

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Virginia

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[Statistics for 1950 based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 14, 15, and 33. Medians computed on basis of 5-year intervals. Median not shown where base is less than 500 for 1950 or 100 for 1940]

Age	Total						White, 1950						Nonwhite, 1950			
	1950			1940			Total			Native		Foreign born		Both sexes	Male	Female
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			
The State	3,312,565	1,667,455	1,645,110	2,677,773	1,349,004	1,328,769	2,575,900	1,299,330	1,276,570	1,282,750	1,259,305	16,580	17,265	736,665	368,125	368,540
Under 1 year	72,185	36,675	35,510	45,306	22,850	22,456	54,180	27,790	26,390	27,750	26,340	40	50	18,005	8,885	9,120
1 year	77,235	39,620	37,615	46,999	23,843	23,156	59,205	30,465	28,740	30,375	28,625	90	115	18,030	9,155	8,875
2 years	82,380	41,770	40,610	50,625	25,577	25,048	62,765	31,860	30,905	31,735	30,705	125	200	19,615	9,910	9,705
3 years	86,025	43,575	42,450	49,974	25,219	24,755	67,195	33,995	33,200	33,825	33,070	170	130	18,830	9,580	9,250
4 years	66,000	33,790	32,210	51,173	26,078	25,095	49,275	25,160	24,115	25,010	23,990	150	125	16,725	8,300	8,095
5 years	66,450	33,985	32,465	50,750	25,738	24,750	50,190	25,685	24,505	25,545	24,415	140	90	16,260	8,300	7,960
6 years	67,305	33,955	33,350	49,511	25,187	24,324	51,245	26,145	25,100	26,080	25,030	65	70	16,060	7,810	8,250
7 years	65,525	33,255	32,270	50,371	25,283	24,388	50,465	25,835	24,630	25,770	24,560	65	70	15,060	7,420	7,640
8 years	62,270	31,405	30,865	51,734	26,045	25,689	46,275	23,605	22,670	23,575	22,640	30	30	15,995	7,800	8,195
9 years	56,590	28,760	27,830	50,102	25,380	24,722	41,865	21,395	20,470	21,350	20,380	45	90	14,725	7,365	7,360
10 years	56,075	28,365	27,710	53,989	27,503	26,486	41,150	21,005	20,145	20,960	20,105	45	40	14,925	7,360	7,565
11 years	53,190	26,845	26,305	50,516	25,402	25,114	29,755	20,195	19,560	20,140	19,510	55	50	13,395	6,650	6,745
12 years	55,140	28,560	28,580	56,498	28,751	27,747	40,615	21,100	19,515	21,020	19,485	80	30	14,525	7,460	7,065
13 years	52,430	27,225	25,205	54,588	27,546	27,042	38,335	19,950	18,385	19,890	18,305	60	80	14,095	7,275	6,820
14 years	51,070	26,200	24,870	54,696	27,672	27,024	38,030	19,710	18,320	19,655	18,285	55	35	13,040	6,490	6,550
15 years	49,045	24,845	24,200	55,347	27,709	27,638	36,460	18,475	17,985	18,425	17,945	50	40	12,585	6,370	6,215
16 years	50,785	25,995	24,790	56,859	28,238	28,617	37,440	19,235	18,205	19,185	18,150	50	55	13,345	6,760	6,585
17 years	49,915	24,755	23,160	53,657	27,045	26,612	36,995	18,380	18,615	18,310	18,565	70	50	12,920	6,375	6,545
18 years	55,905	29,320	26,585	60,539	31,710	28,829	42,750	22,555	20,195	22,450	20,135	105	60	13,155	6,765	6,390
19 years	60,580	34,235	26,345	55,655	29,057	26,598	48,470	28,155	20,315	28,065	20,235	90	80	12,110	6,080	6,030
20 years	61,250	34,475	26,775	53,407	27,111	26,296	49,010	28,660	20,350	28,500	20,155	160	195	12,240	5,815	6,425
21 years	59,005	32,570	26,435	52,444	27,553	25,191	46,485	25,920	20,565	25,800	20,355	120	210	12,520	6,690	5,870
22 years	56,965	28,790	28,175	50,892	26,076	24,816	44,215	22,590	21,625	22,490	21,330	100	295	12,750	6,200	6,550
23 years	56,150	28,175	27,975	48,536	24,408	24,128	44,280	22,385	21,595	22,310	21,555	75	340	11,870	5,790	6,080
24 years	56,705	28,460	28,245	48,041	24,362	23,679	44,370	22,350	22,020	22,245	21,650	105	370	12,335	6,110	6,225
25 years	60,390	30,105	30,285	48,567	24,395	24,172	47,580	23,755	23,825	23,600	23,360	155	465	12,810	6,350	6,460
26 years	58,465	28,660	29,805	46,028	23,135	22,893	45,830	22,400	23,430	22,170	22,955	230	475	12,635	6,260	6,375
27 years	56,730	28,499	28,235	45,293	23,015	22,878	44,570	22,345	22,225	22,170	21,785	175	440	12,160	6,190	6,010
28 years	60,840	30,265	30,575	45,884	23,120	22,764	48,505	24,125	24,380	23,970	23,895	155	485	12,335	6,140	6,195
29 years	56,120	28,445	27,675	43,143	21,818	21,325	44,970	23,010	21,960	22,820	21,585	190	375	11,150	5,435	5,715
30 years	60,300	29,760	30,540	49,068	24,419	24,649	46,660	22,995	23,665	22,730	23,355	265	310	13,640	6,765	6,875
31 years	50,210	25,480	24,730	35,854	18,164	17,690	40,980	20,875	20,105	20,710	19,885	165	280	9,230	4,605	4,625
32 years	54,095	27,165	26,930	42,540	21,422	21,118	43,180	21,765	21,415	21,590	21,180	175	235	10,915	5,400	5,515
33 years	49,650	25,400	24,250	36,371	18,298	18,113	40,215	20,642	19,970	20,480	19,350	165	220	9,435	4,755	4,680
34 years	49,730	25,450	24,280	36,800	18,499	18,301	39,815	20,370	19,445	20,230	19,215	140	230	9,915	5,080	4,835
35 years	52,285	26,225	25,760	40,403	20,181	20,222	41,300	21,080	20,280	20,835	19,875	245	345	10,985	5,445	5,540
36 years	48,430	24,670	23,760	34,310	16,989	17,321	38,725	19,650	19,075	19,455	18,770	195	305	9,705	5,020	4,685
37 years	48,050	24,245	23,795	32,500	16,091	16,409	38,495	19,545	18,950	19,330	18,785	215	165	9,555	4,710	4,845
38 years	49,965	24,810	25,155	36,587	17,752	18,835	38,815	19,390	19,425	19,160	19,170	230	255	11,150	5,420	5,730
39 years	46,895	23,505	23,350	37,467	18,709	18,758	36,665	18,335	18,330	18,125	18,075	210	255	10,190	5,170	5,020
40 years	50,695	25,050	25,645	43,305	21,026	22,279	38,730	19,045	19,685	18,720	19,420	325	265	11,965	6,005	5,960
41 years	38,450	19,525	18,925	25,762	13,192	12,570	31,480	15,930	15,590	15,700	15,360	230	190	6,970	3,595	3,375
42 years	45,300	22,645	22,655	34,523	17,374	17,149	35,415	17,720	17,695	17,390	17,420	330	275	9,885	4,925	4,960
43 years	39,570	19,710	19,860	28,007	13,998	14,009	31,780	15,920	15,860	15,685	15,615	235	245	7,790	3,790	4,000
44 years	35,735	17,850	17,885	27,861	13,802	14,059	29,065	14,545	14,320	14,310	14,305	235	215	6,670	3,305	3,365
45 years	39,395	19,510	19,885	33,845	17,009	16,836	30,735	15,165	15,970	14,800	15,230	365	340	8,660	4,345	4,315
46 years	32,825	16,115	16,710	26,457	13,353	13,104	26,565	13,190	13,375	12,835	13,115	355	260	6,260	2,925	3,335
47 years	32,485	16,265	16,220	26,560	13,545	13,015	25,900	13,005	12,895	12,705	12,660	300	235	6,585	3,260	3,325
48 years	33,920	16,110	17,810	29,511	14,506	15,005	26,065	12,400	13,665	12,100	13,375	300	290	7,855	3,710	4,145
49 years	27,440	18,665	18,775	26,812	13,442	13,370	28,460	14,370	14,090	13,890	13,820	480	270	8,980	4,295	4,685
50 years	40,490	19,410	21,080	33,470	16,241	17,229	29,160	14,095	15,065	13,720	14,655	375	410	11,330	5,315	6,015
51 years	26,075	12,815	13,260	20,640	10,772	9,868	21,210	10,405	10,805	10,105	10,505	300	300	4,865	2,410	2,455
52 years	31,030	15,620	15,410	25,894	13,240	12,694	24,340	12,330	12,010	11,875	11,690	455	320	6,690	3,290	3,400
53 years	27,990	13,310	14,060	21,700	11,064	10,636	22,255	11,000	11,250	10,640	10,975	360	280	5,735	2,930	2,805
54 years	28,445	14,220	14,225	22,315	11,268	11,047	22,380	11,160	11,230	10,820	10,985	340	235	6,065	3,060	3,005
55 years	28,690	14,110	14,580	23,479	11,742	11,737	22,135	10,760	11,375	10,365	11,020	395	355	6,555	3,350	3,205
56 years	25,930	13,080	12,850	20,531	10,450	10,081	20,790	10,355	10,435	10,050	10,165	305	270	5,140	2,725	2,415
57 years	23,935	12,320	11,615	17,558	9,087	8,471	19,460	9,975	9,485	9,660	9,260	315	225	4,475	2,345	2,130
58 years	24,915	11,9														

Table 52.—SINGLE YEARS OF AGE, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR URBAN AND RURAL AREAS OF THE STATE: 1950

[Based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in table 15. Medians computed on basis of 5-year intervals. Median not shown where base is less than 500]

Age	Urban					Rural nonfarm					Rural farm				
	Total			Nonwhite		Total			Nonwhite		Total			Nonwhite	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Male	Female
All ages	1,557,285	765,390	791,895	161,425	175,615	1,023,465	524,300	499,165	113,815	106,485	731,815	377,765	354,050	92,885	86,440
Under 1 year	34,260	17,725	16,535	4,095	3,900	24,330	12,165	12,165	2,705	2,950	13,595	6,785	6,810	2,085	2,270
1 year	35,325	18,110	17,215	4,025	3,980	27,070	13,800	13,270	2,960	2,745	14,840	7,710	7,130	2,170	2,150
2 years	36,730	18,670	18,060	4,320	4,050	28,815	14,545	14,270	3,065	3,145	16,835	8,555	8,280	2,525	2,510
3 years	38,570	19,585	18,985	4,050	3,655	29,665	15,185	14,480	3,060	2,985	17,790	8,805	8,985	2,470	2,610
4 years	27,890	14,075	13,815	3,200	3,330	22,805	11,755	11,050	2,955	2,970	15,305	7,960	7,345	2,475	2,195
5 years	27,485	13,965	13,520	3,240	3,005	23,045	11,780	11,265	2,730	2,600	15,920	8,240	7,680	2,330	2,355
6 years	27,050	13,650	13,400	3,000	3,285	23,555	11,900	11,655	2,605	2,620	16,700	8,405	8,295	2,205	2,345
7 years	26,140	13,345	12,795	2,955	2,945	22,870	11,380	11,490	2,280	2,535	16,515	8,530	7,985	2,185	2,160
8 years	23,935	12,180	11,755	2,890	3,140	21,460	10,560	10,900	2,560	2,550	16,875	8,665	8,210	2,350	2,505
9 years	21,115	10,615	10,500	2,750	2,760	19,565	10,040	9,525	2,350	2,390	15,910	8,105	7,805	2,265	2,210
10 years	20,120	10,020	10,100	2,690	2,865	19,320	9,780	9,540	2,325	2,340	16,635	8,565	8,070	2,345	2,360
11 years	19,385	9,630	9,755	2,430	2,690	17,825	8,945	8,880	1,930	2,040	15,940	8,270	7,670	2,290	2,015
12 years	19,365	10,175	9,390	2,645	2,550	18,615	9,545	9,070	2,410	2,235	16,960	8,840	8,120	2,405	2,280
13 years	17,945	9,140	8,805	2,495	2,590	17,420	8,920	8,500	2,215	2,080	17,065	9,165	7,900	2,565	2,150
14 years	17,643	9,070	8,575	2,275	2,435	16,870	8,460	8,410	2,025	2,000	16,555	8,670	7,885	2,190	2,115
15 years	17,405	8,700	8,705	2,260	2,280	15,725	8,115	7,610	1,970	1,815	15,915	8,030	7,885	2,140	2,120
16 years	17,660	8,720	8,940	2,375	2,490	16,435	8,250	8,185	2,130	1,990	16,690	9,025	7,665	2,255	2,105
17 years	18,810	8,850	9,960	2,260	2,670	15,990	7,980	8,010	1,915	1,860	15,115	7,925	7,190	2,200	2,015
18 years	24,155	11,945	12,210	2,435	2,710	17,970	9,785	8,185	2,200	1,855	13,780	7,590	6,190	2,130	1,825
19 years	30,090	17,110	12,980	2,235	2,625	19,195	10,825	8,370	2,110	2,015	11,295	6,300	4,995	1,735	1,390
20 years	31,005	17,515	13,490	2,195	2,950	19,730	11,200	8,530	2,115	1,960	10,515	5,760	4,795	1,905	1,515
21 years	29,725	15,730	13,995	2,680	2,975	19,100	11,010	8,090	2,325	1,615	10,180	5,830	4,350	1,645	1,280
22 years	28,300	13,535	14,765	2,515	3,445	18,655	9,955	8,700	2,280	1,805	10,010	5,300	4,710	1,405	1,300
23 years	29,335	14,340	14,995	2,685	3,185	17,740	9,025	8,715	1,925	1,785	9,075	4,810	4,265	1,180	1,110
24 years	30,015	14,700	15,345	2,890	3,130	18,430	9,620	8,810	2,075	1,865	8,260	4,170	4,090	1,145	1,230
25 years	31,640	15,305	16,335	3,015	3,385	19,605	10,035	9,570	2,190	1,950	9,145	4,765	4,380	1,145	1,125
26 years	32,030	15,380	16,650	3,085	3,535	18,105	9,130	8,975	2,030	1,780	8,330	4,150	4,180	1,145	1,060
27 years	31,305	15,350	15,955	3,235	3,370	17,695	9,155	8,540	1,890	1,690	7,730	3,990	3,740	1,025	950
28 years	33,130	16,345	16,785	3,160	3,520	18,785	9,440	9,345	1,770	1,675	8,925	4,480	4,445	1,210	1,000
29 years	31,000	15,370	15,630	2,860	3,335	17,210	9,265	7,945	1,700	1,420	7,910	3,810	4,100	875	960
30 years	32,370	15,875	16,495	3,400	3,780	18,765	9,375	9,390	2,085	1,870	9,165	4,510	4,655	1,280	1,225
31 years	27,060	13,410	12,650	2,360	2,620	16,030	8,225	7,805	1,490	1,215	7,120	3,605	3,515	795	790
32 years	29,435	14,535	14,900	2,885	3,085	16,145	8,395	7,750	1,550	1,540	8,515	4,235	4,280	965	890
33 years	26,515	13,440	13,075	2,415	2,640	15,115	7,880	7,235	1,410	1,220	8,020	4,080	3,940	930	820
34 years	26,680	13,660	13,020	2,825	2,725	15,130	7,855	7,275	1,570	1,265	7,920	3,935	3,985	885	845
35 years	27,940	13,965	13,975	2,825	3,185	15,950	8,460	7,490	1,775	1,435	8,395	4,090	4,305	845	920
36 years	25,325	12,695	12,630	2,495	2,470	14,735	7,915	6,820	1,710	1,290	8,370	4,060	4,310	815	925
37 years	25,535	12,590	12,945	2,480	2,820	14,020	7,410	6,610	1,395	1,155	8,495	4,255	4,240	835	870
38 years	25,990	12,410	13,180	2,605	3,215	14,960	7,630	7,330	1,620	1,525	9,415	4,770	4,645	1,195	990
39 years	24,705	12,000	12,705	2,680	2,820	13,545	7,095	6,450	1,470	1,220	8,605	4,410	4,195	1,020	980
40 years	26,410	12,735	13,675	3,010	3,155	14,310	7,230	7,080	1,695	1,680	9,975	5,085	4,890	1,200	1,125
41 years	20,370	10,160	10,210	1,745	2,005	10,675	5,760	4,915	1,150	815	7,405	3,605	3,800	700	555
42 years	23,400	11,255	12,145	2,500	2,905	12,495	6,435	6,060	1,360	1,200	9,405	4,955	4,490	1,065	755
43 years	20,915	10,180	10,735	2,015	2,280	10,820	5,625	5,195	915	985	7,835	3,905	3,930	860	735
44 years	18,820	9,100	9,720	1,755	1,915	9,780	5,130	4,650	875	765	7,135	3,620	3,515	675	685
45 years	20,755	10,030	10,725	2,180	2,355	10,670	5,630	5,040	1,365	1,165	7,970	3,850	4,120	800	795
46 years	16,805	7,905	8,900	1,505	1,950	9,045	4,645	4,400	810	870	6,975	3,565	3,410	610	515
47 years	16,400	8,050	8,350	1,570	1,935	8,840	4,485	4,355	945	765	7,245	3,730	3,515	745	625
48 years	17,475	8,030	8,440	1,950	2,360	8,840	4,380	4,460	1,035	1,010	7,605	3,700	3,905	725	775
49 years	19,100	9,165	9,935	2,240	2,755	9,895	5,015	4,880	1,135	1,100	8,445	4,485	3,960	920	830
50 years	20,375	9,455	10,920	2,755	3,165	10,760	5,270	5,490	1,400	1,460	9,355	4,685	4,670	1,160	1,390
51 years	13,400	6,445	6,955	1,260	1,330	6,430	3,285	3,165	600	580	6,225	3,085	3,140	550	545
52 years	15,300	7,620	7,680	1,700	1,720	8,175	4,250	3,925	900	945	7,555	3,750	3,805	690	735
53 years	13,740	6,625	7,115	1,495	1,595	7,420	3,795	3,625	775	665	6,830	3,510	3,320	660	545
54 years	13,750	6,650	7,100	1,530	1,585	7,510	3,870	3,640	795	770	7,185	3,700	3,485	735	650
55 years	14,080	6,560	7,520	1,590	1,600	7,295	3,740	3,555	880	835	7,315	3,810	3,505	880	770
56 years	12,240	6,085	6,155	1,190	1,150	6,905	3,490	3,415	755	670	6,785	3,505	3,280	780	595
57 years	11,390	5,580	5,810	1,100	1,050	6,240	3,290	2,950	625	540	6,305	3,450	2,855	590	540
58 years	12,010	5,445	6,565	1,105	1,220	6,165	3,060	3,105	595	645	6,740	3,475	3,265	715	680
59 years	10,720	4,910	5,810	1,065	1,225	6,060	2,840	3,220	605	590	6,115	3,165	2,950	590	495
60 years	12,830	5,635	7,195	1,490	1,680	7,295	3,320	3,975	880	1,060	7,410	3,730	3,680	945	895
61 years	8,895	3,975	4,920	615	615	4,535	2,215	2,320	480	380	5,025	2,675	2,350	465	275
62 years	9,285	4,230	5,055	840	785	5,400	2,705	2,695	585	595	5,385	2,890	2,495	655	505
63 years	9,235	4,085	5,150	820	840	5,225	2,560	2,665	620	475	5,680	3,060	2,620	585	410
64 years	8,660	4,000	4,660	940	700	4,800	2,405	2,							

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 53.—AGE, BY RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, 1950 AND 1940, FOR URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, 1950

[Statistics for 1950 based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 14, 15, and 33. Median not shown where base is less than 500 for 1950 or 100 for 1940]

Area, census year, and age	All classes			Native white			Foreign-born white			Negro			Other races		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
THE STATE: 1950															
All ages	3,312,565	1,667,455	1,645,110	2,542,055	1,282,750	1,259,305	33,845	16,580	17,265	733,755	366,105	367,650	2,910	2,020	890
Under 5 years	383,825	195,430	188,395	291,425	148,695	142,730	1,195	575	620	90,945	46,025	44,920	260	135	125
5 to 9 years	318,140	161,360	156,780	239,345	122,320	117,025	695	345	350	77,870	38,575	39,295	230	120	110
10 to 14 years	267,865	137,195	130,670	197,355	101,665	95,690	530	295	235	69,755	35,085	34,670	225	150	75
15 to 19 years	266,230	139,150	127,080	201,465	106,435	95,030	650	365	285	63,930	32,215	31,715	185	135	50
20 to 24 years	290,075	152,470	137,605	226,390	121,345	105,045	1,970	560	1,410	61,200	30,145	31,055	515	420	95
25 to 29 years	292,545	145,970	146,575	228,310	114,730	113,580	3,145	905	2,240	60,615	29,965	30,650	475	370	105
30 to 34 years	263,985	133,255	130,730	208,725	105,740	102,985	2,125	910	1,215	52,950	26,515	26,435	185	90	95
35 to 39 years	245,585	123,765	121,820	191,580	96,905	94,675	2,420	1,095	1,325	51,370	25,610	25,760	215	155	60
40 to 44 years	209,750	104,780	104,970	163,925	81,805	82,120	2,545	1,355	1,190	43,125	21,520	21,605	155	100	55
45 to 49 years	176,065	86,665	89,400	134,530	66,330	68,200	3,195	1,800	1,395	38,215	18,430	19,785	125	105	20
50 to 54 years	154,030	75,995	78,035	115,970	57,160	58,810	3,375	1,830	1,545	34,595	16,940	17,655	90	65	25
55 to 59 years	126,365	62,405	63,960	97,495	47,520	49,975	3,170	1,790	1,380	25,610	13,020	12,590	90	75	15
60 to 64 years	104,940	50,325	54,615	80,745	37,630	43,115	3,070	1,645	1,425	21,060	11,010	10,050	65	40	25
65 to 69 years	85,560	40,825	44,735	64,630	30,240	34,390	2,250	1,360	890	18,635	9,200	9,435	45	25	20
70 to 74 years	60,740	28,155	32,585	47,500	21,425	26,075	1,640	810	830	11,595	5,915	5,680	5	5	...
75 to 79 years	38,320	17,645	20,675	30,455	13,580	16,875	1,020	495	525	6,810	3,545	3,265	35	25	10
80 to 84 years	19,180	8,435	10,745	15,110	6,580	8,530	580	270	310	3,480	1,580	1,900	10	5	5
85 years and over	9,365	3,630	5,735	7,100	2,645	4,455	270	175	95	1,995	810	1,185	...	...	...
Median age	27.2	26.6	27.8	27.5	26.8	28.3	47.6	50.2	44.0	25.3	25.2	25.4	25.4	25.7	24.5
THE STATE: 1940															
All ages	2,677,773	1,349,004	1,328,769	1,992,596	1,005,138	987,458	22,987	12,981	10,006	661,449	330,378	331,071	741	507	234
Under 5 years	344,377	173,567	170,810	239,063	121,230	117,833	54	29	25	64,877	32,257	32,620	83	51	32
5 to 9 years	292,468	147,633	144,835	182,820	92,830	89,990	121	70	51	69,444	34,690	34,754	83	43	40
10 to 14 years	230,287	116,374	113,913	146,068	74,895	71,173	155	63	92	73,993	36,875	37,118	71	41	30
15 to 19 years	282,053	143,759	138,294	206,785	106,031	100,754	368	220	148	74,838	37,475	37,363	62	33	29
20 to 24 years	253,320	129,210	124,110	189,120	96,966	92,154	542	285	257	63,614	31,932	31,682	44	27	17
25 to 29 years	238,915	115,483	113,432	173,646	87,747	85,899	1,010	490	520	54,205	27,215	26,990	54	31	23
30 to 34 years	200,633	100,762	99,871	155,688	78,315	77,373	1,533	762	771	43,358	21,642	21,716	54	43	11
35 to 39 years	181,267	89,722	91,545	136,762	68,431	68,331	2,239	1,186	1,023	42,232	20,652	22,180	64	53	11
40 to 44 years	159,458	79,392	80,066	118,669	59,260	59,409	2,657	1,525	1,132	38,048	18,935	19,513	84	72	12
45 to 49 years	143,185	71,855	71,330	105,965	53,062	52,903	3,004	1,844	1,160	34,166	16,511	17,255	50	28	12
50 to 54 years	124,019	62,585	61,434	91,388	45,628	45,760	2,961	1,792	1,169	29,637	15,140	14,497	33	25	8
55 to 59 years	99,638	50,373	49,265	75,600	37,740	37,860	2,479	1,437	1,042	21,531	11,171	10,360	28	25	3
60 to 64 years	83,509	41,568	41,941	63,806	31,242	32,564	2,040	1,142	898	17,647	9,171	8,476	16	13	3
65 to 69 years	68,772	34,728	34,050	51,787	25,586	26,201	1,513	852	661	15,464	8,276	7,188	8	8	...
70 to 74 years	43,415	21,547	21,868	33,011	16,206	16,805	1,158	644	514	9,243	4,696	4,547	3	1	2
75 years and over	42,797	19,952	22,805	32,418	14,969	17,449	1,183	640	543	9,152	4,340	4,812	4	3	1
Median age	25.8	25.6	26.0	26.2	25.9	26.6	49.7	50.0	49.2	23.7	23.7	23.7	27.5	33.2	...
URBAN: 1950															
All ages	1,597,285	765,390	791,895	1,196,690	592,420	604,270	23,555	11,545	12,010	335,515	160,245	175,270	1,525	1,180	345
Under 5 years	173,775	88,145	84,610	133,530	68,160	65,370	640	315	325	38,510	19,640	18,870	95	50	45
5 to 9 years	125,725	63,755	61,970	95,295	48,725	46,570	360	195	165	29,900	14,790	15,110	70	45	25
10 to 14 years	94,660	48,036	46,625	68,700	35,345	33,355	295	155	140	25,575	12,495	13,080	90	40	50
15 to 19 years	108,120	55,325	52,735	83,445	43,570	39,875	335	190	145	24,270	11,520	12,750	70	45	25
20 to 24 years	148,380	75,790	72,590	118,425	62,475	55,950	1,305	350	955	28,305	12,660	15,645	345	305	40
25 to 29 years	159,105	77,750	81,355	124,535	61,825	62,710	2,070	570	1,500	32,150	15,070	17,080	350	285	65
30 to 34 years	142,040	71,160	70,900	111,810	56,595	55,215	1,515	680	835	28,670	13,850	14,820	65	35	30
35 to 39 years	129,095	63,670	65,425	97,780	49,780	50,000	1,720	805	915	27,465	12,990	14,475	130	95	35
40 to 44 years	109,915	53,420	56,485	84,675	41,390	43,285	1,855	1,015	840	23,300	10,960	12,340	85	65	20
45 to 49 years	90,535	43,180	47,355	67,385	32,450	34,930	2,350	1,300	1,050	20,730	9,375	11,355	70	70	...
50 to 54 years	76,565	36,795	39,770	55,850	26,630	29,220	2,580	1,425	1,155	18,075	8,685	9,390	60	55	5
55 to 59 years	60,440	28,580	31,860	45,795	21,205	24,590	2,350	1,325	1,025	12,240	6,000	6,240	55	50	5
60 to 64 years	48,905	21,929	26,980	37,390	16,110	21,280	2,230	1,150	1,080	9,270	4,650	4,620	15	15	...
65 to 69 years	36,935	16,709	20,230	27,375	12,150	15,225	1,565	620	7,985	3,600	4,385	10	10	...	
70 to 74 years	25,860	10,400	15,460	20,275	7,870	12,405	1,130	355	575	4,455	1,975	2,480	...	...	...
75 to 79 years	16,125	6,339	9,790	12,850	4,835	8,015	695	300	395	2,565	1,185	1,380	15	15	...
80 to 84 years	8,135	3,115	5,020	6,495	2,420	4,075	380	165	215	1,260	530	730	...	...	...
85 years and over	3,950	1,275	2,675	3,980	900	2,080	180	105	75	790	270	520	...	...	...
Median age	29.1	28.3	29.8	29.0	28.1	29.9	48.6	50.7	45.9	28.3	28.0	28.6	26.3	26.8	...
RURAL NONFARM: 1950															
All ages	1,023,465	524,300	499,165	796,385	407,245	389,140	6,780	3,240	3,540	219,440	113,250	106,190	860	565	295
Under 5 years	132,685	67,450	65,235	103,230	52,570	50,660	315	135	180	29,050	14,705	14,345	90	40	50
5 to 9 years	110,495	55,660	54,835	85,065	43,055	42,010	210	80	130	25,135	12,480	12,655	85	45	40
10 to 14 years	90,050	45,650	44,400	68,345	34,680	33,665	105	65	40	21,515	10,835	10,680	85	70	15
15 to 19 years	85,315	44,955	40,360	65,250	34,510	30,740	205	120	85	19,770	10,255	9,515	90	70	20
20 to 24 years	93,655	50,810	42,845	73,410	39,925	33,485	495	165	330	19,645	10,645	9,000	105	75	30
25 to 29 years	91,400	47,025	44,375	72,470	37,220	35,250	835	225	610	18,010	9,510	8,500	85</		

Table 53.—AGE, BY RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, 1950 AND 1940, FOR URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, 1950—Con.

[Statistics for 1950 based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 14, 15, and 33. Median not shown where base is less than 500 for 1950 or 100 for 1940]

Area, census year, and age	All classes			Native white			Foreign-born white			Negro			Other races		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
RURAL FARM: 1950															
All ages	731,815	377,765	354,050	548,980	283,085	265,895	3,510	1,795	1,715	178,800	92,610	86,190	525	275	250
Under 5 years	78,365	39,815	38,550	54,665	27,965	26,700	240	125	115	23,385	11,680	11,705	75	45	30
5 to 9 years	81,920	41,945	39,975	58,885	30,540	28,345	125	70	55	22,835	11,305	11,530	75	30	45
10 to 14 years	83,155	43,510	39,645	60,310	31,640	28,670	130	75	55	22,665	11,755	10,910	50	40	10
15 to 19 years	72,795	38,870	33,925	52,770	28,555	24,415	110	55	55	19,890	10,440	9,450	25	20	5
20 to 24 years	48,040	25,870	22,170	34,555	18,945	15,610	170	45	125	13,250	6,840	6,410	65	40	25
25 to 29 years	42,040	21,195	20,845	31,305	15,685	15,620	240	110	130	10,455	5,385	5,070	40	15	25
30 to 34 years	40,740	20,365	20,375	31,365	15,645	15,720	150	65	85	9,200	4,645	4,555	25	10	15
35 to 39 years	43,280	21,585	21,695	33,635	16,780	16,855	250	95	155	9,370	4,700	4,670	25	10	15
40 to 44 years	41,755	21,170	20,585	33,065	16,460	16,605	235	110	125	8,440	4,595	3,845	15	5	10
45 to 49 years	38,240	19,330	18,910	30,595	15,360	15,235	305	170	135	7,320	3,795	3,525	20	5	15
50 to 54 years	37,150	18,730	18,420	29,170	14,800	14,370	320	135	185	7,650	3,795	3,855	10	...	...
55 to 59 years	33,260	17,405	15,855	26,345	13,700	12,645	280	150	130	6,610	3,540	3,070	25	15	10
60 to 64 years	28,780	15,195	13,585	22,735	11,735	11,000	280	180	100	5,735	3,265	2,470	30	15	15
65 to 69 years	24,890	13,165	11,725	19,415	10,115	9,300	250	170	80	5,195	2,870	2,325	30	10	20
70 to 74 years	17,985	9,760	8,225	14,435	7,595	6,840	190	110	80	3,355	2,050	1,305	5	5	...
75 to 79 years	11,110	5,845	5,265	9,110	4,590	4,520	125	75	50	1,865	1,170	695	10	10	...
80 to 84 years	5,660	2,825	2,835	4,550	2,270	2,280	75	30	45	1,035	525	510	...	...	...
85 years and over	2,650	1,185	1,465	2,070	905	1,165	35	25	10	545	255	290	...	...	...
Median age	25.2	24.8	25.7	27.1	26.3	27.9	46.7	49.3	43.3	20.2	20.8	19.7	22.9	...	...
STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1950															
NORFOLK—PORTSMOUTH...															
All ages	446,895	241,765	205,130	317,775	178,130	139,645	6,880	3,505	3,375	121,205	59,250	61,955	1,035	880	155
Under 5 years	51,685	26,755	24,930	36,685	19,120	17,565	175	95	80	14,765	7,510	7,255	60	30	30
5 to 9 years	36,650	18,720	17,930	25,190	13,045	12,145	125	70	55	11,305	5,585	5,720	30	20	10
10 to 14 years	27,120	14,035	13,085	17,445	9,275	8,170	95	50	45	9,540	4,685	4,855	40	25	15
15 to 19 years	35,700	22,960	12,740	27,265	18,825	8,440	115	70	45	8,265	4,025	4,240	55	40	15
20 to 24 years	53,505	35,040	18,465	42,170	29,460	12,710	405	145	260	10,650	5,175	5,475	280	260	20
25 to 29 years	49,490	26,710	22,780	36,505	20,245	16,260	555	190	365	12,140	6,010	6,130	290	265	25
30 to 34 years	40,855	21,300	18,925	30,155	16,905	13,250	395	185	210	10,285	4,825	5,460	20	15	5
35 to 39 years	34,410	17,925	16,485	24,180	12,935	11,245	415	215	200	9,765	4,735	5,030	50	40	10
40 to 44 years	26,725	13,850	12,875	19,595	10,115	8,730	490	275	185	7,855	3,940	3,915	50	40	10
45 to 49 years	23,265	11,450	11,815	15,265	7,665	7,600	680	385	295	7,265	3,345	3,920	55	55	...
50 to 54 years	19,860	9,890	9,970	12,910	6,505	6,405	740	375	365	6,190	2,965	3,195	50	45	5
55 to 59 years	15,145	7,590	7,555	10,015	5,025	4,990	810	430	380	4,260	2,105	2,185	30	30	...
60 to 64 years	13,075	5,650	7,425	9,250	3,655	5,595	705	350	355	3,120	1,645	1,475	...	...	...
65 to 69 years	7,335	4,290	3,045	4,205	2,740	1,465	415	315	100	2,720	1,230	1,475	...	...	...
70 to 74 years	5,950	2,555	3,395	4,045	1,645	2,400	385	190	195	1,520	720	800	...	...	...
75 to 79 years	3,970	1,465	2,105	2,430	895	1,535	220	100	120	915	465	450	5	5	...
80 to 84 years	1,780	705	1,075	1,225	435	790	95	40	55	455	225	230	5	5	...
85 years and over	775	245	530	510	160	350	60	25	35	205	60	145	...	...	...
Median age	26.9	25.6	28.4	26.4	24.9	28.3	49.9	51.0	48.6	27.5	27.2	27.8	25.9	26.2	...
RICHMOND															
All ages	326,970	156,015	170,955	234,715	111,475	123,240	5,045	2,535	2,510	87,085	41,930	45,155	125	75	50
Under 5 years	32,800	16,750	16,050	23,620	11,790	11,830	90	65	25	9,090	4,895	4,195	...	...	...
5 to 9 years	24,805	12,700	12,105	17,655	9,075	8,580	70	40	30	7,065	3,580	3,485	...	...	...
10 to 14 years	19,400	10,020	9,380	13,155	6,905	6,250	70	50	20	6,160	3,060	3,100	15	5	10
15 to 19 years	21,160	9,850	11,310	14,105	6,515	7,590	75	40	35	6,980	3,295	3,685	...	...	...
20 to 24 years	27,815	12,485	15,330	19,655	8,905	10,750	180	65	115	7,965	3,505	4,460	15	10	5
25 to 29 years	31,450	15,225	16,225	22,750	11,135	11,615	320	105	215	8,360	3,970	4,390	20	15	5
30 to 34 years	28,280	13,930	14,350	20,850	10,230	10,620	180	90	90	7,240	3,610	3,630	10	10	10
35 to 39 years	27,445	13,465	13,980	19,765	9,735	10,030	340	165	175	7,325	3,555	3,770	15	10	5
40 to 44 years	24,215	11,460	12,755	17,450	8,325	9,125	445	220	225	6,310	2,910	3,400	10	5	5
45 to 49 years	20,590	9,435	11,155	14,630	6,805	7,825	585	285	300	5,365	2,335	3,030	10	10	...
50 to 54 years	18,210	8,220	9,990	12,805	5,695	7,110	625	340	285	4,780	2,185	2,595	...	...	...
55 to 59 years	15,070	7,185	7,885	10,985	5,180	5,805	485	245	240	3,595	1,755	1,840	5	5	...
60 to 64 years	11,965	5,495	6,470	8,880	3,885	4,995	525	305	220	2,550	1,295	1,255	10	10	...
65 to 69 years	9,600	4,075	5,525	7,205	2,985	4,220	455	210	245	1,940	880	1,060	...	...	...
70 to 74 years	6,805	2,765	4,040	5,300	2,050	3,250	250	135	115	1,255	580	675	...	...	...
75 to 79 years	4,200	1,725	2,475	3,355	1,305	2,050	200	85	115	645	335	310	...	...	...
80 to 84 years	2,105	840	1,265	1,740	700	1,040	85	30	55	280	110	170	...	...	...
85 years and over	1,055	390	665	810	255	555	65	60	5	180	75	105	...	...	...
Median age	31.1	30.4	31.8	31.5	30.7	32.4	51.3	52.1	50.4	28.8	28.3	29.2	...	...	...
ROANOKE															
All ages	132,990	65,210	67,780	113,985	55,835	58,150	965	445	520	18,015	8,905	9,110	25	25	...
Under 5 years	13,400	6,915	6,485	11,245	5,775	5,470	25	5	20	2,130	1,135	995	...	...	...
5 to 9 years	10,600	5,400	5,200	9,070	4,635	4,435	...	...	...	1,530	765	765	...	...	...
10 to 14 years	8,870	4,600	4,270	7,640	3,985	3,655	...	...	...	1,220	605	615	...	...	...
15 to 19 years	9,490	4,410	5,080	8,165	3,750	4,415	...	...	...	1,300	645	655	...	...	...
20 to 24 years	11,085	5,040	6,045	9,265	4,375	5,280	40	...	...	1,385	660	725	5	5	...
25 to 29 years	12,265	6,045	6,220	10,610	5,260	5,350	75	35	40	1,580	750	830	...	...	...
30 to 34 years	10,545	5,380	5,165	9,170	4,650	4,520	35	20	25	1,340	720	620	...	...	...
35 to 39 years	9,880	4,900	4,980	8,330	4,170	4,160	35	20	15	1,510	705	805	5	5	...
40 to 44 years	9,660	4,445	5,215	8,420	3,905	4,515	80	25	55	1,155	510	645	5	5	...
45 to 49 years	8,														

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 53.—AGE, BY RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, 1950 AND 1940, FOR URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, 1950—Con.

[Statistics for 1950 based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 14, 15, and 33. Median not shown where base is less than 500 for 1950 or 100 for 1940]

Area, census year, and age	All classes			Native white			Foreign-born white			Negro			Other races		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
CITIES: 1950															
NORFOLK.....	214,360	119,325	95,035	146,150	85,225	60,925	4,430	2,295	2,135	63,105	31,215	31,890	675	590	85
Under 5 years.....	21,465	11,050	10,415	14,370	7,480	6,890	90	50	40	6,960	3,495	3,465	45	25	20
5 to 9 years.....	14,120	7,165	6,955	8,970	4,600	4,370	60	30	30	5,075	2,520	2,555	15	15	...
10 to 14 years.....	10,960	5,855	5,105	6,145	3,400	2,745	60	30	30	4,740	2,420	2,320	15	5	10
15 to 19 years.....	17,925	12,400	5,525	13,625	10,245	3,380	80	50	30	4,185	2,085	2,100	35	20	15
20 to 24 years.....	29,600	20,850	8,750	23,435	17,220	5,715	260	105	155	5,705	2,830	2,875	200	195	5
25 to 29 years.....	23,990	13,630	10,360	17,230	10,075	7,155	285	100	185	6,260	3,255	3,005	215	200	15
30 to 34 years.....	19,745	10,945	8,800	13,575	7,920	5,655	255	145	110	5,905	2,875	3,030	10	5	5
35 to 39 years.....	16,625	8,815	7,810	10,970	6,035	4,925	275	150	125	5,335	2,590	2,745	45	40	5
40 to 44 years.....	12,790	6,485	6,265	8,110	4,180	3,930	305	170	135	4,310	2,115	2,195	25	20	5
45 to 49 years.....	11,760	5,650	6,110	7,130	3,420	3,710	445	240	205	1,955	2,195	2,35	35	35	...
50 to 54 years.....	10,160	4,920	5,240	6,145	2,980	3,165	505	245	260	3,495	1,685	1,810	15	10	5
55 to 59 years.....	7,990	3,835	4,155	5,050	2,345	2,705	585	310	275	2,340	1,165	1,175	15	15	...
60 to 64 years.....	7,885	3,030	4,855	5,570	1,865	3,705	565	290	315	1,750	915	835	...	...	...
65 to 69 years.....	2,955	2,195	760	1,390	1,390	...	200	200	...	1,360	600	760	5	5	...
70 to 74 years.....	3,110	1,280	1,830	2,120	800	1,320	230	125	105	760	355	405	...	...	...
75 to 79 years.....	1,925	740	1,185	1,345	465	880	150	65	85	430	210	220	...	...	...
80 to 84 years.....	990	365	585	675	225	450	45	20	25	230	110	110	...	...	...
85 years and over.....	445	115	330	295	80	215	35	10	25	115	25	90	...	...	...
Median age.....	27.7	25.9	30.2	26.9	24.8	30.2	51.0	51.6	50.4	28.9	28.5	29.4	25.6	25.9	...
RICHMOND.....															
229,655	108,155	121,500	152,800	71,290	81,510	3,725	1,850	1,875	73,030	34,955	38,075	100	60	40	
Under 5 years.....	19,770	10,175	9,595	12,315	6,115	6,200	35	25	10	7,420	4,035	3,385	...	...	...
5 to 9 years.....	15,130	7,740	7,390	9,510	4,845	4,665	30	15	15	5,575	2,875	2,700	15	5	10
10 to 14 years.....	12,775	6,600	6,175	7,675	4,040	3,635	50	40	10	5,035	2,515	2,520	15	5	10
15 to 19 years.....	14,935	6,970	7,965	9,595	4,435	5,160	55	35	20	5,285	2,500	2,785	...	...	...
20 to 24 years.....	20,085	9,105	10,980	13,625	6,315	7,310	130	55	75	6,320	2,725	3,595	10	10	...
25 to 29 years.....	21,320	10,360	10,960	13,760	6,840	6,920	210	70	140	7,335	3,440	3,895	15	10	5
30 to 34 years.....	19,075	9,340	9,735	12,660	6,145	6,515	120	60	60	6,285	3,135	3,150	10	...	...
35 to 39 years.....	19,090	9,095	9,995	12,540	5,975	6,565	215	85	130	6,410	3,025	3,385	15	10	5
40 to 44 years.....	17,815	8,350	9,465	11,815	5,570	6,245	345	180	165	5,690	2,595	3,095	5	5	...
45 to 49 years.....	15,770	6,990	8,780	10,520	4,700	5,820	450	210	240	4,790	2,070	2,720	10	10	...
50 to 54 years.....	13,945	6,180	7,765	9,345	3,995	5,350	490	260	230	4,110	1,925	2,185	...	...	...
55 to 59 years.....	11,785	5,490	6,295	8,320	3,835	4,485	385	185	200	3,070	1,470	1,600	...	...	...
60 to 64 years.....	9,365	4,220	5,145	6,800	2,935	3,865	410	225	185	2,150	1,055	1,095	5	5	...
65 to 69 years.....	7,505	3,105	4,400	5,505	2,230	3,275	335	160	175	1,665	715	950	...	...	...
70 to 74 years.....	5,455	2,175	3,280	4,240	1,610	2,630	185	100	85	1,030	465	565	...	...	...
75 to 79 years.....	3,305	1,275	2,030	2,645	950	1,695	155	65	90	505	260	245	...	...	...
80 to 84 years.....	1,685	665	1,020	1,370	545	825	50	30	45	240	90	150	...	...	...
85 years and over.....	845	320	525	640	210	430	75	50	...	155	60	95	...	...	...
Median age.....	32.8	31.7	33.9	33.9	32.5	35.3	52.3	52.9	51.6	29.7	29.1	30.3	...	...	...

Table 54.—AGE, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1950

[Based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in table 15. Median not shown where base is less than 500]

Age	Total									Nonwhite					
	All classes			Native			Foreign born			Native			Foreign born		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All ages.....	3,312,565	1,667,455	1,645,110	3,276,875	1,649,515	1,627,360	35,690	17,940	17,750	734,820	366,765	368,055	1,845	1,360	485
Under 5 years.....	383,825	195,430	188,395	382,555	194,800	187,755	1,270	630	640	91,130	46,105	45,025	75	55	20
5 to 9 years.....	318,140	161,360	156,780	317,395	160,990	156,405	745	370	375	78,050	38,670	39,380	50	25	25
10 to 14 years.....	267,865	137,195	130,670	267,280	136,865	130,415	585	330	330	69,925	35,200	34,725	55	35	20
15 to 19 years.....	266,230	139,150	127,080	265,515	138,760	126,755	715	390	325	64,050	32,325	31,725	65	25	40
20 to 24 years.....	290,075	152,470	137,605	287,795	151,645	136,150	2,280	825	1,455	61,405	30,300	31,105	310	265	45
25 to 29 years.....	292,545	145,970	146,575	289,095	144,815	144,280	3,450	1,155	2,295	60,785	30,085	30,700	305	250	55
30 to 34 years.....	265,985	133,255	130,730	261,765	132,285	129,480	2,220	970	1,250	53,040	26,540	26,495	95	60	35
35 to 39 years.....	245,585	123,765	121,820	243,015	122,545	120,470	2,570	1,220	1,350	51,435	25,640	25,795	150	125	25
40 to 44 years.....	209,750	104,780	104,970	207,070	103,340	103,730	2,680	1,440	1,240	43,145	21,535	21,610	135	85	50
45 to 49 years.....	176,065	86,665	89,400	172,725	84,750	87,975	3,340	1,915	1,425	38,195	18,420	19,775	145	115	30
50 to 54 years.....	154,030	75,995	78,035	150,520	74,045	76,475	3,510	1,950	1,560	34,550	16,885	17,665	135	120	15
55 to 59 years.....	126,365	62,405	63,960	123,080	60,535	62,545	3,285	1,870	1,415	25,565	13,015	12,570	115	80	35
60 to 64 years.....	104,940	50,325	54,615	101,810	48,635	53,175	3,130	1,690	1,440	21,065	11,005	10,060	60	45	15
65 to 69 years.....	85,560	40,825	44,735	83,255	39,445	43,810	2,305	1,280	925	18,625	9,285	9,340	55	20	35
70 to 74 years.....	60,740	28,155	32,585	59,080	27,330	31,750	1,660	825	635	11,580	5,905	5,675	20	15	5
75 to 79 years.....	38,320	17,645	20,675	37,270	17,135	20,135	1,050	510	540	6,845	3,555	3,285	30	15	15
80 to 84 years.....	19,180	8,435	10,745	18,590	8,155	10,435	590	280	310	3,480	1,575	1,905	10	10	...
85 years and over.....	9,365	3,630	5,735	9,060	3,440	5,620	305	190	115	1,960	795	1,165	35	15	20
Median age.....	27.2	26.6	27.8	27.0	26.4	27.6	47.0	49.3	43.8	25.2	25.1	25.3	33.3	32.1	...

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 56.—MARITAL STATUS, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1890 TO 1950

[Statistics for 1950 based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 15 and 21. Percent not shown where less than 0.1, or where base is less than 500 for 1950 or 100 for earlier census years]

Census year and age	Male, 14 years old and over										Female, 14 years old and over									
	Total	Single		Married		Widowed		Divorced		Marital status not reported	Total	Single		Married		Widowed		Divorced		Marital status not reported
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent			Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
1950	1,199,670	356,610	29.7	783,835	65.3	40,570	3.4	18,655	1.6	...	1,194,135	250,410	21.0	782,410	65.5	137,555	11.5	23,760	2.0	...
14 years	26,200	25,960	99.1	185	0.7	25	0.1	30	0.1	...	24,870	24,680	99.2	180	0.7	...	...	10	...	...
15 to 19 years	139,150	134,245	96.5	4,695	3.4	115	0.1	95	0.1	...	127,080	102,605	80.7	24,145	19.0	105	0.1	225	0.2	...
20 to 24 years	152,470	93,350	61.2	57,780	37.9	235	0.2	1,105	0.7	...	137,605	42,275	30.7	92,700	67.4	710	0.5	1,920	1.4	...
25 to 29 years	145,970	34,625	23.7	108,695	74.5	385	0.3	2,265	1.6	...	146,575	17,540	12.0	124,105	84.7	1,530	1.0	3,400	2.3	...
30 to 34 years	133,255	17,925	13.5	112,425	84.4	495	0.4	2,410	1.8	...	130,730	11,790	9.0	113,260	86.6	2,270	1.7	3,410	2.6	...
35 to 39 years	123,765	13,115	10.6	107,075	86.5	845	0.7	2,730	2.2	...	121,820	9,920	8.1	104,420	85.7	3,795	3.1	3,685	3.0	...
40 to 44 years	104,780	9,285	8.9	91,455	87.3	1,460	1.4	2,580	2.5	...	104,970	8,775	8.4	86,990	82.9	5,850	5.6	3,355	3.2	...
45 to 49 years	86,665	7,350	8.5	74,920	86.4	2,125	2.5	2,270	2.6	...	89,400	7,370	8.2	69,555	77.8	9,770	10.9	2,705	3.0	...
50 to 54 years	75,995	5,515	7.3	65,285	85.9	3,210	4.2	1,985	2.6	...	78,035	5,815	7.5	56,420	72.3	13,710	17.6	2,090	2.7	...
55 to 59 years	62,405	4,390	7.0	52,930	84.8	3,845	6.2	1,240	2.0	...	63,960	4,795	7.5	42,370	66.2	15,335	24.0	1,460	2.3	...
60 to 64 years	50,325	3,775	7.5	40,960	81.4	4,685	9.3	905	1.8	...	54,615	4,610	8.4	30,500	55.8	18,675	34.2	830	1.5	...
65 to 69 years	40,825	3,170	7.8	31,005	75.9	6,110	15.0	540	1.3	...	44,735	3,700	8.3	20,390	45.6	20,295	45.4	350	0.8	...
70 to 74 years	28,155	1,865	6.6	19,860	70.5	6,100	21.7	330	1.2	...	32,585	2,910	8.9	10,850	33.3	18,615	57.1	210	0.6	...
75 to 79 years	17,645	1,260	7.1	10,860	61.5	5,410	30.7	115	0.7	...	20,675	1,995	9.6	4,770	23.1	13,850	67.0	60	0.3	...
80 to 84 years	8,435	515	6.1	4,460	52.9	3,435	40.7	25	0.3	...	10,745	1,030	9.6	1,360	12.7	8,320	77.4	35	0.3	...
85 and over	3,630	265	7.3	1,245	34.3	2,090	57.6	30	0.8	...	5,735	600	10.5	395	6.9	4,725	82.4	15	0.3	...
1940	988,602	369,155	37.3	573,750	58.0	37,349	3.8	8,348	0.8	...	977,035	280,971	28.8	572,405	58.6	111,783	11.4	11,876	1.2	...
14 years	27,672	27,645	99.9	26	0.1	1	...	...	...	...	27,024	26,916	99.6	106	0.4	1	...	1	...	...
15 to 19 years	143,759	140,841	98.0	2,878	2.0	22	...	...	...	...	138,294	118,026	85.3	20,016	14.5	108	0.1	144	0.1	...
20 to 24 years	129,210	90,140	69.8	38,593	29.9	182	0.1	295	0.2	...	124,110	52,851	42.6	69,479	56.0	750	0.6	1,030	0.8	...
25 to 29 years	115,483	40,107	34.7	74,006	64.1	498	0.4	872	0.8	...	113,432	24,203	21.3	85,702	75.6	1,711	1.5	1,816	1.6	...
30 to 34 years	100,762	20,744	20.6	78,039	77.4	807	0.8	1,172	1.2	...	99,871	14,444	14.5	80,497	80.6	2,914	2.9	2,016	2.0	...
35 to 39 years	89,722	13,566	15.1	73,466	81.9	1,328	1.5	1,362	1.5	...	91,545	10,203	11.1	73,898	80.7	5,371	5.9	2,673	2.3	...
40 to 44 years	77,392	9,509	12.0	66,545	83.8	2,045	2.6	1,293	1.6	...	80,066	7,364	9.2	63,580	79.4	7,495	9.4	1,027	2.0	...
45 to 49 years	71,855	7,384	10.3	60,865	84.7	2,562	3.6	1,044	1.5	...	71,330	6,095	8.5	54,442	76.3	9,560	13.4	1,233	1.7	...
50 to 54 years	62,585	5,890	9.4	52,612	83.9	3,365	5.4	818	1.3	...	61,434	5,196	8.5	43,743	71.2	11,728	19.1	767	1.2	...
55 to 59 years	50,373	4,376	8.7	41,686	82.8	3,769	7.5	542	1.1	...	49,265	4,199	8.5	32,016	65.0	12,533	25.4	517	1.0	...
60 to 64 years	41,568	3,286	7.9	33,283	80.1	4,589	11.0	410	1.0	...	41,941	3,846	9.2	23,381	55.7	14,413	34.4	301	0.7	...
65 to 69 years	34,722	2,712	7.8	26,255	75.6	5,474	15.8	281	0.8	...	34,050	3,244	9.5	14,968	44.0	15,625	45.9	213	0.6	...
70 to 74 years	21,567	1,515	7.0	14,953	69.4	4,962	22.9	137	0.6	...	21,060	2,094	9.6	6,957	33.0	12,729	58.2	88	0.4	...
75 to 79 years	11,123	826	7.4	6,673	60.0	3,553	31.9	71	0.6	...	11,927	1,201	10.1	2,462	20.6	8,227	69.0	37	0.3	...
80 to 84 years	5,992	420	7.0	2,924	48.8	2,629	43.9	19	0.3	...	6,849	699	10.2	895	13.1	5,244	76.6	11	0.2	...
85 and over	2,837	194	6.8	1,046	36.9	1,583	55.8	14	0.5	...	4,029	390	9.7	263	6.5	3,374	83.7	2	...	...
1930	829,587	311,723	37.6	473,888	57.1	35,949	4.3	5,803	0.7	2,224	827,040	250,739	30.3	475,559	57.5	92,054	11.1	7,765	0.9	925
14 years	26,964	26,943	99.9	18	0.1	1	...	...	...	...	26,512	26,314	99.3	129	0.5	4	...	...	...
15 to 19 years	129,433	126,671	97.9	2,517	1.9	15	...	...	...	...	126,324	108,188	85.6	17,684	14.0	198	0.2	200	...	
20 to 24 years	108,191	74,218	68.6	32,824	30.3	314	0.3	335	0.3	...	109,412	49,547	45.3	57,531	52.6	1,188	1.1	1,014	0.9	132
25 to 29 years	85,941	29,641	34.5	54,369	63.5	747	0.9	708	0.8	...	90,997	19,462	21.4	67,724	74.4	2,343	2.6	1,415	1.6	53
30 to 34 years	75,902	14,912	19.7	58,826	77.5	1,107	1.5	820	1.1	...	80,694	10,607	13.1	65,353	81.0	3,371	4.2	2,097	...	
35 to 44 years	145,655	18,217	12.5	123,444	83.4	4,066	2.8	1,599	1.1	...	148,580	14,485	9.7	119,801	80.6	12,131	8.2	2,012	1.4	66
45 to 54 years	120,626	10,895	9.0	101,478	84.1	6,804	5.6	1,224	1.0	...	125,045	9,988	7.9	87,486	70.0	18,665	16.2	1,156	1.0	169
55 to 64 years	77,576	5,965	7.7	63,124	81.4	7,625	9.8	1,188	0.9	...	80,555	6,326	7.9	42,859	60.7	20,784	29.5	467	0.7	119
65 and over	58,697	4,076	6.9	38,866	66.2	15,242	26.0	371	0.6	...	57,981	5,646	9.7	18,770	32.4	33,230	57.3	197	0.3	138
Not reported	602	169	27.4	222	36.9	28	4.7	8	1.3	...	582	172	29.6	220	37.8	140	24.1	7	1.2	43
1920	778,010	301,139	38.7	438,061	56.3	34,383	4.4	2,940	0.4	1,487	756,511	236,548	31.3	432,672	57.2	82,486	10.9	3,898	0.5	907
14 years	26,120	26,043	99.7	75	0.3	2	...	...	...	...	25,526	25,408	99.5	115	0.5	3	...	...
15 to 19 years	118,424	115,744	97.7	2,546	2.1	32	...	...	...	...	115,936	99,128	86.2	15,577	13.4	238	0.2	122	0.1	71
20 to 24 years	104,395	72,028	69.0	31,480	30.2	429	0.4	200	0.2	...	107,770	46,925	42.9	59,330	55.1	1,588	1.5	523	0.5	134
25 to 29 years	88,479	32,833	37.1	54,128	61.2	1,000	1.1	364	0.4	...	91,520	19,778	21.6	68,224	74.5	2,775	3.0	658	0.7	85
30 to 34 years	72,954	16,321	22.4	54,778	75.1	1,378	1.9	375	0.5	...	74,995	10,628	14.2	60,389	80.5	3,314	4.4	581	0.8	83
35 to 44 years	140,743	19,281	13.7	119,962	82.4	4,493	3.2	827	0.6	...	137,647	14,797	10.7	110,305	80.1	11,410	8.3	1,025	0.7	110
45 to 54 years	111,398	10,296	9.2	93,652	84.1	6,755	6.1	614	0.6	...	114,942	8,915	7.8	69,027	72.7	16,323	17.2	584	0.6	93
55 to 64 years	63,495	4,846	7.6	50,987	80.3	7,248	11.4	325	0.5	...	67,131	5,415	8.0	33,340	58.4	18,041	31.6	258	0.5	77
65 and over	50,240	3,284	6.5	33,711	67.1															

Table 57.—MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF SPOUSE, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950

[Based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 15, 21, 33, 34, and 36. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 500]

Area, color, and age	Male, 14 years old and over										Female, 14 years old and over									
	Total	Single	Married						Wid-owed	Di-voiced	Total	Single	Married						Wid-owed	Di-voiced
			Total married	Wife present			Wife absent						Total married	Husband present	Husband absent		Wid-owed	Di-voiced		
				Total	Head of household	Not head of household	Separated	Other							Separated	Other				
THE STATE—TOTAL	1,199,670	356,610	783,835	721,165	658,750	62,415	23,080	39,590	40,570	18,655	1,194,135	250,410	782,410	727,300	28,975	26,135	137,555	23,760		
Total	26,200	25,960	185	110	40	70	20	55	25	30	24,870	24,680	180	105	20	55	10	10		
15 to 19 years	139,190	134,245	4,945	3,280	1,520	1,760	215	1,200	115	95	127,080	102,605	24,475	21,505	815	1,625	105	225		
15 years	24,845	24,650	195	80	35	45	10	30	40	15	24,200	23,685	515	375	20	105	10	5		
16 years	25,995	25,815	180	60	5	55	10	85	10	15	24,790	23,000	1,790	1,435	80	270	15	10		
17 years	24,795	24,385	410	235	35	200	20	85	15	15	25,160	20,965	4,195	3,685	170	295	15	30		
18 years	29,320	28,130	1,190	835	315	520	45	280	20	10	26,585	19,355	7,230	6,425	260	435	25	85		
19 years	34,235	31,245	2,990	2,070	1,120	940	130	720	30	40	26,345	15,600	10,745	9,605	285	720	40	95		
20 to 24 years	152,470	93,560	57,980	49,975	36,155	13,780	1,830	5,975	235	1,105	137,605	42,275	92,700	84,835	3,595	4,270	710	1,920		
20 years	29,070	29,070	0	4,240	2,565	1,675	200	855	25	85	26,775	12,665	13,785	12,530	475	800	105	220		
21 years	32,570	32,050	520	7,915	5,115	2,800	270	1,120	35	180	26,435	9,860	16,180	14,715	625	840	110	285		
22 years	28,790	16,930	11,615	10,110	7,020	3,090	420	1,085	55	190	28,175	8,200	19,390	17,610	885	895	150	435		
23 years	28,125	13,370	14,775	12,600	9,885	3,015	425	1,450	60	270	27,975	6,275	21,115	19,415	730	970	180	405		
24 years	28,460	10,930	17,990	15,110	11,910	3,200	515	1,465	60	380	28,245	5,275	22,230	20,585	880	765	165	575		
25 to 29 years	145,970	34,625	108,695	97,575	83,305	14,270	3,015	8,105	385	2,265	146,575	17,540	124,105	115,370	4,430	4,305	1,530	3,400		
25 years	30,105	9,515	20,120	17,730	14,435	3,295	710	1,680	90	380	30,285	4,570	24,880	23,020	915	945	215	620		
26 years	28,660	7,960	20,120	18,095	14,985	3,110	540	1,575	70	420	28,805	3,910	24,995	23,120	915	915	285	615		
27 years	28,495	6,590	21,465	19,200	16,355	2,845	645	1,620	85	355	28,235	3,410	23,880	23,130	850	901	225	710		
28 years	30,325	6,005	23,565	21,490	18,820	2,670	515	1,545	75	635	30,575	3,065	26,970	24,685	880	805	400	740		
29 years	28,445	4,555	23,350	21,060	18,710	2,350	605	1,685	65	475	27,675	2,585	22,980	22,415	820	745	395	715		
30 to 34 years	133,295	17,925	112,425	103,770	93,325	9,445	3,190	6,465	495	2,410	130,720	11,790	112,260	106,135	3,990	3,135	2,270	3,410		
35 to 39 years	123,765	13,115	107,075	99,425	92,785	6,640	3,150	4,500	845	2,720	121,820	9,920	104,420	97,615	4,050	2,755	3,795	3,685		
40 to 44 years	104,780	9,285	91,455	85,690	81,290	4,400	2,640	3,125	1,460	2,580	104,970	8,775	86,990	81,540	3,365	2,085	5,850	3,355		
45 to 49 years	86,665	7,350	79,920	70,060	67,060	3,000	2,370	2,490	2,125	2,270	89,400	7,370	69,555	64,785	2,815	1,955	9,770	2,705		
50 to 54 years	75,995	5,515	65,285	60,910	58,680	2,230	2,085	2,290	3,210	1,985	78,035	5,815	56,420	52,535	2,815	1,655	13,710	2,090		
55 to 59 years	62,405	4,390	52,930	49,585	48,050	1,535	1,555	1,790	3,845	1,240	59,960	4,795	42,370	39,725	1,550	1,095	15,335	1,460		
60 to 64 years	50,325	3,775	40,960	38,425	37,110	1,315	1,205	1,330	4,685	905	55,615	4,610	30,500	28,565	955	980	18,675	830		
65 to 69 years	40,825	3,170	31,905	29,285	28,000	1,285	875	6,110	540	44,735	3,700	20,390	18,865	710	815	20,295	250			
70 to 74 years	28,155	1,865	19,460	18,720	17,610	1,110	505	635	6,100	330	32,585	2,910	10,850	10,005	280	365	18,615	210		
75 to 79 years	17,645	1,260	10,460	10,120	9,210	910	280	460	5,410	115	20,675	1,995	4,770	4,300	110	360	13,850	60		
80 to 84 years	8,435	515	4,460	4,110	3,650	460	140	210	3,435	25	10,745	1,020	1,360	1,130	40	190	8,320	35		
85 years and over	3,630	265	1,245	1,125	920	205	35	85	2,090	30	5,735	600	395	285	20	90	4,725	15		
Percent Distribution	100.0	29.7	65.3	60.1	54.9	5.2	1.9	3.3	3.4	1.6	100.0	21.0	65.5	60.9	2.4	2.2	11.5	2.0		
Total	100.0	99.1	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	100.0	99.2	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.2	...	...
15 to 19 years	100.0	96.5	3.4	2.4	1.1	1.3	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.1	100.0	80.7	19.0	16.9	0.6	1.4	0.1	0.2		
15 years	100.0	99.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	...	0.1	0.2	0.1	100.0	97.9	2.1	1.5	0.1	0.4	...	...
16 years	100.0	99.3	0.6	0.2	...	0.2	...	0.3	...	0.1	100.0	92.8	7.1	5.7	0.3	1.1	0.1	...		
17 years	100.0	98.5	1.4	0.9	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	100.0	83.3	16.5	14.6	0.7	1.2	0.1	0.1		
18 years	100.0	95.9	4.0	2.8	1.1	1.8	0.2	1.0	0.1	...	100.0	72.8	26.8	24.2	1.0	1.6	0.1	0.3		
19 years	100.0	91.3	8.5	6.0	3.3	2.7	0.4	2.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	59.2	40.3	36.5	1.1	2.7	0.2	0.4		
20 to 24 years	100.0	61.2	37.9	32.8	23.7	9.0	1.2	3.9	0.2	0.7	100.0	30.7	67.4	61.7	2.6	3.1	0.5	1.4		
20 years	100.0	84.3	15.4	12.3	7.4	4.9	0.6	2.5	0.1	0.2	100.0	47.3	51.5	46.7	1.8	3.0	0.4	0.8		
21 years	100.0	70.8	28.6	24.3	15.7	8.6	0.8	3.4	0.1	0.6	100.0	37.3	61.2	55.7	2.4	3.2	0.4	1.1		
22 years	100.0	58.8	40.7	35.1	24.4	10.7	1.5	3.8	0.2	0.7	100.0	29.1	68.8	62.5	3.1	3.2	0.5	1.5		
23 years	100.0	47.5	51.4	44.7	34.0	10.7	1.5	5.1	0.2	1.0	100.0	22.4	75.5	69.4	2.6	3.5	0.6	1.4		
24 years	100.0	38.4	60.0	53.1	41.8	11.2	1.8	5.1	0.2	1.3	100.0	18.7	78.7	72.9	3.1	2.7	0.6	2.0		
25 to 29 years	100.0	23.7	74.5	66.8	57.1	9.8	2.1	5.6	0.3	1.6	100.0	12.0	84.7	78.7	3.0	2.9	1.0	2.3		
25 years	100.0	31.6	60.8	58.9	47.9	10.9	2.4	5.6	0.3	1.3	100.0	15.1	82.2	76.0	3.0	3.1	0.7	2.0		
26 years	100.0	27.8	70.5	63.1	52.3	10.9	1.9	5.5	0.2	1.5	100.0	13.1	83.9	77.6	3.2	3.1	1.0	2.1		
27 years	100.0	23.1	77.3	67.4	57.4	10.0	2.3	5.7	0.3	1.2	100.0	12.1	84.6	78.4	3.0	3.2	0.8	2.5		
28 years	100.0	19.8	77.8	71.0	62.2	8.8	1.7	5.1	0.2	2.1	100.0	10.0	86.2	80.7	2.9	2.6	1.3	2.4		
29 years	100.0	16.0	82.1	74.0	65.8	8.3	2.1	5.9	0.2	1.7	100.0	9.3	86.6	81.0	3.0	2.7	1.4	2.6		
30 to 34 years	100.0	13.5	86.4	77.1	70.0	7.1	2.4	4.9	0.4	1.8	100.0	9.0	86.6	81.2	3.1	2.4	1.7	2.6		
35 to 39 years	100.0	10.6	86.5	80.3	75.0	5.4	2.5	3.6	0.7	2.2	100.0	8.1	85.7	80.1	3.3	2.3	3.1	3.0		
40 to 44 years	100.0	8.9	87.3	81.8	77.6	4.2	2.5	3.0	1.4	2.5	100.0	8.4	82.9	77.7	3.2	2.0	5.6	3.2		
45 to 49 years	100.0	8.5	86.4	80.8	77.4	3.5	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.6	100.0	8.2	77.8	72.5	3.1	2.2	10.9	3.0		
50 to 54 years	100.0	7.3	85.9	80.2	77.2	2.9	2.7	3.0	4.2	2.6	100.0	7.5	72.3	67.3	2.9	2.1	17.6	2.7		
55 to 59 years	100.0	7.0	84.8	79.5	77.0	2.5	2.5	2.9	6.2	2.0	100.0	7.5	66.2	62.1	2.4	1.7	24.0	2.3		
60 to																				

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 57.—MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF SPOUSE, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 15, 21, 33, 34, and 36. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 500]

Area, color, and age	Male, 14 years old and over										Female, 14 years old and over							
	Total	Single	Married						Widowed	Divorced	Total	Single	Married				Widowed	Divorced
			Total married	Wife present			Wife absent						Husband present	Husband absent				
				Total	Head of household	Not head of household	Separated	Other						Separated	Other			
THE STATE—NONWHITE—Con.																		
25 to 29 years	20,335	9,740	20,110	16,280	11,600	4,680	1,535	2,295	175	310	30,755	5,670	23,800	19,570	2,740	1,490	570	715
25 years	6,350	2,410	3,865	3,090	2,000	1,090	310	465	30	45	6,460	1,590	4,635	3,785	540	310	65	170
26 years	6,260	2,380	3,795	3,040	2,065	975	255	500	30	55	6,375	1,145	4,995	4,070	585	340	95	140
27 years	6,150	1,860	4,200	3,360	2,315	1,045	350	490	45	45	6,010	1,145	4,635	3,770	570	295	95	135
28 years	6,140	1,730	4,255	3,580	2,775	805	280	395	45	110	6,195	955	4,130	3,130	545	300	150	115
29 years	5,435	1,360	3,995	3,210	2,445	765	340	445	25	55	5,715	835	4,560	3,815	500	245	165	155
30 to 34 years	26,605	5,460	23,435	16,755	13,450	3,305	1,835	1,845	235	475	26,530	3,395	21,545	18,240	2,290	1,015	825	765
35 to 39 years	25,765	4,120	20,600	17,310	15,140	2,170	1,920	1,370	415	630	25,820	2,645	20,725	17,280	2,535	910	1,600	850
40 to 44 years	21,620	3,030	17,395	14,690	13,315	1,375	1,650	1,015	670	565	21,660	1,995	16,595	13,800	2,060	735	2,355	715
45 to 49 years	18,535	2,125	14,860	12,625	11,805	820	1,350	885	1,020	530	19,805	1,480	14,165	11,800	1,630	730	3,545	615
50 to 54 years	17,005	1,585	13,450	11,480	10,860	620	1,215	755	1,515	455	17,680	1,025	11,475	9,800	1,125	550	4,815	365
55 to 59 years	13,095	1,090	10,225	8,840	8,540	300	780	605	1,580	200	12,605	525	7,470	6,550	690	230	4,335	275
60 to 64 years	11,050	905	8,200	7,180	6,965	215	575	445	1,730	215	10,075	525	4,920	4,260	395	265	4,505	125
65 to 69 years	9,225	685	6,405	5,800	5,610	190	345	260	2,080	55	9,455	450	3,760	3,315	245	200	5,180	65
70 to 74 years	5,920	330	3,780	3,415	3,285	130	240	125	1,740	70	5,680	310	1,500	1,280	90	130	3,830	40
75 to 79 years	3,570	260	3,055	1,815	1,670	145	130	120	1,230	25	3,275	195	675	575	45	55	2,400	5
80 to 84 years	1,485	95	710	610	565	45	45	55	775	5	1,905	120	275	195	25	55	1,510	...
85 years and over	810	50	275	245	205	40	15	15	475	10	1,185	105	85	45	10	30	990	5
URBAN—TOTAL																		
Total	574,505	152,360	393,085	357,535	327,670	29,865	12,950	22,600	17,765	11,295	607,265	120,740	393,275	359,245	19,050	14,980	75,820	17,430
Percent	100.0	26.5	68.4	62.2	57.0	5.2	2.3	3.9	3.1	2.0	100.0	19.9	64.8	59.2	3.1	2.5	12.5	2.9
14 years	9,470	8,980	70	45	20	25	10	15	15	5	8,975	8,910	65	35	...	30	...	...
15 to 19 years	55,325	52,990	2,235	1,430	700	730	110	695	55	45	52,795	42,260	10,365	8,990	495	880	45	125
15 to 17 years	26,270	25,955	260	160	40	120	10	90	30	25	27,605	25,005	2,555	2,050	175	330	15	30
18 and 19 years	29,055	27,035	1,975	1,270	660	610	100	605	25	20	25,190	17,255	7,810	6,940	320	590	30	95
20 to 24 years	75,790	45,390	29,635	25,035	18,790	6,245	990	3,610	120	645	72,590	23,500	47,440	42,590	2,270	2,580	345	1,305
20 and 21 years	33,245	25,980	7,075	5,720	3,765	1,955	225	1,130	40	150	27,485	12,400	14,670	13,005	700	965	105	310
22 to 24 years	42,545	19,410	22,560	19,315	15,025	4,290	765	2,480	80	495	45,105	11,100	32,770	29,585	1,570	1,615	240	995
25 to 29 years	77,750	16,065	60,035	53,310	46,475	6,835	1,715	5,010	205	1,445	81,355	10,180	67,910	62,370	2,920	2,620	870	2,395
30 to 34 years	71,160	8,045	61,355	55,350	50,805	4,545	1,940	4,065	265	1,495	70,900	6,995	60,080	55,485	2,700	1,895	1,290	2,535
35 to 39 years	63,670	5,805	55,710	51,155	47,965	3,190	1,905	2,650	465	1,690	65,425	5,570	54,795	50,235	2,895	1,705	2,250	2,810
40 to 44 years	52,430	3,985	47,025	43,605	41,490	2,115	1,630	1,790	735	1,685	56,485	5,250	45,015	41,540	2,280	1,195	3,645	2,575
45 to 54 years	79,975	5,480	69,250	64,200	61,350	2,850	2,645	2,405	2,655	2,590	87,125	7,690	61,575	56,270	3,315	1,990	14,180	3,680
55 to 64 years	50,505	3,140	42,180	39,495	37,940	1,555	1,330	1,355	3,950	1,235	58,840	5,445	31,955	29,235	1,595	1,125	19,820	1,620
65 to 74 years	27,109	1,840	19,885	18,675	17,545	1,130	515	695	4,980	400	35,690	3,460	11,690	10,465	745	680	23,225	315
75 years and over	10,725	640	5,705	5,235	4,590	645	160	310	4,320	60	17,485	1,880	2,030	75	280	13,150	70	
URBAN—NONWHITE																		
Total	110,640	33,500	74,345	61,750	51,585	10,165	7,605	4,990	6,420	2,375	130,870	29,245	76,825	61,280	11,210	4,335	21,015	3,785
Percent	100.0	28.7	63.7	52.9	44.2	8.7	6.5	4.3	5.5	2.0	100.0	22.3	58.7	46.8	8.6	3.3	16.1	2.9
14 years	2,275	2,275	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,435	2,410	25	15	...	10	...	...
15 to 19 years	11,565	11,105	455	315	60	255	45	95	5	...	12,775	10,270	2,450	1,875	270	305	25	30
15 to 17 years	6,895	6,890	45	30	5	25	...	15	...	...	7,440	6,705	720	520	100	100	5	10
18 and 19 years	4,670	4,255	410	285	55	230	45	80	5	...	5,335	3,565	1,730	1,355	170	205	20	20
20 to 24 years	12,965	7,260	5,530	4,370	2,235	2,135	455	705	60	115	15,685	6,060	9,185	7,140	1,160	885	120	320
20 and 21 years	4,875	3,415	1,400	1,120	475	645	100	185	25	35	5,925	2,950	2,230	300	355	30	60	...
22 to 24 years	8,090	3,845	4,130	3,250	1,760	1,490	355	525	35	80	9,760	3,110	6,300	4,910	860	530	90	260
25 to 29 years	15,355	4,290	10,775	8,790	6,345	2,445	960	1,025	85	205	17,145	3,195	13,030	10,350	1,875	805	380	540
30 to 34 years	13,885	2,500	10,910	8,945	7,120	1,825	1,130	835	135	340	14,850	1,995	11,755	9,580	1,650	525	525	575
35 to 39 years	13,085	1,835	10,580	8,770	7,530	1,240	1,235	575	250	420	14,510	1,565	11,785	8,500	1,925	455	1,100	665
40 to 44 years	11,025	1,400	8,870	7,295	6,305	790	1,085	490	380	375	12,360	1,180	8,990	7,130	1,480	380	1,625	565
45 to 54 years	18,185	1,655	14,580	12,215	11,295	920	1,655	710	1,320	630	20,750	1,480	13,000	10,405	1,930	665	5,495	775
55 to 64 years	10,715	755	8,110	6,995	6,670	325	705	410	1,620	230	10,865	575	5,090	4,150	710	190	4,975	265
65 to 74 years	5,585	305	3,640	3,255	3,105	150	260	125	1,595	45	6,865	365	1,835	1,580	175	80	4,615	50
75 years and over	2,000	120	895	800	720	80	75	20	970	15	2,630	150	325	255	35	2,155	...	
RURAL NONFARM—TOTAL																		
Total	264,000	113,740	233,245	212,640	196,910	15,730	6,640	13,965	12,030	4,985	343,105	69,450	231,800	217,610	6,870	7,320	37,315	4,540
Percent	100.0	31.2	64.1	58.4	54.1	4.3	1.8	3.8	3.3	1.4	100.0	20.2	67.6	63.4	2.0	2.1	10.9	1.3
14 years	8,460	8,365	70	30	5	25	5	35	5	20	8,410	8,335	65	35	10	20	...	10
15 to 19 years	44,955	43,295	1,620	1,155	640	515	65	400	40	40	40,360	31,365	8,900	8,160	205	535	25	70
15 to 17 years	24,345	24,110	200	120	25	95	10	70	25	10	23,805	21,410	2,375	2,130	55	190	10	10
18 and 19 years	20,610	19,145	1,420	1,035	615	420	55	390	15	30	16,555	9,555	6,525	6,030	150	345	15	60

Table 57.—MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF SPOUSE, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 15, 21, 33, 34, and 36. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 500]

Area, color, and age	Male, 14 years old and over										Female, 14 years old and over									
	Total	Single	Married						Wid- owed	Di- vorced	Total	Single	Married						Wid- owed	Di- vorced
			Total married	Wife present			Wife absent						Total married	Husband present	Husband absent					
				Total	Head of household	Not head of household	Separated	Other							Separated	Other				
RURAL NONFARM—NONWHITE—Con.																				
25 to 29 years	9,580	3,480	5,960	4,480	3,290	1,190	350	1,130	70	8,515	1,535	6,760	5,735	600	425	95	125			
30 to 34 years	8,065	1,920	6,000	4,610	3,890	720	515	875	55	7,110	880	5,915	5,125	460	330	200	115			
35 to 39 years	7,970	1,480	6,230	5,075	4,550	525	475	680	120	6,625	695	5,465	4,685	460	320	330	135			
40 to 44 years	5,995	950	4,760	3,945	3,640	305	360	455	165	5,445	565	4,265	3,545	460	255	505	115			
45 to 54 years	9,760	1,355	7,400	5,930	5,665	265	680	790	215	9,330	655	6,470	5,430	605	435	2,035	170			
55 to 64 years	6,595	825	4,655	3,740	3,655	85	440	475	970	145	6,250	320	3,320	2,820	270	230	2,510	100		
65 to 74 years	4,625	390	3,015	2,640	2,545	95	220	155	1,185	35	4,620	245	1,570	1,280	115	175	2,775	30		
75 years and over	2,005	155	1,030	870	790	80	60	100	810	10	2,240	180	380	280	35	65	1,675	5		
RURAL FARM—TOTAL																				
Total	261,165	90,510	157,505	150,990	134,170	16,820	3,490	3,025	10,775	2,375	243,765	60,220	157,335	150,445	3,055	3,835	24,420	1,790		
Percent	100.0	34.7	60.3	57.8	51.4	6.4	1.3	1.2	4.1	0.9	100.0	24.7	64.5	61.7	1.3	1.6	10.0	0.7		
14 years	8,670	8,615	45	35	15	20	5	5	5	7,885	7,835	50	35	10	5	...	...	
15 to 19 years	38,870	38,000	840	695	180	515	40	105	20	33,925	28,980	4,880	4,355	115	410	35	30			
15 to 17 years	24,980	24,805	155	95	10	85	20	40	10	22,740	21,235	1,485	1,295	40	150	15	5			
18 and 19 years	13,890	13,195	685	600	170	430	20	65	10	11,185	7,745	3,395	3,060	75	260	20	25			
20 to 24 years	25,870	17,685	8,110	7,415	3,765	3,690	355	340	10	22,170	8,035	13,845	12,800	460	585	120	170			
20 and 21 years	11,590	9,250	2,315	2,055	840	1,215	115	145	5	20,905	4,170	4,475	4,440	155	250	30	60			
22 to 24 years	14,280	8,435	5,795	5,360	2,925	2,435	240	195	5	13,065	3,865	9,000	8,360	305	335	90	110			
25 to 29 years	21,195	7,435	13,505	12,680	8,940	3,740	445	380	55	20,845	3,020	17,330	16,280	475	575	245	250			
30 to 34 years	20,365	4,970	15,425	14,755	12,110	2,645	350	320	100	20,375	2,025	17,855	17,115	380	360	300	195			
35 to 39 years	21,585	3,240	17,875	17,235	15,400	1,835	395	245	125	21,695	1,975	19,030	18,400	310	320	455	235			
40 to 44 years	21,170	2,720	17,840	17,225	15,900	1,325	375	240	295	20,585	1,985	18,020	17,475	275	270	740	240			
45 to 54 years	38,060	3,530	32,810	31,870	30,580	1,290	515	425	2,085	37,330	2,485	31,360	30,265	530	565	3,165	320			
55 to 64 years	32,600	2,345	27,880	26,910	26,235	675	530	440	2,105	27,940	1,870	21,945	21,380	275	290	5,400	225			
65 to 74 years	22,925	1,720	17,430	16,780	16,085	695	330	320	3,580	19,950	1,530	10,695	10,240	180	275	7,615	110			
75 years and over	9,895	650	5,745	5,390	4,960	430	150	205	3,400	9,565	880	2,325	2,100	45	180	6,345	15			
RURAL FARM—NONWHITE																				
Total	60,220	23,095	33,520	30,800	26,585	4,215	1,585	1,135	3,130	475	54,325	15,735	32,690	29,995	1,345	1,350	5,535	365		
Percent	100.0	38.4	55.7	51.1	44.1	7.0	2.6	1.9	5.2	0.8	100.0	29.0	60.2	55.2	2.5	2.5	10.2	0.7		
14 years	2,190	2,185	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	2,115	2,110	5	5	...	...	...	...
15 to 19 years	10,460	10,185	270	210	60	150	15	45	5	9,455	8,055	1,385	1,210	55	120	10	5			
15 to 17 years	6,595	6,545	45	25	...	25	5	15	5	6,240	5,790	445	360	30	55	5	...			
18 and 19 years	3,865	3,640	225	185	60	125	10	30	...	3,215	2,265	940	850	25	65	5	5			
20 to 24 years	6,880	4,665	2,195	1,895	830	1,065	150	150	5	15,635	2,710	3,615	3,215	195	205	60	50			
20 and 21 years	3,150	2,490	645	530	200	330	45	70	5	10,795	1,400	1,355	1,100	80	65	20	20			
22 to 24 years	3,730	2,175	1,550	1,365	630	735	105	80	...	5,360	1,310	2,260	2,005	115	140	40	30			
25 to 29 years	5,400	1,970	3,375	3,010	1,965	1,045	225	140	20	35,095	940	4,010	3,485	265	260	95	90			
30 to 34 years	4,655	1,040	3,525	3,200	2,440	760	190	135	45	4,570	520	3,875	3,535	180	160	100	75			
35 to 39 years	4,710	805	3,790	3,465	3,060	405	210	115	45	7,405	385	4,080	3,795	150	135	170	50			
40 to 44 years	4,600	680	3,725	3,450	3,170	280	205	70	125	7,305	250	3,345	3,125	120	180	225	35			
45 to 54 years	7,595	700	6,330	5,960	5,705	255	230	140	425	140	370	6,170	5,770	220	100	830	35			
55 to 64 years	6,835	415	5,660	5,285	5,180	105	210	165	720	40	5,565	155	4,020	3,840	105	75	1,355	35		
65 to 74 years	4,935	320	3,530	3,320	3,245	75	105	105	1,040	45	3,650	150	1,855	1,735	45	75	1,620	25		
75 years and over	1,960	130	1,115	1,000	930	70	45	70	700	15	1,495	90	330	280	10	40	1,070	5		
STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS																				
NORFOLK—PORTSMOUTH..																				
Total	184,850	62,450	113,480	94,555	86,710	7,845	4,465	14,460	5,055	3,865	151,990	24,085	105,415	94,350	5,890	5,175	18,130	3,960		
Percent	100.0	33.8	61.4	51.2	46.9	4.2	2.4	7.8	2.7	2.1	100.0	15.9	69.5	62.2	3.9	3.4	12.0	2.6		
14 years	2,595	2,570	25	20	5	15	5	...	...	2,405	2,395	10	...	...	10	...	...	
15 to 19 years	22,960	21,900	1,010	385	185	200	55	570	25	25	12,740	9,540	3,135	2,625	200	310	15	50		
15 to 17 years	7,340	7,240	90	40	10	30	15	35	...	7,445	6,620	795	615	80	100	5	25			
18 and 19 years	15,620	14,660	920	345	175	170	40	535	25	15,595	2,920	2,340	2,010	120	110	10	25			
20 to 24 years	35,040	23,800	10,795	7,325	5,335	1,790	460	3,010	60	385	18,465	4,115	13,920	11,915	830	2,175	75	355		
20 and 21 years	18,455	15,555	2,795	1,700	1,120	580	120	975	20	85	6,325	1,900	3,615	270	465	15	60			
22 to 24 years	16,585	8,245	8,000	5,625	4,415	1,210	340	2,035	40	300	12,140	2,215	9,570	3,300	560	710	60	295		
25 to 29 years	26,710	5,930	20,000	15,435	13,725	1,710	580	3,985	85	695	22,780	1,920	20,035	17,795	1,000	1,240	180	645		
30 to 34 years	21,930	2,375	18,890	15,120	13,820	1,300	660	3,110	75	590	18,925	1,290	16,700	14,960	850	890	320	615		
35 to 39 years	17,925	1,770	15,475	13,120	12,280	840	645	1,710	165	515	16,485	1,025	14,215	12,735	940	540	590	655		
40 to 44 years	13,850	1,165	12,080	10,785	10,250	535	525	770	215	390	12,875	870	10,635	9,730	625	280	910	460		
45 to 54 years	21,340	1,500	18,140	16,475	15,800	675	875	790	870	330	21,785	1,260	15,940	14,630	900	410	3,855	730		
55 to 64 years	13,240	865	10,850	10,075	9,725	350	440	335	1,195	330	14,980	960	8,290	7,690	415	185	5,345	385		
65 to 74 years	6,845	435	4,960	4,665	4,395	270	170	125	1,355	95	6,440	390	2,070	1,875	100	95	3,920	60		
75 years and over	2,415	140	1,255	1,150	990	160	50	55	1,010	10	3,710	320	465	395	30	40	2,920	5		
Nonwhite																				
Total	43,170	12,520	27,385	22,230	18,730	3,500	2,735	2,420	2,410	855	45,110	9,110	27,810	22,325	4,010	1,475	7,045	1,145		
Percent	100.0	29.0	63.4	51.5	43.4	8.1	6.3	5.6												

Table 57.—MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF SPOUSE, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 15, 21, 33, 34, and 36. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 500]

Area, color, and age	Male, 14 years old and over										Female, 14 years old and over							
	Total	Single	Married						Wid-owed	Di- vorced	Total	Single	Married				Wid-owed	Di- vorced
			Total married	Wife present			Wife absent						Total married	Husband present	Husband absent			
				Total	Head of household	Not head of household	Separated	Other							Separated	Other		
CITIES—Con.																		
NORFOLK—Con.																		
Nonwhite—Con.																		
25 to 29 years.....	3,455	1,020	2,365	1,800	1,330	470	185	380	20	50	3,020	505	2,360	1,840	395	125	50	105
30 to 34 years.....	2,880	535	2,275	1,785	1,450	335	260	230	20	50	3,035	385	2,475	1,980	425	70	85	90
35 to 39 years.....	2,630	415	2,085	1,675	1,400	275	290	120	60	70	2,790	245	2,215	1,720	440	55	195	95
40 to 44 years.....	2,135	285	1,710	1,330	1,180	150	270	110	65	75	2,200	205	1,620	1,290	285	45	290	85
45 to 49 years.....	3,685	290	2,940	2,435	2,205	230	345	160	300	155	4,010	270	2,360	1,915	370	75	1,245	135
50 to 54 years.....	2,095	115	1,550	1,335	1,255	80	160	55	380	50	2,010	110	915	785	110	20	955	30
55 to 59 years.....	960	60	600	525	500	25	65	10	300	...	1,165	60	290	245	20	25	795	20
60 to 64 years.....	355	15	145	125	110	15	15	5	190	5	420	40	35	30	5	...	345	...
RICHMOND.....	84,880	21,720	57,520	52,375	45,965	6,410	2,605	2,540	3,595	2,045	99,565	23,075	57,720	51,705	3,860	2,155	15,095	3,675
Percent.....	100.0	25.6	67.8	61.7	54.2	7.6	3.1	3.0	4.2	2.4	100.0	23.2	58.0	51.9	3.9	2.2	15.2	3.7
14 years.....	1,240	1,240	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,225	1,225	...	...	...	...	...	...
15 to 19 years.....	6,970	6,695	265	210	60	150	5	50	5	5	7,965	6,405	1,530	1,325	65	140	5	25
15 to 17 years.....	4,035	3,970	55	35	10	25	...	20	5	5	3,925	3,525	395	315	15	65	5	...
18 and 19 years.....	2,935	2,725	210	175	50	125	5	30	...	...	4,040	2,880	1,135	1,010	90	75	...	25
20 to 24 years.....	9,105	5,155	3,885	3,490	2,230	1,260	155	240	10	55	10,980	4,855	5,830	5,160	400	270	45	250
20 and 21 years.....	3,345	2,380	940	845	405	440	25	70	5	20	4,415	2,525	1,820	1,640	105	75	20	50
22 to 24 years.....	5,760	2,775	2,945	2,645	1,825	820	130	170	5	35	6,565	2,330	4,010	3,520	295	195	25	200
25 to 29 years.....	10,360	2,770	7,335	6,555	4,985	1,570	340	440	35	220	10,960	2,110	8,230	7,325	585	320	160	460
30 to 34 years.....	9,340	1,640	7,360	6,570	5,745	825	385	405	60	280	9,735	1,470	7,595	6,825	530	240	215	455
35 to 39 years.....	9,095	1,085	7,570	6,860	6,105	755	385	325	105	335	9,995	1,185	7,760	6,920	610	230	445	605
40 to 44 years.....	8,350	770	7,100	6,445	6,005	440	365	290	175	305	9,465	1,080	7,050	6,330	510	210	755	580
45 to 49 years.....	13,170	1,015	11,180	10,265	9,635	630	550	365	480	495	16,545	1,795	11,060	9,925	750	385	2,830	860
50 to 54 years.....	9,710	775	7,845	7,290	6,905	385	305	250	840	250	11,440	1,470	5,785	5,330	270	185	3,835	350
55 to 59 years.....	5,280	440	3,875	3,685	3,425	260	90	100	870	95	7,680	960	2,475	2,245	130	100	4,170	75
60 to 64 years.....	2,260	135	1,105	1,005	870	135	25	75	1,015	5	3,575	520	405	320	10	75	2,635	15
Nonwhite.....	26,060	7,625	16,425	13,480	10,900	2,580	1,685	1,260	1,440	570	30,000	7,205	17,010	13,310	2,685	1,015	4,715	1,070
Percent.....	100.0	29.3	63.0	51.7	41.8	9.9	6.5	4.8	5.5	2.2	100.0	24.0	56.7	44.4	8.9	3.4	15.7	3.6
14 years.....	480	480	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	510	510	...	...	...	...	...	...
15 to 19 years.....	2,500	2,400	100	70	10	60	5	25	...	...	2,785	2,275	505	405	35	65	...	5
15 to 17 years.....	1,520	1,500	20	15	5	10	...	5	...	...	1,625	1,455	170	140	5	25	...	...
18 and 19 years.....	980	900	80	55	5	50	5	20	...	...	1,160	820	335	265	30	40	...	5
20 to 24 years.....	2,735	1,600	1,110	920	385	535	70	120	5	20	3,595	1,615	1,890	1,455	270	165	20	70
20 and 21 years.....	1,040	725	305	265	65	200	5	35	5	5	1,410	820	575	465	65	45	5	10
22 to 24 years.....	1,695	875	805	655	320	335	65	85	...	15	2,185	795	1,315	990	205	120	15	60
25 to 29 years.....	3,450	1,040	2,345	1,840	1,155	685	245	260	15	50	3,900	875	2,790	2,195	415	180	100	135
30 to 34 years.....	3,135	620	2,380	1,920	1,500	420	250	210	30	105	3,160	470	2,425	1,940	365	120	105	160
35 to 39 years.....	3,035	460	2,425	1,985	1,670	315	240	200	55	95	3,390	450	2,480	1,945	455	80	265	195
40 to 44 years.....	2,600	300	2,110	1,695	1,510	185	290	165	95	95	3,055	300	2,185	1,655	405	125	385	185
45 to 49 years.....	4,005	415	3,205	2,675	2,425	250	380	150	260	125	4,905	400	3,055	2,370	495	190	1,215	235
50 to 54 years.....	2,530	220	1,860	1,575	1,515	60	175	110	400	50	2,695	175	1,175	930	190	55	1,270	75
55 to 59 years.....	1,180	65	740	670	630	40	50	20	345	30	1,515	110	425	365	45	15	970	10
60 to 64 years.....	410	25	150	130	100	30	20	...	235	...	490	25	80	50	10	20	385	...

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 58.—PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS, BY RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD, AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950

[Based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 22 and 34. Number of heads same as number of households. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 500]

Area, color, and age	Male								Female								
	Total	Head	Child	Grand-child	Parent	Other relative	Lodger	Resident employee	Total	Head	Wife	Child	Grand-child	Parent	Other relative	Lodger	Resident employee
THE STATE—TOTAL																	
All ages.....	1,536,990	713,955	629,900	53,710	13,745	76,580	46,475	2,625	1,599,245	123,320	665,560	584,045	49,345	45,415	83,080	40,870	7,610
Under 5 years.....	193,990	...	164,610	22,605	...	4,675	1,995	105	186,925	...	...	158,655	21,590	...	4,680	1,895	105
5 to 9 years.....	160,000	...	140,905	14,060	...	3,540	1,400	95	155,330	...	...	136,400	13,305	...	4,040	1,485	100
10 to 14 years.....	135,385	...	119,335	9,100	...	4,990	1,705	135	129,160	...	...	115,085	8,160	...	4,220	1,575	85
15 to 19 years.....	114,465	1,970	97,340	5,365	...	6,645	2,820	325	117,365	380	13,670	84,585	4,495	...	10,115	3,450	670
20 to 24 years.....	24,380	105	21,465	1,360	...	1,050	365	35	23,885	25	155	20,940	1,185	...	1,275	285	20
25 to 29 years.....	25,475	95	22,290	1,340	...	1,290	395	65	24,375	35	700	20,415	1,130	...	1,540	410	145
30 to 34 years.....	22,920	85	20,060	1,040	...	1,125	510	100	23,970	40	2,110	17,970	875	...	2,190	665	120
35 to 39 years.....	22,100	410	18,470	955	...	1,545	635	85	22,935	130	4,165	14,355	725	...	2,500	885	175
40 to 44 years.....	19,590	1,275	15,055	670	...	1,635	915	40	22,200	150	6,540	10,905	580	...	2,610	1,205	210
45 to 49 years.....	107,825	37,945	49,765	2,010	...	11,340	6,445	320	128,150	2,835	68,525	34,955	1,250	...	12,440	7,155	990
50 to 54 years.....	18,645	2,755	12,565	510	...	1,695	1,065	55	23,460	325	9,195	9,280	410	...	2,635	1,345	270
55 to 59 years.....	21,800	5,395	11,995	610	...	2,405	1,320	75	23,965	470	11,540	7,680	255	...	2,495	1,320	205
60 to 64 years.....	21,890	7,405	10,250	390	...	2,490	1,310	45	26,630	595	14,095	7,035	280	...	2,755	1,700	170
65 to 69 years.....	22,440	10,050	8,325	295	...	2,425	1,270	75	26,820	775	16,070	5,740	190	...	2,350	1,505	190
70 to 74 years.....	23,050	12,340	6,630	205	...	2,325	1,480	70	27,275	670	17,625	5,220	115	...	2,205	1,285	155
75 to 79 years.....	128,265	86,330	24,395	570	...	10,645	6,135	190	142,930	5,300	103,285	19,410	545	...	8,380	5,305	705
80 to 84 years.....	25,510	15,030	6,485	185	...	2,445	1,355	40	29,475	930	20,120	4,865	170	...	2,010	1,210	170
85 years and over.....	24,755	15,610	5,295	150	...	2,325	1,320	55	29,070	945	20,530	4,415	120	...	1,760	1,145	155
14 years.....	25,195	16,925	4,770	105	...	2,125	1,220	50	27,500	1,055	19,825	3,690	110	...	1,635	1,060	125
Under 18 years.....	27,100	19,460	4,250	70	...	2,010	1,285	25	29,795	1,110	22,270	3,900	80	...	1,960	1,125	145
20 to 24 years.....	25,705	19,335	3,595	60	...	1,740	955	20	27,090	1,260	20,940	2,940	60	...	1,415	765	110
30 to 34 years.....	122,885	96,100	13,970	...	...	8,030	4,595	200	128,005	6,820	98,705	12,115	...	...	6,085	3,610	605
35 to 39 years.....	116,470	97,110	8,550	...	...	6,325	4,235	190	119,495	9,140	92,440	9,090	...	...	7,70	4,865	3,020
40 to 44 years.....	100,265	86,015	5,600	...	...	190	4,780	3,510	110	102,955	10,510	78,090	6,350	...	770	3,890	2,690
45 to 49 years.....	83,015	72,475	3,065	...	...	335	3,705	3,185	250	87,390	12,665	62,500	3,780	...	1,625	3,855	2,310
50 to 54 years.....	72,525	64,480	1,475	...	...	680	2,785	2,915	190	76,180	14,170	50,745	2,135	...	3,020	1,790	625
55 to 59 years.....	59,475	53,460	575	...	...	1,055	2,240	2,045	100	62,410	13,485	38,395	930	...	4,435	3,265	1,460
60 to 64 years.....	47,950	42,510	210	...	...	1,410	1,890	1,820	110	53,035	13,380	27,365	365	...	6,410	3,535	1,590
65 to 69 years.....	39,350	33,775	105	...	...	2,130	1,815	1,455	70	43,475	13,000	17,735	210	...	7,775	3,155	1,090
70 to 74 years.....	27,075	22,005	...	...	...	2,655	1,325	1,030	60	31,490	10,210	9,200	...	...	7,925	2,945	960
75 to 79 years.....	16,815	12,640	...	...	...	2,390	1,045	700	40	19,750	6,670	3,915	...	...	6,405	2,055	800
80 to 84 years.....	7,885	5,300	...	...	...	1,780	465	310	30	10,010	3,255	965	...	...	4,185	1,120	440
85 years and over.....	3,350	1,720	...	...	...	1,070	340	215	5	5,320	1,485	205	...	...	2,630	740	245
14 years.....	25,740	120	22,710	1,500	...	1,010	360	40	24,560	15	20	21,935	1,320	...	965	290	15
Under 18 years.....	562,150	405	488,665	49,505	...	16,970	6,370	535	543,645	115	2,985	469,465	46,245	...	17,945	6,315	575
Percent Distribution																	
All ages.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	12.6	...	26.1	42.1	...	6.1	4.3	4.0	11.7	...	...	27.2	43.8	...	5.6	4.6	1.4
5 to 9 years.....	10.4	...	22.4	26.0	...	4.6	3.0	3.6	9.7	...	...	23.4	27.0	...	4.9	3.6	1.3
10 to 14 years.....	8.8	...	18.9	16.9	...	6.5	3.7	5.1	8.1	...	...	19.7	16.3	...	5.1	3.9	1.1
15 to 19 years.....	7.4	0.3	15.5	10.0	...	8.7	6.1	12.4	7.3	0.3	2.1	14.5	9.1	...	12.2	8.4	8.8
20 to 24 years.....	7.0	5.3	7.9	3.7	...	14.8	13.9	12.2	8.0	2.3	10.3	6.0	2.5	...	15.0	17.5	13.0
25 to 29 years.....	8.3	12.1	3.9	1.1	...	13.9	13.2	7.2	8.9	4.3	15.5	3.3	1.1	...	10.1	13.0	9.3
30 to 34 years.....	8.0	13.5	2.2	...	...	10.5	9.8	7.6	8.0	5.5	14.8	2.1	...	...	7.3	8.8	8.0
35 to 39 years.....	7.6	13.6	1.4	...	...	8.3	9.1	7.2	7.5	7.4	13.9	1.6	...	...	6.4	5.9	7.4
40 to 44 years.....	6.5	12.0	0.9	...	...	1.1	6.2	7.6	8.0	8.5	11.7	1.1	...	...	1.7	4.7	6.6
45 to 49 years.....	5.4	10.2	0.5	...	...	2.4	4.8	6.9	9.5	5.5	10.3	9.4	0.6	...	3.6	4.6	5.7
50 to 54 years.....	4.7	9.0	0.2	...	...	4.9	3.6	6.3	7.2	4.8	11.5	7.6	0.4	...	6.6	4.4	4.4
55 to 59 years.....	3.9	7.5	0.1	...	...	7.7	2.9	4.4	3.8	3.9	10.9	5.8	0.2	...	9.8	3.9	3.6
60 to 64 years.....	3.1	6.0	...	...	...	10.3	2.5	3.9	4.2	3.3	10.8	4.1	0.1	...	14.1	4.3	3.9
65 to 69 years.....	2.6	4.7	...	...	...	15.5	2.4	3.1	2.7	2.7	10.5	2.7	...	...	17.1	3.8	2.7
70 to 74 years.....	1.8	3.1	...	...	...	19.3	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.0	8.3	1.4	...	...	17.5	3.5	2.3
75 to 79 years.....	1.1	1.8	...	...	...	17.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.2	5.4	0.6	...	...	14.1	2.5	2.0
80 to 84 years.....	0.5	0.7	...	...	...	13.0	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.6	2.6	0.1	...	...	9.2	1.3	1.1
85 years and over.....	0.2	0.2	...	...	...	7.8	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.2	...	...	...	5.8	0.9	0.6
THE STATE—NONWHITE																	
All ages.....	342,135	127,875	138,640	25,855	2,185	27,525	18,785	1,270	356,980	36,960	107,450	133,250	23,790	7,980	28,535	15,340	3,675
Percent.....	100.0	37.4	40.5	7.6	0.6	8.0	5.5	0.4	100.0	10.4	30.1	37.3	6.7	2.2	8.0	4.3	1.0
Under 5 years.....	45,245	...	31,040	10,495	...	2,705	950	55	44,160	...	...	30,290	10,080	...	2,825	915	50
5 to 9 years.....	38,055	...	28,730	6,690	...	1,940	650	45	38,800	...	...	29,430	6,260	...	2,355	715	40
10 to 14 years.....	34,650	...	26,720	4,680	...	2,400	810	70	34,205	...	...	27,000	4,080	...	2,340	745	30
15 to 19 years.....	30,085	315	23,400	2,745	...	2,575	920	130	30,350	105	2,035	20,770	2,320	...	3,620	1,180	320
20 to 24 years.....	6,190	10	4,845	700	...	475	140	20	6,115	...	35	4,870	530	...	530	140	10
25 to 29 years.....	6,560	20	5,195	620	...	555	155	15	6,435	10	105	4,915	610	...	600	140	55
30 to 34 years.....	6,090	20	4,870	565	...	415	175	45	6,310	15	300	4,385	460	...	840	260	

Table 58.—PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS, BY RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD, AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 22 and 34. Number of heads same as number of households. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 500]

Area, color, and age	Male								Female								
	Total	Head	Child	Grand-child	Parent	Other relative	Lodger	Resident employee	Total	Head	Wife	Child	Grand-child	Parent	Other relative	Lodger	Resident employee
URBAN—TOTAL																	
All ages	689,135	350,860	245,865	19,360	6,245	35,190	31,185	430	760,845	75,350	329,450	239,945	18,425	24,665	39,945	29,655	3,410
Percent	100.0	50.9	35.7	2.8	0.9	5.1	4.5	0.1	100.0	9.9	43.3	31.5	2.4	3.2	5.3	3.9	0.4
Under 5 years	87,170	...	75,445	8,345	...	2,275	1,090	15	83,585	...	...	72,020	8,285	...	2,145	1,125	10
5 to 9 years	62,960	...	55,745	5,115	...	1,540	535	25	61,090	...	...	53,960	4,725	...	1,760	625	20
10 to 14 years	47,185	...	41,500	3,045	...	1,975	615	15	45,860	...	15	40,405	2,850	...	1,855	690	35
15 to 19 years	40,620	...	33,660	1,815	...	2,920	1,350	25	45,885	...	275	5,935	31,320	...	4,315	2,100	210
20 to 24 years	25,260	...	22,075	1,240	...	1,395	425	15	26,410	...	65	1,110	21,275	...	2,060	665	75
25 to 29 years	15,360	...	11,585	575	...	1,525	925	10	19,475	...	210	4,825	10,045	...	2,255	1,435	135
30 to 34 years	48,515	...	19,785	17,920	...	5,510	4,490	40	65,790	...	2,350	35,255	15,825	...	5,765	5,580	465
35 to 39 years	16,475	...	4,020	8,505	...	1,965	1,595	10	23,290	...	665	10,095	7,600	...	2,385	2,045	240
40 to 44 years	32,040	...	15,765	9,415	...	3,545	2,895	30	42,500	...	1,685	25,160	8,225	...	3,380	3,535	225
45 to 49 years	67,470	...	48,340	8,750	...	5,485	4,605	20	79,115	...	4,165	56,270	9,550	...	4,155	4,350	340
50 to 54 years	65,060	...	52,100	5,535	...	20	3,820	3,550	35	69,180	...	5,170	51,735	...	30	3,100	2,965
55 to 59 years	59,430	...	50,255	3,170	...	25	2,875	3,075	30	63,915	...	6,515	47,630	...	85	2,555	350
60 to 64 years	50,865	...	43,795	2,125	...	85	2,200	2,620	40	55,140	...	7,345	39,690	...	490	2,080	315
65 to 69 years	76,340	...	66,445	1,690	...	580	3,030	4,515	80	84,610	...	17,070	53,860	...	2,990	4,075	570
70 to 74 years	48,240	...	42,070	290	...	1,300	1,885	2,665	30	56,720	...	15,530	27,805	...	6,510	3,675	225
75 years and over	25,565	...	20,725	35	...	2,195	1,075	1,495	40	34,030	...	11,550	9,565	...	8,200	2,945	1,340
14 years	8,925	...	7,870	485	...	385	145	5	8,435	...	15	7,460	405	...	415	130	...
URBAN—NONWHITE																	
All ages	150,275	60,700	52,150	9,475	1,015	13,200	13,425	310	169,325	23,395	51,160	53,260	9,030	4,275	14,615	11,705	1,885
Percent	100.0	40.4	34.7	6.3	0.7	8.8	8.9	0.2	100.0	13.8	30.2	31.5	5.3	2.5	8.6	6.9	1.1
Under 5 years	18,970	...	12,935	4,090	...	1,340	595	10	18,250	...	...	12,415	3,955	...	1,255	620	5
5 to 9 years	14,410	...	10,715	2,510	...	860	315	10	14,735	...	...	10,985	2,280	...	1,105	360	5
10 to 14 years	12,225	...	9,385	1,495	...	935	395	15	12,815	...	10	9,820	1,485	...	1,095	395	10
15 to 19 years	10,735	...	8,240	890	...	1,050	430	10	12,025	...	70	845	7,840	...	1,625	740	115
20 to 24 years	6,700	...	5,380	545	...	590	170	5	7,215	...	20	5,235	230	...	895	295	35
25 to 29 years	4,035	...	2,860	345	...	500	260	5	4,810	...	50	640	2,605	...	730	445	80
30 to 34 years	10,575	...	4,615	370	...	1,855	1,205	35	14,455	...	505	4,425	4,890	...	2,265	1,700	335
35 to 39 years	3,895	...	2,105	200	...	675	360	10	5,360	...	115	1,215	2,140	...	935	620	180
40 to 44 years	6,680	...	2,510	170	...	1,180	845	25	9,095	...	390	3,210	2,750	...	1,330	1,080	155
45 to 49 years	13,475	...	6,955	120	...	2,065	1,640	20	16,525	...	1,305	8,180	2,985	...	1,695	1,925	250
50 to 54 years	12,635	...	7,715	1,655	...	5	1,445	1,780	35	14,265	...	1,860	8,070	...	5	1,175	1,365
55 to 59 years	12,090	...	8,510	895	...	15	1,070	1,590	10	14,100	...	2,580	7,930	...	30	935	1,165
60 to 64 years	10,300	...	7,570	600	...	35	700	1,370	25	12,090	...	2,760	6,535	...	195	710	935
65 to 69 years	17,305	...	13,580	345	...	125	925	2,260	70	20,200	...	6,300	9,655	...	720	1,290	290
70 to 74 years	10,280	...	8,345	85	...	250	535	1,045	20	10,660	...	4,140	3,895	...	1,185	640	135
75 years and over	5,365	...	4,235	5	...	285	220	590	30	6,700	...	2,900	1,410	...	1,290	965	405
14 years	1,910	...	1,220	...	...	300	160	210	20	2,505	...	965	215	...	850	255	25
RURAL NONFARM—TOTAL																	
All ages	471,210	213,375	207,105	16,590	3,930	20,860	8,835	515	485,440	31,910	202,110	194,620	14,670	11,290	21,380	7,130	2,330
Percent	100.0	45.3	44.0	3.5	0.8	4.4	1.9	0.1	100.0	6.6	41.6	40.1	3.0	2.3	4.4	1.5	0.5
Under 5 years	67,115	...	58,165	7,080	...	1,300	530	40	64,960	...	...	56,470	6,555	...	1,430	470	35
5 to 9 years	59,220	...	49,330	4,385	...	1,085	405	15	54,450	...	...	48,640	4,035	...	1,320	415	40
10 to 14 years	44,865	...	40,035	2,700	...	1,570	445	65	43,800	...	...	39,750	2,335	...	1,255	430	20
15 to 19 years	35,110	...	29,990	1,615	...	2,005	630	35	37,615	...	10	5,805	26,185	...	3,110	850	330
20 to 24 years	22,620	...	19,980	1,135	...	1,075	280	35	23,115	...	80	1,550	18,645	...	1,650	400	145
25 to 29 years	13,490	...	10,010	480	...	930	350	...	14,500	...	20	4,455	7,540	...	1,460	450	185
30 to 34 years	33,495	...	14,095	14,110	...	3,455	1,160	35	40,225	...	435	24,855	9,600	...	3,490	1,175	325
35 to 39 years	12,420	...	3,220	7,155	...	1,185	475	10	15,075	...	105	8,015	4,680	...	1,445	455	160
40 to 44 years	21,075	...	10,875	6,955	...	2,270	685	25	25,185	...	330	16,840	4,920	...	2,045	720	165
45 to 49 years	39,655	...	28,655	6,930	...	2,750	1,100	50	43,070	...	1,010	33,880	5,215	...	1,940	690	220
50 to 54 years	37,555	...	31,265	3,390	...	2,210	655	35	38,490	...	1,345	31,835	3,225	...	30	1,460	425
55 to 59 years	35,305	...	30,585	2,340	...	20	1,715	790	35	33,915	...	2,105	27,830	...	60	1,180	330
60 to 64 years	28,285	...	25,140	1,310	...	45	1,145	620	25	27,200	...	2,315	21,800	...	200	895	400
65 to 69 years	41,220	...	37,060	1,255	...	290	1,015	95	41,695	...	6,655	29,950	1,505	...	1,130	590	145
70 to 74 years	26,665	...	24,255	220	...	660	830	670	30	29,340	...	7,130	17,090	...	2,630	1,420	235
75 years and over	17,980	...	15,265	30	...	1,375	805	490	15	21,050	...	7,215	7,690	...	4,045	1,390	415
14 years	8,540	...	6,170	...	...	1,540	485	325	20	9,600	...	3,620	1,365	...	3,195	960	40
RURAL NONFARM—NONWHITE																	
All ages	99,465	35,900	43,335	8,255	640	7,755	3,290	290	101,650	9,745	30,415	41,205	7,445	1,985	7,455	2,365	1,035
Percent	100.0	36.1	43.6	8.3	0.6	7.8	3.3	0.3	100.0	9.6	29.9	40.5	7.3	2.0	7.3	2.3	1.0
Under 5 years	14,590	...	10,200	3,355	...	770	245	20	14,260	...	...	9,900	3,190	...	970	185	15
5 to 9 years	12,375	...	9,565	2,065	...	570	165	10	12,580	...	...	9,660	1,990	...	720	190	20
10 to 14 years	10,690	...	8,265	1,470	...	730	195	30	10,535	...	...	8,465	1,225	...	630	200	15
15 to 19 years	8,960	...	6,890	900	...	790	215	20	8,895	...	35	725	6,005	...	1,000	250	135
20 to 24 years	5,585	...	4,335	650	...	445	105	20	5,420	...	5	120	4,040	...	550	125	55
25 to 29 years	3,375	...	2,555	250	...	345	110	...	3,475	...	30	605					

Table 58.—PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS, BY RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD, AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 22 and 84. Number of heads same as number of households. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 500]

Aren. color, and age	Male									Female								
	Total	Head	Child	Grand-child	Parent	Other relative	Lodger	Resident employee	Total	Head	Wife	Child	Grand-child	Parent	Other relative	Lodger	Resident employee	
RURAL FARM—TOTAL																		
All ages	376,645	149,720	176,930	17,760	3,570	20,530	6,455	1,680	352,960	16,060	134,000	149,480	16,250	9,460	21,755	4,085	1,870	
Percent	100.0	39.8	47.0	4.7	0.9	5.5	1.7	0.4	100.0	4.6	38.0	42.4	4.6	2.7	6.2	1.2	0.5	
Under 5 years	39,705	...	31,000	7,180	...	1,100	375	50	38,380	...	...	30,165	6,750	...	1,105	300	60
5 to 9 years	41,820	...	35,830	4,260	...	915	460	55	39,790	...	...	33,800	4,545	...	960	445	40
10 to 14 years	43,335	35	37,800	3,355	...	1,445	645	55	39,500	...	...	34,930	2,975	...	1,110	455	30
15 to 19 years	33,735	285	33,690	1,935	...	1,720	840	265	33,865	25	1,930	27,080	1,510	...	2,690	500	130	
15 to 17 years	24,895	60	21,760	1,365	...	995	565	150	22,705	15	505	19,405	1,225	...	1,295	295	65	
18 and 19 years	13,840	225	11,930	570	...	725	275	115	11,160	10	1,425	7,675	1,385	...	1,395	205	65	
20 to 24 years	25,815	4,065	17,735	600	...	2,375	795	245	22,105	50	8,415	9,530	325	...	3,185	400	200	
20 and 21 years	11,550	910	8,900	365	...	950	315	110	9,065	25	2,625	4,680	195	...	1,300	165	75	
22 to 24 years	14,265	3,155	8,835	235	...	1,425	480	135	13,040	25	5,790	4,850	130	...	1,885	235	125	
25 to 29 years	21,140	9,335	8,715	130	...	2,410	430	120	20,745	125	13,135	6,645	145	...	2,285	265	145	
30 to 34 years	20,270	12,735	5,045	...	...	2,000	350	130	20,335	305	15,135	2,985	...	5	1,525	220	160
35 to 39 years	21,535	16,270	3,040	...	...	1,735	370	105	21,625	520	16,980	2,470	...	25	1,325	135	170
40 to 44 years	21,115	17,080	2,165	...	...	1,435	270	145	20,565	890	16,600	1,850	...	80	915	125	145
45 to 49 years	37,980	33,450	1,595	...	...	1,955	570	265	37,225	3,110	29,435	1,570	...	525	1,945	305	335
50 to 54 years	32,520	29,645	275	...	...	1,415	530	150	29,385	4,205	20,865	390	...	1,705	1,705	305	210
55 to 59 years	28,880	19,790	40	...	...	1,215	1,260	500	75	19,885	4,445	9,680	65	...	3,455	1,765	295
60 to 64 years	9,795	7,030	...	...	...	1,660	765	320	20	9,555	2,425	1,825	...	...	3,665	1,240	335
65 to 69 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 to 74 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 years and over	8,635	35	7,610	530	...	295	140	25	7,870	...	...	7,030	490	...	270	75	5
RURAL FARM—NONWHITE																		
All ages	92,395	31,275	43,155	8,125	530	6,570	2,070	670	86,005	3,820	25,875	38,785	7,315	1,720	6,465	1,270	755	
Percent	100.0	33.8	46.7	8.8	0.6	7.1	2.2	0.7	100.0	4.4	30.1	45.1	8.2	2.0	7.5	1.5	0.9	
Under 5 years	11,685	...	7,905	3,050	...	595	110	25	11,650	...	...	7,975	2,935	...	600	110	30
5 to 9 years	11,270	...	8,450	2,115	...	510	170	25	11,485	...	...	8,785	1,990	...	530	165	15
10 to 14 years	11,735	...	9,070	1,685	...	735	220	25	10,855	...	...	8,715	1,370	...	615	150	5
15 to 19 years	10,390	95	8,270	985	...	695	275	100	9,430	...	465	6,925	785	...	995	190	70	
15 to 17 years	6,555	10	5,195	690	...	410	195	55	6,225	...	115	4,895	545	...	525	120	25	
18 and 19 years	3,835	85	3,075	265	...	285	80	45	3,205	...	350	2,030	240	...	470	70	45	
20 to 24 years	6,850	965	4,515	250	...	800	250	70	6,395	25	1,930	3,040	170	...	970	135	125	
20 and 21 years	3,130	255	2,265	140	...	345	100	25	2,770	15	615	1,530	105	...	405	60	40	
22 to 24 years	3,720	710	2,250	110	...	455	150	45	3,625	10	1,315	1,510	65	...	565	75	85	
25 to 29 years	5,360	2,095	2,235	70	...	745	145	70	5,050	70	2,660	1,370	65	...	700	110	75	
30 to 34 years	4,620	2,620	1,175	...	...	595	165	65	4,570	125	3,085	775	...	...	460	75	50
35 to 39 years	4,680	3,365	705	...	...	435	105	65	4,660	170	3,485	575	...	...	325	45	60
40 to 44 years	4,565	3,575	485	...	...	365	70	60	3,845	230	2,980	320	...	55	170	45	55
45 to 49 years	7,565	6,610	300	...	...	35	180	75	7,370	785	5,575	230	...	170	385	85	140
50 to 54 years	6,795	6,170	35	...	...	80	295	170	45	5,555	1,035	3,770	50	...	375	220	50
55 to 59 years	4,930	4,345	10	...	...	180	235	125	3,645	990	1,660	25	...	565	280	75	50
60 to 64 years	1,950	1,435	...	...	...	220	200	85	1,495	400	265	...	...	555	215	35	25
65 to 69 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 to 74 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 years and over	2,165	...	1,665	260	...	150	75	15	2,110	...	...	1,725	250	...	125	10	...
STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS																		
NORFOLK-PORTSMOUTH																		
All ages	189,665	94,025	70,080	5,680	1,640	9,715	8,405	120	200,795	18,645	86,775	66,115	5,175	6,365	10,355	6,825	510	
Percent	100.0	49.6	36.9	3.0	0.9	5.1	4.4	0.1	100.0	9.3	43.2	32.9	2.6	3.2	5.2	3.4	0.3	
Under 5 years	26,440	...	22,845	2,490	...	725	375	5	24,555	...	...	21,290	2,420	...	620	325	...
5 to 9 years	18,495	...	16,375	1,515	...	445	155	5	17,755	...	...	15,605	1,355	...	530	265	...
10 to 14 years	13,820	...	12,040	890	...	660	210	15	12,965	...	...	11,325	860	...	575	260	5
15 to 19 years	10,670	235	8,995	505	...	705	220	10	12,360	125	1,815	8,415	410	...	1,170	500	15	
15 to 17 years	6,795	...	5,355	320	...	405	90	5	7,295	25	415	5,775	305	...	595	175	5	
18 and 19 years	3,875	215	3,040	185	...	300	130	5	3,065	100	1,400	2,550	105	...	575	325	10	
20 to 24 years	13,110	5,810	4,590	210	...	1,535	950	15	17,640	955	10,035	3,805	150	...	1,565	1,070	60	
20 and 21 years	4,300	1,185	2,140	100	...	525	345	5	6,035	280	2,485	1,750	75	...	640	370	35	
22 to 24 years	8,810	4,625	2,450	110	...	1,010	605	10	11,605	675	7,150	2,055	75	...	925	700	25	
25 to 29 years	19,120	14,320	2,185	70	...	1,415	1,125	5	22,300	1,475	16,230	2,230	100	...	1,140	1,045	80	
30 to 34 years	17,780	14,455	1,270	...	...	1,110	925	10	18,455	1,615	13,935	1,245	...	10	820	785	45
35 to 39 years	15,515	12,950	750	...	...	820	975	5	16,185	1,850	12,125	975	...	15	595	275	55
40 to 44 years	12,860	11,050	520	...	...	545	705	10	12,670	1,605	9,255	670	...	145	505	455	35
45 to 49 years	20,355	17,475	440	...	...	1,45	1,435	15	21,415	4,105	14,040	910	...	915	1,020	730	95
50 to 54 years	12,705	10,965	60	...	...	395	505	775	5	14,675	3,765	7,290	120	...	2,010	920	500
55 to 59 years	6,515	5,265	10	...	...	545	265	410	6,300	2,050	1,740	15	...	1,720	520	210	25
60 to 64 years	2,280	1,495	...	...	...	500	140	145	3,520	1,100	310	...	...	1,590	375	160	25
65 to 69 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 to 74 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 years and over	2,545	5	2,220	110	...	165	40	5	2,370	...	...	2,060	150	...	120	40	...
Nonwhite																		
All ages	54,640	22,335	19,160	3,395	390	4,515	4,775	70	60,045	7,685	18,795	19,235	3					

Table 58.—PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS, BY RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD, AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 22 and 34. Number of heads same as number of households. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 600]

Area, color, and age	Male								Female									
	Total	Head	Child	Grand-child	Parent	Other relative	Lodger	Resident employee	Total	Head	Wife	Child	Grand-child	Parent	Other relative	Lodger	Resident employee	
STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS—Con.																		
RICHMOND.....	146,670	72,925	50,760	4,620	1,690	9,340	7,180	155	162,640	16,755	68,170	48,370	4,405	5,925	10,575	7,480	960	
Percent.....	100.0	49.7	34.6	3.1	1.2	6.4	4.9	0.1	100.0	10.3	41.9	29.7	2.7	3.6	6.5	4.6	0.6	
Under 5 years.....	16,425	...	13,565	2,040	...	570	240	10	15,845	...	...	13,015	2,115	...	475	240	...
5 to 9 years.....	12,500	...	10,820	1,155	...	315	205	5	11,815	...	...	10,140	1,080	...	440	145	10
10 to 14 years.....	9,765	...	8,440	720	...	360	240	5	9,075	...	...	7,910	565	...	390	200	5
15 to 19 years.....	9,103	105	7,405	455	...	760	380	...	9,855	20	940	6,855	435	...	1,045	515	4.5	
18 and 19 years.....	5,583	15	4,755	310	...	365	140	...	5,510	5	135	4,475	280	...	460	150	5	
20 to 24 years.....	3,520	90	2,650	145	...	395	240	...	4,345	15	805	2,380	155	...	585	365	4.0	
20 and 21 years.....	10,705	3,520	4,510	190	...	1,520	955	10	13,335	335	6,155	3,640	145	...	1,580	1,335	14.5	
22 to 24 years.....	3,770	695	2,110	95	...	555	315	...	4,810	75	1,755	1,670	75	...	635	520	8.0	
25 to 29 years.....	6,935	2,825	2,400	95	...	965	640	...	8,525	260	4,400	1,970	70	...	945	815	6.5	
30 to 34 years.....	13,830	8,870	2,420	60	...	1,490	965	25	15,570	785	10,335	2,305	65	...	1,070	880	13.0	
35 to 39 years.....	12,900	9,270	1,850	...	...	980	795	5	13,920	885	9,845	1,720	...	5	705	690	7.0
40 to 44 years.....	12,615	10,340	690	10	905	660	10	13,650	1,375	9,775	1,105	...	10	650	635	10.0
45 to 49 years.....	10,880	9,140	520	20	605	590	5	12,370	1,615	8,660	675	...	115	570	640	9.5
50 to 54 years.....	16,765	14,485	415	125	755	950	35	20,450	3,955	12,720	785	...	715	1,225	875	17.5
55 to 64 years.....	12,030	10,335	115	325	600	630	25	13,860	3,615	6,705	190	...	1,470	1,115	670	9.5
65 to 74 years.....	6,505	5,225	10	560	310	390	10	9,100	2,930	2,680	30	...	2,035	900	445	8.0
75 years and over.....	2,645	1,635	650	170	180	10	3,795	1,235	355	1,575	410	210	1.0
14 years.....	1,775	...	1,560	90	...	70	55	...	1,720	5	...	1,525	65	...	80	45	...	
Nonwhite.....	38,135	14,820	13,465	2,565	295	3,630	3,275	85	42,730	6,040	12,725	13,190	2,240	1,085	3,915	2,905	630	
Percent.....	100.0	38.9	35.3	6.7	0.8	9.5	8.6	0.2	100.0	14.1	29.8	30.9	5.2	2.5	9.2	6.8	1.5	
Under 5 years.....	4,665	...	3,020	1,125	...	375	145	...	4,065	...	...	2,725	930	...	300	110	...
5 to 9 years.....	3,500	...	2,595	640	...	170	95	...	3,375	...	...	2,410	585	...	285	90	...
10 to 14 years.....	2,990	...	2,230	420	...	190	145	5	3,015	5	...	2,310	370	...	225	105	...	
15 to 19 years.....	2,955	15	2,265	245	...	275	155	...	3,210	10	170	2,215	230	...	405	145	...	
18 and 19 years.....	1,845	5	1,460	145	...	160	75	...	1,955	...	50	1,495	155	...	190	60	...	
20 to 24 years.....	1,110	10	805	100	...	115	80	...	1,255	10	120	720	75	...	215	85	...	
20 and 21 years.....	2,840	500	1,395	95	...	560	285	5	3,825	120	975	1,385	85	...	695	445	12.0	
22 to 24 years.....	1,050	110	600	40	...	225	75	...	1,495	15	280	635	50	...	270	175	...	
25 to 29 years.....	1,790	390	795	55	...	335	210	5	2,330	105	695	750	35	...	425	270	...	
30 to 34 years.....	3,395	1,435	870	40	...	625	405	20	4,155	325	1,875	910	40	...	475	435	...	
35 to 39 years.....	3,140	1,705	590	...	...	410	425	...	3,465	455	1,880	500	...	5	260	320	...
40 to 44 years.....	3,110	2,270	195	...	...	5	318	325	...	3,665	645	1,985	345	...	305	300	...
45 to 49 years.....	2,605	1,920	175	...	...	10	190	310	...	3,290	745	1,750	175	...	225	275	...
50 to 54 years.....	4,190	3,295	95	...	...	45	235	495	25	5,420	1,665	2,585	190	...	195	360	...
55 to 64 years.....	2,870	2,340	30	...	...	65	160	255	20	3,030	1,150	1,085	20	...	360	200	...
65 to 74 years.....	1,395	1,075	5	...	...	75	80	160	...	1,665	695	365	5	...	290	145	...
75 years and over.....	480	265	...	...	...	95	45	65	...	550	225	55	...	...	195	35	...
14 years.....	575	...	440	55	...	40	40	...	585	5	...	465	45	...	45	25	...	
HOANOKE.....	60,825	31,065	22,455	1,710	550	2,950	2,050	45	65,550	5,680	29,220	21,395	1,715	1,995	3,275	1,875	395	
Percent.....	100.0	51.1	36.9	2.8	0.9	4.8	3.4	0.1	100.0	8.7	44.6	32.6	2.6	3.0	5.0	2.9	0.6	
Under 5 years.....	6,865	...	5,745	825	...	180	115	...	6,405	...	...	5,420	750	...	125	105	...
5 to 9 years.....	5,280	...	4,695	420	...	90	65	10	5,070	...	...	4,395	485	...	130	60	...
10 to 14 years.....	4,490	10	4,025	295	...	130	60	10	4,110	...	...	3,735	235	...	105	35	...
15 to 19 years.....	4,270	70	3,755	150	...	225	65	5	4,580	15	520	3,310	210	...	360	145	...	
18 and 19 years.....	2,650	5	2,435	110	...	80	15	5	2,845	5	115	2,355	130	...	190	50	...	
20 to 24 years.....	1,620	65	1,320	40	...	145	50	...	1,735	10	405	955	80	...	170	95	...	
20 and 21 years.....	4,520	1,660	2,155	35	...	460	200	10	5,675	80	2,970	1,760	35	...	455	320	...	
22 to 24 years.....	1,630	385	1,040	15	...	140	70	...	2,195	25	935	920	10	...	170	115	...	
25 to 29 years.....	2,870	1,275	1,115	20	...	320	190	10	3,480	55	2,035	840	25	...	285	205	...	
30 to 34 years.....	5,280	3,710	750	25	...	455	340	...	6,075	185	4,220	1,085	...	...	315	240	...
35 to 39 years.....	4,955	3,945	525	...	...	300	185	...	5,105	285	3,775	585	...	...	265	170	...
40 to 44 years.....	4,485	3,775	325	...	...	5	235	145	...	4,835	420	3,635	405	...	5	190	...
45 to 49 years.....	4,225	3,635	225	...	...	5	225	135	...	5,135	470	3,925	370	...	25	185	...
50 to 54 years.....	7,610	6,665	235	...	...	50	335	315	10	7,935	1,305	5,530	295	...	165	335	...
55 to 64 years.....	5,000	4,500	15	...	...	110	160	215	...	5,350	1,280	3,155	35	...	410	305	...
65 to 74 years.....	2,770	2,320	5	...	...	210	90	145	...	3,560	1,055	1,230	...	...	790	315	...
75 years and over.....	1,075	775	...	...	...	170	65	65	...	1,715	585	260	...	...	600	190	...
14 years.....	880	10	760	45	...	45	20	...	770	...	...	720	20	...	25	5	...

