

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Alabama

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[Statistics for 1950 based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 14, 15, and 33. Medians computed on basis of 5-year intervals. Median not shown where base is less than 500 for 1950 or 100 for 1940]

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[Based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 15, 21, 33, 34, and 36. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 500]

Table with columns for Area, color, and age; Total; Single; Married (Total, Wife present, Wife absent, Separated, Other); Widowed; Divorced; Total; Single; Married (Total, Husband present, Husband absent, Separated, Other); Widowed; Divorced. Includes sections for THE STATE-TOTAL, Percent Distribution, and THE STATE-NONWHITE.

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[Statistics for 1950 based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 15 and 33. Percent not shown where less than 0.1, or where base is less than 500 for 1950 or 100 for 1940]

Table with columns: Age, Sex (Male/Female), Area (The State, Urban, Rural), and Enrollment (Total, Enrolled in school). Rows include ages 5 to 29 for both sexes, with detailed percentages and counts for each year.

Table 63.—YEAR OF SCHOOL IN WHICH ENROLLED, BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950

[Based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 15 and 33. In general, persons were enrolled in grade above one they had completed. Median not shown where base is less than 500]

Table with columns for Area, color, age, and sex; Persons enrolled in school; Year of school in which enrolled (Elementary school, High school, College); and Median school year in which enrolled.

Table 63.—YEAR OF SCHOOL IN WHICH ENROLLED, BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 15 and 83. In general, persons were enrolled in grade above one they had completed. Median not shown where base is less than 500]

Table with columns for Area, color, age, and sex; Persons enrolled in school; Year of school in which enrolled (Elementary school, High school, College); and Median school year in which enrolled.

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[Statistics for 1950 based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 15 and 33. Median not shown where less than 1.0, or where base is less than 500 for 1950 or 100 for 1940]

Table with columns for Area, census year, color, age, and sex; All persons; None; Elementary school (1-8); High school (1-4); College (1-4 or more); Not reported; Median school years completed. Rows include THE STATE: 1940 (Total, Male, Female by age) and URBAN: 1950 (Total, Male, Female by age).

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Table 64.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY PERSONS 5 TO 24 YEARS OLD, BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, 1950 AND 1940, FOR URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE, 1950—Con.

[Statistics for 1950 based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 15 and 33. Median not shown where less than 1.0, or where base is less than 500 for 1950 or 100 for 1940]

Area, census year, color, age, and sex	All persons	Years of school completed																	Not reported	Median school years completed																			
		None	Elementary school								High school				College																								
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4 or more																					
CITIES: 1950—Con.																																							
BIRMINGHAM—NONWHITE																																							
Total, 5 to 24.....	43,885	6,320	2,910	3,015	2,810	2,555	2,800	3,020	3,215	3,875	3,250	3,025	2,195	3,255	335	190	120	200	795	6.4																			
Male, 5 to 24.....	20,710	3,225	1,520	1,515	1,430	1,295	1,460	1,530	1,635	1,990	1,410	1,240	765	1,040	80	50	30	50	445	5.8																			
5 years.....	1,435	1,375	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45			
6 years.....	1,260	1,075	105	20	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15					
7 years.....	1,350	505	695	120	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50					
8 years.....	1,385	100	495	640	110	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.2							
9 years.....	1,140	25	100	440	410	130	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30								
10 years.....	1,100	15	30	170	420	330	75	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20								
11 years.....	915	25	15	40	170	260	310	70	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35										
12 years.....	1,010	10	15	10	90	200	355	235	45	35	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.8											
13 years.....	1,030	15	5	5	30	70	200	310	260	110	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10												
14 years.....	1,045	...	5	5	15	35	80	170	285	310	115	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	10													
15 years.....	975	20	...	...	10	10	35	125	170	245	215	105	20	5	...	...	...	...	...	15												
16 years.....	915	...	5	5	10	5	40	60	135	185	200	160	85	15	...	...	...	...	...	10														
17 years.....	1,085	5	...	10	20	15	25	75	115	210	200	180	145	50	...	...	...	...	...	35														
18 years.....	1,005	5	5	5	10	10	35	80	90	150	130	150	150	150	5	...	...	...	...	30															
19 years.....	820	10	10	...	15	30	30	45	95	130	85	115	75	165	10	...	...	...	...	5															
20 years.....	820	5	...	5	5	35	15	80	75	130	50	110	85	160	10	10	...	...	...	35																
21 years.....	805	10	5	10	5	30	60	55	80	100	110	120	35	120	20	10	5	10	20	9.3																			
22 years.....	890	15	10	15	25	30	60	105	145	125	80	80	70	95	10	5	5	10	5	8.3																			
23 years.....	885	...	...	15	15	40	50	45	55	150	115	125	45	140	10	15	15	10	40	9.5																	
24 years.....	840	10	5	...	45	60	75	45	70	105	100	80	45	140	15	10	5	10	20	9.0																			
Female, 5 to 24.....																				23,175	3,095	1,390	1,500	1,380	1,260	1,340	1,490	1,580	1,885	1,840	1,785	1,430	2,215	255	140	90	150	350	7.0
5 years.....	1,500	1,420	10	70																		
6 years.....	1,240	1,100	120	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
7 years.....	1,165	410	610	120	90	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10						
8 years.....	1,340	80	460	655	90	20	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30							
9 years.....	1,235	5	110	440	510	135	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15							
10 years.....	1,280	15	20	130	450	455	140	40	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20									
11 years.....	1,070	10	10	55	95	275	440	135	30	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10										
12 years.....	1,075	5	5	15	65	115	305	335	155	45	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10											
13 years.....	1,100	...	...	...	40	40	135	330	315	165	50	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10									
14 years.....	1,080	...	5	5	5	20	80	140	240	325	200	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10												
15 years.....	990	5	...	...	...	10	15	70	125	245	310	115	75	10	...	...	...	...	...	10											
16 years.....	1,070	10	...	...	...	5	10	40	120	140	325	245	135	30	5	...	...	...	...	5												
17 years.....	1,060	10	10	10	10	20	25	55	120	175	180	295	125	5	...	...	...	...	...	10														
18 years.....	1,045	...	...	5	5	5	30	50	95	110	190	230	260	25	10	...	...	...	...	25													
19 years.....	1,010	10	...	...	15	10	20	20	65	110	95	175	135	275	50	25	...	...	...	5														
20 years.....	1,290	...	5	20	35	20	15	50	100	125	115	210	165	340	45	5	20	...	...	20																	
21 years.....	1,080	5	10	10	15	25	25	60	55	110	115	165	70	305	20	25	25	20	20	10.6																			
22 years.....	1,190	...	5	20	10	25	35	65	90	140	120	100	125	305	50	45	5	45	5	10.8																			
23 years.....	1,215	15	45	45	75	80	135	100	185	95	305	15	15	20	50	35	10.5																			
24 years.....	1,140	10	10	5	20	30	35	65	90	120	105	155	105	260	40	15	20	35	20	10.5																			

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Table 67.—STATUS OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950

[Based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in table 76]

Area and status of employed persons	Male, 14 years old and over									Female, 14 years old and over								
	Total	14 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 and over	Total	14 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 and over
THE STATE																		
Employed, total.....	752,040	64,760	85,250	180,675	177,030	125,530	77,855	35,105	5,835	277,625	23,835	40,220	69,130	71,540	45,960	19,430	6,660	850
At work.....	735,035	63,295	83,590	177,450	173,685	122,445	75,345	33,690	5,535	266,455	22,805	38,935	66,690	68,900	43,980	18,365	6,020	760
With a job but not at work..	17,005	1,465	1,660	3,225	3,345	3,085	2,510	1,415	300	11,170	1,030	1,285	2,440	2,640	1,980	1,065	640	90
URBAN																		
Employed, total.....	327,470	17,035	36,455	88,430	82,250	58,475	32,145	11,060	1,620	172,890	12,110	26,560	45,240	45,365	28,015	11,665	3,495	440
At work.....	318,850	16,410	35,625	86,735	80,400	56,755	30,870	10,500	1,555	166,920	11,710	25,900	43,775	43,835	26,970	11,155	3,180	395
With a job but not at work..	8,620	625	830	1,695	1,850	1,720	1,275	560	65	5,970	400	660	1,465	1,530	1,045	510	315	45
RURAL NONFARM																		
Employed, total.....	166,600	11,790	21,025	44,810	41,090	25,690	14,725	6,440	1,030	55,305	4,645	7,520	13,975	14,290	9,305	4,000	1,385	185
At work.....	162,095	11,315	20,500	43,820	40,210	24,930	14,185	6,165	970	52,810	4,380	7,155	13,445	13,750	8,875	3,735	1,295	175
With a job but not at work..	4,505	475	525	990	880	760	540	275	60	2,495	265	365	530	540	430	265	90	10
RURAL FARM																		
Employed, total.....	257,970	35,935	27,770	47,435	53,690	41,365	30,985	17,605	3,185	49,430	7,080	6,140	9,915	11,885	8,640	3,765	1,780	225
At work.....	254,095	35,570	27,465	46,895	53,075	40,760	30,290	17,025	3,010	46,725	6,715	5,880	9,470	11,315	8,135	3,475	1,545	190
With a job but not at work..	3,880	365	305	540	615	605	695	580	175	2,705	365	260	445	570	505	290	235	35
STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS																		
BIRMINGHAM																		
Employed, total.....	141,870	6,655	15,135	36,740	35,410	27,345	15,315	4,630	640	58,660	3,915	9,230	14,340	15,160	10,330	4,340	1,215	130
At work.....	136,880	6,250	14,645	35,825	34,400	26,335	14,550	4,290	585	56,215	3,740	8,935	13,705	14,615	9,850	4,160	1,100	110
With a job but not at work..	4,990	405	490	915	1,010	1,010	765	340	55	2,445	175	295	635	545	480	180	115	20
MOBILE																		
Employed, total.....	53,080	2,710	5,475	14,985	14,140	9,155	4,880	1,480	255	27,775	2,185	4,100	7,600	7,350	4,040	1,740	645	115
At work.....	51,465	2,590	5,360	14,600	13,745	8,815	4,695	1,415	245	26,955	2,130	4,030	7,350	7,125	3,970	1,640	595	115
With a job but not at work..	1,615	120	115	385	395	340	185	65	10	820	55	70	250	225	70	100	50	...
MONTGOMERY																		
Employed, total.....	31,345	2,125	3,340	7,850	7,630	5,620	3,270	1,320	190	19,725	1,415	2,770	5,265	5,085	3,295	1,375	460	60
At work.....	30,775	2,075	3,290	7,745	7,525	5,500	3,190	1,260	190	18,960	1,355	2,715	5,090	4,900	3,130	1,305	410	55
With a job but not at work..	570	50	50	105	105	120	80	60	...	765	60	55	175	185	165	70	50	5
CITIES																		
BIRMINGHAM																		
Employed, total.....	85,960	3,830	9,380	22,525	20,745	16,550	9,520	3,005	405	41,375	2,605	6,525	10,055	10,660	7,340	3,185	910	95
At work.....	83,210	3,620	9,140	22,055	20,260	15,930	9,055	2,770	380	39,850	2,510	6,330	9,655	10,335	7,060	3,060	820	80
With a job but not at work..	2,750	210	240	470	485	620	465	235	25	1,525	95	195	400	325	280	125	90	15
MOBILE																		
Employed, total.....	31,045	1,420	2,980	8,830	8,095	5,595	3,065	925	135	17,365	1,340	2,560	4,610	4,660	2,640	1,090	405	60
At work.....	30,105	1,345	2,920	8,590	7,875	5,410	2,960	880	125	16,780	1,295	2,515	4,415	4,515	2,595	1,025	360	60
With a job but not at work..	940	75	60	240	220	185	105	45	10	585	45	45	195	145	45	65	45	...
MONTGOMERY																		
Employed, total.....	24,340	1,290	2,645	6,385	6,200	4,530	2,330	875	85	16,680	1,145	2,415	4,590	4,300	2,700	1,115	365	50
At work.....	23,880	1,255	2,595	6,290	6,110	4,430	2,280	835	85	16,125	1,120	2,375	4,455	4,150	2,580	1,065	335	45
With a job but not at work..	460	35	50	95	90	100	50	40	...	555	25	40	135	150	120	50	30	5

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Table 68.—STATUS OF PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 25 and 35]

Table with columns for Area, color, and status of persons not in labor force, and rows for Male and Female (14 years old and over) across various categories like STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BIRMINGHAM, MOBILE, and MONTGOMERY.

Table 69.—LABOR FORCE STATUS, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1950 AND 1940

[Statistics for 1950 based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in table 15. Percent not shown where less than 0.1, or where base is less than 500 for 1950 or 100 for 1940]

Table with columns for Age, Male (14 years old and over), and Female (14 years old and over), with sub-columns for 1950 and 1940, including Total, Labor force, Number, and Percent of total, and a final section for Percent distribution of the labor force by age.

Table 70.—LABOR FORCE STATUS, BY MARITAL STATUS, AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 15 and 33. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 500]

Table with columns for Area, color, age, and sex; marital status (Total, Single, Married, Other); and labor force status (Total, Labor force, Not in labor force). Rows include Standard Metropolitan Areas (Mobile, Montgomery), Total, and Nonwhite populations for males and females across various age groups.

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Table 73.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Table with 13 columns: Detailed occupation, The State (Experienced civilian labor force, Employed), Standard metropolitan areas (Birmingham, Mobile) (Experienced civilian labor force, Employed). Rows include Laborers, Manufacturing (Durable goods, Nondurable goods), and Nonmanufacturing industries.

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Table 74.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1950 AND 1940—Con.

[Original 1940 figures revised where necessary to conform to 1950 classification. "N.e.c." means not elsewhere classified]

Detailed occupation	Male		Female		Detailed occupation	Male		Female	
	1950	1940	1950	1940		1950	1940	1950	1940
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers—Con.					Operatives and kindred workers—Con.				
Foremen (n.e.c.).....	11,694	7,128	511	205	Bus drivers.....	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)
Construction.....	1,051	867	6	2	Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen, surveying.....	170	228	4	...
Manufacturing.....	6,172	3,645	345	134	Conductors, bus and street railway.....	20	155	2	1
Metal industries.....					Deliverymen and routemen.....	4,524	3,739	83	42
Machinery, including electrical.....	2,279	1,337	27	10	Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory.....	55	20	2,376	2,171
Transportation equipment.....					Dyers.....	418	389	9	12
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	1,359	820	237	81					
Other durable goods.....	2,534	1,488	81	43					
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg.)....	916	828	1	1					
Railroads and railway express service.....	186	106	3	2					
Transportation, except railroad.....	541	258	12	1					
Telecommunications, & utilities & sanitary services....	2,828	1,424	144	65					
Other industries (incl. not reported).....									
Blacksmiths.....	994	1,475	5	5					
Forgemans and hammermen.....									
Furriers.....	29	5	12	6					
Glaziers.....	156	65	7	...					
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers.....	50	29	...	1					
Inspectors, scalers, and graders, log and lumber.....	746	534	29	5					
Inspectors (n.e.c.).....	1,278	1,166	66	24					
Construction.....	65	115	...	...			
Railroads and railway express service.....	422	321	3	1					
Transport, exc. r. r., communic'n, & other public util.	113	118	1	3					
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	678	612	62	20					
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths...	539	260	13	8					
Job setters, metal.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)					
Linemen & servicemen, telegraph, telephone, & power...	2,587	1,222	61	12					
Locomotive engineers.....	1,289	1,023	7	...					
Locomotive firemen.....	1,042	817	3	...					
Loom fixers.....	1,634	1,091	15	2					
Job setters, metal.....	5,231	4,010	55	15					
Machinists.....									
Mechanics and repairmen.....	22,055	9,377	216	25					
Airplane.....	1,013	72	36	1					
Automobile.....	10,645	4,728	38	9					
Office machine.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)					
Radio and television.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)					
Railroad and car shop.....	748	599	4	...					
Office machine.....									
Radio and television.....	9,649	3,978	141	15					
Not elsewhere classified.....									
Millers, grain, flour, feed, etc.....	304	432	2	...					
Millwrights.....	1,346	568	2	...					
Molders, metal.....	2,669	2,419	9	8					
Motion picture projectionists.....	412	240	10	4					
Opticians and lens grinders and polishers.....	139	55	18	1					
Painters, construction and maintenance.....	5,565	3,080	64	1.8					
Paperhangers.....	225	306	6	4					
Pattern and model makers, except paper.....	428	190	12	1					
Photoengravers and lithographers.....	69	35	11	1					
Piano and organ tuners and repairmen.....	96	38	6	...					
Plasterers.....	735	395	5	3					
Plumbers and pipe fitters.....	3,834	1,848	29	9					
Pressmen and plate printers, printing.....	335	198	17	2					
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	926	851	5	...					
Roofers and slaters.....	598	258	7	2					
Shoemakers and repairers, except factory.....	854	716	25	1.3					
Stationary engineers.....	1,835	1,631	9	4					
Stone cutters and stone carvers.....	106	66	4	...					
Structural metal workers.....	827	638	1	3					
Tailors and tailoresses.....	271	228	95	42					
Tinsmiths, coppersmiths, and sheet metal workers....	1,378	473	11	1					
Toolmakers, and die makers and setters.....	160	56	1	...					
Upholsters.....	445	154	67	8					
Craftsmen and kindred workers (n.e.c.).....	721	(3)	2	(3)					
Operatives and kindred workers					Operatives and kindred workers (n.e.c.)				
Apprentices.....	1,090	571	44	11					
Auto mechanics.....	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)					
Bricklayers and masons.....	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)					
Carpenters.....	96	52	2	...					
Electricians.....	101	38	1	...					
Machinists and toolmakers.....	130	134	2	...					
Mechanics, except auto.....	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)					
Plumbers and pipe fitters.....	101	31	10	...					
Building trades (n.e.c.).....	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)					
Metalworking trades (n.e.c.).....	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)					
Printing trades.....	95	44	5	3					
Auto mechanics.....									
Bricklayers and masons.....									
Mechanics, except auto.....	424	199	15	6					
Building trades (n.e.c.).....									
Metalworking trades (n.e.c.).....									
Other specified trades.....	143	73	9	2					
Trade not specified.....									
Asbestos and insulation workers.....	174	18	1	1					
Attendants, auto service and parking.....	3,657	2,667	104	82					
Blasters and powdermen.....	286	158	2	2					
Boatmen, canalmen, and lock keepers.....	174	138	2	2					
Brakemen, railroad.....	973	675	8	...					

1 Combined with "Machinists," below.

2 Combined with "Mechanics and repairmen—Not elsewhere classified," below.

3 Data not available for adequate 1940 estimate; for purposes of major group comparability, however, a rough allowance for this occupation has been included in the major group total.

4 Combined with "Apprentices—Other specified trades," below.

5 Combined with "Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs" and "Truck and tractor drivers," below.

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 76.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Table with 13 columns: Area, occupation, color, and sex; Total, 14 years old and over; 14 and 15 years; 16 and 17 years; 18 and 19 years; 20 to 24 years; 25 to 29 years; 30 to 34 years; 35 to 4 years; 45 to 54 years; 55 to 59 years; 60 to 64 years; 65 and over. Rows include categories like THE STATE--NONWHITE, Male, employed, Professional, technical, and kindred workers, etc.

Table 77.—RACE AND CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950

Table with columns: Occupation and sex, The State (Total, Race, Class of worker), Birmingham Standard Metropolitan Area (Total, Race, Class of worker). Rows include Male, employed, Professional, technical, and kindred workers, Farmers and farm managers, Clerical and kindred workers, Sales workers, Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers, etc.

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 78.—INCOME IN 1949 OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample. For totals by occupation from complete count, see table 73. "N.e.c." means not elsewhere classified. Percent not shown where less than 0.1; percent and median not shown where base is less than 500]

Table with columns: Area, occupation, and sex; Total, 14 years old and over (includes persons without income); Persons with income (Total, \$1 to \$999, \$1,000 to \$1,499, \$1,500 to \$1,999, \$2,000 to \$2,499, \$2,500 to \$2,999, \$3,000 to \$3,499, \$3,500 to \$3,999, \$4,000 to \$4,499, \$4,500 to \$4,999, \$5,000 to \$5,999, \$6,000 to \$6,999, \$7,000 to \$9,999, \$10,000 and over, Median income (dol.)); Income not reported; Worked in 1949 (Percent with 50 to 52 weeks).

Table 78.—INCOME IN 1949 OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample. For totals by occupation from complete count, see table 73. "N.e.c." means not elsewhere classified. Percent not shown where less than 0.1; percent and median not shown where base is less than 500]

Area, occupation, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over (includes persons without income)	Persons with income														Income not reported	Worked in 1949 Percent with 50 to 52 weeks	
		Total	\$1 to \$999 or loss	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over			Median income (dol.)
BIRMINGHAM																		
Male—Con.																		
Operatives and kindred workers.....	42,450	39,850	4,605	4,235	6,900	10,320	5,665	4,240	2,035	930	440	325	75	60	20	2,203	1,505	40.5
Apprentices.....	530	490	65	65	90	70	85	75	15	20	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	30
Attendants, auto service & parking.....	900	770	260	145	190	95	50	20	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,431	55
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	1,440	1,380	35	50	75	180	220	300	170	190	100	55	...	5	...	...	3,217	40
Bus drivers.....	745	715	50	15	50	55	60	255	185	25	20	...	...	...	...	...	3,250	25
Filers, grinders, & polishers, metal.....	225	225	15	20	55	40	30	25	30	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Furnacemen, smeltermen, & heaters.....	1,180	1,105	50	85	125	240	200	180	70	80	45	20	...	10	...	...	2,631	65
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives.....	595	530	110	135	135	65	30	20	15	5	...	5	...	10	...	...	1,574	45
Meat cutters, exc. slaughter & pack.....	415	380	40	40	45	110	70	40	10	15	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	15
Mine operatives & laborers (n.e.c.).....	12,690	12,120	1,330	1,260	2,545	4,150	1,455	925	275	85	45	35	5	5	5	2,111	325	14.2
Motormen, street, subway, & elev. rwy.....	150	145	5	...	...	10	20	45	55	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Painters, exc. const. & maintenance.....	225	205	40	30	25	30	30	20	10	15	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	15
Power station operators.....	60	60	...	...	...	...	10	25	20	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sailors and deck hands.....	15	15	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Sawyers.....	290	265	50	95	70	25	10	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spinners and weavers, textile.....	40	35	10	...	15	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
Stationary firemen.....	440	415	25	60	75	105	45	45	35	15	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	555	545	95	130	120	110	60	25	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,698	20
Truck drivers and deliverymen.....	6,575	5,895	1,050	870	1,095	1,270	715	405	190	110	60	65	30	20	15	1,969	375	61.7
Welders and flame-cutters.....	1,360	1,305	50	85	90	245	245	300	175	60	35	20	...	...	...	...	2,872	50
Other spec. operat. & kindred wkrs.....	1,425	1,350	95	135	205	460	210	155	15	20	5	...	...	...	...	...	2,261	55
Operatives & kindred wkrs. (n.e.c.).....	12,595	11,900	1,225	1,010	1,895	3,055	2,115	1,375	710	275	95	100	25	20	...	2,298	355	48.1
Manufacturing.....	10,200	9,675	825	815	1,530	2,610	1,775	1,120	575	215	85	85	20	20	...	2,319	280	44.6
Durable goods.....	8,360	7,960	655	625	1,250	2,215	1,495	880	490	185	60	75	15	15	...	2,327	220	39.3
Saw & pl'g mills, misc. wood pr.	360	330	80	80	75	30	50	5	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
Furniture and fixtures.....	150	140	30	20	45	30	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stone, clay, & glass products.....	755	720	60	75	140	210	145	50	10	15	10	5	...	...	...	2,202	20	67.8
Primary metal industries.....	5,605	5,350	270	295	715	1,690	1,070	690	375	135	35	45	15	15	...	2,413	150	33.8
Fab'd metal (incl. not spec.).....	690	655	80	55	120	125	60	50	30	5	5	...	...	...	...	2,290	10	50.4
Machinery, except electrical.....	315	290	25	35	50	60	55	30	30	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
Electrical mach'y, equip., sup.	25	25	10	...	10	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Motor vehicles & trar. veh. exp.	60	60	10	10	10	5	10	5	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transp. equip., exc. motor veh.	280	270	50	50	55	45	20	25	20	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Other durable goods.....	120	120	40	5	30	20	10	10	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nondurable goods.....	1,815	1,695	170	190	275	395	275	235	85	30	20	10	5	5	...	2,269	55	65.8
Food and kindred products.....	680	610	90	90	95	195	70	35	25	...	5	...	5	...	...	2,077	40	64.2
Yarn, thread, & fabric mills.....	205	205	20	35	70	35	30	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Knit'g, & other textile mill pr.	15	15	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Apparel & other fab'd text. pr.	75	75	10	10	15	10	20	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paper and allied products.....	90	70	10	...	20	10	10	10	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chemicals and allied products.....	285	275	15	20	35	40	50	75	20	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Leather and leather products.....	10	10	...	...	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other nondurable goods.....	455	435	25	20	35	105	95	100	30	15	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not specified mfg. industries.....	25	20	...	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nonmanufacturing (incl. not rptd.).....	2,395	2,225	400	195	365	445	340	255	135	60	10	15	5	...	...	2,171	75	65.6
Trans, commun., other pub. util.	850	810	50	45	65	155	200	175	80	30	10	...	...	...	...	2,725	20	72.7
Wholesale and retail trade.....	790	745	200	75	155	175	70	40	20	...	5	5	...	...	...	1,815	20	62.0
Other ind. (incl. not rptd.).....	755	670	150	75	145	115	70	40	35	30	...	10	...	...	...	1,879	35	61.2
Private household workers.....	365	340	195	80	25	15	5	...	...	5	5	...	...	5	...	...	10	...
Service wkrs., exc. priv. hshld.	7,530	6,930	1,690	1,180	1,315	845	785	570	275	120	55	50	20	25	...	1,726	315	69.8
Barbers, beauticians, & manicurists.....	615	545	65	55	85	65	80	70	55	15	20	25	10	...	...	2,516	55	80.4
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	2,860	2,650	685	615	720	420	115	60	20	5	5	5	...	...	...	1,517	130	68.5
Cooks, except private household.....	365	335	100	65	70	45	20	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
Elevator operators.....	200	180	35	45	50	30	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Firemen, fire protection.....	415	405	5	5	5	30	115	135	75	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guards and watchmen.....	770	740	90	65	135	120	150	95	40	20	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	665	650	10	35	40	50	220	160	50	35	10	...	5	10	...	2,333	15	69.2
Waiters, bartenders, & counter wkrs.	440	390	220	40	50	45	15	10	5	...	5	...	10	...	...	2,932	10	88.5
Other service wkrs., exc. priv. hshld.	1,200	1,035	480	255	160	50	20	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,074	40
Farm laborers and foremen.....	840	610	410	85	40	40	20	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	744	60	56.6
Farm laborers, unpaid family wkrs.	170	75	60	5	5	...	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
Farm labor, exc. unpaid, & foremen.....	670	535	350	80	35	40	15	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	764	45	56.5
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	20,215	18,385	4,055	3,145	4,420	4,265	1,620	560	185	55	50	20	...	5	1,725	920	43.6	
Fishermen and oystermen.....	15	15	...	5	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	80	75	15	15	...	20	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lumbermen, raftsmen, wood choppers.....	195	175	85	30	25	25	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Other specified laborers.....	945	815	280	180	225	85	20	15	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,354	10
Laborers (n.e.c.).....	18,980	17,305	3,675	2,915	4,170	4,125	1,575	540	170	55	50	20	...	5	1,747	850	43.1	
Manufacturing.....	9,500	8,865	830	1,195	2,510	2,775	1,015	355	120	30	20	15	...	...	...	1,980	375	38.4
Durable goods.....	8,235	7,715	650	985	2,190	2,490	895	340	110	20	20	15	...	...	...	2,007	310	36.0
Furn, saw & pl'g mills, w'd pr.	435	435	100	135	110	20	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stone, clay, & glass products.....	855	825	110	135	270	220	65	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35
Primary metal industries.....	6,265	5,890	350	600	1,575	2,135	780	295	105	15								

Table 79.—DETAILED INDUSTRY OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950

Detailed industry	The State				Standard metropolitan areas							
	Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total, 14 years old and over.....	787,468	288,103	755,422	276,258	151,316	61,540	143,109	58,598	60,211	28,536	53,801	26,852
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	226,387	29,393	224,619	28,901	2,676	256	2,519	238	3,398	331	3,137	312
Agriculture.....	223,584	29,257	221,984	28,767	2,630	252	2,480	235	2,614	306	2,484	288
Forestry.....	1,455	85	1,424	84	39	4	35	3	144	3	135	3
Fisheries.....	1,348	51	1,211	50	7	...	4	...	640	22	518	21
Mining.....	29,097	276	27,174	266	17,074	173	15,985	165	150	5	139	5
Metal mining.....	5,994	58	5,633	56	5,125	47	4,809	45	109	4	105	4
Coal mining.....	21,421	172	19,920	164	11,571	114	10,815	108	6	...	4	...
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	182	10	170	10	31	4	29	4	14	1	11	1
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	1,500	36	1,451	36	347	8	332	8	21	...	19	...
Construction.....	58,171	1,330	53,532	1,259	12,962	388	11,686	363	6,011	248	4,958	235
Manufacturing.....	190,280	43,910	182,809	42,317	49,297	5,599	47,173	5,342	14,473	2,280	12,511	2,109
Durable goods.....	120,613	5,125	115,348	4,914	40,032	2,524	38,296	2,437	7,731	458	6,179	418
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	48,960	1,081	47,624	1,037	1,771	116	1,638	110	2,020	101	1,844	95
Logging.....	6,189	53	6,018	51	97	3	91	2	240	3	211	3
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	41,258	798	40,189	778	1,386	60	1,288	58	1,608	65	1,474	62
Miscellaneous wood products.....	1,513	230	1,417	208	288	53	259	50	172	33	159	30
Furniture and fixtures.....	2,060	387	1,970	376	549	115	515	112	326	107	305	104
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	6,719	379	6,456	367	2,872	135	2,746	130	727	56	673	52
Glass and glass products.....	306	132	298	131	55	7	54	6	12	1	11	1
Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	3,185	110	3,082	107	1,259	67	1,220	66	382	18	358	18
Structural clay products.....	1,777	46	1,686	43	935	31	870	29	7	...	5	...
Pottery and related products.....	113	6	110	6	11	...	10	...	2	...	1	...
Misc. nonmetallic mineral and stone products.....	1,338	85	1,280	80	612	30	592	29	324	37	298	33
Metal industries.....	50,533	2,240	48,840	2,181	30,921	1,633	29,843	1,592	514	32	472	31
Primary metal industries.....	45,894	1,902	44,466	1,862	28,256	1,398	27,338	1,369	240	12	218	12
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	27,904	1,289	27,292	1,267	21,918	1,159	21,418	1,137	29	1	27	1
Other primary iron and steel industries.....	14,080	353	13,366	343	6,086	218	5,682	211	100	1	85	1
Primary nonferrous industries.....	3,910	260	3,808	252	252	21	238	21	111	10	106	10
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal).....	4,639	338	4,374	319	2,665	235	2,505	223	274	20	254	19
Fabricated steel products.....	4,034	307	3,809	290	2,472	226	2,326	215	229	16	216	15
Fabricated nonferrous metal products.....	503	26	475	25	151	7	140	6	35	3	32	3
Not specified metal industries.....	102	5	90	4	42	2	39	2	10	1	6	1
Machinery, except electrical.....	4,608	331	4,431	323	1,896	214	1,807	211	214	7	191	5
Agricultural machinery and tractors.....	951	63	928	62	64	13	62	12	2	...	2	...
Office and store machines and devices.....	139	14	133	12	89	13	85	12	15	1	15	...
Miscellaneous machinery.....	3,518	254	3,370	249	1,743	188	1,660	187	197	6	174	5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	552	116	526	96	367	75	351	68	35	6	33	3
Transportation equipment.....	6,127	240	4,492	205	1,211	78	974	69	3,805	115	2,578	96
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	1,003	54	872	53	324	27	285	27	36	2	28	2
Aircraft and parts.....	41	8	31	3	18	6	15	2	6	...	4	...
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	4,198	135	2,896	109	53	11	43	9	3,752	112	2,536	93
Road and misc. transportation equipment.....	885	43	693	40	816	34	631	31	11	1	10	1
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches.....	195	59	183	55	82	19	79	18	33	20	29	19
Professional equipment and supplies.....	139	39	132	36	72	15	69	14	27	18	25	17
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	20	5	17	4	5	2	5	2	4	...	2	...
Watches, clocks, and clockwork-operated devices.....	36	15	34	15	2	2	5	2	2	2	2	2
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	859	292	826	274	363	139	343	127	57	14	54	13
Nondurable goods.....	69,188	38,598	67,008	37,233	9,130	3,036	8,753	2,873	6,668	1,802	6,265	1,673
Food and kindred products.....	11,952	2,767	11,406	2,609	3,330	960	3,137	907	1,425	508	1,313	473
Meat products.....	2,346	662	2,239	627	757	255	701	238	294	117	283	108
Dairy products.....	1,184	205	1,143	195	250	72	239	67	95	11	88	11
Canning & preserving fruits, vegetables, & sea foods.....	310	251	271	220	41	32	37	28	62	32	50	24
Grain-mill products.....	1,616	83	1,573	82	393	27	384	27	62	7	56	7
Bakery products.....	2,561	852	2,455	808	962	364	925	346	506	260	475	248
Confectionery and related products.....	258	244	252	228	53	50	52	47	16	11	13	8
Beverage industries.....	2,291	258	2,183	247	518	91	477	86	244	51	223	49
Misc. food preparations and kindred products.....	1,282	174	1,191	165	301	53	268	52	138	14	118	14
Not specified food industries.....	104	38	99	37	55	16	54	16	8	5	7	4
Tobacco manufactures.....	143	479	137	465	16	5	14	5	17	5	15	4
Textile mill products.....	30,902	23,851	30,121	23,079	454	441	422	406	68	75	39	51
Knitting mills.....	1,581	3,057	1,550	2,986	19	13	19	11	8	2	6	2
Dyeing and finishing textiles, except knit goods.....	681	122	677	119	2	2	2	1	2	...	2	...
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings.....	185	313	176	303	10	3	7	3	6	...	6	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	28,110	20,064	27,384	19,385	409	416	381	383	47	26	6	26
Miscellaneous textile mill products.....	345	295	334	286	14	8	13	8	5	4	5	4
Apparel and accessories.....	1,516	7,127	1,471	6,858	242	657	237	605	52	161	49	150
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	1,196	6,681	1,163	6,440	154	549	150	505	34	156	31	146
Paper and allied products.....	320	446	308	418	88	108	87	100	18	5	18	4
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	6,375	1,348	6,109	1,294	265	104	245	102	3,497	835	3,307	789
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	5,579	752	5,362	725	70	21	63	21	3,002	400	2,845	377
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	184	104	170	101	130	53	118	52	12	1	11	1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	612	492	577	468	65	30	64	29	483	434	451	411
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	5,271	1,272	5,162	1,241	2,054	581	2,016	569	625	134	603	127
Chemicals and allied products.....	6,679	598	6,385	571	1,212	196	1,155	190	730	59	710	55
Synthetic fibers.....	19	...	17	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...
Drugs and medicines.....	82	15	82	15	40	8	40	8	11	1	11	1
Paints, varnishes, and related products.....	134	24	128	22	68	7	63	6	44	14	44	14
Miscellaneous chemicals and allied products.....	6,444	559	6,158	534	1,103	181	1,051	176	674	44	654	40
Petroleum and coal products.....	2,075	91	2,010	90	1,467	57	1,443	56	244	17	221	17
Petroleum refining.....	424	39	404	39	105	17	100	17	104	6	99	6
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	1,651	52	1,606	51	1,362	40	1,343	39	140	11	122	11
Rubber products.....	3,868	801	3,813	776	54	21	51	20	7	5	5	4
Leather and leather products.....	407	264	394	250	36	14	33	13	3	3	3	3
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.....	18	10	17	6	2	3	2	2	1	...	1	...
Footwear, except rubber.....	344	222	334	212	25	5	22	5	1	1	1	1
Leather products, except footwear.....	45	32	43	32	9	6	9	6	1	2	1	2
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	479	187	453	170	135	39	124	32	74	20	67	18

