

# DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

## Vermont

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Table 53.—AGE, BY RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, 1950 AND 1940, AND FOR URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, 1950—Con.

[Statistics for 1950 based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 14, 15, and 33. Median not shown where base is less than 500 for 1950 or 100 for 1940]

Area, census year, and age	All classes			Native white			Foreign-born white			Negro			Other races		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
RURAL FARM: 1950															
All ages .....	80,375	43,345	37,030	73,795	39,785	34,010	6,480	3,500	2,980	85	50	35	15	10	5
Under 5 years.....	9,030	4,730	4,300	8,915	4,675	4,240	110	50	60	5	5	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 years.....	8,395	4,445	3,950	8,120	4,300	3,820	260	135	125	15	10	5	...	...	...
10 to 14 years.....	8,360	4,495	3,865	8,145	4,345	3,800	205	140	65	5	5	...	5	5	...
15 to 19 years.....	7,250	4,250	3,000	7,060	4,120	2,940	175	115	60	10	10	...	5	5	...
20 to 24 years.....	4,975	2,780	2,195	4,750	2,645	2,105	210	130	80	10	5	5	5	5	...
25 to 29 years.....	4,825	2,440	2,385	4,470	2,315	2,155	340	125	215	15	...	15	...	...	...
30 to 34 years.....	4,845	2,400	2,445	4,415	2,170	2,245	425	225	200	5	5	...	...	...	...
35 to 39 years.....	4,930	2,730	2,200	4,375	2,470	1,905	550	260	290	5	...	5	...	...	...
40 to 44 years.....	4,705	2,500	2,205	4,050	2,160	1,890	650	340	310	5	...	5	...	...	...
45 to 49 years.....	4,395	2,420	1,975	3,675	2,025	1,650	715	390	325	5	5	...	...	...	...
50 to 54 years.....	4,255	2,295	1,960	3,550	1,900	1,650	700	390	310	5	5	...	...	...	...
55 to 59 years.....	3,935	2,145	1,790	3,385	1,850	1,535	550	295	255	...	...	...	...	...	...
60 to 64 years.....	3,200	1,770	1,430	2,650	1,450	1,200	550	320	230	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 to 69 years.....	2,635	1,490	1,145	2,230	1,270	960	405	220	185	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 to 74 years.....	2,045	1,135	910	1,755	980	775	290	155	135	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 79 years.....	1,475	775	700	1,260	650	610	215	125	90	...	...	...	...	...	...
80 to 84 years.....	740	360	380	665	305	360	75	55	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
85 years and over.....	380	185	195	325	155	170	55	30	25	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median age.....	27.3	27.0	27.5	24.9	24.6	25.2	47.2	47.9	46.3	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 54.—AGE, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1950

[Based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in table 15. Median not shown where base is less than 500]

Age	Total									Nonwhite					
	All classes			Native			Foreign born			Native			Foreign born		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All ages .....	375,335	184,850	190,485	346,935	171,405	175,530	28,400	13,445	14,955	485	285	200	70	25	45
Under 5 years.....	42,135	21,175	20,960	41,890	21,035	20,855	245	140	105	55	25	30	...	...	...
5 to 9 years.....	34,600	18,175	16,425	34,100	17,900	16,200	500	275	225	25	15	10	...	...	...
10 to 14 years.....	29,840	15,560	14,280	29,505	15,370	14,135	335	190	145	45	40	5	...	...	...
15 to 19 years.....	29,250	14,380	14,870	28,780	14,165	14,615	470	215	255	30	25	5	10	...	10
20 to 24 years.....	27,600	13,735	13,865	26,865	13,440	13,425	735	295	440	35	25	10	...	...	...
25 to 29 years.....	26,600	12,835	13,765	25,220	12,345	12,875	1,380	490	890	50	15	35	10	5	5
30 to 34 years.....	25,120	12,145	12,975	23,610	11,435	12,175	1,510	710	800	25	25	...	10	5	5
35 to 39 years.....	24,300	11,830	12,470	22,250	10,910	11,340	2,050	920	1,130	50	30	20	5	...	5
40 to 44 years.....	22,895	11,350	11,545	20,465	10,225	10,240	2,430	1,125	1,305	35	10	25	...	...	...
45 to 49 years.....	20,780	10,275	10,505	17,945	8,905	9,040	2,835	1,370	1,465	15	5	10	...	...	...
50 to 54 years.....	19,260	9,405	9,855	16,465	8,005	8,460	2,795	1,400	1,395	55	20	35	5	5	...
55 to 59 years.....	18,330	8,780	9,550	15,335	7,305	8,030	2,995	1,475	1,520	10	10	...	10	5	5
60 to 64 years.....	15,570	7,580	7,990	12,550	6,060	6,490	3,020	1,520	1,500	20	15	5	5	...	5
65 to 69 years.....	13,585	6,285	7,300	10,975	5,020	5,955	2,610	1,265	1,345	20	15	5	5	...	5
70 to 74 years.....	11,060	5,135	5,925	9,045	4,220	4,825	2,015	915	1,100	10	5	5	...	...	...
75 to 79 years.....	7,905	3,500	4,405	6,560	2,885	3,675	1,345	615	730	...	...	...	...	...	...
80 to 84 years.....	4,425	1,885	2,540	3,645	1,520	2,125	780	365	415	...	...	...	...	...	...
85 years and over.....	2,080	820	1,260	1,730	660	1,070	350	160	190	5	5	...	10	5	5
Median age.....	29.6	28.7	30.4	27.4	26.5	28.3	53.1	53.5	52.6	...	...	...	...	...	...

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 55.—CITIZENSHIP, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1950

[Based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 15, 17, and 33. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 500]

Area, citizenship, and sex	Total										White			Nonwhite		
	All ages	Under 21 years old			21 years old and over						All ages	Under 21 years	21 and over	All ages	Under 21 years	21 and over
		Total	Under 18 years	18 to 20 years	Total	21 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 and over						
<b>THE STATE</b>																
Total.....	375,335	141,385	123,735	17,650	233,950	73,760	47,195	40,040	33,900	39,055	374,780	141,220	233,560	555	165	390
Citizen.....	365,865	140,085	122,635	17,450	225,780	72,045	45,770	38,600	32,285	37,080	365,345	139,930	225,415	520	155	365
Native.....	346,935	139,740	122,400	17,340	207,195	70,230	42,715	34,410	27,885	31,955	346,450	139,585	206,865	485	155	330
Naturalized.....	18,930	345	235	110	18,585	1,815	3,055	4,190	4,400	5,125	18,895	345	18,550	35	...	35
Alien and cit. not rptd.....	9,470	1,300	1,100	200	8,170	1,715	1,425	1,440	1,615	1,975	9,435	1,290	8,145	35	10	25
Percent.....	2.5	0.9	0.9	1.1	3.5	2.3	3.0	3.6	4.8	5.1	2.5	0.9	3.5	6.3	...	...
Alien.....	7,750	1,105	930	180	6,640	1,500	1,160	1,165	1,245	1,570	7,720	1,100	6,620	30	10	20
Citizenship not rptd.....	1,720	195	170	20	1,530	215	265	275	370	405	1,715	190	1,525	5	...	5
<b>Male</b> .....	184,850	71,930	63,695	8,235	112,920	36,075	23,180	19,680	16,360	17,625	184,540	71,825	112,715	310	105	205
Citizen.....	180,990	71,235	63,080	8,155	109,755	35,515	22,720	19,145	15,630	16,745	180,695	71,130	109,565	295	105	190
Native.....	171,405	71,075	62,965	8,110	100,330	34,615	21,135	16,910	13,365	14,305	171,120	70,970	100,150	285	105	180
Naturalized.....	9,585	160	115	45	9,425	900	1,585	2,235	2,265	2,440	9,575	160	9,415	10	...	10
Alien and cit. not rptd.....	3,860	695	615	80	3,165	560	460	535	730	880	3,845	695	3,150	15	...	15
Percent.....	2.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.8	1.6	2.0	2.7	4.5	5.0	2.1	1.0	2.8	...	...	...
Alien.....	3,110	580	505	75	2,530	460	350	450	565	705	3,100	580	2,520	10	...	10
Citizenship not rptd.....	750	115	110	5	635	100	110	85	165	175	745	115	630	5	...	5
<b>Female</b> .....	190,485	69,455	60,040	9,415	121,030	37,685	24,015	20,360	17,540	21,430	190,240	69,395	120,845	245	60	185
Citizen.....	184,875	68,850	59,555	9,295	116,025	36,530	23,050	19,455	16,655	20,335	184,650	68,800	115,850	225	50	175
Native.....	175,530	68,665	59,435	9,230	106,865	35,615	21,580	17,500	14,520	17,650	175,330	68,615	106,715	200	50	150
Naturalized.....	9,345	185	120	65	9,160	915	1,470	1,955	2,135	2,685	9,320	185	9,135	25	...	25
Alien and cit. not rptd.....	5,610	605	485	120	5,005	1,155	965	905	885	1,095	5,590	595	4,995	20	10	10
Percent.....	2.9	0.9	0.8	1.3	4.1	3.1	4.0	4.4	5.0	5.1	2.9	0.9	4.1	...	...	...
Alien.....	4,640	525	425	105	4,110	1,040	810	715	680	865	4,620	520	4,100	20	10	10
Citizenship not rptd.....	970	80	60	15	895	115	155	190	205	230	970	75	895	...	...	...











Table 59.—PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS, BY RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD AND SEX, AND PERSONS IN QUASI HOUSEHOLDS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, 1950 AND 1940, AND FOR URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, 1950

[Statistics for 1950 based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 22 and 34. Percent not shown where less than 0.1, or where base is less than 500 for 1950 or 100 for 1940]

Area, census year, and sex	In households									In quasi households	
	Total	Head (number of households)	Wife	Child	Grandchild	Parent	Other relative	Lodger	Resident employee	Total	Head (number of quasi households)
<b>THE STATE</b>											
Total, 1950	360,870	100,160	79,320	138,360	6,490	7,640	13,215	11,230	4,455	14,465	615
Percent	100.0	27.8	22.0	38.3	1.8	2.1	3.7	3.1	1.2	...	...
Male	177,540	84,780	...	72,340	3,460	2,450	6,245	6,375	1,890	7,310	340
Female	183,330	15,380	79,320	66,020	3,030	5,190	6,970	4,855	2,565	7,155	275
Total, 1940	349,502	92,937	69,248	136,610	6,660	6,548	14,131	15,250	8,118	9,729	305
Percent	100.0	26.6	19.8	39.1	1.9	1.9	4.0	4.4	2.3	...	...
Male	176,835	78,668	...	72,562	3,501	2,120	6,906	9,224	3,854	5,389	192
Female	172,667	14,269	69,248	64,048	3,159	4,428	7,225	6,026	4,264	4,340	113
<b>Urban, 1950</b>											
Total	127,595	37,910	28,975	46,000	2,045	2,690	4,490	4,765	720	9,345	345
Percent	100.0	29.7	22.7	36.1	1.6	2.1	3.5	3.7	0.6	...	...
Male	60,005	30,345	...	23,230	1,080	745	1,935	2,635	35	4,550	165
Female	67,590	7,565	28,975	22,770	965	1,945	2,555	2,130	685	4,795	180
<b>Rural nonfarm, 1950</b>											
Total	153,265	43,145	34,625	58,765	2,805	3,100	4,990	4,400	1,435	4,755	235
Percent	100.0	28.2	22.6	38.3	1.8	2.0	3.3	2.9	0.9	...	...
Male	74,410	36,555	...	30,380	1,425	965	2,475	2,315	295	2,540	150
Female	78,855	6,590	34,625	28,385	1,380	2,135	2,515	2,085	1,140	2,215	85
<b>Rural farm, 1950</b>											
Total	80,010	19,105	15,720	33,595	1,640	1,850	3,735	2,065	2,300	365	35
Percent	100.0	23.9	19.6	42.0	2.0	2.3	4.7	2.6	2.9	...	...
Male	43,125	17,880	...	18,730	955	740	1,835	1,425	1,560	220	25
Female	36,885	1,225	15,720	14,865	685	1,110	1,900	640	740	145	10

