## GENERAL TABLES

fable 1.-Number And Percentage of breadwinners in the female population 10 years of age AND OVER, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1900, 1890, AND 1880.

${ }^{1}$ Obtalned by subtracting estimated number 15 years of age from number 15 years of age and over.

## WOMEN AT WORK.

Tame \&.-NUMBER AND pergentage of breadwinners in the female population 16 years of age AND OVER, CLASSEIED BY RACE AND NATIVITY, FOR STATES ANDETERRITORIES: 1900.


Table 2.-NUMber and percentage of breadwinners in the female population 16 Years of age AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY RACE AND NATIVITY, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1900-Continued.


1 Per cent not shown where bise is less than 100 .

Table 3.-Number and percentage of breadwinners in the female population 16 years of age AND OVER, GLASSIFIED DY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1900.


Table 3．－Number and Percentage of breadminners in the female population 16 years of age AND OVER，CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS，FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES：1900－Continued．

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{4}{*}{state or terrifory．} \& \multicolumn{12}{|c|}{femate fopulation－contimued．} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{4 j to \({ }^{\text {at }}\) years of uge．} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{iain to cit years of age．} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{6is yenrs of age and over．} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Age unknown．} \\
\hline \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Total．} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Breadwimers．} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Total．} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Breadwinners．} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Total．} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Bradwinners．} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Total．} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Breadwinuers．} \\
\hline \& \& Number．Per \& Percent． \& \& Number．P＇ \& Per cent． \& \& Number．Per \& Pereent． \& \& Number．Pe \& Per cent． \\
\hline \multirow[b]{4}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Continental United States．．．．． \\
North Athuntic division．．．．．．．
\end{tabular}} \& 2，904， 883 \& 441， 825 \& 14.7 \& 1，940， 111 \& 250， 705 \& 13.2 \& 1，525，080 \& 138，587 \& 0.1 \& 73，101 \& 17．694 \& 24.2 \\
\hline \& \(\bigcirc{ }_{962,650}\) \& 13ī，178 \& 14.0 \& \(\frac{1051}{051,754}\) \& 75.383 \& 11.6 \& 540， 272 \& 38，481 \& 7.1 \& 14，335 \& 3，776 \& 26.3 \\
\hline \& \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{45，0013} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{16.3} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{197， 3331} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{25，048} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{12.7} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{177，343} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{12，833} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{7.2} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{5，029} \& 1，46i］ \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{20.1} \\
\hline \& 276，601 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 1，461 \& \\
\hline Muino． \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} \& \multirow[b]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
1,607 \\
3,607 \\
2,133 \\
24,637 \\
2,654
\end{array}
\]} \& \(13 . \mathrm{i}\) \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 12.0 \\
\& 13.9 \\
\& 11.6 \\
\& 13 . \\
\& 12.5 \\
\& 12.5 \\
\& 12.0 \\
\& 10 .
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} \& \multirow[b]{4}{*}{7.5} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
546 \\
394 \\
3, \\
3,103 \\
3, \\
300 \\
437
\end{array}
\]} \& 114
127
50 \& 32.5 \\
\hline New Hannpshtr \& \& \& 10.8
12.2

12.2 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& $\begin{array}{r}50 \\ 885 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ \& 20.7
28.5 <br>
\hline Mernsmentisisettis． \& \& \& 17．88 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& － \& 34.5 <br>
\hline Rhode Island． Comecticut．．． \& \& \& 14．6 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 182 \& <br>

\hline Southern Nortil \& 685，959 \& 90， 172 \& 13.1 \& 455， 418 \& \& \& 362,929 \& $$
\underline{25,648}
$$ \& 7.1 \& 9，306 \& 2，311 \& 24.8 <br>