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 59.—PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS, BY RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD, COLOR, AND SEX, AND PERSONS IN QUASI HOUSEHOLDS, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, 1950 AND 1940, FOR URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, 1950

[Statistics for 1950 based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 22 and 34. Percent not shown where less than 0.1, or where base is less than 500 for 1950 or 100 for 1940]

Area, census year, color, and sex	In households									In quasi households	
	Total	Head (number of households)	Wife	Child	Grandchild	Parent	Other relative	Lodger	Resident employee	Total	Head (number of quasi households)
THE STATE											
Total, 1950	3,136,235	837,275	665,560	1,213,945	103,055	59,160	159,660	87,345	10,235	176,330	4,360
Percent	100.0	26.7	21.2	38.7	3.3	1.9	5.1	2.8	0.3	...	...
Male	1,536,990	713,955	...	629,900	53,710	13,745	76,580	46,475	2,625	130,465	2,540
Female	1,599,245	123,320	665,560	584,045	49,345	45,415	83,080	40,870	7,610	45,865	1,820
Nonwhite	699,115	164,835	107,450	271,890	49,645	10,165	56,060	34,125	4,945	37,550	1,450
Percent	100.0	23.6	15.4	38.9	7.1	1.5	8.0	4.9	0.7	...	...
Male	342,135	127,875	...	138,640	25,855	2,185	27,525	18,785	1,270	25,990	865
Female	356,980	36,960	107,450	133,250	23,790	7,980	28,535	15,340	3,675	11,560	585
Total, 1940	2,604,751	630,184	479,618	1,103,282	86,096	41,621	143,687	100,912	19,351	73,022	1,336
Percent	100.0	24.2	18.4	42.4	3.3	1.6	5.5	3.9	0.7	...	...
Male	1,394,420	532,669	...	576,284	44,343	10,270	68,613	56,863	5,378	54,584	867
Female	1,310,331	97,515	479,618	526,998	41,753	31,351	75,074	44,049	13,973	18,438	469
Urban, 1950	1,449,980	426,210	329,450	485,810	37,785	30,910	75,135	60,840	3,840	107,305	3,310
Percent	100.0	29.4	22.7	33.5	2.6	2.1	5.2	4.2	0.3	...	...
Male	689,135	350,860	...	245,865	19,360	6,245	35,190	31,185	430	76,255	1,790
Female	760,845	75,350	329,450	239,945	18,425	24,665	39,945	29,655	3,410	31,050	1,520
Nonwhite	319,600	84,095	51,160	105,410	18,505	5,290	27,815	25,130	2,195	17,440	1,105
Percent	100.0	26.3	16.0	33.0	5.8	1.7	8.7	7.9	0.7	...	...
Male	150,275	60,700	...	52,150	9,475	1,015	13,200	13,425	310	11,150	615
Female	169,325	23,395	51,160	53,260	9,030	4,275	14,615	11,705	1,885	6,290	490
Rural nonfarm, 1950	956,650	245,285	202,110	401,725	31,260	15,220	42,240	15,965	2,845	66,815	785
Percent	100.0	25.6	21.1	42.0	3.3	1.6	4.4	1.7	0.3	...	...
Male	471,210	213,375	...	207,105	16,590	3,930	20,860	8,835	515	53,090	545
Female	485,440	31,910	202,110	194,620	14,670	11,290	21,380	7,130	2,330	13,725	240
Nonwhite	201,115	45,645	30,415	84,540	15,700	2,625	15,210	5,655	1,325	10,185	235
Percent	100.0	22.7	15.1	42.0	7.8	1.3	7.6	2.8	0.7	...	...
Male	99,465	35,900	...	43,335	8,255	640	7,755	3,290	290	14,350	165
Female	101,650	9,745	30,415	41,205	7,445	1,985	7,455	2,365	1,035	4,835	70
Rural farm, 1950	729,605	165,780	134,000	326,410	34,010	13,030	42,285	10,540	3,550	2,210	265
Percent	100.0	22.7	18.4	44.7	4.7	1.8	5.8	1.4	0.5	...	...
Male	376,645	149,720	...	176,930	17,760	3,570	20,530	6,455	1,680	1,120	205
Female	352,960	16,060	134,000	149,480	16,250	9,460	21,755	4,085	1,870	1,090	60
Nonwhite	178,400	35,095	25,875	81,940	15,440	2,250	13,035	3,340	1,425	925	110
Percent	100.0	19.7	14.5	45.9	8.7	1.3	7.3	1.9	0.8	...	...
Male	92,395	31,275	...	43,155	8,125	530	6,570	2,070	670	490	85
Female	86,005	3,820	25,875	38,785	7,315	1,720	6,465	1,270	755	435	25
STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1950											
NORFOLK-PORTSMOUTH	390,460	112,670	86,775	136,195	10,855	8,005	20,070	15,260	630	56,435	970
Percent	100.0	28.9	22.2	34.9	2.8	2.1	5.1	3.9	0.2	...	...
Male	189,665	94,025	...	70,080	5,680	1,640	9,715	8,405	120	52,100	620
Female	200,795	18,645	86,775	66,115	5,175	6,365	10,355	6,855	510	4,335	350
Nonwhite	114,685	30,020	18,795	38,395	6,795	1,825	9,730	4,755	370	7,555	440
Percent	100.0	26.2	16.4	33.5	5.9	1.6	8.5	4.1	0.3	...	...
Male	54,640	22,335	...	19,160	3,395	390	4,515	4,775	70	5,490	245
Female	60,045	7,685	18,795	19,235	3,400	1,435	5,215	3,980	300	2,065	195
RICHMOND	309,310	89,680	68,170	99,130	9,025	7,615	19,915	14,660	1,115	17,660	850
Percent	100.0	29.0	22.0	32.0	2.9	2.5	6.4	4.7	0.4	...	...
Male	146,670	72,925	...	50,760	4,620	1,690	9,340	7,180	155	9,345	415
Female	162,640	16,755	68,170	48,370	4,405	5,925	10,575	7,480	960	8,315	435
Nonwhite	80,865	20,860	12,725	26,655	4,805	1,380	7,545	6,180	715	6,345	315
Percent	100.0	25.8	15.7	33.0	5.9	1.7	9.3	7.6	0.9	...	...
Male	38,135	14,820	...	13,465	2,565	295	3,630	3,275	85	3,870	160
Female	42,730	6,040	12,725	13,190	2,240	1,085	3,915	2,905	630	2,475	155
ROANOKE	126,375	36,745	29,220	43,850	3,425	2,545	6,225	3,925	440	6,615	175
Percent	100.0	29.1	23.1	34.7	2.7	2.0	4.9	3.1	0.3	...	...
Male	60,825	31,065	...	22,455	1,710	550	2,950	2,050	45	4,385	100
Female	65,550	5,680	29,220	21,395	1,715	1,995	3,275	1,875	395	2,230	75
CITIES: 1950											
NORFOLK	177,175	54,030	39,580	55,690	4,945	3,770	9,720	9,150	290	37,185	650
Percent	100.0	30.5	22.3	31.4	2.8	2.1	5.5	5.2	0.2	...	...
Male	85,015	43,425	...	28,475	2,630	695	4,640	5,095	55	34,310	385
Female	92,160	10,605	39,580	27,215	2,315	3,075	5,080	4,055	235	2,875	265
Nonwhite	59,075	16,480	9,470	18,225	3,225	965	5,040	5,490	180	4,705	300
Percent	100.0	27.9	16.0	30.9	5.5	1.6	8.5	9.3	0.3	...	...
Male	28,455	11,975	...	9,110	1,650	225	2,410	3,050	35	3,350	155
Female	30,620	4,505	9,470	9,115	1,575	740	2,630	2,440	145	1,355	145

VIRGINIA

Table 59.—PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS, BY RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD, COLOR AND SEX, AND PERSONS IN QUASI HOUSEHOLDS, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, 1950 AND 1940, FOR URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, AND FOR STANDARD METRO- POLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, 1950—Con.

[Statistics for 1950 based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 22 and 34. Percent not shown where less than 0.1, or where base is less than 500 for 1950 or 100 for 1940]

Area, census year, color, and sex	In households									In quasi households	
	Total	Head (number of households)	Wife	Child	Grandchild	Parent	Other relative	Lodger	Resident employee	Total	Head (number of quasi households)
CITIES: 1950—Con.											
RICHMOND.....	214,945	64,235	45,360	63,885	6,880	5,415	15,410	12,915	845	14,710	795
Percent.....	100.0	29.9	21.1	29.7	3.2	2.5	7.2	6.0	0.4	...	...
Male.....	100,385	49,660	...	32,695	3,500	1,135	7,020	6,285	90	7,770	395
Female.....	114,560	14,575	45,360	31,190	3,380	4,280	8,390	6,630	755	6,940	400
Nonwhite.....	68,155	18,115	10,800	21,420	3,885	1,175	6,435	5,755	570	4,975	300
Percent.....	100.0	26.6	15.8	31.4	5.7	1.7	9.4	8.4	0.8	...	...
Male.....	31,875	12,555	...	10,875	2,075	220	3,015	3,070	65	3,140	160
Female.....	36,280	5,560	10,800	10,545	1,810	955	3,420	2,685	505	1,835	140

Table 60.—PERSONS IN QUASI HOUSEHOLDS, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950

[Based on 20-percent sample]

Area, color, and sex	All ages	Under 14 years	14 years	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 to 74 years	75 to 79 years	80 to 84 years	85 and over
THE STATE																		
Total.....	176,330	8,270	770	34,400	54,100	21,350	13,095	9,660	6,580	5,700	5,325	4,480	3,955	2,735	2,175	1,755	1,285	695
Male.....	130,465	4,150	460	24,685	44,645	17,705	10,370	7,295	4,515	3,650	3,470	2,930	2,375	1,475	1,080	830	550	280
Female.....	45,865	4,120	310	9,715	9,455	3,645	2,725	2,365	2,065	2,050	1,855	1,550	1,580	1,260	1,095	925	735	415
Nonwhite.....	37,550	3,865	305	3,680	7,690	5,595	3,915	3,090	2,220	1,795	1,590	1,160	980	595	475	325	210	60
Male.....	25,990	1,955	185	2,265	5,620	4,435	2,965	2,300	1,645	1,245	1,045	850	620	360	230	155	90	25
Female.....	11,560	1,910	120	1,415	2,070	1,160	950	790	575	550	545	310	360	235	245	170	120	35
Urban.....	107,305	5,025	285	21,615	34,075	12,520	7,820	5,750	3,910	3,330	2,820	2,320	2,065	1,770	1,430	1,175	925	470
Male.....	76,255	2,495	145	14,705	27,275	10,280	6,100	4,240	2,565	1,980	1,655	1,225	1,040	870	670	490	385	135
Female.....	31,050	2,530	140	6,910	6,800	2,240	1,720	1,510	1,345	1,350	1,165	1,095	1,025	900	760	685	540	335
Nonwhite.....	17,440	2,690	145	1,580	3,620	2,500	1,835	1,405	995	745	685	380	260	205	180	110	75	30
Male.....	11,150	1,390	65	830	2,390	1,880	1,250	995	725	485	395	260	175	125	95	50	40	...
Female.....	6,290	1,300	80	750	1,230	620	585	410	270	260	290	120	85	80	85	60	35	30
Rural nonfarm.....	66,815	2,385	435	12,590	19,905	8,675	5,140	3,790	2,595	2,305	2,385	2,095	1,820	915	685	550	335	210
Male.....	53,090	1,280	280	9,845	17,315	7,370	4,175	3,005	1,895	1,640	1,765	1,665	1,295	585	385	315	145	130
Female.....	13,725	1,105	155	2,745	2,590	1,305	965	785	700	665	620	430	525	330	300	235	190	80
Nonwhite.....	19,185	800	130	2,005	4,000	3,010	2,045	1,630	1,180	1,030	860	770	680	385	290	215	125	30
Male.....	14,350	425	95	1,365	3,200	2,515	1,680	1,275	885	750	630	580	415	215	135	105	40	25
Female.....	4,835	375	35	640	800	495	365	355	295	280	230	190	265	155	155	110	85	5
Rural farm.....	2,120	860	50	195	120	155	135	120	75	65	120	65	70	50	60	30	25	15
Male.....	1,120	375	35	135	55	55	95	50	55	30	50	40	40	20	25	25	20	15
Female.....	1,090	485	15	60	65	100	40	70	20	35	70	25	30	30	35	5	5	...
Nonwhite.....	925	375	30	95	70	85	35	55	45	20	45	10	40	5	5	...	10	...
Male.....	490	140	25	70	30	40	35	30	35	10	20	10	30	5	...	...	10	...
Female.....	435	235	5	25	40	45	...	25	10	10	25	...	10	...	5	...	...	...
STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS																		
NORFOLK-PORTSMOUTH....																		
Total.....	56,435	1,340	85	12,670	22,755	8,070	4,620	2,710	1,195	745	610	420	420	255	215	160	130	35
Male.....	52,100	705	50	12,290	21,930	7,590	4,150	2,410	990	540	445	295	240	225	105	70	50	15
Female.....	4,335	635	35	380	825	480	470	300	205	205	165	125	180	30	110	90	80	20
Nonwhite.....	7,555	985	55	535	1,870	1,440	800	595	335	250	220	145	70	105	65	50	35	...
Male.....	5,490	525	30	410	1,560	1,180	545	415	230	175	130	100	40	80	25	25	20	...
Female.....	2,065	460	25	125	310	260	255	180	105	75	90	45	30	25	40	25	15	...
RICHMOND.....																		
Total.....	17,660	1,470	110	2,200	3,775	2,050	1,460	1,180	965	865	720	655	490	410	390	390	315	215
Male.....	9,345	740	40	745	1,780	1,395	1,030	850	580	505	385	410	240	170	165	150	100	60
Female.....	8,315	730	70	1,455	1,995	655	430	330	385	360	335	245	250	240	225	240	215	155
Nonwhite.....	6,345	715	20	815	1,315	830	645	565	425	320	225	160	100	60	75	45	20	10
Male.....	3,870	385	5	340	675	590	470	455	310	210	130	125	70	25	40	30	10	...
Female.....	2,475	330	15	475	640	240	175	110	115	110	95	35	30	35	35	15	10	10
ROANOKE.....																		
Total.....	6,615	605	45	640	890	910	485	560	300	280	625	480	310	160	115	90	55	65
Male.....	4,385	260	20	140	520	765	425	510	220	190	515	420	235	95	55	55	25	30
Female.....	2,230	345	25	500	370	145	60	145	80	90	110	60	75	65	60	35	30	35

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 61.—KINDERGARTEN ENROLLMENT OF CHILDREN 5 AND 6 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950

(Based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 15 and 33. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 500)

Area, color, and age	Both sexes			Male			Female			Area, color, and age	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	Total	Enrolled in kindergarten		Total	Enrolled in kindergarten		Total	Enrolled in kindergarten			Total	Enrolled in kindergarten		Total	Enrolled in kindergarten		Total	Enrolled in kindergarten	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent			Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
THE STATE										THE STATE—Con.									
Total	133,755	6,635	5.0	67,940	3,530	5.2	65,815	3,105	4.7	Rural farm	37,630	210	0.6	16,645	105	0.6	15,975	105	0.7
5 years old	66,450	4,285	6.4	33,985	2,205	6.5	32,465	2,080	6.4	5 years old	15,920	80	0.5	8,260	35	0.4	7,660	45	0.6
6 years old	67,305	2,350	3.5	33,955	1,325	3.9	33,350	1,025	3.1	6 years old	16,700	130	0.8	8,385	70	0.8	8,297	60	0.7
Nonwhite	32,320	1,230	3.8	16,110	615	3.8	16,210	605	3.7	Nonwhite	9,235	15	0.2	4,515	...	...	4,700	15	0.3
5 years old	16,260	765	4.6	8,300	375	4.5	7,960	370	4.6	5 years old	4,685	5	0.1	2,330	...	...	2,355	5	0.2
6 years old	16,060	475	3.0	7,810	240	3.1	8,250	235	2.8	6 years old	4,550	10	0.2	2,205	...	...	2,345	10	0.4
Urban	54,535	5,455	10.0	27,615	2,945	10.7	26,920	2,510	9.3	CITIES									
5 years old	27,485	3,685	13.4	13,965	1,915	13.7	13,520	1,770	13.1	NORFOLK	6,395	685	10.7	3,270	395	12.1	3,125	290	9.3
6 years old	27,050	1,770	6.5	13,650	1,030	7.5	13,400	740	5.5	5 years old	3,305	945	28.5	1,700	290	17.1	1,605	275	17.0
Nonwhite	12,530	1,110	8.9	6,340	570	9.1	6,290	540	8.6	6 years old	3,090	140	4.5	1,570	105	6.7	1,520	35	2.3
5 years old	6,245	705	11.3	3,240	355	11.0	3,005	350	11.6	Nonwhite	2,150	230	10.7	1,030	115	11.3	1,130	105	9.3
6 years old	6,285	405	6.4	3,400	215	7.2	3,285	190	5.8	5 years old	1,125	185	16.4	565	100	17.7	560	85	15.2
Rural nonfarm	46,600	970	2.1	23,680	480	2.0	22,920	490	2.1	6 years old	1,025	35	3.4	455	15	...	570	30	5.2
5 years old	23,045	520	2.3	11,280	255	2.3	11,265	265	2.4	RICHMOND	6,030	1,265	21.0	3,080	635	20.6	2,950	630	21.4
6 years old	23,555	450	1.9	11,900	225	1.9	11,655	225	1.9	5 years old	3,005	810	27.0	1,555	405	26.3	1,450	425	29.3
Nonwhite	10,555	95	0.9	5,335	45	0.8	5,220	50	1.0	6 years old	3,025	455	15.0	1,525	250	16.4	1,500	205	13.7
5 years old	5,330	35	0.7	2,730	20	0.7	2,600	15	0.6	Nonwhite	2,195	340	15.5	1,175	160	13.6	1,020	180	17.6
6 years old	5,225	60	1.1	2,605	25	1.0	2,620	35	1.3	5 years old	1,135	170	15.0	625	75	12.0	540	95	17.6
										6 years old	1,090	170	16.0	520	85	16.2	510	85	16.7

Table 62.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE, COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, 1950 AND 1940, FOR URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, 1950

(Statistics for 1950 based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 15 and 33. Percent not shown where less than 0.1, or where base is less than 500 for 1950 or 100 for 1940)

Age	Both sexes			Male			Female			Both sexes			Male			Female			
	Total	Enrolled in school		Total	Enrolled in school		Total	Enrolled in school		Total	Enrolled in school		Total	Enrolled in school		Total	Enrolled in school		
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent	Number	Percent
The State: 1950--Total										The State: 1940									
Total, 5 to 29	1,434,855	667,635	45.1	736,145	335,420	45.6	698,710	312,215	44.7	(1)	...	...	(1)	...	...	(1)	...	...
Total, 5 to 24	1,142,310	633,735	55.5	590,125	324,575	55.0	552,135	309,160	56.0	1,058,128	556,903	52.4	537,476	277,364	51.6	520,652	277,559	53.1	
5 years	66,450	6,260	9.4	33,985	3,085	9.1	32,465	3,175	9.8	50,750	1,520	3.0	29,738	765	2.6	29,013	775	3.1	
6 years	67,305	33,870	50.3	33,955	16,840	49.6	33,350	17,030	51.1	49,511	18,852	38.1	25,107	9,304	36.5	24,334	9,648	39.7	
7 years	65,525	59,905	91.4	33,255	30,315	91.2	32,270	29,593	91.7	50,371	42,416	84.2	25,203	21,061	83.2	25,089	21,125	85.2	
8 years	62,270	59,240	95.1	31,405	29,855	95.1	30,865	29,385	95.2	51,734	48,446	93.6	26,065	24,307	93.1	25,689	24,149	94.0	
9 years	56,590	54,280	95.9	28,760	27,555	95.8	27,830	26,725	96.0	50,102	47,671	95.1	25,380	24,096	94.8	24,732	23,615	95.5	
10 years	56,075	53,885	96.1	28,365	27,315	96.3	27,710	26,570	95.9	53,989	51,732	95.8	27,503	26,272	95.5	26,686	25,640	96.1	
11 years	53,150	51,070	96.1	26,845	25,710	95.8	26,305	25,260	96.4	50,516	48,395	95.8	25,402	24,250	95.5	24,114	23,145	96.1	
12 years	55,140	52,785	95.7	28,560	27,255	95.4	26,580	25,530	96.0	36,498	35,695	95.0	28,751	27,198	94.6	27,747	26,497	95.5	
13 years	52,430	50,285	95.9	27,225	26,105	95.9	25,205	24,180	95.9	54,588	53,113	93.6	27,346	25,661	93.2	27,067	25,552	94.4	
14 years	51,070	47,940	93.9	26,200	24,590	93.9	24,870	23,350	93.9	54,696	48,655	89.0	27,672	24,492	88.5	27,024	24,164	89.4	
15 years	49,045	43,540	88.8	24,845	21,940	88.3	24,200	21,600	89.3	45,347	43,297	78.2	27,709	24,276	76.8	27,448	25,021	79.7	
16 years	50,785	36,025	70.9	25,955	17,750	68.3	24,790	18,275	73.7	56,855	36,020	63.4	38,238	17,107	44.6	28,617	18,914	66.1	
17 years	49,915	28,270	56.6	24,755	13,605	55.0	23,160	14,665	63.3	53,697	25,311	47.2	37,045	12,097	32.5	26,613	11,256	42.0	
18 years	55,905	17,965	32.1	29,320	9,005	30.7	26,585	8,960	33.7	60,539	16,921	28.0	31,710	8,231	26.0	28,829	8,680	30.1	
19 years	60,580	11,335	18.7	34,235	5,705	16.7	26,345	5,630	21.4	55,655	9,239	16.6	39,077	4,680	11.9	26,568	4,559	17.1	
20 years	61,250	8,075	13.2	34,475	4,400	12.8	26,775	3,675	13.7	53,407	5,132	9.6	27,111	2,739	10.1	26,296	2,393	9.1	
21 years	59,005	6,505	11.0	32,970	4,105	12.6	26,435	2,400	9.1	52,444	3,035	5.8	27,253	1,792	6.4	26,191	1,264	4.9	
22 years	56,965	4,970	8.7	28,790	3,510	12.2	28,175	1,460	5.2	50,892	1,725	3.4	26,076	1,080	4.1	24,816	685	2.6	
23 years	56,150	4,000	7.1	28,175	3,115	11.1	27,975	885	3.2	48,536	1,015	2.1	24,408	687	2.8	24,128	428	1.8	
24 years	56,705	3,530	6.2	28,460	2,615	9.9	28,245	715	2.5	48,041	713	1.5	24,362	489	2.0	24,074	224	0.9	
25 years	60,390	3,230	5.3	30,105	2,660	8.8	30,285	570	1.9	(1)	...	...	(1)	...	...	(1)	...	...
26 years	58,465	3,095	5.3	28,660	2,450	8.5	29,405	645	2.2	(1)	...	...	(1)	...	...	(1)	...	...
27 years	56,730	2,795	4.9	28,495	2,135	7.5	28,235	660	2.3	(1)	...	...	(1)	...	...	(1)	...	...
28 years	60,840	2,970	4.9	30,265	2,010	6.6	30,575	560	1.8	(1)	...	...	(1)	...	...	(1)	...	...
29 years	56,120	2,210	3.9	28,445	1,590	5.6	27,675	620	2.2	(1)	...	...	(1)	...	...	(1)	...	...

¹ School enrollment not available for persons 25 to 29 years old.

² Enrollment figures for 1940 include some kindergarten enrollment, which was excluded in 1950 (shown separately in table 61).

Table 62.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE, COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, 1950 AND 1940, FOR URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, 1950—Con.

[Statistics for 1950 based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 15 and 33. Percent not shown where less than 0.1, or where base is less than 500 for 1950 or 100 for 1940]

Age	Both sexes			Male			Female			Both sexes			Male			Female																			
	Total	Enrolled in school		Total	Enrolled in school		Total	Enrolled in school		Total	Enrolled in school		Total	Enrolled in school		Total	Enrolled in school																		
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent															
The State: 1950--Nonwhite																		Urban: 1950--Total																	
Total, 5 to 29	335,000	157,025	46.9	167,180	78,470	46.9	167,820	78,555	46.8	635,990	264,335	41.6	320,655	138,020	43.0	315,335	126,315	40.1																	
5 years	16,260	1,685	10.4	8,300	820	9.9	7,960	865	10.9	27,485	2,290	8.3	13,965	1,150	8.2	13,520	1,140	8.4																	
6 years	16,060	8,195	51.0	7,810	3,840	49.2	8,250	4,355	52.8	27,050	16,730	61.8	13,650	8,295	60.8	13,400	8,435	62.9																	
7 years	15,060	13,475	89.5	7,420	6,590	88.8	7,640	6,885	90.1	26,140	24,715	94.5	13,345	12,600	94.4	12,795	12,115	94.7																	
8 years	15,995	15,000	93.8	7,800	7,310	93.7	8,195	7,690	93.8	23,935	23,135	96.7	12,180	11,820	97.0	11,755	11,315	96.3																	
9 years	14,725	14,065	95.5	7,365	6,975	94.7	7,360	7,090	96.3	21,115	20,365	96.4	10,165	10,240	96.5	10,500	10,225	96.4																	
10 years	14,925	14,200	95.1	7,360	7,005	95.2	7,565	7,195	95.1	20,120	19,515	97.0	10,020	9,735	97.2	10,100	9,780	96.8																	
11 years	13,395	12,760	95.3	6,650	6,305	94.8	6,745	6,455	95.7	19,385	18,695	96.4	9,630	9,290	96.5	9,755	9,405	96.4																	
12 years	14,525	13,740	94.6	7,460	7,060	94.6	7,065	6,680	94.6	19,565	18,980	97.0	10,175	9,835	96.7	9,390	9,145	97.4																	
13 years	14,095	13,390	95.0	7,275	6,890	94.7	6,820	6,500	95.3	17,945	17,440	97.2	9,140	8,950	97.9	8,805	8,490	96.4																	
14 years	13,040	12,040	92.3	6,490	5,995	92.4	6,590	6,045	91.7	17,645	16,975	96.2	9,070	8,835	97.4	8,575	8,140	94.9																	
15 years	12,585	10,680	84.9	6,370	5,370	84.3	6,215	5,310	85.4	17,405	16,345	93.9	8,700	8,275	95.1	8,705	8,070	92.7																	
16 years	13,345	8,765	65.7	6,760	4,300	63.6	6,585	4,465	67.8	17,660	14,005	79.3	8,720	7,050	80.8	8,940	6,955	77.8																	
17 years	12,920	6,445	50.0	6,375	2,975	46.7	6,545	3,470	53.0	18,810	12,780	67.9	8,850	6,350	71.8	9,960	6,430	64.6																	
18 years	13,155	3,680	28.0	6,755	1,785	26.4	6,390	1,895	29.7	24,155	9,615	39.8	11,945	4,605	38.6	12,210	5,010	41.0																	
19 years	12,110	2,000	16.5	6,080	885	14.6	6,030	1,115	18.5	30,090	6,780	22.5	17,110	3,120	18.2	12,980	3,660	28.2																	
20 years	12,240	1,290	10.5	5,815	615	10.6	6,425	675	10.5	31,005	5,075	16.4	17,515	2,555	14.6	13,490	2,520	18.7																	
21 years	12,520	1,140	9.1	6,650	640	9.6	5,870	500	8.5	29,725	4,275	14.4	15,730	2,540	16.1	13,995	1,735	12.4																	
22 years	12,750	940	7.4	6,200	555	9.0	6,550	385	5.9	28,300	3,125	11.0	13,535	2,252	16.4	14,765	900	6.1																	
23 years	11,870	660	5.6	5,790	450	7.8	6,080	210	3.5	29,335	2,490	8.5	14,340	1,870	13.0	14,995	620	4.1																	
24 years	12,335	590	4.8	6,110	445	7.3	6,225	145	2.3	30,035	2,260	7.5	14,670	1,655	12.6	15,345	405	2.6																	
25 years	12,810	555	4.3	6,350	415	6.5	6,460	140	2.2	31,640	1,970	6.2	15,305	1,615	10.6	16,335	355	2.2																	
26 years	12,635	525	4.2	6,260	390	6.2	6,375	135	2.1	32,030	1,895	5.9	15,380	1,475	9.6	16,650	420	2.5																	
27 years	12,160	490	4.0	6,150	350	5.7	6,010	140	2.3	31,305	1,735	5.5	15,350	1,335	8.7	15,955	400	2.5																	
28 years	12,335	370	3.0	6,140	270	4.4	6,195	100	1.6	33,130	1,705	5.1	16,345	1,325	8.1	16,785	380	2.3																	
29 years	11,150	345	3.1	5,435	235	4.3	5,715	110	1.9	31,000	1,440	4.6	15,370	1,075	7.0	15,630	365	2.3																	
Urban: 1950--Nonwhite																		Rural nonfarm: 1950--Total																	
Total, 5 to 29	141,125	62,095	44.0	67,255	31,175	46.4	73,870	30,920	41.9	470,915	209,345	44.5	244,100	108,525	44.5	226,815	100,820	44.5																	
5 years	6,245	620	9.9	3,240	325	10.0	3,005	295	9.8	23,045	2,295	10.0	11,780	1,115	9.5	11,265	1,180	10.5																	
6 years	6,285	3,740	59.5	3,000	1,745	58.2	3,285	1,995	60.7	23,555	10,105	42.9	11,900	4,975	41.8	11,655	5,130	44.0																	
7 years	5,900	5,480	92.9	2,955	2,745	92.9	2,945	2,735	92.9	22,870	20,500	89.6	11,380	10,200	89.6	11,490	10,300	89.6																	
8 years	6,030	5,735	95.1	2,890	2,780	96.2	3,140	2,955	94.1	21,460	20,250	94.4	10,560	9,960	94.3	10,900	10,290	94.4																	
9 years	5,510	5,275	95.7	2,750	2,595	94.4	2,760	2,680	97.1	19,565	18,725	95.7	10,040	9,595	95.6	9,525	9,130	95.9																	
10 years	5,555	5,355	96.4	2,690	2,615	97.2	2,865	2,740	95.6	19,320	18,425	95.4	9,780	9,395	95.7	9,540	9,070	95.1																	
11 years	5,120	4,865	95.0	2,430	2,315	95.3	2,690	2,530	94.8	17,825	17,000	95.4	8,945	8,460	94.6	8,880	8,540	96.2																	
12 years	5,195	4,985	96.0	2,445	2,550	96.4	2,550	2,435	95.5	18,615	17,610	94.6	9,545	9,050	94.8	9,070	8,560	94.4																	
13 years	5,085	4,890	96.2	2,495	2,430	97.4	2,590	2,460	95.0	17,420	16,575	95.1	8,920	8,450	94.7	8,500	8,125	95.6																	
14 years	4,710	4,440	94.3	2,275	2,190	96.3	2,435	2,290	94.4	16,870	15,735	93.3	8,460	7,830	92.6	8,410	7,905	94.0																	
15 years	4,540	4,065	89.5	2,260	2,110	93.4	2,280	1,955	85.7	15,725	13,715	87.2	8,115	7,045	86.8	7,610	6,670	87.6																	
16 years	4,865	3,425	70.4	2,375	1,760	74.1	2,490	1,665	66.9	16,435	11,125	67.7	8,250	5,365	65.0	8,185	5,760	70.4																	
17 years	4,930	2,870	58.2	2,260	1,360	60.2	2,670	1,510	56.6	15,990	7,930	49.6	7,980	3,585	48.3	8,010	4,075	50.9																	
18 years	5,145	1,620	31.5	2,435	820	33.7	2,710	800	29.5	17,970	4,860	27.0	9,785	2,775	28.4	8,185	2,085	25.5																	
19 years	4,860	880	18.1	2,235	455	20.4	2,625	425	16.2	19,195	3,050	15.9	10,825	1,905	17.6	8,370	1,145	13.7																	
20 years	5,145	730	14.2	2,195	365	16.6	2,950	365	12.4	19,730	2,340	11.9	11,200	1,505	13.4	8,530	835	9.8																	
21 years	5,655	680	12.0	2,680	385	14.4	2,975	295	9.9	19,100	1,730	9.1	11,010	1,270	11.5	8,090	460	5.7																	
22 years	5,960	560	9.4	2,515	350	13.9	3,445	210	6.1	18,655	1,420	7.6	9,955	1,010	10.1	8,700	410	4.7																	
23 years	5,870	370	6.3	2,685	215	8.0	3,185	155	4.9	17,740	1,175	6.6	9,025	1,000	11.1	8,715	175	2.0																	
24 years	6,020	315	5.2	2,890	225	7.8	3,130	90	2.9	18,430	980	5.3	9,620	750	7.8	8,810	230	2.6																	
25 years	6,400	280	4.4	3,015	215	7.1	3,385	65	1.9	19,605	975	5.0	10,035	840	8.4	9,570	135	1.4																	
26 years	6,620	225	3.4	3,085	160	5.2	3,525	65	1.8	18,105	925	5.1	9,130	765	8.4	8,975	160	1.8																	
27 years	6,605	245	3.7	3,235	155	4.8	3,370	90	2.7	17,695	805	4.5	9,155	620	6.8	8,540	185	2.2																	
28 years	6,680	220	3.3	3,160	155	4.9	3,520	65	1.8	18,785	600	3.2	9,440	495	5.2	9,345	105	1.1																	
29 years	6,195	225	3.6	2,860	155	5.4	3,335	70	2.1	17,210	495	2.9	9,265	335	3.6	7,945	160	2.0																	
Rural nonfarm: 1950--Nonwhite																		Rural farm: 1950--Total																	
Total, 5 to 29	104,525	48,060	46.0	54,055	24,080	44.5	50,470	23,980	47.5	327,950	173,955	53.0	171,390	88,875	51.9	156,560	85,080	54.3																	
5 years	5,330	515	9.7	2,730	275	10.1	2,600	240	9.2	15,920	1,675	10.5	8,240	820	10.0	7,680	855	11.1																	
6 years	5,225	2,385	45.6	2,605	1,125	43.2	2,620	1,260	48.1	16,700	7,035	42.1	8,405	3,570	42.5	8,295	3,465	41.8																	
7 years	4,815	4,205	87.3	2,280	1,965	86.2	2,535	2,240	88.4	16,515	14,690	88.9	8,530	7,515	88.1	7,985																			

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 62.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE, COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, 1950 AND 1940, FOR URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, 1950—Con.

[Statistics for 1950 based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 15 and 33. Percent not shown where less than 0.1, or where base is less than 500 for 1950 or 100 for 1940]

Age	Both sexes			Male			Female			Both sexes			Male			Female		
	Total	Enrolled in school		Total	Enrolled in school		Total	Enrolled in school		Total	Enrolled in school		Total	Enrolled in school		Total	Enrolled in school	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
	Rural farm: 1950--Nonwhite									Norfolk: 1950--Total								
Total, 5 to 29.....	89,350	46,870	52.5	45,870	23,215	50.6	43,480	23,655	54.4	96,595	28,810	29.8	59,900	15,630	26.1	36,695	13,180	35.9
5 years.....	4,685	550	11.7	2,330	220	9.4	2,355	330	14.0	3,305	125	3.8	1,700	80	4.7	1,605	45	2.8
6 years.....	4,550	2,070	45.5	2,205	970	44.0	2,345	1,100	46.9	3,090	2,370	76.7	1,570	1,180	75.2	1,520	1,190	78.3
7 years.....	4,345	3,790	87.2	2,185	1,880	86.0	2,160	1,910	88.4	2,860	2,705	94.6	1,415	1,345	95.1	1,445	1,360	94.1
8 years.....	4,855	4,500	92.7	2,350	2,160	91.9	2,505	2,340	93.4	2,550	2,440	95.7	1,300	1,265	97.3	1,250	1,175	94.0
9 years.....	4,475	4,270	95.4	2,265	2,140	94.5	2,210	2,130	96.4	2,315	2,235	96.5	1,180	1,145	97.0	1,135	1,090	96.0
10 years.....	4,705	4,450	94.6	2,345	2,210	94.2	2,360	2,240	94.9	2,235	2,160	96.6	1,185	1,140	96.2	1,050	1,020	97.1
11 years.....	4,305	4,145	96.3	2,290	2,205	96.3	2,015	1,940	96.3	2,135	2,055	96.3	1,175	1,140	97.0	960	915	95.3
12 years.....	4,685	4,440	94.8	2,405	2,265	94.2	2,280	2,175	95.4	2,295	2,235	97.4	1,230	1,205	98.0	1,065	1,030	96.7
13 years.....	4,715	4,455	94.5	2,465	2,385	93.0	2,150	2,070	96.3	2,185	2,120	97.0	1,135	1,120	98.7	1,050	1,000	95.2
14 years.....	4,305	3,895	90.5	2,190	1,975	90.2	2,115	1,920	90.8	2,110	1,985	94.1	1,130	1,090	96.5	980	895	91.3
15 years.....	4,260	3,470	81.5	2,140	1,670	78.0	2,120	1,800	84.9	1,840	1,715	93.2	935	880	94.1	905	835	92.3
16 years.....	4,360	2,715	62.3	2,255	1,240	55.0	2,105	1,475	70.1	1,995	1,520	76.2	990	765	77.3	1,005	755	75.1
17 years.....	4,215	1,820	43.2	2,200	760	34.5	2,015	1,060	52.6	2,215	1,595	68.9	1,180	930	78.8	1,135	665	58.6
18 years.....	3,985	940	23.8	2,130	415	19.5	1,825	525	28.8	4,170	970	23.3	2,865	590	20.6	1,305	380	29.1
19 years.....	3,125	495	15.8	1,735	195	11.2	1,390	300	21.6	7,605	615	8.1	6,430	400	6.2	1,175	215	18.3
20 years.....	3,320	180	5.4	1,505	85	5.6	1,515	95	6.3	8,315	365	4.4	6,890	225	3.3	1,425	140	9.8
21 years.....	2,925	150	5.1	1,645	75	4.6	1,280	75	5.9	6,075	405	6.7	4,530	265	5.8	1,545	140	9.1
22 years.....	2,705	85	3.1	1,405	40	2.8	1,300	45	3.5	5,035	285	5.7	3,145	210	6.7	1,890	75	4.0
23 years.....	2,290	95	4.1	1,180	80	6.8	1,110	15	1.4	5,105	150	2.9	3,090	90	2.9	2,015	60	3.0
24 years.....	2,375	60	2.5	1,175	45	3.9	1,230	15	1.2	5,070	150	3.0	3,195	125	3.9	1,875	25	1.3
25 years.....	2,270	60	2.6	1,145	25	2.2	1,125	35	3.1	4,915	120	2.4	2,875	95	3.3	2,040	29	1.2
26 years.....	2,205	75	3.4	1,145	50	4.4	1,050	25	2.4	5,000	135	2.7	2,915	105	3.6	2,085	30	1.4
27 years.....	1,975	55	2.8	1,025	50	4.9	950	5	0.5	4,655	120	2.6	2,650	85	3.2	2,005	35	1.7
28 years.....	2,210	50	2.3	1,210	40	3.3	1,000	10	1.0	4,800	100	2.1	2,610	70	2.7	2,190	30	1.4
29 years.....	1,835	55	3.0	875	35	4.0	960	20	2.1	4,620	135	2.9	2,580	85	3.3	2,040	50	2.5
	Norfolk: 1950--Nonwhite									Richmond: 1950--Total								
Total, 5 to 29.....	26,445	10,830	41.0	13,545	5,685	42.0	12,900	5,145	39.9	84,245	37,575	44.6	40,775	19,990	49.0	43,470	17,585	40.5
5 years.....	1,125	30	2.7	565	25	4.4	560	5	0.9	3,005	630	21.0	1,555	280	18.0	1,450	350	24.1
6 years.....	1,025	750	73.2	455	320	70.0	470	430	75.4	3,025	2,215	73.2	1,525	1,075	70.5	1,500	1,140	76.0
7 years.....	985	940	95.4	520	495	95.2	465	445	95.9	3,180	3,020	95.0	1,635	1,570	96.0	1,545	1,430	93.9
8 years.....	1,030	980	95.1	510	505	99.0	520	475	91.3	3,065	2,920	95.3	1,595	1,520	95.3	1,470	1,400	95.2
9 years.....	925	885	95.7	485	460	95.0	440	425	96.6	2,855	2,690	94.2	1,430	1,340	93.7	1,425	1,350	94.7
10 years.....	990	965	97.5	530	520	98.1	460	445	96.7	2,715	2,590	95.4	1,350	1,315	97.4	1,365	1,275	93.4
11 years.....	865	830	96.0	430	415	96.5	435	415	94.3	2,565	2,445	95.3	1,360	1,290	94.9	1,205	1,155	95.9
12 years.....	1,000	970	97.0	550	540	98.2	450	430	95.6	2,520	2,450	97.2	1,345	1,300	96.7	1,175	1,150	97.9
13 years.....	980	940	95.9	460	450	97.8	520	490	94.2	2,510	2,420	96.4	1,305	1,260	96.6	1,205	1,160	96.3
14 years.....	920	845	91.8	455	440	96.7	465	405	86.9	2,465	2,380	96.6	1,240	1,200	96.8	1,225	1,180	96.3
15 years.....	710	645	90.8	385	375	97.1	325	270	83.1	2,450	2,315	94.5	1,225	1,180	96.3	1,225	1,135	92.7
16 years.....	880	630	71.6	410	285	69.5	470	345	73.4	2,790	2,210	79.2	1,535	1,260	82.1	1,255	950	75.7
17 years.....	795	470	59.1	390	265	68.0	405	205	50.6	2,720	1,670	61.4	1,275	825	64.7	1,445	845	58.5
18 years.....	900	255	28.3	425	140	33.0	475	115	24.2	3,290	1,310	39.8	1,415	625	44.2	1,875	685	36.5
19 years.....	935	125	13.4	495	50	10.1	440	75	17.0	3,685	1,015	27.5	1,520	460	30.3	2,165	595	27.6
20 years.....	965	85	8.8	470	55	11.7	435	30	6.9	3,445	945	27.4	1,415	410	29.0	2,030	535	26.4
21 years.....	1,130	105	9.3	585	55	9.4	545	50	9.2	4,315	885	20.5	1,930	465	24.1	2,385	420	17.6
22 years.....	1,165	95	8.2	585	80	13.7	580	15	2.6	4,030	645	16.0	1,775	435	24.5	2,255	210	9.3
23 years.....	1,260	60	4.8	615	45	7.3	645	15	2.3	4,105	590	14.4	1,970	400	20.3	2,135	190	8.9
24 years.....	1,385	45	3.2	770	35	4.5	615	10	1.6	4,190	565	13.5	2,015	410	20.3	2,175	155	7.1
25 years.....	1,260	55	4.4	745	45	6.0	505	10	2.0	4,325	430	9.9	2,015	360	17.9	2,310	70	3.0
26 years.....	1,455	30	2.1	800	25	3.1	655	5	0.8	4,510	380	8.4	2,180	320	14.7	2,330	60	2.6
27 years.....	1,285	40	3.1	685	25	3.6	600	15	2.5	4,035	305	7.6	1,970	255	12.9	2,065	50	2.4
28 years.....	1,375	20	1.5	715	15	2.1	660	5	0.8	4,395	320	7.3	2,220	250	11.3	2,175	70	3.2
29 years.....	1,110	35	3.2	510	20	3.9	600	15	2.5	4,055	230	5.7	1,975	185	9.4	2,080	45	2.2
	Richmond: 1950--Nonwhite																	
Total, 5 to 29.....	29,605	13,050	44.1	14,085	6,660	47.3	15,520	6,390	41.2									
5 years.....	1,135	305	26.9	625	140	22.4	510	165	32.4									
6 years.....	1,060	780	73.6	550	385	70.0	510	395	77.5									
7 years.....	1,110	1,055	95.0	535	500	93.5	575	555	96.5									
8 years.....	1,180	1,130	95.8	575	550	95.7	605	580	95.9									
9 years.....	1,105	1,060	95.9	595	560	94.1	510	500	98.0									
10 years.....	1,105	1,060	95.9	520	520	100.0	585	540	92.3									
11 years.....	1,030	995	96.6	525	500	95.2	505	495	98.0									
12 years.....	910	890	97.8	465	455	97.0	445	435	97.8									
13 years.....	1,015	975	96.1	530	515	97.2	485											

Table 63.—YEAR OF SCHOOL IN WHICH ENROLLED, BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, 1950

[Based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 15 and 33. In general, persons were enrolled in grade above one they had completed. Median not shown where base is less than 500]

Area, color, age, and sex	Persons enrolled in school	Year of school in which enrolled																			Median school year in which un-enrolled	
		Elementary school								High school				College					Not re-ported			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 or more				
THE STATE																						
Total, 5 to 29	647,635	75,550	73,245	65,315	62,125	58,420	53,805	48,050	37,565	33,285	30,605	24,785	24,620	10,305	10,300	7,520	7,650	2,990	21,500	21,500	5.6	
Male, 5 to 29	335,420	39,660	38,455	34,500	32,320	30,185	27,480	24,280	18,575	16,050	14,600	11,810	12,380	5,405	5,800	4,725	5,245	2,585	2,585	11,365	5.6	
5 to 24 years	324,575	39,615	38,400	34,385	32,195	30,005	27,235	23,810	18,130	15,670	14,200	11,280	10,900	4,730	4,880	3,635	3,260	955	955	11,290	5.4	
5 years	3,085	415	65	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,600	1.6
6 years	16,840	14,350	465	140	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,830	1.5
7 years	30,315	17,090	11,360	540	135	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,180	1.9
8 years	29,855	4,620	15,625	8,100	450	75	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	915	2.6
9 years	27,555	1,440	5,885	12,180	6,890	405	105	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	975	3.5
10 years	27,315	535	2,455	6,655	10,445	5,995	500	95	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	565	4.4
11 years	25,710	285	955	2,940	6,130	9,430	4,930	400	65	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	555	5.2
12 years	27,255	240	510	1,755	3,805	6,335	8,480	4,900	470	85	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	615	6.1
13 years	26,105	170	340	1,100	2,110	3,810	5,915	7,635	3,640	695	145	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	485	6.9
14 years	24,590	125	195	355	1,160	2,040	3,815	5,135	6,430	3,845	800	120	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	515	7.8
15 years	21,940	135	175	230	540	1,165	2,000	3,130	4,115	5,355	3,760	730	150	10	...	...	...	...	...	445	8.8
16 years	17,720	110	120	135	225	405	800	1,345	1,965	3,345	4,855	3,110	905	20	15	...	...	...	...	395	10.0
17 years	13,605	55	90	95	75	120	260	470	760	1,430	2,555	3,915	2,955	350	65	15	...	...	...	395	11.2
18 years	9,005	25	25	35	30	30	90	110	220	395	1,095	1,815	3,050	1,480	440	70	25	...	...	65	12.2
19 years	5,705	35	20	25	30	35	55	60	40	125	315	660	1,440	1,100	1,290	400	45	...	...	25	13.0
20 years	4,400	5	35	20	25	15	50	70	50	65	140	260	715	665	1,030	865	350	30	10	14.1		
21 years	4,105	5	20	35	40	40	30	105	65	75	120	270	525	385	710	750	800	90	40	14.4		
22 years	3,510	5	40	15	20	15	45	100	65	100	165	130	425	345	655	560	580	220	25	14.4		
23 years	3,115	5	10	15	10	20	35	95	105	50	100	125	360	180	435	515	720	305	30	15.0		
24 years	2,815	5	10	10	15	20	55	85	70	85	90	85	320	195	235	460	740	310	25	15.3		
25 to 29 years	10,845	45	55	115	125	180	245	470	445	380	400	530	1,480	675	920	1,090	1,985	1,630	75	14.3		
Female, 5 to 29	312,215	35,890	34,790	30,815	29,805	28,235	26,325	23,770	18,990	17,235	16,005	12,975	12,240	4,900	4,500	2,795	2,405	405	10,135	10,135	5.7	
5 to 24 years	309,160	35,870	34,730	30,760	29,760	28,160	26,225	23,580	18,805	17,135	15,845	12,785	11,555	4,725	4,255	2,585	2,095	235	10,055	10,055	5.7	
5 years	3,175	500	105	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,525	1.7
6 years	17,030	14,405	495	130	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,940	1.5
7 years	29,590	19,560	12,225	580	140	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,040	1.9
8 years	29,385	3,395	14,825	9,720	585	150	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	730	2.7
9 years	26,725	865	4,270	11,775	8,370	680	155	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	560	3.7
10 years	26,570	310	1,400	4,710	11,105	7,715	570	105	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	575	4.6
11 years	25,360	120	475	1,815	4,800	10,070	6,935	610	90	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	390	5.5
12 years	25,350	190	300	845	2,505	4,900	9,255	6,405	550	155	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	420	6.4
13 years	24,180	135	155	475	985	2,470	5,010	8,485	5,025	895	160	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	360	7.3
14 years	23,350	110	125	245	530	1,075	2,300	4,485	7,315	5,315	1,345	150	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	330	8.4
15 years	21,600	110	135	130	315	565	1,185	2,055	3,390	6,410	5,500	1,170	230	10	...	...	...	...	...	395	9.4
16 years	18,275	70	55	100	120	270	455	795	1,495	2,710	5,655	4,485	1,665	85	35	...	...	...	...	280	10.5
17 years	14,665	60	50	70	130	75	170	265	510	1,010	2,165	4,370	4,330	950	90	15	...	...	...	410	11.6
18 years	8,940	50	40	35	30	40	40	95	130	295	530	1,550	2,865	2,220	890	105	20	...	...	25	12.6
19 years	5,630	30	15	30	10	20	25	30	65	85	190	475	1,010	960	1,915	675	80	...	...	15	13.9
20 years	3,675	5	20	30	40	10	10	25	25	45	75	185	505	245	765	1,125	535	20	10	14.8		
21 years	2,400	5	5	15	5	25	35	65	25	55	40	110	355	120	270	415	805	20	30	15.1		
22 years	1,460	5	10	...	5	15	20	35	35	30	50	120	245	60	155	160	455	50	10	14.6		
23 years	885	5	5	10	5	30	15	40	50	40	60	85	180	55	70	50	100	70	10	12.5		
24 years	715	15	20	...	20	5	25	40	20	35	30	60	145	20	65	40	100	75	...	12.6		
25 to 29 years	3,055	20	60	55	45	75	100	190	185	100	160	190	685	175	245	210	310	170	80	12.4		
Nonwhite, 5 to 29	157,025	19,775	19,960	18,220	16,845	15,560	13,575	11,670	8,310	7,445	6,885	4,895	3,715	1,440	1,565	1,110	945	85	5,025	5,025	5.1	
Male, 5 to 29	78,470	10,230	10,250	9,535	8,655	7,745	6,865	5,530	3,985	3,405	3,090	2,145	1,720	700	775	645	545	35	2,615	2,615	4.9	
5 to 24 years	76,810	10,200	10,225	9,510	8,635	7,675	6,770	5,390	3,845	3,315	2,990	2,055	1,565	625	620	500	315	10	2,585	2,585	4.8	
5 years	820	150	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	640	1.6
6 years	3,840	3,235	195	30	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	370	1.5
7 years	6,590	3,790	2,220	245	55	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	265	1.8
8 years	7,310	1,620	3,700	1,530	165	45	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	215	2.5
9 years	6,975	645	2,020	2,755	1,210	155	20	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	140	3.3
10 years	7,005	280	915	2,225	2,225	1,015	150	35	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	135	4.0
11 years	6,305	145	430	1,035	1,670	1,895	790	140	25	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	170	4.9
12 years	7,060	105	255	740	1,380	1,745	1,670	860	100	20	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	155	5.6
13 years	6,890	80	200	540	930	1,220	1,630	1,425	540	180	50	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70	6.3
14 years	5,995	40	90	170	495	720	1,185	1,210	1,140	605	165	25	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	120	7.2
15 years	3,370	45	65	105	310	535	655	835	945	1,005	625	120	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	85	8.1
16 years	4,300	20	60	90	180	335	500	630	795	935	485	135	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	95	9.3
17 years	2,975	20	25	35	10	65	135	190	240	425	590	720	335	80	30	...	...	...	...	75	10.5
18 years	1,785	10	10	15	20	40	30	110	150	345	515	460	160	80	15	5	...	...	...	5	11.5
19 years	885	10	10	10	15	25	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	12.1
20 years	615	...	...	...	5	5	30	25	5	10	30	80	120	115	65	90	35				

Table 63.—YEAR OF SCHOOL IN WHICH ENROLLED, BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 15 and 33. In general, persons were enrolled in grade above one they had completed. Median not shown where base is less than 500]

Area, color, age, and sex	Persons enrolled in school	Year of school in which enrolled																			Not reported	Median school year in which enrolled
		Elementary school								High school				College								
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 or more				
RURAL NONFARM—Con.																						
Total, 5 to 29—Con.																						
Female, 5 to 29	100,820	12,820	11,900	10,490	10,420	9,910	9,000	7,380	5,770	5,025	4,750	4,055	2,785	890	790	505	440	65	3,825	5.3		
5 to 24 years	100,075	12,810	11,865	10,470	10,390	9,890	8,960	7,310	5,705	4,995	4,675	3,995	2,665	870	760	460	410	40	3,805	5.3		
5 years	1,180	70	10	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,080	1.7
6 years	5,130	4,225	70	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	805	1.5
7 years	10,300	6,230	3,440	165	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	435	1.8
8 years	10,290	1,475	5,530	2,755	195	70	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	260	2.6
9 years	9,130	370	1,750	4,145	2,400	195	45	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	220	3.6
10 years	9,070	140	530	1,840	4,005	2,135	155	45	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	205	4.5
11 years	8,540	40	215	750	1,845	3,585	1,845	120	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105	5.4
12 years	8,560	20	95	380	1,030	2,005	3,160	1,595	155	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90	6.2
13 years	8,125	40	50	175	370	1,045	1,990	2,820	1,260	235	35	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	135	7.1
14 years	7,905	75	40	95	255	440	960	1,585	2,380	1,460	475	45	5	...	...	...	...	...	90	8.2
15 years	6,670	45	60	30	120	235	495	700	1,080	1,890	1,515	330	55	5	...	...	...	...	110	9.3
16 years	5,760	25	25	45	25	70	230	245	495	950	1,720	1,355	480	15	...	...	...	...	80	10.4
17 years	4,075	10	10	20	60	20	65	95	175	250	640	1,345	1,000	190	20	5	...	...	170	11.5
18 and 19 years	3,230	30	5	20	10	35	15	25	60	120	195	690	900	540	465	90	20	10	12.5	
20 to 24 years	2,110	15	35	15	45	40	35	75	50	60	95	220	225	120	275	365	390	40	10	14.1		
25 to 29 years	745	10	35	20	30	20	40	70	65	30	75	60	120	20	30	45	30	25	20	10.6		
Nonwhite, 5 to 29																						
Male, 5 to 29	43,060	6,750	6,170	5,895	5,160	4,735	4,035	3,195	2,435	2,085	1,730	1,370	810	470	590	415	335	5	1,875	4.8		
5 to 24 years	24,040	3,520	3,155	3,135	2,500	2,325	2,015	1,455	1,230	1,035	745	555	410	205	290	265	220	...	1,020	4.7		
5 years	23,460	3,500	3,145	3,125	2,485	2,300	1,970	1,410	1,180	1,000	725	535	365	180	230	205	110	...	995	4.6		
5 years	275	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	265	...
6 years	1,125	920	45	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	145	1.5
7 years	1,965	1,420	415	45	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80	1.7
8 years	2,370	595	1,215	420	35	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90	2.4
9 years	2,240	255	730	865	285	35	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	3.1
10 years	2,180	110	320	820	590	220	30	10	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65	3.8
11 years	1,785	60	140	325	515	485	190	30	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75	4.6
12 years	2,245	45	105	290	500	555	490	170	35	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	5.3
13 years	2,075	30	60	190	275	420	535	370	110	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	6.1
14 years	1,830	15	55	70	135	250	370	340	310	160	35	15	20	...	...	...	...	...	55	7.0
15 years	1,590	25	20	35	100	185	195	290	305	290	120	40	5	...	...	...	...	...	20	7.9
16 years	1,300	10	5	25	20	80	115	145	240	245	240	115	25	5	...	...	...	...	30	9.0
17 years	855	...	5	10	5	25	90	25	100	135	155	210	80	15	20	...	...	...	20	10.4
18 and 19 years	785	10	5	15	10	15	15	15	40	70	140	120	165	70	70	25	...	...	...	11.5
20 to 24 years	840	...	20	...	10	15	15	45	20	20	35	35	70	90	140	180	110	...	35	14.2		
25 to 29 years	620	20	10	10	15	25	45	50	35	20	20	45	25	60	60	110	...	...	25	12.1
Female, 5 to 29	23,980	3,230	3,015	2,760	2,660	2,410	2,020	1,740	1,205	1,050	985	815	400	265	300	150	115	5	855	5.0		
5 to 24 years	23,805	3,230	3,010	2,755	2,645	2,405	2,005	1,705	1,190	1,045	970	805	385	260	300	140	105	...	845	4.9		
5 years	240	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	230	...
6 years	1,260	1,035	35	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	175	1.5
7 years	2,240	1,375	675	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	140	1.8
8 years	2,395	450	1,245	565	70	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	2.6
9 years	2,280	175	600	920	475	60	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	3.4
10 years	2,215	70	220	530	890	380	70	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	4.3
11 years	1,965	20	105	305	545	605	300	45	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	5.0
12 years	2,070	5	40	150	340	605	525	320	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	5.8
13 years	1,970	30	25	95	145	385	465	505	205	65	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	6.6
14 years	1,875	20	20	50	60	185	335	445	340	260	115	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.6
15 years	1,555	5	20	15	45	80	175	235	310	330	205	100	5	5	...	...	...	...	25	8.6
16 years	1,325	5	10	30	15	40	80	70	175	250	330	215	70	15	...	...	...	...	20	9.9
17 years	900	...	5	15	35	15	30	25	40	105	215	225	80	55	15	...	...	...	40	10.7
18 and 19 years	960	20	5	10	10	20	5	10	25	30	60	205	185	140	205	25	5	...	...	12.4
20 to 24 years	555	10	5	10	10	10	10	20	15	5	30	45	40	45	80	115	100	5	...	14.3		
25 to 29 years	175	...	5	5	15	5	15	35	15	5	15	10	15	5	...	...	...	...	10	...
RURAL FARM																						
Total, 5 to 29																						
Male, 5 to 29	173,955	20,870	20,235	19,150	19,145	17,670	16,450	14,670	10,390	9,145	8,085	6,185	4,670	395	365	215	210	65	6,040	5.3		
5 to 24 years	88,875	11,215	10,900	10,315	10,135	9,445	8,720	7,110	5,040	3,975	3,605	2,650	1,850	235	225	110	110	50	3,185	5.0		
5 years	87,910	11,200	10,885	10,285	10,085	9,405	8,665	6,895	4,970	3,935	3,560	2,575	1,720	215	175	80	50	30	3,180	5.0		
5 years	820	55	20	25	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	740	1.7
6 years	3,570	2,920	70	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	545	1.5
7 years	7,515	4,970	2,020	125	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	360	1.7
8 years	8,075	1,915	4,185	1,515	115	35	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	280	2.5
9 years	7,720	570	2,310	3,430	1,135	85	30	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	135	3.3
10 years	8,225	255	1,075	2,325	2,955	1,320	145	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	135	4.1
11 years	7,960	145	460	1,260	2,185	2,715	940	110	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	135	4.9
12 years	8,370	110	235	710	1,590	2,150	2,370	855	90	15	5	...										

Table 64.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY PERSONS 5 TO 24 YEARS OLD, BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, 1950 AND 1940, FOR URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE, 1950

[Statistics for 1950 based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 15 and 33. Median not shown where less than 1.0, or where base is less than 500 for 1950 or 100 for 1940]

Area, census year, color, age, and sex	All persons	Years of school completed																		Median school years completed		
		None	Elementary school								High school				College				Not reported			
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4 or more				
THE STATE: 1950																						
Total																						
Total, 5 to 24	1,142,310	174,900	78,570	72,325	72,435	74,075	73,965	77,040	84,840	71,815	65,325	58,865	54,595	103,440	17,270	14,120	7,390	10,375	31,365			6.1
Male, 5 to 24	590,175	91,075	41,585	38,925	38,870	39,870	39,885	41,040	44,405	37,710	33,640	30,440	24,250	48,305	8,055	6,660	4,040	4,250	17,170			5.9
5 years	33,985	30,800	120	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,055
6 years	33,955	30,235	1,285	195	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,185
7 years	33,255	17,960	12,500	1,180	165	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,370
8 years	31,405	4,765	15,250	9,230	925	135	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,045
9 years	28,760	1,630	5,480	12,230	7,690	825	120	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	690
10 years	26,365	800	2,305	6,200	10,620	6,665	880	155	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	650
11 years	26,845	900	935	2,690	6,085	9,565	5,470	795	140	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	620
12 years	28,560	440	520	1,710	3,615	6,295	8,825	5,385	795	160	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	720
13 years	27,225	355	380	1,055	2,075	3,820	5,855	7,725	4,250	895	210	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	530
14 years	26,200	375	225	405	1,120	2,220	3,845	5,390	4,135	1,065	170	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	450
15 years	24,845	365	235	320	725	1,535	2,370	3,445	4,420	5,805	3,860	1,015	265	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	415
16 years	25,995	275	250	360	555	1,055	1,865	2,720	3,720	4,485	5,270	3,615	1,250	180	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	380
17 years	24,755	305	205	350	615	885	1,415	2,045	2,790	2,785	3,635	4,580	3,525	1,165	80	30	...	...	...	...	...	385
18 years	29,320	315	280	375	620	985	1,270	1,900	3,030	2,860	3,305	3,820	4,195	5,045	660	120	25	...	...	...	...	515
19 years	34,235	265	285	355	555	970	1,190	1,815	3,000	3,160	3,485	3,800	3,535	4,735	1,725	625	65	50	...	...	...	620
20 years	34,475	315	280	435	605	800	1,315	1,750	2,805	2,840	2,915	3,400	2,895	10,105	1,575	1,260	435	160	585	...	10.8	
21 years	32,570	290	270	480	645	990	1,440	2,110	3,145	2,780	2,705	2,745	2,575	7,615	1,235	1,390	960	465	730	...	10.4	
22 years	28,790	435	335	470	805	1,065	1,445	1,985	3,190	2,575	2,500	2,345	1,990	5,185	1,140	1,130	675	740	780	...	9.7	
23 years	28,175	265	235	425	665	960	1,340	1,845	3,215	2,620	2,360	2,340	1,940	5,030	840	1,220	955	1,235	685	...	9.9	
24 years	28,460	385	210	460	700	1,020	1,185	1,870	3,165	2,565	2,235	2,535	2,000	5,175	785	885	925	1,600	760	...	10.0	
Female, 5 to 24	552,135	83,425	36,985	33,400	33,565	34,205	34,080	36,000	40,435	34,105	31,685	28,425	30,345	55,135	9,215	7,460	3,350	6,125	14,195			6.4
5 years	32,465	29,275	135	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,000
6 years	33,390	29,320	1,430	175	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,355
7 years	32,270	16,055	13,450	1,250	210	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,240
8 years	30,865	3,985	14,260	10,700	1,275	195	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	805
9 years	27,830	1,125	3,865	11,480	9,230	1,210	220	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	635
10 years	27,710	630	1,290	4,485	10,890	8,380	1,095	155	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	700
11 years	26,305	300	470	1,570	4,665	10,000	7,500	1,110	170	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	460
12 years	26,580	270	320	825	2,295	4,885	9,255	6,935	1,030	200	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	480
13 years	25,205	230	185	480	925	2,515	4,770	8,680	5,470	1,230	260	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	415
14 years	24,870	270	135	305	525	1,145	2,300	4,545	7,540	5,885	1,575	305	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	280
15 years	24,200	265	175	215	355	740	1,315	2,390	3,755	6,765	5,870	1,605	345	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	345
16 years	24,790	210	90	170	320	505	880	1,695	3,000	3,660	6,340	5,170	2,114	365	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	235
17 years	25,160	260	190	170	359	475	620	1,225	2,220	2,515	3,395	5,385	5,175	2,640	135	25	...	...	...	...	...	350
18 years	26,585	245	180	140	235	510	660	1,225	2,230	2,690	2,150	3,065	4,710	7,305	1,260	200	15	...	...	...	...	365
19 years	26,345	165	100	145	280	508	775	1,150	2,180	1,805	2,025	2,390	3,180	7,675	2,400	1,020	105	70	380	...	11.5	
20 years	26,775	265	110	280	320	480	785	1,230	2,435	1,890	2,065	2,130	3,070	7,330	1,455	1,735	630	185	380	...	11.4	
21 years	26,435	225	125	155	305	510	895	1,240	2,395	1,945	2,080	1,905	2,840	7,330	1,000	1,320	1,005	785	375	...	11.4	
22 years	28,175	245	160	180	345	690	965	1,415	2,705	2,145	1,945	2,025	2,995	7,480	1,075	1,075	745	1,565	455	...	11.3	
23 years	27,975	205	145	295	465	675	965	1,415	2,605	1,910	1,850	2,125	2,995	7,500	1,035	1,035	450	1,830	475	...	11.4	
24 years	28,245	280	170	325	500	725	1,035	1,500	2,615	2,005	2,005	2,275	2,860	7,450	895	1,050	400	1,600	465	...	11.2	
Nonwhite																						
Total, 5 to 24	273,910	44,325	22,155	21,110	21,430	21,950	21,670	21,945	22,015	16,760	14,980	11,585	9,600	11,080	2,315	1,805	875	1,240	7,470			5.1
Male, 5 to 24	136,845	23,085	11,570	11,380	11,705	11,615	11,720	11,080	10,900	7,770	6,495	4,920	3,675	4,265	970	820	365	280	4,130			4.7
5 years	8,300	7,520	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	730
6 years	7,810	6,750	450	55	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	425
7 years	7,420	4,055	2,550	385	70	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	390
8 years	7,800	1,725	3,620	1,820	295	70	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	245
9 years	7,365	730	1,915	2,785	1,440	245	25	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	190
10 years	7,360	400	900	2,095	2,335	1,165	230	60	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	139
11 years	6,690	210	415	980	1,660	1,960	945	220	55	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	195
12 years	7,460	155	250	695	1,400	1,750	1,835	980	145	40	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	170
13 years	7,275	130	220	540	895	1,275	1,670	1,475	685	210	75	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75
14 years	6,490	65	105	195	510	780	1,220	1,240	1,240	685	190	30	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120
15 years	6,370	105	105	130	390	730	760	980	1,025													

Table 64.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY PERSONS 5 TO 24 YEARS OLD, BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, 1950 AND 1940, FOR URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE, 1950—Con.

[Statistics for 1950 based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 15 and 33. Median not shown where less than 1.0, or where base is less than 500 for 1950 or 100 for 1940]

Area, census year, color, age, and sex	All persons	Years of school completed																	Median school years completed	
		None	Elementary school								High school				College					Not reported
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4 or more		
THE STATE: 1940																				
Total, 5 to 24	1,058,128	128,022	76,773	76,700	80,642	87,119	86,721	88,566	107,828	28,811	63,927	58,261	48,023	84,057	10,836	8,851	4,091	7,019	11,881	5.9
Male, 5 to 24	537,476	67,389	41,408	42,093	44,072	47,621	45,903	45,502	52,158	14,658	30,691	27,976	22,101	35,799	4,658	3,498	2,110	3,319	6,520	5.5
5 years	25,738	25,502	200	13	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
6 years	25,187	19,158	3,831	147	19	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,020
7 years	25,283	10,165	11,625	2,503	188	57	14	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	723
8 years	26,045	3,690	10,895	8,723	2,186	183	43	16	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	286
9 years	25,800	1,546	5,368	9,035	7,013	1,953	207	52	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	191
10 years	27,503	973	3,095	6,263	8,431	6,424	1,839	222	43	12	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	192
11 years	25,402	519	1,401	3,476	5,414	7,037	5,503	1,624	210	17	23	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	171
12 years	28,751	473	1,206	2,551	4,314	6,049	6,748	5,231	1,658	170	139	26	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	177
13 years	27,546	374	668	1,598	2,792	4,234	5,165	6,002	4,515	891	1,039	114	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	178
14 years	27,672	370	455	1,498	3,009	4,017	5,112	5,239	1,574	3,790	915	95	36	8	...	...	...	...	...	167
15 years	27,979	310	315	834	1,518	2,340	3,218	4,089	4,818	1,369	4,883	3,033	703	63	10	9	...	...	...	205
16 years	28,238	417	318	739	1,385	1,995	2,470	3,304	4,438	1,226	4,207	4,432	2,658	422	27	25	12	3	...	260
17 years	27,045	363	273	669	1,140	1,845	2,260	2,773	3,896	924	2,999	3,674	4,044	1,770	201	32	10	6	...	226
18 years	31,710	466	311	761	1,541	2,114	2,408	2,925	4,393	1,379	2,834	3,414	3,894	4,357	705	174	40	20	...	274
19 years	29,097	432	291	625	1,160	1,869	2,099	2,565	3,962	1,283	2,165	2,558	2,751	5,484	921	482	131	35	...	234
20 years	27,111	465	212	633	1,140	1,688	2,103	2,410	3,745	1,189	1,858	2,163	1,972	5,330	765	686	394	108	...	250
21 years	27,253	519	246	639	1,100	1,782	1,986	2,464	3,960	1,209	1,887	2,127	1,704	5,240	625	627	530	379	...	231
22 years	26,076	589	268	634	1,115	1,713	1,974	2,290	3,876	1,165	1,765	1,962	1,562	4,721	521	522	426	275	...	248
23 years	24,408	532	221	600	1,063	1,683	1,877	2,235	3,644	1,110	1,571	1,820	1,358	4,288	453	493	300	930	...	230
24 years	24,362	546	249	595	1,059	1,634	1,972	2,180	3,728	1,135	1,622	1,731	1,355	4,088	422	448	267	1,113	...	238
Female, 5 to 24	520,652	60,633	35,365	34,607	36,570	39,498	40,818	43,064	55,670	14,153	33,236	30,285	25,922	48,258	6,178	5,353	1,981	3,700	5,361	6.2
5 years	25,012	24,748	226	22	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
6 years	24,324	18,149	4,041	201	32	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,894
7 years	25,088	9,105	12,069	2,888	265	68	9	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	670
8 years	25,089	2,971	9,741	9,531	2,808	313	45	16	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	254
9 years	24,722	1,098	3,944	8,704	7,948	2,495	297	39	29	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	164
10 years	26,486	638	2,051	4,787	8,348	7,640	2,437	312	76	12	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	174
11 years	25,114	378	852	2,309	4,653	7,280	6,752	2,400	260	44	30	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	146
12 years	27,747	301	549	1,525	3,066	5,097	7,437	6,714	2,370	230	217	34	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	192
13 years	27,042	243	345	864	1,793	3,065	4,748	6,720	6,101	1,208	1,599	188	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	148
14 years	27,024	239	215	948	1,141	1,924	3,030	4,759	6,298	1,919	5,141	1,455	163	45	6	...	...	...	...	141
15 years	27,638	235	206	413	780	1,434	2,240	3,256	5,060	1,627	6,190	4,660	1,234	149	14	10	...	...	...	170
16 years	28,617	252	155	361	715	1,178	1,770	2,704	4,397	1,261	4,468	5,778	4,417	875	61	28	19	5	...	173
17 years	26,612	220	126	408	621	1,087	1,469	2,008	3,788	944	2,791	3,847	5,561	3,223	404	62	21	10	...	122
18 years	28,829	277	137	321	658	1,160	1,628	2,268	4,147	962	3,288	2,905	4,120	6,222	1,160	340	62	14	...	160
19 years	26,598	243	121	284	594	1,108	1,470	2,067	3,811	961	1,884	2,187	2,459	6,922	1,279	860	200	49	...	159
20 years	26,296	316	125	289	602	1,143	1,540	2,063	3,893	994	1,875	2,028	1,908	6,838	883	975	458	206	...	160
21 years	25,191	272	111	280	908	1,040	1,510	1,962	3,952	980	1,682	1,904	1,684	6,432	712	864	448	605	...	155
22 years	24,816	309	112	329	640	1,154	1,474	1,905	3,902	1,018	1,752	1,793	1,532	6,193	593	784	294	884	...	148
23 years	24,128	303	128	337	644	1,133	1,500	1,939	3,779	977	1,715	1,801	1,431	5,807	577	702	248	939	...	168
24 years	23,679	336	111	306	662	1,172	1,462	1,978	3,797	1,012	1,633	1,695	1,378	5,552	489	728	231	988	...	149
URBAN: 1950																				
Total																				
Total, 5 to 24	475,885	63,960	29,895	25,210	24,000	23,985	24,650	26,790	29,050	30,730	30,925	30,505	26,650	64,820	11,645	9,615	4,995	7,535	11,925	7.5
Male, 5 to 24	242,905	32,970	15,465	13,000	12,525	12,640	12,730	14,125	15,160	16,580	16,695	16,835	12,535	29,990	5,155	4,230	2,465	3,240	6,565	7.3
5 years	13,965	12,995	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	915
6 years	13,650	12,295	695	125	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	510
7 years	13,345	5,545	6,645	570	105	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	445
8 years	12,180	820	5,855	4,420	480	45	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	355
9 years	10,615	280	1,180	4,390	4,035	400	50	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	240
10 years	10,020	115	360	1,560	3,875	3,340	410	65	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	250
11 years	9,630	101	135	475	1,635	3,655	2,990	390	55	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	235
12 years	10,175	60	60	285	730	1,890	3,455	2,955	375	50	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	265
13 years	9,170	55	35	145	370	840	1,585	3,175	2,225	340	110	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	210
14 years	9,070	65	30	40	195	470	905	1,600	2,800	2,160	510	85	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	185
15 years	8,700	105	45	45	110	200	485	885	1,400	2,530	2,055	520	110	25	...	...	...	...	...	185
16 years	8,720	65	40	50	75	125	305	565	875	1,540	2,420	1,785	620	85	5	...	...	...	...	165
17 years	8,850	50	40	50	100	105	220	495	610	905	1,323	2,150	1,975	605	30	10	...	...	...	180
18 years	11,945	45	55	70	80	175	210	420	670	950	1,430	2,015	2,160	2,935	395	85	10	...	...	240
19 years	17,110	35	25	75	65	185	250	480	920	1,595	2,025	2,345	1,910	5,415	1,020	375				

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 64.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY PERSONS 5 TO 24 YEARS OLD, BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, 1950 AND 1940, FOR URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE, 1950—Con.

[Statistics for 1950 based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 15 and 33. Median not shown where less than 1.0, or where base is less than 500 for 1950 or 100 for 1940]

Area, census year, color, age, and sex	All persons	Years of school completed																	Median school years completed		
		None	Elementary school								High school				College					Not reported	
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4 or more			
URBAN: 1950—Con.																					
Nonwhite																					
Total, 5 to 24.....	108,625	14,920	7,990	7,195	7,085	7,610	7,950	8,630	8,140	7,670	7,255	6,045	5,060	6,475	1,395	1,180	590	815	2,620	6.0	
Male, 5 to 24.....	51,900	7,605	3,930	3,705	3,775	3,885	4,120	4,250	3,790	3,510	3,265	2,635	1,990	2,425	595	495	235	180	1,510	5.6	
5 years.....	3,240	3,005	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	205
6 years.....	3,000	2,600	275	40	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75
7 years.....	2,955	1,165	1,380	215	55	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	115
8 years.....	2,890	295	1,375	890	170	40	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105
9 years.....	2,750	150	455	1,105	780	160	15	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65
10 years.....	2,690	40	160	620	1,005	655	110	25	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60
11 years.....	2,430	30	45	220	515	880	500	110	30	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	95
12 years.....	2,645	10	20	130	310	595	795	590	65	25	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75
13 years.....	2,495	20	30	75	195	340	590	700	375	70	50	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35
14 years.....	2,275	15	5	35	130	170	390	475	525	360	125	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	25
15 years.....	2,260	40	20	20	70	105	215	315	355	500	430	110	45	5	...	...	...	...	...	30
16 years.....	2,375	30	10	10	45	85	175	240	260	455	330	345	130	15	5	...	...	...	...	40
17 years.....	2,260	20	15	20	50	50	135	185	220	290	375	430	295	130	10	...	...	...	...	35
18 years.....	2,435	20	25	45	55	95	115	185	250	260	340	335	280	305	75	...	...	...	...	45
19 years.....	2,235	5	...	40	40	95	135	160	205	265	280	190	290	360	65	60	...	...	...	5
20 years.....	2,195	35	20	55	60	70	180	165	235	175	160	215	190	280	85	50	40	25	55	9.5	
21 years.....	2,680	40	20	40	85	120	160	250	315	205	240	270	215	365	65	100	70	25	95	9.2	
22 years.....	2,515	25	15	40	65	135	145	265	275	300	245	245	120	255	140	100	40	25	80	8.8	
23 years.....	2,685	20	30	50	65	85	220	275	360	245	210	250	235	300	70	80	50	45	95	8.8	
24 years.....	2,890	40	10	55	70	180	225	290	305	355	250	210	180	310	80	105	30	55	140	8.6	
Female, 5 to 24.....	56,725	7,315	4,060	3,490	3,310	3,725	3,830	4,380	4,350	4,160	3,990	3,410	3,070	4,050	800	685	355	635	1,110	6.5	
5 years.....	3,005	2,815	60	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	125
6 years.....	3,285	2,825	295	55	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90
7 years.....	2,945	1,065	1,490	225	75	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	85
8 years.....	3,140	185	1,470	1,215	140	50	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65
9 years.....	2,760	50	350	1,070	975	225	35	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50
10 years.....	2,865	50	100	450	985	995	160	35	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80
11 years.....	2,690	35	30	95	445	960	825	210	25	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45
12 years.....	2,550	25	25	35	180	410	800	765	170	25	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90
13 years.....	2,590	15	30	25	80	275	475	825	520	210	65	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65
14 years.....	2,435	20	5	40	35	140	235	460	610	185	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30
15 years.....	2,280	25	10	20	40	20	160	185	390	610	530	185	70	15	...	...	...	...	...	20
16 years.....	2,490	10	10	25	15	30	85	185	245	370	675	525	190	85	5	...	...	...	...	35
17 years.....	2,710	20	25	15	15	35	80	110	250	315	445	535	485	290	20	10	...	...	...	20
18 years.....	2,710	30	25	25	20	75	115	155	235	270	340	315	380	485	145	50	10	...	...	10.2
19 years.....	2,625	35	10	5	25	60	145	190	210	250	240	320	310	535	135	90	10	...	...	35
20 years.....	2,950	25	30	70	35	75	110	145	275	310	220	300	375	375	130	120	75	35	45	10.5	
21 years.....	2,975	15	30	10	35	75	130	190	360	300	340	265	310	495	115	130	60	75	40	9.9	
22 years.....	3,445	20	20	15	65	75	165	295	350	350	355	330	350	505	110	105	165	60	10.0	10.0	
23 years.....	3,185	10	10	45	80	140	135	310	345	230	280	285	255	575	70	80	60	235	35	10.0	
24 years.....	3,130	40	35	45	45	80	160	315	355	290	290	280	345	490	70	90	35	120	45	9.6	
RURAL NONFARM: 1950																					
Total																					
Total, 5 to 24.....	379,515	63,975	26,635	25,570	25,630	26,160	25,835	26,295	29,810	23,585	20,310	17,675	16,280	27,535	4,480	3,695	2,145	2,215	11,585	5.6	
Male, 5 to 24.....	197,075	33,200	14,035	13,960	13,665	13,470	13,730	13,795	15,485	12,520	10,240	8,995	7,045	13,580	2,445	2,120	1,470	835	6,485	5.5	
5 years.....	11,780	10,510	25	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,240
6 years.....	11,900	10,545	245	50	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,045
7 years.....	11,380	7,060	3,455	315	30	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	505
8 years.....	10,560	2,010	5,245	2,660	230	45	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	360
9 years.....	10,040	675	2,175	4,370	2,220	245	45	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	275
10 years.....	9,780	320	940	2,480	3,740	1,730	240	55	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	240
11 years.....	8,945	200	385	1,015	2,330	3,085	1,340	275	50	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	245
12 years.....	9,545	200	190	740	1,380	2,195	2,885	1,390	245	85	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	195
13 years.....	8,920	140	130	445	690	1,420	2,140	2,315	1,140	270	55	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	165
14 years.....	8,460	145	105	215	375	835	1,330	1,790	2,120	1,025	275	50	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	160
15 years.....	8,115	135	70	120	250	620	820	1,290	1,465	1,850	1,015	225	80	30	...	...	...	...	...	135
16 years.....	8,250	90	75	140	165	455	715	1,030	1,245	1,555	1,355	940	310	60	5	...	...	...	...	110
17 years.....	7,980	105	55	145	240	325	560	730	990	940	1,215	1,350	855	320	25	5	...	...	...	120
18 years.....	9,785	140	120	155	235	290	500	610	1,055	1,145	1,190	1,145	1,260	1,510	210	25	15	...	...	180
19 years.....	10,825	145	165	140	240	305	455	645	1,130	920	1,025	1,140	960	2,510	595	225	20	15	...	10.1	
20 years.....	11,200	160	145	175	220	295	505	665	1,060	935	925	1,065	825	2,815	515	470	195	25	...	205	
21 years.....	11,010	155	145	200	275	335	610	790	1,250	1,075	860	795	770	2,175	385	445	365	90	...	290	
22 years.....	9,955	175	150	195	400	410	545	780	1,335	960	805	750	670	1,375	330	355	235	175	...	310	
23 years.....	9,025	120	110	145	300	425	550	620	1,155	865	725	735									

Table 64.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY PERSONS 5 TO 24 YEARS OLD, BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, 1950 AND 1940, FOR URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE, 1950—Con.

[Statistics for 1950 based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 15 and 83. Median not shown where less than 1.0, or where base is less than 500 for 1950 or 100 for 1940]

Area, census year, color, age, and sex	All persons	Years of school completed																	Not reported	Median school years completed			
		None	Elementary school								High school				College								
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4 or more					
RURAL NONFARM: 1950—Con.																							
Nonwhite																							
Total, 5 to 24	86,430	15,455	7,030	6,995	7,020	6,985	6,900	6,535	7,085	4,980	4,000	3,255	2,605	3,040	745	495	260	260	2,785	4.8			
Male, 5 to 24	44,475	8,110	3,730	3,815	3,790	3,545	3,775	3,295	3,625	2,470	1,880	1,500	1,080	1,420	315	280	130	70	1,645	4.6			
5 years	2,730	2,425	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	300	...
6 years	2,605	2,325	90	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	175	...
7 years	2,280	1,485	595	80	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110	...
8 years	2,560	665	1,190	530	60	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	95	1.5
9 years	2,350	265	695	885	375	45	10	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	2.2
10 years	2,325	160	325	760	685	230	65	15	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65	2.8
11 years	1,930	85	170	285	545	480	220	60	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75	3.7
12 years	2,410	70	100	260	535	560	575	190	55	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	4.4
13 years	2,215	65	55	190	255	440	560	395	155	75	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	5.2
14 years	2,025	30	60	85	150	260	365	395	360	185	45	15	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	6.1
15 years	1,970	40	30	40	140	300	210	300	335	340	145	45	15	10	...	...	...	...	...	20	6.7
16 years	2,130	45	25	65	50	170	270	315	375	280	305	130	40	30	...	...	...	...	...	30	7.3
17 years	1,915	25	20	40	120	100	180	215	245	240	230	265	130	45	20	5	...	...	...	35	8.0
18 years	2,200	60	60	80	115	145	175	145	295	245	255	150	225	155	35	15	...	...	...	45	8.0
19 years	2,110	45	40	65	90	130	165	235	320	190	180	160	150	215	35	10	...	...	...	75	7.8
20 years	2,115	50	40	90	110	120	240	185	190	170	125	165	140	285	55	60	15	...	...	75	8.0
21 years	2,325	50	65	70	140	120	210	240	310	190	160	160	125	235	35	50	40	20	...	105	7.7		
22 years	2,280	80	65	110	170	130	155	215	355	180	175	180	95	145	65	30	25	5	...	100	7.5		
23 years	1,925	60	75	85	105	125	190	165	285	175	110	120	60	140	45	60	15	25	...	85	7.4		
24 years	2,075	80	25	80	135	170	185	210	315	185	135	110	85	160	25	50	35	15	...	75	7.4		
Female, 5 to 24	41,955	7,345	3,300	3,180	3,230	3,440	3,125	3,240	3,460	2,510	2,120	1,755	1,525	1,620	430	215	130	190	1,140	5.0			
5 years	2,600	2,395	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	245	...
6 years	2,620	2,200	105	15	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	210	...
7 years	2,535	1,490	780	95	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	165	...
8 years	2,550	460	1,240	645	115	30	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.6
9 years	2,390	180	550	885	585	115	20	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.5
10 years	2,340	115	205	525	655	460	110	20	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.4
11 years	2,040	50	90	280	525	630	330	95	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.1
12 years	2,235	35	35	155	320	575	600	360	105	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.0
13 years	2,080	45	35	90	140	395	440	545	250	85	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.7
14 years	2,000	5	30	50	45	190	340	510	375	270	125	15	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.6
15 years	1,815	15	25	15	60	105	170	295	350	395	225	100	30	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.6
16 years	1,990	25	20	25	35	60	150	155	355	375	280	105	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.4
17 years	1,860	25	20	55	60	80	105	135	200	215	305	320	155	130	15	...	...	...	...	...	9.0
18 years	1,895	35	25	30	60	90	70	150	165	235	135	245	245	230	100	5	5	...	...	...	9.4
19 years	2,015	20	10	30	55	80	150	140	335	150	135	190	280	285	150	30	5	...	...	...	9.2
20 years	1,960	50	10	55	55	95	120	170	285	135	225	130	185	270	55	65	35	5	...	...	9.0
21 years	1,615	45	10	50	45	105	85	85	225	205	175	105	135	190	50	45	25	25	...	...	8.7
22 years	1,805	50	40	45	60	110	140	170	260	140	125	130	155	205	35	50	40	40	...	...	8.2
23 years	1,785	30	45	55	85	170	125	175	270	145	125	135	140	145	20	10	10	55	...	...	7.7
24 years	1,865	35	25	80	95	150	165	230	260	180	155	100	140	125	5	10	10	65	...	...	7.5
RURAL FARM: 1950																							
Total																							
Total, 5 to 24	285,910	46,565	22,040	21,545	22,805	23,930	23,480	23,955	25,980	17,500	14,090	10,685	11,565	11,085	1,145	810	250	625	7,855	5.1			
Male, 5 to 24	150,195	24,905	12,085	11,965	12,680	13,760	13,425	13,120	13,760	8,610	6,705	4,610	4,670	4,735	455	310	105	175	4,120	4.8			
5 years	8,240	7,295	40	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	900
6 years	8,405	7,395	345	20	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	630
7 years	8,530	5,355	2,400	295	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	420
8 years	8,665	1,925	4,150	1,990	215	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	330
9 years	8,105	675	2,125	3,460	1,435	180	25	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	175
10 years	8,565	365	1,005	2,160	3,005	1,595	230	35	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	160
11 years	8,270	200	435	1,200	2,120	2,825	1,140	190	35	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	140
12 years	8,840	180	270	685	1,505	2,210	2,485	1,040	175	25	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	260
13 years	9,165	160	215	465	1,015	1,560	2,130	2,255	885	285	45	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	155
14 years	8,670	165	90	150	580	915	1,610	2,000	1,770	950	280	35	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105
15 years	8,030	125	120	155	365	715	1,055	1,270	1,555	1,425	790	270	75	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	95
16 years	9,025	120	135	170	315	475	845	1,125	1,390	1,390	1,495	890	320	35	5	...	...	...	...	...	105
17 years	7,925	150	110	155	275	455	635	820	1,150	940	1,095	1,080	695	240	25	15	...	...	...	...	85
18 years	7,590	130	105	150	305	520	560	870	1,305	765	685	660	775	600	55	10	...	...	...	...	95
19 years	6,300	85	95	140	250	480	485	690	950	645	435	315	665	810	110	25	...	...	...	...	15
20 years	5,760	95	100	150	270	330	505	605	900	520	405	330	540	800	60	40	10	20	...	...	7.9
21 years	5,830	70	75	165	250	430	515	655	900	470	440	335	550	695	65	75	15	50	...	...	7.8
22 years	5,300	185	135	190	375	380	450	550	905	400	390	245	39										

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 64.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY PERSONS 5 TO 24 YEARS OLD, BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, 1950 AND 1940, FOR URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE, 1950—Con.

[Statistics for 1950 based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 15 and 33. Median not shown where less than 1.0, or where base is less than 500 for 1950 or 100 for 1940]

Area, census year, color, age, and sex	All persons	Years of school completed																	Not reported	Median school years completed																			
		None	Elementary school								High school				College																								
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4 or more																					
STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1950—Con.																																							
RICHMOND—NONWHITE																																							
Total, 5 to 24.....	28,215	3,015	2,105	1,595	1,845	1,680	1,875	2,065	2,445	2,170	1,910	1,720	1,525	1,895	965	640	380	220	605	6.8																			
Male, 5 to 24.....	13,460	1,660	975	850	935	885	1,015	1,055	1,185	995	790	770	595	670	230	280	170	55	435	6.2																			
5 years.....	790	710	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55			
6 years.....	675	515	125	30	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10					
7 years.....	635	200	255	65	55	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50						
8 years.....	735	105	300	210	90	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10							
9 years.....	790	50	160	260	195	50	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25								
10 years.....	640	5	55	115	225	170	40	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20								
11 years.....	690	10	10	45	155	200	155	35	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20									
12 years.....	560	...	...	35	35	105	175	170	25	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5									
13 years.....	635	...	10	15	25	60	125	205	125	35	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20												
14 years.....	580	10	...	10	10	25	110	105	175	95	30	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5												
15 years.....	545	15	...	...	10	30	60	50	110	140	70	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15										
16 years.....	725	5	5	5	10	15	25	95	95	145	130	140	50	5	...	...	...	...	...	...													
17 years.....	665	...	...	...	10	20	35	85	80	95	95	130	70	5	...	...	...	...	...	...													
18 years.....	695	10	10	...	10	20	20	65	65	85	100	60	115	50	...	...	...	...	...	...													
19 years.....	665	...	...	5	15	20	35	30	75	70	95	50	95	115	35	45	...	...	...	...															
20 years.....	590	10	5	25	10	20	20	35	65	60	15	30	40	135	40	40	30	5	5	10.9																			
21 years.....	765	...	10	5	15	20	60	40	100	55	65	75	75	80	30	35	40	5	35	9.9																			
22 years.....	745	...	...	10	20	35	55	80	75	75	60	90	55	25	25	45	35	15	45	9.0																	
23 years.....	695	5	5	10	25	25	50	25	95	65	75	65	45	65	20	40	40	10	30	9.4																			
24 years.....	720	10	...	15	15	45	40	50	80	90	55	45	45	75	25	55	20	15	40	8.9																			
Female, 5 to 24.....																				14,755	1,355	1,130	745	910	795	860	1,010	1,260	1,175	1,120	950	1,020	1,185	335	360	210	165	170	7.4
5 years.....	625	595	55	5	10																		
6 years.....	655	480	115	35	15	10																		
7 years.....	730	195	395	90	45	5	40																		
8 years.....	795	50	390	270	55	15	15																		
9 years.....	690	5	125	180	270	80	15	10																		
10 years.....	710	20	30	95	245	240	40	25	5	10																		
11 years.....	620	5	10	5	135	170	205	70	5	15	4.9																		
12 years.....	575	...	10	5	35	85	175	165	65	15	5.9																		
13 years.....	605	5	35	30	100	175	150	60	30	20																		
14 years.....	600	10	5	50	90	175	195	60	10	5																		
15 years.....	630	5	...	5	5	...	30	50	110	150	170	65	25	10	5																		
16 years.....	640	...	5	10	20	40	70	115	140	155	95	25	5																		
17 years.....	790	...	5	5	25	20	70	85	135	195	110	125	10	10.2																		
18 years.....	825	...	10	5	10	20	10	45	55	70	95	60	115	170	115	30	15																		
19 years.....	800	10	5	15	25	45	80	65	55	75	110	180	60	70	5	11.2																		
20 years.....	990	5	10	25	...	35	10	25	70	85	90	65	150	170	70	85	70	15	10	11.5																			
21 years.....	870	15	5	5	20	15	35	35	95	85	80	70	120	125	25	70	35	30	5	10.6																			
22 years.....	975	5	5	5	...	10	30	65	130	75	95	120	120	150	25	35	65	35	5	10.5																			
23 years.....	820	...	...	5	...	35	50	85	75	65	95	70	85	120	20	30	25	60	...	10.0																	
24 years.....	810	...	...	10	25	20	40	50	105	95	75	65	130	110	10	40	10	25	...	9.8																	

Table 65.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, 1950 AND 1940, FOR URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, 1950

[Statistics for 1950 based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 15 and 38. Median not shown where less than 1.0, or where base is less than 500 for 1950 or 100 for 1940]

Area, census year, color, age, and sex	All persons	Years of school completed														Median school years completed	
		None	Elementary school					High school				College					Not reported
			1 and 2	3 and 4	5 and 6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4 or more		
THE STATE: 1950																	
Total	1,786,430	57,575	73,680	180,690	255,355	232,275	153,805	89,625	93,875	94,135	264,345	45,025	62,220	25,075	116,710	42,040	8.5
Total, 25 years and over	1,786,430	57,575	73,680	180,690	255,355	232,275	153,805	89,625	93,875	94,135	264,345	45,025	62,220	25,075	116,710	42,040	8.5
Male, 25 years and over	881,850	34,100	43,060	101,290	131,180	113,870	75,455	43,240	45,185	41,280	109,390	18,265	24,310	11,495	65,750	23,980	8.1
25 to 29 years	145,970	2,000	4,060	9,755	16,935	15,805	11,115	9,550	11,065	10,545	28,575	3,920	4,615	3,280	11,235	3,515	10.2
30 to 34 years	133,255	2,055	4,290	10,385	16,755	15,145	10,030	7,960	8,585	8,315	24,855	3,190	4,245	2,065	11,955	3,325	9.8
35 to 39 years	123,765	2,485	4,680	12,505	18,095	16,040	9,655	6,965	7,155	6,735	16,555	2,720	3,725	1,735	11,785	2,930	8.7
40 to 44 years	104,780	2,840	4,685	11,770	16,055	14,615	9,090	5,325	5,665	5,185	10,930	2,170	3,080	1,220	9,550	2,600	8.1
45 to 49 years	162,660	7,315	8,845	21,445	26,805	23,560	15,880	7,380	7,360	5,660	13,905	3,050	4,105	1,640	11,065	4,645	7.6
50 to 54 years	112,730	7,015	8,115	17,730	18,815	15,475	11,140	3,920	3,520	2,925	8,595	1,895	2,760	935	6,365	3,525	7.2
55 to 59 years	68,980	6,585	5,690	12,515	12,380	9,315	5,940	1,680	1,305	1,330	4,310	1,005	1,260	465	2,775	2,225	5.7
60 to 64 years	29,710	3,805	2,595	5,185	5,140	3,915	2,605	460	530	585	1,665	315	520	155	1,020	1,215	6.0
Female, 25 years and over	904,580	23,475	30,620	79,400	124,175	118,405	78,350	46,385	48,690	52,855	154,955	26,760	37,910	13,580	50,960	18,060	8.9
25 to 29 years	146,575	1,595	2,555	6,355	13,755	14,475	9,640	8,860	10,055	13,640	41,175	5,645	5,615	1,985	8,960	2,265	11.4
30 to 34 years	130,730	1,505	2,565	7,315	15,150	15,790	9,560	7,595	8,555	10,270	30,460	4,060	4,985	2,040	8,680	2,200	10.6
35 to 39 years	121,820	1,550	2,935	8,535	15,910	16,025	9,550	7,235	7,485	8,260	23,150	3,610	5,015	2,250	8,110	2,200	9.7
40 to 44 years	104,930	1,840	3,115	8,475	14,875	14,490	8,765	6,110	6,435	5,760	15,520	3,110	5,105	1,995	7,455	1,920	9.0
45 to 49 years	167,435	4,595	6,900	17,915	25,705	23,985	16,620	8,475	8,290	7,245	20,200	4,660	8,020	2,440	8,860	3,525	8.2
50 to 54 years	118,575	4,820	5,615	15,160	19,520	16,945	12,480	4,840	4,620	4,225	12,675	3,215	5,250	1,725	5,085	2,400	7.8
55 to 59 years	77,420	4,530	4,525	10,580	13,550	11,290	7,945	2,400	2,375	2,390	7,840	1,730	2,720	830	2,585	2,030	7.4
60 to 64 years	37,155	3,040	2,410	5,065	5,710	5,405	3,790	870	875	1,065	3,935	730	1,200	315	1,225	1,520	7.3
Nonwhite																	
Total, 25 years and over	371,550	27,640	36,465	74,450	78,215	46,380	25,375	14,370	12,260	10,345	17,975	3,170	4,430	2,120	8,365	9,990	6.1
Male, 25 years and over	185,120	16,520	21,150	40,940	37,815	20,355	11,200	6,405	5,490	4,150	7,475	1,580	1,665	950	3,385	6,040	5.6
25 to 29 years	30,335	785	1,885	4,190	6,390	4,220	2,600	2,030	1,890	1,345	2,340	450	465	325	475	945	7.3
30 to 34 years	26,605	925	2,125	4,590	5,920	3,630	1,985	1,355	1,170	1,765	235	240	200	555	985	6.7	
35 to 39 years	25,765	1,020	2,430	5,610	6,090	3,510	1,560	1,065	890	640	1,090	195	195	95	555	820	6.1
40 to 44 years	21,620	1,310	2,355	5,295	4,850	2,610	1,430	600	540	445	615	210	160	75	455	670	5.6
45 to 49 years	35,540	3,925	4,530	9,090	7,265	3,595	1,925	800	565	460	915	230	295	140	635	1,170	4.9
50 to 54 years	24,145	3,390	3,945	6,745	4,330	3,595	1,055	355	300	205	430	180	175	70	445	790	4.3
55 to 59 years	15,145	3,275	2,765	3,975	2,315	820	490	175	100	105	260	75	105	25	200	460	3.7
60 to 64 years	5,965	1,890	1,115	1,445	655	240	155	25	35	25	60	5	30	20	65	200	2.8
Female, 25 years and over	186,430	11,120	15,315	33,510	40,400	26,025	14,175	7,965	6,770	6,195	10,500	1,590	2,765	1,170	4,980	3,950	6.5
25 to 29 years	30,755	610	1,205	2,895	5,355	5,045	2,710	2,265	2,235	3,520	465	475	200	1,030	580	8.0	
30 to 34 years	26,530	585	1,095	3,130	5,805	4,550	2,790	1,660	1,500	1,300	2,295	220	330	155	910	515	7.5
35 to 39 years	25,820	650	1,380	3,780	6,035	4,580	2,295	1,390	985	950	1,630	190	435	210	780	530	7.2
40 to 44 years	21,660	835	1,530	3,900	5,490	3,135	1,870	990	680	575	1,835	195	390	175	695	455	6.6
45 to 49 years	37,485	2,375	3,670	8,650	8,880	4,770	2,705	980	815	675	1,210	240	560	205	915	835	5.8
50 to 54 years	22,680	2,235	2,855	5,770	5,000	2,420	1,270	390	355	270	605	155	365	135	430	425	5.1
55 to 59 years	15,135	2,255	2,330	3,905	2,980	1,155	620	240	220	150	380	110	125	75	215	375	4.4
60 to 64 years	6,365	1,575	1,250	1,480	855	370	225	50	50	40	65	25	85	15	45	235	3.3
THE STATE: 1940																	
Total, 25 years and over	1,375,568	73,785	62,719	181,947	244,605	231,756	92,722	67,217	69,303	41,176	150,725	27,145	40,982	13,603	60,616	17,269	7.5
Male, 25 years and over	687,961	43,875	37,476	101,657	125,116	114,951	46,316	31,015	32,583	18,557	61,262	10,982	13,858	5,732	34,255	10,326	7.3
25 to 29 years	115,483	2,813	4,021	13,087	20,157	19,119	5,812	7,171	8,033	5,516	16,351	2,052	2,343	1,091	6,552	1,362	7.9
30 to 34 years	103,762	3,038	3,891	12,241	17,199	17,057	5,785	6,179	6,776	4,253	11,208	2,234	1,079	6,698	1,333	7.8	
35 to 39 years	89,722	3,884	4,180	12,730	16,120	15,209	5,920	4,988	5,285	2,906	7,751	1,383	1,822	825	5,312	1,385	7.5
40 to 44 years	79,392	4,013	4,138	11,773	14,281	13,463	6,044	3,939	4,086	2,154	6,624	1,305	1,760	641	3,826	1,345	7.4
45 to 49 years	134,440	9,427	8,182	22,164	25,169	22,597	10,442	4,951	4,976	2,285	9,920	2,184	2,834	1,080	6,050	2,141	7.1
50 to 54 years	91,941	8,602	6,489	16,188	18,093	15,711	7,058	2,361	2,150	933	5,813	1,336	1,702	570	3,440	1,495	6.5
55 to 59 years	56,269	7,988	4,815	10,125	10,593	8,906	3,878	1,130	889	403	2,816	701	872	343	1,792	918	5.9
60 to 64 years	19,952	4,110	1,760	3,349	3,504	2,889	1,339	296	288	107	779	227	269	103	585	347	5.3
Female, 25 years and over	687,607	29,908	25,243	80,290	119,489	116,805	46,406	36,202	36,720	22,619	89,463	16,163	27,124	7,871	26,361	6,943	7.7
25 to 29 years	113,432	1,529	2,149	8,862	17,045	18,586	5,436	7,884	8,203	6,178	23,094	2,742	4,268	1,328	5,326	802	9.3
30 to 34 years	99,871	1,704	2,131	8,709	15,645	16,348	5,279	6,798	7,227	4,696	16,181	2,734	4,869	1,443	5,263	844	8.9
35 to 39 years	91,545	2,378	2,698	10,063	15,972	15,516	5,695	5,903	5,964	3,427	11,337	2,400	4,339	1,155	3,814	884	7.9
40 to 44 years	80,066	2,576	2,860	9,813	14,466	13,689	5,421	4,510	4,485	2,728	9,548	1,987	3,328	933	2,889	833	7.7
45 to 49 years	132,764	6,072	5,725	18,372	24,653	23,361	10,139	6,053	5,932	3,130	13,878	2,994	5,153	1,498	4,481	1,323	7.5
50 to 54 years	91,206	5,817	4,455	12,776	17,729	16,441	7,652	3,204	3,004	1,563	8,919	1,901	3,124	915	2,681	1,027	7.3
55 to 59 years	55,918	5,766	3,550	8,311	10,254	9,478	4,792	1,443	1,458	725	4,868	1,064	1,567	468	1,390	784	6.9
60 to 64 years	22,805	4,066	1,675	3,384	3,725	3,386	1,992										

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 65.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, 1950 AND 1940, FOR URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, 1950—Con.

[Statistics for 1950 based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 15 and 33. Median not shown where less than 1.0, or where base is less than 500 for 1950 or 100 for 1940]

Area, census year, color, age, and sex	All persons	Years of school completed														Not reported	Median school years completed
		None	Elementary school					High school				College					
			1 and 2	3 and 4	5 and 6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4 or more		
URBAN: 1950—Con.																	
Nonwhite																	
Total, 25 years and over...	189,810	9,750	14,505	31,510	38,215	22,795	15,900	9,670	8,645	7,100	13,380	2,235	3,200	1,405	6,045	5,455	6.9
Male, 25 years and over...	89,835	5,300	7,435	16,265	18,460	10,180	7,160	4,335	3,800	2,930	5,605	1,100	1,230	580	2,520	2,935	6.6
25 to 29 years	15,355	200	565	1,465	2,890	1,925	1,605	1,250	1,275	850	1,705	290	330	200	355	450	8.3
30 to 34 years	13,885	225	740	1,880	2,815	1,840	1,205	990	860	675	1,295	170	115	405	500	7.6	
35 to 39 years	13,085	345	820	2,060	3,005	1,785	1,055	750	620	510	890	145	135	65	445	450	7.0
40 to 44 years	11,025	465	825	2,160	2,495	1,365	1,000	435	390	320	495	160	140	50	375	350	6.5
45 to 54 years	18,185	1,450	1,900	4,105	3,935	2,000	1,265	550	420	345	675	160	245	70	475	590	5.7
55 to 64 years	10,715	1,195	1,425	2,585	2,125	830	700	255	165	130	335	130	125	60	320	335	5.0
65 to 74 years	5,585	895	830	1,545	930	315	285	85	55	80	185	45	65	10	110	180	4.3
75 years and over	2,000	525	330	465	265	120	75	15	15	20	25	...	20	10	35	80	3.5
Female, 25 years and over...	99,975	4,450	7,070	15,245	19,755	12,615	8,740	5,335	4,845	4,170	7,775	1,135	1,970	825	3,525	2,520	7.2
25 to 29 years	17,145	145	470	1,010	2,565	2,410	1,620	1,470	1,555	1,410	2,570	335	350	160	705	370	9.1
30 to 34 years	14,850	170	455	1,385	2,940	2,165	1,540	995	1,040	910	1,720	180	230	130	630	360	8.1
35 to 39 years	14,510	255	665	1,735	2,885	2,280	1,400	1,040	745	695	1,210	150	290	170	630	360	7.7
40 to 44 years	12,360	325	775	1,905	2,855	1,670	1,270	720	510	430	605	120	300	115	465	295	7.1
45 to 54 years	20,750	1,090	1,875	4,510	4,695	2,320	1,685	690	605	440	920	165	410	135	660	550	6.1
55 to 64 years	10,865	900	1,385	2,550	2,230	1,065	745	255	225	180	435	110	240	65	265	215	5.4
65 to 74 years	6,865	960	980	1,560	1,300	540	350	140	145	75	265	55	85	45	140	225	4.8
75 years and over	2,630	605	465	590	285	165	130	25	20	30	50	20	65	5	30	145	3.6
RURAL NONFARM: 1950																	
Total																	
Total, 25 years and over...	511,265	21,955	26,315	62,145	83,515	76,595	43,150	25,210	24,235	26,340	56,305	10,325	13,720	6,040	23,425	11,990	7.7
Male, 25 years and over...	259,775	12,945	15,745	35,165	43,265	38,460	21,620	12,690	11,745	11,205	23,840	4,220	5,395	2,880	12,860	7,740	7.5
25 to 29 years	47,025	910	1,860	4,115	6,915	6,385	3,605	3,070	3,280	3,085	7,105	1,055	1,075	1,025	2,365	1,175	8.8
30 to 34 years	41,730	930	1,915	4,425	6,300	5,880	3,525	2,460	2,265	2,490	5,765	775	980	420	2,445	1,155	8.2
35 to 39 years	38,510	1,015	1,930	4,915	6,735	6,125	3,120	2,270	1,895	1,970	3,550	585	920	365	2,210	905	7.7
40 to 44 years	30,180	1,155	1,610	4,055	5,400	5,100	2,725	1,570	1,490	1,200	2,105	430	675	265	1,680	740	7.5
45 to 54 years	44,625	2,610	3,995	6,865	8,035	7,110	4,135	1,835	1,640	1,385	2,700	740	410	2,025	1,470	7.2	
55 to 64 years	29,625	2,420	2,550	5,245	5,145	4,145	2,500	970	805	690	1,500	340	590	260	1,285	1,180	6.6
65 to 74 years	18,950	2,385	1,960	3,910	3,245	2,525	1,335	420	255	255	705	290	270	105	590	700	5.5
75 years and over	9,130	1,520	925	1,635	1,490	1,190	675	115	115	130	410	75	145	30	260	415	5.4
Female, 25 years and over...	251,490	9,010	10,570	26,980	40,250	38,135	21,530	12,520	12,490	15,135	32,465	6,105	8,325	3,160	10,565	4,250	8.0
25 to 29 years	44,375	750	1,075	2,730	5,205	5,755	3,235	2,945	2,860	4,345	9,795	1,305	1,160	400	1,945	370	10.0
30 to 34 years	39,455	695	1,095	3,035	5,480	5,920	3,340	2,435	2,500	3,230	6,750	930	1,185	460	1,925	475	9.0
35 to 39 years	34,700	660	945	3,205	5,735	5,590	2,965	1,905	2,055	2,340	4,815	680	1,025	555	1,655	570	8.3
40 to 44 years	27,900	735	1,035	2,720	4,625	4,300	2,175	1,475	1,580	1,520	2,975	755	1,230	465	1,450	530	8.0
45 to 54 years	42,980	1,585	2,325	5,460	7,330	7,005	4,095	1,930	1,845	1,830	3,520	1,110	1,835	630	1,745	735	7.6
55 to 64 years	30,295	1,795	1,700	4,705	5,710	4,500	2,990	1,025	925	1,005	2,350	660	1,025	365	1,020	560	7.2
65 to 74 years	21,680	1,655	1,590	3,580	4,090	3,215	1,915	625	530	580	1,540	480	615	215	585	465	6.8
75 years and over	10,105	1,175	805	1,545	1,775	1,520	815	180	195	285	720	185	250	70	240	345	6.5
Nonwhite																	
Total, 25 years and over...	104,730	10,415	12,090	22,920	22,295	13,620	5,865	3,180	2,445	2,030	3,095	670	785	505	1,575	3,230	5.5
Male, 25 years and over...	54,595	6,205	7,155	12,865	10,905	6,095	2,655	1,460	1,205	820	1,350	360	320	285	635	2,280	5.0
25 to 29 years	9,580	360	740	1,545	2,160	1,400	645	570	455	340	495	120	120	90	420	6.8	
30 to 34 years	8,065	410	800	1,615	1,825	1,205	570	255	220	165	345	55	55	60	105	380	6.1
35 to 39 years	7,970	445	910	2,020	1,935	1,095	355	240	215	85	155	45	55	30	95	290	5.5
40 to 44 years	5,995	460	730	1,655	1,365	760	275	130	100	85	70	35	15	20	65	230	5.1
45 to 54 years	9,760	1,395	1,455	2,545	1,815	920	445	145	85	85	180	50	35	50	125	430	4.4
55 to 64 years	6,595	1,175	1,135	1,950	1,025	460	210	60	100	45	40	35	15	5	75	285	3.9
65 to 74 years	4,625	1,240	975	1,065	600	235	115	50	20	15	50	15	15	...	55	175	3.0
75 years and over	2,005	720	410	470	180	40	40	10	10	...	15	5	10	...	25	70	2.2
Female, 25 years and over...	50,135	4,210	4,935	10,065	11,390	7,525	3,210	1,720	1,240	1,210	1,745	310	465	220	940	950	5.9
25 to 29 years	8,515	275	465	1,130	1,725	1,620	695	570	385	495	685	85	70	20	200	145	7.4
30 to 34 years	7,110	270	385	1,025	1,620	1,410	540	470	325	240	370	25	75	20	230	105	7.1
35 to 39 years	6,625	255	435	1,095	1,745	1,310	590	210	165	160	295	30	70	25	110	130	6.7
40 to 44 years	5,445	285	490	1,120	1,430	860	360	165	130	100	125	45	70	50	130	125	6.1
45 to 54 years	9,330	795	1,125	2,325	2,215	1,260	545	155	110	140	165	65	95	40	135	160	5.3
55 to 64 years	6,250	865	825	1,605	1,405	700	265	75	60	45	85	30	55	45	75	115	4.7
65 to 74 years	4,620	820	810	1,285	860	260	155	60	30	30	60	20	25	10	55	110	4.0
75 years and over	2,240	645	440	480	390	105	60	15	15	...	10	...	5	10	5	60	3.0
RURAL FARM: 1950																	
Total																	
Total, 25 years and over...	367,540	18,720	22,670	58,265	73,670	70,715	28,350	14,245	12,260	15,130	24,055	5,220	7,225	2,365	8,500	6,150	7.1
Male, 25 years and over...	187,755	12,200	14,655	34,385	38,615	34,000	13,330	6,405	5,705	6,320	9,680	2,035	2,295	795	3,695	3,640	6.6
25 to 29 years	21,195	720	1,175	2,775	4,130	3,750	1,460	1,055	1,025	1,465	2,305	235	230	115	380	375	7.4
30 to 34 years	20,365	710	1,235	2,845	4,430	3,585	1,570	910	750	1,200	1,435	175	220	60	435	405	7.2
35 to 39 years	21,585	815	1,415	3,995	4,520	4,160	1,425	895	785	895	1,315	23					

Table 65.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, 1950 AND 1940, FOR URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, 1950—Con.

[Statistics for 1950 based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 15 and 38. Median not shown where less than 1.0, or where base is less than 500 for 1950 or 100 for 1940]

Area, census year, color, age, and sex	All persons	Years of school completed														Not reported	Median school years completed
		None	Elementary school					High school				College					
			1 and 2	3 and 4	5 and 6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4 or more		
RURAL FARM: 1950—Con.																	
Nonwhite																	
Total, 25 years and over...	77,010	7,475	9,870	20,010	17,705	9,965	3,610	1,520	1,170	1,215	1,500	265	445	210	745	1,305	5.1
Male, 25 years and over...	40,690	5,015	6,560	11,810	8,450	4,080	1,385	610	485	400	520	120	115	85	230	825	4.4
25 to 29 years	5,400	225	580	1,180	1,340	895	350	210	160	155	140	40	15	5	90	75	6.0
30 to 34 years	4,655	290	585	1,095	1,280	585	210	110	90	85	125	40	15	25	45	105	5.5
35 to 39 years	4,710	230	700	1,530	1,150	630	150	70	55	45	45	5	5	...	15	80	4.8
40 to 44 years	4,600	385	800	1,480	990	485	155	35	50	40	50	15	5	5	15	90	4.4
45 to 54 years	7,595	1,080	1,175	2,440	1,515	675	215	105	60	30	60	20	15	20	35	150	4.2
55 to 64 years	6,835	1,020	1,385	2,210	1,180	460	145	40	35	30	55	15	35	5	50	170	3.8
65 to 74 years	4,935	1,140	960	1,365	785	270	120	40	25	10	25	15	25	15	35	105	3.5
75 years and over	1,960	645	375	510	210	80	40	...	10	5	20	...	...	10	5	50	2.7
Female, 25 years and over...	36,320	2,460	3,310	8,200	9,255	5,885	2,225	910	685	815	980	145	330	125	515	480	5.9
25 to 29 years	5,095	190	270	755	1,065	1,015	395	225	225	330	315	45	55	20	125	65	7.2
30 to 34 years	4,570	145	255	720	1,245	975	400	195	135	150	205	15	25	5	50	50	6.8
35 to 39 years	4,685	140	280	950	1,405	990	305	140	75	95	125	10	75	15	40	40	6.4
40 to 44 years	3,855	225	305	875	1,205	605	240	105	40	45	65	20	20	10	60	35	5.8
45 to 54 years	7,405	490	670	1,815	1,970	1,190	475	135	100	95	125	10	55	30	120	125	5.7
55 to 64 years	5,565	470	645	1,615	1,365	655	260	60	70	45	85	15	70	25	90	95	5.0
65 to 74 years	3,650	475	540	1,060	820	355	115	40	25	45	55	25	15	20	20	40	4.5
75 years and over	1,495	325	345	410	180	100	35	10	15	10	5	5	15	...	10	30	3.3
STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1950																	
NORFOLK-PORTSMOUTH--TOTAL																	
Total, 25 years and over...	242,235	4,645	7,400	17,920	27,870	22,415	24,705	16,265	18,445	14,485	52,385	6,575	8,635	2,760	12,635	5,095	9.8
Male, 25 years and over...	124,255	2,590	3,935	9,500	14,340	11,630	13,330	8,855	9,625	7,275	24,820	3,070	3,635	1,285	7,260	3,105	9.6
25 to 29 years	26,710	80	275	720	1,910	1,795	2,555	2,460	3,000	2,225	7,295	820	860	410	1,635	670	11.1
30 to 34 years	21,930	105	380	965	1,905	1,545	1,830	1,835	2,095	1,530	6,400	660	685	265	1,325	405	11.1
35 to 39 years	17,925	180	425	1,090	1,915	1,705	1,745	1,410	1,590	1,210	3,830	485	585	190	1,195	370	10.2
40 to 44 years	13,850	195	435	1,185	1,790	1,530	1,520	975	1,055	820	2,255	280	400	110	960	330	9.1
45 to 54 years	21,340	585	835	2,330	3,390	2,755	2,710	1,300	1,200	845	2,625	365	570	150	1,065	615	8.2
55 to 64 years	13,240	570	835	1,730	2,060	1,360	1,930	585	485	480	1,485	265	335	85	720	315	7.9
65 to 74 years	6,845	570	515	1,065	925	770	785	245	145	155	700	165	150	60	260	265	7.2
75 years and over	2,415	305	235	415	375	170	255	45	55	10	230	150	50	15	100	135	6.0
Female, 25 years and over...	117,980	2,055	3,465	8,420	13,530	10,785	11,375	7,410	8,820	7,210	27,565	3,505	5,000	1,475	5,375	1,990	10.1
25 to 29 years	22,780	145	275	615	1,430	1,420	1,535	1,510	2,040	2,040	8,260	915	795	300	1,135	355	12.0
30 to 34 years	18,925	75	210	755	1,790	1,370	1,580	1,365	1,680	1,370	5,935	525	705	240	940	365	11.2
35 to 39 years	16,485	105	290	785	1,750	1,510	1,440	1,195	1,440	1,350	4,080	495	630	330	870	250	10.7
40 to 44 years	12,875	120	315	895	1,570	1,340	1,400	905	1,020	725	2,555	350	690	195	635	185	8.8
45 to 54 years	21,785	400	940	2,205	3,140	2,400	2,600	1,375	1,505	870	3,365	530	1,070	140	885	360	8.6
55 to 64 years	14,980	530	710	1,625	2,210	1,605	1,775	740	775	560	2,215	490	705	180	640	220	8.4
65 to 74 years	6,440	415	415	1,040	1,115	735	695	170	235	220	735	105	200	45	170	145	7.2
75 years and over	3,710	265	310	500	525	360	445	150	125	75	400	95	205	45	100	110	7.6
NORFOLK-PORTSMOUTH--NONWHITE																	
Total, 25 years and over...	67,250	3,190	5,435	11,745	14,355	7,865	5,875	3,325	3,125	2,140	4,790	735	1,065	340	1,720	1,545	6.7
Male, 25 years and over...	32,775	1,800	2,910	6,015	6,905	3,590	2,700	1,650	1,400	970	2,295	395	365	135	745	900	6.5
25 to 29 years	6,275	55	195	525	1,295	825	680	545	530	310	770	115	20	120	175	8.2	
30 to 34 years	4,840	60	220	650	1,090	605	445	370	335	195	505	65	55	30	100	115	7.6
35 to 39 years	4,775	125	340	795	1,005	700	395	285	220	175	365	60	15	30	145	120	7.1
40 to 44 years	3,980	150	375	890	890	465	350	165	110	125	195	40	45	10	100	110	6.3
45 to 54 years	6,410	455	665	1,510	1,555	660	420	175	140	120	260	50	65	20	125	200	5.6
55 to 64 years	3,780	390	615	965	700	210	295	80	65	40	130	40	15	115	80	4.8	
65 to 74 years	1,955	355	355	510	280	115	90	25	...	15	65	25	15	...	40	65	3.9
75 years and over	760	210	145	210	90	10	25	5	...	...	5	...	15	10	...	35	3.1
Female, 25 years and over...	34,475	1,390	2,525	5,730	7,450	4,275	3,175	1,675	1,725	1,170	2,495	340	700	205	975	645	7.0
25 to 29 years	6,155	70	215	500	995	865	555	455	500	285	800	155	85	25	175	105	8.6
30 to 34 years	5,465	45	145	635	1,200	745	630	310	380	235	690	40	85	15	185	125	7.9
35 to 39 years	5,040	60	225	630	1,140	825	300	270	230	400	25	90	80	180	115	7.5	
40 to 44 years	3,930	100	225	675	970	555	455	180	145	100	200	25	100	30	105	65	6.9
45 to 54 years	7,120	285	700	1,580	1,835	780	455	245	230	90	260	45	185	10	180	80	6.0
55 to 64 years	3,660	350	510	885	760	305	220	65	80	45	100	35	100	20	110	75	5.1
65 to 74 years	2,280	300	320	620	465	160	115	35	50	15	40	20	30	15	40	55	4.6
75 years and over	825	180	185	205	85	40	45	15	15	...	5	...	25	...	25	3.3	
RICHMOND--TOTAL																	
Total, 25 years and over...	200,990	3,735	5,795	14,145	22,240	19,500	18,875	12,015	13,285	14,860	36,575	5,955	8,040	3,190	16,160	6,620	10.1
Male, 25 years and over...	94,210	1,990	2,800	7,555	11,215	9,830	9,095	5,505	6,210	6,300	14,235	2,425	3,205	1,520	8,890	3,435	9.5
25 to 29 years	15,225	60	240	595	1,300	1,220	1,210	1,045	1,285	1,485	3,035	575	615	450	1,680	430	11.3
30 to 34 years	13,930	105	230	745	1,225	1,405	1,095	1,090	1,040	1,180	2,505	390	550	280	1,525	565	10.8
35 to 39 years	13,465	115	300	970	1,555	1,440	1,135	930	1,090	1,025	2,050	360	460	270	1,430	335	10.1
40 to 44 years	11,460	185	245	720	1,390	1,395	1,135	680	745	785	1,670	380	460	135	1,135	225	9.7
45 to 54 years	17,655	440	570	1,745	2,410	2,035	1,970	915	1,180	890	2,225	375	610	195	1,500	595	8.7
55 to 64 years	12,680	470	655	1,435	1,860	1,											

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 65.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, 1950 AND 1940, FOR URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, 1950—Con.

[Statistics for 1950 based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 15 and 33. Median not shown where less than 1.0, or where base is less than 500 for 1950 or 100 for 1940]

Area, census year, color, age, and sex	All persons	Years of school completed														Not reported	Median school years completed
		None	Elementary school					High school				College					
			1 and 2	3 and 4	5 and 6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4 or more		
STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1950—Con.																	
RICHMOND—NONWHITE																	
Total, 25 years and over.....	49,905	2,315	3,530	8,185	9,785	6,485	3,825	2,725	2,385	2,400	2,945	605	825	430	1,650	1,815	7.0
Male, 25 years and over.....	23,650	1,290	1,675	4,250	4,730	3,075	1,940	1,195	1,080	1,020	1,120	290	315	205	660	1,005	6.7
25 to 29 years.....	3,985	35	175	360	755	460	395	325	295	300	315	80	110	110	160	81.0	8.3
30 to 34 years.....	3,610	65	145	475	600	570	325	270	235	240	240	40	40	35	115	215	7.7
35 to 39 years.....	3,565	65	190	635	840	555	205	200	195	180	175	40	45	5	110	125	7.0
40 to 44 years.....	2,915	135	125	450	625	475	270	145	140	95	105	50	35	25	95	145	7.1
45 to 54 years.....	4,530	340	380	1,050	920	575	365	130	135	120	160	40	45	5	115	150	5.9
55 to 64 years.....	3,065	300	385	775	645	315	130	85	55	45	65	25	20	20	75	125	5.0
65 to 74 years.....	1,460	225	180	395	280	100	40	35	15	25	45	15	10	5	25	65	4.5
75 years and over.....	520	125	95	110	65	25	10	5	10	15	15	...	10	...	15	20	3.5
Female, 25 years and over.....	26,255	1,025	1,855	3,935	5,055	3,410	2,085	1,530	1,305	1,880	1,825	315	510	225	990	81.0	7.3
25 to 29 years.....	4,395	30	75	400	520	395	440	410	400	410	610	55	115	40	220	65	9.3
30 to 34 years.....	3,640	65	110	275	720	510	380	290	250	310	330	55	45	60	165	75	8.3
35 to 39 years.....	3,775	70	130	495	725	615	285	280	210	225	325	45	95	15	160	100	7.7
40 to 44 years.....	3,405	75	255	545	750	440	285	195	145	145	160	35	95	40	140	100	7.1
45 to 54 years.....	5,625	255	505	1,205	1,190	700	415	235	165	165	205	55	70	25	200	230	6.2
55 to 64 years.....	3,095	205	435	680	665	355	185	70	65	75	115	50	45	25	60	65	5.6
65 to 74 years.....	1,735	190	235	405	300	120	105	20	50	40	80	10	25	15	30	110	4.9
75 years and over.....	585	135	110	110	30	25	35	...	10	20	...	10	15	5	15	65	3.3
ROANOKE																	
Total, 25 years and over.....	79,545	1,455	2,000	5,480	10,000	10,655	7,755	4,370	5,105	3,955	14,915	1,915	2,960	995	4,825	3,160	9.2
Male, 25 years and over.....	38,845	775	1,155	3,210	5,265	5,135	3,860	1,885	2,570	1,870	6,115	805	1,155	450	2,670	1,925	8.8
25 to 29 years.....	6,045	45	215	180	490	520	425	350	625	475	1,555	165	175	105	465	275	11.1
30 to 34 years.....	5,380	20	95	290	460	635	435	360	465	435	1,275	90	160	50	470	240	10.8
35 to 39 years.....	4,900	35	85	295	605	680	455	325	400	260	905	95	130	70	350	210	9.6
40 to 44 years.....	4,445	5	115	290	735	630	500	185	300	215	640	105	165	55	345	160	8.7
45 to 54 years.....	8,315	170	235	910	1,250	1,350	960	455	435	270	870	170	220	70	495	425	8.0
55 to 64 years.....	5,655	185	205	660	980	765	730	195	260	155	305	90	175	65	310	375	7.8
65 to 74 years.....	2,920	210	130	415	505	410	290	75	65	45	290	70	25	15	145	150	7.3
75 years and over.....	1,185	105	75	210	240	145	65	20	15	20	75	20	35	10	90	60	6.4
Female, 25 years and over.....	40,700	680	845	2,270	4,735	5,520	3,895	2,485	2,535	2,085	8,800	1,110	1,805	545	2,155	1,235	9.7
25 to 29 years.....	6,220	45	40	80	370	540	295	425	570	475	2,340	215	270	60	310	185	12.1
30 to 34 years.....	5,165	40	60	135	435	670	290	325	380	405	1,690	110	180	85	240	160	11.5
35 to 39 years.....	4,980	20	50	210	540	600	460	340	315	330	1,155	140	265	75	320	160	10.6
40 to 44 years.....	5,215	25	90	200	650	900	420	375	400	275	1,935	145	180	75	405	140	9.7
45 to 54 years.....	8,135	140	230	560	1,005	1,240	1,095	515	455	335	1,155	255	385	120	395	250	8.7
55 to 64 years.....	5,485	145	160	445	880	810	685	270	245	170	770	130	270	65	275	165	8.3
65 to 74 years.....	3,685	175	160	400	545	480	470	200	120	65	540	75	180	45	120	110	8.1
75 years and over.....	1,815	90	55	240	310	280	220	35	50	30	215	40	75	20	90	65	7.6
CITIES: 1950																	
NORFOLK—TOTAL																	
Total, 25 years and over.....	120,290	2,225	3,340	8,570	12,885	9,655	12,710	7,820	8,665	6,885	27,060	3,550	4,915	1,525	7,975	2,510	10.2
Male, 25 years and over.....	62,005	1,205	1,765	4,435	6,770	4,920	6,845	4,245	4,500	3,465	13,115	1,680	2,070	680	4,790	1,520	10.0
25 to 29 years.....	13,630	50	105	280	910	840	1,425	1,250	1,405	1,040	3,750	430	480	225	1,075	365	11.4
30 to 34 years.....	10,945	40	135	405	955	625	825	895	1,030	770	3,405	335	375	120	800	230	11.6
35 to 39 years.....	8,815	75	160	550	850	660	890	685	695	545	1,975	275	325	125	815	230	10.7
40 to 44 years.....	6,485	80	215	525	810	660	715	365	370	350	1,085	160	260	35	690	145	9.5
45 to 54 years.....	10,570	285	390	1,210	1,610	1,055	1,350	590	650	405	1,505	180	320	75	640	305	8.4
55 to 64 years.....	6,865	285	415	860	955	630	1,045	275	235	265	845	185	200	40	510	120	8.2
65 to 74 years.....	3,475	250	220	425	465	370	435	160	80	80	445	105	85	35	195	100	7.9
75 years and over.....	1,220	140	125	180	215	80	180	20	35	10	105	10	25	5	65	25	6.4
Female, 25 years and over.....	58,285	1,020	1,575	4,135	6,115	4,735	5,865	3,575	4,165	3,420	13,945	1,870	2,845	845	3,185	990	10.4
25 to 29 years.....	10,360	80	95	290	625	600	655	665	770	865	3,860	430	475	160	675	155	12.1
30 to 34 years.....	8,800	20	75	360	840	540	755	640	785	565	2,790	260	355	115	510	190	11.5
35 to 39 years.....	7,810	35	120	355	730	695	740	545	625	600	1,970	235	345	190	495	130	11.0
40 to 44 years.....	6,265	65	130	445	755	650	650	445	475	380	1,315	155	330	75	385	85	10.1
45 to 54 years.....	11,350	200	435	1,120	1,385	1,070	1,415	685	800	505	1,985	350	595	100	490	195	9.0
55 to 64 years.....	9,010	290	370	920	1,115	810	1,115	475	530	350	1,450	365	490	130	470	130	8.8
65 to 74 years.....	2,590	215	180	425	385	250	240	50	100	90	340	35	110	35	90	45	7.3
75 years and over.....	2,100	115	150	260	280	195	295	70	80	65	235	40	145	40	70	60	8.1
NORFOLK—NONWHITE																	
Total, 25 years and over.....	36,805	1,590	2,605	6,175	7,590	3,935	3,790	2,015	1,810	1,235	2,940	475	625	190	1,125	705	7.0
Male, 25 years and over.....	18,195	880	1,425	3,135	3,875	1,785	1,750	990	840	540	1,480	265	235	65	520	410	6.8
25 to 29 years.....	3,455	45	80	190	670	420	450	315	295	185	450	75	80	20	90	90	8.6
30 to 34 years.....	2,880	20	105	355	705	305	255	245	235	110	325	45	40	15	60	60	7.7
35 to 39 years.....	2,630	60	140	420	570	300	265	140	130	120	250	35	10	20	105	65	7.3
40 to 44 years.....	2,135	60	190	400	475	255	250	85	50	60	120	25	30	5	75	55	6.6
45 to 54 years.....	3,685	255	325	875	890	345	265	125	95	40	205	35	30	5	90	105	5.8
55 to 64 years.....	2,095	205	340	540	380	115	170	55	35	15	80	30	25	...	80	25	4.8
65 to 74 years.....	960	135	165	260	140												

Table 65.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, 1950 AND 1940, FOR URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, 1950—Con.