Table 60.—PERSONS IN QUASI HOUSEHOLDS, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1950

[Based on 20-percent sample]

Area and sex	All ages	Under 14 years	14 years	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 to 74 years	75 to 79 years	80 to 84 years	85 and over
<b>THE STATE</b>																		
Total	14,465	875	120	3,020	3,285	875	520	550	655	645	620	600	610	580	570	375	320	245
Male	7,310	465	60	1,255	2,085	515	265	275	290	345	295	300	305	290	240	140	75	110
Female	7,155	410	60	1,765	1,200	360	255	275	365	300	325	300	305	290	330	235	245	135
<b>Urban</b>																		
Total	9,345	385	45	1,650	2,030	595	335	395	490	455	445	460	440	470	470	305	225	150
Male	4,550	230	15	515	1,290	350	180	195	205	250	205	235	225	190	115	60	65	65
Female	4,795	155	30	1,135	740	245	155	200	285	205	240	225	215	280	190	165	85	85
<b>Rural nonfarm</b>																		
Total	4,755	360	75	1,310	1,220	250	180	150	150	180	160	125	160	100	95	70	80	90
Male	2,540	160	45	700	770	150	80	80	70	85	85	60	70	60	45	25	10	45
Female	2,215	200	30	610	450	100	100	70	80	95	75	65	90	40	50	45	70	45
<b>Rural farm</b>																		
Total	365	130	...	60	35	30	5	5	15	10	15	15	10	10	5	...	15	5
Male	220	75	...	40	25	15	5	...	15	10	5	5	10	5	...	5	...	...
Female	145	55	...	20	10	15	...	5	...	...	10	10	...	5	...	10	5	5

Table 61.—KINDERGARTEN ENROLLMENT OF CHILDREN 5 AND 6 YEARS OLD, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1950

[Based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 15 and 33. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 500]

Area and age	Both sexes			Male			Female			Area and age	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	Total	Enrolled in kindergarten		Total	Enrolled in kindergarten		Total	Enrolled in kindergarten			Total	Enrolled in kindergarten		Total	Enrolled in kindergarten		Total	Enrolled in kindergarten	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent			Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
<b>THE STATE</b>																			
Total	14,375	1,565	10.9	7,485	820	11.0	6,890	745	10.8	<b>THE STATE—Con.</b>									
5 years old	7,365	1,075	14.6	3,745	550	14.7	3,620	525	14.5	Rural nonfarm	6,585	270	4.1	3,405	130	3.8	3,180	140	4.4
6 years old	7,010	490	7.0	3,740	270	7.2	3,270	220	6.7	5 years old	3,495	195	5.6	1,735	90	5.2	1,760	105	6.0
Urban	4,490	1,260	28.1	2,325	675	29.0	2,165	585	27.0	6 years old	3,090	75	2.4	1,670	40	2.4	1,420	35	2.5
5 years old	2,210	855	38.7	1,140	445	39.0	1,070	410	38.3	Rural farm	3,300	35	1.1	1,755	15	0.9	1,545	20	1.3
6 years old	2,280	405	17.8	1,185	230	19.4	1,095	175	16.0	5 years old	1,660	25	1.5	870	15	1.7	790	10	1.3
										6 years old	1,640	10	0.6	885	...	...	755	10	1.3

















Table 66.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1950

[Based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 15, 25, 33, 35, 36, and 76. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 500]

Table with columns for Area and age, Total, Number, Percent of total, Labor force (Total, Employed, Unemployed), Not in labor force, Total, Number, Percent of total, Labor force (Total, Employed, Unemployed), and Not in labor force. Rows are categorized by THE STATE, URBAN, and RURAL NONFARM.

Table 66.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 15, 25, 33, 35, 36, and 76. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 500]

Area and age	Male, 14 years old and over								Female, 14 years old and over									
	Total	Labor force						Not in labor force	Total	Labor force						Not in labor force		
		Number	Percent of total	Civilian labor force						Total	Number	Percent of total	Civilian labor force					
				Total	Employed	Unemployed							Total	Employed	Unemployed			
				Number	Percent of civilian labor force						Number	Percent of civilian labor force						
<b>RURAL FARM</b>																		
Total	30,570	25,625	83.8	25,530	25,145	385	1.5	4,945	25,650	4,315	16.8	4,305	4,185	120	2.8	21,335		
14 to 19 years	5,145	2,930	56.9	2,925	2,860	65	2.2	2,215	3,735	535	14.3	535	480	55	10.3	3,200		
14 years	895	270	30.2	270	265	5	...	625	735	30	4.1	30	25	5	...	705		
15 years	925	325	35.1	325	320	5	...	600	710	65	9.2	65	60	5	...	645		
16 years	915	515	56.3	515	505	10	1.9	400	645	85	13.2	85	80	5	...	560		
17 years	865	545	63.0	545	530	15	2.8	320	640	90	14.1	90	85	5	...	550		
18 years	800	625	78.1	625	615	10	1.6	175	575	150	26.1	150	125	25	...	425		
19 years	745	650	87.2	645	625	20	3.1	95	430	115	...	115	105	10	...	315		
20 to 24 years	2,780	2,605	93.7	2,595	2,505	90	3.5	175	2,195	570	26.0	565	540	25	4.4	1,625		
20 years	590	540	91.5	535	510	25	4.7	50	410	140	...	140	140	...	...	300		
21 years	555	520	93.7	520	505	15	2.9	35	490	190	...	185	180	5	...	305		
22 years	535	505	94.4	505	490	15	3.0	30	390	85	...	85	85	...	...	355		
23 years	515	480	93.2	480	460	20	...	35	420	65	...	65	65	...	...	395		
24 years	585	560	95.7	555	540	15	2.7	25	485	90	...	90	75	15	...	...		
25 to 29 years	2,440	2,300	94.3	2,300	2,250	50	2.2	140	2,385	325	13.6	325	325	...	...	2,060		
30 to 34 years	2,400	2,325	96.9	2,320	2,275	45	1.9	75	2,445	405	16.6	405	400	5	...	2,040		
35 to 39 years	2,730	2,635	96.5	2,605	2,590	15	0.6	95	2,200	425	19.3	420	420	...	...	1,775		
40 to 44 years	2,500	2,425	97.0	2,425	2,405	20	0.8	75	2,205	525	23.8	525	515	10	1.9	1,680		
45 to 49 years	2,420	2,355	97.3	2,350	2,335	15	0.6	65	1,975	410	20.8	410	405	5	...	1,565		
50 to 54 years	2,295	2,170	94.6	2,145	2,110	35	1.6	125	1,960	435	22.2	435	425	10	...	1,525		
55 to 59 years	2,145	1,945	90.7	1,940	1,925	15	0.8	200	1,790	285	15.9	285	285	...	...	1,505		
60 to 64 years	1,770	1,560	88.1	1,550	1,530	20	1.3	210	1,430	135	9.4	135	135	...	...	1,295		
65 to 69 years	1,490	1,185	79.5	1,185	1,170	15	1.3	305	1,145	135	11.8	135	130	5	...	1,010		
70 to 74 years	1,135	715	63.0	715	715	...	...	420	910	90	9.9	90	85	5	...	820		
75 years and over	1,320	475	36.0	475	475	...	...	845	1,275	40	3.1	40	40	...	...	1,235		

Table 67.—STATUS OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1950

[Based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in table 76]

Area and status of employed persons	Male, 14 years old and over									Female, 14 years old and over								
	Total	14 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 and over	Total	14 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 and over
<b>THE STATE</b>																		
Employed, total	96,375	6,175	9,425	21,950	21,140	17,515	13,005	5,890	1,275	37,890	3,550	5,435	7,430	8,000	6,995	4,460	1,740	280
At work	93,360	6,020	9,185	21,490	20,595	16,975	12,380	5,535	1,180	35,360	3,355	5,165	6,935	7,540	6,490	4,095	1,540	240
With a job but not at work	3,015	155	240	460	545	540	625	355	95	2,530	195	270	495	460	505	365	200	40
<b>URBAN</b>																		
Employed, total	33,530	1,405	3,515	8,270	7,195	6,325	4,715	1,795	310	19,070	1,890	3,015	3,730	4,050	3,315	2,095	830	145
At work	32,360	1,350	3,380	8,085	7,025	6,140	4,465	1,640	275	18,030	1,775	2,865	3,525	3,865	3,135	1,990	745	130
With a job but not at work	1,170	55	135	185	170	185	250	155	35	1,040	115	150	205	185	180	105	85	15
<b>RURAL NONFARM</b>																		
Employed, total	37,700	1,910	3,405	9,155	8,950	6,745	4,835	2,210	490	14,635	1,180	1,880	2,975	3,015	2,850	1,945	695	95
At work	36,290	1,840	3,315	8,925	8,640	6,470	4,555	2,055	450	13,495	1,120	1,800	2,720	2,800	2,590	1,765	620	80
With a job but not at work	1,410	70	90	230	310	275	280	155	40	1,140	60	80	255	215	260	180	75	15
<b>RURAL FARM</b>																		
Employed, total	25,145	2,860	2,505	4,525	4,995	4,445	3,455	1,885	475	4,185	480	540	725	935	830	420	215	40
At work	24,750	2,830	2,490	4,480	4,930	4,365	3,360	1,840	455	3,835	460	500	690	875	765	340	175	30
With a job but not at work	395	30	15	45	65	80	95	45	20	350	20	40	35	60	65	80	40	10

Table 68.—STATUS OF PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1950

[Based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 25 and 35]

Area and status of persons not in labor force	Male, 14 years old and over									Female, 14 years old and over								
	Total	14 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 and over	Total	14 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 and over
<b>THE STATE</b>																		
Not in labor force, total.....	30,520	10,390	3,140	1,790	1,115	1,390	2,750	5,075	4,870	102,030	13,720	8,185	19,025	15,720	13,130	12,920	11,415	7,915
Keeping house.....	690	70	40	60	45	80	100	175	120	78,020	2,275	6,675	18,130	14,910	12,190	11,520	8,700	3,620
Unable to work.....	8,180	40	110	280	345	545	1,295	2,480	3,085	5,835	65	90	215	145	240	665	1,405	3,010
Inmates of institutions.....	2,040	230	220	260	260	305	270	260	235	1,880	105	100	175	235	235	205	375	450
Other and not reported.....	19,610	10,050	2,770	1,190	465	460	1,085	2,160	1,430	16,295	11,275	1,320	505	430	465	530	935	835
<b>URBAN</b>																		
Not in labor force, total.....	11,950	3,580	1,910	975	425	640	1,065	1,710	1,645	36,995	4,750	2,880	6,475	5,605	4,805	4,825	4,605	3,050
Keeping house.....	235	55	20	15	5	20	50	45	25	27,085	525	2,140	6,035	5,225	4,325	4,170	3,355	1,310
Unable to work.....	2,385	5	50	75	60	205	430	710	850	2,085	30	20	75	55	100	245	515	1,045
Inmates of institutions.....	1,465	35	145	190	235	260	220	205	175	1,400	35	35	105	155	200	190	340	340
Other and not reported.....	7,865	3,485	1,695	695	125	155	365	750	595	6,425	4,160	685	260	170	180	220	395	355
<b>RURAL NONFARM</b>																		
Not in labor force, total.....	13,625	4,595	1,055	600	520	560	1,275	2,640	2,380	43,700	5,770	3,680	8,450	6,660	5,235	5,295	4,980	3,630
Keeping house.....	310	10	20	20	15	40	35	95	75	33,760	1,000	3,035	8,135	6,345	4,865	4,755	3,910	1,715
Unable to work.....	4,135	30	40	130	195	235	615	1,280	1,610	2,645	15	50	85	60	125	300	590	1,420
Inmates of institutions.....	575	195	75	70	25	45	50	55	60	480	70	80	70	80	35	15	35	110
Other and not reported.....	8,605	4,360	920	380	285	240	575	1,210	635	6,815	4,685	530	160	175	210	225	445	385
<b>RURAL FARM</b>																		
Not in labor force, total.....	4,945	2,215	175	215	170	190	410	725	845	21,335	3,200	1,625	4,100	3,455	3,090	2,800	1,830	1,235
Keeping house.....	145	5	...	25	25	20	15	35	20	17,175	750	1,500	3,960	3,340	3,000	2,595	1,435	595
Unable to work.....	1,660	5	20	75	90	105	250	490	625	1,105	20	20	55	30	15	120	300	545
Inmates of institutions.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other and not reported.....	3,140	2,205	155	115	55	65	145	200	200	3,055	2,430	105	85	85	75	85	95	95