\hline New York． \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& 337,194 \\
& 83,939 \\
& 264,832
\end{aligned}
$$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{14.9}{12.8} \\
& 12.0
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 27,0,027 \\
& 17,187 \\
& 17,12 i
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{gathered}
7.4 \\
6,9 \\
10.7
\end{gathered}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3,868 \\
& \substack{3,865 \\
1,285 \\
1}
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{gathered}
1,076 \\
240 \\
\hline 290 \\
\hline 505
\end{gathered}
$$
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$\underline{19.4}$} <br>

\hline New Y York． \& \& \& \& \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& \begin{array}{c}
12.0 \\
11.2 \\
11.8
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$} \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline Pemusylvania \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{86，941} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{22.5} \& 238，435 \& 51，139 \& \& \& \& \& 12，331 \& 3，627 \& 29.4 <br>
\hline South Sthantio division． \& 366，417 \& \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{113，992} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{19，659} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{17.2} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{88.570} \& 11，277 \& 12.7 \& 5i，093 \& 1，2291 \& 24.1 <br>

\hline Northerin South Athatic \& 178， 642 \& 32，813 \& 18.4 \& \& \& \& \& \multirow{5}{*}{} \& \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{$$
\begin{array}{r}
222 \\
1,109 \\
133 \\
1,705 \\
1,124
\end{array}
$$} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{} \& 32.9 <br>

\hline Pelavare． \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& 13.8 \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& 10.7 \\
& \frac{10}{162} \\
& 25.6 \\
& 19.9 \\
& 10.6 \\
& 0.6 \\
& 0.3
\end{aligned}
$$} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} \& \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{gathered}
9.2 \\
10.8 \\
15.0 \\
10.8 \\
8.8
\end{gathered}
$$
\]} \& \& \& <br>

\hline Maryland ${ }_{\text {distict }}$ of Colui \& \& \& ${ }^{375.2}$ \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 28.0 <br>
\hline  \& \& \& 10.8
0.5 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 17.4 <br>
\hline West yrg \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{207， 773} \& 54， 136 \& 26.1 \& 124，443 \& 31，480 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 33.1 <br>

\hline Sonthern South At \& \& \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& 20.8 \\
& \begin{array}{l}
3.8 \\
33.0 \\
27.0 \\
097
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 21.3 \\
& \frac{21.3}{32.1} \\
& 22.7 \\
& 22.8
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 34,637 \\
& 20,235 \\
& 33,944
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 5,993 \\
& 5,173 \\
& 6,197
\end{aligned}
$$
\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1.0

25.0

18.} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{| 1,848 |
| :--- |
| 38085 |
| 1,051 |
| 1,051 |} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
783 \\
328 \\
1,065 \\
1,268 \\
208
\end{array}
$$
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{34.0