[Statistics for 1950 based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 15 and 38. Median not shown where less than 1.0, or where base is less than 500 for 1950 or 100 for 1940]

Area, census year, color, and sex	All persons	Years of school completed														Not reported	Median school years completed
		None	Elementary school					High school				College					
			1 and 2	3 and 4	5 and 6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4 or more		
CITIES: 1950—Con.																	
RICHMOND--TOTAL																	
Total, 25 years and over...	146,960	2,945	4,580	10,860	16,655	13,715	13,820	8,335	9,445	9,930	26,700	4,365	5,940	2,390	12,225	5,055	10.0
Male, 25 years and over...	67,565	1,560	2,110	5,655	8,290	6,745	6,590	3,725	4,285	4,320	10,135	1,720	2,285	1,120	6,775	2,240	9.5
25 to 29 years	10,360	50	190	505	980	855	880	665	830	890	1,860	385	420	305	1,245	300	11.1
30 to 34 years	9,340	80	170	565	905	985	685	720	715	750	1,615	220	340	195	1,055	340	10.5
35 to 39 years	9,095	80	205	740	1,175	1,000	760	510	710	710	1,375	220	310	175	930	185	10.0
40 to 44 years	8,350	150	200	600	1,005	960	735	510	540	525	1,220	300	315	115	860	315	9.7
45 to 54 years	13,170	380	460	1,280	1,735	1,385	1,455	655	840	690	1,720	300	480	155	1,255	390	8.8
55 to 64 years	9,710	265	525	1,030	1,405	905	1,120	420	435	465	1,350	175	260	100	875	285	8.4
65 to 74 years	5,280	305	250	650	780	495	635	175	140	200	755	95	100	50	415	235	8.1
75 years and over	2,260	150	110	285	305	160	320	70	75	105	240	25	60	25	140	190	8.1
Female, 25 years and over...	79,395	1,385	2,470	5,205	8,365	6,970	7,230	4,610	5,160	5,610	16,565	2,635	3,655	1,270	5,450	2,815	10.4
25 to 29 years	10,960	50	130	370	800	845	705	820	815	1,170	3,065	470	510	190	945	180	11.8
30 to 34 years	9,735	90	160	340	975	840	715	600	810	995	2,405	380	375	180	645	225	11.2
35 to 39 years	9,995	75	165	555	990	1,045	670	690	810	750	2,275	385	480	150	660	295	10.8
40 to 44 years	9,465	105	280	670	1,115	885	840	660	635	645	1,740	285	420	150	760	275	10.1
45 to 54 years	10,545	300	660	1,465	1,850	1,495	1,570	925	1,035	980	2,900	465	730	260	1,285	625	9.7
55 to 64 years	11,440	295	570	950	1,430	920	1,310	520	600	560	2,085	385	635	225	635	320	9.2
65 to 74 years	7,680	320	305	680	945	665	945	270	345	315	1,460	165	375	80	340	470	8.7
75 years and over	3,575	150	200	275	260	275	480	125	110	195	635	100	130	35	180	425	8.9
RICHMOND--NONWHITE																	
Total, 25 years and over...	63,455	1,945	2,880	6,955	8,430	5,655	3,425	2,440	2,210	2,210	2,760	545	745	330	1,375	1,550	7.1
Male, 25 years and over...	20,345	1,075	1,390	3,555	4,050	2,710	1,540	1,080	990	955	1,050	275	290	130	575	780	6.9
25 to 29 years	3,450	30	135	320	630	410	355	295	275	260	290	75	90	55	100	130	8.4
30 to 34 years	3,135	45	115	400	520	505	285	250	220	235	225	40	35	20	95	145	7.8
35 to 39 years	3,035	45	125	520	705	480	190	180	175	175	165	40	45	5	90	95	7.2
40 to 44 years	2,600	120	105	405	525	420	245	140	130	95	100	45	35	20	90	125	7.2
45 to 54 years	4,005	305	310	845	835	520	310	115	130	115	155	40	45	5	105	130	6.0
55 to 64 years	2,530	250	305	615	550	270	110	80	40	40	60	25	20	20	55	90	5.2
65 to 74 years	1,180	180	135	325	225	85	35	20	15	20	45	10	10	5	25	45	4.6
75 years and over	410	100	60	85	60	20	10	...	5	15	10	...	10	...	15	20	...
Female, 25 years and over...	23,110	870	1,590	3,400	4,380	2,945	1,885	1,360	1,220	1,255	1,710	270	455	200	800	770	7.3
25 to 29 years	3,900	25	65	185	600	555	335	395	380	375	555	40	105	40	180	65	9.4
30 to 34 years	3,110	45	95	230	600	445	330	245	225	285	315	55	45	50	120	75	8.4
35 to 39 years	3,390	60	115	435	620	550	285	245	205	200	300	40	90	10	135	100	7.8
40 to 44 years	3,055	70	210	490	700	395	265	180	135	130	145	25	80	30	110	90	7.0
45 to 54 years	4,905	200	430	1,030	1,060	570	365	220	160	145	200	90	65	25	170	215	6.3
55 to 64 years	2,695	175	375	600	550	310	175	55	60	65	115	45	40	25	45	60	5.6
65 to 74 years	1,515	185	210	330	230	100	100	20	50	35	80	10	15	30	105	105	4.9
75 years and over	490	110	90	100	20	20	30	...	5	20	...	5	15	5	60	60	...

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 66.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950

[Based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 15, 25, 33, 35, 36, and 70. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 500]

Area, color, and age	Male, 14 years old and over								Female, 14 years old and over							
	Total	Labor force						Not in labor force	Total	Labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of total	Civilian labor force			Unemployed			Number	Percent of total	Civilian labor force			Unemployed	
				Total	Employed	Number						Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Employed			Number	Percent of civilian labor force
THE STATE—TOTAL																
Total	1,190,670	968,055	80.7	864,725	831,730	32,995	3.8	231,615	1,194,135	332,240	27.8	327,945	313,025	14,920	4.5	861,895
14 to 19 years	165,350	76,055	46.0	57,325	52,385	4,940	8.6	89,295	151,950	27,575	18.1	26,595	23,720	2,875	10.8	124,375
14 years	26,200	2,900	11.1	2,900	2,805	95	3.3	23,300	24,870	560	2.3	560	475	85	15.2	24,310
15 years	24,845	4,080	16.4	4,080	3,835	245	6.0	20,765	24,200	1,005	4.2	1,005	950	55	5.5	23,195
16 years	25,995	8,560	32.9	8,560	7,650	910	10.6	17,435	24,790	2,350	9.5	2,350	1,925	425	18.1	22,440
17 years	24,755	12,230	49.4	12,090	9,960	1,130	10.2	12,535	25,160	4,790	19.0	4,780	4,145	635	13.3	20,370
18 years	29,320	20,115	68.6	14,905	13,665	1,240	8.3	9,205	26,585	8,615	32.4	8,155	7,325	830	10.2	17,970
19 years	34,235	28,180	82.3	15,790	14,470	1,320	8.4	6,055	26,345	10,255	38.9	9,745	8,900	845	8.7	16,090
20 to 24 years	152,470	131,825	86.5	95,050	88,540	6,510	6.8	20,615	137,605	54,780	39.8	53,435	50,450	2,965	5.6	82,825
20 years	34,475	29,620	85.9	16,075	14,695	1,380	8.6	4,855	26,775	10,880	40.6	10,455	9,755	700	6.7	15,895
21 years	32,570	27,850	85.5	19,190	17,820	1,370	7.1	4,720	26,435	11,180	42.3	10,830	10,090	740	6.8	15,255
22 years	28,790	24,575	85.4	19,385	18,060	1,325	6.8	4,215	28,175	11,600	41.2	11,385	10,745	640	5.6	16,575
23 years	28,175	24,600	87.3	19,975	18,630	1,345	6.7	3,575	27,975	10,985	39.3	10,765	10,365	400	3.7	16,990
24 years	28,460	25,210	88.6	20,425	19,335	1,090	5.3	3,250	28,245	10,135	35.9	9,980	9,495	485	4.9	18,110
25 to 29 years	145,970	133,145	91.2	114,145	109,435	4,710	4.1	12,825	146,575	46,555	31.8	45,710	43,560	2,150	4.7	100,020
30 to 34 years	133,255	125,320	94.0	111,645	108,060	3,585	3.2	7,935	130,730	40,800	31.2	40,360	38,695	1,665	4.1	89,930
35 to 39 years	123,765	116,705	94.3	108,580	105,525	3,055	2.8	7,060	121,820	40,475	33.2	40,165	38,685	1,480	3.7	81,345
40 to 44 years	104,780	98,280	93.8	94,245	91,835	2,410	2.6	6,500	104,970	36,820	35.1	36,645	35,470	1,175	3.2	68,150
45 to 49 years	86,665	79,915	92.2	78,250	76,095	2,155	2.8	6,750	89,400	30,110	33.7	30,035	29,040	995	3.3	59,290
50 to 54 years	75,995	68,030	89.5	67,290	65,445	1,845	2.7	7,965	78,035	22,740	29.1	22,705	22,010	695	3.1	55,295
55 to 59 years	62,405	52,955	84.9	52,610	51,245	1,365	2.6	9,450	63,960	14,980	23.4	14,940	14,540	400	2.7	48,980
60 to 64 years	50,325	39,165	77.8	39,040	37,905	1,135	2.9	11,160	54,615	9,415	17.2	9,385	9,085	300	3.2	45,200
65 to 69 years	40,825	25,985	63.6	25,950	25,100	850	3.3	14,840	44,735	4,980	11.1	4,980	4,825	155	3.1	39,755
70 to 74 years	28,155	12,870	45.7	12,840	12,545	295	2.3	15,285	32,585	2,090	6.4	2,090	2,045	45	2.2	30,495
75 years and over	29,710	7,775	26.2	7,755	7,615	140	1.8	21,935	37,155	920	2.5	920	900	20	2.2	36,235
THE STATE—NONWHITE																
Total	254,525	196,310	77.1	188,945	176,930	12,015	6.4	58,215	255,895	87,450	34.2	87,155	80,220	6,935	8.0	168,445
14 to 19 years	38,840	17,370	44.7	16,590	15,010	1,580	9.5	21,470	38,315	5,980	15.6	5,930	4,955	975	16.4	32,335
14 years	6,590	695	10.7	695	675	20	2.9	5,795	6,550	200	3.1	200	165	35	...	6,350
15 years	6,370	1,300	20.4	1,300	1,205	95	7.3	5,070	6,215	325	5.2	325	300	25	...	5,890
16 years	6,740	2,505	37.1	2,505	2,265	240	9.6	4,255	6,585	705	10.7	705	580	125	17.7	5,880
17 years	6,375	3,520	55.2	3,485	3,170	315	9.0	2,855	6,545	1,295	19.8	1,295	1,030	265	20.5	5,250
18 years	6,765	4,535	67.0	4,330	3,875	455	10.5	2,230	6,390	1,695	26.5	1,685	1,420	265	15.7	4,695
19 years	6,080	4,815	79.2	4,275	3,820	455	10.6	1,265	6,030	1,760	29.2	1,720	1,460	260	15.1	4,270
20 to 24 years	30,865	25,390	83.1	22,410	20,300	2,110	9.4	5,175	31,150	11,630	37.3	11,530	10,120	1,410	12.2	19,520
20 years	5,815	4,825	83.0	4,190	3,680	510	12.2	990	6,425	2,155	33.5	2,115	1,890	225	10.6	4,270
21 years	6,690	5,545	83.4	4,845	4,310	435	9.0	1,105	5,870	2,205	37.6	2,185	1,805	380	17.4	3,665
22 years	6,200	5,025	81.0	4,425	4,025	400	9.0	1,175	6,550	2,520	38.5	2,495	2,160	335	13.4	4,030
23 years	5,790	4,840	83.6	4,325	3,935	390	9.0	950	6,080	2,370	39.0	2,365	2,180	185	7.8	3,710
24 years	6,110	5,155	84.4	4,625	4,250	375	8.1	955	6,225	2,380	38.2	2,370	2,085	285	12.0	3,845
25 to 29 years	30,335	26,325	86.8	24,390	22,615	1,775	7.3	4,010	30,755	12,325	40.1	12,275	11,145	1,130	9.2	18,430
30 to 34 years	26,605	23,645	88.9	22,630	21,140	1,490	6.6	2,960	26,530	11,800	44.5	11,790	10,880	890	7.6	14,730
35 to 39 years	25,765	23,235	90.2	22,835	21,525	1,310	5.7	2,530	25,820	12,070	46.7	12,045	11,315	730	6.1	13,790
40 to 44 years	21,620	19,605	90.7	19,460	18,990	470	5.0	2,015	21,660	9,825	45.4	9,825	9,290	575	5.9	11,835
45 to 49 years	18,535	16,370	88.3	16,340	15,500	840	5.1	2,165	19,805	8,480	42.8	8,460	7,935	525	6.2	11,325
50 to 54 years	17,005	14,830	87.2	14,805	14,155	650	4.4	2,175	17,680	6,610	37.4	6,610	6,255	355	5.4	11,070
55 to 59 years	13,095	10,880	83.1	10,865	10,380	485	4.5	2,215	12,605	3,805	30.2	3,790	3,675	115	3.0	8,800
60 to 64 years	11,050	8,230	74.5	8,215	7,870	345	4.2	2,820	10,075	2,520	25.0	2,515	2,375	140	5.6	7,555
65 to 69 years	9,225	5,800	62.9	5,795	5,700	95	5.1	3,425	9,455	1,570	16.6	1,570	1,505	65	4.1	7,885
70 to 74 years	5,920	2,870	48.5	2,855	2,730	125	4.4	3,050	5,680	540	9.5	540	530	10	1.9	5,140
75 years and over	5,965	1,760	29.5	1,755	1,715	40	2.3	4,205	6,365	295	4.6	295	280	15	...	6,070
URBAN—TOTAL																
Total	574,505	479,040	83.4	407,750	387,310	20,440	6.6	95,465	607,265	218,470	36.0	217,005	206,535	10,470	4.8	388,795
14 to 19 years	84,395	30,855	37.9	18,795	16,235	2,560	13.6	33,540	61,370	14,825	24.2	14,785	13,150	1,635	11.1	46,245
14 years	9,070	1,125	12.4	1,125	1,075	50	4.4	7,945	8,575	200	2.3	200	155	45	...	8,375
15 years	8,700	1,335	15.3	1,335	1,215	120	9.0	7,365	8,705	430	4.9	430	400	30	...	8,275
16 years	8,720	2,565	29.4	2,565	2,100	465	18.1	6,155	8,940	1,110	12.4	1,110	855	255	23.0	7,830
17 years	8,850	3,765	42.5	3,265	2,755	510	15.6	5,085	9,960	2,535	25.5	2,530	2,190	340	13.4	7,425
18 years	11,945	7,920	66.3	4,915	4,255	660	13.4	4,025	12,210	4,730	38.7	4,725	4,215	510	10.8	7,480
19 years	17,110	14,145	82.7	5,590	4,835	755	13.5	2,965	12,980	5,820	44.8	5,790	5,335	455	7.9	7,160
20 to 24 years	75,790	65,280	86.1	40,700	37,135	3,565	8.8	10,510	72,590	35,590	49.0	35,025	32,980	2,045	5.8	37,000
20 years	17,515	15,140	86.4	5,820	5,065	755	13.0	2,375	13,490	6,685	49.6	6,570	6,135	435	6.6	6,805
21 years	15,730	13,305	84.6	7,770	6,995	775	10.0	2,425	13,995	7,320	52.3	7,160	6,640	520	7.3	6,670
22 years	13,535	11,325	83.7	7,975	7,275	700	8.8	2,210	14,765	7,53						

Table 66.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 15, 25, 33, 35, 36, and 76. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 500]

Area, color, and age	Male, 14 years old and over								Female, 14 years old and over							
	Total	Labor force						Not in labor force	Total	Labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of total	Civilian labor force						Number	Percent of total	Civilian labor force				
				Total	Employed	Unemployed	Percent of civilian labor force					Total	Employed	Unemployed	Percent of civilian labor force	
URBAN—NONWHITE																
Total	116,640	92,540	79.3	88,770	80,215	8,555	9.6	24,100	130,870	58,450	44.7	58,425	53,070	5,355	9.2	72,420
14 to 10 years	13,840	5,230	37.8	4,920	3,960	960	19.5	8,610	15,210	2,860	18.8	2,860	2,195	665	23.3	12,350
14 years	2,275	125	5.5	125	120	5	...	2,150	2,435	70	2.9	70	50	20	...	2,365
15 years	2,260	290	12.8	290	240	50	...	1,970	2,280	135	5.9	135	110	25	...	2,145
16 years	2,375	680	28.6	680	565	115	16.9	1,695	2,490	285	11.4	285	195	90	...	2,205
17 years	2,260	975	43.1	970	765	205	21.1	1,285	2,670	590	22.1	590	425	165	28.0	2,080
18 years	2,435	1,475	60.6	1,415	1,130	285	20.1	960	2,710	885	32.7	885	690	195	22.0	1,825
19 years	2,235	1,685	75.4	1,440	1,140	300	20.8	550	2,625	895	34.1	895	725	170	19.0	1,730
20 to 24 years	12,965	10,685	82.4	9,770	7,730	1,425	15.5	2,280	15,685	7,420	47.3	7,420	6,360	1,060	14.3	8,265
20 years	2,195	1,765	80.4	1,485	1,135	350	23.6	430	2,950	1,280	43.4	1,280	1,120	160	12.5	1,670
21 years	2,680	2,165	80.8	1,855	1,565	290	15.6	515	2,975	1,410	47.4	1,410	1,120	290	20.6	1,565
22 years	2,515	1,945	77.3	1,645	1,415	230	14.0	570	3,445	1,645	47.8	1,645	1,415	230	14.0	1,800
23 years	2,685	2,310	86.0	2,015	1,730	285	14.1	375	3,185	1,550	48.7	1,550	1,395	155	10.0	1,635
24 years	2,890	2,500	86.5	2,175	1,905	270	12.4	390	3,130	1,535	49.0	1,535	1,310	225	14.7	1,595
25 to 29 years	15,355	13,710	89.3	12,590	11,235	1,355	10.8	1,645	17,145	8,560	49.9	8,545	7,630	915	10.7	8,585
30 to 34 years	13,885	12,690	91.4	12,130	11,030	1,100	9.1	1,195	14,850	8,240	55.5	8,240	7,535	705	8.6	6,610
35 to 39 years	13,085	12,020	91.9	11,825	10,830	995	8.4	1,065	14,510	8,510	58.6	8,510	7,915	595	7.0	6,000
40 to 44 years	11,025	10,135	91.9	10,110	9,310	800	7.9	890	12,360	7,010	56.7	7,010	6,545	465	6.6	5,350
45 to 49 years	9,445	8,570	90.7	8,545	7,895	650	7.6	875	11,355	6,080	53.5	6,080	5,650	430	7.1	5,275
50 to 54 years	8,740	7,730	88.4	7,720	7,200	440	5.7	1,010	9,395	4,450	47.4	4,450	4,175	275	6.2	4,945
55 to 59 years	6,050	5,105	84.4	5,095	4,765	330	6.5	625	6,245	3,245	52.0	3,245	2,310	85	3.5	3,840
60 to 64 years	4,665	3,390	72.7	3,390	3,155	235	6.9	1,275	4,620	1,995	43.2	1,995	1,495	500	6.3	3,025
65 to 69 years	3,610	2,115	58.6	2,110	1,910	200	9.5	1,495	4,285	915	20.9	915	875	140	4.4	3,470
70 to 74 years	1,975	775	39.2	775	715	60	7.7	1,200	2,480	260	10.5	260	250	10	...	2,220
75 years and over	2,000	385	19.3	385	380	5	...	1,615	2,630	145	5.5	145	135	10	...	2,485
RURAL NONFARM—TOTAL																
Total	364,000	277,995	76.4	246,545	236,710	9,835	4.0	86,005	343,105	80,125	23.4	77,390	74,220	3,170	4.1	262,980
14 to 10 years	53,415	22,705	42.5	16,060	14,305	1,755	10.9	30,710	48,770	8,300	17.0	7,360	6,535	825	11.2	40,470
14 years	8,460	595	7.0	595	560	35	5.9	7,865	8,410	155	1.8	155	120	35	...	8,255
15 years	8,115	910	11.2	910	805	105	11.9	7,205	7,610	295	3.9	295	280	15	...	7,315
16 years	8,250	2,285	27.7	2,285	1,950	335	14.7	5,965	8,185	720	8.8	720	615	105	14.6	7,465
17 years	7,980	3,820	47.9	3,200	2,760	440	13.8	4,160	8,010	1,435	17.9	1,430	1,215	215	15.0	6,575
18 years	9,785	6,480	66.2	4,275	3,885	390	9.1	3,305	8,185	2,585	31.6	2,130	1,925	205	9.6	5,600
19 years	10,825	8,615	79.6	4,795	4,345	450	9.4	2,210	8,370	3,110	37.2	2,630	2,380	250	9.5	5,260
20 to 24 years	50,810	42,690	83.9	30,515	28,275	2,240	7.3	8,160	42,845	13,505	31.5	12,715	12,105	610	4.8	29,340
20 years	11,200	9,240	82.5	5,045	4,590	455	9.0	1,960	8,530	2,960	34.7	2,650	2,465	185	7.0	5,570
21 years	11,010	9,185	83.4	6,080	5,650	430	7.1	1,825	8,090	2,660	32.9	2,475	2,325	150	6.1	5,430
22 years	9,955	8,280	83.2	6,460	6,005	455	7.0	1,675	8,700	2,740	31.5	2,635	2,500	135	5.1	5,960
23 years	9,025	7,640	84.7	6,225	5,720	505	8.1	1,385	8,715	2,645	30.3	2,535	2,470	65	2.6	6,070
24 years	9,620	8,305	86.3	6,705	6,310	395	5.9	1,315	8,810	2,500	28.4	2,420	2,345	75	3.1	6,310
25 to 29 years	47,025	41,315	87.9	35,850	34,490	1,360	3.8	5,710	44,375	11,050	24.9	10,595	10,185	410	3.9	33,325
30 to 34 years	41,730	38,170	91.5	35,010	33,960	1,050	3.0	3,560	39,455	10,095	25.6	9,865	9,475	390	4.0	29,360
35 to 39 years	38,510	35,305	91.7	33,105	32,325	780	2.4	3,205	34,700	9,700	28.0	9,550	9,275	275	2.9	25,000
40 to 44 years	30,180	27,410	90.8	26,375	25,815	560	2.1	2,770	27,900	8,270	29.6	8,175	8,010	165	2.0	19,630
45 to 49 years	24,155	21,300	88.2	20,895	20,375	520	2.5	2,855	23,135	6,710	29.0	6,665	6,470	195	2.9	16,425
50 to 54 years	20,470	17,140	83.7	16,900	16,370	530	3.1	3,330	19,845	5,065	25.5	5,050	4,940	110	2.2	14,780
55 to 59 years	16,420	12,425	75.7	12,310	11,985	325	2.6	3,995	16,245	3,265	20.1	3,255	3,160	95	2.9	12,980
60 to 64 years	13,205	9,135	69.2	9,095	8,730	365	4.0	4,070	14,050	2,075	14.8	2,075	2,015	60	2.7	11,975
65 to 69 years	10,955	5,940	54.2	5,940	5,370	570	3.5	5,015	12,780	1,300	10.2	1,300	1,265	35	2.7	11,480
70 to 74 years	7,995	2,730	34.1	2,720	2,620	100	3.7	5,265	8,900	500	5.6	500	495	5	...	8,400
75 years and over	9,130	1,770	19.4	1,770	1,730	40	2.3	7,360	10,105	290	2.9	290	290	...	...	9,815
RURAL NONFARM—NONWHITE																
Total	77,665	53,775	69.2	50,310	47,470	2,840	5.6	23,890	70,700	20,400	28.9	20,165	18,975	1,190	5.9	50,300
14 to 10 years	12,350	5,100	41.3	4,635	4,130	505	10.9	7,250	11,535	1,905	16.5	1,855	1,645	210	11.3	9,630
14 years	2,025	160	7.9	160	145	15	...	1,865	2,000	50	2.5	50	40	10	...	1,950
15 years	1,970	290	14.7	290	250	40	...	1,680	1,815	90	5.0	90	90	...	...	1,725
16 years	2,130	705	33.1	705	605	100	14.2	1,425	1,990	235	11.8	235	215	20	...	1,755
17 years	1,915	940	49.1	910	820	90	9.9	975	1,860	445	23.9	445	380	65	...	1,415
18 years	2,200	1,380	62.7	1,235	1,100	135	10.9	820	1,855	460	24.8	450	395	55	...	1,395
19 years	2,110	1,625	77.0	1,335	1,210	125	9.4	485	2,015	625	31.0	585	525	60	10.3	1,390
20 to 24 years	10,720	8,260	77.1	6,800	6,290	510	7.5	2,460	9,030	2,725	30.2	2,625	2,365	260	9.9	6,305
20 years	2,115	1,685	79.7	1,330	1,220	110	8.3	430	1,960	590	30.1	550	500	50	9.1	1,370
21 years	2,325	1,825	78.5	1,435	1,315	120	8.4	500	1,615	480	29.7	460	395	65	...	1,135
22 years	2,280	1,755	77.0	1,460	1,340	120	8.2	525	1,805	570	31.6	545	470	75	13.8	1,235
23 years	1,925	1,420	73.8	1,205	1,130	75	6.2	505	1,785	540	30.3	535	505	30	5.6	1,245
24 years	2,075	1,575	75.9	1,370	1,285	85	6.2	500	1,865	545	29.2	535	495	40	7.5	1,320
25 to 29 years	9,580	7,405	77.3	6,605	6,270	335	5.1	2,175	8,515	2,730	32.1	2,700</				

Table 66.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 15, 25, 33, 35, 36, and 76. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 500]

Area, color, and age	Male, 14 years old and over								Female, 14 years old and over							
	Total	Labor force						Not in labor force	Total	Labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of total	Civilian labor force						Number	Percent of total	Civilian labor force				
				Total	Employed	Unemployed						Total	Employed	Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of civilian labor force					Number	Percent of civilian labor force					
STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS—Con.																
NORFOLK—PORTSMOUTH—NONWHITE																
Total	43,170	34,650	80.3	31,330	28,420	2,910	9.3	8,520	45,110	18,415	40.8	18,400	16,395	2,005	10.9	26,695
14 to 19 years	4,960	1,835	37.0	1,535	1,175	360	23.5	3,125	5,140	840	16.3	840	620	220	26.2	4,300
14 years	895	40	4.5	40	40	0	0.0	855	885	15	1.7	15	10	5	0.6	870
15 years	805	110	13.7	110	95	15	13.7	695	805	25	3.1	25	25	0	0.0	780
16 years	800	190	23.8	190	145	45	23.8	610	910	115	12.6	115	75	40	34.7	795
17 years	810	320	39.5	310	215	95	30.6	490	865	215	24.9	215	150	65	29.7	650
18 years	825	500	60.6	460	345	115	25.0	325	805	200	24.8	200	155	45	22.7	605
19 years	825	675	81.8	425	335	90	21.2	150	870	270	31.0	270	205	65	24.7	600
20 to 24 years	5,435	4,750	87.4	3,285	2,845	440	13.4	685	5,495	2,185	39.8	2,185	1,780	405	18.5	3,310
20 years	940	845	89.9	575	460	115	20.0	95	955	280	29.3	280	230	50	17.9	675
21 years	1,090	945	86.7	615	520	95	15.4	145	1,020	405	39.7	405	295	110	27.0	615
22 years	1,100	880	80.0	600	550	50	8.3	220	1,135	455	40.1	455	380	75	16.7	680
23 years	975	885	90.8	610	550	60	9.8	90	1,190	485	40.8	485	410	75	15.5	705
24 years	1,330	1,195	89.8	885	765	120	13.6	135	1,195	560	46.9	560	465	95	17.0	635
25 to 29 years	6,275	5,740	91.5	4,730	4,320	410	8.7	535	6,155	2,835	46.1	2,825	2,460	365	12.9	3,320
30 to 34 years	4,840	4,470	92.4	4,120	3,735	385	9.3	370	5,465	2,865	52.4	2,865	2,590	275	9.6	2,600
35 to 39 years	4,775	4,335	90.8	4,200	3,860	340	8.1	440	5,040	2,700	53.6	2,700	2,475	225	8.3	2,340
40 to 44 years	3,980	3,655	91.8	3,635	3,370	265	7.3	325	3,930	2,015	51.3	2,015	1,855	160	7.9	1,915
45 to 49 years	3,400	3,090	90.9	3,070	2,840	230	7.5	310	3,920	1,835	46.8	1,835	1,670	165	9.0	2,085
50 to 54 years	3,010	2,615	86.9	2,605	2,470	135	5.2	395	3,200	1,465	45.8	1,465	1,375	90	6.1	1,470
55 to 59 years	2,135	1,780	83.4	1,775	1,655	120	6.8	355	2,185	715	32.7	710	665	45	6.3	1,470
60 to 64 years	1,645	1,195	72.6	1,195	1,090	105	8.8	450	1,475	545	36.9	545	515	30	5.5	1,195
65 to 69 years	1,235	690	55.9	685	600	85	12.4	545	1,480	285	19.3	285	265	20	7.0	1,195
70 to 74 years	720	330	45.8	330	300	30	9.1	390	800	80	10.0	80	80	0	0.0	720
75 years and over	760	165	21.7	165	160	5	3.0	595	825	50	6.1	50	45	5	0.6	775
RICHMOND—TOTAL																
Total	118,360	94,745	80.0	94,315	90,345	3,970	4.2	23,615	135,210	51,815	38.3	51,780	49,110	2,670	5.2	83,395
14 to 19 years	11,665	4,395	37.7	4,390	3,850	540	12.3	7,270	13,100	3,570	27.3	3,565	3,110	455	12.8	9,530
14 years	1,815	165	9.1	165	150	15	8.8	1,650	1,790	25	1.4	25	10	15	0.8	1,765
15 years	1,765	235	13.3	235	215	20	9.1	1,530	1,885	60	3.2	60	40	20	10.6	1,825
16 years	2,120	530	25.0	530	445	85	16.0	1,590	1,890	200	10.6	200	145	55	28.6	1,690
17 years	1,905	805	42.3	805	710	95	11.8	1,100	2,030	595	29.3	595	485	110	18.5	1,435
18 years	1,975	1,165	59.0	1,165	1,040	125	10.7	810	2,635	1,190	45.2	1,190	1,065	125	10.5	1,445
19 years	2,085	1,495	71.7	1,490	1,290	200	13.4	590	2,870	1,500	52.3	1,495	1,365	130	8.7	1,370
20 to 24 years	12,485	9,730	77.9	9,640	8,965	675	7.0	2,755	15,330	8,075	52.7	8,065	7,615	450	5.6	7,255
20 years	1,985	1,430	72.0	1,390	1,230	160	11.8	555	2,860	1,415	49.5	1,415	1,320	95	6.7	1,445
21 years	2,540	1,925	75.8	1,915	1,755	160	8.4	615	3,125	1,850	59.2	1,840	1,695	145	7.9	1,275
22 years	2,490	1,910	76.7	1,905	1,740	165	8.7	580	3,080	1,645	53.4	1,645	1,560	85	5.2	1,435
23 years	2,720	2,195	80.7	2,180	2,080	100	4.6	525	3,030	1,675	55.3	1,675	1,615	60	3.6	1,255
24 years	2,750	2,270	82.5	2,245	2,160	85	3.8	480	3,235	1,490	46.1	1,490	1,425	65	4.4	1,745
25 to 29 years	15,225	13,355	87.7	13,255	12,610	645	4.9	1,870	16,225	7,230	44.6	7,220	6,835	385	5.3	8,995
30 to 34 years	13,930	12,790	91.8	12,665	12,275	390	3.1	1,140	14,350	6,130	42.7	6,130	5,785	345	5.6	8,220
35 to 39 years	13,465	12,995	96.5	12,955	12,195	760	5.8	870	13,980	6,300	45.1	6,295	5,985	310	4.9	7,680
40 to 44 years	11,460	10,665	93.1	10,625	10,320	305	2.9	795	12,755	6,065	47.5	6,060	5,810	250	4.1	6,690
45 to 49 years	9,435	8,740	92.6	8,725	8,405	320	3.7	695	11,155	5,135	46.0	5,135	4,965	170	3.3	6,020
50 to 54 years	8,220	7,565	92.0	7,560	7,320	240	3.2	655	9,990	3,970	39.7	3,970	3,825	145	3.7	6,020
55 to 59 years	7,185	6,250	87.0	6,245	6,040	205	3.3	935	7,885	2,665	33.8	2,665	2,600	65	2.4	5,220
60 to 64 years	5,495	4,280	77.9	4,275	4,145	130	3.0	1,215	6,470	1,470	22.7	1,470	1,430	40	2.7	5,000
65 to 69 years	4,075	2,585	63.4	2,580	2,490	90	3.7	1,490	5,525	860	15.6	860	815	45	5.2	4,665
70 to 74 years	2,765	1,190	43.0	1,190	1,145	45	3.8	1,575	4,040	275	6.8	275	265	10	3.6	3,765
75 years and over	2,955	605	20.5	605	585	20	3.3	2,350	4,405	70	1.6	70	70	0	0.0	4,335
RICHMOND—NONWHITE																
Total	31,040	23,435	75.5	23,415	21,555	1,860	7.9	7,605	35,005	16,060	45.9	16,060	14,520	1,540	9.6	18,945
14 to 19 years	3,875	1,500	38.7	1,495	1,225	270	18.1	2,375	4,285	875	20.4	875	650	225	25.7	3,410
14 years	580	20	3.4	20	20	0	0.0	560	600	10	1.7	10	10	0	0.0	590
15 years	545	50	9.2	50	40	10	18.2	495	630	35	5.6	35	20	15	22.7	595
16 years	725	190	26.2	190	155	35	18.4	535	640	65	10.2	65	45	20	31.3	575
17 years	665	315	47.4	315	265	50	15.9	350	790	195	24.7	195	120	75	37.5	550
18 years	695	435	62.6	435	365	70	16.1	260	825	275	33.3	275	225	50	18.2	505
19 years	665	490	73.7	485	380	105	21.7	175	800	295	36.9	295	240	55	18.8	505
20 to 24 years	3,515	2,610	74.3	2,600	2,235	365	14.0	905	4,465	2,100	47.0	2,100	1,850	250	11.9	2,365
20 years	590	420	71.2	415	320	95	22.9	170	990	445	44.9	445	400	45	10.0	415
21 years	765	555	72.5	555	465	90	16.2	210	870	455	52.3	455	370	85	18.8	415
22 years	745	555	74.5	555	465	90	16.2	190	975	455	46.7	455	410	45	10.0	520
23 years	695	550	79.1	545	490	55	10.1	145	820	415	50.6	415	380	35	8.4	405
24 years	720	530	73.6	530	495	35	6.6	190	810	330	40.7	330	290	40	12.3	480
25 to 29 years	3,985	3,220	80.8	3,215	2,910	305	9.5	765	4,395	2,270	51.6	2,270	1,990	280	12.3	2,125
30 to 34 years	3,610	3,115	86.3	3,115	2,900	215	6.9	495	3,640	2,115	58.1	2,115	1,895	220	10.4	1,525
35 to 39 years	3,565	3,135	87.9	3,135	2,945	190	6.1	430	3,7							

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 66.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

(Based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 15, 25, 33, 35, 36, and 70. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 500)

Area, color, and age	Male, 14 years old and over								Female, 14 years old and over							
	Total	Labor force						Not in labor force	Total	Labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of total	Civilian labor force						Number	Percent of total	Civilian labor force				
				Total	Employed	Unemployed	Percent of civilian labor force					Total	Employed	Unemployed	Percent of civilian labor force	
STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS—Con.																
ROANOKE																
Total	49,195	38,180	77.6	38,110	36,715	1,395	3.7	11,015	52,620	16,675	31.7	16,650	16,115	535	3.2	39,945
14 to 19 years	5,310	2,065	38.9	2,055	1,840	215	10.5	3,245	5,875	1,315	22.4	1,310	1,185	125	9.5	4,560
14 years	900	100	11.1	100	100	...	...	800	795	25	3.1	25	20	5	...	770
15 years	935	145	15.5	145	145	...	...	790	930	35	3.8	35	...	...	...	895
16 years	855	265	31.0	265	205	60	...	590	930	110	11.8	110	80	30	...	820
17 years	915	370	40.4	370	335	35	...	545	1,070	235	22.0	230	205	25	...	835
18 years	890	585	65.7	580	535	45	7.8	305	1,015	415	40.9	415	385	30	...	600
19 years	815	600	73.6	595	520	75	12.6	215	1,135	495	43.6	495	460	35	...	640
20 to 24 years	5,040	4,125	81.2	4,125	3,900	285	6.8	845	6,045	3,055	50.5	3,055	2,920	135	4.4	2,990
20 years	865	710	82.1	710	650	60	8.5	155	1,190	640	53.8	640	605	35	5.5	550
21 years	950	805	84.7	805	735	70	8.7	145	1,295	665	51.4	665	645	20	3.0	630
22 years	970	790	81.4	780	725	55	7.1	180	1,150	590	51.3	590	545	45	7.6	560
23 years	1,120	915	81.7	915	855	60	6.6	205	1,200	635	52.9	635	625	10	1.6	565
24 years	1,135	975	85.9	975	935	40	4.1	160	1,210	525	43.4	525	500	25	4.8	685
25 to 29 years	6,045	5,095	84.3	5,075	4,870	205	4.0	950	6,220	2,270	36.5	2,260	2,190	70	3.1	3,950
30 to 34 years	5,380	4,840	90.0	4,830	4,690	140	2.9	540	5,165	1,655	32.0	1,655	1,620	35	2.1	3,510
35 to 39 years	4,900	4,440	90.6	4,440	4,345	95	2.1	460	4,980	1,950	39.2	1,945	1,885	60	3.1	3,030
40 to 44 years	4,445	4,100	92.2	4,080	3,935	145	3.6	345	5,215	2,140	41.0	2,135	2,105	30	1.4	3,075
45 to 49 years	4,180	3,865	92.5	3,865	3,795	70	1.8	315	4,405	1,630	37.0	1,630	1,610	20	1.2	2,775
50 to 54 years	4,115	3,435	83.1	3,435	3,330	105	3.1	700	3,730	1,115	29.9	1,115	1,085	30	2.7	2,615
55 to 59 years	3,215	2,515	78.2	2,515	2,490	25	1.0	700	3,370	770	24.2	770	755	15	1.9	2,415
60 to 64 years	2,440	1,835	75.2	1,835	1,790	45	2.5	605	2,300	440	19.1	440	440	...	...	1,860
65 to 69 years	1,865	1,185	63.5	1,185	1,140	45	3.8	680	2,065	230	11.1	230	220	10	...	1,835
70 to 74 years	1,055	355	33.6	355	340	15	...	700	1,620	90	5.6	90	85	5	...	1,530
75 years and over	1,185	255	21.5	255	250	5	...	930	1,815	15	0.8	15	...	...	...	1,800
CITIES																
NONFOLK--TOTAL																
Total	96,385	86,100	89.3	47,500	44,105	3,395	7.1	10,285	73,540	24,820	33.8	24,520	22,690	1,830	7.5	48,720
14 to 19 years	11,440	9,755	72.1	1,900	1,485	415	21.8	3,775	6,505	1,400	21.5	1,400	1,170	230	16.4	5,105
14 years	1,130	105	9.3	105	105	...	...	1,025	980	20	2.0	20	15	5	...	960
15 years	935	120	12.8	120	95	25	...	815	905	35	3.9	35	...	...	...	870
16 years	960	325	32.8	325	245	80	...	665	1,005	110	10.9	110	70	40	...	895
17 years	1,180	595	50.4	320	245	75	...	585	1,135	270	23.8	270	235	35	...	865
18 years	2,865	2,430	84.8	485	365	120	...	435	1,305	440	33.7	440	350	90	...	865
19 years	6,430	6,180	96.1	545	430	115	21.1	250	1,175	525	44.7	525	465	60	11.4	650
20 to 24 years	20,850	20,140	96.6	4,450	4,000	445	10.0	710	8,750	3,625	41.4	3,460	3,095	365	10.5	5,125
20 years	6,890	6,785	98.5	630	520	110	17.5	105	1,425	600	42.1	570	520	50	8.8	825
21 years	4,530	4,330	95.6	800	730	70	8.5	200	1,545	680	44.0	625	540	85	13.6	865
22 years	3,145	2,950	93.8	905	835	70	7.7	195	1,890	815	43.1	785	715	70	8.9	1,075
23 years	3,090	3,000	97.1	1,000	920	80	8.0	90	2,015	790	39.2	755	675	80	10.6	1,225
24 years	3,195	3,075	96.2	1,115	1,015	100	9.0	120	1,875	740	39.5	725	645	80	11.0	1,135
25 to 29 years	13,640	13,240	97.1	6,255	5,855	400	6.4	390	10,360	3,700	35.7	3,620	3,300	320	8.8	6,660
30 to 34 years	10,945	10,660	97.4	6,070	5,705	365	6.0	285	8,800	3,335	37.9	3,310	3,100	210	6.3	5,465
35 to 39 years	8,415	8,225	97.6	6,085	5,660	425	7.0	390	7,810	3,085	39.5	3,070	2,885	185	6.0	4,725
40 to 44 years	6,485	6,195	95.5	5,425	5,090	335	6.2	290	6,265	2,625	41.9	2,625	2,425	200	7.6	3,640
45 to 49 years	5,650	5,260	93.1	5,010	4,705	305	6.1	300	6,110	2,425	39.7	2,425	2,300	125	5.2	3,685
50 to 54 years	4,920	4,490	91.3	4,400	4,155	245	5.6	430	5,240	1,975	37.7	1,970	1,880	90	4.6	3,265
55 to 59 years	3,435	3,495	88.5	3,375	3,215	160	4.7	440	4,155	1,240	29.8	1,230	1,185	45	3.7	2,915
60 to 64 years	3,030	2,900	78.9	2,385	2,210	175	7.3	640	4,855	1,065	21.7	1,095	1,000	95	5.2	3,800
65 to 69 years	2,195	1,360	62.0	1,355	1,260	95	7.0	835	1,660	160	21.1	160	155	5	...	600
70 to 74 years	1,280	525	41.0	525	500	25	4.8	755	1,830	130	7.1	130	130	...	...	1,700
75 years and over	1,220	265	21.7	265	260	5	...	955	2,100	65	3.1	65	...	...	...	2,035
NORFOLK--NONWHITE																
Total	23,780	19,620	82.5	17,480	15,630	1,850	10.6	4,160	24,070	10,365	43.1	10,350	9,220	1,130	10.9	13,705
14 to 19 years	2,560	955	37.3	760	520	240	31.6	1,605	2,580	405	15.7	405	295	110	...	2,175
14 years	455	10	...	10	10	...	...	445	465	10	...	10	5	...	...	455
15 years	385	40	...	40	30	10	...	345	325	10	...	10	...	...	...	315
16 years	410	105	...	105	85	20	...	305	470	50	...	50	25	25	...	420
17 years	390	135	...	135	85	50	...	255	405	75	...	75	65	10	...	330
18 years	425	255	...	230	150	80	...	170	475	120	...	120	85	35	...	355
19 years	495	410	...	240	165	75	...	85	440	140	...	140	105	35	...	300
20 to 24 years	3,025	2,675	88.4	1,740	1,490	250	14.4	350	2,880	1,200	41.7	1,200	935	265	22.1	1,680
20 years	470	430	...	265	190	75	...	40	495	155	...	155	125	30	...	340
21 years	585	490	83.8	315	255	60	...	95	545	245	45.0	245	180	65	...	300
22 years	585	490	83.8	290	265	25	...	95	580	215	37.1	215	165	50	...	365
23 years	615	555	90.2	370	335	35	...	60	645	260	40.3	260	210	50	...	385
24 years	770	710	92.2	500	445	55	11.0	60	615	325	52.8	325	255	70	...	290
25 to 29 years	3,455	3,245	93.9	2,565	2,315	250	9.7	210	3,020	1,520	50.3	1,510	1,325	185	12.3	1,500
30 to 34 years	2,880	2,720	94.4	2,515	2,275	240	9.5	160	3,025	1,640	54.0	1,640	1,400	160	9.8	1,395
35 to 39 years	2,630	2,425	92.2	2,320	2,085	235	10.1	205	2,790	1,535	55.8	1,535	1,410	125	8.1	1,215
40 to 44 years	2,135	1,975	92.5	1,970	1,795	175	8.9	160	2,200	1,160	52.7	1,160	1,055	105	9.1	1,040
45 to 49 years	1,990	1,840	92.5	1,830	1,650	180	9.8	150	2,195	1,080	49.2	1,080	990	90	8.3	1,135
50 to 54 years	1,695	1,505														

Table 66.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 15, 25, 33, 35, 36, and 76. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 500]

Area, color, and age	Male, 14 years old and over								Female, 14 years old and over							
	Total	Labor force						Not in labor force	Total	Labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of total	Civilian labor force						Number	Percent of total	Civilian labor force				
				Total	Employed	Unemployed	Percent of civilian labor force					Total	Employed	Unemployed	Percent of civilian labor force	
CITIES—Con.																
RICHMOND—TOTAL																
Total	84,880	67,050	79.0	66,815	63,570	3,245	4.9	17,830	99,565	41,255	41.4	41,230	38,920	2,310	5.6	58,310
14 to 19 years	8,210	3,020	36.8	3,020	2,595	425	14.1	5,190	9,190	2,690	29.3	2,690	2,315	375	13.9	6,500
14 years	1,240	115	9.3	115	105	10	...	1,125	1,225	15	1.2	15	5	10	...	1,210
15 years	1,225	155	12.7	155	135	20	...	1,070	1,225	40	3.3	40	25	15	...	1,185
16 years	1,535	365	23.8	365	285	80	...	1,170	1,255	145	11.6	145	100	45	...	1,130
17 years	1,415	570	44.7	570	495	75	13.2	705	1,445	445	30.8	445	345	100	...	1,000
18 years	1,415	800	56.5	800	720	80	10.0	615	1,875	910	48.5	910	810	100	11.0	965
19 years	1,520	1,015	66.8	1,015	855	160	15.8	505	2,165	1,135	52.4	1,135	1,030	105	9.3	1,030
20 to 24 years	9,105	6,920	76.0	6,860	6,315	545	7.9	2,185	10,980	6,170	56.2	6,165	5,780	385	6.2	4,810
20 years	1,415	965	68.2	940	815	125	13.3	450	2,030	1,040	51.2	1,040	970	70	6.7	990
21 years	1,930	1,425	73.8	1,415	1,275	140	9.9	505	2,385	1,515	63.5	1,510	1,375	135	8.9	870
22 years	1,775	1,330	74.9	1,325	1,190	135	10.2	445	2,255	1,290	57.2	1,290	1,220	70	5.4	965
23 years	1,970	1,560	79.2	1,555	1,475	80	5.1	410	2,135	1,255	58.8	1,255	1,195	60	4.8	880
24 years	2,015	1,640	81.4	1,625	1,560	65	4.0	375	2,175	1,070	49.2	1,070	1,020	50	4.7	1,105
25 to 29 years	10,360	8,850	85.4	8,790	8,280	510	5.8	1,510	10,960	5,560	50.7	5,550	5,220	330	5.9	5,400
30 to 34 years	9,340	8,415	90.1	8,365	8,055	310	3.7	925	9,735	4,700	48.3	4,700	4,425	275	5.9	5,035
35 to 39 years	9,095	8,405	92.4	8,390	8,070	320	3.8	690	9,995	5,005	50.1	5,000	4,710	290	5.8	4,990
40 to 44 years	8,350	7,735	92.6	7,710	7,465	245	3.2	615	9,465	4,865	51.4	4,860	4,635	225	4.6	4,600
45 to 49 years	6,990	6,425	91.9	6,410	6,125	285	4.4	565	8,780	4,310	49.1	4,310	4,165	145	3.4	4,470
50 to 54 years	6,180	5,695	92.2	5,690	5,510	180	3.2	485	7,765	3,330	42.9	3,330	3,200	130	3.9	4,435
55 to 59 years	5,490	4,835	88.1	4,835	4,650	185	3.8	655	6,295	2,300	36.5	2,300	2,240	60	2.6	3,995
60 to 64 years	4,220	3,320	78.7	3,315	3,215	100	3.0	900	5,145	1,290	25.1	1,290	1,250	40	3.1	3,855
65 to 69 years	3,105	2,000	64.4	2,000	1,920	80	4.0	1,105	4,400	750	17.0	750	705	45	6.0	3,650
70 to 74 years	2,175	930	42.8	930	890	40	4.3	1,245	3,280	230	7.0	230	220	10	...	3,050
75 years and over	2,260	500	22.1	500	480	20	4.0	1,760	3,575	55	1.5	55	55	...	...	3,520
RICHMOND—NONWHITE																
Total	26,060	19,815	76.0	19,800	18,120	1,680	8.5	6,245	30,000	14,255	47.5	14,255	12,810	1,445	10.1	15,745
14 to 19 years	2,980	1,080	36.2	1,080	860	220	20.4	1,900	3,295	715	21.7	715	495	220	30.8	2,580
14 years	480	20	...	20	20	...	...	460	510	10	2.0	10	...	10	...	500
15 years	450	45	...	45	35	10	...	405	500	25	5.0	25	10	15	...	475
16 years	590	160	27.1	160	125	35	...	430	500	60	12.0	60	40	20	...	440
17 years	480	230	...	230	190	40	...	290	625	170	27.2	170	95	75	...	455
18 years	480	280	...	280	240	40	...	200	565	220	38.9	220	170	50	...	345
19 years	500	345	69.0	345	250	95	...	155	595	230	38.7	230	180	50	...	365
20 to 24 years	2,735	2,065	75.5	2,055	1,725	330	16.1	670	3,595	1,785	49.7	1,785	1,560	225	12.6	1,810
20 years	430	305	...	300	220	80	...	125	695	340	48.9	340	300	40	...	355
21 years	610	450	73.8	450	360	90	...	160	715	405	56.6	405	325	80	...	310
22 years	535	405	75.7	405	325	80	...	130	815	400	49.1	400	365	35	...	415
23 years	560	455	81.3	450	400	50	...	105	710	370	52.1	370	335	35	...	340
24 years	600	450	75.0	450	420	30	...	150	660	270	40.9	270	235	35	...	390
25 to 29 years	3,450	2,820	81.7	2,815	2,540	275	9.8	630	3,900	2,050	52.6	2,050	1,780	270	13.2	1,850
30 to 34 years	3,135	2,715	86.6	2,715	2,525	190	7.0	420	3,160	1,905	60.3	1,905	1,715	190	10.0	1,255
35 to 39 years	3,035	2,640	87.0	2,640	2,455	185	7.0	395	3,390	2,110	62.2	2,110	1,925	185	8.8	1,280
40 to 44 years	2,600	2,275	87.5	2,275	2,120	155	6.8	325	3,055	1,790	58.6	1,790	1,645	145	8.1	1,265
45 to 49 years	2,080	1,790	86.1	1,790	1,660	130	7.3	290	2,720	1,530	56.3	1,530	1,435	95	6.2	1,190
50 to 54 years	1,925	1,715	89.1	1,715	1,645	70	4.1	210	2,185	1,105	50.6	1,105	1,025	80	7.2	1,080
55 to 59 years	1,470	1,220	83.0	1,220	1,165	55	4.5	250	1,600	700	43.8	700	695	5	0.7	900
60 to 64 years	1,060	755	71.2	755	720	35	4.6	305	1,095	320	29.2	320	295	25	...	775
65 to 69 years	715	465	65.0	465	445	20	...	250	950	185	19.5	185	180	5	...	765
70 to 74 years	465	200	...	200	185	15	...	265	565	45	8.0	45	45	...	...	520
75 years and over	410	75	...	75	75	...	...	335	490	15	...	15	15	...	...	475

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 67.—STATUS OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950

[Based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in table 76]

Area and status of employed persons	Male, 14 years old and over									Female, 14 years old and over								
	Total	14 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 and over	Total	14 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 and over
THE STATE																		
Employed, total.....	831,730	52,385	88,540	217,495	197,360	141,540	89,150	37,645	7,615	313,025	23,720	50,450	82,255	74,155	51,050	23,625	6,870	900
At work.....	812,565	51,185	86,975	213,620	193,510	138,095	86,235	35,845	7,100	301,345	22,850	49,120	79,490	71,590	48,815	22,335	6,345	800
With a job but not at work.....	19,165	1,200	1,565	3,875	3,850	3,445	2,915	1,800	515	11,680	870	1,330	2,765	2,565	2,235	1,290	525	100
URBAN																		
Employed, total.....	387,310	16,235	37,135	110,430	98,720	69,305	40,105	13,235	2,145	206,535	13,150	32,980	55,815	50,115	34,420	15,605	4,060	390
At work.....	377,030	15,650	36,340	108,295	96,465	67,460	38,490	12,405	1,925	199,160	12,690	32,155	53,955	48,425	32,910	14,845	3,820	360
With a job but not at work.....	10,280	585	795	2,135	2,255	1,845	1,615	830	220	7,375	460	825	1,860	1,690	1,510	760	240	30
RURAL NONFARM																		
Employed, total.....	236,710	14,305	28,275	68,450	58,140	36,745	20,715	8,350	1,730	74,220	6,535	12,105	19,660	17,285	11,410	5,175	1,760	290
At work.....	230,905	13,940	27,730	67,175	56,940	35,675	20,000	7,855	1,590	71,460	6,305	11,780	18,990	16,715	10,955	4,850	1,610	255
With a job but not at work.....	5,805	365	545	1,275	1,200	1,070	715	495	140	2,760	230	325	670	570	455	325	150	35
RURAL FARM																		
Employed, total.....	307,710	21,845	23,130	38,615	40,500	35,490	28,330	16,060	3,740	32,270	4,035	5,365	6,780	6,755	5,220	2,845	1,050	220
At work.....	304,630	21,595	22,905	38,150	40,105	34,960	27,745	15,885	3,585	30,725	3,855	5,185	6,545	6,450	4,950	2,640	915	185
With a job but not at work.....	3,080	250	225	465	395	530	585	475	155	1,545	180	180	235	305	205	135	35	35
STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS																		
NORFOLK-PORTSMOUTH																		
Employed, total.....	95,895	3,690	8,920	27,065	24,135	18,070	10,220	3,305	490	42,250	2,660	5,915	12,100	10,255	7,310	3,355	560	95
At work.....	93,595	3,560	8,780	26,615	23,620	17,555	9,880	3,105	440	40,810	2,590	5,775	11,715	9,980	6,970	3,165	525	90
With a job but not at work.....	2,340	130	140	450	515	515	340	200	50	1,440	70	140	385	275	340	190	35	5
RICHMOND																		
Employed, total.....	90,345	3,850	8,965	24,885	22,515	15,725	10,185	3,635	585	49,110	3,110	7,615	12,620	11,795	8,790	4,030	1,080	70
At work.....	88,090	3,755	8,740	24,420	22,070	15,345	9,825	3,445	490	47,645	3,040	7,450	12,270	11,410	8,500	3,880	1,025	70
With a job but not at work.....	2,255	95	225	465	445	380	360	190	95	1,465	70	165	350	385	290	150	55	...
ROANOKE																		
Employed, total.....	36,715	1,840	3,900	9,560	8,280	7,125	4,280	1,480	250	16,115	1,185	2,920	3,810	3,990	2,695	1,195	305	15
At work.....	35,605	1,780	3,830	9,335	8,090	6,865	4,110	1,385	210	15,505	1,125	2,815	3,685	3,850	2,580	1,145	290	15
With a job but not at work.....	1,110	60	70	225	190	260	170	95	40	610	60	105	125	140	115	50	15	...
CITIES																		
NORFOLK																		
Employed, total.....	44,105	1,485	4,005	11,560	10,750	8,860	5,425	1,760	260	22,690	1,170	3,095	6,400	5,310	4,180	2,185	285	65
At work.....	42,945	1,420	3,930	11,325	10,505	8,630	5,240	1,665	230	21,825	1,135	3,010	6,195	5,140	3,960	2,055	270	60
With a job but not at work.....	1,160	65	75	235	245	230	185	95	30	865	35	85	205	170	220	130	15	5
RICHMOND																		
Employed, total.....	63,570	2,595	6,315	16,335	15,535	11,635	7,865	2,810	480	38,920	2,315	5,760	9,645	9,345	7,365	3,490	925	55
At work.....	61,915	2,550	6,150	16,030	15,220	11,370	7,550	2,645	400	37,735	2,260	5,645	9,390	9,035	7,110	3,350	890	55
With a job but not at work.....	1,655	45	165	305	315	265	315	165	80	1,185	55	135	255	310	255	140	35	...

Table 68.—STATUS OF PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950

[Based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 25 and 35]

Area, color, and status of persons not in labor force	Male, 14 years old and over									Female, 14 years old and over								
	Total	14 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 and over	Total	14 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 and over
THE STATE—TOTAL																		
Not in labor force, total.....	231,615	89,295	20,615	20,760	13,560	14,715	20,610	30,125	21,935	861,895	124,375	82,825	189,950	149,495	114,585	94,180	70,250	36,235
Keeping house.....	5,530	720	480	905	595	770	845	865	350	675,680	28,675	69,945	179,225	141,310	106,285	82,920	51,615	15,705
Unable to work.....	55,355	985	1,295	2,880	3,250	5,285	9,485	17,085	15,090	40,095	605	775	1,440	1,770	2,850	5,420	11,995	15,240
Inmates of institutions.....	24,255	2,000	2,670	5,805	4,455	3,635	3,140	1,465	1,085	9,875	930	690	1,420	1,415	1,355	1,295	1,265	1,505
Other and not reported.....	146,475	85,590	16,170	11,170	5,260	5,025	7,140	10,710	5,410	136,245	94,165	11,415	7,865	5,000	4,095	4,545	5,375	3,785
THE STATE—NONWHITE																		
Not in labor force, total.....	58,215	21,470	5,175	6,970	4,545	4,340	5,035	6,475	4,205	168,445	32,335	19,520	33,160	25,585	22,395	16,355	13,025	6,070
Keeping house.....	1,490	250	190	230	115	210	205	215	75	119,030	8,235	15,600	29,710	22,905	19,335	12,990	8,180	2,075
Unable to work.....	13,145	255	355	740	800	1,425	2,280	4,150	3,140	12,140	250	325	480	800	1,380	2,025	3,655	3,225
Inmates of institutions.....	10,550	810	1,430	3,195	2,215	1,380	1,015	330	175	3,120	240	315	650	520	455	420	270	250
Other and not reported.....	33,030	20,155	3,200	2,805	1,415	1,325	1,535	1,780	815	34,155	23,610	3,280	2,320	1,360	1,225	920	920	520
URBAN—TOTAL																		
Not in labor force, total.....	95,465	33,540	10,510	9,330	5,770	6,255	8,480	13,080	8,500	388,795	46,545	37,000	93,100	69,540	51,370	42,680	31,480	17,080
Keeping house.....	1,995	165	145	370	175	320	300	355	165	304,415	8,465	29,885	87,470	65,155	46,845	36,710	22,350	7,535
Unable to work.....	18,530	250	430	925	1,170	2,035	3,435	5,645	4,640	17,235	200	305	645	885	1,540	2,900	4,980	6,180
Inmates of institutions.....	6,870	380	515	1,440	1,460	995	700	725	655	4,495	230	140	340	610	600	640	820	1,115
Other and not reported.....	68,070	32,745	9,420	6,595	2,965	2,905	4,045	6,355	3,040	62,650	37,650	6,670	4,645	2,890	2,385	2,830	3,330	2,250
URBAN—NONWHITE																		
Not in labor force, total.....	24,100	8,610	2,280	2,840	1,955	1,885	2,220	2,695	1,615	72,420	12,350	8,265	15,195	11,350	10,220	6,865	5,690	2,485
Keeping house.....	525	60	60	100	30	70	85	75	45	50,015	2,730	6,270	13,465	9,900	8,535	5,080	3,255	780
Unable to work.....	5,320	85	135	340	425	750	1,010	1,470	1,105	6,290	115	170	240	510	910	1,165	1,850	1,330
Inmates of institutions.....	1,995	90	255	705	530	185	145	45	40	305	35	40	40	30	20	30	35	75
Other and not reported.....	16,260	8,375	1,830	1,695	970	880	980	1,105	425	15,810	9,470	1,785	1,450	910	755	590	550	300
RURAL NONFARM—TOTAL																		
Not in labor force, total.....	86,005	30,710	8,160	9,270	5,975	6,185	8,065	10,280	7,360	262,980	40,470	29,340	62,685	44,630	31,205	24,955	19,880	9,815
Keeping house.....	1,815	265	210	290	195	240	265	260	90	206,335	10,600	25,645	59,190	42,065	28,630	21,645	14,305	4,165
Unable to work.....	20,155	345	540	1,080	1,255	1,905	3,390	6,345	5,295	11,965	170	260	435	505	795	1,640	3,745	4,415
Inmates of institutions.....	17,385	1,620	2,155	4,365	2,995	2,640	2,440	740	430	5,380	700	550	1,080	805	755	655	445	390
Other and not reported.....	46,690	28,480	5,255	3,535	1,530	1,400	1,970	2,935	1,545	39,300	29,000	2,885	1,980	1,255	1,025	1,015	1,295	845
RURAL NONFARM—NONWHITE																		
Not in labor force, total.....	23,890	7,250	2,460	3,725	2,285	2,060	2,105	2,455	1,550	50,300	9,630	6,305	10,195	7,260	6,115	4,660	4,000	2,135
Keeping house.....	570	105	90	80	45	90	55	80	25	34,545	2,440	5,025	8,985	6,330	5,040	3,975	2,425	725
Unable to work.....	4,715	95	155	240	260	430	775	1,615	1,155	3,510	50	100	145	175	325	530	1,080	1,105
Inmates of institutions.....	8,595	720	1,175	2,490	1,685	1,195	870	285	135	2,815	205	275	610	490	435	390	235	175
Other and not reported.....	10,090	6,330	1,040	925	295	345	405	475	235	9,430	6,935	905	455	265	315	165	260	130
RURAL FARM—TOTAL																		
Not in labor force, total.....	50,145	25,045	1,945	2,160	1,815	2,275	4,065	6,765	6,075	210,120	37,360	16,485	34,165	35,325	32,010	26,545	18,890	9,340
Keeping house.....	1,720	290	125	245	225	210	280	250	95	164,930	9,610	14,415	32,565	34,090	30,810	24,565	14,870	4,005
Unable to work.....	16,670	390	325	875	825	1,345	2,660	5,095	5,155	10,895	235	210	360	380	515	1,280	3,270	4,645
Inmates of institutions.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other and not reported.....	31,755	24,365	1,495	1,040	765	720	1,125	1,420	825	34,295	27,515	1,860	1,240	855	685	700	750	690
RURAL FARM—NONWHITE																		
Not in labor force, total.....	10,225	5,610	435	405	305	395	710	1,325	1,040	45,725	10,355	4,950	7,770	6,975	6,060	4,830	3,335	1,450
Keeping house.....	395	85	40	50	40	50	65	60	5	34,470	3,065	4,305	7,260	6,675	5,760	4,335	2,500	570
Unable to work.....	3,110	75	65	170	115	245	495	1,065	880	5,515	85	55	95	115	145	330	725	790
Inmates of institutions.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other and not reported.....	6,720	5,450	330	185	150	100	150	200	155	8,915	7,205	590	415	185	155	110	110	90
STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS																		
NORFOLK—PORTSMOUTH—TOTAL																		
Not in labor force, total.....	22,980	8,825	1,605	1,640	1,515	1,770	2,420	3,300	1,905	105,585	12,005	11,725	28,465	18,410	14,060	11,455	5,860	3,605
Keeping house.....	470	25	45	95	50	75	85	75	20	85,910	2,935	10,420	26,860	17,380	12,795	9,865	4,040	1,615
Unable to work.....	4,860	75	100	205	380	650	980	1,410	1,055	4,740	60	125	195	315	580	815	1,220	1,420
Inmates of institutions.....	1,060	95	100	325	275	135	80	35	15	425	45	70	110	35	25	10	40	90
Other and not reported.....	16,590	8,630	1,360	1,015	805	910	1,275	1,780	815	14,510	8,965	1,110	1,300	680	660	765	560	470
NORFOLK—PORTSMOUTH—NONWHITE																		
Not in labor force, total.....	8,520	3,125	685	905	765	705	805	935	595	26,695	4,300	3,310	5,920	4,255	3,820	2,400	1,915	775
Keeping house.....	180	5	15	40	15	35	40	20	10	18,865	1,090	2,635	5,230	3,740	3,145	1,760	1,025	240
Unable to work.....	1,975	40	30	100	205	325	345	520	410	2,335	40	70	110	185	420	430	660	420
Inmates of institutions.....	605	45	60	265	145	55	25	5	5	205	5	55	85	25	10	5	15	5
Other and not reported.....	5,760	3,035	580	500	400	290	395	390	170	5,290	3,165	550	495	305	245	215	110	110
RICHLAND—TOTAL																		
Not in labor force, total.....	23,615	7,270	2,755	3,010	1,665	1,350	2,150	3,065	2,350	83,395	9,530	7,255	17,215	14,370	12,040	10,220	8,430	4,335
Keeping house.....	460	35	35	35	40	60	85	115	55	64,225	1,505	5,450	16,020	13,510	11,010	8,930	6,015	1,785
Unable to work.....	4,685	55	105	235	255	445	875	1,455	1,260	4,190	30	45	180	210	385	570	1,295	1,475
Inmates of institutions.....	2,870	190	305	865	640	295	240	125	210	1,160	190	30	80	50	75	100	190	445
Other and not reported.....	15,600	6,990	2,310	1,875	730	550	990	1,370	825	13,820	7,805	1,730	935	600	570	620	930	630
RICHLAND—NONWHITE																		
Not in labor force, total.....	7,605	2,375	905	1,260	780	555	665	645	420	18,945	3,410	2,365	3,650	2,840	2,660	1,965	1,485	570
Keeping house.....	110	15	5	15	5	15	20	20	15	12,865	640	1,655	3,240	2,520	2,240	1,535	880	155
Unable to work.....	1,345	15	30	105	100	180	275	345	295	1,525	25	35	65	125	225	300	435	315

Table 68.—STATUS OF PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 25 and 35]

Area, color, and status of persons not in labor force	Male, 14 years old and over									Female, 14 years old and over								
	Total	14 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 and over	Total	14 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 and over
STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS—Con.																		
ROANOKE																		
Not in labor force, total.....	11,015	3,245	845	1,490	605	1,015	1,305	1,380	930	35,945	4,560	2,990	7,460	6,105	5,390	4,275	3,365	1,800
Keeping house.....	225	15	20	50	30	35	35	25	15	27,730	795	2,380	6,860	5,715	5,000	3,730	2,385	865
Unable to work.....	1,600	20	10	70	90	165	295	515	435	1,575	20	25	60	50	105	170	540	605
Inmates of institutions.....	2,775	50	205	980	435	460	525	60	60	360	50	45	50	40	90	20	35	70
Other and not reported.....	6,415	3,160	610	390	250	355	450	780	420	6,280	3,695	540	490	300	235	355	405	260
CITIES																		
NORFOLK--TOTAL																		
Not in labor force, total.....	10,285	3,775	710	675	680	820	1,080	1,590	955	48,720	5,105	5,125	12,125	8,365	6,950	6,715	2,300	2,035
Keeping house.....	210	10	20	45	25	25	35	30	20	39,220	1,210	4,470	11,330	7,800	6,250	5,735	1,460	965
Unable to work.....	2,315	35	30	80	170	325	440	710	525	2,625	25	65	115	185	355	485	620	775
Inmates of institutions.....	45	...	...	15	5	...	...	20	5	125	5	5	...	...	5	5	40	70
Other and not reported.....	7,715	3,730	660	535	480	470	605	830	405	6,750	3,865	585	680	380	345	490	180	225
NORFOLK--NONWHITE																		
Not in labor force, total.....	4,160	1,605	350	370	365	340	345	490	295	13,705	2,175	1,680	2,825	2,255	2,065	1,280	965	390
Keeping house.....	100	5	10	15	10	15	25	10	10	9,490	530	1,325	2,555	1,940	1,650	910	460	120
Unable to work.....	1,055	20	15	55	105	170	180	300	210	1,420	15	40	80	135	290	235	405	220
Inmates of institutions.....	10	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...
Other and not reported.....	2,995	1,580	325	290	250	155	140	180	75	2,780	1,630	315	260	180	125	135	85	50
RICHMOND--TOTAL																		
Not in labor force, total.....	17,830	5,190	2,185	2,435	1,305	1,050	1,555	2,250	1,760	58,310	6,500	4,810	10,435	9,590	8,905	7,850	6,700	3,520
Keeping house.....	325	20	25	20	20	50	65	75	50	43,720	1,040	3,320	9,535	8,850	8,085	6,790	4,645	1,455
Unable to work.....	3,690	30	55	190	220	350	675	1,185	965	3,590	25	45	145	200	310	485	1,160	1,220
Inmates of institutions.....	2,745	145	305	860	625	285	235	110	180	910	60	30	75	40	60	85	165	395
Other and not reported.....	11,090	4,995	1,800	1,365	440	365	580	980	565	10,090	5,375	1,415	680	500	490	490	730	450
RICHMOND--NONWHITE																		
Not in labor force, total.....	6,245	1,900	670	1,050	720	500	555	515	335	15,745	2,580	1,810	3,105	2,545	2,270	1,675	1,285	475
Keeping house.....	65	5	...	10	5	10	10	15	10	10,840	530	1,305	2,755	2,235	1,890	1,280	730	115
Unable to work.....	1,150	15	20	80	100	155	245	290	245	1,420	25	35	60	125	200	275	415	285
Inmates of institutions.....	1,565	45	185	555	450	165	120	20	25	155	15	15	35	10	20	15	10	35
Other and not reported.....	3,465	1,835	465	405	165	170	180	190	55	3,330	2,010	455	255	175	160	105	130	40

Table 69.—LABOR FORCE STATUS, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1950 AND 1940

[Statistics for 1950 based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in table 15. Percent not shown where less than 0.1, or where base is less than 500 for 1950 or 100 for 1940]

Age	Male, 14 years old and over						Female, 14 years old and over						Percent distribution of the labor force by age			
	1950			1940			1950			1940			Male		Female	
	Total	Labor force		Total	Labor force		Total	Labor force		Total	Labor force		1950	1940	1950	1940
		Number	Percent of total		Number	Percent of total		Number	Percent of total		Number	Percent of total				
Total.....	1,199,670	968,055	80.7	988,602	793,053	80.2	1,194,135	332,240	27.8	977,035	238,236	24.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
14 and 15 years.....	51,045	6,980	13.7	55,381	7,251	13.1	49,070	1,565	3.2	54,662	1,614	3.0	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.7
16 and 17 years.....	50,750	20,780	40.9	55,283	22,677	41.0	49,950	7,140	14.3	55,229	6,998	12.7	2.1	2.9	2.1	2.9
18 and 19 years.....	63,555	48,295	76.0	60,767	44,662	73.5	52,930	18,870	35.7	55,427	16,954	30.6	5.0	5.6	5.7	7.1
20 to 24 years.....	152,470	131,855	86.5	129,210	115,323	89.3	137,605	54,780	39.8	124,110	47,072	37.9	13.6	14.5	16.5	19.8
25 to 29 years.....	145,970	133,145	91.2	115,483	108,600	94.0	146,575	46,555	31.8	113,432	38,654	34.1	13.8	13.7	14.0	16.2
30 to 34 years.....	133,255	125,320	94.0	100,762	95,148	94.4	130,730	40,800	31.2	99,871	30,908	30.9	12.9	12.0	12.3	13.0
35 to 44 years.....	228,545	214,985	94.1	169,114	157,899	93.4	226,790	77,295	34.1	171,611	46,966	27.4	22.2	19.9	23.3	19.7
45 to 54 years.....	162,660	147,945	91.0	134,440	122,268	90.9	167,435	52,850	31.6	132,764	29,250	22.0	15.3	15.4	15.9	12.3
55 to 64 years.....	112,730	92,120	81.7	91,941	78,350	85.2	118,575	24,395	20.6	91,206	14,429	15.8	9.5	9.9	7.3	6.1
65 to 69 years.....	40,825	25,985	63.6	34,722	23,999	69.1	44,735	4,980	11.1	34,050	3,382	9.9	2.7	3.0	1.5	1.4
70 to 74 years.....	28,155	12,870	45.7	21,547	11,245	52.2	32,585	2,090	6.4	21,868	1,370	6.3	1.3	1.4	0.6	0.6
75 years and over.....	29,710	7,775	26.2	19,952	5,631	28.2	37,155	920	2.5	22,805	639	2.8	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.3

Table 70.—LABOR FORCE STATUS, BY MARITAL STATUS, AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950

[Based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 15 and 33. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 500]

Area, color, age, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over				Single				Married, spouse present				Other			
	Total	Labor force		Not in labor force	Total	Labor force		Not in labor force	Total	Labor force		Not in labor force	Total	Labor force		Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of total			Number	Percent of total			Number	Percent of total			Number	Percent of total	
THE STATE—TOTAL																
Male	1,199,670	968,055	80.7	231,615	356,610	226,550	63.5	130,060	721,165	659,205	91.4	61,960	121,895	82,300	67.5	39,595
14 to 10 years	165,350	76,055	46.0	89,295	160,205	71,600	44.7	88,605	3,390	3,045	89.8	345	1,755	1,410	80.3	345
20 to 24 years	152,470	131,855	86.5	20,615	93,350	76,820	82.3	16,530	49,975	47,280	94.6	2,695	9,145	7,755	84.8	1,390
25 to 29 years	145,970	133,145	91.2	12,825	34,625	28,390	82.0	6,235	97,575	93,420	95.7	4,155	13,770	11,335	82.3	2,435
30 to 34 years	133,255	125,320	94.0	7,935	17,925	14,740	82.2	3,185	102,700	100,190	97.5	2,510	12,560	10,390	82.7	2,170
35 to 44 years	228,545	214,985	94.1	13,560	22,400	17,815	79.5	4,585	185,115	180,205	97.3	4,910	21,030	16,965	80.7	4,065
45 years and over	374,080	286,695	76.6	87,385	28,105	17,185	61.1	10,920	282,340	235,065	83.3	47,275	63,635	34,445	54.1	29,190
Female	1,194,135	332,240	27.8	861,895	250,410	96,735	38.6	153,675	727,300	159,410	21.9	567,890	216,425	76,095	35.2	140,330
14 to 10 years	151,950	27,575	18.1	124,375	127,285	22,425	17.6	104,860	21,610	4,190	19.4	17,420	3,055	960	31.4	2,095
20 to 24 years	137,605	54,780	39.8	82,825	26,980	63.8	15,295	84,835	22,425	26.4	62,410	10,495	5,375	5,375	100.0	5,120
25 to 29 years	146,575	46,555	31.8	100,020	17,540	12,400	70.7	5,140	115,370	26,445	22.9	88,925	13,665	7,710	56.4	5,955
30 to 34 years	130,730	40,800	31.2	89,930	11,790	8,345	70.8	3,445	106,135	24,735	23.3	81,400	12,805	7,720	60.3	5,085
35 to 44 years	226,790	77,295	34.1	149,495	18,695	12,460	66.6	6,235	179,155	46,635	26.0	132,520	28,940	18,200	62.9	10,740
45 years and over	400,485	85,235	21.3	315,250	32,825	14,125	43.0	18,700	220,195	34,980	15.9	185,215	147,465	36,130	24.5	111,335
THE STATE—NONWHITE																
Male	254,525	196,310	77.1	58,215	86,000	52,885	61.5	33,115	126,920	115,565	91.1	11,355	41,605	27,860	67.0	13,745
14 to 10 years	38,840	17,370	44.7	21,470	37,765	16,465	43.6	21,300	735	650	88.4	85	340	255	75.0	85
20 to 24 years	30,565	25,390	83.1	5,175	18,760	14,790	79.3	3,970	9,140	8,610	94.2	530	2,665	1,910	71.7	755
25 to 29 years	30,335	26,325	86.8	4,010	9,740	7,630	78.3	2,110	16,280	15,565	95.6	715	4,315	3,130	72.5	1,185
30 to 34 years	26,605	23,645	88.9	2,960	5,460	4,160	76.2	1,300	16,755	16,230	96.9	525	4,390	3,255	74.1	1,135
35 to 44 years	47,385	42,840	90.4	4,545	7,150	5,450	76.2	1,700	32,000	31,025	97.0	975	8,235	6,365	77.3	1,870
45 years and over	80,795	60,740	75.2	20,055	7,125	4,310	60.5	2,815	52,010	43,485	83.6	8,525	21,660	12,945	59.8	8,715
Female	255,895	87,450	34.2	168,445	63,415	22,430	35.4	40,985	126,150	35,840	28.4	90,310	66,330	29,180	44.0	37,150
14 to 10 years	38,315	5,980	15.6	32,335	32,735	5,115	15.6	27,620	4,545	560	12.3	3,985	1,035	305	29.5	730
20 to 24 years	31,150	11,630	37.3	19,520	12,240	6,585	53.8	5,655	14,890	3,080	20.7	11,810	4,020	1,965	48.9	2,055
25 to 29 years	30,755	12,325	40.1	18,430	5,670	3,560	62.8	2,110	19,370	5,590	28.4	14,020	5,515	3,215	58.3	2,300
30 to 34 years	26,530	10,750	40.5	15,780	3,395	2,255	66.4	1,140	18,240	6,410	35.1	11,830	4,895	3,135	64.0	1,760
35 to 44 years	47,480	21,895	46.1	25,585	4,640	2,890	61.4	1,790	31,080	11,340	36.5	19,740	11,760	7,705	65.5	4,055
45 years and over	81,665	23,820	29.2	57,845	4,735	2,065	43.6	2,670	37,825	8,900	23.5	28,925	39,105	12,855	32.9	26,250
URBAN—TOTAL																
Male	574,505	479,040	83.4	95,465	152,360	101,115	66.4	51,245	357,535	330,160	92.3	27,375	64,610	47,765	73.9	16,845
14 to 10 years	64,395	30,855	47.9	33,540	61,970	28,750	46.4	33,220	1,475	1,310	88.8	165	990	795	83.7	155
20 to 24 years	75,790	65,280	86.1	10,510	45,390	37,015	81.5	8,375	25,035	23,465	93.7	1,570	5,365	4,800	89.5	565
25 to 29 years	77,750	71,830	92.4	5,920	16,065	13,425	83.6	2,640	53,310	50,985	95.6	2,325	8,375	7,420	88.6	955
30 to 34 years	71,160	67,750	95.2	3,410	8,045	6,855	85.2	1,190	55,350	54,065	97.7	1,285	7,765	6,830	88.0	935
35 to 44 years	117,100	111,330	95.1	5,770	9,790	7,975	81.5	1,815	94,760	92,635	97.8	2,125	12,550	10,720	85.4	1,830
45 years and over	168,310	131,995	78.4	36,315	11,100	7,095	63.9	4,005	127,605	107,700	84.4	19,905	29,605	17,200	58.1	12,405
Female	607,265	218,470	36.0	388,795	120,740	61,950	51.3	58,790	359,245	101,370	28.2	257,875	127,280	55,150	43.3	72,130
14 to 10 years	61,370	14,825	24.2	46,545	50,770	11,660	23.0	39,110	9,025	2,575	28.5	6,450	1,575	590	37.5	985
20 to 24 years	72,590	35,590	49.0	37,000	17,140	7,220	42.1	6,360	42,590	14,650	34.4	27,940	6,500	3,800	58.5	2,700
25 to 29 years	81,355	31,695	39.0	49,660	10,180	8,450	83.0	1,730	62,370	17,625	28.3	44,745	8,805	5,620	63.8	3,185
30 to 34 years	70,900	27,460	38.7	43,440	6,995	5,900	84.3	1,095	55,485	15,875	28.6	39,610	8,480	5,685	67.5	2,735
35 to 44 years	121,910	52,370	43.0	69,540	10,820	8,730	80.7	2,090	91,775	29,760	32.4	62,015	19,315	13,880	71.9	5,435
45 years and over	199,140	56,530	28.4	142,610	18,475	10,070	54.5	8,405	98,000	20,885	21.3	77,115	82,665	25,575	30.9	57,090
URBAN—NONWHITE																
Male	116,640	92,540	79.3	24,100	33,500	20,580	61.4	12,920	61,750	56,180	91.0	5,570	21,390	15,780	73.8	5,610
14 to 10 years	13,840	5,230	37.8	8,610	13,380	4,835	36.1	8,545	315	280	88.9	35	145	115	79.3	30
20 to 24 years	12,965	10,685	82.4	2,280	7,260	5,625	77.3	1,635	4,370	4,035	92.3	335	1,335	1,025	76.8	310
25 to 29 years	15,355	13,710	89.3	1,645	4,290	3,485	81.5	795	8,790	8,375	95.3	415	2,275	1,840	80.9	435
30 to 34 years	12,690	91.4	1,195	2,500	2,070	82.8	430	8,945	8,625	96.4	320	2,440	1,995	81.8	445	
35 to 44 years	24,110	22,155	91.9	1,955	3,235	2,615	80.8	620	16,065	15,480	96.4	585	4,410	4,060	84.4	350
45 years and over	36,485	28,070	76.9	8,415	2,835	1,940	68.4	895	23,265	19,385	83.3	3,880	10,385	6,745	64.9	3,640
Female	130,870	58,450	44.7	72,420	29,245	13,840	47.3	15,405	61,280	23,115	37.7	38,165	40,345	21,495	53.3	18,890
14 to 10 years	15,210	2,860	18.8	12,350	12,680	2,390	18.8	10,290	1,890	255	13.5	1,635	640	215	33.6	425
20 to 24 years	15,685	7,420	47.3	8,265	6,060	3,995	65.9	2,065	7,140	2,030	28.4	5,110	2,485	1,395	56.1	1,090
25 to 29 years	17,145	8,560	49.9	8,585	3,195	2,350	73.6	845	10,350	3,825	37.0	6,525	3,600	2,385	66.3	1,215
30 to 34 years	14,850	8,240	55.5	6,610	1,995	1,585	79.4	410	9,580	4,305	44.9	5,275	3,275	2,350	71.8	925
35 to 44 years	26,870	15,520	57.8	11,350	2,745	2,050	74.7	695	15,990	7,440	46.7	8,490	8,195	6,030	73.6	2,165
45 years and over	42,110	15,850	38.6	26,260	2,570	1,470	57.2	1,300	16,390	5,260	32.1	11,130	22,150	9,120	41.2	13,030
RURAL NONFARM—TOTAL																
Male	364,000	277,995	76.4	86,005	113,740	65,275	57.4	48,465	212,640	191,685	90.1	20,955	37,620	21,035	55.9	16,585
14 to 10 years	53,415	22,70														

Table 70.—LABOR FORCE STATUS, BY MARITAL STATUS, AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 15 and 33. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 500]

Area, color, age, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over				Single			Married, spouse present				Other				
	Total	Labor force		Not in labor force	Total	Labor force		Not in labor force	Total	Labor force		Not in labor force	Total	Labor force		Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of total			Number	Percent of total			Number	Percent of total			Number	Percent of total	
RURAL NONFARM—NONWHITE																
Male.....	77,665	53,775	69.2	23,890	29,405	15,910	54.1	13,495	34,370	30,665	89.2	3,705	13,890	7,200	51.8	6,690
14 to 10 years.....	12,350	5,100	41.3	7,250	12,015	4,830	40.2	7,185	205	180	...	25	1,30	90	...	40
20 to 24 years.....	10,720	8,260	77.1	2,460	6,835	4,930	72.1	1,905	2,875	2,740	95.3	135	1,010	590	58.4	420
25 to 29 years.....	9,580	7,405	77.3	2,175	3,480	2,270	65.2	1,210	4,480	4,240	94.6	240	1,620	895	55.2	725
30 to 34 years.....	8,065	6,515	80.8	1,550	1,920	1,180	61.5	740	4,610	4,490	97.4	120	1,535	845	55.0	690
35 to 44 years.....	13,965	11,680	83.6	2,285	2,430	1,470	60.5	960	9,020	8,755	97.1	265	2,515	1,455	57.9	1,060
45 years and over.....	22,985	16,815	73.2	6,170	2,725	1,230	45.1	1,495	13,180	10,260	77.8	2,920	7,080	3,325	47.0	3,755
Female.....	70,700	20,445	28.9	50,300	18,435	5,445	29.5	12,990	34,875	9,225	26.5	25,650	17,290	5,720	32.9	11,660
14 to 10 years.....	11,535	1,905	16.5	9,630	9,890	1,645	16.6	8,245	1,440	300	13.9	1,340	205	60	...	145
20 to 24 years.....	9,030	2,725	30.2	6,305	3,470	1,845	53.2	1,625	4,525	755	16.6	3,780	1,025	425	41.5	600
25 to 29 years.....	8,515	2,730	32.1	5,785	1,555	825	53.7	710	5,735	1,225	21.3	4,440	1,245	580	46.6	665
30 to 34 years.....	7,110	2,700	38.0	4,410	880	450	51.1	430	5,125	1,665	32.5	3,460	1,105	585	52.9	520
35 to 44 years.....	12,070	4,810	39.9	7,260	1,260	570	45.2	690	8,230	2,920	35.5	5,310	2,580	1,320	51.2	1,260
45 years and over.....	22,440	5,530	24.6	16,910	1,400	410	29.3	990	9,810	2,360	24.1	7,450	11,230	2,760	24.6	8,470
RURAL FARM—TOTAL																
Male.....	261,165	211,020	80.8	50,145	90,510	60,160	66.5	30,350	150,990	137,360	91.0	13,630	19,665	13,500	68.6	6,165
14 to 10 years.....	47,540	22,495	47.3	25,045	46,615	21,725	46.6	24,890	730	630	86.3	100	1,95	140	...	55
20 to 24 years.....	25,870	23,925	92.5	1,945	17,685	16,110	91.1	1,575	745	7,090	95.6	325	770	725	94.2	45
25 to 29 years.....	21,195	20,000	94.4	1,195	7,435	6,785	91.2	650	12,680	12,260	96.7	420	1,080	955	88.4	125
30 to 34 years.....	20,365	19,400	95.3	965	4,970	4,045	81.5	925	14,390	14,390	97.5	375	1,040	975	93.8	65
35 to 44 years.....	42,755	40,940	95.8	1,815	5,960	5,325	89.3	635	34,460	33,485	97.2	975	2,335	2,130	91.2	205
45 years and over.....	103,440	84,260	81.5	19,180	8,245	6,370	77.4	2,075	80,950	69,515	85.9	11,435	14,245	8,575	60.2	5,670
Female.....	243,765	33,645	13.8	210,120	60,220	12,570	20.9	47,605	150,445	15,500	10.3	134,945	33,100	5,575	16.8	27,525
14 to 10 years.....	41,810	4,450	10.6	37,360	36,815	3,975	10.8	32,840	4,390	360	8.2	4,030	605	115	19.0	490
20 to 24 years.....	22,170	5,685	25.6	16,485	8,035	3,665	45.6	4,370	12,800	1,650	12.9	11,150	1,335	370	27.7	965
25 to 29 years.....	20,845	3,810	18.3	17,035	3,020	1,315	43.5	1,705	16,280	1,915	11.8	14,365	1,545	580	37.5	965
30 to 34 years.....	20,375	3,245	15.9	17,130	2,025	795	39.3	1,230	17,115	1,965	11.5	15,150	2,335	485	39.3	750
35 to 44 years.....	42,280	6,955	16.4	35,325	3,560	1,390	39.0	2,170	35,875	4,595	12.7	31,320	2,845	1,010	35.5	1,825
45 years and over.....	96,285	9,500	9.9	86,785	6,765	1,430	21.1	5,335	63,985	5,055	7.9	58,930	25,535	3,015	11.8	22,520
RURAL FARM—NONWHITE																
Male.....	60,320	49,995	83.0	10,325	23,095	16,395	71.0	6,700	30,800	28,720	93.2	2,080	6,325	4,880	77.2	1,445
14 to 10 years.....	12,630	7,040	55.7	5,610	12,370	6,800	55.0	5,570	215	190	...	25	65	50	...	15
20 to 24 years.....	6,880	6,445	93.7	435	4,665	4,315	92.5	350	1,895	1,825	96.8	60	320	295	...	25
25 to 29 years.....	5,400	5,210	96.5	190	1,970	1,865	94.7	105	3,010	2,950	98.0	60	420	395	...	25
30 to 34 years.....	4,655	4,440	95.4	215	1,040	910	87.5	130	3,200	3,115	97.3	85	415	415	...	...
35 to 44 years.....	9,310	9,005	96.7	305	1,485	1,365	91.9	120	6,915	6,790	98.2	125	910	850	93.4	60
45 years and over.....	21,325	17,895	83.7	3,470	1,565	1,140	72.8	425	15,565	13,840	88.9	1,725	4,195	2,875	68.5	1,320
Female.....	54,325	8,600	15.8	45,725	15,735	3,145	20.0	12,590	29,965	3,500	11.7	26,465	8,595	1,955	22.7	6,640
14 to 10 years.....	11,570	1,215	10.5	10,355	10,165	1,080	10.6	9,085	1,215	105	8.6	1,110	190	30	...	160
20 to 24 years.....	6,435	1,485	23.1	4,950	2,710	1,045	38.6	1,665	3,215	295	9.2	2,920	510	145	28.4	365
25 to 29 years.....	5,095	1,035	20.3	4,060	940	385	41.0	595	400	11.5	3,085	670	290	37.3	420	
30 to 34 years.....	4,570	860	18.8	3,710	520	220	42.3	300	3,535	440	12.4	3,095	515	200	38.8	315
35 to 44 years.....	8,540	1,565	18.3	6,975	635	230	36.2	405	6,920	980	14.2	5,940	985	355	36.0	630
45 years and over.....	18,115	2,440	13.5	15,675	765	185	24.2	580	11,625	1,280	11.0	10,345	5,725	975	17.0	4,790
STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS																
NOFOLK—PORTSMOUTH—TOTAL																
Male.....	184,850	161,870	87.6	22,980	62,450	50,580	81.0	11,870	94,555	87,755	92.8	6,800	27,845	23,535	84.5	4,310
14 to 10 years.....	25,555	16,730	65.5	8,825	24,470	15,720	64.2	8,750	405	370	...	35	680	640	94.1	40
20 to 24 years.....	35,040	33,435	95.4	1,605	23,800	22,705	95.4	1,095	7,325	6,985	95.4	340	3,915	3,745	95.7	170
25 to 29 years.....	26,710	25,740	96.4	970	5,930	5,545	93.5	385	13,435	15,115	97.9	320	5,080	5,080	100.0	265
30 to 34 years.....	21,930	21,260	96.9	670	2,375	2,140	90.1	235	15,120	14,890	98.5	230	4,435	4,230	95.4	205
35 to 44 years.....	31,775	30,260	95.2	1,515	2,935	2,450	83.5	485	23,905	23,365	97.7	540	4,935	4,445	90.1	490
45 years and over.....	43,840	34,445	78.6	9,395	2,940	2,020	68.7	920	32,365	27,030	83.5	5,335	8,535	5,395	63.2	3,140
Female.....	151,990	46,005	30.3	105,985	24,085	11,005	45.7	13,080	94,350	21,580	22.9	72,770	33,155	13,420	40.5	19,735
14 to 10 years.....	15,145	3,140	20.7	12,005	11,935	2,410	20.2	9,525	2,625	540	20.6	2,085	585	190	32.5	395
20 to 24 years.....	18,465	6,740	36.5	11,725	4,115	3,020	73.4	1,095	11,915	2,515	21.1	9,400	2,435	1,205	49.5	1,230
25 to 29 years.....	22,780	6,925	30.4	15,855	1,920	1,475	76.8	445	17,795	3,835	21.6	13,960	3,065	1,615	52.7	1,490
30 to 34 years.....	18,925	6,315	33.4	12,610	1,290	1,075	83.3	215	14,960	3,720	24.9	11,240	2,675	1,520	56.8	1,155
35 to 44 years.....	29,360	10,950	37.3	18,410	1,895	1,430	75.5	465	22,465	6,315	28.1	16,150	5,000	3,205	64.1	1,795
45 years and over.....	46,915	11,935	25.4	34,980	2,930	1,595	54.4	1,335	24,590	4,655	18.9	19,935	19,395	5,685	29.3	13,710
NOFOLK—PORTSMOUTH—NONWHITE																
Male.....	43,170	34,650	80.3	8,520	12,520	8,090	64.6	4,430	22,230	20,200	90.9	2,030	8,420	6,360	75.5	2,060
14 to 10 years.....	4,960	1,835	37.0	3,125	4,770	1,665	34.9	3,105	100	95	...	5	90	75	...	15
20 to 24 years.....	5,435	4,750	87.4	685	2,925	2,530	86.5	395	1,745	1,595	91.4	150	765	625	81.7	140
25 to 29 years.....	6,275	5,740	91.5	535	1,755</											

Table 70.—LABOR FORCE STATUS, BY MARITAL STATUS, AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 15 and 33. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 500]

Area, color, age, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over				Single				Married, spouse present				Other			
	Total	Labor force		Not in labor force	Total	Labor force		Not in labor force	Total	Labor force		Not in labor force	Total	Labor force		Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of total			Number	Percent of total			Number	Percent of total			Number	Percent of total	
STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS—Con.																
RICHMOND—TOTAL																
Male	118,360	94,745	80.0	23,615	28,685	16,260	56.7	12,425	76,520	70,425	92.0	6,095	13,155	8,060	61.3	5,095
14 to 10 years	11,665	4,395	37.7	7,270	11,250	4,035	35.9	7,215	310	290	...	20	105	70	...	35
20 to 24 years	17,445	9,730	55.8	7,715	6,815	4,660	68.4	2,155	5,095	4,705	92.3	390	575	365	63.5	210
25 to 29 years	15,225	13,355	87.7	1,870	3,510	2,545	72.5	965	10,505	9,975	95.0	530	1,210	835	69.0	375
30 to 34 years	13,930	12,790	91.8	1,140	1,915	1,495	78.1	420	10,650	10,375	97.4	275	1,365	920	67.4	445
35 to 44 years	24,925	23,260	93.3	1,665	2,240	1,700	75.9	540	19,975	19,535	97.8	440	2,710	2,025	74.7	685
45 years and over	40,130	31,215	77.8	8,915	2,955	1,825	61.8	1,130	29,985	25,545	85.2	4,440	7,190	3,845	53.5	3,345
Female	135,210	51,815	38.3	83,395	29,050	15,465	53.2	13,585	76,510	23,335	30.5	53,175	29,650	13,015	43.9	16,635
14 to 10 years	13,100	3,970	30.3	9,130	10,990	2,775	25.3	8,215	1,820	660	36.3	1,160	290	135	...	155
20 to 24 years	15,330	8,075	52.7	7,255	5,850	4,075	69.7	1,775	8,320	3,310	39.8	5,010	1,160	690	59.5	470
25 to 29 years	16,225	7,230	44.6	9,995	2,500	2,020	80.8	480	11,935	3,935	33.0	8,000	1,790	1,275	71.2	515
30 to 34 years	14,350	6,130	42.7	8,220	1,730	1,485	85.8	245	10,895	3,380	31.0	7,515	1,725	1,265	73.3	460
35 to 44 years	26,735	12,365	46.3	14,370	2,610	2,145	82.2	465	19,605	6,900	35.2	12,705	4,520	3,320	73.5	1,200
45 years and over	49,470	14,445	29.2	35,025	5,370	2,965	55.2	2,405	23,935	5,150	21.5	18,785	20,165	6,330	31.4	13,835
RICHMOND—NONWHITE																
Male	31,040	23,435	75.5	7,605	9,545	5,225	54.7	4,320	15,910	14,645	92.0	1,265	5,585	3,565	63.8	2,020
14 to 10 years	3,875	1,500	38.7	2,375	3,740	1,380	36.9	2,360	90	85	...	5	45	35	...	10
20 to 24 years	3,515	2,610	74.3	905	2,155	1,430	66.4	725	1,105	1,035	93.7	70	255	145	...	110
25 to 29 years	3,945	3,230	81.8	715	1,240	810	65.3	430	2,120	2,010	94.8	110	625	400	64.0	225
30 to 34 years	3,610	3,115	86.3	495	720	515	71.5	205	2,225	2,160	97.1	65	665	440	66.2	225
35 to 44 years	6,480	5,700	88.0	780	860	590	68.6	270	4,325	4,205	97.2	120	1,295	905	69.9	390
45 years and over	9,575	7,290	76.1	2,285	830	500	60.2	330	6,045	5,150	85.2	895	2,700	1,640	60.7	1,060
Female	35,005	16,060	45.9	18,945	8,855	4,210	47.5	4,645	15,705	6,265	39.9	9,440	10,445	5,585	53.5	4,860
14 to 10 years	4,285	875	20.4	3,410	3,695	740	20.0	2,955	485	75	...	410	105	60	...	45
20 to 24 years	4,465	2,100	47.0	2,365	2,055	1,220	59.4	835	1,800	550	30.6	1,250	610	330	54.1	280
25 to 29 years	4,305	2,270	52.7	2,035	990	705	71.2	285	2,525	995	39.4	1,530	880	570	64.8	310
30 to 34 years	3,640	2,115	58.1	1,525	520	440	84.6	80	2,305	1,060	46.0	1,245	815	615	75.5	200
35 to 44 years	7,180	4,340	60.4	2,840	810	630	77.8	180	4,150	2,080	50.1	2,070	2,220	1,630	73.4	590
45 years and over	11,040	4,360	39.5	6,680	785	475	60.5	310	4,440	1,505	33.9	2,935	5,815	2,380	40.9	3,435
ROANOKE																
Male	49,195	38,180	77.6	11,015	12,105	6,530	53.9	5,575	31,780	29,050	91.4	2,730	5,310	2,600	49.0	2,710
14 to 10 years	5,310	2,065	38.9	3,245	5,160	1,950	37.8	3,210	110	95	...	15	40	20	...	20
20 to 24 years	5,040	4,195	83.2	845	2,675	2,045	76.4	630	2,135	2,005	93.9	130	230	145	63.0	85
25 to 29 years	6,045	5,095	84.3	950	1,395	845	60.6	550	4,140	3,990	96.4	150	510	260	51.0	250
30 to 34 years	5,380	4,840	90.0	540	750	485	64.7	265	4,180	4,080	97.6	100	450	275	...	175
35 to 44 years	9,345	8,540	91.4	805	830	560	67.5	270	7,610	7,430	97.6	180	905	550	60.8	355
45 years and over	18,075	13,445	74.4	4,630	1,295	645	49.8	650	13,605	11,450	84.2	2,155	3,175	1,350	42.5	1,825
Female	52,620	16,675	31.7	35,945	10,685	5,140	48.1	5,545	31,845	7,720	24.2	24,125	10,090	3,815	37.8	6,275
14 to 10 years	5,875	1,315	22.4	4,560	5,030	1,135	22.6	3,895	745	145	19.5	600	100	35	...	65
20 to 24 years	6,045	3,055	50.5	2,990	2,020	1,505	74.5	515	3,570	1,265	35.4	2,305	455	285	...	170
25 to 29 years	6,220	2,270	36.5	3,950	780	630	80.8	150	4,815	1,225	25.4	3,590	625	415	66.4	210
30 to 34 years	5,165	1,655	32.0	3,510	475	350	...	125	4,085	945	23.1	3,140	605	360	59.5	245
35 to 44 years	10,195	4,090	40.1	6,105	925	745	80.5	180	8,015	2,430	30.3	5,585	1,255	915	72.9	340
45 years and over	19,120	4,290	22.4	14,830	1,455	775	53.3	680	10,615	1,710	16.1	8,905	7,050	1,805	25.6	5,245

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 71.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND HOURS WORKED DURING CENSUS WEEK BY PERSONS 14 TO 29 YEARS OLD, BY SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950

[Based on 20-percent sample. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 500]

Area, color, employment status, hours worked, and sex	Enrolled in school							Not enrolled in school						
	Total, 14 to 29 years old	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 years	21 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	Total, 14 to 29 years old	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 years	21 to 24 years	25 to 29 years
THE STATE														
Male, total	121,385	46,530	31,355	14,710	4,400	13,545	10,845	342,405	4,515	19,395	48,845	30,075	104,450	135,125
Labor force	28,910	5,150	6,460	4,115	1,365	5,250	6,570	312,145	1,830	14,320	44,180	28,255	96,985	126,575
Percent in labor force	23.8	11.1	20.6	28.0	31.0	38.8	60.6	91.2	40.5	73.8	90.4	93.9	92.9	93.7
Not in labor force	92,475	41,380	24,895	10,595	3,035	8,295	4,275	30,260	2,685	5,075	4,665	1,820	7,465	8,550
Employed	24,320	4,960	5,680	3,205	885	4,020	5,570	226,040	1,680	11,930	24,930	13,810	69,825	103,865
With a job but not at work	1,035	165	230	190	70	200	180	3,670	25	185	405	195	1,100	1,760
At work	23,285	4,795	5,450	3,015	815	3,820	5,390	222,370	1,655	11,745	24,525	13,615	68,725	102,105
1 to 14 hours	4,695	1,780	1,485	740	105	375	210	3,005	85	465	535	180	885	855
15 to 34 hours	6,565	1,780	2,355	1,010	205	615	600	22,750	440	2,690	3,620	1,775	6,570	7,655
35 hours or more	10,450	605	1,150	1,085	470	2,700	4,440	191,460	1,045	8,265	19,770	11,295	59,660	91,425
Hours not reported	1,575	630	460	180	35	130	140	5,155	85	325	600	365	1,610	2,170
Nonwhite, total	25,675	11,365	7,275	2,670	615	3,090	1,660	74,065	1,495	5,860	10,175	5,200	22,660	28,675
Labor force	5,080	1,170	1,420	725	235	720	810	64,005	825	4,605	8,625	4,590	19,845	25,515
Percent in labor force	19.8	10.3	19.5	27.2	38.2	36.4	48.8	86.4	55.2	78.6	84.8	88.3	87.6	89.0
Not in labor force	20,595	10,195	5,855	1,945	380	1,370	850	10,060	670	1,255	1,590	610	2,815	3,160
Female, total	104,670	44,950	32,940	14,590	3,675	5,460	3,055	331,460	4,120	17,010	38,340	23,100	105,370	143,520
Labor force	10,105	1,305	2,825	2,060	860	1,855	1,200	118,805	260	4,315	16,810	10,020	42,045	45,355
Percent in labor force	9.7	2.9	8.6	14.1	23.4	34.0	39.3	35.8	6.3	25.4	43.8	43.4	39.9	31.6
Not in labor force	94,565	43,645	30,115	12,530	2,815	3,605	1,855	212,655	3,860	12,695	21,530	13,080	63,325	98,165
Employed	9,185	1,200	2,505	1,890	765	1,715	1,110	108,545	225	3,565	14,335	8,990	38,980	42,450
With a job but not at work	470	80	180	80	15	65	50	3,130	20	160	390	240	1,010	1,350
At work	8,715	1,120	2,325	1,810	750	1,650	1,060	105,415	205	3,405	13,985	8,750	37,970	41,100
1 to 14 hours	2,135	380	985	455	140	145	30	2,630	15	220	405	210	720	1,060
15 to 34 hours	3,075	450	705	400	115	250	155	14,310	50	760	1,580	955	4,770	6,195
35 hours or more	3,610	45	370	785	430	1,150	830	85,775	105	2,305	11,665	7,400	31,975	32,725
Hours not reported	895	245	265	170	65	105	45	2,700	35	120	335	185	905	1,120
Nonwhite, total	24,840	11,355	7,935	3,010	675	1,240	625	75,380	1,410	5,195	9,410	5,750	23,485	30,130
Labor force	2,030	370	630	245	165	380	240	27,905	155	1,370	3,210	1,990	9,095	12,085
Percent in labor force	8.2	3.3	7.9	8.1	24.4	30.6	38.4	37.0	11.0	26.4	34.1	34.6	38.7	40.1
Not in labor force	22,810	10,985	7,305	2,765	510	860	385	47,475	1,255	3,825	6,200	3,760	14,390	18,045
URBAN														
Male, total	56,105	17,110	13,400	7,725	2,555	8,490	6,825	161,830	660	4,170	21,330	14,960	49,785	70,925
Labor force	15,915	2,295	3,260	2,310	805	3,145	4,100	152,050	165	3,070	19,755	14,335	46,995	67,730
Percent in labor force	28.4	13.4	24.3	29.9	31.5	37.0	60.1	94.0	29.0	73.6	92.6	95.4	94.4	95.5
Not in labor force	40,190	14,815	10,140	5,415	1,750	5,345	2,725	9,780	495	1,100	1,575	625	2,790	3,195
Employed	13,300	2,180	2,690	1,810	560	2,510	3,550	95,515	110	2,165	7,280	4,505	29,560	51,895
With a job but not at work	715	70	185	140	55	145	120	1,695	5	40	145	55	540	910
At work	12,585	2,110	2,505	1,670	505	2,365	3,430	93,820	105	2,125	7,135	4,450	29,020	50,985
1 to 14 hours	3,205	1,250	995	525	60	235	140	940	20	175	145	50	280	270
15 to 34 hours	2,750	405	930	515	160	360	380	5,290	25	405	770	400	1,465	2,225
35 hours or more	5,820	120	345	540	275	1,685	2,855	85,665	45	1,470	6,075	3,935	26,695	47,445
Hours not reported	810	335	235	90	10	85	55	1,925	15	75	145	65	580	1,045
Nonwhite, total	11,075	4,300	3,120	1,275	365	1,175	840	31,085	235	1,515	3,395	1,830	9,595	14,515
Labor force	7,185	335	580	370	135	380	385	27,440	80	1,075	2,790	1,630	8,540	13,325
Percent in labor force	19.7	7.8	18.6	29.0	...	32.3	45.8	81.3	...	71.0	82.2	89.1	89.0	91.8
Not in labor force	8,890	3,965	2,540	905	230	795	455	3,645	155	440	605	200	1,055	1,190
Female, total	46,365	16,210	13,385	6,670	2,520	3,660	1,920	168,950	1,070	5,515	16,520	10,970	55,440	79,435
Labor force	6,660	960	1,710	1,490	605	1,370	925	75,450	70	1,935	9,060	6,080	27,535	30,770
Percent in labor force	14.4	5.9	12.8	17.2	24.0	37.4	48.2	44.7	6.5	35.1	54.8	55.4	49.7	38.7
Not in labor force	39,705	15,250	11,675	7,180	1,915	2,290	995	93,500	1,000	3,580	7,460	4,890	27,905	48,665
Employed	5,980	495	1,485	1,360	530	1,250	860	69,900	60	1,560	8,190	5,605	25,595	28,890
With a job but not at work	290	30	120	50	10	45	35	1,930	10	65	185	115	655	900
At work	5,690	465	1,365	1,310	520	1,205	825	67,970	50	1,495	8,005	5,490	24,940	27,990
1 to 14 hours	1,410	235	605	340	105	105	20	1,325	10	65	160	85	420	585
15 to 34 hours	1,185	120	400	290	85	190	100	7,855	20	240	710	500	2,690	3,695
35 hours or more	2,950	15	220	535	275	820	685	57,565	20	1,165	7,010	4,830	21,400	23,140
Hours not reported	545	95	140	145	55	90	20	1,225	...	25	125	75	430	570
Nonwhite, total	10,075	4,205	3,175	1,225	365	750	355	37,965	510	1,985	4,110	2,585	11,985	16,790
Labor force	1,205	140	325	145	125	290	180	17,635	65	590	1,635	1,155	5,850	8,380
Percent in labor force	12.0	3.3	10.2	11.8	...	38.7	...	46.5	12.7	27.7	39.8	44.7	48.8	49.9
Not in labor force	8,870	4,065	2,850	1,080	240	460	175	20,330	445	1,435	2,475	1,430	6,135	8,410
RURAL NONFARM														
Male, total	37,365	14,875	9,220	4,680	1,505	4,030	3,055	113,885	1,700	7,010	15,930	9,695	35,980	43,970
Labor force	6,935	985	1,395	1,100	395	1,430	1,630	99,735	520	4,710	13,995	8,845	31,980	39,685
Percent in labor force	18.6	6.6	15.1	23.5	26.2	35.5	53.4	87.6	30.6	67.2	87.9	91.2	89.9	90.3
Not in labor force	30,430	13,890	7,825	3,580	1,110	2,600	1,425	14,150	1,180	2,300	1,935	850	3,600	4,285
Employed	5,080	925	1,215	715	160	870	1,195	71,990	440	3,495	7,515	4,430	22,815	33,295
With a job but not at work	220	35	35	45	15	40	50	1,380	5	80	165	100	390	640
At work	4,860	890	1,180	670	145	830	1,145	70,610	435	3,415	7,350	4,330	22,425	32,655
1 to 14 hours	1,165	410	355	190	20	130	60	1,375	35	155	275	105	370	435
15 to 34 hours	1,200	195	470	225	15	135	160	9,590	120	1,000	1,270	660	2,955	3,585
35 hours or more	2,095	125	250	210	90	535	885	57,815	255	2,125	5,630	3,385	18,475	27,945
Hours not reported	400	160	105	45	20	30	40	1,830	25	135	175	180	625	690
Nonwhite, total	7,820	3,420	2,155	785	165	675	620	24,830	575	1,890	3,525	1,950	7,930	8,960
Labor force	1,080	180	300	140	55	165	240	19,685	270	1,345	2,865	1,630	6,410	7,165
Percent in labor force														

Table 71.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND HOURS WORKED DURING CENSUS WEEK BY PERSONS 14 TO 29 YEARS OLD, BY SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 500]

Area, color, employment status, hours worked, and sex	Enrolled in school							Not enrolled in school						
	Total, 14 to 20 years old	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 years	21 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	Total, 14 to 20 years old	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 years	21 to 24 years	25 to 29 years
RURAL NONFARM—Con.														
Female, total	30,495	14,575	9,835	3,230	835	1,275	745	105,495	1,445	6,360	13,325	7,695	33,040	43,630
Labor force	2,125	360	675	350	200	360	180	30,790	90	1,480	5,345	2,760	10,185	10,870
Percent in labor force	7.0	2.5	6.9	10.8	24.0	28.2	24.2	29.1	6.2	23.3	40.1	35.9	30.8	24.9
Not in labor force	28,370	14,215	9,160	2,880	635	915	565	74,765	1,355	4,880	7,980	4,935	22,855	32,760
Employed	1,955	325	605	320	190	355	160	26,870	75	1,225	3,985	2,275	9,285	10,025
With a job but not at work	100	15	20	20	5	20	10	820	..	70	95	80	220	355
At work	1,855	310	575	300	185	335	150	26,050	75	1,155	3,890	2,195	9,065	9,670
1 to 14 hours	505	110	250	70	30	40	5	890	..	85	130	100	225	350
15 to 34 hours	390	110	145	35	30	40	30	4,080	20	265	515	275	1,295	1,710
35 hours or more	760	15	90	195	120	245	95	20,170	45	760	3,135	1,755	7,260	7,215
Hours not reported	200	75	90	..	5	10	20	910	10	45	110	65	285	395
Nonwhite, total	7,345	3,430	2,225	960	215	340	175	21,735	385	1,625	2,910	1,745	6,730	8,340
Labor force	470	109	170	60	35	60	40	6,890	39	510	1,025	555	2,075	2,690
Percent in labor force	6.4	3.1	7.6	6.3	..	..	..	31.7	..	31.4	35.2	31.8	30.8	32.1
Not in labor force	6,875	3,325	2,055	900	180	280	135	14,845	350	1,115	1,885	1,190	4,655	5,650
RURAL FARM														
Male, total	27,915	14,545	8,735	2,305	340	1,025	965	66,690	2,155	8,215	11,585	5,420	19,085	20,230
Labor force	6,060	1,870	1,805	705	165	675	840	60,360	1,145	6,540	10,430	5,075	18,010	19,160
Percent in labor force	21.7	12.9	20.7	30.6	..	65.9	87.0	90.5	53.1	79.6	90.0	93.6	94.4	94.7
Not in labor force	21,855	12,675	6,930	1,600	175	350	125	6,330	1,010	1,675	1,155	345	1,075	1,070
Employed	5,940	1,855	1,775	680	165	640	825	58,535	1,130	6,270	10,135	4,875	17,450	18,675
With a job but not at work	100	60	10	5	..	15	10	595	15	65	95	40	170	210
At work	5,840	1,795	1,765	675	165	625	815	57,940	1,115	6,205	10,040	4,835	17,280	18,465
1 to 14 hours	325	120	135	25	25	10	10	690	30	135	115	25	235	150
15 to 34 hours	2,615	1,180	955	270	30	120	60	7,870	295	1,285	1,580	715	2,150	1,845
35 hours or more	2,535	360	595	335	105	480	700	47,980	745	4,670	8,065	3,975	14,490	16,035
Hours not reported	365	135	120	45	5	15	45	1,400	45	115	280	120	405	435
Nonwhite, total	6,780	3,645	2,000	610	85	240	200	18,150	685	2,455	3,255	1,420	5,135	5,200
Labor force	1,815	655	540	215	45	175	185	16,889	475	2,185	2,970	1,330	4,895	5,025
Percent in labor force	26.8	18.0	27.0	35.2	..	..	..	93.1	69.3	89.0	91.2	91.7	95.3	96.6
Not in labor force	4,965	2,990	1,460	395	40	65	15	1,270	210	270	285	90	240	175
Female, total	27,810	14,165	9,720	2,690	320	525	390	57,015	1,605	5,135	8,495	4,435	16,890	20,455
Labor force	1,320	385	440	220	55	125	95	12,625	100	900	2,405	1,180	4,325	3,715
Percent in labor force	4.7	2.7	4.5	8.2	..	23.8	..	22.1	6.2	17.5	28.3	26.6	25.6	18.2
Not in labor force	26,490	13,780	9,280	2,470	265	400	295	44,390	1,505	4,235	6,090	3,255	12,565	16,740
Employed	1,290	380	435	210	45	110	90	11,775	90	780	2,160	1,110	4,100	3,535
With a job but not at work	80	35	30	10	..	..	5	380	10	25	70	45	135	95
At work	1,170	345	385	200	45	110	85	11,395	80	755	2,090	1,065	3,965	3,440
1 to 14 hours	220	35	130	45	5	..	5	415	5	70	115	25	75	125
15 to 34 hours	500	220	160	75	..	20	25	2,375	10	255	355	180	785	790
35 hours or more	300	15	60	55	35	85	50	8,040	40	380	1,520	815	2,915	2,370
Hours not reported	150	75	35	25	5	5	5	565	25	50	100	45	190	155
Nonwhite, total	7,420	3,720	2,535	825	95	190	95	15,680	515	1,585	2,390	1,420	4,770	5,000
Labor force	355	125	135	40	5	30	20	3,380	55	310	550	280	1,170	1,015
Percent in labor force	4.8	3.4	5.3	4.8	..	..	..	21.6	10.7	19.6	23.0	19.7	24.5	20.3
Not in labor force	7,065	3,595	2,400	785	90	120	75	12,300	460	1,275	1,840	1,140	3,600	3,985
STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS														
NORFOLK-FORTSMOUTH														
Male, total	12,840	4,705	3,835	1,660	355	1,300	985	74,465	255	1,140	13,960	10,510	22,875	25,725
Labor force	3,795	490	995	670	225	650	765	72,110	100	905	13,570	10,390	22,170	24,975
Percent in labor force	29.6	10.4	25.9	40.4	..	50.0	77.7	96.8	..	79.4	97.2	98.9	96.9	97.1
Not in labor force	9,045	4,215	2,840	990	130	650	220	2,355	155	235	390	120	705	750
Employed	2,385	440	610	310	105	370	550	23,840	80	510	1,740	1,155	7,290	13,055
With a job but not at work	110	10	50	10	5	25	10	355	5	10	45	5	105	185
At work	2,275	430	560	300	100	345	540	23,485	75	500	1,695	1,150	7,185	12,880
1 to 14 hours	605	235	245	90	10	10	15	200	5	20	40	..	75	60
15 to 34 hours	480	80	190	75	55	40	40	1,225	15	105	200	105	385	415
35 hours or more	1,010	50	75	105	25	275	480	21,495	30	340	1,390	1,025	6,550	12,160
Hours not reported	180	65	50	30	10	20	5	565	25	35	65	20	175	245
Nonwhite, total	3,665	1,580	1,100	335	80	355	215	13,005	120	510	1,315	860	4,140	6,060
Labor force	560	95	170	60	30	85	120	11,765	55	340	1,115	815	3,820	5,620
Percent in labor force	15.3	6.0	15.5	..	..	..	..	90.5	..	66.7	84.8	94.8	92.3	92.7
Not in labor force	3,105	1,485	930	275	50	270	95	1,240	65	170	200	45	320	440
Female, total	9,850	4,465	3,350	1,000	190	485	360	46,540	370	1,665	4,295	2,790	15,000	22,420
Labor force	1,125	95	410	215	70	205	150	13,660	35	565	1,820	1,065	5,400	6,775
Percent in labor force	11.6	2.1	12.2	21.5	..	..	..	33.6	..	33.9	42.4	38.2	36.0	30.2
Not in labor force	8,705	4,370	2,940	785	120	280	210	30,880	335	1,100	2,475	1,725	9,600	15,645
Employed	955	85	330	205	45	160	130	13,870	30	440	1,570	960	4,750	6,120
With a job but not at work	45	5	15	15	..	5	5	340	..	15	20	40	95	170
At work	910	80	315	190	45	155	125	13,530	30	425	1,550	920	4,655	5,950
1 to 14 hours	210	45	130	30	..	5	..	425	5	30	35	50	115	190
15 to 34 hours	225	15	105	50	..	35	20	2,000	15	65	195	100	605	1,020
35 hours or more	410	5	90	100	45	110	100	10,805	10	310	1,305	750	3,810	4,620
Hours not reported	65	15	30	10	..	5	5	300	..	20	15	20	125	120
Nonwhite, total	3,155	1,490	1,035	315	45	160	110	13,635	200	740	1,360	910	4,380	6,045
Labor force	260	5	100	25	5	65	60	5,600	35	230	445	275	1,840	2,775
Percent in labor force	8.2	0.3	9.7	..	..	..	..	41.1	..	31.1	32.7	30.2	42.0	45.9
Not in labor force	2,895	1,485	935	290	40	95	50	8,035	165	510	915	635	2,540	3,270

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 71.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND HOURS WORKED DURING CENSUS WEEK BY PERSONS 14 TO 29 YEARS OLD, BY SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 500]

Area, color, employment status, hours worked, and sex	Enrolled in school							Not enrolled in school						
	Total, 14 to 29 years old	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 years	21 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	Total, 14 to 29 years old	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 years	21 to 24 years	25 to 29 years
STANDARD METRO-POLITAN AREAS—Con.														
RICHMOND														
Male, total	12,440	3,425	2,980	1,510	540	2,140	1,845	26,935	155	1,045	2,550	1,445	8,360	13,380
Labor force	3,245	350	570	460	155	740	970	24,235	50	765	2,200	1,275	7,560	12,385
Percent in labor force	26.1	10.2	19.1	30.5	28.7	34.6	52.6	90.0	...	73.2	86.3	88.2	90.4	92.6
Not in labor force	9,195	3,075	2,410	1,050	385	1,400	875	2,700	105	280	350	170	800	995
Employed	3,025	325	520	430	140	680	930	22,400	40	635	1,900	1,090	7,055	11,680
With a job but not at work	175	10	15	45	15	45	45	420	...	5	20	30	135	230
At work	2,850	315	505	385	125	635	885	21,980	40	630	1,880	1,060	6,920	11,450
1 to 14 hours	590	180	160	130	20	65	35	175	15	35	15	...	65	45
15 to 34 hours	765	80	235	105	45	175	125	1,285	5	110	205	105	355	505
35 hours or more	1,365	10	75	130	55	380	715	20,195	20	470	1,640	935	6,410	10,720
Hours not reported	130	45	35	20	5	15	10	325	...	15	20	20	90	180
Nonwhite, total	3,470	1,085	885	430	150	535	385	7,905	40	505	930	440	2,390	3,600
Labor force	765	65	135	180	60	175	150	6,565	5	370	745	360	2,015	3,070
Percent in labor force	22.0	6.0	15.3	...	...	32.7	...	83.0	...	73.3	80.1	...	84.3	85.3
Not in labor force	2,705	1,020	750	250	90	360	235	1,340	35	135	185	80	375	530
Female, total	10,215	3,460	2,660	1,825	715	1,165	390	34,440	215	1,260	3,680	2,145	11,305	15,835
Labor force	1,545	75	315	380	195	400	180	17,330	10	480	2,310	1,220	6,260	7,050
Percent in labor force	15.1	2.2	11.8	20.8	27.3	34.3	...	50.3	...	38.1	62.8	56.9	55.4	44.5
Not in labor force	8,670	3,385	2,345	1,445	520	765	210	17,110	205	780	1,370	925	5,045	8,785
Employed	1,370	45	265	340	180	360	180	16,190	5	365	2,090	1,140	5,935	6,655
With a job but not at work	50	5	10	5	10	15	5	345	...	5	45	15	125	155
At work	1,320	40	255	335	170	345	175	15,845	5	360	2,045	1,125	5,810	6,500
1 to 14 hours	245	25	120	50	25	15	10	250	5	15	30	20	65	115
15 to 34 hours	245	10	60	50	50	50	25	1,645	...	70	120	85	515	855
35 hours or more	565	...	45	120	50	215	135	13,790	...	275	1,875	1,015	5,155	5,470
Hours not reported	265	5	30	115	45	65	5	160	...	...	20	5	75	60
Nonwhite, total	3,270	1,140	805	560	265	375	125	9,875	90	625	1,065	725	3,100	4,270
Labor force	445	40	75	65	90	130	45	4,800	5	185	505	355	1,525	2,225
Percent in labor force	13.6	3.5	9.3	11.6	...	...	...	48.6	...	29.6	47.4	49.0	49.2	52.1
Not in labor force	2,825	1,100	730	495	175	245	80	5,075	85	440	560	370	1,575	2,045

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 73.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950