Table 69.—LABOR FORCE STATUS, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1950 AND 1940

[Statistics for 1950 based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in table 15. Percent not shown where less than 0.1, or where base is less than 500 for 1950 or 100 for 1940]

Age	Male, 14 years old and over						Female, 14 years old and over						Percent distribution of the labor force by age			
	1950			1940			1950			1940			Male		Female	
	Total	Labor force		Total	Labor force		Total	Labor force		Total	Labor force		1950	1940	1950	1940
		Number	Percent of total		Number	Percent of total		Number	Percent of total		Number	Percent of total				
<b>Total.....</b>	132,955	102,435	77.0	138,418	109,305	79.0	141,725	39,695	28.0	134,924	32,102	23.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
14 and 15 years.....	6,135	1,195	19.5	6,623	484	7.3	5,645	405	7.2	6,513	180	2.8	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.6
16 and 17 years.....	5,665	2,400	42.4	6,728	2,314	34.4	5,635	1,195	21.2	6,299	908	14.4	2.3	2.1	3.0	2.8
18 and 19 years.....	5,595	3,410	60.9	6,713	4,433	66.0	6,495	2,455	37.8	6,263	2,415	38.0	3.3	4.1	6.2	7.5
20 to 24 years.....	13,735	10,595	77.1	15,059	13,424	89.1	13,865	5,680	41.0	13,881	6,089	43.9	10.3	12.3	14.3	19.0
25 to 29 years.....	12,835	11,575	90.2	13,452	12,840	95.5	13,765	4,015	29.2	12,760	4,198	32.9	11.3	11.7	10.1	13.1
30 to 34 years.....	12,145	11,615	95.6	12,915	12,391	95.9	12,975	3,700	28.5	12,175	3,454	28.4	11.3	11.3	9.3	10.8
35 to 44 years.....	23,180	22,065	95.2	22,923	21,835	95.3	24,015	8,295	34.5	22,353	5,581	25.0	21.5	20.0	20.9	17.4
45 to 54 years.....	19,680	18,290	92.9	20,687	19,139	92.5	20,360	7,230	35.5	20,308	4,633	22.8	17.9	17.5	18.2	14.4
55 to 64 years.....	16,360	13,610	83.2	16,718	14,404	86.2	17,340	4,620	26.3	16,380	3,103	18.9	13.3	13.2	11.6	9.7
65 to 69 years.....	6,285	4,110	65.4	6,540	4,443	67.9	7,300	1,150	15.8	6,609	896	13.6	4.0	4.1	2.9	2.8
70 to 74 years.....	5,135	2,235	43.5	4,960	2,388	48.1	5,925	660	11.1	5,274	446	8.5	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.4
75 years and over.....	6,205	1,335	21.5	5,100	1,210	23.7	8,205	290	3.5	6,009	199	3.3	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.6





Table 71.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND HOURS WORKED DURING CENSUS WEEK BY PERSONS 14 TO 29 YEARS OLD, BY SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 500]

Area, employment status, hours worked, and sex	Enrolled in school							Not enrolled in school						
	Total, 14 to 29 years old	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 years	21 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	Total, 14 to 29 years old	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 years	21 to 24 years	25 to 29 years
<b>RURAL FARM—Con.</b>														
Female, total.....	2,630	1,300	905	315	20	65	25	5,685	145	380	690	390	1,720	2,360
Labor force.....	185	70	65	35	10	...	5	1,245	25	110	230	130	430	320
Percent in labor force.....	7.0	5.4	7.2	...	...	...	...	21.9	...	...	33.3	...	25.0	13.6
Not in labor force.....	2,445	1,230	840	280	10	65	20	4,440	120	270	460	260	1,290	2,040
Employed.....	170	65	60	30	10	...	5	1,175	20	105	200	130	400	320
With a job but not at work.....	5	...	...	...	...	...	5	80	...	...	20	10	30	20
At work.....	165	65	60	30	10	...	...	1,095	20	105	180	120	370	300
1 to 14 hours.....	60	30	20	5	5	...	...	50	...	5	10	...	15	25
15 to 34 hours.....	55	25	30	...	...	...	...	130	5	20	25	...	35	45
35 hours or more.....	20	10	...	5	5	...	...	905	15	80	145	120	320	225
Hours not reported.....	30	...	10	20	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	10

Table 72.—WEEKS WORKED IN 1949, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1950

[Based on 20-percent sample; available complete-count data in tables 25 and 35. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 500]

Area and weeks worked in 1949	Total, 14 years old and over			Labor force, 1950			Not in labor force, 1950			Percent distribution								
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Total, 14 years old and over			Labor force, 1950			Not in labor force, 1950		
										Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>THE STATE</b>																		
Total.....	274,680	132,955	141,725	142,130	102,435	39,695	132,550	30,520	102,030	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Did not work in 1949.....	110,295	22,495	87,800	7,845	4,245	3,600	102,450	18,250	84,200	40.2	16.9	62.0	5.5	4.1	9.1	77.3	59.8	82.5
Worked in 1949.....	152,865	104,825	48,040	130,105	95,135	34,970	22,760	9,690	13,070	55.7	78.8	33.9	91.5	92.9	88.1	17.2	31.7	12.8
1 to 13 weeks.....	18,790	8,925	9,865	6,905	3,590	3,315	11,885	5,335	6,550	6.8	6.7	7.0	4.9	3.5	8.4	9.0	17.5	6.4
14 to 26 weeks.....	15,655	8,315	7,340	11,110	6,620	4,490	4,545	1,695	2,850	5.7	6.3	5.2	7.8	6.5	11.3	3.4	5.6	2.8
27 to 39 weeks.....	13,355	7,735	5,620	11,465	7,015	4,450	1,890	720	1,170	4.9	5.8	4.0	8.1	6.8	11.4	1.4	2.4	1.1
40 to 49 weeks.....	17,330	12,165	5,165	16,065	11,525	4,540	1,265	640	625	6.3	9.1	3.6	11.3	11.3	11.4	1.0	2.1	0.6
50 to 52 weeks.....	87,735	67,685	20,050	84,560	66,385	18,175	3,175	1,300	1,875	31.9	50.9	14.1	59.5	64.8	45.8	2.4	4.3	1.8
Work in 1949 not reported.....	11,520	5,635	5,885	4,180	3,055	1,125	7,340	2,580	4,760	4.2	4.2	4.2	2.9	3.0	2.8	5.5	8.5	4.7



Table 73.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1950

["N.e.c." means not elsewhere classified]

Detailed occupation	The State				Detailed occupation	The State			
	Experienced civilian labor force		Employed			Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Total, 14 years old and over</b> .....	105,236	39,822	99,278	37,986					
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b> .....	5,885	6,069	5,780	5,972					
Accountants and auditors.....	437	96	426	96	Managers, officials, & proprietors, exc. farm—Con.				
Actors and actresses.....	19	7	18	6	Managers, officials, & proprietors (n.e.c.)—salaried.....	3,579	432	3,521	424
Airplane pilots and navigators.....	4	...	4	...	Construction.....	124	2	116	2
Architects.....	27	4	27	3	Manufacturing.....	910	60	900	59
Artists and art teachers.....	87	63	84	60	Transportation.....	231	4	227	4
Athletes.....	13	2	12	2	Telecommunications, & utilities & sanitary services...	134	12	133	12
Authors.....	39	26	37	26	Wholesale trade.....	314	7	311	7
Chemists.....	47	8	45	8	Retail trade.....	964	148	951	143
Chiropractors.....	24	8	24	8	Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing...	217	18	217	18
Clergymen.....	422	18	420	17	General merchandise and five and ten cent stores...	107	32	103	31
College presidents, professors, and instructors (n.e.c.)...	431	116	430	116	Apparel and accessories stores.....	57	30	57	29
Dancers and dancing teachers.....	6	19	5	19	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores...	47	5	46	5
Dentists.....	136	6	136	6	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	109	2	106	2
Designers.....	46	8	45	6	Gasoline service stations.....	56	2	54	2
Dietitians and nutritionists.....	4	65	4	64	Eating and drinking places.....	60	25	58	25
Draftsmen.....	306	17	296	16	Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retail...	90	4	89	4
Editors and reporters.....	118	83	116	82	Other retail trade.....	221	30	221	27
Engineers, technical.....	708	9	696	8	Banking and other finance.....	262	37	259	37
Aeronautical.....	8	...	8	...	Insurance and real estate.....	124	25	123	25
Chemical.....	11	...	9	...	Business services.....	15	5	13	4
Civil.....	191	6	187	5	Automobile repair services and garages.....	104	1	101	1
Electrical.....	135	2	134	2	Miscellaneous repair services.....	4	...	4	...
Industrial.....	70	...	67	...	Personal services.....	112	41	107	40
Mechanical.....	187	...	185	...	All other industries (incl. not reported).....	281	90	276	90
Metallurgical, and metallurgists.....	4	...	4	...	Managers, officials, & propr's (n.e.c.)—self-employed.....	5,052	863	4,990	857
Mining.....	5	...	5	...	Construction.....	373	4	355	4
Not elsewhere classified.....	97	1	97	1	Manufacturing.....	608	34	604	34
Entertainers (n.e.c.).....	7	3	6	3	Transportation.....	145	9	143	9
Farm and home management advisors.....	21	18	21	18	Telecommunications, & utilities & sanitary services...	4	1	4	1
Foresters and conservationists.....	106	3	104	3	Wholesale trade.....	255	11	252	11
Funeral directors and embalmers.....	113	12	112	12	Retail trade.....	2,818	598	2,790	592
Lawyers and judges.....	310	17	309	17	Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing...	837	174	831	173
Librarians.....	23	202	22	200	General merchandise and five and ten cent stores...	209	56	208	56
Musicians and music teachers.....	109	258	105	255	Apparel and accessories stores.....	146	72	146	71
Natural scientists (n.e.c.).....	44	9	42	9	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores...	124	14	123	14
Nurses, professional.....	21	1,498	16	1,454	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	116	2	114	2
Nurses, student professional.....	...	177	...	177	Gasoline service stations.....	340	16	339	16
Optometrists.....	33	1	33	1	Eating and drinking places.....	344	118	332	115
Osteopaths.....	27	3	27	3	Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retail...	249	19	248	19
Personnel and labor relations workers.....	65	29	65	29	Other retail trade.....	453	127	449	126
Pharmacists.....	158	17	157	17	Banking and other finance.....	12	2	12	2
Photographers.....	103	25	98	25	Insurance and real estate.....	53	18	53	18
Physicians and surgeons.....	468	33	468	33	Business services.....	31	4	31	4
Radio operators.....	28	5	25	3	Automobile repair services and garages.....	285	3	285	3
Recreation and group workers.....	27	21	24	20	Miscellaneous repair services.....	53	2	52	2
Religious workers.....	21	34	21	34	Personal services.....	248	125	245	125
Social and welfare workers, except group.....	24	103	23	101	All other industries (incl. not reported).....	167	52	164	52
Social scientists.....	33	19	32	17	Clerical and kindred workers.....	5,352	8,925	5,204	8,695
Sports instructors and officials.....	68	24	65	24	Agents (n.e.c.).....	195	47	192	47
Surveyors.....	33	4	31	4	Attendants and assistants, library.....	12	37	12	37
Teachers (n.e.c.).....	672	2,771	666	2,747	Attendants, physician's and dentist's office.....	...	78	...	75
Technicians, medical and dental.....	50	105	50	105	Baggagemen, transportation.....	31	...	...	...
Technicians, testing.....	117	35	112	34	Bank tellers.....	107	105	105	105
Technicians (n.e.c.).....	61	12	61	12	Bookkeepers.....	400	1,683	385	1,651
Therapists and healers (n.e.c.).....	9	29	8	29	Cashiers.....	86	323	83	314
Veterinarians.....	67	...	67	...	Collectors, bill and account.....	50	8	48	8
Professional, technical, and kindred workers (n.e.c.)...	193	47	185	43	Dispatchers and starters, vehicle.....	30	9	29	8
Farmers and farm managers.....	13,195	398	13,148	397	Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	68	1	67	1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	12,970	396	12,925	395	Mail carriers.....	573	31	564	30
Farm managers.....	225	2	223	2	Messengers and office boys.....	70	29	59	28
Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm.....	10,219	1,729	10,075	1,711	Office machine operators.....	19	71	19	67
Buyers and department heads, store.....	163	50	160	49	Shipping and receiving clerks.....	473	51	456	66
Buyers and shippers, farm products.....	118	2	116	1	Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	138	2,770	135	2,699
Conductors, railroad.....	138	1	137	1	Telegraph messengers.....	8	1	5	1
Credit men.....	33	10	33	10	Telegraph operators.....	121	16	119	15
Floormen and floor managers, store.....	7	12	7	12	Telephone operators.....	30	1,114	29	1,088
Inspectors, public administration.....	244	6	238	6	Ticket, station, and express agents.....	147	9	147	9
Federal public administration and postal service.....	176	3	171	3	Clerical and kindred workers (n.e.c.).....	2,794	2,542	2,719	2,466
State public administration.....	45	1	44	1	Sales workers.....	5,496	2,942	5,319	2,822
Local public administration.....	23	2	23	2	Advertising agents and salesmen.....	44	4	42	4
Managers and superintendents, building.....	28	10	28	10	Auctioneers.....	17	5	16	5
Officers, pilots, pursers, and engineers, ship.....	20	1	17	1	Demonstrators.....	3	9	3	9
Officials & administrators (n.e.c.), public administr'n.....	556	169	552	167	Hucksters and peddlers.....	29	7	26	7
Federal public administration and postal service.....	108	9	108	9	Insurance agents and brokers.....	564	43	562	42
State public administration.....	115	18	114	18	Newsboys.....	164	6	159	6
Local public administration.....	333	142	330	140	Real estate agents and brokers.....	160	30	158	30
Officials, lodge, society, union, etc.....	27	11	25	11	Stock and bond salesmen.....	21	2	20	2
Postmasters.....	156	153	156	153	Salesmen and sales clerks (n.e.c.).....	4,494	2,836	4,333	2,717
Purchasing agents and buyers (n.e.c.).....	98	9	95	9	Manufacturing.....	360	30	351	30
					Wholesale trade.....	704	12	681	11
					Retail trade.....	3,209	2,728	3,090	2,613
					Other industries (incl. not reported).....	221	66	211	63









DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 74.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1950 AND 1940—Con.

[Original 1940 figures revised where necessary to conform to 1950 classification. "N.e.c." means not elsewhere classified]

Detailed occupation	Male		Female		Detailed occupation	Male		Female	
	1950	1940	1950	1940		1950	1940	1950	1940
Operatives and kindred workers—Con.					Laborers, except farm and mine—Con.				
Operatives and kindred workers (n.e.c.)—Con.					Laborers (n.e.c.)	6,032	8,057	234	242
Manufacturing—Con.					Manufacturing	2,147	4,043	150	201
Nondurable goods—Con.					Durable goods	1,430	2,751	95	107
Paper and allied products	661	563	337	170	Sawmills, planing mills, & misc. wood products	688	1,362	52	55
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	545	404	210	56	Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	573	1,130	38	50
Paperboard containers and boxes	21	26	39	18	Miscellaneous wood products	115	232	14	5
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	95	133	88	96	Furniture and fixtures	134	305	17	18
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	67	33	124	25	Stone, clay, and glass products	312	512	...	5
Chemicals and allied products	56	15	54	9	Glass and glass products	...	1	...	...
Synthetic fibers	2	...	2	...	Cement, & concrete, gypsum, & plaster products	55	145	...	...
Paints, varnishes, and related products	24	2	4	...	Structural clay products	8	25	...	4
Drugs and medicines	...	...	...	...	Pottery and related products	1	...	...	...
Miscellaneous chemicals and allied products	30	13	48	9	Misc. nonmetallic mineral & stone products	248	341	...	1
Petroleum and coal products	1	...	...	...	Metal industries	101	166	4	1
Petroleum refining	...	...	...	...	Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	...	2	...	...
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	1	...	...	...	Other primary iron and steel industries	87	146	1	1
Rubber products	135	98	161	138	Fabricated steel products	...	...	...	...
Leather and leather products	172	248	137	200	Primary nonferrous industries	...	...	...	...
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	49	63	24	42	Fabricated nonferrous metal products	14	9	3	...
Footwear, except rubber	108	160	49	123	Not specified metal industries	...	9	...	...
Leather products, except footwear	15	25	64	35	Machinery, except electrical	108	194	2	2
Not specified manufacturing industries	9	47	15	50	Agricultural machinery and tractors	1	5	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries (incl. not reported)	1,039	458	222	50	Office and store machines and devices	57	82	...	1
Construction	85	28	1	...	Miscellaneous machinery	50	107	2	1
Railroads and railway express service	267	213	...	...	Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	11	7	8	1
Transportation, except railroad	19	12	5	2	Transportation equipment	8	4	1	...
Telecommunications, & utilities & sanitary services	82	37	6	...	Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	...	2	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	342	92	117	26	Aircraft and parts	8	...	1	...
Business and repair services	73	30	5	3	Ship and boat building and repairing	...	1	...	...
Personal services	47	7	45	6	Railroad & misc. transportation equipment	...	1	...	...
Public administration	25	11	3	...	All other durable goods	68	203	11	25
All other industries (incl. not reported)	99	28	40	13	Professional equipment and supplies	5	1	3	...
Private household workers	233	162	4,100	7,318	Photographic equipment and supplies	...	...	...	...
Housekeepers, private household	12	6	815	2,550	Watches, clocks, & clockwork-operated devices	63	202	8	25
Living in	12	6	815	2,550	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	...	...	...	...
Living out	3	3	159	235	Nondurable goods	712	1,116	55	83
Laundresses, private household	3	3	159	235	Food and kindred products	279	377	9	7
Living in	3	3	159	235	Meat products	24	10	1	...
Living out	218	153	3,126	4,533	Dairy products	112	227	3	5
Private household workers (n.e.c.)	218	153	3,126	4,533	Canning & preserving fruits, veget., & sea foods	4	5	3	...
Living in	218	153	3,126	4,533	Grain-mill products	96	94	...	...
Living out	4,510	3,616	4,858	3,116	Bakery products	9	14	...	...
Service workers, except private household	4,510	3,616	4,858	3,116	Confectionery and related products	1	1	...	...
Attendants, hospital and other institution	203	155	323	145	Beverage industries	7	10	...	...
Attendants, professional and personal service (n.e.c.)	27	28	26	18	Misc. food preparations and kindred products	26	16	2	2
Attendants, recreation and amusement	163	80	9	1	Not specified food industries	...	...	...	...
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	442	558	405	432	Tobacco manufactures	...	...	...	...
Bartenders	174	81	10	2	Textile mill products	215	415	16	31
Boarding and lodging house keepers	72	17	147	196	Knitting mills	3	17	1	2
Bootblacks	9	8	2	2	Dyeing and finishing textiles, exc. knit goods	1	...	...	...
Charwomen and cleaners	79	42	104	51	Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	...	...	1	...
Cooks, except private household	470	366	656	339	Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	178	361	13	27
Counter and fountain workers	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	Miscellaneous textile mill products	33	37	1	2
Elevator operators	36	32	5	3	Apparel and other fabricated textile products	11	9	6	4
Firemen, fire protection	158	169	...	...	Apparel and accessories	6	6	6	4
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	419	306	4	...	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	5	3	...	...
Housekeepers and stewards, except private household	119	97	318	196	Paper and allied products	112	192	14	13
Janitors and sextons	1,027	928	65	46	Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	93	83	10	2
Marshals and constables	8	10	1	...	Paperboard containers and boxes	8	23	1	...
Midwives	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	11	86	3	11
Policemen and detectives	314	219	2	1	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4	19	1	7
Government	304	214	2	1	Chemicals and allied products	29	23	2	2
Private	10	5	...	...	Synthetic fibers	...	...	...	...
Porters	44	43	2	1	Paints, varnishes, and related products	7	...	...	...
Midwives	13	20	440	349	Drugs and medicines	22	23	2	2
Practical nurses	26	36	2	1	Miscellaneous chemicals and allied products	...	...	...	...
Sheriffs and bailiffs	47	43	6	3	Petroleum and coal products	1	1	...	...
Ushers, recreation and amusement	216	169	1,514	841	Petroleum refining	...	1	...	...
Counter and fountain workers	21	17	1	1	Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	1	...	...	...
Waiters and waitresses	423	232	818	484	Rubber products	21	22	4	5
Watchmen (crossing) and bridge tenders	...	...	...	...	Leather and leather products	40	58	3	14
Service workers, except private household (n.e.c.)	10,158	13,678	892	101	Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	16	13	3	1
Farm laborers and foremen	30	66	...	1	Footwear, except rubber	23	43	...	10
Farm foremen	8,263	11,265	237	44	Leather products, except footwear	1	2	...	3
Farm laborers, wage workers	1,855	2,347	651	56	Not specified manufacturing industries	5	176	...	11
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	10	(2)	4	(3)	Nonmanufacturing industries (incl. not reported)	3,885	4,014	84	41
Farm service laborers, self-employed	7,917	9,931	257	251	Construction	1,307	1,493	3	...
Laborers, except farm and mine	11	6	...	...	Railroads and railway express service	700	745	8	3
Fishermen and oystermen	95	103	...	1	Transportation, except railroad	155	127	3	1
Garage laborers, and car washers and greasers	243	465	4	4	Telecommunications, & utilities & sanitary services	187	137	3	...
Gardeners, except farm, and groundskeepers	4	1	...	...	Wholesale and retail trade	621	443	18	13
Longshoremen and stevedores	1,435	1,100	18	3	Business and repair services	14	7	1	...
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers	97	199	1	1	Personal services	173	75	5	18
Teamsters	...	...	...	...	Public administration	139	128	1	...
					All other industries (incl. not reported)	589	859	42	6
					Occupation not reported	1,035	787	665	617

<sup>1</sup> Combined with "Waiters and waitresses," below.

<sup>2</sup> Combined with "Practical nurses," below.

<sup>3</sup> Data not available for adequate 1940 estimate; for purposes of major group comparability, however, a rough allowance for this occupation has been included in the major group total.