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 79.—DETAILED INDUSTRY OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Detailed industry	The State				Standard metropolitan areas							
	Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Birmingham				Mobile			
					Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transport, communication, & other public utilities	53,777	7,829	51,416	7,669	16,627	2,669	16,102	2,628	9,304	1,227	8,242	1,192
Transportation	41,032	2,484	38,998	2,405	12,922	665	12,487	652	8,150	792	7,121	767
Railroads and railway express service	20,250	912	19,742	887	8,509	250	8,277	245	2,375	365	2,296	359
Street railways and bus lines	4,458	478	4,376	460	1,355	113	1,316	110	385	52	375	47
Trucking service	6,654	388	6,300	378	2,027	184	1,921	180	592	56	519	53
Warehousing and storage	1,078	117	1,022	112	208	25	194	25	53	7	49	40
Taxicab service	2,874	167	2,756	163	478	31	451	31	289	42	263	7
Water transportation	4,766	269	3,894	258	113	4	104	3	4,261	236	3,436	230
Air transportation	481	79	456	76	171	38	166	38	113	19	107	18
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	87	8	78	7	14	2	12	2	8	3	6	2
Services incidental to transportation	384	66	374	64	47	18	46	18	74	12	70	11
Telecommunications	2,446	3,962	2,401	3,896	921	1,370	908	1,344	307	324	298	317
Telephone (wire and radio)	2,176	3,764	2,145	3,701	841	1,300	832	1,274	266	294	260	288
Telegraph (wire and radio)	270	198	256	195	80	70	76	70	41	30	38	29
Utilities and sanitary services	10,299	1,383	10,017	1,368	2,784	634	2,707	632	847	111	823	108
Electric light and power, and electric-gas utilities	6,156	970	6,000	963	1,570	449	1,547	447	369	57	359	56
Gas and steam supply systems	1,594	267	1,543	263	546	139	526	139	194	31	188	30
Water supply	938	92	921	90	210	27	207	27	141	15	135	15
Sanitary services	1,578	38	1,523	36	437	10	409	10	143	7	141	6
Other and not specified utilities	33	16	30	16	21	9	18	9	...	1	...	1
Wholesale and retail trade	103,844	54,813	100,554	52,636	26,614	16,926	25,472	16,121	10,966	6,491	10,255	6,042
Wholesale trade	21,456	3,797	20,849	3,672	7,307	1,784	7,065	1,730	2,823	592	2,684	561
Motor vehicles and equipment	591	125	579	122	245	76	237	75	51	6	50	5
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	795	200	780	196	338	94	332	90	152	37	146	37
Dry goods and apparel	554	180	545	175	200	98	195	93	54	10	53	10
Food and related products	6,927	1,326	6,688	1,254	1,990	473	1,897	454	919	248	865	224
Electrical goods, hardware, and plumbing equipment	2,065	481	2,029	471	1,128	343	1,109	336	331	56	327	54
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	1,380	270	1,351	265	680	150	668	145	202	53	193	53
Petroleum products	2,103	217	2,060	214	528	104	510	102	236	19	229	19
Farm products—raw materials	1,522	151	1,496	144	247	37	239	33	37	9	34	7
Miscellaneous wholesale trade	5,050	747	4,868	732	1,845	369	1,776	362	770	122	720	121
Not specified wholesale trade	469	100	453	99	106	40	102	40	71	12	67	11
Retail trade	82,388	51,016	79,705	48,964	19,307	15,142	18,407	14,391	8,143	5,899	7,571	5,481
Food stores, except dairy products	20,203	8,956	19,568	8,808	4,361	2,302	4,162	2,351	1,993	870	1,846	849
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	1,375	190	1,317	183	537	86	512	82	113	23	99	23
General merchandise stores	5,732	8,486	5,591	8,188	1,365	2,932	1,308	2,803	405	874	379	829
Five and ten cent stores	551	2,907	524	2,737	172	897	160	848	54	279	50	255
Apparel and accessories stores, except shoe stores	2,076	4,137	2,025	4,021	718	1,446	701	1,411	250	497	235	465
Shoe stores	792	409	765	397	238	122	232	114	137	70	129	67
Furniture and housefurnishings stores	3,937	1,095	3,841	1,077	902	343	871	334	430	127	403	123
Household appliance and radio stores	2,072	547	2,007	537	554	169	530	166	239	72	221	69
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	9,483	1,116	9,299	1,091	2,202	307	2,140	292	756	115	733	114
Gasoline service stations	7,784	464	7,457	457	1,653	107	1,544	103	738	17	691	17
Drug stores	2,872	2,160	2,774	2,064	597	519	573	485	367	433	333	402
Eating and drinking places	7,047	14,759	6,652	13,748	1,747	4,331	1,634	3,966	891	1,951	805	1,716
Hardware and farm implement stores	3,489	605	3,426	597	549	138	533	134	186	43	174	42
Lumber and building material retailing	4,227	436	4,073	427	1,079	141	1,012	138	537	55	499	55
Liquor stores	405	16	398	16	128	1	124	1	52	1	52	1
Retail florists	459	591	441	581	122	183	112	180	46	47	44	45
Jewelry stores	975	661	943	644	263	216	251	206	138	95	129	94
Fuel and ice retailing	2,641	200	2,481	196	803	74	735	73	301	24	270	23
Miscellaneous retail stores	4,087	1,748	3,984	1,705	1,078	619	1,046	600	402	214	376	206
Not specified retail trade	2,181	1,533	2,139	1,490	239	209	227	204	108	92	103	86
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13,577	8,068	13,357	7,911	4,584	3,605	4,491	3,530	1,638	913	1,596	889
Banking and credit agencies	3,266	3,282	3,236	3,240	875	1,099	866	1,082	470	394	463	385
Security & commodity brokerage, & investment companies	337	208	335	204	138	85	138	84	53	30	53	29
Insurance	6,686	2,878	6,603	2,818	2,043	1,482	2,017	1,455	682	270	669	262
Real estate (incl. real estate—insurance—law offices)	3,288	1,700	3,183	1,649	1,528	939	1,470	909	433	219	411	213
Business and repair services	16,084	1,450	15,472	1,412	3,481	544	3,304	530	1,704	183	1,569	176
Advertising	374	123	366	120	123	55	120	53	75	18	72	18
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	645	250	635	247	237	88	230	88	111	28	111	28
Miscellaneous business services	1,259	568	1,206	554	471	234	459	230	214	77	193	73
Automobile repair services and garages	9,573	238	9,190	232	1,764	78	1,658	77	890	40	816	38
Miscellaneous repair services	4,233	271	4,075	259	886	89	837	82	414	20	377	19
Personal services	20,132	74,565	19,127	71,135	4,964	17,983	4,676	16,875	2,107	7,904	1,903	7,236
Private households	6,219	58,114	5,703	55,243	1,448	13,267	1,318	12,388	657	6,129	549	5,539
Hotels and lodging places	2,561	3,154	2,418	3,027	741	909	697	848	338	403	304	382
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	5,397	8,105	5,192	7,792	1,459	2,516	1,391	2,387	610	861	566	820
Dressmaking shops	36	1,232	36	1,205	8	265	8	261	4	105	4	101
Shoe repair shops	1,173	85	1,117	82	346	18	324	17	107	8	101	7
Miscellaneous personal services	4,746	3,875	4,661	3,786	962	1,008	938	974	391	398	379	387
Entertainment and recreation services	4,999	1,639	4,806	1,576	1,176	423	1,119	399	613	258	554	243
Radio broadcasting and television	674	174	659	171	170	47	166	46	74	18	68	17
Theaters and motion pictures	1,585	899	1,533	861	365	193	347	180	147	141	133	130
Bowling alleys, and billiard and pool parlors	796	27	756	25	137	12	128	11	76	3	62	3
Miscellaneous entertainment and recreation services	1,944	539	1,858	519	504	171	478	162	316	96	291	93
Professional and related services	26,231	44,551	25,948	44,065	5,421	10,471	5,328	10,277	2,092	3,935	2,032	3,870
Medical and other health services, except hospitals	3,334	4,449	3,309	4,334	882	1,353	873	1,306	344	519	338	503
Hospitals	3,712	8,291	3,658	8,145	734	2,662	711	2,594	323	955	315	936
Legal services	1,493	881	1,489	860	440	270	437	261	149	107	149	102
Educational services, government	9,919	24,989	9,836	24,858	1,222	4,377	1,204	4,339	387	1,597	372	1,585
Educational services, private	1,765	3,469	1,737	3,438	410	867	405	856	217	374	209	369
Welfare and religious services	4,005	1,589	3,971	1,568	1,039	586	1,025	574	286	252	377	249
Nonprofit membership organizations	1,054	656	1,018	640	310	237	298	230	161	103	150	99
Engineering and architectural services	772	98	756	97	310	57	302	57	108	11	105	11
Miscellaneous professional and related services	177	129	174	125	74	62	73	60	17	17	17	16
Public administration	29,832	9,768	28,568	9,594	4,510	1,578	4,202	1,549	6,556	1,627	6,258	1,576
Postal service	4,899	1,026	4,851	1,018	1,299	106	1,280	106	440	75	428	75
Federal public administration	14,180	5,188	13,129	5,070	1,109	892	856	877	5,107	1,260	4,851	1,220
State public administration	2,908	1,507	2,871	1,487	381	161	374	157	85	85	79	79
Local public administration	7,845	2,047										

Table 79.—DETAILED INDUSTRY OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Detailed industry	Standard metropolitan areas--Con.								Cities							
	Montgomery				Birmingham				Mobile				Montgomery			
	Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total, 14 years old and over	33,153	20,360	32,001	19,753	90,098	43,584	85,807	41,702	34,911	17,641	31,314	16,505	25,878	17,290	24,859	16,759
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3,509	1,118	3,472	1,109	445	69	396	64	323	42	269	37	268	57	252	53
Agriculture.....	3,496	1,108	3,459	1,099	431	66	385	62	252	41	208	36	258	47	242	43
Forestry.....	13	10	13	10	10	3	9	2	7	...	4	...	10	10	10	10
Fisheries.....	...	...	...	...	4	...	2	...	64	1	57	1	...	...	...	...
Mining	112	3	108	3	3,917	65	3,683	62	64	5	60	5	58	3	54	3
Metal mining.....	7	...	7	...	886	13	832	13	42	4	42	4	6	...	6	...
Coal mining.....	8	...	5	...	2,955	45	2,780	42	2	...	2	...	4	...	1	...
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	1	...	1	...	19	2	18	2	7	1	4	...	1	...	1	...
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	96	3	95	3	57	5	53	5	13	...	12	...	47	3	46	3
Construction	4,039	194	3,820	189	8,157	276	7,409	257	3,272	192	2,739	184	3,367	176	3,163	172
Manufacturing	4,764	1,295	4,646	1,263	29,251	4,020	28,138	3,844	6,812	1,202	5,909	1,111	3,723	1,036	3,618	1,007
Durable goods	2,197	255	2,156	249	23,090	1,753	22,221	1,701	3,659	282	2,954	249	1,565	203	1,529	197
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	1,242	98	1,215	97	715	91	666	88	576	59	528	56	807	53	783	52
Logging.....	204	3	202	3	12	1	12	1	31	2	26	2	26	...	24	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	916	46	895	45	492	43	460	42	442	29	408	28	674	45	656	44
Miscellaneous wood products.....	122	9	118	9	211	47	194	45	103	28	94	26	107	8	103	8
Furniture and fixtures.....	185	47	184	45	338	84	322	81	109	27	103	25	162	46	161	44
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	347	110	342	110	1,461	102	1,406	100	423	47	395	43	276	68	273	68
Glass and glass products.....	163	107	159	107	41	6	41	5	6	...	6	...	108	65	106	65
Cement, and concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	53	...	52	...	655	51	636	50	200	17	185	17	46	...	45	...
Structural clay products.....	123	2	123	2	380	24	357	24	7	...	5	...	116	2	116	2
Pottery and related products.....	...	...	...	...	8	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Misc. nonmetallic mineral and stone products.....	8	1	8	1	377	21	365	21	210	30	199	26	6	1	6	1
Metal industries	167	8	163	8	18,224	1,096	17,613	1,068	321	27	299	26	120	7	116	7
Primary metal industries.....	70	1	68	1	16,415	915	15,911	898	136	11	123	11	34	1	32	1
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	42	...	42	...	12,351	745	12,109	733	17	1	17	1	8	...	8	...
Other primary iron and steel industries.....	26	1	24	1	3,910	155	3,657	150	50	1	42	1	24	1	24	1
Primary nonferrous industries.....	2	...	2	...	154	15	145	15	69	9	64	9	2	...	2	...
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal).....	97	7	95	7	1,809	181	1,702	185	16	176	15	86	6	84	6	6
Fabricated steel products.....	66	5	64	5	1,685	172	1,588	162	155	13	149	12	62	4	60	4
Fabricated nonferrous metal products.....	29	2	29	2	106	7	97	6	25	3	23	3	24	2	24	2
Not specified metal industries.....	2	...	2	...	18	2	17	2	5	...	4	...	...	...	...	...
Machinery, except electrical	127	12	126	11	1,392	170	1,327	169	114	5	106	4	105	11	104	10
Agricultural machinery and tractors.....	11	...	11	...	48	8	47	8	1	...	1	...	9	...	9	...
Office and store machines and devices.....	14	...	14	...	58	10	55	10	12	1	12	...	10	...	10	...
Miscellaneous machinery.....	102	12	101	11	1,286	152	1,225	151	101	4	93	4	86	11	85	10
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	16	7	16	5	229	48	220	44	23	5	21	2	15	7	15	5
Transportation equipment	72	4	70	4	407	47	359	43	2,038	84	1,452	67	50	4	48	4
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	67	4	66	4	220	24	194	24	23	2	18	2	45	4	44	4
Aircraft and parts.....	2	...	1	...	13	4	11	1	...	1	...	...	2	...	1	...
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	...	...	...	...	32	8	26	7	2,007	81	1,426	64	...	...	...	...
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	3	...	3	...	142	11	128	11	7	1	7	1	3	...	3	...
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches.....	12	4	11	4	49	17	47	16	20	18	17	17	10	2	9	2
Professional equipment and supplies.....	9	3	8	3	43	13	41	12	16	16	14	15	7	1	6	1
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	2	1	2	1	3	2	3	2	2	...	1	...	2	1	2	1
Watches, clocks, and clockwork-operated devices.....	1	...	1	...	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	...	1	...
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	29	5	29	5	275	98	261	92	35	10	33	9	20	5	20	5
Nondurable goods	2,544	1,028	2,467	1,002	6,083	2,236	5,846	2,117	3,093	903	2,898	847	2,138	821	2,069	798
Food and kindred products.....	1,090	294	1,058	289	2,446	710	2,327	672	937	359	871	338	982	274	951	269
Meat products.....	328	55	317	55	521	152	487	142	151	71	148	66	291	52	281	52
Dairy products.....	89	22	88	22	148	57	142	53	66	8	64	8	76	20	75	20
Canning & preserving fruits, vegetables, & sea foods.....	44	94	43	94	33	29	27	16	5	14	3	40	93	3	91	3
Grain-mill products.....	45	3	44	3	320	22	316	22	43	3	38	3	42	3	41	3
Bakery products.....	198	45	193	43	758	292	733	279	382	210	361	200	189	42	184	40
Confectionery and related products.....	31	40	30	39	34	32	34	29	10	9	7	7	22	32	21	31
Beverage industries.....	229	18	222	16	407	75	378	70	185	38	170	37	210	18	203	16
Misc. food preparations and kindred products.....	117	13	112	13	197	38	180	37	81	11	67	11	103	13	98	13
Not specified food industries.....	9	4	9	4	28	13	28	13	3	4	2	3	3	3	3	3
Tobacco manufactures.....	3	1	3	1	13	3	11	3	13	3	11	2	9	1	9	1
Textile mill products	361	287	352	283	370	388	348	356	47	44	24	35	176	143	170	141
Knitting mills.....	1	4	1	4	16	12	16	10	6	1	4	1	1	1	1	4
Dyeing and finishing textiles, except knit goods.....	1	...	1	...	2	1	2	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings.....	1	...	1	...	9	1	6	1	3	24	3	7	173	136	167	134
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	358	280	349	276	333	366	314	336	34	16	13	7	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous textile mill products.....	...	3	...	3	10	8	10	8	3	3	3	3	...	3	...	3
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	54	282	54	276	154	403	152	369	37	103	35	101	53	261	53	255
Apparel and accessories.....	43	268	43	262	87	314	86	286	26	99	24	97	42	249	42	243
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	11	14	11	14	67	89	66	83	11	4	11	12	12	11	12	12
Paper and allied products.....	26	12	26	12	184	82	171	80	1,112	222	1,045	209	15	4	15	4
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	18	4	18	4	37	12	33	12	1,000	144	936	139	8	1	8	1
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	4	7	4	7	104	46	96	45	4	1	4	1	3	2	3	2
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	4	1	4	1	43	24	42	23	108	75	105	69	4	1	4	1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	444	98	441	90	1,530	446	1,497	437	460	109	443	103	426	89	423	82
Chemicals and allied products	530	49	498	47	591	135	563	132	369	43	358	40	448	44	420	42
Synthetic fibers.....	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Drugs and medicines.....	8	1	8	1	25	5	25	5	...	10	10	1	8	1	8	1
Paints, varnishes, and related products.....	2	...	2	...	40	5	37	4	34	10	34	10	2	...	2	...
Miscellaneous chemicals and allied products.....	520	48	488	46	525	125	500	123	325	32	314	29	438	43	410	41
Petroleum and coal products	24	1	23	1	738	40	724	39	110	13	104	13	23	1</		

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 79.—DETAILED INDUSTRY OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Detailed industry	Standard metropolitan areas—Con.								Cities							
	Montgomery				Birmingham				Mobile				Montgomery			
	Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transport, communication, & other public utilities	3,707	470	3,631	464	12,333	2,023	12,004	1,994	6,579	973	5,746	947	3,261	437	3,191	431
Transportation	2,969	136	2,905	132	9,814	526	9,526	518	5,844	632	5,030	612	2,603	124	2,545	120
Railroads and railway express service	1,939	47	1,902	46	6,596	200	6,438	197	1,741	306	1,680	301	1,731	43	1,697	42
Street railways and bus lines	255	26	251	26	1,013	88	990	86	233	38	227	34	200	21	197	21
Trucking service	321	18	310	18	1,477	150	1,408	147	394	38	348	37	273	18	263	18
Warehousing and storage	81	13	78	10	181	19	170	19	38	5	35	5	75	13	72	10
Taxicab service	241	9	234	9	335	23	321	23	205	33	187	31	221	9	215	9
Water transportation	6	4	5	4	34	2	27	2	3,134	195	2,458	189	6	5	5	5
Air transportation	40	5	40	5	136	30	131	30	62	9	58	8	30	2	30	2
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	13	1	13	1	9	1	9	1	2	1	2	1	3	1	3	1
Services incidental to transportation	73	13	72	13	33	13	32	13	35	7	35	6	64	12	63	12
Telecommunications	215	267	212	266	669	1,016	661	996	215	252	209	247	200	250	197	249
Telephone (wire and radio)	186	241	184	240	604	962	600	942	183	229	180	225	172	224	170	223
Telegraph (wire and radio)	29	26	28	26	65	54	61	54	32	23	29	22	28	26	27	26
Utilities and sanitary services	523	67	514	66	1,850	481	1,817	480	520	89	507	88	458	63	449	62
Electric light and power, and electric-gas utilities	214	30	210	30	1,076	341	1,063	340	210	44	203	44	191	29	187	29
Gas and steam supply systems	120	23	118	22	370	105	364	105	118	29	117	28	96	21	94	20
Water supply	66	6	66	6	104	22	103	22	86	11	82	11	62	6	62	6
Sanitary services	123	7	120	7	292	7	279	7	106	4	105	4	109	6	106	6
Other and not specified utilities	...	1	...	1	8	6	8	6	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1
Wholesale and retail trade	7,224	3,644	7,046	3,542	18,190	11,838	17,450	11,301	7,306	4,409	6,839	4,090	6,512	3,265	6,348	3,168
Wholesale trade	1,850	325	1,819	321	5,140	1,383	4,981	1,339	1,991	354	1,904	343	1,709	301	1,683	297
Motor vehicles and equipment	56	15	55	15	169	54	163	53	39	6	38	5	51	14	50	14
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	114	26	114	26	255	69	250	66	116	43	111	43	107	24	107	24
Dry goods and apparel	71	21	70	21	145	83	142	79	44	9	44	9	70	21	69	21
Food and related products	535	86	523	84	1,416	369	1,363	354	632	93	598	89	488	79	478	77
Electrical goods, hardware, and plumbing equipment	210	34	207	34	797	260	784	255	245	47	242	45	199	31	196	31
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	172	30	170	30	493	113	483	109	160	44	155	44	156	28	154	28
Petroleum products	100	10	100	9	329	79	315	77	159	15	156	15	95	10	95	9
Farm products—raw materials	102	24	99	24	175	31	169	27	25	7	22	5	93	22	90	22
Miscellaneous wholesale trade	466	69	458	68	1,283	291	1,237	285	524	79	492	78	427	62	421	61
Not specified wholesale trade	24	10	23	10	78	34	75	34	47	11	46	10	23	10	22	10
Retail trade	5,374	3,319	5,227	3,221	13,050	10,455	12,469	9,962	5,315	4,055	4,935	3,747	4,803	2,964	4,665	2,871
Food stores, except dairy products	1,045	431	1,006	421	2,839	1,370	2,716	1,339	1,149	476	1,058	460	904	341	869	331
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	110	9	108	9	392	64	375	62	61	15	54	15	86	9	84	9
General merchandise stores	304	509	294	487	951	1,777	910	2,079	283	621	263	591	261	459	251	438
Five and ten cent stores	32	204	30	196	123	577	113	548	36	161	34	148	28	178	26	171
Apparel and accessories stores, except shoe stores	207	408	203	399	489	1,084	478	1,061	219	393	205	369	198	389	194	380
Shoe stores	93	32	91	32	172	87	168	83	98	54	93	51	87	31	85	31
Furniture and housefurnishings stores	348	114	339	113	632	254	612	247	285	93	267	89	315	108	307	107
Household appliance and radio stores	125	27	124	27	358	121	344	119	163	50	151	47	114	27	113	27
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	632	81	619	79	1,504	202	1,464	193	483	86	463	86	583	74	571	72
Gasoline service stations	394	21	382	21	1,027	59	961	56	395	8	375	8	337	12	326	12
Drug stores	155	99	151	96	432	378	414	348	281	294	255	274	146	90	142	87
Eating and drinking places	730	1,001	704	962	1,252	3,000	1,175	2,762	662	1,387	594	1,204	670	896	645	860
Hardware and farm implement stores	139	30	137	30	366	97	360	88	96	26	91	25	122	29	120	29
Lumber and building material retailing	260	35	257	35	689	96	648	95	372	43	351	43	229	33	227	33
Liquor stores	39	3	38	3	84	1	81	1	36	...	36	...	34	3	33	3
Retail florists	55	30	53	30	87	131	79	130	39	39	38	38	49	30	47	30
Jewelry stores	86	67	84	67	189	139	179	137	103	81	97	81	83	62	81	62
Fuel and ice retailing	174	8	171	8	555	63	515	62	182	16	160	15	165	7	162	7
Miscellaneous retail stores	360	148	354	144	749	454	725	445	293	157	275	151	334	141	328	137
Not specified retail trade	86	62	82	62	160	111	152	110	79	55	75	52	58	45	54	45
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,243	783	1,229	771	3,141	2,731	3,078	2,673	1,206	712	1,178	695	1,196	744	1,182	732
Banking and credit agencies	307	318	304	315	584	783	576	769	354	299	349	293	290	294	287	291
Security & commodity brokerage, & investment companies	45	31	44	31	76	68	76	67	46	27	46	26	43	29	42	29
Insurance	589	272	584	267	1,362	1,103	1,346	1,083	478	207	472	203	570	263	565	258
Real estate (incl. real estate insurance-law offices)	302	162	297	158	1,119	777	1,080	754	328	179	311	173	293	158	288	154
Business and repair services	1,019	149	1,001	147	2,282	402	2,175	390	1,092	130	1,007	124	886	145	870	143
Advertising	42	22	42	22	93	40	90	38	53	13	52	13	38	22	38	22
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	71	21	71	21	159	68	156	68	91	21	91	21	70	21	70	21
Miscellaneous business services	151	60	147	58	336	169	329	166	158	60	149	56	144	59	140	57
Automobile repair services and garages	499	18	488	18	1,117	57	1,059	56	527	25	477	24	413	16	404	16
Miscellaneous repair services	256	28	253	28	577	68	541	62	263	11	238	10	221	27	218	27
Personal services	1,663	7,010	1,586	6,788	3,562	12,536	3,365	11,871	1,423	5,494	1,279	5,030	1,525	6,212	1,452	6,007
Private households	622	5,560	576	5,368	970	8,982	888	8,474	396	4,168	319	3,759	550	4,830	508	4,654
Hotels and lodging places	241	320	232	309	543	706	512	661	271	326	242	314	226	306	217	295
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	388	729	376	715	1,120	1,932	1,069	1,844	420	610	391	579	361	696	349	683
Dressmaking shops	4	78	4	75	8	176	8	172	3	88	3	85	4	75	4	72
Shoe repair shops	96	10	88	10	251	12	233	11	74	8	70	7	96	10	88	10
Miscellaneous personal services	312	313	310	311	670	728	655	709	259	294	254	286	288	295	286	293
Entertainment and recreation services	348	111	340	104	823	304	786	286	446	199	401	186	321	107	313	100
Radio broadcasting and television	63	17	62	17	103	33	100	32	52	16	47	15	61	17	60	17
Theaters and motion pictures	92	47	91	45	256	143	247	133	101	102	92	93	85	47	84	45
Bowling alleys, and billiard and pool parlors	25	2	25	2	99	8	92	8	54	3	43	3	24	2	24	2
Miscellaneous entertainment and recreation services	168	45														

Table 80.—DETAILED INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1950 AND 1940

[Original 1940 figures revised where necessary to conform to 1950 classification]

Detailed industry	Male		Female		Detailed industry	Male		Female	
	1950	1940	1950	1940		1950	1940	1950	1940
Employed, 14 years old and over	755,422	679,366	276,258	211,482					
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	224,619	312,130	28,901	45,091					
Agriculture	221,984	309,282	28,767	45,053					
Forestry	1,424	2,202	84	29					
Fisheries	1,211	646	50	9					
Mining	27,174	30,024	266	148					
Metal mining	5,633	5,213	56	31					
Coal mining	19,920	23,263	164	95					
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	170	89	10	1					
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuel	1,451	1,459	36	21					
Construction	53,532	28,683	1,259	344					
Manufacturing	182,809	129,542	42,317	25,602					
Durable goods	115,348	77,306	4,914	1,740					
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	47,624	32,167	1,037	322					
Logging	6,018	3,939	51	30					
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	40,189	27,081	778	224					
Miscellaneous wood products	1,417	1,147	208	68					
Furniture and fixtures	1,970	889	376	93					
Stone, clay, and glass products	6,456	4,047	367	104					
Glass and glass products	298	93	131	10					
Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	3,082	1,749	107	51					
Structural clay products	1,686	1,561	43	17					
Pottery and related products	110	51	6	4					
Misc. nonmetallic mineral and stone products	1,280	593	80	22					
Metal industries	48,840	34,799	2,181	928					
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	27,292	20,594	1,267	621					
Other primary iron and steel industries	17,175	12,925	633	266					
Fabricated steel products									
Primary nonferrous industries	4,283	788	277	29					
Fabricated nonferrous metal products	90	492	4	12					
Not specified metal industries	4,431	1,961	323	89					
Machinery, except electrical	928	623	62	24					
Agricultural machinery and tractors	133	109	12	6					
Office and store machines and devices	3,370	1,229	249	59					
Miscellaneous machinery	526	305	96	42					
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4,492	2,555	205	61					
Transportation equipment	872	310	53	18					
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	31	8	3	..					
Aircraft and parts	2,896	1,742	109	25					
Ship and boat building and repairing	693	495	40	18					
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	1,009	583	329	101					
All other durable goods	149	76	40	6					
Professional equipment and supplies									
Photographic equipment and supplies	860	507	289	95					
Watches, clocks, and clockwork-operated devices									
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries									
Nondurable goods	67,008	51,575	37,233	23,651					
Food and kindred products	11,406	8,614	2,609	1,436					
Meat products	2,239	1,575	627	209					
Dairy products	1,143	600	195	79					
Canning & preserving fruits, vegetables, & sea foods	271	447	220	239					
Grain-mill products	1,573	1,062	82	24					
Bakery products	2,455	1,898	808	421					
Confectionery and related products	252	276	228	213					
Beverage industries	2,183	1,601	247	111					
Misc. food preparations and kindred products	1,290	1,155	202	140					
Not specified food industries	137	95	465	7					
Tobacco manufactures									
Textile mill products	30,121	27,257	23,079	17,453					
Knitting mills	1,550	1,401	2,986	2,165					
Dyeing and finishing textiles, except knit goods	677	866	119	41					
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	176	26	303	86					
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	27,384	24,809	19,385	15,051					
Miscellaneous textile mill products	334	155	286	110					
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1,471	607	6,858	2,955					
Apparel and accessories	1,163	454	6,440	2,673					
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	308	153	418	282					
Paper and allied products	6,109	3,098	1,294	597					
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	5,362	2,684	725	385					
Paperboard containers and boxes	170	129	101	19					
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	577	285	468	193					
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5,162	3,260	1,241	661					
Chemicals and allied products	6,385	5,635	571	277					
Synthetic fibers	17	...	...	1					
Paints, varnishes, and related products	128	95	22	7					
Drugs and medicines	6,240	5,540	549	269					
Miscellaneous chemicals and allied products									
Petroleum and coal products	2,010	1,634	90	32					
Petroleum refining	404	247	39	11					
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	1,606	1,387	51	21					
Rubber products	3,813	1,251	776	214					
Leather and leather products	394	124	250	19					
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	17	19	6	1					
Footwear, except rubber	334	45	212	4					
Leather products, except footwear	43	60	32	14					
Not specified manufacturing industries	453	661	170	211					
Transport, communication, & other public utilities	51,416	35,488	7,669	3,199					
Transportation	38,998	28,416	2,405	778					
Railroads and railway express service	19,742	15,811	887	400					
Street railways and bus lines	4,376	2,272	460	70					
Trucking service	6,300	4,702	378	118					
Transport, commun., & other public utilities—Con.									
Transportation—Con.									
Warehousing and storage	1,022	845	112	37					
Taxicab service	2,756	974	163	33					
Water transportation	3,894	3,443	258	85					
Air transportation	456	161	76	17					
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	78	5	7	..					
Services incidental to transportation	374	203	64	18					
Telecommunications	2,401	1,482	3,896	1,822					
Telephone (wire and radio)	2,145	1,077	3,701	1,618					
Telegraph (wire and radio)	256	405	195	204					
Utilities and sanitary services	10,017	5,590	1,368	599					
Electric light and power, and electric-gas utilities	6,030	3,542	979	462					
Other and not specified utilities									
Gas and steam supply systems	1,543	702	263	73					
Water supply	2,444	1,346	126	64					
Sanitary services									
Wholesale and retail trade	100,554	68,186	52,636	21,854					
Wholesale trade	20,849	11,503	3,672	1,088					
Motor vehicles and equipment									
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products									
Dry goods and apparel									
Food and related products									
Electrical goods, hardware, and plumbing equipment	20,849	11,503	3,672	1,088					
Machinery, equipment, and supplies									
Petroleum products									
Farm products—raw materials									
Miscellaneous wholesale trade									
Not specified wholesale trade									
Retail trade	79,705	56,683	48,964	20,766					
Food stores, except dairy products	19,568	15,138	8,808	3,242					
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	1,317	683	183	69					
General merchandise stores	5,591	4,944	8,188	4,738					
Five and ten cent stores	524	331	2,737	996					
Apparel and accessories stores, except shoe stores	2,025	1,360	4,021	1,600					
Shoe stores	765	594	397	120					
Furniture and housefurnishings stores	3,841	2,321	1,077	398					
Household appliance and radio stores	2,007	744	537	142					
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	9,299	4,561	1,091	413					
Gasoline service stations	7,457	5,556	457	303					
Drug stores	2,774	2,918	2,064	592					
Eating and drinking places	6,652	4,815	13,748	5,287					
Hardware and farm implement stores	3,426	1,899	597	217					
Lumber and building material retailing	4,073	2,444	427	189					
Liquor stores	398	207	16	9					
Retail florists	441	207	581	156					
Jewelry stores	943	502	644	150					
Fuel and ice retailing	2,481	2,480	196	124					
Miscellaneous retail stores	3,984	1,996	1,705	797					
Not specified retail trade	2,139	2,983	1,490	1,224					
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13,357	9,379	7,911	3,310					
Banking and credit agencies	3,571	2,725	3,444	1,207					
Security & commodity brokerage, & investment companies									