38.0
35.1} <br>
\hline North Carolina \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Coergia．．． \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& ${ }^{228}$ \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{21.7
18.3} <br>
\hline Floria \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1，030，850} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{100， 424} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{0.7} \& 687， 424 \& 62．6012 \& 0.1 \& 544，571 \& 33， 869 \& 6.2 \& 17，880 \& 3，268 \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Eastern North Central．．} \& \& \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{443,087} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{$\bigcirc 39,929$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{9.0} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{3612,232} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{22，664} \& 6.3 \& 10，063 \& 1，783 \& 17.7 <br>
\hline \& 658，329 \& 64，370 \& 0.8 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Ohio．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． \& 185， 851 \& ${ }^{18,885}$ \& 10.1 \& 1288， 192 \& ${ }_{\substack{12,217 \\ 0.806}}$ \& 9.9 \& 105,481
57,095 \& 3，932 \& 6.9 \& 1，792 \& 310
609 \& 17.3
17.0 <br>
\hline Indian土． \& 107 184,880 \& 19，078 \& 10.3 \& 118， 729 \& 10， 10.400 \& 8.8 \&  \& －5，206 \& 6． 6.6 \& 1，063 \& 209 \& 19.7 <br>
\hline Milinois．．． \& 104，240 \& 9，531 \& 9.1 \& ${ }^{72} 51.972$ \& － $\begin{aligned} & 6,398 \\ & 4,039\end{aligned}$ \& 8.9
7.8 \& 48， 418 \& 2，387 \& 4.9 \& 922 \& 171 \& 18.5 <br>
\hline Wisconsin． \& 75，814 \& 6，457 \& 8.5 \& 51，572 \& \& \& \& 11，305 \& 0.2 \& 7，827 \& 1，48； \& 19.0 <br>
\hline Western Nor \& 372， 530 \& 33， 054 \& 0.7 \& 244，337 \& 22， 632 \& 0.3 \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Mimesot \&  \& 5，238 \& 9.4 \& 30，544 \& ${ }_{4}^{3.097}$ \& 8 \& 30，943 \& 2，450 \& B．0 \& 1,868 \& 312 \& －$\quad \begin{array}{r}16.7 \\ \hline 184\end{array}$ <br>
\hline Town ．aid \& 83,872
116,460 \& － 7 7，111 \& 8.6
11.6 \& $\underset{76,447}{ }$ \& ${ }_{8}^{8,599}$ \& 11.4 \& ［3， 1075 \& 4， 4 ， 4003 \& 8 \& 3，173 \& ${ }^{567}$ 36 \& （ ${ }^{18.4}$ <br>
\hline MissouriL ${ }_{\text {North }}$ \& 8，587 \& 7 8， 894 \& 10．4． \& ${ }_{8}^{4.447}$ \& ${ }_{6}^{459}$ \& ${ }_{8.5}^{10.3}$ \&  \& ${ }_{2}^{2} 8$ \& 4.8 \& 184 \& 34 \& 4 18．5 <br>
\hline South Dikota \& 13,388
37,343 \& 8 $\begin{aligned} & 1,089 \\ & 3,245\end{aligned}$ \& 8.7 \& ${ }_{23,102}$ \& 1，897 \& 8.2 \&  \& －${ }_{1}^{\text {河 }}$ \&  \& 1，006 \& 116 \& 6 10．5 <br>
\hline Nebraska． \& 36， 18.8 \& － $4,4,438$ \& 8.7 \& 38，345 \& 3，378 \& 8.8 \& \& \& \& 1，0 \& \& <br>
\hline South Central \& 472，2939 \& （1）98，223 \& 20.8 \& 274，399 \& 560，637 \& 20．6 \& 1916，520 \& 31，582 \& 12. \& \& \& <br>
\hline South \& \& \& \& \& 23， 36 \& 22.0 \& 120，123 \& 20，844 \& 17.4 \& 11，367 \& 3，26：2 \& 28 <br>
\hline Eastern South Central． \& 26i，7000 \& 5064，551 \& 22.4 \& 139，942 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Kentueky \& 78,228 \& 9 ${ }^{12.049}$ \& 15 \& 40，467 \& （1） $\begin{aligned} & 7,715 \\ & 8,284 \\ & 8\end{aligned}$ \& 15.19

18.5 \&  \& ${ }_{7}{ }^{\text {a }}$ \& 14．61 \& 3,417 \& （ $6.61{ }^{601}$ \& | 19 |
| :--- |
| 10.3 |
| 10.8 | <br>

\hline Tennessio． \& － 73,374 \& 4． $\begin{array}{r}13,313 \\ 18,72 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 29，${ }^{18.1}$ \& 346， 621 \& $1{ }^{10,302}$ \& $\underline{25.1}$ \& 27,875
21,479 \& （ ${ }^{\text {a }}$ \& 退 ${ }^{23.1}$ \& comer \& －${ }^{1,3617}$ \& － 36.4 <br>

\hline \[
$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Llalhama_...... } \\
& \text { Mississlpi }
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& 49，944 \& $4{ }^{4} \stackrel{15}{15,47}$ \& 31.0 \& 29，028 \& 8 8，904 \& 30.9 \& 21，479 \& | 1022 |
| :---: | ---: | ---: |
| 10.38 | \& 14.1 \& 10，770 \& 2，762 \& 20．0 <br>