Table 75.—OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1950

["N.e.c." means not elsewhere classified]

Occupation and sex	The State		Urban		Rural nonfarm		Rural farm	
	Experienced civilian labor force	Employed	Experienced civilian labor force	Employed	Experienced civilian labor force	Employed	Experienced civilian labor force	Employed
Male, 14 years old and over.....	105,236	99,278	37,028	34,458	42,109	39,288	26,099	25,532
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	5,885	5,780	3,125	3,070	2,458	2,418	302	292
Accountants and auditors.....	437	426	300	294	125	123	12	9
Architects.....	27	27	10	10	16	16	1	1
Artists and art teachers.....	87	84	14	13	65	64	8	7
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	157	153	97	94	51	50	9	9
Chemists.....	47	45	35	35	11	11	1	1
Clergymen.....	422	420	144	144	272	270	6	6
College presidents, prof'rs, & instructors (n.e.c.)....	431	430	240	240	172	171	19	19
Dentists.....	136	136	92	92	42	42	2	2
Designers and draftsmen.....	352	341	227	217	117	116	8	8
Engineers, aeronautical.....	8	8	7	7	1	1	...	...
Engineers, civil.....	191	187	136	132	47	47	8	8
Engineers, electrical.....	135	134	76	76	51	50	8	8
Engineers, mechanical.....	187	185	119	118	59	58	9	9
Other technical engineers.....	187	182	110	109	67	63	10	10
Lawyers and judges.....	310	309	197	196	101	101	12	12
Musicians and music teachers.....	109	105	58	58	45	41	6	6
Natural scientists (n.e.c.).....	44	42	27	27	14	14	3	3
Pharmacists.....	158	157	95	94	60	60	3	3
Physicians and surgeons.....	468	468	261	261	190	190	17	17
Social scientists.....	33	32	22	22	9	8	2	2
Social, welfare, and recreation workers.....	51	47	32	29	16	15	3	3
Surveyors.....	33	31	17	15	11	11	5	5
Teachers (n.e.c.).....	672	666	211	207	402	400	59	59
Technicians, medical and dental.....	50	50	26	26	23	23	1	1
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers..	1,153	1,115	572	558	491	473	90	84
Farmers and farm managers.....	13,195	13,148	156	147	664	645	12,375	12,356
Managers, officials, & proprietors, exc. farm...	10,219	10,075	5,146	5,065	4,537	4,480	536	530
Officials & inspectors, State & local administration..	516	511	204	201	241	240	71	70
Other specified managers and officials.....	1,072	1,053	541	532	460	450	71	71
Managers, officials, & propr's (n.e.c.)—salaried.....	3,579	3,521	2,078	2,050	1,363	1,336	138	135
Manufacturing.....	910	900	461	457	404	398	45	45
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,278	1,262	772	762	458	453	48	47
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	386	382	261	261	112	108	13	13
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	1,005	977	584	570	389	377	32	30
Mgrs., officials, & propr's (n.e.c.)—self-employed.....	5,052	4,990	2,323	2,282	2,473	2,454	282	282
Construction.....	373	355	211	197	145	141	17	17
Manufacturing.....	608	604	235	234	308	306	65	64
Wholesale trade.....	255	252	147	144	97	97	11	11
Eating and drinking places.....	344	332	180	172	160	156	4	4
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	2,474	2,458	1,133	1,123	1,259	1,254	82	81
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	998	989	417	412	504	500	77	77
Clerical and kindred workers.....	5,352	5,204	2,991	2,887	2,019	1,981	342	336
Bookkeepers.....	400	385	210	203	164	156	26	26
Mail carriers.....	573	564	218	209	285	285	70	70
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	4,379	4,255	2,563	2,475	1,570	1,540	246	240
Sales workers.....	5,496	5,319	3,090	2,981	2,143	2,082	263	256
Insurance agents and brokers.....	564	562	354	352	191	191	19	19
Real estate agents and brokers.....	160	158	78	77	69	69	13	12
Other specified sales workers.....	278	266	180	171	84	81	14	14
Salesmen and sales clerks (n.e.c.).....	4,494	4,333	2,478	2,381	1,799	1,741	217	211
Manufacturing.....	360	351	220	216	124	120	16	15
Wholesale trade.....	704	681	468	456	212	202	24	23
Retail trade.....	3,209	3,090	1,668	1,594	1,377	1,336	164	160
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	221	211	122	115	86	83	13	13
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	18,538	17,022	8,279	7,553	8,894	8,241	1,365	1,228
Bakers.....	163	160	122	120	39	38	2	2
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	179	171	67	62	99	98	13	11
Boilermakers.....	51	50	32	31	18	18	1	1
Cabinetmakers and patternmakers.....	267	248	108	101	150	140	9	7
Carpenters.....	2,798	2,303	813	626	1,658	1,401	327	276
Compositors and typesetters.....	372	356	256	244	102	99	14	13
Cranemen, hoistmen, & const. machinery operators.....	525	486	175	162	295	273	55	51
Electricians.....	598	552	247	228	302	278	49	46
Foremen (n.e.c.).....	1,949	1,923	886	876	969	956	94	91
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	818	813	371	368	396	395	51	50
Mfg., nondurable goods (incl. not spec. mfg.).....	404	399	177	177	213	209	14	13
Nonmanufacturing industries (incl. not rptd.).....	727	711	338	331	360	352	29	28
Linemen & servicemen, t'graph, t'phone, & power...	536	525	277	273	230	224	29	28
Locomotive engineers.....	188	187	134	134	50	50	4	3
Locomotive firemen.....	161	158	84	82	75	74	2	2
Machinists and job setters.....	1,193	1,137	658	632	460	438	75	67
Masons, tile setters, and stone cutters.....	921	844	494	456	350	315	77	73
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane.....	36	34	17	17	17	15	2	2
Mechanics and repairmen, automobile.....	2,193	2,075	786	739	1,220	1,162	187	174
Mechanics and repairmen, radio and television.....	112	107	56	54	48	46	8	7
Other mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	2,075	1,987	981	930	942	911	152	146
Millwrights.....	123	116	45	43	66	61	12	12
Molders, metal.....	201	191	112	108	73	68	16	15
Painters (construction), paperhangers, & glaziers...	1,265	1,053	599	476	585	511	81	66
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	27	21	13	11	12	8	2	2
Plumbers and pipe fitters.....	781	724	342	310	386	366	53	48
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters.....	139	139	95	95	36	36	8	8
Shoemakers and repairers, except factory.....	126	123	77	76	47	45	2	2
Stationary engineers.....	249	241	113	111	118	114	18	16
Structural metal workers.....	22	21	7	6	13	13	2	2
Tailors and furriers.....	66	66	53	53	11	11	2	3
Tinsmiths, coppersmiths, and sheet metal workers...	122	115	64	59	55	53	3	3
Toolmakers, and die makers and setters.....	167	162	77	75	79	77	11	10
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	933	747	489	363	389	342	55	42

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 75.—OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX,  
FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1950—Con.

Occupation and sex	The State		Urban		Rural nonfarm		Rural farm	
	Experienced civilian labor force	Employed	Experienced civilian labor force	Employed	Experienced civilian labor force	Employed	Experienced civilian labor force	Employed
<b>Male—Con.</b>								
Operatives and kindred workers.....	20,094	18,877	7,790	7,278	10,526	9,908	1,778	1,691
Apprentices.....	247	221	146	128	84	77	17	16
Attendants, auto service and parking.....	502	473	260	247	215	200	27	26
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	342	333	227	222	106	102	9	9
Bus drivers.....	219	214	108	106	90	87	21	21
File, grinders, and polishers, metal.....	286	272	120	115	142	136	24	21
Furnacemen, smeltermen, and heaters.....	29	25	13	12	14	11	2	2
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives.....	186	179	133	128	50	49	3	2
Meat cutters, except slaughter and packing house.....	285	272	153	148	121	114	11	10
Mine operatives and laborers (n.e.c.).....	1,159	1,055	101	85	888	811	170	159
Motormen, street, subway, and elevated railway.....	2	2	1	1	...	...	1	1
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	217	206	94	86	113	110	10	10
Power station operators.....	175	175	62	62	102	102	11	11
Sailors and deck hands.....	10	6	3	1	5	3	2	2
Sawyers.....	851	811	192	177	556	535	103	99
Spinners and weavers, textile.....	487	437	251	238	218	182	17	18
Stationary firemen.....	538	509	201	192	296	279	41	38
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	355	334	221	207	122	116	12	11
Truck drivers and deliverymen.....	4,206	3,940	1,629	1,519	2,129	1,996	448	425
Welders and flame-cutters.....	205	190	94	86	99	92	12	12
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	230	208	101	90	115	105	14	13
Operatives and kindred workers (n.e.c.).....	9,563	9,015	3,680	3,428	5,061	4,801	822	786
Manufacturing.....	8,442	7,976	3,183	2,967	4,530	4,308	729	701
Durable goods.....	5,387	5,107	1,886	1,754	3,010	2,881	472	472
Sawmills, planing mills, & misc. wood prod.....	1,697	1,620	314	293	1,161	1,114	222	214
Furniture and fixtures.....	599	571	164	153	387	371	48	47
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	874	816	354	325	454	428	66	63
Primary metal industries.....	103	98	52	51	39	37	12	10
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal).....	1,178	1,153	75	66	91	87	12	11
Machinery, except electrical.....	1,197	1,153	557	527	558	546	82	80
Electrical machinery, equipment, & supplies.....	146	141	73	69	52	52	21	20
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	9	9	2	2	7	7	...	...
Transportation equip., exc. motor vehicle.....	140	127	74	66	61	56	5	5
Other durable goods.....	444	408	221	203	200	183	23	22
Nondurable goods.....	3,044	2,860	1,293	1,211	1,515	1,422	236	227
Food and kindred products.....	637	607	249	228	312	304	76	75
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	1,062	972	553	518	456	406	53	48
Knitting, and other textile mill products.....	114	112	44	44	58	56	12	12
Apparel & other fabricated textile products.....	82	77	48	46	27	25	7	6
Paper and allied products.....	680	661	207	199	424	413	49	47
Chemicals and allied products.....	61	56	22	21	36	32	3	3
Leather and leather products.....	189	172	50	44	115	105	24	23
Other nondurable goods.....	219	203	120	111	87	81	12	11
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	11	9	4	2	5	5	2	2
Nonmanufacturing industries (incl. not rptd.).....	1,121	1,039	497	461	531	493	93	85
Transport, commun., & other public utilities.....	386	368	211	199	150	146	25	23
Wholesale and retail trade.....	361	342	154	142	180	174	27	26
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	374	329	132	120	201	173	41	36
Private household workers.....	252	233	73	63	145	136	34	34
Service workers, except private household.....	4,786	4,510	2,836	2,657	1,745	1,657	205	196
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	444	442	241	241	189	187	14	14
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	1,198	1,150	669	637	478	464	51	49
Cooks, except private household.....	528	470	310	272	202	183	16	15
Elevator operators.....	37	36	29	28	7	7	1	1
Firemen, fire protection.....	161	158	142	139	18	18	1	1
Guards and watchmen.....	472	440	232	217	199	185	41	38
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	355	348	199	195	130	127	26	26
Waiters, bartenders, and counter workers.....	425	390	297	274	120	108	8	8
Other service workers, except private household.....	1,166	1,076	717	654	402	378	47	44
Farm laborers and foremen.....	10,506	10,158	391	336	2,913	2,713	7,202	7,109
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	1,868	1,855	20	20	137	132	1,711	1,703
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	8,638	8,303	371	316	2,776	2,581	5,491	5,406
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	9,160	7,917	2,607	2,133	5,180	4,529	1,373	1,255
Fishermen and oystermen.....	12	11	5	4	6	6	1	1
Longshorem and stevedores.....	5	4	...	...	5	4	...	...
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers.....	1,673	1,435	110	84	1,151	985	412	366
Other specified laborers.....	495	435	149	128	278	247	68	60
Laborers (n.e.c.).....	6,975	6,032	2,343	1,917	3,740	3,287	892	828
Manufacturing.....	2,340	2,147	760	671	1,326	1,231	254	245
Durable goods.....	1,561	1,430	446	392	932	861	183	177
Furniture, saw & plan'g mills, misc. wood pr.....	874	822	119	108	616	578	139	136
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	359	312	146	118	194	176	19	18
Primary metal industries.....	67	57	35	31	24	19	8	7
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal).....	45	44	18	17	25	25	2	2
Machinery, including electrical.....	135	119	78	72	47	38	10	9
Transportation equipment.....	8	8	5	5	3	3	...	...
Other durable goods.....	73	68	45	41	23	22	5	5
Nondurable goods.....	772	712	310	276	392	369	70	67
Food and kindred products.....	296	279	112	100	143	139	41	40
Textile mill products and apparel.....	250	226	136	123	103	93	11	10
Chemicals and allied products.....	30	29	9	9	19	18	2	2
Other nondurable goods.....	196	178	53	44	127	119	16	15
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	7	5	4	3	2	1	1	1
Nonmanufacturing industries (incl. not rptd.).....	4,635	3,885	1,583	1,246	2,414	2,056	638	583
Construction.....	1,700	1,307	462	291	1,007	813	231	203
Railroads and railway express service.....	807	700	372	321	370	328	65	51
Transportation, except railroad.....	171	155	70	62	72	66	29	27
Telecommunications, & utilities & sanitary serv.....	214	187	107	107	76	64	17	16
Wholesale and retail trade.....	680	621	320	281	298	281	62	59
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	1,063	915	238	184	591	504	234	227
Occupation not reported.....	1,753	1,035	544	288	885	498	324	249



Table 75.—OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1950—Con.