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 81.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 TO 100,000: 1950

Industry	Gadsden		Industry	Gadsden	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
Employed, 14 years old and over.....	14,656	6,297			
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	117	9	Transport., commun., & other public utilities—Con.		
Agriculture.....	113	9	Water transportation.....	3	...
Forestry and fisheries.....	4	...	Air transportation.....	7	...
Mining.....	28	3	All other transportation.....	112	17
Coal mining.....	4	...	Telecommunications.....	71	80
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	1	...	Electric and gas utilities.....	240	27
Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	23	3	Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities.....	90	7
Construction.....	994	21	Wholesale and retail trade.....	2,454	1,322
Manufacturing.....	7,797	1,968	Wholesale trade.....	381	45
Durable goods.....	4,532	142	Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	535	209
Logging.....	1	...	General merchandise and five and ten cent stores.....	119	270
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	121	2	Apparel and accessories stores.....	94	179
Miscellaneous wood products.....	6	1	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	214	64
Furniture and fixtures.....	33	11	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	281	28
Glass and glass products.....	2	...	Gasoline service stations.....	172	10
Stone and clay products.....	125	3	Drug stores.....	95	64
Primary iron and steel industries.....	3,909	94	Eating and drinking places.....	135	300
Primary nonferrous industries.....	1	...	Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing.....	162	23
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal).....	130	9	All other retail trade.....	266	130
Machinery, except electrical.....	182	19	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	408	203
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	10	1	Banking and other finance.....	102	95
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	1	...	Insurance and real estate.....	306	108
Aircraft and parts.....	...	...	Business and repair services.....	295	33
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	...	...	Business services.....	54	25
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	2	...	Automobile repair services and garages.....	172	2
All other durable goods.....	9	2	Miscellaneous repair services.....	69	6
Nondurable goods.....	3,255	1,825	Personal services.....	436	1,473
Meat products.....	27	4	Private households.....	63	1,003
Bakery products.....	96	10	Hotels and lodging places.....	57	76
Other food industries.....	151	23	Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	138	238
Tobacco manufactures.....	1	...	All other personal services.....	178	156
Knitting mills.....	1	2	Entertainment and recreation services.....	162	38
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	1,306	1,285	Professional and related services.....	498	919
Other textile mill products.....	46	64	Medical and other health services.....	117	395
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	9	6	Educational services, government.....	157	397
Paper and allied products.....	...	1	Educational services, private.....	34	58
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	157	25	Welfare, religious, and membership organizations.....	134	44
Chemicals and allied products.....	18	4	Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services.....	56	25
Petroleum and coal products.....	11	...	Public administration.....	431	96
Rubber products.....	1,428	400	Postal service.....	85	9
Footwear, except rubber.....	...	...	Federal public administration.....	68	39
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	4	1	State and local public administration.....	278	48
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	10	1	Industry not reported.....	101	57
Transport., communication, & other public utilities.....	935	155			
Railroads and railway express service.....	136	5			
Street railways and bus lines.....	80	5			
Trucking service and warehousing.....	196	14			

Table 82.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 and over
THE STATE												
Male, employed.....	755,422	11,184	22,126	29,486	85,419	92,410	89,112	179,072	127,692	44,693	33,285	40,943
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	224,619	8,008	12,887	11,870	21,645	19,980	20,124	44,022	35,866	15,470	12,941	21,806
Agriculture.....	221,984	7,977	12,799	11,731	21,352	19,695	19,877	43,372	35,419	15,292	12,810	21,660
Forestry and fisheries.....	2,635	31	88	139	293	285	247	650	447	178	131	146
Mining.....	27,174	13	83	358	2,469	3,374	3,677	8,437	5,836	1,635	947	345
Coal mining.....	19,920	12	64	287	1,770	2,371	2,664	6,307	4,346	1,191	669	239
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	170	1.1	2	2	33	27	30	40	20	4	8	4
Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	7,084	1	17	69	666	976	983	2,090	1,470	440	270	102
Construction.....	53,532	82	632	1,703	5,727	6,659	6,505	14,474	10,227	3,298	2,227	1,998
Manufacturing.....	182,809	1,115	2,935	6,956	25,417	25,879	24,597	48,270	30,032	8,403	5,484	3,721
Durable goods.....	115,348	250	1,653	4,486	16,192	16,377	15,275	29,949	19,743	5,538	3,589	2,296
Logging.....	6,018	51	261	472	1,139	848	660	1,283	791	226	144	143
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	40,189	149	1,122	2,756	6,883	5,179	4,480	9,551	6,359	1,729	1,113	868
Miscellaneous wood products.....	1,417	8	25	66	181	169	153	335	269	82	73	56
Furniture and fixtures.....	1,970	6	41	110	363	304	254	448	242	89	64	49
Glass and glass products.....	298	...	3	12	46	57	49	85	29	7	8	2
Stone and clay products.....	6,158	5	49	169	786	954	777	1,651	1,100	292	211	164
Primary iron and steel industries.....	40,658	16	78	576	4,820	6,149	5,996	11,102	7,694	2,182	1,419	626
Primary nonferrous industries.....	3,808	1	5	42	495	686	723	1,092	524	144	72	24
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal).....	4,374	1	25	106	547	621	654	1,286	702	198	134	100
Machinery, except electrical.....	4,431	4	17	77	447	654	684	1,286	735	236	150	141
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	526	1	2	17	64	98	96	111	88	25	10	14
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	872	...	4	19	108	150	139	255	136	32	17	12
Aircraft and parts.....	31	1	...	1	2	8	4	6	...	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	2,896	...	6	20	121	292	390	992	716	203	111	45
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	693	1	1	4	66	66	96	208	177	44	22	8
All other durable goods.....	1,009	6	14	39	124	142	120	258	172	49	41	44
Nondurable goods.....	67,008	864	1,280	2,458	9,171	9,435	9,269	18,213	10,197	2,843	1,872	1,406
Meat products.....	2,239	6	25	100	368	366	354	596	285	57	45	37
Bakery products.....	2,455	15	90	173	472	402	358	531	277	70	32	35
Other food industries.....	6,712	40	253	435	1,091	946	849	1,449	889	307	201	252
Tobacco manufactures.....	137	...	6	22	22	15	33	21	5	6	6	6
Knitting mills.....	1,550	1	16	67	308	277	232	343	200	43	30	33
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	27,384	10	245	859	3,487	3,507	3,658	8,144	4,700	1,351	893	530
Other textile mill products.....	1,187	1	17	45	181	145	156	329	180	54	42	37
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	1,471	...	15	87	254	240	192	377	192	41	40	33
Paper and allied products.....	6,109	12	61	211	954	1,012	969	1,743	809	179	103	56
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	5,162	771	503	290	611	570	462	824	597	223	151	160
Chemicals and allied products.....	6,385	8	52	132	650	849	919	1,938	1,158	306	210	163
Petroleum and coal products.....	2,010	...	23	186	261	298	570	402	142	83	45	45
Rubber products.....	3,813	...	18	463	735	757	1,293	454	58	24	11	11
Footwear, except rubber.....	334	...	1	12	115	96	33	37	22	3	8	7
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	60	...	1	...	9	17	6	11	4	4	1	1
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	453	1	2	12	54	67	53	108	92	22	23	19
Transport, communication, & other public utilities.....	51,416	58	376	1,089	5,578	6,855	6,635	12,951	10,245	3,512	2,593	1,544
Railroads and railway express service.....	19,742	7	16	188	1,460	1,791	2,014	4,681	5,100	2,029	1,615	841
Street railways and bus lines.....	4,376	8	89	151	360	594	628	1,214	795	270	175	92
Trucking service and warehousing.....	7,322	18	110	260	1,033	1,181	1,209	1,994	958	231	177	151
Water transportation.....	3,894	7	13	45	457	541	513	1,125	741	211	136	105
Air transportation.....	456	...	2	13	88	131	99	67	26	11	9	9
All other transportation.....	3,208	6	38	97	464	511	422	880	523	128	71	68
Telecommunications.....	2,401	...	42	76	374	591	403	413	337	82	65	18
Electric and gas utilities.....	7,543	3	20	146	1,071	1,277	1,123	1,991	1,268	366	190	88
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities.....	2,474	9	46	93	271	238	224	586	487	184	155	181
Wholesale and retail trade.....	100,554	1,047	3,298	4,700	12,922	13,451	12,588	23,525	15,699	5,129	3,845	4,350
Wholesale trade.....	20,849	44	220	590	2,652	3,027	2,942	5,367	3,506	1,006	792	703
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	20,885	518	1,473	1,534	2,551	2,079	2,078	4,175	2,992	1,226	962	1,297
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores.....	6,115	32	152	257	810	743	672	1,309	1,016	360	327	437
Apparel and accessories stores.....	2,790	15	79	146	393	328	298	606	448	182	125	170
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	5,848	13	56	155	734	1,001	850	1,517	991	246	178	167
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	9,299	14	65	244	1,096	1,672	1,487	2,388	1,535	362	161	95
Gasoline service stations.....	7,457	60	323	520	1,444	1,259	991	1,635	768	211	116	130
Drug stores.....	2,774	101	262	222	356	301	185	459	443	166	147	132
Eating and drinking places.....	6,652	118	342	444	826	707	742	1,457	1,151	407	251	207
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing.....	7,499	21	69	231	950	1,032	1,075	1,939	1,232	355	269	326
All other retail trade.....	10,386	111	257	357	1,110	1,302	1,268	2,473	1,697	608	517	686
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	13,357	13	49	178	1,212	1,742	1,653	3,233	2,645	914	690	1,028
Banking and other finance.....	3,571	5	20	96	428	457	457	825	680	222	163	218
Insurance and real estate.....	9,786	8	29	82	784	1,285	1,196	2,408	1,965	692	527	810
Business and repair services.....	15,472	35	198	381	1,908	2,638	2,392	4,100	2,305	592	410	513
Business services.....	2,207	5	27	40	209	373	294	510	409	128	108	104
Automobile repair services and garages.....	9,190	21	126	257	1,277	1,687	1,596	2,595	1,266	214	99	79
Miscellaneous repair services.....	4,075	9	45	84	422	578	529	995	630	250	203	330
Personal services.....	19,127	299	623	773	2,068	1,846	1,819	4,217	3,629	1,297	961	1,595
Private households.....	5,703	193	241	204	364	336	387	1,039	1,118	481	375	965
Hotels and lodging places.....	2,418	14	92	146	325	212	226	503	424	148	135	193
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	5,192	29	134	227	858	752	651	1,263	752	241	145	151
All other personal services.....	5,814	63	156	196	321	546	555	1,412	1,335	437	307	286
Entertainment and recreation services.....	4,806	111	379	419	851	657	479	837	592	186	144	151
Professional and related services.....	25,948	46	150	435	2,261	3,873	3,513	6,274	4,379	1,717	1,380	1,920
Medical and other health services.....	6,967	7	33	129	545	1,030	977	1,601	1,124	518	389	614
Educational services, government.....	9,836	21	43	133	63	1,038	1,746	2,426	1,592	510	429	411
Educational services, private.....	1,737	3	28	83	252	271	205	375	251	78	69	122
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations.....	4,989	13	35	66	273	421	499	1,263	1,026	465	367	561
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services.....	2,419	2	11	24	153	345	386	609	386	146	126	212
Public administration.....	28,568	12	73	228	2,386	4,536	4,335	7,186	5,132	2,080	1,299	1,301
Postal service.....	4,851	3	11	38	281	639	705	1,106	991	546	327	224
Federal public administration.....	13,129	1	15	80	1,280	2,638	2,431	3,436	2,030	687	333	198
State and local public administration.....	10,588	8	47	130	825	1,259	1,199	2,644	2,111	847	639	879
Industry not reported.....	8,040	345	443	416	975	920	795	1,546	1,105	460	364	671

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 82.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 and over
THE STATE												
Female, employed	276,258	2,801	6,553	14,145	40,424	35,575	33,881	70,681	45,256	12,231	7,500	7,211
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	28,901	1,525	1,892	1,750	2,986	2,539	2,566	6,054	5,101	1,721	1,156	1,611
Agriculture.....	28,767	1,525	1,889	1,740	2,975	2,520	2,547	6,014	5,082	1,716	1,153	1,606
Forestry and fisheries.....	134	...	3	10	11	19	19	40	19	5	3	5
Mining	265	6	6	7	48	42	34	56	43	14	6	4
Coal mining.....	164	4	3	...	25	25	16	41	33	11	4	2
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	10	...	...	...	3	1	2	1	...	...	1	1
Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	92	2	3	7	20	16	14	14	10	2	1	1
Construction	1,259	4	13	70	219	213	163	324	171	44	22	16
Manufacturing	42,317	43	393	1,902	6,890	6,833	6,892	12,404	5,206	1,027	494	233
Durable goods	4,914	13	53	285	1,121	884	704	1,108	533	102	68	43
Logging.....	51	3	6	2	15	5	4	9	5	1	3	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	778	5	13	61	168	112	111	186	95	17	6	...
Miscellaneous wood products.....	208	...	2	7	36	33	32	69	22	4	1	2
Furniture and fixtures.....	376	...	5	17	67	49	50	107	59	10	7	5
Glass and glass products.....	131	...	8	13	20	27	25	10	2	1	...	...
Stone and clay products.....	236	...	1	18	39	45	37	59	25	6	4	2
Primary iron and steel industries.....	1,610	4	6	91	473	330	216	293	144	25	23	5
Primary nonferrous industries.....	252	...	1	14	52	71	45	50	15	1	2	1
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal).....	319	1	5	11	75	56	42	73	38	8	6	4
Machinery, except electrical.....	323	...	3	25	83	62	35	67	32	8	4	4
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	96	...	...	4	18	16	12	27	11	5	2	1
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	53	...	2	8	13	5	10	9	4	2	...	...
Aircraft and parts.....	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	109	...	...	...	21	17	22	28	13	3	...	...
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	40	...	...	2	3	9	7	12	6	...	...	...
All other durable goods.....	329	...	1	9	43	46	56	93	53	10	6	12
Nondurable goods	37,233	29	339	1,612	5,743	5,918	6,165	11,241	4,651	921	425	189
Meat products.....	627	...	6	23	107	144	108	151	71	11	5	1
Bakery products.....	808	4	18	47	126	104	116	236	115	22	13	7
Other food industries.....	1,174	5	24	68	199	164	175	324	156	37	12	10
Tobacco manufactures.....	465	1	15	29	92	90	59	109	56	10	3	1
Knitting mills.....	2,986	1	30	232	624	517	476	768	261	49	20	8
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	19,385	5	92	511	2,304	2,832	3,291	6,592	2,881	545	256	76
Other textile mill products.....	708	...	3	23	76	94	113	237	115	30	10	7
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	6,858	1	122	466	1,270	1,162	1,176	1,917	566	110	44	24
Paper and allied products.....	1,294	...	6	75	284	247	233	306	108	20	12	3
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1,241	9	20	93	256	136	123	281	200	51	34	38
Chemicals and allied products.....	571	3	2	23	113	96	76	146	74	18	11	9
Petroleum and coal products.....	90	...	...	1	20	21	16	19	6	5	1	1
Rubber products.....	776	...	1	10	188	245	166	125	30	8	3	...
Footwear, except rubber.....	212	...	...	9	81	62	34	18	6	1	...	1
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	38	...	...	2	3	4	3	12	6	4	1	3
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	170	1	1	5	26	31	23	55	22	4	1	1
Transport, communication, & other public utilities	7,669	12	57	633	2,377	1,292	739	1,349	834	222	105	49
Railroads and railway express service.....	887	1	3	16	136	131	98	196	181	67	38	20
Street railways and bus lines.....	460	4	4	32	67	62	56	150	65	9	6	5
Trucking service and warehousing.....	490	1	7	36	112	94	65	104	53	12	3	3
Water transportation.....	258	...	3	22	67	54	28	49	20	6	4	5
Air transportation.....	76	...	...	2	13	32	10	14	2	3	...	...
All other transportation.....	234	2	6	18	36	25	37	54	38	12	4	2
Telecommunications.....	3,896	3	27	404	1,578	632	302	502	329	80	33	6
Electric and gas utilities.....	1,226	...	6	93	338	245	129	252	124	24	9	6
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities.....	142	1	1	10	30	17	14	28	22	9	8	2
Wholesale and retail trade	52,636	295	1,777	3,614	8,241	6,733	6,398	13,315	8,009	2,124	1,268	862
Wholesale trade.....	3,672	8	53	229	766	577	487	860	483	119	55	35
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	8,991	65	196	391	905	1,012	1,191	2,599	1,657	483	272	220
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores.....	10,925	84	620	1,041	1,734	1,168	1,111	2,644	1,601	472	271	179
Apparel and accessories stores.....	4,418	8	108	209	548	447	453	1,215	875	236	185	134
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	1,614	2	9	70	281	232	209	479	228	56	32	16
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	1,091	...	8	62	251	209	139	281	109	17	9	6
Gasoline service stations.....	457	...	7	19	54	52	60	141	92	20	6	6
Drug stores.....	2,064	18	135	263	466	273	237	358	219	48	33	14
Eating and drinking places.....	13,748	94	510	967	2,449	2,050	1,857	3,362	1,778	375	203	103
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing.....	1,024	1	6	58	189	163	130	250	157	33	29	8
All other retail trade.....	4,632	15	125	305	598	550	524	1,126	810	265	173	141
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7,911	2	88	807	2,105	1,134	782	1,492	974	244	152	131
Banking and other finance.....	3,444	...	39	363	1,134	571	359	546	313	66	36	17
Insurance and real estate.....	4,467	2	49	444	971	563	423	946	661	178	116	114
Business and repair services	1,412	4	25	94	263	203	169	345	203	46	37	23
Business services.....	921	1	21	79	205	129	101	194	123	33	21	14
Automobile repair services and garages.....	232	3	2	8	33	39	37	68	36	3	2	1
Miscellaneous repair services.....	259	...	2	7	25	35	31	83	44	10	14	8
Personal services	71,135	619	1,576	2,723	8,079	8,269	8,700	18,732	13,634	3,750	2,379	2,674
Private households.....	55,243	592	1,388	2,138	6,000	6,058	6,335	14,466	11,089	2,994	1,953	2,230
Hotels and lodging places.....	3,027	7	38	122	340	371	340	759	570	209	138	143
Laundrying, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	7,792	11	99	318	1,153	1,125	1,116	2,162	1,266	292	141	109
All other personal services.....	5,073	9	51	145	586	715	909	1,345	719	255	147	192
Entertainment and recreation services	1,576	17	91	162	292	198	182	326	186	61	31	30
Professional and related services	44,065	36	335	1,779	6,582	5,511	5,012	12,116	8,200	2,164	1,357	973
Medical and other health services.....	12,479	17	160	874	2,346	1,964	1,528	2,885	1,736	469	286	214
Educational services, government.....	24,858	8	98	539	3,228	2,757	2,790	7,668	5,232	1,299	784	455
Educational services, private.....	3,438	8	39	184	473	341	334	828	672	198	175	186
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations.....	2,208	3	20	85	299	272	236	522	423	168	85	95
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services.....	1,082	...	18	97	236	177	124	213	137	30	27	23
Public administration	9,594	3	27	235	1,416	1,640	1,343	2,505	1,613	448	213	151
Postal service.....	1,018	...	2	7	32	66	94	291	296	118	79	33
Federal public administration.....	5,070	...	7	79	708	1,078	852	1,415	709	157	39	26
State and local public administration.....	3,506	3	18	149	676	496	397	799	608	173	95	92
Industry not reported	7,517	235	273	369	926	968	901	1,663	1,082	366	280	454

Table 82.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 and over
BIRMINGHAM												
Male, employed	143,109	631	1,957	3,753	15,353	18,977	18,053	35,709	27,993	9,049	6,294	5,340
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2,519	27	129	95	211	177	167	408	442	226	209	428
Agriculture	2,480	27	129	91	205	176	163	398	440	222	203	426
Forestry and fisheries	39	...	...	4	6	1	4	10	2	4	6	2
Mining	15,985	6	22	125	1,193	1,962	2,183	5,015	3,642	1,045	609	182
Coal mining	10,815	6	18	102	769	1,247	1,437	3,495	2,489	702	418	137
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	29	...	2	...	4	2	4	11	3	...	3	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	5,141	...	2	23	420	713	742	1,509	1,150	343	188	54
Construction	11,686	15	171	417	1,236	1,515	1,372	2,874	2,343	753	517	473
Manufacturing	47,173	260	392	1,010	5,400	6,582	6,409	12,461	9,123	2,743	1,788	1,005
Durable goods	38,296	18	104	644	4,290	5,394	5,349	10,345	7,665	2,261	1,485	741
Logging	91	...	2	6	9	11	11	18	19	8	5	2
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	1,288	3	34	81	187	167	118	304	243	62	40	49
Miscellaneous wood products	259	...	3	13	41	31	16	50	55	13	21	16
Furniture and fixtures	515	...	2	25	108	93	72	103	60	23	16	13
Glass and glass products	54	...	1	9	14	10	9	6	1	4	...	...
Stone and clay products	2,692	1	12	64	318	397	330	693	510	164	115	88
Primary iron and steel industries	27,100	8	23	341	2,969	3,815	3,877	7,379	5,776	1,646	1,081	389
Primary nonferrous industries	238	1	...	8	43	46	31	44	45	10	6	4
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal)	2,505	1	12	52	291	356	350	770	418	118	74	63
Machinery, except electrical	1,807	...	6	19	132	241	274	511	360	120	69	75
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	351	1	1	11	39	64	69	72	60	17	7	10
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	285	...	1	5	30	39	53	79	54	11	7	8
Aircraft and parts	15	...	...	1	1	1	1	2	6	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing	43	...	...	2	3	6	6	13	6	1	2	4
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	631	...	1	3	64	61	83	186	159	44	22	8
All other durable goods	422	3	7	12	46	49	48	112	88	23	16	18
Nondurable goods	8,753	242	288	365	1,098	1,173	1,047	2,083	1,424	480	295	258
Meat products	701	1	5	21	113	122	113	166	107	24	18	11
Bakery products	925	2	22	68	181	141	122	203	124	28	17	17
Other food industries	1,511	7	61	91	265	214	167	333	228	70	35	40
Tobacco manufactures	34	...	...	...	3	...	...	6	3	1	...	...
Knitting mills	19	...	...	...	2	2	...	3	3	2	1	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	381	...	2	14	38	37	44	114	76	26	18	12
Other textile mill products	22	...	...	2	4	...	...	6	4	1	...	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	237	...	3	6	27	39	27	58	48	10	39	9
Paper and allied products	245	1	3	20	34	43	21	66	31	12	4	10
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2,016	231	190	108	191	227	178	373	263	114	69	57
Chemicals and allied products	1,155	...	2	19	108	157	152	336	221	69	51	40
Petroleum and coal products	1,443	...	...	15	128	176	206	394	302	120	67	35
Rubber products	51	...	...	...	4	9	9	18	6	3	...	...
Footwear, except rubber	22	...	...	...	...	2	2	7	7	...	...	...
Leather and leather products, except footwear	11	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	1	...	3	2
Not specified manufacturing industries	124	...	...	1	12	15	13	33	34	2	8	6
Transport, communication, & other public utilities	16,102	9	65	266	1,544	2,173	2,039	3,728	3,577	1,249	961	491
Railroads and railway express service	8,277	1	...	75	567	775	893	1,833	2,236	861	682	304
Street railways and bus lines	1,316	2	4	17	99	241	214	340	231	93	66	79
Trucking service and warehousing	2,115	3	21	69	276	367	345	591	290	70	44	39
Water transportation	104	...	...	2	18	11	9	31	19	5	5	4
Air transportation	166	...	1	5	34	51	37	18	13	3	4	...
All other transportation	509	...	4	11	64	88	58	147	86	24	16	11
Telecommunications	908	...	10	23	116	227	167	152	151	27	30	5
Electric and gas utilities	2,073	...	7	27	280	351	259	477	437	118	80	37
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	634	3	18	37	90	62	57	139	114	48	34	32
Wholesale and retail trade	25,472	211	808	1,263	3,427	3,406	3,053	5,834	4,161	1,353	945	1,011
Wholesale trade	7,065	11	68	191	971	1,066	976	1,761	1,183	344	263	231
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	4,674	112	403	406	590	478	477	916	650	231	167	244
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores	1,468	6	31	70	259	200	153	307	244	71	56	71
Apparel and accessories stores	933	3	23	40	132	101	103	200	163	75	43	50
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	1,401	3	15	41	180	204	168	349	259	83	50	49
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	2,140	1	16	68	252	374	309	563	368	109	50	30
Gasoline service stations	1,544	8	61	136	301	250	165	333	181	47	26	36
Drug stores	573	27	44	43	72	64	43	88	89	38	35	30
Eating and drinking places	1,634	13	70	109	173	155	192	369	307	120	76	50
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing	1,545	3	14	52	217	195	217	360	266	83	62	76
All other retail trade	2,495	24	63	107	280	319	250	588	451	152	117	144
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,491	3	12	54	405	571	471	1,025	990	339	275	341
Banking and other finance	1,004	...	6	22	138	143	115	214	210	58	45	53
Insurance and real estate	3,487	3	6	32	267	428	356	811	780	281	230	293
Business and repair services	3,304	4	50	86	396	509	466	811	606	169	100	107
Business services	809	...	16	11	73	126	97	175	171	57	40	43
Automobile repair services and garages	1,658	3	23	47	227	264	259	443	285	65	24	18
Miscellaneous repair services	837	1	11	28	96	119	110	193	150	47	36	46
Personal services	4,676	50	150	182	478	376	419	959	1,007	363	271	421
Private households	1,318	31	47	34	70	72	87	247	310	123	92	205
Hotels and lodging places	697	2	27	36	90	46	72	133	143	48	39	63
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	1,391	7	35	68	200	147	154	317	256	74	62	71
All other personal services	1,270	10	41	44	118	111	106	262	298	118	78	84
Entertainment and recreation services	1,119	22	100	101	145	142	120	197	141	61	43	47
Professional and related services	5,326	12	25	97	407	703	625	1,226	997	392	337	507
Medical and other health services	1,584	...	6	44	141	211	211	336	272	118	93	157
Educational services, government	1,204	6	4	12	74	178	137	307	235	80	76	95
Educational services, private	405	1	2	7	42	71	51	95	68	20	19	29
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations	1,323	4	12	25	97	108	112	314	264	125	104	153
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	812	1	1	9	53	135	114	174	158	49	45	73
Public administration	4,202	1	7	23	375	731	615	929	760	316	198	247
Postal service	1,280	...	...	3	100	208	217	268	272	123	63	26
Federal public administration	856	...	2	4	85	168	151	229	125	41	25	26
State and local public administration	2,066	1	5	16	190	355	247	432	363	152	110	195
Industry not reported	1,052	11	26	34	136	130	114	242	204	40	41	74

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 82.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 and over
BIRMINGHAM												
Female, employed	58,598	151	808	2,829	9,083	7,504	6,945	15,247	10,430	2,780	1,602	1,219
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	238	6	9	14	23	17	24	54	49	21	11	10
Agriculture	235	6	9	14	23	16	24	52	49	21	11	10
Forestry and fisheries	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...
Mining	165	6	2	5	25	32	15	33	28	11	6	2
Coal mining	108	4	2	...	14	18	10	23	22	9	4	2
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	4	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	1	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	53	2	...	5	10	13	5	9	6	2	1	...
Construction	363	1	2	22	65	53	45	88	57	18	9	3
Manufacturing	5,342	9	43	243	1,025	848	743	1,334	762	166	108	61
Durable goods	2,437	3	11	135	618	451	331	524	266	46	32	20
Logging	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	58	...	...	3	13	7	10	15	7	2	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products	50	...	...	3	9	10	5	15	6	2	...	...
Furniture and fixtures	112	...	1	2	15	20	14	36	17	3	1	3
Glass and glass products	6	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	...	1	...
Stone and clay products	124	...	...	...	10	20	16	32	17	2	2	1
Primary iron and steel industries	1,348	2	5	85	408	266	186	232	119	21	19	5
Primary nonferrous industries	21	...	...	1	4	3	...	8	3	...	1	1
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal)	223	1	2	8	51	41	28	52	29	5	2	4
Machinery, except electrical	211	...	2	11	52	42	20	48	27	3	3	3
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	68	...	...	3	13	11	8	19	9	3	1	1
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	27	...	1	4	8	2	4	6	1	1	...	...
Aircraft and parts	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing	9	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	31	...	...	1	3	8	4	10	5	...	...	...
All other durable goods	145	...	...	4	15	20	29	48	22	4	1	2
Nondurable goods	2,873	6	32	108	402	393	408	798	490	119	76	41
Meat products	238	...	1	6	34	65	48	53	26	4	1	...
Bakery products	346	1	8	15	37	35	63	106	55	14	9	3
Other food industries	323	2	9	15	58	44	57	82	41	9	3	3
Tobacco manufactures	5	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	1	...	...
Knitting mills	11	...	...	...	3	...	2	2	2	1	1	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	383	...	...	6	28	45	55	124	84	20	15	6
Other textile mill products	12	...	...	...	1	1	1	6	3	...	...	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	605	...	2	17	59	75	68	202	127	27	20	8
Paper and allied products	102	...	...	6	25	15	17	22	11	...	4	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	569	3	8	39	106	65	58	129	105	26	16	14
Chemicals and allied products	190	...	1	4	33	27	25	54	27	8	6	5
Petroleum and coal products	56	...	...	...	12	14	9	11	4	4	1	1
Rubber products	20	...	...	...	3	5	4	3	1	4	...	...
Footwear, except rubber	5	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...
Leather and leather products, except footwear	8	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	3	1	...	1
Not specified manufacturing industries	32	...	...	...	5	4	4	12	6	1	...	...
Transport, communication, & other public utilities	2,628	2	17	214	849	463	228	447	301	65	33	9
Railroads and railway express service	245	...	2	4	35	32	26	58	59	19	8	2
Street railways and bus lines	110	1	...	5	23	21	12	31	15	1	1	...
Trucking service and warehousing	205	...	4	17	49	48	23	34	25	3	1	1
Water transportation	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Air transportation	38	...	...	...	7	19	5	5	...	1	...	...
All other transportation	51	1	2	2	9	10	6	11	8	1	1	...
Telecommunications	1,344	...	7	134	561	227	94	163	119	24	13	2
Electric and gas utilities	586	...	2	49	154	99	59	137	67	12	5	2
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	46	...	...	2	10	7	3	8	8	3	4	1
Wholesale and retail trade	16,121	50	412	1,011	2,613	2,186	2,051	4,079	2,472	633	366	248
Wholesale trade	1,730	1	14	104	394	314	224	370	223	50	20	16
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	2,333	10	45	107	283	298	342	704	374	84	44	42
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores	3,651	17	171	536	1,774	381	396	925	604	177	97	63
Apparel and accessories stores	1,525	2	32	66	203	155	155	408	294	92	70	48
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	500	1	2	19	72	68	67	157	81	20	9	4
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	292	...	1	16	83	57	31	76	26	2	...	...
Gasoline service stations	103	...	...	5	11	10	11	35	28	2	...	1
Drug stores	485	3	17	50	97	71	57	93	70	17	4	6
Eating and drinking places	3,966	13	112	266	734	649	583	937	485	100	59	28
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing	272	...	1	21	40	41	40	71	39	9	8	2
All other retail trade	1,264	3	17	80	160	142	145	303	248	73	55	38
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,530	...	34	383	937	471	338	692	451	107	67	50
Banking and other finance	1,166	...	10	123	371	205	110	207	98	25	12	5
Insurance and real estate	2,364	...	24	260	566	266	228	485	353	82	55	45
Business and repair services	530	...	8	35	92	78	59	136	86	17	12	7
Business services	371	...	7	28	70	50	38	89	64	13	8	4
Automobile repair services and garages	77	...	1	3	12	14	11	23	11	...	1	1
Miscellaneous repair services	82	...	...	4	10	14	10	24	11	4	3	2
Personal services	16,875	56	189	455	1,637	1,772	1,960	4,944	3,737	1,024	565	536
Private households	12,388	52	160	317	1,091	1,173	1,321	3,654	2,956	805	450	429
Hotels and lodging places	848	1	9	34	96	110	99	214	161	56	33	35
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	2,387	1	16	74	329	314	319	694	455	106	51	28
All other personal services	1,252	2	4	30	121	175	221	382	185	57	31	44
Entertainment and recreation services	399	5	20	41	66	53	57	88	43	14	8	4
Professional and related services	10,277	9	53	362	1,465	1,253	1,114	2,743	2,083	591	359	245
Medical and other health services	3,900	6	28	241	762	609	485	925	564	139	90	51
Educational services, government	4,339	2	7	26	410	418	423	1,335	1,104	307	189	118
Educational services, private	856	...	9	42	121	91	82	201	184	54	38	34
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations	804	1	6	23	103	74	82	197	172	81	30	35
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	378	...	3	30	69	61	42	85	59	10	12	7
Public administration	1,549	1	3	23	203	206	253	468	266	75	36	15
Postal service	106	...	...	1	2	3	11	36	33	10	9	1
Federal public administration	877	...	2	8	116	146	166	290	113	25	8	3
State and local public administration	566	1	1	14	85	57	76	142	120	40	19	11
Industry not reported	581	6	16	21	83	72	58	141	95	38	22	29