\hline Western South Cent \& 206， 530 \& 50） 38.672 \& 218.7 \& 114， 457 \& 7 ${ }^{21,392}$ \& 18.7 \& ， 3 \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& \& 84 13，088 \& 8 28．1 \& ${ }_{2}^{27,262}$ \& 27 7 7，384 \& 27.1
18.7 \& cile \&  \& （14．1． \& 2，178 \& 8 \& 36.29 .2 <br>
\hline Arkansas． \& 42， 489 \&  \& ［ ${ }^{18.4}$ \& $5{ }_{5}^{2} 212$ \& $2{ }^{2}$ \％180 \& － 13.0 \& － 2 2，788 \& 78 ${ }^{262}$ \& 20． $0_{0}^{0.5}$ \& 1，2215 \& \& 15.11 .7 <br>
\hline Ondan Torrit \& － 12.304 \& 94 ${ }^{1}$ \& $5{ }^{9} \quad \begin{gathered}9.6 \\ 75.9\end{gathered}$ \& \％ 71.043 \&  \& $7 \quad 11.6$ \& 34， 383 \& 383 3，904 \& 4 11．4 \& 5，274 \& 4 1，346 \& 46 25．5 <br>
\hline Texas．． \& 94， 23.3 \& \& \& \& ， 10,924 \& 12.4 \& \％9， 679 \& 79 4.883 \& 3 \& 6，468 \& 8 999 \& 99.15 .4 <br>
\hline Western division \& 142，761 \& 71 20，051 \& 114.0 \& 88，099 \& $\underline{-10,24}$ \& \& \& \& \％ 8.6 \& 1，713 \& 248 \& 48.14 .5 <br>
\hline Rocky Mount \& 38，880 \& 80 5，697 \& 714.7 \& 20， 72.5 \& 25 2；697 \& $7 \quad 13.0$ \& 12，0106 \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline Rocks \& 5，733 \& $33-880$ \& 50 \& ${ }_{2}^{2,023}$ \& $23 \quad 329$ \& 9 11．3 \& coli， $\begin{aligned} & 1,743 \\ & 1,489\end{aligned}$ \& | 43 |
| :--- |
| 89 |
| 143 |
| 18 | \& | 74 | 7.3 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1.6 |  | \& 202 \& \& $24 \quad 11.9$ <br>

\hline Idaho．．． \& －${ }_{2}^{4,323}$ \&  \& （8．2．${ }^{11.1}$ \& ${ }^{1}$ \& 84 \& 0 \& －542 \& ［42 ${ }^{4}$ \& $418 \quad 7.6$ \& 999 \& 989 \& 19.14 .9 <br>

\hline Wyomilig． \& 20，030 \& 3， 1630 \& （15．8 \& | 10.599 |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | \&  \& 9 ${ }^{12} 1$ \& 2，330 \& －${ }^{\text {293 }}$ \&  \& 291 \& $1{ }^{27}$ \& ${ }^{27}$－ 9.3 <br>

\hline New Maxico． \& 6，629 \& 629 96il \& iil 14.5 \& \& \& \& 7，006 \& 7，006 694 \& 94 \& 895 \& 595 \& $57 \quad 6.4$ <br>
\hline \& 13，367 \& 3617． 2,234 \& 34 16.7 \& 8， 588 \& （1， 868 \& － 10.7 \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Busim ana Mat \& \& 597015 \& 15 25．4 \& 4 1，917 \& \& $8{ }^{38}$ \& － \& （1） \& （\％38 \& 2201 \& 51 \& 24.9 <br>

\hline Arizon \& ${ }_{8}^{8,234}$ \&  \&  \& （1） | 5，623 |
| :--- |
| 1,046 | \&  \& 133 ${ }^{12} 5$ \& \& 159 \& 9 P －15．1 \& 205 \& 205 20 \& 20 <br>