Occupation and sex	The State		Urban		Rural nonfarm		Rural farm	
	Experienced civilian labor force	Employed	Experienced civilian labor force	Employed	Experienced civilian labor force	Employed	Experienced civilian labor force	Employed
Female, 14 years old and over.....	39,822	37,986	20,071	19,156	15,211	14,483	4,540	4,347
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	6,069	5,972	3,082	3,038	2,370	2,332	617	602
Accountants and auditors.....	96	96	65	65	23	23	8	8
Actresses, dancers, and entertainers (n.e.c.).....	29	28	14	14	14	13	1	1
Artists and art teachers.....	63	60	32	29	22	22	9	9
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	109	108	49	48	47	47	13	13
Chemists and natural scientists (n.e.c.).....	17	17	14	14	3	3	...	...
College presidents, profs., & instructors (n.e.c.).....	116	116	74	74	41	41	1	1
Designers and draftsmen.....	25	22	4	4	19	17	2	2
Dietitians and nutritionists.....	65	64	46	45	16	16	3	3
Lawyers and judges.....	17	17	10	10	7	7	...	...
Librarians.....	202	200	101	100	94	93	7	7
Musicians and music teachers.....	258	255	130	128	105	104	23	23
Nurses, professional.....	1,498	1,454	900	879	510	495	88	80
Nurses, student professional.....	177	177	164	164	13	13	...	...
Physicians and surgeons.....	33	33	17	17	15	15	1	1
Social scientists.....	19	17	12	11	5	4	2	2
Social, welfare, and recreation workers.....	124	121	89	87	31	30	4	4
Teachers (n.e.c.).....	2,771	2,747	1,073	1,064	1,268	1,256	430	427
Technicians, medical and dental.....	105	105	71	71	34	34	...	...
Therapists and healers (n.e.c.).....	29	29	21	21	7	7	1	1
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	316	306	196	193	96	92	24	21
Farmers and farm managers.....	398	397	13	13	49	48	336	336
Managers, officials, & proprietors, exc. farm.....	1,729	1,711	751	743	844	837	134	131
Specified managers and officials.....	434	430	144	143	232	231	58	56
Managers, officials, & propr's (n.e.c.)—salaried.....	432	424	278	273	132	129	22	22
Wholesale and retail trade.....	155	150	103	100	45	43	7	7
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	277	274	175	173	87	86	15	15
Mgrs., officials, & propr's (n.e.c.)—self-employed.....	863	857	329	327	480	477	54	53
Eating and drinking places.....	118	115	47	45	64	64	7	6
Wholesale & retail trade, exc. eating & drinking pl.....	491	488	194	194	269	266	28	28
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	254	254	88	88	147	147	19	19
Clerical and kindred workers.....	8,925	8,695	5,567	5,411	2,801	2,739	557	545
Bookkeepers.....	1,683	1,651	1,039	1,015	530	523	114	113
Cashiers.....	323	314	223	216	91	91	7	7
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	2,770	2,699	1,827	1,784	776	753	167	162
Telephone operators.....	1,114	1,088	623	609	415	407	76	72
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	3,035	2,943	1,855	1,787	987	965	193	191
Sales workers.....	2,942	2,822	1,725	1,637	1,049	1,026	168	159
Insurance and real estate agents and brokers.....	73	72	30	29	35	35	8	8
Other specified sales workers.....	33	33	18	18	15	15	...	...
Salesmen and sales clerks (n.e.c.), retail trade.....	2,728	2,613	1,603	1,519	973	950	152	144
Salesmen and sales clerks (n.e.c.), exc. retail trade.....	108	104	74	71	26	26	8	7
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	539	507	290	271	205	195	44	41
Foremen (n.e.c.).....	130	127	69	67	49	49	12	11
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	409	380	221	204	156	146	32	30
Operatives and kindred workers.....	7,565	7,110	3,697	3,466	3,257	3,068	611	576
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory.....	397	385	248	241	131	127	18	17
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives.....	444	416	276	259	144	137	24	20
Spinners and weavers, textile.....	391	359	226	220	141	120	24	19
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	251	238	72	66	129	123	50	49
Operatives and kindred workers (n.e.c.).....	6,082	5,712	2,875	2,680	2,712	2,561	495	471
Manufacturing.....	5,842	5,490	2,744	2,562	2,626	2,480	472	448
Durable goods.....	1,596	1,518	665	627	785	751	146	140
Metal industries.....	190	178	88	79	80	78	22	21
Machinery, including electrical.....	438	426	245	239	164	159	29	28
Other durable goods.....	968	914	332	309	541	514	95	91
Nondurable goods.....	4,229	3,957	2,072	1,929	1,832	1,721	325	307
Food and kindred products.....	141	125	71	62	48	43	22	20
Knitting mills.....	204	196	86	79	106	106	12	11
Textile mill products, except knitting.....	1,320	1,230	788	745	467	425	65	60
Apparel & other fabricated textile products.....	1,692	1,589	734	682	800	757	158	150
Leather and leather products.....	149	137	66	61	68	63	15	13
Other nondurable goods.....	723	680	327	300	343	327	53	53
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	17	15	7	6	9	8	1	1
Nonmanufacturing industries (incl. not rptd.).....	240	222	131	118	86	81	23	23
Private household workers.....	4,380	4,100	1,639	1,544	2,063	1,928	678	628
Private household workers—living in.....	1,174	1,174	441	441	488	488	245	245
Private household workers—living out.....	3,206	2,926	1,198	1,103	1,575	1,440	433	383
Service workers, except private household.....	5,162	4,858	2,903	2,738	1,890	1,773	369	347
Attendants, hospital and other institution.....	330	323	242	241	72	67	16	15
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	410	405	235	231	151	150	24	24
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	178	171	91	85	71	70	16	16
Cooks, except private household.....	684	656	307	295	323	309	54	52
Housekeepers & stewards, exc. private household.....	322	318	186	182	121	121	15	15
Practical nurses and midwives.....	476	440	241	225	196	181	39	34
Waitresses, bartenders, and counter workers.....	1,675	1,524	1,000	916	560	501	115	107
Other service workers, except private household.....	1,087	1,021	601	563	396	374	90	84
Farm laborers and foremen.....	909	892	20	15	85	76	804	801
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	652	651	4	4	30	29	618	618
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	257	241	16	11	55	47	186	183
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	276	257	80	72	156	147	40	38
Occupation not reported.....	928	665	304	208	442	314	182	143







Table 77.—RACE AND CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX,  
FOR THE STATE: 1950

["N.e.c." means not elsewhere classified]

Occupation and sex	The State							
	Total, 14 years old and over	Race			Class of worker			
		White	Negro	Other races	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
Male, employed	99,278	99,155	97	26	65,136	7,495	24,627	2,020
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5,780	5,774	2	4	3,017	1,351	1,405	7
Accountants and auditors	426	426	...	...	320	61	45	...
Architects	27	27	...	...	5	2	20	...
Artists and art teachers	84	83	...	1	25	8	49	2
Authors, editors, and reporters	153	153	...	...	103	5	45	...
Chemists	45	45	...	...	39	6	...	...
Clergymen	420	418	1	1	398	4	18	...
College presidents, prof'rs, & instructors (n.e.c.)	430	430	...	...	295	134	1	...
Dentists	136	135	...	1	8	2	126	...
Designers and draftsmen	341	341	...	...	315	19	7	...
Engineers, aeronautical	8	7	...	1	8	...	...	...
Engineers, civil	187	187	...	...	64	101	22	...
Engineers, electrical	134	134	...	...	121	9	4	...
Engineers, mechanical	185	185	...	...	189	1	14	1
Other technical engineers	182	182	...	...	168	9	5	...
Lawyers and judges	309	309	...	...	41	51	217	...
Musicians and music teachers	105	105	...	...	55	15	35	...
Natural scientists (n.e.c.)	42	42	...	...	18	23	1	...
Pharmacists	157	157	...	...	65	2	90	...
Physicians and surgeons	468	468	...	...	86	32	350	...
Social scientists	32	32	...	...	12	14	6	...
Social, welfare, and recreation workers	47	47	...	...	21	24	2	...
Surveyors	31	31	...	...	12	8	11	...
Teachers (n.e.c.)	666	665	1	...	133	522	11	...
Technicians, medical and dental	50	50	...	...	25	16	9	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1,115	1,115	...	...	511	283	317	4
Farmers and farm managers	13,148	13,142	5	1	215	8	12,925	...
Managers, officials, & proprietors, exc. farm	10,075	10,066	4	5	3,881	1,068	5,121	5
Officials & inspectors, State & local administration	511	511	...	...	...	511	...	...
Other specified managers and officials	1,053	1,053	...	...	467	450	136	...
Managers, officials, & propr's (n.e.c.)—salaried	3,521	3,517	1	3	3,414	107	...	...
Manufacturing	900	899	1	...	898	2	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	1,262	1,260	...	2	1,243	19	...	...
Finance, insurance, and real estate	382	382	...	...	376	6	...	...
Other industries (incl. not reported)	977	976	...	1	897	80	...	...
Mgrs., officials, & propr's (n.e.c.)—self-employed	4,990	4,985	3	2	...	...	4,985	...
Construction	355	355	...	...	...	...	355	...
Manufacturing	604	604	...	...	...	...	603	...
Wholesale trade	252	252	...	...	...	...	252	...
Eating and drinking places	332	331	...	1	...	...	331	...
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	2,458	2,456	2	...	...	...	2,456	2
Other industries (incl. not reported)	989	987	1	1	...	...	988	1
Clerical and kindred workers	5,204	5,201	3	...	3,512	1,647	43	2
Bookkeepers	385	384	1	...	361	18	6	...
Mail carriers	564	564	...	...	...	564	...	...
Other clerical and kindred workers	4,255	4,253	2	...	3,151	1,065	37	2
Sales workers	5,319	5,317	1	1	4,527	34	729	29
Insurance agents and brokers	562	561	1	...	456	4	102	...
Real estate agents and brokers	158	158	...	...	35	1	122	...
Other specified sales workers	266	266	...	...	199	...	67	...
Salesmen and sales clerks (n.e.c.)	4,333	4,332	...	1	3,837	29	438	29
Manufacturing	351	351	...	...	333	...	17	...
Wholesale trade	681	681	...	...	639	...	42	...
Retail trade	3,090	3,089	...	1	2,683	24	354	29
Other industries (incl. not reported)	211	211	...	...	182	4	25	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	17,022	17,006	14	2	14,014	549	2,443	16
Bakers	160	159	1	...	140	3	15	2
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	171	171	...	...	97	2	72	...
Boilermakers	50	50	...	...	49	...	1	...
Cabinetmakers and patternmakers	248	247	1	...	185	2	61	...
Carpenters	2,303	2,303	...	...	1,638	24	635	6
Compositors and typesetters	356	356	...	...	319	...	36	1
Cranemen, hoistmen, & const. machinery operators	486	485	1	...	392	78	16	...
Electricians	552	552	...	...	397	28	127	...
Foremen (n.e.c.)	1,923	1,923	...	...	1,853	70	...	...
Manufacturing, durable goods	813	813	...	...	811	2	...	...
Mfg., nondurable goods (incl. not spec. mfg.)	399	399	...	...	399	...	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries (incl. not rptd.)	711	711	...	...	643	68	...	...
Linemen & servicemen, t'graph, t'phone, & power	525	524	1	...	504	21	...	...
Locomotive engineers	187	187	...	...	185	2	...	...
Locomotive firemen	158	158	...	...	157	1	...	...
Machinists and job setters	1,137	1,136	...	1	1,118	4	15	...
Masons, tile setters, and stone cutters	844	844	...	...	773	4	67	...
Mechanics and repairmen, automobile	34	34	...	...	18	16	...	...
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane	2,075	2,074	1	...	1,683	51	339	2
Mechanics and repairmen, radio and television	1,07	1,07	...	...	51	4	52	...
Other mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	1,987	1,986	1	...	1,731	158	97	1
Millwrights	116	116	...	...	111	...	4	1
Molders, metal	191	190	1	...	191	...	...	...
Painters (construction), paperhangers, & glaziers	1,053	1,050	2	1	611	16	425	1
Plasterers and cement finishers	21	20	1	...	15	2	4	...
Plumbers and pipe fitters	724	723	1	...	493	15	216	...
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	139	139	...	...	138	...	1	...
Shoemakers and repairers, except factory	123	123	...	...	41	2	79	1
Stationary engineers	241	240	1	...	210	28	3	...
Structural metal workers	21	21	...	...	20	...	1	...
Tailors and furriers	66	64	2	...	34	1	31	...
Tinsmiths, coppersmiths, and sheet metal workers	115	115	...	...	105	...	10	...
Toolmakers, and die makers and setters	162	162	...	...	155	...	7	...
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	747	747	...	...	600	17	129	1