Table 83.—RACE AND CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950

Area and industry	Male, 14 years old and over								Female, 14 years old and over							
	Total	Race			Class of worker				Total	Race			Class of worker			
		White	Negro	Other races	Private wage & salary workers	Government workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family wkrs.		White	Negro	Other races	Private wage & salary workers	Government workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family wkrs.
THE STATE	755,422	540,870	214,037	515	450,904	59,024	212,075	33,419	276,258	166,105	110,057	96	197,510	39,700	19,093	19,955
Employed	755,422	540,870	214,037	515	450,904	59,024	212,075	33,419	276,258	166,105	110,057	96	197,510	39,700	19,093	19,955
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	224,619	148,530	75,969	120	35,252	896	155,919	32,552	28,901	8,967	19,913	21	6,469	78	5,617	16,737
Agriculture	221,984	146,490	75,406	88	33,786	374	155,284	32,540	28,767	8,864	19,882	21	6,410	57	5,601	16,725
Forestry and fisheries	2,635	2,040	563	32	1,466	522	635	12	134	103	31	...	59	21	1	7
Mining	27,174	17,423	9,747	4	26,557	48	558	11	266	212	53	1	255	3	5	3
Coal mining	19,920	13,199	6,718	3	19,415	16	479	10	164	125	38	1	155	2	4	3
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	1,157	157	12	1	155	1	14	...	10	6	4	...	10	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	7,084	4,067	3,017	...	6,987	31	65	1	92	81	11	...	90	1	1	...
Construction	53,532	40,460	13,052	20	38,588	7,555	7,287	102	1,259	1,064	195	...	858	261	95	45
Manufacturing	182,809	127,505	55,064	240	176,109	1,393	5,179	128	42,317	39,201	3,113	3	41,788	119	316	94
Durable goods	115,348	71,973	43,169	206	111,235	212	3,802	99	4,914	4,098	813	3	4,739	15	123	37
Logging	6,018	3,222	2,653	143	5,381	4	613	20	51	30	21	...	45	...	2	4
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	40,189	22,440	17,695	54	37,960	8	2,171	50	778	520	257	1	751	1	21	5
Miscellaneous wood products	1,417	909	506	2	1,325	...	90	2	208	130	78	...	205	...	1	2
Furniture and fixtures	1,970	1,591	379	...	1,804	...	164	...	376	253	123	...	353	...	14	9
Glass and glass products	298	217	81	...	290	...	7	1	131	130	1	...	129	...	2	...
Stone and clay products	6,158	3,385	2,773	...	6,002	...	140	7	236	179	57	...	224	...	9	3
Primary iron and steel industries	40,658	25,359	15,296	3	40,554	13	83	8	1,610	1,462	146	2	1,605	1	3	1
Primary nonferrous industries	3,808	3,295	512	1	3,763	33	12	...	252	246	6	...	246	6	...	4
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal)	4,374	3,415	959	...	4,225	17	131	1	319	283	36	...	307	6	8	4
Machinery, except electrical	4,431	3,687	744	...	4,237	20	173	1	323	315	8	...	313	...	5	5
Electrical machinery, equip., and supplies	526	455	71	...	490	3	26	7	96	85	11	...	86	1	8	1
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment	872	756	116	...	856	1	15	...	53	51	2	...	53	...	...	...
Aircraft and parts	31	22	9	...	28	3	...	...	3	3	...	...	2	1	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing	2,896	2,008	886	2	2,783	84	29	...	109	98	11	...	102	4	3	...
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment	693	400	293	...	690	...	3	...	40	37	3	...	39	...	1	...
All other durable goods	1,009	812	196	1	847	15	145	2	329	276	53	...	279	1	47	2
Nondurable goods	67,008	55,173	11,801	34	64,453	1,176	1,350	29	37,233	34,960	2,273	...	36,887	102	188	56
Meat products	2,239	1,588	651	...	2,177	4	57	1	627	471	156	...	612	3	9	3
Bakery products	2,455	1,932	523	...	2,372	8	72	3	808	625	183	...	778	4	23	3
Other food industries	6,712	4,618	2,094	...	6,097	17	584	14	1,174	840	334	...	1,103	3	52	16
Tobacco manufactures	137	118	19	...	135	...	2	...	465	285	180	...	465	...	...	...
Knitting mills	1,550	1,530	20	...	1,511	9	30	...	2,986	2,978	8	...	2,973	3	9	1
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	27,384	24,877	2,507	...	27,310	19	54	1	19,385	18,811	574	...	19,370	6	8	1
Other textile mill products	1,187	994	193	...	1,180	6	...	...	708	702	1	...	702	1	4	1
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	1,471	1,305	165	1	1,409	1	60	1	6,858	6,338	520	...	6,827	7	17	7
Paper and allied products	6,109	4,467	1,625	17	6,071	5	32	1	1,294	1,243	51	...	1,290	1	3	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5,162	4,719	442	1	4,825	20	314	3	2,441	1,199	42	...	1,165	5	52	19
Chemicals and allied products	6,385	4,014	2,357	14	5,189	1,086	106	4	1,571	492	120	...	492	67	8	4
Petroleum and coal products	2,010	1,141	869	...	1,991	3	16	...	90	75	15	...	87	...	2	1
Rubber products	3,813	3,491	321	1	3,799	2	12	...	76	72	4	...	776	...	...	...
Footwear, except rubber	334	322	12	...	331	...	3	...	212	211	1	...	210	2	...	...
Leather & leather products, exc. footwear	60	57	3	...	56	1	2	1	38	34	4	...	37	...	1	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	453	359	94	...	421	5	27	...	170	143	27	...	162	2	5	1
Transport, commun., & other public util.	51,416	37,620	13,796	28	42,707	6,033	2,646	30	7,669	7,227	442	...	7,110	460	65	34
Railroads and railway express service	19,742	13,399	6,341	2	19,506	213	17	6	887	790	97	...	880	7	...	...
Street railways and bus lines	4,376	3,837	536	3	4,273	1,396	106	1	460	389	71	...	349	93	10	8
Trucking service and warehousing	7,222	5,363	1,994	5	5,445	82	1,777	18	490	417	73	...	461	2	18	9
Water transportation	3,894	2,326	1,541	17	3,190	649	54	1	258	236	22	...	236	21	1	...
Air transportation	456	384	72	...	300	146	10	...	76	69	7	...	42	32	2	...
All other transportation	3,208	2,443	765	...	2,546	53	607	2	234	178	56	...	201	2	22	9
Telecommunications	2,401	2,223	178	...	2,346	33	22	...	3,896	3,840	56	...	3,865	20	7	4
Electric and gas utilities	7,943	6,396	1,446	1	6,019	1,500	23	1	1,226	1,192	34	...	1,030	189	3	4
Water supply, sanitary services, & other util.	2,474	1,239	1,235	...	482	1,961	30	1	142	116	26	...	46	94	2	...
Wholesale and retail trade	100,554	82,155	18,397	42	73,819	458	25,885	392	52,636	43,355	9,273	8	42,751	295	7,045	2,545
Wholesale trade	20,849	16,570	4,279	...	17,863	52	2,913	21	3,672	3,296	374	2	3,454	16	145	57
Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk retailing	20,885	18,035	2,840	10	12,592	36	8,073	184	8,991	7,859	1,128	4	4,751	8	2,935	1,297
General merchandise & five & ten cent stores	5,115	5,356	756	3	4,256	36	1,785	38	10,925	10,435	489	1	10,082	32	573	238
Apparel and accessories stores	2,790	2,398	392	...	2,048	3	741	...	4,418	4,046	372	...	3,985	1	392	40
Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores	2,848	5,015	833	...	4,622	3	2,126	7	1,634	1,468	146	...	1,390	2	152	70
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	9,299	8,309	988	2	7,938	2	1,353	6	1,091	1,060	31	...	974	...	83	34
Gasoline service stations	7,457	5,738	1,719	...	5,291	11	2,120	35	437	428	29	...	428	...	140	96
Drug stores	2,774	2,259	514	1	1,994	3	769	8	2,064	1,865	199	...	1,871	...	131	62
Eating and drinking places	6,652	4,456	2,175	21	4,133	27	2,450	42	13,748	7,738	6,009	1	11,666	223	1,485	374
Hardware, farm implem't, & bldg. mater'l ret.	7,499	5,865	1,632	2	6,202	8	1,284	5	1,024	979	45	...	882	2	104	36
All other retail trade	10,386	8,154	2,229	3	6,880	279	3,181	46	4,632	4,181	451	...	3,475	11	905	241
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13,337	11,561	1,796	...	11,107	615	1,632	3	7,911	6,743	1,167	1	7,245	399	238	29
Banking and other finance	3,571	3,375	196	...	2,854	287	429	1	3,444	3,333	110	1	3,074	313	52	5
Insurance and real estate	9,786	8,186	1,600	...	8,253	328	1,203	2	4,467	3,410	1,057	...	4,171	86	186	24
Business and repair services	15,472	13,191	2,274	7	10,520	202	4,708	42	1,412	1,315	97	...	1,113	27	212	60
Business services	2,207	2,029	177	1	1,415	30	759	3	921	884	37	...	784	22	101	14
Automobile repair services and garages	9,190	7,591	1,595													

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 83.—RACE AND CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area and industry	Male, 14 years old and over								Female, 14 years old and over							
	Total	Race			Class of worker				Total	Race			Class of worker			
		White	Negro	Other races	Private wage & salary workers	Government workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family wkrs.		White	Negro	Other races	Private wage & salary workers	Government workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family wkrs.
BIRMINGHAM																
Employed.....	143,109	96,760	46,319	30	123,303	7,263	12,292	251	58,598	34,973	23,616	9	48,130	6,917	2,923	628
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	2,519	1,874	644	1	926	43	1,408	142	238	153	85	...	118	8	55	57
Agriculture.....	2,480	1,835	644	1	922	12	1,404	142	235	150	85	...	118	5	55	57
Forestry and fisheries.....	39	39	...	...	4	31	4	...	3	3	...	...	...	3	...	...
Mining.....	15,985	8,305	7,678	2	15,832	7	144	2	165	123	42	...	161	...	3	1
Coal mining.....	10,815	5,693	5,120	2	10,676	6	132	1	108	75	33	...	104	...	3	1
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	29	23	6	...	28	...	1	...	4	3	1	...	4	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	5,141	2,589	2,552	...	5,128	1	11	1	53	45	8	...	53	...	...	...
Construction.....	11,686	8,105	3,581	...	9,589	459	1,627	11	363	303	60	...	317	10	24	12
Manufacturing.....	47,173	30,042	17,131	...	46,524	34	604	11	5,342	4,691	649	2	5,246	5	66	25
Durable goods.....	38,296	23,803	14,493	...	37,896	20	370	10	2,437	2,173	262	2	2,399	2	27	9
Logging.....	91	80	11	...	77	2	12	...	2	2	...	...	2	...	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	1,288	912	376	...	1,208	...	80	...	58	46	12	...	54	...	3	1
Miscellaneous wood products.....	259	144	115	...	247	...	12	...	50	9	41	...	50	...	...	...
Furniture and fixtures.....	515	390	125	...	486	...	29	...	112	98	14	...	107	...	3	2
Glass and glass products.....	54	41	13	...	52	...	1	...	6	6	...	...	6	...	...	...
Stone and clay products.....	2,692	1,357	1,335	...	2,672	1	19	...	124	109	15	...	123	...	1	...
Primary iron and steel industries.....	27,100	16,216	10,884	...	27,046	4	43	7	1,348	1,242	104	2	1,345	1	2	...
Primary nonferrous industries.....	238	147	91	...	234	...	4	...	21	19	2	...	21	...	...	...
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal).....	2,505	1,832	673	...	2,443	5	57	...	223	196	27	...	216	...	5	2
Machinery, except electrical.....	1,807	1,433	374	...	1,755	...	52	...	211	206	5	...	208	...	...	3
Electrical machinery, equip., and supplies.....	351	297	54	...	335	...	14	2	68	63	5	...	62	...	6	...
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment.....	285	226	59	...	278	...	7	...	27	26	1	...	27	...	...	...
Aircraft and parts.....	15	11	4	...	15	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	1	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	43	37	6	...	38	2	3	...	9	9	...	...	9	...	...	...
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment.....	631	349	282	...	629	...	2	...	31	29	2	...	30	...	...	1
All other durable goods.....	422	331	91	...	381	6	35	...	145	111	34	...	138	...	7	...
Nondurable goods.....	8,753	6,140	2,613	...	8,512	13	227	1	2,873	2,488	385	...	2,816	3	39	15
Meat products.....	701	470	231	...	687	1	13	...	238	194	44	...	235	...	2	1
Bakery products.....	925	666	259	...	909	...	15	1	346	279	67	...	341	...	4	1
Other food industries.....	1,511	799	712	...	1,450	3	58	...	323	232	91	...	311	...	9	3
Tobacco manufactures.....	14	14	...	...	13	...	1	...	5	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
Knitting mills.....	19	18	1	...	13	5	1	...	11	10	1	...	10	...	1	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	381	343	38	...	379	...	2	...	383	357	26	...	383	...	...	...
Other textile mill products.....	22	10	12	...	22	...	...	...	12	5	7	...	10	...	1	...
Apparel & other fabricated textile products.....	237	197	40	...	222	...	15	...	605	527	78	...	598	...	5	2
Paper and allied products.....	245	183	62	...	242	...	3	...	102	94	8	...	100	...	1	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	2,016	1,791	225	...	1,933	1	82	...	569	547	22	...	554	...	10	5
Chemicals and allied products.....	1,155	834	321	...	1,118	3	34	...	190	158	32	...	181	1	6	2
Petroleum and coal products.....	1,443	736	707	...	1,441	...	2	...	56	49	7	...	56	...	...	...
Rubber products.....	51	47	4	...	51	...	...	...	20	20	...	...	20	...	...	...
Footwear, except rubber.....	22	21	1	...	22	...	...	...	5	4	1	...	5	...	...	...
Leather & leather products, exc. footwear.....	11	11	...	...	10	...	1	...	8	7	1	...	7	...	1	...
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	124	99	25	...	116	1	7	...	32	30	2	...	31	...	...	1
Transport, commun., & other public util.....	16,102	11,655	4,446	1	15,062	624	412	4	2,628	2,477	151	...	2,563	48	12	5
Railroads and railway express service.....	8,277	5,667	2,610	...	8,233	39	3	2	245	214	31	...	243	2	...	...
Street railways and bus lines.....	1,316	1,178	138	...	1,221	82	13	...	110	84	26	...	102	8	...	...
Trucking service and warehousing.....	2,115	1,424	691	...	1,788	5	320	2	205	182	23	...	193	1	8	3
Water transportation.....	104	73	31	...	94	8	2	...	3	2	1	...	3	...	...	...
Air transportation.....	166	139	27	...	138	27	1	...	38	34	4	...	31	7	...	...
All other transportation.....	509	342	167	...	454	...	55	...	51	38	13	...	47	...	3	1
Telecommunications.....	908	858	50	...	899	6	3	...	1,344	1,318	26	...	1,342	2	...	...
Electric and gas utilities.....	2,073	1,704	368	1	2,016	52	5	...	586	569	17	...	575	10	...	1
Water supply, sanitary services, & other util.....	634	470	364	...	619	405	10	...	46	36	10	...	27	18	1	...
Wholesale and retail trade.....	25,472	19,429	6,026	17	20,489	112	4,820	51	16,121	12,473	3,646	2	14,254	16	1,407	444
Wholesale trade.....	7,065	5,358	1,707	...	6,384	10	667	4	1,730	1,509	221	...	1,672	2	41	15
Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk retailing.....	4,674	3,778	894	2	3,221	6	1,420	27	2,333	1,896	436	1	1,487	1	595	250
General merchandise & five & ten cent stores.....	1,468	1,140	328	...	1,315	1	149	3	3,651	3,392	258	1	3,578	2	54	17
Apparel and accessories stores.....	933	782	151	...	724	...	209	...	1,525	1,341	184	...	1,442	1	73	9
Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores.....	1,401	1,121	280	...	1,160	...	240	1	500	435	65	...	452	1	39	10
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	2,140	1,821	318	1	1,937	...	202	1	292	284	8	...	278	...	10	4
Gasoline service stations.....	1,544	1,090	454	...	1,131	2	402	9	103	95	8	...	98	...	25	20
Drug stores.....	573	457	116	...	414	...	159	...	485	403	82	...	442	...	32	11
Eating and drinking places.....	1,634	1,042	578	14	1,041	1	590	2	3,966	1,783	2,183	...	3,535	9	353	69
Hardware, farm implem't, & bldg. mater'l ret.....	1,545	1,110	435	...	1,350	...	195	...	272	256	16	...	240	...	22	10
All other retail trade.....	2,495	1,730	765	...	1,812	92	587	4	1,264	1,079	185	...	1,070	...	165	29
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	4,491	3,644	847	...	3,889	156	445	1	3,530	2,910	620	...	3,351	118	56	5
Banking and other finance.....	1,004	845	59	...	837	52	115	...	1,166	1,135	31	...	1,077	75	14	...
Insurance and real estate.....	3,487	2,699	788	...	3,052	104	330	1	2,364	1,775	589	...	2,274	43	42	5
Business and repair services.....	3,304	2,763	540	1	2,403	24	873	4	530	500	30	...	442	4	66	18
Business services.....	809	760	48	1	567	4	238	...	371	357	14	...	324	2	38	7
Automobile repair services and garages.....	1,658	1,299	359	...	1,305	13	339	1	77	67	10	...	59	2	12	4
Miscellaneous repair services.....	837	704	133	...	531	7	296	3	82	76	6	...	59	...	16	-7
Personal services.....	4,676	1,875	2,795	6	3,882	18	761	15	16,875	2,406	14,465	4	15,914	5	919	37
Private households.....	1,318	101	1,216	1	1,275	...	40	3	12,388	600	11,786	2	12,154	...	230	4
Hotels and lodging places.....	697	339	358	...	616	14	63	4	848	276	572	...	764	3	77	4
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	1,391	692	694	5	1,168	1	218	4	2,387	772	1,613	2	2,258	1	102	26
All other personal services.....	1,270	743	527	...	823	3	440	4	1,252	758	494	...	738	1	510	3
Entertainment and recreation services.....	1,119	750	368	1	952	52	112	3	399	276	123	...	345	17	33	4
Professional and related																

Table 83.—RACE AND CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area and industry	Male, 14 years old and over								Female, 14 years old and over							
	Total	Race			Class of worker				Total	Race			Class of worker			
		White	Negro	Other races	Private wage & salary workers	Government workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family wkrs.		White	Negro	Other races	Private wage & salary workers	Government workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family wkrs.
MOBILE																
Employed.....	53,801	38,415	15,271	115	38,835	8,661	6,125	180	26,852	16,462	10,353	37	21,470	3,718	1,384	280
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	3,137	2,363	748	26	1,555	59	1,388	135	312	218	92	2	170	6	44	92
Agriculture.....	2,484	1,807	654	23	1,084	11	1,256	133	288	197	89	2	151	2	43	92
Forestry and fisheries.....	653	556	94	3	471	48	132	2	24	21	3	...	19	4	1	...
Mining.....	139	113	26	...	135	1	3	...	5	4	1	...	5	...	...	...
Coal mining.....	4	4	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	11	10	1	...	11	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	124	99	25	...	120	1	3	...	4	4	...	...	4	...	...	...
Construction.....	4,958	3,524	1,420	14	3,799	485	667	7	235	200	35	...	119	100	11	5
Manufacturing.....	12,511	8,150	4,347	14	12,144	82	281	4	2,109	1,696	413	...	2,067	8	31	3
Durable goods.....	6,179	3,532	2,635	12	5,946	68	161	4	418	247	171	...	400	4	13	1
Logging.....	211	78	127	6	181	1	28	1	3	3	...	...	3	...	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	1,474	548	923	3	1,427	1	46	...	62	33	29	...	59	...	3	...
Miscellaneous wood products.....	159	47	112	...	152	...	7	...	30	23	7	...	29	...	1	...
Furniture and fixtures.....	305	200	105	...	293	...	12	...	104	22	82	...	103	...	1	...
Glass and glass products.....	11	9	2	...	9	...	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
Stone and clay products.....	662	391	271	...	646	3	11	2	51	20	31	...	51	...	...	...
Primary iron and steel industries.....	112	55	56	1	111	1	...	...	2	2	...	...	2	...	...	...
Primary nonferrous industries.....	106	78	28	...	100	5	1	...	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal).....	254	160	94	...	240	3	11	...	19	15	4	...	19	...	...	...
Machinery, except electrical.....	191	146	45	...	178	1	12	...	3	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
Electrical machinery, equip., and supplies.....	33	25	8	...	30	...	2	1	3	2	1	...	3	...	...	...
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment.....	28	25	3	...	27	...	1	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aircraft and parts.....	4	4	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	2,536	1,698	836	2	2,472	50	14	...	93	82	11	...	86	4	3	...
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment.....	10	5	5	...	9	1	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
All other durable goods.....	83	63	20	...	69	1	13	...	32	27	5	...	27	...	5	...
Nondurable goods.....	6,265	4,566	1,697	2	6,137	13	115	...	1,673	1,434	239	...	1,651	3	17	2
Meat products.....	283	197	86	...	279	...	4	...	108	62	46	...	108	...	...	...
Bakery products.....	475	389	86	...	454	5	16	...	248	194	54	...	241	3	4	...
Other food industries.....	555	333	222	...	525	...	30	...	117	64	53	...	110	...	7	...
Tobacco manufactures.....	15	10	5	...	15	...	...	...	4	4	...	...	4	...	...	...
Knitting mills.....	6	6	...	...	5	1	...	...	2	2	...	...	1	...	1	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	20	18	2	...	17	...	3	...	19	13	6	...	19	...	...	...
Other textile mill products.....	13	7	6	...	12	...	1	...	30	27	3	...	29	...	1	...
Apparel & other fabricated textile products.....	49	42	7	...	44	...	5	...	150	140	10	...	149	...	...	1
Paper and allied products.....	3,307	2,426	879	2	3,292	2	13	...	789	755	34	...	789	...	...	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	603	556	47	...	573	3	27	...	127	117	10	...	122	...	4	1
Chemicals and allied products.....	710	433	277	...	696	1	13	...	55	42	13	...	55	...	...	...
Petroleum and coal products.....	221	143	78	...	217	1	3	...	17	9	8	...	17	...	...	...
Rubber products.....	5	4	1	...	5	...	...	...	4	3	1	...	4	...	...	...
Footwear, except rubber.....	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
Leather & leather products, exc. footwear.....	2	1	1	...	2	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	2	...	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	67	52	15	...	61	1	5	...	18	15	3	...	16	1	1	...
Transport, commun., & other public util.....	8,242	5,564	2,659	19	7,081	946	213	2	1,192	1,107	85	...	1,115	68	5	4
Railroads and railway express service.....	2,296	1,737	559	...	2,268	23	3	2	359	339	20	...	359	...	...	...
Street railways and bus lines.....	375	340	34	1	289	83	3	...	47	35	12	...	37	9	1	...
Trucking service and warehousing.....	568	281	286	1	432	7	129	...	60	51	9	...	60	...	...	...
Water transportation.....	3,436	1,977	1,442	17	2,891	503	42	...	230	212	18	...	210	20	...	...
Air transportation.....	107	83	24	...	53	52	2	...	18	15	3	...	3	15	...	...
All other transportation.....	339	263	76	...	286	25	28	...	53	42	11	...	47	...	3	3
Telecommunications.....	298	276	22	...	293	4	1	...	317	313	4	...	316	1	...	...
Electric and gas utilities.....	547	470	77	...	518	28	1	...	86	83	3	...	79	5	1	1
Water supply, sanitary services, & other util.....	276	137	139	...	51	221	4	...	22	17	5	...	4	18	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade.....	10,255	7,793	2,452	10	8,084	51	2,099	21	6,042	4,733	1,307	2	5,206	22	673	141
Wholesale trade.....	2,684	1,985	699	...	2,387	7	288	2	561	508	52	1	540	1	15	5
Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk retailing.....	1,945	1,618	321	6	1,343	5	591	6	872	750	121	1	506	1	292	73
General merchandise & five & ten cent stores.....	429	352	77	...	372	...	57	...	1,084	1,005	79	...	1,059	4	20	1
Apparel and accessories stores.....	364	308	56	...	294	...	70	...	532	477	55	...	486	...	43	3
Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores.....	624	506	118	...	527	1	96	...	192	177	15	...	174	...	16	2
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	733	652	81	...	635	1	96	1	114	108	6	...	103	...	9	2
Gasoline service stations.....	691	543	148	...	483	1	205	2	17	15	2	...	7	...	6	4
Drug stores.....	333	232	101	...	280	...	52	1	402	346	56	...	385	...	14	3
Eating and drinking places.....	805	505	299	1	499	1	300	5	1,716	856	860	...	1,477	16	187	36
Hardware, farm implem't, & bldg. mater'l ret.....	673	414	257	2	595	...	77	1	97	89	8	...	93	...	2	2
All other retail trade.....	974	678	295	1	669	35	267	3	455	402	53	...	376	...	69	10
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,596	1,357	239	...	1,348	54	194	...	889	715	173	1	852	8	24	5
Banking and other finance.....	516	485	31	...	455	12	49	...	414	380	33	1	410	2	2	...
Insurance and real estate.....	1,080	872	208	...	893	42	145	...	475	335	140	...	442	6	22	5
Business and repair services.....	1,569	1,308	259	2	1,035	40	493	1	176	163	13	...	137	5	28	6
Business services.....	376	339	37	...	235	5	135	1	119	114	5	...	100	2	15	2
Automobile repair services and garages.....	816	640	174	2	602	19	195	...	38	32	6	...	26	3	5	4
Miscellaneous repair services.....	377	329	48	...	198	16	163	...	19	17	2	...	11	...	8	...
Personal services.....	1,903	1,120	783	16	1,594	5	302	2	7,236	1,124	6,093	19	6,805	3	415	13
Private households.....	549	51	487	11	525	...	24	...	5,539	326	5,196	17	5,438	...	100	1
Hotels and lodging places.....	304	141	163	...	263	5	35	1	362	180	202	...	332	3	44	3
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	566	287	274	5	497	...	68	1	820	333	486	1	783	...	32	5
All other personal services.....	484	288	196	...	309	...	175	...	495	285	209	1	252	...	239	4
Entertainment and recreation services.....	554	421	132	1	450	23	79	2	243	180	63	...	205	15	20	3
Professional and related services.....	2,032	1,388	637	7	974	646	406	6	3,870	2,810	1,059	1	1,834	1,905	125	6
Medical and other health services.....	653	443	209	1	176	257	219	1	1,439	1,129	309	1	1,080	303	55	1
Educational services, government.....	372	200	172	...	...	372	...	...	1,585	988	597	...	...	1,585	...	...
Educational services, private.....	209	145	58	6	196	...	12	1	369	285						

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 83.—RACE AND CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Table with 18 columns: Area and industry, Total, Race (White, Negro, Other races), Class of worker (Private wage & salary workers, Government workers, Self-employed workers, Unpaid family wkr.), Total, Race (White, Negro, Other races), Class of worker (Private wage & salary workers, Government workers, Self-employed workers, Unpaid family wkr.). Rows include Montgomery, Agriculture, Forestry and fisheries, Mining, Construction, Manufacturing, Durable goods, Nondurable goods, Transportation, Wholesale and retail trade, Finance, insurance, and real estate, Professional and related services, Public administration, and Industry not reported.

Table 84.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Managers, officials, and proprietors, incl. farm	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Service workers, incl. private household	Laborers, except mine	Occupation not reported
THE STATE	755,422	33,811	214,453	29,554	37,277	108,678	151,408	30,862	140,901	8,478
Male, employed	224,619	777	155,117	104	84	315	1,160	151	66,152	759
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	221,984	334	155,002	91	78	262	1,003	140	64,318	756
Agriculture	2,635	443	115	13	6	53	157	11	1,834	3
Forestry and fisheries	27,174	283	628	416	22	4,148	21,393	188	39	57
Mining	19,920	164	475	262	12	2,754	16,094	101	25	40
Coal mining	170	22	16	9	2	19	98	2	1	1
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	7,084	97	137	14.5	8	1,375	5,201	85	1.3	23
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	53,532	1,728	3,337	607	100	31,461	4,360	293	11,510	136
Construction	182,809	4,644	7,446	7,094	4,422	34,742	80,622	4,029	38,840	970
Manufacturing	115,348	2,769	4,243	4,229	846	23,233	45,478	1,882	32,061	637
Durable goods	6,018	43	187	12	7	121	887	12	4,730	19
Logging	40,189	157	1,797	762	73	2,435	19,825	440	14,487	213
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	1,417	7	93	44	5	214	685	28	336	5
Miscellaneous wood products	1,970	11	14.3	53	71	487	984	33	179	9
Furniture and fixtures	298	2	14	20	11	50	155	13	32	1
Glass and glass products	6,158	133	293	182	59	1,093	2,528	100	1,742	28
Stone and clay products	40,658	1,586	711	2,198	115	12,815	13,709	810	8,491	223
Primary iron and steel industries	3,808	159	76	173	14	1,007	1,737	77	543	27
Primary nonferrous industries	4,374	185	259	198	97	1,241	1,760	90	517	27
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal)	4,431	275	303	294	174	1,627	1,363	91	276	28
Machinery, except electrical	526	70	59	39	69	106	102	18	61	7
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	872	21	76	46	39	266	349	20	53	3
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	31	1	3	3	...	10	6	2	5	1
Aircraft and parts	2,896	71	69	144	3	1,331	727	110	424	17
Ship and boat building and repairing	693	16	17	30	2	212	285	20	106	10
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	1,009	32	14.3	31	107	218	376	18	79	5
All other durable goods	67,008	1,855	3,156	2,832	3,533	11,410	35,022	2,123	6,720	357
Nondurable goods	2,239	32	207	185	263	137	1,162	51	192	10
Meat products	2,455	8	181	141	154	731	1,002	94	141	7
Bakery products	6,712	105	944	248	730	785	2,792	118	955	25
Other food industries	137	...	12	7	30	27	44	6	11	...
Tobacco manufactures	1,550	13	57	58	24	262	1,030	52	49	...
Knitting mills	27,384	260	360	747	52	4,399	18,298	1,051	2,110	109
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	1,187	8	33	66	3	179	769	33	88	...
Other textile mill products	1,471	24	126	123	91	236	724	69	70	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	6,109	292	157	321	46	1,030	3,006	175	1,042	...
Paper and allied products	5,162	391	524	296	1,772	1,602	405	100	57	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	6,385	517	397	306	259	1,001	2,373	211	1,270	...
Chemicals and allied products	2,010	84	82	104	50	385	790	39	463	...
Petroleum and coal products	3,813	116	65	207	25	601	2,354	120	266	...
Rubber products	334	3	9	17	26	29	239	4	4	...
Footwear, except rubber	60	2	2	6	8	6	34	...	2	...
Leather and leather products, except footwear	453	20	47	33	43	99	122	24	59	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	51,416	1,341	4,010	5,129	223	11,789	17,263	1,860	9,588	213
Transport, communication, & other public utilities	19,742	172	1,370	2,987	22	5,572	3,952	812	4,786	...
Railroads and railway express service	4,376	20	202	192	4	466	3,253	131	106	...
Street railways and bus lines	7,322	35	626	404	46	239	4,826	109	1,026	...
Trucking service and warehousing	3,894	109	654	249	11	357	936	394	1,160	...
Water transportation	456	65	54	111	5	108	50	31	28	...
Air transportation	3,208	38	228	173	13	136	2,413	55	136	...
All other transportation	2,401	152	262	270	18	1,483	51	72	84	...
Telecommunications	7,543	709	466	620	100	3,093	1,240	233	1,023	...
Electric and gas utilities	2,474	41	148	123	4	335	542	23	1,239	...
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	100,554	1,912	31,306	4,862	25,649	7,687	17,002	5,524	6,359	...
Wholesale and retail trade	20,849	383	4,713	1,959	5,253	1,196	4,664	397	2,227	...
Wholesale trade	20,885	52	8,385	670	6,169	333	3,969	372	922	...
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	6,115	32	2,609	324	1,972	259	291	405	193	...
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores	2,790	10	1,010	84	1,242	170	34	185	31	...
Apparel and accessories stores	5,848	30	1,451	293	2,165	840	680	113	249	...
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	9,299	71	2,311	406	3,220	840	680	113	249	...
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	7,457	10	2,795	47	104	369	412	132	464	...
Drug stores	2,774	1,045	346	48	615	20	3,500	35	579	...
Eating and drinking places	6,652	64	2,965	126	155	47	377	284	33	...
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing	7,499	65	1,667	489	1,859	1,064	1,257	3,141	61	...
All other retail trade	10,386	150	3,054	416	2,885	1,339	1,727	298	912	...
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13,357	296	3,626	1,669	5,941	358	104	966	358	...
Banking and other finance	3,571	136	1,843	1,179	102	46	31	202	14	...
Insurance and real estate	9,786	160	1,783	490	5,839	312	73	764	344	...
Business and repair services	15,472	791	1,662	316	288	10,000	1,688	171	534	...
Business services	2,207	744	318	201	188	329	279	118	24	...
Automobile repair services and garages	9,190	22	891	85	75	6,804	823	47	435	...
Miscellaneous repair services	4,075	25	453	30	25	2,867	586	6	75	...
Personal services	19,127	776	1,784	342	181	1,184	4,115	7,032	3,656	...
Private households	5,703	15	10	3	4	68	293	1,831	3,469	...
Hotels and lodging places	2,418	45	451	223	10	128	70	1,411	75	...
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	5,192	20	1,028	90	108	182	3,557	99	77	...
All other personal services	5,814	696	295	26	59	806	195	3,691	35	...
Entertainment and recreation services	4,806	1,114	1,236	140	113	553	109	1,224	286	...
Professional and related services	25,948	17,140	962	839	72	1,105	729	4,496	521	...
Medical and other health services	6,967	3,468	251	243	8	351	262	2,231	138	...
Educational services, government	9,836	7,075	163	262	12	535	272	1,282	185	...
Educational services, private	1,737	918	74	86	25	124	53	350	99	...
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations	4,989	3,550	417	188	19	59	65	603	78	...
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	2,419	2,129	57	60	8	36	77	30	21	...
Public administration	28,568	2,726	2,881	7,894	53	5,190	2,846	4,804	1,916	...
Postal service	4,851	3	467	4,021	6	48	41	162	93	...
Federal public administration	13,129	1,516	958	2,757	18	4,130	1,720	729	1,133	...
State and local public administration	10,588	1,207	1,456	1,116	29	1,012	1,085	3,913	690	...
Industry not reported	8,040	283	458	142	129	146	17	124	1,142	...