Detailed occupation	The State				Standard metropolitan areas							
	Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Norfolk-Portsmouth				Richmond			
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total, 14 years old and over.....	868,735	326,562	837,072	313,018	101,855	45,739	95,960	42,849	94,585	52,215	90,923	49,800
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	55,851	40,081	55,321	39,722	5,475	4,806	5,403	4,738	8,061	5,617	7,976	5,541
Accountants and auditors.....	4,923	855	4,862	839	622	110	611	107	1,220	152	1,210	150
Actors and actresses.....	105	47	102	43	5	7	5	7	10	7	9	7
Airplane pilots and navigators.....	222	1	218	1	52	..	51	..	9	..	8	..
Architects.....	575	21	572	21	66	..	65	..	96	..	96	..
Artists and art teachers.....	467	403	462	397	49	46	49	46	124	88	123	85
Athletes.....	202	10	193	10	27	3	26	3	19	1	17	1
Authors.....	131	95	130	91	2	4	2	4	11	16	11	15
Chemists.....	1,082	151	1,070	149	79	9	78	8	246	43	245	43
Chiropractors.....	66	17	66	16	8	..	8	..	5	..	5	..
Clergymen.....	3,399	121	3,383	121	370	18	367	18	413	10	410	10
College presidents, professors, and instructors (n.o.c.).....	1,836	639	1,822	634	80	17	79	17	219	118	217	117
Dancers and dancing teachers.....	65	141	64	139	13	34	13	33	14	25	14	25
Dentists.....	976	18	976	18	120	3	120	3	166	3	166	3
Designers.....	135	55	134	55	15	9	14	9	31	8	31	8
Dietitians and nutritionists.....	37	530	36	522	1	92	1	91	10	105	10	105
Draftsmen.....	2,247	202	2,190	198	263	19	254	18	384	30	381	30
Editors and reporters.....	1,402	498	1,293	494	93	36	93	36	164	82	163	79
Engineers, technical.....	10,631	108	10,333	102	1,119	14	1,101	14	1,454	17	1,441	16
Aeronautical.....	536	3	535	3	17	..	17	..	6	..	6	..
Chemical.....	445	5	443	5	37	..	37	..	71	..	70	..
Civil.....	3,126	34	3,097	32	381	5	376	5	485	6	478	5
Electrical.....	2,349	15	2,335	13	226	3	223	3	297	1	297	1
Industrial.....	657	12	648	12	58	..	57	..	132	3	129	3
Mechanical.....	1,968	13	1,947	12	261	2	259	2	261	2	260	2
Metallurgical, and metallurgists.....	91	1	91	1	..	..	..	..	5	..	5	..
Mining.....	148	2	141	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not elsewhere classified.....	1,311	23	1,296	23	130	4	128	4	197	3	196	3
Entertainers (n.o.c.).....	157	44	149	41	20	9	20	8	28	13	24	11
Farm and home management advisors.....	196	194	194	194	5	9	5	9	9	19	9	19
Foresters and conservationists.....	581	27	572	27	19	1	19	1	18	..	17	..
Funeral directors and embalmers.....	793	47	780	47	74	6	73	6	97	2	93	2
Lawyers and judges.....	4,210	200	4,198	200	344	7	344	7	515	13	515	13
Librarians.....	173	1,099	172	1,089	6	123	6	122	25	151	25	149
Musicians and music teachers.....	690	1,367	683	1,360	126	194	126	194	153	189	148	188
Natural scientists (n.o.c.).....	963	159	955	155	89	9	85	8	95	21	94	20
Nurses, professional.....	141	7,034	140	6,942	10	1,023	10	1,006	38	1,405	38	1,391
Nurses, student professional.....	26	1,489	26	1,483	4	248	4	248	5	161	5	159
Optometrists.....	157	10	157	10	35	4	35	4	29	1	29	1
Osteopaths.....	21	4	21	4	5	..	5	..	1	1	1	1
Personnel and labor relations workers.....	996	414	991	410	91	57	91	57	144	64	143	64
Pharmacists.....	1,164	63	1,158	61	190	9	189	9	197	10	194	8
Photographers.....	723	143	714	137	102	25	102	23	87	15	85	12
Physicians and surgeons.....	3,104	177	3,103	175	370	20	370	20	670	46	669	46
Radio operators.....	445	55	435	55	55	12	52	12	46	7	43	7
Recreation and group workers.....	174	218	160	202	35	34	32	31	36	62	33	52
Religious workers.....	147	359	147	358	10	49	10	48	43	87	43	87
Social and welfare workers, except group.....	349	869	346	861	38	104	38	103	71	216	71	213
Sport scientists.....	1,548	408	1,542	399	27	19	27	15	87	54	86	54
Sports instructors and officials.....	650	248	640	245	63	30	62	30	77	31	75	31
Surveyors.....	604	22	589	22	62	4	62	4	80	2	79	2
Teachers (n.o.c.).....	4,444	19,416	4,426	19,303	365	2,238	362	2,213	390	1,943	385	1,929
Technicians, medical and dental.....	472	763	464	752	67	93	65	89	98	185	97	183
Technicians, testing.....	827	397	817	391	34	9	34	9	116	59	112	56
Technicians (n.o.c.).....	457	67	456	67	70	4	70	4	49	11	49	11
Therapists and healers (n.o.c.).....	115	147	113	146	9	17	8	16	25	47	25	47
Therapists and healers (n.o.c.).....	222	26	221	26	19	2	19	2	29	3	28	3
Veterinarians.....	2,901	723	2,866	710	141	23	139	23	248	92	244	88
Professional, technical, and kindred workers (n.o.c.).....	2,901	723	2,866	710	141	23	139	23	248	92	244	88
Farmers and farm managers.....	100,097	2,106	99,901	2,085	1,265	47	1,250	45	1,077	36	1,063	35
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	98,856	2,033	98,665	2,015	1,230	41	1,215	41	1,043	35	1,029	34
Farm managers.....	1,241	73	1,236	70	35	6	35	4	34	1	34	1
Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm.....	78,147	11,883	77,538	11,754	11,887	1,794	11,714	1,765	12,154	1,640	12,071	1,611
Buyers and department heads, store.....	1,651	672	1,640	646	312	112	307	107	430	209	428	201
Buyers and shippers, farm products.....	452	13	442	9	12	3	12	2	37	1	37	1
Conductors, railroad.....	1,299	9	1,276	9	131	1	131	1	336	4	334	4
Credit men.....	407	106	401	104	74	28	73	27	132	19	131	19
Floormen and floor managers, store.....	106	101	103	101	14	12	14	12	24	25	24	25
Inspectors, public administration.....	1,261	46	1,243	43	288	7	284	6	172	4	169	4
Federal public administration and postal service.....	752	25	741	23	208	4	204	3	79	2	77	2
State public administration.....	165	6	162	6	11	2	11	2	42	1	42	1
Local public administration.....	344	15	340	14	69	1	69	1	51	1	50	1
Managers and superintendents, building.....	314	132	312	131	65	26	64	25	60	31	60	31
Officers, pilots, purser, and engineers, ship.....	1,394	25	1,302	25	650	6	585	6	29	2	28	2
Officials & administrators (n.o.c.), public administr'n.....	4,805	770	4,775	766	399	72	391	72	451	72	447	71
Federal public administration and postal service.....	3,076	375	3,055	372	231	34	227	34	145	24	143	23
State public administration.....	467	61	466	61	26	4	25	4	155	25	155	25
Local public administration.....	1,262	334	1,254	333	142	34	139	34	151	23	149	23
Officials, lodge, society, union, etc.....	370	40	369	40	56	3	55	3	67	7	67	7
Postmasters.....	587	673	586	672	17	18	17	18	15	8	15	8
Purchasing agents and buyers (n.o.c.).....	815	107	811	104	85	26	84	24	153	10	152	10

Table 73.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Detailed occupation	The State				Standard metropolitan areas								
	Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Norfolk-Portsmouth				Richmond				
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		
					Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Managers, officials, & proprietors, exc. farm—Con.													
Managers, officials, & proprietors (n.e.c.)—salaried	29,378	4,158	29,147	4,089	4,593	724	4,544	712	5,400	705	5,365	690	
Construction	2,034	38	2,001	38	4,317	7	312	7	400	14	390	14	
Manufacturing	5,021	297	4,992	296	669	32	663	32	1,058	56	1,050	55	
Transportation	2,255	73	2,244	72	494	23	492	22	461	9	459	9	
Telecommunications, & utilities & sanitary services	895	150	893	150	94	26	93	26	161	37	161	37	
Wholesale trade	2,387	120	2,379	116	443	28	442	28	647	40	646	38	
Retail trade	9,762	1,814	9,676	1,786	1,652	354	1,629	345	1,327	250	1,320	244	
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	1,982	290	1,963	287	355	52	350	52	247	42	245	41	
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores	1,019	286	1,014	283	145	48	145	47	122	40	122	40	
Apparel and accessories stores	508	257	505	254	120	53	119	52	78	39	77	38	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	552	53	550	50	104	15	104	13	97	9	97	8	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,354	40	1,348	40	230	10	227	10	167	6	167	6	
Gasoline service stations	1,027	20	1,013	20	119	1	116	1	134	1	134	1	
Eating and drinking places	1,037	530	1,007	519	246	105	236	100	118	66	114	63	
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retail	655	22	653	22	73	4	72	4	107	4	107	4	
Other retail trade	1,628	316	1,623	311	260	66	260	66	257	43	257	43	
Banking and other finance	1,780	230	1,779	229	212	17	212	17	349	36	349	36	
Insurance and real estate	1,348	183	1,345	183	195	29	195	29	440	53	440	53	
Business services	203	47	201	45	32	6	32	6	59	9	59	9	
Automobile repair services and garages	463	2	457	2	43	6	40	6	39	...	39	...	
Miscellaneous repair services	57	5	57	5	14	1	14	1	9	1	9	1	
Personal services	898	370	889	363	147	83	147	82	126	63	125	61	
All other industries (incl. not reported)	2,275	829	2,234	804	281	118	273	117	324	137	318	133	
Managers, officials, & prop's (n.e.c.)—self-employed	35,328	5,031	35,131	5,015	5,191	756	5,153	750	4,848	543	4,814	538	
Construction	3,432	32	3,426	32	608	5	604	5	685	6	679	6	
Manufacturing	2,854	97	2,847	96	261	18	261	17	343	19	343	19	
Transportation	813	35	806	35	127	7	125	7	127	3	127	3	
Telecommunications, & utilities & sanitary services	27	...	27	...	3	...	3	...	8	...	8	...	
Wholesale trade	2,156	76	2,147	76	386	17	386	17	429	20	427	20	
Retail trade	21,001	4,009	20,883	3,997	3,003	554	2,976	550	2,514	392	2,492	389	
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	6,543	1,360	6,507	1,357	1,049	206	1,036	205	826	159	820	158	
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores	1,533	329	1,533	329	94	20	94	20	76	16	76	16	
Apparel and accessories stores	802	300	801	299	182	70	182	70	100	20	99	19	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	1,016	71	1,016	71	171	17	171	17	146	6	146	6	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,040	19	1,038	19	120	2	120	2	106	...	106	...	
Gasoline service stations	2,983	143	2,962	143	266	6	265	6	366	9	361	9	
Eating and drinking places	2,970	1,122	2,928	1,116	550	131	543	129	428	122	418	121	
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retail	1,081	29	1,080	29	156	2	156	2	119	4	119	4	
Other retail trade	3,033	636	3,018	634	415	100	409	99	347	56	347	56	
Banking and other finance	194	6	194	6	28	1	28	1	47	2	47	2	
Insurance and real estate	578	60	578	59	115	16	115	15	118	9	118	9	
Business services	285	52	281	52	64	10	63	10	81	9	79	9	
Automobile repair services and garages	857	12	855	12	135	2	135	2	105	1	105	1	
Miscellaneous repair services	347	16	344	15	81	8	79	8	69	1	69	...	
Personal services	1,366	461	1,362	460	237	91	236	91	205	60	203	59	
All other industries (incl. not reported)	1,398	175	1,381	175	143	27	142	27	117	21	117	21	
Clerical and kindred workers	48,851	81,571	47,986	80,346	7,409	11,419	7,238	11,107	8,690	16,334	8,529	16,113	
Agents (n.e.c.)	2,042	286	2,024	281	244	40	240	38	360	50	356	49	
Attendants and assistants, library	83	158	82	156	3	12	3	11	8	21	8	21	
Attendants, physician's and dentist's office	32	656	32	646	5	95	5	90	3	98	3	97	
Baggage men, transportation	78	...	76	...	13	...	12	...	26	...	26	...	
Bank tellers	500	381	495	378	67	...	66	...	77	...	75	...	
Bookkeepers	3,588	9,170	3,532	9,066	410	1,380	405	1,364	674	1,469	662	1,449	
Cashiers	796	3,457	788	3,362	134	802	131	772	164	567	164	548	
Collectors, bill and account	391	65	385	64	73	12	72	11	94	9	93	8	
Dispatchers and starters, vehicle	453	55	441	56	79	14	77	14	76	5	75	5	
Express messengers and railway mail clerks	432	4	429	4	36	...	36	...	74	1	74	1	
Mail carriers	3,007	123	2,952	121	450	5	425	4	387	6	382	6	
Messengers and office boys	718	200	703	192	106	41	103	39	141	58	139	57	
Office machine operators	426	1,379	420	1,347	75	229	73	220	96	569	95	562	
Shipping and receiving clerks	3,326	278	3,262	271	440	30	430	29	885	49	865	47	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	2,122	32,237	2,086	31,840	306	3,881	299	3,788	365	6,641	361	6,592	
Telegraph messengers	120	4	108	4	20	1	18	1	33	...	25	...	
Telegraph operators	621	140	618	138	43	17	43	16	90	34	90	34	
Telephone operators	222	5,362	222	5,274	25	904	25	881	38	784	38	773	
Ticket, station, and express agents	1,182	184	1,175	180	174	32	172	29	160	12	159	12	
Clerical and kindred workers (n.e.c.)	28,712	27,230	28,156	26,766	4,706	3,837	4,603	3,714	4,938	5,843	4,839	5,735	
Sales workers	48,014	26,514	47,013	25,657	7,077	4,640	6,854	4,435	8,473	4,017	8,282	3,849	
Advertising agents and salesmen	375	55	368	50	57	7	56	6	88	8	87	8	
Auctioneers	75	8	74	6	7	1	7	1	2	1	2	1	
Demonstrators	33	179	31	171	5	46	4	45	6	42	6	39	
Hucksters and peddlers	576	54	561	48	175	16	166	14	111	6	109	5	
Insurance agents and brokers	5,935	490	5,865	482	901	65	883	64	1,307	103	1,300	101	
Newsboys	2,141	52	2,074	51	423	11	401	10	361	4	348	4	
Real estate agents and brokers	1,852	276	1,839	272	244	46	241	45	380	43	380	43	
Stock and bond salesmen	104	23	101	22	19	7	17	6	8	1	8	1	
Salesmen and sales clerks (n.e.c.)	36,923	25,377	36,100	24,555	5,246	4,441	5,079	4,244	6,210	3,809	6,042	3,647	
Manufacturing	3,400	233	3,351	223	444	34	436	31	918	55	893	54	
Wholesale trade	6,437	179	6,347	176	1,123	33	1,102	32	1,556	36	1,538	36	
Retail trade	25,525	24,424	24,890	23,645	3,457	4,274	3,325	4,084	3,492	3,645	3,375	3,487	
Other industries (incl. not reported)	1,561	541	1,512	511	222	100	216	97	244	73	236	70	

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 73.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Detailed occupation	The State				Standard metropolitan areas							
	Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Norfolk-Portsmouth				Richmond			
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
					Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	153,581	3,893	147,758	3,762	25,553	513	24,320	486	18,998	678	18,232	653
Bakers.....	1,239	211	1,195	197	239	38	226	35	331	42	321	39
Blacksmiths.....	859	6	836	5	101	...	99	...	65	1	61	...
Boilermakers.....	905	3	856	3	218	...	204	...	84	1	77	1
Bookbinders.....	182	211	175	205	5	7	4	7	51	80	48	76
Brickmasons, stonemasons, and tile setters.....	4,145	17	3,991	16	457	3	439	3	650	...	626	...
Cabinetmakers.....	1,854	18	1,817	18	178	2	171	2	285	1	276	1
Carpenters.....	24,772	126	23,581	115	2,892	16	2,715	14	2,102	11	1,951	11
Cement and concrete finishers.....	751	4	690	3	142	2	131	2	129	...	116	...
Compositors and typesetters.....	2,239	179	2,218	177	249	27	247	27	535	29	527	29
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen.....	1,431	7	1,371	6	415	2	395	1	94	1	90	1
Decorators and window dressers.....	475	255	463	250	77	56	74	55	113	40	110	39
Electricians.....	7,642	31	7,372	30	1,959	16	1,900	16	748	3	733	2
Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	151	8	150	6	18	1	18	1	33	3	33	3
Engravers, except photoengravers.....	142	12	140	12	15	1	15	1	29	5	29	5
Excavating, grading, and road machinery operators.....	2,635	14	2,582	13	184	1	171	1	171	1	167	1
Foremen (n.e.c.).....	14,883	1,145	14,768	1,131	1,479	68	1,454	65	2,124	214	2,106	212
Construction.....	1,624	10	1,595	10	140	1	135	1	161	...	158	...
Manufacturing.....	7,439	842	7,395	832	609	20	596	26	1,199	134	1,195	133
Metal industries.....	355	14	353	13	29	...	29	...	86	1	86	1
Machinery, including electrical.....	98	8	97	7	5	...	5	...	17	1	17	1
Transportation equipment.....	592	6	582	6	251	4	244	4	11	...	11	...
Other durable goods.....	1,323	58	1,316	56	83	4	81	4	90	1	89	1
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	1,561	437	1,575	433	25	13	25	13	79	30	79	30
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg.).....	3,490	319	3,472	317	216	5	212	4	916	101	913	100
Railroads and railway express service.....	1,300	4	1,295	4	122	...	121	...	145	...	145	...
Transportation, except railroad.....	320	3	316	3	60	...	59	...	63	...	61	...
Telecommunications, & utilities & sanitary services.....	686	6	684	6	95	...	95	...	106	3	106	3
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	3,514	280	3,483	276	453	39	448	38	450	76	441	75
Forgemen and hammermen.....	49	1	48	1	16	...	15	...	7	1	7	1
Furriers.....	66	23	63	20	10	4	8	3	19	7	19	6
Glaziers.....	148	12	144	12	22	...	22	...	47	...	46	...
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers.....	23	...	20	...	7	...	7	...	2	...	1	...
Inspectors, scalers, and graders, log and lumber.....	404	5	399	5	31	...	30	...	11	...	11	...
Inspectors (n.e.c.).....	1,577	97	1,560	95	209	8	202	8	264	21	262	21
Construction.....	175	1	169	1	19	...	18	...	29	...	28	...
Railroads and railway express service.....	839	2	834	2	93	...	91	...	171	1	171	1
Transport. exc. r. r., communic'n, & other public util.....	147	5	146	5	37	1	37	1	24	2	24	2
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	416	89	411	87	60	7	56	7	40	18	39	18
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	676	15	661	14	94	3	92	3	86	...	85	...
Job setters, metal.....	11	8	11	8	1	...	1	...	2	1	2	1
Linemen & servicemen, telegraph, telephone, & power.....	4,242	67	4,192	67	468	15	462	15	509	15	507	15
Locomotive engineers.....	1,445	6	1,440	6	166	1	165	1	115	1	114	1
Locomotive firemen.....	1,157	13	1,128	13	130	...	126	...	202	...	195	...
Loom fixers.....	1,355	9	1,343	9	14	...	14	...	5	...	5	...
Machinists.....	7,989	68	7,775	62	2,128	12	2,060	12	1,097	8	1,025	7
Mechanics and repairmen.....	32,772	339	32,071	329	6,068	98	5,916	93	4,205	47	4,087	44
Airplane.....	2,044	34	2,018	34	1,384	32	1,365	32	38	...	37	...
Automobile.....	14,267	79	13,888	76	1,915	8	1,834	7	1,689	21	1,627	19
Office machine.....	343	4	342	4	63	1	63	1	70	...	70	...
Radio and television.....	1,375	13	1,333	13	423	5	413	5	151	...	144	...
Railroad and car shop.....	1,368	7	1,352	7	172	1	169	1	165	1	160	1
Not elsewhere classified.....	13,375	202	13,138	195	2,111	51	2,072	47	2,092	25	2,049	24
Millers, grain, flour, feed, etc.....	356	3	354	3	9	...	9	...	2	...	2	...
Millwrights.....	790	5	769	5	54	1	53	1	153	1	150	1
Molders, metal.....	576	1	559	1	98	...	96	...	79	...	72	...
Motion picture projectionists.....	448	13	438	13	73	...	71	...	52	...	51	...
Opticians, and lens grinders and polishers.....	544	156	534	154	54	8	52	7	85	19	83	19
Painters, construction and maintenance.....	10,064	113	9,365	107	1,838	13	1,662	11	1,256	16	1,160	15
Paperhangers.....	443	24	407	24	53	...	48	...	130	3	113	3
Pattern and model makers, except paper.....	565	68	548	67	83	3	77	3	41	4	37	4
Photoengravers and lithographers.....	243	9	237	9	20	2	19	2	48	...	46	...
Piano and organ tuners and repairmen.....	120	2	116	2	15	...	15	...	20	...	20	...
Plasterers.....	1,726	12	1,649	11	261	1	250	1	253	...	238	...
Plumbers and pipe fitters.....	6,966	36	6,551	35	1,140	6	1,074	6	920	3	878	3
Pressmen and plate printers, printing.....	677	50	667	48	83	2	82	2	168	21	163	20
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	68	4	64	4	3	...	3	...	28	2	26	2
Roofers and slaters.....	660	1	598	1	166	...	147	...	166	...	144	...
Shoemakers and repairers, except factory.....	943	48	908	40	142	6	136	6	141	5	136	5
Stationary engineers.....	2,585	18	2,551	18	384	1	379	1	272	3	272	3
Stone cutters and stone carvers.....	133	6	127	5	8	...	8	...	18	...	17	...
Structural metal workers.....	2,089	7	1,880	5	743	3	688	2	114	1	104	1
Tailors and tailoresses.....	487	210	469	206	112	48	106	47	126	57	123	55
Tinmiths, coppermiths, and sheet metal workers.....	3,358	34	3,207	32	1,263	24	1,226	22	317	1	305	1
Toolmakers, and die makers and setters.....	266	3	257	2	57	...	55	...	26	...	23	...
Upholsterers.....	763	130	752	127	184	8	182	7	92	6	91	4
Craftsmen and kindred workers (n.e.c.).....	1,792	19	1,991	13	530	3	503	2	149	1	141	1
Members of the armed forces.....	700	11	...	...	188	2	...	...	67	2	...	...

Table 73.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Detailed occupation	The State				Standard metropolitan areas							
	Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Norfolk-Portsmouth				Richmond			
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Operatives and kindred workers	170,748	60,405	165,378	57,979	18,026	4,650	16,982	4,370	18,548	9,332	17,805	8,657
Apprentices	2,183	53	2,118	51	613	8	603	8	338	5	330	4
Auto mechanics	75	4	72	4	13	...	13	...	15	...	14	...
Bricklayers and masons	151	...	147	...	25	...	25	...	34	...	33	...
Carpenters	126	1	114	1	19	...	17	...	17	...	16	...
Electricians	269	1	266	1	95	...	95	...	49	...	48	...
Mechanics and toolmakers	301	4	294	4	70	2	70	2	40	...	40	...
Mechanics, except auto	186	14	182	13	100	2	100	2	15	4	14	3
Plumbers and pipe fitters	174	6	165	6	49	...	48	...	31	...	29	...
Building trades (n.e.c.)	73	2	70	2	24	...	22	...	14	1	14	1
Metalworking trades (n.e.c.)	181	1	177	1	73	...	73	...	14	...	14	...
Printing trades	187	6	185	6	22	2	21	2	49	...	49	...
Other specified trades	187	6	184	5	44	...	43	...	22	...	22	...
Trade not specified	273	8	262	8	79	2	76	2	38	...	37	...
Asbestos and insulation workers	569	2	545	2	137	...	133	...	74	...	70	...
Attendants, auto service and parking	4,939	156	4,756	156	531	15	510	15	626	17	596	17
Blasters and powdermen	272	2	263	2	14	...	12	...	3	...	3	...
Boatmen, canalmen, and lock keepers	167	5	161	5	42	1	41	1	3	...	3	...
Brakemen, railroad	2,270	9	2,186	8	274	1	263	...	310	1	288	1
Bus drivers	3,965	179	3,937	177	597	58	590	58	586	17	582	17
Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen, surveying	203	5	193	5	13	...	13	...	20	...	19	...
Conductors, bus and street railway	14	...	14	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Deliverymen and routemen	4,978	84	4,740	83	1,041	20	945	20	845	20	790	20
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	54	2,833	52	2,769	17	554	16	533	9	508	9	500
Dyers	685	61	673	58	3	...	3	...	50	3	46	3
Files, grinders, and polishers, metal	445	6	433	6	116	2	112	2	40	...	38	...
Fruit, nut, & vegetable graders & packers, exc. factory	138	183	121	169	67	113	59	109	13	10	13	10
Furnacemen, smeltermen, and pourers	251	4	244	4	30	...	30	...	26	...	26	...
Heaters, metal	36	4	33	4	2	2	2	2	15	...	13	...
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives	3,128	7,383	3,002	7,112	568	1,287	533	1,208	558	1,110	537	1,063
Meat cutters, except slaughter and packing house	2,204	49	2,143	48	358	11	346	10	367	5	361	5
Milliners	10	113	10	113	1	16	1	16	3	51	3	51
Mine operatives and laborers (n.e.c.)	21,891	132	21,407	126	28	4	24	4	62	4	60	4
Coal mining	19,426	57	18,979	53	7	...	5	...	4	...	2	...
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	48	1	45	1	4	...	3	...	...	1	...	1
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	2,417	74	2,383	72	17	4	16	4	58	3	58	3
Motormen, mine, factory, logging camp, etc.	993	2	986	2	1	...	...	...	2	1	2	1
Motormen, street, subway, and elevated railway	106	1	103	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...
Oilers and greasers, except auto	1,226	33	1,176	32	273	...	253	...	109	...	108	...
Painters, except construction and maintenance	2,143	140	2,101	132	230	6	222	6	183	17	180	16
Photographic process workers	190	224	186	214	32	39	31	37	36	56	36	51
Power station operators	461	16	461	16	38	5	38	5	56	3	56	3
Sailors and deck hands	1,446	31	1,444	27	774	10	569	8	16	1	12	1
Sawyers	4,710	47	4,624	43	778	6	74	4	162	3	157	3
Spinners, textile	977	1,387	961	1,363	6	3	6	3	86	8	85	6
Stationary firemen	3,123	26	3,029	24	482	5	450	4	375	1	369	1
Switchmen, railroad	367	2	362	2	35	1	35	1	28	...	27	...
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	5,032	70	4,854	67	1,245	22	1,196	21	676	5	644	5
Truck and tractor drivers	29,439	167	28,486	155	3,137	22	2,981	19	3,601	27	3,433	25
Weavers, textile	2,172	1,764	2,136	1,728	14	32	14	32	10	11	10	11
Welders and flame-cutters	3,529	22	3,321	18	894	3	838	2	342	6	324	6
Operatives and kindred workers (n.e.c.)	66,432	45,210	64,417	43,257	6,334	2,404	6,038	2,242	8,916	7,442	8,573	6,833
Manufacturing	53,175	41,747	51,714	39,997	3,126	1,499	2,966	1,391	7,373	6,906	7,112	6,325
Durable goods	20,219	2,701	19,703	2,590	2,017	269	1,912	249	1,400	252	1,323	241
Sawmills, planing mills, & misc. wood products	8,024	498	7,804	484	341	121	323	115	288	28	279	24
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	7,316	156	7,195	151	187	23	173	21	234	16	227	14
Miscellaneous wood products	708	342	699	333	154	98	150	94	54	12	52	10
Furniture and fixtures	5,145	542	5,081	533	78	45	71	44	126	40	123	40
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,602	340	1,563	325	133	4	125	4	143	5	136	5
Glass and glass products	512	18	502	17	10	3	10	3	47	1	40	1
Cement, & concrete, gypsum, & plaster products	686	4	664	3	110	1	103	1	57	...	56	...
Structural clay products	150	3	150	3	3	...	3	...	24	...	24	...
Pottery and related products	22	7	21	6	4	...	4	...	2	2	2	2
Misc. nonmetallic mineral & stone products	232	308	226	296	6	...	5	...	16	2	14	2
Metal industries	2,144	452	2,056	439	192	8	179	6	638	98	615	95
Primary metal industries	866	16	829	15	88	1	81	1	101	3	96	3
Blast furnaces, steel works, & rolling mills	57	1	52	1	10	...	9	...	11	...	10	...
Other primary iron and steel industries	757	11	729	10	53	1	48	1	72	...	69	...
Primary nonferrous industries	52	4	48	4	25	...	24	...	18	3	17	3
Fabricated metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal)	1,278	436	1,227	424	104	7	98	5	537	95	519	92
Fabricated steel products	867	371	828	363	99	5	93	4	191	34	181	34
Fabricated nonferrous metal products	361	61	349	57	4	2	4	2	303	58	295	55
Not specified metal industries	50	4	50	4	1	...	1	...	43	3	43	3
Machinery, except electrical	303	47	285	44	33	3	30	3	58	3	56	3
Agricultural machinery and tractors	36	...	33	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...
Office and store machines and devices	54	31	53	30	2	2	2	2	4	1	4	1
Miscellaneous machinery	213	16	199	14	30	1	27	1	53	2	51	2
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	246	72	236	64	11	10	10	9	3	3	9	3
Transportation equipment	1,919	45	1,774	35	1,139	18	1,088	15	24	4	21	4
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	490	25	479	22	362	5	360	4	21	4	20	4
Aircraft and parts	20	4	17	1	3	1	3	1	1	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing	1,378	16	1,254	12	772	12	723	10	1	...	1	...
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment	31	...	24	...	2	...	2	...	1	...	...	...
Professional & photographic equip. & watches	265	128	260	126	7	2	7	2	34	15	34	15
Professional equipment and supplies	242	122	238	120	2	2	2	2	30	15	30	15
Photographic equipment and supplies	12	4	11	4	2	...	2	...	3	...	3	...
Watches, clocks, & clockwork-operated devices	11	2	11	2	3	...	3	...	1	...	1	...
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	571	577	554	540	83	67	79	59	80	56	80	52

Table 73.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Detailed occupation	The State				Standard metropolitan areas								
	Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Norfolk-Portsmouth				Richmond				
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Operatives and kindred workers—Con.													
Operatives and kindred workers (n.o.c.)—Con.													
Manufacturing—Con.													
Nondurable goods	32,659	38,743	31,734	37,130	1,085	1,204	1,031	1,118	5,906	6,612	5,697	6,045	
Food and kindred products	4,720	3,869	4,462	3,623	486	375	455	347	695	573	660	536	
Meat products	1,214	942	1,197	915	92	87	88	85	248	114	243	108	
Dairy products	568	45	551	42	49	14	47	17	74	7	72	6	
Canning & preserving fruits, veget., & sea foods	980	1,478	844	1,350	71	124	58	112	18	18	18	16	
Grain-mill products	432	23	423	21	23	5	22	3	17	2	17	2	
Bakery products	544	568	511	535	93	42	88	40	212	336	200	312	
Confectionery and related products	259	478	247	447	27	49	26	46	21	29	19	26	
Beverage industries	509	80	485	77	69	8	66	8	61	18	59	18	
Misc. food preparations and kindred products	196	176	187	161	57	40	55	35	25	38	23	37	
Not specified food industries	18	39	17	35	5	2	5	1	9	11	9	11	
Tobacco manufactures	2,794	5,072	2,532	4,353	26	104	22	97	1,863	3,619	1,754	3,172	
Textile mill products	9,490	12,424	9,317	12,191	35	161	33	149	277	161	268	154	
Knitting mills	1,575	3,277	1,547	3,204	1	4	1	2	2	4	2	4	
Dyeing and finishing textiles, exc. knit goods	256	89	248	82	...	...	...	...	74	11	68	11
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	493	393	496	388	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	7,118	8,623	7,009	8,477	29	145	28	137	149	126	186	122	
Miscellaneous textile mill products	28	42	27	40	5	11	4	10	12	19	12	18	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1,273	10,481	1,228	10,221	120	511	115	480	353	1,197	335	1,124	
Apparel and accessories	925	9,576	905	9,362	57	320	55	299	208	709	200	692	
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	348	905	323	859	63	191	60	181	145	448	135	432	
Paper and allied products	2,995	1,113	2,929	1,070	9	14	9	10	792	503	770	483	
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	2,249	257	2,205	248	5	1	5	...	477	134	468	131	
Paperboard containers and boxes	295	251	286	230	2	6	2	5	168	134	161	122	
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	451	605	438	592	2	7	2	5	147	235	141	230	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	468	375	462	363	24	9	24	8	142	114	140	107	
Chemicals and allied products	8,771	3,342	8,679	3,267	349	20	338	18	1,665	421	1,646	411	
Synthetic fibers	4,578	2,939	4,545	2,885	...	1	...	1	1,006	324	999	319	
Drugs and medicines	91	49	89	6	6	1	6	1	6	12	6	10	
Paints, varnishes, and related products	87	5	84	5	1	...	1	...	21	1	19	1	
Miscellaneous chemicals and allied products	4,015	349	3,961	331	342	18	331	16	632	84	622	81	
Petroleum and coal products	57	1	55	1	20	...	20	...	2	...	2	...	
Petroleum refining	31	1	30	1	16	...	16	...	2	...	2	...	
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	26	...	25	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...
Rubber products	250	125	244	124	3	6	3	6	8	2	7	1	
Leather and leather products	1,861	1,941	1,826	1,917	13	4	12	3	119	62	115	57	
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	332	8	327	6	5	...	5	...	24	4	23	3	
Footwear, except rubber	1,230	1,717	1,211	1,704	4	4	4	3	9	1	8	1	
Leather products, except footwear	299	216	288	207	4	...	3	...	86	57	84	53	
Not specified manufacturing industries	297	303	277	363	24	26	23	24	67	42	62	39	
Nonmanufacturing industries (incl. not reported)	13,257	3,463	12,703	3,260	3,208	905	3,072	851	1,543	536	1,461	508	
Construction	1,522	18	1,453	17	170	2	161	2	156	5	148	5	
Railroads and railway express service	2,356	10	2,306	10	315	5	309	5	242	1	228	1	
Transportation, except railroad	491	58	470	57	134	8	125	8	69	8	65	8	
Telecommunications, & utilities & sanitary services	782	22	771	22	131	...	130	...	120	11	120	11	
Wholesale and retail trade	3,418	22	3,178	2,278	717	634	599	539	389	389	508	370	
Business and repair services	829	65	785	63	131	20	119	20	123	11	115	10	
Personal services	173	179	168	173	19	42	19	40	40	36	38	33	
Public administration	2,821	276	2,765	266	1,508	157	1,475	151	156	16	151	15	
All other industries (incl. not reported)	865	399	807	374	83	37	76	36	98	59	88	55	
Private household workers	2,398	44,433	2,265	41,720	261	8,561	231	7,678	369	6,734	337	6,203	
Housekeepers, private household	110	3,029	103	2,889	15	188	12	169	6	240	6	229	
Living in	10	819	10	819	1	47	1	47	...	86	...	86	
Living out	100	2,210	93	2,070	14	141	11	122	6	154	6	143	
Laundresses, private household	45	1,756	43	1,713	9	160	8	141	1	138	1	136	
Living in	...	201	...	201	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Living out	45	1,555	43	1,512	9	190	8	161	1	138	1	136	
Private household workers (n.o.c.)	2,243	39,648	2,119	37,118	237	8,163	211	7,328	358	6,356	330	5,838	
Living in	309	3,533	309	3,533	16	297	16	297	63	705	63	705	
Living out	1,934	36,115	1,810	33,585	221	7,906	195	7,071	295	5,651	267	5,133	
Service workers, except private household	42,200	36,752	40,370	35,099	7,547	7,047	7,011	6,573	7,619	6,389	7,241	6,055	
Attendants, hospital and other institution	2,224	1,287	2,141	1,261	159	103	150	98	464	144	440	140	
Attendants, professional and personal service (n.o.c.)	340	910	327	869	27	265	26	255	48	279	45	255	
Attendants, recreation and amusement	913	57	836	56	176	8	155	8	117	9	107	9	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	3,315	3,732	3,282	3,656	650	721	638	684	555	626	548	617	
Bartenders	325	44	295	44	148	21	129	21	18	4	16	4	
Boarding and lodging house keepers	113	473	110	466	15	42	14	41	16	93	16	91	
Bootblacks	471	12	430	12	135	3	113	3	70	1	65	1	
Charwomen and cleaners	640	1,373	600	1,296	72	211	65	196	123	319	115	296	
Cooks, except private household	3,478	4,113	3,234	4,006	723	535	646	508	463	513	442	500	
Counter and fountain workers	586	1,003	535	946	108	251	96	237	117	184	105	164	
Elevator operators	498	500	472	469	69	108	62	168	182	160	168	168	
Firemen, fire protection	2,123	7	2,115	7	702	3	700	3	396	2	396	2	
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	4,612	81	4,438	79	758	11	688	11	708	8	691	8	
Housekeepers and stewards, except private household	395	1,377	372	1,353	81	155	71	147	42	217	40	210	
Janitors and sextons	8,358	592	8,087	571	1,181	109	1,114	103	1,252	49	1,211	47	
Marshals and constables	51	6	51	6	11	2	11	2	15	1	15	1	
Midwives	5	84	5	77	1	19	1	16	1	5	1	5	
Police and detectives	3,599	51	3,575	51	742	8	735	8	486	14	483	14	
Government	3,353	40	3,335	40	697	5	691	5	448	10	446	10	
Private	246	11	240	11	45	3	44	3	38	4	37	4	
Porters	3,186	62	2,958	60	623	11	558	11	1,429	25	1,319	25	
Practical nurses	125	3,283	116	3,104	12	499	11	488	19	602	17	573	
Sheriffs and bailiffs	351	4	349	4	24	1	24	1	32	...	32	...	
Ushers, recreation and amusement	362	18	337	17	76	6	67	6	55	1	51	1	
Waiters and waitresses	2,684	10,473	2,498	9,798	382	2,437	328	2,234	462	1,562	419	1,458	
Watchmen (crossing) and bridge tenders	226	1	223	1	89	...	86	...	17	...	17	...	
Service workers, except private household (n.o.c.)	3,220	7,209	2,984	6,890	583	1,518	523	1,424	546	1,549	490	1,466	
Farm laborers and foremen	58,046	5,822	56,985	5,585	1,652	829	1,557	769	764	46	732	45	
Farm foremen	365	9	362	6	28	...	28	...	20	1	19	1	
Farm laborers, wage workers	43,918	3,226	43,009	3,013	1,518	803	1,427	747	682	30	654	29	
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	13,652	2,566	13,505	2,547	100	24	97	21	53	11	50	11	
Farm service laborers, self-employed	111	21	109	19	6	2	5	1	9	4	9	4	

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Detailed occupation	The State				Standard metropolitan areas							
	Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	Norfolk-Portsmouth		Richmond		Norfolk-Portsmouth		Richmond		Norfolk-Portsmouth		Richmond	
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	91,174	3,086	85,197	2,720	13,474	434	12,151	392	6,804	674	7,984	550
Fishermen and oystermen.....	5,934	39	5,619	36	156	4	148	4	28	..	27	..
Garage laborers, and car washers and greasers.....	1,468	53	1,388	48	259	14	244	13	190	8	181	5
Gardeners, except farm, and groundskeepers.....	2,434	55	2,324	50	391	16	360	14	286	5	266	5
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	1,977	32	1,644	25	1,451	19	1,246	14	48	..	37	..
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers.....	8,079	61	7,882	57	152	4	147	2	110	2	102	2
Teamsters.....	657	6	650	6	14	..	14	..	15	..	15	..
Laborers (n.e.c.).....	70,625	2,840	65,690	2,498	11,051	377	9,992	345	8,027	659	7,256	538
Manufacturing.....	23,108	1,699	21,877	1,471	3,365	127	3,096	116	2,664	430	2,453	333
Durable goods.....	13,122	239	12,508	227	2,025	52	1,828	49	663	24	628	24
Sawmills, planing mills, & misc. wood products.....	7,767	107	7,562	106	460	35	430	35	290	11	273	11
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	7,307	56	7,127	55	282	6	265	6	244	5	230	5
Miscellaneous wood products.....	460	51	435	51	178	29	165	29	46	6	43	6
Furniture and fixtures.....	1,181	31	1,161	31	20	1	16	1	26	2	25	2
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	1,156	15	1,121	14	133	2	123	2	106	1	101	1
Glass and glass products.....	60	1	59	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..
Cement, & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.....	575	3	547	3	104	..	94	..	31	..	28	..
Structural clay products.....	419	3	415	3	24	1	24	1	69	1	67	1
Pottery and related products.....	3	3	3	3	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
Misc. nonmetallic mineral & stone products.....	99	5	97	4	4	..	4	..	4	..	4	..
Metal industries.....	1,044	23	972	21	119	1	104	1	199	3	193	3
Primary metal industries.....	628	7	578	6	81	..	69	..	64	..	61	..
Blast furnaces, steel works, & rolling mills.....	57	1	53	..	9	..	9	..	2	..	2	..
Other primary iron and steel industries.....	531	6	492	6	48	..	41	..	55	..	53	..
Primary nonferrous industries.....	40	..	33	..	24	..	19	..	7	..	6	..
Fabricated metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal).....	416	16	394	15	38	1	35	1	135	3	132	3
Fabricated steel products.....	319	15	300	14	32	1	29	1	77	2	76	2
Fabricated nonferrous metal products.....	81	1	78	1	5	..	5	..	49	1	47	1
Not specified metal industries.....	16	..	16	..	1	..	1	..	9	..	9	..
Machinery, except electrical.....	63	..	59	..	16	..	16	..	8	..	7	..
Agricultural machinery and tractors.....	10	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Office and store machines and devices.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous machinery.....	52	..	48	..	16	..	16	..	8	..	7	..
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	53	11	49	10	4	..	3	..	5	1	4	1
Transportation equipment.....	1,705	18	1,443	14	1,224	11	1,090	8	13	1	10	1
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	72	2	69	2	57	..	55	..	3	1	3	1
Aircraft and parts.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	1,615	14	1,359	10	1,165	11	1,033	8	4	..	3	..
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment.....	17	1	15	1	2	..	2	..	6	..	4	..
Professional & photographic equip., & watches.....	24	3	22	3	2	..	2	..	5	1	5	1
Professional equipment and supplies.....	22	3	20	3	1	..	1	..	5	1	5	1
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	2	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Watches, clocks, & clockwork-operated devices.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	129	31	119	28	47	2	44	2	11	4	10	4
Nondurable goods.....	9,850	1,440	9,244	1,229	1,299	67	1,232	62	1,969	401	1,795	305
Food and kindred products.....	1,977	245	1,823	224	320	32	284	29	284	22	271	19
Meat products.....	399	66	380	61	34	1	29	1	99	6	96	5
Dairy products.....	213	10	200	10	29	1	28	1	30	1	29	1
Canning & preserving fruits, veget., & sea foods.....	327	74	288	71	33	16	25	16	2	..	2	..
Grain-mill products.....	232	3	221	2	37	..	34	..	9	..	8	..
Bakery products.....	138	26	133	25	28	5	25	5	49	13	49	12
Confectionery and related products.....	130	57	120	48	1	3	1	3	4	1	4	1
Beverage industries.....	291	2	261	2	74	2	65	2	47	..	42	..
Misc. food preparations and kindred products.....	232	7	207	5	83	1	76	1	37	1	35	..
Not specified food industries.....	15	..	13	..	1	..	1	..	7	..	6	..
Tobacco manufactures.....	1,334	495	1,101	327	17	6	15	6	937	325	802	237
Textile mill products.....	1,618	372	1,577	367	19	7	16	7	33	2	33	2
Knitting mills.....	66	22	61	21	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
Dyeing and finishing textiles, exc. knit goods.....	33	..	32	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	7	..
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings.....	95	9	92	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	1,414	340	1,384	336	11	6	10	6	25	2	25	2
Miscellaneous textile mill products.....	10	1	8	1	6	1	4	1	..	..	..	..
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	135	140	125	137	26	10	24	9	37	13	33	13
Apparel and accessories.....	66	120	60	118	2	2	2	1	11	9	9	9
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	69	20	65	19	24	8	22	8	26	4	24	4
Paper and allied products.....	1,326	58	1,278	54	10	2	9	2	315	26	300	22
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	1,090	18	1,054	17	2	..	2	..	218	9	208	8
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	74	18	68	15	3	2	3	2	54	10	50	7
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	162	22	156	22	5	..	4	..	43	7	42	7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	89	8	87	8	11	1	10	1	24	2	23	2
Chemicals and allied products.....	3,044	92	2,950	85	875	8	855	7	316	9	311	8
Synthetic fibers.....	751	63	734	63	..	..	..	..	116	5	114	5
Drugs and medicines.....	35	1	34	1	3	..	2	..	4	..	..	..
Paints, varnishes, and related products.....	37	..	37	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous chemicals and allied products.....	2,221	28	2,145	21	870	8	851	7	196	4	193	3
Petroleum and coal products.....	40	..	37	..	9	..	9	..	3	..	3	..
Petroleum refining.....	20	..	19	..	6	..	6	..	3	..	3	..
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	20	..	18	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
Rubber products.....	38	10	36	8	3	1	3	1	..	..	..	..
Leather and leather products.....	249	20	230	19	9	..	7	..	19	2	18	2
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.....	175	10	163	10	..	..	..	..	8	1	8	1
Footwear, except rubber.....	25	5	22	4	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
Leather products, except footwear.....	49	5	45	5	8	..	7	..	10	1	9	1
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	136	20	125	15	41	8	36	5	32	5	30	4
Nonmanufacturing industries (incl. not reported).....	47,517	1,141	43,813	1,027	7,686	250	6,896	229	5,363	229	4,803	205
Construction.....	19,468	145	17,783	124	2,143	21	1,854	16	2,087	22	1,790	17
Railroads and railway express service.....	7,438	66	6,944	54	786	10	700	9	596	13	556	13
Transportation, except railroad.....	1,758	50	1,630	46	330	8	282	7	367	10	344	8
Telecommunications, & utilities & sanitary services.....	2,498	18	2,409	14	440	4	425	4	288	1	278	1
Wholesale and retail trade.....	6,052	332	5,601	310	1,233	84	1,082	82	1,080	79	987	68
Business and repair services.....	185	11	177	11	39	2	38	2	29	..	27	..
Personal services.....	1,949	211	1,784	202	227	36	200	33	286	72	252	68
Public administration.....	4,840	118	4,598	106	2,171	65	2,051	59	290	8	278	8
All other industries (incl. not reported).....	3,329	190	2,887	160	317	20	264	17	340	24	291	22
Occupation not reported.....	19,628	10,016	11,360	6,589	2,229	1,019	1,249	491	1,032	718	671	488

Table 73.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Detailed occupation	Standard metropolitan areas—Con.				Cities							
	Roanoke				Norfolk				Richmond			
	Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total, 14 years old and over	37,693	16,874	36,495	16,372	47,166	24,612	43,860	23,006	66,237	41,599	63,272	39,502
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2,521	2,288	2,494	2,276	3,073	2,705	3,033	2,661	5,787	4,492	5,719	4,428
Accountants and auditors	284	32	277	31	389	60	382	59	896	120	889	118
Actors and actresses	1	3	1	3	4	5	4	5	9	6	8	6
Airplane pilots and navigators	5	...	5	...	25	...	25	...	7	...	6	...
Architects	38	...	38	...	41	2	41	2	61	2	61	2
Artists and art teachers	26	19	25	19	36	35	36	35	91	77	90	74
Athletes	5	1	5	1	12	2	12	2	14	1	12	1
Authors	3	3	3	3	1	3	1	3	9	14	9	13
Chemists	50	5	49	5	26	3	28	2	167	32	166	32
Chiropractors	9	3	9	3	6	...	6	...	3	...	3	...
Clergymen	179	9	178	9	170	7	168	7	324	9	321	10
College presidents, professors, and instructors (n.e.c.)	39	40	39	40	61	14	60	14	132	75	131	74
Dancers and dancing teachers	1	7	1	7	9	22	9	22	10	18	10	18
Dentists	61	...	61	...	80	3	80	3	123	1	123	1
Designers	7	1	7	1	10	6	10	6	24	6	24	6
Dietitians and nutritionists	8	32	8	31	...	52	...	51	6	85	6	85
Draftsmen	201	1	198	1	125	9	121	8	258	25	255	25
Editors and reporters	43	17	43	17	62	26	62	26	113	71	113	69
Engineers, technical	423	5	420	5	571	8	560	8	990	14	980	14
Aeronautical	...	...	...	...	14	...	14	...	5	...	5	...
Chemical	17	1	17	1	14	...	14	...	45	1	45	1
Civil	164	1	163	1	220	3	217	3	351	5	346	5
Electrical	87	2	87	2	92	2	90	2	200	1	200	1
Industrial	42	...	42	...	27	...	26	...	82	2	79	2
Mechanical	61	...	60	...	136	2	132	2	175	2	174	2
Metallurgical, and metallurgists	3	...	3	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	2	...
Mining	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Not elsewhere classified	49	1	48	1	65	1	64	1	130	3	129	3
Entertainers (n.e.c.)	5	1	4	1	15	7	15	6	20	9	16	7
Farm and home management advisors	4	8	4	8	1	5	1	5	1	12	1	12
Foresters and conservationists	20	2	20	2	5	...	5	...	8	...	7	...
Funeral directors and embalmers	30	1	30	1	36	2	35	2	86	2	82	2
Lawyers and judges	172	4	172	4	248	2	248	2	423	13	423	13
Librarians	3	49	3	48	4	93	4	92	20	121	20	119
Musicians and music teachers	31	109	28	109	82	111	77	111	118	154	113	153
Natural scientists (n.e.c.)	11	3	11	3	34	5	34	5	38	19	38	19
Nurses, professional	13	572	13	570	4	583	4	572	23	1,046	23	1,034
Nurses, student professional	3	223	3	223	2	171	2	171	5	158	5	157
Optometrists	16	...	16	...	20	4	20	4	27	1	27	1
Osteopaths	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	1	...	1	...
Personnel and labor relations workers	43	10	43	10	52	36	52	36	89	51	88	51
Pharmacists	70	6	70	6	119	6	118	6	165	9	162	8
Photographers	32	6	31	6	53	12	53	12	66	11	65	9
Physicians and surgeons	195	11	195	11	266	12	266	12	502	36	502	36
Radio operators	22	1	21	1	30	6	29	6	21	6	20	6
Recreation and group workers	14	11	13	11	21	24	20	22	26	58	24	48
Religious workers	16	22	16	22	8	31	8	30	34	75	34	75
Social and welfare workers, except group	27	50	27	50	27	53	27	53	49	188	49	186
Social scientists	16	5	16	5	12	11	12	8	60	44	59	44
Sports instructors and officials	29	18	28	17	25	17	25	17	52	22	51	22
Surveyors	29	1	28	1	32	1	32	1	54	2	53	2
Teachers (n.e.c.)	140	887	140	881	175	1,153	174	1,136	287	1,577	282	1,563
Technicians, medical and dental	35	64	35	64	40	67	38	64	71	154	70	152
Technicians, testing	25	15	25	15	10	6	10	6	68	43	64	40
Technicians (n.e.c.)	18	3	18	3	38	3	38	3	28	9	28	9
Therapists and healers (n.e.c.)	24	8	23	8	7	12	6	11	18	38	18	38
Veterinarians	8	...	8	...	9	1	9	1	15	1	15	1
Professional, technical, and kindred workers (n.e.c.)	87	20	86	20	64	14	62	14	175	75	172	72
Farmers and farm managers	632	29	626	26	48	1	38	1	46	6	42	6
Farmers (owners and tenants)	611	26	605	24	48	1	38	1	42	6	38	6
Farm managers	21	3	21	2	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...
Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm	4,155	532	4,124	524	6,712	918	6,604	900	8,786	1,298	8,722	1,274
Buyers and department heads, store	107	43	107	41	196	61	194	59	311	170	310	165
Buyers and shippers, farm products	12	...	12	...	2	3	2	2	28	...	28	...
Conductors, railroad	189	...	189	...	45	1	45	1	262	4	262	4
Credit men	23	18	23	18	46	15	46	15	93	14	93	14
Floormen and floor managers, store	3	12	3	12	8	10	8	10	21	18	21	18
Inspectors, public administration	40	1	40	1	148	4	146	3	123	4	120	4
Federal public administration and postal service	18	...	18	...	111	3	109	2	52	2	50	2
State public administration	4	...	4	...	2	1	2	1	28	1	28	1
Local public administration	18	1	18	1	35	...	35	...	43	1	42	1
Managers and superintendents, building	27	5	27	5	47	16	46	15	51	30	51	30
Officers, pilots, pursers, and engineers, ship	5	1	5	1	396	3	399	3	9	...	9	...
Officials & administrators (n.e.c.), public administration	94	23	93	23	217	42	214	42	331	58	329	58
Federal public administration and postal service	47	4	47	4	140	23	137	23	110	16	109	16
State public administration	7	2	7	2	14	2	14	2	112	24	112	24
Local public administration	40	17	39	17	63	17	63	17	109	18	108	18
Officials, lodge, society, union, etc.	34	...	34	...	26	1	26	1	48	7	48	7
Postmasters	7	3	7	3	7	2	7	2	9	1	9	1
Purchasing agents and buyers (n.e.c.)	38	2	37	2	53	19	52	17	103	10	102	10

Table 73.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Detailed occupation	Standard metropolitan areas—Con.				Cities							
	Roanoke				Norfolk				Richmond			
	Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Managers, officials, & proprietors, exc. farm—Con.												
Managers, officials, & proprietors (n.e.c.)—salaried.....	1,962	236	1,947	232	2,697	378	2,661	372	3,864	578	3,835	564
Construction.....	147	4	144	4	176	6	172	6	259	12	250	12
Manufacturing.....	261	11	260	11	384	16	379	16	755	50	749	49
Transportation.....	288	6	288	6	324	19	322	19	331	8	329	8
Telecommunications, & utilities & sanitary services.....	68	10	68	10	58	17	57	17	111	28	111	28
Wholesale trade.....	189	11	188	10	303	16	302	16	473	32	472	30
Retail trade.....	561	102	557	101	904	166	888	160	909	200	903	194
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	102	13	101	13	157	16	156	16	158	31	156	30
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores.....	48	20	47	19	79	26	79	26	85	30	85	30
Apparel and accessories stores.....	45	16	45	16	82	26	81	25	62	34	62	33
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	43	...	43	...	66	11	66	9	68	7	68	6
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	84	2	84	2	126	7	123	7	102	4	102	4
Gasoline service stations.....	48	...	47	...	42	...	40	...	89	...	89	...
Eating and drinking places.....	60	26	59	26	161	46	153	43	87	54	83	51
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retail.....	40	...	40	...	42	2	41	2	72	4	72	4
Other retail trade.....	91	25	91	25	149	32	149	32	186	36	186	36
Banking and other finance.....	105	5	105	5	137	12	137	12	285	26	285	26
Insurance and real estate.....	109	14	108	14	115	17	115	17	339	47	339	47
Business services.....	17	2	16	2	20	4	20	4	40	7	40	7
Automobile repair services and garages.....	26	...	25	...	20	...	19	...	20	...	20	...
Miscellaneous repair services.....	6	2	6	2	10	1	10	1	6	1	6	1
Personal services.....	65	14	64	14	76	38	76	38	96	53	96	52
All other industries (incl. not reported).....	120	55	118	53	170	66	164	66	240	114	235	110
Managers, officials, & propr's (n.e.c.)—self-employed.....	1,614	188	1,600	186	2,824	363	2,798	358	3,533	404	3,505	399
Construction.....	208	4	205	4	297	3	296	3	403	6	398	6
Manufacturing.....	102	4	102	4	141	11	141	10	239	15	239	15
Transportation.....	42	2	42	2	69	4	67	4	90	1	90	1
Telecommunications, & utilities & sanitary services.....	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...
Wholesale trade.....	134	4	132	4	270	14	270	14	374	17	372	17
Retail trade.....	889	146	881	144	1,610	257	1,591	254	1,847	289	1,830	286
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	305	50	300	50	515	84	507	84	613	114	608	113
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores.....	15	3	15	3	43	7	43	7	51	10	51	10
Apparel and accessories stores.....	51	17	51	17	128	42	128	42	92	17	91	16
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	53	5	53	5	112	9	112	9	99	6	99	6
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	37	...	37	...	67	...	67	...	79	...	79	...
Gasoline service stations.....	135	6	135	6	104	3	103	3	203	5	199	5
Eating and drinking places.....	128	48	125	46	321	61	315	59	345	90	338	89
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retail.....	49	...	49	...	76	1	76	1	85	4	85	4
Other retail trade.....	116	17	116	17	244	50	240	49	280	43	280	43
Banking and other finance.....	9	...	9	...	15	1	15	1	43	2	43	2
Insurance and real estate.....	26	5	26	5	79	9	79	8	102	7	102	7
Business services.....	24	1	24	1	51	9	50	9	69	9	67	9
Automobile repair services and garages.....	37	...	37	...	60	2	60	2	67	1	67	1
Miscellaneous repair services.....	22	2	21	2	47	5	45	5	53	1	53	...
Personal services.....	65	12	65	12	108	35	107	35	154	43	152	42
All other industries (incl. not reported).....	54	8	54	8	77	13	77	13	88	13	86	13
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3,471	4,181	3,419	4,101	3,871	6,212	3,774	6,018	6,404	12,499	6,265	12,331
Agents (n.e.c.).....	193	19	193	19	141	27	139	25	254	46	251	45
Attendants and assistants, library.....	1	15	1	15	1	3	1	3	3	12	3	12
Attendants, physician's and dentist's office.....	6	56	6	56	3	61	3	59	2	80	2	80
Baggage men, transportation.....	11	...	11	...	6	...	5	...	20	...	20	...
Bank tellers.....	34	24	33	24	39	50	38	49	55	89	54	89
Bookkeepers.....	265	497	260	489	229	703	226	691	504	1,078	495	1,065
Cashiers.....	41	211	41	209	73	408	71	390	136	435	136	422
Collectors, bill and account.....	16	8	16	8	34	4	34	4	73	8	72	7
Dispatchers and starters, vehicle.....	26	2	25	2	33	8	32	8	49	3	48	3
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	65	1	64	1	21	...	21	...	59	1	59	1
Mail carriers.....	130	2	130	2	291	1	275	...	333	5	328	5
Messengers and office boys.....	45	22	44	19	59	24	57	22	121	52	119	51
Office machine operators.....	15	56	15	54	38	97	38	95	67	415	66	408
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	249	20	244	19	224	18	219	17	659	36	642	35
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	220	1,777	213	1,743	164	2,257	161	2,203	280	5,156	277	5,124
Telegraph messengers.....	10	...	10	...	11	...	10	...	27	...	19	...
Telegraph operators.....	46	11	46	11	19	10	19	9	63	24	63	24
Telephone operators.....	14	252	14	248	12	454	12	439	24	616	24	607
Ticket, station, and express agents.....	69	6	69	6	105	18	104	16	104	11	103	11
Clerical and kindred workers (n.e.c.).....	2,015	1,202	1,984	1,176	2,368	2,069	2,309	1,988	3,571	4,432	3,484	4,342
Sales workers.....	3,162	1,655	3,111	1,610	3,821	2,298	3,680	2,170	5,960	3,033	5,809	2,891
Advertising agents and salesmen.....	28	7	28	6	35	4	34	3	71	8	71	8
Auctioneers.....	3	1	3	...	4	...	4	...	1	...	1	...
Demonstrators.....	...	10	...	10	4	23	3	22	4	28	4	25
Hucksters and peddlers.....	23	6	22	6	92	6	85	6	80	4	78	4
Insurance agents and brokers.....	331	38	331	36	471	31	458	31	900	86	886	83
Newsboys.....	147	...	142	...	242	3	226	3	264	4	252	4
Real estate agents and brokers.....	139	9	139	...	133	30	130	29	283	37	283	37
Stock and bond salesmen.....	8	...	8	...	10	3	8	...	...	...	...	...
Salesmen and sales clerks (n.e.c.).....	2,483	1,584	2,438	1,543	2,830	2,198	2,732	2,075	4,357	2,866	4,234	2,730
Manufacturing.....	295	12	290	12	252	20	246	18	603	46	594	45
Wholesale trade.....	651	14	644	14	703	23	681	22	1,109	29	1,094	29
Retail trade.....	1,422	1,528	1,391	1,492	1,749	2,098	1,670	1,981	2,474	2,736	2,381	2,604
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	115	30	113	25	126	57	125	54	171	55	165	52

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 73.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Detailed occupation	Standard metropolitan areas—Con.				Cities							
	Roanoke				Norfolk				Richmond			
	Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	8,598	326	8,362	322	9,225	262	8,608	243	11,681	506	11,096	483
Bakers.....	112	23	109	21	158	31	151	28	275	36	265	33
Blacksmiths.....	69	...	68	...	25	...	25	...	45	1	42	...
Boilermakers.....	156	2	152	2	67	...	58	...	59	1	52	1
Bookbinders.....	2	30	2	30	3	3	3	3	39	63	36	59
Brickmasons, stonemasons, and tile setters.....	234	2	228	2	172	2	160	2	395	...	378	...
Cabinetmakers.....	115	2	114	2	87	1	83	1	183	1	176	1
Carpenters.....	988	4	959	4	865	5	775	4	994	7	904	7
Cement and concrete finishers.....	40	...	36	...	92	2	84	2	107	...	95	...
Compositors and typesetters.....	134	17	134	17	142	13	140	13	366	17	360	17
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen.....	128	...	124	...	134	2	125	1	48	...	47	...
Decorators and window dressers.....	41	22	39	22	39	36	38	35	77	31	75	30
Electricians.....	339	2	316	2	523	9	498	9	451	1	438	1
Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	9	1	9	1	12	...	12	...	20	2	20	2
Engravers, except photoengravers.....	9	1	9	1	8	...	8	...	20	5	20	5
Excavating, grading, and road machinery operators.....	75	...	74	...	65	1	64	1	102	1	100	1
Foremen (n.o.c.).....	813	114	808	113	611	28	599	26	1,372	160	1,359	158
Construction.....	90	1	87	1	57	1	53	1	83	...	80	...
Manufacturing.....	333	88	332	87	190	8	185	7	773	97	770	96
Metal industries.....	44	10	44	10	14	...	14	...	61	1	61	1
Machinery, including electrical.....	8	...	7	...	2	1	2	1	10	1	10	1
Transportation equipment.....	1	...	1	...	66	...	62	...	9	...	9	...
Other durable goods.....	48	1	48	1	22	...	22	...	52	...	51	...
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	68	47	68	46	20	5	20	5	48	23	48	23
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg.).....	164	30	164	30	66	2	65	1	593	72	591	71
Railroads and railway express service.....	191	2	191	2	57	...	56	...	98	...	98	...
Transportation, except railroad.....	24	...	24	...	37	...	36	...	44	1	42	1
Telecommunications, & utilities & sanitary services.....	54	1	54	1	50	...	50	...	79	3	79	3
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	121	22	120	22	220	19	219	18	295	59	290	58
Forgemen and hammermen.....	8	...	8	...	7	...	7	...	6	...	6	...
Furriers.....	6	4	6	4	9	4	7	3	15	7	15	6
Glassiers.....	9	...	9	...	8	...	8	...	31	...	30	...
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers.....	4	...	3	...	5	...	5	...	2	...	1	...
Inspectors, scalers, and graders, log and lumber.....	25	1	25	1	11	...	10	...	8	...	8	...
Inspectors (n.o.c.).....	169	15	169	15	91	4	88	4	173	18	172	18
Construction.....	13	...	13	...	6	...	6	...	20	...	20	...
Railroads and railway express service.....	131	1	131	1	33	...	32	...	107	1	107	1
Transport, exc. r. r., communic'n, & other public util.....	11	...	11	...	23	1	23	1	17	2	17	2
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	14	14	14	14	29	3	27	3	29	15	28	15
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	51	...	48	...	49	2	49	2	51	...	50	...
Job setters, metal.....	3	6	3	6	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Linemen & servicemen, telegraph, telephone, & power.....	223	5	219	5	221	6	217	6	274	11	272	11
Locomotive engineers.....	251	1	251	1	60	1	59	1	233	1	232	1
Locomotive firemen.....	180	10	178	10	36	...	36	...	134	...	128	...
Loom fixers.....	56	...	55	...	12	...	12	...	5	...	5	...
Machinists.....	715	...	708	...	499	4	471	4	672	8	646	7
Mechanics and repairmen.....	1,640	27	1,606	27	2,393	46	2,319	41	2,413	38	2,318	35
Airplane.....	9	...	9	...	576	19	565	19	9	...	9	...
Automobile.....	579	4	562	4	720	4	680	3	956	15	907	13
Office machine.....	24	...	24	...	34	...	34	...	42	...	42	...
Radio and television.....	41	...	39	...	192	2	186	2	91	...	85	...
Railroad and car shop.....	235	3	234	3	63	...	63	...	118	1	113	1
Not elsewhere classified.....	652	20	638	20	808	21	791	17	1,197	22	1,162	21
Millers, grain, flour, feed, etc.....	16	...	16	...	7	...	7	...	1	...	1	...
Millwrights.....	13	...	13	...	8	...	8	...	72	1	70	1
Molders, metal.....	65	...	65	...	20	...	20	...	51	...	46	...
Motion picture projectionists.....	23	...	22	...	38	...	38	...	34	...	33	...
Opticians, and lens grinders and polishers.....	35	2	35	2	32	6	31	5	37	5	36	5
Painters, construction and maintenance.....	499	...	471	...	805	4	708	4	866	12	788	11
Paperhangers.....	25	1	23	1	27	...	25	...	92	1	76	1
Pattern and model makers, except paper.....	31	...	31	...	32	2	28	2	21	2	18	2
Photoengravers and lithographers.....	19	...	19	...	12	1	11	1	30	...	29	...
Piano and organ tuners and repairmen.....	11	1	10	1	9	...	9	...	15	...	15	...
Plasterers.....	110	...	108	...	128	2	119	2	192	...	178	...
Plumbers and pipe fitters.....	361	2	350	2	388	1	357	1	544	1	515	1
Pressmen and plate printers, printing.....	36	11	35	11	36	1	35	1	109	14	106	13
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	21	2	20	2
Roofers and slaters.....	49	...	45	...	78	...	71	...	110	...	91	...
Shoemakers and repairers, except factory.....	46	...	44	...	76	3	73	3	125	5	120	5
Stationary engineers.....	155	1	155	1	146	...	141	...	179	2	179	2
Stone cutters and stone carvers.....	18	...	17	...	4	...	4	...	13	...	12	...
Structural metal workers.....	86	...	81	...	178	1	150	...	72	1	64	1
Tailors and tailoresses.....	20	12	20	12	79	23	75	23	113	45	110	43
Tinmiths, coppermiths, and sheet metal workers.....	195	1	186	1	350	13	336	12	186	...	178	...
Toolmakers, and die makers and setters.....	9	1	9	1	19	...	18	...	9	...	6	...
Upholsterers.....	78	4	76	4	72	4	71	3	62	4	61	2
Craftsmen and kindred workers (n.o.c.).....	63	1	60	...	173	...	161	...	101	1	94	1
Members of the armed forces.....	29	...	...	...	103	1	...	...	56	1	...	...

Table 73.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Detailed occupation	Standard metropolitan areas—Con.				Cities							
	Roanoke				Norfolk				Richmond			
	Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Operatives and kindred workers.....	7,365	3,631	7,182	3,563	8,132	2,430	7,471	2,271	13,079	7,336	12,469	6,745
Apprentices.....	99	1	95	1	200	4	195	4	205	1	201	1
Auto mechanics.....	3	...	3	...	5	...	5	...	10	...	9	...
Bricklayers and masons.....	2	...	2	...	7	...	7	...	21	...	22	...
Carpenters.....	1	...	1	...	2	...	1	...	31	...	10	...
Electricians.....	13	...	12	...	25	...	25	...	31	...	30	...
Machinists and toolmakers.....	22	...	21	...	16	...	16	...	19	...	19	...
Mechanics, except auto.....	6	...	5	...	30	...	30	...	10	...	10	...
Plumbers and pipe fitters.....	9	...	9	...	21	...	20	...	22	...	21	...
Building trades (n.o.c.).....	2	...	2	...	9	...	9	...	8	...	8	...
Metalworking trades (n.o.c.).....	10	...	10	...	20	...	20	...	10	...	10	...
Printing trades.....	12	...	12	...	8	...	7	...	31	...	31	...
Other specified trades.....	4	1	4	1	15	...	15	...	15	...	15	...
Trade not specified.....	15	...	14	...	42	1	40	1	16	...	16	...
Asbestos and insulation workers.....	14	...	14	...	35	...	34	...	45	...	42	...
Attendants, auto service and parking.....	255	4	243	4	249	3	239	3	399	10	377	10
Blasters and powdermen.....	2	...	2	...	6	...	4	...	2	...	2	...
Boatmen, canalmen, and lock keepers.....	2	...	1	...	17	...	16	...	2	...	2	...
Brakemen, railroad.....	410	2	405	2	125	1	116	...	222	1	205	1
Bus drivers.....	227	1	227	1	239	6	235	6	398	5	395	5
Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen, surveying.....	16	...	16	...	6	...	6	...	16	...	15	...
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Deliverymen and routemen.....	305	4	294	4	502	6	451	6	613	16	564	16
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory.....	4	215	4	211	9	318	8	303	8	407	8	399
Dyers.....	9	...	9	...	2	...	2	...	34	3	30	3
Files, grinders, and polishers, metal.....	25	2	25	2	37	1	35	1	28	...	26	...
Fruit, nut, & vegetable graders & packers, exc. factory.....	2	...	1	...	25	41	21	39	6	5	6	5
Furnacemen, smeltermen, and pourers.....	13	...	13	...	2	...	2	...	23	...	23	...
Heaters, metal.....	5	...	5	...	1	...	1	...	15	...	13	...
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives.....	199	581	196	568	315	678	292	633	481	1,028	462	984
Meat cutters, except slaughter and packing house.....	135	4	132	4	136	5	130	4	281	4	277	4
Milliners.....	1	18	1	18	1	12	1	12	2	40	2	40
Mine operatives and laborers (n.o.c.).....	27	3	23	3	9	...	8	...	25	2	23	2
Coal mining.....	12	...	8	...	3	...	2	...	3	...	1	...
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	1	...	1
Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	15	3	15	3	4	...	4	...	22	1	22	1
Motormen, mine, factory, logging camp, etc.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	2	1
Motormen, street, subway, and elevated railway.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...
Oilers and greasers, except auto.....	34	1	34	1	123	...	109	...	63	...	62	...
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	94	3	94	3	71	2	66	2	112	14	109	13
Photographic process workers.....	14	18	14	18	17	22	17	21	32	45	32	41
Power station operators.....	43	1	43	1	18	3	18	3	40	1	40	1
Sailors and deck hands.....	3	2	3	2	504	7	351	6	8	1	6	1
Sawyers.....	49	...	48	...	18	1	17	...	54	1	53	1
Spinners, textile.....	103	9	103	9	4	...	4	...	32	4	32	3
Stationary firemen.....	132	...	131	...	219	3	197	2	279	1	275	1
Switchmen, railroad.....	88	...	88	...	16	...	16	...	17	...	17	...
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	171	1	167	1	664	11	632	11	590	5	565	5
Truck and tractor drivers.....	1,459	4	1,405	4	1,643	11	1,529	9	2,729	23	2,580	21
Weavers, textile.....	47	44	46	41	10	25	10	25	8	8	8	8
Welders and flame-cutters.....	239	...	227	...	210	...	191	...	211	5	202	5
Operatives and kindred workers (n.o.c.).....	3,138	2,713	3,072	2,665	2,698	1,268	2,517	1,180	6,095	5,705	5,811	5,174
Manufacturing.....	2,175	2,614	2,137	2,569	1,081	696	992	642	4,943	5,275	4,725	4,767
Durable goods.....	617	365	598	359	566	78	513	69	920	192	883	181
Sawmills, planing mills, & misc. wood products.....	65	4	63	4	58	10	49	9	154	21	146	17
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	62	3	60	3	29	1	24	1	118	13	111	11
Miscellaneous wood products.....	3	...	3	...	29	9	25	8	36	8	35	6
Furniture and fixtures.....	191	59	189	59	47	27	44	27	99	34	96	34
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	66	1	65	1	45	2	40	2	104	3	98	3
Glass and glass products.....	12	...	11	...	4	...	4	...	33	1	29	1
Cement, & concrete, gypsum, & plaster products.....	31	...	31	...	35	...	31	...	40	...	39	...
Structural clay products.....	18	1	18	1	...	...	...	...	19	...	19	...
Pottery and related products.....	1	...	1	...	2	...	2	...	...	1	...	1
Misc. nonmetallic mineral & stone products.....	4	...	4	...	4	...	3	...	12	...	11	...
Metal industries.....	260	291	247	287	59	4	55	3	427	78	410	75
Primary metal industries.....	52	...	50	...	18	...	17	...	55	1	53	1
Blast furnaces, steel works, & rolling mills.....	1	...	1	...	4	...	4	...	3	...	2	...
Other primary iron and steel industries.....	51	...	49	...	13	...	12	...	49	...	48	...
Primary nonferrous industries.....	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	3	1	3	1
Fabricated metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal).....	203	291	197	287	41	4	38	3	372	77	357	74
Fabricated steel products.....	206	291	195	287	36	2	35	2	142	31	132	31
Fabricated nonferrous metal products.....	1	...	1	...	3	2	3	1	212	44	207	41
Not specified metal industries.....	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	18	2	18	2
Machinery, except electrical.....	16	3	16	3	17	3	17	3	39	2	38	2
Agricultural machinery and tractors.....	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...
Office and store machines and devices.....	...	...	...	...	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Miscellaneous machinery.....	16	3	16	3	14	1	14	1	36	2	35	2
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	2	1	2	1	6	...	5	...	4	3	4	3
Transportation equipment.....	4	...	4	...	287	5	259	4	16	2	14	2
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	3	...	3	...	101	2	99	2	15	2	14	2
Aircraft and parts.....	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	...	...	...	...	183	3	157	2	...	...	...	...
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment.....	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...
Professional & photographic equip., & watches.....	7	...	7	...	1	2	1	2	14	2	14	2
Professional equipment and supplies.....	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	11	2	11	2
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...
Watches, clocks, & clockwork-operated devices.....	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	6	6	5	4	46	25	43	19	63	47	63	43

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 73.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Detailed occupation	Standard metropolitan areas—Con.				Cities							
	Roanoke				Norfolk				Richmond			
	Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Operatives and kindred workers—Con.												
Operatives and kindred workers (n.a.c.)—Con.												
Manufacturing—Con.												
Nonurable goods	1,557	2,240	1,538	2,204	503	608	468	505	3,970	5,047	3,790	4,553
Food and kindred products	315	165	303	157	276	192	257	175	572	460	548	431
Meat products	106	52	105	50	41	32	38	30	217	89	212	85
Dairy products	45	9	43	9	27	9	26	8	53	7	51	6
Canning & preserving fruits, veget., & sea foods	1	8	1	8	47	67	38	61	15	15	15	13
Grain-mill products	55	4	54	4	9	2	8	1	14	1	14	1
Bakery products	53	38	50	35	58	32	55	30	179	276	167	258
Confectionery and related products	9	26	8	26	17	31	17	29	15	26	14	23
Beverage industries	39	6	36	4	59	7	57	7	52	13	50	13
Misc. food preparations and kindred products	7	18	6	17	16	11	16	9	21	24	19	23
Not specified food industries . . . . .	...	4	...	4	2	1	2	...	6	9	6	9
Tobacco manufactures	1	1	1	1	22	91	18	85	1,338	2,836	1,243	2,440
Textile mill products	377	606	376	604	22	77	22	72	171	123	166	117
Knitting mills	103	146	103	146	...	...	...	...	2	4	2	2
Dyeing and finishing textiles, exc. knit goods . . . . .	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	52	9	48	9
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	272	456	271	454	18	67	18	63	114	96	113	93
Miscellaneous textile mill products	1	2	1	2	4	10	4	9	3	14	3	13
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	50	834	48	814	72	233	67	230	233	820	216	793
Apparel and accessories	48	832	46	812	38	148	36	138	149	501	141	488
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	2	2	2	2	34	85	31	82	84	319	75	305
Paper and allied products	15	41	15	41	1	6	1	4	585	414	568	395
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	338	109	329	107
Paperboard containers and boxes . . . . .	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	1	129	109	125	97
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	14	40	14	40	1	4	1	3	118	196	114	191
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	24	27	23	27	14	3	14	3	103	83	101	78
Chemicals and allied products	715	562	713	557	84	5	77	5	911	292	896	282
Synthetic fibers	674	561	672	557	...	1	...	1	546	210	540	205
Drugs and medicines . . . . .	...	...	...	...	2	1	2	1	5	12	5	10
Paints, varnishes, and related products	14	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	19	1	17	1
Miscellaneous chemicals and allied products	27	...	27	...	82	3	75	3	341	69	334	66
Petroleum and coal products	2	...	2	...	7	...	7	...	2	...	2	...
Petroleum refining . . . . .	...	...	...	...	7	...	7	...	2	...	2	...
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rubber products	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	5	2	4	1
Leather and leather products	57	4	56	3	4	...	4	...	50	17	46	16
Leather tanned, curried, and finished	56	1	55	...	...	...	...	...	14	4	13	3
Footwear, except rubber	1	3	1	3	4	...	4	...	8	1	7	1
Leather products, except footwear . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	12	26	12
Not specified manufacturing industries	1	9	1	6	12	10	11	8	53	36	52	33
Nonmanufacturing industries (incl. not reported)	963	99	935	96	1,617	572	1,525	538	1,152	430	1,086	407
Construction	82	3	73	2	80	2	73	2	99	3	92	3
Railroads and railway express service	581	1	575	1	115	1	111	1	188	...	178	...
Transportation, except railroad	26	2	26	2	86	6	79	6	52	6	48	9
Telecommunications, & utilities & sanitary services	39	3	39	3	69	...	69	...	96	9	96	9
Wholesale and retail trade	141	71	138	71	462	417	415	386	429	314	401	298
Business and repair services	55	...	51	...	74	7	65	7	81	9	76	8
Personal services	7	2	6	2	14	23	14	22	33	33	31	30
Public administration	6	2	6	2	676	94	660	93	105	13	102	13
All other industries (incl. not reported)	26	15	21	13	41	22	39	21	69	43	62	40
Private household workers	84	1,575	81	1,537	146	4,879	125	4,402	311	5,706	286	5,211
Housekeepers, private household	4	117	4	115	8	93	6	78	5	146	5	137
Living in	1	62	1	62	1	20	1	20	...	53	...	53
Living out	3	55	3	53	7	73	5	58	5	93	5	84
Laundresses, private household . . . . .	...	231	...	230	5	90	5	87	1	105	1	103
Living in . . . . .	...	195	...	195	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Living out . . . . .	...	36	...	35	5	90	5	87	1	105	1	103
Private household workers (n.e.c.)	80	1,227	77	1,192	133	4,696	114	4,237	305	5,455	280	4,971
Living in	17	...	17	...	6	117	6	117	55	586	55	586
Living out	63	1,227	60	1,192	127	4,579	108	4,120	250	4,869	225	4,385
Service workers, except private household	2,910	2,061	2,842	1,984	4,541	4,143	4,161	3,835	6,605	5,568	6,258	5,253
Attendants, hospital and other institution	438	92	430	89	106	54	100	51	408	125	386	121
Attendants, professional and personal service (n.a.c.)	16	63	16	61	16	165	16	158	42	261	39	238
Attendants, recreation and amusement	59	1	56	1	111	3	97	3	99	6	90	6
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	184	198	184	194	359	423	354	399	468	528	461	520
Bartenders	10	1	10	1	93	11	78	11	15	2	13	2
Boarding and lodging house keepers	8	26	8	26	13	29	12	28	14	85	14	83
Bootblacks	22	...	22	...	102	2	85	2	68	1	63	1
Charwomen and cleaners	27	46	27	46	40	159	34	149	108	291	100	268
Cooks, except private household	243	189	232	186	478	303	427	289	414	450	396	437
Counter and fountain workers	33	57	32	54	73	136	68	127	99	153	89	136
Elevator operators	18	61	18	59	58	84	52	76	155	176	147	163
Firemen, fire protection	138	...	138	...	334	1	334	1	366	2	366	2
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	170	1	169	1	372	5	325	5	541	7	526	7
Housekeepers and stewards, except private household	28	97	28	96	44	88	36	82	33	173	31	167
Janitors and sextons	614	17	602	17	772	46	720	43	1,001	31	966	29
Marshals and constables	3	1	3	1	8	2	8	2	14	1	14	1
Midwives	1	...	1	...	...	7	...	7	...	2	...	2
Police and detectives	163	4	163	4	370	6	367	6	408	13	406	13
Government	141	3	141	3	348	4	345	4	380	10	378	10
Private	22	1	22	1	22	2	22	2	28	3	28	3
Porters	177	3	171	3	484	7	432	7	1,395	24	1,289	24
Practical nurses	7	195	7	177	7	265	7	237	15	505	13	478
Sheriffs and bailiffs	10	...	10	...	5	1	5	1	...	...	...	...
Ushers, recreation and amusement	24	...	23	...	45	5	40	5	...	...	...	...
Waiters and waitresses	233	523	224	492	243	1,374	198	1,240	399	1,318	359	1,218
Watchmen (crossing) and bridge tenders	11	...	11	...	26	...	24	...	14	...	14	...
Service workers, except private household (n.e.c.)	273	486	257	476	362	969	342	906	462	1,413	412	1,336
Farm laborers and foremen	506	26	492	24	169	119	121	85	131	15	115	14
Farm foremen	13	1	13	...	4	...	4	...	8	1	8	1
Farm laborers, wage workers	434	15	423	14	158	116	110	83	113	11	99	10
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	57	7	54	7	6	1	6	1	6	...	4	...
Farm service laborers, self-employed	2	3	2	3	1	2	1	1	4	3	4	3

Table 73.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Detailed occupation	Standard metropolitan areas—Con.				Cities							
	Roanoke				Norfolk				Richmond			
	Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	3,440	151	3,300	141	6,598	222	5,737	195	6,769	606	6,043	490
Fishermen and oystermen.....	1	...	1	...	41	3	35	3	11	...	10	...
Garage laborers, and car washers and greasers.....	96	2	95	2	126	9	118	8	163	6	156	3
Gardeners, except farm, and groundskeepers.....	80	...	78	...	166	8	145	7	247	4	230	4
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	...	...	...	...	1,169	16	996	11	45	...	34	...
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers.....	10	...	10	...	10	2	9	1	12	1	8	1
Teamsters.....	4	1	4	1	7	...	7	...	4	...	4	...
Laborers (n.e.c.).....	3,249	148	3,112	138	5,079	184	4,447	165	6,287	595	5,601	482
Manufacturing.....	690	92	664	89	1,058	50	929	44	2,104	394	1,906	301
Durable goods.....	284	16	269	15	636	9	546	7	413	18	384	18
Sawmills, planing mills, & misc. wood products.....	55	2	51	2	99	2	88	2	115	10	104	10
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	54	2	50	2	48	...	43	...	96	4	85	4
Miscellaneous wood products.....	1	...	1	...	51	2	45	2	20	6	19	6
Furniture and fixtures.....	47	3	47	3	12	1	11	1	16	2	16	2
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	59	...	57	...	70	...	64	...	83	1	78	1
Glass and glass products.....	4	...	4	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...
Cement, & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.....	21	...	19	...	61	...	55	...	28	...	25	...
Structural clay products.....	34	...	34	...	4	...	4	...	52	1	50	1
Pottery and related products.....	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	2	...	2	...
Misc. nonmetallic mineral & stone products.....	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	2	...	2	...
Metal industries.....	114	9	109	9	44	...	41	...	166	2	160	2
Primary metal industries.....	51	...	51	...	24	...	24	...	49	...	46	...
Blast furnaces, steel works, & rolling mills.....	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	2	...	2	...
Other primary iron and steel industries.....	50	...	50	...	17	...	17	...	40	...	38	...
Primary nonferrous industries.....	1	...	1	...	2	...	2	...	7	...	6	...
Fabricated metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal).....	63	9	58	9	20	...	17	...	117	2	114	2
Fabricated steel products.....	62	9	57	9	17	...	14	...	67	1	66	1
Fabricated nonferrous metal products.....	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	41	1	39	1
Not specified metal industries.....	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	9	...
Machinery, except electrical.....	6	...	5	...	2	...	2	...	5	...	4	...
Agricultural machinery and tractors.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Office and store machines and devices.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous machinery.....	6	...	5	...	2	...	2	...	5	...	4	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	...	1	...	1	3	...	2	...	5	...	4	...
Transportation equipment.....	3	...	...	...	372	6	305	4	12	...	9	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	...	...	...	...	10	...	10	...	3	...	3	...
Aircraft and parts.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	3	...	...	...	362	6	295	4	4	...	3	...
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	3	...
Professional & photographic equip., & watches.....	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Professional equipment and supplies.....	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Watches, clocks, & clockwork-operated devices.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	...	1	...	...	33	...	32	...	10	3	9	3
Nondurable goods.....	402	76	391	74	409	36	373	35	1,662	372	1,495	280
Food and kindred products.....	124	4	113	3	190	18	166	18	251	20	240	17
Meat products.....	30	...	28	...	12	...	7	...	87	5	85	4
Dairy products.....	10	...	9	...	18	...	17	...	1	...	1	...
Canning & preserving fruits, veget., & sea foods.....	...	1	...	1	23	...	19	...	28	1	27	1
Grain-mill products.....	41	1	38	1	18	...	13	...	13	...	7	...
Bakery products.....	7	1	7	1	22	...	19	...	8	...	7	...
Confectionery and related products.....	2	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	40	12	40	11
Beverage industries.....	19	...	18	...	56	2	50	2	4	...	4	1
Miso, food preparations and kindred products.....	14	...	10	...	39	...	35	...	47	...	42	...
Not specified food industries.....	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	29	1	28	...
Tobacco manufactures.....	1	...	1	...	16	3	14	3	866	315	733	229
Textile mill products.....	95	6	95	6	14	5	11	5	26	2	26	2
Knitting mills.....	2	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
Dyeing and finishing textiles, exc. knit goods.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6	...
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings.....	...	...	...	...	7	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	93	5	93	5	4	...	4	...	19	2	19	2
Miscellaneous textile mill products.....	...	...	...	...	6	1	4	1	...	...	...	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	1	55	1	55	17	7	17	6	32	11	28	11
Apparel and accessories.....	1	55	1	55	1	2	1	1	9	7	7	7
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	...	...	...	...	16	5	16	5	23	4	21	4
Paper and allied products.....	2	1	2	1	4	...	3	...	256	18	244	16
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	179	8	171	7
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	7	35	6
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	2	1	2	1	3	...	2	...	39	3	38	3
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	8	3	8	3	10	1	9	1	18	1	17	1
Chemicals and allied products.....	141	7	141	6	152	2	147	2	200	5	195	4
Synthetic fibers.....	122	6	122	6	...	...	...	...	57	1	55	1
Drugs and medicines.....	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Paints, varnishes, and related products.....	4	...	4	...	1	...	1	...	4	...	4	...
Miscellaneous chemicals and allied products.....	15	1	15	...	150	2	145	2	139	4	136	3
Petroleum and coal products.....	1	...	1	...	3	...	3	...	1	...	1	...
Petroleum refining.....	1	...	1	...	3	...	3	...	1	...	1	...
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rubber products.....	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	1	...	1	...
Leather and leather products.....	29	...	29	...	1	...	1	...	11	...	10	...
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.....	28	...	28	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6	...
Footwear, except rubber.....	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
Leather products, except footwear.....	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	4	...	3	...
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	4	...	4	...	13	5	10	2	29	4	27	3
Nonmanufacturing industries (incl. not reported).....	2,559	56	2,448	49	4,021	134	3,518	121	4,183	201	3,695	181
Construction.....	794	6	731	5	1,058	14	876	11	1,490	18	1,236	15
Railroads and railway express service.....	1,000	9	990	9	355	3	304	2	486	12	453	12
Transportation, except railroad.....	89	2	83	1	233	5	200	4	332	9	310	7
Telecommunications, & utilities & sanitary services.....	115	...	111	...	234	2	223	2	250	1	240	1
Wholesale and retail trade.....	336	13	323	13	695	41	596	39	933	68	848	59
Business and repair services.....	6	...	6	...	15	2	14	2	21	...	19	...
Personal services.....	78	9	73	9	125	11	106	11	207	66	179	62
Public administration.....	47	3	47	2	1,175	46	1,095	42	223	6	212	6
All other industries (incl. not reported).....	94	14	84	10	131	10	104	8	241	21	198	19
Occupation not reported.....	849	419	462	264	830	423	488	225	678	534	448	376

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 74.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1950 AND 1940

[Original 1940 figures revised where necessary to conform to 1950 classification. "N.e.c." means not elsewhere classified]

Detailed occupation	Male		Female		Detailed occupation	Male		Female	
	1950	1940	1950	1940		1950	1940	1950	1940
Total, 14 years old and over.....	837,072	694,326	313,018	211,032					
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	55,321	31,548	39,722	26,177					
Accountants and auditors.....	4,862	2,220	839	200					
Actors and actresses.....	102	15	43	23					
Airplane pilots and navigators.....	218	66	1	2					
Architects.....	572	506	21	9					
Artists and art teachers.....	462	221	397	166					
Athletes.....	193	160	10	1					
Authors.....	130	92	91	44					
Chemists.....	1,070	811	149	18					
Chiropractors.....	66	53	16	18					
Clergymen.....	3,383	2,808	121	35					
College presidents, professors, and instructors (n.e.c.).....	1,822	1,141	634	617					
Dancers and dancing teachers.....	64	13	139	81					
Dentists.....	976	807	18	7					
Designers.....	134	199	55	43					
Dietitians and nutritionists.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)					
Draftsmen.....	2,190	1,526	198	39					
Editors and reporters.....	1,293	590	494	197					
Engineers, technical.....	10,533	3,903	102	8					
Aeronautical.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)					
Chemical.....	443	169	5	1					
Civil.....	3,097	1,475	32	3					
Electrical.....	2,335	833	13	2					
Industrial.....	648	130	12	...					
Mechanical.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)					
Metallurgical, and metallurgists.....	232	54	2	...					
Mining.....									
Aeronautical.....									
Mechanical.....	3,778	1,242	38	2					
Not elsewhere classified.....									
Entertainers (n.e.c.).....	149	152	41	39					
Farm and home management advisors.....	194	199	194	152					
Foresters and conservationists.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)					
Funeral directors and embalmers.....	780	611	47	21					
Lawyers and judges.....	4,198	3,152	200	54					
Librarians.....	172	57	1,089	531					
Musicians and music teachers.....	663	438	1,360	875					
Natural scientists (n.e.c.).....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)					
Nurses, professional.....	166	49	8,425	5,529					
Nurses, student professional.....									
Optometrists.....	157	82	10	...					
Osteopaths.....	21	14	4	2					
Personnel and labor relations workers.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)					
Pharmacists.....	1,158	899	61	31					
Photographers.....	714	269	137	62					
Physicians and surgeons.....	3,103	2,506	175	65					
Radio operators.....	435	388	55	1					
Recreation and group workers.....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)					
Religious workers.....	147	120	358	281					
Recreation and group workers.....									
Social and welfare workers, except group.....	506	219	1,063	646					
Social scientists.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)					
Sports instructors and officials.....	640	241	245	61					
Surveyors.....	589	233	22	1					
Teachers (n.e.c.).....	4,426	3,547	19,303	15,271					
Technicians, medical and dental.....									
Technicians, testing.....	1,281	616	1,143	309					
Technicians (n.e.c.).....	456	105	67	21					
Therapists and healers (n.e.c.).....	113	57	146	85					
Veterinarians.....	221	148	26	2					
Dietitians and nutritionists.....									
Foresters and conservationists.....									
Natural scientists (n.e.c.).....									
Personnel and labor relations workers.....	6,962	2,315	2,223	630					
Social scientists.....									
Professional, technical, and kindred workers (n.e.c.).....									
Farmers and farm managers.....	99,901	124,132	2,085	4,454					
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	98,665	122,808	2,015	4,415					
Farm managers.....	1,236	1,324	70	39					
Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm.....	77,538	52,642	11,754	6,037					
Buyers and department heads, store.....	1,640	710	646	271					
Buyers and shippers, farm products.....	442	584	9	3					
Conductors, railroad.....	1,276	1,143	9	...					
Credit men.....	401	288	104	42					
Floormen and floor managers, store.....	103	83	101	33					
Inspectors, public administration.....	1,243	891	43	30					
Federal public administration and postal service.....	741	567	23	26					
State public administration.....	162	157	6	1					
Local public administration.....	340	167	14	3					
Managers and superintendents, building.....	312	125	131	53					
Officers, pilots, pursers, and engineers, ship.....	1,302	1,077	25	4					
Officials & administrators (n.e.c.), public administration.....	4,775	2,759	766	329					
Federal public administration and postal service.....	3,055	1,535	372	110					
State public administration.....	466	414	61	34					
Local public administration.....	1,254	810	333	185					
Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm—Con. Officials, lodge, society, union, etc.....	369	222	40	61					
Postmasters.....	586	608	672	565					
Purchasing agents and buyers (n.e.c.).....	811	351	104	15					
Managers, officials, and proprietors (n.e.c.).....	64,278	43,801	9,104	4,631					
Construction.....	5,427	2,766	70	9					
Manufacturing.....	7,839	5,779	392	193					
Transportation.....	3,050	1,882	107	32					
Telecommunications, & utilities & sanitary services.....	920	741	150	60					
Wholesale trade.....	4,526	2,772	192	68					
Retail trade.....	30,559	22,729	5,783	3,261					
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	8,470	6,551	1,644	956					
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores.....	2,547	2,737	612	327					
Apparel and accessories stores.....	1,306	901	553	245					
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	1,566	787	121	51					
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	2,386	1,044	59	18					
Gasoline service stations.....	3,975	3,274	163	141					
Eating and drinking places.....	3,935	2,209	1,635	954					
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retail.....	1,733	997	51	26					
Other retail trade.....	4,641	4,229	945	543					
Banking and other finance.....	1,973	1,663	235	97					
Insurance and real estate.....	1,923	1,047	242	50					
Business services.....	482	186	97	38					
Automobile repair services and garages.....	1,312	843	14	8					
Miscellaneous repair services.....	401	187	20	2					
Personal services.....	2,251	1,342	823	503					
All other industries (incl. not reported).....	3,615	1,864	979	310					
Clerical and kindred workers.....	47,986	32,802	80,346	34,691					
Agents (n.e.c.).....	2,024	946	281	83					
Attendants and assistants, library.....	82	27	156	146					
Attendants, physician's and dentist's office.....	32	27	646	360					
Baggage men, transportation.....	76	80	...	...			
Bank tellers.....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)					
Bookkeepers.....	4,320	4,239	12,428	5,960					
Cashiers.....	385	683	64	29					
Collectors, bill and account.....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)					
Dispatchers and starters, vehicle.....	429	465	4	...					
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....									
Mail carriers.....	2,952	2,107	121	50					
Messengers and office boys.....	703	687	192	25					
Office machine operators.....	420	145	1,347	439					
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	3,262	2,307	271	80					
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	2,086	1,451	31,840	15,070					
Teletype operators.....	108	207	4	1					
Telephone operators.....	618	698	138	112					
Ticket, station, and express agents.....	222	164	5,274	2,441					
Bank tellers.....	1,175	796	180	33					
Dispatchers and starters, vehicle.....	29,092	17,773	27,400	9,862					
Clerical and kindred workers (n.e.c.).....									
Sales workers.....	47,013	35,331	25,657	12,028					
Advertising agents and salesmen.....	368	417	50	22					
Auctioneers.....	74	53	6	...					
Demonstrators.....	31	14	171	49					
Hucksters and peddlers.....	561	760	48	38					
Insurance agents and brokers.....	5,865	4,336	482	184					
Newsboys.....	2,074	777	51	15					
Real estate agents and brokers.....	1,839	1,247	272	68					
Stock and bond salesmen.....	101	107	22	2					
Salesmen and sales clerks (n.e.c.).....	36,100	27,620	24,555	11,650					
Manufacturing.....									
Wholesale trade.....									
Retail trade.....	36,100	27,620	24,555	11,650					
Other industries (incl. not reported).....									
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	147,758	90,747	3,762	1,457					
Bakers.....	1,195	1,035	197	69					
Blacksmiths.....	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)					

Table 74.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1950 AND 1940—Con.

(Original 1940 figures revised where necessary to conform to 1950 classification. "N.e.c." means not elsewhere classified)

Detailed occupation	Male		Female		Detailed occupation	Male		Female	
	1950	1940	1950	1940		1950	1940	1950	1940
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers—Con.					Operatives and kindred workers—Con.				
Foremen (n.e.c.)	14,768	9,398	1,131	522	Bus drivers	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)
Construction	1,995	1,292	10	5	Chainmen, rodmn, and axmen, surveying	193	168	5	...
Manufacturing	7,395	4,531	832	436	Conductors, bus and street railway	14	54	...	...
Metal industries					Deliverymen and routemen	4,740	4,638	83	34
Machinery, including electrical	1,032	540	26	2	Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	52	24	2,769	2,238
Transportation equipment					Dyers	673	392	58	2
Textiles, textile products, and apparel	1,316	776	56	235					
Other durable goods	5,047	3,215	750	199	Filers, grinders, and polishers, metal	433	249	6	1
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg.)					Fruit, nut, & vegetable graders & packers, exc. factory	121	46	169	56
Railroads and railway express service	1,295	1,263	4	1	Furnacemen, smeltormen, and pourers	244	240	4	1
Transportation, except railroad	316	188	3	1	Heaters, metal	33	19	4	3
Telecommunications, & utilities & sanitary services	684	412	6	2	Laundry and dry cleaning operatives	3,002	1,674	7,112	4,036
Other industries (incl. not reported)	3,483	1,712	276	77	Meat cutters, except slaughter and packing house	2,343	1,277	48	1
					Milliners	10	4	113	124
Blacksmiths	884	1,518	6	1	Mine operatives and laborers (n.e.c.)	21,407	20,221	126	41
Forgemen and hammermen					Coal mining				
Furriers	63	23	20	9	Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	21,407	20,221	126	41
Glaziers	144	78	12	2	Mining and quarrying, except fuel				
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers	20	11	...	...	Motormen, mine, factory, logging camp, etc.	986	545	2	...
Inspectors, scalars, and graders, log and lumber	399	291	5	1	Motormen, street, subway, and elevated railway	103	374	1	1
Inspectors (n.e.c.)	1,560	1,172	95	35					
Construction	169	123	1	...	Oilers and greasers, except auto	1,176	723	32	2
Railroads and railway express service	834	686	2	1	Painters, except construction and maintenance	2,101	1,330	132	16
Transport, exc. r. r., communica'n, & other public util.	146	134	5	8	Photographic process workers	186	104	214	45
Other industries (incl. not reported)	411	229	87	26	Power station operators	461	375	16	12
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths	661	348	14	9	Sailors and deck hands	1,144	924	27	1
Job setters, metal	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	Sawyers	4,624	1,814	43	3
Linemen & servicemen, telegraph, telephone, & power	4,192	1,850	67	13	Spinners, textile	961	(3)	1,363	(2)
Locomotive engineers	1,440	1,278	6	...	Stationary firemen	3,029	2,492	24	9
Locomotive firemen	1,128	1,033	13	...	Switchmen, railroad	362	296	2	...
Loom fixers	1,343	693	9	2	Bus drivers				
Machine setters, metal	7,786	6,890	70	62	Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	37,277	23,441	399	89
Machinists					Truck and tractor drivers				
					Weavers, textile	2,136	(2)	1,728	(2)
Mechanics and repairmen	32,071	13,874	329	48	Welders and flame-cutters	3,321	1,890	18	9
Airplane	2,018	1,192	34	1					
Automobile	13,888	6,061	76	14	Operatives and kindred workers (n.e.c.)	64,417	40,906	43,257	30,644
Office machine	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	Manufacturing	51,714	35,348	39,977	29,600
Radio and television	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	Durable goods	19,703	10,201	2,590	541
Railroad and car shop	1,352	1,200	7	...	Sawmills, planing mills, & misc. wood products	7,894	2,059	484	92
Office machine					Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	7,193	1,568	151	17
Radio and television	14,813	5,421	212	33	Miscellaneous wood products	699	491	333	75
Not elsewhere classified					Furniture and fixtures	5,081	2,944	533	99
Millers, grain, flour, feed, etc.	354	721	3	3	Stone, clay, and glass products	1,563	761	325	38
Millwrights	769	479	5	1	Glass and glass products	502	223	17	...
Molders, metal	559	740	1	1	Cement, & concrete, gypsum, & plaster products	664	261	3	1
Motion picture projectionists	438	299	13	3	Structural clay products	150	159	3	1
Opticians, and lens graders and polishers	534	278	154	58	Pottery and related products	21	48	6	36
Painters, construction and maintenance	9,365	6,474	107	37	Misc. nonmetallic mineral & stone products	226	76	296	...
Paperhangers	407	600	24	21					
Pattern and model makers, except paper	548	658	67	10	Metal industries	2,056	1,221	439	66
Photoengravers and lithographers	237	112	9	...	Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	52	108	1	...
Piano and organ tuners and repairmen	116	50	2	...	Other primary iron and steel industries				
Plasterers	1,649	1,081	11	6	Fabricated steel products	1,557	949	373	63
Plumbers and pipe fitters	6,651	3,826	35	15	Primary nonferrous industries				
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	667	391	48	16	Fabricated nonferrous metal products	397	84	61	1
					Not specified metal industries	50	80	4	2
Rollers and roll hands, metal	64	23	4	...	Machinery, except electrical	285	145	44	2
Roofers and slaters	598	240	1	...	Agricultural machinery and tractors	33	32	...	...
Shoemakers and repairers, except factory	908	825	40	15	Office and store machines and devices	53	12	30	...
Stationary engineers	2,551	1,842	18	6	Miscellaneous machinery	199	101	14	2
Stone cutters and stone carvers	127	5	...	...	Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	236	31	64	8
Structural metal workers	1,880	1,818	5	1					
Tailors and tailorsesses	469	485	206	118	Transportation equipment	1,774	2,530	35	33
Tinsmiths, coppersmiths, and sheet metal workers	3,207	1,848	32	3	Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	479	379	22	18
Toolmakers, and die makers and setters	257	185	2	1	Aircraft and parts	17	7	1	...
Upholsterers	752	323	127	7	Ship and boat building and repairing	1,254	2,056	12	14
Craftsmen and kindred workers (n.e.c.)	1,591	(3)	13	(3)	Railroad & misc. transportation equipment	24	88	...	1
					All other durable goods	814	510	666	203
					Professional equipment and supplies	249	153	124	55
					Photographic equipment and supplies				
					Watches, clocks, & clockwork-operated devices	565	357	542	148
					Miscellaneous manufacturing industries				
Operatives and kindred workers	165,378	113,641	57,979	40,464	Nondurable goods	31,734	24,948	37,130	28,869
Apprentices	2,118	1,349	51	32	Food and kindred products	4,462	2,160	3,623	1,648
Auto mechanics	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	Meat products	1,197	527	915	197
Bricklayers and masons	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	Dairy products	551	222	82	32
Carpenters	114	105	1	2	Canning & preserving fruits, veget., & sea foods	844	380	1,350	428
Electricians	266	86	1	...	Grain-mill products	423	170	21	2
Machinists and toolmakers	294	318	4	(4)	Bakery products	511	288	535	228
Mechanics, except auto	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	Confectionery and related products	247	202	447	620
Plumbers and pipe fitters	165	90	6	(4)	Beverage industries	485	285	77	42
Building trades (n.e.c.)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	Misc. food preparations and kindred products				
Metalworking trades (n.e.c.)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	Not specified food industries	204	86	196	99
Printing trades	185	93	6	3					
Auto mechanics					Tobacco manufactures	2,532	2,570	4,353	6,329
Bricklayers and masons					Textile mill products	9,317	8,641	12,191	8,782
Mechanics, except auto					Knitting mills	1,547	1,710	3,204	3,781
Building trades (n.e.c.)	832	439	25	24	Dyeing and finishing textiles, exc. knit goods	248	122	82	40
Metalworking trades (n.e.c.)					Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	486	246	388	59
Other specified trades					Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	7,009	6,525	8,477	4,869
Trade not specified	262	218	8	3	Miscellaneous textile mill products	27	38	40	33
Asbestos and insulation workers	545	267	2	2	Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1,228	933	10,221	7,170
Attendants, auto service and parking	4,756	4,054	156	96	Apparel and accessories	905	753	9,362	6,691
Blasters and powdermen	263	68	2	...	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	323	180	859	479
Boatmen, canalmen, and lock keepers	161	82	5	1					
Brakemen, railroad	2,186	2,006	8	...					

1 Combined with "Machinists," below.

2 Combined with "Mechanics and repairmen—Not elsewhere classified," below.

3 Data not available for adequate 1940 estimate; for purposes of major group comparability, however, a rough allowance for this occupation has been included in the major group total.

4 Combined with "Apprentices—Other specified trades," below.

5 Combined with "Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs" and "Truck and tractor drivers," below.

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 74.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1950 AND 1940—Con.

(Original 1940 figures revised where necessary to conform to 1950 classification. "N.e.c." means not elsewhere classified)

Detailed occupation	Male		Female		Detailed occupation	Male		Female	
	1950	1940	1950	1940		1950	1940	1950	1940
Operatives and kindred workers—Con.					Laborers, except farm and mine—Con.				
Operatives and kindred workers (n.e.c.)—Con.					Laborers (n.e.c.).....	65,690	73,400	2,498	2,796
Manufacturing—Con.					Manufacturing.....	21,877	37,258	1,471	2,262
Nondurable goods—Con.					Durable goods.....	12,908	23,655	227	211
Paper and allied products.....	2,929	2,078	1,070	590	Sawmills, planing mills, & misc. wood products.....	7,562	14,232	106	129
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	2,205	1,812	248	217	Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	7,127	13,129	55	61
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	266	185	230	173	Miscellaneous wood products.....	435	1,103	51	68
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	438	81	592	200	Furniture and fixtures.....	1,161	2,673	31	22
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	462	270	363	322	Stone, clay, and glass products.....	1,121	2,152	14	6
Chemicals and allied products.....	8,679	5,711	3,267	2,239	Glass and glass products.....	59	144	1	...
Synthetic fibers.....	4,545	4,403	2,885	2,144	Cement, & concrete, gypsum, & plaster products.....	547	942	3	1
Paints, varnishes, and related products.....	89	70	46	6	Structural clay products.....	415	775	3	2
Drugs and medicines.....	4,045	1,238	336	89	Pottery and related products.....	3	13	3	2
Miscellaneous chemicals and allied products.....	55	35	1	...	Misc. nonmetallic mineral & stone products.....	97	278	4	1
Petroleum and coal products.....	30	30	1	...	Metal industries.....	972	1,252	21	8
Petroleum refining.....	25	5	...	...	Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	53	198	...	...
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	244	234	114	125	Other primary iron and steel industries.....	792	871	20	8
Rubber products.....	1,826	2,316	1,917	1,664	Fabricated steel products.....	...	...	...	...
Leather and leather products.....	329	177	6	3	Primary nonferrous industries.....	111	117	1	...
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.....	1,211	1,554	1,704	1,395	Fabricated nonferrous metal products.....	16	66	...	...
Footwear, except rubber.....	288	585	207	266	Not specified metal industries.....	59	125	...	...
Leather products, except footwear.....	277	199	277	190	Machinery, except electrical.....	10	42	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	12,703	5,558	3,260	1,044	Agricultural machinery and tractors.....	1	...	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries (incl. not reported).....	1,453	544	17	5	Office and store machines and devices.....	48	83	...	...
Construction.....	2,306	1,736	10	4	Miscellaneous machinery.....	49	17	10	2
Railroads and railway express service.....	470	207	57	6	Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	1,443	3,005	14	14
Transportation, except railroad.....	771	287	22	6	Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	69	162	2	1
Telecommunications, & utilities & sanitary services.....	3,178	1,108	2,278	452	Aircraft and parts.....	...	1	1	...
Wholesale and retail trade.....	785	485	63	7	Ship and boat building and repairing.....	1,359	2,793	10	12
Business and repair services.....	168	39	173	49	Railroad & misc. transportation equipment.....	15	49	1	1
Personal services.....	2,765	672	266	110	All other durable goods.....	141	199	31	30
Public administration.....	807	480	374	405	Professional equipment and supplies.....	22	69	3	4
All other industries (incl. not reported).....	2,265	2,779	41,720	35,667	Photographic equipment and supplies.....	119	130	28	26
Private household workers.....	103	43	2,889	7,216	Watches, clocks, & clockwork-operated devices.....	...	...	...	...
Housekeepers, private household.....	103	43	2,889	7,216	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	9,244	12,967	1,229	1,991
Living in.....	43	75	1,713	5,678	Nondurable goods.....	1,823	2,350	224	617
Living out.....	43	75	1,713	5,678	Food and kindred products.....	380	296	61	16
Laundresses, private household.....	2,119	2,661	37,118	42,773	Meat products.....	200	161	10	7
Living in.....	2,119	2,661	37,118	42,773	Dairy products.....	288	485	71	123
Living out.....	40,370	30,621	35,099	19,324	Canning & preserving fruits, veget., & sea foods.....	221	272	2	1
Service workers, except private household.....	2,141	1,115	1,261	426	Grain-mill products.....	133	97	25	5
Attendants, hospital and other institution.....	327	203	869	237	Bakery products.....	120	491	48	435
Attendants, professional and personal service (n.e.c.).....	836	815	56	34	Confectionery and related products.....	261	266	2	5
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	3,282	3,199	3,656	3,169	Misc. food preparations and kindred products.....	220	282	5	25
Barbers.....	295	74	44	5	Not specified food industries.....	1,101	1,717	327	440
Bartenders.....	110	120	466	1,444	Tobacco manufactures.....	1,577	1,912	367	543
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	430	378	12	10	Textile mill products.....	61	161	21	135
Bootblacks.....	600	329	1,296	514	Knitting mills.....	32	115	...	2
Charwomen and cleaners.....	3,234	2,415	4,006	1,718	Dyeing and finishing textiles, exc. knit goods.....	92	54	9	2
Cooks, except private household.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings.....	1,384	1,555	336	388
Counter and fountain workers.....	472	546	469	175	Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	8	27	1	16
Elevator operators.....	2,115	1,131	7	...	Miscellaneous textile mill products.....	125	203	137	202
Firemen, fire protection.....	4,438	3,405	79	50	Apparel and accessories.....	60	134	118	173
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	372	239	1,353	840	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	65	69	19	29
Housekeepers and stewards, except private household.....	8,087	5,366	371	326	Paper and allied products.....	1,278	1,784	54	48
Janitors and sextons.....	51	83	6	...	Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	1,054	1,604	17	19
Marshals and constables.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	Paperboard containers and boxes.....	68	149	15	24
Midwives.....	3,575	2,176	51	11	Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	156	31	22	5
Policemen and detectives.....	3,335	1,975	40	7	Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	87	69	8	5
Government.....	240	201	11	4	Chemicals and allied products.....	2,950	4,186	85	76
Private.....	2,958	2,487	60	16	Synthetic fibers.....	734	1,140	63	42
Porters.....	121	83	3,181	2,198	Paints, varnishes, and related products.....	37	58	1	1
Midwives.....	349	265	4	1	Drugs and medicines.....	2,179	2,988	21	33
Practical nurses.....	337	201	17	20	Miscellaneous chemicals and allied products.....	37	180	...	1
Sheriffs and bailiffs.....	3,033	3,172	10,744	4,811	Petroleum and coal products.....	19	41	...	...
Ushers, recreation and amusement.....	223	195	1	2	Petroleum refining.....	18	139	...	...
Counter and fountain workers.....	2,984	2,022	6,690	3,317	Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	36	126	8	21
Waiters and waitresses.....	56,985	87,006	5,585	4,737	Rubber products.....	230	440	19	38
Service workers, except private household (n.e.c.).....	362	339	6	5	Leather and leather products.....	163	168	10	1
Farm laborers and foremen.....	43,009	39,999	3,013	2,786	Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.....	22	82	4	29
Farm foremen.....	13,505	26,613	2,547	1,946	Footwear, except rubber.....	45	190	5	8
Farm laborers, wage workers.....	109	(2)	19	(3)	Leather products, except footwear.....	125	636	15	60
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	85,197	89,648	2,720	2,914	Not specified manufacturing industries.....	43,813	36,142	1,027	534
Farm service laborers, self-employed.....	5,619	5,800	36	39	Construction.....	17,783	12,983	124	42
Fishermen and oystermen.....	1,388	1,110	48	10	Railroads and railway express service.....	6,944	6,809	54	19
Garage laborers, and car washers and greasers.....	2,324	1,968	50	29	Transportation, except railroad.....	1,630	1,546	46	17
Gardeners, except farm, and groundskeepers.....	1,644	2,460	25	24	Telecommunications, & utilities & sanitary services.....	2,409	1,552	14	5
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	7,882	4,372	57	15	Wholesale and retail trade.....	5,601	4,193	310	116
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers.....	650	508	6	1	Business and repair services.....	177	116	11	1
Teamsters.....					Personal services.....	1,784	2,477	202	128
					Public administration.....	4,598	1,724	106	15
					All other industries (incl. not reported).....	2,887	4,742	160	191
					Occupation not reported.....	11,360	4,029	6,589	3,082

¹ Combined with "Waiters and waitresses," below.

² Combined with "Practical nurses," below.

³ Data not available for adequate 1940 estimate; for purposes of major group comparability, however, a rough allowance for this occupation has been included in the major group total.

Table 75.—OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR CITIES OF 50,000 TO 100,000: 1950

Occupation and sex	The State		Urban		Rural nonfarm		Rural farm		Alexandria		Portsmouth		Roanoke	
	Experi- enced civilian labor force	Employed	Experi- enced civilian labor force	Employed	Experi- enced civilian labor force	Employed	Experi- enced civilian labor force	Employed	Experi- enced civilian labor force	Employed	Experi- enced civilian labor force	Employed	Experi- enced civilian labor force	Employed
Male, 14 years old and over.....	868,795	837,072	407,924	388,675	249,111	239,529	211,700	208,868	17,578	17,121	18,780	17,588	26,929	26,005
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	55,851	55,321	41,074	40,690	11,824	11,702	2,953	2,929	3,158	3,140	900	882	1,916	1,890
Accountants and auditors.....	4,923	4,862	4,277	4,224	545	538	101	100	342	339	89	89	241	234
Architects.....	575	572	480	477	80	80	15	15	38	38	12	11	30	30
Artists and art teachers.....	467	462	388	384	60	59	19	19	26	26	3	3	20	19
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	1,433	1,423	1,191	1,181	199	199	43	43	147	146	14	14	38	38
Chemists.....	1,082	1,070	758	751	277	272	47	47	31	29	24	23	37	36
Clergymen.....	3,399	3,383	1,887	1,874	1,298	1,295	214	214	76	76	92	91	131	130
College presidents, profs., & instructors (n.e.o.).....	1,836	1,822	1,182	1,176	567	562	87	84	20	20	5	5	13	13
Dentists.....	976	976	741	741	200	200	35	35	28	28	18	18	42	42
Designers and draftsmen.....	2,382	2,324	1,981	1,950	358	332	43	42	107	107	59	54	171	168
Engineers, aeronautical.....	536	535	471	470	59	59	6	6	41	41	1	1	...	...
Engineers, civil.....	3,126	3,097	2,440	2,421	579	571	107	105	193	192	38	38	112	111
Engineers, electrical.....	2,349	2,335	1,954	1,942	348	347	47	46	202	200	46	45	74	74
Engineers, mechanical.....	1,968	1,947	1,561	1,546	363	359	44	42	117	117	51	50	47	46
Other technical engineers.....	2,652	2,619	2,018	1,993	556	548	78	78	159	158	34	33	94	93
Lawyers and judges.....	4,210	4,198	3,308	3,298	738	737	164	163	393	391	43	43	141	141
Musicians and music teachers.....	690	663	571	547	107	105	12	11	23	23	19	18	23	20
Natural scientists (n.e.o.).....	963	955	715	711	236	234	32	30	69	68	13	13	8	8
Pharmacists.....	1,164	1,158	899	893	299	299	26	26	32	32	38	38	54	54
Physicians and surgeons.....	3,104	3,103	2,307	2,306	644	644	40	40	230	229	4	4	11	11
Social scientists.....	1,548	1,542	1,370	1,366	138	136	14	14	45	45	11	10	35	34
Social, welfare, and recreation workers.....	923	906	423	409	86	83	17	16	77	76	22	22	5	5
Surveyors.....	604	589	354	351	173	162	77	76	22	22	5	5	20	19
Teachers (n.e.o.).....	4,444	4,426	2,122	2,109	1,553	1,549	769	768	76	76	58	57	92	92
Technicians, medical and dental.....	472	464	357	350	94	93	21	21	14	14	10	10	22	22
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	10,425	10,290	7,319	7,220	2,347	2,319	759	751	626	622	155	151	310	305
Farmers and farm managers.....	100,097	99,901	876	835	6,662	6,585	92,559	92,481	7	6	15	14	56	55
Managers, officials, & proprietors, exc. farm.....	78,147	77,538	51,812	51,328	20,380	20,273	5,955	5,937	2,202	2,190	1,769	1,745	3,276	3,252
Officials & inspectors, State & local administration.....	2,302	2,286	1,399	1,387	638	634	265	265	73	72	52	50	49	48
Other specified managers and officials.....	11,139	10,974	8,291	8,156	2,166	2,143	682	675	686	680	220	211	425	424
Managers, officials, & propr's (n.e.o.)—salaried.....	39,378	39,147	21,577	21,391	6,385	6,347	1,416	1,409	884	881	604	598	1,571	1,559
Manufacturing.....	5,021	4,992	3,637	3,614	1,070	1,065	314	313	98	97	84	84	198	197
Wholesale and retail trade.....	12,149	12,055	8,929	8,849	2,671	2,659	549	547	341	341	283	277	624	620
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3,128	3,124	2,492	2,489	532	531	104	104	119	119	60	60	177	177
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	9,080	8,976	6,519	6,439	2,112	2,092	449	445	326	324	177	170	572	565
Mrs., officials, & propr's (n.e.o.)—self-employed.....	35,328	35,131	20,545	20,394	11,191	11,149	3,592	3,588	559	557	893	886	1,231	1,221
Construction.....	3,452	3,426	2,367	2,343	880	878	205	204	83	83	100	99	152	151
Manufacturing.....	2,854	2,847	1,146	1,142	926	923	782	782	27	27	35	35	70	70
Wholesale trade.....	2,156	2,147	1,567	1,559	479	478	110	110	22	22	39	39	120	118
Eating and drinking places.....	2,970	2,928	1,980	1,946	903	895	87	87	40	40	45	45	100	97
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	18,031	17,955	9,695	9,637	6,355	6,338	1,981	1,980	247	246	486	491	571	568
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	5,865	5,828	3,790	3,767	1,648	1,637	427	424	139	139	138	138	218	217
Clerical and kindred workers.....	48,851	47,986	35,995	35,302	9,660	9,519	3,196	3,165	2,310	2,283	1,271	1,241	2,727	2,680
Bookkeepers.....	3,588	3,532	2,487	2,443	839	827	262	262	85	83	65	64	218	214
Mail carriers.....	3,007	2,952	1,745	1,701	750	739	512	512	77	74	85	79	96	96
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	42,256	41,502	31,763	31,158	8,071	7,953	2,422	2,391	2,148	2,126	1,121	1,098	2,413	2,370
Sales workers.....	48,014	47,013	33,166	32,343	11,501	11,345	3,347	3,325	1,215	1,193	1,082	1,028	2,516	2,473
Insurance agents and brokers.....	5,935	5,865	4,385	4,330	1,250	1,237	300	298	154	153	153	148	272	272
Real estate agents and brokers.....	1,852	1,839	1,437	1,427	314	311	101	101	91	90	21	21	114	114
Other specified sales workers.....	3,304	3,209	2,550	2,462	599	592	155	155	59	59	130	125	154	148
Salesmen and sales clerks (n.e.o.).....	36,923	36,100	24,794	24,124	9,338	9,205	2,791	2,771	911	891	778	734	1,976	1,939
Manufacturing.....	3,400	3,351	2,666	2,627	606	597	128	127	101	100	50	50	233	231
Wholesale trade.....	6,437	6,347	5,122	5,040	1,071	1,065	244	242	147	145	131	125	543	536
Retail trade.....	25,525	24,890	15,922	15,413	7,274	7,164	2,329	2,313	606	593	573	537	1,108	1,082
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	1,561	1,512	1,084	1,044	387	379	90	89	57	53	24	22	92	90
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	153,581	147,758	88,158	83,925	49,724	48,446	15,699	15,387	3,750	3,668	4,993	4,677	5,904	5,716
Bakers.....	1,239	1,195	1,007	969	184	180	48	46	32	31	34	29	80	78
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	908	884	363	345	386	380	159	159	7	7	30	27	51	50
Boilermakers.....	905	856	634	598	212	201	59	57	28	26	59	55	107	104
Cabinetmakers and puttermakers.....	2,419	2,365	1,362	1,323	768	753	289	289	34	34	51	50	109	108
Carpenters.....	24,772	23,581	9,561	8,836	10,565	10,208	4,646	4,537	382	373	508	470	564	548
Compositors and typesetters.....	2,239	2,218	1,722	1,706	427	423	90	89	110	108	42	42	95	95
Cranemen, hoistmen, & const. machinery operators.....	4,066	3,953	1,675	1,605	1,750	1,717	641	631	59	59	126	116	113	109
Electricians.....	7,642	7,372	4,759	4,572	2,299	2,227	584	573	141	136	420	411	234	218
Foremen (n.e.o.).....	14,883	14,768	8,375	8,293	5,076	5,047	1,432	1,428	251	251	224	218	566	562
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	2,368	2,348	1,339	1,324	755	751	274	273	21	21	86	84	58	57
Mfg., nondurable goods (incl. not spec. mfg.).....	5,071	5,047	3,216	3,200	1,472	1,465	383	382	35	35	35	33	151	151
Nonmanufacturing industries (incl. not rptd.).....	7,444	7,373	3,820	3,769	2,849	2,831	775	773	195	195	103	101	397	354
Linemen & servicemen, t'graph, t'phone, & power.....	4,242	4,192	2,546	2,517	1,302	1,286	394	389	150	148	63	61	157	153
Locomotive engineers.....	1,445	1,440	1,057	1,057	313	313	71	70	88	88	74	74	211	211
Locomotive firemen.....	1,157	1,128	761	741	322	315	74	72	56	56	54	54	152	150
Machinists and job setters.....	8,000	7,786	5,651	5,476	1,805	1,773	544	537	303	295	584	563	503	496
Masons, tile setters, and stone cutters.....	4,278	4,118	2,300	2,191	1,483	1,443	495	484	119	119	76	73	157	152
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane.....	2,044	2,018	1,760	1,738	245	242	39	38	125	124	112	109	5	5
Mechanics and repairmen, automobile.....	14,267	13,888	6,728	6,483	5,870	5,762	1,669	1,643	262	256	257	243	369	353
Mechanics and repairmen, radio and television.....	1,375	1,333	960	927	358	352	57	54	41	40	43	41	32	30
Other mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....</														

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 75.—OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR CITIES OF 50,000 TO 100,000: 1950—Con.

Occupation and sex	The State		Urban		Rural nonfarm		Rural farm		Alexandria		Portsmouth		Roanoke	
	Experi-enced civilian labor force	Employed	Experi-enced civilian labor force	Employed	Experi-enced civilian labor force	Employed	Experi-enced civilian labor force	Employed	Experi-enced civilian labor force	Employed	Experi-enced civilian labor force	Employed	Experi-enced civilian labor force	Employed
Male—Con.														
Operatives and kindred workers.....	170,748	165,378	76,422	72,959	66,785	65,243	27,541	27,176	1,920	1,883	3,906	3,672	5,091	4,948
Apprentices.....	2,183	2,118	1,680	1,637	418	397	85	84	69	67	139	136	76	72
Attendants, auto service and parking.....	4,939	4,756	2,665	2,540	1,746	1,694	528	522	108	101	67	63	175	165
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	2,637	2,548	1,774	1,699	710	697	153	152	113	113	83	82	412	408
Bus drivers.....	3,965	3,937	2,204	2,185	1,015	1,007	746	745	168	167	119	118	163	165
Fileers, grinders, and polishers, metal.....	445	433	248	239	8	7	52	52	3	3	8	7	14	14
Furnacemen, smeltermen, and heaters.....	287	277	188	182	82	78	17	17	5	5	20	20	13	13
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives.....	3,128	3,002	2,262	2,157	727	710	139	135	42	41	159	148	156	154
Meat cutters, except slaughter and packing house.....	2,204	2,143	1,585	1,538	511	498	108	107	85	82	80	78	108	106
Mine operatives and laborers (n.e.c.).....	21,891	21,407	1,075	1,028	15,556	14,800	5,660	5,579	7	7	4	2	19	15
Motormen, street, subway, and elevated railway.....	106	103	74	73	28	26	4	4	12	12	...	...	...	...
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	2,143	2,101	1,073	1,043	761	752	309	306	22	22	51	49	62	62
Power station operators.....	461	461	266	266	153	153	42	42	11	11	6	6	31	31
Sailors and deck hands.....	1,446	1,444	1,113	1,113	255	255	78	77	11	11	13	96	68	1
Sawyers.....	4,710	4,624	722	699	2,290	2,245	1,698	1,680	4	4	17	15	32	32
Spinners and weavers, textile.....	3,149	3,097	1,972	1,942	1,270	1,255	507	500	1	1	1	1	109	108
Stationary firemen.....	3,123	3,029	1,811	1,744	1,013	991	399	394	56	54	120	113	76	75
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	5,032	4,854	3,665	3,523	1,157	1,122	210	209	131	128	262	249	131	128
Truck drivers and deliverymen.....	34,417	33,226	16,866	15,993	12,380	12,128	5,171	5,105	473	466	784	722	1,256	1,201
Welders and flame-cutters.....	3,529	3,321	2,224	2,061	1,027	987	278	273	74	72	201	184	153	142
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	4,321	4,300	1,934	1,840	1,972	1,932	615	608	57	57	113	107	76	74
Operatives and kindred workers (n.e.c.).....	66,432	64,417	31,621	30,332	23,969	23,394	10,842	10,691	468	459	1,576	1,504	2,026	1,982
Manufacturing.....	53,175	51,714	23,746	22,820	19,482	19,465	9,547	9,429	169	166	855	810	1,355	1,330
Durable goods.....	20,219	19,703	7,397	7,078	7,966	7,822	4,856	4,803	99	97	642	609	379	367
Sawmills, planing mills, & misc. wood prod.....	8,024	7,894	1,096	1,057	4,035	3,973	2,893	2,864	8	8	129	124	42	41
Furniture and fixtures.....	5,145	5,081	1,931	1,892	1,972	1,957	1,242	1,232	10	10	11	8	118	117
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	1,602	1,563	603	579	751	740	248	244	14	14	20	18	37	36
Primary metal industries.....	866	829	552	529	231	219	83	81	21	21	45	40	43	41
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal).....	1,278	1,227	871	833	281	269	126	125	37	35	8	7	116	110
Machinery, except electrical.....	303	285	189	176	73	69	41	40	4	4	5	3	8	8
Electrical machinery, equipment, & supplies.....	246	236	104	101	108	101	34	34	3	3	...	...	2	2
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	490	479	319	316	116	110	55	53	...	...	22	22	3	3
Transportation equip., exc. motor vehicle.....	1,429	1,295	1,191	1,072	197	185	41	38	1	1	388	374	1	1
Other durable goods.....	836	814	541	523	202	199	93	92	1	1	14	13	9	8
Non-durable goods.....	32,659	31,734	16,223	15,625	11,802	11,538	4,634	4,571	69	68	209	197	975	962
Food and kindred products.....	4,720	4,462	2,184	2,066	1,873	1,750	663	646	32	32	100	92	176	167
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	7,118	7,009	2,999	2,930	2,826	2,797	1,293	1,282	...	...	3	3	190	190
Knitting, and other textile mill products.....	2,352	2,308	910	888	979	967	463	453	...	...	...	...	16	16
Apparel & other fabricated textile products.....	1,273	1,228	728	696	364	356	181	176	1	1	17	17	31	29
Paper and allied products.....	2,995	2,929	1,521	1,476	1,106	1,093	368	360	3	3	1	1	11	11
Chemicals and allied products.....	8,771	8,679	4,203	4,147	3,349	3,319	1,219	1,213	10	10	72	70	526	524
Leather and leather products.....	1,861	1,826	1,040	1,014	779	770	242	242	2	2	5	4	3	3
Other non-durable goods.....	3,569	3,293	2,638	2,408	726	686	205	199	21	21	10	10	22	22
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	297	277	126	117	114	105	57	55	1	1	4	4	1	1
Nonmanufacturing industries (incl. not rptd.).....	13,257	12,703	7,875	7,512	4,087	3,929	1,295	1,262	299	293	721	694	671	652
Transport, communic., & other public utilities.....	3,629	3,547	2,216	2,155	1,049	1,031	364	361	140	139	181	177	453	448
Wholesale and retail trade.....	3,418	3,178	2,141	2,002	999	915	278	261	39	39	132	123	109	107
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	6,210	5,978	3,518	3,355	2,039	1,983	653	640	120	115	408	394	105	97
Private household workers.....	2,398	2,265	1,328	1,227	761	730	309	308	26	25	57	49	62	59
Service workers, except private household.....	42,200	40,370	21,201	20,601	8,914	8,729	2,085	2,040	1,178	1,156	1,404	1,303	2,205	2,243
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	3,315	3,282	2,297	2,232	887	881	171	169	75	75	129	124	149	149
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	12,184	11,645	9,204	8,807	2,331	2,295	559	543	335	328	381	356	674	656
Cooks, except private household.....	3,478	3,234	2,619	2,404	716	695	143	135	73	71	143	128	217	206
Elevator operators.....	498	472	401	375	70	70	27	27	11	10	4	3	18	18
Firemen, fire protection.....	2,123	2,115	1,835	1,827	245	245	43	43	70	70	113	113	121	121
Guards and watchmen.....	4,838	4,661	2,955	2,802	1,453	1,430	430	429	161	155	132	125	120	119
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	4,001	3,975	3,031	3,013	775	769	195	193	243	243	123	123	151	151
Waiters, bartenders, and counter workers.....	3,595	3,328	2,729	2,492	742	718	124	118	74	71	124	110	223	214
Other service workers, except private household.....	8,168	7,658	6,040	5,649	1,695	1,626	393	383	136	133	240	208	632	609
Farm laborers and foremen.....	58,046	56,985	1,621	1,400	18,962	18,424	37,463	37,161	15	14	55	42	87	80
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	13,652	13,505	80	63	1,137	1,093	12,435	12,349	2	2	3	1	3	2
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	44,394	43,480	1,541	1,337	17,825	17,331	25,028	24,812	13	12	52	41	84	78
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	91,174	85,197	38,535	34,465	36,160	34,649	16,479	16,083	1,347	1,301	3,105	2,776	2,441	2,327
Fishermen and oystermen.....	9,934	5,619	446	413	4,402	4,172	1,086	1,034	4	4	23	22	...	...
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	1,977	1,644	1,845	1,520	112	105	20	19	6	4	4	126	105	...
Lumbermen, raftmen, and wood choppers.....	8,079	7,882	364	334	4,051	3,939	3,664	3,609	1	1	9	7	3	3
Other specified laborers.....	4,559	4,362	2,204	2,063	1,675	1,629	680	670	46	46	129	118	121	119
Laborers (n.e.c.).....	70,625	65,690	33,676	30,135	25,920	24,804	11,029	10,751	1,290	1,246	2,818	2,524	2,317	2,205
Manufacturing.....	23,108	21,877	9,558	8,681	9,122	8,841	4,428	4,355	110	101	1,056	956	451	429
Durable goods.....	13,122	12,508	4,042	3,621	5,787	5,640	3,293	3,247	56	53	809	729	175	163
Furniture, saw & plan'g mills, misc. wood pr.....	8,948	8,723	1,388	1,297	4,618	4,519	2,942	2,907	4	4	151	135	67	65
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	1,156	1,121	404	380	571	564	181	177	19	19	10	8	30	28
Primary metal industries.....	628	578	365	331	212	197	51	50	13	13	50	38	35	35
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal).....	416	394	275	259	94	90	47	45	14	12	4	4	36	31
Machinery, including electrical.....	116	108	65	59	26	24	25	25	3	2	8	8	5	4
Transportation equipment.....	1,705	1,443	1,448	1,207	227	210	30	26	3	3	580	531	2	...
Other durable goods.....	153	141	97	88	39	36	17	17	...	...	6	5	...	...
Non-durable goods.....	9,850	9,244	5,418	4,973	3,311	3,177	1,121	1,094	53	47	225	207	275	265
Food and kindred products.....	1,977	1,823	1,035	929	699	660	243	234	16	14	57	48	82	72
Textile mill products and apparel.....	1,753	1,702	764	734	681	665	308	303	...	...	7	5	70	70
Chemicals and allied products.....	3,044	2,950	1,668	1,612	1,062	1,029	314	309	33	30	147	142	109	109
Other non-durable goods.....	3,076	2,769	1,951	1,698	869	823	256	248	4	3	14	12	14	14
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	136	125	98	87	24	24	14	14	1	1	22	20	1	1
Nonmanufacturing industries (incl. not rptd.).....	47,517	43,813	24,118	21,454	16,798	15,963	6,601	6,396	1,180	1,145	1,762	1,568	1,866	1,776
Construction.....	19,468	17,783	8,121	6,985	7,658	7,233	3,689	3,565	589	574	423	349	512	462
Railroads and railway express service.....	7,438	6,944	3,636	3,260										

Table 75.—OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR CITIES OF 50,000 TO 100,000: 1950—Con.