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 77.—RACE AND CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1950—Con.

Occupation and sex	The State							
	Total, 14 years old and over	Race			Class of worker			
		White	Negro	Other races	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
<b>Male—Con.</b>								
Operatives and kindred workers	18,877	18,849	27	1	17,248	565	1,042	22
Apprentices	221	221	...	...	221	...	...	...
Attendants, auto service and parking	473	472	1	...	427	...	41	5
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	333	333	...	...	333	...	...	...
Bus drivers	214	214	...	...	146	59	9	...
Filers, grinders, and polishers, metal	272	272	...	...	265	...	7	...
Furnacemen, smelters, and heaters	25	25	...	...	24	...	1	...
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives	179	177	2	...	147	6	25	1
Meat cutters, except slaughter and packing house	272	272	...	...	252	1	19	...
Mine operatives and laborers (n.s.c.)	1,055	1,055	...	...	1,043	1	10	1
Motormen, street, subway, and elevated railway	2	2	...	...	2	...	...	...
Painters, except construction and maintenance	206	206	...	...	200	1	5	...
Power station operators	175	175	...	...	161	14	...	...
Sailors and deck hands	6	6	...	...	6	...	...	...
Sawyers	811	811	...	...	768	4	39	...
Spinners and weavers, textile	437	436	1	...	434	...	3	...
Stationary firemen	509	507	2	...	473	36	...	...
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	334	333	1	...	241	9	82	2
Truck drivers and deliverymen	3,940	3,935	4	1	2,988	358	589	5
Welders and flame-cutters	190	190	...	...	153	3	34	...
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	208	208	...	...	193	6	8	1
Operatives and kindred workers (n.e.c.)	9,015	8,999	16	...	8,771	67	170	7
Manufacturing	7,976	7,963	13	...	7,882	3	88	3
Durable goods	5,107	5,101	6	...	5,035	2	67	3
Sawmills, planing mills, & misc. wood prod.	1,620	1,619	1	...	1,575	...	6	...
Furniture and fixtures	571	568	3	...	565	...	11	...
Stone, clay, and glass products	816	816	...	...	805	...	...	...
Primary metal industries	98	97	1	...	98	...	4	...
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal)	164	164	...	...	159	1	1	...
Machinery, except electrical	1,153	1,153	...	...	1,152	...	...	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, & supplies	141	140	1	...	141	...	1	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	9	9	...	...	8	1	...	...
Transportation equip., exc. motor vehicle	127	127	...	...	126	...	2	...
Other durable goods	408	408	...	...	406	...	...	...
Nondurable goods	2,860	2,853	7	...	2,838	1	21	...
Food and kindred products	607	605	2	...	592	1	14	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	972	968	4	...	971	...	1	...
Knitting, and other textile mill products	112	112	...	...	112	...	...	...
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	77	77	...	...	75	...	2	...
Paper and allied products	661	661	...	...	660	...	1	...
Chemicals and allied products	56	56	...	...	54	...	2	...
Leather and leather products	172	171	1	...	172	...	...	...
Other nondurable goods	205	203	...	...	202	...	1	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	9	9	...	...	9	...	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries (incl. not rptd.)	1,039	1,036	3	...	889	64	82	4
Transport., commun., & other public utilities	368	367	1	...	352	14	2	...
Wholesale and retail trade	342	342	...	...	325	...	18	1
Other industries (incl. not reported)	329	327	2	...	214	50	62	3
Private household workers	233	229	3	1	225	...	6	2
Service workers, except private household	4,510	4,494	10	6	2,875	1,192	435	8
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	442	441	...	1	152	5	285	...
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	1,150	1,149	...	...	721	415	13	1
Cooks, except private household	470	464	3	3	412	24	33	1
Elevator operators	36	36	...	...	31	5	...	...
Firemen, fire protection	158	158	...	...	...	158	...	...
Guards and watchmen	440	439	1	...	353	87	...	...
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	348	348	...	...	10	338	...	...
Walters, bartenders, and counter workers	390	388	...	1	365	9	15	1
Other service workers, except private household	1,076	1,071	4	1	831	151	89	5
Farm laborers and foremen	10,158	10,147	10	1	8,258	35	10	1,855
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	1,855	1,853	2	...	...	...	10	1,855
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	8,303	8,294	8	1	8,258	35	...	...
Laborers, except farm and mine	7,917	7,903	12	2	6,367	1,023	456	71
Fishermen and oystermen	11	11	...	...	3	...	8	...
Longshoremen and stevedores	4	4	...	...	3	1	...	...
Lumbermen, raftmen, and wood choppers	1,435	1,433	1	1	1,167	4	241	23
Other specified laborers	435	435	...	...	363	45	23	4
Laborers (n.e.c.)	6,032	6,020	11	1	4,831	973	184	44
Manufacturing	2,147	2,144	3	...	2,133	...	11	3
Durable goods	1,430	1,429	1	...	1,417	...	11	2
Furniture, saw & plan'g mills, misc. wood pr.	822	821	1	...	809	...	11	2
Stone, clay, and glass products	312	312	...	...	312	...	...	...
Primary metal industries	57	57	...	...	57	...	...	...
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal)	44	44	...	...	44	...	...	...
Machinery, including electrical	119	119	...	...	119	...	...	...
Transportation equipment	8	8	...	...	8	...	...	...
Other durable goods	68	68	...	...	68	...	...	...
Nondurable goods	712	710	2	...	711	...	...	1
Food and kindred products	279	278	1	...	278	...	...	1
Textile mill products and apparel	226	226	...	...	226	...	...	...
Chemicals and allied products	29	28	1	...	29	...	...	...
Other nondurable goods	178	178	...	...	178	...	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	5	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries (incl. not rptd.)	3,885	3,876	8	1	2,698	973	173	41
Construction	1,307	1,304	3	...	589	694	21	3
Railroads and railway express service	700	699	1	...	693	7	...	...
Transportation, except railroad	155	155	...	...	141	5	7	2
Telecommunications, & utilities & sanitary serv.	187	184	2	1	66	105	16	...
Wholesale and retail trade	621	621	...	...	604	...	7	10
Other industries (incl. not reported)	915	913	2	...	605	162	122	26
Occupation not reported	1,035	1,027	6	2	997	23	12	3

Table 77.—RACE AND CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1950—Con.

Occupation and sex	The State							
	Total, 14 years old and over	Race			Class of worker			
		White	Negro	Other races	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
Female, employed.....	37,986	37,922	55	9	28,949	4,928	3,046	1,063
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	5,972	5,968	4	...	2,797	2,762	384	29
Accountants and auditors.....	96	96	...	...	75	17	2	2
Actresses, dancers, and entertainers (n.e.c.).....	28	28	...	...	13	3	12	...
Artists and art teachers.....	60	60	...	...	17	14	28	1
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	108	108	...	...	81	5	21	1
Chemists and natural scientists (n.e.c.).....	17	17	...	...	13	4	...	...
College presidents, prof'rs, & instructors (n.e.c.).....	116	116	...	...	87	28	1	...
Designers and draftsmen.....	22	22	...	...	15	3	4	...
Dietitians and nutritionists.....	64	63	1	...	43	21	...	...
Lawyers and judges.....	17	17	...	...	2	6	9	...
Librarians.....	200	200	...	...	76	123	1	...
Musicians and music teachers.....	255	255	...	...	105	49	100	1
Nurses, professional.....	1,454	1,453	1	...	1,169	199	77	9
Nurses, student professional.....	177	177	...	...	175	2	...	...
Physicians and surgeons.....	33	33	...	...	9	3	21	...
Social scientists.....	17	17	...	...	8	9	...	...
Social, welfare, and recreation workers.....	121	121	...	...	44	73	1	3
Teachers (n.e.c.).....	2,747	2,746	1	...	598	2,102	37	10
Technicians, medical and dental.....	105	105	...	...	82	21	2	...
Therapists and healers (n.e.c.).....	29	28	1	...	13	8	8	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	306	306	...	...	172	72	60	2
Farmers and farm managers.....	397	394	1	2	2	...	395	...
Managers, officials, & proprietors, exc. farm.....	1,711	1,711	...	...	483	355	849	24
Specified managers and officials.....	430	430	...	...	90	324	13	3
Managers, officials, & propr's (n.e.c.)—salaried.....	424	424	...	...	393	31	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade.....	150	150	...	...	150	...	...	...
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	274	274	...	...	243	31	...	...
Mgrs., officials, & propr's (n.e.c.)—self-employed.....	857	857	...	...	...	...	836	21
Eating and drinking places.....	115	115	...	...	...	...	113	2
Wholesale & retail trade, exc. eating & drinking pl.....	488	488	...	...	...	...	471	17
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	254	254	...	...	...	...	252	2
Clerical and kindred workers.....	8,695	8,690	3	2	7,192	1,291	116	96
Bookkeepers.....	1,651	1,651	...	...	1,463	83	58	47
Cashiers.....	314	313	...	1	294	12	3	5
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	2,699	2,699	...	...	2,101	563	18	17
Telephone operators.....	1,088	1,087	1	...	1,074	13	...	1
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	2,943	2,940	2	1	2,260	620	37	26
Sales workers.....	2,822	2,822	...	...	2,416	8	272	126
Insurance and real estate agents and brokers.....	72	72	...	...	44	...	28	...
Other specified sales workers.....	33	33	...	...	24	1	8	...
Salesmen and sales clerks (n.e.c.), retail trade.....	2,613	2,613	...	...	2,262	2	227	122
Salesmen and sales clerks (n.e.c.), exc. retail trade.....	104	104	...	...	86	5	9	4
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	507	506	1	...	437	9	57	4
Foremen (n.e.c.).....	127	126	1	...	124	3	...	...
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	380	380	...	...	313	6	57	4
Operatives and kindred workers.....	7,110	7,099	10	1	6,766	63	253	28
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory.....	385	384	1	...	233	6	145	1
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives.....	416	414	2	...	379	15	18	4
Spinners and weavers, textile.....	359	357	1	1	354	...	5	...
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	238	237	1	...	162	31	33	12
Operatives and kindred workers (n.e.c.).....	5,712	5,707	5	...	5,638	11	52	11
Manufacturing.....	5,490	5,487	3	...	5,448	1	36	5
Durable goods.....	1,518	1,517	1	...	1,498	...	16	4
Metal industries.....	178	178	...	...	178	...	...	...
Machinery, including electrical.....	426	425	1	...	426	...	...	...
Other durable goods.....	914	914	...	...	894	...	16	4
Nondurable goods.....	3,957	3,955	2	...	3,935	1	20	1
Food and kindred products.....	125	125	...	...	120	...	4	1
Knitting mills.....	196	196	...	...	194	...	2	...
Textile mill products, except knitting.....	1,230	1,229	1	...	1,223	1	6	...
Apparel & other fabricated textile products.....	1,589	1,588	1	...	1,581	...	8	...
Leather and leather products.....	137	137	...	...	137	...	...	...
Other nondurable goods.....	680	680	...	...	680	...	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	15	15	...	...	15	...	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries (incl. not rptd.).....	222	220	2	...	190	10	16	6
Private household workers.....	4,100	4,077	22	1	3,909	...	158	33
Private household workers—living in.....	1,174	1,164	10	...	1,162	...	3	9
Private household workers—living out.....	2,926	2,913	12	1	2,747	...	155	24
Service workers, except private household.....	4,858	4,846	11	1	3,849	422	531	56
Attendants, hospital and other institution.....	323	323	...	...	227	90	3	3
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	405	405	...	...	152	...	252	1
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	171	169	2	...	134	36	1	...
Cooks, except private household.....	656	654	2	...	499	95	46	16
Housekeepers & stewards, exc. private household.....	318	316	2	...	235	67	6	10
Practical nurses and midwives.....	440	440	...	...	364	19	53	4
Waitresses, bartenders, and counter workers.....	1,524	1,521	2	1	1,437	45	28	14
Other service workers, except private household.....	1,021	1,018	3	...	801	70	142	8
Farm laborers and foremen.....	892	889	3	...	234	3	4	651
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	651	649	2	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	241	240	1	...	234	3	4	...
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	257	256	...	1	219	5	20	13
Occupation not reported.....	665	664	...	1	645	10	7	3