Table 84.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Managers, officials, and proprietors, incl. farm	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Service workers, incl. private household	Laborers, except mine	Occupation not reported
THE STATE										
Female, employed.....	276,253	31,043	16,201	45,888	20,638	2,114	43,808	84,316	25,042	7,208
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	28,901	44	5,562	164	16	17	123	76	22,864	35
Agriculture.....	28,767	15	5,557	138	15	16	104	63	22,824	35
Forestry and fisheries.....	134	29	5	26	1	1	19	13	40	...
Mining.....	266	8	7	136	...	13	81	20	1	...
Coal mining.....	164	3	4	82	...	4	56	15	...	...
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	10	2	...	3	...	1	1	3	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	92	3	3	51	...	8	24	2	1	...
Construction.....	1,259	45	97	799	7	146	28	43	87	7
Manufacturing.....	42,317	594	402	5,724	291	956	32,253	829	1,102	166
Durable goods.....	4,914	158	139	2,368	33	228	1,469	139	354	26
Logging.....	51	...	1	7	...	...	6	3	34	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	778	6	23	315	2	34	216	26	155	1
Miscellaneous wood products.....	208	...	4	38	...	4	147	1	12	2
Furniture and fixtures.....	376	...	14	68	2	22	237	6	21	6
Glass and glass products.....	131	1	1	18	1	1	105	1	2	1
Stone and clay products.....	236	7	8	152	1	4	26	7	30	1
Primary iron and steel industries.....	1,610	77	15	921	1	97	401	42	50	6
Primary nonferrous industries.....	252	23	2	142	2	5	58	8	12	...
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal).....	319	4	11	198	5	12	75	7	6	1
Machinery, except electrical.....	323	13	3	263	2	15	21	3	2	1
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	96	8	8	44	4	6	10	3	13	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	53	1	1	41	1	...	6	2	1	...
Aircraft and parts.....	3	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	109	5	4	82	...	3	2	10	3	...
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	40	3	1	22	...	...	4	10	...	...
All other durable goods.....	329	10	43	56	12	24	154	10	13	7
Nondurable goods.....	37,233	431	256	3,315	254	721	30,692	684	743	137
Meat products.....	627	3	16	127	4	9	444	8	11	5
Bakery products.....	808	2	23	149	41	97	413	59	19	5
Other food industries.....	1,174	12	47	291	24	13	693	49	35	10
Tobacco manufactures.....	465	10	2	17	1	9	416	6	3	8
Knitting mills.....	2,986	5	11	156	3	47	2,721	6	29	8
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	19,385	102	30	820	8	90	17,410	424	447	54
Other textile mill products.....	708	5	3	89	2	13	555	14	22	5
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	6,858	18	27	260	15	169	6,262	43	34	30
Paper and allied products.....	1,294	38	7	269	4	44	855	20	55	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1,241	179	67	559	111	199	112	13	1	...
Chemicals and allied products.....	571	36	16	283	33	119	222	43	6	...
Petroleum and coal products.....	90	1	4	65	...	2	5	3	10	...
Rubber products.....	776	14	2	202	3	15	490	13	29	8
Footwear, except rubber.....	212	4	1	24	1	1	174	3	2	1
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	38	2	...	4	4	...	23	1	3	1
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	170	5	7	41	4	7	92	6	5	3
Transport, communication, & other public utilities.....	7,669	190	186	6,423	28	119	282	293	126	22
Railroads and railway express service.....	887	18	16	701	2	18	27	45	58	2
Street railways and bus lines.....	460	2	15	217	2	5	114	95	8	2
Trucking service and warehousing.....	490	2	28	346	3	3	57	33	16	2
Water transportation.....	258	9	9	201	2	2	14	9	...	1
Air transportation.....	76	4	4	50	2	2	3	10	...	1
All other transportation.....	234	8	20	151	2	2	36	8	...	2
Telecommunications.....	3,896	57	63	3,629	4	63	8	64	1	7
Electric and gas utilities.....	1,226	86	24	1,030	11	23	17	25	8	2
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities.....	142	4	7	98	...	1	6	4	21	1
Wholesale and retail trade.....	52,636	345	6,841	10,019	19,240	449	2,297	13,023	293	129
Wholesale trade.....	3,672	43	207	2,310	200	31	705	70	95	11
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	8,991	9	2,292	1,208	4,935	41	263	172	50	21
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores.....	10,925	76	872	1,540	7,380	101	446	471	23	16
Apparel and accessories stores.....	4,418	13	550	627	2,379	60	556	219	8	6
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	1,614	28	138	774	451	24	71	122	4	2
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	1,091	21	80	846	86	9	10	24	9	6
Gasoline service stations.....	457	1	125	185	27	2	101	5	7	4
Drug stores.....	2,064	72	84	307	1,029	5	10	548	3	6
Eating and drinking places.....	13,748	34	1,629	588	191	36	32	11,179	37	22
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing.....	1,024	9	66	667	221	5	12	35	9	...
All other retail trade.....	4,632	39	798	967	2,341	135	91	178	48	35
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	7,911	74	455	5,868	661	21	49	702	28	53
Banking and other finance.....	3,444	43	226	2,985	7	6	19	119	2	37
Insurance and real estate.....	4,467	31	229	2,883	654	15	30	583	26	16
Business and repair services.....	1,412	116	131	886	31	76	105	51	15	1
Business services.....	921	103	73	642	21	11	30	38	2	1
Automobile repair services and garages.....	232	1	29	140	2	15	11	11	13	...
Miscellaneous repair services.....	259	2	29	104	8	50	64	2	...	...
Personal services.....	71,135	234	822	1,335	109	112	7,841	60,324	303	55
Private households.....	55,243	75	35	25	16	3	134	54,752	177	26
Hotels and lodging places.....	3,027	21	240	313	10	8	70	2,346	14	5
Laundrying, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	7,792	7	406	777	39	71	6,305	68	101	18
All other personal services.....	5,073	131	141	220	44	30	1,332	3,158	11	6
Entertainment and recreation services.....	1,576	265	163	626	121	11	12	365	9	4
Professional and related services.....	44,065	28,220	774	6,249	33	49	455	8,123	73	89
Medical and other health services.....	12,479	5,660	133	2,445	11	15	247	3,922	23	23
Educational services, government.....	24,858	19,472	464	1,559	8	21	107	3,145	23	59
Educational services, private.....	3,438	2,338	74	405	4	7	46	543	18	3
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations.....	2,208	625	94	958	8	4	47	461	8	3
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services.....	1,082	125	9	882	2	2	8	52	1	1
Public administration.....	9,594	821	701	7,258	20	129	201	376	47	41
Postal service.....	1,018	2	432	544	3	...	3	27	2	5
Federal public administration.....	5,070	194	72	4,352	6	115	167	117	25	22
State and local public administration.....	3,506	625	197	2,362	11	14	31	232	20	14
Industry not reported.....	7,517	87	60	401	81	16	81	91	94	6,606

Table 84.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Managers, officials, and proprietors, incl. farm	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Service workers, incl. private household	Laborers, except mine	Occupation not reported
BIRMINGHAM										
Male, employed.....	143,109	9,105	16,413	9,170	10,165	30,710	39,570	7,752	19,065	1,159
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	2,519	85	1,388	6	14	56	69	17	882	2
Agriculture.....	2,480	60	1,382	5	13	53	68	17	880	2
Forestry and fisheries.....	39	25	6	1	1	3	1	...	2	...
Mining.....	15,985	177	249	274	13	2,772	12,334	100	26	40
Coal mining.....	10,815	96	194	158	6	1,778	8,486	52	16	29
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	29	6	1	2	2	4	14	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	5,141	75	54	114	5	990	3,834	48	10	11
Construction.....	11,686	379	1,144	157	38	6,197	869	91	2,793	18
Manufacturing.....	47,173	2,276	2,091	2,684	1,844	12,738	15,162	1,082	9,104	192
Durable goods.....	38,296	1,896	1,320	2,149	535	11,018	12,424	824	7,965	165
Logging.....	91	1	7	2	...	3	15	1	62	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	1,288	8	99	33	15	138	570	20	402	3
Miscellaneous wood products.....	259	1	16	7	2	39	117	6	70	1
Furniture and fixtures.....	515	1	39	20	44	126	214	7	63	1
Glass and glass products.....	54	...	4	2	4	10	31	1	2	...
Stone and clay products.....	2,692	75	135	102	38	518	983	44	788	9
Primary iron and steel industries.....	27,100	1,365	543	1,595	102	8,421	8,426	592	5,930	128
Primary nonferrous industries.....	238	10	12	7	3	68	95	6	36	1
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal).....	2,505	137	151	131	62	673	991	58	292	10
Machinery, except electrical.....	1,807	189	164	145	123	592	436	35	116	7
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	351	59	48	31	53	57	52	15	36	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	285	9	41	23	24	66	91	7	24	...
Aircraft and parts.....	15	1	2	2	...	4	1	1	2	...
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	43	9	2	3	1	15	8	2	3	...
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	631	14	13	28	1	190	262	18	101	4
All other durable goods.....	422	17	46	18	63	98	130	11	38	1
Nondurable goods.....	8,753	369	763	525	1,288	1,699	2,702	252	1,128	27
Meat products.....	701	15	65	60	86	50	321	24	78	2
Bakery products.....	925	2	67	63	52	280	356	54	50	1
Other food industries.....	1,511	36	204	81	187	129	487	30	351	6
Tobacco manufactures.....	14	...	6	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Knitting mills.....	19	...	2	1	11	1	2	...	1	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	381	8	16	12	12	93	208	7	23	2
Other textile mill products.....	22	1	1	2	...	2	10	...	6	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	237	2	31	12	65	31	73	7	16	...
Paper and allied products.....	245	15	22	15	20	26	113	11	23	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	2,016	156	200	147	668	619	150	47	24	5
Chemicals and allied products.....	1,155	70	104	68	125	156	405	40	182	5
Petroleum and coal products.....	1,443	60	39	52	20	298	566	30	372	6
Rubber products.....	51	4	5	12	15	7	5	1	2	...
Footwear, except rubber.....	22	...	1	...	18	1	2	...	...	...
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	11	...	...	...	3	4	...	...	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	124	11	8	10	21	21	36	...	11	...
Transport, communication, & other public utilities.....	16,102	601	1,244	1,741	88	4,318	4,822	517	2,736	35
Railroads and railway express service.....	8,277	48	606	1,049	11	2,630	1,980	336	1,601	16
Street railways and bus lines.....	1,316	9	62	49	1	180	924	32	59	...
Trucking service and warehousing.....	2,115	19	215	177	21	102	1,159	31	389	2
Water transportation.....	104	5	12	9	...	10	18	3	51	...
Air transportation.....	166	22	17	43	2	34	18	17	12	1
All other transportation.....	509	9	42	33	2	32	366	6	18	1
Telecommunications.....	908	107	117	98	14	511	10	23	24	4
Electric and gas utilities.....	2,073	367	152	251	37	717	229	61	252	7
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities.....	634	15	21	32	...	102	122	8	330	4
Wholesale and retail trade.....	25,472	670	7,142	1,685	6,165	1,916	4,397	1,493	1,965	39
Wholesale trade.....	7,065	220	1,486	819	1,908	413	1,235	161	807	16
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	4,674	21	1,685	205	1,092	150	1,117	105	296	2
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores.....	1,468	28	441	113	393	118	126	177	72	...
Apparel and accessories stores.....	933	7	335	29	401	61	22	64	13	1
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	1,401	11	356	84	473	178	187	27	80	5
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	2,140	30	478	87	752	440	130	51	168	4
Gasoline service stations.....	1,544	6	553	7	11	55	776	15	121	...
Drug stores.....	573	243	80	6	96	6	89	49	4	...
Eating and drinking places.....	1,634	16	765	51	31	17	15	714	21	4
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing.....	1,545	32	328	140	347	186	257	41	212	2
All other retail trade.....	2,495	56	634	144	661	292	443	89	171	5
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	4,491	143	1,195	539	1,764	140	46	530	129	5
Banking and other finance.....	1,004	56	490	308	48	14	9	72	4	3
Insurance and real estate.....	3,487	87	705	231	1,716	126	37	458	125	2
Business and repair services.....	3,304	315	530	108	93	1,594	454	70	136	4
Business services.....	809	289	123	68	70	99	97	53	8	2
Automobile repair services and garages.....	1,658	12	247	31	13	1,009	228	14	102	2
Miscellaneous repair services.....	837	14	160	9	10	486	129	3	26	...
Personal services.....	4,676	149	477	108	52	325	1,072	1,595	894	4
Private households.....	1,318	1	2	1	...	18	109	347	838	2
Hotels and lodging places.....	697	20	95	62	4	44	16	445	11	...
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	1,391	5	287	39	33	63	881	50	32	1
All other personal services.....	1,270	123	93	6	15	200	66	753	13	1
Entertainment and recreation services.....	1,119	260	250	36	27	101	26	334	79	6
Professional and related services.....	5,328	3,600	270	152	26	239	136	793	106	6
Medical and other health services.....	1,584	969	56	30	3	64	44	387	31	...
Educational services, government.....	1,204	780	20	37	...	117	38	183	27	2
Educational services, private.....	405	263	25	14	14	16	9	48	13	3
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations.....	1,323	877	138	47	5	30	31	166	29	...
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services.....	812	711	31	24	4	12	14	9	6	1
Public administration.....	4,202	401	424	1,654	12	271	148	1,108	154	30
Postal service.....	1,280	1	57	1,120	2	24	16	27	30	3
Federal public administration.....	856	213	115	353	4	72	29	46	6	18
State and local public administration.....	2,066	187	252	181	6	175	103	1,035	118	9
Industry not reported.....	1,052	49	9	26	29	43	35	22	61	778

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 84.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Managers, officials, and proprietors, incl. farm	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Service workers, incl. private household	Laborers, except mine	Occupation not reported
BIRMINGHAM										
Female, employed.....	58,598	6,932	2,899	15,110	5,499	638	5,710	20,714	558	538
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	238	4	43	17	2	3	8	6	155	...
Agriculture.....	235	4	43	15	2	3	7	6	155	...
Forestry and fisheries.....	3	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...
Mining.....	165	6	3	82	...	7	54	13	...	...
Coal mining.....	108	2	2	54	...	1	39	10	...	...
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	4	1	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	53	3	1	26	...	6	15	2	...	...
Construction.....	363	4	40	253	3	39	1	10	13	...
Manufacturing.....	5,342	177	122	2,122	126	302	2,213	122	136	22
Durable goods.....	2,437	97	49	1,385	14	131	628	54	70	9
Logging.....	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	58	1	6	30	...	1	9	1	9	1
Miscellaneous wood products.....	90	...	...	6	...	...	39	...	5	...
Furniture and fixtures.....	112	...	4	31	2	9	58	4	3	1
Glass and glass products.....	6	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stone and clay products.....	124	4	2	97	...	2	9	4	6	5
Primary iron and steel industries.....	1,348	70	14	766	1	86	347	26	33	5
Primary nonferrous industries.....	21	1	1	14	...	1	3	1	...	...
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal).....	223	3	6	139	1	8	58	5	3	...
Machinery, except electrical.....	211	7	2	177	2	7	11	2	2	1
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	68	6	7	36	1	3	8	2	5	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	27	1	...	18	1	...	5	1	1	...
Aircraft and parts.....	2	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	9	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	31	2	1	21	...	...	4	3	2	...
All other durable goods.....	145	2	6	34	6	13	76	5	2	1
Nondurable goods.....	2,873	78	71	720	111	169	1,577	68	66	13
Meat products.....	238	2	7	47	2	4	167	1	4	4
Bakery products.....	346	...	9	50	11	35	215	18	7	1
Other food industries.....	323	7	13	75	12	4	178	15	15	4
Tobacco manufactures.....	5	...	...	3	1	...	1	...	...	...
Knitting mills.....	11	...	...	6	...	...	5	...	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	383	2	...	21	...	2	327	16	14	1
Other textile mill products.....	12	...	...	1	1	...	10	...	...	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	605	2	6	36	4	17	527	5	8	...
Paper and allied products.....	102	1	1	34	...	3	61	...	2	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	569	58	25	269	54	100	56	7	...	...
Chemicals and allied products.....	190	5	8	117	20	3	20	4	10	3
Petroleum and coal products.....	56	1	2	42	...	1	4	2	4	...
Rubber products.....	20	...	...	18	1	...	...	...	1	...
Footwear, except rubber.....	5	...	...	...	1	...	4	...	...	...
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	8	...	...	1	4	...	2	...	1	...
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	32	2	2	17	1	2	8	...	...	...
Transport, communication, & other public utilities.....	2,628	102	65	2,189	11	48	64	102	38	9
Railroads and railway express service.....	245	9	5	178	2	9	12	12	17	1
Street railways and bus lines.....	110	1	4	57	1	1	17	25	4	...
Trucking service and warehousing.....	205	2	14	158	1	2	11	9	7	1
Water transportation.....	3	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	...
Air transportation.....	38	1	2	26	...	1	...	7	...	1
All other transportation.....	51	2	6	29	...	1	9	3	1	...
Telecommunications.....	1,344	51	22	1,209	3	23	3	27	1	5
Electric and gas utilities.....	586	35	10	500	4	11	9	15	2	...
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities.....	46	1	2	31	...	...	2	3	6	1
Wholesale and retail trade.....	16,121	153	1,759	3,916	4,985	158	1,039	3,988	91	32
Wholesale trade.....	1,730	26	86	1,151	76	16	307	32	20	6
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	2,333	4	555	482	1,057	8	117	85	32	3
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores.....	3,651	51	229	680	2,107	41	272	256	7	8
Apparel and accessories stores.....	1,525	5	150	257	731	30	238	107	4	3
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	1,500	9	45	232	119	7	30	55	2	1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	292	3	19	242	17	...	3	4	3	1
Gasoline service stations.....	103	...	28	44	2	...	28	...	...	1
Drug stores.....	485	20	25	70	219	...	...	149	...	2
Eating and drinking places.....	3,966	12	429	226	43	7	8	3,223	12	6
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing.....	272	3	23	165	59	2	4	14	2	...
All other retail trade.....	1,264	20	170	367	555	47	32	63	9	1
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3,530	39	146	2,613	271	13	18	416	6	8
Banking and other finance.....	1,166	17	54	1,052	1	4	9	25	...	4
Insurance and real estate.....	2,364	22	92	1,561	270	9	9	391	6	4
Business and repair services.....	530	50	54	345	8	18	32	18	5	...
Business services.....	371	47	31	254	5	5	16	13	...	...
Automobile repair services and garages.....	77	2	12	50	...	4	1	3	5	...
Miscellaneous repair services.....	82	1	11	41	3	9	15	2	...	...
Personal services.....	16,875	75	249	480	30	25	2,172	13,752	77	15
Private households.....	12,388	31	7	8	...	...	21	12,289	28	4
Hotels and lodging places.....	848	5	34	108	2	3	26	666	2	2
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	2,387	2	164	284	13	18	1,836	18	44	8
All other personal services.....	1,252	37	44	80	15	4	289	779	3	1
Entertainment and recreation services.....	399	80	37	133	43	2	3	100	1	...
Professional and related services.....	10,277	6,103	278	1,659	9	14	88	2,095	21	10
Medical and other health services.....	3,900	1,836	26	771	4	5	66	1,180	6	6
Educational services, government.....	4,339	3,420	173	148	1	8	7	574	6	2
Educational services, private.....	856	561	37	100	...	...	5	146	6	1
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations.....	804	225	37	346	3	...	8	181	3	1
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services.....	378	61	5	294	1	1	2	14	...	...
Public administration.....	1,549	135	88	1,234	3	6	6	68	7	2
Postal service.....	106	1	36	57	...	...	...	11	...	1
Federal public administration.....	877	32	22	811	...	1	4	6	...	1
State and local public administration.....	566	102	30	366	3	5	2	51	7	...
Industry not reported.....	581	4	15	67	8	3	12	24	8	440

Table 85.—WEEKS WORKED IN 1949 BY THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950

[Based on 20-percent sample. For totals by industry from complete count, see table 79]

Area and industry	Male, 14 years old and over								Female, 14 years old and over							
	Total	Did not work in 1949	Worked in 1949 (number of weeks)					Work in 1949 not reported	Total	Did not work in 1949	Worked in 1949 (number of weeks)					Work in 1949 not reported
			1 to 13	14 to 26	27 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 52				1 to 13	14 to 26	27 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 52	
THE STATE																
Experienced civilian labor force	784,235	50,135	28,435	61,710	64,750	116,490	433,005	29,710	289,870	39,215	20,620	30,795	33,835	28,260	126,700	10,445
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	228,255	26,475	9,840	17,320	18,010	34,110	112,375	10,125	29,900	6,985	3,125	6,560	3,845	2,690	5,460	1,235
Agriculture	225,380	26,315	9,685	16,910	17,650	33,620	111,160	10,040	29,730	6,970	3,100	6,530	3,840	2,685	5,370	1,235
Forestry and fisheries	2,875	160	155	410	360	490	1,215	85	170	15	25	30	5	90	...	
Mining	29,330	830	1,070	6,740	7,475	6,400	6,095	700	285	20	10	30	35	40	140	10
Coal mining	21,435	695	960	6,390	6,535	2,975	3,360	520	180	10	10	15	25	15	100	5
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	125	...	...	5	...	10	85	25	15	...	...	5	...	5	...	5
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	7,750	135	110	345	940	3,435	2,650	155	90	10	...	10	10	20	40	...
Construction	57,480	2,325	2,970	7,675	7,070	10,340	24,980	2,120	1,260	140	85	95	70	75	745	50
Manufacturing	188,635	6,025	4,965	12,820	15,340	40,600	103,340	5,545	43,545	3,535	2,435	4,340	3,580	6,975	21,350	1,330
Durable goods	118,390	3,685	3,290	9,115	11,655	31,425	55,605	3,615	5,115	485	280	425	380	740	2,570	235
Logging	6,040	235	270	815	810	1,325	2,315	270	40	...	...	5	...	20	15	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	40,490	1,650	1,445	3,890	4,450	8,585	19,325	1,145	765	90	35	90	35	95	385	35
Miscellaneous wood products	1,445	55	30	145	140	190	840	45	220	10	30	35	30	60	45	10
Furniture and fixtures	1,930	80	90	150	190	315	1,065	40	405	55	15	75	45	30	175	10
Glass and glass products	330	10	5	10	15	50	240	...	130	15	15	15	...	10	70	5
Stone and clay products	6,235	190	155	340	430	1,110	3,870	140	245	15	15	25	30	5	135	20
Primary iron and steel industries	41,255	690	610	2,065	3,485	16,800	16,405	1,200	10,700	100	55	70	100	435	905	35
Primary nonferrous industries	3,855	190	35	130	225	590	2,590	95	205	25	5	10	15	25	125	...
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal)	4,640	185	135	300	445	685	2,710	180	340	25	5	40	20	15	220	15
Machinery, except electrical	4,500	105	85	170	345	545	3,125	125	325	25	20	15	20	10	215	20
Electrical machinery, equip., and supplies	530	20	10	35	30	75	350	15	65	15	5	...	10	5	25	5
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment	845	45	40	70	95	145	425	25	60	10	10	...	10	5	20	5
Aircraft and parts	50	10	5	5	5	5	20	...	20	15	...	...	...	...	5	...
Ship and boat building and repairing	4,355	165	295	645	695	780	1,535	240	160	25	5	10	5	10	85	...
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment	930	15	40	300	225	95	220	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5
All other durable goods	960	40	40	45	70	130	570	65	405	60	35	35	50	15	140	70
Nondurable goods	69,745	2,325	1,675	3,675	3,645	9,110	47,420	1,895	38,205	3,005	2,125	3,900	3,190	6,215	18,690	1,080
Meat products	2,365	95	75	115	110	220	1,670	80	680	40	20	65	70	50	410	25
Bakery products	2,520	110	60	115	130	160	1,860	65	870	95	65	70	55	100	460	25
Other food industries	7,085	220	225	390	355	635	4,970	290	1,310	135	80	175	140	200	535	45
Tobacco manufactures	110	...	10	5	...	15	75	5	505	35	35	40	60	40	285	10
Knitting mills	1,625	35	10	90	85	325	1,005	75	515	35	35	40	60	40	285	10
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	28,705	765	650	1,475	1,415	3,825	19,955	620	19,430	1,320	1,125	1,860	1,540	3,335	9,780	470
Other textile mill products	1,220	15	15	65	40	130	935	20	765	40	65	45	65	220	305	25
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	1,570	50	50	60	75	225	1,075	35	6,855	840	405	880	710	1,100	2,690	230
Paper and allied products	6,240	230	130	390	540	1,130	3,570	250	1,360	85	65	95	65	225	765	60
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5,400	510	255	385	220	300	3,580	150	1,360	105	55	110	95	135	825	35
Chemicals and allied products	6,625	185	140	400	410	955	4,330	205	570	40	35	45	45	60	330	15
Petroleum and coal products	2,125	30	25	95	125	430	1,380	40	125	...	...	...	...	...	5	120
Rubber products	3,770	75	20	90	115	710	2,710	50	890	50	20	65	25	135	555	40
Footwear, except rubber	310	5	5	...	...	30	245	5	245	10	10	40	50	110	15	...
Leather & leather products, exc. footwear	75	...	5	...	...	5	60	5	45	...	...	5	5	...	20	15
All other non specified manufacturing industries	500	15	...	30	40	65	315	5	225	45	30	15	10	20	90	15
Transport, commun., & other public util.	53,540	1,580	1,290	3,155	3,935	6,070	35,605	1,905	7,910	460	210	555	395	485	5,570	235
Railroads and railway express service	20,115	505	365	775	1,235	2,615	14,020	600	925	35	10	80	25	30	700	45
Street railways and bus lines	4,615	125	100	190	525	470	3,070	135	480	55	10	30	100	30	235	20
Trucking service and warehousing	7,430	300	260	635	645	1,010	4,325	255	475	25	15	50	35	60	265	25
Water transportation	4,590	145	200	705	720	610	1,905	305	240	10	10	5	10	180	15	
Air transportation	500	40	5	15	35	45	315	45	90	5	...	5	...	10	70	...
All other transportation	3,355	140	115	300	305	400	1,970	125	275	70	25	40	15	10	105	10
Telecommunications	2,505	40	50	80	50	130	2,075	80	4,035	200	110	255	150	270	2,955	95
Electric and gas utilities	7,865	190	140	295	300	550	6,160	230	1,245	60	25	70	55	60	950	25
Water supply, sanitary services, & other util.	2,565	95	55	160	120	240	1,765	130	145	...	5	20	5	5	110	...
Wholesale and retail trade	103,370	5,095	3,655	5,755	5,020	8,165	72,140	3,540	54,810	7,210	4,575	5,480	3,980	4,185	27,630	1,750
Wholesale trade	21,360	565	500	1,120	1,125	1,640	15,755	655	9,450	290	250	385	250	235	2,030	125
Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk retailing	21,360	1,670	1,110	1,330	980	1,560	13,990	720	9,450	1,400	445	825	540	650	5,290	300
General merchandise & five & ten cent stores	5,995	295	175	245	240	360	4,440	240	11,310	1,160	1,335	1,070	615	775	6,020	335
Apparel and accessories stores	2,925	130	115	125	120	200	2,150	85	4,525	490	380	360	350	360	2,505	80
Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores	6,120	220	115	260	255	550	4,475	245	1,605	160	100	135	130	125	890	65
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	9,315	205	145	345	340	660	4,730	300	1,075	100	40	95	45	60	690	45
Gasoline service stations	7,710	410	350	530	570	770	4,815	265	405	70	5	55	15	30	210	20
Drug stores	2,720	260	130	125	100	150	1,875	80	2,260	340	220	255	155	185	1,020	85
Eating and drinking places	7,110	530	450	640	395	595	4,210	290	14,800	2,475	1,300	1,800	1,575	1,345	5,820	485
Hardware, farm implem't, & bldg. mater'l ret.	7,805	245	185	365	355	760	5,645	250	1,070	80	115	75	30	65	670	35
All other retail trade	10,950	565	380	670	540	920	7,465	410	4,745	645	385	425	275	355	2,485	175
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13,275	370	290	630	510	1,095	9,840	540	8,360	675	310	590	455	575	5,450	305
Banking and other finance	3,525	100	85	120	145	210	2,665	200	3,650	240	120	250	210	225	2,495	110
Insurance and real estate	9,750	270	205	510	365	885	7,175	340	4,710	435	190	340	245	350	2,955	195
Business and repair services	15,870	725	485	1,240	940	1,615	10,455	510	1,570	195	70	120	85	110	905	85
Business services	2,240	80	60	215	90	170	1,570	55	985	90	50	80	60	65	580	60
Automobile repair services and garages	9,375	415	260	575	565	1,015	6,245	300	305	50						

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 85.—WEEKS WORKED IN 1949 BY THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample. For totals by industry from complete count, see table 79]