Occupation and sex	The State		Urban		Rural nonfarm		Rural farm		Alexandria		Portsmouth		Roanoke	
	Experi- enced civilian labor force	Employed	Experi- enced civilian labor force	Employed	Experi- enced civilian labor force	Employed	Experi- enced civilian labor force	Employed	Experi- enced civilian labor force	Employed	Experi- enced civilian labor force	Employed	Experi- enced civilian labor force	Employed
Female, 14 years old and over	326,562	313,018	216,895	207,365	76,264	73,424	33,403	32,229	9,466	9,253	8,934	8,168	12,947	12,541
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	40,081	39,722	26,529	26,234	9,161	9,115	4,391	4,373	1,339	1,323	968	950	1,759	1,748
Accountants and auditors	855	839	736	720	94	94	25	25	70	69	17	15	29	28
Actresses, dancers, and entertainers (n.e.c.)	232	223	187	179	30	30	15	14	5	5	8	7	6	6
Artists and art teachers	403	397	328	323	56	55	19	19	18	18	4	4	16	16
Authors, editors, and reporters	593	585	484	476	85	85	24	24	53	52	7	7	17	17
Chemists and natural scientists (n.e.c.)	310	304	238	234	58	56	14	14	24	23	5	4	4	4
College presidents, prof's, & instructors (n.e.c.)	639	634	458	455	161	161	20	18	7	7	1	1	2	2
Designers and draftsmen	257	253	213	209	36	36	8	8	26	26	2	2	2	2
Dietitians and nutritionists	530	522	419	412	82	82	29	28	14	14	10	10	22	21
Lawyers and judges	200	200	176	176	20	20	4	4	32	32	...	...	4	4
Librarians	1,099	1,089	839	832	205	202	55	55	62	62	17	17	33	32
Musicians and music teachers	1,367	1,360	1,023	1,017	270	269	74	74	30	29	50	50	84	84
Nurses, professional	7,014	6,942	5,435	5,380	1,280	1,266	299	296	202	198	172	168	432	430
Nurses, student professional	1,489	1,483	1,215	1,210	261	260	13	13	...	...	70	70	220	220
Physicians and surgeons	177	175	134	132	32	32	11	11	7	7	4	4	7	7
Social scientists	408	399	354	347	46	45	8	7	57	57	3	3	5	5
Social, welfare, and recreation workers	1,087	1,063	856	834	176	174	55	55	82	80	36	34	46	46
Teachers (n.e.c.)	19,416	19,303	10,370	10,280	5,539	5,523	3,507	3,500	448	446	491	484	685	679
Technicians, medical and dental	763	752	646	635	89	89	28	28	25	24	13	12	51	51
Therapists and healers (n.e.c.)	147	146	126	125	16	16	5	5	7	7	2	2	3	3
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	3,095	3,053	2,292	2,258	625	620	178	175	170	167	56	56	91	91
Farmers and farm managers	2,106	2,085	85	75	232	225	1,789	1,785	2	2	2	...	8	6
Managers, officials, & proprietors, exc. farm	11,883	11,754	7,413	7,318	3,394	3,369	1,076	1,067	379	376	306	301	410	406
Specified managers and officials	2,694	2,650	1,653	1,624	700	689	341	337	132	132	57	55	86	84
Managers, officials, & prop'r's (n.e.c.)—salaried	4,158	4,089	3,101	3,049	834	822	223	218	164	161	124	122	189	188
Wholesale and retail trade	1,934	1,902	1,422	1,396	401	396	111	110	60	59	75	74	96	95
Other industries (incl. not reported)	2,224	2,187	1,679	1,653	433	426	112	108	104	102	49	48	93	93
Mgrs., officials, & prop'r's (n.e.c.)—self-employed	5,031	5,015	2,659	2,645	1,860	1,858	512	512	83	83	125	124	135	134
Eating and drinking places	1,122	1,116	963	958	499	498	60	60	16	16	23	23	34	33
Wholesale & retail trade, exc. eating & drinking pl.	2,963	2,957	1,477	1,472	1,083	1,082	403	403	40	40	87	86	74	74
Other industries (incl. not reported)	946	942	619	615	278	278	49	49	27	27	15	15	27	27
Clerical and kindred workers	81,571	80,346	64,318	63,278	13,339	13,201	3,914	3,867	4,635	4,601	1,946	1,890	3,366	3,295
Bookkeepers	9,170	9,066	6,517	6,428	1,965	1,956	688	682	233	232	273	271	386	382
Cashiers	3,457	3,362	2,793	2,713	561	549	103	100	146	144	146	142	190	188
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	32,237	31,840	26,009	25,675	4,815	4,763	1,413	1,402	2,155	2,144	584	566	1,429	1,395
Telephone operators	5,362	5,274	4,115	4,044	999	985	248	245	217	215	120	117	210	206
Other clerical and kindred workers	31,245	30,804	24,884	24,418	4,999	4,948	1,462	1,438	1,884	1,866	823	794	1,151	1,124
Sales workers	26,514	25,697	18,352	17,629	6,046	5,952	2,116	2,076	777	759	868	819	1,300	1,258
Insurance and real estate agents and brokers	768	756	620	611	111	109	37	36	44	44	27	26	39	37
Other specified sales workers	371	348	287	265	61	61	23	22	10	9	18	16	20	18
Salesmen and sales clerks (n.e.c.), retail trade	24,424	23,645	16,712	16,059	5,706	5,617	2,006	1,969	666	656	796	751	1,204	1,171
Salesmen and sales clerks (n.e.c.), exc. retail trade	951	908	733	694	168	165	50	49	57	50	27	26	37	32
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	3,893	3,762	2,718	2,612	864	845	311	305	61	61	83	77	235	231
Foremen (n.e.c.)	1,145	1,131	799	787	263	262	83	82	8	8	10	10	84	83
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	2,748	2,631	1,919	1,825	601	583	228	223	53	53	73	67	151	148
Operatives and kindred workers	60,405	57,979	36,487	34,659	17,214	16,784	6,704	6,536	319	314	997	899	2,519	2,465
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	2,833	2,769	2,152	2,098	499	490	182	181	68	67	92	87	182	178
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives	7,383	7,112	5,246	5,018	1,686	1,651	451	443	104	103	371	343	431	419
Spinners and weavers, textile	3,151	3,091	1,618	1,579	1,119	1,104	414	408	...	...	1	1	42	39
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	1,828	1,750	1,029	981	370	358	229	221	27	26	39	35	50	50
Operatives and kindred workers (n.e.c.)	49,210	43,257	26,442	24,983	13,340	12,991	5,428	5,283	120	118	494	433	1,814	1,779
Manufacturing	41,747	39,997	23,877	22,558	12,631	12,335	5,239	5,104	62	61	351	311	1,731	1,698
Durable goods	2,701	2,590	1,863	1,779	624	606	214	205	13	13	135	126	132	128
Metal industries	452	439	318	301	99	99	23	22	...	...	2	1	84	82
Machinery, including electrical	119	108	90	82	22	20	7	6	8	8	...	...	3	3
Other durable goods	2,130	2,043	1,445	1,379	501	487	184	177	5	5	133	123	45	43
Nondurable goods	38,743	37,130	21,857	20,642	11,916	11,640	4,970	4,848	49	48	217	182	1,590	1,564
Food and kindred products	3,869	3,623	1,851	1,734	1,597	1,491	421	398	8	8	87	76	109	102
Knitting mills	3,277	3,204	1,652	1,606	1,049	1,037	576	561	...	...	3	2	57	57
Textile mill products, except knitting	9,147	8,987	4,538	4,427	3,228	3,193	1,381	1,367	...	...	15	12	327	326
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	10,481	10,221	5,406	5,235	3,361	3,311	1,714	1,675	1	...	90	76	585	570
Leather and leather products	1,941	1,917	1,121	1,106	561	554	259	257	...	...	2	2	1	1
Other nondurable goods	10,028	9,178	7,289	6,534	2,220	2,054	619	590	40	40	20	14	511	508
Not specified manufacturing industries	303	277	157	137	91	89	55	51	...	...	3	3	9	6
Nonmanufacturing industries (incl. not rptd.)	3,463	3,260	2,565	2,425	709	656	189	179	58	57	139	122	83	81
Private household workers	44,433	41,720	28,177	25,990	11,631	11,256	4,625	4,474	844	829	2,039	1,700	1,278	1,241
Private household workers—living in	4,553	4,553	2,497	2,497	1,237	1,237	819	819	105	105	26	26	207	207
Private household workers—living out	39,880	37,167	25,680	23,493	10,394	10,019	3,806	3,655	739	724	2,013	1,674	1,071	1,034
Service workers, except private household	36,752	35,099	26,447	25,056	8,275	8,075	2,030	1,968	850	825	1,488	1,360	1,663	1,593
Attendants, hospital and other institution	1,287	1,261	927	903	304	303	56	55	25	25	27	25	60	58
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	3,732	3,656	2,746	2,680	787	781	199	195	103	103	127	118	160	156
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	2,027	1,927	1,476	1,392	475	465	76	70	96	95	72	67	53	53
Cooks, except private household	4,113	4,006	2,278	2,205	1,412	1,384	423	417	43	43	117	107	152	150
Housekeepers & stewards, exc. private household	1,377	1,353	973	954	326	322	78	77	49	49	33	33	61	60
Practical nurses and midwives	3,367	3,181	2,339	2,186	702	680	326	315	77	75	138	125	164	146
Waitresses, bartenders, and counter workers	11,520	10,788	8,533	7,915	2,489	2,397	498	476	279	261	527	471	458	429
Other service workers, except private household	9,329	8,927	7,175	6,821	1,780	1,743	374	363	178	174	447	414	555	541
Farm laborers and foremen	5,822	5,585	334	267	1,846	1,743	3,642	3,575	4	4	36	27	8	

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 76.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950

Area, occupation, color, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 and over
THE STATE--TOTAL												
Male, employed..	837,072	6,106	16,904	27,237	89,337	110,492	108,137	200,233	142,568	51,499	38,131	46,428
Professional, technical, and kindred workers..	55,321	18	72	374	3,758	8,548	9,027	16,092	9,593	3,218	2,278	2,343
Accountants and auditors..	4,862	...	...	13	290	638	798	1,453	960	367	199	144
Architects..	572	...	...	2	15	53	56	183	141	54	39	29
Artists and art teachers..	462	...	2	4	37	99	68	137	63	16	18	18
Authors, editors, and reporters..	1,423	1	3	5	84	201	255	461	252	68	46	47
Chemists..	1,070	...	...	7	93	215	238	321	128	29	23	16
Clergymen..	3,383	...	...	3	65	265	386	863	795	322	273	411
College presidents, profs, & instructors (n.o.c.)..	1,822	...	...	6	100	288	267	523	348	136	80	74
Dentists..	976	...	...	...	11	94	139	237	244	82	74	95
Designers and draftsmen..	2,324	...	4	53	361	525	426	534	270	77	42	32
Engineers, aeronautical..	535	...	...	1	49	217	130	103	30	4	1	...
Engineers, civil..	3,097	...	...	9	157	415	395	951	698	199	158	115
Engineers, electrical..	2,335	...	...	3	144	476	466	739	356	74	54	23
Engineers, mechanical..	1,947	...	...	3	98	387	327	543	354	111	76	48
Other technical engineers..	2,619	...	...	...	105	457	468	858	467	146	82	36
Lawyers and judges..	4,198	...	...	...	31	368	620	1,476	862	301	237	303
Musicians and music teachers..	663	3	11	21	111	116	143	70	26	14	32	32
Natural scientists (n.o.c.)..	955	...	...	3	55	180	214	308	125	33	19	18
Pharmacists..	1,158	...	...	2	34	82	121	292	280	133	114	100
Physicians and surgeons..	3,103	...	...	1	36	383	446	863	537	255	214	368
Social scientists..	1,542	...	...	1	31	140	336	654	277	63	28	12
Social, welfare, and recreation workers..	506	1	...	4	39	55	81	171	94	27	16	22
Surveyors..	589	...	...	21	142	127	82	108	47	24	16	22
Teachers (n.o.c.)..	4,426	2	5	26	435	748	660	1,261	805	239	151	94
Technicians, medical and dental..	464	...	...	5	65	119	82	99	58	20	13	2
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers..	10,290	11	46	181	1,170	1,900	1,850	2,811	1,332	412	291	286
Farmers and farm managers..	99,901	281	943	1,424	5,212	7,218	8,404	20,083	20,041	10,195	9,151	16,949
Managers, officials, & proprietors, exc. farm..	77,538	28	75	298	2,701	6,596	9,487	23,072	18,466	6,859	4,868	5,088
Officials & inspectors, State & local administration..	2,286	...	...	7	65	192	205	552	528	252	205	280
Other specified managers and officials..	10,974	2	11	23	366	885	1,388	3,295	2,552	1,089	771	592
Managers, officials, & propr's (n.o.c.)—salaried..	29,147	15	47	204	1,455	3,084	4,037	8,824	6,659	2,113	1,454	1,255
Manufacturing..	4,992	3	5	18	154	401	702	1,593	1,233	428	251	204
Wholesale and retail trade..	13,005	7	24	115	847	1,617	1,862	3,589	2,405	702	439	448
Finance, insurance, and real estate..	3,124	3	...	6	76	253	376	900	843	273	205	189
Other industries (incl. not reported)..	8,976	2	18	65	378	813	1,097	2,742	2,178	710	559	414
Mgrs., officials, & propr's (n.o.c.)—self-employed..	35,131	11	17	64	815	2,435	3,857	10,401	8,727	3,405	2,438	2,961
Construction..	3,426	5	1	4	69	255	406	1,014	857	316	257	242
Manufacturing..	2,847	...	2	6	82	198	327	786	680	282	227	257
Wholesale trade..	2,147	...	1	2	33	107	196	632	592	215	155	214
Eating and drinking places..	2,928	...	...	6	73	242	348	924	792	272	163	106
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places..	17,955	3	13	37	420	1,213	1,958	5,266	4,284	1,747	1,281	1,724
Other industries (incl. not reported)..	5,828	1	...	9	129	420	622	1,779	1,522	573	355	418
Clerical and kindred workers..	47,986	69	462	1,769	6,876	7,703	6,797	10,559	7,472	2,705	1,910	1,664
Bookkeepers..	3,532	3	13	139	712	640	482	642	450	136	134	181
Mail carriers..	2,952	3	7	24	212	461	469	652	543	278	170	133
Other clerical and kindred workers..	41,502	63	442	1,606	5,952	6,602	5,846	9,265	6,479	2,291	1,606	1,350
Sales workers..	47,013	1,423	1,598	1,927	5,522	6,939	6,268	10,241	6,819	2,395	1,729	2,152
Insurance agents and brokers..	5,865	2	2	22	543	1,058	875	1,508	1,002	372	222	259
Real estate agents and brokers..	1,839	...	3	3	66	141	203	379	405	212	183	244
Other specified sales workers..	3,209	1,198	630	134	135	170	158	307	202	86	78	111
Salesmen and sales clerks (n.o.c.)..	36,100	223	963	1,768	4,778	5,570	5,032	8,047	5,210	1,725	1,246	1,538
Manufacturing..	3,351	12	16	27	282	537	574	916	547	177	134	129
Wholesale trade..	6,347	1	14	49	510	990	1,136	1,735	1,088	347	222	255
Retail trade..	24,890	203	907	1,645	3,838	3,808	3,081	5,045	3,331	1,114	837	1,081
Other industries (incl. not reported)..	1,512	7	26	47	148	235	241	351	244	87	53	73
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers..	147,758	57	498	1,899	12,207	21,138	21,689	40,527	28,484	9,547	6,494	5,218
Bakers..	1,195	1	13	42	215	195	156	275	213	38	24	23
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen..	884	...	1	5	21	35	68	131	207	118	135	163
Boilermakers..	826	...	...	4	35	99	113	212	237	85	44	27
Cabinetmakers and patternmakers..	2,365	1	9	46	203	349	321	576	376	166	142	176
Carpenters..	23,581	12	86	316	1,502	2,469	2,799	6,002	4,981	2,099	1,697	1,618
Compositors and typesetters..	2,218	2	13	44	266	315	272	631	383	140	78	74
Cranemen, hoistmen, & const. machinery operators..	3,953	...	5	31	289	561	685	1,376	724	163	75	44
Electricians..	7,372	4	9	45	693	1,215	1,220	2,224	1,349	374	174	65
Foremen (n.o.c.)..	14,768	3	3	36	438	1,166	1,935	5,170	3,628	1,190	711	488
Manufacturing, durable goods..	2,348	1	1	5	69	187	288	803	580	213	104	97
Mfg., nondurable goods (incl. not spec. mfg.)..	5,047	1	...	13	183	507	808	2,016	1,005	289	152	73
Nonmanufacturing industries (incl. not rptd.)..	7,373	1	2	18	186	472	839	2,351	2,043	688	455	318
Linemen & servicemen, t'graph, t'phone, & power..	4,192	1	7	87	792	1,201	757	811	371	107	49	9
Locomotive engineers..	1,440	...	...	...	8	37	57	142	420	332	283	191
Locomotive firemen..	1,128	...	...	...	41	212	332	332	203	59	37	19
Machinists and job setters..	7,786	1	2	55	445	1,148	1,133	1,883	1,813	677	393	236
Masons, tile setters, and stone cutters..	4,118	1	32	93	547	752	559	902	678	211	173	170
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane..	2,018	...	...	7	159	617	449	520	194	40	24	8
Mechanics and repairmen, automobile..	13,888	9	66	266	1,793	2,807	2,611	3,860	1,926	334	140	76
Mechanics and repairmen, radio and television..	1,333	...	5	30	226	369	277	304	103	13	3	3
Other mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers..	16,175	6	48	199	1,439	2,445	2,509	4,673	2,958	889	598	411
Millwrights..	769	...	...	2	39	82	111	248	159	63	46	19
Molders, metal..	559	...	2	5	34	59	93	170	113	45	25	13
Painters (construction), paperhangers, & glaziers..	9,916	3	53	157	738	1,037	1,227	2,803	2,234	717	499	448
Plasterers and cement finishers..	2,339	3	7	48	230	292	297	567	534	141	109	111
Plumbers and pipe fitters..	6,651	1	16	69	517	1,003	1,101	1,936	1,264	389	205	150
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters..	1,054	1	4	17	98	147	164	273	213	59	46	32
Shoemakers and repairers, except factory..	908	2	17	17	92	94	91	230	180	66	55	64
Stationary engineers..	2,551	...	4	9	132	253	313	751	613	227	159	90
Structural metal workers..	1,880	2	3	13	90	338	352	536	359	110	63	14
Tailors and furriers..	532	...	2	8	38	52	51	116	77	60	53	75
Tinsmiths, coppersmiths, and sheet metal workers..	3,207	1	9	54	292	682	591	861	443	122	95	57
Toolmakers, and die makers and setters..	257	...	...	1	9	41	53	64	52	14	16	7
Other craftsmen and kindred workers..	7,865	3	82	191	786	1,066	1,101	1,948	1,479	499	373	337

Table 76.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, occupation, color, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 and over
THE STATE--TOTAL												
Male—Con.												
Operatives and kindred workers	165,378	460	2,524	6,887	26,205	28,184	25,244	40,497	22,719	6,134	3,721	2,803
Apprentices	2,118	1	68	292	857	548	202	98	32	7	5	8
Attendants, auto service and parking	4,756	55	342	544	1,221	854	600	700	283	64	37	56
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	2,548	2	...	5	134	348	512	644	495	203	124	81
Bus drivers	3,937	...	43	103	322	626	711	1,132	638	185	114	63
Filers, grinders, and polishers, metal	433	...	...	12	36	52	67	97	76	30	34	29
Furnacemen, smelters, and heaters	277	...	...	1	13	28	41	91	63	23	13	4
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives	3,002	12	61	133	538	517	389	708	419	122	43	60
Meat cutters, except slaughter and packing house	2,143	2	11	55	315	346	328	573	293	94	71	55
Mine operatives and laborers (n.e.c.)	21,407	21	142	741	3,380	3,734	3,404	5,683	3,011	744	366	181
Motormen, street, subway, and elevated railway	1,103	...	...	...	9	12	24	26	14	12	6	...
Painters, except construction and maintenance	2,101	3	29	92	299	307	295	563	344	81	52	36
Power station operators	461	...	...	1	27	53	60	157	108	33	17	5
Sailors and deck hands	1,144	...	8	28	224	175	153	254	195	48	30	29
Sawyers	4,624	13	103	215	640	636	598	1,138	712	242	182	145
Spinners and weavers, textile	3,097	...	12	128	616	651	550	632	387	77	36	8
Stationary firemen	3,029	2	7	17	133	272	348	747	788	307	206	202
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	4,854	1	10	23	613	929	807	1,336	803	191	79	62
Truck drivers and deliverymen	33,226	243	810	1,458	5,669	6,316	5,582	8,296	3,497	725	353	277
Welders and flame-cutters	3,321	1	3	26	209	487	732	1,185	510	98	49	21
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	4,380	2	37	116	586	627	682	1,156	776	193	121	84
Operatives and kindred workers (n.e.c.)	64,417	102	838	2,897	10,364	10,666	9,159	15,281	9,275	2,655	1,783	1,397
Manufacturing	51,714	67	646	2,484	8,858	8,741	7,480	12,162	7,131	1,911	1,267	967
Durable goods	19,703	37	378	1,087	3,147	3,023	2,698	4,589	2,853	851	565	475
Sawmills, planing mills, & misc. wood prod.	7,894	27	276	873	1,385	1,142	969	1,638	1,110	339	216	219
Furniture and fixtures	5,081	5	54	313	873	758	689	1,273	696	192	134	94
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,563	2	17	77	240	292	236	349	195	58	41	56
Primary metal industries	1,829	1	4	16	96	140	150	220	127	38	24	13
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal)	1,227	...	4	36	171	217	172	296	182	64	48	37
Machinery, except electrical	285	1	4	10	36	46	42	77	44	7	8	10
Electrical machinery, equipment, & supplies	236	...	2	4	41	42	51	66	24	3	2	1
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	479	...	2	17	108	101	65	118	46	10	8	4
Transportation equip., exc. motor vehicle	1,295	1	2	4	63	153	216	365	317	100	63	11
Other durable goods	814	...	13	37	134	132	108	187	112	40	21	30
Nondurable goods	31,734	30	266	1,383	5,672	5,673	4,745	7,498	4,241	1,052	692	482
Food and kindred products	4,462	12	110	339	866	721	545	905	522	180	127	135
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	7,009	1	30	337	1,409	1,332	1,057	1,542	894	217	129	61
Knitting, and other textile mill products	2,308	...	30	127	595	520	451	428	115	19	10	13
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	1,228	2	34	108	263	210	170	261	115	34	18	13
Paper and allied products	2,929	3	12	75	421	469	437	806	455	126	65	60
Chemicals and allied products	8,679	3	10	177	1,387	1,649	1,453	2,258	1,269	244	159	70
Leather and leather products	1,826	1	13	126	302	223	151	390	349	110	98	63
Other nondurable goods	3,293	8	27	94	429	549	481	908	522	122	86	67
Not specified manufacturing industries	277	...	2	14	39	45	37	75	37	8	10	10
Nonmanufacturing industries (incl. not rptd.)	12,703	35	192	413	1,506	1,925	1,679	3,119	2,144	744	516	430
Transport., commun., & other public utilities	3,547	...	15	61	345	391	381	886	808	294	223	143
Wholesale and retail trade	3,178	22	82	184	457	472	382	708	447	161	129	134
Other industries (incl. not reported)	5,978	13	95	168	704	1,062	916	1,525	889	289	164	153
Private household workers	2,265	77	95	81	156	197	208	499	446	174	115	217
Service workers, except private household	40,370	284	1,223	1,578	4,053	4,564	4,346	8,796	7,456	2,998	2,356	2,716
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	3,282	1	9	30	240	288	330	856	862	297	186	183
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	11,645	70	218	410	1,041	1,134	1,141	2,504	2,271	974	831	1,051
Cooks, except private household	3,234	4	44	96	341	428	433	933	562	193	116	84
Elevator operators	472	...	7	21	66	38	74	81	39	62	42	47
Firemen, fire protection	2,115	...	...	...	112	308	358	659	456	125	77	20
Guards and watchmen	4,661	1	10	16	145	249	329	803	1,115	613	586	794
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	3,975	...	...	6	308	606	619	1,131	741	275	157	132
Waiters, bartenders, and counter workers	3,328	25	219	314	641	461	334	563	427	159	107	78
Other service workers, except private household	7,658	183	716	685	1,159	1,033	764	1,273	941	323	254	327
Farm laborers and foremen	56,985	2,609	6,382	5,841	8,996	6,159	4,937	8,668	5,947	2,251	1,935	3,260
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	13,505	1,610	3,194	2,399	2,659	1,084	627	769	400	160	167	436
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	43,480	999	3,188	3,442	6,337	5,075	4,310	7,899	5,547	2,091	1,768	2,824
Laborers, except farm and mine	85,197	464	2,565	4,637	12,208	11,730	10,352	18,929	13,503	4,426	3,124	3,259
Fishermen and oystermen	5,619	15	92	190	573	572	528	1,353	1,088	400	317	491
Longshoremen and stevedores	1,644	...	3	10	67	156	226	543	400	116	76	47
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers	7,882	75	415	617	1,380	1,180	934	1,502	1,005	310	227	237
Other specified laborers	4,362	45	192	243	584	506	415	791	651	266	245	424
Laborers (n.e.c.)	65,690	329	1,863	3,577	9,604	9,316	8,249	14,740	10,359	3,334	2,259	2,060
Manufacturing	21,877	64	502	1,306	3,526	3,392	2,889	5,051	3,201	930	618	438
Durable goods	12,508	45	371	885	2,056	1,851	1,573	2,734	1,803	560	358	272
Furniture, saw & plan'g mills, misc. wood pr.	8,723	41	332	775	1,595	1,200	1,018	1,774	1,162	368	251	207
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,121	3	19	65	193	157	198	238	155	37	28	28
Primary metal industries	578	...	3	10	63	107	81	159	100	25	20	10
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal)	394	...	15	18	58	62	44	95	56	26	17	3
Machinery, including electrical	108	1	...	1	14	16	23	21	6	4	4	4
Transportation equipment	1,443	...	2	9	113	248	244	405	283	93	30	16
Other durable goods	141	...	...	7	20	20	11	40	26	5	8	4
Nondurable goods	9,244	19	131	414	1,444	1,486	1,301	2,279	1,380	368	258	164
Food and kindred products	1,823	12	69	149	348	270	214	368	236	62	53	42
Textile mill products and apparel	1,702	...	16	109	313	285	233	391	228	69	39	19
Chemicals and allied products	2,950	4	21	92	414	498	452	800	440	111	77	41
Other nondurable goods	2,769	3	25	64	369	433	402	720	476	126	89	62
Not specified manufacturing industries	813	...	...	7	26	15	15	38	18	2	2	2
Nonmanufacturing industries (incl. not rptd.)	43,813	265	1,361	2,271	6,078	5,964	5,360	9,689	7,158	2,404	1,641	1,622
Construction	17,783	50	635	1,211	2,946	2,491	2,193	3,870	2,614	763	517	493
Railroads and railway express service	6,944	1	12	82	576	790	867	1,820	1,649	564	366	217
Transportation, except railroad	1,620	11	49	92	246	236	205	381	240	83	54	33
Telecommunications, & utilities & sanitary serv.	2,409	6	39	92	350	334	293	530	436	142	91	96
Wholesale and retail trade	5,601	113	380	465	894	735	612	1,076	740	238	186	162
Other industries (incl. not reported)	9,446	84	246	329	1,066	1,378	1,190	2,012	1,479	614	427	621
Occupation not reported	11,360	336	467	522	1,443	1,516	1,378	2,270	1,622	597	450	759

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 76.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, occupation, color, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 and over
THE STATE--TOTAL												
Female, employed	313,018	1,351	5,721	16,115	50,261	44,426	39,019	75,099	50,239	14,154	8,911	7,722
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	39,722	23	96	1,035	6,262	5,243	4,353	10,783	7,707	2,071	1,216	933
Accountants and auditors	839	...	...	11	78	109	107	248	194	45	30	17
Actresses, dancers, and entertainers (n.e.o.)	223	3	4	8	58	47	29	36	25	5	4	4
Artists and art teachers	397	1	...	10	72	59	36	97	67	20	16	19
Authors, editors, and reporters	585	...	1	9	71	102	83	154	94	25	20	26
Chemists and natural scientists (n.e.o.)	304	...	...	2	67	81	46	67	29	4	5	3
College presidents, profs, & instructors (n.e.o.)	634	...	...	2	64	75	56	165	148	61	41	22
Designers and draftsmen	253	...	1	3	42	58	40	57	32	11	7	2
Dietitians and nutritionists	522	...	...	5	64	77	38	117	124	41	34	22
Lawyers and judges	200	...	...	...	12	17	17	73	52	17	7	5
Librarians	1,089	2	...	11	117	113	121	309	228	75	53	58
Musicians and music teachers	1,360	8	14	25	157	146	105	347	290	97	76	95
Nurses, professional	6,942	...	...	36	1,281	1,216	910	1,824	1,039	311	205	120
Nurses, student professional	1,483	...	59	713	578	34	26	34	12	2	3	2
Physicians and surgeons	175	...	...	4	15	31	33	40	32	9	6	5
Social scientists	399	...	...	2	37	54	50	136	82	24	6	8
Social, welfare, and recreation workers	1,063	...	...	7	138	138	101	294	237	80	33	34
Teachers (n.e.o.)	19,303	1	4	108	2,664	2,098	2,032	5,880	4,467	1,065	584	399
Technicians, medical and dental	752	2	2	28	295	183	103	111	51	11	4	3
Therapists and healers (n.e.o.)	146	1	...	1	19	24	11	40	27	10	7	5
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	3,053	3	9	50	473	561	409	754	477	158	75	84
Farmers and farm managers	2,085	16	17	25	59	80	115	364	517	256	225	411
Managers, officials, & proprietors, exc. farm	11,754	4	11	82	516	932	1,255	3,601	3,078	1,050	661	564
Specified managers and officials	2,650	1	4	26	148	225	255	798	696	254	139	104
Managers, officials, & propr's (n.e.o.)—salaried	4,089	...	5	49	257	414	492	1,276	992	291	196	117
Wholesale and retail trade	1,902	...	3	30	122	202	254	621	449	109	66	46
Other industries (incl. not reported)	2,187	...	2	19	135	212	238	655	543	182	130	71
Mgrs., officials, & propr's (n.e.o.)—self-employed	5,015	3	2	7	111	293	508	1,527	1,390	505	326	343
Eating and drinking places	1,116	1	...	2	22	98	148	414	288	72	43	28
Wholesale & retail trade, exc. eating & drinking pl.	2,937	2	...	5	67	161	258	854	845	315	218	232
Other industries (incl. not reported)	942	...	2	...	22	34	102	259	257	118	65	83
Clerical and kindred workers	80,346	27	875	5,706	18,913	14,640	9,719	15,946	10,102	2,426	1,287	705
Bookkeepers	9,066	...	83	559	1,952	1,330	1,172	2,003	1,223	278	170	96
Cashiers	3,362	7	78	195	706	570	439	773	419	87	53	35
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	31,840	7	333	2,679	8,869	6,321	3,812	5,372	2,991	693	390	213
Telephone operators	5,274	...	39	549	1,553	845	441	995	674	118	47	13
Other clerical and kindred workers	30,804	13	342	1,784	5,833	5,174	3,855	6,803	4,795	1,290	667	348
Sales workers	25,657	156	1,407	2,118	3,403	2,773	2,823	6,157	4,266	1,306	729	519
Insurance and real estate agents and brokers	756	1	4	8	39	68	77	201	200	70	42	46
Other specified sales workers	348	1.6	15	13	44	42	54	79	53	20	8	4
Salesmen and sales clerks (n.e.o.), retail trade	23,645	136	1,363	2,053	3,211	2,556	2,600	5,646	3,829	1,175	637	439
Salesmen and sales clerks (n.e.o.), exc. retail trade	908	3	25	44	109	107	92	231	184	41	42	30
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	3,762	5	33	127	431	552	528	1,051	657	170	119	89
Foremen (n.e.o.)	1,131	...	1	20	79	144	178	411	213	45	29	11
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	2,631	5	32	107	352	408	350	640	444	125	90	78
Operatives and kindred workers	57,979	36	539	2,699	9,107	8,755	8,600	15,585	8,412	2,100	1,238	908
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	2,769	...	5	14	70	106	170	468	739	386	355	436
Laundry and dry cleaning, operatives	7,112	4	60	271	1,006	1,061	1,024	1,898	1,194	295	189	110
Spinners and weavers, textile	3,091	...	1	103	548	576	545	843	361	83	28	3
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	1,750	10	39	75	247	252	278	460	290	70	37	32
Operatives and kindred workers (n.e.o.)	43,257	22	232	2,236	7,236	6,760	6,583	11,916	5,848	1,266	629	327
Manufacturing	39,997	13	388	2,110	6,866	6,366	6,133	10,945	5,234	1,119	552	271
Durable goods	2,590	4	23	151	481	473	460	655	258	45	25	15
Metal industries	439	1	6	39	102	82	66	90	37	8	6	2
Machinery, including electrical	108	...	...	9	23	28	23	18	6	...	1	...
Other durable goods	2,043	3	17	103	356	363	371	547	215	37	18	13
Non-durable goods	37,130	9	361	1,935	6,330	5,859	5,624	10,225	4,946	1,064	522	255
Food and kindred products	3,623	2	67	169	508	506	537	927	599	151	93	64
Knitting mills	3,204	1	47	245	646	544	531	824	288	44	25	9
Textile mill products, except knitting	8,987	1	35	487	1,804	1,614	1,444	2,328	1,002	178	71	23
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	10,221	4	196	656	1,592	1,449	1,463	2,841	1,428	348	163	81
Leather and leather products	1,817	...	5	104	345	284	296	535	252	77	39	20
Other non-durable goods	9,178	1	11	274	1,435	1,462	1,393	2,770	1,377	266	131	58
Not specified manufacturing industries	277	...	4	24	55	34	49	65	30	10	5	1
Nonmanufacturing industries (incl. not rptd.)	3,260	9	46	126	370	394	450	971	614	147	77	56
Private household workers	41,720	515	1,287	1,783	4,517	4,760	4,967	10,001	7,854	2,363	1,769	1,904
Private household workers—living in	4,553	22	162	271	678	468	423	812	783	278	259	397
Private household workers—living out	37,167	493	1,125	1,512	3,839	4,292	4,544	9,189	7,071	2,085	1,510	1,507
Service workers, except private household	35,099	87	694	1,723	5,185	4,951	4,935	8,403	5,264	1,687	1,143	1,027
Attendants, hospital and other institution	1,261	3	38	74	190	146	148	296	214	83	37	32
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	3,656	4	27	91	407	600	810	1,198	394	68	38	19
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	1,927	15	20	40	129	192	244	544	462	122	83	76
Cooks, except private household	4,006	3	28	76	317	452	573	1,233	872	229	148	75
Housekeepers & stewards, exc. private household	1,353	1	3	14	52	73	70	240	339	200	177	184
Practical nurses and midwives	3,181	2	22	64	219	234	245	623	784	369	301	318
Waitresses, bartenders, and counter workers	10,788	30	397	930	2,592	2,071	1,709	2,094	733	130	70	32
Other service workers, except private household	8,927	29	159	434	1,279	1,183	1,136	2,175	1,466	486	289	291
Farm laborers and foremen	5,585	258	419	350	684	572	582	1,113	891	275	224	217
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	2,547	177	232	160	253	210	220	490	427	152	114	112
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	3,038	81	187	190	431	362	362	623	464	123	110	105
Laborers, except farm and mine	2,720	14	49	129	353	376	384	723	458	100	67	67
Occupation not reported	6,589	210	294	338	831	792	758	1,372	1,033	350	233	378

Table 76.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, occupation, color, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 and over
THE STATE--NONWHITE												
Male, employed.....	177,346	1,958	5,139	7,542	20,455	23,153	21,744	40,085	29,265	10,316	7,768	9,921
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	3,057	2	4	23	180	350	382	827	621	203	200	265
Accountants and auditors.....	19	...	...	1	2	5	4	1	2	...	...	3
Architects.....	5	...	...	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	1
Artists and art teachers.....	13	...	...	...	2	4	...	5	1	...	...	...
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	17	...	...	...	...	3	2	4	5	2	1	...
Chemists.....	11	...	...	...	2	3	...	2	3	1	...	...
Clergymen.....	747	...	...	2	7	18	38	159	199	84	84	161
College presidents, prof's, & instructors (n.e.c.).....	172	...	...	...	7	28	29	57	36	9	3	3
Dentists.....	72	...	...	...	7	12	12	20	9	9	10	2
Designers and draftsmen.....	1	...	...	...	2	1	1	1	4	...	...	...
Engineers, aeronautical.....	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Engineers, civil.....	1	...	...	...	2	...	2	2	1	...	2	...
Engineers, electrical.....	7	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	1	2	...	...
Engineers, mechanical.....	8	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	2	3	...	1
Other technical engineers.....	12	...	...	...	1	4	3	2	1	...	...	1
Lawyers and judges.....	54	...	...	...	...	3	7	15	11	5	5	8
Musicians and music teachers.....	103	1	...	1	22	16	16	29	9	3	4	2
Natural scientists (n.e.c.).....	12	...	...	1	2	1	3	2	1	1	1	...
Pharmacists.....	38	...	...	...	...	3	2	10	12	4	7	...
Physicians and surgeons.....	184	...	...	...	1	10	22	39	56	10	20	26
Social scientists.....	8	...	...	...	1	...	...	3	1	1	...	2
Social, welfare, and recreation workers.....	63	...	...	...	5	6	19	23	5	...	1	4
Surveyors.....	4	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1
Teachers (n.e.c.).....	880	...	...	1	78	128	143	308	151	30	24	17
Technicians, medical and dental.....	42	...	...	2	4	12	2	6	7	4	4	1
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	567	1	4	15	44	99	72	142	92	33	33	32
Farmers and farm managers.....	22,596	91	287	411	1,404	1,782	1,966	4,428	4,317	2,204	1,975	3,731
Managers, officials, & proprietors, exc. farm.....	3,248	...	9	27	137	250	346	880	780	322	221	276
Officials & inspectors, State & local administration.....	28	...	...	...	5	4	3	6	7	1	1	1
Other specified managers and officials.....	151	...	1	2	14	22	19	33	38	14	7	4
Managers, officials, & prop'rs (n.e.c.)—salaried.....	860	...	4	17	60	84	116	251	167	68	48	45
Manufacturing.....	59	...	2	3	9	6	6	17	14	6	1	1
Wholesale and retail trade.....	279	...	5	17	25	33	82	56	24	14	23	23
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	87	...	...	2	4	11	25	23	8	6	8	8
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	435	...	4	10	38	46	66	127	74	30	27	13
Mgrs., officials, & prop'rs (n.e.c.)—self-employed.....	2,209	...	4	8	58	140	208	593	568	239	165	226
Construction.....	184	...	1	7	10	20	51	45	14	20	16	16
Manufacturing.....	122	...	1	2	12	13	28	28	18	7	7	7
Wholesale trade.....	82	...	...	...	9	6	19	24	8	5	11	11
Eating and drinking places.....	364	...	...	7	32	31	127	91	34	18	22	22
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	973	...	2	3	20	48	85	228	250	113	86	138
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	484	...	1	12	30	53	140	135	52	29	32	32
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3,412	10	32	77	392	679	596	802	462	153	126	83
Bookkeepers.....	23	1	1	2	4	3	1	5	2	1	2	1
Mail carriers.....	838	...	1	3	44	172	190	201	126	55	28	18
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	2,551	9	30	72	344	504	405	596	334	97	96	64
Sales workers.....	2,070	134	136	131	249	239	229	395	269	107	76	105
Insurance agents and brokers.....	247	...	...	1	23	33	45	78	36	11	9	11
Real estate agents and brokers.....	41	...	2	...	2	4	6	9	7	4	6	1
Other specified sales workers.....	452	116	61	23	23	26	26	69	54	22	12	20
Salesmen and sales clerks (n.e.c.).....	1,330	18	73	107	201	176	152	239	172	70	49	73
Manufacturing.....	39	2	2	1	3	3	4	7	8	6	1	2
Wholesale trade.....	51	...	...	2	4	6	11	9	10	4	2	3
Retail trade.....	1,194	16	68	100	188	159	134	213	150	56	44	66
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	46	...	3	4	6	8	3	10	4	4	2	2
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	12,589	6	69	190	1,020	1,784	1,902	3,381	2,447	751	581	458
Bakers.....	345	...	6	10	43	61	48	89	61	14	7	6
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	154	...	1	...	4	7	10	19	39	21	24	29
Boilermakers.....	48	...	...	...	2	4	8	12	16	4	1	1
Cabinetmakers and patternmakers.....	107	...	1	...	15	19	9	25	18	10	4	6
Carpenters.....	2,031	2	8	26	106	243	253	498	421	171	152	151
Compositors and typesetters.....	71	...	2	1	5	5	13	22	13	5	3	2
Cranemen, hoistmen, & const. machinery operators.....	405	...	1	4	20	55	62	155	70	19	12	7
Electricians.....	151	...	2	3	15	29	24	50	16	6	5	1
Foremen (n.e.c.).....	252	...	...	1	12	17	32	80	62	20	18	10
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	47	...	...	...	1	...	9	13	15	2	5	2
Mfg., nondurable goods (incl. not spec. mfg.).....	47	...	...	...	4	3	9	15	10	3	...	3
Nonmanufacturing industries (incl. not rptd.).....	158	...	...	1	7	14	14	52	37	15	13	5
Linemen & servicemen, t'graph, t'phone, & power.....	68	...	...	2	13	11	4	20	12	5	1	...
Locomotive engineers.....	18	...	...	...	1	1	1	3	10	1	1	...
Locomotive firemen.....	133	...	...	...	2	7	13	28	43	18	10	12
Machinists and job setters.....	213	...	...	3	18	25	38	39	46	21	13	10
Masons, tile setters, and stone cutters.....	965	...	9	14	128	187	166	185	146	56	48	26
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane.....	82	...	...	...	4	27	20	22	5	2	2	...
Mechanics and repairmen, automobile.....	1,591	2	4	24	200	296	323	487	211	27	11	6
Mechanics and repairmen, radio and television.....	75	...	2	1	9	16	17	18	11	1	...	...
Other mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	967	...	2	11	67	133	158	285	203	53	34	21
Millwrights.....	26	...	...	...	...	...	3	8	9	3	2	1
Molders, metal.....	57	...	...	...	3	...	12	16	10	6	...	...
Painters (construction), paperhangers, & glaziers.....	1,052	2	9	17	74	139	148	292	231	58	44	38
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	1,084	...	5	28	87	134	162	248	243	80	53	44
Plumbers and pipe fitters.....	475	...	3	6	30	61	66	148	102	25	20	14
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters.....	34	...	...	1	4	7	7	7	3	1	1	3
Shoemakers and repairers, except factory.....	314	...	6	13	46	46	45	76	46	8	14	14
Stationary engineers.....	107	...	...	1	3	7	12	28	27	11	11	7
Structural metal workers.....	372	...	1	1	7	33	52	111	107	34	24	2
Tailors and furriers.....	177	...	1	3	18	22	21	50	26	12	18	6
Tinsmiths, coppermiths, and sheet metal workers.....	97	...	1	1	6	26	11	26	18	2	4	2
Toolmakers, and die makers and setters.....	4	1	1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	1,114	...	5	19	78	156	164	332	221	56	44	39

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Area, occupation, color, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 and over
THE STATE--NONWHITE												
Male—Con.												
Operatives and kindred workers.....	37,708	116	675	1,406	5,010	6,186	5,629	9,409	5,878	1,646	978	775
Apprentices.....	95	...	4	5	13	30	17	16	6	2	1	1
Attendants, auto service and parking.....	694	4	38	65	160	152	109	110	39	6	7	4
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	296	...	...	...	11	30	28	51	77	44	31	24
Bus drivers.....	312	...	5	16	51	32	45	66	51	24	10	12
Filers, grinders, and polishers, metal.....	87	...	...	...	8	20	18	23	13	2	2	1
Furnsomen, smelters, and heaters.....	152	...	...	...	7	17	24	56	31	11	6	...
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives.....	1,797	7	23	80	321	335	229	439	250	70	19	24
Meat cutters, except slaughter and packing house.....	251	...	...	5	28	33	50	62	40	14	13	6
Mine operatives and laborers (n.e.c.).....	1,386	...	9	39	161	209	176	352	282	74	54	30
Motormen, street, subway, and elevated railway.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	335	...	8	17	43	53	54	99	47	8	3	3
Power station operators.....	7	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	2	1	...	...
Sailors and deck hands.....	288	...	...	...	41	57	43	68	57	8	7	7
Sawyers.....	1,825	5	49	98	286	273	231	443	251	96	50	43
Spinners and weavers, textile.....	33	...	...	...	5	7	8	6	6	...	1	...
Stationary firemen.....	1,220	1	2	6	41	98	130	289	349	134	81	89
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	1,476	...	3	6	126	276	271	424	249	71	34	16
Truck drivers and deliverymen.....	10,500	73	277	423	1,387	1,922	1,794	2,760	1,353	264	143	104
Welders and flame-cutters.....	119	...	...	3	10	23	31	23	31	5	1	...
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	534	...	12	12	39	73	79	113	119	40	16	11
Operatives and kindred workers (n.e.c.).....	16,300	26	245	631	2,252	2,544	2,298	4,000	2,633	772	499	400
Manufacturing.....	11,860	17	200	225	1,817	1,833	1,650	2,881	1,859	513	314	251
Durable goods.....	6,805	13	146	388	1,109	1,061	946	1,568	1,028	265	168	113
Sawmills, planing mills, & misc. wood prod.....	4,474	12	137	312	847	690	577	938	627	151	94	89
Furniture and fixtures.....	602	...	4	38	112	102	86	151	73	25	7	4
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	397	...	1	25	67	77	62	92	40	16	7	9
Primary metal industries.....	280	...	1	1	22	42	56	81	57	10	6	4
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal).....	146	...	1	3	12	19	13	51	30	7	9	1
Machinery, except electrical.....	39	...	...	...	1	5	7	12	9	1	2	1
Electrical machinery, equipment, & supplies.....	7	...	...	...	2	...	1	4	...	...	...	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	17	...	...	1	5	2	5	2	...	...	1	...
Transportation equip., exc. motor vehicle.....	681	...	...	1	19	84	115	202	169	51	37	3
Other durable goods.....	162	...	2	6	26	40	24	32	21	4	5	2
Nondurable goods.....	4,994	4	53	136	701	766	697	1,300	814	245	145	133
Food and kindred products.....	1,730	2	39	89	305	292	223	390	218	75	43	54
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	332	...	...	...	41	55	62	94	48	14	15	2
Knitting, and other textile mill products.....	45	...	...	1	8	9	6	13	4	2	1	1
Apparel & other fabricated textile products.....	225	...	1	7	43	42	28	54	38	8	3	1
Paper and allied products.....	670	2	3	9	94	86	96	167	128	46	21	18
Chemicals and allied products.....	798	...	5	7	113	129	131	206	141	31	20	15
Leather and leather products.....	107	...	...	2	18	11	10	33	14	7	4	8
Other nondurable goods.....	1,087	...	5	20	79	142	141	343	223	62	38	34
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	61	...	1	1	7	6	7	13	17	3	1	5
Nonmanufacturing industries (incl. not rptd.).....	4,440	9	45	106	435	711	648	1,119	774	259	185	149
Transport, commun., & other public utilities.....	850	...	4	7	34	84	88	224	234	82	64	29
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,536	4	26	58	174	217	193	383	252	85	71	73
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	2,054	5	15	41	227	410	367	512	288	92	50	47
Private household workers.....	1,827	38	58	58	135	168	173	435	371	141	77	173
Service workers, except private household.....	19,984	146	594	998	2,419	2,431	2,179	4,465	3,443	1,297	986	1,026
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	907	...	3	12	73	88	118	238	184	81	48	62
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	9,689	39	165	352	942	1,018	1,026	2,207	1,915	762	599	664
Cooks, except private household.....	2,215	2	19	60	224	287	299	699	386	121	65	57
Elevator operators.....	283	...	4	12	44	35	20	54	57	17	23	17
Firemen, fire protection.....	81	...	...	...	3	7	8	20	25	7	10	1
Guards and watchmen.....	433	...	1	1	14	29	18	65	114	71	54	66
Police, sheriffs, and marshals.....	59	...	...	...	4	16	9	15	6	4	2	3
Waiters, bartenders, and counter workers.....	1,810	4	58	116	319	277	193	374	262	91	68	48
Other service workers, except private household.....	4,507	101	344	445	796	674	488	793	494	143	117	112
Farm laborers and foremen.....	20,892	1,139	2,250	2,150	3,145	2,093	1,767	3,104	2,286	905	808	1,242
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	4,238	655	1,057	830	797	890	176	175	105	38	47	68
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	16,654	484	1,193	1,320	2,348	1,803	1,591	2,929	2,181	867	761	1,177
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	47,498	178	927	1,946	6,034	6,829	6,286	11,483	8,043	2,465	1,666	1,641
Fishermen and oystermen.....	1,604	3	25	47	162	193	154	428	292	97	75	128
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	1,483	...	3	8	56	139	205	486	364	110	68	44
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers.....	4,218	41	201	340	802	682	506	770	514	152	102	108
Other specified laborers.....	2,493	10	69	119	339	305	266	515	391	128	143	208
Laborers (n.e.c.).....	37,700	124	629	1,432	4,675	5,510	5,155	9,284	6,482	1,978	1,278	1,153
Manufacturing.....	13,092	29	244	634	1,862	1,976	1,839	3,251	2,081	568	364	244
Durable goods.....	7,540	22	183	472	1,178	1,114	1,001	1,744	1,156	328	194	148
Furniture, saw & plan'g mills, misc. wood pr.....	5,220	22	174	439	978	711	628	1,087	718	204	141	118
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	489	...	2	21	77	84	72	118	79	17	9	10
Primary metal industries.....	389	...	2	6	27	74	56	112	77	18	11	6
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal).....	182	...	4	2	16	24	29	56	30	14	7	...
Machinery, including electrical.....	37	...	...	...	2	5	7	10	10	2	1	...
Transportation equipment.....	1,151	...	1	3	72	205	200	334	231	70	24	11
Other durable goods.....	72	...	...	1	6	11	9	27	11	3	1	3
Nondurable goods.....	5,467	7	61	161	670	850	826	1,480	909	239	169	95
Food and kindred products.....	1,025	3	30	68	186	155	131	219	143	37	35	18
Textile mill products and apparel.....	636	...	3	8	70	116	110	181	92	38	14	4
Chemicals and allied products.....	1,844	3	15	57	210	291	293	535	302	65	46	27
Other nondurable goods.....	1,962	1	13	28	204	288	292	545	372	99	74	46
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	85	...	...	1	14	12	12	27	16	1	1	1
Nonmanufacturing industries (incl. not rptd.).....	24,608	95	385	798	2,813	3,534	3,316	6,033	4,401	1,410	914	909
Construction.....	8,260	10	125	367	1,163	1,240	1,149	2,048	1,337	357	238	226
Railroads and railway express service.....	4,419	1	6	29	255	487	576	1,227	1,095	365	228	150
Transportation, except railroad.....	988	4	17	26	111	143	138	269	165	61	37	17
Telecommunications, & utilities & sanitary serv.....	1,393	2	10	31	159	211	189	327	285	79	50	50
Wholesale and retail trade.....	3,328	38	119	197	493	456	409	742	519	155	103	97
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	6,220	40	108	148	632	997	855	1,420	1,000	393	258	369
Occupation not reported.....	2,465	98	98	125	330	362	289	476	348	122	74	143

Table 76.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, occupation, color, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 and over
THE STATE—NONWHITE												
Female, employed.....	80,237	471	1,498	2,921	10,293	11,320	11,055	20,647	13,763	3,677	2,356	2,236
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	5,756	...	6	38	851	932	793	1,675	973	247	137	104
Accountants and auditors.....	4	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...
Actresses, dancers, and entertainers (n.e.c.).....	6	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	1	...	1	...
Artists and art teachers.....	18	...	...	1	3	3	2	6	1	2	...	...
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	6	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chemists and natural scientists (n.e.c.).....	6	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	1	...	...	...
College presidents, prof's, & instructors (n.e.c.).....	108	...	...	...	8	18	15	30	26	5	4	2
Designers and draftsmen.....	3	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...
Dietitians and nutritionists.....	68	...	...	1	17	9	6	23	9	3	...	...
Lawyers and judges.....	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	2
Librarians.....	89	...	...	1	13	16	14	29	13	3	1	2
Musicians and music teachers.....	119	...	2	4	25	18	11	37	10	5	4	...
Nurses, professional.....	573	...	...	5	97	117	105	146	70	13	10	10
Nurses, student professional.....	110	...	...	17	73	13	3	3	1	...	...	...
Physicians and surgeons.....	9	...	...	...	1	1	5	1	...	...	...	1
Social scientists.....	5	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	...	1	...	...
Social, welfare, and recreation workers.....	123	...	...	...	17	25	17	29	22	9	3	1
Teachers (n.e.c.).....	4,286	...	2	7	562	658	583	1,317	776	192	107	82
Technicians, medical and dental.....	37	...	...	...	11	10	8	4	4	...	...	...
Therapists and healers (n.e.c.).....	8	...	...	...	1	2	...	2	2	...	1	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	175	...	2	2	20	34	21	40	31	13	6	6
Farmers and farm managers.....	504	1	1	6	21	18	38	102	140	52	45	80
Managers, officials, & proprietors, exc. farm.....	977	...	...	3	42	80	125	301	256	73	44	53
Specified managers and officials.....	63	...	...	1	7	7	9	20	10	3	1	5
Managers, officials, & prop'rs (n.e.c.)—salaried.....	237	...	...	1	12	24	34	67	61	13	13	12
Wholesale and retail trade.....	118	...	...	1	7	12	19	29	30	5	8	7
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	119	...	...	...	5	12	15	38	31	8	5	5
Mgrs., officials, & prop'rs (n.e.c.)—self-employed.....	677	...	...	1	23	49	82	214	185	57	30	36
Eating and drinking places.....	231	...	...	...	6	19	30	86	65	11	7	7
Wholesale & retail trade, exc. eating & drinking pl.....	365	...	...	1	14	28	41	102	102	36	18	23
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	81	...	...	...	3	2	11	26	18	10	5	6
Clerical and kindred workers.....	1,951	...	21	85	441	436	315	406	188	31	13	15
Bookkeepers.....	97	...	1	9	18	23	13	14	13	2	1	3
Cashiers.....	142	...	2	6	27	23	21	39	18	3	1	2
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	522	...	4	25	159	117	69	109	28	8	2	1
Telephone operators.....	31	...	1	3	5	6	4	6	4	1	1	...
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	1,159	...	13	42	232	267	208	238	125	17	8	9
Sales workers.....	1,332	9	21	69	205	213	174	321	203	50	35	32
Insurance and real estate agents and brokers.....	135	...	...	1	8	11	22	51	28	5	7	2
Other specified sales workers.....	46	...	3	2	8	6	4	10	6	1	1	1
Salesmen and sales clerks (n.e.c.), retail trade.....	1,081	4	15	60	175	187	141	246	162	41	24	26
Salesmen and sales clerks (n.e.c.), exc. retail trade.....	70	1	3	6	14	9	7	14	7	3	3	3
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	350	2	2	6	38	61	52	105	54	15	10	5
Foremen (n.e.c.).....	27	...	...	...	1	...	4	12	8	1	1	...
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	323	2	2	6	37	61	48	93	46	14	9	5
Operatives and kindred workers.....	11,482	9	91	276	1,533	1,908	1,892	3,219	1,783	403	214	154
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory.....	371	...	...	5	29	41	35	95	92	31	17	26
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives.....	4,156	2	24	117	683	762	671	1,041	598	134	78	46
Spinners and weavers, textile.....	31	...	...	...	4	8	8	6	3	...	...	...
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	376	3	14	12	57	70	91	53	9	3	3	7
Operatives and kindred workers (n.e.c.).....	6,548	4	53	142	760	1,040	1,108	1,986	1,037	227	116	75
Manufacturing.....	4,871	1	36	111	603	817	840	1,449	724	158	78	54
Durable goods.....	491	...	2	10	81	107	97	133	47	10	3	1
Metal industries.....	6	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	2	...	...	...
Machinery, including electrical.....	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Other durable goods.....	483	...	2	10	80	106	94	132	45	10	3	1
Nondurable goods.....	4,344	1	34	100	511	706	736	1,308	674	146	75	53
Food and kindred products.....	1,515	1	25	59	202	236	227	401	230	68	32	34
Knitting mills.....	147	...	...	2	35	31	24	36	18	...	1	...
Textile mill products, except knitting.....	175	...	...	...	26	39	30	49	27	3	...	1
Apparel & other fabricated textile products.....	838	...	5	26	143	182	170	235	61	12	4	...
Leather and leather products.....	16	...	...	1	3	...	2	4	2	2	1	1
Other nondurable goods.....	1,653	...	4	12	102	218	283	583	336	61	37	17
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	36	...	...	1	11	4	7	8	3	2	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries (incl. not rptd.).....	1,677	3	17	31	157	223	268	537	313	69	38	21
Private household workers.....	35,586	230	783	1,403	3,948	4,355	4,539	9,024	6,763	1,903	1,324	1,314
Private household workers—living in.....	2,714	11	63	147	484	348	289	541	435	121	104	171
Private household workers—living out.....	32,872	219	720	1,256	3,464	4,007	4,250	8,483	6,328	1,782	1,220	1,143
Service workers, except private household.....	16,071	32	226	690	2,373	2,538	2,360	4,133	2,411	657	367	284
Attendants, hospital and other institution.....	466	1	6	24	67	71	74	112	63	22	15	11
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	1,074	1	7	14	102	197	229	369	121	22	10	2
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	1,675	4	17	37	114	187	221	482	400	96	62	55
Cooks, except private household.....	2,750	2	20	63	258	374	421	873	508	124	69	38
Housekeepers & stewards, exc. private household.....	155	...	1	2	9	7	8	50	42	16	16	4
Practical nurses and midwives.....	809	2	12	32	85	91	100	149	171	62	51	54
Waitresses, bartenders, and counter workers.....	2,489	7	50	179	637	590	376	428	167	31	14	10
Other service workers, except private household.....	6,653	15	113	339	1,101	1,021	931	1,670	939	284	130	110
Farm laborers and foremen.....	3,172	128	261	230	483	363	343	601	462	121	88	92
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	928	69	113	87	146	87	69	145	126	34	20	32
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	2,244	59	148	143	337	276	274	456	336	87	68	60
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	1,478	5	14	45	152	219	245	427	263	44	32	32
Occupation not reported.....	1,578	55	72	70	206	197	179	333	267	81	47	71

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 76.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, occupation, color, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 10 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 and over
NORFOLK-PORTSMOUTH—TOTAL												
Male, employed.....	95,960	432	1,210	2,014	8,795	13,713	13,166	24,448	18,171	6,203	4,119	3,689
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	5,403	5	6	40	389	810	786	1,403	1,033	404	283	244
Accountants and auditors.....	611	...	...	6	36	72	106	146	137	53	33	22
Architects.....	65	...	...	...	2	7	9	20	15	5	4	3
Artists and art teachers.....	49	...	...	...	1	12	5	16	9	2	2	2
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	95	1	1	2	5	23	10	20	21	6	1	5
Chemists.....	78	...	...	...	7	16	13	24	13	4	1	...
Clergymen.....	367	...	...	...	6	26	38	97	81	47	29	43
College presidents, prof'rs, & instructors (n.o.c.).....	79	...	...	...	7	15	11	24	11	8	1	2
Dentists.....	120	...	...	...	3	13	18	31	29	6	10	10
Designers and draftsmen.....	268	...	...	...	44	73	48	55	28	7	6	7
Engineers, aeronautical.....	17	...	...	...	1	6	3	3	4	...	...	...
Engineers, civil.....	376	...	...	...	17	46	38	119	92	28	27	9
Engineers, electrical.....	223	...	...	1	16	35	40	72	41	12	4	2
Engineers, mechanical.....	255	...	...	1	11	43	35	60	52	20	20	13
Other technical engineers.....	230	...	...	...	13	41	32	67	40	18	14	5
Lawyrs and judges.....	344	...	...	...	4	43	35	72	72	46	36	36
Musicians and music teachers.....	128	1	2	2	14	22	22	34	16	8	3	4
Natural scientists (n.o.c.).....	85	...	...	1	5	15	19	25	16	4	...	...
Pharmacists.....	189	...	...	...	9	5	18	43	52	22	25	15
Physicians and surgeons.....	370	...	...	...	8	42	50	100	67	40	29	34
Social scientists.....	27	...	...	...	1	5	4	7	6	3	1	...
Social, welfare, and recreation workers.....	70	...	...	...	5	11	16	21	8	4	...	5
Surveyors.....	62	...	...	2	14	12	5	10	12	3	2	2
Teachers (n.o.c.).....	362	...	...	1	27	60	66	98	71	26	8	5
Technicians, medical and dental.....	65	...	...	1	12	14	8	16	12	1	1	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	868	3	3	23	121	153	137	223	128	31	26	20
Farmers and farm managers.....	1,250	7	3	15	48	74	76	252	294	132	120	229
Managers, officials, & proprietors, exc. farm.....	11,714	1	9	32	421	992	1,330	3,365	2,920	1,086	799	759
Officials & inspectors, State & local administration.....	244	...	...	...	7	20	15	45	63	37	27	30
Other specified managers and officials.....	1,773	...	...	...	92	180	188	479	462	174	122	76
Managers, officials, & propr's (n.o.c.)—salaried.....	4,544	...	6	31	222	477	601	1,304	1,051	370	264	218
Manufacturing.....	663	...	...	1	12	53	82	197	169	73	37	39
Wholesale and retail trade.....	2,071	...	2	17	135	291	318	588	414	137	87	82
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	407	...	...	3	15	24	43	125	97	36	32	32
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	1,403	...	4	10	60	109	158	394	371	124	108	65
Mgrs., officials, & propr's (n.o.c.)—self-employed.....	5,153	1	3	1	100	315	526	1,537	1,344	905	386	435
Construction.....	604	1	...	...	10	44	70	172	151	59	48	48
Manufacturing.....	261	...	...	...	1	11	32	71	70	27	24	25
Wholesale trade.....	386	...	...	...	4	23	42	102	115	32	33	48
Eating and drinking places.....	543	...	...	...	11	30	63	162	173	53	34	17
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	2,433	...	2	1	55	152	239	758	589	241	175	221
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	926	...	...	...	19	55	93	272	246	93	72	76
Clerical and kindred workers.....	7,238	12	73	230	999	1,088	946	1,624	1,260	438	319	249
Bookkeepers.....	405	...	...	15	70	59	55	80	58	17	26	25
Mail carriers.....	425	1	...	2	44	94	98	95	45	28	16	2
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	6,408	11	73	213	885	935	793	1,449	1,157	393	277	222
Sales workers.....	6,854	214	289	283	812	969	859	1,481	1,033	364	244	306
Insurance agents and brokers.....	883	...	...	1	80	144	130	236	159	60	35	38
Real estate agents and brokers.....	241	...	...	...	10	18	18	37	69	29	25	35
Other specified sales workers.....	651	192	166	37	22	27	28	67	56	17	14	25
Salesmen and sales clerks (n.o.c.).....	5,079	22	123	245	700	780	683	1,141	749	258	170	208
Manufacturing.....	436	...	2	4	46	65	63	124	72	22	17	20
Wholesale trade.....	1,102	...	2	12	100	201	154	262	154	52	44	41
Retail trade.....	3,325	19	117	225	534	491	398	694	442	169	105	151
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	216	2	2	4	20	23	28	61	41	15	4	16
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	24,320	3	58	208	1,625	3,758	3,658	6,779	4,990	1,663	982	596
Bakers.....	226	...	1	4	37	36	23	66	33	13	6	7
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	110	...	...	...	2	11	22	12	26	14	14	9
Boilermakers.....	204	...	...	...	6	19	26	51	62	26	10	4
Cabinetmakers and patternmakers.....	248	...	...	2	16	45	42	43	47	20	15	18
Carpenters.....	2,715	...	10	33	114	302	306	720	629	273	186	142
Compositors and typesetters.....	247	1	...	5	14	27	23	84	52	21	8	12
Cranemen, hoistmen, & const. machinery operators.....	566	...	...	3	23	67	86	202	127	39	11	8
Electricians.....	1,900	...	3	9	125	276	310	603	402	114	47	11
Foremen (n.o.c.).....	1,454	...	1	1	54	105	154	501	371	132	87	48
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	359	...	...	...	10	19	43	131	86	42	16	12
Mfg., nondurable goods (incl. not spec. mfg.).....	237	...	...	...	11	23	26	101	47	16	9	4
Nonmanufacturing industries (incl. not rptd).....	858	...	1	1	33	63	85	269	238	74	62	32
Linemen & servicemen, t'graph, t'phone, & power.....	462	...	...	7	108	128	77	78	47	11	5	1
Locomotive engineers.....	165	...	...	...	...	4	9	22	61	30	23	14
Locomotive firemen.....	126	...	...	...	3	16	19	43	26	12	6	1
Machinists and job setters.....	2,061	...	...	5	75	303	316	508	522	198	97	37
Masons, tile setters, and stone cutters.....	447	...	2	9	57	74	58	107	77	23	23	18
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane.....	1,365	...	...	5	108	422	262	353	149	36	25	7
Mechanics and repairmen, automobile.....	1,834	...	7	27	217	351	327	521	310	48	17	9
Mechanics and repairmen, radio and television.....	413	...	...	10	73	120	87	89	30	3	1	...
Other mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	2,138	...	7	30	202	375	338	620	461	148	84	53
Millwrights.....	53	...	...	...	1	2	10	14	16	4	4	2
Molders, metal.....	96	...	1	1	...	4	17	26	25	12	9	1
Painters (construction), paperhangers, & glaziers.....	1,732	...	7	15	78	152	232	546	436	131	87	48
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	381	...	2	2	32	47	47	82	108	27	20	14
Plumbers and pipe fitters.....	1,074	...	...	6	66	152	165	324	226	89	28	18
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters.....	119	...	1	...	9	13	13	40	25	7	7	4
Shoemakers and repairers, except factory.....	136	...	1	1	11	15	38	33	10	7	10	10
Stationary engineers.....	379	...	1	...	14	33	46	128	89	36	19	13
Structural metal workers.....	688	1	...	2	20	171	153	166	115	40	16	3
Tailors and furriers.....	114	...	...	2	6	11	6	22	20	10	16	21
Tinsmiths, coppermiths, and sheet metal workers.....	1,226	...	1	11	62	290	249	352	187	41	22	11
Toolmakers, and die makers and setters.....	95	...	...	...	2	4	8	17	9	6	9	...
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	1,406	1	12	18	90	188	212	401	269	89	74	52

Table 76.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, occupation, color, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 and over
NORFOLK-FORTSMOUTH--TOTAL												
Male—Con.												
Operatives and kindred workers.....	16,982	75	260	486	2,162	3,013	2,644	4,283	2,577	745	427	310
Apprentices.....	603	...	7	56	233	208	70	25	2	...	...	...
Attendants, auto service and parking.....	510	3	24	48	131	90	71	87	36	7	...	8
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	298	...	...	1	20	41	48	65	72	37	8	6
Bus drivers.....	590	...	2	1	32	103	114	195	96	22	17	8
Filters, grinders, and polishers, metal.....	112	...	...	3	11	17	17	25	17	7	6	9
Furnacemen, smeltermen, and heaters.....	32	...	...	...	1	4	7	11	6	3	...	...
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives.....	533	4	8	23	88	100	66	140	74	14	6	10
Meat cutters, except slaughter and packing house.....	346	...	1	9	46	60	51	94	41	16	12	16
Mine operatives and laborers (n.e.c.).....	24	...	...	1	1	3	4	10	3	1	1	...
Motormen, street, subway, and elevated railway.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	222	...	1	4	25	28	24	74	44	10	10	2
Power station operators.....	38	...	...	...	4	4	9	9	5	3	3	1
Sailors and deck hands.....	569	...	5	13	104	88	73	128	95	29	18	16
Sawyers.....	74	...	2	3	8	10	9	15	13	5	6	3
Spinners and weavers, textile.....	20	...	...	...	...	2	5	5	7	...	...	1
Stationary firemen.....	450	...	...	...	26	38	49	107	131	50	25	22
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	1,196	...	1	4	93	238	225	354	196	57	17	11
Truck drivers and deliverymen.....	3,926	60	139	168	554	779	650	963	446	94	39	34
Welders and flame-cutters.....	838	1	...	3	39	152	186	294	134	24	5	...
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	563	1	10	15	59	66	75	148	123	38	20	8
Operatives and kindred workers (n.e.c.).....	6,038	6	60	132	687	982	897	1,534	1,032	324	229	155
Manufacturing.....	2,966	4	32	78	367	449	406	778	531	153	106	62
Durable goods.....	1,912	2	14	43	219	286	264	504	371	105	69	35
Sawmills, planing mills, & misc. wood prod.....	323	1	4	14	39	40	31	88	58	16	15	17
Furniture and fixtures.....	71	...	1	4	8	8	12	25	10	4	...	...
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	125	...	3	1	21	27	22	22	17	6	2	4
Primary metal industries.....	81	...	...	1	8	14	10	28	10	3	4	3
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal).....	98	...	1	6	18	14	14	11	18	4	8	4
Machinery, except electrical.....	30	1	2	1	4	3	3	10	6	...	...	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, & supplies.....	10	...	...	...	2	...	3	1	2	...	...	1
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	360	...	1	13	83	72	39	97	39	9	5	2
Transportation equip., exc. motor vehicle.....	728	...	...	1	23	92	122	200	193	62	32	3
Other durable goods.....	86	...	2	1	13	16	8	22	18	4	1	1
Nondurable goods.....	1,031	2	18	32	148	160	136	269	155	48	37	26
Food and kindred products.....	455	...	9	20	80	68	60	117	58	18	16	9
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	28	...	1	3	5	5	...	5	7	...	2	...
Knitting, and other textile mill products.....	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	...
Apparel & other fabricated textile products.....	115	...	1	4	10	18	13	39	15	9	3	3
Paper and allied products.....	9	...	1	...	1	...	3	1	1	...	1	1
Chemicals and allied products.....	338	...	3	...	40	52	49	88	64	18	11	11
Leather and leather products.....	12	...	...	...	2	1	1	5	...	...	1	2
Other nondurable goods.....	69	2	3	3	10	15	10	11	9	3	3	...
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	23	...	...	3	...	3	6	5	5	...	...	1
Nonmanufacturing industries (incl. not rptd.).....	3,072	2	28	54	320	533	491	756	501	171	123	93
Transport, commun., & other public utilities.....	564	...	2	7	57	81	61	116	126	47	35	32
Wholesale and retail trade.....	658	2	16	21	81	102	92	132	105	31	41	35
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	1,850	...	10	26	182	350	338	508	270	93	47	26
Private household workers.....	231	3	2	5	17	21	24	56	64	14	9	16
Service workers, except private household.....	7,011	30	164	196	652	837	809	1,511	1,398	513	443	458
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	638	...	3	4	37	58	63	168	167	58	47	33
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	1,737	2	14	53	157	188	196	348	350	149	123	157
Cooks, except private household.....	646	...	3	12	56	90	94	188	132	33	26	12
Elevator operators.....	62	...	1	7	7	7	1	13	10	7	8	7
Firemen, fire protection.....	700	...	...	...	41	112	130	190	155	43	27	2
Guards and watchmen.....	774	1	1	15	26	36	114	189	105	118	168	168
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	770	...	...	2	68	118	101	190	180	61	32	18
Waiters, bartenders, and counter workers.....	553	3	25	21	83	91	72	110	80	29	24	15
Other service workers, except private household.....	1,131	24	117	102	188	147	116	190	135	28	38	46
Farm laborers and foremen.....	1,557	37	116	120	204	158	139	296	239	91	56	101
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	97	8	20	11	17	6	4	4	12	3	4	8
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	1,460	29	96	109	187	152	135	292	227	88	52	93
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	12,151	31	202	363	1,298	1,753	1,705	3,133	2,201	698	399	368
Fishermen and oystermen.....	148	...	2	2	10	8	13	45	36	7	9	16
Longshoremen and stovedores.....	1,246	...	2	7	37	101	165	429	308	103	62	32
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers.....	147	3	9	16	23	21	12	34	17	6	4	2
Other specified laborers.....	618	1	19	30	72	82	70	126	87	42	33	56
Laborers (n.e.c.).....	9,992	27	170	308	1,156	1,541	1,445	2,499	1,753	540	291	262
Manufacturing.....	3,096	4	33	100	343	499	474	820	530	152	78	63
Durable goods.....	1,828	2	15	37	170	300	280	491	343	107	45	38
Furniture, saw & plan'g mills, misc. wood pr.....	446	...	11	25	48	57	48	108	69	31	22	25
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	123	...	...	5	21	21	17	26	24	2	5	2
Primary metal industries.....	69	...	1	...	7	11	8	17	19	3	1	2
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal).....	35	...	1	1	8	5	5	8	5	2	...	...
Machinery, including electrical.....	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	5	1	...	...
Transportation equipment.....	1,090	...	2	6	81	195	192	309	214	66	17	8
Other durable goods.....	46	...	...	...	5	7	7	17	7	2	...	1
Nondurable goods.....	1,232	2	18	63	166	196	188	319	179	44	32	25
Food and kindred products.....	284	1	5	26	51	41	38	65	35	9	8	5
Textile mill products and apparel.....	40	...	1	3	8	6	6	5	7	2	1	1
Chemicals and allied products.....	852	1	10	33	100	137	134	237	129	33	22	19
Other nondurable goods.....	53	...	2	7	12	10	12	8	8	...	1	...
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	36	...	...	...	7	3	10	10	8	...	1	...
Nonmanufacturing industries (incl. not rptd.).....	6,896	23	137	208	813	1,042	971	1,679	1,223	388	213	199
Construction.....	1,854	3	67	94	270	229	266	468	299	74	47	37
Railroads and railway express service.....	700	...	...	3	32	90	92	202	171	58	30	22
Transportation, except railroad.....	282	...	2	11	22	34	34	86	56	20	11	6
Telecommunications, & utilities & sanitary serv.....	425	1	3	7	56	59	46	99	93	27	14	20
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,082	15	49	65	165	151	126	226	164	48	35	36
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	2,553	4	16	28	268	479	407	598	440	161	76	76
Occupation not reported.....	1,249	14	28	36	168	240	190	265	162	55	38	53

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 76.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, occupation, color, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 and over
NORFOLK-PORTSMOUTH--TOTAL												
Female, employed	42,849	127	632	1,839	5,986	6,318	5,953	10,836	7,160	1,895	1,170	933
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4,738	9	16	170	687	613	572	1,297	845	246	145	138
Accountants and auditors	107	...	...	2	13	9	15	31	26	4	4	3
Actresses, dancers, and entertainers (n.e.c.)	48	3	...	1	17	8	5	7	3	1	2	1
Artists and art teachers	46	...	...	3	10	14	...	9	3	3	1	3
Authors, editors, and reporters	40	...	...	3	5	8	4	10	6	1	...	3
Chemists and natural scientists (n.e.c.)	16	...	...	...	1	5	4	2	3	...	...	1
College presidents, prof's, & instructors (n.e.c.)	17	...	...	...	1	6	1	6	1	1	...	1
Designers and draftsmen	91	...	...	1	6	2	5	6	5	1	1	...
Dietitians and nutritionists	27	...	...	...	12	14	6	29	12	5	8	5
Lawyers and judges	7	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	...	1	...	1
Librarians	122	1	...	1	19	13	16	32	21	4	4	11
Musicians and music teachers	194	2	1	5	22	29	14	58	34	8	9	12
Nurses, professional	1,006	...	...	3	162	180	154	250	146	60	38	13
Nurses, student professional	248	...	12	135	77	6	6	6	4	1	...	1
Physicians and surgeons	20	...	...	...	2	2	7	5	5	2	1	...
Social scientists	15	...	...	...	3	...	...	4	22	5	5	6
Social, welfare, and recreation workers	134	...	...	...	25	14	15	42	491	130	63	61
Teachers (n.e.c.)	2,213	1	1	8	251	236	269	702	51	1	...	...
Technicians, medical and dental	89	...	1	4	21	25	17	15	3	1	1	2
Therapists and healers (n.e.c.)	16	1	...	...	...	2	...	6	54	14	8	14
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	282	1	1	4	39	40	33	74	...	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	45	1	...	1	2	2	2	7	13	9	5	3
Managers, officials, & proprietors, exc. farm	1,765	...	1	17	78	137	198	597	467	148	92	70
Specified managers and officials	303	...	...	3	21	36	26	95	64	34	14	10
Managers, officials, & propr's (n.e.c.)—salaried	712	...	...	14	38	66	103	230	171	38	34	18
Wholesale and retail trade	373	...	...	8	18	33	54	126	95	18	13	8
Other industries (incl. not reported)	339	...	...	6	20	33	49	104	76	20	21	10
Mgrs., officials, & propr's (n.e.c.)—self-employed	750	...	1	...	19	35	69	232	232	76	44	42
Eating and drinking places	129	...	...	...	3	14	16	44	36	8	6	2
Wholesale & retail trade, exc. eating & drinking pl.	438	...	...	...	11	20	33	139	135	47	29	24
Other industries (incl. not reported)	183	...	1	...	5	1	20	49	61	21	9	16
Clerical and kindred workers	11,107	4	123	779	2,328	2,027	1,389	2,297	1,591	308	177	84
Bookkeepers	1,364	...	14	77	253	221	187	300	215	53	32	12
Cashiers	772	1	14	29	134	135	122	197	94	23	14	9
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	3,788	...	43	324	949	793	447	637	444	75	49	27
Telephone operators	881	...	2	116	255	137	71	164	110	16	9	1
Other clerical and kindred workers	4,302	3	50	233	737	741	562	999	728	141	73	35
Sales workers	4,435	22	243	305	515	489	539	1,178	721	206	131	86
Insurance and real estate agents and brokers	109	...	1	1	2	6	11	35	35	10	2	6
Other specified sales workers	82	2	5	3	13	8	18	19	10	2	2	...
Salesmen and sales clerks (n.e.c.), retail trade	4,084	20	232	295	485	449	491	1,093	645	186	118	70
Salesmen and sales clerks (n.e.c.), exc. retail trade	160	...	5	6	15	26	19	31	31	8	9	10
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	486	1	9	39	62	63	154	94	31	17	10	1
Foreman (n.e.c.)	65	...	...	1	3	6	9	30	12	1	2	1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	421	1	6	8	36	56	54	124	82	30	15	9
Operatives and kindred workers	4,370	5	27	82	399	623	715	1,305	776	206	136	96
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	533	...	1	1	9	19	42	97	158	77	70	59
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives	1,208	...	6	27	167	225	218	336	172	30	18	9
Spinners and weavers, textile	35	...	...	1	...	2	8	20	3	...	...	...
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	352	3	...	11	37	52	64	100	61	10	5	5
Operatives and kindred workers (n.e.c.)	2,242	2	16	42	186	325	383	752	382	88	43	23
Manufacturing	1,391	...	4	30	116	210	255	472	210	54	27	13
Durable goods	249	...	...	4	19	51	39	92	35	4	3	2
Metal industries	6	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	1	...	...	...
Machinery, including electrical	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
Other durable goods	239	...	...	3	18	49	38	89	34	3	3	2
Nondurable goods	1,118	...	4	24	97	155	212	373	169	49	24	11
Food and kindred products	347	...	3	14	44	60	66	93	44	14	5	4
Knitting mills	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Textile mill products, except knitting	147	...	1	3	8	14	28	57	23	9	1	3
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	480	...	...	4	30	53	79	175	92	25	18	4
Leather and leather products	3	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
Other nondurable goods	139	...	...	3	13	28	38	46	10	1	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	24	...	...	2	...	4	7	7	6	1	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries (incl. not rptd.)	851	2	12	12	70	115	128	280	172	34	16	10
Private household workers	7,678	49	79	161	646	996	1,087	2,044	1,585	456	288	287
Private household workers—living in	304	1	2	8	40	32	47	57	46	17	23	31
Private household workers—living out	7,374	48	77	153	606	964	1,040	1,987	1,539	439	265	256
Service workers, except private household	6,573	11	80	239	1,085	1,144	1,156	1,604	796	213	134	111
Attendants, hospital and other institution	98	...	3	6	14	17	14	27	7	6	1	3
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	684	...	6	10	50	103	141	247	96	18	10	3
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	310	1	2	7	17	36	45	77	75	20	13	7
Cooks, except private household	508	...	2	5	40	80	97	162	80	22	13	7
Housekeepers & stewards, exc. private household	147	...	...	1	8	10	8	38	34	14	16	18
Practical nurses and midwives	474	...	2	6	32	39	50	123	120	45	29	28
Waitresses, bartenders, and counter workers	2,492	5	45	129	648	542	501	460	131	18	12	1
Other service workers, except private household	1,860	5	20	75	276	317	300	470	253	70	40	34
Farm laborers and foremen	769	16	43	40	119	97	94	164	121	35	21	19
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	21	...	...	...	...	1	1	7	6	2	1	3
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	748	16	43	40	119	96	93	157	115	33	20	16
Laborers, except farm and mine	392	3	3	14	37	57	71	109	71	12	7	8
Occupation not reported	491	6	11	22	51	71	67	120	80	25	17	21

Table 76.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, occupation, color, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 and over
NORFOLK-PORTSMOUTH--NONWHITE												
Male, employed.....	28,936	124	426	733	2,727	4,366	4,237	7,279	5,268	1,664	1,077	1,035
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	497	1	...	4	21	59	58	129	105	41	32	47
Accountants and auditors.....	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Architects.....	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Artists and art teachers.....	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	...
Chemists.....	4	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
Clergymen.....	138	...	...	...	2	9	35	34	20	14	24	24
College presidents, profs, & instructors (n.o.c.).....	22	...	...	...	1	3	9	3	1	...	...	1
Dentists.....	11	...	...	...	...	4	4	1	2	...	3	1
Designers and draftsmen.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
Engineers, aeronautical.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Engineers, civil.....	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...
Engineers, electrical.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Engineers, mechanical.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Other technical engineers.....	2	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lawyers and judges.....	15	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	1	3	3	3
Musicians and music teachers.....	33	1	...	1	5	7	4	9	3	2	...	1
Natural scientists (n.o.c.).....	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Pharmacists.....	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...
Physicians and surgeons.....	45	...	...	...	...	1	5	11	10	3	6	9
Social scientists.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Social, welfare, and recreation workers.....	18	...	...	...	1	4	5	5	2	...	...	1
Surveyors.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
Teachers (n.o.c.).....	90	...	...	...	5	18	16	25	20	5	...	1
Technicians, medical and dental.....	4	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	...	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	87	...	...	3	5	14	10	23	20	3	3	6
Farmers and farm managers.....	289	2	3	2	5	11	14	47	62	20	32	91
Managers, officials, & proprietors, exc. farm.....	794	...	1	2	32	57	86	208	209	73	68	58
Officials & inspectors, State & local administration.....	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...
Other specified managers and officials.....	38	...	...	...	3	7	1	10	12	...	...	2
Managers, officials, & propr's (n.o.c.)—salaried.....	219	...	...	2	15	26	34	61	42	9	15	15
Manufacturing.....	17	...	...	...	...	3	2	4	6	...	1	1
Wholesale and retail trade.....	78	...	...	1	6	7	10	22	14	5	6	7
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	3	...	1	1
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	111	...	...	1	9	14	20	31	19	4	7	6
Mgrs., officials, & propr's (n.o.c.)—self-employed.....	534	...	1	...	14	23	51	137	153	63	51	41
Construction.....	48	...	1	...	1	...	...	10	7	9	7	6
Manufacturing.....	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	1	3	1
Wholesale trade.....	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	3	2	2	2
Eating and drinking places.....	87	...	...	...	2	1	5	4	3	9	7	4
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	260	...	...	...	7	10	23	72	74	27	23	24
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	110	...	...	...	4	4	13	27	34	15	9	4
Clerical and kindred workers.....	930	2	7	16	94	212	183	204	109	48	37	18
Bookkeepers.....	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...
Mail carriers.....	280	...	...	1	20	71	75	57	25	19	11	1
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	647	2	7	15	74	141	107	147	83	29	25	17
Sales workers.....	668	24	32	41	88	92	85	137	83	35	17	34
Insurance agents and brokers.....	40	...	...	...	3	8	8	15	1	1	2	2
Real estate agents and brokers.....	7	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	2	1	1	...
Other specified sales workers.....	170	22	16	9	10	13	36	28	11	5	7	7
Salesmen and sales clerks (n.o.c.).....	451	2	16	32	75	70	85	52	22	9	25	25
Manufacturing.....	17	...	1	...	2	1	2	5	1	1	2	2
Wholesale trade.....	18	...	...	...	2	2	2	5	1	...	1	1
Retail trade.....	408	2	15	32	71	65	55	79	42	17	8	22
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	8	...	...	...	...	2	1	2	...	3	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	2,824	...	6	25	174	417	454	789	601	175	119	64
Bakers.....	126	...	...	1	17	27	14	36	17	8	3	3
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammormen.....	13	...	...	...	...	2	2	1	3	3	...	...
Boilermakers.....	10	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	4	2	1	...
Cabinetmakers and patternmakers.....	21	...	...	...	3	3	4	1	4	4	1	1
Carpenters.....	299	...	1	1	7	33	40	82	72	30	20	13
Compositors and typesetters.....	20	...	...	...	...	2	4	8	5	1	...	...
Cranemen, hoistmen, & const. machinery operators.....	152	...	...	1	3	20	23	66	25	8	1	5
Electricians.....	51	...	...	1	4	16	7	16	6	1	...	...
Foremen (n.o.c.).....	60	...	...	1	3	2	5	17	17	6	5	4
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	9	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	4	...	1	...
Mfg., nondurable goods (incl. not spec. mfg.).....	7	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	1	...	...	1
Nonmanufacturing industries (incl. not rptd.).....	44	...	...	1	3	2	1	12	12	6	4	3
Linemen & servicemen, t'graph, t'phone, & power.....	21	...	...	1	1	2	...	7	8	1	1	...
Locomotive engineers.....	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	1	...
Locomotive firemen.....	40	...	...	...	...	1	3	9	13	9	4	1
Machinists and job setters.....	71	...	...	...	6	7	18	8	14	8	6	3
Masons, tile setters, and stone cutters.....	140	...	1	2	21	24	23	38	17	5	6	3
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane.....	66	...	...	...	4	25	16	14	3	2	2	...
Mechanics and repairmen, automobile.....	327	...	1	4	30	53	73	111	46	5	3	1
Mechanics and repairmen, radio and television.....	24	...	...	...	2	6	10	3	3	...	...	...
Other mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	270	...	...	3	13	42	46	72	66	16	8	4
Millwrights.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
Molders, metal.....	15	...	...	...	...	1	3	2	6	3	...	...
Painters (construction), paperhangers, & glaziers.....	247	...	2	3	11	28	36	76	61	14	11	5
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	230	...	1	15	15	28	32	51	64	19	11	8
Plumbers and pipe fitters.....	101	...	...	...	7	14	13	34	24	4	3	2
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters.....	10	...	...	...	1	2	3	2	1	...	1	...
Shoemakers and repairs, except factory.....	66	...	...	...	10	8	9	19	13	...	3	...
Stationary engineers.....	19	...	...	...	...	1	4	7	7	1	3	3
Structural metal workers.....	77	...	...	...	...	13	18	18	17	6	5	1
Tailors and furriers.....	38	...	...	2	4	5	2	8	9	2	5	...
Tinsmiths, coppersmiths, and sheet metal workers.....	53	...	...	1	2	13	10	15	11	...	1	1
Toolmakers, and die makers and setters.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	250	...	...	2	10	38	35	69	60	16	14	6

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 76.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, occupation, color, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 and over
NORFOLK-PORTSMOUTH—NONWHITE												
Male—Con.												
Operatives and kindred workers.....	7,470	26	109	185	748	1,334	1,233	1,895	1,252	356	194	138
Apprentices.....	42	...	...	3	5	17	9	6	1	1	...	...
Attendants, auto service and parking.....	158	1	4	6	27	42	32	33	9	1	2	1
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	91	...	...	...	2	12	11	20	22	16	5	3
Bus drivers.....	28	...	...	...	6	2	2	8	3	4	2	1
Filers, grinders, and polishers, metal.....	19	...	...	...	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...
Furnacemen, smeltermen, and heaters.....	4	...	...	...	...	2	4	8	3	2	...	...
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives.....	429	3	6	19	64	84	56	114	60	13	3	7
Meat cutters, except slaughter and packing house.....	78	...	...	1	10	11	17	20	11	2	4	2
Mino operatives and laborers (n.e.c.).....	15	...	...	...	...	2	2	8	2	1	...	...
Motormen, street, subway, and elevated railway.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	36	...	1	1	3	5	4	12	9	...	1	...
Power station operators.....	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sailors and deck hands.....	159	...	...	...	24	28	24	34	38	5	3	3
Sawyers.....	52	...	2	3	5	9	6	10	7	4	3	3
Spinners and weavers, textile.....	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
Stationary firemen.....	293	...	...	1	13	18	33	69	99	29	14	17
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	573	...	1	2	31	120	126	167	84	30	10	2
Truck drivers and deliverymen.....	2,276	21	67	103	276	441	379	560	312	65	28	24
Welders and flame-cutters.....	43	...	...	...	3	15	8	11	4	2	...	...
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	174	...	9	6	13	15	27	39	44	15	4	2
Operatives and kindred workers (n.e.c.).....	2,996	1	19	40	265	508	491	775	543	166	115	73
Manufacturing.....	1,473	1	12	20	148	223	209	396	294	84	55	31
Durable goods.....	863	1	4	11	65	130	120	234	194	54	35	15
Sawmills, planing mills, & misc. wood prod.....	296	1	3	9	33	31	26	69	53	13	8	10
Furniture and fixtures.....	41	...	1	1	5	6	8	11	8	1	...	...
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	56	...	...	...	9	13	9	9	8	5	...	3
Primary metal industries.....	46	...	...	...	1	7	7	20	8	1	1	1
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal).....	15	...	...	...	2	5	...	3	2	1	2	...
Machinery, except electrical.....	11	...	...	...	...	1	...	6	4	...	...	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, & supplies.....	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	11	...	...	1	2	2	2	2	2	...	1	...
Transportation equip., exc. motor vehicle.....	392	...	...	...	10	58	62	106	101	32	22	1
Other durable goods.....	34	...	...	...	3	7	6	8	8	1	1	...
Nondurable goods.....	599	...	8	8	83	93	84	161	97	30	20	15
Food and kindred products.....	250	...	5	5	42	34	40	70	27	12	8	7
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...
Knitting, and other textile mill products.....	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...
Apparel & other fabricated textile products.....	53	...	...	2	4	10	6	18	9	3	1	...
Paper and allied products.....	5	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	1
Chemicals and allied products.....	243	...	2	...	29	38	32	60	53	14	8	7
Leather and leather products.....	9	...	...	...	2	1	1	5	...	1	...	...
Other nondurable goods.....	32	...	...	...	5	10	4	4	6	1	1	...
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	11	...	...	1	...	5	1	3	...	...	...	1
Nonmanufacturing industries (incl. not rptd.).....	1,523	...	7	20	117	285	282	379	249	82	60	42
Transport., commun., & other public utilities.....	196	...	...	9	29	25	25	41	56	19	10	7
Wholesale and retail trade.....	461	...	6	8	43	67	66	105	82	26	31	27
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	866	...	1	12	65	189	191	233	111	37	19	8
Private household workers.....	200	1	2	2	15	19	22	52	57	11	6	13
Service workers, except private household.....	3,632	18	89	147	417	473	434	785	656	226	187	200
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	222	...	2	2	8	23	33	60	52	15	16	11
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	1,571	2	12	52	150	177	184	318	314	123	106	133
Cooks, except private household.....	467	...	2	11	44	68	70	140	92	19	13	8
Elevator operators.....	54	...	1	1	7	7	1	11	9	5	8	4
Firemen, fire protection.....	36	...	...	...	1	3	3	9	13	2	5	...
Guards and watchmen.....	129	...	...	...	6	7	4	22	38	21	10	21
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	19	...	...	...	3	2	3	5	2	2	...	2
Waiters, bartenders, and counter workers.....	302	...	6	3	46	59	40	68	42	19	14	5
Other service workers, except private household.....	832	16	66	78	152	127	96	152	94	20	15	16
Farm laborers and foremen.....	1,088	24	67	72	131	113	102	212	172	68	48	79
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	22	1	3	2	3	1	2	1	5	1	2	1
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	1,066	23	64	70	128	112	100	211	167	67	46	78
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	10,163	21	105	225	943	1,508	1,500	2,745	1,915	600	322	279
Fishermen and oystermen.....	29	...	...	...	1	1	2	9	9	2	1	4
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	1,126	...	...	...	5	29	89	148	385	282	99	30
Lumbermen, raftmen, and wood choppers.....	125	3	9	13	21	19	10	25	16	6	2	1
Other specified laborers.....	480	...	10	16	56	66	62	106	66	35	23	40
Laborers (n.e.c.).....	8,403	18	84	191	836	1,333	1,278	2,220	1,542	458	239	204
Manufacturing.....	2,681	4	26	75	272	446	411	732	464	128	67	56
Durable goods.....	1,511	2	13	23	120	253	233	424	285	88	37	33
Furniture, saw & plan'g mills, misc. wood pr.....	416	2	10	19	44	53	45	106	66	27	20	24
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	90	...	...	...	12	15	21	20	2	4	2	2
Primary metal industries.....	63	...	1	...	4	10	8	17	18	3	1	1
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal).....	22	...	...	...	3	3	4	6	4	1	...	...
Machinery, including electrical.....	15	...	...	...	...	3	3	5	3	1	...	...
Transportation equipment.....	861	...	1	3	52	165	152	252	167	52	12	5
Other durable goods.....	44	...	...	...	4	7	6	17	7	2	...	1
Nondurable goods.....	1,137	2	13	52	147	190	172	298	171	40	29	23
Food and kindred products.....	235	1	3	18	42	39	31	53	32	7	6	3
Textile mill products and apparel.....	31	...	...	3	6	5	4	4	6	2	...	1
Chemicals and allied products.....	823	1	9	30	93	134	128	231	125	31	22	19
Other nondurable goods.....	48	...	1	1	6	12	9	10	8	...	1	...
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	33	...	...	...	5	3	6	10	8	...	1	...
Nonmanufacturing industries (incl. not rptd.).....	5,722	14	58	116	564	887	867	1,488	1,078	330	172	148
Construction.....	1,383	1	20	43	163	175	223	383	252	63	35	25
Railroads and railway express service.....	616	...	...	1	19	72	81	189	154	52	27	21
Transportation, except railroad.....	251	...	1	6	16	27	32	82	53	19	10	5
Telecommunications, & utilities & sanitary serv.....	350	...	2	6	41	51	42	91	80	21	7	9
Wholesale and retail trade.....	889	11	26	40	120	126	114	205	148	38	29	32
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	2,233	2	9	20	205	436	375	538	391	137	64	56
Occupation not reported.....	381	5	5	12	59	71	66	76	47	11	15	14

Table 76.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, occupation, color, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 and over
NORFOLK—PORTSMOUTH—NONWHITE												
Female, employed	16,678	53	166	393	1,818	2,372	2,655	4,525	2,923	738	435	400
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	999	...	2	...	109	137	164	315	175	44	25	28
Accountants and auditors	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Actresses, dancers, and entertainers (n.o.c.)	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Artists and art teachers	4	...	...	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
Authors, editors, and reporters	3	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
Chemists and natural scientists (n.o.c.)	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
College presidents, profs, & instructors (n.o.c.)	8	...	...	...	1	3	...	3	...	...	...	1
Designers and draftsmen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dietitians and nutritionists	19	...	...	...	3	6	...	5	3	...	...	...
Lawyers and judges	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Librarians	18	...	...	...	...	4	...	9	...	...	...	1
Musicians and music teachers	42	...	1	...	8	11	3	15	2	...	...	...
Nurses, professional	123	...	...	...	18	24	24	29	17	5	6	...
Nurses, student professional	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
Physicians and surgeons	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Social scientists	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Social, welfare, and recreation workers	30	...	...	...	3	3	6	9	6	1	1	1
Teachers (n.o.c.)	701	...	1	...	71	76	115	228	139	33	17	21
Technicians, medical and dental	6	...	...	...	...	3	2	1	...	...	...	...
Therapists and healers (n.e.c.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	36	...	...	...	2	5	5	13	4	3	...	4
Farmers and farm managers	15	...	...	1	2	...	1	1	5	4	...	1
Managers, officials, & proprietors, exc. farm	222	...	...	...	13	21	30	68	54	19	9	8
Specified managers and officials	11	...	...	...	2	3	1	3	1	...	...	1
Managers, officials, & propr's (n.o.c.)—salaried	61	...	...	...	5	6	10	18	15	2	2	3
Wholesale and retail trade	32	...	...	...	3	3	5	9	8	1	1	2
Other industries (incl. not reported)	29	...	...	...	2	3	5	9	7	1	1	1
Mgrs., officials, & propr's (n.o.c.)—self-employed	150	...	...	...	6	12	19	47	38	17	7	4
Eating and drinking places	37	...	...	...	1	6	1	14	11	2	2	...
Wholesale & retail trade, exc. eating & drinking pl.	83	...	...	...	4	6	12	26	20	10	3	2
Other industries (incl. not reported)	30	...	...	...	1	...	6	7	7	5	2	2
Clerical and kindred workers	409	...	3	12	68	96	75	104	43	3	3	2
Bookkeepers	23	...	1	2	5	4	4	3	3	1	...	...
Cashiers	45	...	1	2	4	11	11	10	5	...	...	1
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	67	...	...	2	17	14	16	4	...	...	...	...
Telephone operators	5	...	...	1	2	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
Other clerical and kindred workers	269	...	1	5	40	66	46	75	30	2	3	1
Sales workers	468	1	4	20	79	93	73	114	55	10	8	11
Insurance and real estate agents and brokers	24	...	...	...	...	...	6	12	4	...	1	1
Other specified sales workers	12	1	...	1	3	3	...	3	1	...	...	...
Salesmen and sales clerks (n.o.c.), retail trade	415	...	4	17	73	86	65	95	49	10	7	9
Salesmen and sales clerks (n.o.c.), exc. retail trade	17	...	...	2	3	4	2	4	1	...	...	1
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	89	1	2	1	7	13	14	26	17	3	4	1
Foremen (n.o.c.)	5	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	3	...	...	...
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	84	1	2	1	7	13	12	26	14	3	4	1
Operatives and kindred workers	2,373	3	12	28	267	437	438	705	358	65	37	23
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	99	...	...	...	4	10	10	30	26	10	5	4
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives	990	...	4	15	147	198	188	266	133	20	13	6
Spinners and weavers, textile	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	138	2	4	17	21	28	33	24	3	1	3	...
Operatives and kindred workers (n.o.c.)	1,145	1	6	9	99	208	211	376	175	32	18	10
Manufacturing	584	...	2	7	54	119	114	188	72	16	8	4
Durable goods	144	...	3	14	39	23	50	13	1	1	1	...
Metal industries	2	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Machinery, including electrical	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other durable goods	142	...	3	14	38	22	50	13	1	1	1	...
Nondurable goods	428	...	2	3	40	78	89	133	57	15	7	4
Food and kindred products	198	...	2	1	20	27	32	41	19	9	3	4
Knitting mills	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Textile mill products, except knitting	11	...	...	...	...	2	...	6	2	1	...	...
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	136	...	...	...	6	22	23	49	27	5	4	...
Leather and leather products	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other nondurable goods	121	...	...	2	13	27	33	37	9	...	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	12	...	...	1	...	2	2	5	2	...	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries (incl. not rptd.)	561	1	4	2	45	89	97	188	103	16	10	6
Private household workers	7,351	23	64	151	626	981	1,067	1,992	1,531	425	247	244
Private household workers—living in	209	...	1	7	33	27	38	40	26	13	6	18
Private household workers—living out	7,142	23	63	144	593	954	1,029	1,952	1,505	412	241	226
Service workers, except private household	3,519	6	32	122	493	629	616	912	478	112	69	50
Attendants, hospital and other institution	45	...	...	4	8	12	9	9	2	...	...	1
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	280	...	2	4	18	43	61	99	45	4	4	...
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	303	1	7	17	36	45	75	73	19	13	15	...
Cooks, except private household	452	1	5	37	72	84	148	70	19	10	6	...
Housekeepers & stewards, exc. private household	25	...	...	1	1	2	11	4	3	1	1	...
Practical nurses and midwives	198	...	2	3	10	23	30	58	42	13	9	8
Waitresses, bartenders, and counter workers	551	2	7	30	142	140	102	89	30	3	6	...
Other service workers, except private household	1,665	3	18	68	260	301	284	423	212	51	26	19
Farm laborers and foremen	746	16	43	39	115	96	93	158	116	33	19	18
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	14	...	...	...	...	1	1	6	4	...	...	2
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	732	16	43	39	115	95	92	152	112	33	19	16
Laborers, except farm and mine	325	2	2	10	28	50	59	90	61	9	7	7
Occupation not reported	162	1	2	9	11	19	25	40	30	11	7	7

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 76.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, occupation, color, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 and over
RICHMOND--TOTAL												
Male, employed..	90,923	365	971	2,242	9,082	12,635	12,287	22,615	16,294	5,976	4,194	4,262
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.	7,976	2	14	66	605	1,276	1,229	2,138	1,379	501	378	388
Accountants and auditors.....	1,210	...	...	1	85	179	181	340	236	88	55	45
Architects.....	96	...	...	1	10	22	12	31	20	11	6	4
Artists and art teachers.....	123	...	1	3	10	22	22	34	15	7	6	6
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	174	...	2	...	16	29	32	48	26	7	8	6
Chemists.....	245	...	...	2	23	44	55	78	30	5	5	3
Clergymen.....	410	...	...	...	11	33	59	110	89	25	28	55
College presidents, prof's, & instructors (n.o.c.).....	217	...	...	...	11	22	34	67	47	16	9	11
Dentists.....	166	...	...	...	...	16	27	35	45	12	14	17
Designers and draftsmen.....	412	...	4	23	85	94	61	72	43	16	7	7
Engineers, aeronautical.....	6	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	1	...	...	...
Engineers, civil.....	478	...	...	2	28	82	63	112	100	32	41	18
Engineers, electrical.....	297	...	...	...	18	40	41	114	59	11	12	2
Engineers, mechanical.....	260	...	...	1	24	53	35	65	46	20	9	7
Other technical engineers.....	400	...	...	...	25	80	52	133	68	22	14	6
Lawyers and judges.....	515	...	...	...	9	54	78	125	129	39	30	51
Musicians and music teachers.....	148	1	3	5	24	25	31	28	15	6	3	7
Natural scientists (n.o.c.).....	54	...	...	...	4	11	11	16	7	2	2	1
Pharmacists.....	194	...	...	1	10	19	25	48	35	20	20	16
Physicians and surgeons.....	669	...	...	...	10	124	122	166	92	58	39	58
Social scientists.....	86	...	...	...	7	9	13	22	21	8	2	4
Social, welfare, and recreation workers.....	104	...	...	1	9	19	12	35	15	4	6	3
Surveyors.....	79	...	...	1	26	18	9	15	7	...	1	2
Teachers (n.o.c.).....	385	...	1	1	26	54	47	118	74	27	24	13
Technicians, medical and dental.....	97	...	1	1	14	24	16	19	14	5	4	4
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	1,151	1	3	23	128	213	189	307	145	63	33	46
Farmers and farm managers.....	1,063	5	12	14	35	39	48	164	228	140	121	257
Managers, officials, & proprietors, exc. farm..	12,071	5	4	30	338	968	1,455	3,525	2,994	1,196	791	765
Officials & inspectors, State & local administration.....	396	...	...	2	12	33	46	101	93	37	38	34
Other specified managers and officials.....	1,496	...	1	1	36	124	205	416	345	164	117	87
Managers, officials, & propr's (n.o.c.) -salaried.....	5,365	3	3	25	192	480	705	1,642	1,323	445	294	253
Manufacturing.....	1,050	...	...	4	25	66	140	349	255	94	68	49
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,966	...	2	12	96	222	288	609	438	136	73	89
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	789	1	...	1	18	58	80	229	233	74	60	35
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	1,560	1	1	8	53	134	197	455	397	141	93	80
Mgrs., officials, & propr's (n.o.c.) -self-employed.....	4,814	2	...	2	98	331	499	1,366	1,233	550	342	391
Construction.....	679	2	...	...	12	62	80	180	166	73	56	48
Manufacturing.....	343	...	...	...	4	23	44	80	86	38	28	40
Wholesale trade.....	427	...	...	...	3	15	40	124	114	58	28	45
Eating and drinking places.....	418	...	...	...	8	30	37	129	122	51	29	12
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	2,074	...	...	2	53	139	224	617	503	223	142	171
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	873	...	...	...	18	62	74	236	242	107	59	75
Clerical and kindred workers.....	8,529	3	84	376	1,326	1,370	1,085	1,743	1,368	497	340	337
Bookkeepers.....	662	...	6	21	143	116	84	113	95	28	22	34
Mail carriers.....	382	...	...	...	15	73	70	96	78	33	10	7
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	7,485	3	78	355	1,168	1,181	931	1,534	1,195	436	308	296
Sales workers.....	8,282	227	211	206	840	1,275	1,175	1,896	1,267	474	324	387
Insurance agents and brokers.....	1,300	...	1	6	110	243	197	333	232	72	48	58
Real estate agents and brokers.....	380	...	1	...	17	36	47	90	64	40	44	41
Other specified sales workers.....	560	209	103	22	20	36	31	55	37	20	11	16
Salesmen and sales clerks (n.o.c.).....	6,042	18	106	178	693	960	900	1,418	934	342	221	272
Manufacturing.....	893	2	5	4	52	156	152	275	147	49	38	33
Wholesale trade.....	1,538	...	3	10	120	261	260	411	281	90	53	69
Retail trade.....	3,375	16	96	157	500	553	455	671	463	188	123	153
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	236	...	2	7	21	30	33	61	43	15	7	17
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	18,232	3	46	194	1,556	2,605	2,526	4,842	3,439	1,307	927	787
Bakers.....	321	1	3	10	50	52	42	76	61	14	5	7
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	68	...	...	1	2	...	...	12	16	7	14	12
Boilermakers.....	77	...	...	...	1	6	8	15	21	10	12	4
Cabinetmakers and patternmakers.....	313	...	2	5	26	37	24	68	44	34	28	45
Carpenters.....	1,951	...	4	16	131	243	270	472	356	177	129	153
Compositors and typesetters.....	527	...	3	11	56	58	65	151	90	41	30	22
Cranemen, hoistmen, & const. machinery operators.....	257	...	...	1	13	48	47	88	42	7	5	6
Electricians.....	733	...	...	1	90	160	122	199	117	26	10	8
Foremen (n.o.c.).....	2,106	...	...	3	55	157	273	745	499	179	111	84
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	203	...	...	1	5	14	36	64	42	13	14	14
Mfg., nondurable goods (incl. not spec. mfg.).....	992	...	...	...	21	76	143	438	197	66	32	19
Nonmanufacturing industries (incl. not rptd.).....	911	...	...	2	29	67	94	243	260	100	65	51
Linemen & servicemen, t'graph, t'phone, & power.....	507	1	...	8	103	158	70	88	55	15	8	1
Locomotive engineers.....	314	...	...	...	1	6	15	34	93	71	53	41
Locomotive firemen.....	195	...	...	...	5	50	36	59	23	7	8	7
Machinists and job setters.....	1,027	...	1	3	73	130	145	255	199	90	65	66
Masons, tile setters, and stone cutters.....	643	...	2	10	105	143	80	114	82	43	41	23
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane.....	37	...	...	...	3	16	5	13	...	...	...	...
Mechanics and repairmen, automobile.....	1,627	...	4	21	183	323	284	435	282	59	22	14
Mechanics and repairmen, radio and television.....	144	...	1	4	28	39	26	31	14	...	1	...
Other mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	2,284	...	5	24	209	338	311	650	418	142	108	79
Millwrights.....	150	...	...	...	9	12	15	52	35	15	8	4
Molders, metal.....	72	...	...	1	2	7	12	26	14	6	3	1
Painters (construction), paperhangers, & glaziers.....	1,319	1	3	20	104	138	183	387	260	98	65	60
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	354	...	...	2	28	51	43	83	77	30	21	19
Plumbers and pipe fitters.....	878	...	3	8	63	151	140	229	176	55	37	16
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters.....	242	...	2	4	10	30	37	67	52	17	13	10
Shoemakers and repairers, except factory.....	136	...	3	5	14	16	13	28	21	16	9	11
Stationary engineers.....	272	...	1	2	14	22	27	75	73	30	21	7
Structural metal workers.....	104	...	1	1	10	17	14	28	22	4	2	5
Tailors and furriers.....	142	...	1	2	12	9	13	42	17	13	16	17
Tinsmiths, coppersmiths, and sheet metal workers.....	305	...	...	3	35	49	44	80	49	23	12	10
Toolmakers, and die makers and metal workers.....	23	...	...	...	2	3	3	4	4	1	2	4
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	1,104	...	7	28	119	136	155	236	227	77	68	51

Table 76.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, occupation, color, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 and over
RICHMOND--TOTAL												
Male--Con.												
Operatives and kindred workers.....	17,805	49	231	616	2,502	3,021	2,834	4,494	2,503	708	445	402
Apprentices.....	330	1	23	42	139	69	34	16	4	...	1	1
Attendants, auto service and parking.....	596	2	29	60	156	109	76	108	36	7	4	9
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	315	...	...	...	10	38	70	73	62	25	22	15
Bus drivers.....	582	...	2	3	32	102	116	154	116	30	20	7
Filers, grinders, and polishers, metal.....	38	...	...	...	1	2	11	8	9	3	2	2
Furnacemen, smeltermen, and heaters.....	39	...	...	...	1	1	6	15	7	4	3	1
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives.....	537	1	8	23	76	86	73	131	87	32	7	13
Meat cutters, except slaughter and packing house.....	361	...	1	9	36	48	54	105	62	21	16	9
Mine operatives and laborers (n.e.c.).....	60	...	...	1	7	8	10	12	15	2	3	2
Motormen, street, subway, and elevated railway.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	180	1	1	5	15	23	29	52	28	8	8	10
Power station operators.....	56	...	...	...	2	3	4	32	9	5	...	1
Sailors and deck hands.....	12	...	...	...	1	1	2	2	1	1	...	1
Sawyers.....	157	...	2	5	16	14	18	38	36	10	11	7
Spinners and weavers, textile.....	95	...	...	...	9	12	24	37	12	1	...	...
Stationary firemen.....	369	1	...	1	9	24	38	96	97	40	34	29
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	644	...	2	1	75	105	100	181	136	26	11	7
Truck drivers and deliverymen.....	4,223	40	119	132	503	780	736	1,152	543	112	59	47
Welders and flame-cutters.....	324	1	5	34	44	81	94	94	47	7	6	5
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	312	...	3	10	41	50	52	72	49	17	9	9
Operatives and kindred workers (n.e.c.).....	8,573	3	40	319	1,338	1,499	1,300	2,114	1,147	357	329	227
Manufacturing.....	7,112	1	28	268	1,171	1,289	1,091	1,764	917	257	165	167
Durable goods.....	1,353	...	7	41	172	225	195	295	201	81	57	79
Sawmills, planing mills, & misc. wood prod.....	279	...	3	13	38	35	26	49	47	24	16	28
Furniture and fixtures.....	123	...	...	6	22	15	13	21	25	9	6	6
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	136	...	...	2	18	25	21	27	19	6	8	10
Primary metal industries.....	96	...	2	3	8	11	14	19	23	8	5	3
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal).....	519	...	7	59	108	90	140	66	23	12	14	14
Machinery, except electrical.....	56	...	1	4	7	7	7	10	2	2	2	7
Electrical machinery, equipment, & supplies.....	9	...	...	...	3	2	2	2	...	...	...	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	20	...	...	...	5	8	5	...	...	...	...	...
Transportation equip., exc. motor vehicle.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other durable goods.....	114	...	6	15	17	14	25	11	8	7	10	10
Nondurable goods.....	5,697	1	21	223	989	1,046	887	1,455	713	168	107	87
Food and kindred products.....	660	...	6	61	116	104	92	134	86	26	18	17
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	186	...	1	7	51	38	32	42	14	1	...	...
Knitting, and other textile mill products.....	82	...	1	3	15	13	15	13	...	...	...	...
Apparel & other fabricated textile products.....	335	...	5	23	81	61	51	77	24	5	6	2
Paper and allied products.....	770	...	1	34	135	108	86	186	136	41	19	24
Chemicals and allied products.....	1,646	1	...	62	327	355	299	423	140	20	16	5
Leather and leather products.....	115	...	1	4	12	11	7	23	26	11	6	14
Other nondurable goods.....	1,903	...	6	29	252	356	302	555	274	64	42	23
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	62	...	...	4	10	18	9	14	3	2	1	1
Nonmanufacturing industries (incl. not rptd.).....	1,461	2	12	51	167	210	209	350	230	106	64	60
Transport., commun., & other public utilities.....	413	...	1	3	21	37	47	115	101	38	27	23
Wholesale and retail trade.....	508	2	3	27	78	84	69	115	60	30	18	22
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	540	...	8	21	68	89	93	120	69	38	19	15
Private household workers.....	337	4	7	7	16	30	32	77	86	30	19	29
Service workers, except private household.....	7,241	21	141	304	743	799	750	1,603	1,357	595	441	487
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	548	...	1	10	60	46	58	131	137	49	25	31
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	2,645	3	23	268	1,046	1,046	246	618	548	231	193	166
Cooks, except private household.....	442	...	2	11	42	59	64	149	60	34	7	14
Elevator operators.....	160	...	2	10	22	14	17	31	23	13	11	16
Firemen, fire protection.....	396	...	...	...	12	48	56	114	98	37	23	8
Guards and watchmen.....	708	...	1	...	18	26	36	94	171	108	93	161
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	530	...	1	...	1	32	72	149	99	50	29	25
Waiters, bartenders, and counter workers.....	540	3	25	52	99	69	49	102	76	24	22	19
Other service workers, except private household.....	1,272	15	87	125	189	210	192	215	145	49	38	47
Farm laborers and foremen.....	732	12	48	55	73	81	74	128	107	49	32	73
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	50	2	8	10	10	1	3	3	7	1	3	2
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	682	10	40	45	63	80	71	125	100	48	29	71
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	7,984	27	162	340	962	1,084	1,007	1,840	1,449	444	345	324
Fishermen and oystermen.....	27	...	1	3	3	3	2	5	5	1	2	2
Longshoremen and stovedores.....	37	...	1	...	3	3	6	9	10	2	1	1
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers.....	102	...	3	8	14	15	14	9	22	4	8	5
Other specified laborers.....	562	5	12	24	51	67	42	115	105	42	35	64
Laborers (n.e.c.).....	7,256	22	145	305	890	996	943	1,702	1,307	395	299	252
Manufacturing.....	2,453	2	30	80	331	378	335	594	442	107	96	58
Durable goods.....	628	1	12	29	90	93	85	132	108	34	24	20
Furniture, saw & plan'g mills, misc. wood pr.....	298	1	7	18	50	39	43	50	48	19	10	13
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	101	...	...	1	14	22	15	23	18	3	2	3
Primary metal industries.....	61	...	1	4	2	7	6	17	15	3	5	1
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal).....	132	...	4	4	13	21	17	34	24	8	6	1
Machinery, including electrical.....	11	...	...	...	3	3	2	3	...	...	...	2
Transportation equipment.....	10	...	...	...	4	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Other durable goods.....	15	...	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nondurable goods.....	1,795	1	18	49	238	280	245	452	330	73	72	37
Food and kindred products.....	271	1	8	10	49	46	28	62	46	7	8	6
Textile mill products and apparel.....	66	...	...	8	8	15	8	16	4	4	3	...
Chemicals and allied products.....	311	...	2	12	56	57	37	89	37	10	9	2
Other nondurable goods.....	1,147	...	8	19	125	162	172	285	243	52	52	29
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	30	...	...	2	3	5	5	10	4	...	...	1
Nonmanufacturing industries (incl. not rptd.).....	4,803	20	115	225	559	618	608	1,108	865	288	203	194
Construction.....	1,790	3	45	94	259	225	225	407	317	85	57	70
Railroads and railway express service.....	556	...	...	1	25	44	71	167	134	44	40	30
Transportation, except railroad.....	344	1	6	9	43	45	54	75	65	22	15	9
Telecommunications, & utilities & sanitary serv.....	278	...	1	9	29	36	50	67	49	17	11	9
Wholesale and retail trade.....	987	8	39	80	130	111	114	207	166	61	39	32
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	848	8	24	32	103	124	94	185	134	59	41	44
Occupation not reported.....	671	7	11	34	86	87	72	165	117	35	31	26

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 76.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, occupation, color, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 and over
RICHMOND--TOTAL												
Female, employed.....	49,800	64	652	2,323	7,864	6,915	5,991	12,268	8,615	2,418	1,486	1,204
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	5,541	...	17	120	925	826	559	1,408	1,059	283	187	157
Accountants and auditors.....	150	...	...	4	12	26	18	38	36	6	7	3
Actresses, dancers, and entertainers (n.e.c.).....	43	...	...	2	11	13	2	10	3	...	...	2
Artists and art teachers.....	85	...	...	4	21	9	7	21	13	5	3	2
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	94	...	...	1	8	22	15	20	15	4	1	8
Chemists and natural scientists (n.e.c.).....	63	...	...	...	19	21	7	10	4	2	...	...
College presidents, profs., & instructors (n.e.c.).....	117	...	...	...	13	14	14	33	29	6	5	3
Designers and draftsmen.....	38	...	1	1	10	9	5	5	5	2	...	...
Dietitians and nutritionists.....	105	...	...	1	25	14	7	26	16	7	4	5
Lawyers and judges.....	13	...	...	...	...	1	4	5	1	1	1	...
Librarians.....	149	...	...	3	27	17	16	47	21	5	4	9
Musicians and music teachers.....	188	...	4	1	23	22	11	47	44	12	15	9
Nurses, professional.....	1,391	...	...	3	263	263	175	348	219	54	35	31
Nurses, student professional.....	157	...	12	79	48	5	3	7	3	...	...	...
Physicians and surgeons.....	46	...	...	...	3	8	14	13	2	...	...	2
Social scientists.....	54	...	...	...	11	7	6	9	9	6	2	4
Social, welfare, and recreation workers.....	265	...	...	3	43	43	28	62	48	23	9	6
Teachers (n.e.c.).....	1,929	...	...	3	250	205	157	574	497	114	81	48
Technicians, medical and dental.....	183	...	...	5	70	45	21	22	14	3	...	3
Therapists and healers (n.e.c.).....	47	...	...	...	13	11	3	11	6	3	...	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	424	...	...	10	55	71	49	101	70	29	17	22
Farmers and farm managers.....	35	...	...	...	...	1	2	4	10	8	4	6
Managers, officials, & proprietors, exc. farm.....	1,611	...	2	11	78	127	167	466	474	131	84	71
Specified managers and officials.....	383	...	2	5	32	35	42	103	109	28	10	17
Managers, officials, & propr's (n.e.c.)—salaried.....	690	...	...	5	38	70	99	208	186	52	34	18
Wholesale and retail trade.....	282	...	...	4	17	35	37	77	72	19	14	7
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	408	...	1	21	35	42	131	114	33	20	11	11
Mgrs., officials, & propr's (n.e.c.)—self-employed.....	538	...	...	1	8	22	46	155	179	51	40	36
Eating and drinking places.....	121	...	...	...	3	5	16	41	38	11	6	1
Wholesale & retail trade, exc. eating & drinking pl.....	288	...	...	1	2	14	21	78	100	27	22	23
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	129	...	...	3	3	9	36	41	13	12	12	12
Clerical and kindred workers.....	16,113	3	200	1,225	3,801	2,657	1,748	3,221	2,202	559	310	187
Bookkeepers.....	1,449	...	9	67	273	250	183	357	198	47	40	25
Cashiers.....	548	1	7	27	79	88	67	136	109	23	12	3
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	6,592	2	79	553	1,787	1,158	711	1,170	749	195	122	66
Telephone operators.....	773	...	79	190	111	45	177	131	24	9	...	...
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	6,751	...	98	499	1,472	1,050	742	1,381	1,019	270	127	93
Sales workers.....	3,849	14	217	244	383	359	409	939	777	257	146	104
Insurance and real estate agents and brokers.....	146	...	...	4	11	22	15	34	34	13	7	6
Other specified sales workers.....	58	1	...	...	6	2	9	14	13	10	1	2
Salesmen and sales clerks (n.e.c.), retail trade.....	3,487	12	215	236	353	320	370	850	689	224	129	89
Salesmen and sales clerks (n.e.c.), exc. retail trade.....	158	1	2	4	13	15	15	41	41	10	9	7
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	653	...	1	19	52	79	75	181	151	45	35	15
Foremen (n.e.c.).....	212	...	...	...	6	16	23	82	60	14	9	2
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	441	...	1	19	46	63	52	99	91	31	26	13
Operatives and kindred workers.....	8,657	2	39	188	1,023	1,195	1,268	2,568	1,519	399	263	193
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory.....	500	...	1	7	18	18	31	84	121	71	69	80
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives.....	1,063	...	9	37	185	170	158	256	174	37	30	7
Spinners and weavers, textile.....	17	...	...	...	5	3	1	6	2	...	...	...
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	244	...	5	6	34	36	26	72	33	19	6	7
Operatives and kindred workers (n.e.c.).....	6,833	2	24	138	781	968	1,052	2,150	1,189	272	158	99
Manufacturing.....	6,325	2	19	114	707	899	980	2,021	1,112	249	145	77
Durable goods.....	241	1	1	4	34	34	34	65	42	13	6	7
Metal industries.....	95	1	...	...	12	17	14	23	19	4	3	2
Machinery, including electrical.....	6	...	...	...	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...
Other durable goods.....	140	...	1	3	20	16	20	40	23	9	3	5
Nondurable goods.....	6,045	1	18	108	664	856	937	1,950	1,068	235	138	70
Food and kindred products.....	536	...	9	18	81	78	90	137	80	19	17	7
Knitting mills.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Textile mill products, except knitting.....	152	...	...	...	27	25	26	49	14	2	2	6
Apparel & other fabricated textile products.....	1,124	1	7	27	149	148	177	337	186	45	28	19
Leather and leather products.....	57	...	...	...	4	8	4	14	11	5	3	...
Other nondurable goods.....	4,174	...	2	58	399	601	635	1,413	776	164	88	38
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	39	...	...	...	2	9	9	6	2	1	1	...
Nonmanufacturing industries (incl. not rptd.).....	508	...	5	24	74	69	72	129	77	23	13	22
Private household workers.....	6,203	32	95	205	594	669	779	1,683	1,283	361	239	263
Private household workers—living in.....	791	2	12	45	122	81	73	160	137	48	40	71
Private household workers—living out.....	5,412	30	83	160	472	588	706	1,523	1,146	313	199	192
Service workers, except private household.....	6,055	7	63	255	875	854	846	1,510	966	323	183	173
Attendants, hospital and other institution.....	140	...	3	16	25	18	11	32	21	8	4	2
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	617	...	3	13	46	87	124	218	90	20	11	5
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	368	2	3	6	22	30	51	115	92	22	11	14
Cooks, except private household.....	500	...	1	9	36	57	87	153	114	27	9	7
Housekeepers & stewards, exc. private household.....	210	...	...	2	4	11	5	35	53	31	32	37
Practical nurses and midwives.....	578	...	1	13	47	48	47	117	145	62	50	48
Waitresses, bartenders, and counter workers.....	1,626	4	25	107	371	348	258	342	127	28	11	5
Other service workers, except private household.....	2,016	1	27	89	324	255	263	498	324	125	55	55
Farm laborers and foremen.....	45	1	2	3	3	1	9	8	7	4	4	3
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	11	...	...	...	1	...	2	3	2	3	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	34	1	2	3	2	1	7	5	5	1	4	3
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	550	2	2	10	53	81	84	171	94	29	14	10
Occupation not reported.....	488	3	14	43	77	66	45	109	73	19	17	22