Table 79.—DETAILED INDUSTRY OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1950

Table with 5 main columns: Detailed industry, The State (Experienced civilian labor force, Employed), and The State (Experienced civilian labor force, Employed) for males and females. The table is split into two pages and lists various industries such as Agriculture, Manufacturing, Retail trade, and Public administration.













Table 84.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1950—Con.

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Managers, officials, and proprietors, incl. farm	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Service workers, incl. private household	Laborers, except mine	Occupation not reported
<b>THE STATE</b>										
<b>Female, employed</b> .....	37,986	5,972	2,108	8,695	2,822	507	7,110	8,958	1,149	665
<b>Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries</b> .....	1,377	4	397	32	1	1	12	21	907	2
Agriculture.....	1,340	4	394	26	1	1	8	21	883	2
Forestry and fisheries.....	37	...	3	6	...	...	4	...	24	...
<b>Mining</b> .....	70	4	2	52	...	2	6	4	...	...
Coal mining.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	1	...	2	52	...	2	6	3	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	69	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Construction</b> .....	171	4	8	111	1	42	2	...	3	...
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	8,427	180	97	1,497	37	335	6,043	42	170	26
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	2,821	39	38	848	5	139	1,603	24	114	11
Logging.....	23	...	...	5	...	...	1	1	16	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	298	...	2	68	1	3	181	2	41	...
Miscellaneous wood products.....	293	1	4	37	...	8	229	...	14	...
Furniture and fixtures.....	288	2	6	53	1	27	180	...	17	2
Glass and glass products.....	3	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...
Stone and clay products.....	210	1	11	148	...	1	47	2	...	...
Primary iron and steel industries.....	22	...	1	10	...	...	10	...	1	...
Primary nonferrous industries.....	16	...	...	2	...	1	13	...	...	...
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal).....	280	1	2	49	...	3	158	3	3	1
Machinery, except electrical.....	409	15	2	280	1	11	88	8	2	2
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	440	7	5	43	...	23	349	4	8	1
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	5	...	...	4	...	...	1	...	...	...
Aircraft and parts.....	101	4	...	56	...	2	34	2	1	2
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
All other durable goods.....	491	8	5	92	2	60	308	2	11	3
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	5,575	138	58	641	32	196	4,424	15	56	15
Meat products.....	9	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	1	...
Bakery products.....	82	...	7	18	4	22	29	2	...	...
Other food industries.....	246	16	10	110	...	6	91	4	8	1
Tobacco manufactures.....	4	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...
Knitting mills.....	225	1	1	16	...	4	200	...	1	2
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	1,624	6	1	73	2	8	1,516	2	13	3
Other textile mill products.....	105	...	1	8	...	...	94	...	2	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	1,809	7	12	55	7	55	1,663	...	6	4
Paper and allied products.....	456	3	2	85	...	10	339	3	14	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	522	96	19	184	13	79	127	1	1	2
Chemicals and allied products.....	98	3	2	29	4	3	55	...	2	...
Petroleum and coal products.....	5	1	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...
Rubber products.....	228	4	2	47	...	4	163	3	4	1
Footwear, except rubber.....	62	1	1	7	...	2	49	...	1	1
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	100	...	...	3	1	3	89	...	3	1
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	31	3	1	8	...	...	16	3	...	...
<b>Transport, communication, &amp; other public utilities</b> .....	1,733	16	30	1,573	6	12	69	11	15	1
Railroads and railway express service.....	170	3	4	148	2	2	...	3	8	...
Street railways and bus lines.....	76	4	2	30	...	...	38	1	1	...
Trucking service and warehousing.....	71	1	3	51	...	2	12	...	2	...
Water transportation.....	5	1	1	1	...	...	...	2	...	...
Air transportation.....	4	...	...	1	...	...	2	1	...	...
All other transportation.....	48	...	6	29	1	...	9	2	1	...
Telecommunications.....	1,128	2	9	1,111	...	2	1	2	...	1
Electric and gas utilities.....	205	5	5	181	3	5	6	...	...	...
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities.....	26	...	...	21	...	1	1	...	3	...
<b>Wholesale and retail trade</b> .....	6,927	62	820	1,408	2,641	52	245	1,673	18	8
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	471	14	20	348	11	7	62	4	5	...
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	1,011	...	193	170	576	17	21	29	4	1
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores.....	1,224	8	123	180	873	4	21	13	1	1
Apparel and accessories stores.....	724	...	113	80	416	9	105	...	...	1
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	190	3	21	92	65	3	5	...	1	...
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	94	4	4	79	7	...	...	...	...	...
Gasoline service stations.....	61	...	18	24	1	1	17	...	...	...
Drug stores.....	305	14	13	29	202	...	...	47	...	...
Eating and drinking places.....	1,825	8	141	81	15	...	7	1,569	2	2
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing.....	185	2	24	126	29	3	...	...	1	...
All other retail trade.....	837	9	150	199	446	8	7	11	4	3
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate</b> .....	1,483	24	95	1,247	73	...	8	28	2	6
Banking and other finance.....	612	5	39	560	...	...	...	7	...	1
Insurance and real estate.....	871	19	56	687	73	...	8	21	2	5
<b>Business and repair services</b> .....	293	15	15	206	8	22	16	8	3	...
Business services.....	117	9	9	82	5	5	2	5	...	...
Automobile repair services and garages.....	145	5	4	120	...	9	3	2	...	...
Miscellaneous repair services.....	31	1	2	4	3	8	11	1	1	...
<b>Personal services</b> .....	6,622	93	169	183	23	25	592	5,522	8	7
Private households.....	4,432	48	5	14	...	6	21	4,332	6	...
Hotels and lodging places.....	1,016	6	123	65	1	2	22	791	...	6
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	523	1	25	83	15	14	381	2	2	...
All other personal services.....	651	38	16	21	7	3	168	397	...	1
<b>Entertainment and recreation services</b> .....	234	69	26	78	14	1	3	43	...	...
<b>Professional and related services</b> .....	8,527	5,349	132	1,332	12	11	105	1,561	19	6
Medical and other health services.....	3,143	1,737	69	432	1	3	74	818	6	3
Educational services, government.....	2,826	2,395	13	194	3	2	7	209	2	1
Educational services, private.....	1,635	1,002	24	238	5	4	10	344	8	...
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations.....	667	152	24	284	2	2	13	186	3	...
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services.....	256	63	2	184	1	...	1	4	...	1
<b>Public administration</b> .....	1,423	134	313	928	2	2	5	33	1	5
Postal service.....	328	...	153	172	...	...	1	2	...	...
Federal public administration.....	320	15	12	288	1	1	...	3	...	...
State and local public administration.....	775	119	148	468	1	1	4	28	1	5
<b>Industry not reported</b> .....	699	18	4	48	4	2	4	12	3	604

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 85.—WEEKS WORKED IN 1949 BY THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1950

[Based on 20-percent sample. For totals by industry from complete count, see table 79]

Table with 14 columns: Area and industry, Total, Did not work in 1949, Worked in 1949 (number of weeks) (subdivided into 1 to 13, 14 to 26, 27 to 39, 40 to 49, 50 to 52), Work in 1949 not reported, Total, Did not work in 1949, Worked in 1949 (number of weeks) (subdivided into 1 to 13, 14 to 26, 27 to 39, 40 to 49, 50 to 52), Work in 1949 not reported. Rows include THE STATE, Experienced civilian labor force, Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries, Mining, Construction, Manufacturing, Nonmanufacturing goods, Wholesale and retail trade, Finance, insurance, and real estate, and Industry not reported.



















Table 94.—EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE, 1950, BY WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1949, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE (WITH COMPARATIVE DATA FOR 1940)

[Statistics for 1950 based on 20-percent sample. Median not shown where base is less than 500 for 1950 or 100 for 1940]

Area, census year, and sex	Total experienced labor force	Persons with less than \$100 of wages or salary			Persons with \$100 or more of wages or salary														Wage or salary income not reported	
		Total	Without wages or salary	\$1 to \$99	Total	\$100 to \$399	\$400 to \$799	\$800 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over						Median income (dol.)
														Total	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over		
THE STATE: 1950																				
Total, 14 years old and over.....	142,015	33,810	30,935	2,875	103,210	9,665	12,155	10,045	12,430	12,215	17,175	11,555	15,280	2,690	1,405	450	475	360	1,839	4,995
Male.....	102,380	24,760	23,220	1,540	73,830	5,165	6,910	5,885	7,615	7,705	13,465	10,085	14,405	2,595	1,375	430	445	345	2,135	3,790
Female.....	39,635	9,050	7,715	1,335	29,380	4,500	5,245	4,160	4,815	4,510	3,710	1,470	875	95	30	20	30	15	1,265	1,205
THE STATE: 1940																				
Total, 14 years old and over.....	140,572	29,110	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	101,465	23,920	32,399	20,852	11,843	5,069	3,737	1,513	1,531	601	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	731	9,997
Male.....	108,754	22,602	...	...	78,112	15,249	23,825	17,018	10,287	4,626	3,557	1,469	1,491	590	...	...	...	...	800	8,040
Female.....	31,818	6,508	...	...	23,353	8,671	8,574	3,834	1,556	443	180	44	40	11	...	...	...	...	540	1,957

<sup>1</sup> Not available.