Area and industry	Male, 14 years old and over								Female, 14 years old and over							
	Total	Did not work in 1949	Worked in 1949 (number of weeks)					Work in 1949 not reported	Total	Did not work in 1949	Worked in 1949 (number of weeks)					Work in 1949 not reported
			1 to 13	14 to 26	27 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 52				1 to 13	14 to 26	27 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 52	
BIRMINGHAM																
Experienced civilian labor force	150,350	5,465	4,580	11,150	14,285	28,835	80,545	5,490	61,655	6,900	3,935	5,355	5,935	5,720	31,365	2,445
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2,425	320	130	180	200	180	1,305	110	260	50	30	30	20	5	105	20
Agriculture	2,385	320	120	180	200	180	1,280	105	250	50	25	30	20	5	100	20
Forestry and fisheries	40	...	10	...	...	...	25	5	10	...	5	...	...	...	5	...
Mining	17,270	400	470	3,165	4,635	4,920	3,305	375	185	15	5	15	35	30	85	...
Coal mining	11,540	310	395	2,925	3,925	1,995	1,720	270	120	10	5	10	25	10	60	...
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	15	...	...	...	...	...	5	10	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	5,715	90	75	240	710	2,925	1,580	95	60	5	...	...	10	20	25	...
Construction	12,840	540	735	1,515	1,830	2,435	5,275	510	375	30	35	25	15	30	215	25
Manufacturing	48,560	1,120	915	2,425	3,710	15,115	23,860	1,415	5,640	445	255	430	470	835	2,960	245
Durable goods	39,285	775	675	1,930	3,220	14,080	17,495	1,110	2,485	170	110	150	195	415	1,370	75
Logging	130	5	...	45	10	35	30	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	1,335	75	50	130	145	305	610	20	60	10	5	5	5	5	35	...
Miscellaneous wood products	270	15	5	25	35	25	150	15	35	...	5	5	10	5	10	...
Furniture and fixtures	545	20	35	55	35	110	290	...	150	15	5	30	10	20	65	5
Glass and glass products	65	...	...	...	...	10	45	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	10	...
Stone and clay products	2,760	75	50	105	205	445	1,780	100	115	10	5	5	15	...	80	...
Primary iron and steel industries	27,350	375	365	1,000	2,105	12,185	10,510	810	1,390	85	45	55	85	355	740	25
Primary nonferrous industries	270	20	...	15	25	60	145	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal)	2,600	100	60	125	240	450	1,555	70	215	5	5	30	10	5	150	10
Machinery, except electrical	1,990	35	20	65	115	235	1,480	40	200	...	5	10	20	10	140	15
Electrical machinery, equip., and supplies	325	5	5	15	5	45	250	...	40	5	5	...	5	5	20	...
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment	260	10	15	20	35	40	140	...	40	10	5	...	10	...	15	...
Aircraft and parts	30	...	...	5	5	...	15	...	15	10	...	...	...	...	5	...
Ship and boat building and repairing	70	...	5	...	15	...	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment	875	15	40	300	210	80	195	35	25	...	10	5	5	...	5	...
All other durable goods	410	25	20	10	35	55	255	10	185	20	15	5	25	10	90	20
Nondurable goods	9,145	345	240	495	465	1,010	6,295	295	3,090	260	135	280	270	415	1,565	165
Meat products	765	30	35	35	35	70	530	30	240	25	10	20	10	25	130	20
Bakery products	910	35	25	35	65	75	655	20	365	25	25	30	20	50	200	15
Other food industries	1,675	50	40	100	85	135	1,200	65	340	25	25	40	40	60	125	25
Tobacco manufactures	20	...	10	...	...	...	10	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
Knitting mills	15	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	20	5	...	...	...	5	10	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	485	15	15	70	35	60	255	35	405	25	15	50	60	45	190	20
Other textile mill products	20	...	...	5	...	...	15	...	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	...
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	230	10	...	...	5	65	140	10	635	70	20	65	85	120	235	40
Paper and allied products	220	10	10	...	5	25	145	25	130	10	5	5	...	10	90	10
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2,115	150	70	150	85	95	1,505	60	675	55	30	55	50	65	395	25
Chemicals and allied products	1,155	35	15	65	85	125	810	20	175	20	5	10	5	20	110	5
Petroleum and coal products	1,460	10	20	35	65	355	945	30	75	...	...	...	...	5	70	...
Rubber products	45	...	...	...	...	5	40	...	15	...	...	...	...	5	5	...
Footwear, except rubber	20	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Leather & leather products, exc. footwear	10	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	130	...	...	...	25	25	70	10	65	15	10	...	5	5	25	5
Transport, commun., & other public util.	16,815	350	350	805	1,080	2,085	11,525	620	2,635	150	60	180	80	135	1,935	95
Railroads and railway express service	8,505	160	165	340	675	1,270	5,610	285	245	15	5	30	10	5	165	15
Street railways and bus lines	1,445	25	20	40	50	175	500	110	500	5	...	...	10	...	80	10
Trucking service and warehousing	2,180	60	65	180	185	320	1,275	95	160	20	...	25	15	20	75	5
Water transportation	110	10	10	25	...	...	60	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Air transportation	195	10	5	5	5	5	145	20	55	...	...	...	...	10	45	...
All other transportation	535	...	30	65	55	70	295	20	45	5	...	10	...	...	25	5
Telecommunications	995	25	15	45	10	40	810	50	1,335	85	40	70	30	60	1,000	50
Electric and gas utilities	2,120	50	35	55	70	115	1,745	50	630	20	15	40	10	35	500	10
Water supply, sanitary services, & other util.	730	10	5	50	30	90	500	45	55	...	...	...	5	5	45	...
Wholesale and retail trade	27,090	1,290	980	1,470	1,365	2,075	18,855	1,055	16,705	1,855	1,280	1,680	1,205	1,275	8,835	605
Wholesale trade	7,500	170	205	340	380	605	5,565	235	1,675	80	75	165	115	125	1,050	65
Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk retailing	5,110	410	260	350	250	345	3,245	250	2,470	245	110	200	135	180	1,505	95
General mer'chandise & five & ten cent stores	1,400	80	50	90	95	85	945	55	3,900	325	345	400	200	320	2,150	160
Apparel and accessories stores	1,095	25	20	45	25	80	860	40	1,500	160	135	130	135	75	845	40
Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores	1,450	75	20	60	60	140	1,035	60	465	45	45	25	35	70	265	20
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	2,265	25	45	75	90	120	1,830	80	325	40	5	25	15	15	185	30
Gasoline service stations	1,845	110	70	90	130	175	1,810	60	110	10	5	15	5	...	65	10
Drug stores	520	65	35	25	15	35	325	20	570	60	70	35	60	50	280	15
Eating and drinking places	1,760	115	95	175	125	105	1,075	70	4,090	705	345	545	395	380	1,610	110
Hardware, farm implem't, & bldg. mater'l ret.	1,725	45	60	65	90	195	1,215	65	215	10	15	10	5	10	160	5
All other retail trade	2,710	170	120	155	105	190	1,850	120	1,385	175	130	90	125	90	720	55
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,290	125	95	240	150	330	3,195	155	3,825	265	170	265	175	270	2,540	140
Banking and other finance	960	20	30	55	40	50	705	60	1,270	95	45	95	55	75	865	40
Insurance and real estate	3,330	105	65	185	110	280	2,490	95	2,555	170	125	170	120	195	1,675	100
Business and repair services	3,335	165	125	220	210	340	2,170	105	560	45	25	55	25	40	350	20
Business services	775	30	30	55	30	75	535	20	405	15	20	35	15	30	280	10
Automobile repair services and garages	1,725	70	50	115	140	150	1,135	65	85	10	5	15	5	5	45	...
Miscellaneous repair services	835	65	45	50	40	115	500	20	70	20	...	5	5	5	25	10
Personal services	4,925	365	285	415	270	490	2,890	210	17,830	2,640	1,350	1,740	1,180	1,750	8,620	550
Private households	1,415	140	125	210	90	140	640	70	13,110	2,050	1,065	1,340	860	1,280	6,110	405
Hotels and lodging places	790	70	55	65	45	100	430	25	870	120	50	60	90	80	445	25
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	1,															

Table 86.—INCOME IN 1949 OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950

[Based on 20-percent sample. For totals by industry from complete count, see table 79. Median not shown where base is less than 500]

Area, industry, and sex	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income													Median income (dol.)	Income not reported		
		Total	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$9,999			\$10,000 and over	
THE STATE																		
Male, experienced civilian labor force	784,235	695,665	122,860	102,740	95,930	84,820	86,065	55,915	49,365	30,720	20,025	11,245	14,730	13,895	7,355	1,655	30,275	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	228,255	181,240	78,325	45,285	27,110	13,365	7,325	3,170	2,520	895	895	375	670	865	440	636	8,555	
Agriculture	225,380	178,625	77,675	44,535	26,580	13,045	7,170	3,100	2,490	865	860	370	660	840	435	631	8,460	
Forestry and fisheries	2,875	2,615	650	750	530	320	155	70	30	30	35	5	10	25	5	938	95	
Mining	29,310	27,855	1,225	2,530	3,585	5,295	7,305	3,225	2,230	815	475	365	500	225	80	2,088	805	
Coal mining	21,435	20,330	1,035	2,185	3,040	4,385	5,220	1,825	1,200	345	265	210	380	165	75	1,945	575	
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	125	95	...	...	10	5	...	5	15	5	15	15	15	10	...	...	30
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	7,750	7,430	190	345	535	905	2,085	1,395	1,015	465	195	140	105	50	5	2,417	200	
Construction	57,480	52,940	5,705	8,300	8,360	8,250	6,740	4,140	3,835	2,375	1,725	1,020	1,290	815	385	1,749	2,265	
Manufacturing	188,635	177,240	13,695	19,870	24,590	26,555	31,095	20,610	15,360	9,360	5,290	2,900	3,695	2,985	1,235	2,063	6,035	
Durable goods	118,390	110,875	9,800	15,475	17,905	15,850	17,240	11,885	9,090	5,240	2,720	1,485	1,900	1,585	700	1,887	4,055	
Logging	6,040	5,430	1,255	1,880	1,170	570	205	80	75	65	20	15	35	35	25	888	255	
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	40,490	37,425	6,285	10,090	10,260	5,470	2,490	1,000	635	295	265	75	195	200	165	1,114	1,320	
Miscellaneous wood products	1,445	1,325	95	185	305	345	175	75	40	50	10	10	5	20	10	612	65	
Furniture and fixtures	1,930	1,775	165	255	420	340	245	125	70	75	20	10	10	20	20	1,570	95	
Glass and glass products	330	315	15	15	30	55	55	45	25	45	5	10	15	...	...	...	5
Stone and clay products	6,235	5,935	290	520	880	1,085	1,265	695	440	315	185	65	115	85	65	2,104	150	
Primary iron and steel industries	41,255	39,260	895	1,360	2,855	5,285	9,375	6,870	5,385	2,935	1,415	835	1,085	785	175	2,492	1,370	
Primary nonferrous industries	3,895	3,715	75	95	155	345	790	930	620	340	210	65	40	35	15	2,714	85	
Fabric metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal)	4,640	4,305	200	245	430	685	790	600	465	325	195	95	105	80	2,375	170		
Machinery, except electrical	4,500	4,240	110	210	380	600	755	545	590	325	155	170	150	175	75	2,560	180	
Electrical machinery, equip., and supplies	530	490	10	35	55	50	55	55	20	65	60	20	20	25	20	...	15	
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment	845	770	35	35	85	135	100	140	110	35	10	25	15	45	...	2,475	35	
Aircraft and parts	50	45	5	10	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing	4,355	4,105	310	355	570	575	715	535	480	265	120	45	70	45	20	2,170	190	
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment	930	885	55	65	170	195	125	85	70	65	15	10	10	10	10	1,891	40	
All other durable goods	960	855	70	115	140	115	100	80	65	40	30	35	40	15	10	1,946	80	
Nondurable goods	69,745	65,910	3,875	4,365	6,615	10,640	13,775	8,665	6,235	4,095	2,960	1,395	1,780	1,385	525	2,271	1,945	
Meat products	2,365	2,190	125	115	310	320	520	280	105	80	110	75	65	10	20	1,216	95	
Bakery products	2,520	2,375	105	135	200	405	515	285	265	165	120	35	65	50	30	2,333	45	
Other food industries	7,085	6,545	690	795	990	1,065	930	645	475	330	140	135	145	130	75	1,874	300	
Tobacco manufactures	110	110	10	15	30	...	15	15	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Knitting mills	1,625	1,545	45	65	165	330	220	170	135	95	85	60	150	...	...	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	28,705	27,555	900	1,525	2,670	5,755	7,650	4,335	2,170	1,070	610	195	235	300	135	2,191	575	
Other textile mill products	1,220	1,185	40	45	95	290	325	205	60	35	15	20	20	30	5	2,188	15	
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	1,570	1,470	75	145	240	245	215	120	140	90	30	25	45	45	55	2,070	50	
Paper and allied products	6,240	5,855	280	380	610	745	1,205	730	645	425	275	175	165	155	65	2,379	205	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5,400	4,750	1,180	340	330	345	380	310	370	345	290	225	315	270	50	2,237	230	
Chemicals and allied products	6,625	6,270	305	685	745	755	860	680	750	580	300	135	240	185	50	2,375	225	
Petroleum and coal products	2,125	2,065	40	50	135	225	475	350	365	175	55	50	70	60	15	2,654	45	
Rubber products	3,770	3,635	70	65	75	130	335	460	720	685	500	250	255	75	15	3,474	100	
Footwear, except rubber	310	295	10	5	15	20	105	75	20	10	20	5	...	5	5	...	10	
Leather & leather products, exc. footwear	75	65	...	...	5	10	20	5	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
All other non specified manufacturing industries	500	455	20	30	70	65	80	60	35	25	10	20	15	15	10	...	35	
Transport, commun., & other public util.	53,540	50,530	2,710	4,090	5,210	5,725	7,335	5,340	6,765	4,740	3,445	1,765	1,810	1,235	400	2,522	1,910	
Railroads and railway express service	20,115	19,240	425	745	1,165	1,700	3,300	2,235	3,190	2,180	1,880	905	980	475	60	3,008	615	
Street railways and bus lines	4,615	4,425	430	620	365	410	415	480	800	560	185	55	55	30	20	2,467	100	
Trucking service and warehousing	7,430	6,825	645	1,060	1,085	1,115	965	600	525	260	120	65	105	130	150	1,779	320	
Water transportation	4,590	4,220	305	445	625	510	600	425	430	180	160	140	120	235	45	2,188	255	
Air transportation	500	445	30	20	40	50	55	85	50	20	15	15	20	5	...	40		
All other transportation	3,355	3,100	320	510	735	515	455	220	135	60	50	15	20	40	25	1,490	160	
Telecommunications	2,505	2,405	105	80	140	145	285	270	330	300	225	205	210	105	5	2,369	55	
Electric and gas utilities	7,865	7,475	240	310	475	665	965	870	1,190	1,085	760	350	285	190	90	3,089	255	
Water supply, sanitary services, & other util.	2,565	2,395	210	260	580	615	310	185	80	65	45	15	20	10	...	1,620	110	
Wholesale and retail trade	103,370	93,930	9,770	10,105	12,760	12,760	12,495	8,350	7,970	4,955	3,440	2,020	3,110	3,790	2,405	2,063	4,675	
Wholesale trade	21,360	19,830	1,185	1,580	2,410	2,705	2,690	1,875	1,900	1,305	830	575	920	1,130	725	2,378	1,005	
Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk retailing	21,360	18,815	3,260	2,525	2,680	2,390	2,535	1,535	1,360	665	590	375	415	335	150	1,697	845	
General merchandise & five & ten cent stores	5,995	5,460	540	500	700	830	700	480	420	260	185	135	240	250	220	2,114	280	
Apparel and accessories stores	2,925	2,645	280	205	320	245	290	235	270	155	145	40	135	190	135	2,470	175	
Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores	6,120	5,660	335	380	755	720	880	540	595	375	280	120	205	275	200	2,364	265	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	9,315	8,705	335	565	670	975	1,280	1,145	1,045	720	430	270	355	485	430	2,730	400	
Gasoline service stations	7,710	6,980	795	1,000	1,370	1,345	980	525	500	155	110	60	95	95	50	1,621	340	
Drug stores	2,720	2,345	330	370	245	175	180	180	135	175	140	70	115	170	60	2,146	115	
Eating and drinking places	7,110	6,220	1,080	1,130	1,080	800	595	415	365	200	140	85	105	170	55	1,437	390	
Hardware, farm implem't, & bldg. mater'l ret.	7,805	7,315	455	680	1,070	1,245	1,110	595	690	430	250	110	190	300	190	2,093	290	
All other retail trade	10,950	9,955	1,175	1,170	1,460	1,330	1,255	825	790	515	340	180	335	390	190	1,941	570	

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 86.—INCOME IN 1949 OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample. For totals by industry from complete count, see table 79. Median not shown where base is less than 500]

Area, industry, and sex	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income														Income not re- ported	
		Total	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over		Median income (dol.)
THE STATE																	
Female, experienced civilian labor force	289,870	230,625	73,775	48,920	31,650	31,180	24,190	10,020	5,300	2,220	1,125	415	630	775	425	925	10,240
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	29,900	13,580	11,370	1,405	385	160	100	45	35	10	15	5	5	20	25	299	1,150
Agriculture.....	29,730	13,435	11,315	1,375	380	145	90	35	25	5	15	5	5	20	20	297	1,145
Forestry and fisheries.....	170	145	55	30	5	15	10	10	10	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	5
Mining.....	285	260	25	20	30	40	80	30	15	10	5	...	...	...	5	...	10
Coal mining.....	180	170	15	15	20	30	40	20	15	5	5	...	...	...	5	...	5
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	15	10	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	90	80	5	5	10	5	40	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction.....	1,260	1,015	125	110	145	155	140	135	100	30	35	5	15	15	5	1,911	75
Manufacturing.....	43,545	38,920	4,125	5,810	8,295	9,720	7,190	2,435	705	255	140	65	65	65	50	1,563	1,290
Durable goods.....	5,115	4,430	535	545	595	730	1,060	525	210	90	55	35	20	25	5	1,870	225
Logging.....	40	30	15	10	15	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	765	660	100	150	165	110	65	30	15	5	5	...	5	5	5	1,242	15
Miscellaneous wood products.....	220	200	75	40	55	20	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
Furniture and fixtures.....	405	320	75	85	70	45	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
Glass and glass products.....	130	120	35	...	45	15	10	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stone and clay products.....	245	215	25	20	30	30	50	...	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
Primary iron and steel industries.....	1,700	1,570	70	85	85	235	550	315	120	50	25	15	15	5	...	2,282	40
Primary nonferrous industries.....	205	180	15	...	...	30	80	25	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal).....	340	300	25	30	20	80	80	35	20	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	15
Machinery, except electrical.....	325	280	10	25	25	55	80	20	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	25
Electrical machinery, equip., and supplies.....	65	40	...	10	10	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment.....	60	45	15	...	5	20	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Aircraft and parts.....	20	10	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	160	135	25	10	5	20	60	10	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment.....	30	25	...	20	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
All other durable goods.....	405	300	65	60	40	65	35	15	...	10	...	5	...	...	...	...	60
Nondurable goods.....	38,205	34,320	3,565	5,220	7,675	8,960	6,125	1,890	485	160	85	30	45	35	45	1,539	1,050
Meat products.....	680	605	50	140	160	105	115	30	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,352
Bakery products.....	870	740	100	185	215	130	95	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,198
Other food industries.....	1,310	1,125	250	270	250	130	120	55	25	5	5	...	5	...	10	1,085	
Tobacco manufactures.....	505	435	60	105	195	40	20	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25
Knitting mills.....	3,195	2,905	275	480	825	815	365	115	10	5	15	...	...	...	...	...	1,423
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	19,430	17,900	1,380	1,950	3,370	5,680	4,045	1,105	230	45	35	5	20	10	25	1,698	
Other textile mill products.....	765	695	95	125	175	185	80	10	5	5	...	...	...	10	...	...	375
Apparel & other fabricated textile products.....	6,855	5,785	965	1,540	1,955	970	260	65	5	15	...	...	5	...	...	...	1,364
Paper and allied products.....	1,360	1,250	100	120	150	435	335	80	25	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,099
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1,360	1,195	170	150	185	215	230	120	40	30	20	5	5	5	...	1,793	
Chemicals and allied products.....	1,360	1,195	170	150	185	215	230	120	40	30	20	5	5	5	...	1,715	
Petroleum and coal products.....	570	500	70	40	105	115	55	10	20	...	...	5	...	5	...	...	35
Rubber products.....	125	125	...	20	10	20	40	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Footwear, except rubber.....	890	805	30	45	80	70	240	200	100	25	5	...	5	...	...	2,370	
Leather & leather products, exc. footwear.....	245	225	15	15	5	60	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	45	30	5	5	10	5	20	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
Transport, commun., & other public util.....	7,910	7,270	560	750	790	1,790	1,650	855	555	185	70	10	30	10	15	1,929	225
Railroads and railway express service.....	925	860	25	65	70	55	140	185	210	70	25	...	10	...	5	2,703	
Street railways and bus lines.....	480	410	85	80	60	65	55	30	20	5	10	...	...	...	...	...
Trucking service and warehousing.....	475	430	65	90	65	100	40	45	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Water transportation.....	240	220	15	5	25	85	50	30	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Air transportation.....	90	80	...	...	5	15	30	20	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other transportation.....	275	190	...	35	30	10	25	...	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Telecommunications.....	4,035	3,775	205	375	395	1,175	970	350	195	90	25	5	15	5	10	1,888	
Electric and gas utilities.....	1,245	1,160	65	90	125	260	310	170	90	40	5	...	...	...	...	2,065	
Water supply, sanitary services, & other util.....	145	145	30	10	15	25	30	25	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade.....	54,810	43,235	11,480	10,190	8,375	6,400	3,300	1,345	815	365	275	110	185	255	140	997	2,050
Wholesale trade.....	3,565	3,130	480	460	425	650	580	215	135	65	40	10	20	40	10	1,654	
Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk retailing.....	9,450	6,140	1,710	1,475	1,165	780	445	185	160	30	45	15	30	55	25	961	
General merchandise & five & ten cent stores.....	11,310	9,630	2,245	1,705	2,520	1,755	735	275	155	60	40	10	25	80	25	1,172	
Apparel and accessories stores.....	4,525	3,910	800	600	855	870	390	175	90	20	35	20	25	10	20	1,325	
Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores.....	1,605	1,315	195	205	300	315	140	90	40	20	15	10	10	5	...	1,429	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	1,075	925	85	115	105	220	180	110	40	25	10	10	5	10	...	1,858	
Gasoline service stations.....	405	225	60	10	20	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Drug stores.....	2,260	1,815	510	400	470	250	80	55	30	15	...	20	15	10	662		
Eating and drinking places.....	14,800	11,545	4,335	4,425	1,675	670	670	55	55	30	10	10	15	10	15	1,571	
Hardware, farm implem't, & bldg. mater'l ret.....	1,070	975	165	80	215	195	155	55	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other retail trade.....	4,745	3,625	895	650	635	670	350	170	80	55	40	20	15	20	1,211		
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	8,360	7,330	665	1,155	1,210	1,885	1,340	475	285	115	50	30	30	70	20	1,668	
Banking and other finance.....	3,650	3,265	235	330	360	950	720	215	155	40	20	15	5	15	5	1,767	
Insurance and real estate.....	4,710	4,065	430	825	650	935	620	260	130	75	30	15	25	55	15	1,568	
Business and repair services.....	1,570	1,230	220	190	185	195	210	70	65	10	25	15	20	20	5	1,551	
Business services.....	985	805	100	120	95	160	175	55	45	10	5	15	10	10	5	1,773	
Automobile repair services and garages.....	305	220	50	35	50	25	15	5	10	...	15	...	10	5	...	...
Miscellaneous repair services.....	280	205	70	35	40	10	20	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Personal services.....	75,290	63,525	35,545	20,475	4,420	1,635	685	220	150	70	90	25	70	95	45	447	
Private households.....	58,590	49,330	31,160	15,715	1,660	310	220	45	60	25	20	5	50	50	10	396	
Hotels and lodging places.....	3,125	2,620	795	1,050	395	190	60	15	20	30	5	...	25	5	...	745	
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....																	

Table 86.—INCOME IN 1949 OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample. For totals by industry from complete count, see table 79. Median not shown where base is less than 500]

Area, industry, and sex	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income															Income not re-ported
		Total	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over	Median income (dol.)	
BIRMINGHAM																	
Male, experienced civilian labor force.....	150,350	138,560	8,455	9,610	12,755	18,040	23,390	16,555	15,715	10,480	6,570	4,190	5,505	4,760	2,535	2,437	7,430
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	2,425	1,950	620	400	315	210	135	80	60	40	25	5	15	15	30	944	180
Agriculture.....	2,385	1,920	610	400	310	210	130	75	60	40	20	5	15	15	30	938	175
Forestry and fisheries.....	40	30	10	...	5	...	5	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
Mining.....	17,270	16,455	470	1,015	1,470	2,945	5,065	2,270	1,490	580	330	250	355	170	45	2,230	500
Coal mining.....	11,540	10,965	405	850	1,210	2,395	3,385	1,140	680	195	155	120	260	125	45	2,092	345
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	10
Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	5,715	5,485	65	1,65	260	550	1,680	1,130	810	385	170	130	95	45	...	2,510	145
Construction.....	12,840	11,740	1,035	1,475	1,480	1,670	1,500	1,090	1,080	615	555	340	470	285	145	2,070	620
Manufacturing.....	48,560	45,750	1,575	1,745	3,335	6,265	9,435	6,965	5,840	3,765	1,885	1,320	1,645	1,440	535	2,537	1,890
Durable goods.....	39,285	37,215	925	1,345	2,690	5,140	8,025	5,970	4,950	3,100	1,530	960	1,180	1,020	380	2,540	1,440
Logging.....	130	125	15	35	20	10	15	5	20	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	1,335	1,235	125	160	285	305	140	95	40	15	20	15	15	5	1,578	40	
Miscellaneous wood products.....	270	240	15	20	50	75	35	10	5	5	10	5	...	...	10	...	20
Furniture and fixtures.....	545	485	40	35	75	85	60	35	25	10	...	...	...	20	15	...	45
Glass and glass products.....	65	60	...	...	10	...	10	15	10	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	5
Stone and clay products.....	2,760	2,635	85	135	260	515	605	400	210	165	100	25	45	50	40	2,627	85
Primary iron and steel industries.....	27,350	26,060	445	635	1,410	3,285	6,180	4,520	3,870	2,310	1,060	660	870	675	140	2,619	950
Primary nonferrous industries.....	270	240	15	20	25	25	30	45	25	15	5	5	5	5	5	...	15
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal).....	2,600	2,410	70	110	210	325	425	340	310	205	150	70	70	70	55	2,596	105
Machinery, except electrical.....	1,990	1,870	20	55	95	215	285	265	270	185	85	115	105	110	65	3,000	90
Electrical machinery, equip., and supplies.....	325	315	5	15	25	30	20	40	10	60	25	20	25	20	...	10	...
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment.....	260	250	10	10	30	30	30	30	35	20	5	5	10	35	...	...	...
Aircraft and parts.....	30	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	70	65	...	10	5	10	5	10	10	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment.....	875	830	55	60	165	185	120	70	60	60	15	10	10	10	10	1,865	40
All other durable goods.....	410	365	25	40	25	45	40	45	35	25	25	20	25	5	10	...	...
Nondurable goods.....	9,145	8,415	650	395	640	1,105	1,390	975	870	665	350	350	455	415	155	2,514	440
Meat products.....	765	710	60	20	60	95	165	90	50	30	30	30	40	10	10	2,364	35
Bakery products.....	910	855	20	45	50	145	230	100	75	80	35	15	40	10	10	2,364	25
Other food industries.....	1,675	1,535	95	90	185	275	215	190	100	120	35	85	60	35	35	2,285	90
Tobacco manufactures.....	20	20	10	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Knitting mills.....	15	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	485	445	15	50	50	120	70	50	15	25	20	10	5	10	5	...	...
Other textile mill products.....	20	20	...	...	15	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Apparel & other fabricated textile products.....	230	205	5	10	15	20	30	30	20	10	5	10	15	15	20	...	...
Paper and allied products.....	220	185	10	20	5	35	10	15	25	5	5	10	15	20	10	...	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	2,115	1,860	390	115	85	150	155	95	145	140	105	115	175	175	15	2,684	175
Chemicals and allied products.....	1,155	1,080	20	35	100	130	145	120	165	120	75	25	65	55	25	2,958	50
Petroleum and coal products.....	1,460	1,415	20	10	75	130	365	265	265	115	35	35	50	35	15	2,703	40
Rubber products.....	45	40	5	...	...	...	5	10	5	5	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
Footwear, except rubber.....	20	20	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	10	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Leather & leather products, exc. footwear.....	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	130	120	...	5	5	20	20	20	20	...	5	10	10	5	...	...	10
Transport, commun., & other public util.....	16,815	15,880	510	675	1,040	1,415	2,220	1,885	2,655	1,930	1,420	760	775	430	165	3,037	600
Railroads and railway express service.....	8,505	8,085	130	215	415	570	1,180	1,110	1,445	1,025	915	435	435	200	10	3,146	315
Street railways and bus lines.....	1,445	1,400	40	50	60	110	125	125	425	320	80	30	15	10	10	3,224	40
Trucking service and warehousing.....	2,180	1,980	140	215	225	325	340	245	200	85	30	40	40	50	50	1,125	180
Water transportation.....	110	100	...	15	5	15	30	...	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Air transportation.....	195	180	15	...	15	10	10	15	50	20	15	5	15	5	5	...	...
All other transportation.....	535	515	40	60	90	80	100	60	40	10	5	...	10	5	15	1,922	20
Telecommunications.....	995	925	45	20	40	30	70	65	125	110	120	110	115	70	5	3,807	50
Electric and gas utilities.....	2,120	2,035	35	50	80	140	275	140	330	320	220	135	145	95	70	3,451	65
Water supply, sanitary services, & other util.....	730	660	45	65	100	145	105	95	40	35	30	...	...	...	...	1,914	55
Wholesale and retail trade.....	27,090	24,220	2,335	2,050	2,540	3,045	3,015	2,060	2,375	1,720	1,125	755	1,180	1,270	790	2,555	1,745
Wholesale trade.....	7,500	6,895	360	360	635	875	970	635	705	580	325	280	415	460	295	2,695	480
Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk retailing.....	5,110	4,375	780	510	480	480	620	390	360	190	195	135	120	110	45	1,935	325
General merchandise & five & ten cent stores.....	1,400	1,290	145	95	180	195	105	130	105	50	25	35	75	70	80	2,143	75
Apparel and accessories stores.....	1,095	955	85	25	100	85	95	80	125	80	40	25	80	75	60	3,030	100
Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores.....	1,450	1,300	70	75	110	130	170	105	170	85	105	30	105	70	75	2,952	100
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	2,265	2,095	100	105	115	235	205	230	240	245	140	115	125	165	75	3,120	115
Gasoline service stations.....	1,545	1,355	145	165	230	285	185	115	100	15	35	20	40	15	5	1,741	85
Drug stores.....	520	415	70	50	50	15	25	35	30	30	25	10	30	40	5	...	40
Eating and drinking places.....	1,760	1,490	240	250	210	205	130	80	105	95	50	30	35	50	10	1,610	160
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. mater'l ret.....	1,735	1,635	80	155	175	255	245	90	170	165	85	25	65	75	50	2,311	65
All other retail trade.....	2,710	2,415	260	260	255	285	265	210	265	185	100	50	90	140	50	2,278	195
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	4,290	3,945	150	240	325	410	320	375	460	280	255	170	285	400	275	3,166	265
Banking and other finance.....	960	865	40	45	60	95	60	65	110	55	70	40	60	95	70	3,307	85
Insurance and real estate.....	3,330	3,080	110	195	265	315	260	310	350	225	185	130	225	305	205	3,121	210
Business and repair services.....	3,335	3,025	185	250	370	410	380	365	320	190	185	75	110	135	50	2,391	210
Business services.....	775	710	30	60	45	55	60	75	95	35	55	10	45	115	30	3,158	50
Automobile repair services and garages.....	1,725	1,545	75	145	205	225	225	180	190	115	95	20	45	15	10	2,27	

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 86.—INCOME IN 1949 OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample. For totals by industry from complete count, see table 79. Median not shown where base is less than 500]