Table 76.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, occupation, color, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 and over
RICHMOND--NONWHITE												
Male, employed.....	21,311	91	321	711	2,295	2,859	2,820	5,370	3,822	1,283	889	850
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	545	...	...	5	25	52	84	172	102	32	31	42
Accountants and auditors.....	5	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	1	...	...	...
Architects.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Artists and art teachers.....	5	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	1	...
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...
Chemists.....	3	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
Clergymen.....	101	...	...	...	2	2	3	27	27	7	7	28
College presidents, prof's, & instructors (n.o.c.).....	68	...	...	...	2	8	14	19	17	5	2	1
Dentists.....	14	...	...	...	...	2	2	2	4	2	2	...
Designers and draftsmen.....	3	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
Engineers, aeronautical.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Engineers, civil.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Engineers, electrical.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Engineers, mechanical.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Other technical engineers.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lawyers and judges.....	13	...	...	...	...	...	6	3	1	1	...	2
Musicians and music teachers.....	35	...	...	...	7	4	5	13	3	...	3	...
Natural scientists (n.o.c.).....	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pharmacists.....	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	4	...	1	...
Physicians and surgeons.....	24	...	...	...	...	2	4	6	4	2	3	3
Social scientists.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Social, welfare, and recreation workers.....	15	...	...	...	1	1	3	9	1	...	...	...
Surveyors.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Teachers (n.o.c.).....	122	...	...	1	5	...	18	53	22	4	3	4
Technicians, medical and dental.....	20	...	...	1	2	4	2	4	3	3	1	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	102	...	...	3	5	14	20	32	11	7	7	3
Farmers and farm managers.....	172	2	1	6	3	5	7	30	26	21	20	51
Managers, officials, & proprietors, exc. farm... ..	647	...	...	6	26	50	73	189	150	69	37	47
Officials & inspectors, State & local administration.....	6	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	2	...	...	...
Other specified managers and officials.....	33	...	...	...	3	7	4	5	7	5	1	1
Managers, officials, & propr's (n.o.c.)--salaried.....	218	...	...	5	14	18	28	68	39	18	16	12
Manufacturing.....	8	...	...	...	...	3	1	3	1	...	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade.....	46	...	...	3	1	7	7	13	4	4	3	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	31	...	...	...	1	...	2	9	8	3	4	4
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	133	...	...	2	12	8	18	43	26	11	9	4
Mgrs., officials, & propr's (n.o.c.)--self-employed.....	390	...	...	1	8	25	40	114	102	46	20	34
Construction.....	38	...	...	...	1	2	6	12	10	1	4	2
Manufacturing.....	9	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	2	1	2
Wholesale trade.....	32	...	...	...	...	4	3	7	11	2	1	4
Eating and drinking places.....	49	...	...	...	...	3	7	17	18	7	2	1
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	146	...	...	1	4	8	19	36	33	20	8	17
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	116	...	...	...	3	8	9	41	29	14	4	8
Clerical and kindred workers.....	993	2	9	24	113	204	178	227	138	47	33	18
Bookkeepers.....	8	...	1	...	3	2	...	2	...	...	...	...
Mail carriers.....	286	...	...	...	9	57	60	69	57	23	7	4
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	699	2	8	24	101	145	118	156	81	24	26	14
Sales workers.....	379	44	29	19	44	39	48	62	42	17	19	16
Insurance agents and brokers.....	59	...	...	1	4	9	13	15	9	2	2	4
Real estate agents and brokers.....	11	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	2	...	3	4
Other specified sales workers.....	112	38	16	5	3	5	9	14	9	8	1	8
Salesmen and sales clerks (n.o.c.).....	197	6	12	13	37	25	25	29	7	13	13	8
Manufacturing.....	8	2	1	...	1	...	1	3	...	...	...	1
Wholesale trade.....	15	...	...	1	...	1	4	2	2	2	2	6
Retail trade.....	160	4	11	9	31	21	20	24	18	5	11	6
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	14	...	...	3	5	3	...	...	2	...	...	1
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	1,615	1	13	31	166	242	229	415	288	92	73	65
Bakers.....	91	...	2	3	13	14	12	26	17	3	...	1
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	13	...	...	...	1	...	...	3	4	...	3	2
Boilermakers.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
Cabinetmakers and patternmakers.....	16	...	...	...	2	5	2	3	2	...	...	2
Carpenters.....	135	...	1	...	8	19	18	32	29	11	8	9
Compositors and typesetters.....	21	...	2	...	2	...	4	5	5	1	2	...
Cranemen, hoistmen, & const. machinery operators.....	32	...	...	...	2	4	7	15	3	...	...	1
Electricians.....	8	...	...	...	1	3	...	3	1	...	...	...
Foremen (n.o.c.).....	38	...	...	...	...	4	3	13	9	5	3	1
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	4	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	1	...
Mfg., nondurable goods (incl. not spec. mfg.).....	14	...	...	...	...	1	...	5	5	2	...	1
Nonmanufacturing industries (incl. not rptd.).....	20	...	...	...	...	3	2	7	3	3	2	...
Linemen & servicers, t'graph, t'phone, & power.....	8	...	...	...	1	...	...	5	2	...	...	...
Locomotive engineers.....	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...
Locomotive firemen.....	32	...	...	...	1	3	1	4	9	3	5	6
Machinists and job setters.....	32	...	...	...	5	4	5	6	4	5	...	3
Masons, tile setters, and stone cutters.....	157	...	...	1	26	34	22	28	22	10	10	4
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
Mechanics and repairmen, automobile.....	203	...	...	1	22	51	38	50	33	6	2	...
Mechanics and repairmen, radio and television.....	7	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	3	...	...	...
Other mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	134	...	1	3	8	13	18	48	25	9	5	4
Millwrights.....	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	...	...
Molders, metal.....	6	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	1	...	...	...
Painters (construction), paperhangers, & glaziers.....	125	1	2	1	18	17	11	30	31	8	3	3
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	230	...	12	12	22	29	41	42	36	18	11	18
Plumbers and pipe fitters.....	39	...	1	...	1	6	7	12	9	1	1	1
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters.....	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1
Shoemakers and repairers, except factory.....	63	...	2	5	11	12	8	11	5	4	...	2
Stationary engineers.....	19	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	5	1	5	1
Structural metal workers.....	4	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
Tailors and furriers.....	59	...	1	1	9	5	7	23	4	1	6	2
Tinsmiths, coppersmiths, and sheet metal workers.....	6	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	2	...	...	...
Toolmakers, and die makers and setters.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	122	...	...	4	10	12	21	40	21	4	6	4

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 76.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, occupation, color, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 and over
RICHMOND—NONWHITE												
Male—Con.												
Operatives and kindred workers	5,553	13	87	154	641	810	840	1,527	925	283	148	125
Apprentices	10	...	1	...	1	5	1	1	1	...	...	...
Attendants, auto service and parking	134	...	4	10	35	20	25	30	7	1	1	1
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	24	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	3	7	5	6
Bus drivers	16	...	1	...	...	...	2	4	4	2	1	2
File, grinders, and polishers, metal	8	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	2	...	...	1
Furnacemen, smelters, and heaters	22	...	...	...	1	1	4	9	4	1	2	...
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives	420	...	5	18	61	77	54	110	64	20	5	6
Meat cutters, except slaughter and packing house	73	...	...	2	7	9	16	19	11	5	2	2
Mine operatives and laborers (n.e.c.)	32	...	...	...	5	5	3	7	8	1	1	2
Motormen, street, subway, and elevated railway	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Painters, except construction and maintenance	14	...	1	...	2	...	4	3	2	...	...	...
Power station operators	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Sailors and deck hands	4	...	...	...	2	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Sawyers	76	...	2	3	9	8	9	21	14	5	3	2
Spinners and weavers, textile	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stationary firemen	193	...	...	...	3	8	19	56	48	23	19	17
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	229	...	1	1	26	28	29	69	51	14	7	3
Truck drivers and deliverymen	1,925	13	63	61	213	339	322	527	273	63	30	21
Welders and flame-cutters	16	...	...	1	1	...	4	7	3	1	...	...
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	54	...	1	...	6	7	8	14	10	4	2	1
Operatives and kindred workers (n.e.c.)	2,302	...	8	58	271	300	335	645	420	134	70	61
Manufacturing	1,679	...	6	45	203	232	236	477	322	88	49	41
Durable goods	337	...	3	15	46	45	56	90	60	13	9	6
Sawmills, planing mills, & misc. wood prod.	127	...	2	9	21	19	16	27	25	3	2	3
Furniture and fixtures	26	...	...	3	9	4	2	6	5	...	3	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	61	...	...	2	7	10	14	16	5	2	1	1
Primary metal industries	29	...	...	...	3	3	3	6	10	2	2	1
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal)	68	...	...	...	3	6	9	27	16	5	1	1
Machinery, except electrical	6	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	1	...	1	1
Electrical machinery, equipment, & supplies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...
Transportation equip., exc. motor vehicle	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other durable goods	17	...	1	1	2	3	3	6	1	...	...	...
Nondurable goods	1,337	...	3	30	157	166	186	386	260	74	40	35
Food and kindred products	301	...	1	14	39	44	44	73	56	17	7	6
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	7	...	...	...	3	...	...	2	2	...	...	...
Knitting, and other textile mill products	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	87	...	1	3	19	14	11	23	12	3	...	1
Paper and allied products	284	...	...	3	45	31	40	63	66	18	7	11
Chemicals and allied products	75	...	...	3	7	8	14	21	12	3	4	3
Leather and leather products	32	...	...	1	5	3	2	10	5	2	...	4
Other nondurable goods	550	...	1	6	38	66	75	194	107	31	22	10
Not specified manufacturing industries	5	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	1	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries (incl. not rptd.)	623	...	2	13	68	88	99	168	98	46	21	20
Transport, commun., & other public utilities	159	...	...	1	4	9	19	35	43	14	8	6
Wholesale and retail trade	237	...	1	7	32	36	32	64	29	18	7	11
Other industries (incl. not reported)	227	...	1	5	32	43	48	49	26	14	6	3
Private household workers	308	3	6	7	14	30	28	75	79	28	13	25
Service workers, except private household	4,536	14	87	239	577	534	470	1,063	798	317	237	200
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	227	...	...	6	39	17	20	60	44	18	12	11
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	2,455	2	23	93	259	242	234	591	508	216	159	128
Cooks, except private household	335	...	1	8	27	39	51	126	47	22	3	11
Elevator operators	120	...	1	5	21	14	13	27	19	5	6	9
Firemen, fire protection	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
Guards and watchmen	64	...	...	...	3	3	...	5	18	10	11	14
Police, sheriffs, and marshals	10	...	...	...	1	2	3	3	...	1	...	...
Waiters, bartenders, and counter workers	388	...	11	35	70	49	30	83	61	14	19	15
Other service workers, except private household	934	11	51	92	156	168	119	168	101	31	25	12
Farm laborers and foremen	299	1	17	23	25	34	35	49	46	21	12	36
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	9	1	2	3	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	36
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	290	...	15	20	23	34	35	48	46	21	12	36
Laborers, except farm and mine	6,073	11	72	185	627	829	810	1,516	1,197	347	260	219
Fishermen and oystermen	5	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	1
Longshoremen and stevedores	33	...	...	...	4	3	5	8	9	2	1	...
Lumbermen, raftmen, and wood choppers	83	...	3	7	11	14	11	6	17	3	6	5
Other specified laborers	361	1	5	20	34	46	30	83	71	22	18	31
Laborers (n.e.c.)	5,591	10	63	157	578	765	764	1,418	1,100	320	234	182
Manufacturing	2,063	2	20	38	235	309	303	535	403	92	79	47
Durable goods	518	1	6	14	69	80	80	117	94	26	17	14
Furniture, saw & plan'g mills, misc. wood pr.	249	1	6	10	41	34	41	42	43	16	7	10
Stone, clay, and glass products	93	...	...	1	12	21	14	22	15	3	2	3
Primary metal industries	53	...	...	3	2	7	6	12	13	2	3	1
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal)	102	...	...	...	8	15	16	31	20	7	5	...
Machinery, including electrical	4	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Transportation equipment	9	...	...	...	4	2	1	1	1	...	...	...
Other durable goods	8	...	...	...	1	...	1	4	2	...	...	32
Nondurable goods	1,519	1	14	23	165	224	218	409	305	66	62	4
Food and kindred products	232	1	5	5	42	40	23	57	41	7	7	4
Textile mill products and apparel	38	...	...	...	3	8	6	11	3	4	3	...
Chemicals and allied products	187	...	2	4	14	30	23	67	32	6	7	2
Other nondurable goods	1,062	...	7	14	106	146	166	274	229	49	45	26
Not specified manufacturing industries	26	...	...	1	1	5	5	9	4	...	...	1
Nonmanufacturing industries (incl. not rptd.)	3,528	8	43	119	343	456	461	883	697	228	155	135
Construction	1,228	...	10	40	115	177	161	315	257	67	43	43
Railroads and railway express service	470	...	...	...	17	30	66	147	114	36	34	26
Transportation, except railroad	266	...	1	4	27	36	46	60	53	18	13	8
Telecommunications, & utilities & sanitary serv.	133	...	1	2	10	23	27	32	23	10	5	...
Wholesale and retail trade	779	5	16	49	100	91	91	180	142	49	30	26
Other industries (incl. not reported)	652	3	15	24	74	99	70	149	108	48	30	32
Occupation not reported	191	...	...	12	34	30	18	45	21	9	6	6

Table 76.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, occupation, color, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 and over
RICHMOND—NONWHITE												
Female, employed	14,613	22	156	495	1,901	2,006	2,069	4,009	2,621	669	363	302
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	999	...	1	9	129	157	131	319	202	34	11	6
Accountants and auditors	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Actresses, dancers, and entertainers (n.e.c.)	3	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
Artists and art teachers	5	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
Authors, editors, and reporters	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Chemists and natural scientists (n.e.c.)	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
College presidents, profs., & instructors (n.e.c.)	54	...	...	...	7	7	9	13	14	2	2	...
Designers and draftsmen	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
Dietitians and nutritionists	20	...	...	1	9	...	1	7	1	1	...	...
Lawyers and judges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Librarians	20	...	...	1	5	4	2	6	2	2	...	...
Musicians and music teachers	29	...	1	...	6	4	2	9	5	2	...	...
Nurses, professional	169	...	...	1	27	35	28	49	24	3	1	1
Nurses, student professional	10	...	...	4	1	2	2	1	...	...	...	...
Physicians and surgeons	6	...	...	...	1	1	3	...	...	...	...	1
Social scientists	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Social, welfare, and recreation workers	47	...	...	...	8	12	9	6	6	4	2	...
Teachers (n.e.c.)	587	...	...	1	57	77	66	220	137	20	5	4
Technicians, medical and dental	11	...	...	...	2	4	2	2	1	...	...	...
Therapists and healers (n.e.c.)	4	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	1	...	...	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	28	...	...	...	2	6	5	4	8	2	1	...
Farmers and farm managers	5	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	1	...
Managers, officials, & proprietors, exc. farm	142	...	...	...	3	12	16	46	40	13	5	7
Specified managers and officials	12	...	...	...	1	...	2	1	3	2	1	2
Managers, officials, & propr's (n.e.c.)—salaried	91	...	...	...	...	6	6	16	13	4	4	2
Wholesale and retail trade	17	...	...	...	...	3	1	3	4	2	3	1
Other industries (incl. not reported)	34	...	...	...	...	3	5	13	9	2	1	1
Mgrs., officials, & propr's (n.e.c.)—self-employed	79	...	...	...	2	6	8	29	24	7	...	3
Eating and drinking places	27	...	...	...	...	2	4	12	8	1	...	...
Wholesale & retail trade, exc. eating & drinking pl.	35	...	...	...	1	4	3	8	11	6	...	2
Other industries (incl. not reported)	17	...	...	...	1	...	1	9	5	...	...	1
Clerical and kindred workers	551	...	10	40	156	104	73	94	50	13	5	6
Bookkeepers	32	...	...	6	7	9	3	1	3	...	1	2
Cashiers	21	...	...	...	3	1	1	8	6	2	...	...
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	163	...	1	9	53	28	16	37	11	6	1	1
Telephone operators	5	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	1	...
Other clerical and kindred workers	330	...	8	25	93	66	51	47	30	5	2	3
Sales workers	176	1	3	10	27	25	25	38	29	5	9	4
Insurance and real estate agents and brokers	19	...	...	...	1	3	3	7	3	...	2	...
Other specified sales workers	4	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1
Salesmen and sales clerks (n.e.c.), retail trade	133	...	2	9	21	21	19	27	23	4	5	2
Salesmen and sales clerks (n.e.c.), exc. retail trade	20	1	1	1	5	1	2	3	2	1	2	1
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	73	...	...	2	6	14	10	19	17	2	2	1
Foremen (n.e.c.)	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	70	...	...	2	6	14	10	17	16	2	2	1
Operatives and kindred workers	2,389	...	13	54	332	375	394	677	404	77	46	17
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	95	...	...	5	11	12	6	26	20	7	4	4
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives	936	...	6	34	174	160	150	219	144	27	16	6
Spinners and weavers, textile	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	56	...	4	...	12	10	8	17	4	1	...	...
Operatives and kindred workers (n.e.c.)	1,301	...	3	15	134	193	230	415	236	42	26	7
Manufacturing	1,186	...	3	13	116	175	205	388	217	39	24	6
Durable goods	97	...	1	...	13	11	12	16	3	1	...	...
Metal industries	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Machinery, including electrical	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Other durable goods	54	...	1	...	12	11	11	15	3	1	...	...
Nondurable goods	1,124	...	2	13	100	192	372	213	38	24	6	6
Food and kindred products	88	...	...	...	8	23	15	25	14	1	2	...
Knitting mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Textile mill products, except knitting	5	...	...	...	1	1	1	2	...	...	...	...
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	195	...	1	7	51	43	37	4	...	...	...	...
Leather and leather products	8	...	...	1	...	1	2	2	...	...	1	...
Other nondurable goods	828	...	1	5	39	88	132	306	193	37	21	6
Not specified manufacturing industries	5	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries (incl. not rptd.)	115	...	...	2	18	18	25	27	19	3	2	1
Private household workers	5,775	17	81	192	569	645	756	1,616	1,189	317	198	195
Private household workers—living in	605	1	9	36	107	70	64	131	96	28	20	43
Private household workers—living out	5,170	16	72	156	462	575	692	1,485	1,093	289	178	152
Service workers, except private household	3,934	3	42	179	628	590	577	1,017	589	181	72	56
Attendants, hospital and other institution	86	...	3	10	13	13	8	21	10	4	3	1
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	253	...	1	3	17	26	49	36	9	4	2	2
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	354	...	3	6	20	30	50	114	90	19	11	11
Cooks, except private household	474	...	1	9	34	56	84	143	108	26	7	6
Housekeepers & stewards, exc. private household	29	...	...	1	2	1	...	13	4	2	5	1
Practical nurses and midwives	179	...	1	8	32	25	26	34	34	10	6	3
Waitresses, bartenders, and counter workers	788	2	8	64	205	186	110	147	51	13	2	...
Other service workers, except private household	1,771	1	25	78	305	243	250	449	256	98	34	32
Farm laborers and foremen	17	...	...	2	2	1	4	2	2	1	1	2
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	15	...	...	2	1	1	4	1	2	1	1	2
Laborers, except farm and mine	458	1	2	5	41	65	72	153	80	21	12	6
Occupation not reported	94	...	4	2	8	18	10	28	18	3	1	2

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 77.—RACE AND CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950

Occupation and sex	The State								Norfolk-Portsmouth Standard Metropolitan Area							
	Total, 14 years old and over	Race			Class of worker				Total, 14 years old and over	Race			Class of worker			
		White	Negro	Other races	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers		White	Negro	Other races	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
Male, employed	837,072	659,726	176,762	584	537,020	113,859	171,908	14,285	95,960	67,024	28,787	149	57,753	28,074	9,966	167
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	55,321	52,264	3,021	36	23,374	24,144	7,790	13	5,403	4,906	491	6	2,528	1,874	998	3
Accountants and auditors	4,862	4,843	18	1	2,695	1,838	328	1	611	610	1	...	399	142	70	...
Architects	572	567	3	2	196	221	155	...	69	62	2	1	26	23	16	...
Artists and art teachers	462	449	12	1	226	134	102	...	49	47	1	1	18	17	14	...
Authors, editors, and reporters	1,423	1,406	17	...	982	300	141	...	95	87	8	...	83	6	6	...
Chemists	1,070	1,059	11	...	810	242	18	...	78	74	4	...	53	22	3	...
Clergymen	3,383	2,636	746	1	3,112	37	234	...	367	229	137	1	345	3	19	...
College presidents, prof's, & instructors (n.o.c.)	1,822	1,650	170	2	703	1,105	14	...	79	57	22	...	21	56	2	...
Dentists	976	904	72	...	65	70	841	...	120	109	11	...	12	8	100	...
Designers and draftsmen	2,324	2,315	8	1	1,371	933	20	...	268	266	2	...	103	162	3	...
Engineers, aeronautical	535	534	...	1	23	510	2	...	17	17	...	...	3	14	...	...
Engineers, civil	3,097	3,088	7	2	1,123	1,830	143	1	376	373	3	...	164	197	15	...
Engineers, electrical	2,335	2,328	4	3	1,159	1,128	48	...	223	223	...	...	113	106	4	...
Engineers, mechanical	1,947	1,939	8	...	942	953	52	...	255	254	1	...	128	116	11	...
Other technical engineers	2,619	2,607	10	2	1,508	1,029	82	...	230	228	2	...	125	101	4	...
Lawyers and judges	4,198	4,144	52	2	760	1,608	1,830	...	344	329	15	...	81	37	226	...
Musicians and music teachers	663	560	103	...	394	140	129	...	128	95	33	...	74	21	33	...
Natural scientists (n.o.c.)	955	943	11	1	135	812	8	...	85	83	2	...	11	74	...	...
Pharmacists	1,158	1,120	38	...	646	32	479	1	149	186	3	...	102	8	78	1
Physicians and surgeons	3,103	2,919	180	4	555	652	1,893	3	370	325	43	2	75	51	242	2
Social scientists	1,542	1,534	6	2	172	1,347	23	...	27	26	1	...	14	11	2	...
Social, welfare, and recreation workers	506	443	63	...	231	273	1	1	70	52	18	...	37	33	...	...
Surveyors	589	585	4	...	261	276	51	1	62	60	2	...	20	41	1	...
Teachers (n.o.c.)	4,426	3,946	877	3	623	3,755	48	...	362	272	90	...	34	321	7	...
Technicians, medical and dental	464	422	42	...	233	173	58	...	65	61	4	...	42	14	9	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	10,290	9,723	559	8	4,449	4,746	1,090	5	868	781	86	1	445	290	133	...
Farmers and farm managers	99,901	77,305	22,553	43	1,167	69	98,665	...	1,250	961	288	1	34	1	1,215	...
Managers, officials, & proprietors, exc. farm.	77,538	74,290	3,128	120	33,393	8,463	35,644	38	11,714	10,920	736	58	5,481	1,030	5,197	6
Officials & inspectors, State & local administration	2,286	2,258	27	1	...	2,286	...	...	244	241	2	1	...	244	...	...
Other specified managers and officials	10,974	10,823	145	6	5,338	4,885	549	2	1,773	1,735	34	4	1,128	595	49	1
Managers, officials, & prop's (n.o.c.)—salaried	29,147	28,287	842	18	27,855	1,292	...	...	4,544	4,325	213	6	4,353	191	...	...
Manufacturing	4,992	4,933	58	1	4,920	72	...	...	663	646	17	...	621	42	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	12,055	11,776	270	9	11,830	225	...	...	2,071	1,993	74	4	2,034	37	...	...
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,124	3,037	87	...	2,939	185	...	...	407	394	13	...	387	20	...	...
Other industries (incl. not reported)	8,976	8,541	427	8	8,166	810	...	...	1,403	1,292	109	2	1,311	92	...	...
Mgrs., officials, & prop's (n.o.c.)—self-employed	35,131	32,922	2,114	95	...	...	35,095	36	5,153	4,619	487	47	...	...	5,148	5
Construction	3,426	3,242	184	...	...	...	3,425	1	604	556	48	...	...	...	604	...
Manufacturing	2,847	2,725	122	...	...	...	2,847	...	261	249	12	...	...	...	261	...
Wholesale trade	2,147	2,065	82	...	...	...	2,144	3	386	369	17	...	...	...	385	1
Eating and drinking places	2,928	2,564	321	43	...	...	2,924	4	543	456	55	32	...	...	542	1
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	17,955	16,982	969	4	...	...	17,937	18	2,433	2,173	260	...	...	...	2,431	2
Other industries (incl. not reported)	5,828	5,344	436	48	...	...	5,818	10	926	816	95	15	...	...	925	1
Clerical and kindred workers	47,986	44,574	3,292	20	28,225	19,401	345	15	7,238	6,308	925	5	3,926	3,270	40	2
Bookkeepers	3,532	3,509	23	...	3,098	358	74	2	405	402	3	...	342	55	8	...
Mail carriers	2,952	2,114	838	...	...	2,952	...	...	425	145	280	...	...	...	...	...
Other clerical and kindred workers	41,502	38,951	2,531	20	25,127	16,091	271	13	6,408	5,761	642	5	3,584	2,790	32	2
Sales workers	47,013	44,943	2,060	10	41,665	558	4,652	138	6,854	6,186	666	2	6,187	85	566	16
Insurance agents and brokers	5,865	5,618	246	1	5,366	106	392	1	883	843	40	...	839	7	37	...
Real estate agents and brokers	1,839	1,798	41	...	1,111	15	712	1	241	234	7	...	144	1	96	...
Other specified sales workers	3,209	2,757	451	1	2,644	15	549	1	651	481	170	...	506	4	141	...
Salesmen and sales clerks (n.o.c.)	36,100	34,770	1,322	8	32,544	422	2,999	135	5,079	4,628	449	2	4,698	73	292	16
Manufacturing	3,351	3,312	39	...	3,260	1	90	...	436	419	17	...	427	...	9	...
Wholesale trade	6,347	6,296	49	2	6,054	5	287	1	1,102	1,084	17	1	1,065	...	37	...
Retail trade	24,890	23,696	1,188	6	21,923	310	2,525	132	3,225	2,917	407	1	3,020	55	234	16
Other industries (incl. not reported)	1,512	1,466	46	...	1,307	106	97	2	216	208	8	...	186	18	12	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	149,758	135,169	12,549	40	112,769	22,415	12,485	89	24,320	21,496	2,815	9	12,382	10,701	1,233	4
Bakers	1,195	850	345	...	1,088	54	53	...	226	100	126	...	214	3	9	...
Blacksmiths, forgers, and hammermen	884	730	154	...	529	109	246	...	110	97	13	...	55	43	12	...
Boilermakers	856	808	48	...	696	159	1	...	204	194	10	...	85	119	...	...
Cabinetmakers and patternmakers	2,365	2,258	107	...	1,727	292	346	...	248	227	21	...	151	64	33	...
Carpenters	23,591	21,550	2,020	11	18,486	1,640	3,422	33	2,715	2,416	299	...	1,780	662	272	1
Compositors and typesetters	2,218	2,147	70	1	1,822	262	133	1	247	227	20	...	217	18	12	...
Cranemen, hoistmen, & const. machinery operators	3,953	3,548	405	...	2,737	1,081	115	...	566	414	152	...	331	227	8	...
Electricians	7,372	7,221	146	5	4,659	2,164	549	...	1,900	1,849	48	3	442	1,406	52	...
Foremen (n.o.c.)	14,768	14,516	251	1	13,018	1,748	...	2	1,454	1,394	60	...	1,063	391	...	...
Manufacturing, durable goods	2,348	2,301	47	...	2,151	197	...	...	359	350	9	...	210	149	...	...
Mfg., nondurable goods (incl. not spec. mfg.)	5,047	5,000	47	...	5,020	26	...	1	237	230	7	...	237	...	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries (incl. not rptd.)	7,373	7,215	157	1	5,847	1,525	...	1	858	814	44	...	616	242	...	...
Linemen & servicemen, t'graph, t'phone, & power	4,192	4,124	68	...	4,015	177	...	...	462	441	21	...	446	16	...	...
Locomotive engineers	1,440	1,422	18	...	1,412	28	...	...	165	161	4	...	154	11	...	...
Locomotive firemen	1,128	995	133	...	1,114	14	...	...	126	86	40	...	119	7	...	...
Machinists and job setters	7,786	7,573	208	5	5,161	2,516	108	1	2,061	1,990	68	3	325	1,520	16	...
Masons, tile setters, and stone cutters	4,118	3,153	963	2	3,532	90	494	2	447	307	140	...	570	18	59	...
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane	2,018	1,936	81	1	433	1,582	3	...	1,365	1,299	65	1	21	1,343	1	...
Mechanics and repairmen, automobile	13,888	12,297	1,587	4	11,461	977	1,439	11	1,834	1,507	327	...	1,421	301	111	1
Mechanics and repairmen, radio and television	1,333	1,258	75</													

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 77.—RACE AND CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Occupation and sex	The State								Norfolk-Portsmouth Standard Metropolitan Area							
	Total, 14 years old and over	Race			Class of worker				Total, 14 years old and over	Race			Class of worker			
		White	Negro	Other races	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers		White	Negro	Other races	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
Female, employed	313,018	232,781	80,110	127	231,321	61,816	15,142	4,739	42,849	26,171	16,652	26	33,192	7,523	1,784	350
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	39,722	33,966	5,739	17	13,516	24,421	1,732	53	4,738	3,739	995	4	1,869	2,654	209	6
Accountants and auditors	839	835	4	...	398	424	16	1	107	106	1	...	57	45	5	...
Actresses, dancers, and entertainers (n.o.c.)	223	217	6	...	144	23	54	2	48	47	1	...	33	5	10	...
Artists and art teachers	397	379	18	...	163	128	105	1	46	42	4	...	15	18	13	...
Authors, editors, and reporters	585	579	6	...	375	127	82	1	40	37	3	...	37	1	2	...
Chemists and natural scientists (n.o.c.)	304	298	6	...	132	169	3	...	16	13	3	...	9	6	1	...
College presidents, profs., & instructors (n.o.c.)	634	526	108	...	383	248	3	...	17	9	8	...	4	13	...	...
Designers and draftsmen	253	250	3	...	104	138	11	...	27	27	...	...	14	12	1	...
Dietitians and nutritionists	522	454	67	...	281	238	3	...	91	72	19	...	33	58	...	...
Lawyers and judges	300	197	3	...	32	132	35	1	7	7	1	...	2	2	3	...
Librarians	1,089	1,000	88	...	266	822	1	...	122	104	18	...	19	102	1	...
Musicians and music teachers	1,360	1,241	119	...	585	272	501	2	194	152	42	...	106	29	58	1
Nurses, professional	6,942	6,369	568	5	4,854	1,706	369	13	1,006	883	121	2	777	186	41	2
Nurses, student professional	1,483	1,373	110	...	1,241	242	...	...	248	246	2	...	245	3	...	...
Physicians and surgeons	1,775	1,666	7	2	58	59	58	...	20	19	1	...	8	1	11	...
Social scientists	399	394	3	2	66	327	6	...	15	15	...	...	8	7	...	...
Social, welfare, and recreation workers	1,063	940	122	1	412	638	4	9	134	104	30	...	55	78	...	1
Teachers (n.o.c.)	19,303	15,017	4,282	4	1,980	17,044	275	4	2,213	1,512	700	1	213	1,968	32	...
Technicians, medical and dental	752	715	37	...	536	208	7	1	89	83	6	...	76	11	2	...
Therapists and healers (n.o.c.)	146	138	8	...	60	70	16	...	16	16	...	...	8	4	4	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	3,053	2,878	174	1	1,446	1,406	183	18	282	246	35	1	150	105	25	2
Farmers and farm managers	2,085	1,581	503	1	63	7	2,015	...	45	30	15	...	3	1	41	...
Managers, officials, & proprietors, exc. farm	11,754	10,777	968	9	4,694	1,961	4,907	192	1,765	1,543	219	3	823	175	743	24
Specified managers and officials	2,650	2,587	61	2	1,062	1,504	80	4	303	292	11	...	181	105	17	...
Managers, officials, & propr's (n.o.c.)—salaried	4,089	3,852	235	2	3,632	457	...	...	712	651	61	...	642	70	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	1,932	1,784	117	1	1,845	57	...	...	373	341	32	...	360	13	...	...
Other industries (incl. not reported)	2,187	2,068	118	1	1,787	400	...	...	339	310	29	...	282	57	...	...
Mgrs., officials, & propr's (n.o.c.)—self-employed	5,015	4,338	672	5	...	...	4,827	188	750	600	147	3	...	...	726	24
Eating and drinking places	1,116	885	229	2	...	...	1,053	63	129	92	36	1	...	...	120	9
Wholesale & retail trade, exc. eating & drinking pl.	2,997	2,592	365	...	...	...	2,869	88	438	355	83	...	...	...	426	12
Other industries (incl. not reported)	942	861	78	3	...	...	905	37	183	153	28	2	...	...	180	3
Clerical and kindred workers	80,346	78,395	1,920	31	51,049	28,286	592	439	11,107	10,698	401	8	7,578	3,358	87	84
Bookkeepers	9,066	8,969	96	1	7,898	835	190	143	1,364	1,341	22	1	1,184	135	20	25
Cashiers	3,362	3,220	142	...	3,069	157	58	78	722	727	45	...	698	43	13	18
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	31,840	31,318	511	11	18,001	13,603	153	83	3,788	3,721	64	3	2,382	1,378	10	18
Telephone operators	5,274	5,243	30	1	4,848	422	3	1	881	876	4	1	797	83	1	...
Other clerical and kindred workers	30,804	29,645	1,141	18	17,233	13,269	188	134	4,302	4,033	266	3	2,517	1,719	43	23
Sales workers	25,657	24,325	1,328	4	22,839	192	1,601	1,025	4,435	3,967	466	2	4,054	52	172	157
Insurance and real estate agents and brokers	756	621	135	...	628	17	109	2	109	85	24	...	92	...	16	1
Other specified sales workers	348	302	46	...	325	5	15	3	82	70	12	...	77	2	3	...
Salesmen and sales clerks (n.o.c.), retail trade	23,645	22,564	1,077	4	21,126	89	1,434	996	4,084	3,669	413	2	3,751	31	149	153
Salesmen and sales clerks (n.o.c.), exc. retail trade	908	838	70	...	760	81	43	24	160	143	17	...	134	19	4	3
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	3,762	3,412	349	1	3,225	314	197	26	486	397	89	...	307	146	28	5
Foreman (n.o.c.)	1,131	1,104	27	...	1,076	51	...	4	65	60	5	...	54	10	...	1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	2,631	2,308	322	1	2,149	263	197	22	421	337	84	...	253	136	28	4
Operatives and kindred workers	57,979	46,497	11,466	16	55,512	1,251	1,096	120	4,370	1,997	2,371	2	3,921	309	122	18
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	2,769	2,398	369	2	1,828	118	817	6	533	434	99	...	401	29	102	1
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives	7,112	2,956	4,152	4	6,558	443	93	18	1,208	218	989	1	1,150	47	6	5
Spinners and weavers, textile	3,021	3,060	31	...	3,078	2	11	...	35	34	1	...	35	...	...	...
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	1,750	1,374	376	...	1,394	206	87	63	352	234	138	...	277	63	6	6
Operatives and kindred workers (n.o.c.)	43,257	36,709	6,548	10	42,654	482	88	33	2,242	1,097	1,144	1	2,058	170	8	6
Manufacturing	39,997	35,126	4,861	10	39,804	133	46	34	1,391	807	583	1	1,379	11	1	...
Durable goods	2,990	2,099	890	1	2,560	14	10	6	249	105	144	...	238	10	1	...
Metal industries	439	433	6	...	437	1	1	...	6	4	2	...	6	...	...	...
Machinery, including electrical	108	106	2	...	107	1	...	...	4	4	...	...	4	...	...	...
Other durable goods	2,043	1,560	482	1	2,016	12	9	6	239	97	142	...	228	10	1	...
Nondurable goods	37,130	32,786	4,335	9	36,968	119	35	8	1,118	690	427	1	1,117	1	...	...
Food and kindred products	3,623	2,108	1,513	2	3,609	2	8	4	347	189	158	...	347	...	...	...
Knitting mills	3,204	3,057	147	...	3,202	1	...	1	2	1	1	...	2	...	...	...
Textile mill products, except knitting	8,987	8,812	174	1	8,979	...	8	...	147	136	11	...	147	...	...	...
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	10,221	9,383	835	3	10,205	3	13	...	480	344	135	1	479	1	...	...
Leather and leather products	1,917	1,901	15	1	1,913	...	2	2	3	2	1	...	3	...	...	...
Other nondurable goods	9,178	7,525	1,651	2	9,060	113	4	1	139	18	121	...	139	...	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	277	241	36	...	276	...	1	...	24	12	12	...	24	...	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries (incl. not rptd.)	3,260	1,583	1,677	...	2,850	349	42	19	851	290	561	...	679	159	7	6
Private household workers	41,720	6,134	35,563	23	41,216	...	459	45	7,678	327	7,349	2	7,627	...	45	6
Private household workers—living in	4,553	1,839	2,700	14	4,529	...	11	13	304	95	208	1	302	...	...	2
Private household workers—living out	37,167	4,295	32,863	9	36,687	...	448	32	7,374	232	7,141	1	7,325	...	45	4
Service workers, except private household	35,099	19,028	16,057	14	27,516	4,909	2,448	226	6,573	3,054	3,515	4	5,496	725	329	23
Attendants, hospital and other institution	1,261	795	466	...	650	608	2	1	98	53	45	...	85	13	...	...
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	3,656	2,582	1,074	...	2,177	16	1,457	6	684	404	280	...	447	3	232	2
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	1,927	252	1,675	...	1,312	602	7	6	310	7	303	...	205	104	...	1
Cooks, except private household	4,006	1,256	2,748	2	3,042	867	74	23	508	56	451	1	415	80	11	2
Housekeepers & stewards, exc. private household	1,353	1,198	154	1	938	386	20	9	147	122	25	...	118	25	3	1
Practical nurses and midwives	3,181	2,372	809	...	2,648	273	249	11	474	276	198	...	401	44	29	...
Waitresses, bartenders, and counter workers	10,788	8,299	2,479	10	9,985	537	169	97	2,492	1,941	548					

Table 77.—RACE AND CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Occupation and sex	Richmond Standard Metropolitan Area								Roanoke Standard Metropolitan Area							
	Total, 14 years old and over	Race			Class of worker				Total, 14 years old and over	Race			Class of worker			
		White	Negro	Other races	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers		White	Negro	Other races	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
Male, employed	90,923	69,612	21,270	41	71,203	10,193	9,442	85	36,495	31,940	4,549	6	29,575	3,165	3,686	69
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7,976	7,431	544	1	4,671	2,011	1,294	...	2,494	2,379	114	1	1,505	557	432	...
Accountants and auditors.....	1,210	1,205	5	...	847	287	76	...	277	277	...	...	228	36	13	...
Architects.....	96	95	1	...	51	13	32	...	38	38	...	...	18	5	17	...
Artists and art teachers.....	123	118	5	...	73	17	33	...	25	25	...	...	16	2	7	...
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	174	171	3	...	143	14	17	...	46	46	...	...	43	3	3	...
Chemists.....	245	242	3	...	200	41	4	...	49	49	...	...	44	...	...	...
Clergymen.....	410	309	101	...	376	5	29	...	178	145	33	...	162	3	13	...
College presidents, profs, & instructors (n.e.c.).....	217	149	68	...	123	93	1	...	39	39	...	...	32	6	1	...
Dentists.....	166	152	14	...	10	12	144	...	61	55	6	...	3	12	46	...
Designers and draftsmen.....	412	409	2	1	275	134	3	...	205	205	...	...	190	13	2	...
Engineers, aeronautical.....	6	6	...	...	4	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Engineers, civil.....	478	478	...	...	246	208	24	...	163	163	...	...	104	51	8	...
Engineers, electrical.....	297	296	1	...	272	21	4	...	87	87	...	...	81	...	6	...
Engineers, mechanical.....	260	259	1	...	228	21	11	...	60	60	...	...	54	1	5	...
Other technical engineers.....	400	400	...	...	341	38	21	...	110	110	...	...	99	3	8	...
Lawyers and judges.....	515	502	13	...	138	89	288	...	172	168	4	...	34	38	100	...
Musicians and music teachers.....	148	113	35	...	105	19	24	...	28	26	2	...	15	7	6	...
Natural scientists (n.e.c.).....	54	53	1	...	21	31	2	...	11	10	1	...	6	5	...	...
Pharmacists.....	194	186	8	...	115	8	71	...	70	68	2	...	46	4	20	...
Physicians and surgeons.....	669	645	24	...	114	198	357	...	195	185	10	...	39	42	114	...
Social scientists.....	86	86	...	...	48	34	4	...	16	16	...	...	5	11	...	...
Social, welfare, and recreation workers.....	104	89	15	...	40	64	...	...	40	35	5	...	14	26	...	...
Surveyors.....	79	79	...	...	46	30	3	...	28	28	...	...	17	11	...	...
Teachers (n.e.c.).....	385	263	122	...	79	300	6	...	140	112	27	1	19	120	1	...
Technicians, medical and dental.....	97	77	20	...	39	51	7	...	35	34	1	...	15	15	5	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	1,151	1,049	102	...	737	282	132	...	421	398	23	...	221	143	57	...
Farmers and farm managers	1,063	891	172	...	30	4	1,029	...	626	608	18	...	19	2	605	...
Managers, officials, & proprietors, exc. farm	12,071	11,424	626	21	6,368	848	4,855	...	4,124	4,052	72	...	2,304	205	1,612	3
Officials & inspectors, State & local administration.....	396	390	6	...	...	396	...	...	68	67	1	...	...	68	...	...
Other specified managers and officials.....	1,496	1,463	33	...	1,172	283	41	...	509	507	2	...	414	80	14	1
Managers, officials, & propr's (n.e.c.)—salaried.....	5,365	5,147	216	2	5,196	169	...	...	1,947	1,924	23	...	1,890	57	...	...
Manufacturing.....	1,050	1,042	8	...	1,049	1	...	...	260	260	...	...	260	...	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,966	1,920	45	1	1,945	21	...	...	745	743	2	...	737	8	...	...
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	789	758	31	...	762	27	...	...	213	206	7	...	212	1	...	...
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	1,560	1,427	132	1	1,440	120	...	...	729	715	14	...	681	48	...	...
Mgrs, officials, & propr's (n.e.c.)—self-employed.....	4,814	4,424	371	19	...	...	4,814	1,600	1,554	46	...	...	...	1,598	2	...
Construction.....	679	641	38	...	...	...	679	205	198	7	...	...	...	...	205	...
Manufacturing.....	343	334	9	...	...	...	343	102	102	...	...	...	...	...	102	...
Wholesale trade.....	427	395	32	...	...	...	427	132	131	1	...	...	...	...	132	...
Eating and drinking places.....	418	369	46	3	...	...	418	125	117	8	...	...	...	...	124	1
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	3,074	1,928	145	1	...	...	2,074	756	740	16	...	...	...	...	756	1
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	873	757	101	15	...	...	873	280	266	14	...	...	...	...	280	...
Clerical and kindred workers	8,529	7,536	991	2	6,090	2,394	44	1	3,419	3,331	88	...	2,700	701	18	...
Bookkeepers.....	662	654	8	...	591	59	12	...	260	260	...	...	245	12	3	...
Mail carriers.....	382	36	286	...	...	382	...	...	130	117	13	...	...	130	...	...
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	7,485	6,786	697	2	5,499	1,953	32	1	3,029	2,954	75	...	2,455	559	15	...
Sales workers	8,282	7,903	379	...	7,662	112	499	9	3,111	3,075	35	1	2,884	20	204	3
Insurance agents and brokers.....	1,300	1,241	59	...	1,208	51	41	...	331	323	7	1	313	2	16	...
Real estate agents and brokers.....	380	369	11	...	298	2	80	...	139	139	...	...	76	1	62	...
Other specified sales workers.....	560	540	112	...	468	2	90	...	203	192	11	...	178	1	24	...
Salesmen and sales clerks (n.e.c.).....	6,042	5,845	197	...	5,688	57	288	9	2,438	2,421	17	...	2,317	16	102	3
Manufacturing.....	893	885	8	...	867	...	26	...	290	289	1	...	284	...	6	...
Wholesale trade.....	1,538	1,523	15	...	1,469	2	67	...	644	644	...	...	627	...	17	...
Retail trade.....	3,375	3,215	160	...	3,153	32	181	9	1,391	1,375	16	...	1,299	12	77	3
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	236	222	14	...	199	23	14	...	113	113	...	...	107	4	2	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	18,232	16,617	1,612	3	16,047	1,077	1,101	7	8,362	8,073	288	1	7,540	267	554	1
Bakers.....	321	230	91	...	306	4	11	...	109	97	12	...	100	6	3	...
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammomen.....	68	55	13	...	53	9	6	...	76	70	6	...	71	1	4	...
Boilermakers.....	77	75	2	...	...	...	...	...	152	147	5	...	151	...	1	...
Cabinetmakers and patternmakers.....	313	297	16	...	268	8	37	...	145	144	1	...	129	2	14	...
Carpenters.....	1,951	1,816	134	1	1,719	54	178	...	959	942	17	...	820	15	124	...
Compositors and typesetters.....	527	506	21	...	492	4	31	...	134	132	2	...	123	...	11	...
Cranemen, hoistmen, & const. machinery operators.....	257	225	32	...	206	45	6	...	198	184	14	...	165	27	6	...
Electricians.....	733	725	8	...	649	49	35	...	316	309	7	...	288	13	15	...
Foremen (n.e.c.).....	2,106	2,068	38	...	1,917	189	...	...	808	806	2	...	767	41	...	...
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	203	199	4	...	202	1	...	...	100	99	1	...	100	...	...	...
Mfg., nondurable goods (incl. not spec. mfg.).....	992	978	14	...	991	1	...	...	232	231	1	...	231	1	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries (incl. not rptd.).....	911	891	20	...	724	187	...	...	476	476	...	...	436	40	...	...
Linemen & servicemen, t'graph, t'phone, & power.....	507	499	8	...	485	22	...	...	219	219	...	...	217	2	...	...
Locomotive engineers.....	314	311	3	...	310	4	...	...	251	247	4	...	251	...	...	...
Locomotive firemen.....	195	163	32	...	195	...	...	...	178	167	11	...	178	...	...	...
Machinists and job setters.....	1,027	995	32	...	994	27	6	...	711	702	9	...	701	6	4	...
Masons, tile setters, and stone cutters.....	643	486	156	1	602	3	38	...	245	208	36	1	210	2	33	...
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane.....	37	35	2	...	9	27	1	...	9	7	2	...	7	1	1	...
Mechanics and repairmen, automobile.....	1,627	1,424	203	...	1,433	91	103	...	562	543	19	...	513	11	38	...
Mechanics and repairmen, radio and television.....	144	137	7	...	109	14	20	1	39	36	3	...	28	3	8	...
Other mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	2,284	2,150	134	...	1,983	242	58	1	1,051	1,029	22	...	983	51	17	...
Millwrights.....	150	146	4	...	150	...	...	...	13	13	...	...	12	...	1	...
Molders, metal.....	72	66	6	...	70	2	...	...	65	64	1	...	64	...	1	...
Painters (construction), paperhangers, & glaziers.....	1,319	1,194	124	1	970	72	275	2	503	491	12	...	360	32	110	1
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	354	124	230	...	311	6	77	...	144	87	57	...	107</			

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 77.—RACE AND CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Occupation and sex	Richmond Standard Metropolitan Area							Roanoke Standard Metropolitan Area										
	Total, 14 years old and over	Race			Class of worker				Total, 14 years old and over	Race			Class of worker					
		White	Negro	Other races	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers		White	Negro	Other races	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers		
Male—Con.																		
Operatives and kindred workers.....	17,805	12,252	5,550	3	16,740	781	278	6	7,182	6,466	714	2	6,795	246	136	5		
Apprentices.....	330	320	10	...	325	4	...	1	95	91	4	...	93	1	...	1		
Attendants, auto service and parking.....	596	462	134	...	588	1	6	1	243	215	28	...	236	2	4	1		
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	315	291	24	...	311	4	...	...	493	445	48	...	492	1	...	...
Bus drivers.....	582	566	16	...	517	63	2	...	227	224	3	...	196	30	1	...		
Filers, grinders, and polishers, metal.....	38	30	8	...	36	...	2	...	25	25	...	...	...	...	2	...		
Furnacemen, smeltermen, and heaters.....	39	17	22	...	38	...	1	...	18	7	11	...	18	...	...	...
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives.....	537	117	418	2	511	12	14	...	196	119	76	1	179	9	8	...		
Meat cutters, except slaughter and packing house.....	361	288	73	...	343	6	12	...	132	127	5	...	118	3	11	...		
Mine operatives and laborers (n.e.c.).....	60	28	32	...	52	3	2	...	23	18	5	...	23	...	...	...
Motormen, street, subway, and elevated railway.....	2	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	180	166	14	...	176	1	3	...	94	91	3	...	92	...	2	...		
Power station operators.....	56	55	1	...	50	6	...	...	43	43	...	...	43	...	...	...
Sailors and dock hands.....	12	8	4	...	11	1	...	...	3	2	1	...	3	...	...	...
Sawyers.....	157	81	76	...	152	...	5	...	48	46	2	...	45	...	3	...		
Spinners and weavers, textile.....	95	95	...	...	95	...	...	...	149	148	1	...	149	...	...	...
Stationary firemen.....	369	176	193	...	286	83	...	...	131	105	26	...	99	32	...	...
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	644	415	229	...	617	20	7	...	167	142	25	...	149	12	6	...		
Truck drivers and deliverymen.....	4,223	2,298	1,925	...	3,773	285	165	...	1,699	1,478	221	...	1,508	117	74	...		
Welders and flame-cutters.....	324	308	16	...	304	11	9	...	227	224	3	...	221	1	5	...		
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	312	258	54	...	291	15	5	1	97	90	7	...	88	8	1	...		
Operatives and kindred workers (n.e.c.).....	8,573	6,271	2,301	1	8,295	266	45	3	3,072	2,826	245	1	3,020	30	19	3		
Manufacturing.....	7,112	5,433	1,678	1	7,089	3	19	1	2,137	2,037	99	1	2,128	...	6	3		
Durable goods.....	1,353	1,016	337	...	1,341	2	10	...	598	560	38	...	594	...	2	2		
Sawmills, planing mills, & misc. wood prod.....	279	152	127	...	278	1	...	...	63	61	2	...	61	...	...	2		
Furniture and fixtures.....	123	97	26	...	121	...	2	...	189	186	3	...	189	...	...	...
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	136	75	61	...	134	...	2	...	65	48	17	...	64	...	1	...		
Primary metal industries.....	96	67	29	...	96	...	...	...	50	38	12	...	50	...	...	...
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal).....	519	431	68	...	518	...	1	...	197	194	3	...	197	...	...	...
Machinery, except electrical.....	56	50	6	...	54	...	2	...	16	15	1	...	16	...	...	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, & supplies.....	9	9	...	...	9	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	2	...	...	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	20	17	3	...	20	...	...	...	3	3	...	...	3	...	...	...
Transportation equip., exc. motor vehicle.....	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
Other durable goods.....	114	97	17	...	111	...	3	...	12	12	...	...	11	...	1	...		
Nondurable goods.....	5,697	4,360	1,336	1	5,686	1	9	1	1,538	1,476	61	1	1,533	...	4	1		
Food and kindred products.....	660	359	301	...	657	1	2	...	303	271	32	...	302	...	1	...		
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	186	179	7	...	186	...	...	...	271	268	3	...	271	...	...	...
Knitting, and other textile mill products.....	82	81	1	...	82	...	...	...	105	105	...	...	104	...	1	...		
Apparel & other fabricated textile products.....	335	248	87	...	334	...	1	...	48	43	4	1	48	...	...	...
Paper and allied products.....	770	486	283	1	766	...	3	1	15	15	...	...	15	...	...	...
Chemicals and allied products.....	1,646	1,571	75	...	1,643	...	3	...	713	702	11	...	712	...	1	...		
Leather and leather products.....	115	83	32	...	115	...	...	...	56	49	7	...	55	...	1	...		
Other nondurable goods.....	1,903	1,353	550	...	1,903	...	...	...	27	23	4	...	25	...	...	1		
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	62	57	5	...	62	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries (incl. not rptd.).....	1,461	838	623	...	1,170	263	26	2	935	789	146	...	892	30	13	...		
Transport, commun., & other public utilities.....	413	254	159	...	338	73	2	...	640	528	112	...	624	16	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade.....	508	271	237	...	497	4	6	1	138	118	20	...	138	...	...	...
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	540	313	227	...	335	186	18	1	157	143	14	...	130	14	13	...		
Private household workers.....	337	29	308	...	336	...	1	...	81	10	71	...	81	...	...	...
Service workers, except private household.....	7,241	2,705	4,527	9	4,968	2,040	228	5	2,842	1,320	1,521	1	1,835	910	96	1		
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	548	321	227	...	372	9	167	...	184	153	31	...	107	5	72	...		
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	2,645	190	2,455	...	2,119	417	9	...	800	693	...	...	683	113	4	...		
Cooks, except private household.....	442	107	332	3	403	34	4	1	232	45	187	...	191	37	4	...		
Elevator operators.....	160	40	120	...	128	32	...	...	18	9	9	...	17	1	...	...
Firemen, fire protection.....	396	393	3	...	2	394	...	...	138	137	1	...	1	137	...	...
Guards and watchmen.....	708	644	64	...	491	216	1	...	180	170	10	...	160	19	1	...		
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	530	520	10	...	33	492	5	...	176	171	5	...	19	134	3	...		
Waiters, bartenders, and counter workers.....	540	152	382	6	484	51	3	2	266	84	182	...	226	37	3	...		
Other service workers, except private household.....	1,272	338	934	...	836	395	39	2	848	444	403	1	431	407	9	1		
Farm laborers and foremen.....	732	433	297	2	655	18	9	50	492	427	65	...	434	2	2	54		
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	50	41	9	...	...	...	...	50	54	50	4	...	...	...	54			
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	682	392	288	2	655	18	9	...	438	377	61	...	434	2	2	...		
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	7,984	1,911	6,073	...	7,043	836	98	7	3,300	1,823	1,477	...	3,044	228	26	2		
Fishermen and oystermen.....	27	22	5	...	19	1	7	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	37	4	33	...	30	7	...	...	...	10	...	...	8	...	2	...		
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers.....	102	19	83	...	93	1	8	...	177	100	77	...	153	17	6	1		
Other specified laborers.....	562	201	361	...	450	79	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Laborers (n.e.c.).....	7,256	1,665	5,591	...	6,451	748	50	7	3,112	1,713	1,399	...	2,882	211	18	1		
Manufacturing.....	2,453	390	2,063	...	2,451	2	...	...	664	443	221	...	662	2	...	...
Durable goods.....	628	110	518	...	627	1	...	...	269	203	66	...	269	...	...	...
Furniture, saw & plan'g mills, misc. wood pr.....	298	49	249	...	298	...	...	...	98	88	10	...	98	...	...	...
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	101	8	93	...	101	...	...	...	57	41	16	...	57	...	...	...
Primary metal industries.....	61	8	53	...	61	...	...	...	51	21	30	...	51	...	...	...
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal).....	132	30	102	...	131	1	...	...	58	50	8	...	58	...	...	...
Machinery, including electrical.....	11	7	4	...	11	...	...	...	5	3	2	...	5	...	...	...
Transportation equipment.....	10	1	9	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other durable goods.....	15	7	8	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nondurable goods.....	1,795	276	1,519	...	1,795	...	...	...	391	238	153	...	369	2	...	...
Food and kindred products.....	271																	

Table 77.—RACE AND CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Occupation and sex	Richmond Standard Metropolitan Area								Roanoke Standard Metropolitan Area							
	Total, 14 years old and over	Race			Class of worker				Total, 14 years old and over	Race			Class of worker			
		White	Negro	Other races	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers	Self- em- ployed workers	Unpaid family workers		White	Negro	Other races	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers	Self- em- ployed workers	Unpaid family workers
Female, employed	49,800	35,187	14,590	23	40,296	7,738	1,556	210	16,372	13,674	2,695	3	13,676	1,956	638	102
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5,541	4,542	994	5	2,354	2,925	258	4	2,276	2,047	229	...	1,109	1,054	112	1
Accountants and auditors	150	149	1	...	94	54	2	...	31	31	...	...	25	6	...	...
Actresses, dancers, and entertainers (n.e.c.)	43	40	3	...	32	4	7	...	11	11	...	...	10	...	1	...
Artists and art teachers	85	80	5	...	47	22	16	...	19	17	2	...	10	5	4	...
Authors, editors, and reporters	94	93	1	...	68	9	17	...	20	20	...	...	19	...	1	...
Chemists and natural scientists (n.e.c.)	63	62	1	...	35	28	...	...	8	8	...	...	7	1	...	...
College presidents, profs., & instructors (n.e.c.)	117	63	54	...	38	77	2	...	40	40	...	...	37	3	...	...
Designers and draftsmen	38	36	2	...	22	13	3	...	2	2	...	...	2	...	...	...
Dietitians and nutritionists	105	85	20	...	55	50	...	...	31	29	2	...	24	7	...	...
Lawyers and judges	13	13	...	...	4	5	4	...	4	4	...	...	...	4	...	...
Librarians	149	129	19	1	53	96	...	...	48	42	6	...	12	36	...	...
Musicians and music teachers	188	159	29	...	103	34	51	...	109	103	6	...	50	16	43	...
Nurses, professional	1,391	1,222	169	...	820	481	89	1	570	525	45	...	400	141	29	...
Nurses, student professional	157	147	10	...	151	6	...	...	223	221	2	...	221	2	...	...
Physicians and surgeons	46	40	4	2	16	19	11	...	11	11	...	...	3	3	5	...
Social scientists	54	53	1	...	18	33	3	...	5	5	...	...	3	2	...	...
Social, welfare, and recreation workers	265	218	46	1	105	159	1	...	61	54	7	...	24	37	...	...
Teachers (n.e.c.)	1,929	1,342	586	1	281	1,624	24	...	881	736	145	...	115	751	15	...
Technicians, medical and dental	183	172	11	...	108	74	1	...	64	59	5	...	53	10	1	...
Therapists and healers (n.e.c.)	47	43	4	...	25	18	4	...	8	8	...	...	3	5	...	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	424	396	28	...	279	119	23	3	130	121	9	...	91	25	13	1
Farmers and farm managers	35	30	5	...	...	1	34	...	26	23	3	...	2	...	24	...
Managers, officials, & proprietors, exc. farm	1,611	1,469	140	2	908	147	540	16	524	504	19	1	285	50	184	5
Specified managers and officials	383	371	12	...	285	80	17	1	106	104	1	1	81	22	3	...
Managers, officials, & propr's (n.e.c.)—salaried	690	639	51	...	623	67	...	...	232	226	6	...	204	28	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	282	265	17	...	279	3	...	...	111	109	2	...	111	...	...	...
Other industries (incl. not reported)	408	374	34	...	344	64	...	...	121	117	4	...	93	28	...	...
Mgrs., officials, & propr's (n.e.c.)—self-employed	538	459	77	2	...	...	523	15	186	174	12	...	...	...	181	5
Eating and drinking places	121	94	26	1	...	...	117	4	46	39	7	...	...	...	45	1
Wholesale & retail trade, exc. eating & drinking pl.	288	253	35	...	...	...	282	6	102	97	5	...	...	...	101	1
Other industries (incl. not reported)	129	112	16	1	...	...	124	5	38	38	...	...	...	...	35	3
Clerical and kindred workers	16,113	15,562	548	3	12,383	3,601	64	65	4,101	4,042	59	...	3,425	608	48	20
Bookkeepers	1,449	1,417	32	...	1,302	118	16	13	489	487	2	...	450	17	16	6
Cashiers	548	527	21	...	490	28	6	24	209	203	6	...	199	4	3	3
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	6,592	6,429	162	1	4,887	1,678	18	9	1,743	1,723	20	...	1,362	356	19	6
Telephone operators	773	768	5	...	723	48	...	...	248	248	...	...	241	7	...	...
Other clerical and kindred workers	6,751	6,421	328	2	4,979	1,729	24	19	1,412	1,381	31	...	1,173	224	10	5
Sales workers	3,849	3,673	176	...	3,639	23	110	77	1,610	1,580	30	...	1,495	1	62	52
Insurance and real estate agents and brokers	146	127	19	...	134	4	8	...	45	35	10	...	42	...	3	...
Other specified sales workers	58	54	4	...	55	1	2	...	22	20	2	...	20	...	2	...
Salesmen and sales clerks (n.e.c.), retail trade	3,487	3,354	133	...	3,312	7	94	74	1,492	1,474	18	...	1,386	...	56	50
Salesmen and sales clerks (n.e.c.), exc. retail trade	158	138	20	...	138	11	6	3	51	51	...	...	47	1	1	2
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	653	580	73	...	610	20	19	4	322	308	14	...	314	4	3	1
Foremen (n.e.c.)	212	209	3	...	204	6	...	2	113	112	1	...	113	...	...	...
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	441	371	70	...	406	14	19	2	209	196	13	...	201	4	3	1
Operatives and kindred workers	8,657	6,268	2,384	5	8,429	100	119	9	3,563	3,439	123	1	3,485	23	52	3
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	500	405	93	2	402	15	82	1	211	203	8	...	170	4	37	...
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives	1,063	1,27	934	2	1,017	35	11	...	568	470	98	...	546	13	7	2
Spinners and weavers, textile	17	16	1	...	16	...	1	...	50	50	...	...	50	...	...	...
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	244	188	56	...	211	18	11	4	69	67	2	...	62	2	5	...
Operatives and kindred workers (n.e.c.)	6,833	5,532	1,300	1	6,783	32	14	4	2,665	2,649	15	1	2,657	4	3	1
Manufacturing	6,325	5,139	1,185	1	6,316	...	7	2	2,569	2,559	9	1	2,565	...	3	1
Durable goods	241	184	57	...	238	...	2	1	359	356	3	...	358	...	...	...
Metal industries	95	94	1	...	95	...	...	...	287	287	...	...	287	...	...	...
Machinery, including electrical	6	4	2	...	6	...	...	...	4	4	...	...	4	...	...	...
Other durable goods	140	86	54	...	137	...	2	1	68	65	3	...	67	...	...	1
Non-durable goods	6,045	4,921	1,123	1	6,039	...	5	1	2,204	2,197	6	1	2,201	...	3	...
Food and kindred products	536	448	88	...	535	...	1	...	157	154	3	...	157	...	...	...
Knitting mills	2	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	146	146	...	...	146	...	...	...
Textile mill products, except knitting	152	147	5	...	151	...	1	...	458	458	...	...	457	...	1	...
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	1,124	929	195	...	1,121	...	3	...	814	813	1	...	813	...	1	...
Leather and leather products	57	49	8	...	57	...	...	...	3	2	...	...	2	...	1	...
Other non-durable goods	4,174	3,346	827	1	4,173	...	...	1	626	624	2	...	626	...	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	39	34	5	...	39	...	...	...	6	6	...	...	6	...	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries (incl. not rptd.)	508	393	115	...	467	32	7	2	96	90	6	...	92	4	...	...
Private household workers	6,203	428	5,771	4	6,144	...	54	5	1,537	263	1,274	...	1,523	...	14	...
Private household workers—living in	791	186	603	2	783	...	5	3	257	120	137	...	256	...	1	...
Private household workers—living out	5,412	242	5,168	2	5,361	...	49	2	1,280	143	1,137	...	1,267	...	13	...
Service workers, except private household	6,055	2,121	3,932	2	4,799	888	350	18	1,984	1,117	866	1	1,636	202	135	11
Attendants, hospital and other institution	140	54	86	...	73	67	...	...	89	70	19	...	54	35	...	...
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	617	364	253	...	414	3	199	1	194	164	30	...	132	...	62	...
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	368	14	354	...	264	104	...	...	66	8	58	...	55	11	...	...
Cooks, except private household	500	26	474	...	401	94	2	3	186	52	134	...	147	30	8	1
Housekeepers & stewards, exc. private household	210	181	29	...	151	59	...	...	96	90	6	...	83	12	1	...
Practical nurses and midwives	578	399	179	...	415	113	49	1	177	149	28	...	148	7	22	...
Waitresses, bartenders, and counter workers	1,626	838	786	2	1,536	67	15	8	547	443	103	1	513	20	8	6
Other service workers, except private household	2,016	245	1,771	...	1,545	381	85	5	629	141	488	...	504	87	34	4
Farm laborers and foremen	45	28	17	...	29	1	4	11	24	20	4	...	14	...	3	7
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	11	9	2	...	...	...	...	11	7	7	...	...	...	...	...	7
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	34	19	15	...	29	1	4	...	17	13	4	...	14	...	3	...
Laborers, except farm and mine	550	92	458	...	526	21	2	1	141	116	25	...	133	5	1	2
Occupation not reported	488	394	92	2	475	11	2	...								

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 78.—INCOME IN 1949 OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950

[Based on 20-percent sample. For totals by occupation from complete count, see table 78. "N.e.c." means not elsewhere classified. Percent not shown where less than 0.1; percent and median not shown where base is less than 500]

Area, occupation, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over (includes persons without income)	Persons with income													Income not reported	Worked in 1949		
		Total	\$1 to \$999 or less	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999			\$10,000 and over	Median income (dol.)
THE STATE																		
Male, exp. civ. labor force...	861,910	775,635	170,340	93,200	95,165	104,595	76,340	74,830	44,920	30,260	17,880	25,340	13,595	16,215	12,955	2,139	48,635	69.9
Profess'l, techn'l, kindred wkrs.	56,390	52,115	2,555	2,120	2,270	3,485	3,760	5,490	4,680	4,230	3,665	6,245	4,440	5,460	3,715	4,201	3,475	82.7
Accountants and auditors.....	5,070	4,740	80	95	90	175	380	610	630	560	445	715	350	395	215	4,277	300	91.3
Architects.....	510	475	10	5	5	25	10	15	20	45	10	140	45	65	80	...	30	...
Artists and art teachers.....	520	465	25	25	40	60	35	55	50	50	20	45	20	30	10	...	45	...
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	1,400	1,295	35	20	40	40	50	105	95	80	95	185	190	220	140	5,473	70	91.1
Chemists.....	1,040	955	35	25	25	60	75	105	95	150	60	135	80	100	10	4,192	65	89.7
Clergymen.....	3,445	3,225	320	305	305	505	505	465	235	165	145	170	60	50	...	2,676	140	88.3
College pres., prof's, instr's (n.e.c.).....	2,040	1,890	120	75	40	125	95	175	195	175	240	145	190	85	4,218	135	53.6	
Dentists.....	940	830	25	30	5	35	25	30	40	45	40	95	80	155	225	6,563	105	79.1
Designers and draftsmen.....	2,530	2,355	70	95	75	195	265	320	330	390	235	215	90	65	10	3,739	150	87.7
Engineers, aeronautical.....	580	555	10	5	20	15	20	45	80	50	45	115	60	80	10	4,861	15	86.5
Engineers, civil.....	3,025	2,930	65	65	85	130	175	205	240	295	495	435	330	170	4,927	75	88.0	
Engineers, electrical.....	2,400	2,260	35	45	55	70	100	195	225	225	230	415	345	275	45	4,891	120	89.1
Engineers, mechanical.....	2,030	1,930	55	25	60	70	95	275	185	100	190	400	240	180	55	4,763	95	86.8
Other technical engineers.....	2,785	2,565	45	55	50	105	90	200	280	250	220	410	345	335	180	4,972	195	88.0
Lawyers and judges.....	4,030	3,615	100	100	40	90	85	200	165	180	190	475	425	865	700	6,429	375	91.3
Musicians and music teachers.....	730	685	145	80	90	85	60	60	30	20	35	25	10	25	20	2,162	10	47.2
Natural scientists (n.e.c.).....	915	815	20	25	10	20	90	70	60	65	60	120	125	135	15	4,896	100	87.5
Pharmacists.....	1,110	985	25	20	25	45	55	70	55	120	100	220	100	90	70	4,938	105	91.7
Physicians and surgeons.....	3,070	2,770	145	120	105	120	50	160	95	70	45	125	155	440	1,140	8,329	250	86.8
Social scientists.....	1,620	1,540	15	15	10	15	25	45	95	90	135	245	250	480	100	6,240	65	92.8
Social, welfare, & recreation workers.....	580	550	35	40	35	40	60	60	25	35	75	70	25	40	10	3,600	10	79.1
Surveyors.....	590	525	80	25	40	80	70	90	55	25	15	10	15	10	15	2,768	55	77.3
Teachers (n.e.c.).....	4,355	4,040	260	245	485	500	535	615	415	215	235	230	175	105	25	2,995	205	53.1
Technicians, medical and dental.....	480	440	25	45	40	45	75	75	45	10	20	25	25	5	...	30	...	
Other profess'l, tech., kindred wkrs.	10,595	9,680	775	535	495	815	735	1,250	900	815	605	925	655	790	385	3,631	730	81.1
Farmers and farm managers.....	99,425	85,810	42,745	15,735	9,295	6,915	3,145	2,615	1,185	1,010	535	855	410	585	780	1,005	5,955	79.2
Mgrs., off., & prop's, exc. farm.	76,465	68,515	4,675	3,560	4,225	5,985	5,740	7,025	5,510	5,235	3,785	6,730	4,055	5,805	6,485	3,777	6,470	87.2
Offs. & inspectors, State & local.....	2,375	2,175	110	55	145	215	250	310	235	195	110	200	110	145	95	3,505	180	88.5
Other specified managers & officials.....	10,995	10,260	255	220	270	505	700	1,060	970	1,130	960	1,405	890	1,350	585	4,530	605	85.3
Mgrs., off., prop's (n.e.c.)—salaried.....	28,765	26,425	1,025	925	1,255	2,075	2,355	3,055	2,510	2,335	1,710	3,075	1,685	2,300	2,150	4,006	1,945	86.7
Manufacturing.....	5,015	4,575	90	60	125	275	270	435	395	460	360	675	365	515	550	4,747	400	92.1
Wholesale and retail trade.....	11,905	10,965	525	510	665	1,130	1,280	1,475	1,070	840	570	975	460	735	730	3,465	750	88.8
Finance, insurance, & real estate.....	3,185	2,930	35	50	35	145	140	305	280	330	220	380	300	325	355	4,830	235	94.1
Other industries (incl. not rptd.).....	8,660	7,985	372	305	430	525	665	840	765	705	560	1,045	560	695	515	4,062	560	84.8
Mgr. off., prop. (n.e.c.)—self-employed.....	34,330	29,625	3,285	2,360	2,955	3,190	2,435	2,600	1,795	1,975	1,005	2,050	1,410	2,010	3,355	3,190	3,740	86.5
Construction.....	3,455	2,990	240	135	240	265	210	280	145	270	115	220	235	230	375	3,910	415	77.0
Manufacturing.....	2,900	2,480	240	315	270	285	155	200	95	85	60	150	95	175	355	2,919	390	77.1
Wholesale trade.....	2,035	1,690	135	75	50	100	115	125	115	80	75	170	80	180	390	4,833	295	87.3
Eating and drinking places.....	2,935	2,465	355	215	260	295	215	225	160	95	80	225	85	125	130	2,990	300	86.5
Retail trade, exc. cat'g & drink'g.....	17,290	15,090	1,790	1,260	1,350	1,730	1,420	1,335	925	790	505	965	705	920	1,335	2,784	1,760	90.1
Other industries (incl. not rptd.).....	5,755	4,990	525	360	433	495	320	435	315	255	170	320	210	380	770	3,414	620	85.6
Clerical and kindred workers.....	49,160	45,890	3,055	2,510	3,990	6,290	7,235	8,040	5,780	3,365	1,745	1,830	935	1,055	420	3,015	2,280	83.1
Bookkeepers.....	3,515	3,205	190	245	330	495	540	600	300	190	110	105	20	40	40	2,827	195	81.7
Mail carriers.....	3,090	2,915	220	165	170	280	495	525	730	175	30	30	15	20	3,121	130	86.6	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	42,555	39,730	2,645	2,100	3,090	5,515	6,200	6,915	4,750	3,000	1,585	1,695	895	1,000	360	3,023	1,955	83.0
Sales workers.....	47,775	43,210	7,040	3,435	4,230	5,765	4,625	4,720	3,370	2,480	1,585	2,450	1,210	1,330	970	2,623	2,795	77.5
Insurance agents and brokers.....	5,755	5,375	250	215	290	545	565	750	615	570	415	470	230	305	195	3,559	325	83.3
Real estate agents and brokers.....	1,800	1,615	345	95	65	140	115	140	120	105	55	160	175	145	155	3,948	150	82.3
Other specified sales workers.....	3,420	2,835	2,050	160	120	75	95	80	50	45	40	50	20	25	25	691	160	63.2
Salesmen and sales clerks (n.e.c.).....	36,800	33,385	4,395	2,965	3,755	5,025	3,850	3,750	2,585	1,800	1,075	1,770	785	855	595	2,548	2,160	77.5
Manufacturing.....	3,345	3,060	130	125	150	245	295	440	380	260	175	330	195	180	155	3,691	240	84.7
Wholesale trade.....	6,420	5,925	270	180	210	450	680	790	765	605	355	540	220	310	50	3,489	365	85.7
Retail trade.....	29,495	23,035	4,035	2,580	3,020	3,890	2,755	2,325	1,320	885	495	825	340	305	260	2,242	1,425	74.3
Other industries (incl. not rptd.).....	1,940	1,365	160	80	175	220	120	195	120	50	75	30	60	30	2,698	130	78.1	
Craftsmen, foremen, kindred wkrs.	152,830	142,895	13,410	10,995	14,200	21,155	19,545	25,445	15,425	9,485	4,670	5,265	1,800	1,080	380	2,799	7,325	69.3
Bakers.....	70	1,120	70	115	180	300	225	125	55	20	10	10	...	...	...	2,325	50	80.0
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen.....	875	850	220	120	90	150	65	80	70	15	5	30	...	5	...	1,972	15	65.0
Boilermakers.....	980	925	20	40	40	55	115	290	170	110	25	50	...	10	...	3,332	45	67.4
Cabinetmakers and patternmakers.....	2,285	2,135	265	215	305	450	235	290	165	95	35	65	5	5	5	2,314	95	71.6
Carpenters.....	24,455	22,520	4,005	2,760	3,160	3,645	2,990	2,965	1,400	850	290	295	80	30</				

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 78.—INCOME IN 1949 OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample. For totals by occupation from complete count, see table 78. "N.e.c." means not elsewhere classified. Percent not shown where less than 0.1; percent and median not shown where base is less than 500]

Area, occupation, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over (includes persons without income)	Persons with income														Income not reported	Worked in 1949 — Percent with 50 to 52 weeks	
		Total	\$1 to \$999 or less	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$10,000 and over			Median income (dol.)
THE STATE																		
Female, exp. civ. labor force...	327,500	277,970	106,455	43,715	43,305	35,770	22,745	13,065	5,655	2,655	1,355	1,620	565	610	455	1,372	16,100	57.3
Profess'l, techn'l, kindred wkrs...	40,995	36,450	6,965	3,840	7,450	6,800	4,175	2,925	1,895	940	490	565	150	190	65	1,998	2,000	37.1
Accountants and auditors.....	895	820	70	15	50	100	175	190	100	50	25	40	...	...	5	3,000	45	87.0
Actresses, dancers, entert. (n.e.c.)...	295	195	80	30	25	15	15	10	5	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	75	...
Artists and art teachers.....	445	375	125	50	35	35	50	40	25	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	35	...
Authors, editors, and reporters...	590	525	105	35	45	70	80	55	35	25	10	50	5	5	5	2,547	30	66.3
Chemists & natural scientists (n.e.c.)...	500	415	35	10	20	60	55	115	60	30	20	10	...	...	...	...	75	...
College profs., instr's (n.e.c.)...	645	630	20	25	65	85	95	100	95	65	25	40	5	10	...	3,125	10	33.3
Designers and draftsmen.....	330	285	50	20	30	55	20	40	45	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	...
Dietitians and nutritionists.....	515	465	120	85	85	95	25	10	20	10	20	...	...	...	...	...	25	...
Lawyers and judges.....	155	130	5	...	5	...	5	10	15	15	25	20	10	20	...	...	25	...
Librarians.....	1,255	1,155	150	130	200	190	170	110	90	35	20	45	10	5	...	2,257	45	55.3
Musicians and music teachers.....	1,330	1,190	590	170	125	120	55	75	30	10	5	...	...	...	...	1,015	85	33.1
Nurses, professional.....	6,945	6,230	1,375	795	1,180	1,240	710	400	295	130	15	45	20	20	5	1,900	290	52.6
Nurses, student professional.....	1,425	775	710	30	15	5	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	546	35	47.5
Physicians and surgeons.....	185	165	40	10	20	15	10	...	...	15	10	5	15	10	...	...	10	...
Social scientists.....	390	360	30	15	15	25	40	55	20	50	35	55	20	...	...	...	15	...
Social, welfare, & recreation workers.....	1,110	1,000	160	85	140	180	165	100	50	55	25	15	5	20	...	2,319	50	73.8
Teachers (n.e.c.).....	19,680	18,030	3,725	1,980	5,040	3,870	1,970	1,200	735	265	80	85	10	40	30	1,928	755	14.9
Technicians, medical and dental.....	790	695	105	85	90	205	105	75	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,165	35	67.6
Therapists and healers (n.e.c.).....	165	140	25	15	15	25	15	10	15	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	15	...
Other profess'l, tech., kindred wkrs.....	3,380	2,870	465	255	250	410	415	325	240	160	130	135	50	30	5	2,866	300	70.6
Farmers and farm managers.....	2,140	1,545	1,230	115	50	55	5	30	20	5	...	10	10	5	10	628	145	71.7
Mgrs., off., & prop'rs, exc. farm.....	11,765	9,455	2,400	1,210	1,240	1,325	805	730	405	275	210	315	155	160	225	1,951	990	77.9
Specified managers and officials.....	2,660	2,395	355	245	345	390	270	255	155	100	60	145	40	25	10	2,324	195	83.7
Mgrs., prop's, (n.e.c.)—salaried.....	4,005	3,495	695	540	515	580	340	290	155	95	75	90	45	25	50	1,998	310	73.2
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,790	1,500	325	235	205	270	130	95	35	25	25	35	20	10	20	1,793	175	77.1
Other industries (incl. not rptd.).....	2,215	1,995	360	245	310	310	230	195	120	70	50	55	25	15	30	2,133	135	70.1
Mgr., off., prop. (n.e.c.)—self-employed.....	5,100	3,565	1,350	425	380	355	195	185	95	80	75	80	70	110	165	1,510	485	78.6
Eating and drinking places.....	1,050	655	245	85	65	65	55	20	20	10	5	10	30	25	1,485	100	73.8	
Wh. & ret. trade, exc. eat. & drink.....	3,140	2,235	920	290	265	210	95	125	30	55	65	45	35	50	90	1,395	300	80.5
Other industries (incl. not rptd.).....	910	675	185	90	50	80	45	40	15	5	20	10	30	50	2,078	85	77.6	
Clerical and kindred workers.....	81,670	73,485	10,675	8,480	14,385	14,955	12,525	7,445	2,715	985	535	490	130	105	60	2,107	3,670	75.4
Bookkeepers.....	9,275	8,255	1,240	1,140	2,140	1,905	885	615	160	55	35	50	15	15	...	1,908	370	76.7
Cashiers.....	3,535	3,095	890	630	725	455	235	105	30	10	5	5	5	...	1,519	160	64.2	
Stenographers, typists, secretaries.....	32,360	29,445	3,840	2,995	5,385	6,180	5,945	3,235	1,025	335	175	165	70	55	40	2,202	1,465	74.6
Telephone operators.....	5,560	5,120	715	695	1,295	1,300	630	275	85	45	40	30	...	5	5	1,944	230	75.0
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	30,920	27,570	3,990	3,020	4,840	5,115	4,830	3,215	1,415	540	280	240	40	30	15	2,189	1,445	77.1
Sales workers.....	26,605	21,340	9,405	5,150	3,675	1,690	650	325	135	115	50	45	45	25	30	1,123	1,315	57.0
Insur. & real est. agents & brokers.....	835	735	245	95	95	100	60	25	25	35	10	10	10	10	15	1,645	80	57.7
Other specified sales workers.....	415	265	155	30	40	20	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	...
Salesmen & sales clerks (n.e.c.), retail.....	24,395	19,620	8,710	4,910	3,410	1,460	545	270	110	80	35	30	35	10	15	1,112	1,115	57.2
Salesmen & sal. cl. (n.e.c.), exc. retail.....	960	720	295	115	130	110	40	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,283	80	57.6
Craftsmen, foremen, kindred wkrs.....	3,980	3,450	600	520	610	585	410	305	100	50	10	45	5	10	...	1,873	255	71.8
Foremen (n.e.c.).....	1,225	1,190	60	135	290	295	135	155	45	15	...	20	...	...	...	2,153	50	84.2
Other craftsman and kindred workers.....	2,755	2,300	540	385	520	290	275	150	55	35	10	25	5	10	...	1,710	209	65.8
Operatives and kindred workers.....	59,620	53,545	17,050	12,690	11,085	7,980	3,295	930	235	90	20	80	35	30	25	1,383	2,210	53.4
Dressmakers & seamst., exc. factory.....	2,610	2,300	1,150	475	405	160	75	10	5	...	...	10	10	...	...	1,000	90	53.0
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives.....	7,340	6,375	3,390	2,010	745	170	35	...	5	5	...	5	5	...	...	940	310	61.6
Spinners and weavers, textile.....	3,075	2,840	525	385	590	815	340	150	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,932	60	52.5
Other spec. operat. & kindred wkrs.....	1,810	1,390	590	230	270	165	55	30	25	...	...	5	5	10	...	1,228	95	53.3
Operatives & kindred wkrs. (n.e.c.).....	44,795	40,640	11,395	9,590	9,075	6,670	2,790	740	180	85	10	55	15	10	25	1,465	1,655	52.2
Manufacturing.....	41,290	37,505	9,890	8,955	8,585	6,385	2,635	690	170	85	10	55	15	5	25	1,495	1,530	52.6
Durable goods.....	2,800	2,500	780	820	640	195	35	20	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,287	80	48.2
Metal industries.....	455	420	95	140	115	60	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...
Machinery, incl. electrical.....	115	100	35	...	20	15	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
Other durable goods.....	2,230	1,980	650	680	505	115	15	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,250	60	48.0
Non-durable goods.....	38,165	34,735	9,045	8,045	7,895	6,140	2,595	665	155	85	10	55	15	5	25	1,518	1,430	52.9
Food and kindred products.....	3,810	3,430	2,045	775	385	165	25	20	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	839	130	36.1
Knitting mills.....	3,190	2,940	840	795	750	375	115	20	15	25	...	...	...	...	...	1,396	125	49.0
Textile mill prod., exc. knit.....	9,270	8,395	1,515	1,215	2,230	2,365	735	215	45	30	...	25	5	...	...	1,829	370	56.9
Apparel & other (abd'd text. pr.....	10,500	9,450	2,870	2,190	2,340	805	185	20	10	5	5	5	5	5	5	1,291	405	46.7
Leather and leather products.....	1,890	1,715	335	695	520	115	35	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,376	80	56.9
Other non-durable goods.....	9,505	8,805	1,440	1,375	1,670	2,315	1,500	385	75	20	...	...	...	...	...	1,975	320	62.8
Not specified mfg. industries.....	325	270	65	90	50	50	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...
Nonmanufacturing (incl. not rptd.).....	3,505	3,135	1,505	635	490	285	155	50	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,049	125	48.0
Private household workers.....	45,130	37,150	32,560	3,45														

Table 78.—INCOME IN 1949 OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample. For totals by occupation from complete count, see table 73. "N.e.c." means not elsewhere classified. Percent not shown where less than 0.1; percent and median not shown where base is less than 500]

Area, occupation, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over (includes persons without income)	Persons with income														Income not reported	Worked in 1949 Percent with 50 to 52 weeks	
		Total	\$1 to \$999 or less	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over			Median income (dol.)
NORFOLK-PORTSMOUTH																		
Male, exp. civ. labor force	101,750	93,760	11,990	8,460	10,910	13,090	10,515	14,695	7,935	4,760	2,655	3,700	1,655	1,720	1,675	2,616	4,820	75.6
Profess'l, techn'l, kindred wkrs.	5,360	4,965	255	175	195	350	380	680	540	425	300	575	295	350	445	3,914	295	83.2
Accountants and auditors	565	520	10	5	15	25	40	90	70	95	30	40	25	30	45	4,026	35	93.6
Architects	80	75	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	5	5	20	...	10	25	...	5	...
Artists and art teachers	60	60	...	...	...	5	10	10	10	5	...	15	5	...	...	...	...	...
Authors, editors, and reporters	90	70	...	5	5	10	...	15	5	5	10	...	5	5	5	...	10	...
Chemists	65	60	...	...	...	...	10	...	20	10	...	10	5	...	...	...	5	...
Clergymen	330	285	20	25	35	55	35	45	10	15	10	20	5	10	...	...	20	...
College pros., prof's, instr's (n.e.c.)	85	85	5	5	5	5	10	10	10	10	5	10	...	10	...	...	...	...
Dentists	110	100	5	5	...	...	...	...	5	10	5	25	...	10	35	...	10	...
Designers and draftsmen	310	300	15	5	5	25	20	40	45	30	65	20	20	10	...	...	10	...
Engineers, aeronautical	20	20	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Engineers, civil	380	375	...	5	10	20	15	30	40	55	25	70	45	40	20	...	...	...
Engineers, electrical	200	180	10	5	...	15	15	10	30	15	15	35	20	10	...	...	20	...
Engineers, mechanical	305	290	10	10	15	15	10	70	20	10	15	50	35	25	5	...	15	...
Other technical engineers	205	195	5	...	...	5	5	25	35	30	10	25	25	20	10	...	5	...
Lawyers and judges	305	270	...	5	...	5	15	15	10	15	5	40	25	55	80	...	35	...
Musicians and music teachers	150	140	40	20	15	20	20	10	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
Natural scientists (n.e.c.)	75	70	...	5	...	...	15	10	15	...	5	15	...	...	...	...	5	...
Pharmacists	175	155	5	...	...	5	15	25	15	5	15	40	15	5	10	...	20	...
Physicians and surgeons	400	375	20	15	25	15	20	35	15	...	10	10	40	170	...	...	5	...
Social scientists	35	35	...	...	...	...	5	...	15	...	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
Social, welfare, & recreation workers	90	90	10	5	5	15	10	15	...	5	10	5	...	10	...	...	...	...
Surveyors	45	45	10	...	...	...	5	15	10	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Teachers (n.e.c.)	390	330	10	5	...	25	30	95	75	25	25	15	10	15	...	...	20	...
Technicians, medical and dental	65	60	15	10	...	...	15	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
Other profess'l, tech., kindred wkrs.	865	780	65	40	60	75	60	95	75	65	40	95	40	35	35	3,474	65	76.4
Farmers and farm managers	1,225	970	370	135	125	105	40	60	20	20	10	25	20	15	25	1,426	140	84.8
Mgrs., offs., & propr's, exc. farm	11,830	10,665	700	410	520	755	985	1,135	930	920	710	1,240	615	840	905	3,945	935	87.9
Offs. & inspectors, State & local	280	265	10	5	15	20	45	30	55	25	25	10	15	...	10	...	15	...
Other specified managers & officials	1,950	1,845	35	35	55	85	170	260	215	240	215	240	135	115	45	4,141	90	81.6
Mgrs., offs., props. (n.e.c.)—salaried	4,495	4,230	160	135	165	260	450	505	385	375	315	580	220	365	295	4,073	195	89.4
Manufacturing	695	660	...	15	5	20	45	75	55	60	55	145	45	85	55	5,000	35	94.0
Wholesale and retail trade	1,905	1,795	105	50	85	140	240	250	170	125	110	210	50	135	125	3,581	70	89.7
Finance, insurance, & real estate	410	390	...	15	...	25	20	35	25	45	40	45	45	65	30	...	15	...
Other industries (incl. not rptd.)	1,485	1,385	55	55	75	145	145	135	145	130	180	80	85	4,026	85	4,026	75	85.6
Mgr., off., prop. (n.e.c.)—self-employed	5,105	4,325	495	235	285	390	320	340	275	280	135	410	245	360	555	3,677	635	89.0
Construction	655	545	35	25	50	45	35	45	15	65	15	70	40	40	65	4,173	100	78.2
Manufacturing	250	220	20	10	10	25	20	35	10	10	...	25	10	15	30	...	25	...
Wholesale trade	360	330	35	5	...	20	15	10	30	5	15	20	20	50	105	...	25	...
Eating and drinking places	535	460	80	20	25	60	45	50	25	15	20	60	20	20	20	...	45	84.0
Retail trade, exc. eat'g & drink'g	2,410	2,030	250	125	140	165	145	130	155	145	65	195	125	165	225	3,694	315	93.2
Other industries (incl. not rptd.)	895	740	75	50	60	75	60	70	40	40	20	40	30	70	110	3,357	125	86.9
Clerical and kindred workers	7,600	7,180	440	315	490	920	1,215	1,330	965	665	275	300	115	85	65	3,079	275	85.6
Bookkeepers	400	385	10	25	30	40	45	65	60	30	25	30	...	...	25	...	5	...
Mail carriers	520	485	35	15	35	50	110	90	105	30	5	...	5	...	5	...	25	...
Other clerical and kindred workers	6,680	6,310	395	275	425	830	1,060	1,175	800	605	245	270	110	85	25	3,072	245	86.0
Sales workers	7,050	6,355	1,035	560	580	655	620	725	615	395	275	385	215	170	125	2,780	375	77.1
Insurance agents and brokers	920	875	45	60	40	80	70	130	75	95	65	60	35	75	45	3,583	40	81.9
Real estate agents and brokers	230	205	15	20	15	10	20	20	10	15	...	30	40	...	10	...	10	...
Other specified sales workers	685	540	395	55	20	...	15	15	15	5	15	5	...	...	...	684	20	74.3
Salesmen and sales clerks (n.e.c.)	5,215	4,735	580	425	505	565	515	560	515	280	195	290	140	95	70	2,784	305	76.6
Manufacturing	410	360	20	25	20	20	40	70	60	40	25	25	...	15	...	...	50	...
Wholesale trade	1,145	1,060	40	20	85	75	120	135	190	80	70	100	80	30	35	3,645	50	88.0
Retail trade	3,450	3,125	505	350	365	445	330	335	255	155	95	155	55	50	30	2,385	185	71.3
Other industries (incl. not rptd.)	210	190	15	30	35	25	25	20	10	5	5	10	5	...	5	...	20	...
Craftsmen, foremen, kindred wkrs.	25,585	24,345	1,610	1,195	1,550	2,675	2,790	7,165	3,605	1,615	790	855	310	150	35	3,164	920	78.9
Bakers	280	275	20	25	35	85	50	35	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen	90	90	15	5	5	10	10	5	25	...	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
Boilermakers	275	265	5	10	25	...	20	130	50	10	5	10	...	...	...	...	10	...
Cabinetmakers and patternmakers	250	230	40	20	30	35	20	35	20	25	...	5	...	...	...	...	10	...
Carpenters	2,905	2,680	340	185	225	380	335	710	255	105	45	70	20	10	...	2,813	165	98.1
Compositors and typesetters	210	195	10	10	...	20	10	10	15	30	10	55	20	5	...	...	15	...
Cranemen, hoist'n, const. mach. oper.	605	570	15	40	40	100	85	140	60	25	20	20	10	15	...	3,018	20	75.2
Electricians	1,845	1,795	35	20	25	115	130	720	480	140	40	55	30	5	...	3,398	35	88.5
Foremen (n.e.c.)	1,435	1,370	15	40	35	110	130	245	190	245	140	145	40	30	5	3,789	55	91.4
Manufacturing, durable goods	395	380	...	...	10	20	25	80	50	90	50	45	5	5	...	...	15	...
Mfg., nondurable (incl. not spec.)	190	180	15	10	...	15	25	25	35	30	5	10	...	10	...	...	10	...
Nonmanufacturing (incl. not rptd.)	850	810	...	30	25	75	80	140	105	125	85	90	35	15	5	3,762	30	92.8
Linemen & servicemen, t'graph, etc.	445	420	10	5	10	90	70	30	65	90	25	10	5	10	...	...	15	...
Locomotive engineers	135	125	...	5	...	5	...	15	15	45	25	10	5	...	...	...	10	...
Locomotive firemen	135	135	...	10	5													

Table 78.—INCOME IN 1949 OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample. For totals by occupation from complete count, see table 73. "N.e.c." means not elsewhere classified. Percent not shown where less than 0.1; percent and median not shown where base is less than 500]

Area, occupation, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over (includes persons without income)	Persons with income														Income not reported	Percent with 50 to 52 weeks	
		Total	\$1 to \$999 or less	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over			Median income (dol.)
NORFOLK-PORTSMOUTH																		
Female, exp. civ. labor force...	45,405	38,285	17,630	5,890	4,570	4,195	3,000	1,705	570	235	80	225	50	75	60	1,128	1,985	56.3
Profess'l, techn'l, kindred wkrs.	4,700	4,115	1,045	295	560	805	690	405	130	55	40	50	15	20	5	2,098	190	40.5
Accountants and auditors.....	90	85	...	...	5	10	25	30	...	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Actresses, dancers, entert. (n.e.c.)...	70	50	20	10	5	5	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Artists and art teachers.....	70	60	25	5	...	15	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	40	35	...	...	...	15	10	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chemists & natural scientists (n.e.c.)...	50	40	10	...	5	5	10	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
College pres., prof'rs, instr's (n.e.c.)...	10	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Designers and draftsmen.....	50	45	...	15	...	10	5	5	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Dietitians and nutritionists.....	100	90	30	15	25	15	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Lawyers and judges.....	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Librarians.....	120	110	30	5	15	20	15	10	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Musicians and music teachers.....	200	175	95	25	15	5	5	20	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	10
Nurses, professional.....	1,005	925	225	115	200	190	70	80	15	...	5	10	10	5	...	1,806	30	54.1
Nurses, student professional.....	215	105	100	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Physicians and surgeons.....	10	10	...	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Social scientists.....	30	30	...	5	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Social, welfare, & recreation workers.....	120	110	15	...	35	15	30	10	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Teachers (n.e.c.).....	2,165	1,975	445	65	220	450	455	190	80	20	15	20	5	5	5	2,286	75	19.9
Technicians, medical and dental.....	80	65	15	15	5	20	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Therapists and healers (n.e.c.).....	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Other profess'l, tech., kindred wkrs.	265	195	30	20	20	25	50	5	20	10	5	5	...	5	...	...	...	25
Farmers and farm managers.....	35	20	15	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Mgrs., off., & propr's, exc. farm.	1,730	1,410	395	220	165	195	120	100	45	30	10	65	20	5	40	1,773	125	75.1
Specified managers and officials.....	270	250	30	35	40	45	30	15	5	15	...	25	10	...	...	...	...	15
Mgrs., off., props. (n.e.c.)—salaried.....	705	615	160	115	80	85	60	45	25	5	5	15	10	...	10	1,703	45	66.9
Wholesale and retail trade.....	405	350	85	80	30	65	25	20	10	5	...	15	5	...	10	...	...	30
Other industries (incl. not rptd.).....	300	265	75	35	50	20	35	25	15	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	15
Mgr, off., prop. (n.e.c.)—self-employed.....	755	545	205	70	45	65	30	40	15	10	5	25	...	5	30	1,482	65	77.4
Eating and drinking places.....	155	105	65	20	5	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Wh. & ret. trade, exc. opt. & drink.....	445	320	105	25	35	35	30	35	10	5	5	10	...	5	20	...	...	55
Other industries (incl. not rptd.).....	155	120	35	25	5	25	...	5	5	...	...	10	...	...	10	...	...	5
Clerical and kindred workers.....	11,250	10,055	1,575	1,275	1,815	2,165	1,810	920	325	75	20	50	10	10	5	2,084	400	73.9
Bookkeepers.....	1,360	1,190	175	125	305	290	125	95	45	15	...	10	5	...	...	1,984	50	79.8
Cashiers.....	805	690	185	190	150	70	70	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,421	20	62.1
Stenographers, typists, secretaries.....	3,760	3,410	505	335	590	810	695	320	95	15	15	20	5	...	5	2,170	160	73.0
Telephone operators.....	1,010	930	105	105	180	285	155	60	20	10	5	5	...	...	...	2,132	25	76.1
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	4,315	3,835	605	520	590	710	765	420	165	35	...	15	...	10	...	2,143	145	74.6
Sales workers.....	4,660	3,740	1,760	885	610	255	80	55	25	25	5	15	...	15	10	1,062	180	54.9
Insur. & real est. agents & brokers.....	170	165	80	10	15	15	10	...	10	10	...	...	...	5	10	...	...	5
Other specified sales workers.....	95	60	40	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salesmen & sales clerks (n.e.c.), retail.....	4,255	3,395	1,600	835	575	215	60	50	15	15	5	15	...	10	...	1,058	175	55.5
Salesmen & sal. cl. (n.e.c.), exc. retail.....	140	120	40	...	15	20	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, kindred wkrs.	585	525	80	70	110	75	75	85	10	10	...	5	...	5	...	2,017	30	75.9
Foremen (n.e.c.).....	95	95	...	20	30	10	15	10	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	490	430	80	50	80	65	60	75	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30
Operatives and kindred workers.....	4,585	3,955	1,855	1,025	550	330	85	55	20	5	...	15	...	15	...	1,060	175	52.3
Dressmakers & seamstr., exc. factory.....	525	440	180	105	95	40	10	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	10
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives.....	1,245	1,065	615	310	115	10	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	866	65	58.8
Spinners and weavers, textile.....	35	30	10	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other spec. operat. & kindred wkrs.	385	305	160	25	60	40	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Operatives & kindred wkrs. (n.e.c.).....	2,395	2,115	890	585	275	240	65	40	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	1,143	90	48.1
Manufacturing.....	1,455	1,290	505	405	210	120	15	25	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	1,173	35	45.4
Durable goods.....	280	265	85	85	30	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Metal industries.....	10	10	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Machinery, incl. electrical.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other durable goods.....	270	255	85	85	45	30	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nondurable goods.....	1,145	995	410	310	155	80	10	20	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	1,141	35	42.8
Food and kindred products.....	325	295	180	55	25	30	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Knitting mills.....	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Textile mill prod., exc. knit.....	170	145	60	15	45	20	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
Apparel & other fab'd text. pr.....	475	415	145	165	55	30	5	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Leather and leather products.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other nondurable goods.....	170	140	25	75	30	...	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Not specified (incl. industries.....)	30	30	10	10	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nonmanufacturing (incl. not rptd.).....	940	825	385	180	65	120	50	15	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	1,076	55	52.1
Private household workers.....	8,680	7,235	6,385	630	130	45	10	10	5	...	...	15	5	...	...	567	335	46.5
Private household wkrs.—living in.....	345	275	205	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
Private household wkrs.—living out.....	8,335	6,960	6,180	560	130	45	10	10	5	...	...	15	5	...	...	563	320	45.6
Service wkrs., exc. priv. hshld.....	6,810	5,705	3,335	1,370	550	265	95	35	10	30	...	10	...	5	...	855	260	51.9
Attendants, hospital & other inst'n.....	110	95	40	40	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbers, beauticians, & manicurists.....	660	570	270	100	85	65	30	10	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	1,075	35	61.9
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	275	235	155	10	10	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Cooks, except private household.....	530	475	210	175	75	10	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Housek'rs & stewards, exc. pr. hshld.....	145	140	50	45	20	15	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Practical nurses and midwives.....	490	410	195															

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 78.—INCOME IN 1949 OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample. For totals by occupation from complete count, see table 78. "N.e.c." means not elsewhere classified. Percent not shown where less than 0.1; percent and median not shown where base is less than 500]

Area, occupation, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over (includes persons without income)	Persons with income														Income not reported	Worked in 1949 Percent with 50 to 52 weeks	
		Total	\$1 to \$999 or less	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over			Median income (dol.)
RICHMOND																		
Male, exp. civ. labor force...	94,205	86,725	9,440	7,545	10,465	12,220	10,610	10,945	7,280	4,880	2,730	3,840	1,870	2,360	2,540	2,674	4,755	76.2
Profess'l, techn'l, kindred wkrs.	8,105	7,450	400	360	325	540	580	835	680	695	485	835	440	610	665	4,004	545	82.6
Accountants and auditors.....	1,265	1,195	25	45	10	45	130	205	135	140	145	135	55	70	55	4,010	65	90.1
Architects.....	50	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	20
Artists and art teachers.....	130	115	10	5	10	15	...	20	10	15	5	10	...	10	5	...	...	10
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	165	155	10	...	5	...	5	35	15	...	15	30	20	10	10	...	...	5
Chemists.....	230	210	10	...	5	15	20	20	25	45	10	30	5	25	...	...	...	10
Clergymen.....	410	380	35	30	30	45	40	70	20	20	15	45	10	20	...	...	...	15
College pres., prof's, instr's (n.e.c.).....	210	190	15	10	5	...	15	15	25	25	10	20	20	10	...	...	...	20
Dentists.....	145	125	10	5	...	...	10	5	5	5	15	5	10	20	35	...	...	20
Designers and draftsmen.....	480	425	15	35	20	55	55	50	35	55	30	40	5	30	...	...	...	50
Engineers, aeronautical.....	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Engineers, civil.....	515	480	10	25	15	15	20	40	75	50	30	90	70	25	15	...	...	30
Engineers, electrical.....	325	300	10	...	...	...	...	30	20	65	20	65	35	35	10	...	...	25
Engineers, mechanical.....	260	225	10	5	10	15	25	30	20	15	20	30	10	15	20	...	...	30
Other technical engineers.....	440	400	10	15	20	15	35	25	55	40	20	50	25	35	55	...	...	30
Lawyers and judges.....	485	430	25	15	5	15	15	20	30	25	10	40	45	75	110	...	...	45
Musicians and music teachers.....	170	170	30	25	30	15	10	...	10	5	15	...	5	20	5	...	...	...
Natural scientists (n.e.c.).....	65	60	5	...	5	...	10	5	...	5	...	10	...	20	...	...	...	5
Pharmacists.....	185	185	...	...	...	15	10	5	5	20	30	60	5	25	10	...	...	...
Physicians and surgeons.....	670	615	40	35	30	25	5	55	25	10	10	20	25	85	250	7,971	45	...
Social scientists.....	70	65	5	...	5	10	5	10	...	5	5	5	5	5	5	...	...	5
Social, welfare, & recreation workers.....	115	115	...	5	10	20	5	15	...	15	15	15	10	5	...	...	...	...
Surveyors.....	95	90	10	5	5	25	20	...	15	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	5
Teachers (n.e.c.).....	375	355	20	20	40	30	40	40	35	20	30	35	30	10	5	...	...	20
Technicians, medical and dental.....	115	105	...	10	15	20	20	10	15	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other profess'l, tech., kindred wkrs.	1,130	1,025	95	70	50	135	85	130	100	95	30	90	50	45	50	3,298	90	...
Farmers and farm managers.....	1,070	905	380	170	105	60	85	25	15	15	5	...	5	10	30	1,213	60	84.5
Mgrs., off., & propr's, exc. farm.	11,820	10,615	490	365	450	675	810	1,100	875	980	650	1,190	690	990	1,350	4,277	1,015	89.3
Offs. & inspectors, State & local.....	395	355	25	5	5	30	45	85	35	30	10	25	20	30	10	...	...	40
Other specified managers & officials.....	1,445	1,315	35	25	10	80	85	110	145	205	150	195	70	90	115	4,409	105	88.2
Mgrs., off., props. (n.e.c.)—salaried.....	5,305	4,895	125	125	115	260	305	525	470	495	330	640	375	555	575	4,542	355	90.9
Manufacturing.....	1,115	1,030	10	20	...	35	30	100	85	110	85	165	85	130	175	5,242	85	94.3
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,920	1,770	60	55	45	135	185	265	165	190	80	160	95	150	185	3,924	115	91.3
Finance, insurance, & real estate.....	435	380	15	10	5	20	25	70	65	75	60	120	100	110	105	5,375	50	94.3
Other industries (incl. not rptd.).....	1,435	1,315	40	40	65	70	65	90	155	125	105	195	95	165	110	4,560	105	85.7
Mgr., off., prop. (n.e.c.)—self-employed.....	4,675	4,050	305	210	320	305	375	580	225	250	160	330	225	315	650	3,789	515	87.8
Construction.....	650	570	35	30	35	35	50	45	45	60	25	30	45	45	90	4,083	65	82.1
Manufacturing.....	350	295	...	10	30	20	10	25	30	20	10	20	15	20	85	...	...	55
Wholesale trade.....	400	325	25	30	...	25	15	15	15	10	35	20	35	90	...	...	...	70
Eating and drinking places.....	375	310	45	...	40	20	45	25	15	15	15	45	15	10	20	...	...	40
Retail trade, exc. eat'g & drink'g.....	1,985	1,745	125	90	170	135	210	190	80	110	60	165	100	120	190	3,375	200	88.2
Other industries (incl. not rptd.).....	915	805	75	50	45	70	45	80	40	35	40	35	30	85	175	3,969	85	91.3
Clerical and kindred workers.....	8,810	8,305	470	445	740	1,405	1,370	1,565	985	500	230	305	125	115	50	2,899	295	84.1
Bookkeepers.....	620	585	25	40	55	105	115	140	50	25	5	10	10	5	...	2,793	20	79.5
Mail carriers.....	345	335	10	...	10	35	70	75	110	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	7,845	7,385	435	405	675	1,265	1,185	1,350	825	450	225	295	115	110	30	2,885	270	84.1
Sales workers.....	8,785	8,035	990	395	530	880	875	1,125	770	600	350	560	290	345	325	3,154	475	79.9
Insurance agents and brokers.....	1,370	1,305	60	35	65	125	115	175	145	100	115	70	70	85	3,767	50	85.2	
Real estate agents and brokers.....	435	380	30	20	10	20	25	35	30	25	20	40	30	40	35	...	...	50
Other specified sales workers.....	580	505	335	35	30	15	15	20	15	10	5	15	...	5	754	5	...	
Salesmen and sales clerks (n.e.c.).....	6,400	5,845	565	305	425	720	720	895	580	420	225	390	170	230	200	3,105	370	80.1
Manufacturing.....	875	840	30	15	40	40	40	130	105	95	60	95	55	80	4,105	30	86.7	
Wholesale trade.....	1,605	1,475	80	25	85	140	145	190	170	170	75	140	65	120	70	3,713	100	84.8
Retail trade.....	3,695	3,340	410	255	285	525	550	285	150	80	150	40	45	40	2,688	215	76.3	
Other industries (incl. not rptd.).....	225	190	45	10	15	15	20	20	5	10	5	10	10	10	...	25	...	
Craftsmen, foremen, kindred wkrs.	18,525	17,380	1,210	1,040	1,430	2,365	2,535	3,125	2,235	1,465	750	745	230	205	45	3,018	850	71.4
Bakers.....	270	235	20	30	45	35	60	35	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen.....	90	90	10	...	...	...	10	15	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Boilermakers.....	80	80	5	5	...	15	10	20	10	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cabinetmakers and patternmakers.....	305	300	25	25	25	60	45	75	25	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Carpenters.....	2,165	2,030	275	185	220	345	350	305	180	110	35	25	15	...	5	2,486	100	44.6
Compositors and typesetters.....	585	555	20	10	25	85	65	65	25	15	10	5	...	...	...	3,426	20	85.6
Cranemen, hoist'n, const. mach. oper.....	235	225	15	...	10	60	20	65	25	40	50	75	...	30	5	...	...	10
Electricians.....	770	735	30	15	45	80	120	115	130	115	60	20	...	...	...	3,337	35	80.1
Foremen (n.e.c.).....	1,995	1,870	35	30	45	145	200	265	355	255	185	195	70	60	30	3,803	120	89.8
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	195	180	...	...	10	20	20	65	50	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Mfg., nondurable (incl. not spec.).....	915	845	15	10	5	30	65	65	170	145	125	100	50	30	15	4,147	70	92.3
Nonmanufacturing (incl. not rptd.).....	885	845	20	20	30	75	115	150	135	95	55	90	20	25	15	3,546	40	87.7
Linemen & servicemen, t'graph, etc.....	450	420	...	5	5	45												

Table 79.—DETAILED INDUSTRY OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950

Detailed industry	The State				Standard metropolitan areas							
	Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Norfolk-Portsmouth				Richmond			
					Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total, 14 years old and over.....	868,735	326,562	837,072	313,018	101,855	45,739	95,960	42,849	94,585	52,215	90,923	49,800
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	167,582	8,423	165,926	8,152	3,360	917	3,230	851	2,076	104	2,017	101
Agriculture.....	160,769	8,203	159,446	7,937	3,161	901	3,041	835	2,028	100	1,973	97
Forestry.....	588	73	576	73	36	6	36	6	19	1	17	1
Fisheries.....	6,225	147	5,904	142	163	10	153	10	29	3	27	3
Mining.....	29,247	330	28,665	320	52	5	48	4	160	7	154	6
Metal mining.....	608	12	606	10	2	3	2	2	...	2	...	1
Coal mining.....	25,322	221	24,790	216	10	1	8	1	...	...	...	...
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	106	4	99	4	7	...	6	...	6	1	5	1
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	3,211	93	3,170	90	33	1	32	1	146	4	143	4
Construction.....	85,314	2,152	80,515	2,077	9,986	336	9,156	318	10,940	502	10,143	492
Manufacturing.....	182,242	60,921	176,917	58,584	20,919	3,135	19,965	2,961	23,332	10,130	22,613	9,391
Durable goods.....	86,897	6,555	83,931	6,336	14,714	1,100	13,992	1,048	5,699	816	5,515	799
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	36,222	1,060	35,512	1,032	1,533	223	1,460	213	1,359	78	1,312	73
Logging.....	4,967	48	4,852	45	138	1	137	1	35	3	31	2
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	29,347	526	28,807	515	840	65	795	61	1,139	53	1,103	51
Miscellaneous wood products.....	1,908	486	1,853	472	555	157	528	151	185	22	178	20
Furniture and fixtures.....	11,659	1,175	11,523	1,153	248	65	234	60	443	70	433	70
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	4,763	597	4,658	574	486	27	465	26	477	39	464	39
Glass and glass products.....	777	57	762	56	20	6	20	6	86	16	82	16
Cement, and concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	2,307	74	2,241	73	383	13	364	13	172	13	168	13
Structural clay products.....	905	25	897	25	45	5	44	5	159	4	157	4
Pottery and related products.....	46	14	45	13	4	...	4	...	5	2	5	2
Misc. nonmetallic mineral and stone products.....	728	427	713	407	34	3	33	2	55	4	52	4
Metal industries.....	8,936	1,138	8,601	1,115	912	75	854	73	2,273	379	2,199	374
Primary metal industries.....	3,692	180	3,554	178	401	28	375	28	465	39	448	39
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	317	10	301	9	25	2	24	2	36	2	35	2
Other primary iron and steel industries.....	3,124	126	3,012	125	229	6	214	6	350	17	336	17
Primary nonferrous industries.....	254	44	241	44	117	20	111	20	79	20	77	20
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal).....	5,241	958	5,047	937	511	47	479	45	1,808	340	1,751	335
Fabricated steel products.....	3,716	690	3,572	675	406	37	381	36	797	106	768	105
Fabricated nonferrous metal products.....	1,327	243	1,260	237	89	10	82	9	879	214	853	210
Not specified metal industries.....	198	25	195	25	16	...	16	...	132	20	130	20
Machinery, except electrical.....	2,251	225	2,186	217	274	29	265	26	493	71	480	70
Agricultural machinery and tractors.....	178	14	171	14	11	1	11	1	26	4	26	4
Office and store machines and devices.....	380	73	375	71	41	9	41	9	61	7	61	7
Miscellaneous machinery.....	1,693	138	1,640	132	222	19	213	16	406	60	393	59
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	903	203	871	187	75	11	70	10	113	25	111	23
Transportation equipment.....	19,539	937	18,018	889	10,849	599	10,319	538	180	11	162	11
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	1,596	88	1,562	85	1,122	35	1,107	34	121	10	119	10
Aircraft and parts.....	123	19	114	16	14	2	13	2	3	...	2	...
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	17,646	806	16,185	764	9,684	518	9,171	498	30	...	22	...
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	174	24	157	24	26	4	28	4	26	1	19	1
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches.....	972	392	956	387	36	11	35	11	158	57	155	57
Professional equipment and supplies.....	879	369	865	364	18	9	18	9	148	55	145	55
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	47	11	45	11	9	1	8	1	6	2	6	2
Watches, clocks, and clockwork-operated devices.....	46	12	46	12	9	1	9	1	4	...	4	...
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	1,652	828	1,606	782	301	100	290	91	203	86	199	82
Nondurable goods.....	94,296	53,868	91,938	51,790	6,053	1,974	5,836	1,859	17,371	9,233	16,840	8,516
Food and kindred products.....	16,468	5,513	15,870	5,205	2,209	596	2,102	554	2,763	945	2,690	893
Meat products.....	2,901	1,233	2,848	1,193	310	110	297	106	686	196	672	185
Dairy products.....	1,907	280	1,864	274	174	40	167	39	272	47	266	45
Canning & preserving fruits, vegetables, & sea foods.....	2,052	1,710	1,854	1,571	160	149	139	135	55	22	54	20
Grain-mill products.....	1,748	120	1,720	117	124	11	120	9	59	9	58	9
Bakery products.....	3,438	1,002	3,341	953	592	123	571	117	1,049	498	1,023	467
Confectionery and related products.....	644	615	615	573	56	68	55	61	65	35	59	32
Beverage industries.....	2,413	204	2,333	201	394	27	374	27	332	49	323	49
Misc. food preparations and kindred products.....	1,197	281	1,131	261	364	61	344	55	184	68	176	65
Not specified food industries.....	168	68	164	62	35	7	35	5	61	21	59	21
Tobacco manufactures.....	7,071	5,377	6,458	4,497	90	124	83	117	4,776	3,552	4,484	3,049
Textile mill products.....	23,081	18,959	22,741	18,587	151	226	145	213	681	1,126	666	1,063
Knitting mills.....	2,428	3,635	2,385	3,597	4	6	4	4	28	8	28	6
Dyeing and finishing textiles, except knit goods.....	663	154	646	145	5	1	5	1	173	25	162	24
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings.....	1,414	646	1,400	638	1	1	1	1	8	2	8	2
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	18,486	13,573	18,223	13,353	119	204	116	195	452	174	448	169
Miscellaneous textile mill products.....	90	951	87	894	22	13	19	12	20	917	20	862
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	2,688	11,618	2,602	11,340	281	598	271	564	731	1,328	706	1,295
Apparel and accessories.....	1,855	10,538	1,814	10,310	107	359	104	335	810	352	793	352
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	833	1,080	788	1,030	174	239	167	229	368	518	354	502
Paper and allied products.....	8,068	1,714	7,914	1,660	59	24	57	20	2,015	743	1,964	713
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	6,139	583	6,031	570	27	5	26	4	1,183	237	1,158	230
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	672	327	650	301	13	8	13	7	403	178	388	162
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	1,257	804	1,233	789	19	11	18	9	429	328	418	321
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	9,033	2,610	8,909	2,567	1,117	228	1,090	223	1,987	661	1,958	645
Chemicals and allied products.....	23,910	5,421	23,598	5,310	2,021	157	1,968	150	4,092	779	4,055	765
Synthetic fibers.....	10,690	4,058	10,606	3,997	...	1	...	1	2,155	490	2,143	484
Drugs and medicines.....	402	123	398	119	30	4	29	4	80	29	80	27
Paints, varnishes, and related products.....	273	21	267	20	18	...	17	...	56	6	54	6
Miscellaneous chemicals and allied products.....	12,545	1,219	12,327	1,174	1,973	152	1,922	145	1,801	254	1,778	248
Petroleum and coal products.....	404	32	394	31	79	8	78	8	56	8	56	8
Petroleum refining.....	264	28	257	27	68	6	67	6	51	8	51	8
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	140	4	137	4	11	2	11	2	5	...	5	...
Rubber products.....	556	202	542	198	14	8	14	7	49	12	47	11
Leather and leather products.....	3,017	2,422	2,955	2,395	32	5	28	3	221	79	214	74
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.....	708	26	688	24	5	...	5	...	44	5	42	4
Footwear, except rubber.....	1,748	2,114	1,723	2,100	7	4	6	3	20	3	19	3
Leather products, except footwear.....	561	282	544	271	20	1	17	...	157	71	153	67
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	1,049	498	1,003	458	152	61	137	54	262	81	258	76

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 79.—DETAILED INDUSTRY OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Detailed industry	The State				Standard metropolitan areas							
	Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transport, communication, & other public utilities	81,145	11,860	78,477	11,646	13,604	2,202	12,688	2,147	11,883	2,481	11,598	2,446
Transportation.....	65,232	4,224	62,807	4,109	11,488	1,098	10,615	1,067	9,442	930	9,151	905
Railroads and railway express service.....	34,595	2,003	33,666	1,954	4,536	601	4,374	591	5,332	587	5,198	574
Street railways and bus lines.....	6,030	633	5,991	614	964	138	941	136	1,128	138	1,113	131
Trucking service.....	10,512	486	10,180	477	1,097	70	1,096	67	1,830	111	1,746	109
Warehousing and storage.....	1,540	213	1,468	205	333	45	307	44	293	43	281	42
Taxicab service.....	4,309	154	4,177	151	698	35	677	35	571	21	546	19
Water transportation.....	5,867	218	5,022	201	3,545	153	2,993	141	93	6	80	6
Air transportation.....	1,796	424	1,774	419	206	36	202	34	133	14	127	14
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.....	44	10	41	6	10	4	7	3	...	2	...	...
Services incidental to transportation.....	539	83	528	82	99	16	98	16	60	10	58	10
Telecommunications.....	4,376	6,130	4,328	6,053	550	950	541	928	860	1,271	849	1,265
Telephone (wire and radio).....	3,944	5,858	3,913	5,786	484	886	479	866	740	1,191	737	1,185
Telegraph (wire and radio).....	432	272	415	267	66	64	62	62	120	80	112	80
Utilities and sanitary services.....	11,537	1,506	11,342	1,484	1,566	154	1,532	152	1,581	280	1,598	276
Electric light and power, and electric-gas utilities.....	7,340	1,128	7,233	1,118	763	91	750	91	1,074	232	1,060	228
Gas and steam supply systems.....	1,292	182	1,272	176	173	21	171	20	120	11	120	11
Water supply.....	928	86	915	85	195	23	192	23	66	5	66	5
Sanitary services.....	1,822	39	1,770	35	421	18	406	17	267	4	258	4
Other and not specified utilities.....	155	71	152	70	14	1	13	1	54	28	54	28
Wholesale and retail trade.....	127,496	67,026	123,991	64,723	20,716	13,320	19,833	12,684	21,392	11,794	20,692	11,346
Wholesale trade.....	26,717	6,179	25,982	5,959	5,016	1,470	4,820	1,410	5,950	1,629	5,824	1,600
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	880	139	873	137	127	17	127	17	285	54	283	53
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products.....	872	316	862	312	140	51	138	51	131	147	328	146
Dry goods and apparel.....	603	308	590	302	71	52	67	50	285	163	279	161
Food and related products.....	9,419	2,786	9,061	2,632	1,762	812	1,661	769	1,332	306	1,297	301
Electrical goods, hardware, and plumbing equipment.....	2,248	525	2,210	512	434	84	431	81	645	190	636	186
Machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	1,941	424	1,911	417	456	105	448	103	645	165	637	161
Petroleum products.....	3,001	373	2,970	367	580	88	573	86	663	137	654	136
Farm products—raw materials.....	1,085	175	1,039	166	142	29	136	26	145	47	145	44
Miscellaneous wholesale trade.....	5,911	948	5,739	932	1,103	203	1,137	199	1,456	367	1,412	361
Not specified wholesale trade.....	755	185	727	182	111	29	102	28	163	53	153	51
Retail trade.....	100,779	60,847	98,009	58,764	15,700	11,850	15,013	11,274	15,442	10,165	14,868	9,746
Food stores, except dairy products.....	22,604	8,274	21,992	8,099	3,844	1,726	3,678	1,670	3,131	1,009	3,008	979
Dairy products stores and milk retailing.....	1,760	393	1,723	373	268	93	259	90	335	80	331	74
General merchandise stores.....	7,057	12,820	6,878	12,478	802	2,054	769	1,982	1,822	3,264	1,453	3,156
Five and ten cent stores.....	684	3,232	662	3,075	113	599	108	571	83	343	80	310
Apparel and accessories stores, except shoe stores.....	2,997	5,617	2,919	5,452	686	1,325	666	1,276	542	877	525	843
Shoe stores.....	1,048	536	1,016	526	242	204	229	199	191	71	186	71
Furniture and household furnishings stores.....	4,202	1,152	4,098	1,129	778	246	743	236	708	221	684	214
Household appliance and radio stores.....	3,107	3,035	3,035	688	547	150	535	145	510	122	499	120
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	10,385	1,293	10,211	1,270	1,561	217	1,516	212	1,435	204	1,413	201
Gasoline service stations.....	9,995	558	9,746	556	1,055	66	1,025	66	1,299	47	1,255	47
Drug stores.....	3,451	3,093	3,338	2,991	584	594	550	565	599	433	565	414
Eating and drinking places.....	9,566	15,284	9,046	14,428	1,970	3,371	1,832	3,103	1,472	2,159	1,380	2,022
Hardware and farm implement stores.....	3,522	578	3,469	568	286	47	276	45	402	90	393	87
Lumber and building material retailing.....	4,894	541	4,795	532	625	119	603	117	758	83	738	82
Liquor stores.....	712	34	702	34	118	4	114	4	80	15	79	15
Retail florists.....	609	537	597	528	98	117	96	116	111	54	109	53
Jewelry stores.....	1,210	690	1,189	669	200	125	194	121	186	80	182	75
Fuel and ice retailing.....	3,826	325	3,646	319	754	58	704	56	608	87	578	85
Miscellaneous retail stores.....	5,739	2,459	5,636	2,416	824	430	792	416	1,104	512	1,078	507
Not specified retail trade.....	3,411	2,728	3,311	2,633	345	305	324	284	366	414	332	391
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	18,731	11,766	18,486	11,598	2,825	1,561	2,756	1,520	4,631	3,973	4,572	3,930
Banking and credit agencies.....	4,446	4,559	4,414	4,528	518	567	509	560	1,350	1,353	1,143	1,345
Security & commodity brokerage, & investment companies.....	490	258	487	256	72	53	71	53	146	73	144	73
Insurance.....	8,384	4,799	8,301	4,726	1,152	480	1,130	464	2,229	2,031	2,203	2,013
Real estate (incl. real estate-insurance-law offices).....	5,411	2,150	5,284	2,088	1,083	461	1,046	443	1,106	516	1,082	499
Business and repair services.....	20,536	1,974	19,977	1,931	2,691	344	2,573	333	2,648	398	2,599	386
Advertising.....	645	207	630	203	96	22	95	22	193	78	190	78
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services.....	915	294	901	287	178	66	177	64	239	67	236	66
Miscellaneous business services.....	1,881	827	1,831	803	312	129	298	120	425	175	412	168
Automobile repair services and garages.....	12,752	406	12,392	401	1,405	49	1,333	49	1,228	53	1,177	50
Miscellaneous repair services.....	4,343	240	4,223	237	700	78	670	78	563	25	544	24
Personal services.....	24,468	66,049	23,500	62,554	3,804	12,162	3,563	11,067	3,940	10,180	3,757	9,505
Private households.....	5,752	46,814	5,369	43,950	707	8,840	622	7,940	880	7,066	808	6,512
Hotels and lodging places.....	4,923	4,700	4,679	4,510	681	602	618	557	826	758	773	717
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	6,946	9,026	6,749	8,718	1,259	1,697	1,211	1,600	1,186	1,496	1,155	1,437
Dressmaking shops.....	36	976	36	946	11	119	11	111	4	110	4	108
Shoe repair shops.....	1,246	96	1,190	95	232	35	211	35	205	13	198	12
Miscellaneous personal services.....	5,565	4,437	5,477	4,335	914	869	890	824	839	737	819	719
Entertainment and recreation services.....	6,330	1,975	6,023	1,894	1,200	464	1,116	435	1,056	325	1,006	309
Radio broadcasting and television.....	768	258	753	251	114	43	112	42	185	61	181	57
Theaters and motion pictures.....	1,951	956	1,878	912	386	201	360	186	301	126	291	123
Bowling alleys, and billiard and pool parlors.....	1,107	51	1,031	51	207	18	190	18	92	8	86	8
Miscellaneous entertainment and recreation services.....	2,504	710	2,361	680	493	202	454	189	478	130	448	121
Professional and related services.....	34,328	53,773	33,922	53,208	3,415	6,768	3,390	6,640	5,526	8,527	5,438	8,399
Medical and other health services, except hospitals.....	4,587	6,160	4,574	6,051	555	847	552	816	816	1,286	814	1,267
Hospitals.....	5,941	12,170	5,802	11,983	728	1,874	711	1,832	1,353	2,457	1,309	2,403
Legal services.....	2,537	1,435	2,523	1,415	315	198	314	194	396	207	395	204
Educational services, government.....	9,594	23,551	9,519	23,407	663	2,784	655	2,757	1,349	2,831	1,133	2,808
Educational services, private.....	3,264	5,754	3,233	5,707	430	122	422	404	759	401	747	401
Welfare and religious services.....	4,607	2,719	4,562	2,691	324	385	317	380	713	649	704	640
Nonprofit membership organizations.....	1,932	1,334	1,881	1,314	343	321	321	191	303	227	296	223
Engineering and architectural services.....	1,276	193	1,245	190	134	25	130	25	307	45	303	43
Miscellaneous professional and related services.....	590	457	583	450	28	23	28	23	85	66	83	64
Public administration.....	71,629	29,722	69,864	29,382	17,229	3,436	16,664	3,397	5,935	3,027	5,772	2,978
Postal service.....	7,290	1,639	7,176	1,620	1,075	77	1,031	73	1,114	74	1,098	67
Federal public administration.....	51,688											

Table 79.—DETAILED INDUSTRY OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Detailed industry	Standard metropolitan areas—Con.				Cities							
	Roanoke				Norfolk				Richmond			
	Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total, 14 years old and over.....	37,693	16,874	36,495	16,372	47,166	24,612	43,860	23,006	66,237	41,599	63,272	39,502
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	1,218	57	1,197	56	362	144	295	107	285	32	255	30
Agriculture.....	1,200	53	1,180	52	297	134	237	97	265	29	239	27
Forestry.....	18	4	17	4	7	3	7	3	11	1	9	1
Fisheries.....	...	...	...	...	58	7	51	7	9	2	7	2
Mining.....	70	5	66	5	21	2	19	1	56	5	51	4
Metal mining.....	4	...	4	...	1	1	1	...	...	1	...	...
Coal mining.....	16	1	12	1	4	...	3	...	6	...	4	...
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	3	...	3	...	4	...	4	...	5	1	4	1
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	47	4	47	4	12	1	11	1	45	3	43	3
Construction.....	4,171	117	3,959	115	4,358	203	3,885	194	6,872	369	6,247	363
Manufacturing.....	7,187	3,532	7,062	3,474	6,705	1,357	6,235	1,263	15,763	7,789	15,151	7,134
Durable goods.....	2,412	565	2,344	555	3,860	271	3,520	246	3,557	590	3,420	574
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	318	16	309	15	287	23	261	20	589	54	560	50
Logging.....	7	...	7	...	7	1	6	1	10	1	8	1
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	305	15	296	14	152	6	139	5	475	36	451	34
Miscellaneous wood products.....	6	1	6	1	128	16	116	14	104	17	101	15
Furniture and fixtures.....	534	110	531	110	137	39	132	37	306	58	299	58
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	252	12	244	12	184	10	171	9	336	28	324	28
Glass and glass products.....	22	2	21	2	12	2	12	2	59	11	55	11
Cement, and concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	108	3	102	3	141	3	129	3	124	9	120	9
Structural clay products.....	89	3	89	3	10	3	10	3	116	4	114	4
Pottery and related products.....	1	...	1	...	2	...	2	...	1	1	1	1
Misc. nonmetallic mineral and stone products.....	32	4	31	4	19	2	18	1	36	3	34	3
Metal industries.....	1,025	396	986	391	304	21	286	20	1,601	285	1,546	280
Primary metal industries.....	214	3	211	3	101	2	98	2	292	17	281	17
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	6	...	6	...	25	1	24	1	12	...	11	...
Other primary iron and steel industries.....	206	3	203	3	67	1	65	1	256	13	247	13
Primary nonferrous industries.....	2	...	2	...	9	...	9	...	24	4	23	4
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal).....	811	393	775	388	203	19	188	18	1,309	268	1,265	263
Fabricated steel products.....	761	393	726	388	162	12	150	12	592	86	568	85
Fabricated nonferrous metal products.....	45	...	44	...	37	7	34	6	640	169	622	165
Not specified metal industries.....	5	...	5	...	4	...	4	...	77	13	75	13
Machinery, except electrical.....	155	6	152	6	135	21	132	19	330	51	318	50
Agricultural machinery and tractors.....	2	...	2	...	4	1	4	1	20	3	20	3
Office and store machines and devices.....	19	...	18	...	29	9	29	9	31	6	31	6
Miscellaneous machinery.....	134	6	132	6	102	11	99	9	279	42	267	41
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	21	8	21	8	37	8	33	7	68	18	66	16
Transportation equipment.....	44	4	39	4	2,577	105	2,322	97	124	8	109	8
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	24	3	23	3	372	15	366	15	82	7	80	7
Aircraft and parts.....	1	...	1	...	9	1	8	1	1	...	1	...
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	6	...	6	...	2,190	88	1,942	80	20	...	14	...
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	13	1	13	1	6	1	6	1	21	1	14	1
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches.....	23	4	23	4	20	6	20	6	55	18	53	18
Professional equipment and supplies.....	18	3	18	3	14	6	14	6	48	17	46	17
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	2	1	2	1	1	...	1	...	4	1	4	1
Watches, clocks, and clockwork-operated devices.....	3	...	3	...	5	...	5	...	3	...	3	...
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	40	9	39	9	179	38	173	31	148	70	145	66
Nondurable goods.....	4,750	2,951	4,694	2,908	2,793	1,061	2,663	999	12,008	7,133	11,536	6,498
Food and kindred products.....	1,224	274	1,189	264	1,243	333	1,175	308	2,105	765	2,039	721
Meat products.....	267	64	263	61	139	40	129	37	552	152	539	143
Dairy products.....	135	14	132	14	78	20	75	19	201	43	196	41
Canning & preserving fruits, vegetables, & sea foods.....	17	11	17	11	106	85	93	77	45	19	45	17
Grain-mill products.....	225	33	219	32	58	4	56	3	41	7	40	7
Bakery products.....	289	68	280	65	383	96	370	90	776	409	750	384
Confectionery and related products.....	30	40	29	40	35	38	35	35	49	31	44	28
Beverage industries.....	193	19	187	17	271	17	255	22	253	39	245	39
Misc. food preparations and kindred products.....	55	20	49	19	155	25	144	23	146	48	140	45
Not specified food industries.....	13	5	13	5	18	3	18	2	42	17	40	17
Tobacco manufactures.....	7	1	6	1	72	104	65	98	3,605	3,551	3,338	3,048
Textile mill products.....	977	752	974	746	102	121	98	115	448	171	438	164
Knitting mills.....	146	160	146	160	1	1	1	1	9	6	9	4
Dyeing and finishing textiles, except knit goods.....	1	3	1	3	1	1	1	1	125	19	117	19
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings.....	3	...	3	...	1	1	1	1	6	1	6	1
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	823	586	820	581	78	106	76	101	298	131	296	127
Miscellaneous textile mill products.....	4	3	4	3	21	12	19	11	10	14	10	13
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	122	971	120	951	174	284	168	269	502	947	478	920
Apparel and accessories.....	111	967	109	947	72	168	156	270	581	259	568	259
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	11	4	11	4	102	116	99	113	232	366	219	352
Paper and allied products.....	51	58	51	58	27	11	25	9	1,488	599	1,447	573
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	4	1	4	1	12	3	11	3	862	188	840	183
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	3	1	3	1	4	2	4	1	293	143	282	129
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	44	56	44	56	11	6	10	5	333	268	325	261
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	587	165	579	165	649	134	630	130	1,431	528	1,406	516
Chemicals and allied products.....	1,636	720	1,630	714	481	68	457	65	2,262	536	2,232	522
Synthetic fibers.....	1,455	703	1,451	699	...	1	...	1	1,115	316	1,104	310
Drugs and medicines.....	13	1	13	1	11	4	11	4	60	25	60	23
Paints, varnishes, and related products.....	41	4	40	4	11	...	11	...	46	3	44	3
Miscellaneous chemicals and allied products.....	127	12	126	10	459	63	435	60	1,041	192	1,024	186
Petroleum and coal products.....	11	...	11	...	30	4	30	4	33	5	33	5
Petroleum refining.....	5	...	5	...	28	3	28	3	32	5	32	5
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	6	...	6	...	2	1	2	1	1	...	1	...
Rubber products.....	5	...	5	...	7	2	7	1	30	9	28	9
Leather and leather products.....	130	...	129	...	8	...	8	...	104	22	97	21
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.....	120	4	119	3	...	...	...	...	30	4	28	3
Footwear, except rubber.....	9	5	9	5	6	...	6	...	18	1	17	1
Leather products, except footwear.....	1	1	1	1	2	...	2	...	56	17	52	17
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	25	16	24	11	52	25	42	18	198	66	195	62