\hline Nevadi． \& 1，534 \& ［534 283 \& \& \& 6．878 \& 88 \& 40，607 \& ，667 3，154 \& 54 \& ，3，860 \& 60.604 \& 604 <br>
\hline Pacific．． \& 90，514 \& 514－12，120 \& $20-13.4$ \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& $34-237$ \& $237-25.4$ <br>

\hline \& \& $700 \quad 1,774$ \& 74 \&  \& （ent ${ }^{298}$ \& 16. \& 6，078 \& ${ }^{1788}$ \& | 19.6 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 6.6 |
| 8.1 | \& 1 ${ }^{2,760}$ \&  \& | 15 | 9.0 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 442 | 16.0 | <br>

\hline Oremon．．． \&  \&  \&  \& 6 （ 6 40， 838 \& 833 5，079 \& 9 12． \& 28,933 \& 933 2，342 \& 42 8.1 \& \& \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

[^0]TABLE 4．－NUMBER AND PERTENTAGE OF BREADWINNERS IN THE NATIVE WHITE FEMALE POPUIATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE If YEARS OF AGE AND OVER，CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS，FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES：1900．

| State or mammory． | native white female pordation－botif parents native． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | dit tos years of age． |  |  | 21 to 24 years of age． |  |  | 23 to 34 years of age． |  |  | 35 to 44 years of age． |  |  |
|  | Total． | Breadwimers． |  | Total． | Brandwinners． |  | Total． | Breadwinners． |  | TotnI． | －Breadwimmers． |  |
|  |  | Numiner | nt． |  | Nuntuer． | cent． |  | Number． | Percent． |  | Number， | Per cent． |
| Comtinental Lnitel States． | 2，092，138 | 434，822 | 20.8 | 1，490，273 | 318，070 | 21.3 | 2，800， 0 ，06 | 399，048 | 13.9 | 2，115，226 | 244，348 | 11.6 |
| North Atlantic division． | 467,118 | 151，669 | 32.5 | 333， 615 | 111，849 | 31.16 | 737，244 | 145， 748 | 19.8 | 78， 713 | 84，1100 | ． 14.4 |
| Nuw Engl | 104．776 | 33，713 | 32.2 | 82，693 | 31，072 | 37.6 | 184，436 | 46， $01 / 7$ | 25.3 | 161，563 | 29， 1889 | 18.2 |
| Munne． | 21，786 | fi，0．52 | 27.8 | 16， 262 | 5， 456 | 33.6 | 35，213 | 7，453 | 21.2 | 31，201 |  | －14．7 |
| Now Hampshi |  | － | 31.6 30.6 30.7 |  | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{2}, 9,94 \\ & \frac{292}{2,285} \end{aligned}$ |  | －15， | 4,460 2,821 |  | 16,157 12,820 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,109 \\ & 8,1,689 \\ & 1, \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.2 \\ & 13.2 \end{aligned}$ |
| Vermont．．．． | 42，764 | 2,96813,9402,497 | 30.7 | 7．221 | $\begin{array}{r} 2,285 \\ 14,112 \\ 2,032 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31.69 \\ & 40.6 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 18.1 \\ & 29.5 \end{aligned}$ | 12，890 | 14，645 |  |
| Massuchusetas | 4， 6,117 |  | 39.6 <br> 40.8 | 34, 4,827 14,820 |  | 42.1 | 10，804 | 2， 2 ， 846 | 216.1 | －9，324 | 1，726 | 18.510.0 |
| ronnecticut． | 15，13if | －7，318 | 35.1 | 11，850 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,032 \\ & 4,263 \end{aligned}$ | 35.9 | 296， 839 | 5，986 | 22.3 | 23，319 | 3，734 |  |
| －Southern North Letantie． | 362，342 | 117，906 | 32.6 | 270，922 | 80，777 | 29.8 | 652， 808 | 90，101 | 17.9 | 422，150 | 64，771 | 13.0 |