Area, industry, and sex	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income														Income not reported	
		Total	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over		Median income (dol.)
BIRMINGHAM																	
Female, experienced civilian labor force	61,655	51,420	12,865	11,680	6,600	7,250	6,560	2,940	1,695	775	360	135	210	280	70	1,088	2,940
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	260	140	80	40	5	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
Agriculture.....	250	130	75	40	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
Forestry and fisheries.....	10	10	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining	185	180	20	15	15	25	60	25	10	...	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
Coal mining.....	120	120	10	15	10	25	25	15	10	...	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	60	55	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	375	285	40	30	40	50	60	30	5	10	10	...	5	5	...	...	40
Manufacturing	5,640	4,955	405	665	800	940	1,085	570	220	105	50	50	20	40	5	1,823	250
Durable goods	2,485	2,245	140	170	195	345	645	420	160	75	30	30	15	20	...	2,211	85
Logging.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	60	50	5	5	10	5	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products.....	35	35	15	5	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Furniture and fixtures.....	150	125	20	15	30	25	15	10	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Glass and glass products.....	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Stone and clay products.....	115	100	5	5	10	5	20	15	15	5	5	5	5	...	5	...	5
Primary iron and steel industries.....	1,390	1,275	45	60	65	165	455	295	85	50	20	15	15	...	2,332	40	
Primary nonferrous industries.....	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal).....	215	200	15	15	10	50	55	30	20	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	10
Machinery, except electrical.....	200	190	5	15	20	25	50	50	20	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	10
Electrical machinery, equip., and supplies.....	40	30	...	5	10	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment.....	40	30	10	...	5	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aircraft and parts.....	15	10	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment.....	25	25	...	20	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
All other durable goods.....	185	160	20	25	15	50	25	10	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nondurable goods	3,090	2,665	260	490	595	590	440	145	55	25	20	20	5	15	5	1,489	160
Meat products.....	240	185	15	25	25	45	60	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25
Bakery products.....	365	325	35	65	110	75	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
Other food industries.....	340	290	65	60	85	25	30	15	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
Tobacco manufactures.....	10	10	...	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Knitting mills.....	20	15	...	...	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	405	375	15	65	50	165	50	15	10	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...
Other textile mill products.....	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Apparel & other fabricated textile products.....	635	520	50	160	195	90	10	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,128	40
Paper and allied products.....	130	110	5	20	15	40	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	675	590	65	70	70	100	155	45	15	20	20	5	5	5	1,950	25	
Chemicals and allied products.....	175	150	10	15	20	35	45	10	...	10	...	...	...	...	5	...	15
Petroleum and coal products.....	75	75	...	10	10	...	5	30	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rubber products.....	15	15	...	...	...	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Footwear, except rubber.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Leather & leather products, exc. footwear.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	65	45	5	5	10	5	...	5	5	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	5
Transport, commun., & other public util.	2,635	2,400	125	175	140	485	740	365	215	85	35	5	20	5	5	2,186	95
Railroads and railway express service.....	245	210	5	5	20	15	40	40	55	15	5	...	5	...	5	...	20
Street railways and bus lines.....	110	105	...	25	10	25	35	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trucking service and warehousing.....	160	130	5	35	10	25	20	15	10	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	10
Water transportation.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Air transportation.....	...	...	...	...	...	10	15	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other transportation.....	45	30	...	...	...	...	15	20	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Telecommunications.....	1,335	1,230	55	70	55	295	425	155	105	35	5	10	...	...	...	2,165	30
Electric and gas utilities.....	630	590	45	35	40	110	175	115	45	15	5	...	5	...	...	2,186	20
Water supply, sanitary services, & other util.....	55	55	15	...	5	5	15	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	16,705	13,670	3,045	2,930	2,440	2,495	1,425	545	390	135	70	35	45	90	25	1,176	750
Wholesale trade.....	1,675	1,520	145	205	195	355	365	105	65	30	20	5	15	15	...	1,803	60
Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk retailing.....	2,470	1,745	465	390	280	240	185	80	50	15	5	...	...	30	5	1,031	135
General merchandise & five & ten cent stores.....	3,900	3,395	525	490	810	885	355	135	105	25	15	5	40	...	...	1,421	160
Apparel and accessories stores.....	1,500	1,270	230	205	235	325	125	60	50	10	5	10	...	10	1,426	50	
Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores.....	465	385	60	45	85	95	50	20	20	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	30
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	325	260	15	45	15	50	75	30	10	5	...	5	...	...	10	...	30
Gasoline service stations.....	110	65	15	35	...	5	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Drug stores.....	570	475	125	100	150	55	10	...	20	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	45
Eating and drinking places.....	4,090	3,235	1,135	1,215	495	240	55	45	25	10	...	10	...	5	...	699	155
Hardware, farm implem't, & bldg. mater'l ret.....	215	200	30	5	25	60	55	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
All other retail trade.....	1,385	1,120	300	195	150	190	145	55	35	30	15	5	...	...	...	1,217	70
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,825	3,350	280	565	485	885	650	220	125	55	25	15	15	30	...	1,695	220
Banking and other finance.....	1,270	1,100	90	95	170	350	255	50	55	10	10	...	...	5	...	1,779	80
Insurance and real estate.....	2,555	2,250	190	470	315	535	395	170	70	45	15	5	15	25	...	1,640	140
Business and repair services	560	460	50	75	50	65	135	30	...	5	...	10	10	...	...	...	30
Business services.....	405	355	25	45	35	60	125	25	25	...	...	5	10	...	...	...	25
Automobile repair services and garages.....	85	60	10	15	15	5	...	5	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous repair services.....	70	45	15	15	...	...	10	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Personal services	17,830	14,625	7,005	5,120	1,395	645	220	100	45	10	30	...	20	30	5	530	705
Private households.....	13,110	10,665	5,955	3,885	570	120	55	25	15	5	...	...	10	25	...	448	495
Hotels and lodging places.....	870	735	220	305	105	55	15	5	5	15	...	...	...	5	...	742	40
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	2,545	2,130	415	680	560	340	75	40	5	...	5	...	10	...	...	978	120
All other personal services.....	1,305	1,095	415	250	160	130	75	30	20	5	...	...	...	...	5	765	50
Entertainment and recreation services	360	280	95	80	55	20	5	10	...	5	...	...	...	5	5	...	5
Professional and related services	10,625	9,285	1,470	1,765	1,025	1,505	1,740	705	525								

Table 87.—INCOME IN 1949 OF PERSONS, BY RACE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, FARM AND NONFARM, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950

[Based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 25, 35, and 36. Median not shown where base is less than 500]

Area, farm residence, race, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Persons without income	Persons with income														Income not reported		
			Total	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999		\$10,000 and over	Median income (dol.)
THE STATE																			
Total	2,113,135	801,335	1,211,625	373,190	201,265	153,080	128,200	118,005	69,375	57,420	34,460	22,320	12,410	16,605	8,200	8,540	8,555	1,102	100,175
White	1,468,640	570,665	831,280	201,890	119,930	103,115	93,000	91,400	60,555	53,335	33,245	21,710	12,150	16,280	8,035	8,245	8,390	1,455	66,695
Negro	643,075	230,075	379,670	171,000	81,155	49,880	35,165	26,585	8,820	4,065	1,200	610	255	325	165	290	155	616	33,330
Other races	1,420	995	675	300	180	85	35	20	...	20	15	...	5	...	5	10	604	150	
Male																			
White	1,016,060	159,395	803,980	174,505	124,455	110,695	92,050	90,690	58,055	51,075	31,685	20,735	11,755	15,465	7,515	7,675	7,625	1,465	52,685
Negro	715,200	105,740	574,580	102,610	77,565	69,475	60,965	66,620	49,905	47,410	30,635	20,205	11,530	15,250	7,430	7,475	7,505	1,809	34,880
Other races	300,060	53,475	228,895	71,730	46,730	41,140	31,060	24,050	8,150	3,645	1,035	530	220	215	85	195	110	957	17,690
Female																			
White	1,097,075	641,940	407,645	198,685	76,810	42,385	36,150	27,315	11,320	6,345	2,775	1,585	655	1,140	685	865	930	533	47,490
Negro	753,440	464,925	256,700	99,280	42,365	33,640	32,035	24,780	10,650	5,925	2,610	1,505	620	1,030	605	770	885	843	31,815
Other races	343,015	176,600	150,775	99,270	34,425	8,740	4,105	2,535	670	420	165	80	35	110	80	95	45	380	15,640
URBAN AND RURAL NONFARM																			
Total	1,486,085	511,045	901,455	228,365	139,080	112,945	104,420	101,750	61,210	51,270	31,930	20,375	11,585	15,325	7,595	7,730	7,875	1,369	73,585
White	1,033,685	366,545	618,125	121,190	75,890	71,865	72,485	76,685	52,870	47,430	30,790	19,840	11,360	15,030	7,475	7,485	7,730	1,777	49,015
Negro	444,105	282,820	106,980	106,980	53,035	41,015	31,900	25,050	8,340	3,820	1,125	535	280	295	120	240	135	773	24,435
Other races	1,040	395	510	195	145	65	35	15	...	20	15	...	5	...	5	10	707	135	
Male																			
White	695,365	86,725	569,535	82,795	71,650	76,270	72,005	76,625	50,605	45,255	29,290	18,880	10,965	14,250	6,980	6,950	7,015	1,875	39,105
Negro	489,580	57,440	406,450	48,605	40,380	42,930	43,730	53,940	42,900	41,800	28,295	18,420	10,770	14,055	6,930	6,785	6,910	2,255	25,690
Other races	205,160	29,155	162,680	34,080	31,140	33,280	28,250	22,670	7,705	3,435	980	460	190	195	50	160	95	1,242	13,315
Female																			
White	790,720	424,320	331,920	145,570	67,430	36,675	32,415	25,125	10,605	6,015	2,640	1,495	620	1,075	615	780	860	651	34,480
Negro	544,105	309,105	211,675	72,585	35,510	28,935	28,755	22,745	9,970	5,630	2,495	1,420	590	975	545	700	820	968	23,325
Other races	246,200	114,950	120,130	72,900	31,905	7,735	3,650	2,380	635	385	145	75	30	100	70	80	420	412	11,120
RURAL FARM																			
Total	627,050	290,290	310,170	144,825	62,185	40,135	23,780	16,255	8,165	6,150	2,530	1,945	825	1,280	605	810	680	582	26,590
White	434,955	204,120	213,155	80,700	44,040	31,250	20,515	14,715	7,685	5,905	2,455	1,870	790	1,250	560	760	660	794	17,680
Negro	191,715	85,970	96,850	64,020	18,110	8,865	3,265	1,535	480	245	75	35	30	45	50	20	378	8,895	
Other races	380	200	165	105	35	20	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
Male																			
White	320,695	72,670	234,445	91,710	52,805	34,425	20,045	14,065	7,450	5,820	2,395	1,855	790	1,215	535	725	610	742	13,580
Negro	225,620	48,300	168,130	54,005	37,185	26,545	17,235	12,680	7,005	5,610	2,340	1,785	760	1,195	500	690	595	904	9,190
Other races	94,900	24,320	66,205	37,650	15,990	7,860	2,810	1,380	445	210	55	30	20	35	35	15	440	400	4,175
Female																			
White	306,355	217,620	75,725	53,115	9,380	5,710	3,735	2,190	715	330	135	90	35	65	70	85	70	356	13,010
Negro	209,335	155,820	45,025	26,695	6,855	4,705	3,280	2,035	680	295	115	85	30	55	60	70	65	422	8,490
Other races	96,815	61,650	30,645	26,370	2,520	1,005	455	155	35	35	20	5	10	15	5	291	5	4,520	
STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS																			
BIRMINGHAM																			
Total	402,735	143,610	238,935	48,435	31,030	24,065	27,930	31,660	20,255	17,955	11,635	7,160	4,450	6,045	2,820	2,580	2,915	1,785	20,190
White	258,460	91,925	153,410	24,265	14,410	12,770	15,125	18,480	15,805	16,060	11,055	6,935	4,390	5,935	2,780	2,505	2,895	2,274	13,125
Negro	144,190	51,665	85,485	24,165	16,615	11,295	12,800	13,175	4,450	1,885	575	225	60	110	40	70	20	1,087	7,040
Other races	85	20	40	5	6	5	...	5	...	10	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	25
Male																			
White	188,455	21,755	155,945	15,525	13,320	15,405	19,480	24,370	16,990	16,015	10,665	6,715	4,255	5,675	2,615	2,305	2,610	2,292	10,755
Negro	122,030	12,645	102,180	8,345	6,515	6,635	7,790	12,025	12,770	14,245	10,100	6,515	4,195	5,585	2,605	2,255	2,600	2,883	7,205
Other races	66,345	9,090	53,730	7,180	6,800	8,770	11,685	12,340	4,220	1,760	560	200	60	90	10	45	10	1,676	3,525
Female																			
White	214,280	121,855	82,990	32,910	17,710	8,660	8,450	7,290	3,265	1,940	970	445	195	370	205	275	305	742	9,435
Negro	136,430	79,280	51,230	15,920	7,895	6,135	7,335	6,455	3,035	1,815	955	420	195	330	175	250	295	1,147	5,920
Other races	77,845	42,575	31,755	16,985	9,815	2,525	1,115	835	230	125	15	25	...	30	30	25	10	467	3,515
MOBILE																			
Total	161,175	54,945	96,870	20,845	14,755	12,030	10,340	10,740	7,730	7,075	4,340	2,860	1,635	1,855	890	880	895	1,539	9,360
White	107,960	37,415	65,590	10,870	6,990	6,980	6,530	7,790	6,860	6,530	4,235	2,790	1,595	1,815	880	845	880	2,091	4,955
Negro	52,955	17,455	31,130	9,900	7,755	5,030	3,790	2,945	870	540	105	70	35	40	10	35	5	865	4,370
Other races	260	75	150	75	10	20	...	5	...	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	10	...	35
Male																			
White	75,775	8,755	62,305	7,430	6,835	7,820	7,330	8,200	6,150	6,110	4,095	2,655	1,545	1,715	805	810	805	2,106	4,715
Negro	52,105	5,465	43,950	4,155	3,425	3,820	3,880	5,530	5,355	5,600	4,005	2,590	1,515	1,690	800	790	795	2,609	2,690
Other races	23,900	3,265	18,235	3,220	3,400	3,980	3,440	2,665	795	505	90	65	25	5	20	...	1,314	2,000	
Female																			
White	85,400	46,190	34,565	13,415	7,920	4,210	3,010	2,540	1,580	965	245	205	90	140	85	70	90	744	4,645
Negro	55,855	31,950	21,640	6,715	3,565	3,160	2,650	2,260	1,505	930	230	200	80	125	80	55	85	1,085	2,265
Other races	29,455	14,190	12,895	6,680	4,395	1,050	350	280	75	35	15	5	10	15	5	15	5	483	2,370
MONTGOMERY																			
Total	100,490	31,395	65,205	15,720	11,620	8,510	6,860	5,990	3,795	3,355	2,580	1,655	1,025	1,585	845	945	720	1,309	3,890
White	58,295	18,100	37,980	5,365	3,890	3,940	4,435	4,765	3,330	3,120	2,510	1,580	1,000	1,565	845	940	695	2,143	2,215
Negro	42,175	13,290	27,210	10,345	7,730	4,570	2,425	1,225	465	235	65	75	25	20	...	5	25	711	1,675
Other races	20	5	15	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male																			
White	46,305	6,380	37,935	5,300	4,950	5,735	4,350	3,835	2,610	2,685	2,290	1,455	955	1,470	785	880	635	1,843	1,990
Negro	27,405	2,890	23,375	1,735	1,480	2,070	2,270	2,835	2,210	2,485	2,235	1,395	930	1,450	785	875	610	2,791	1,140
Other races	18,885	3,485	14,550	3,560	3,470	3,655	2,080	1,000	400	200	50	60	25	20	...	5	25	1,034	850
Female																			
White	54,185	25,015	27,270	10,420	6,670	2,775	2,510	2,155	1,185	670	290	200	70	115	60	65	85	741	1,900
Negro	30,890	15,210	14,605	3,630	2,410	1,860	2,165	1,930	1,120	635	275	185	70	115	60	65	85	1,339	1,075
Other races	23,990	9,805	12,660	6,785	4,260	915													

ALABAMA

Table 88.—INCOME IN 1949 OF PERSONS, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 TO 100,000: 1950

[Based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 25 and 35. Median not shown where base is less than 500]

Area, color, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Persons without income	Persons with income																Income not reported	
			Total	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$10,000 and over	Median income (dol.)		
THE STATE																				
Total	2,113,135	801,335	1,211,625	373,190	201,265	153,080	128,200	118,005	69,375	57,420	34,460	22,320	12,410	16,605	8,200	8,540	8,555	1,102	100,175	
Male	1,016,060	159,395	803,980	174,505	124,455	110,695	92,050	90,690	58,055	51,075	31,685	20,735	11,755	15,465	7,515	7,675	7,625	1,465	52,685	
Female	1,097,075	641,940	407,645	198,685	76,810	42,385	36,150	27,315	11,320	6,345	2,775	1,585	655	1,140	685	865	930	533	47,490	
Nonwhite																				
Male	644,495	230,670	380,345	171,300	81,335	49,965	35,200	26,605	8,820	4,085	1,215	610	260	325	165	295	165	616	33,480	
Female	300,860	53,655	229,400	71,895	46,890	41,220	31,085	24,070	8,150	3,665	1,050	530	225	215	85	200	120	956	17,805	
Female	343,635	177,015	150,945	99,405	34,445	8,745	4,115	2,535	670	420	165	80	35	110	80	95	45	380	15,675	
Urban																				
Male	974,350	315,275	612,135	134,515	91,695	74,240	72,300	72,570	45,195	38,435	25,225	16,335	9,455	12,650	6,290	6,505	6,725	1,539	46,940	
Female	449,890	51,800	374,430	43,265	39,695	46,000	47,095	52,405	36,365	33,340	22,995	15,065	8,920	11,730	5,735	5,845	5,975	2,106	23,660	
Female	524,460	263,475	237,705	91,250	52,000	28,240	25,205	20,165	8,830	5,095	2,230	1,270	535	920	555	660	750	765	23,280	
Nonwhite																				
Male	316,165	100,375	202,120	66,475	47,040	30,280	25,150	20,650	6,880	3,380	960	465	175	250	110	215	90	868	13,670	
Female	141,225	19,815	114,895	19,220	19,720	23,785	22,185	18,685	6,370	3,070	865	410	155	175	45	150	60	1,389	6,515	
Female	174,940	80,560	87,225	47,255	27,320	6,495	2,965	1,965	510	310	95	55	20	75	65	65	30	461	7,155	
Rural nonfarm																				
Male	511,735	195,770	289,320	93,850	47,385	38,705	32,120	29,180	16,015	12,835	6,705	4,040	2,130	2,675	1,305	1,225	1,150	1,044	26,645	
Female	245,475	34,925	195,105	39,530	31,955	30,270	24,910	24,220	14,240	11,915	6,295	3,815	2,045	2,520	1,245	1,105	1,040	1,431	15,445	
Female	266,260	160,845	94,215	54,320	15,430	8,435	7,210	4,960	1,775	920	410	225	85	155	60	120	110	434	11,200	
Nonwhite																				
Male	136,235	44,125	81,210	40,700	16,150	10,800	6,785	4,415	1,460	460	180	70	50	45	10	30	55	499	10,900	
Female	64,560	9,470	48,190	14,970	11,550	9,555	6,090	4,000	1,335	385	130	50	40	20	5	15	45	895	6,900	
Female	71,675	34,655	33,020	25,730	4,600	1,245	695	415	125	75	50	20	10	25	5	15	10	321	4,000	
Rural farm																				
Male	627,050	290,290	310,170	144,825	62,185	40,135	23,780	16,255	8,165	6,150	2,530	1,945	825	1,280	605	810	680	582	26,590	
Female	320,695	72,670	234,445	91,710	52,805	34,425	20,045	14,065	7,450	5,820	2,395	1,855	790	1,215	535	725	610	742	13,580	
Female	306,355	217,620	75,725	53,115	9,380	5,710	3,735	2,190	715	330	135	90	35	65	70	85	70	356	13,010	
Nonwhite																				
Male	192,095	86,170	97,015	64,125	18,145	8,885	3,265	1,540	480	245	75	75	35	30	45	50	20	378	8,910	
Female	95,075	24,370	66,315	37,705	15,620	7,880	2,810	1,385	445	210	55	70	30	20	35	35	15	440	4,390	
Female	97,020	61,800	30,700	26,420	2,525	1,005	455	155	35	35	20	5	5	10	10	15	5	290	4,520	
CITIES																				
Gadsden	39,930	14,530	23,780	4,200	2,850	2,340	3,010	3,610	2,455	1,665	1,170	840	440	490	210	260	240	1,915	1,620	
Male	18,920	2,380	15,730	1,540	1,345	1,340	1,945	2,635	1,985	1,505	1,105	805	425	460	195	215	230	2,322	810	
Female	21,010	12,150	8,050	2,660	1,505	1,000	1,065	975	470	160	65	35	15	30	15	45	10	953	810	

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 89.—INCOME IN 1949 OF PERSONS, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, FARM AND NONFARM, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950

[Based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 15 and 33. Median not shown where base is less than 500]

Table with 21 columns: Area, farm residence, age, and sex; Total, 14 years old and over; Persons without income; Total; \$1 to \$499 or less; \$500 to \$999; \$1,000 to \$1,499; \$1,500 to \$1,999; \$2,000 to \$2,499; \$2,500 to \$2,999; \$3,000 to \$3,499; \$3,500 to \$3,999; \$4,000 to \$4,499; \$4,500 to \$4,999; \$5,000 to \$5,999; \$6,000 to \$6,999; \$7,000 to \$7,999; \$10,000 and over; Median income (dol.); Income not reported. Rows include THE STATE (Male/Female), URBAN AND RURAL NONFARM (Male/Female), RURAL FARM (Male/Female), and STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS (BIRMINGHAM Male/Female).

Table 90.—INCOME IN 1949 OF PERSONS, BY FAMILY STATUS, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, FARM AND NONFARM, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950

[Based on 20-percent sample. Median not shown where base is less than 500]

Table with 20 columns: Area, farm residence, family status, age, and sex; Total, 14 years old and over; Persons without income; Total; \$1 to \$499 or loss; \$500 to \$999; \$1,000 to \$1,499; \$1,500 to \$1,999; \$2,000 to \$2,499; \$2,500 to \$2,999; \$3,000 to \$3,499; \$3,500 to \$3,999; \$4,000 to \$4,499; \$4,500 to \$4,999; \$5,000 to \$5,999; \$6,000 to \$6,999; \$7,000 to \$7,999; \$10,000 and over; Median income (dol.); Income not reported. The table is divided into sections for THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL NONFARM, RURAL FARM, and STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS (BIRMINGHAM).

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 90.—INCOME IN 1949 OF PERSONS, BY FAMILY STATUS, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, FARM AND NONFARM, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample. Median not shown where base is less than 500]

Area, farm residence, family status, age, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Persons without income	Persons with income																Income not reported
			Total	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over	Median income (dol.)	
STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS—Con.																			
BIRMINGHAM—Con.																			
Female	214,280	121,855	82,990	32,910	17,710	8,660	8,450	7,290	3,265	1,940	970	445	195	370	205	275	305	742	9,435
In families	197,255	119,025	70,075	28,415	14,220	7,300	7,335	6,310	2,740	1,540	725	350	150	305	180	240	265	733	8,155
Head	16,360	4,145	11,330	3,615	3,175	1,460	1,045	820	390	220	110	80	25	75	35	45	45	823	905
Wife of head	122,435	82,275	36,230	15,440	6,700	3,375	3,775	3,255	1,510	755	305	200	100	165	95	170	185	700	3,930
Other relative of head	58,440	32,605	22,515	9,360	4,245	2,265	2,515	2,235	830	465	210	70	25	65	50	25	35	718	3,320
14 to 19 years	21,440	15,805	4,050	2,765	695	245	265	45	15	5	10	5	5	5	5	5	5	366	1,585
20 to 64 years	29,360	12,045	15,920	4,725	3,325	1,870	2,175	2,155	795	450	190	65	20	55	40	20	35	986	1,395
65 years and over	7,640	4,755	2,545	1,870	325	150	75	35	40	10	10	5	5	10	5	5	5	340	340
Unrelated individuals	16,450	2,695	12,845	4,435	3,490	1,360	1,110	975	525	400	245	95	45	65	25	35	40	785	910
Inmates of institutions	575	135	70	60	...	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	370

Table 91.—INCOME IN 1949 OF PERSONS, BY WEEKS WORKED IN 1949 AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, FARM AND NONFARM, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950

[Based on 20-percent sample. Median not shown where base is less than 500]

Area, farm residence, weeks worked, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Persons without income	Persons with income																Income not reported
			Total	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over	Median income (dol.)	
THE STATE																			
Total	2,113,135	801,335	1,211,625	373,190	201,265	153,080	128,200	118,005	69,375	57,420	34,460	22,320	12,410	16,605	8,200	8,540	8,555	1,102	100,175
Did not work in 1949	873,540	703,910	156,080	92,220	31,830	15,755	5,535	3,735	1,500	1,405	725	645	375	645	410	560	740	423	13,550
Worked in 1949	1,131,720	82,525	1,025,380	268,890	164,165	134,045	119,940	111,975	66,780	54,935	33,190	21,215	11,795	15,620	7,610	7,655	7,565	1,297	23,815
1 to 13 weeks	124,510	17,710	105,185	86,905	10,720	4,090	1,760	770	290	195	105	70	35	105	50	90	40	303	1,615
14 to 26 weeks	140,295	22,640	115,605	55,470	30,985	14,595	7,355	4,000	1,250	810	325	240	75	170	100	145	110	538	2,050
27 to 39 weeks	118,385	9,335	107,255	26,465	24,690	18,630	15,950	11,955	4,595	2,340	1,125	485	290	260	145	170	155	1,066	1,795
40 to 49 weeks	156,200	7,625	145,700	26,935	23,990	23,305	21,220	20,095	12,170	8,535	4,045	2,125	915	1,050	405	500	390	1,477	2,875
50 to 52 weeks	592,330	25,215	551,635	73,115	73,780	73,425	73,655	75,155	48,540	43,035	27,590	18,295	10,480	14,035	6,910	6,750	6,870	1,877	15,480
Work in 1949 not rptd	107,875	14,900	30,165	12,080	5,270	3,280	2,725	2,295	1,095	1,080	545	460	240	340	180	325	250	785	62,810
Male	1,016,060	159,395	803,980	174,505	124,455	110,695	92,050	90,690	58,055	51,075	31,685	20,735	11,755	15,465	7,515	7,675	7,625	1,465	52,685
Did not work in 1949	191,605	119,085	69,495	32,670	16,840	10,650	3,520	2,330	860	830	400	300	215	230	180	225	245	562	3,025
Worked in 1949	768,715	36,785	713,835	135,190	103,870	97,630	86,400	86,600	56,245	49,280	30,800	20,020	11,325	14,935	7,190	7,195	7,155	1,617	18,095
1 to 13 weeks	50,765	4,410	43,650	31,995	7,515	3,365	1,460	640	190	165	60	55	25	70	30	45	35	357	705
14 to 26 weeks	75,970	7,235	67,555	23,555	19,715	11,300	6,540	3,705	1,115	715	275	185	75	130	55	95	95	759	1,180
27 to 39 weeks	71,430	4,135	66,065	13,185	13,375	11,985	10,360	7,850	3,520	1,770	830	425	235	215	100	115	100	1,187	1,230
40 to 49 weeks	121,115	4,830	114,010	17,680	17,175	17,330	16,250	17,290	11,150	7,990	3,855	2,025	885	1,000	360	480	340	1,642	2,275
50 to 52 weeks	449,435	16,175	420,555	48,775	44,090	53,450	51,790	57,115	40,270	38,640	25,780	17,330	10,105	13,520	6,645	6,460	6,585	2,107	12,705
Work in 1949 not rptd	55,740	3,525	20,650	6,645	3,745	2,415	2,130	1,760	950	965	485	415	215	300	145	255	225	991	31,565
Female	1,097,075	641,940	407,645	198,685	76,810	42,385	36,150	27,315	11,320	6,345	2,775	1,585	655	1,140	685	865	930	533	47,490
Did not work in 1949	681,935	584,825	86,585	59,550	14,990	5,105	2,015	1,405	640	575	325	345	160	415	230	335	495	363	10,525
Worked in 1949	363,005	45,740	311,545	133,700	60,295	36,415	33,540	25,375	10,535	5,655	2,390	1,195	470	685	420	460	410	683	5,720
1 to 13 weeks	73,745	13,300	59,535	54,910	3,205	725	300	130	60	30	45	15	10	35	20	45	5	271	910
14 to 26 weeks	64,325	15,405	48,050	31,915	11,270	3,295	815	295	110	95	50	55	...	40	45	50	15	376	870
27 to 39 weeks	46,955	5,200	41,190	13,280	9,315	6,645	5,590	4,105	1,075	570	295	60	55	45	45	55	55	893	565
40 to 49 weeks	35,085	2,795	31,690	9,255	6,815	5,775	4,970	2,805	1,020	565	190	100	30	50	45	20	50	893	600
50 to 52 weeks	142,895	9,040	131,080	24,340	29,690	19,975	21,865	18,040	8,270	4,395	1,810	965	375	515	265	290	285	1,288	2,775
Work in 1949 not rptd	52,135	11,375	9,515	5,435	1,525	865	595	535	145	115	60	45	25	40	35	70	25	438	31,245
URBAN AND RURAL NONFARM																			
Total	1,486,085	511,045	901,455	228,365	139,080	112,945	104,420	101,750	61,210	51,270	31,930	20,375	11,585	15,325	7,595	7,730	7,875	1,369	73,585
Did not work in 1949	606,825	484,715	112,675	63,840	24,030	12,070	4,180	2,850	1,155	1,040	600	545	305	580	340	460	680	441	9,435
Worked in 1949	801,910	15,270	769,575	197,680	112,245	98,675	98,400	97,280	59,160	49,330	30,850	19,435	11,065	14,435	7,080	6,980	6,955	1,582	17,065
1 to 13 weeks	81,640	2,515	78,030	64,130	7,930	3,225	1,415	585	215	155	70	40	35	85	35	35	35	304	1,095
14 to 26 weeks	89,045	2,715	85,075	36,025	24,525	12,000	6,270	3,515	1,065	700	270	190	60	170	70	130	85	633	1,255
27 to 39 weeks	82,305	1,160	79,890	14,545	18,060	14,820	13,410	10,600	4,110	2,060	1,005	430	270	200	120	140	120	1,248	1,255
40 to 49 weeks	107,340	1,195	104,065	11,205	14,335	16,370	17,510	17,725	10,740	7,535	3,695	1,875	810	965	365	405	330	1,783	2,080
50 to 52 weeks	441,580	7,685	422,515	31,775	47,395	52,060	59,800	64,855	43,030	38,880	25,810	16,900	9,890	13,015	6,490	6,230	6,385	2,156	11,380
Work in 1949 not rptd	77,350	11,060	19,205	6,845	2,805	1,835	1,620	1,620	895	900	480	395	215	310	175	290	240	992	47,085
Male	695,365	86,725	569,535	82,795	71,650	76,270	72,005	76,625	50,605	45,255	29,290	18,880	10,965	14,250	6,980	6,950	7,015	1,875	39,105
Did not work in 1949	127,085	78,190	46,935	20,905	11,695	7,830	2,370	1,640	600	530	305	215	155	190	145	150	205	610	1,960
Worked in 1949	529,450	6,220	510,515	58,760	58,330	66,965	68,320	73,850	49,230	43,930	28,560	18,310	10,615	13,790	6,695	6,565	6,595	2,020	12,715
1 to 13 weeks	34,000	800																	

Table 91.—INCOME IN 1949 OF PERSONS, BY WEEKS WORKED IN 1949 AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, FARM AND NONFARM, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample. Median not shown where base is less than 500]