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 79.—DETAILED INDUSTRY OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Detailed industry	Standard metropolitan areas—Con.				Cities							
	Roanoke				Norfolk				Richmond			
	Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transport, communication, & other public utilities	9,103	926	9,019	913	7,323	1,140	6,679	1,103	8,813	1,923	8,532	1,893
Transportation	8,109	440	8,031	430	6,238	563	5,620	540	7,092	747	6,844	724
Railroads and railway express service	6,811	339	6,764	332	1,967	271	1,884	265	4,016	483	3,907	472
Street railways and bus lines	344	21	343	21	434	56	419	55	763	112	751	105
Trucking service	647	46	626	46	569	40	542	37	1,424	78	1,335	76
Warehousing and storage	79	22	76	20	253	30	234	29	252	32	241	31
Taxicab service	170	2	165	2	353	24	339	24	482	20	462	18
Water transportation	6	1	5	1	2,533	107	2,077	98	71	5	61	5
Air transportation	33	6	33	6	82	19	80	17	51	8	46	8
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	1	2	1	1	3	1	3	1	2	1	1	1
Services incidental to transportation	18	1	18	1	44	13	44	13	42	9	40	9
Telecommunications	236	260	234	258	319	493	313	481	260	959	549	955
Telephone (wire and radio)	206	244	204	242	282	445	279	445	897	897	472	893
Telegraph (wire and radio)	30	16	30	16	37	37	34	36	85	62	77	62
Utilities and sanitary services	758	226	754	225	766	84	746	82	1,161	217	1,139	214
Electric light and power, and electric-gas utilities	474	190	471	189	368	51	361	51	735	184	721	181
Gas and steam supply systems	95	22	94	22	74	2	73	1	107	7	107	7
Water supply	82	11	82	11	84	16	83	16	42	3	42	3
Sanitary services	107	...	107	...	236	15	225	14	245	3	237	3
Other and not specified utilities	...	3	...	3	4	...	4	...	32	20	32	20
Wholesale and retail trade	7,445	3,943	7,274	3,845	11,447	7,139	10,870	6,727	15,918	9,271	15,210	8,882
Wholesale trade	1,927	328	1,890	324	3,076	933	2,941	888	4,474	1,264	4,264	1,239
Motor vehicles and equipment	77	13	76	13	65	10	65	10	206	39	204	38
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	79	22	77	22	86	30	84	30	264	118	261	117
Dry goods and apparel	35	10	35	10	59	37	55	36	231	137	226	135
Food and related products	622	105	608	104	1,111	512	1,034	479	1,052	237	1,023	232
Electrical goods, hardware, and plumbing equipment	276	54	268	53	294	59	292	56	473	136	466	134
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	188	37	186	36	298	68	293	66	436	130	430	126
Petroleum products	132	9	131	9	259	54	254	53	406	104	399	103
Farm products—raw materials	42	1	41	1	85	21	80	20	107	37	107	34
Miscellaneous wholesale trade	419	64	411	63	751	124	723	121	1,158	284	1,117	280
Not specified wholesale trade	57	13	57	13	68	18	61	17	141	42	131	40
Retail trade	5,518	3,615	5,384	3,521	8,371	6,206	7,929	5,839	11,444	8,007	10,946	7,644
Food stores, except dairy products	1,254	438	1,233	432	1,818	777	1,724	748	2,331	770	2,221	745
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	114	30	113	17	110	57	105	55	224	69	221	64
General merchandise stores	253	753	242	734	476	1,042	431	992	1,199	2,538	1,137	2,450
Five and ten cent stores	34	224	32	218	65	292	62	276	64	264	61	237
Apparel and accessories stores, except shoe stores	219	558	217	548	448	721	434	688	479	711	462	681
Shoe stores	83	39	80	39	154	111	144	110	150	58	146	58
Furniture and housefurnishings stores	267	104	262	104	462	125	436	119	597	193	534	187
Household appliance and radio stores	208	52	204	52	288	71	280	68	321	85	310	83
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	620	61	616	58	765	114	736	110	911	137	895	135
Gasoline service stations	469	17	456	17	454	30	438	30	819	28	786	28
Drug stores	179	173	174	170	353	299	332	283	499	398	470	340
Eating and drinking places	495	708	465	673	1,249	1,930	1,149	1,752	1,252	1,841	1,173	1,712
Hardware and farm implement stores	195	38	194	37	123	20	117	18	252	69	246	66
Lumber and building material retailing	334	37	331	37	311	65	298	64	543	65	524	64
Liquor stores	26	...	26	...	67	4	66	4	60	10	59	10
Retail florists	36	28	35	28	54	63	53	62	77	37	75	36
Jewelry stores	80	49	78	48	127	80	124	78	151	64	148	61
Fuel and ice retailing	166	14	154	14	384	27	354	26	502	70	474	68
Miscellaneous retail stores	385	168	383	164	484	221	462	213	791	394	772	390
Not specified retail trade	101	134	99	131	179	157	164	143	262	246	232	229
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,038	755	1,035	746	1,623	903	1,584	873	3,544	3,153	3,497	3,114
Banking and credit agencies	228	264	227	263	324	322	317	315	904	1,032	898	1,025
Security & commodity brokerage, & investment companies	22	21	22	21	46	34	46	34	120	64	118	64
Insurance	490	348	490	341	609	256	594	247	1,604	1,594	1,586	1,578
Real estate (incl. real estate—insurance—law offices)	298	122	296	121	654	291	627	277	916	463	895	447
Business and repair services	1,048	113	1,014	112	1,285	201	1,217	191	1,707	320	1,639	312
Advertising	82	19	79	19	73	17	72	17	150	61	148	61
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	49	14	47	14	135	38	135	36	185	58	183	58
Miscellaneous business services	122	55	120	54	185	87	178	79	309	145	300	140
Automobile repair services and garages	535	14	519	14	584	26	544	26	711	38	671	36
Miscellaneous repair services	260	11	249	11	308	33	288	33	352	18	337	17
Personal services	1,355	3,020	1,326	2,938	3,102	6,857	1,941	6,242	3,248	8,747	3,083	8,119
Private households	210	1,719	201	1,666	393	5,038	334	4,536	679	5,988	619	5,472
Hotels and lodging places	336	390	328	381	381	334	337	305	707	678	656	639
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	485	625	475	612	656	898	627	844	957	1,358	929	1,303
Dressmaking shops	1	46	1	44	6	65	6	61	3	92	3	90
Shoe repair shops	67	3	66	3	149	21	132	21	188	12	181	12
Miscellaneous personal services	256	237	255	232	517	501	505	475	714	619	695	603
Entertainment and recreation services	348	103	335	102	688	269	632	251	800	278	758	262
Radio broadcasting and television	66	21	64	21	58	31	57	30	126	53	124	49
Theaters and motion pictures	112	46	110	46	229	111	212	102	246	109	237	106
Bowling alleys, and billiard and pool parlors	62	2	59	2	125	11	113	11	85	7	80	7
Miscellaneous entertainment and recreation services	108	34	102	33	276	116	250	108	343	109	317	100
Professional and related services	2,358	3,327	2,330	3,297	1,975	3,825	1,929	3,747	4,050	6,824	3,973	6,710
Medical and other health services, except hospitals	294	409	294	405	378	487	375	469	663	856	661	1,040
Hospitals	1,048	1,158	1,035	1,146	360	1,126	347	1,102	1,034	1,974	994	1,927
Legal services	127	74	127	73	221	114	220	110	332	167	332	164
Educational services, government	244	1,019	243	1,012	361	1,469	355	1,451	626	2,114	616	2,093
Educational services, private	143	337	141	336	77	235	76	231	310	665	307	654
Welfare and religious services	265	228	260	226	281	242	275	238	575	559	567	551
Nonprofit membership organizations	122	77	118	75	210	121	195	115	245	195	238	191
Engineering and architectural services	103	15	100	14	72	17	71	17	200	38	196	36
Miscellaneous professional and related services	12	10	12	10	15	14	15	14	64	56	62	54
Public administration	1,492	520	1,448	505	8,497	2,120	8,165	2,067	4,454	2,325	4,325	2,290
Postal service	323	24	321	23	666	26	637	23	879	40	863	36
Federal public administration	571	330	532	322	6,809	1,885	6,514	1,840	1,259	1,032	1,166	1,011
State public administration	75	31	73	29	71	49	71	48	865	893	857	888
Local public administration	523	135	522	131	951	160	939	156	1,451	360	1,439	355
Industry not reported	860	456	430	264	770	452	409	240	727	563	451	388

Table 80.—DETAILED INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1950 AND 1940

[Original 1940 figures revised where necessary to conform to 1950 classification]

Detailed industry	Male		Female		Detailed industry	Male		Female	
	1950	1940	1950	1940		1950	1940	1950	1940
Employed, 14 years old and over.....	837,072	694,326	313,018	211,032					
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	165,926	220,086	8,152	9,842					
Agriculture.....	159,446	213,268	7,937	9,768					
Forestry.....	576	401	73	16					
Fisheries.....	5,904	6,417	142	58					
Mining.....	28,665	24,055	320	111					
Metal mining.....	606	660	10	4					
Coal mining.....	24,790	20,087	216	83					
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	99	43	4	1					
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	3,170	3,265	90	23					
Construction.....	80,515	48,219	2,077	633					
Manufacturing.....	176,917	145,582	58,584	41,779					
Durable goods.....	83,931	72,079	6,336	2,200					
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	35,512	27,734	1,032	439					
Logging.....	4,852	4,075	45	27					
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	28,807	21,405	515	228					
Miscellaneous wood products.....	1,853	2,254	472	184					
Furniture and fixtures.....	11,523	9,081	1,153	312					
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	4,658	4,439	574	152					
Glass and glass products.....	762	509	56	14					
Cement, and concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	2,241	1,959	73	44					
Structural clay products.....	897	1,213	25	23					
Pottery and related products.....	45	73	13	50					
Misc. nonmetallic mineral and stone products.....	713	685	407	21					
Metal industries.....	8,601	6,035	1,115	290					
Blat furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	301	489	9	19					
Other primary iron and steel industries.....	6,584	4,470	800	195					
Fabricated steel products.....									
Primary nonferrous industries.....	1,521	721	281	41					
Fabricated nonferrous metal products.....									
Not specified metal industries.....	195	355	25	35					
Machinery, except electrical.....	2,186	1,495	217	77					
Agricultural machinery and tractors.....	171	238	14	4					
Office and store machines and devices.....	375	137	71	10					
Miscellaneous machinery.....	1,640	1,120	132	63					
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	871	286	187	37					
Transportation equipment.....	18,018	21,441	889	489					
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	1,562	1,399	85	57					
Aircraft and parts.....	114	51	16	3					
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	16,185	19,544	764	416					
Railroad and mise. transportation equipment.....	157	447	24	13					
All other durable goods.....	2,562	1,568	1,169	404					
Professional equipment and supplies.....	910	630	375	153					
Photographic equipment and supplies.....									
Watches, clocks, and clockwork-operated devices.....	1,652	938	794	251					
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....									
Nondurable goods.....	91,983	72,116	51,790	39,296					
Food and kindred products.....	15,870	12,308	5,205	2,974					
Meat products.....	2,848	1,709	1,193	298					
Dairy products.....	1,864	1,035	274	138					
Canning & preserving fruits, vegetables, & sea foods.....	1,854	1,355	1,571	611					
Grain-mill products.....	1,720	1,689	117	76					
Bakery products.....	3,341	2,644	953	439					
Confectionery and related products.....	615	1,013	573	1,076					
Beverage industries.....	2,333	1,878	201	132					
Misc. food preparations and kindred products.....	1,295	985	323	204					
Not specified food industries.....									
Tobacco manufactures.....	6,458	6,831	4,497	7,318					
Textile mill products.....	22,741	16,967	18,587	13,318					
Knitting mills.....	2,385	2,545	3,577	4,128					
Dyeing and finishing textiles, except knit goods.....	646	359	145	62					
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings.....	1,400	457	638	130					
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	18,223	13,494	13,353	8,932					
Miscellaneous textile mill products.....	87	112	894	66					
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	2,602	1,896	11,340	7,882					
Apparel and accessories.....	1,814	1,442	10,310	7,325					
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	788	454	1,030	557					
Paper and allied products.....	7,914	6,319	1,660	905					
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	6,031	5,543	570	393					
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	650	494	301	230					
Miscellaneous paper and allied products.....	1,233	282	789	282					
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	8,909	5,580	2,567	1,472					
Chemicals and allied products.....	23,598	17,419	5,310	3,158					
Synthetic fibers.....	10,606	9,420	3,997	2,591					
Paints, varnishes, and related products.....	267	288	20	26					
Drugs and medicines.....	12,725	7,711	1,293	541					
Miscellaneous chemicals and allied products.....									
Petroleum and coal products.....	394	645	31	21					
Petroleum refining.....	257	305	27	18					
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	137	340	4	3					
Rubber products.....	542	578	198	180					
Leather and leather products.....	2,955	3,573	2,395	2,028					
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.....	688	464	24	9					
Footwear, except rubber.....	1,723	2,074	2,100	1,681					
Leather products, except footwear.....	544	1,035	271	338					
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	1,003	1,387	458	323					
Transportation, communication, & other public utilities.....	78,477	59,112	11,646	5,157					
Transportation.....	62,807	49,669	4,109	1,697					
Railroads and railway express service.....	33,666	30,528	1,954	1,108					
Street railways and bus lines.....	5,951	2,264	677	124					
Trucking service.....	10,180	7,998	477	161					
Transportation, commun., & other public utilities—Con.									
Warehousing and storage.....	1,468	790	205	85					
Taxicab service.....	4,177	1,412	151	21					
Water transportation.....	5,022	5,435	201	126					
Air transportation.....	1,774	325	419	21					
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.....	41	5	6	...					
Services incidental to transportation.....	528	411	82	31					
Telecommunications.....	4,328	2,309	6,053	2,764					
Telephone (wire and radio).....	3,913	1,802	5,786	2,556					
Telegraph (wire and radio).....	415	507	267	208					
Utilities and sanitary services.....	11,342	7,134	1,484	696					
Electric light and power, and electric-gas utilities.....	7,385	4,672	1,188	528					
Other and not specified utilities.....	1,272	965	176	122					
Gas and steam supply systems.....	2,685	1,497	120	46					
Water supply.....									
Sanitary services.....									
Wholesale and retail trade.....	123,991	86,908	64,723	28,928					
Wholesale trade.....	25,982	15,205	5,959	2,156					
Motor vehicles and equipment.....									
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products.....									
Dry goods and apparel.....									
Food and related products.....									
Electrical goods, hardware, and plumbing equipment.....	25,982	15,205	5,959	2,156					
Machinery, equipment, and supplies.....									
Petroleum products.....									
Farm products—raw materials.....									
Miscellaneous wholesale trade.....									
Not specified wholesale trade.....									
Retail trade.....	98,009	71,703	58,764	26,772					
Food stores, except dairy products.....	21,992	17,969	8,099	3,274					
Dairy products stores and milk retailing.....	1,723	1,496	373	199					
General merchandise stores.....	6,878	6,117	12,478	7,101					
Five and ten cent stores.....	662	365	3,075	1,247					
Apparel and accessories stores, except shoe stores.....	2,919	2,316	5,452	2,543					
Shoe stores.....	1,016	694	526	213					
Furniture and housefurnishings stores.....	4,098	2,473	1,129	494					
Household appliance and radio stores.....	3,035	1,294	688	230					
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	10,211	5,270	1,270	489					
Gasoline service stations.....	9,746	7,924	556	338					
Drug stores.....	3,338	3,280	2,991	910					
Eating and drinking places.....	9,046	5,946	14,428	6,162					
Hardware and farm implement stores.....	3,469	1,870	568	219					
Lumber and building material retailing.....	4,795	3,201	532	272					
Liquor stores.....	702	404	34	8					
Retail florists.....	597	384	528	191					
Jewelry stores.....	1,189	808	669	267					
Fuel and ice retailing.....	3,646	3,145	319	190					
Miscellaneous retail stores.....	5,636	3,223	2,416	1,002					
Not specified retail trade.....	3,311	3,524	2,633	1,423					
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	18,486	13,584	11,598	5,339					
Banking and credit agencies.....	4,901	4,133	4,784	2,003					
Security & commodity brokerage, & investment companies.....	8,301	5,950	4,726	2,259					

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 81.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 TO 100,000: 1950

Industry	Alexandria		Portsmouth		Roanoke	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed, 14 years old and over	17,121	9,253	17,588	8,168	26,005	12,541
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	54	4	101	29	166	14
Agriculture	40	2	65	27	159	11
Forestry and fisheries	14	2	36	2	7	3
Mining	25	...	2	1	36	3
Coal mining	1	...	...	1	9	...
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	1	...	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	23	...	2	...	27	3
Construction	2,084	77	1,397	33	2,464	83
Manufacturing	1,505	314	5,443	778	4,699	2,354
Durable goods	702	76	4,458	467	1,472	233
Logging	2	1	8	...	3	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	26	2	163	36	184	10
Miscellaneous wood products	5	...	230	97	3	1
Furniture and fixtures	21	8	36	7	356	63
Glass and glass products	5	...	...	2	14	1
Stone and clay products	51	...	59	2	118	8
Primary iron and steel industries	94	4	120	5	148	...
Primary nonferrous industries	3	...	65	9	...	...
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal)	301	19	47	4	469	130
Machinery, except electrical	72	6	34	3	94	4
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	52	25	3	...	18	5
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	9	1	66	6	16	2
Aircraft and parts	9	1	1	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing	5	1	3,578	261	1	...
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	10	3	13	1	5	1
All other durable goods	27	5	35	34	43	8
Nondurable goods	792	235	942	298	3,212	2,112
Meat products	13	3	74	14	84	20
Bakery products	48	3	60	14	190	50
Other food industries	113	13	173	78	494	117
Tobacco manufactures	7	...	4	4	4	1
Knitting mills	2	...	...	3	33	64
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	3	2	12	16	573	418
Other textile mill products	2	1	3	...	7	4
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	3	2	33	90	90	678
Paper and allied products	9	1	8	4	42	43
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	486	183	194	43	462	127
Chemicals and allied products	90	16	346	26	1,206	587
Petroleum and coal products	10	1	14	10	10	...
Rubber products	4	...	6	3	3	...
Footwear, except rubber	1	...	...	2	8	2
Leather and leather products, except footwear	1	...	15	...	6	1
Not specified manufacturing industries	11	3	43	13	15	9
Transport, communication, & other public utilities	3,189	656	2,473	410	7,079	779
Railroads and railway express service	1,343	80	1,406	213	5,363	294
Street railways and bus lines	295	17	186	15	260	14
Trucking service and warehousing	180	18	116	9	521	58
Water transportation	37	1	270	11	1	1
Air transportation	480	244	13	4	23	5
All other transportation	210	6	122	1	145	1
Telecommunications	188	206	68	125	174	210
Electric and gas utilities	328	69	151	26	442	183
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	128	15	141	6	150	13
Wholesale and retail trade	2,664	1,591	3,331	2,320	5,678	3,095
Wholesale trade	444	63	612	201	1,514	270
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	496	141	816	355	1,041	342
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores	166	482	146	448	218	780
Apparel and accessories stores	144	211	202	338	260	506
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	171	38	204	82	368	131
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	239	39	261	28	456	51
Gasoline service stations	183	4	147	8	317	10
Drug stores	99	75	104	87	141	128
Eating and drinking places	198	347	295	597	387	531
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing	142	23	157	23	405	56
All other retail trade	382	168	387	153	571	290
Finance, insurance, and real estate	747	432	465	284	849	622
Banking and other finance	187	163	89	110	203	239
Insurance and real estate	560	289	376	174	646	383
Business and repair services	472	85	314	44	707	89
Business services	144	64	53	30	196	74
Automobile repair services and garages	211	16	184	4	340	9
Miscellaneous repair services	117	5	77	10	171	6
Personal services	437	1,287	696	2,420	1,086	2,369
Private households	67	878	108	1,767	141	1,351
Hotels and lodging places	88	89	80	87	289	341
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	142	175	276	391	382	459
All other personal services	140	145	235	175	274	218
Entertainment and recreation services	92	44	175	89	260	81
Professional and related services	1,034	1,674	687	1,393	1,552	2,455
Medical and other health services	235	454	337	575	870	1,226
Educational services, government	147	453	102	562	162	779
Educational services, private	99	222	11	95	42	164
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations	310	387	170	120	287	211
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	243	198	67	41	191	75
Public administration	4,602	2,933	2,366	297	1,154	413
Postal service	238	43	164	12	248	15
Federal public administration	3,936	2,791	1,895	200	418	275
State and local public administration	428	99	307	85	488	123
Industry not reported	216	136	138	70	275	184

Table 82.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 and over
THE STATE												
Male, employed	837,072	6,106	16,904	27,237	89,337	110,492	108,137	200,233	142,568	51,499	38,131	46,428
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	165,926	2,909	7,536	7,608	15,182	14,381	14,278	30,876	27,587	13,076	11,559	20,934
Agriculture	159,446	2,893	7,423	7,391	14,533	13,713	13,655	29,290	26,341	12,613	11,202	20,392
Forestry and fisheries	6,480	16	113	217	649	668	623	1,586	1,246	463	357	542
Mining	28,665	28	186	875	4,019	4,668	4,470	7,856	4,409	1,171	641	342
Coal mining	24,790	26	159	763	3,559	4,147	3,891	6,840	3,731	951	488	235
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	99	...	1	5	9	15	25	16	9	3	4	4
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	3,776	2	26	107	451	509	564	991	662	211	150	103
Construction	80,515	82	946	2,362	8,607	10,893	10,726	20,682	14,577	4,738	3,499	3,403
Manufacturing	176,917	1,431	2,619	6,455	22,769	26,386	25,526	44,882	28,193	8,596	5,729	4,331
Durable goods	83,931	186	1,431	3,576	10,557	12,194	11,807	20,674	13,784	4,499	2,918	2,305
Logging	4,852	55	288	374	844	753	545	898	605	186	138	166
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	28,807	101	870	1,857	4,599	3,934	3,638	6,402	4,166	1,382	945	913
Miscellaneous wood products	1,853	...	22	65	195	249	216	416	339	137	99	115
Furniture and fixtures	11,523	9	121	640	1,787	1,707	1,585	2,907	1,692	470	322	283
Glass and glass products	762	1	5	37	112	157	113	186	92	24	19	16
Stone and clay products	3,896	6	41	130	509	631	560	909	636	194	135	145
Primary iron and steel industries	3,313	1	10	44	296	521	539	930	550	199	127	96
Primary nonferrous industries	241	...	1	2	14	44	42	66	43	12	8	9
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal)	5,047	4	28	117	563	784	771	1,259	852	316	211	142
Machinery, except electrical	2,186	4	10	25	212	360	348	574	369	108	95	81
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	871	1	4	19	122	169	173	217	115	22	19	10
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	1,562	1	3	39	237	286	213	421	251	61	31	19
Aircraft and parts	114	...	...	1	10	26	32	28	14	1	...	2
Ship and boat building and repairing	16,185	2	5	134	727	2,161	2,654	4,826	3,623	1,245	641	167
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	1,567	...	...	1	13	13	16	31	38	15	16	14
All other durable goods	2,562	1	23	91	317	399	362	604	399	127	112	127
Nondurable goods	91,983	1,243	1,185	2,850	12,099	14,054	13,578	23,930	14,238	4,058	2,769	1,979
Meat products	2,848	1	36	115	502	522	406	638	336	142	85	65
Bakery products	3,341	8	49	167	561	561	521	815	448	94	74	43
Other food industries	9,681	26	163	435	1,385	1,388	1,344	2,339	1,443	433	334	391
Tobacco manufactures	6,438	1	9	73	595	869	894	1,899	1,301	371	271	175
Knitting mills	2,385	...	32	109	469	455	461	537	207	45	39	31
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	18,223	3	55	628	2,885	3,098	2,830	4,624	2,709	728	452	211
Other textile mill products	2,133	1	7	88	428	482	396	453	193	40	22	23
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	2,602	2	50	191	422	398	346	598	340	103	79	73
Paper and allied products	7,914	11	38	155	908	1,143	1,176	2,215	1,373	437	260	198
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	8,909	1,177	683	347	835	964	911	1,815	1,387	424	291	275
Chemicals and allied products	23,598	11	42	365	2,581	3,701	3,884	7,058	3,976	988	659	333
Petroleum and coal products	394	...	1	5	39	54	62	118	71	18	18	8
Rubber products	542	...	1	14	47	87	93	152	94	27	14	13
Footwear, except rubber	1,723	1	13	124	339	199	134	367	301	100	89	56
Leather and leather products, except footwear	1,232	1	6	34	103	133	120	302	259	108	82	84
Not specified manufacturing industries	1,003	2	3	29	113	138	141	278	171	82	42	47
Transport, communication, & other public utilities	78,477	47	363	1,172	7,841	10,897	10,556	19,230	15,885	5,725	3,999	2,762
Railroads and railway express service	33,666	6	25	235	2,119	3,253	3,481	7,432	8,759	3,731	2,776	1,849
Street railways and bus lines	5,951	3	53	125	891	986	986	1,712	1,047	1,177	1,106	1,067
Trucking service and warehousing	11,648	16	110	321	1,629	2,047	2,040	3,192	1,476	388	203	226
Water transportation	5,022	...	22	65	518	547	610	1,320	1,150	357	235	198
Air transportation	1,774	...	4	31	229	467	467	422	112	20	17	5
All other transportation	4,746	4	25	35	612	859	738	1,293	776	200	97	107
Telecommunications	4,328	4	66	102	558	1,056	719	960	583	150	97	33
Electric and gas utilities	8,505	9	42	212	1,356	1,406	1,199	2,225	1,366	368	247	75
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	2,837	5	16	46	292	371	316	674	616	198	140	163
Wholesale and retail trade	123,991	782	3,084	5,297	14,795	17,292	16,334	29,633	19,741	6,639	4,795	5,599
Wholesale trade	25,982	27	191	630	2,827	3,861	3,819	6,637	4,488	1,444	991	1,067
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	23,715	374	1,193	1,633	3,012	2,694	2,643	5,076	3,383	1,343	995	1,369
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores	7,540	33	152	359	909	1,059	868	1,652	1,269	419	350	470
Apparel and accessories stores	3,935	20	95	158	459	452	410	845	697	289	221	289
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	7,133	8	50	165	837	1,224	1,093	1,793	1,099	315	278	271
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	10,211	5	53	216	1,228	1,849	1,607	2,713	1,763	413	211	153
Gasoline service stations	9,746	68	400	659	1,670	1,556	1,388	2,262	1,100	292	178	173
Drug stores	3,338	75	270	280	389	318	321	709	491	184	154	147
Eating and drinking places	9,046	49	310	461	982	1,128	1,078	2,208	1,658	556	347	269
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing	8,264	14	106	209	927	1,180	1,170	2,068	1,326	485	363	416
All other retail trade	15,081	109	264	527	1,555	1,971	1,937	3,670	2,467	899	707	975
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18,486	10	66	267	1,472	2,337	2,203	4,504	3,766	1,432	1,095	1,334
Banking and other finance	4,901	2	19	165	545	594	511	1,137	1,002	383	265	278
Insurance and real estate	13,585	8	47	102	927	1,743	1,692	3,367	2,764	1,049	830	1,056
Business and repair services	19,977	36	213	502	2,410	3,477	3,312	5,172	3,003	772	501	579
Business services	3,362	7	18	44	315	543	524	861	544	210	141	155
Automobile repair services and garages	12,392	25	150	365	1,661	2,332	2,151	3,328	1,779	328	166	107
Miscellaneous repair services	4,223	-4	45	93	434	602	637	983	680	234	194	317
Personal services	23,500	237	594	781	2,469	2,641	2,481	5,423	4,323	1,664	1,213	1,674
Private households	5,369	151	232	169	343	415	392	1,069	1,003	466	387	742
Hotels and lodging places	4,679	10	112	208	489	466	483	1,021	903	364	294	329
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	6,749	25	128	245	998	1,055	920	1,695	1,001	314	163	205
All other personal services	6,703	51	122	159	639	705	686	1,638	1,416	520	369	398
Entertainment and recreation services	6,023	123	478	404	824	760	694	1,184	843	269	177	267
Professional and related services	33,922	53	237	550	2,651	4,537	4,431	8,390	6,334	2,368	1,898	2,473
Medical and other health services	10,376	7	63	154	782	1,571	1,498	2,548	1,785	729	546	693
Educational services, government	9,519	20	75	225	1,020	1,363	1,185	2,329	1,719	604	479	580
Educational services, private	3,233	6	33	75	301	421	401	782	626	221	165	202
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations	6,443	15	56	64	305	344	693	1,572	1,425	544	487	738
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	4,351	5	10	32	243	638	654	1,159	779	270	221	340
Public administration	69,864	19	81	431	5,010	10,947	11,970	20,277	12,386	4,419	2,524	1,800
Postal service	7,176	5	13	44	498	985	1,066	1,742	1,424	680	404	315
Federal public administration	50,175	11	33	269	3,483	8,356	9,301	15,327	8,504	2,761	1,425	705
State and local public administration	12,513	3	35	118	1,029	1,606	1,603	3,208	2,458	978	695	780
Industry not reported	10,809	349	501	533	1,288	1,276	1,156	2,124	1,521	630	501	930

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 82.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 and over
THE STATE												
Female, employed	313,018	1,351	5,721	16,115	50,261	44,426	39,019	75,099	50,239	14,154	8,911	7,722
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	8,152	272	450	397	822	723	753	1,603	1,478	554	463	637
Agriculture	7,937	272	443	385	796	702	725	1,535	1,446	545	455	633
Forestry and fisheries	215	...	7	12	26	21	28	68	32	9	8	4
Mining	320	...	4	27	75	62	46	54	37	8	3	4
Coal mining	216	...	2	16	55	43	28	39	25	4	2	2
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	4	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	100	...	2	11	20	18	17	14	11	4	1	2
Construction	2,077	3	27	123	428	347	283	456	258	64	40	48
Manufacturing	58,584	38	537	3,008	10,363	9,693	8,822	15,483	7,623	1,676	878	463
Durable goods	6,336	10	66	347	1,230	1,215	969	1,488	712	156	85	58
Logging	45	1	3	5	7	6	4	6	0	4	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	515	3	8	44	99	108	69	91	54	17	10	12
Miscellaneous wood products	472	1	1	12	75	93	89	133	52	10	3	3
Furniture and fixtures	1,155	...	20	75	257	192	175	268	115	27	15	9
Glass and glass products	56	...	1	3	14	10	6	10	10	...	1	1
Stone and clay products	518	...	1	38	89	82	99	147	38	14	5	5
Primary iron and steel industries	134	...	1	10	34	20	16	29	18	2	3	1
Primary nonferrous industries	44	...	1	1	11	10	6	10	3	1	1	...
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal)	937	2	10	63	213	194	146	195	76	21	11	6
Machinery, except electrical	217	...	4	9	39	53	26	54	23	7	...	2
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	187	...	4	12	39	41	24	46	16	1	...	2
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	85	...	...	4	25	21	9	16	6	...	4	...
Aircraft and parts	16	...	...	...	6	2	1	5	1	...	...	1
Ship and boat building and repairing	764	1	...	7	73	155	114	199	170	29	15	1
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	24	...	1	1	3	5	3	5	1	2	1	2
All other durable goods	1,169	1	12	63	246	223	182	274	120	21	14	13
Nondurable goods	51,790	28	466	2,626	9,040	8,409	7,781	13,893	6,853	1,505	786	403
Meat products	1,193	1	28	72	210	206	175	275	169	26	21	10
Bakery products	953	...	16	48	143	151	134	237	138	31	23	12
Other food industries	3,059	1	41	138	417	415	444	793	519	141	86	64
Tobacco manufactures	4,497	...	4	41	335	356	716	1,572	921	190	118	44
Knitting mills	3,557	1	54	277	710	605	574	919	329	46	32	10
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	13,353	1	42	629	2,599	2,451	2,150	3,489	1,550	299	125	18
Other textile mill products	1,677	...	3	50	286	356	290	455	181	25	17	14
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	11,340	6	208	725	1,769	1,619	1,646	3,128	1,582	387	180	90
Paper and allied products	1,660	...	17	86	298	262	247	417	227	57	24	7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2,567	17	32	134	416	349	292	572	469	132	77	87
Chemicals and allied products	5,310	1	11	268	1,376	1,055	747	1,334	413	69	28	8
Petroleum and coal products	31	...	...	3	6	8	7	67	...	...	...	...
Rubber products	198	...	1	5	22	42	33	67	26	...	...	...
Footwear, except rubber	2,100	...	6	129	419	296	263	573	272	77	41	24
Leather and leather products, except footwear	295	...	3	21	34	38	43	59	53	24	13	7
Not specified manufacturing industries	458	...	5	35	93	69	72	102	58	15	7	2
Transport, communication, & other public utilities	11,646	7	93	915	3,225	2,139	1,183	2,042	1,484	304	156	98
Railroads and railway express service	1,954	2	4	24	272	350	180	366	484	131	84	57
Street railways and bus lines	614	...	3	34	99	101	95	166	89	18	7	2
Trucking service and warehousing	682	1	11	49	152	111	89	137	94	19	8	11
Water transportation	201	1	1	5	33	27	16	67	32	9	4	6
Air transportation	419	...	3	15	130	140	66	44	16	...	4	1
All other transportation	239	1	3	5	31	42	28	66	44	10	6	3
Telecommunications	6,053	...	60	661	2,003	1,110	555	958	576	84	35	11
Electric and gas utilities	1,294	1	8	109	443	226	140	202	127	27	6	5
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	190	1	...	13	62	32	14	36	22	6	2	2
Wholesale and retail trade	64,723	209	2,099	4,376	10,258	8,668	8,074	15,487	9,855	2,795	1,679	1,223
Wholesale trade	5,959	4	51	347	1,098	913	800	1,479	881	204	124	58
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	8,472	38	199	379	1,026	1,025	1,095	2,300	1,472	428	261	249
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores	15,533	72	924	1,434	2,288	1,702	1,608	3,530	2,431	796	451	317
Apparel and accessories stores	5,978	12	164	289	627	593	611	1,483	1,306	433	253	207
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	1,817	2	19	109	305	272	225	460	282	72	36	35
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,270	2	13	105	284	235	178	290	128	17	10	8
Gasoline service stations	556	1	8	12	73	71	73	157	94	34	18	15
Drug stores	2,991	10	150	412	669	430	364	641	239	40	27	9
Eating and drinking places	14,428	35	341	798	2,634	2,475	2,261	3,417	1,747	375	211	134
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing	1,100	1	20	72	205	163	122	250	166	47	34	20
All other retail trade	6,599	32	210	419	1,049	789	737	1,480	1,109	349	294	171
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11,598	2	199	1,130	2,793	1,825	1,187	2,079	1,537	444	220	182
Banking and other finance	4,784	...	76	470	1,294	831	522	790	565	158	92	26
Insurance and real estate	6,814	2	123	660	1,499	994	665	1,289	972	286	168	156
Business and repair services	1,931	1	30	127	350	281	251	464	267	84	33	43
Business services	1,293	...	19	91	235	191	165	296	183	56	24	33
Automobile repair services and garages	401	...	4	32	87	55	53	104	44	13	3	6
Miscellaneous repair services	237	1	7	4	28	35	33	64	40	15	6	4
Personal services	62,554	539	1,493	2,499	6,963	7,415	7,793	15,249	11,573	3,559	2,635	2,836
Private households	43,950	520	1,305	1,827	4,623	4,877	5,087	10,385	8,459	2,644	2,014	2,209
Hotels and lodging places	4,510	6	59	163	560	533	484	1,018	880	325	242	240
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	8,718	6	90	374	1,256	1,260	1,240	2,305	1,473	355	219	140
All other personal services	5,376	7	39	135	524	745	982	1,541	761	235	160	247
Entertainment and recreation services	1,894	9	65	129	371	279	217	419	255	72	40	38
Professional and related services	53,208	46	380	2,093	8,847	6,749	5,607	13,392	10,002	2,874	1,814	1,404
Medical and other health services	18,034	15	223	1,298	3,696	2,656	2,006	3,904	2,583	779	503	371
Educational services, government	23,407	11	60	383	3,383	2,549	2,418	6,760	5,173	1,343	782	545
Educational services, private	5,707	14	33	152	776	625	535	1,352	1,220	411	316	273
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations	4,005	4	44	141	565	549	391	932	774	269	162	174
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	2,055	2	20	119	427	370	257	444	252	72	51	41
Public administration	29,382	7	77	928	4,822	5,435	4,012	6,917	4,799	1,355	689	341
Postal service	1,620	...	8	10	92	118	157	442	441	174	98	80
Federal public administration	23,301	6	48	715	3,868	4,680	3,387	5,478	3,556	949	455	159
State and local public administration	4,461	1	21	203	862	637	468	997	802	232	136	102
Industry not reported	6,949	218	267	363	944	810	791	1,454	1,071	365	261	405

Table 82.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 and over
NORFOLK-PORTSMOUTH												
Male, employed	95,960	432	1,210	2,014	8,795	13,713	13,166	24,448	18,171	6,203	4,119	3,689
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3,230	39	135	146	298	281	260	676	602	241	191	361
Agriculture	3,041	38	132	144	285	269	241	617	560	233	179	343
Forestry and fisheries	189	1	3	2	13	12	19	59	42	8	12	18
Mining	48	...	...	2	7	6	10	7	9	3	3	1
Coal mining	8	...	...	...	1	1	3	1	1	...	1	...
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	6	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	3	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	34	...	...	1	5	5	6	6	5	3	2	1
Construction	9,156	7	104	209	853	1,178	1,233	2,487	1,790	563	396	336
Manufacturing	19,965	203	256	352	1,549	2,880	2,929	5,328	3,916	1,343	746	463
Durable goods	13,992	11	48	157	922	2,095	2,181	3,782	2,980	1,035	515	266
Logging	137	2	6	11	22	25	10	26	20	8	4	3
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	795	4	18	39	78	82	89	206	139	58	35	47
Miscellaneous wood products	528	...	2	14	39	72	57	119	109	41	38	37
Furniture and fixtures	234	...	2	9	25	35	41	63	34	10	8	7
Glass and glass products	20	...	1	...	3	...	5	7	3	1	...	...
Stone and clay products	445	1	4	7	65	82	67	101	77	19	12	10
Primary iron and steel industries	264	...	3	1	19	27	35	78	51	23	16	11
Primary nonferrous industries	111	...	...	1	6	22	18	29	19	6	4	6
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal)	479	1	3	14	58	63	68	123	80	33	19	17
Machinery, except electrical	265	1	3	2	33	39	39	67	48	11	13	9
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	70	...	...	3	7	13	14	15	11	3	2	2
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	1,107	1	1	26	175	203	141	307	185	40	21	7
Aircraft and parts	13	...	...	...	1	4	3	2	3	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing	9,171	1	3	25	352	1,375	1,546	2,542	2,137	763	328	95
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	28	...	...	...	2	4	6	4	6	...	...	...
All other durable goods	325	...	2	5	37	49	42	89	58	13	15	15
Nondurable goods	5,836	192	208	191	613	771	722	1,511	907	303	226	192
Meat products	297	...	2	5	44	57	51	70	40	13	11	4
Bakery products	971	...	8	22	76	86	77	160	87	24	23	8
Other food industries	1,234	2	10	39	169	167	162	343	198	56	49	39
Tobacco manufactures	83	...	...	2	10	22	11	15	3	5	...	...
Knitting mills	4	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	1	...	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	116	...	3	3	12	11	30	24	7	7	7	7
Other textile mill products	25	1	...	...	2	3	3	7	5	2	1	1
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	271	...	10	...	21	42	26	75	50	19	12	15
Paper and allied products	57	4	2	1	6	6	9	20	3	2	2	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,090	184	168	65	70	87	73	188	124	50	33	48
Chemicals and allied products	1,968	1	14	43	192	272	282	559	342	122	75	66
Petroleum and coal products	78	...	...	1	4	12	12	30	10	4	5	...
Rubber products	14	...	...	...	3	2	1	4	3	...	1	...
Footwear, except rubber	6	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	1	...	1	1
Leather and leather products, except footwear	22	...	...	...	4	1	4	6	4	1	1	1
Not specified manufacturing industries	137	...	...	4	14	14	26	35	29	5	5	5
Transport, communication, & other public utilities	12,688	3	39	128	1,131	1,647	1,577	3,153	2,844	994	700	472
Railroads and railway express service	4,374	...	...	23	268	433	413	932	1,190	509	375	231
Street railways and bus lines	941	...	2	6	70	149	151	286	173	45	42	17
Trucking service and warehousing	1,363	...	6	18	122	243	248	401	208	51	27	39
Water transportation	2,953	...	15	32	250	287	340	793	716	243	195	122
Air transportation	202	...	5	38	49	51	38	14	2	5	...	...
All other transportation	782	1	2	3	80	139	131	222	137	36	15	16
Telecommunications	541	...	8	16	75	135	90	104	75	19	14	5
Electric and gas utilities	921	1	17	172	132	100	231	179	144	44	36	8
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	611	1	5	8	56	80	53	146	152	45	31	34
Wholesale and retail trade	19,833	112	452	783	2,296	2,807	2,561	4,723	3,300	1,079	823	897
Wholesale trade	4,820	2	38	118	488	741	681	1,182	876	269	218	207
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	3,937	64	204	274	499	481	428	847	552	213	162	213
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores	877	3	14	42	136	154	97	186	119	36	32	58
Apparel and accessories stores	895	...	16	35	121	100	94	188	143	73	62	63
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	1,278	2	7	32	150	200	193	334	190	62	61	47
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,516	...	4	26	191	287	226	388	288	58	27	21
Gasoline service stations	1,025	2	29	64	180	165	160	255	114	27	16	13
Drug stores	550	16	60	46	61	49	44	107	89	28	29	21
Eating and drinking places	1,832	3	38	58	178	237	228	456	392	109	78	55
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing	879	...	8	24	88	105	120	237	144	61	42	50
All other retail trade	2,224	20	34	64	204	288	290	543	393	143	96	149
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,756	1	6	33	216	313	312	667	584	209	180	235
Banking and other finance	580	1	3	27	77	63	61	133	93	40	40	42
Insurance and real estate	2,176	...	3	6	139	250	251	534	491	169	140	193
Business and repair services	2,573	2	27	56	278	398	382	698	442	123	77	90
Business services	970	...	4	4	52	87	70	143	103	39	32	36
Automobile repair services and garages	1,333	1	14	29	157	214	204	399	229	45	21	20
Miscellaneous repair services	670	1	9	23	69	97	108	156	110	39	24	34
Personal services	3,563	23	62	101	343	437	392	878	691	249	172	215
Private households	622	6	13	15	31	56	59	135	144	52	33	78
Hotels and lodging places	618	...	8	11	50	70	66	158	116	70	31	38
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	1,211	7	15	47	169	200	159	303	189	51	33	38
All other personal services	1,112	10	26	28	93	111	108	282	242	76	75	61
Entertainment and recreation services	1,116	17	74	52	132	136	132	245	178	98	42	50
Professional and related services	3,350	3	17	39	221	403	392	827	669	306	224	249
Medical and other health services	1,263	...	3	17	91	164	164	326	254	94	78	72
Educational services, government	655	...	5	7	49	98	81	174	111	59	42	29
Educational services, private	122	1	4	13	18	12	24	24	24	14	6	5
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations	838	...	8	10	44	63	87	199	178	86	59	104
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	472	2	...	1	24	60	48	104	102	53	39	39
Public administration	16,664	2	15	80	1,351	3,088	2,852	4,543	2,986	975	520	252
Postal service	1,031	1	1	3	79	195	216	232	178	66	45	15
Federal public administration	13,749	1	9	59	1,079	2,626	2,400	3,896	2,413	754	357	155
State and local public administration	1,884	...	5	18	193	267	236	415	395	155	118	82
Industry not reported	1,018	20	23	33	120	139	134	216	160	60	45	68

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 82.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 and over
NORFOLK-PORTRMOUTH												
Female, employed	42,849	127	632	1,829	5,986	6,318	5,953	10,836	7,160	1,895	1,170	933
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	851	16	45	41	129	105	101	182	138	46	25	23
Agriculture.....	835	16	45	40	127	105	98	176	135	45	25	23
Forestry and fisheries.....	16	...	...	1	2	...	3	6	3	1	...	...
Mining.....	4	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...
Coal mining.....	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
Construction.....	318	...	5	12	41	68	46	64	62	10	5	5
Manufacturing.....	2,961	3	16	80	335	471	460	878	496	116	71	35
Durable goods.....	1,048	1	3	26	119	200	149	296	191	36	23	4
Logging.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	61	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products.....	151	...	1	7	13	10	7	...	...	...	...	...
Furniture and fixtures.....	60	...	...	1	17	31	25	55	19	3	...	...
Glass and glass products.....	6	...	...	...	5	11	13	18	8	3	1	1
Stone and clay products.....	20	...	...	1	2	1	...	1	1	...	...	...
Primary iron and steel industries.....	8	...	...	1	2	4	3	5	1	3	...	...
Primary nonferrous industries.....	20	...	...	1	1	1	1	2	1	...	1	...
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal).....	45	...	...	1	5	4	...	5	3	1	1	...
Machinery, except electrical.....	26	...	1	2	7	9	8	12	5	1	...	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	10	...	...	1	5	5	1	9	2	3	...	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	34	...	...	...	3	1	...	5	...	...	1	...
Aircraft and parts.....	2	...	...	...	13	11	3	3	2	...	2	...
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	498	1	...	...	37	94	72	131	123	21	14	1
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	4	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	1	...	...	...
All other durable goods.....	102	...	1	5	15	13	13	35	17	1	2	...
Non-durable goods.....	1,859	2	13	52	213	260	304	569	291	78	47	30
Meat products.....	106	...	1	9	18	19	17	25	15	...	...	2
Bakery products.....	117	...	2	1	19	23	17	33	12	6	4	...
Other food industries.....	331	...	3	9	41	49	56	92	52	15	8	6
Tobacco manufactures.....	117	...	...	1	15	26	33	33	6	1	2	...
Knitting mills.....	4	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	195	...	1	3	12	15	36	86	30	10	...	2
Other textile mill products.....	14	...	...	...	...	4	1	4	2	1	1	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	564	...	...	5	38	61	98	199	109	29	20	5
Paper and allied products.....	20	...	...	...	2	6	3	8	1	...	...	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	223	2	6	15	38	29	21	42	36	14	9	11
Chemicals and allied products.....	150	...	...	7	26	23	18	43	26	2	3	3
Petroleum and coal products.....	8	...	...	1	1	4	...	1	1	...	...	...
Rubber products.....	7	...	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...
Footwear, except rubber.....	3	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	54	...	...	2	3	11	7	13	14	2	1	1
Transport, communication, & other public utilities.....	2,147	...	10	150	522	370	222	414	348	57	32	22
Railroads and railway express service.....	591	...	2	6	96	112	57	98	160	27	19	14
Street railways and bus lines.....	136	...	...	9	10	21	30	46	19	4	1	1
Trucking service and warehousing.....	111	...	4	9	16	16	8	25	6	1	1	1
Water transportation.....	141	...	1	4	27	12	10	54	21	5	4	3
Air transportation.....	34	...	...	...	12	12	4	3	3	...	...	...
All other transportation.....	54	...	1	1	7	8	6	18	9	4	...	...
Telecommunications.....	928	...	2	111	317	164	94	140	89	5	5	1
Electric and gas utilities.....	111	...	...	12	25	18	9	22	17	3	2	1
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities.....	41	...	3	12	7	4	8	5	1	...	...	1
Wholesale and retail trade.....	12,684	36	365	749	2,016	1,855	1,833	3,095	1,761	468	319	187
Wholesale trade.....	1,410	1	17	73	205	220	211	370	227	44	23	19
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	1,760	7	39	73	229	239	269	485	280	65	39	35
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores.....	2,553	13	169	260	375	265	321	627	301	99	76	46
Apparel and accessories stores.....	1,475	3	50	66	151	142	150	356	335	107	72	43
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	381	...	4	30	47	52	48	96	74	13	8	9
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	212	...	1	17	49	39	28	52	19	5	2	...
Gasoline service stations.....	66	...	2	4	12	14	7	13	7	2	4	1
Drug stores.....	565	...	21	48	115	97	73	147	48	8	7	1
Eating and drinking places.....	3,103	5	38	125	686	633	598	699	264	54	29	12
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing.....	167	1	2	9	28	19	20	39	23	8	9	4
All other retail trade.....	997	6	22	44	119	134	108	251	183	63	90	17
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,520	...	24	143	312	211	151	304	236	61	44	34
Banking and other finance.....	613	...	9	71	162	96	61	100	77	21	10	6
Insurance and real estate.....	907	...	15	72	150	115	90	204	159	40	34	28
Business and repair services.....	333	...	5	21	49	44	46	85	54	17	6	6
Business services.....	206	...	1	17	36	26	24	45	35	13	3	4
Automobile repair services and garages.....	49	...	...	1	6	4	12	14	10	1	1	...
Miscellaneous repair services.....	78	...	4	3	7	14	10	26	9	3	...	2
Personal services.....	11,067	51	99	252	999	1,497	1,628	3,020	2,171	588	390	372
Private households.....	7,940	49	80	166	650	1,008	1,116	2,114	1,657	483	307	310
Hotels and lodging places.....	557	...	4	18	61	85	64	139	97	29	34	26
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	1,600	1	7	50	215	268	267	460	254	38	29	11
All other personal services.....	970	1	8	18	73	136	181	307	163	38	20	25
Entertainment and recreation services.....	435	1	5	27	73	74	54	100	62	19	10	10
Professional and related services.....	6,640	6	54	254	948	878	815	1,730	1,176	368	212	189
Medical and other health services.....	2,648	1	39	191	463	424	341	953	377	126	82	51
Educational services, government.....	2,757	2	6	21	317	299	348	867	574	161	89	73
Educational services, private.....	422	3	2	10	39	50	41	123	79	28	19	28
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations.....	571	...	4	19	85	67	63	129	115	37	20	32
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services.....	242	...	3	23	44	38	22	58	31	16	2	5
Public administration.....	3,357	...	4	63	503	682	521	830	574	116	38	26
Postal service.....	73	...	...	...	4	8	5	32	14	7	2	1
Federal public administration.....	2,862	...	2	44	419	623	471	701	477	87	26	12
State and local public administration.....	422	...	2	19	80	51	45	97	83	22	10	13
Industry not reported.....	532	14	...	36	59	62	76	134	80	29	18	24

Table 82.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 and over
RICHMOND												
Male, employed	90,923	365	971	2,242	9,082	12,635	12,287	22,615	16,294	5,976	4,194	4,262
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2,017	17	67	78	133	146	148	344	358	209	166	351
Agriculture	1,973	17	65	75	126	139	146	343	352	207	165	348
Forestry and fisheries	44	...	2	3	7	7	2	11	6	2	1	3
Mining	154	1	...	4	13	21	29	36	30	8	6	6
Coal mining	6	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	2	...	...	1
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	143	1	...	4	12	21	26	34	26	8	6	5
Construction	10,143	6	78	230	1,028	1,537	1,453	2,472	1,798	651	463	427
Manufacturing	22,613	216	210	568	2,542	3,284	3,255	6,084	3,675	1,162	891	726
Durable goods	5,515	2	37	129	585	788	825	1,303	899	365	291	291
Logging	31	...	2	3	3	6	2	3	7	2	2	1
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	1,103	2	18	49	142	136	137	202	184	86	69	78
Miscellaneous wood products	178	...	2	5	16	25	21	35	30	16	10	18
Furniture and fixtures	433	...	1	14	61	46	58	94	79	28	24	28
Glass and glass products	82	...	1	...	14	17	10	15	8	4	5	8
Stone and clay products	382	...	...	5	32	62	66	93	62	26	19	17
Primary iron and steel industries	371	...	3	8	18	37	57	85	77	30	34	22
Primary nonferrous industries	77	...	...	...	4	12	15	14	7	4	1	...
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal)	1,751	...	23	176	275	301	487	258	110	100	71	54
Machinery, except electrical	480	...	6	53	76	69	110	85	78	28	25	26
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	111	...	...	...	13	18	23	30	22	4	1	2
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	119	...	1	2	6	14	18	36	20	9	6	5
Aircraft and parts	2	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing	22	...	...	...	2	5	2	3	5	1	2	3
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	19	...	...	...	4	4	1	...	4	1	2	3
All other durable goods	354	...	1	14	41	57	41	83	44	25	21	27
Nondurable goods	16,840	213	172	429	1,934	2,449	2,390	4,712	2,740	788	591	422
Meat products	672	...	1	6	73	108	93	178	121	36	34	22
Bakery products	1,023	2	9	52	167	171	139	253	154	31	25	20
Other food industries	995	2	12	42	121	145	140	250	161	46	43	33
Tobacco manufactures	4,484	1	3	36	395	616	641	1,394	880	245	178	95
Knitting mills	28	...	...	1	...	4	5	13	2	...	1	2
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	448	...	2	10	77	78	69	135	54	16	3	4
Other textile mill products	190	...	2	5	25	35	46	42	26	2	4	3
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	706	...	7	51	124	108	93	164	96	21	27	15
Paper and allied products	1,964	...	7	67	243	262	249	476	371	128	88	83
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,958	207	123	67	177	211	199	408	275	120	85	86
Chemicals and allied products	4,055	1	2	91	499	672	684	1,334	540	113	88	31
Petroleum and coal products	56	...	1	1	6	11	12	12	10	2	1	...
Rubber products	47	...	1	...	5	10	10	12	8	1	...	...
Footwear, except rubber	19	...	...	3	3	3	4	4	4	2	...	1
Leather and leather products, except footwear	195	...	2	7	19	17	9	37	38	25	14	27
Not specified manufacturing industries	258	1	1	10	23	47	40	69	36	9	9	13
Transport, communication, & other public utilities	11,558	4	33	110	931	1,464	1,498	2,878	2,500	956	681	503
Railroads and railway express service	5,198	...	1	15	254	444	505	1,101	1,385	647	478	368
Street railways and bus lines	1,113	...	3	6	68	151	196	323	238	68	43	17
Trucking service and warehousing	2,027	1	6	29	217	324	366	601	298	84	48	53
Water transportation	80	...	...	1	10	3	10	21	22	3	4	6
Air transportation	127	...	2	2	18	33	28	25	14	3	2	...
All other transportation	606	...	1	5	76	98	103	172	113	22	6	10
Telecommunications	849	1	18	21	92	181	101	213	153	32	28	9
Electric and gas utilities	1,180	1	1	25	154	173	137	331	203	76	52	27
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	378	1	1	6	42	57	52	91	74	21	20	13
Wholesale and retail trade	20,692	77	386	744	2,371	2,915	2,734	5,034	3,485	1,248	797	901
Wholesale trade	5,824	3	20	104	607	854	807	1,476	1,095	367	219	272
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	3,339	42	181	199	374	387	429	763	498	203	128	135
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores	1,533	1	15	58	232	241	195	346	243	76	69	57
Apparel and accessories stores	711	2	14	31	84	75	68	166	126	47	45	53
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	1,183	...	7	22	114	219	184	278	179	60	57	63
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,413	...	3	21	152	265	197	384	264	76	26	25
Gasoline service stations	1,255	3	34	62	214	195	195	321	156	33	22	20
Drug stores	565	12	34	54	79	65	61	117	73	25	21	24
Eating and drinking places	1,380	4	44	83	160	152	152	341	249	100	50	45
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing	1,131	1	11	27	111	153	155	263	204	89	51	66
All other retail trade	2,358	9	23	83	244	309	291	579	398	172	109	141
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,572	2	14	93	385	566	515	1,109	936	374	294	284
Banking and other finance	1,287	1	6	59	164	141	124	299	266	113	72	48
Insurance and real estate	3,285	1	8	34	221	425	391	810	676	261	222	236
Business and repair services	2,599	2	20	54	272	439	414	606	442	131	84	95
Business services	838	1	3	9	70	127	138	205	142	55	43	45
Automobile repair services and garages	1,177	1	12	33	149	228	193	269	215	44	20	13
Miscellaneous repair services	544	...	5	12	53	84	83	132	85	32	21	37
Personal services	3,757	24	64	125	353	419	417	891	730	292	185	257
Private households	808	12	15	20	43	58	64	178	192	87	58	81
Hotels and lodging places	773	2	14	30	73	78	90	180	151	52	44	59
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	1,155	3	13	37	131	179	159	294	188	67	31	53
All other personal services	1,021	7	22	38	106	104	104	239	199	86	52	64
Entertainment and recreation services	1,006	8	51	55	115	128	133	213	156	52	33	62
Professional and related services	5,438	3	26	116	417	771	755	1,293	994	384	304	375
Medical and other health services	2,123	2	7	20	138	391	367	909	333	153	95	108
Educational services, government	1,133	...	12	78	149	120	120	255	201	75	66	57
Educational services, private	401	...	...	7	32	58	53	98	76	28	23	26
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations	1,000	1	4	4	43	86	99	253	230	79	81	120
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	781	...	3	7	55	116	116	178	154	49	39	64
Public administration	5,772	...	6	33	446	865	880	1,493	1,085	464	259	241
Postal service	1,098	...	...	1	67	182	171	278	227	102	44	26
Federal public administration	1,875	...	1	4	342	342	352	492	308	127	48	39
State and local public administration	2,799	...	5	28	217	341	337	723	550	235	167	176
Industry not reported	642	5	16	32	76	80	56	162	105	45	31	34

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 82.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 and over
RICHMOND												
Female, employed.....	49,800	64	652	2,323	7,864	6,915	5,991	12,268	8,615	2,418	1,486	1,204
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	101	1	1	3	9	6	10	20	21	13	8	9
Agriculture.....	97	1	1	3	7	6	9	19	21	13	8	9
Forestry and fisheries.....	4	...	...	...	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
Mining.....	6	...	...	...	...	1	3	1	...	...	...	1
Coal mining.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	5	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	1
Construction.....	492	...	5	30	116	71	59	108	61	17	15	10
Manufacturing.....	9,321	4	39	226	1,166	1,395	1,405	2,841	1,585	366	230	134
Durable goods.....	799	1	6	29	150	155	112	176	106	27	19	18
Logging.....	2	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	51	...	...	...	8	11	10	9	5	4	2	1
Miscellaneous wood products.....	20	...	1	...	7	3	3	6	...	...	...	1
Furniture and fixtures.....	70	...	...	...	3	6	14	17	8	2	1	3
Glass and glass products.....	16	...	1	...	3	3	...	3	5	...	...	1
Stone and clay products.....	23	...	...	...	2	7	1	5	3	3	1	...
Primary iron and steel industries.....	19	...	...	...	4	5	2	4	2	...	2	...
Primary nonferrous industries.....	20	...	...	...	6	5	5	4	...	...	...	...
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal).....	335	1	2	11	73	73	51	66	38	8	7	5
Machinery, except electrical.....	70	...	1	3	11	21	5	16	9	3	...	1
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	23	...	...	...	3	4	2	7	5	...	...	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	10	...	...	...	1	1	2	2	3	...	1	...
Aircraft and parts.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other durable goods.....	139	...	...	6	20	16	15	36	28	7	5	6
Nondurable goods.....	8,516	3	32	193	1,000	1,223	1,278	2,653	1,472	337	209	116
Meat products.....	185	...	1	1	32	35	31	50	25	7	2	1
Bakery products.....	467	...	6	24	64	74	73	121	75	15	8	7
Other food industries.....	241	...	4	11	45	38	25	50	44	9	11	4
Tobacco manufactures.....	3,049	...	1	25	221	356	469	1,095	632	140	83	27
Knitting mills.....	6	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	...	1	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	169	...	...	1	33	32	33	56	12	1	...	1
Other textile mill products.....	888	...	...	7	42	161	152	308	138	18	15	7
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	1,295	1	8	35	172	171	386	214	52	33	23	23
Paper and allied products.....	713	...	6	33	106	101	88	175	127	42	16	19
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	645	2	4	31	94	71	58	149	142	38	32	24
Chemicals and allied products.....	765	...	1	16	136	175	131	242	47	10	5	2
Petroleum and coal products.....	8	...	...	1	...	2	2	1	2	...	...	...
Rubber products.....	11	...	...	...	3	1	2	4	1	...	...	...
Footwear, except rubber.....	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	71	...	1	8	10	5	13	13	12	5	3	1
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	76	...	1	4	16	17	15	12	7	2	2	...
Transport, communication, & other public utilities.....	2,446	1	21	222	645	437	218	428	333	78	37	26
Railroads and railway express service.....	574	1	1	7	87	94	48	112	135	47	21	21
Street railways and bus lines.....	131	...	...	5	24	29	15	39	14	4	...	1
Trucking service and warehousing.....	151	...	...	11	27	25	25	34	21	1	4	3
Water transportation.....	6	...	...	...	...	2	1	2	...	...	...	...
Air transportation.....	14	...	...	...	3	6	3	1	...	...	1	...
All other transportation.....	29	...	...	...	1	4	4	9	9	1	1	...
Telecommunications.....	1,265	...	19	166	410	230	91	192	129	20	8	...
Electric and gas utilities.....	239	...	1	28	83	40	28	32	19	5	2	1
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities.....	37	...	...	5	10	7	3	8	4	...	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade.....	11,346	15	296	623	1,754	1,529	1,360	2,717	1,880	580	342	250
Wholesale trade.....	1,600	...	7	94	358	259	186	366	222	50	38	20
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	1,053	1	17	36	104	127	141	302	207	56	28	34
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores.....	3,466	5	171	223	414	378	349	817	639	225	135	110
Apparel and accessories stores.....	914	5	30	40	103	72	86	229	202	74	35	36
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	334	...	7	14	57	56	47	74	47	16	8	8
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	201	...	2	13	46	28	31	55	19	3	3	1
Gasoline service stations.....	47	...	...	1	8	8	8	12	6	3	...	1
Drug stores.....	414	1	16	47	75	51	64	105	40	8	7	...
Eating and drinking places.....	2,022	2	22	83	362	388	301	484	265	65	35	15
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing.....	169	...	1	10	26	27	19	35	31	11	8	1
All other retail trade.....	1,126	1	23	62	201	135	128	238	202	69	45	22
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3,920	1	77	417	977	592	395	682	528	150	65	46
Banking and other finance.....	1,418	...	25	120	359	223	166	247	201	57	17	3
Insurance and real estate.....	2,512	1	52	297	618	369	229	435	327	93	48	43
Business and repair services.....	386	...	8	24	70	56	46	85	54	21	8	14
Business services.....	312	...	8	22	60	44	33	68	44	14	7	12
Automobile repair services and garages.....	50	...	...	2	9	9	10	9	4	5	...	2
Miscellaneous repair services.....	24	...	...	...	1	3	3	8	6	2	1	...
Personal services.....	9,505	34	120	299	995	1,087	1,217	2,513	1,905	566	380	389
Private households.....	6,512	33	95	207	606	683	796	1,733	1,382	407	270	300
Hotels and lodging places.....	717	...	6	25	104	83	77	159	136	52	38	37
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	1,437	...	16	50	220	210	205	355	251	63	46	21
All other personal services.....	839	1	3	17	65	111	139	266	136	44	26	31
Entertainment and recreation services.....	309	...	1	13	54	44	36	73	55	20	6	7
Professional and related services.....	8,399	5	64	324	1,422	1,134	830	2,004	1,596	456	307	257
Medical and other health services.....	3,670	2	39	197	719	601	410	805	559	154	109	75
Educational services, government.....	2,808	3	11	84	431	277	250	782	645	153	98	74
Educational services, private.....	747	...	4	8	105	98	50	158	169	66	50	39
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations.....	863	...	7	19	97	112	84	196	176	91	41	60
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services.....	311	...	3	16	70	46	36	63	47	12	9	9
Public administration.....	2,978	...	8	104	563	496	367	688	518	127	70	37
Postal service.....	67	...	...	...	3	2	4	22	23	7	4	2
Federal public administration.....	1,363	...	1	22	240	268	204	338	213	45	23	9
State and local public administration.....	1,548	...	7	82	320	226	159	328	282	75	43	26
Industry not reported.....	511	3	12	38	93	67	45	108	79	24	18	24

Table 84.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years and over	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Managers, officials, and proprietors, incl. farm	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Service workers, incl. private household	Laborers, except mine	Occupation not reported
THE STATE										
Male, employed	837,072	55,321	177,439	47,986	47,013	147,758	165,378	42,635	142,182	11,360
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	165,926	962	99,432	70	94	388	965	188	62,897	930
Agriculture	159,446	587	99,344	54	87	289	777	135	57,250	923
Forestry and fisheries	6,480	375	88	16	7	99	188	53	5,647	7
Mining	28,665	232	746	504	23	3,212	23,764	116	27	41
Coal mining	24,790	169	553	411	13	2,489	21,044	67	16	28
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	99	5	22	4	...	14	53	1	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	3,776	58	171	89	10	709	2,667	48	11	13
Construction	80,515	2,637	5,582	1,074	110	46,647	5,972	347	17,921	225
Manufacturing	176,917	6,459	8,468	7,784	5,494	38,435	74,603	4,143	30,475	1,056
Durable goods	83,931	2,313	3,923	2,938	947	18,499	32,591	1,223	20,910	587
Logging	4,852	23	73	10	1	50	319	8	4,362	6
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	28,807	59	1,752	367	79	1,426	13,678	140	11,059	247
Miscellaneous wood products	1,853	21	110	38	9	244	947	33	444	7
Furniture and fixtures	11,523	81	356	451	77	2,145	6,953	182	1,176	102
Glass and glass products	762	14	36	23	14	70	532	8	59	6
Stone and clay products	3,896	68	254	116	72	655	1,597	43	1,073	18
Primary iron and steel industries	3,313	98	131	132	24	1,076	1,198	75	551	28
Primary nonferrous industries	241	26	24	20	10	50	72	3	33	3
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal)	5,047	401	300	333	171	1,606	1,708	96	400	32
Machinery, except electrical	2,186	175	237	109	237	887	466	30	62	7
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	871	164	46	42	82	153	295	18	58	13
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	1,562	62	85	184	45	418	664	24	73	7
Aircraft and parts	114	29	6	7	8	43	19	...	1	1
Ship and boat building and repairing	16,185	983	264	966	7	8,851	3,146	476	1,398	94
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	157	8	11	7	8	62	37	9	15	...
All other durable goods	2,562	101	238	133	117	763	960	88	146	16
Nondurable goods	91,983	4,091	4,464	4,775	4,446	19,757	41,668	2,877	9,440	465
Meat products	2,848	42	193	235	225	176	1,523	57	382	15
Bakery products	3,341	23	220	224	224	1,026	1,320	102	135	8
Other food industries	9,681	215	1,128	422	815	1,339	4,152	173	1,328	42
Tobacco manufactures	6,458	132	305	427	75	1,246	2,779	344	1,107	43
Knitting mills	2,385	17	93	89	27	370	1,647	75	62	5
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	18,233	406	325	730	38	4,226	10,434	567	1,399	98
Other textile mill products	2,133	39	60	111	18	298	1,408	51	133	15
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	2,602	39	211	261	87	400	1,311	150	125	12
Paper and allied products	7,914	279	308	381	100	1,580	3,646	261	1,318	41
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	8,909	956	775	531	2,275	3,270	834	153	90	25
Chemicals and allied products	23,598	1,847	637	1,053	359	5,402	10,265	843	3,054	138
Petroleum and coal products	394	25	40	34	43	57	153	2	37	3
Rubber products	542	27	40	44	32	75	268	18	37	1
Footwear, except rubber	1,723	22	82	103	53	147	1,237	44	22	13
Leather and leather products, except footwear	1,252	16	50	61	15	145	691	37	211	6
Not specified manufacturing industries	1,003	55	81	71	101	179	344	43	125	4
Transport, communication, & other public utilities	78,477	2,782	6,380	9,206	250	19,132	24,762	3,037	12,396	432
Railroads and railway express service	33,666	825	2,471	5,946	32	9,631	5,938	1,630	7,039	154
Street railways and bus lines	5,951	65	276	276	7	869	3,962	211	127	9
Trucking service and warehousing	11,648	76	1,057	647	67	656	7,664	144	1,315	22
Water transportation	5,022	65	1,090	244	4	247	1,405	586	1,284	97
Air transportation	1,774	376	187	336	22	586	90	101	63	13
All other transportation	4,746	58	319	265	17	239	3,652	74	117	5
Telecommunications	4,328	364	425	460	19	2,720	98	109	105	28
Electric and gas utilities	8,505	834	415	862	78	3,738	1,342	157	1,012	67
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	2,837	119	140	121	4	446	611	25	1,334	37
Wholesale and retail trade	123,991	2,391	37,714	6,665	31,962	10,764	20,788	6,789	6,398	520
Wholesale trade	25,982	569	5,603	2,785	6,407	1,859	5,978	393	2,283	104
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	23,715	76	8,701	894	7,775	630	4,530	288	782	39
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores	7,540	80	3,008	499	2,249	579	359	540	211	15
Apparel and accessories stores	3,935	12	1,413	107	1,669	345	115	232	37	5
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	7,133	93	1,700	409	2,448	1,317	762	103	281	20
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	10,211	78	2,618	564	3,446	2,561	446	137	341	20
Gasoline service stations	9,746	8	4,013	74	181	458	4,521	18	444	29
Drug stores	3,338	1,084	442	77	871	33	362	406	52	11
Eating and drinking places	9,046	55	3,962	123	300	77	82	4,300	88	59
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing	8,264	91	1,850	514	2,312	1,270	1,228	109	858	32
All other retail trade	15,081	245	4,404	618	4,304	1,635	2,405	263	1,021	186
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18,486	860	4,332	2,522	7,699	656	207	1,611	560	39
Banking and other finance	4,901	419	2,054	1,756	151	69	40	378	18	16
Insurance and real estate	13,585	441	2,278	766	7,548	587	167	1,233	542	23
Business and repair services	19,977	1,248	2,217	604	508	12,496	1,808	302	750	44
Business services	3,362	1,158	489	382	287	507	300	194	31	14
Automobile repair services and garages	12,392	43	1,323	181	206	8,946	931	90	648	24
Miscellaneous repair services	4,223	47	405	41	15	3,043	577	18	71	6
Personal services	23,500	1,266	2,303	596	327	1,683	5,222	9,272	2,774	57
Private households	5,369	16	19	3	6	144	323	2,424	2,419	15
Hotels and lodging places	4,679	86	831	440	14	326	167	2,635	162	18
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	6,749	18	1,203	127	266	356	4,513	109	142	15
All other personal services	6,703	1,146	250	26	41	857	219	4,104	51	9
Entertainment and recreation services	6,023	1,233	1,460	196	119	635	127	1,810	423	20
Professional and related services	33,922	20,269	1,444	1,356	106	1,735	1,120	6,858	843	91
Medical and other health services	10,376	4,910	386	459	26	680	384	3,222	269	40
Educational services, government	9,519	5,845	193	255	17	629	384	1,892	284	20
Educational services, private	3,233	1,714	150	111	20	211	144	708	165	10
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations	6,443	4,008	628	425	30	112	113	1,001	107	19
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	4,351	3,892	87	106	13	103	95	35	18	2
Public administration	69,864	14,457	6,402	17,049	152	11,763	5,513	8,122	5,128	1,278
Postal service	7,176	42	743	5,804	2	112	81	253	124	15
Federal public administration	50,175	13,055	3,932	10,097	91	10,606	4,670	2,482	4,043	1,199
State and local public administration	12,513	1,360	1,727	1,148	59	1,045	762	5,387	961	64
Industry not reported	10,809	425	959	260	169	212	527	40	1,590	6,627

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 84.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Managers, officials, and proprietors, incl. farm	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsman, foreman, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Service workers, incl. private household	Laborers, except mine	Occupation not reported
THE STATE										
Female, employed	313,018	39,722	13,839	80,346	25,657	3,762	57,979	76,819	8,305	6,589
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	8,152	50	2,041	237	20	13	162	89	5,533	7
Agriculture	7,937	28	2,039	184	19	12	69	83	5,496	7
Forestry and fisheries	215	22	2	53	1	1	93	6	37	...
Mining	320	19	6	164	8	10	98	14	...	1
Coal mining	216	15	1	126	6	3	57	8	...	...
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	4	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	100	4	5	38	2	7	40	3	...	1
Construction	2,077	66	93	1,456	7	239	47	35	131	3
Manufacturing	58,584	1,139	451	8,448	305	2,006	43,546	851	1,542	296
Durable goods	6,336	119	122	2,369	36	464	2,782	114	285	45
Logging	45	...	3	6	...	1	4	1	30	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	515	...	13	207	...	20	179	16	77	3
Miscellaneous wood products	472	2	4	37	1	7	361	5	51	4
Furniture and fixtures	1,153	13	14	357	1	121	595	14	31	7
Glass and glass products	56	...	3	31	1	1	17	2	1	...
Stone and clay products	518	8	12	121	4	33	318	7	14	1
Primary iron and steel industries	134	5	3	97	...	3	13	6	6	1
Primary nonferrous industries	44	3	1	35	1	...	4	...	...	...
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal)	937	16	9	371	1	56	442	15	15	12
Machinery, except electrical	217	6	9	141	7	8	44	...	1	1
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	187	8	4	79	3	9	68	1	11	4
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	85	3	4	39	2	5	27	2	2	1
Aircraft and parts	16	2	...	10	...	2	1	...	1	...
Ship and boat building and repairing	764	31	12	622	1	30	25	29	10	4
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	24	...	2	12	...	1	1	6	1	1
All other durable goods	1,169	22	29	204	14	167	683	10	34	6
Nondurable goods	51,790	1,005	322	5,978	256	1,535	40,480	725	1,242	247
Meat products	1,193	9	6	163	1	14	921	11	61	7
Bakery products	953	8	25	149	35	128	550	30	25	3
Other food industries	3,059	33	47	541	25	41	2,186	35	139	12
Tobacco manufactures	4,477	24	10	292	2	41	3,633	156	321	18
Knitting mills	3,957	6	13	183	13	65	3,229	13	22	13
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	13,353	107	24	1,006	12	179	11,396	220	338	71
Other textile mill products	1,677	20	1	179	1	77	1,363	10	18	8
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	11,440	28	41	392	21	307	10,327	38	138	48
Paper and allied products	1,660	62	18	380	2	43	1,075	15	94	11
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2,567	326	91	1,199	104	423	378	23	8	15
Chemicals and allied products	5,310	356	31	1,108	33	156	3,397	153	89	27
Petroleum and coal products	31	...	1	27	2	...	1	...	...	...
Rubber products	198	4	4	48	1	2	126	4	8	1
Footwear, except rubber	2,100	19	7	263	3	56	1,721	14	5	12
Leather and leather products, except footwear	295	3	3	48	1	3	217	3	16	1
Not specified manufacturing industries	458	15	7	101	13	7	284	12	15	4
Transport, communication, & other public utilities	11,646	247	276	9,959	40	136	377	450	137	24
Railroads and railway express service	1,954	49	21	1,671	2	30	19	103	56	3
Street railways and bus lines	614	7	13	330	5	3	199	118	8	1
Trucking service and warehousing	682	4	37	482	2	2	87	30	35	3
Water transportation	201	2	9	107	6	2	14	45	15	1
Air transportation	419	35	13	305	4	6	6	46	3	1
All other transportation	239	7	25	150	2	1	45	4	5	...
Telecommunications	6,053	70	129	5,677	10	69	21	67	1	9
Electric and gas utilities	1,294	64	21	1,113	8	18	22	33	11	4
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	190	9	8	154	1	5	4	4	3	2
Wholesale and retail trade	64,723	519	6,840	13,183	24,060	765	4,285	14,421	331	319
Wholesale trade	5,959	81	218	3,270	186	83	1,891	83	129	18
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	8,472	16	1,665	1,434	4,566	59	393	370	40	12
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores	19,553	184	1,131	3,386	10,107	213	711	727	26	25
Apparel and accessories stores	5,928	24	689	794	3,256	122	854	14	7	7
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	1,817	37	144	862	502	57	119	86	5	5
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,270	17	62	1,058	88	12	9	17	4	3
Gasoline service stations	566	1	163	164	51	3	147	20	5	2
Drug stores	2,991	53	113	222	1,706	6	15	866	7	3
Eating and drinking places	14,428	39	1,657	542	231	32	94	11,823	38	32
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing	1,100	5	60	782	300	12	16	14	8	3
All other retail trade	6,599	62	938	1,669	3,167	166	136	197	55	209
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11,598	144	626	9,246	735	16	59	727	22	23
Banking and other finance	4,784	59	243	4,242	6	7	31	175	4	17
Insurance and real estate	6,814	85	383	5,004	729	9	28	552	18	6
Business and repair services	1,931	178	135	1,245	37	121	121	72	19	3
Business services	1,293	161	100	874	20	20	50	59	7	2
Automobile repair services and garages	401	14	15	278	7	52	14	13	8	...
Miscellaneous repair services	237	3	20	93	10	49	57	...	4	1
Personal services	62,554	381	856	1,989	172	154	8,071	50,555	296	80
Private households	43,950	137	27	44	19	4	120	43,426	144	29
Hotels and lodging places	4,510	48	391	527	20	19	32	3,386	18	9
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	8,718	13	302	1,198	98	89	6,796	60	126	36
All other personal services	5,376	183	136	220	35	42	1,063	3,683	8	6
Entertainment and recreation services	1,894	439	154	810	118	15	19	323	11	5
Professional and related services	53,208	33,393	854	9,771	56	56	574	8,216	94	94
Medical and other health services	18,034	9,266	234	3,768	12	29	303	4,369	26	27
Educational services, government	23,407	18,838	288	1,750	10	11	122	2,311	34	43
Educational services, private	5,707	3,750	109	711	14	12	95	979	23	14
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations	4,005	1,217	188	1,899	19	...	50	615	9	2
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	2,055	322	35	1,643	1	4	4	42	2	2
Public administration	29,382	2,833	1,446	23,231	79	209	489	821	115	159
Postal service	1,620	9	673	871	...	3	15	42	3	4
Federal public administration	23,301	2,124	435	19,357	66	191	440	461	95	132
State and local public administration	4,461	700	338	3,003	13	15	34	318	17	23
Industry not reported	6,949	314	61	607	20	22	131	145	74	5,575

Table 84.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Managers, officials, and proprietors, incl. farm	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Service workers, incl. private household	Laborers, except mine	Occupation not reported
NORFOLK-PORTSMOUTH										
Male, employed	95,960	5,403	12,964	7,238	6,854	24,320	16,982	7,242	13,708	1,249
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3,230	58	1,262	6	6	39	74	17	1,766	2
Agriculture	3,041	49	1,257	2	6	36	62	15	1,612	2
Forestry and fisheries	189	9	5	4	...	3	12	2	154	...
Mining	48	2	7	3	...	8	26	1	1	...
Coal mining	8	...	...	1	...	1	6	...	...	...
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	6	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	34	2	7	2	...	7	14	1	1	...
Construction	9,196	365	943	117	16	5,093	681	58	1,873	10
Manufacturing	19,965	793	1,002	1,082	844	7,312	5,098	466	3,288	80
Durable goods	13,992	554	467	754	105	6,251	3,478	319	2,007	57
Logging	137	...	8	...	...	3	15	1	110	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	795	10	51	29	3	100	293	15	292	2
Miscellaneous wood products	528	5	31	12	1	77	220	13	167	2
Furniture and fixtures	234	3	27	7	5	82	91	2	17	...
Glass and glass products	20	...	2	...	2	2	12	1	1	...
Stone and clay products	445	16	34	19	6	94	143	6	125	2
Primary iron and steel industries	264	7	17	4	3	84	86	12	50	1
Primary nonferrous industries	111	13	9	10	2	17	37	3	19	1
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal)	479	28	38	11	24	185	149	7	36	1
Machinery, except electrical	265	18	29	15	22	109	53	3	16	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	70	20	5	3	14	10	14	...	4	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	1,107	44	35	138	7	288	514	18	59	4
Aircraft and parts	13	1	...	3	...	6	3	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing	9,171	373	146	489	2	5,109	1,720	227	1,061	44
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	28	3	...	1	...	16	4	2	2	...
All other durable goods	325	13	35	13	14	69	124	9	48	...
Nondurable goods	5,836	235	521	321	727	1,039	1,587	139	1,245	22
Meat products	297	6	29	33	46	21	127	4	30	1
Bakery products	571	4	50	41	55	178	202	16	25	...
Other food industries	1,234	29	146	54	131	178	432	24	233	7
Tobacco manufactures	83	...	5	5	3	12	34	8	15	1
Knitting mills	4	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	116	4	9	7	4	38	42	2	10	...
Other textile mill products	25	1	3	...	2	3	7	2	5	2
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	271	11	36	7	5	53	126	9	24	...
Paper and allied products	57	...	6	5	9	10	15	3	9	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,090	96	104	64	420	310	68	15	11	2
Chemicals and allied products	1,968	75	121	94	45	224	483	55	863	8
Petroleum and coal products	78	9	8	11	4	6	31	...	9	...
Rubber products	14	...	2	...	2	3	4	...	3	...
Footwear, except rubber	6	...	...	...	...	2	4	...	...	...
Leather and leather products, except footwear	22	...	1	...	...	1	11	1	7	1
Not specified manufacturing industries	137	4	14	7	12	22	33	8	36	1
Transport, communication, & other public utilities	12,688	403	1,380	1,554	32	2,369	3,781	755	2,369	45
Railroads and railway express service	4,374	180	393	941	8	1,020	791	312	719	10
Street railways and bus lines	941	3	41	81	...	168	585	36	24	3
Trucking service and warehousing	1,363	11	160	106	10	103	754	36	184	2
Water transportation	2,953	27	601	184	2	133	723	279	989	15
Air transportation	202	58	20	39	...	34	22	13	7	3
All other transportation	782	5	63	34	2	32	603	30	13	...
Telecommunications	541	34	45	72	5	343	12	15	15	...
Electric and gas utilities	921	58	34	71	3	433	174	23	122	3
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	611	27	23	26	2	103	117	8	296	9
Wholesale and retail trade	19,833	392	5,852	1,212	4,626	1,669	3,452	1,358	1,225	47
Wholesale trade	4,820	89	963	565	1,115	372	1,093	77	536	10
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	3,937	26	1,452	179	1,005	164	891	67	149	4
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores	877	7	319	81	227	69	62	76	30	6
Apparel and accessories stores	895	1	320	32	352	88	43	49	8	2
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	1,278	14	306	86	450	177	167	16	57	5
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,516	10	388	80	479	348	109	20	78	4
Gasoline service stations	1,025	4	382	4	17	68	466	3	80	1
Drug stores	550	173	78	11	122	6	85	71	4	...
Eating and drinking places	1,832	13	785	29	38	17	28	904	17	1
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing	879	13	240	61	216	128	111	13	93	4
All other retail trade	2,224	42	619	84	605	232	397	62	173	10
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,756	49	625	296	1,132	169	56	335	93	1
Banking and other finance	580	22	251	223	17	6	5	51	4	1
Insurance and real estate	2,176	27	374	73	1,115	163	51	284	89	...
Business and repair services	2,573	204	367	61	53	1,406	287	66	126	3
Business services	570	189	96	42	45	82	56	55	5	...
Automobile repair services and garages	1,333	5	175	7	6	889	136	10	104	1
Miscellaneous repair services	670	10	96	12	2	435	95	1	17	2
Personal services	3,563	162	391	91	74	235	904	1,342	363	1
Private households	622	1	5	...	1	13	54	244	304	...
Hotels and lodging places	618	12	128	69	1	38	15	331	24	...
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	1,211	6	213	21	63	57	798	25	27	1
All other personal services	1,112	143	45	1	9	127	37	742	8	...
Entertainment and recreation services	1,116	219	283	31	14	140	20	351	56	2
Professional and related services	3,350	1,943	153	109	11	215	106	734	72	7
Medical and other health services	1,263	604	40	45	1	121	62	338	48	4
Educational services, government	655	417	8	8	...	47	13	154	5	3
Educational services, private	122	76	7	1	3	10	2	22	1	...
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations	838	430	86	49	4	17	23	214	15	...
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	472	416	12	6	3	20	6	6	3	...
Public administration	16,664	781	677	2,652	24	5,621	2,460	1,742	2,372	335
Postal service	1,031	1	50	864	...	39	13	33	30	1
Federal public administration	13,749	637	426	1,672	10	5,425	2,348	693	2,209	329
State and local public administration	1,884	143	201	116	14	157	99	1,016	133	5
Industry not reported	1,018	32	22	24	22	44	37	17	104	716

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 84.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Professional, technical and kindred workers	Managers, officials, and proprietors, incl. farm	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Service workers, incl. private household	Laborers, except mine	Occupation not reported
NORFOLK-PORTSMOUTH										
Female, employed	42,849	4,738	1,810	11,107	4,435	486	4,370	14,251	1,161	491
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	851	7	42	18	4	1	10	5	763	1
Agriculture	835	6	42	15	4	1	3	3	760	1
Forestry and fisheries	16	1	...	3	...	...	...	2	3	...
Mining	4	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coal mining	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	3	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	318	16	16	227	2	29	5	6	16	1
Manufacturing	2,961	77	55	1,011	43	114	1,463	68	118	12
Durable goods	1,048	28	18	605	9	36	261	35	50	6
Logging	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	61	...	1	26	...	2	25	1	6	...
Miscellaneous wood products	151	1	2	17	...	3	94	3	29	2
Furniture and fixtures	60	1	2	9	...	2	44	1	1	...
Glass and glass products	6	...	...	...	...	1	3	1	1	...
Stone and clay products	20	3	...	12	...	1	3	...	1	...
Primary iron and steel industries	8	1	...	5	...	...	1	1	...	...
Primary nonferrous industries	20	2	1	17	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal)	45	...	...	32	...	5	7	...	1	...
Machinery, except electrical	26	1	...	19	2	1	3	...	...	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	10	...	...	7	...	1	1	...	1	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	34	1	...	24	1	1	4	2	...	1
Aircraft and parts	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing	498	17	11	407	1	15	13	24	8	2
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	4	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	1
All other durable goods	102	1	1	27	5	3	62	1	2	...
Nondurable goods	1,859	47	36	388	33	78	1,176	33	63	5
Meat products	106	1	...	17	...	2	85	...	1	...
Bakery products	117	1	10	26	7	19	41	8	5	...
Other food industries	331	2	6	67	3	2	223	4	23	1
Tobacco manufactures	117	3	...	3	...	2	97	6	6	...
Knitting mills	4	...	...	...	1	...	2	1	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	195	...	1	13	...	4	169	1	6	1
Other textile mill products	14	...	...	2	...	...	11	...	1	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	564	2	3	30	2	18	498	2	9	...
Paper and allied products	20	...	...	6	...	1	10	1	2	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	223	35	11	112	18	29	11	5	1	1
Chemicals and allied products	150	3	5	104	2	1	20	5	8	2
Petroleum and coal products	8	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rubber products	7	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	1	...
Footwear, except rubber	3	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...
Leather and leather products, except footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	54	2	1	18	1	...	26	...	5	1
Transport, communication, & other public utilities	2,147	38	56	1,784	8	20	99	107	32	3
Railroads and railway express service	591	18	4	530	1	1	6	21	9	1
Street railways and bus lines	136	3	5	38	...	...	59	28	3	...
Trucking service and warehousing	111	...	10	86	...	...	9	3	3	...
Water transportation	141	1	5	84	3	...	6	30	12	...
Air transportation	34	2	...	28	...	1	...	3	...	...
All other transportation	54	4	5	32	...	...	12	...	1	...
Telecommunications	928	5	22	865	3	15	3	13	...	2
Electric and gas utilities	111	4	3	87	1	4	8	8	3	...
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	41	1	2	34	...	2	...	1	1	...
Wholesale and retail trade	12,684	80	1,088	2,575	4,180	140	1,099	3,415	90	17
Wholesale trade	1,410	6	50	649	38	6	587	21	51	2
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	1,760	3	263	377	873	17	91	123	10	3
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores	2,553	28	139	413	1,633	36	108	191	2	3
Apparel and accessories stores	1,475	10	154	220	723	28	245	90	5	...
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	381	9	34	172	96	9	29	29	2	1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	212	3	13	176	12	...	...	6	1	1
Gasoline service stations	66	...	7	38	5	...	13	2	1	...
Drug stores	565	7	29	29	271	1	1	227	...	...
Eating and drinking places	3,103	9	237	115	46	5	4	2,673	7	7
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing	162	1	8	121	25	...	...	4	3	...
All other retail trade	997	4	154	265	458	38	21	49	8	...
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,520	11	87	1,116	107	2	6	187	...	4
Banking and other finance	613	3	21	553	1	1	3	29	...	2
Insurance and real estate	907	8	66	563	106	1	3	158	...	2
Business and repair services	333	32	28	195	4	19	35	15	4	1
Business services	206	28	17	135	...	4	11	10	1	...
Automobile repair services and garages	49	3	2	27	1	4	4	5	3	...
Miscellaneous repair services	78	1	9	33	3	11	20	...	...	1
Personal services	11,067	55	176	365	32	31	1,365	8,981	51	11
Private households	7,940	19	1	2	...	...	18	7,879	20	1
Hotels and lodging places	557	6	59	79	1	4	12	390	6	...
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	1,600	2	80	238	24	20	1,189	17	22	8
All other personal services	970	28	36	46	7	7	146	695	3	2
Entertainment and recreation services	435	99	42	160	27	2	4	98	2	1
Professional and related services	6,640	4,140	107	1,106	6	6	69	1,185	13	8
Medical and other health services	2,648	1,372	30	517	2	6	48	669	3	1
Educational services, government	2,757	2,227	37	163	...	...	7	309	8	5
Educational services, private	422	331	5	20	...	...	4	60	2	...
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations	571	185	33	203	3	...	10	135	...	2
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	242	25	2	203	...	...	...	12	...	...
Public administration	3,357	171	99	2,506	17	120	199	167	64	14
Postal service	73	...	16	49	...	1	...	7	...	...
Federal public administration	2,862	91	49	2,202	17	117	194	122	59	11
State and local public administration	422	80	34	255	...	2	5	38	5	3
Industry not reported	532	12	12	42	5	2	16	17	8	418

Table 84.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Managers, officials, and proprietors, incl. farm	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Service workers, incl. private household	Laborers, except mine	Occupation not reported
RICHMOND										
Male, employed	90,923	7,976	13,134	8,529	8,282	18,232	17,805	7,578	8,716	671
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2,017	66	1,090	1	6	15	21	11	807	...
Agriculture	1,973	53	1,089	...	6	14	19	10	782	...
Forestry and fisheries	44	13	1	1	...	1	2	1	25	...
Mining	154	3	26	6	1	40	77	1	...	...
Coal mining	6	...	3	...	...	1	2	...	...	...
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	5	1	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	143	2	20	6	1	38	75	1	...	...
Construction	10,143	600	1,094	218	25	5,630	720	32	1,810	14
Manufacturing	22,613	1,190	1,512	1,446	1,257	5,042	8,773	730	2,577	86
Durable goods	5,515	331	484	291	284	1,294	1,973	99	740	19
Logging	31	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	27	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	1,103	20	75	37	16	142	485	14	311	3
Miscellaneous wood products	178	6	10	1	5	34	75	3	43	1
Furniture and fixtures	433	8	41	13	19	142	178	5	26	1
Glass and glass products	82	5	8	6	9	8	44	...	1	1
Stone and clay products	382	6	44	6	18	67	137	2	101	1
Primary iron and steel industries	371	16	21	13	4	124	131	7	55	...
Primary nonferrous industries	77	9	10	8	2	19	21	...	6	2
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal)	1,751	156	136	129	68	410	662	50	134	6
Machinery, except electrical	480	50	58	38	68	169	82	6	7	2
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	111	28	13	6	29	18	10	3	4	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	119	6	16	13	14	41	23	2	3	1
Aircraft and parts	2	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing	22	2	1	2	...	10	3	1	3	...
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	19	3	3	...	1	6	1	1	4	...
All other durable goods	354	14	45	19	31	103	121	5	15	1
Nondurable goods	16,840	838	1,013	1,127	943	3,702	6,723	620	1,807	67
Meat products	672	18	58	72	55	54	294	23	96	2
Bakery products	1,023	8	54	85	74	341	371	38	50	2
Other food industries	995	37	147	66	137	101	339	38	126	4
Tobacco manufactures	4,484	113	170	317	30	883	1,888	249	806	28
Knitting mills	28	...	3	...	5	16	2	1	1	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	448	27	14	36	5	99	230	11	25	1
Other textile mill products	190	7	10	10	6	18	127	4	7	1
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	706	15	55	73	42	96	359	31	33	2
Paper and allied products	1,964	53	131	119	37	323	904	87	302	8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,958	143	172	108	418	809	234	46	24	4
Chemicals and allied products	4,055	404	163	212	104	924	1,833	86	314	15
Petroleum and coal products	56	8	10	8	10	9	6	2	3	...
Rubber products	47	2	13	6	12	3	8	1	2	...
Footwear, except rubber	19	...	3	2	3	1	9	...	1	...
Leather and leather products, except footwear	195	3	10	13	5	25	119	3	17	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	258	21	15	28	30	46	77	11	30	...
Transport, communication, & other public utilities	11,558	711	1,128	1,775	30	2,906	3,187	527	1,250	44
Railroads and railway express service	5,198	287	588	1,179	4	1,521	697	341	560	21
Street railways and bus lines	1,113	20	65	105	1	213	616	46	47	...
Trucking service and warehousing	2,027	16	231	173	14	162	1,082	49	298	2
Water transportation	80	1	12	1	...	9	12	6	38	1
Air transportation	127	18	25	33	1	22	8	12	6	2
All other transportation	606	9	31	26	2	39	477	9	13	...
Telecommunications	849	144	115	109	3	407	15	32	17	7
Electric and gas utilities	1,180	199	47	129	4	464	199	29	98	11
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	378	17	14	20	1	69	81	3	173	...
Wholesale and retail trade	20,692	574	5,468	1,645	5,045	2,092	3,182	1,570	1,079	37
Wholesale trade	5,824	200	1,314	843	1,544	458	900	158	393	14
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	3,339	17	1,121	141	958	133	745	82	136	6
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores	1,533	39	316	141	375	228	143	238	51	2
Apparel and accessories stores	711	5	208	30	264	99	38	54	13	...
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	1,183	21	274	92	374	209	125	38	50	...
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,413	12	309	92	472	358	82	32	54	2
Gasoline service stations	1,255	3	512	13	15	111	551	2	48	...
Drug stores	565	180	77	19	120	7	91	64	6	1
Eating and drinking places	1,380	8	538	25	50	14	15	715	13	2
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing	1,131	16	257	96	298	157	153	28	121	5
All other retail trade	2,358	73	542	153	575	318	339	159	194	5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,572	287	1,034	817	1,666	113	47	499	100	9
Banking and other finance	1,287	122	417	498	34	31	13	162	4	6
Insurance and real estate	3,285	165	617	319	1,632	82	34	337	96	3
Business and repair services	2,559	309	362	112	80	1,236	281	81	89	9
Business services	838	300	139	86	72	100	54	70	12	5
Automobile repair services and garages	1,777	4	146	22	5	769	149	8	71	3
Miscellaneous repair services	544	5	77	4	3	367	78	3	6	1
Personal services	3,757	169	344	104	59	266	942	1,452	417	4
Private households	808	1	2	...	1	6	93	349	356	...
Hotels and lodging places	773	9	90	63	4	67	38	484	17	1
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	1,155	...	199	31	43	62	775	13	29	3
All other personal services	1,021	159	53	10	11	131	36	606	15	...
Entertainment and recreation services	1,006	280	196	44	27	101	24	261	71	2
Professional and related services	5,438	3,011	286	294	30	270	198	1,206	134	9
Medical and other health services	2,123	1,003	74	119	9	121	84	662	48	3
Educational services, government	1,133	530	53	56	10	87	56	291	48	2
Educational services, private	401	257	16	15	6	17	15	60	14	1
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations	1,000	535	124	77	2	25	27	185	23	2
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	781	686	19	27	3	20	16	8	2	1
Public administration	5,772	771	594	2,023	38	476	313	1,192	315	50
Postal service	1,098	1	42	933	...	25	19	44	31	3
Federal public administration	1,875	308	199	702	20	164	154	133	166	29
State and local public administration	2,799	462	353	388	18	287	140	1,015	118	18
Industry not reported	642	5	...	44	18	45	40	16	67	407

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 84.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Managers, officials, and proprietors, incl. farm	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Service workers, incl. private household	Laborers, except mine	Occupation not reported
RICHMOND										
Female, employed.....	49,800	5,541	1,646	16,113	3,849	653	8,657	12,258	995	488
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	101	1	34	19	...	1	8	4	34	...
Agriculture.....	97	1	34	18	...	...	6	4	34	...
Forestry and fisheries.....	4	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	...	...
Mining.....	6	...	...	3	...	...	2	...	...	1
Coal mining.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	5	...	...	3	...	...	1	...	...	1
Construction.....	492	24	27	377	...	25	13	6	20	...
Manufacturing.....	9,391	183	81	1,751	62	345	6,409	190	336	34
Durable goods.....	799	16	25	434	5	31	264	17	25	2
Logging.....	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	51	...	4	23	...	1	15	1	6	1
Miscellaneous wood products.....	20	...	...	1	...	1	11	1	6	...
Furniture and fixtures.....	70	...	1	20	...	2	43	2	2	...
Glass and glass products.....	16	...	2	11	...	1	1	1	...	...
Stone and clay products.....	23	...	1	13	...	...	6	...	1	...
Primary iron and steel industries.....	19	...	...	16	...	1	1	1	...	...
Primary nonferrous industries.....	20	1	...	16	...	...	3	...	...	...
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal).....	335	9	6	205	1	4	97	10	3	...
Machinery, except electrical.....	70	1	6	57	...	3	3	...	...	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	23	1	1	14	1	2	3	...	1	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	10	...	2	2	...	1	4	...	1	...
Aircraft and parts.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other durable goods.....	139	2	2	34	2	15	77	1	5	1
Nondurable goods.....	8,516	161	55	1,318	55	312	6,107	169	308	31
Meat products.....	185	5	...	60	...	3	110	2	5	...
Bakery products.....	467	4	3	60	9	44	318	16	12	1
Other food industries.....	241	4	3	94	8	6	117	7	2	...
Tobacco manufactures.....	3,049	17	3	211	2	32	2,447	91	231	15
Knitting mills.....	6	...	...	...	2	1	2	...	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	169	2	...	24	...	3	131	2	8	2
Other textile mill products.....	888	12	1	82	...	15	764	3	3	3
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	1,295	4	5	74	6	36	1,191	5	13	1
Paper and allied products.....	713	10	11	160	1	19	484	6	32	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	645	46	21	314	19	128	108	4	2	3
Chemicals and allied products.....	765	57	8	208	8	25	416	29	8	6
Petroleum and coal products.....	8	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rubber products.....	11	...	...	10	...	...	1	...	...	...
Footwear, except rubber.....	3	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	71	...	...	10	...	...	57	1	3	...
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	76	6	1	19	2	2	38	1	3	1
Transport, communication, & other public utilities.....	2,446	62	56	2,118	5	29	55	92	23	6
Railroads and railway express service.....	574	15	8	499	...	3	2	32	13	2
Street railways and bus lines.....	131	1	...	93	...	1	16	18	2	...
Trucking service and warehousing.....	151	1	6	114	...	...	16	6	7	1
Water transportation.....	6	...	...	3	2	...	...	...	...	1
Air transportation.....	14	2	...	9	...	...	...	3	...	...
All other transportation.....	29	2	2	19	...	1	3	2	...	...
Telecommunications.....	1,265	24	33	1,155	2	18	13	19	...	1
Electric and gas utilities.....	239	14	4	198	1	5	4	12	1	...
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities.....	37	3	3	28	...	1	1	...	...	1
Wholesale and retail trade.....	11,346	156	921	3,278	3,563	181	810	2,344	69	24
Wholesale trade.....	1,600	33	66	1,149	37	21	255	19	14	6
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	1,053	2	201	236	463	7	55	72	12	5
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores.....	3,466	71	214	674	1,868	72	243	305	15	4
Apparel and accessories stores.....	914	4	92	156	433	29	152	44	2	2
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	334	9	22	174	60	14	26	26	1	2
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	201	3	6	155	21	4	7	5	...	...
Gasoline service stations.....	47	1	10	16	1	2	14	...	3	...
Drug stores.....	414	9	13	40	221	2	10	117	2	...
Eating and drinking places.....	2,022	5	185	87	28	4	6	1,695	10	2
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing.....	169	1	10	122	26	2	5	2	...	1
All other retail trade.....	1,126	18	102	469	405	24	37	59	10	2
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3,930	57	146	3,239	143	7	26	298	8	6
Banking and other finance.....	1,418	34	41	1,235	1	2	15	84	1	5
Insurance and real estate.....	2,512	23	105	2,004	142	5	11	214	7	1
Business and repair services.....	386	34	20	276	8	18	24	6	...	...
Business services.....	312	33	18	232	6	3	16	4	...	...
Automobile repair services and garages.....	50	1	1	31	1	11	3	2	...	...
Miscellaneous repair services.....	24	...	1	13	1	4	5	...	...	...
Personal services.....	9,505	47	123	373	31	24	1,194	7,626	75	8
Private households.....	6,512	18	4	4	...	...	12	6,457	13	4
Hotels and lodging places.....	717	3	31	96	2	3	19	557	4	2
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	1,437	3	66	224	22	14	1,039	12	56	1
All other personal services.....	839	23	22	49	7	7	128	600	2	1
Entertainment and recreation services.....	309	100	19	120	14	...	2	52	1	1
Professional and related services.....	8,399	4,607	141	1,995	10	11	83	1,531	18	3
Medical and other health services.....	3,670	1,801	40	899	4	4	60	855	7	...
Educational services, government.....	2,808	1,988	46	329	3	2	5	425	7	3
Educational services, private.....	747	486	10	107	...	5	8	130	1	...
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations.....	863	286	40	406	2	...	10	116	3	...
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services.....	311	46	5	254	1	...	...	5	...	...
Public administration.....	2,978	261	78	2,495	8	9	19	95	8	5
Postal service.....	67	1	9	42	...	...	1	12	...	1
Federal public administration.....	1,363	69	26	1,230	5	5	7	14	6	1
State and local public administration.....	1,548	191	43	1,223	3	3	11	69	2	3
Industry not reported.....	511	9	...	69	5	3	8	14	3	400

Table 85.—WEEKS WORKED IN 1949 BY THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950

[Based on 20-percent sample. For totals by industry from complete count, see table 79]

Area and industry	Male, 14 years old and over							Female, 14 years old and over								
	Total	Did not work in 1949	Worked in 1949 (number of weeks)					Work in 1949 not reported	Total	Did not work in 1949	Worked in 1949 (number of weeks)					Work in 1949 not reported
			1 to 13	14 to 20	27 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 52				1 to 13	14 to 20	27 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 52	
THE STATE																
Experienced civilian labor force.....	861,910	39,975	24,430	59,190	58,145	94,810	548,190	37,170	327,500	33,695	20,765	31,380	31,175	36,440	160,685	13,360
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	167,065	15,115	5,185	10,545	9,110	17,000	101,685	8,425	8,700	2,150	605	1,435	700	575	2,670	565
Agriculture.....	160,030	14,865	4,920	9,210	7,900	15,765	99,215	8,155	8,445	2,135	585	1,405	660	550	2,560	550
Forestry and fisheries.....	7,035	250	265	1,335	1,210	1,235	2,470	270	255	15	20	30	40	25	110	15
Mining.....	29,415	1,115	1,580	7,995	8,165	3,435	5,670	1,455	335	50	30	40	25	15	155	20
Coal mining.....	25,520	1,040	1,520	7,835	7,950	2,875	3,125	1,175	240	40	25	25	15	10	110	15
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	150	...	10	15	15	10	85	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	3,745	75	50	145	200	550	2,460	265	90	5	5	15	10	5	45	5
Construction.....	84,790	2,830	3,560	9,035	9,765	15,675	40,130	3,795	2,050	155	120	155	110	190	1,290	70
Manufacturing.....	180,800	5,025	3,415	10,060	10,795	23,650	121,360	6,495	60,465	3,445	3,270	6,085	4,795	8,970	31,625	2,275
Durable goods.....	86,020	2,625	1,820	6,160	6,525	13,720	51,930	3,240	6,630	450	390	530	410	845	3,720	285
Logging.....	4,865	285	225	630	645	935	1,825	320	25	5	...	...	...	...	5	10
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	28,500	1,150	740	3,000	3,115	5,785	13,500	1,210	590	45	10	65	45	95	295	35
Miscellaneous wood products.....	1,760	30	40	120	105	285	1,120	60	450	40	15	65	45	70	215	...
Furniture and fixtures.....	11,680	415	295	755	725	1,760	7,375	355	1,200	75	80	70	30	205	705	35
Glass and glass products.....	795	15	5	60	40	155	495	25	70	5	5	5	5	10	35	5
Stone and clay products.....	4,050	95	65	240	270	530	2,660	190	575	90	65	50	35	65	265	5
Primary iron and steel industries.....	3,385	95	55	155	220	635	2,110	115	125	...	5	...	15	10	90	5
Primary nonferrous industries.....	200	10	...	25	...	25	140	...	25	...	5	...	5	15	...	...
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal).....	5,445	115	70	275	305	805	3,725	150	795	45	30	95	75	110	415	25
Machinery, except electrical.....	2,245	50	40	105	105	275	1,585	85	230	5	10	15	10	20	170	...
Electrical machinery, equip., and supplies.....	890	10	5	30	80	110	540	115	185	15	25	15	10	...	85	35
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment.....	1,530	30	15	60	70	360	945	50	110	10	20	5	...	5	70	...
Aircraft and parts.....	135	10	...	10	10	...	100	5	30	10	...	...	5	...	15	...
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	17,635	240	195	530	700	1,770	13,760	440	835	50	20	15	35	660	35	...
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment.....	175	10	5	15	30	100	100	10	50	...	5	...	5	...	30	5
All other durable goods.....	2,730	65	65	160	120	260	1,950	110	1,335	55	95	115	120	210	650	90
Nondurable goods.....	93,635	2,320	1,570	3,895	4,220	9,825	68,605	3,200	53,355	2,935	2,820	5,335	4,360	8,055	27,680	1,970
Meat products.....	2,890	60	70	135	150	330	2,100	45	1,145	120	90	195	80	135	500	25
Bakery products.....	3,360	90	40	110	140	345	2,540	95	890	90	40	95	60	115	470	20
Other food industries.....	10,125	300	235	465	660	1,035	7,075	355	3,300	200	430	725	390	320	1,115	120
Tobacco manufactures.....	7,160	130	125	390	320	750	5,265	180	5,195	235	235	580	495	750	2,750	150
Knitting mills.....	2,350	50	35	70	130	365	1,630	70	3,615	175	200	435	365	660	1,685	95
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	18,465	370	290	925	1,075	2,385	12,790	670	13,695	735	630	1,385	1,065	2,085	7,245	550
Other textile mill products.....	2,210	45	40	45	85	225	1,660	110	1,745	100	45	100	75	265	1,095	65
Apparel & other fabricated textile products.....	2,670	65	50	170	155	360	1,765	105	11,730	745	730	1,245	1,120	2,310	5,145	435
Paper and allied products.....	7,860	160	70	260	295	770	5,925	380	1,370	100	50	90	85	255	885	105
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	9,325	545	355	470	235	550	6,765	405	2,625	140	125	180	160	215	1,720	85
Chemicals and allied products.....	23,315	420	205	690	790	2,185	18,370	655	5,280	160	165	320	260	510	3,645	220
Petroleum and coal products.....	330	5	...	20	55	50	190	10	25	...	...	5	...	...	20	...
Rubber products.....	610	15	5	10	10	35	525	10	185	10	15	5	20	10	110	15
Footwear, except rubber.....	1,700	30	50	90	70	275	1,115	70	2,095	115	65	145	160	395	1,135	80
Leather & leather products, exc. footwear.....	1,265	35	40	45	50	165	890	40	260	10	...	30	25	30	160	5
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	1,145	80	25	45	50	105	825	55	480	60	60	25	70	225	20	...
Transport, commun., & other public util.	81,625	1,775	1,390	4,725	5,455	9,355	55,455	3,470	12,160	555	270	670	610	910	8,750	395
Railroads and railway express service.....	35,015	665	450	1,930	2,455	4,420	23,765	1,330	2,140	60	15	80	70	175	1,690	50
Street railways and bus lines.....	6,075	75	65	175	455	595	4,500	210	660	45	20	30	95	55	390	25
Trucking service and warehousing.....	12,165	365	335	975	900	1,530	7,535	325	730	50	20	45	25	65	485	40
Water transportation.....	5,815	150	225	760	770	850	2,665	590	200	25	10	25	20	5	100	15
Air transportation.....	1,760	40	20	75	40	80	1,450	55	455	5	10	20	40	25	325	30
All other transportation.....	5,005	145	90	325	380	720	3,065	280	275	45	10	15	...	35	160	10
Telecommunications.....	4,075	50	70	110	75	185	3,505	80	6,170	245	160	370	305	480	4,440	170
Electric and gas utilities.....	8,745	195	90	240	245	720	6,865	390	1,280	75	20	75	45	45	980	40
Water supply, sanitary services, & other util.	2,970	90	45	135	135	255	2,105	205	250	5	5	10	10	25	180	15
Wholesale and retail trade.....	125,525	4,965	3,585	6,555	5,820	10,270	89,960	4,370	66,815	6,755	5,550	6,550	4,690	6,415	34,480	2,375
Wholesale trade.....	26,405	675	480	1,180	1,290	2,310	19,610	860	5,815	360	315	650	525	560	3,250	155
Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk retailing.....	23,980	1,320	860	1,415	1,030	1,710	16,800	845	8,980	1,260	575	690	500	795	4,855	305
General merchandise & five & ten cent stores.....	7,900	240	290	335	355	590	5,835	295	16,015	1,410	1,375	1,475	905	1,405	8,690	555
Apparel and accessories stores.....	3,945	160	130	190	175	250	2,870	170	6,010	430	630	545	330	635	3,235	205
Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores.....	7,190	210	110	320	315	605	5,400	230	1,870	160	135	175	90	200	1,070	40
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	10,015	205	140	375	405	825	7,760	305	1,310	95	65	80	45	130	840	55
Gasoline service stations.....	9,695	495	345	585	555	855	6,495	365	620	85	50	60	10	30	350	35
Drug stores.....	3,315	195	175	230	125	220	2,265	105	3,215	295	310	365	275	320	1,550	100
Eating and drinking places.....	9,480	580	485	720	525	870	5,990	310	15,050	1,985	1,320	1,850	1,530	1,665	6,180	520
Hardware, farm implem't., & bldg. mater'l ret.	8,225	240	180	405	365	730	5,985	320	1,205	70	75	80	45	95	810	30
All other retail trade.....	15,375	645	430	800	680	1,305	10,950	565	6,725	605	500	580	435	580	3,650	375
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	18,465	380	325	715	580	1,025	14,785	655	11,590	670	460	835	505	795	8,000	325
Banking and other finance.....	4,700	80	85	145	150	165	3,920	155	4,675	220	120	230	205	305	3,475	120
Insurance and real estate.....	13,765	300	240	570	430	860	10,865	500	6,915	450	340	605	300	490	4,525	205
Business and repair services.....	20,420	765	440	1,170	1,040	1,965	14,290	790	1,965	180	135	120	85	170	1,180	95
Business services.....	3,360	115	100	185	105	220	2,500									

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 85.—WEEKS WORKED IN 1949 BY THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample. For totals by industry from complete count, see table 70]

Area and industry	Male, 14 years old and over								Female, 14 years old and over							
	Total	Did not work in 1949	Worked in 1949 (number of weeks)					Work in 1949 not reported	Total	Did not work in 1949	Worked in 1949 (number of weeks)					Work in 1949 not reported
			1 to 13	14 to 26	27 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 52				1 to 13	14 to 26	27 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 52	
NORFOLK-PORSMOUTH																
Experienced civilian labor force	101,750	3,810	2,490	6,045	5,650	8,890	71,410	3,455	43,405	5,300	3,340	4,735	4,085	4,605	21,620	1,630
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3,175	275	110	355	255	250	1,760	170	955	215	90	230	85	70	175	90
Agriculture	3,000	270	100	335	225	240	1,675	155	945	215	90	230	85	70	170	85
Forestry and fisheries	175	5	10	20	30	10	85	15	10	...	...	...	...	5	5	
Mining	60	...	...	...	10	10	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coal mining	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	15	...	...	...	5	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	40	...	...	...	...	10	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	10,290	340	465	1,110	1,180	1,580	5,160	455	315	15	25	30	15	20	210	...
Manufacturing	20,635	575	300	930	825	1,715	15,595	695	3,055	225	165	280	225	315	1,630	155
Durable goods	14,580	315	190	530	545	1,125	11,475	440	1,105	65	45	60	60	90	730	55
Logging	165	15	5	10	40	25	55	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	745	45	20	55	75	50	480	20	55	...	5	...	10	5	35	...
Miscellaneous wood products	510	5	10	35	15	40	350	15	150	15	5	15	10	25	80	...
Furniture and fixtures	225	5	...	30	20	20	145	5	55	...	...	...	...	5	45	5
Glass and glass products	40	...	...	...	...	20	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stone and clay products	510	5	10	45	35	45	345	25	30	10	5	...	5	...	5	5
Primary iron and steel industries	305	10	10	15	5	40	215	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	10	...
Primary nonferrous industries	90	5	...	10	...	10	65	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal)	525	20	5	25	45	55	355	20	55	...	10	...	5	5	35	5
Machinery, except electrical	225	...	5	5	5	35	175	...	35	...	...	5	...	...	30	...
Electrical machinery, equip., and supplies	85	5	...	5	5	5	65	5	25	...	...	...	...	...	15	10
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment	1,070	25	5	30	45	315	610	40	50	5	5	...	...	...	40	...
Aircraft and parts	10	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing	9,705	170	70	220	220	415	8,390	260	485	30	15	15	15	15	375	20
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment	30	...	...	...	5	...	25	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	5	5
All other durable goods	360	5	10	45	30	15	215	20	140	5	10	20	15	35	50	5
Nondurable goods	5,895	245	150	400	275	575	4,010	240	1,875	175	115	220	190	215	870	90
Meat products	355	15	10	25	15	35	245	10	80	5	5	15	...	10	45	...
Bakery products	965	15	15	25	10	35	445	20	120	10	...	10	15	25	55	5
Other food industries	1,265	35	30	60	70	105	915	50	325	40	30	55	30	35	115	20
Tobacco manufactures	110	10	...	...	...	15	70	10	135	20	...	5	10	35	65	...
Knitting mills	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	35	...	...	10	5	5	65	...	220	15	35	45	15	20	75	15
Other textile mill products	320	5	15	5	15	40	230	10	545	60	35	45	85	80	210	30
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	60	5	...	15	...	5	35	...	45	...	5	...	...	...	25	10
Paper and allied products	1,060	95	40	75	20	65	740	30	220	20	...	25	25	10	140	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,940	65	40	100	140	200	1,155	100	140	...	20	5	...	...	110	5
Chemicals and allied products	65	...	...	...	...	...	65	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Petroleum and coal products	15	...	...	...	...	5	10	...	10	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Rubber products	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Footwear, except rubber	20	...	...	5	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Leather & leather products, exc. footwear	160	15	...	...	5	15	110	15	75	15	5	...	5	10	30	10
Not specified manufacturing industries	13,885	345	245	945	1,105	1,445	9,375	425	2,260	90	55	120	140	150	1,670	35
Transport, commun., & other public util.	4,675	130	30	250	280	370	3,485	130	650	10	10	20	15	25	560	10
Railroads and railway express service	950	5	...	15	25	65	800	40	140	5	...	10	30	15	75	5
Street railways and bus lines	1,480	70	45	135	100	200	895	35	120	5	5	10	5	15	80	...
Trucking service and warehousing	3,600	95	135	455	555	500	1,735	125	140	15	5	15	15	...	85	5
Water transportation	180	...	...	10	10	20	140	...	35	...	...	...	...	...	25	...
Air transportation	890	10	15	30	65	115	615	40	45	...	5	...	5	...	20	10
All other transportation	505	10	10	10	...	20	455	...	990	50	30	45	65	70	725	5
Telecommunications	1,015	20	...	20	55	80	820	20	70	...	...	5	5	...	60	...
Electric and gas utilities	590	5	10	20	15	70	430	35	70	5	...	10	...	15	40	...
Water supply, sanitary services, & other util.	20,530	980	615	1,105	1,070	1,610	14,590	560	13,290	1,690	1,145	1,420	1,060	1,235	6,355	385
Wholesale and retail trade	5,030	145	90	210	315	425	3,735	110	1,325	140	70	170	215	110	585	35
Wholesale trade	3,995	320	160	280	155	205	2,785	90	1,985	200	125	135	130	190	1,075	70
Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk retailing	995	20	35	30	35	75	770	30	2,590	305	270	240	180	205	1,340	50
General merchandise & five & ten cent stores	925	45	40	45	40	60	680	15	1,535	155	190	160	55	140	185	20
Apparel and accessories stores	1,410	70	30	65	25	135	1,025	40	340	35	30	20	25	45	140	5
Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores	1,505	25	40	70	65	135	1,140	30	210	20	5	25	10	15	120	15
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,075	75	25	55	90	115	665	50	65	5	...	10	...	5	40	5
Gasoline service stations	645	30	30	40	35	30	345	15	660	65	45	95	65	70	305	15
Drug stores	1,775	70	85	135	125	180	1,145	35	3,315	530	305	485	305	365	1,210	115
Eating and drinking places	370	30	30	45	45	65	615	40	150	25	20	5	5	15	80	...
Hardware, farm implem't, & bldg. mater'l ret.	2,405	130	50	130	140	165	1,645	105	1,115	190	85	75	70	75	605	55
All other retail trade	2,280	60	45	150	130	160	2,180	55	1,610	90	70	160	105	85	1,055	45
Finance, insurance, and real estate	560	10	5	25	40	5	465	10	675	40	15	45	30	45	465	15
Banking and other finance	2,220	50	40	125	90	155	1,715	45	935	50	55	115	55	40	590	30
Insurance and real estate	2,645	70	60	160	135	205	1,905	110	375	25	15	20	30	30	245	10
Business and repair services	550	10	5	50	15	15	440	15	255	20	15	20	15	20	155	10
Business services	1,470	30	35	90	75	130	1,035	75	50	...	...	...	5	5	40	...
Automobile repair services and garages	625	30	20	20	45	60	430	20	70	5	...	...	...	5	50	...
Miscellaneous repair services	3,840	245	140	275	245	375	2,390	170	12,160	1,645	1,045	1,625	1,125	1,295	4,940	455
Personal services	695	100	50	120	65	55	270	35	8,945	1,290	825	1,300	855	980	3,385	210
Private households	640	35	15	40	45	60	395	50	375	75	30	70	70	65	245	20
Hotels and lodging places	1,345	55	50	55	80	165	900	40	1,660	170	105	170	165	180	825	75
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	1,160	55	25	60	55	95	825	45	980	110	85	85	65	100	485	50
All other personal services	1,255	80	100	160	75	135	665	40	455	45	50	55	55	35	210	5
Entertainment and recreation services	3,420	120	115	185	200	330	2,375	95	6,430	530	420	540	1,030	1,165	2,330	215
Professional and related services	1,315	50	45	80	50	80	985	25	2,575	255	165	210	140	235	1,420	100
Medical and other health services	645															

Table 85.—WEEKS WORKED IN 1949 BY THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

(Based on 20-percent sample. For totals by industry from complete count, see table 70)

Area and industry	Male, 14 years old and over							Female, 14 years old and over								
	Total	Did not work in 1949	Worked in 1949 (number of weeks)					Work in 1949 not reported	Total	Did not work in 1949	Worked in 1949 (number of weeks)					Work in 1949 not reported
			1 to 13	14 to 26	27 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 52				1 to 13	14 to 26	27 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 52	
RICHMOND																
Experienced civilian labor force	94,205	3,230	2,230	4,630	4,940	9,085	66,985	3,105	51,595	4,680	2,620	4,235	4,100	5,470	28,920	1,570
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2,065	185	85	85	110	140	1,395	65	95	25	5	5	5	5	50	5
Agriculture	2,015	180	80	85	100	135	1,380	55	85	20	5	5	5	5	45	5
Forestry and fisheries	50	5	5	5	10	5	15	10	10	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Mining	155	5	5	10	5	15	100	20	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Coal mining	25	5	5	5	5	5	10	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	10	5	5	5	5	5	10	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	120	5	5	5	5	15	80	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Construction	10,875	405	355	1,040	1,265	2,010	5,460	340	405	5	40	40	30	15	265	10
Manufacturing	23,130	530	305	965	980	2,250	17,440	660	9,770	400	385	705	660	1,320	6,005	295
Durable goods	5,830	140	90	380	400	765	3,885	170	775	35	60	45	20	75	520	20
Logging	45	5	5	10	5	5	20	10	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	1,110	30	35	115	125	230	55	40	55	5	5	5	5	5	40	5
Miscellaneous wood products	190	5	5	20	35	35	130	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Furniture and fixtures	425	10	5	20	35	35	305	15	95	5	5	5	5	15	75	5
Glass and glass products	105	5	5	5	5	10	80	5	20	5	5	5	5	15	5	5
Stone and clay products	415	5	5	5	5	10	380	5	20	5	5	5	5	15	5	5
Primary iron and steel industries	370	20	10	25	45	35	295	15	20	5	5	5	5	10	5	5
Primary nonferrous industries	45	5	5	5	5	5	225	10	10	5	5	5	5	10	5	5
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal)	1,995	40	20	115	115	260	1,415	30	275	20	10	20	15	25	180	5
Machinery, except electrical	475	10	15	25	15	35	335	20	75	5	10	5	5	5	55	5
Electrical machinery, equip., and supplies	110	5	5	5	5	5	95	5	20	5	5	5	5	20	5	5
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment	140	5	5	5	5	10	120	5	25	5	5	5	5	15	5	5
Aircraft and parts	10	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Ship and boat building and repairing	25	5	5	5	5	10	10	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment	35	5	5	5	5	15	10	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
All other durable goods	335	5	5	25	10	30	265	5	155	5	15	15	5	20	85	10
Nondurable goods	17,035	385	215	585	575	1,455	13,340	480	8,915	365	320	645	635	1,230	5,445	275
Meat products	675	15	5	10	25	55	560	5	185	10	10	25	5	10	120	5
Bakery products	960	30	5	50	60	85	690	45	445	50	35	15	65	255	5	5
Other food industries	1,030	15	15	35	45	85	810	25	245	10	20	25	15	10	160	5
Tobacco manufactures	4,870	100	40	155	170	530	3,760	115	3,290	130	115	320	290	480	1,865	110
Knitting mills	25	5	5	5	5	5	25	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	470	15	10	5	15	30	365	35	135	20	5	5	5	90	15	5
Other textile mill products	245	5	5	10	15	30	175	5	960	30	25	45	50	175	605	30
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	685	15	5	45	35	45	515	25	1,395	35	60	85	150	210	815	40
Paper and allied products	1,905	55	15	60	100	255	1,365	55	635	35	35	30	130	365	10	5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2,025	85	100	95	50	115	1,495	85	705	30	25	45	50	70	455	30
Chemicals and allied products	3,780	45	20	105	55	200	3,280	75	800	10	10	25	25	65	650	15
Petroleum and coal products	50	5	5	5	5	5	35	5	10	5	5	5	5	10	5	5
Rubber products	90	5	5	5	5	5	85	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Footwear, except rubber	35	5	5	5	5	5	30	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Leather & leather products, exc. footwear	190	5	5	10	5	20	150	5	105	5	5	5	5	10	75	5
Not specified manufacturing industries	265	5	5	5	5	30	215	10	80	5	5	15	5	15	40	5
Transport, commun., & other public util.	11,935	170	205	405	530	1,150	9,045	430	2,605	145	55	90	85	180	1,980	70
Railroads and railway express service	5,470	60	95	160	240	560	4,150	205	605	15	5	10	10	55	500	10
Street railways and bus lines	1,100	5	15	20	55	110	865	30	155	15	5	5	5	20	110	5
Trucking service and warehousing	2,080	50	50	125	115	175	1,525	40	160	20	5	10	5	10	105	5
Water transportation	100	5	5	10	5	10	90	20	10	10	5	5	5	5	5	5
Air transportation	130	5	5	5	5	5	110	10	25	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
All other transportation	650	10	15	40	70	140	335	40	40	5	5	5	5	10	25	5
Telecommunications	830	5	15	20	20	40	700	30	1,320	60	35	70	40	85	990	40
Electric and gas utilities	1,180	15	5	20	5	70	1,015	50	250	20	5	5	5	5	210	10
Water supply, sanitary services, & other util.	395	15	5	10	20	45	295	5	40	5	5	10	5	25	5	5
Wholesale and retail trade	21,430	840	575	980	930	1,570	15,870	665	11,350	835	805	880	735	1,010	6,665	420
Wholesale trade	5,655	125	65	205	225	425	4,445	165	1,515	50	30	105	100	135	1,070	25
Food & dairy prod. stores & milk retailing	3,680	190	140	220	150	235	2,625	120	1,120	135	70	65	60	100	655	35
General merchandise & five & ten cent stores	1,615	50	40	70	70	120	1,230	35	3,580	220	315	275	215	310	2,130	115
Apparel and accessories stores	675	35	30	45	15	45	485	20	880	85	75	80	45	80	500	15
Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores	1,205	30	10	35	55	70	965	40	350	25	20	35	25	25	210	10
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,430	30	35	30	55	90	1,155	35	215	5	5	15	5	15	165	10
Gasoline service stations	1,245	75	35	70	100	130	795	40	40	5	5	5	5	5	30	5
Drug stores	590	40	30	65	25	25	395	10	505	45	60	55	35	35	255	20
Eating and drinking places	1,475	110	85	75	165	145	915	40	1,880	190	170	190	155	160	930	85
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. mater'l ret.	1,210	30	25	50	50	80	915	60	170	10	5	5	5	15	135	5
All other retail trade	2,650	125	80	115	80	205	1,945	100	1,095	65	55	60	95	135	585	100
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,715	100	85	160	140	240	3,830	160	3,785	185	145	200	150	215	2,815	75
Banking and other finance	1,185	35	20	35	40	35	970	50	1,300	15	40	30	60	85	1,045	25
Insurance and real estate	3,530	65	65	125	100	205	2,860	110	2,485	170	105	170	90	130	1,770	50
Business and repair services	2,710	70	35	105	110	245	2,030	115	350	35	20	30	15	30	210	10
Business services	885	20	15	30	25	45	715	35	280	25	20	20	10	20	180	5
Automobile repair services and garages	1,265	45	5	60	60	150	895	50	50	10	5	5	5	5	20	5
Miscellaneous repair services	560	5	15	15	25	30	420	30	20	5	5	5	5	10	5	5
Personal services	4,130	305	115	320	240	420	2,635	95	9,720	1,365	530	1,270	790	1,095	4,430	240
Private households	965	120	35	155	90	110	430	25	6,675	1,060	430	965	595	720	2,710	195
Hotels and lodging places	900	70	30	50	65	80	585	20	825	95	45	65	60	90	460	10
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	1,155	70	10	60	50	115	835	15	1,465	130	20	165	105	165	850	30
All other personal services	1,110	45	40	55	35	115	785	35	755	80	35	75	30	120	410	5
Entertainment and recreation services	1,120	55	30	105	100	105	665	60	380	20	30					

Table 86.—INCOME IN 1949 OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950

[Based on 20-percent sample. For totals by industry from complete count, see table 79. Median not shown where base is less than 500]

Area, industry, and sex	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income													Income not reported		
		Total	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$9,999		\$10,000 and over	Median income (dol.)
THE STATE																	
Male, experienced civilian labor force.	861,910	775,635	73,520	96,820	93,200	95,165	104,595	76,340	74,830	44,920	30,260	17,880	25,340	29,810	12,955	2,139	48,635
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	167,065	139,820	35,695	41,420	25,955	13,880	9,220	4,100	3,180	1,490	1,180	645	965	1,225	865	913	9,685
Agriculture	160,030	133,465	34,585	39,780	24,620	13,040	8,650	3,845	2,970	1,390	1,110	590	910	1,120	855	904	9,290
Forestry and fisheries	7,035	6,355	1,110	1,640	1,335	840	570	255	210	100	70	55	55	105	10	1,160	395
Mining	29,415	27,385	1,260	2,195	3,140	4,615	7,910	3,980	1,890	805	540	150	410	330	160	2,157	1,190
Coal mining	25,520	23,790	1,130	1,945	2,650	3,800	7,050	3,500	1,665	715	480	100	345	295	115	2,168	955
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	150	135	20	...	20	20	10	10	15	...	10	5	5	10	...	15	15
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	3,745	3,460	110	250	470	795	850	470	210	90	50	40	60	30	35	2,062	220
Construction	84,790	77,360	5,780	9,915	11,175	11,975	11,100	7,165	6,785	3,665	3,235	1,555	2,285	1,960	765	1,993	4,990
Manufacturing	180,800	168,155	9,950	15,760	19,140	23,905	26,990	20,100	20,865	11,185	6,430	3,970	4,690	3,900	1,670	2,284	8,460
Durable goods	86,020	79,660	5,760	11,420	12,235	12,440	10,425	6,685	8,475	4,820	2,410	1,385	1,635	1,370	600	1,919	4,035
Logging	4,865	4,295	1,030	1,510	930	390	245	45	65	20	15	5	10	20	5	1,919	295
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	28,500	25,945	3,290	7,175	6,695	4,230	2,110	885	590	240	170	100	160	205	135	1,187	1,480
Miscellaneous wood products	1,760	1,650	85	200	460	425	235	100	55	45	10	5	10	15	5	1,594	85
Furniture and fixtures	11,680	10,760	615	985	1,790	2,940	2,340	920	505	215	145	60	85	95	105	1,845	510
Glass and glass products	795	765	30	70	80	235	180	60	40	15	20	5	5	15	10	1,531	15
Stone and clay products	4,050	3,735	190	365	545	880	575	400	380	165	125	40	50	55	25	1,970	235
Primary iron and steel industries	3,385	3,105	45	215	310	605	680	490	320	210	70	20	40	85	15	2,278	205
Primary nonferrous industries	200	185	...	10	20	35	15	25	15	20	15	5	10	10	5	...	5
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal)	5,445	5,160	130	255	360	505	715	775	835	650	280	170	210	180	95	2,897	215
Machinery, except electrical	2,845	2,080	40	85	145	205	320	270	375	125	100	100	125	140	50	2,954	125
Electrical machinery, equip., and supplies	890	805	10	30	65	95	175	90	95	70	20	35	35	75	10	2,653	70
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment	1,530	1,450	10	40	90	100	195	270	500	110	45	45	65	45	15	3,100	60
Aircraft and parts	135	110	...	10	10	10	...	...	5	25	10	15	5	...	...	...	20
Ship and boat building and repairing	17,635	16,945	245	310	445	1,090	2,235	2,145	4,555	2,770	1,315	715	720	345	55	3,220	540
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment	175	145	5	...	25	25	25	5	5	25	...	5	15	5	...	...	25
All other durable goods	2,730	2,525	95	160	345	670	420	205	175	115	70	60	90	70	90	1,994	150
Nondurable goods	93,635	87,480	4,155	4,320	6,775	11,280	16,395	13,305	12,265	6,310	3,980	2,160	3,025	2,485	1,025	2,531	4,355
Meat products	2,890	2,720	105	280	375	445	495	300	250	175	110	40	55	50	40	2,197	110
Bakery products	3,360	3,125	125	145	250	385	595	500	375	300	165	90	95	65	35	2,563	160
Other food industries	10,125	9,245	540	1,005	1,295	1,590	1,560	980	775	375	330	165	225	255	190	2,062	585
Tobacco manufactures	7,160	6,805	225	435	660	1,165	1,430	1,120	675	430	220	135	80	140	70	2,321	245
Knitting mills	2,350	2,260	55	95	165	280	400	180	270	175	185	120	235	75	25	2,875	70
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	18,465	17,385	455	750	1,420	2,865	4,420	3,035	2,090	920	505	255	310	250	110	2,362	855
Other textile mill products	2,210	2,040	35	95	90	240	410	445	295	140	120	70	50	45	5	2,669	125
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	2,670	2,485	95	185	395	535	440	310	160	85	80	35	50	45	60	2,037	130
Paper and allied products	7,860	7,360	230	325	415	845	1,480	1,340	1,070	675	410	125	205	130	110	2,644	370
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	9,325	8,300	1,765	305	325	380	655	690	725	545	620	420	940	775	155	3,021	565
Chemicals and allied products	23,315	22,100	360	530	910	1,765	3,650	3,950	5,330	2,295	1,155	660	710	580	205	2,985	930
Petroleum and coal products	330	315	10	10	10	40	70	30	55	25	15	15	5	5	5	...	15
Rubber products	610	590	15	10	20	80	175	75	60	65	30	10	20	10	20	2,486	20
Footwear, except rubber	1,700	1,575	85	85	340	400	310	180	55	45	15	5	30	5	20	1,847	110
Leather & leather products, exc. footwear	1,265	1,175	55	65	105	265	305	170	80	40	10	15	5	35	25	2,160	65
Not specified manufacturing industries	1,145	1,015	35	20	130	185	170	110	125	55	40	25	30	45	45	2,404	70
Transport, commun., & other public util.	81,625	76,150	2,235	4,175	5,900	8,325	12,180	10,030	11,395	7,880	5,215	2,905	3,050	2,260	600	2,762	4,200
Railroads and railway express service	35,015	33,100	420	875	1,705	2,535	5,255	4,705	6,180	4,475	2,640	1,515	1,655	990	150	3,085	1,540
Street railways and bus lines	6,075	5,735	160	425	440	430	720	905	1,400	615	300	105	75	45	25	2,848	270
Trucking service and warehousing	12,165	11,230	685	1,340	1,425	1,885	1,870	1,245	940	625	465	185	170	240	155	2,075	595
Water transportation	5,815	5,305	285	375	625	770	960	570	595	305	220	95	255	225	25	2,311	400
Air transportation	1,760	1,650	30	50	45	75	115	180	235	290	240	80	100	130	80	3,664	75
All other transportation	5,005	4,535	285	505	820	1,040	980	390	300	135	110	30	60	55	25	1,816	365
Telecommunications	4,075	3,850	100	115	90	180	460	360	410	405	520	490	350	325	45	3,759	195
Electric and gas utilities	8,745	8,075	170	310	375	740	1,390	1,245	1,185	920	685	400	365	220	70	2,923	520
Water supply, sanitary services, & other util.	2,970	2,670	100	180	375	670	630	340	150	110	35	5	20	30	25	2,008	240
Wholesale and retail trade	125,525	112,960	8,140	9,805	12,180	15,115	16,355	12,215	10,515	6,760	4,910	2,955	5,020	5,535	3,455	2,344	8,105
Wholesale trade	26,405	24,135	975	1,590	2,025	3,255	3,365	2,700	2,475	1,780	1,335	825	1,275	1,530	1,005	2,659	1,735
Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk retailing	23,980	21,255	2,410	2,500	2,400	2,630	3,195	2,385	1,725	1,065	885	560	645	645	210	2,108	1,445
General merchandise & five & ten cent stores	7,900	7,210	470	585	870	1,110	970	660	690	380	385	160	375	360	215	2,294	440
Apparel and accessories stores	3,945	3,500	285	235	300	400	425	310	275	250	140	135	225	289	235	2,669	280
Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores	7,190	6,620	320	385	505	785	1,035	850	785	520	360	140	325	320	290	2,665	445
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	10,015	9,170	215	385	595	975	1,370	1,210	1,255	860	495	290	500	660	430	2,932	675
Gasoline service stations	9,695	8,530	710	890	1,240	1,520	1,340	970	700	350	210	115	200	205	70	1,965	715
Drug stores	3,315	2,945	370	295	275	290	250	185	210	130	130	130	270	270	125	2,488	215
Eating and drinking places	9,480	8,135	1,035	1,140	1,240	1,130	1,085	645	535	295	195	120	290	270	155	1,789	675
Hardware, farm implement, & b																	

Table 86.—INCOME IN 1949 OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample. For totals by industry from complete count, see table 79. Median not shown where base is less than 500]

Table with columns: Area, industry, and sex; Total (includes persons without income); Persons with income (Total, \$1 to \$499 or less, \$500 to \$999, \$1,000 to \$1,499, \$1,500 to \$1,999, \$2,000 to \$2,499, \$2,500 to \$2,999, \$3,000 to \$3,499, \$3,500 to \$3,999, \$4,000 to \$4,499, \$4,500 to \$4,999, \$5,000 to \$5,999, \$6,000 to \$9,999, \$10,000 and over, Median income (dol.)); Income not reported.