Area, farm residence, weeks worked, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Persons without income	Persons with income														Income not reported		
			Total	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999		\$10,000 and over	Median income (dol.)
RURAL FARM																			
Total	627,050	290,290	310,170	144,825	62,185	40,135	23,780	16,255	8,165	6,150	2,530	1,945	825	1,280	605	810	680	582	26,590
Did not work in 1949	266,715	219,195	43,405	28,380	7,800	3,685	1,355	885	345	365	125	100	70	65	70	100	60	382	4,115
Worked in 1949	329,810	67,255	255,805	111,210	51,920	35,370	21,535	14,695	7,620	5,605	2,340	1,780	730	1,185	530	675	610	661	6,750
1 to 13 weeks	42,870	15,195	27,155	22,775	2,790	865	345	185	35	40	35	30	...	20	15	15	5	298	520
14 to 26 weeks	51,250	19,925	30,530	19,445	6,460	2,595	1,085	485	160	110	55	50	15	...	30	15	25	393	795
27 to 39 weeks	36,080	8,175	27,365	11,920	6,630	3,810	2,540	1,355	485	280	120	55	20	60	25	30	35	633	540
40 to 49 weeks	48,860	6,430	41,635	15,730	6,635	6,735	3,710	2,370	1,430	1,020	350	250	105	85	40	95	60	763	795
50 to 52 weeks	150,750	17,530	129,120	41,340	26,385	21,365	13,855	10,300	5,510	4,155	1,780	1,395	590	1,020	420	520	485	940	4,100
Work in 1949 not rptd.	30,525	3,840	10,960	5,235	2,465	1,080	890	675	200	180	65	65	25	30	5	35	10	550	15,725
Male	320,695	72,670	234,445	91,710	52,805	34,425	20,045	14,065	7,450	5,820	2,395	1,855	790	1,215	535	725	610	742	13,580
Did not work in 1949	64,520	40,895	22,560	11,765	5,145	2,820	1,150	690	260	300	95	85	60	40	35	75	40	479	1,065
Worked in 1949	239,265	30,565	203,320	76,430	45,540	30,665	18,080	12,750	7,015	5,350	2,240	1,710	710	1,145	495	630	560	777	5,380
1 to 13 weeks	16,765	3,610	12,940	9,395	2,220	695	300	160	35	40	25	30	...	20	10	5	5	344	215
14 to 26 weeks	25,110	6,120	18,585	9,590	4,995	2,205	975	455	135	95	50	50	15	...	25	15	20	487	405
27 to 39 weeks	22,935	3,580	18,955	7,880	5,125	2,595	1,585	835	400	265	95	40	15	55	20	25	20	656	400
40 to 49 weeks	41,450	4,240	36,540	13,245	8,875	5,925	3,150	2,090	1,335	965	345	235	105	85	40	90	55	783	670
50 to 52 weeks	133,005	13,015	116,300	36,360	24,325	19,245	12,070	9,210	5,110	3,985	1,725	1,355	575	985	400	495	460	948	3,690
Work in 1949 not rptd.	16,910	1,210	8,565	3,515	2,120	940	815	625	175	170	60	60	20	30	5	20	10	681	7,135
Female	306,355	217,620	75,725	53,115	9,380	5,710	3,735	2,190	715	330	135	90	35	65	70	85	70	356	13,010
Did not work in 1949	202,195	178,300	20,845	16,615	2,655	865	205	195	85	65	30	15	10	25	35	25	20	314	3,050
Worked in 1949	90,545	36,690	52,485	34,780	6,380	4,705	3,455	1,945	605	255	100	70	20	40	35	45	50	377	1,370
1 to 13 weeks	26,105	11,585	14,215	13,380	570	170	45	25	...	...	10	...	...	5	10	...	...	266	305
14 to 26 weeks	26,140	13,805	11,945	9,895	1,465	390	110	30	25	15	5	...	...	5	...	5	...	302	390
27 to 39 weeks	13,145	4,595	8,410	4,040	1,505	1,215	955	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	302
40 to 49 weeks	7,410	2,190	5,095	2,485	780	810	560	280	95	15	25	15	5	5	5	5	5	155	140
50 to 52 weeks	17,745	4,515	12,820	4,980	2,060	2,120	1,785	1,090	400	170	55	40	15	35	20	25	25	847	410
Work in 1949 not rptd.	13,615	2,630	2,395	1,720	345	140	75	50	25	10	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	348	8,590
STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS																			
BIRMINGHAM																			
Total	402,735	143,610	238,935	48,435	31,030	24,065	27,930	31,660	20,255	17,955	11,635	7,160	4,450	6,045	2,820	2,580	2,915	1,785	20,190
Did not work in 1949	169,710	139,510	27,720	14,940	6,400	2,880	1,105	745	330	235	180	110	85	205	80	150	275	464	2,480
Worked in 1949	215,750	2,130	207,460	32,365	24,215	20,865	26,460	30,510	19,665	17,440	11,300	6,960	4,305	5,745	2,680	2,360	2,590	1,997	6,160
1 to 13 weeks	18,345	270	17,785	14,430	1,855	760	385	190	45	45	15	10	5	25	15	...	...	308	290
14 to 26 weeks	21,630	310	20,950	7,345	5,790	3,295	2,065	1,405	410	275	115	100	15	45	15	55	20	770	370
27 to 39 weeks	22,905	125	22,360	2,800	3,755	3,680	4,400	4,075	1,850	870	435	190	85	105	25	50	40	1,607	420
40 to 49 weeks	36,145	105	35,150	1,915	2,625	3,405	5,605	8,180	5,525	4,025	1,940	825	335	380	150	140	100	2,246	890
50 to 52 weeks	116,725	1,320	111,215	5,875	10,190	9,725	14,005	16,660	11,835	12,225	8,795	5,835	3,865	5,190	2,475	2,115	2,425	2,475	4,190
Work in 1949 not rptd.	17,275	1,970	3,755	1,130	415	320	365	405	260	280	155	90	60	95	60	70	50	1,517	11,550
Male	188,455	21,755	155,945	15,525	13,320	15,405	19,480	24,370	16,990	16,015	10,665	6,715	4,255	5,675	2,615	2,305	2,610	2,292	10,755
Did not work in 1949	32,040	20,365	11,215	4,570	2,995	1,910	595	460	170	135	60	55	40	85	35	50	55	673	460
Worked in 1949	147,540	810	142,135	10,320	10,090	13,290	18,630	23,625	16,580	15,635	10,460	6,580	4,155	5,510	2,535	2,210	2,515	2,397	4,595
1 to 13 weeks	7,505	125	7,240	4,785	1,195	660	325	175	25	35	5	5	5	20	5	...	...	378	140
14 to 26 weeks	12,875	150	12,500	2,380	3,340	2,625	1,875	1,350	395	245	95	75	15	45	5	35	20	1,101	225
27 to 39 weeks	15,230	65	14,845	775	1,770	2,560	3,510	3,395	1,525	650	275	150	65	80	15	35	40	1,830	320
40 to 49 weeks	29,495	40	28,745	525	1,000	2,355	4,555	7,470	5,270	3,870	1,865	785	335	355	130	135	95	2,397	710
50 to 52 weeks	82,435	430	78,805	1,855	2,785	5,090	8,365	11,235	9,365	10,835	8,220	5,565	3,735	5,010	2,380	2,005	2,360	3,033	3,200
Work in 1949 not rptd.	8,875	580	2,595	635	235	205	255	285	240	245	145	80	60	80	45	40	40	1,936	5,700
Female	214,280	121,855	82,990	32,910	17,710	8,660	8,450	7,290	3,265	1,940	970	445	195	370	205	275	305	742	9,435
Did not work in 1949	137,670	119,145	16,505	10,370	3,405	970	510	285	160	100	120	55	45	120	45	100	220	398	2,020
Worked in 1949	68,210	1,320	65,325	22,045	14,125	7,575	7,830	6,885	3,085	1,805	840	380	150	235	145	150	75	876	1,565
1 to 13 weeks	10,840	145	10,545	9,645	660	100	60	15	20	10	5	...	...	5	...	...	5	273	150
14 to 26 weeks	8,755	160	8,450	4,965	2,450	670	190	55	15	30	20	25	...	...	10	20	...	425	145
27 to 39 weeks	7,675	60	7,515	2,025	1,985	1,120	890	680	325	220	160	40	20	25	10	15	...	936	100
40 to 49 weeks	6,650	65	6,405	1,390	1,625	1,050	710	255	155	75	40	...	...	25	20	5	5	1,089	180
50 to 52 weeks	34,290	890	32,410	4,020	7,405	4,635	5,640	5,425	2,470	1,390	575	270	130	180	95	110	65	1,513	990
Work in 1949 not rptd.	8,400	1,390	1,160	495	180	115	110	120	20	35	10	10	...	15	15	25	10	736	5,850

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 92.—INCOME IN 1949 OF PERSONS, BY CLASS OF WORKER AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, FARM AND NONFARM, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950

[Based on 20-percent sample. Median not shown where base is less than 500]

Area, farm residence, class of worker, and sex	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income														Income not reported		
		Total	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999		\$10,000 and over	Median income (dol.)
THE STATE																		
Total, 14 years old and over..	2,113,135	1,211,625	373,190	201,265	153,080	128,200	118,005	69,375	57,420	34,460	22,320	12,410	16,605	8,200	8,540	8,555	1,102	100,175
Experienced civilian labor force....	1,074,105	926,290	196,635	151,660	127,580	116,000	110,255	65,935	54,665	32,940	21,150	11,660	15,360	7,310	7,360	7,780	1,450	40,515
Private wage and salary workers..	684,795	611,665	109,965	97,230	85,690	84,115	80,905	47,810	38,605	22,970	14,625	8,155	10,185	4,490	3,870	3,050	1,577	25,085
Government workers.....	100,520	93,785	6,905	9,205	11,220	14,010	16,350	11,265	9,485	6,440	3,295	1,845	1,945	790	690	340	2,170	2,635
Self-employed workers.....	233,080	201,805	65,650	42,645	29,420	17,380	12,730	6,755	6,470	3,505	3,220	1,645	3,210	2,015	2,780	4,380	913	10,525
Unpaid family workers.....	55,710	19,035	14,115	2,580	1,250	495	270	105	105	25	10	15	20	15	20	10	337	2,270
Not in exper. civilian labor force..	1,039,030	285,335	176,555	49,605	25,500	12,200	7,750	3,440	2,755	1,520	1,170	750	1,245	890	1,180	775	404	59,660
Male, 14 years old and over....	1,016,060	803,980	174,505	124,455	110,695	92,050	90,690	58,055	51,075	31,685	20,735	11,755	15,465	7,515	7,675	7,625	1,465	52,685
Experienced civilian labor force....	784,235	695,665	122,860	102,740	95,990	84,820	86,065	55,915	49,365	30,720	20,025	11,245	14,790	6,940	6,955	7,355	1,655	30,275
Private wage and salary workers..	475,420	437,095	51,350	36,285	60,755	60,775	65,240	42,040	35,890	22,015	14,080	7,950	9,845	4,320	3,665	2,885	1,913	17,600
Government workers.....	60,560	57,640	2,735	4,365	6,300	7,195	8,690	7,420	7,240	5,405	2,920	1,710	1,815	720	635	290	2,462	1,635
Self-employed workers.....	34,640	14,275	10,120	39,690	27,775	16,430	11,915	6,380	6,165	3,280	3,020	1,370	3,055	1,895	2,690	4,175	937	9,655
Unpaid family workers.....	231,825	108,315	51,645	21,715	14,765	7,230	4,625	2,140	1,710	965	710	510	735	575	720	270	558	22,410
Female, 14 years old and over....	1,097,075	407,645	198,685	76,810	42,385	36,150	27,315	11,320	6,345	2,775	1,585	655	1,140	685	865	930	533	47,490
Experienced civilian labor force....	289,870	230,625	73,775	48,920	31,650	31,180	24,190	10,020	5,300	2,220	1,125	415	630	370	405	425	925	10,240
Private wage and salary workers..	209,375	174,570	58,615	40,945	24,935	23,340	15,665	5,770	2,715	955	545	205	340	170	205	165	830	7,435
Government workers.....	39,960	36,145	4,170	4,640	4,920	6,815	7,660	3,845	2,245	1,035	375	135	130	70	55	50	1,819	1,000
Self-employed workers.....	19,465	15,150	6,995	2,955	1,645	950	815	375	305	225	205	75	150	120	130	205	598	870
Unpaid family workers.....	21,070	4,760	3,995	380	150	75	50	30	35	5	5	5	5	10	15	5	298	885
Not in exper. civilian labor force..	807,205	177,020	124,910	27,890	10,735	4,970	3,125	1,300	1,045	555	460	240	510	315	460	505	354	37,250
URBAN AND RURAL NONFARM																		
Total, 14 years old and over..	1,486,085	901,455	228,365	139,080	112,945	104,420	101,750	61,210	51,270	31,930	20,375	11,585	15,325	7,595	7,720	7,875	1,369	73,585
Experienced civilian labor force....	762,795	684,545	103,935	98,380	91,075	93,680	94,965	58,175	48,850	30,555	19,315	10,875	14,160	6,775	6,630	7,155	1,761	28,945
Private wage and salary workers..	598,355	539,120	87,835	82,400	74,425	75,890	74,135	44,020	35,940	21,895	13,905	7,880	9,770	4,370	3,700	2,955	1,684	21,670
Government workers.....	87,240	81,590	5,580	7,335	8,965	11,660	14,640	10,290	8,850	5,995	3,060	1,725	1,820	750	620	300	2,248	2,285
Self-employed workers.....	70,615	61,395	9,285	8,135	7,415	5,990	6,600	3,830	3,990	2,660	2,340	1,260	2,570	1,645	2,295	3,890	1,989	4,650
Unpaid family workers.....	6,585	2,440	1,255	510	270	140	100	35	70	5	10	10	10	15	10	15	10	486
Not in exper. civilian labor force..	723,290	216,910	124,410	40,700	21,870	10,740	6,785	3,035	2,420	1,375	1,060	710	1,165	820	1,100	720	436	44,640
Male, 14 years old and over....	695,365	569,535	82,795	71,650	76,270	72,005	76,625	50,605	45,255	29,290	18,880	10,965	14,250	6,980	6,950	7,015	1,875	39,105
Experienced civilian labor force....	523,530	483,660	45,850	53,890	63,270	65,585	72,490	48,665	43,745	28,405	18,250	10,480	13,365	6,420	6,270	6,775	2,021	20,625
Private wage and salary workers..	410,445	380,480	37,030	44,055	51,770	54,360	59,400	38,540	33,325	20,960	13,390	7,680	9,455	4,200	3,510	2,805	2,025	15,065
Government workers.....	52,545	50,170	2,130	3,415	5,210	5,935	7,660	6,630	6,665	5,000	2,705	1,600	1,695	685	575	265	2,555	1,375
Self-employed workers.....	58,060	51,460	5,915	6,075	6,095	5,195	5,370	3,480	3,715	2,445	2,150	1,190	2,415	1,530	2,185	3,700	2,258	4,050
Unpaid family workers.....	2,480	1,550	775	345	195	95	60	15	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	300	135
Female, 14 years old and over....	171,835	85,875	36,945	17,760	13,000	6,420	4,135	1,940	1,510	885	630	485	685	560	680	240	669	18,480
Experienced civilian labor force....	790,720	331,920	145,570	67,430	36,675	32,415	25,125	10,605	6,015	2,640	1,495	620	1,075	615	780	860	651	34,480
Private wage and salary workers..	239,265	200,885	58,105	44,490	27,805	28,095	22,475	9,510	5,105	2,150	1,065	395	595	355	360	380	976	8,320
Government workers.....	187,910	158,640	50,805	38,345	22,655	21,530	14,735	5,480	2,615	935	515	200	315	170	190	150	872	6,605
Self-employed workers.....	34,695	31,420	3,450	3,920	3,755	5,725	6,980	3,660	2,185	995	355	125	125	65	45	35	1,900	910
Unpaid family workers.....	12,555	9,935	3,370	2,060	1,320	795	720	350	275	215	190	70	155	115	110	190	888	600
Not in exper. civilian labor force..	4,105	890	480	165	75	45	40	20	5	5	...	...	...	5	15	5	464	205
Not in exper. civilian labor force..	551,455	131,035	87,465	22,940	8,870	4,320	2,650	1,095	910	490	430	225	480	260	420	480	375	26,160
RURAL FARM																		
Total, 14 years old and over..	627,050	310,170	144,825	62,185	40,135	23,780	16,255	8,165	6,150	2,530	1,945	825	1,280	605	810	680	582	26,590
Experienced civilian labor force....	311,310	241,745	92,680	53,280	36,505	22,320	15,290	7,760	5,815	2,385	1,835	785	1,305	535	730	625	765	11,570
Private wage and salary workers..	86,440	72,545	22,130	14,830	11,265	8,225	6,770	3,790	2,665	1,075	720	275	415	120	170	95	977	3,415
Government workers.....	13,280	12,195	1,325	1,870	2,255	2,350	1,710	975	635	445	235	120	125	40	70	40	1,638	350
Self-employed workers.....	162,465	140,410	56,365	34,510	22,005	11,390	6,640	2,925	2,480	845	880	385	640	370	485	490	701	5,875
Unpaid family workers.....	49,125	16,595	12,860	2,070	980	355	170	70	35	20	...	...	20	5	...	...	323	1,930
Not in exper. civilian labor force..	315,740	68,425	52,145	8,905	3,630	1,460	965	405	335	145	110	40	80	70	80	55	328	13,020
Male, 14 years old and over....	320,695	234,445	91,710	52,805	34,425	20,045	14,065	7,450	5,820	2,395	1,855	790	1,215	535	725	610	742	13,580
Experienced civilian labor force....	260,705	212,005	77,010	48,850	32,660	19,235	13,075	7,250	5,620	2,315	1,775	765	1,165	520	685	580	797	9,650
Private wage and salary workers..	64,975	56,615	14,320	12,230	8,985	6,415	5,840	3,300	2,565	1,055	690	270	390	120	155	80	1,098	2,535
Government workers.....	8,015	7,470	605	1,150	1,090	1,260	1,030	790	575	405	215	110	120	35	60	25	1,853	260
Self-employed workers.....	155,555	135,195	52,740	33,615	21,680	11,235	6,545	2,900	2,450	835	870	380	640	365	465	475	721	5,605
Unpaid family workers.....	32,160	12,725	9,345	1,855	905	325	160	60	30	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	340	1,250
Not in exper. civilian labor force..	59,990	22,440	14,700	3,955	1,765	810	490	200	200	80	80	25	50	15	40	30	382	

Table 93.—INCOME IN 1949 OF PERSONS, BY TYPE OF INCOME AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, FARM AND NONFARM, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950

[Based on 20-percent sample. Median not shown where base is less than 500]

Area, farm residence, type of income, and sex	Total persons with income	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over	Median income (dol.)
THE STATE																
Total, 14 years old and over.....	1,211,625	373,190	201,265	153,080	128,200	118,005	69,375	57,420	34,460	22,320	12,410	16,605	8,200	8,540	8,555	1,102
Earnings only.....	908,320	269,075	148,695	112,305	102,325	97,460	54,045	44,810	26,455	16,885	9,020	11,950	5,565	4,980	4,750	1,162
Wages or salary only.....	716,645	192,535	108,020	90,325	89,950	86,810	48,190	38,775	23,170	13,935	7,585	9,025	3,790	2,740	1,795	1,320
Self-employment income only.....	144,375	61,505	29,070	16,050	8,765	7,705	3,820	4,320	2,165	2,180	985	2,195	1,285	1,690	2,640	684
Wages or salary and self-employment income.....	47,300	15,035	11,605	5,930	3,610	2,945	2,035	1,715	1,120	770	450	730	490	550	315	871
Earnings and income other than earnings.....	163,570	20,150	23,790	25,615	21,470	17,830	14,460	11,680	7,555	4,985	3,120	4,175	2,345	3,140	3,255	1,785
Wages or salary and other income.....	111,465	11,780	15,230	15,715	13,880	13,295	11,905	9,570	6,290	3,855	2,305	3,000	1,550	1,755	1,335	1,969
Self-employment income and other income.....	42,470	7,370	7,105	8,540	6,465	3,690	1,945	1,630	885	780	545	855	575	1,010	1,575	1,410
Wages or salary, self-empl. income, & oth. income.....	9,135	1,000	1,455	1,360	1,125	845	610	480	380	350	270	320	220	375	345	1,834
Other income, no earnings.....	139,735	83,965	28,780	15,160	4,405	2,715	870	930	450	450	270	480	290	420	550	416
Male, 14 years old and over.....																
Total, 14 years old and over.....	803,980	174,505	124,455	110,695	92,050	90,690	58,055	51,075	31,685	20,735	11,755	15,465	7,515	7,675	7,625	1,465
Earnings only.....	608,480	132,360	92,395	78,440	70,780	73,680	45,065	40,375	24,750	16,040	8,755	11,495	5,290	4,645	4,410	1,507
Wages or salary only.....	447,165	73,940	56,455	59,015	59,830	64,300	39,705	34,845	21,765	13,320	7,405	8,755	3,660	2,995	1,635	1,786
Self-employment income only.....	119,200	46,170	25,120	13,880	7,665	6,685	3,480	3,965	2,005	1,990	930	2,060	1,170	1,600	2,480	767
Wages or salary and self-employment income.....	42,115	12,250	10,820	5,545	3,285	2,695	1,880	1,565	980	730	420	680	460	510	295	907
Earnings and income other than earnings.....	133,835	12,315	17,005	21,510	18,575	15,465	12,570	10,305	6,745	4,540	2,885	3,830	2,130	2,905	3,055	1,933
Wages or salary and other income.....	88,045	6,130	9,930	12,360	11,490	11,265	10,245	8,370	5,610	3,500	2,145	2,755	1,460	1,625	1,260	2,187
Self-employment income and other income.....	37,730	5,460	5,920	7,900	6,040	3,455	1,785	1,510	790	710	505	785	480	930	1,460	1,474
Wages or salary, self-empl. income, & oth. income.....	8,060	725	1,255	1,250	1,045	745	540	425	345	330	235	290	190	330	335	1,883
Other income, no earnings.....	61,665	29,830	15,055	10,745	2,695	1,545	420	395	190	155	115	140	95	125	160	533
Female, 14 years old and over.....																
Total, 14 years old and over.....	407,645	198,685	76,810	42,385	36,150	27,315	11,320	6,345	2,775	1,585	655	1,140	685	865	930	533
Earnings only.....	299,480	136,715	56,300	33,865	31,545	23,780	8,980	4,435	1,705	845	265	455	275	335	340	617
Wages or salary only.....	269,480	118,595	51,565	31,310	30,120	22,510	8,485	3,930	1,405	615	180	270	130	205	160	657
Self-employment income only.....	25,175	15,335	3,950	2,170	1,100	1,020	340	355	160	190	55	135	115	90	160	410
Wages or salary and self-employment income.....	5,185	2,785	785	385	325	250	155	150	140	40	30	50	40	20	465	20
Earnings and income other than earnings.....	29,735	7,835	6,785	4,105	2,895	2,365	1,890	1,375	810	445	235	345	215	235	200	1,030
Wages or salary and other income.....	23,420	5,650	5,400	3,355	2,390	2,030	1,660	1,200	680	355	160	245	130	75	1,098	
Self-employment income and other income.....	5,240	1,910	1,185	640	425	235	160	120	95	70	40	70	95	80	115	
Wages or salary, self-empl. income, & oth. income.....	1,075	275	200	110	80	100	70	55	35	20	35	30	25	10	284	
Other income, no earnings.....	78,070	54,135	13,725	4,415	1,710	1,170	450	535	260	295	155	340	195	295	390	361
URBAN AND RURAL NONFARM																
Total, 14 years old and over.....	901,455	228,365	139,080	112,945	104,420	101,750	61,210	51,270	31,930	20,375	11,585	15,325	7,595	7,730	7,875	1,369
Earnings only.....	676,155	156,535	100,390	85,070	86,305	85,660	48,235	40,225	24,720	15,465	8,515	11,050	5,180	4,495	4,310	1,477
Wages or salary only.....	607,865	139,210	90,445	77,530	80,580	79,670	44,645	36,225	22,110	13,335	7,355	8,740	3,695	2,645	1,680	1,479
Self-employment income only.....	52,665	13,760	7,520	5,770	4,390	4,640	2,625	2,935	1,820	1,635	835	1,760	1,095	1,430	2,350	1,430
Wages or salary and self-employment income.....	15,625	3,565	2,425	1,670	1,330	1,350	965	1,065	790	495	325	550	390	420	280	1,557
Earnings and income other than earnings.....	119,345	11,400	15,285	16,125	14,360	13,720	12,210	10,245	6,800	4,490	2,830	3,820	2,155	2,860	3,045	2,091
Wages or salary and other income.....	98,610	8,925	12,750	13,575	12,155	11,980	10,960	8,995	5,940	3,680	2,220	2,900	1,525	1,685	1,320	2,079
Self-employment income and other income.....	16,045	2,135	2,055	1,985	1,750	1,315	890	940	600	570	405	680	455	825	1,440	2,037
Wages or salary, self-empl. income, & oth. income.....	4,690	340	480	565	455	425	360	310	260	240	205	240	175	350	285	2,611
Other income, no earnings.....	105,955	60,430	23,405	11,750	3,755	2,370	765	800	410	420	240	455	260	375	520	438
Male, 14 years old and over.....																
Total, 14 years old and over.....	569,535	82,795	71,650	76,270	72,005	76,625	50,605	45,255	29,290	18,880	10,965	14,250	6,980	6,950	7,015	1,875
Earnings only.....	430,300	56,720	50,310	55,830	58,040	63,725	39,815	36,040	23,100	14,680	8,255	10,630	4,925	4,210	4,020	1,950
Wages or salary only.....	377,505	46,590	43,040	50,055	53,315	58,695	36,600	32,460	20,755	12,755	7,175	8,480	3,565	2,470	1,550	1,960
Self-employment income only.....	39,860	7,735	5,275	4,055	3,570	3,845	2,340	2,630	1,665	1,460	780	1,640	995	1,355	2,210	1,859
Wages or salary and self-employment income.....	12,935	2,395	1,995	1,415	1,155	1,185	875	950	680	465	300	510	365	385	260	1,787
Earnings and income other than earnings.....	94,485	5,830	9,695	12,575	11,810	11,570	10,445	8,915	6,010	4,065	2,615	3,485	1,970	2,640	2,860	2,317
Wages or salary and other income.....	77,520	4,360	7,880	10,595	9,955	10,080	9,375	7,815	5,265	3,340	2,060	2,655	1,440	1,555	1,245	2,301
Self-employment income and other income.....	12,985	1,255	1,430	1,605	1,470	1,140	770	840	515	505	375	615	750	1,335	2,321	
Wages or salary, self-empl. income, & oth. income.....	3,980	215	385	475	385	330	300	260	230	220	180	215	150	335	280	2,800
Other income, no earnings.....	44,750	20,245	11,645	7,865	2,155	1,330	345	300	180	135	95	135	85	100	135	591
Female, 14 years old and over.....																
Total, 14 years old and over.....	331,920	145,570	67,430	36,675	32,415	25,125	10,605	6,015	2,640	1,495	620	1,075	615	780	860	651
Earnings only.....	245,855	99,815	50,080	29,240	28,265	21,935	8,420	4,185	1,620	785	260	420	255	285	290	731
Wages or salary only.....	230,360	92,620	47,405	27,475	27,265	20,975	8,045	3,765	1,355	580	180	260	130	175	130	738
Self-employment income only.....	12,805	6,025	2,245	1,510	820	795	285	305	155	175	55	120	100	75	140	584
Wages or salary and self-employment income.....	2,690	1,170	430	255	180	165	90	115	110	30	25	40	25	35	20	703
Earnings and income other than earnings.....	24,860	5,570	5,590	3,550	2,550	2,150	1,765	1,330	790	425	215	335	185	220	185	1,179
Wages or salary and other income.....	21,090	4,565	4,870	3,080	2,200	1,900	1,585	1,180	675	340	160	245	85	130	75	1,180
Self-employment income and other income.....	3,060	880	625	380	280	175	120	100	85	65	30	65	75	105	1,033	
Wages or salary, self-empl. income, & oth. income.....	710	125	95	90	70	75	60	50	30	20	25	25	25	15	5	1,821
Other income, no earnings.....	61,205	40,185	11,760	3,885	1,600	1,040	420	500	230	285	145	320	175	275	385	381
RURAL FARM																
Total, 14 years old and over.....	310,170	144,825	62,185	40,135	23,780	16,255	8,165	6,150	2,530	1,945	825	1,280	605	810	680	582
Earnings only.....	232,165															

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 93.—INCOME IN 1949 OF PERSONS, BY TYPE OF INCOME AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, FARM AND NONFARM, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample. Median not shown where base is less than 500]

Area, farm residence, type of income, and sex	Total persons with income	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over	Median income (dol.)
STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS																
BIRMINGHAM																
Total, 14 years old and over.....	238,935	48,435	31,030	24,065	27,920	31,660	20,255	17,955	11,635	7,160	4,450	6,045	2,820	2,580	2,915	1,785
Earnings only.....	181,650	31,995	21,650	17,810	23,505	27,575	16,665	14,585	9,050	5,490	3,395	4,625	2,075	1,630	1,660	1,913
Wages or salary only.....	168,435	29,295	20,250	16,655	22,455	26,350	15,825	13,570	8,455	4,970	3,105	3,945	1,615	1,100	845	1,901
Self-employment income only.....	10,240	2,035	1,125	910	855	955	605	715	385	385	225	535	340	430	740	2,102
Wages or salary and self-employment income.....	2,975	605	275	245	195	270	235	300	210	135	65	145	120	103	75	2,310
Earnings and income other than earnings.....	30,940	2,225	3,035	3,420	3,410	3,470	3,360	3,185	2,450	1,590	1,005	1,260	680	820	1,030	2,487
Wages or salary and other income.....	26,970	1,645	2,610	3,075	3,065	3,205	3,115	2,980	2,265	1,445	825	1,025	545	600	570	2,482
Self-employment income and other income.....	2,995	470	370	245	275	170	160	120	85	110	180	90	165	395	2,404	
Wages or salary, self-empl. income, & oth. income.....	975	110	55	100	70	95	85	45	65	60	70	55	45	55	65	2,838
Other income, no earnings.....	26,345	14,275	6,345	2,835	1,015	615	230	185	135	80	50	160	65	130	225	461
Male, 14 years old and over.....	155,945	15,525	13,320	15,405	19,480	24,370	16,990	16,015	10,665	6,715	4,255	5,675	2,615	2,305	2,610	2,292
Earnings only.....	120,440	9,850	8,595	10,945	16,165	21,130	14,005	13,170	8,465	5,270	3,300	4,455	1,965	1,530	1,595	2,347
Wages or salary only.....	110,200	8,540	7,675	10,125	15,290	20,075	13,260	12,265	7,935	4,785	3,025	3,825	1,560	1,035	805	2,335
Self-employment income only.....	7,780	905	730	625	695	805	530	635	355	360	215	500	295	405	725	2,623
Wages or salary and self-employment income.....	2,460	405	190	195	180	250	215	270	175	125	60	130	110	90	65	2,523
Earnings and income other than earnings.....	24,815	1,200	1,705	2,590	2,760	2,885	2,885	2,765	2,165	1,420	935	1,160	630	735	980	2,720
Wages or salary and other income.....	21,580	810	1,440	2,310	2,485	2,650	2,705	2,580	2,000	1,290	770	940	520	530	550	2,702
Self-employment income and other income.....	2,410	310	225	200	215	155	115	150	105	80	100	165	75	150	365	2,935
Wages or salary, self-empl. income, & oth. income.....	825	80	40	80	60	80	65	35	60	50	65	55	35	55	65	3,107
Other income, no earnings.....	10,690	4,475	3,020	1,870	555	355	100	80	35	25	20	60	20	40	35	644
Female, 14 years old and over.....	82,990	32,910	17,710	8,660	8,450	7,290	3,265	1,940	970	445	195	370	205	275	305	742
Earnings only.....	61,210	22,085	13,055	6,865	7,340	6,445	2,660	1,415	585	220	95	170	110	100	65	826
Wages or salary only.....	58,235	20,755	12,575	6,530	7,165	6,275	2,565	1,305	520	185	80	120	55	65	40	833
Self-employment income only.....	2,460	1,130	395	285	160	150	75	80	30	25	10	35	45	25	15	627
Wages or salary and self-employment income.....	515	200	85	50	15	20	20	30	35	10	5	15	10	10	10	838
Earnings and income other than earnings.....	6,125	1,025	1,330	830	650	585	475	420	285	170	70	100	50	85	50	1,426
Wages or salary and other income.....	5,390	835	1,170	765	580	555	410	400	265	155	55	85	25	70	20	1,451
Self-employment income and other income.....	985	160	145	45	60	15	45	10	15	5	10	15	15	15	30	957
Wages or salary, self-empl. income, & oth. income.....	150	30	15	20	10	15	20	10	5	10	5	***	10	***	***	***
Other income, no earnings.....	15,655	9,800	3,325	965	460	260	130	105	100	55	30	100	45	90	190	399

Table 94.—EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE, 1950, BY WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1949, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE (WITH COMPARATIVE DATA FOR 1940), FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE

[Statistics for 1950 based on 20-percent sample. Median not shown where base is less than 500 for 1950 or 100 for 1940.]

Area, census year, and sex	Total experienced labor force	Persons with \$100 or more of wages or salary													Wage or salary income not reported					
		Persons with less than \$100 of wages or salary		Persons with \$100 or more of wages or salary										Median income (dol.)						
		Total	Without wages or salary	\$1 to \$99	Total	\$100 to \$399	\$400 to \$799	\$800 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999			\$5,000 to \$8,999	\$5,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over	
THE STATE: 1940																				
Total, 14 years old and over.....	1,083,340	330,360	294,355	36,005	714,750	94,985	102,895	78,735	87,020	70,255	99,975	57,010	100,660	23,215	11,415	5,175	3,990	2,635	1,571	36,230
Male.....	792,970	245,315	223,745	21,570	518,285	53,970	58,645	54,340	62,025	48,450	76,630	48,045	93,690	22,490	11,135	5,050	3,805	2,500	1,849	29,370
Female.....	290,370	85,045	70,610	14,435	196,465	41,015	44,250	24,395	24,995	21,805	23,345	8,965	6,970	725	280	125	185	135	1,013	8,860
THE STATE: 1950																				
Total, 14 years old and over.....	1,008,056	368,027	(1)	(1)	556,572	223,713	163,169	72,441	42,653	21,921	16,312	5,714	7,989	2,660	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	534	83,457
Male.....	770,838	277,558	(1)	(1)	425,209	152,699	124,317	59,251	37,269	20,123	15,611	5,562	7,797	2,600	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	593	68,071
Female.....	237,218	90,469	(1)	(1)	131,363	71,014	38,852	13,190	5,384	1,798	701	172	132	60	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	377	15,386
STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1950																				
Birmingham.....	212,800	30,455	26,960	3,495	173,100	12,420	17,510	13,905	16,695	18,330	29,850	18,625	36,065	9,700	4,695	2,175	1,555	1,275	2,129	9,245
Male.....	151,080	17,825	16,450	1,375	126,580	4,805	7,035	8,025	11,590	13,020	23,370	15,790	33,535	9,410	4,575	2,115	1,470	1,290	2,403	6,675
Female.....	61,720	12,630	10,510	2,120	46,520	7,615	10,475	5,880	5,105	5,310	6,480	2,835	2,530	290	120	60	85	25	1,152	2,570
CITIES																				
Birmingham.....	134,405	17,955	15,995	1,960	110,895	7,700	12,175	9,525	11,350	11,515	18,005	11,145	23,380	5,800	2,980	1,330	920	570	2,084	6,055
Male.....	90,995	10,110	9,455	665	76,630	2,745	4,340	5,085	7,580	7,600	13,215	9,035	21,445	5,565	2,880	1,285	855	545	2,414	4,225
Female.....	43,410	7,845	6,470	1,175	33,975	4,965	7,835	4,430	3,770	3,915	4,790	2,110	1,935	235	100	45	65	25	1,179	1,830
Mobile.....	54,020	8,105	7,225	880	44,085	3,825	5,570	4,330	4,850	3,750	6,280	4,435	9,060	1,975	845	465	340	295	1,969	1,830
Male.....	35,450	4,370	4,070	300	29,840	1,415	2,055	2,590	3,170	2,500	4,650	3,255	8,285	1,920	510	480	340	220	2,343	1,240
Female.....	18,570	3,735	3,155	580	14,245	2,440	3,515	1,740	1,680	1,250	1,630	1,180	775	55	35	15	...	5	1,068	590
Montgomery.....	45,575	6,385	5,625	760	37,945	2,945	6,070	4,225	4,980	3,355	4,635	2,955	6,505	2,245	1,045	470	555	175	1,686	1,245
Male.....	28,255	3,495	3,240	255	23,875	1,015	1,830	2,645	3,625	1,910	2,940	1,980	5,710	2,220	1,035	470	545	170	2,155	885
Female.....	17,320	2,890	2,385	505	14,070	1,930	4,240	1,610	1,325	1,445	1,695	1,015	795	25	10	...	10	5	1,015	360

1 Not available.