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 86.—INCOME IN 1949 OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample. For totals by industry from complete count, see table 70. Median not shown where base is less than 500]

Area, industry, and sex	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income														Income not reported	
		Total	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over		Median income (dol.)
NORFOLK-PORTSMOUTH																	
Male, experienced civilian labor force.	101,750	93,760	5,280	6,710	8,460	10,910	13,090	10,515	14,695	7,935	4,760	2,635	3,700	3,375	1,675	2,616	4,820
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3,175	2,625	550	710	500	295	215	80	35	35	35	10	30	45	30	1,053	235
Agriculture	3,000	2,475	535	670	485	280	190	70	80	30	25	10	30	40	30	1,034	220
Forestry and fisheries	175	150	15	40	15	15	25	10	10	5	10	...	...	5	...	...	15
Mining	60	55	...	5	...	20	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
Coal mining	5	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	15	15	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	40	35	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
Construction	10,290	9,370	670	960	1,145	1,280	1,270	845	1,065	560	490	235	410	310	130	2,248	630
Manufacturing	20,635	19,440	765	990	1,420	2,225	2,565	2,175	4,315	2,225	1,000	555	645	470	130	2,913	770
Durable goods	14,580	13,915	250	505	885	1,385	1,750	1,630	3,775	1,940	725	395	370	260	45	3,073	470
Logging	165	145	25	55	30	15	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	745	675	35	105	190	195	40	30	39	20	10	...	...	5	5	1,519	45
Miscellaneous wood products	510	490	20	60	180	120	45	20	15	10	...	...	...	5	10	5	15
Furniture and fixtures	225	200	15	15	25	50	30	35	10	5	...	...	...	5	...	5	20
Glass and glass products	40	40	...	...	10	5	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stone and clay products	510	495	20	55	45	110	55	80	60	15	40	15	...	...	...	...	10
Primary iron and steel industries	305	295	15	10	35	65	65	40	20	15	10	...	...	5	15	...	5
Primary nonferrous industries	90	85	...	5	10	20	10	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal)	525	510	10	35	45	40	70	65	90	30	75	5	15	25	5	2,923	10
Machinery, except electrical	225	215	5	...	15	25	35	30	60	10	10	5	10	10	...	...	10
Electrical machinery, equip., and supplies	85	80	...	5	...	10	20	15	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment	1,070	1,015	5	5	35	70	100	200	410	85	30	10	50	10	5	3,113	40
Aircraft and parts	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Ship and boat building and repairing	9,705	9,320	90	130	220	570	1,210	1,055	3,025	1,705	530	335	260	175	15	3,229	275
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment	30	30	...	...	...	10	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other durable goods	340	315	10	25	45	80	40	25	30	15	15	15	10	...	...	...	20
Nondurable goods	5,895	5,405	510	440	505	820	790	545	530	270	270	160	275	205	85	2,271	275
Meat products	355	325	20	35	15	40	55	70	25	25	10	5	15	5	...	...	30
Bakery products	565	525	20	25	45	85	105	75	40	45	25	15	20	20	5	2,417	20
Other food industries	1,265	1,160	60	140	130	145	140	120	140	50	95	35	45	30	30	2,375	80
Tobacco manufactures	110	95	5	...	25	45	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Knitting mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	85	85	5	5	10	5	5	25	5	10	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
Other textile mill products	35	20	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	320	305	15	10	20	60	40	35	40	15	20	15	10	20	5	...	10
Paper and allied products	60	50	15	10	5	...	...	...	5	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,060	900	285	45	35	30	60	50	65	35	65	40	125	60	5	2,438	60
Chemicals and allied products	1,940	1,840	85	160	215	395	365	155	190	65	25	90	55	60	20	2,089	50
Petroleum and coal products	65	65	...	...	...	...	...	10	20	15	10	...	...	5	...	...	...
Rubber products	15	15	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Footwear, except rubber	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Leather & leather products, exc. footwear	20	20	...	5	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	160	120	5	5	30	20	25	...	10	15	5	...	...	5	...	...	25
Transport, commun., & other public util.	13,885	13,130	380	685	1,145	1,655	2,095	1,660	1,980	1,215	785	430	585	435	110	2,682	520
Railroads and railway express service	4,675	4,455	40	135	200	405	550	610	840	615	385	230	245	170	30	3,171	155
Street railways and bus lines	990	905	10	15	35	40	105	190	320	95	45	10	20	10	10	3,090	40
Trucking service and warehousing	1,480	1,375	70	135	170	255	285	95	140	60	55	30	35	35	5	2,101	50
Water transportation	3,600	3,385	155	245	430	450	630	440	365	200	110	155	130	20	2,327	145	
Air transportation	180	180	5	10	5	10	5	15	45	15	10	10	20	25	...	...
All other transportation	890	845	45	75	200	175	135	75	65	15	25	10	15	10	...	1,793	35
Telecommunications	505	480	15	10	5	25	80	45	25	65	90	35	45	35	5	...	20
Electric and gas utilities	1,015	950	15	25	30	110	175	155	110	125	65	55	55	25	5	2,887	45
Water supply, sanitary services, & other util.	590	555	25	35	70	185	130	35	40	20	...	...	...	10	1,899	30	
Wholesale and retail trade	20,530	18,590	1,380	1,725	1,960	2,415	2,230	1,805	1,740	1,340	865	505	995	1,010	620	2,407	1,110
Wholesale trade	5,030	4,675	215	350	435	580	550	410	505	430	250	180	265	305	200	2,753	235
Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk retailing	3,995	3,485	435	465	385	390	435	340	270	215	165	105	115	150	35	2,081	205
General merchandise & five & ten cent stores	995	940	35	70	105	130	100	105	100	55	35	15	95	60	35	2,642	45
Apparel and accessories stores	925	815	50	50	100	105	85	70	45	60	50	20	70	65	45	2,625	60
Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores	1,410	1,280	90	40	95	195	190	95	145	100	80	25	95	60	70	2,658	90
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,505	1,435	50	60	100	165	145	170	185	160	100	40	105	80	55	3,047	70
Gasoline service stations	1,075	945	45	115	125	215	150	175	95	35	20	10	15	5	...	1,936	70
Drug stores	545	490	85	55	45	55	25	20	50	20	10	15	30	40	20	...	25
Eating and drinking places	1,775	1,610	190	230	225	235	225	140	95	45	55	30	65	50	25	1,840	95
Hardware, farm implem't, & bldg. mater'l ret.	870	815	35	65	80	70	100	90	105	80	35	5	45	55	50	2,819	35
All other retail trade	2,405	2,120	150	225	265	275	245	220	185	140	65	60	80	130	80	2,296	170
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,780	2,605	85	130	205	245	310	215	295	165	195	130	160	325	135	3,191	125
Banking and other finance	560	525	15	30	30	40	60	45	75	35	30	35	35	75	20	3,283	30
Insurance and real estate	2,220	2,080	70	100	175	205	250	170	220	130	165	95	125	260	115	3,159	95
Business and repair services	2,645	2,415	150	170	285	325	370	295	310	165	125	20	50	80	70	2,375	170
Business services	550	520	20	25	45	35	55	65	45	35	55	5	30	55	30	3,167	20
Automobile repair services and garages	1,470	1,325	80	80	185	235	245	170	155	80	40	5	20	15	15	2,168	110
Miscellaneous repair services	625	570	50	65	55	55	70	60	110	50	30	10	...	10	5	2,429	40
Personal services	3,840	3,445	380	550	520	555	480	315	255	130	60	45	60	60	35	1,745	200
Private households	695	585	155	200	110	75	25	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	844	30
Hotels and lodging places	640	595	20	140													

Table 86.—INCOME IN 1949 OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

(Based on 20-percent sample. For totals by industry from complete count, see table 79. Median not shown where base is less than 500)

Area, industry, and sex	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income															Income not reported
		Total	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over	Median income (doll.)	
NORFOLK-PORTEMOUTH																	
Female, experienced civilian labor force	45,405	38,285	9,015	8,615	5,890	4,570	4,195	3,000	1,705	970	235	80	225	125	60	1,128	1,985
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	955	645	430	145	25	20	20	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	375	120
Agriculture	945	640	430	145	25	20	15	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	372	115
Forestry and fisheries	10	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coal mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	315	285	30	20	40	45	50	60	25	5	5	...	5	...	...	...	10
Manufacturing	3,055	2,720	360	410	575	485	400	225	165	60	20	5	15	...	...	1,515	115
Durable goods	1,105	1,020	80	115	155	190	155	150	115	40	15	...	5	...	...	1,921	30
Logging	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	55	55	5	10	20	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products	150	135	10	30	50	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Furniture and fixtures	55	55	5	5	20	10	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Glass and glass products	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stone and clay products	30	15	5	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Primary iron and steel industries	10	10	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary nonferrous industries	5	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal)	55	55	5	10	...	20	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Machinery, except electrical	35	35	5	...	5	...	15	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electrical machinery, equip., and supplies	25	15	...	5	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment	50	45	...	10	5	10	5	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aircraft and parts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing	485	455	10	25	20	70	75	110	105	30	10	...	...	...	...	...	5
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
All other durable goods	140	135	35	20	25	20	20	10	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Non-durable goods	1,875	1,645	275	290	405	290	235	60	50	20	5	5	10	...	...	1,318	75
Meat products	80	75	10	15	5	20	20	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bakery products	120	100	15	30	25	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Other food industries	325	280	80	85	55	5	30	10	5	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	20
Tobacco manufactures	135	110	...	20	60	20	...	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
Knitting mills	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	220	190	35	35	25	25	15	5	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
Other textile mill products	25	25	...	5	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	545	480	80	75	170	75	55	10	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Paper and allied products	45	30	5	...	5	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	220	205	35	10	30	60	40	20	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chemicals and allied products	140	140	10	25	15	45	10	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Petroleum and coal products	5	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rubber products	10	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Footwear, except rubber	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Leather & leather products, exc. footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	75	55	5	5	15	5	10	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Transport, commun., & other public util.	2,260	2,115	80	140	195	225	545	390	265	110	30	20	10	...	5	2,383	75
Railroads and railway express service	650	645	10	10	15	15	105	155	230	80	10	10	5	...	...	3,027	...
Street railways and bus lines	140	130	10	55	5	5	25	5	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Trucking service and warehousing	120	105	10	10	10	15	20	15	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	5	10
Water transportation	140	105	5	10	30	20	25	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
Air transportation	35	35	...	5	...	...	10	5	10	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
All other transportation	45	40	5	...	20	...	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Telecommunications	990	920	40	35	90	130	330	175	70	25	15	5	5	...	...	2,250	35
Electric and gas utilities	70	70	...	10	...	25	25	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Water supply, sanitary services, & other util.	70	65	...	5	...	20	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	13,290	10,930	2,450	2,375	2,390	1,775	960	400	215	110	70	10	85	60	30	1,134	560
Wholesale trade	1,325	1,165	225	265	220	130	165	65	25	35	...	15	10	10	10	1,210	30
Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk retailing	1,985	1,480	320	310	280	240	185	70	45	10	5	...	...	10	5	1,396	95
General merchandise & five & ten cent stores	2,590	2,190	445	370	615	455	165	65	40	5	...	15	10	...	1,228	110	
Apparel and accessories stores	1,535	1,305	260	225	280	250	110	70	40	15	5	5	20	15	10	1,299	90
Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores	340	295	90	65	35	70	50	10	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	5
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	210	185	10	35	20	55	45	5	10	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	5
Gasoline service stations	65	45	5	5	...	10	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Drug stores	660	580	120	110	170	110	40	15	...	5	5	...	5	...	...	1,376	15
Eating and drinking places	3,315	2,650	765	870	615	215	80	35	5	15	35	...	10	5	...	822	135
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. mater'l ret.	150	120	25	5	5	35	25	5	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
All other retail trade	1,115	915	225	115	150	205	90	50	35	5	10	5	20	...	...	1,392	65
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,610	1,465	175	235	170	295	295	165	55	40	15	...	...	10	10	1,758	70
Banking and other finance	675	610	20	100	70	160	150	80	15	10	5	...	...	...	...	1,859	30
Insurance and real estate	935	855	155	135	100	135	145	85	40	30	10	...	10	10	1,639	40	
Business and repair services	375	310	30	30	75	75	45	35	10	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	10
Business services	255	215	25	20	50	50	30	30	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	10
Automobile repair services and garages	50	45	5	5	10	15	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous repair services	70	50	...	5	15	10	15	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Personal services	12,160	10,195	4,135	3,785	1,390	510	205	55	60	5	10	...	30	10	...	627	470
Private households	8,945	7,455	3,520	2,980	670	155	75	15	15	5	...	...	15	5	...	535	335
Hotels and lodging places	575	480	105	160	95	75	25	...	15	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	15
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	1,660	1,425	270	460	460	175	25	10	15	...	...	...	5	5	...	981	75
All other personal services	980	835	240	185	165	105	80	30	15	...	5	...	10	...	...	980	45
Entertainment and recreation services	455	390	85	125	70	45	25	10	30	5	5	...	...	5	5	...	20
Professional and related services	6,430	5,695	825	1,055	715	815	940	735	355	105	45	20	40	40	5	1,655	200
Medical and other health services	2,575	2,205	335	425	390	410	315	165	110	10	5	5	15	20	...	1,439	85
Educational services, government	2,675	2,490	295	385	125	270	525	500	210	90	35	15	20	15	5	2,162	80
Educational services, private	370	315	95	80	50	40	15	15	15	...	...	...	...	5			

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 86.—INCOME IN 1949 OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample. For totals by industry from complete count, see table 79. Median not shown where base is less than 500]

Area, industry, and sex	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income														Income not reported	
		Total	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over		Median income (dol.)
RICHMOND																	
Male, experienced civilian labor force.....	94,205	86,725	4,100	5,340	7,545	10,465	12,220	10,610	10,945	7,280	4,880	2,730	3,840	4,230	2,540	2,674	4,755
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	2,065	1,770	400	325	335	265	100	145	65	40	20	5	15	20	35	1,239	95
Agriculture.....	2,015	1,740	395	325	325	265	100	135	65	40	15	5	15	20	35	1,231	80
Forestry and fisheries.....	50	30	5	...	10	...	...	10	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	15
Mining.....	155	135	20	10	10	15	5	25	15	10	5	...	10	10	...	...	20
Coal mining.....	25	25	15	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	10	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	120	105	5	10	5	15	5	25	10	10	5	...	10	5	...	...	15
Construction.....	10,875	10,045	585	930	1,160	1,400	1,455	1,125	1,010	715	580	280	360	310	135	2,326	480
Manufacturing.....	23,130	21,745	735	905	1,580	2,720	3,560	2,980	3,305	2,230	1,065	610	845	735	475	2,730	935
Durable goods.....	5,830	5,415	190	440	555	735	755	610	805	455	250	125	160	185	150	2,527	285
Logging.....	45	30	5	5	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	1,110	1,015	70	200	190	200	120	85	80	20	10	10	5	5	1,619	65	
Miscellaneous wood products.....	190	175	...	20	25	40	40	5	20	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	15
Furniture and fixtures.....	425	400	20	30	50	70	55	55	25	10	5	5	5	20	...	...	15
Glass and glass products.....	305	300	5	5	...	20	15	20	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stone and clay products.....	415	375	...	25	45	55	75	35	60	20	30	5	10	10	5	...	...
Primary iron and steel industries.....	370	345	...	45	50	55	45	30	45	30	15	5	10	10	5	...	...
Primary nonferrous industries.....	45	45	...	5	...	5	...	5	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal).....	1,995	1,895	50	65	125	185	265	265	335	255	105	50	75	60	60	2,986	70
Machinery, except electrical.....	475	435	15	15	20	35	45	50	115	25	20	10	25	35	25	...	...
Electrical machinery, equip., and supplies.....	110	105	5	5	...	...	15	...	5	20	10	10	25	10	...	...	5
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment.....	140	135	5	...	5	10	5	20	45	10	5	15	...	10	5	...	...
Aircraft and parts.....	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	25	25	...	5	...	5	10	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment.....	35	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other durable goods.....	335	315	15	15	30	65	45	40	20	15	10	15	20	15	10	...	...
Nondurable goods.....	17,035	16,080	545	465	1,015	1,950	2,775	2,335	2,425	1,750	800	485	685	545	305	2,776	640
Meat products.....	675	645	5	5	75	80	155	105	50	60	35	20	15	20	20	2,512	15
Bakery products.....	960	870	20	25	95	130	145	160	140	60	30	15	25	20	5	2,563	65
Other food industries.....	1,030	980	25	45	115	180	155	100	85	50	30	50	30	50	20	2,403	30
Tobacco manufactures.....	4,870	4,670	75	180	335	730	1,050	940	580	330	160	95	55	100	40	2,483	125
Knitting mills.....	25	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	470	455	15	5	25	20	40	70	100	85	30	10	30	10	15	...	...
Other textile mill products.....	245	235	5	5	...	25	35	75	30	15	10	5	20	10	...	...	...
Apparel & other fabricated textile products.....	685	645	20	40	60	130	155	100	25	20	10	30	20	15	2,234	30	
Paper and allied products.....	1,905	1,790	30	70	125	380	445	150	190	125	85	30	75	20	65	2,326	70
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	2,025	1,870	310	45	60	80	180	145	235	210	140	100	230	100	35	2,245	75
Chemicals and allied products.....	3,780	3,560	35	35	105	130	320	445	975	745	235	135	175	150	75	3,364	180
Petroleum and coal products.....	50	40	...	...	...	5	10	5	...	...	5	...	10	15	5	...	...
Rubber products.....	90	85	5	...	...	...	20	10	5	15	...	...	10	15	5	...	...
Footwear, except rubber.....	35	30	...	...	...	10	5	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Leather & leather products, exc. footwear.....	190	180	...	10	20	50	60	20	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	265	250	...	10	10	35	30	35	75	25	25	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transport, commun., & other public util.....	11,935	11,265	195	320	570	1,075	1,645	1,470	1,820	1,340	980	580	615	510	145	3,098	540
Railroads and railway express service.....	5,470	5,225	65	105	125	270	645	640	960	750	545	350	445	285	40	3,397	215
Street railways and bus lines.....	1,100	1,040	5	20	65	55	165	175	290	165	60	10	10	20	...	3,060	60
Trucking service and warehousing.....	2,080	1,950	75	90	230	300	305	290	250	170	100	25	15	40	60	2,459	80
Water transportation.....	100	85	5	10	10	15	15	5	...	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
Air transportation.....	130	110	...	5	5	5	5	35	15	15	15	5	5	...	...	...	...
All other transportation.....	650	610	20	45	80	205	145	70	25	5	...	...	10	...	...	1,890	35
Telecommunications.....	830	790	15	15	15	45	50	60	80	125	130	75	100	15	4,200	40	
Electric and gas utilities.....	1,180	1,080	5	10	25	105	185	160	185	120	115	55	45	15	3,335	75	
Water supply, sanitary services, & other util.....	395	375	5	20	15	75	130	35	30	25	10	5	...	15	...	...	10
Wholesale and retail trade.....	21,420	19,355	1,040	1,320	1,730	2,900	2,680	2,325	2,205	1,230	1,015	570	955	1,045	730	2,585	1,265
Wholesale trade.....	5,655	5,225	140	255	330	635	665	610	505	415	370	215	305	480	300	2,982	320
Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk retailing.....	3,680	3,260	300	275	320	295	485	470	350	155	180	120	120	125	65	2,454	225
General merchandise & five & ten cent stores.....	1,615	1,480	45	105	175	255	200	150	190	80	50	35	70	60	65	2,400	95
Apparel and accessories stores.....	675	620	50	50	25	120	90	80	45	25	5	20	30	40	40	2,361	30
Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores.....	1,205	1,105	25	50	80	150	130	175	170	100	80	15	55	35	40	2,836	60
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	1,430	1,290	20	50	20	165	170	150	220	155	110	40	80	75	35	3,159	120
Gasoline service stations.....	1,245	1,105	50	115	150	170	155	165	150	45	35	15	25	15	15	2,218	65
Drug stores.....	590	540	40	80	45	60	40	35	40	20	25	30	65	40	20	2,571	15
Eating and drinking places.....	1,475	1,240	180	165	150	165	200	120	85	30	30	15	45	30	25	1,879	85
Hardware, farm impl'm't, & bldg. mater'l ret.....	1,210	1,090	45	45	95	165	155	120	180	65	35	10	75	55	45	2,667	95
All other retail trade.....	2,650	2,400	145	140	340	320	390	250	270	140	95	55	85	90	80	2,327	155
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	4,715	4,375	105	185	240	395	460	405	465	315	375	215	380	540	295	3,427	275
Banking and other finance.....	1,185	1,105	15	40	85	100	145	145	140	50	70	45	100	110	60	3,080	55
Insurance and real estate.....	3,530	3,270	90	145	155	295	315	260	325	265	305	170	280	430	235	3,594	220
Business and repair services.....	2,710	2,520	80	145	245	290	295	285	420	245	125	75	65	170	80	2,860	135
Business services.....	885	835	25	45	50	50	50	70	135	70	45	60	40	125	70	3,472	30
Automobile repair services and garages.....	1,265	1,165	15	70	165	195	175	145	180	105	50	10	20	30	5	2,393	75
Miscellaneous repair services.....	560	520	40	30	30	45	70	70	105	70	30	5	5	15	5	2,821	30
Personal services.....																	

Table 86.—INCOME IN 1949 OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample. For totals by industry from complete count, see table 79. Median not shown where base is less than 500]

Area, industry, and sex	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income														Income not reported	
		Total	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over		Median income (dol.)
RICHMOND																	
Female, experienced civilian labor force	51,595	45,660	5,940	7,870	6,660	8,420	8,205	4,325	2,155	1,065	365	195	220	190	50	1,640	1,970
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	95	70	15	25	10	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Agriculture	85	65	15	25	10	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Forestry and fisheries	10	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coal mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	405	370	35	45	25	85	110	40	15	5	5	...	5	...	...	...	30
Manufacturing	9,770	9,145	545	825	1,390	2,185	2,460	1,180	335	125	40	20	25	10	5	1,915	280
Durable goods	775	710	55	40	105	170	215	65	30	15	...	5	...	5	...	1,956	35
Logging	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	55	50	5	...	5	5	20	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Miscellaneous wood products	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Furniture and fixtures	95	95	5	...	15	30	30	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Glass and glass products	20	20	5	...	...	...	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stone and clay products	20	15	5	...	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary iron and steel industries	10	10	...	...	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary nonferrous industries	15	15	...	5	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal)	275	245	10	20	25	55	90	25	10	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	10
Machinery, except electrical	75	75	10	...	...	20	20	10	5	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Electrical machinery, equip., and supplies	20	15	...	...	...	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment	25	25	5	...	10	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
Aircraft and parts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
All other durable goods	155	140	10	15	50	30	25	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Nondurable goods	8,915	8,360	485	780	1,265	2,010	2,220	1,110	295	110	40	15	25	5	...	1,910	240
Meat products	185	175	10	15	40	15	65	20	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
Bakery products	445	395	35	50	45	160	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Other food industries	245	230	20	30	70	45	40	15	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco manufactures	3,290	3,095	175	415	470	665	840	450	55	5	10	5	...	...	...	1,867	80
Knitting mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	135	115	5	5	15	15	20	35	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Other textile mill products	960	900	25	45	75	195	345	165	30	15	...	5	...	5	...	2,159	35
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	1,395	1,335	85	115	290	415	280	125	20	...	5	...	...	...	...	1,714	35
Paper and allied products	635	595	70	30	125	180	125	35	5	15	10	...	...	...	...	1,701	10
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	705	650	45	55	70	230	135	45	25	15	15	5	5	5	...	1,837	30
Chemicals and allied products	800	760	10	20	35	55	255	200	130	50	...	5	...	...	...	2,513	35
Petroleum and coal products	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rubber products	5	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Footwear, except rubber	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Leather & leather products, exc. footwear	105	95	5	...	25	35	10	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Not specified manufacturing industries	80	75	5	5	20	5	25	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Transport, commun., & other public util.	2,605	2,375	115	75	155	410	745	400	260	145	30	25	15	...	...	2,290	105
Railroads and railway express service	605	565	20	...	15	20	80	175	140	80	10	20	5	...	...	2,921	25
Street railways and bus lines	155	145	...	...	25	25	65	20	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trucking service and warehousing	160	130	10	15	5	45	35	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Water transportation	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Air transportation	25	25	...	5	5	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other transportation	40	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Telecommunications	1,320	1,210	65	50	55	250	460	155	100	55	20	...	...	...	...	2,201	55
Electric and gas utilities	250	230	10	5	35	60	75	30	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Water supply, sanitary services, & other util.	40	40	5	...	10	...	15	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	11,350	9,790	1,345	1,615	1,790	2,145	1,570	565	335	125	60	45	80	85	30	1,534	535
Wholesale trade	1,515	1,400	80	120	130	345	405	165	75	20	15	...	15	20	10	2,031	70
Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk retailing	1,120	790	100	150	155	160	145	25	40	10	5	10	5	...	...	1,531	60
General merchandise & five & ten cent stores	3,580	3,255	455	440	675	815	455	155	100	40	25	30	30	10	1,535	100	
Apparel and accessories stores	880	725	90	95	130	190	95	75	20	15	5	...	10	...	...	1,625	50
Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores	350	310	30	35	60	50	75	25	20	5	...	5	5	...	...	...	15
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	215	205	15	10	15	40	100	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Gasoline service stations	40	40	...	...	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Drug stores	505	445	85	80	125	85	40	15	...	5	...	5	5	...	...	...	10
Eating and drinking places	1,880	1,550	390	515	305	195	75	15	20	5	5	5	15	...	...	874	115
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. mater'l ret.	170	160	5	...	25	45	35	25	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other retail trade	1,095	925	90	190	160	210	150	40	35	...	...	...	10	5	5	1,554	105
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,785	3,550	230	325	385	1,000	905	465	130	55	15	15	5	15	5	1,918	95
Banking and other finance	1,300	1,245	50	80	65	375	410	170	75	15	5	...	...	...	...	2,064	35
Insurance and real estate	2,485	2,305	180	245	320	625	495	295	55	40	10	15	...	5	5	1,826	60
Business and repair services	350	310	35	50	70	50	60	20	15	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	20
Business services	280	250	15	30	60	50	55	15	15	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	15
Automobile repair services and garages	50	40	15	10	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Miscellaneous repair services	20	20	5	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Personal services	9,720	8,195	2,075	3,515	1,595	595	230	80	20	25	25	5	10	15	5	788	305
Private households	6,675	5,500	1,645	2,675	905	175	65	5	5	5	10	...	...	10	...	707	220
Hotels and lodging places	825	720	130	240	175	90	45	20	5	10	5	...	...	...	...	979	30
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	1,465	1,305	160	425	405	205	65	20	5	5	10	5	...	...	...	1,083	35
All other personal services	755	670	140	175	110	125	55	35	5	...	...	...	10	5	5	1,091	20
Entertainment and recreation services	380	335	40	70	50	65	55	30	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
Professional and related services	8,785	7,890	750	1,115	970	1,360	1,425	775	715	480	130	65	55	45	5	1,908	340
Medical and other health services	3,720	3,295	255	495	540	655	625	300	150	150	50	25	25	20	5	1,773	155
Educational services, government	3,040	2,800	260	290	180	365	500	320	465	305	90	30	25	10	...	2,305	95
Educational services, private</																	

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 87.—INCOME IN 1949 OF PERSONS, BY RACE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, FARM AND NONFARM, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950

[Based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 25, 35, and 36. Median not shown where base is less than 500]

Area, farm residence, race, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Persons without income	Persons with income														Median income (dol.)	Income not reported		
			Total	\$1 to \$400 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999			\$10,000 and over	
THE STATE																				
Total	2,393,805	820,280	1,398,560	264,910	209,720	194,435	162,480	157,350	110,515	97,510	56,060	36,910	22,240	31,660	17,715	21,390	15,665	1,593	174,965	
White	1,883,385	650,925	1,099,850	176,790	136,665	143,320	122,660	129,770	100,360	92,560	54,460	36,110	21,970	31,235	17,430	21,065	15,455	1,880	132,610	
Negro	508,215	168,815	297,370	87,915	72,835	50,780	39,655	27,435	10,080	4,870	1,850	760	265	400	275	315	200	517	42,030	
Other races	2,205	540	1,340	205	220	335	165	145	75	80	15	40	5	25	10	10	10	10	1,366	
Male	1,199,670	148,790	949,665	113,710	123,825	134,525	110,750	116,050	84,840	82,140	49,390	33,405	20,490	29,360	16,765	20,160	14,255	1,964	101,215	
White	945,145	111,030	758,320	77,435	81,175	96,650	77,255	91,555	75,830	77,835	48,060	32,740	20,280	28,990	16,525	19,925	14,065	2,255	75,795	
Negro	252,900	37,575	190,180	36,130	42,470	37,555	33,345	24,370	8,945	4,225	1,320	630	205	350	230	225	180	1,220	25,145	
Other races	1,625	185	1,165	145	180	320	130	125	65	80	10	35	5	20	10	10	10	10	1,402	
Female	1,194,135	671,490	448,895	151,200	85,895	59,910	51,730	41,300	25,675	15,370	6,670	3,505	1,750	2,300	990	1,230	1,410	926	73,750	
White	938,240	539,895	341,530	99,355	55,490	46,670	45,405	38,215	24,530	14,725	6,400	3,370	1,690	2,245	905	1,140	1,390	1,171	56,815	
Negro	255,315	131,240	107,190	51,785	30,365	13,225	6,310	3,065	1,135	645	265	130	60	50	45	90	20	530	16,885	
Other races	580	355	175	60	40	15	15	20	10	...	5	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	500	
URBAN AND RURAL NONFARM																				
Total	1,888,875	600,775	1,146,005	192,620	151,690	154,395	134,810	135,325	99,525	89,425	52,380	34,250	20,875	29,675	16,775	20,130	14,130	1,776	142,095	
White	1,493,000	478,300	907,950	128,475	96,535	112,915	99,780	110,370	90,240	84,845	50,885	33,540	20,670	29,325	16,565	19,865	13,940	2,074	106,750	
Negro	394,005	122,080	236,870	63,980	55,005	41,165	34,865	24,825	9,215	4,505	1,480	670	200	325	200	255	180	995	35,055	
Other races	1,870	395	1,185	165	150	315	165	130	70	75	15	40	5	25	10	10	10	10	1,440	
Male	938,505	101,150	753,740	69,940	76,375	101,240	88,090	96,930	75,085	74,670	45,945	30,930	19,225	27,510	15,910	18,995	12,895	2,213	83,615	
White	744,200	73,735	608,590	47,665	49,105	71,995	58,825	74,825	66,860	70,715	44,710	30,350	19,065	27,210	15,730	18,810	12,725	2,514	61,875	
Negro	192,850	27,250	144,115	22,170	27,145	28,940	29,115	21,990	8,165	3,880	1,225	545	155	280	170	175	160	1,393	21,485	
Other races	1,455	165	1,035	105	125	305	150	115	60	75	10	35	5	20	10	10	10	10	1,471	
Female	950,370	499,625	392,265	122,680	75,315	53,155	46,720	38,395	24,440	14,755	6,435	3,320	1,650	2,165	865	1,135	1,235	988	58,480	
White	748,800	404,565	299,360	80,810	47,430	40,920	40,925	32,545	23,380	14,130	6,175	3,180	1,605	2,115	835	1,055	1,215	1,262	44,875	
Negro	201,155	94,830	92,755	41,810	27,860	12,225	5,750	2,835	1,050	625	255	125	45	30	80	20	20	582	13,570	
Other races	415	230	150	60	25	10	15	15	10	...	5	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	35	
RURAL FARM																				
Total	504,930	219,505	252,555	72,290	58,030	40,400	27,670	22,025	10,990	8,085	3,680	2,660	1,365	1,985	940	1,260	1,535	965	32,870	
White	390,385	172,625	191,900	48,315	40,130	30,405	22,880	19,400	10,120	7,715	3,575	2,970	1,300	1,910	865	1,200	1,515	1,123	25,860	
Negro	114,210	46,735	60,500	23,935	17,830	9,615	4,790	2,610	865	365	102	90	65	75	60	20	677	6,975		
Other races	335	145	155	40	70	20	...	15	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	
Male	261,165	47,640	195,925	43,770	47,450	33,285	22,660	19,120	9,755	7,470	3,445	2,475	1,265	1,850	855	1,165	1,360	1,101	17,600	
White	200,945	37,295	149,730	29,770	32,070	24,655	18,430	16,730	8,970	7,120	3,350	2,390	1,215	1,780	795	1,115	1,340	1,264	13,920	
Negro	60,050	10,325	46,065	13,960	15,325	8,615	4,230	2,380	780	345	95	85	50	70	60	50	20	796	3,660	
Other races	1,70	20	130	40	55	15	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	
Female	243,765	171,865	56,630	28,520	10,580	6,755	5,010	2,905	1,235	615	235	185	100	135	85	175	496	15,270		
White	189,440	135,330	42,170	18,545	8,060	5,790	4,450	2,670	1,150	595	225	180	85	130	70	85	175	658	11,940	
Negro	54,160	36,410	14,435	9,975	2,505	1,000	560	230	85	20	10	5	15	5	15	10	...	362	3,315	
Other races	165	125	25	...	15	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	
STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS																				
NORFOLK—PORTSMOUTH																				
Total	336,440	98,990	213,220	31,305	25,435	36,745	23,230	23,380	18,420	20,605	11,045	6,510	3,825	5,425	2,525	2,685	2,085	1,783	24,230	
White	248,160	71,560	158,380	17,995	13,445	27,640	14,740	16,345	15,745	19,205	10,695	6,255	3,780	5,310	2,485	2,620	2,020	2,264	18,220	
Negro	87,375	27,290	54,275	13,240	11,965	8,905	8,395	6,975	2,625	1,365	345	150	45	105	65	55	1,109	5,810		
Other races	905	140	565	70	25	200	95	60	50	35	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,469	200	
Male	184,850	16,705	151,945	10,850	11,150	28,550	17,580	18,210	14,990	18,540	10,280	6,150	3,685	5,115	2,440	2,520	1,885	2,215	16,200	
White	141,680	11,155	117,915	6,605	6,135	22,120	10,115	11,720	12,370	17,275	9,980	6,020	3,640	5,025	2,400	2,480	1,825	2,590	12,610	
Negro	42,365	5,465	33,500	4,190	4,995	6,230	7,370	6,435	2,375	1,230	300	125	45	80	35	40	50	1,591	3,400	
Other races	805	85	530	55	20	200	95	55	45	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	1,475	
Female	151,590	82,285	61,275	20,455	14,285	8,195	5,650	5,170	3,430	2,065	765	360	140	310	85	165	200	856	8,030	
White	106,480	60,405	40,465	11,390	7,310	5,320	4,625	4,625	3,175	1,930	715	335	140	285	80	140	195	1,139	5,610	
Negro	45,010	21,825	20,775	9,050	6,970	2,675	1,025	540	250	135	45	25	...	...	...	...	...	596	2,410	
Other races	100	55	35	15	5	...	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
RICHMOND																				
Total	253,570	78,420	160,140	21,870	19,520	17,925	20,750	21,670	15,665	13,620	8,600	5,495	3,090	4,290	2,080	2,625	2,940	2,000	15,010	
White	187,525	57,730	118,770	13,655	9,945	10,050	13,275	16,770	14,015	12,780	8,195	5,330	3,030	4,215	2,030	2,565	2,915	2,371	11,025	
Negro	65,950	20,660	41,315	8,215	9,560	7,860	7,465	4,895	1,650	835	405	165	60	75	45	60	25	1,183	3,975	

Table 87.—INCOME IN 1949 OF PERSONS, BY RACE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, FARM AND NONFARM, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

(Based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 25, 35, and 36. Median not shown where base is less than 500)

Area, farm residence, race, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Persons without income	Persons with income														Income not reported		
			Total	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999		\$10,000 and over	Median income (dol.)
CITIES																			
NORFOLK.....	169,925	45,720	113,520	16,125	14,280	21,845	12,730	12,185	9,235	8,965	4,965	3,265	2,080	3,130	1,475	1,765	1,475	1,677	10,685
White.....	122,075	30,650	83,255	9,425	7,380	16,680	7,990	8,315	7,735	8,085	4,730	3,170	2,060	3,080	1,460	1,720	1,425	2,009	8,170
Negro.....	47,250	14,980	29,880	6,660	6,890	5,005	4,680	3,830	1,460	870	235	90	20	40	15	45	40	1,139	2,390
Other races.....	600	90	385	40	10	160	60	40	40	10	...	5	...	10	...	...	10	...	125
Male.....	96,385	8,590	79,830	5,770	6,095	17,150	9,640	9,265	7,195	7,695	4,465	3,090	1,995	3,020	1,430	1,685	1,335	2,068	8,005
White.....	72,605	5,045	61,130	3,980	3,370	13,615	5,330	5,695	5,825	6,940	4,270	2,995	1,975	2,970	1,420	1,655	1,290	2,392	6,430
Negro.....	23,235	3,490	18,335	2,155	2,720	3,375	4,050	3,535	1,335	745	195	90	20	40	10	30	35	1,613	1,450
Other races.....	545	55	365	35	5	160	60	35	35	10	...	5	...	10	...	...	10	...	125
Female.....	73,540	37,170	33,690	10,355	8,185	4,695	3,090	2,920	2,040	1,270	500	175	85	110	45	80	140	896	2,680
White.....	49,470	25,605	22,125	5,845	4,010	3,065	2,460	2,620	1,910	1,145	460	175	85	110	40	65	135	1,197	1,740
Negro.....	24,015	11,530	11,545	4,505	4,170	1,630	630	295	125	125	40	...	...	...	5	15	5	652	940
Other races.....	55	35	20	5	5	...	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
RICHMOND.....	184,445	54,295	119,055	16,130	15,555	14,115	16,115	16,560	11,480	9,150	5,610	3,530	2,075	2,955	1,500	1,900	2,380	1,926	11,095
White.....	128,385	37,175	83,480	9,980	7,315	7,345	9,475	12,150	9,960	8,405	5,255	3,390	2,025	2,900	1,460	1,865	2,355	2,330	7,730
Negro.....	55,990	17,100	35,530	6,550	8,225	6,755	6,630	4,405	1,520	745	355	140	50	55	40	35	25	2,231	3,360
Other races.....	70	20	45	...	15	15	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Male.....	84,880	9,780	68,225	4,850	5,580	6,905	8,715	9,780	7,705	7,165	4,670	3,115	1,845	2,655	1,370	1,730	2,140	2,412	6,875
White.....	58,820	5,820	48,505	2,870	2,940	3,185	3,585	5,945	6,425	6,375	4,435	2,995	1,805	2,600	1,330	1,700	2,115	2,946	4,490
Negro.....	26,010	3,945	19,685	1,980	2,625	3,710	5,120	3,835	1,280	590	235	120	40	55	40	30	25	1,649	2,380
Other races.....	50	10	35	...	15	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Female.....	99,565	44,515	50,830	11,280	9,975	7,210	7,400	6,780	3,775	1,985	940	415	230	300	130	170	240	1,288	4,220
White.....	69,565	31,350	34,975	6,710	4,375	4,160	3,890	6,205	3,535	1,830	820	395	220	300	130	165	240	1,690	3,240
Negro.....	29,980	13,155	15,845	4,570	5,600	3,045	1,510	570	240	155	120	20	10	...	...	...	...	799	980
Other races.....	20	10	10	...	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 88.—INCOME IN 1949 OF PERSONS, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 TO 100,000: 1950

(Based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 25 and 35. Median not shown where base is less than 500)

Area, color, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Persons without income	Persons with income														Income not reported		
			Total	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999		\$10,000 and over	Median income (dol.)
THE STATE																			
Total.....	2,393,805	820,280	1,398,560	264,910	209,720	194,435	162,480	157,390	110,515	97,510	56,060	36,910	22,240	31,660	17,715	21,390	15,665	1,593	174,965
Male.....	1,199,670	148,790	949,665	113,710	123,825	134,525	110,750	116,050	84,840	82,140	49,390	33,405	20,490	29,360	16,765	20,160	14,255	1,964	101,215
Female.....	1,194,135	671,490	448,895	151,200	85,895	59,910	51,730	41,300	25,675	15,370	6,670	3,505	1,750	2,300	950	1,230	1,410	926	73,750
Nonwhite.....	510,420	169,355	298,710	88,130	73,055	51,115	39,820	27,580	10,155	4,950	1,600	800	270	425	285	325	210	919	42,355
Male.....	254,525	37,760	193,345	36,275	42,650	37,875	33,495	24,495	9,010	4,305	1,330	665	210	370	240	235	190	1,321	25,420
Female.....	255,895	131,595	107,365	51,845	30,405	13,240	6,325	3,085	1,145	645	270	135	60	55	45	90	530	16,935	
Urban.....	1,181,770	348,440	757,775	113,890	89,040	95,415	86,360	88,755	70,730	65,805	39,725	26,040	16,680	23,615	13,645	16,600	11,475	1,966	75,555
Male.....	574,505	54,955	475,785	55,630	34,895	36,795	31,790	39,195	50,425	53,260	34,305	23,275	15,225	21,835	12,940	15,745	10,510	2,497	43,765
Female.....	607,265	293,485	281,990	78,260	54,145	38,660	34,570	29,560	20,305	12,545	5,420	2,765	1,455	1,780	705	855	965	1,111	31,790
Nonwhite.....	247,510	74,930	157,690	37,310	35,045	26,785	25,250	19,020	7,615	3,915	1,295	530	160	280	145	175	165	1,121	14,890
Male.....	116,640	16,455	91,465	11,395	13,185	17,040	20,740	16,730	6,690	3,390	1,055	460	135	240	125	135	145	1,599	8,720
Female.....	130,870	58,475	66,225	25,915	21,860	9,745	4,510	2,290	925	525	240	70	25	40	20	40	20	665	6,170
Rural nonfarm.....	707,105	252,335	388,230	78,730	62,650	58,980	48,450	46,570	28,795	23,620	12,655	8,210	4,195	6,060	3,130	3,530	2,655	1,447	66,540
Male.....	364,000	46,195	277,955	34,310	41,480	44,485	36,300	37,735	24,660	21,410	11,640	7,655	4,000	5,675	2,970	3,250	2,385	1,758	39,850
Female.....	343,105	206,140	110,275	44,420	21,170	14,495	12,150	8,835	4,135	2,210	1,015	555	195	385	160	280	270	753	26,690
Nonwhite.....	148,365	47,545	80,365	26,835	20,110	14,695	9,780	5,935	1,670	665	200	180	45	70	65	90	25	832	20,455
Male.....	77,665	10,960	53,685	10,880	14,085	8,525	5,375	1,535	565	180	120	25	60	55	50	50	25	1,077	13,020
Female.....	70,700	36,585	26,680	15,955	6,025	2,490	1,255	560	135	100	20	60	20	10	10	40	...	418	7,435
Rural farm.....	504,930	219,505	252,555	72,290	58,030	40,040	27,670	22,025	10,990	8,085	3,680	2,660	1,365	1,985	940	1,260	1,538	965	32,870
Male.....	261,165	47,640	195,925	43,770	47,450	33,285	22,660	19,120	9,755	7,470	3,445	2,475	1,265	1,850	855	1,165	1,360	1,101	17,600
Female.....	243,765	171,865	56,630	28,520	10,580	6,755	5,010	2,905	1,235	615	235	185	100	135	85	95	175	496	15,270
Nonwhite.....	114,545	46,880	60,655	23,975	17,900	9,635	4,790	2,625	870	370	105	90	65	75	60	20	677	7,010	
Male.....	60,220	10,345	46,195	14,000	15,380	8,630	4,230	2,390	785	350	95	85	50	70	60	50	20	796	3,680
Female.....	54,325	36,535	14,460	9,975	2,520	1,005	560	235	85	20	10	5	15	15	10	...	362	3,330	
CITIES																			
Alexandria.....	46,905	13,995	30,135	2,800	2,205	2,175	2,335	3,275	3,420	3,715	2,345	1,625	1,210	1,720	1,120	1,540	650	2,833	2,775
Male.....	21,995	1,935	18,555	650	790	1,015	1,170	1,880	1,855	2,350	1,730	1,345	1,000	1,370	1,070	1,500	630	3,408	1,505
Female.....	24,910	12,060	11,580	2,150	1,415	1,160	1,165	1,395	1,565	1,365	615	280	210	150	50	40	20	1,997	1,270
Portsmouth.....	61,140	17,660	40,275	6,580	5,080	7,530	4,595	4,670	3,215	3,640	1,955	1,030	490	645	335	275	235	1,603	3,205
Male.....	33,875	3,055	28,310	2,150	2,155	5,985	3,590	3,795	2,650	3,310									

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 89.—INCOME IN 1949 OF PERSONS, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, FARM AND NONFARM, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950

[Based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 15 and 33. Median not shown where base is less than 500]

Area, farm residence, age, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Persons without income	Persons with income																Income not reported	
			Total	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over	Median income (dol.)		
THE STATE																				
Male.....	1,199,670	148,790	949,665	113,710	123,825	134,525	110,750	116,050	84,840	82,140	49,390	33,405	20,490	29,360	16,765	20,160	14,255	1,964	101,215	
14 to 19 years.....	165,350	78,480	69,890	34,785	15,095	13,675	3,405	1,850	490	245	65	75	40	75	10	35	45	505	16,980	
20 to 24 years.....	152,470	12,455	125,175	15,055	22,065	34,390	19,305	15,970	9,320	4,980	1,880	825	335	405	145	125	175	1,370	14,840	
25 to 34 years.....	279,825	9,945	247,010	12,265	22,840	28,825	32,350	38,825	31,620	29,990	17,255	10,820	6,035	7,650	3,915	3,285	1,335	2,351	22,270	
35 to 44 years.....	328,545	7,230	239,565	10,210	18,580	20,465	23,010	26,595	20,900	22,945	14,690	10,650	6,685	10,265	6,285	7,935	4,390	2,571	17,690	
45 to 54 years.....	162,660	7,895	141,735	10,310	16,225	15,635	16,125	17,735	12,665	13,685	8,985	6,460	4,140	6,560	3,735	5,275	4,200	2,354	13,030	
55 to 64 years.....	112,730	9,735	94,135	11,065	14,495	12,095	10,095	10,305	6,965	7,800	4,935	3,560	2,365	3,200	1,895	2,650	2,710	1,966	8,860	
65 years and over.....	98,690	22,990	68,155	20,020	14,525	9,440	6,260	4,810	2,880	2,495	1,580	1,015	890	1,205	780	855	1,400	984	7,545	
Female.....	1,194,135	671,490	448,895	151,200	85,895	59,910	51,730	41,300	25,675	15,370	6,670	3,505	1,750	2,300	950	1,230	1,410	926	73,750	
14 to 19 years.....	151,950	102,755	34,455	21,290	6,140	3,545	2,005	935	310	100	25	15	25	5	45	5	405	14,740		
20 to 24 years.....	137,605	63,090	66,925	19,185	13,495	10,405	10,085	7,945	4,045	1,135	255	105	70	45	35	60	60	1,038	7,590	
25 to 34 years.....	277,305	154,570	107,985	29,945	19,910	14,975	14,000	12,280	8,445	4,850	1,700	720	345	410	80	195	130	1,138	14,750	
35 to 44 years.....	226,790	124,265	90,070	24,670	15,925	12,855	11,710	9,950	6,185	3,975	1,950	955	485	685	260	275	190	1,173	12,455	
45 to 54 years.....	167,435	90,570	67,405	19,530	13,195	8,775	7,990	6,245	4,155	3,270	1,565	840	420	525	250	315	330	1,056	9,460	
55 to 64 years.....	118,575	70,500	41,230	14,650	8,630	5,315	3,975	2,730	1,805	1,370	865	540	290	365	190	185	320	846	6,845	
65 years and over.....	114,475	65,740	40,825	21,930	8,600	4,040	1,965	1,215	730	670	310	330	130	245	130	155	375	465	7,910	
URBAN AND RURAL NONFARM																				
Male.....	938,505	101,150	752,740	69,940	76,375	101,240	88,090	96,930	75,085	74,670	45,945	30,930	19,225	27,510	15,910	18,995	12,895	2,213	83,615	
14 to 19 years.....	117,810	52,770	52,285	23,750	11,035	12,255	2,825	1,525	405	205	60	65	30	60	10	15	45	608	12,755	
20 to 24 years.....	126,600	9,465	103,940	10,250	15,915	30,085	16,705	13,985	8,605	4,665	1,775	770	305	390	130	115	145	1,427	13,195	
25 to 34 years.....	237,665	7,525	210,530	7,875	14,615	21,725	26,965	34,035	28,950	28,045	16,640	10,395	5,825	7,305	3,805	3,175	1,175	2,501	19,610	
35 to 44 years.....	185,790	4,980	165,805	5,815	10,505	13,805	17,650	21,600	18,270	20,795	13,580	10,015	6,370	9,725	6,070	7,575	4,030	2,870	15,005	
45 to 54 years.....	124,505	5,360	108,505	5,235	8,670	9,800	11,995	14,000	10,635	12,145	8,135	5,785	3,785	6,040	3,475	4,965	3,840	2,714	10,735	
55 to 64 years.....	80,130	6,430	66,800	5,255	7,410	7,205	7,245	8,065	5,825	6,745	4,300	3,110	2,145	2,895	1,725	2,405	2,420	2,390	6,900	
65 years and over.....	65,910	14,620	45,875	11,660	8,225	6,365	4,705	3,065	2,395	2,070	1,405	790	765	1,095	695	745	1,240	1,240	5,415	
Female.....	950,370	499,625	392,265	122,680	75,315	53,155	46,720	38,395	24,440	14,755	6,435	3,320	1,690	2,165	865	1,135	1,235	988	58,480	
14 to 19 years.....	110,140	70,850	28,775	17,240	5,285	3,075	1,825	860	280	90	20	15	10	25	...	45	5	417	10,515	
20 to 24 years.....	115,435	49,595	59,590	16,215	11,990	9,225	9,170	7,440	3,875	1,085	250	95	60	35	35	55	60	1,086	6,250	
25 to 34 years.....	276,085	129,295	98,210	25,840	18,205	13,525	12,775	11,585	8,120	4,710	1,670	690	320	400	65	100	115	1,187	12,580	
35 to 44 years.....	184,510	94,290	80,050	20,295	14,295	11,520	10,490	9,185	5,865	3,835	1,895	905	465	650	245	255	150	1,236	10,170	
45 to 54 years.....	130,105	64,255	38,285	15,260	11,325	7,660	7,115	5,810	3,960	3,140	1,490	820	395	490	235	285	300	1,167	7,565	
55 to 64 years.....	89,135	49,430	34,400	11,035	7,180	4,615	3,620	2,415	1,695	1,275	830	515	285	350	165	160	290	921	5,305	
65 years and over.....	84,960	45,910	32,955	16,825	7,035	3,535	1,725	1,100	645	620	280	280	115	215	120	145	315	490	6,095	
RURAL FARM																				
Male.....	261,165	47,640	195,925	43,770	47,450	33,285	22,660	19,120	9,755	7,470	3,445	2,475	1,265	1,850	855	1,165	1,360	1,101	17,600	
14 to 19 years.....	47,540	25,710	17,605	11,035	4,060	1,420	580	325	85	40	5	10	10	15	...	20	...	399	4,225	
20 to 24 years.....	25,870	2,990	21,235	4,705	6,150	4,305	2,800	1,985	715	315	105	55	30	15	15	10	30	...	981	1,645
25 to 34 years.....	41,560	2,420	36,480	4,390	8,225	7,100	5,385	4,790	2,670	1,945	615	425	210	345	110	160	160	1,396	2,660	
35 to 44 years.....	42,755	2,310	37,760	4,395	8,075	6,605	5,360	4,955	2,630	2,150	1,110	635	315	540	215	360	360	1,481	2,685	
45 to 54 years.....	38,060	2,535	33,230	5,075	7,555	5,835	4,130	3,735	2,030	1,540	850	675	355	520	260	310	360	1,341	2,295	
55 to 64 years.....	32,600	3,305	27,335	5,810	7,085	4,890	2,850	2,240	1,140	1,095	585	450	220	305	170	245	290	1,099	1,960	
65 years and over.....	32,780	8,370	22,280	8,360	6,300	3,075	1,555	1,090	485	425	175	225	125	110	85	110	160	721	2,130	
Female.....	243,765	171,865	56,630	28,520	10,580	6,755	5,010	2,905	1,235	615	235	185	100	135	85	95	175	496	15,270	
14 to 19 years.....	41,810	31,905	5,680	4,050	855	470	180	75	30	10	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	351	4,225
20 to 24 years.....	22,170	13,495	7,335	2,970	1,505	1,180	915	505	170	50	10	10	10	10	...	...	...	732	1,340
25 to 34 years.....	41,220	29,275	9,775	4,105	1,705	1,450	1,225	695	325	140	30	30	25	10	15	5	15	729	2,170	
35 to 44 years.....	42,280	29,975	10,020	4,375	1,630	1,335	1,220	765	320	140	55	50	20	35	15	20	40	695	2,285	
45 to 54 years.....	37,330	26,315	9,120	4,270	1,870	1,115	875	435	195	130	75	20	25	35	15	30	30	578	1,895	
55 to 64 years.....	29,440	21,070	6,830	3,645	1,450	700	355	315	110	95	35	25	5	15	25	25	30	468	1,540	
65 years and over.....	29,515	19,830	7,870	5,105	1,565	505	240	115	85	50	30	50	10	10	10	60	385	1,815		
STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS																				
NORFOLK-PORTSMOUTH																				
Male.....	184,850	16,705	151,945	10,850	11,150	28,550	17,580	18,210	14,990	18,540	10,280	6,150	3,685	5,115	2,440	2,520	1,885	2,215	16,200	
14 to 19 years.....	25,555	8,570	13,670	3,730	2,255	6,690	550	295	65	45	10	10	...	5	...	...	15	1,064	3,315
20 to 24 years.....	35,040	2,435	28,420	1,845	2,475	12,775	4,800	2,890	1,810	1,025	380	185	75	110	20	25	45	1,387	4,185	
25 to 34 years.....	48,640	1,695	43,105	1,315	1,850	3,380	5,460	7,190	6,525	7,210	4,110	2,135	1,140	1,435	660	490	205	2,681	3,840	
35 to 44 years.....	31,775	725	29,050	900	1,365	2,005	2,850	3,345	3,205	5,240	2,895	2,020	1							

Table 89.—INCOME IN 1949 OF PERSONS, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, FARM AND NONFARM, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

(Based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 15 and 33. Median not shown where base is less than 500)

Area, farm residence, age, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Persons without income	Persons with income															Income not reported	
			Total	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$10,000 and over		Median income (dol.)
STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS—Con.																			
RICHMOND—Con.																			
Female	135,210	65,030	64,330	14,865	11,930	8,910	9,550	9,010	4,710	2,435	1,190	490	255	360	155	200	270	1,301	5,850
14 to 19 years	13,100	8,110	4,000	1,980	710	510	550	200	35	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	514	990
20 to 24 years	15,300	5,315	9,530	2,170	1,725	1,310	1,910	1,640	570	125	45	5	15	...	...	10	5	1,332	485
25 to 34 years	30,575	13,990	15,455	2,995	2,810	2,140	2,390	2,725	1,410	570	220	80	30	25	10	35	15	1,449	1,130
35 to 44 years	26,735	12,345	13,445	2,340	2,445	1,820	1,920	2,125	1,320	720	355	125	55	130	25	40	25	1,531	945
45 to 54 years	21,145	9,680	10,505	1,890	1,900	1,510	1,485	1,490	825	640	310	115	70	80	55	50	85	1,484	960
55 to 64 years	14,355	7,690	6,060	1,325	1,125	960	905	595	380	250	200	100	60	20	30	30	50	1,302	605
65 years and over	13,970	7,900	5,335	2,165	1,215	660	390	235	170	120	55	65	25	65	45	35	90	707	735

Table 90.—INCOME IN 1949 OF PERSONS, BY FAMILY STATUS, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, FARM AND NONFARM, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950

(Based on 20-percent sample. Median not shown where base is less than 500)

Area, farm residence, family status, age, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Persons without income	Persons with income															Income not reported	
			Total	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$10,000 and over		Median income (dol.)
THE STATE																			
Male	1,199,670	148,790	949,665	113,710	123,825	134,525	110,750	116,050	84,840	82,140	49,390	33,405	20,490	29,360	16,765	20,160	14,255	1,964	101,215
In families	1,016,020	131,620	821,940	94,940	102,110	97,830	95,830	104,800	77,450	76,225	46,230	31,315	19,035	27,540	15,870	19,190	13,575	2,097	62,460
Head	695,965	29,525	629,390	41,585	62,560	68,805	72,260	85,390	66,305	68,690	42,670	29,460	18,180	26,310	15,360	18,705	13,110	2,407	37,050
Married, wife present	664,165	25,170	604,570	36,890	57,545	65,285	69,400	82,630	64,725	67,185	41,880	28,900	17,885	25,950	15,130	18,425	12,740	2,443	34,425
Other marital status	31,800	4,355	24,820	4,695	5,015	3,520	2,860	2,760	1,580	1,505	790	560	295	360	230	280	370	1,384	2,625
Relative of head	320,055	102,095	192,550	53,355	39,550	29,025	23,570	19,410	11,145	7,535	3,560	1,855	855	1,230	510	485	465	1,058	25,410
14 to 19 years	135,220	74,580	49,120	29,805	10,415	4,585	2,400	1,270	375	120	35	45	15	25	5	20	5	412	11,520
20 to 24 years	169,375	20,400	136,315	20,330	27,705	23,550	20,600	17,840	10,590	3,440	1,760	800	1,150	475	430	400	1,427	12,660	
45 years and over	15,460	7,115	7,115	3,220	1,430	890	570	300	220	130	85	50	40	55	30	35	60	518	1,230
Unrelated individuals	159,395	14,145	124,840	17,900	20,650	36,245	14,735	11,130	7,340	5,865	3,140	2,070	1,450	1,800	885	965	665	1,329	20,410
Inmates of institutions	24,255	3,025	2,885	870	1,065	450	185	120	50	20	20	5	20	10	5	15	769	18,345	
Female	1,194,135	671,490	448,895	151,200	85,895	59,910	51,730	41,300	25,675	15,370	6,670	3,505	1,750	2,300	950	1,230	1,410	926	73,750
In families	1,082,190	646,965	375,495	130,040	70,450	50,800	44,275	34,600	20,460	11,800	4,775	2,510	1,310	1,715	670	995	1,095	910	59,370
Head	88,570	29,115	54,440	15,910	13,050	7,660	5,540	4,335	2,725	1,915	1,155	640	340	400	175	280	315	933	5,015
Wife of head	671,275	437,390	203,005	70,300	35,620	27,410	24,385	19,255	12,175	6,795	2,530	1,335	720	1,040	375	490	575	938	30,880
Other relative of head	322,345	180,460	118,050	43,830	21,780	15,730	14,350	11,010	5,560	3,090	1,090	535	250	275	120	225	205	849	23,835
14 to 19 years	124,200	87,900	23,705	15,295	3,860	2,370	1,250	580	190	55	20	10	10	20	5	35	5	387	12,595
20 to 24 years	169,375	66,325	82,845	21,430	15,770	12,410	12,595	10,155	5,240	2,915	1,015	465	230	225	105	135	1,170	8,905	
45 years and over	40,070	26,235	11,500	7,105	2,150	950	505	275	130	120	55	60	10	30	10	35	65	405	2,335
Unrelated individuals	102,070	22,615	73,005	20,935	15,355	9,085	7,430	6,690	5,210	3,570	1,895	985	440	585	280	235	310	1,012	6,450
Inmates of institutions	9,875	1,910	395	225	90	25	25	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,570
URBAN AND RURAL NONFARM																			
Male	938,505	101,150	753,740	69,940	76,375	101,240	88,090	96,930	75,085	74,670	45,945	30,930	19,225	27,510	15,910	18,995	12,895	2,213	83,615
In families	766,690	85,920	634,670	54,195	57,300	65,830	73,805	86,105	67,920	68,920	42,845	28,885	17,785	25,750	15,045	18,040	12,245	2,384	46,100
Head	551,270	18,785	503,655	21,435	33,595	46,280	56,595	71,355	58,775	62,685	39,775	27,345	17,055	24,685	14,600	17,630	11,845	2,692	28,300
Married, wife present	530,025	15,960	487,020	19,060	31,040	44,070	54,195	69,120	57,405	61,350	39,085	26,890	16,810	24,370	14,385	17,405	11,535	2,724	27,045
Other marital status	21,245	2,825	16,635	2,375	2,555	2,210	2,100	2,235	1,370	1,335	690	455	245	315	215	225	310	1,780	1,785
Relative of head	215,420	67,135	131,015	32,760	23,705	19,550	17,210	14,750	9,145	6,235	3,070	1,540	730	1,065	445	410	400	1,231	17,270
14 to 19 years	89,330	49,365	32,470	19,225	6,625	3,285	1,870	985	290	85	30	35	5	20	5	5	5	422	7,495
20 to 24 years	115,705	13,340	93,410	11,350	16,125	15,575	14,880	13,530	8,670	6,035	2,965	1,470	690	995	410	375	340	1,623	8,955
45 years and over	10,385	4,430	5,135	2,185	955	690	1,460	235	185	115	75	35	35	50	30	30	55	700	820
Unrelated individuals	147,560	12,205	116,185	14,875	18,010	34,960	14,100	10,705	7,115	5,700	3,080	2,025	1,435	1,740	855	950	635	1,361	19,170
Inmates of institutions	24,255	3,025	2,885	870	1,065	450	185	120	50	20	20	5	20	10	5	15	769	18,345	
Female	950,370	499,625	392,265	122,680	75,315	53,155	46,720	38,395	24,440	14,755	6,435	3,320	1,650	2,165	865	1,135	1,235	988	58,480
In families	845,755	477,685	323,115	103,670	60,830	44,500	39,525	31,900	19,315	11,205	4,555	2,340	1,215	1,590	595	905	970	976	44,955
Head	74,880	23,070	47,445	12,670	11,155	6,940	5,155	4,090	2,580	1,780	1,090	585	335	365	160	255	285	995	4,365
Wife of head	537,025	333,135	179,990	58,140	31,815	24,615	22,370	18,170	11,695	6,550	2,445	1,250	670	975	330	450	515	1,001	23,900
Other relative of head	233,850	121,480	95,680	32,860	17,860	12,945	12,000	9,640	5,040	2,875	1,020	505	210	250	105	200	170	919	16,990
14 to 19 years	85,065	57,910	18,640	11,635	3,145	1,960	1,075	525	160	45	15	10	...	...	...	...	...	5	8,515
20 to 24 years	118,930	44,270	68,060	15,895	12,985	10,160	10,490	8,895	4,775	2,715	950	445	190	210	100	135	115	1,253	6,600
45 years and over	29,855	19,300	8,980	5,330	1,730	825	435	220	105	115	55	50	10	20	5	30	50	421	1,575
Unrelated individuals	94,740	20,030	68,755	18,785	14,395	8,630	7,170	6,485	5,120	3,550	1,880	970	435	575	270	230	260	1,069	5,555
Inmates of institutions	9,875	1,910	395	225	90	25	25	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,570
RURAL FARM																			
Male	261,165	47,640	195,925	43,770	47,450	33,285	22,660	19,120	9,755	7,470	3,445	2,475	1,265	1,850	855	1,165	1,360	1,101	17,600
In families	249,330	45,700	187,270																

Table 91.—INCOME IN 1949 OF PERSONS, BY WEEKS WORKED IN 1949 AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, FARM AND NONFARM, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950

[Based on 20-percent sample. Median not shown where base is less than 500]

Area, farm residence, weeks worked, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Persons without income	Persons with income																Income not reported
			Total	\$1 to \$400 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$10,000 and over	Median income (dol.)	
THE STATE																			
Total	2,393,805	820,280	1,398,560	264,910	209,720	194,435	162,480	157,350	110,515	97,510	56,060	36,910	22,240	31,660	17,715	21,390	15,665	1,593	174,965
Did not work in 1949	935,170	779,585	137,480	62,870	33,525	16,310	7,630	4,985	2,455	2,495	1,310	1,225	625	1,105	610	920	1,415	588	18,105
Worked in 1949	1,297,660	27,810	1,224,080	193,690	170,245	171,565	151,070	149,045	105,720	92,990	53,670	34,985	21,085	29,885	16,590	19,845	13,600	1,753	45,770
1 to 13 weeks	107,105	3,565	101,485	81,155	38,540	17,540	8,740	5,005	2,420	2,45	90	185	55	100	60	115	80	313	2,055
14 to 26 weeks	124,250	4,035	117,140	44,130	38,245	15,380	8,160	5,790	2,260	1,240	50	355	135	315	150	210	230	689	3,075
27 to 39 weeks	105,810	1,640	101,755	14,545	26,240	19,380	16,620	11,900	5,840	3,255	1,400	765	330	345	170	250	235	1,254	2,415
40 to 49 weeks	144,420	2,205	138,360	11,995	22,775	27,095	23,645	19,655	11,600	8,710	4,420	2,825	1,415	1,770	810	885	750	1,655	3,855
50 to 62 weeks	186,420	16,365	175,340	41,865	71,445	104,605	100,905	110,695	85,600	79,540	47,220	30,850	19,150	27,355	15,400	18,385	12,325	2,288	34,370
Work in 1949 not rptd	160,975	12,885	97,000	8,350	5,950	6,465	3,780	3,320	2,340	2,025	1,080	700	530	670	515	625	650	1,325	111,090
Male																			
Total	1,199,670	148,790	949,665	113,710	123,825	134,525	110,750	116,500	84,840	82,140	49,390	33,405	20,490	29,360	16,765	20,160	14,255	1,964	101,215
Did not work in 1949	188,040	130,220	53,325	17,770	14,205	8,330	4,115	2,645	1,315	1,285	695	640	410	525	325	480	585	813	4,495
Worked in 1949	921,905	15,610	869,785	91,710	105,565	120,965	103,765	110,890	81,705	79,210	47,765	32,160	19,600	28,210	15,965	19,135	13,140	2,058	36,510
1 to 13 weeks	47,420	1,730	44,970	30,435	7,200	3,840	1,385	760	335	160	60	110	50	65	35	80	55	366	1,120
14 to 26 weeks	70,825	2,045	66,750	18,305	21,315	10,530	6,790	5,175	2,005	1,060	455	275	95	260	120	165	200	854	2,030
27 to 39 weeks	64,810	895	62,270	6,840	15,090	12,240	9,820	8,560	4,470	2,495	1,005	625	285	300	150	215	175	1,376	2,640
40 to 49 weeks	101,930	1,435	97,545	7,330	14,385	17,870	15,800	14,295	8,825	7,460	3,825	2,595	1,305	1,605	745	810	695	1,791	2,950
50 to 62 weeks	636,920	9,505	598,650	28,000	47,575	76,485	69,970	82,100	66,070	68,035	42,420	28,555	17,865	25,980	14,915	17,865	12,015	2,466	28,765
Work in 1949 not rptd	89,725	2,960	26,555	4,230	4,055	5,230	2,870	2,515	1,820	1,645	930	605	480	625	475	545	530	1,477	60,210
Female																			
Total	1,194,135	671,490	448,895	151,200	85,895	59,910	51,730	41,300	25,675	15,370	6,670	3,505	1,750	2,300	950	1,230	1,410	926	73,750
Did not work in 1949	747,130	649,365	84,155	45,100	19,320	7,980	3,515	2,340	1,140	1,210	615	585	215	580	285	440	830	466	13,610
Worked in 1949	375,755	12,200	354,295	101,980	64,680	50,695	47,305	38,155	24,015	13,780	5,905	2,825	1,485	1,675	625	710	460	1,103	9,260
1 to 13 weeks	59,685	1,835	56,915	50,720	4,340	860	355	245	85	30	70	5	35	25	35	25	25	281	935
14 to 26 weeks	53,425	1,990	50,390	25,825	16,930	4,850	1,370	615	255	180	85	80	40	55	30	45	30	488	1,045
27 to 39 weeks	41,000	745	39,485	7,705	11,150	7,640	6,800	3,340	1,370	760	395	140	45	45	20	35	40	1,058	770
40 to 49 weeks	42,490	770	40,815	4,665	8,390	9,225	7,845	5,360	2,775	1,250	595	240	110	165	65	75	55	1,399	905
50 to 62 weeks	179,155	6,860	166,690	13,065	23,870	28,120	30,935	28,595	19,530	11,505	4,800	2,295	1,285	1,375	485	520	310	1,796	5,605
Work in 1949 not rptd	71,250	9,925	10,445	4,120	1,895	1,235	910	805	520	380	150	95	50	45	40	80	120	791	50,880
URBAN AND RURAL NONFARM																			
Total	1,886,875	600,775	1,146,005	192,620	151,690	154,395	134,810	135,325	99,525	89,425	52,380	34,250	20,875	29,675	16,775	20,130	14,130	1,776	142,095
Did not work in 1949	702,430	581,015	107,490	47,470	26,290	13,115	6,095	4,120	2,050	2,115	1,140	1,025	535	950	520	805	1,260	619	13,925
Worked in 1949	1,058,595	1,010,300	139,945	139,945	121,525	135,900	125,715	128,490	95,430	85,575	50,250	32,595	19,855	28,130	15,770	18,790	12,330	1,929	37,490
1 to 13 weeks	86,845	1,290	83,920	66,475	9,875	4,050	1,485	840	365	225	85	150	50	100	55	85	80	316	1,635
14 to 26 weeks	100,090	1,230	96,275	34,765	31,785	13,245	7,020	4,800	1,910	1,070	465	310	120	270	140	195	180	710	2,585
27 to 39 weeks	85,880	595	83,275	10,425	20,970	16,585	13,950	10,155	5,205	2,885	1,275	655	280	320	150	225	195	1,309	2,010
40 to 49 weeks	115,790	830	111,870	7,145	15,965	21,470	19,995	17,160	10,375	7,940	4,060	2,565	1,290	1,650	760	840	655	1,784	3,090
50 to 62 weeks	669,990	6,860	634,960	21,135	42,930	80,550	83,265	95,535	77,575	73,455	44,365	28,915	18,115	25,790	14,665	17,445	11,220	2,469	28,170
Work in 1949 not rptd	127,850	8,955	28,215	3,875	5,380	3,000	2,715	2,045	1,735	990	630	485	595	485	535	540	1,467	90,680	
Male																			
Total	938,505	101,150	753,740	69,940	76,375	101,240	88,090	96,930	75,085	74,670	45,945	30,930	19,225	27,510	15,910	18,995	12,895	2,213	83,615
Did not work in 1949	137,245	94,410	39,470	12,535	10,295	6,340	3,090	2,055	1,075	1,015	575	500	340	450	260	415	525	850	3,365
Worked in 1949	727,905	4,765	693,780	54,795	63,550	90,900	82,785	92,860	72,440	72,265	44,525	29,885	18,440	26,500	15,200	18,115	11,920	2,298	29,360
1 to 13 weeks	37,020	705	33,460	23,680	5,880	3,290	1,170	630	285	140	55	80	45	65	35	50	55	374	855
14 to 26 weeks	54,495	610	52,185	12,960	16,545	8,825	5,710	4,230	1,680	895	385	230	90	215	110	150	160	897	1,700
27 to 39 weeks	50,720	275	49,100	4,120	11,090	9,915	8,240	7,195	3,935	2,175	905	535	240	275	130	190	155	1,471	1,345
40 to 49 weeks	77,780	410	75,105	3,210	8,435	13,245	12,940	12,205	7,760	6,715	3,480	2,340	1,185	1,490	705	770	605	1,989	2,265
50 to 62 weeks	507,890	2,765	481,930	10,825	21,580	55,225	54,725	68,600	58,780	62,340	39,700	26,700	16,880	24,455	14,220	16,955	10,945	2,515	23,195
Work in 1949 not rptd	73,355	1,975	20,490	2,610	2,930	4,400	2,215	2,015	1,390	1,390	845	545	445	560	450	465	450	1,659	50,890
Female																			
Total	950,370	499,625	392,265	122,680	75,315	53,155	46,720	38,395	24,440	14,755	6,435	3,320	1,650	2,165	865	1,135	1,235	988	58,480
Did not work in 1949	565,185	486,605	68,020	34,935	15,995	6,775	3,005	2,065	975	1,100	565	525	195	500	260	390	735	487	10,560
Worked in 1949	330,690	6,040	316,520	85,150	57,975	45,400	42,930	35,630	22,990	13,310	5,725	2,710	1,415	1,630	570	675	410	1,167	8,130
1 to 13 weeks	49,825	585	48,460	42,795	3,995	760	315	210	80	55	30	70	5	35	20	35	25	283	780
14 to 26 weeks	45,595	620	44,090	21,805	15,240	4,420	1,310	570	230	175	80	40	30	55	30	45	20	508	885
27 to 39 weeks	35,160	320	34,175	6,305	9,880	6,670	5,710	2,960	1,270	710	370	120	45	20	35	40	1,068	665	
40 to 49 weeks	38,010	420	36,765	3,935	7,510	8,225	7,055												

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 91.—INCOME IN 1949 OF PERSONS, BY WEEKS WORKED IN 1949 AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, FARM AND NONFARM, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample. Median not shown where base is less than 500]

Area, farm residence, weeks worked, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Persons without income	Persons with income															Income not reported	
			Total	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over		Median income (dol.)
STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS																			
NORFOLK-PORTSMOUTH																			
Total	336,440	98,990	213,220	31,305	25,435	36,745	23,230	23,380	18,420	20,605	11,045	6,510	3,825	5,425	2,525	2,685	2,085	1,783	24,230
Did not work in 1949	116,550	96,270	18,035	7,450	4,455	2,240	1,230	845	335	425	280	170	90	160	55	95	205	676	2,245
Worked in 1949	199,155	1,560	187,800	22,780	20,035	32,225	21,030	21,835	17,665	19,750	10,585	6,300	3,640	5,150	2,430	2,530	1,845	1,948	8,795
1 to 13 weeks	12,675	1,600	12,195	9,965	1,305	420	175	115	50	35	15	35	10	10	5	35	20	306	320
14 to 26 weeks	15,550	120	14,925	6,050	4,875	2,040	890	505	165	285	50	60	15	40	15	30	5	645	505
27 to 39 weeks	12,230	60	11,875	1,755	2,345	1,635	1,045	650	440	125	70	45	80	20	35	25	25	1,122	295
40 to 49 weeks	16,755	155	16,080	1,035	2,555	3,180	2,680	2,195	1,540	1,345	585	280	165	225	105	115	75	1,737	520
50 to 52 weeks	140,945	1,065	132,725	2,975	7,685	24,250	15,650	17,975	15,260	17,745	9,810	5,855	3,405	4,795	2,285	2,315	1,720	2,412	7,155
Work in 1949 not rptd.	21,735	1,160	7,385	1,075	945	2,280	970	700	420	430	180	40	95	115	40	60	35	1,367	13,190
Male	184,850	16,705	151,945	10,850	11,150	28,550	17,580	18,210	14,990	18,540	10,280	6,150	3,685	5,115	2,440	2,520	1,885	2,215	16,200
Did not work in 1949	22,730	15,765	6,465	2,035	1,250	970	780	450	200	235	165	85	55	90	30	45	75	979	500
Worked in 1949	147,470	660	139,170	8,120	9,185	25,465	15,930	17,165	14,390	17,915	9,935	6,035	3,535	4,915	2,370	2,425	1,785	2,317	7,640
1 to 13 weeks	4,635	80	4,380	3,065	665	310	130	80	40	15	10	5	5	5	5	20	10	357	175
14 to 26 weeks	7,845	60	7,450	1,990	2,505	1,375	720	435	125	155	30	40	10	30	10	20	5	846	335
27 to 39 weeks	6,870	10	6,620	525	1,690	1,440	1,140	675	450	360	105	65	40	70	15	25	20	1,380	240
40 to 49 weeks	11,305	75	10,805	365	990	2,260	1,880	1,640	1,105	1,155	525	255	150	210	95	105	70	1,975	425
50 to 52 weeks	116,815	435	109,915	2,175	3,235	20,080	12,060	14,235	12,670	16,230	9,265	5,655	3,330	4,600	2,245	2,255	1,680	2,167	6,465
Work in 1949 not rptd.	14,650	280	6,310	695	715	2,115	870	595	400	390	180	30	95	110	40	30	25	1,413	8,060
Female	151,590	82,285	61,275	20,455	14,285	8,195	5,650	5,170	3,430	2,065	765	360	140	310	85	165	200	856	8,030
Did not work in 1949	93,820	80,505	11,570	5,415	3,205	1,290	450	395	135	190	115	85	35	70	25	50	130	558	1,745
Worked in 1949	50,685	900	48,300	14,660	10,850	6,760	5,100	4,670	3,275	1,835	650	265	105	235	60	105	60	945	1,155
1 to 13 weeks	8,040	80	7,815	6,900	640	110	45	35	10	20	5	5	5	5	5	15	10	283	145
14 to 26 weeks	7,705	60	7,475	4,060	2,370	665	170	70	40	30	20	5	10	5	10	5	10	460	170
27 to 39 weeks	5,360	50	5,255	1,230	1,925	895	495	370	200	80	20	5	5	10	5	10	5	863	55
40 to 49 weeks	5,450	80	5,275	670	1,565	920	800	555	435	190	60	25	15	10	10	5	1,219	95	
50 to 52 weeks	24,130	630	22,810	1,800	4,350	4,170	3,590	3,640	2,590	1,515	545	200	75	195	40	60	40	1,651	690
Work in 1949 not rptd.	7,085	880	1,075	380	230	165	100	105	20	40	...	10	...	5	...	10	10	842	5,130
RICHMOND																			
Total	253,570	78,420	160,140	21,870	19,520	17,925	20,750	21,670	15,665	13,620	8,600	5,495	3,090	4,290	2,080	2,625	2,940	2,000	15,010
Did not work in 1949	92,665	76,125	14,810	5,835	3,850	1,830	845	565	370	330	140	220	105	190	90	125	315	704	1,730
Worked in 1949	148,185	1,105	142,325	15,605	15,320	15,780	19,610	20,700	15,005	13,075	8,310	5,150	2,940	3,980	1,920	2,405	2,525	2,117	4,755
1 to 13 weeks	10,760	90	10,510	8,070	1,280	675	235	85	55	35	15	30	10	10	5	...	5	326	160
14 to 26 weeks	11,925	120	11,555	3,710	4,405	1,800	750	375	190	105	50	35	20	45	10	15	45	735	250
27 to 39 weeks	10,700	95	10,335	1,075	2,670	1,660	980	580	425	250	105	50	40	30	25	65	65	1,299	270
40 to 49 weeks	15,640	85	15,205	585	1,810	2,750	3,060	2,475	1,485	1,230	695	410	195	210	45	115	140	1,902	350
50 to 52 weeks	99,160	715	94,720	2,165	5,155	8,175	13,905	16,785	12,695	11,280	7,300	4,370	2,665	3,675	1,830	2,250	2,270	2,546	3,725
Work in 1949 not rptd.	12,720	1,190	3,005	430	350	315	295	405	290	215	150	125	45	120	70	95	100	2,139	8,525
Male	118,360	13,390	95,810	7,005	7,590	9,015	11,200	12,660	10,955	11,185	7,410	5,005	2,835	3,930	1,925	2,425	2,670	2,520	9,160
Did not work in 1949	18,140	12,650	3,085	1,440	1,575	775	355	195	155	115	50	110	70	60	20	50	115	850	405
Worked in 1949	92,800	470	88,890	5,395	5,880	8,100	10,670	12,230	10,610	10,900	7,250	4,785	2,725	3,755	1,835	2,285	2,470	2,602	3,440
1 to 13 weeks	4,300	35	4,195	2,640	710	515	180	50	45	25	10	5	10	...	...	...	5	397	70
14 to 26 weeks	5,460	50	5,310	1,120	1,885	1,040	560	290	150	70	45	30	15	35	10	15	45	907	100
27 to 39 weeks	5,490	55	5,285	380	1,095	1,240	970	570	385	240	140	75	45	35	20	60	60	1,471	150
40 to 49 weeks	9,395	60	9,110	230	655	1,380	1,745	1,485	1,085	990	540	360	175	175	45	110	135	2,184	225
50 to 52 weeks	68,155	270	64,990	1,025	1,535	3,925	7,215	9,835	8,945	9,775	6,515	4,315	2,400	3,510	1,750	2,140	2,225	3,001	2,895
Work in 1949 not rptd.	7,420	270	1,835	170	135	140	175	235	190	170	110	110	40	115	70	90	85	2,664	5,315
Female	135,210	65,030	64,330	14,865	11,930	8,910	9,550	9,010	4,710	2,435	1,190	490	255	360	155	200	270	1,301	5,850
Did not work in 1949	74,525	63,475	9,725	4,395	2,275	1,055	490	370	215	215	90	110	35	130	70	75	200	603	1,325
Worked in 1949	59,385	635	53,435	10,210	9,440	7,680	8,940	8,470	4,395	2,175	1,060	365	215	225	85	120	55	1,460	1,315
1 to 13 weeks	6,460	55	6,315	5,430	570	160	55	35	10	10	5	25	...	10	5	...	...	291	90
14 to 26 weeks	6,465	70	6,245	2,590	2,520	760	190	85	40	35	5	5	10	...	...	...	...	606	150
27 to 39 weeks	5,210	40	5,050	695	1,575	1,140	690	410	195	185	110	30	5	5	...	5	5	1,112	120
40 to 49 weeks	6,245	25	6,095	355	1,155	1,370	1,315	990	400	240	155	50	20	35	...	5	5	1,564	125
50 to 52 weeks	31,005	445	29,730	1,140	3,620	4,250	6,690	6,950	3,750	1,705	785	255	185	165	80	110	45	1,938	830
Work in 1949 not rptd.	5,300	920	1,170	260	215	175	120	170	100	45	40	15	5	5	...	5	15	1,314	3,210

Table 92.—INCOME IN 1949 OF PERSONS, BY CLASS OF WORKER AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, FARM AND NONFARM, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950

[Based on 20-percent sample. Median not shown where base is less than 500]

Area, farm residence, class of worker, and sex	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income														Income not reported		
		Total	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999		\$10,000 and over	Median income (dol.)
THE STATE																		
Total, 14 years old and over.....	2,393,805	1,398,560	264,910	209,720	194,435	162,480	157,350	110,515	97,510	56,060	36,910	22,240	31,660	17,715	21,390	15,665	1,593	174,965
Experienced civilian labor force.....	1,189,410	1,053,605	129,000	147,795	136,915	138,470	140,365	99,085	87,895	50,575	32,915	19,235	26,960	14,160	16,825	13,410	1,908	64,735
Private wage and salary workers.....	804,825	718,765	90,610	104,120	100,065	101,975	101,265	66,415	55,790	31,605	21,225	11,655	15,570	6,855	6,750	4,865	1,817	42,420
Government workers.....	177,775	165,880	6,845	9,080	12,355	19,245	24,100	24,125	24,090	14,570	7,795	5,270	6,955	4,495	5,835	1,480	2,742	7,305
Self-employed workers.....	186,160	160,425	27,050	32,590	23,730	16,850	14,730	8,430	7,970	4,375	3,860	2,310	4,420	2,810	3,735	7,060	1,433	13,805
Unpaid family workers.....	20,650	8,535	4,855	2,005	765	395	270	115	45	25	35	...	15	...	5	...	439	1,205
Not in exper. civilian labor force.....	1,204,395	344,955	135,910	61,925	57,520	24,010	16,985	11,430	9,615	5,485	3,995	3,005	4,700	3,555	4,565	2,255	795	110,230
Male, 14 years old and over.....	1,199,670	949,665	113,710	123,825	134,525	110,750	116,050	84,840	82,140	49,390	33,405	20,490	29,360	16,765	20,160	14,255	1,964	101,215
Experienced civilian labor force.....	861,910	775,635	73,520	96,820	93,200	95,165	104,595	76,340	74,830	44,920	30,260	17,880	25,340	13,595	16,215	12,955	2,139	48,635
Private wage and salary workers.....	561,400	511,250	43,355	60,755	62,935	68,865	76,440	54,960	50,305	29,515	20,275	11,180	14,945	6,595	6,450	4,675	2,129	30,550
Government workers.....	114,980	108,740	2,660	4,410	7,370	10,250	14,175	16,955	11,200	6,320	4,515	6,140	4,310	5,695	1,430	3,065	4,610	5,610
Self-employed workers.....	170,520	148,335	23,440	29,830	22,230	15,680	13,775	7,385	7,540	4,180	3,645	2,185	4,240	2,690	4,065	6,850	1,470	12,640
Unpaid family workers.....	15,010	7,310	4,065	1,825	665	370	205	85	30	25	20	...	15	...	5	...	...	835
Not in exper. civilian labor force.....	337,760	174,030	40,190	27,005	41,325	15,585	11,455	8,500	7,310	4,470	3,145	2,610	4,020	3,170	3,945	1,300	1,450	52,580
Female, 14 years old and over.....	1,194,135	448,895	151,200	85,895	59,910	51,730	41,300	25,675	15,370	6,670	3,505	1,750	2,300	950	1,230	1,410	926	73,750
Experienced civilian labor force.....	327,500	277,970	55,480	50,975	43,715	43,305	35,140	22,745	13,065	5,655	3,555	1,355	1,620	565	610	455	1,372	16,100
Private wage and salary workers.....	243,425	207,515	47,255	43,365	37,130	33,110	24,825	11,455	5,485	2,090	950	475	625	265	300	190	1,177	11,870
Government workers.....	62,795	57,140	3,825	4,670	4,985	8,995	9,925	10,815	7,135	3,370	1,475	755	815	185	140	50	2,307	2,695
Self-employed workers.....	15,640	12,090	3,610	2,760	1,500	1,175	955	445	430	195	215	125	180	120	170	210	941	1,165
Unpaid family workers.....	5,640	1,225	790	180	100	25	65	30	15	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	370
Not in exper. civilian labor force.....	866,635	170,925	95,720	34,920	16,195	8,425	5,530	2,930	2,305	1,015	850	395	680	385	620	955	446	57,650
URBAN AND RURAL NONFARM																		
Total, 14 years old and over.....	1,888,875	1,146,005	192,620	151,690	154,395	134,810	135,325	99,525	89,425	52,380	34,250	20,875	29,675	16,775	20,130	14,130	1,776	142,095
Experienced civilian labor force.....	945,620	849,005	85,805	99,160	101,080	112,670	119,590	88,770	80,230	47,040	30,440	17,965	25,160	13,320	15,705	12,070	2,108	50,335
Private wage and salary workers.....	694,900	623,590	72,400	82,470	83,085	89,115	90,035	60,620	51,870	29,935	20,205	11,190	14,960	6,655	6,490	4,560	1,914	35,875
Government workers.....	163,325	152,670	5,455	7,490	10,090	16,290	22,140	23,080	23,210	14,065	7,495	5,085	6,785	4,380	5,700	1,405	2,822	6,625
Self-employed workers.....	82,645	71,135	7,295	8,830	7,685	7,150	7,300	5,020	5,210	3,020	2,715	1,690	3,405	2,285	3,515	6,100	2,316	7,470
Unpaid family workers.....	4,750	1,610	655	370	220	115	115	50	25	20	25	...	10	...	...	...	...	703
Not in exper. civilian labor force.....	943,255	297,000	106,815	52,530	53,315	22,140	15,735	10,755	9,195	5,340	3,810	2,910	4,515	3,455	4,425	2,060	897	91,760
Male, 14 years old and over.....	938,505	753,740	69,940	76,375	101,240	88,090	96,930	75,085	74,670	45,945	30,930	19,225	27,510	15,910	18,995	12,895	2,213	83,615
Experienced civilian labor force.....	651,555	596,205	38,070	53,135	61,805	73,355	80,960	66,920	67,585	41,565	27,875	16,670	23,590	12,795	15,120	11,660	2,417	36,030
Private wage and salary workers.....	473,285	433,230	30,820	42,610	49,290	58,335	66,580	49,715	46,595	27,930	19,265	10,735	14,350	6,420	6,195	4,390	2,267	25,195
Government workers.....	106,185	100,560	2,140	3,485	5,960	8,830	12,965	12,585	16,245	10,775	6,085	4,360	5,995	4,195	5,775	1,365	3,133	4,165
Self-employed workers.....	70,125	61,330	4,695	6,745	6,405	6,100	6,455	4,595	4,735	2,840	2,515	1,875	3,235	2,180	3,350	5,905	2,529	6,515
Unpaid family workers.....	1,960	1,085	415	295	150	90	60	25	10	20	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	716
Not in exper. civilian labor force.....	286,950	157,535	31,870	23,240	39,435	14,735	10,870	8,165	7,085	4,380	3,055	2,555	3,920	3,115	3,875	1,235	1,300	47,585
Female, 14 years old and over.....	950,370	392,265	122,680	75,315	53,155	46,720	38,395	24,440	14,755	6,435	3,320	1,650	2,165	865	1,135	1,235	988	58,480
Experienced civilian labor force.....	294,065	252,800	47,720	46,025	39,275	39,315	35,530	21,850	12,645	5,475	2,565	1,290	1,570	525	585	410	1,416	14,305
Private wage and salary workers.....	221,615	190,360	43,580	39,860	33,795	30,780	23,455	10,905	5,275	2,005	940	435	610	235	295	170	1,203	10,680
Government workers.....	57,140	52,110	3,315	4,005	4,130	7,460	9,175	10,495	6,965	3,290	1,410	725	790	185	125	40	2,389	2,460
Self-employed workers.....	12,520	9,809	2,600	2,085	1,280	1,050	845	425	390	180	200	115	170	105	165	195	1,085	955
Unpaid family workers.....	2,790	925	240	75	70	25	55	25	15	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	690
Not in exper. civilian labor force.....	656,305	139,465	74,945	29,290	13,880	7,405	4,865	2,990	2,110	960	755	355	595	340	550	825	465	44,175
RURAL FARM																		
Total, 14 years old and over.....	504,930	252,555	72,290	58,030	40,040	27,670	22,025	10,990	8,085	3,680	2,660	1,365	1,985	940	1,260	1,535	965	32,870
Experienced civilian labor force.....	243,790	204,600	43,195	48,635	35,835	25,800	20,775	10,315	7,665	3,535	2,475	1,270	1,800	840	1,120	1,340	1,146	14,400
Private wage and salary workers.....	109,925	95,175	18,210	21,650	16,980	12,860	11,230	5,795	3,920	1,670	1,020	465	610	200	260	305	1,228	6,545
Government workers.....	14,450	13,210	1,030	1,590	2,265	2,955	1,960	1,045	880	505	300	185	170	115	135	75	1,791	680
Self-employed workers.....	103,515	89,290	19,755	23,760	16,045	9,705	7,430	3,410	2,845	1,355	1,145	620	1,015	525	720	960	1,035	6,335
Unpaid family workers.....	15,900	6,925	4,200	1,635	545	280	155	65	20	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	840
Not in exper. civilian labor force.....	261,140	47,955	29,095	9,395	4,205	1,870	1,250	675	420	145	185	95	185	100	140	195	412	18,470
Male, 14 years old and over.....	261,165	195,925	43,770	47,450	33,285	22,660	19,120	9,755	7,470	3,445	2,475	1,265	1,850	855	1,165	1,360	1,101	17,600
Experienced civilian labor force.....	120,225	109,430	23,540	25,545	18,145	13,445	11,835	6,420	4,245	3,355	2,385	1,210	1,750	800	1,095	1,295	1,168	12,605
Private wage and salary workers.....	88,115	78,020	12,355	18,145	13,645	10,530	9,860	5,245	3,710	1,585	1,010	445	595	175	255	285	1,305	5,395
Government workers.....	8,795	8,180	520	925	1,410	1,420	2,210	1,210	725	710	425	235	155	145	115	65	1,935	445
Self-employed workers.....	100,395	87,005	18,745	23,085	15,825	9,580	7,320	3,390	2,805	1,340	1,130	610	1,005	510	715	945	1,053	6,125
Unpaid family workers.....	13,050	6,225	3,650	1,530														

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 92.—INCOME IN 1949 OF PERSONS, BY CLASS OF WORKER AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, FARM AND NONFARM, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample. Median not shown where base is less than 500]

Area, farm residence, class of worker, and sex	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income														Income not reported		
		Total	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999		\$10,000 and over	Median income (dol.)
STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS—Con.																		
RICHMOND																		
Total, 14 years old and over.....	253,570	160,140	21,870	19,520	17,925	20,750	21,670	15,665	13,620	8,600	5,495	3,090	4,290	2,080	2,625	2,940	2,000	15,010
Experienced civilian labor force.....	145,800	132,385	10,040	13,210	14,205	18,885	20,425	14,935	13,100	8,345	5,245	2,925	4,060	1,940	2,480	2,590	2,241	6,725
Private wage and salary workers.....	115,950	105,710	8,350	11,435	12,170	15,895	16,565	11,170	10,110	6,395	4,165	2,340	3,040	1,310	1,555	1,210	2,151	4,970
Government workers.....	18,150	16,860	775	1,005	1,210	2,090	3,015	3,000	2,235	1,545	625	295	490	240	245	90	2,556	680
Self-employed workers.....	11,335	9,720	865	760	820	895	830	765	755	405	450	290	525	390	680	1,290	2,951	1,060
Unpaid family workers.....	365	95	50	10	5	5	15	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	15
Not in exper. civilian labor force.....	107,770	27,755	11,830	6,310	3,720	1,865	1,245	730	520	255	250	165	230	140	145	350	662	8,285
Male, 14 years old and over.....	118,360	95,810	7,005	7,590	9,015	11,200	12,660	10,955	11,185	7,410	5,005	2,835	3,930	1,925	2,425	2,670	2,520	9,160
Experienced civilian labor force.....	94,205	86,725	4,100	5,340	7,545	10,465	12,220	10,610	10,945	7,280	4,880	2,730	3,840	1,870	2,360	2,540	2,674	4,755
Private wage and salary workers.....	74,225	68,715	3,215	4,440	6,240	8,795	9,945	8,225	8,910	5,905	3,965	2,245	2,915	1,255	1,480	1,180	2,602	3,405
Government workers.....	10,165	9,540	280	390	650	920	1,575	1,670	1,340	1,005	495	220	430	240	235	90	2,786	405
Self-employed workers.....	9,710	8,425	585	500	650	750	695	715	695	370	420	265	490	375	645	1,270	3,228	940
Unpaid family workers.....	105	45	20	10	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
Not in exper. civilian labor force.....	24,155	9,085	2,905	2,250	1,470	735	440	345	240	130	125	105	90	55	65	130	864	4,405
Female, 14 years old and over.....	135,210	64,330	14,865	11,930	8,910	9,550	9,010	4,710	2,435	1,190	490	255	360	155	200	270	1,301	5,850
Experienced civilian labor force.....	51,595	45,660	5,940	7,870	6,660	8,420	8,205	4,325	2,155	1,065	365	195	220	70	120	50	1,640	1,970
Private wage and salary workers.....	41,725	36,995	5,135	6,995	5,930	7,100	6,620	2,945	1,200	490	200	95	125	55	75	30	1,531	1,565
Government workers.....	7,985	7,320	495	615	560	1,170	1,440	1,330	895	540	130	75	60	...	10	...	2,285	275
Self-employed workers.....	1,625	1,295	280	260	170	145	135	50	60	35	30	25	35	15	35	20	1,316	120
Unpaid family workers.....	260	50	30	...	...	5	10	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Not in exper. civilian labor force.....	83,615	18,670	8,925	4,060	2,250	1,130	805	385	280	125	125	60	140	85	80	220	550	3,880

Table 93.—INCOME IN 1949 OF PERSONS, BY TYPE OF INCOME AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, FARM AND NONFARM, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950

(Based on 20-percent sample. Median not shown where base is less than 500)

Area, farm residence, type of income, and sex	Total persons with income	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over	Median income (dol.)
THE STATE																
Total, 14 years old and over.....	1,398,560	264,910	209,720	194,435	162,480	157,350	110,515	97,510	56,060	36,910	22,240	31,660	17,715	21,390	15,665	1,593
Earnings only.....	1,119,610	201,485	163,400	160,820	138,915	136,245	93,080	81,435	44,555	28,465	16,400	22,215	12,025	12,735	7,835	1,623
Wages or salary only.....	951,925	161,885	128,300	137,795	123,365	122,265	85,030	73,790	40,130	24,715	14,255	18,100	9,565	9,250	3,480	1,694
Self-employment income only.....	133,970	33,675	28,780	18,785	12,065	10,805	5,735	5,700	3,075	2,725	1,385	3,130	1,805	2,500	3,805	1,121
Wages or salary and self-employment income.....	33,715	5,925	6,320	4,240	3,485	3,175	2,315	1,945	1,350	1,025	760	985	655	985	550	1,553
Earnings and income other than earnings.....	164,600	10,835	16,975	19,330	17,490	17,435	15,665	14,435	10,745	7,580	5,355	8,610	5,200	8,055	6,690	2,501
Wages or salary and other income.....	129,810	7,840	12,685	15,090	13,785	14,200	13,200	12,490	9,345	6,270	4,415	6,945	4,200	6,040	3,305	2,549
Self-employment income and other income.....	27,135	2,625	3,685	3,695	3,070	2,580	1,885	1,380	925	875	585	1,095	735	1,400	2,600	2,095
Wages or salary, self-empl. income, & oth. income.....	7,655	370	605	745	635	655	580	565	475	435	355	570	265	615	785	3,210
Other income, no earnings.....	114,350	52,590	29,345	14,085	6,075	3,670	1,770	1,640	760	865	485	835	490	600	1,140	578
Male, 14 years old and over.....																
Earnings only.....	949,665	113,710	123,825	134,525	110,750	116,050	84,840	82,140	49,390	33,405	20,490	29,360	16,765	20,160	14,255	1,964
Wages or salary only.....	776,385	93,210	100,820	112,295	94,245	100,630	71,430	69,430	40,035	26,405	15,445	21,085	11,625	12,280	7,450	1,934
Self-employment income only.....	634,905	65,995	70,750	91,890	80,500	88,090	64,110	62,430	35,915	22,980	13,665	17,215	9,285	8,975	3,305	2,047
Wages or salary and self-employment income.....	111,425	22,495	24,340	16,585	10,650	9,620	5,220	5,180	2,855	2,500	1,310	2,960	1,725	2,360	3,625	1,268
Earnings and income other than earnings.....	30,055	4,720	5,730	3,820	3,095	2,920	2,100	1,820	1,265	925	670	910	615	945	520	1,622
Wages or salary and other income.....	130,250	5,670	10,780	15,045	13,375	13,665	12,540	12,040	9,000	6,655	4,730	7,885	4,730	6,155	5,200	2,763
Self-employment income and other income.....	101,150	3,925	7,710	11,340	10,230	10,875	10,360	10,300	7,755	5,485	3,895	6,390	3,975	5,750	3,160	2,813
Wages or salary, self-empl. income, & oth. income.....	22,370	1,465	2,555	3,100	2,580	2,245	1,670	1,220	810	775	520	1,010	670	1,300	2,450	2,331
Other income, no earnings.....	6,730	280	515	605	565	545	510	520	435	395	315	485	250	565	745	3,332
Female, 14 years old and over.....	448,895	151,200	85,895	59,910	51,730	41,300	25,675	15,370	6,670	3,505	1,750	2,300	950	1,230	1,410	926
Earnings only.....	343,225	108,275	62,580	48,525	44,670	35,615	21,650	12,005	4,520	2,060	955	1,130	400	455	385	1,008
Wages or salary only.....	317,020	95,890	57,590	45,905	42,865	34,175	20,920	11,360	4,215	1,735	790	885	280	275	175	1,055
Self-employment income only.....	22,545	11,380	4,440	2,200	1,415	1,185	515	520	220	225	75	170	80	140	180	510
Wages or salary and self-employment income.....	3,660	1,205	990	420	390	255	215	125	85	100	90	75	40	40	30	1,042
Earnings and income other than earnings.....	34,350	5,165	6,195	4,485	4,115	3,770	3,125	2,395	1,745	925	625	725	305	440	335	1,662
Wages or salary and other income.....	28,660	3,915	4,975	3,790	3,555	3,325	2,840	2,190	1,590	785	520	555	225	290	145	1,738
Self-employment income and other income.....	4,765	1,160	1,130	995	490	335	215	160	115	100	65	85	65	100	150	1,078
Wages or salary, self-empl. income, & oth. income.....	925	90	90	140	70	110	70	45	40	40	40	85	15	90	40	2,330
Other income, no earnings.....	71,320	37,760	17,120	6,900	2,945	1,915	900	970	405	520	170	445	245	335	690	472
URBAN AND RURAL NONFARM																
Total, 14 years old and over.....	1,146,005	192,620	151,690	154,395	134,810	135,325	99,525	89,425	52,380	34,250	20,875	29,675	16,775	20,130	14,130	1,776
Earnings only.....	907,245	140,970	113,695	126,845	115,280	117,400	83,950	74,640	41,635	26,365	15,400	20,785	11,410	11,895	6,975	1,813
Wages or salary only.....	834,015	128,965	103,925	118,620	108,225	110,150	78,980	69,765	38,550	23,745	13,830	17,600	9,350	9,020	3,290	1,803
Self-employment income only.....	56,950	9,910	7,800	6,530	5,370	5,660	3,660	3,730	2,500	1,905	1,000	2,395	1,480	2,070	3,240	1,894
Wages or salary and self-employment income.....	16,280	2,095	1,970	1,695	1,685	1,590	1,310	1,145	885	715	570	790	580	800	445	2,219
Earnings and income other than earnings.....	141,785	8,320	12,910	15,380	14,150	14,615	14,010	13,280	10,025	7,095	5,040	8,155	4,935	7,070	6,170	2,697
Wages or salary and other income.....	120,685	6,775	11,000	13,570	12,540	12,960	12,505	11,975	9,005	6,050	4,290	6,770	4,115	5,935	3,195	2,640
Self-employment income and other income.....	15,745	1,305	1,630	1,415	1,330	1,235	1,125	900	635	455	895	590	1,235	1,315	2,926	
Wages or salary, self-empl. income, & oth. income.....	5,355	240	280	395	280	420	380	405	390	360	295	490	230	530	660	3,856
Other income, no earnings.....	96,975	43,330	25,085	12,170	5,380	3,310	1,565	1,905	790	435	735	430	535	985	603	
Male, 14 years old and over.....																
Earnings only.....	607,590	54,195	58,765	83,840	75,090	84,260	63,315	63,105	37,240	24,430	14,505	19,710	11,090	11,475	6,630	2,190
Wages or salary only.....	549,205	47,720	51,710	77,395	69,295	78,120	58,925	58,760	34,440	22,070	13,060	16,735	9,080	8,770	3,125	2,182
Self-employment income only.....	44,640	5,115	5,455	5,065	4,360	4,745	3,240	3,290	2,010	1,720	945	2,255	1,420	1,935	3,085	2,245
Wages or salary and self-employment income.....	13,745	1,360	1,600	1,380	1,395	1,395	1,150	1,095	810	640	500	720	550	770	420	2,408
Earnings and income other than earnings.....	110,945	4,105	7,630	11,420	10,350	11,155	11,020	10,975	8,355	6,195	4,445	7,455	4,665	7,280	5,895	2,991
Wages or salary and other income.....	93,765	3,265	6,440	10,065	9,190	9,860	9,760	9,830	7,460	5,275	3,785	6,230	3,895	5,645	3,065	2,913
Self-employment income and other income.....	12,585	670	980	1,040	930	975	940	770	540	600	400	820	590	1,150	2,200	3,479
Wages or salary, self-empl. income, & oth. income.....	4,595	170	210	295	230	320	320	375	355	320	260	405	280	485	630	4,035
Other income, no earnings.....	35,205	11,640	9,880	5,980	2,920	1,915	750	590	330	305	275	345	195	240	370	799
Female, 14 years old and over.....																
Earnings only.....	299,655	86,775	54,930	43,005	40,230	33,140	20,635	11,335	4,375	1,935	895	1,075	340	420	345	1,094
Wages or salary only.....	284,810	81,245	52,215	41,225	38,930	32,030	20,055	11,005	4,110	1,675	770	865	270	250	165	1,108
Self-employment income only.....	12,310	4,795	2,345	1,465	1,010	915	420	440	190	185	55	140	60	135	155	790
Wages or salary and self-employment income.....	2,535	735	370	315	290	195	160	90	75	70	70	30	35	25	1,258	
Earnings and income other than earnings.....	30,840	4,215	5,280	3,960	3,800	3,460	2,990	2,305	1,670	900	595	700	270	420	275	1,759
Wages or salary and other income.....	26,920	3,510	4,560	3,505	3,350	3,100	2,745	2,145	1,545	775	505	540	220	290	130	1,781
Self-employment income and other income.....	3,160	635	650	395	400	260	185	130	90	85	55	75	40	85	115	1,415
Wages or salary, self-empl. income, & oth. income.....	760	70	70	100	90	100	60	30	35	40	35	85	10	45	30	2,450
Other income, no earnings.....	61,770	31,690	15,105	6,190	2,690	1,795	815	915	390	485	160	390	235	295	615	487
RURAL FARM																
Total, 14 years old and over.....	252,555	72,290	58,030	40,400	27,670	22,025	10,990	8,085	3,680	2,660	1,365	1,985	940	1,260	1,535	965
Earnings only.....	212,365	60,515	49,705	33,975	23,635	18,845	9,130	6,795	2,920	2,100	1,000	1,430	615	840	860	959
Wages or salary only.....	117,910	32,920	24,375	19,175	15,140	12,115	6,050	4,025	1,580	970	425	500	215	230	190	1,043
Self-employment income only.....	77,020	23,765	20,980	12,255	6,695	5,145	2,075	1,970	875	820	385	735				

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 93.—INCOME IN 1949 OF PERSONS, BY TYPE OF INCOME AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, FARM AND NONFARM, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample. Median not shown where base is less than 500]

Area, farm residence, type of income, and sex	Total persons with income	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$10,000 and over	Median income (dol.)
STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS																
NORFOLK-PORTSMOUTH																
Total, 14 years old and over.....	213,220	31,305	25,435	36,745	23,230	23,380	18,420	20,605	11,045	6,510	3,825	5,425	2,525	2,685	2,085	1,783
Earnings only.....	170,950	22,845	19,205	31,855	19,455	20,190	15,400	17,635	8,640	4,840	2,715	3,715	1,770	1,605	1,080	1,797
Wages or salary only.....	160,685	21,465	18,090	30,805	18,555	19,200	14,790	16,855	8,115	4,435	2,455	3,035	1,380	1,060	445	1,769
Self-employment income only.....	7,620	1,135	880	825	685	705	470	575	360	275	150	475	230	320	535	2,202
Wages or salary and self-employment income.....	2,645	245	235	225	215	285	140	205	165	130	110	205	160	225	100	2,920
Earnings and income other than earnings.....	25,400	1,375	1,870	2,715	2,630	2,450	2,780	2,690	2,230	1,510	1,025	1,590	705	985	845	2,799
Wages or salary and other income.....	22,415	1,135	1,675	2,485	2,425	2,215	2,610	2,510	2,110	1,345	935	1,320	540	710	400	2,744
Self-employment income and other income.....	2,250	220	165	175	185	190	115	125	60	115	45	175	100	215	365	3,300
Wages or salary, self-empl. income, & oth. income.....	735	20	30	55	20	45	55	55	60	90	45	95	65	60	80	4,275
Other income, no earnings.....	16,870	7,085	4,360	2,175	1,145	740	240	280	175	160	85	120	50	95	160	655
Male, 14 years old and over.....	151,945	10,850	11,150	28,550	17,580	18,210	14,990	18,540	10,280	6,150	3,685	5,115	2,440	2,520	1,885	2,215
Earnings only.....	125,410	8,150	9,050	25,555	14,850	15,855	12,560	16,035	8,180	4,690	2,640	3,545	1,725	1,545	1,030	2,161
Wages or salary only.....	117,085	7,390	8,335	24,745	14,115	15,020	12,005	15,330	7,705	4,305	2,405	2,935	1,350	1,025	420	2,132
Self-employment income only.....	6,140	595	560	645	570	580	425	525	330	260	145	490	230	310	515	2,641
Wages or salary and self-employment income.....	2,185	165	155	165	165	255	130	180	145	125	90	160	145	210	95	3,150
Earnings and income other than earnings.....	20,570	715	855	2,035	2,015	1,990	2,310	2,360	1,990	1,390	995	1,495	680	935	805	3,077
Wages or salary and other income.....	18,175	565	745	1,875	1,895	1,815	2,185	2,210	1,895	1,245	915	1,250	515	675	390	3,002
Self-employment income and other income.....	1,750	130	90	115	105	135	85	95	45	95	35	165	100	205	390	4,395
Wages or salary, self-empl. income, & oth. income.....	645	20	20	45	15	40	40	55	90	50	40	65	65	65	65	4,375
Other income, no earnings.....	5,965	1,985	1,245	960	715	365	120	145	110	70	50	75	35	40	30	901
Female, 14 years old and over.....	61,275	20,455	14,285	8,195	5,650	5,170	3,430	2,065	765	360	140	310	85	165	200	856
Earnings only.....	45,540	14,695	10,155	6,300	4,605	4,335	2,840	1,600	460	155	75	170	45	60	50	898
Wages or salary only.....	43,600	14,075	9,755	6,060	4,440	4,180	2,785	1,525	410	130	50	100	30	35	25	896
Self-employment income only.....	1,480	540	320	180	115	125	45	80	30	15	5	25	...	10	20	813
Wages or salary and self-employment income.....	460	80	80	60	50	30	10	25	20	5	20	45	15	15	5	...
Earnings and income other than earnings.....	4,830	660	1,015	680	615	460	470	330	240	120	30	95	25	50	40	1,549
Wages or salary and other income.....	4,240	570	930	610	530	400	425	300	215	100	20	70	25	35	10	1,509
Self-employment income and other income.....	500	90	75	60	80	55	30	30	15	20	10	10	...	10	13	1,656
Wages or salary, self-empl. income, & oth. income.....	90	...	10	10	5	5	15	...	10	...	...	15	...	5	15	...
Other income, no earnings.....	10,905	5,100	3,115	1,215	430	375	120	135	65	90	35	45	15	55	110	557
HIGHMORND																
Total, 14 years old and over.....	160,140	21,870	19,520	17,925	20,750	21,670	15,665	13,620	8,600	5,495	3,090	4,290	2,080	2,625	2,940	2,000
Earnings only.....	127,185	15,500	14,295	14,430	18,280	19,125	13,320	11,190	6,890	4,320	2,330	3,065	1,445	1,565	1,430	2,028
Wages or salary only.....	118,365	14,435	13,515	13,685	17,545	18,260	12,630	10,465	6,505	3,905	2,035	2,620	1,095	1,000	670	2,000
Self-employment income only.....	7,200	935	690	640	590	685	525	595	265	350	205	330	275	425	690	2,557
Wages or salary and self-employment income.....	1,620	130	90	105	145	180	165	130	120	65	90	115	75	140	70	2,985
Earnings and income other than earnings.....	19,360	835	1,455	1,800	1,735	2,105	2,070	2,210	1,620	1,030	670	1,065	565	970	1,230	2,923
Wages or salary and other income.....	16,930	685	1,335	1,640	1,595	1,915	1,895	2,075	1,485	935	620	890	495	735	670	2,852
Self-employment income and other income.....	1,870	125	100	115	155	145	140	105	95	60	30	105	55	185	425	3,763
Wages or salary, self-empl. income, & oth. income.....	560	25	20	45	25	45	35	30	40	35	20	70	15	50	105	4,214
Other income, no earnings.....	13,595	5,535	3,770	1,695	735	440	275	220	90	145	90	160	70	90	280	667
Male, 14 years old and over.....	95,810	7,005	7,590	9,015	11,200	12,660	10,955	11,185	7,410	5,005	2,835	3,930	1,925	2,425	2,670	2,520
Earnings only.....	76,575	5,155	5,240	7,095	9,705	11,090	9,355	9,409	6,125	4,045	2,190	2,925	1,390	1,500	1,395	2,502
Wages or salary only.....	69,470	4,590	4,745	6,545	9,120	10,420	8,740	8,760	5,770	3,680	1,915	2,510	1,060	960	655	2,467
Self-employment income only.....	5,755	505	430	445	460	520	465	525	240	315	200	315	265	400	670	3,050
Wages or salary and self-employment income.....	1,350	60	65	65	125	150	150	120	115	50	75	100	65	140	70	3,250
Earnings and income other than earnings.....	14,635	420	810	1,225	1,175	1,440	1,505	1,750	1,255	910	585	960	525	895	1,180	3,212
Wages or salary and other income.....	12,655	325	730	1,125	1,060	1,305	1,350	1,640	1,140	825	540	825	460	690	640	3,132
Self-employment income and other income.....	1,530	80	70	80	100	100	125	80	75	30	25	95	50	165	435	4,600
Wages or salary, self-empl. income, & oth. income.....	450	15	10	20	15	35	30	40	35	20	40	15	40	105	105	...
Other income, no earnings.....	4,600	1,430	1,540	735	320	130	95	30	30	50	60	45	10	30	95	782
Female, 14 years old and over.....	64,330	14,865	11,930	8,910	9,550	9,010	4,710	2,435	1,190	490	255	360	155	200	270	1,301
Earnings only.....	50,610	10,345	9,055	7,375	8,575	8,035	3,965	1,785	765	275	140	140	55	65	35	1,400
Wages or salary only.....	48,895	9,845	8,770	7,140	8,425	7,840	3,890	1,705	735	225	120	110	35	40	15	1,408
Self-employment income only.....	1,445	430	260	195	130	165	60	70	25	35	5	15	10	25	20	1,083
Wages or salary and self-employment income.....	270	70	25	40	20	30	15	10	5	15	15	15	10	...	...	...
Earnings and income other than earnings.....	4,725	415	645	575	560	665	565	460	365	120	85	105	40	75	50	2,126
Wages or salary and other income.....	4,275	360	605	515	495	610	545	435	345	110	80	65	35	45	30	2,133
Self-employment income and other income.....	340	45	30	35	55	45	15	25	20	10	5	10	5	20	20	...
Wages or salary, self-empl. income, & oth. income.....	110	10	10	25	10	10	5	...	...	...	...	30	...	10	...	...
Other income, no earnings.....	8,995	4,105	2,230	960	415	310	180	190	60	95	30	115	60	60	185	588

Table 94.—EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE, 1950, BY WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1949, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE (WITH COMPARATIVE DATA FOR 1940), FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE

[Statistics for 1950 based on 20-percent sample. Median not shown where base is less than 600 for 1950 or 100 for 1940]

Area, census year, and sex	Total experienced labor force	Persons with less than \$100 of wages or salary										Persons with \$100 or more of wages or salary										Wage or salary income not reported				
		Total		Without wages or salary		\$1 to \$99		\$100 to \$399	\$400 to \$799	\$800 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	Total	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over	Median income (doll.)	Wage or salary income not reported				
THE STATE: 1950																										
Total, 14 years old and over.....	1,297,035	252,625	232,715	19,910	73,240	104,235	110,350	121,655	94,680	131,210	95,890	181,395	56,775	23,760	13,390	14,050	5,625	1,926	70,880							
Male.....	965,240	191,690	180,480	11,210	61,530	76,050	85,415	63,755	63,755	100,205	73,995	161,375	54,875	22,690	13,010	13,700	5,475	2,159	56,555							
Female.....	331,795	60,935	52,235	8,700	33,545	42,705	36,240	30,925	30,925	35,005	21,895	20,020	1,900	1,070	300	300	150	1,396	14,325							
THE STATE: 1940																										
Total, 14 years old and over.....	1,019,091	269,604	(1)	(1)	216,951	206,496	113,017	73,691	41,161	30,245	11,617	16,221	5,877	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	673	34,211							
Male.....	785,530	218,651	...	...	144,186	146,787	88,773	61,751	35,679	28,321	11,124	15,787	5,761	...	...	...	...	740	28,690		
Female.....	233,561	50,953	...	...	72,765	59,699	24,244	11,940	5,482	1,924	493	424	116	...	...	...	...	506	5,521		
STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1950																										
Norfolk-Portsmouth.....																										
Total.....	207,500	25,840	23,070	2,770	9,705	13,945	21,065	24,390	14,285	21,480	17,065	38,015	7,895	3,845	1,865	1,510	675	2,012	13,815							
Male.....	161,615	16,895	15,595	1,300	4,150	6,530	15,825	20,025	11,190	17,260	14,125	35,825	7,700	3,750	1,470	1,470	645	2,249	12,090							
Female.....	45,885	8,945	7,475	1,470	5,555	7,415	5,240	4,365	3,095	4,220	2,940	2,190	195	95	30	40	30	1,154	1,725							
Richmond.....																										
Total.....	146,265	18,045	16,565	1,480	6,080	10,400	10,205	12,935	13,605	19,820	14,240	27,245	7,560	3,380	1,515	1,545	1,120	2,197	6,130							
Male.....	94,635	11,335	10,715	620	2,410	4,105	4,755	7,215	7,295	11,735	10,060	23,975	7,305	3,225	1,460	1,510	1,110	2,595	4,445							
Female.....	51,630	6,710	5,850	860	3,670	6,295	5,450	5,720	6,310	8,085	4,180	3,270	255	155	55	35	10	1,631	1,685							
CITIES: 1950																										
Norfolk.....																										
Total.....	110,750	13,815	12,360	1,455	4,770	7,625	12,810	14,240	7,880	11,100	8,470	17,175	5,145	2,335	1,195	1,195	490	1,862	7,720							
Male.....	86,005	9,250	8,475	775	2,185	3,580	9,675	11,805	6,250	8,725	6,790	15,840	3,090	2,295	1,185	1,095	475	2,083	6,855							
Female.....	24,745	4,565	3,885	680	2,585	4,045	3,135	2,435	1,630	2,375	1,685	1,335	95	40	10	30	15	1,186	865							
Richmond.....																										
Total.....	108,060	12,915	11,850	1,065	4,575	8,245	8,250	10,070	10,625	15,205	10,395	17,795	5,400	2,255	1,130	1,120	895	2,116	4,585							
Male.....	66,955	7,755	7,320	435	3,675	2,930	3,615	5,480	5,720	9,090	7,080	15,160	5,200	2,135	1,080	1,095	890	2,469	3,210							
Female.....	41,105	5,160	4,530	630	2,900	5,295	4,635	4,590	4,885	6,115	3,315	2,635	200	120	50	25	5	1,588	1,375							

1 Not available.