| New York． | 184,60188,6441890907 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 33.5 \\ & 31.0 \\ & 32.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 101,873 \\ & 294,167 \\ & 134,882 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33,194 \\ 8,223 \\ 36,3100 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32.6 \\ & 28.9 \\ & 28.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 208,266 \\ & 62,6616 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42,403 \\ & 10,293 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.4 \\ & 16.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 162,701 \\ 49,628 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24,184 \\ 6,049 \end{array}$ | 15.012.211.6 |
| New Jersey |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pennsylvaria |  |  |  |  |  |  | 281，926 |  |  | 209，821 |  |  |
| Sonth Atlantic division． | 231， 387 | 63， 217 | 19.1 | 235， 684 | 40，380 | 17.1 | 420，215 | 50，538 | 12.0 | 305，743 | 35，775 | 11.7 |
| Northern South Atlantic． | 154， 674 | 20，012 | 16.8 | 113，041 | 19，273 | 17.0 | 210，8\％3 | 25，088 | 11.9 | 151，265 | 16，569 | 11.0 |
| Delaware | $\begin{aligned} & 5,761 \\ & 36,124 \\ & 6,20 \\ & 60,170 \\ & 64,300 \\ & 45,300 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,484 \\ 10,080 \\ 1,811 \\ 7,582 \\ 5,055 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25.7 \\ & 27.9 \\ & 27.6 \\ & 12.4 \\ & 11.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4,263 \\ 20,022 \\ 66_{1}, 065 \\ 44,641 \\ 42,050 \\ 32,060 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 975 \\ 0,281 \\ 2,008 \\ 6,084 \\ 3,225 \end{gathered}$ | 22.9 | 8，565 | 1，153 | 13.5 | －7，184 | 742 | 10.3 |
| Maryland |  |  |  |  |  | 24.1 | 50,709 | 8,011 | 15.8 | 38，075 | 4，007 | 12.9 |
| District of Columbia |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{33.1} 1.6$ | 12,975 80,449 | $\xrightarrow[7,032]{3,292}$ | 25.4 9.9 | －6，016 | 5，017． | $\underline{10.2}$ |
| West Virgini |  |  |  |  |  | 12.2 | 58，0065 | 4， 1650 | 8.0 | 38，857 | 2，0137 | 7.6 |
| Southern South At | 176，913 | 37，205 | 21.0 | 122，643 | 21，107 | 17.2 | 209，362 | 25，600 | 12.2 | 154，478 | 19，206 | 12.4 |
| North Carolina | 68，3，50 | 15，382 | 29.5 | 47，189 | 8，240 | 17.5 | 80，023 | 9，462 | 11.7 | 61，200 | 7，378 | 19.1 |
| South Carolin | 31，507 | 9， 6132 | 30.6 | 21，362 | 5，174 | 24.2 | 35，444 | 6，962 | 10.8 | 25，745 | 3，901 | 15.4 |
| Georgia | 13，786 | 10， 840 | 17.0 | 44，662 | 0，576 | 14.7 | 76，081 | 8，388 | 11.0 | 55，500 | 6，549 | 11.8 |
| Florila | 13， 270 | 1，351 | 10.2 | 9，410 | 1，117 | 11.9 | 16，914 | 1，688 | 10.0 | 12，027 | 1，318 | 11.0 |
| North Central division | 720，540 | 149，377 | 20.7 | 502，230 | 113， 015 | 22.6 | 980，725 | 133，032 | 13.6 | 723，705 | 72，403 | 10.0 |
| Eustern North Contral | 430，769 | 95，840 | 22.2 | 301，613 | 69，714 | 23.1 | 598，129 | 84，071 | 14.1 | 448，849 | 47，267 | 10.5 |
| Ohio．． | 136，848 | 33，3i3 | 24.4 | 98，053． | 23，116 | 23.6 | 194，453 | 27， 996 | 14.2 | 144，733 | 15，086 | 10.4 |
| Indiama | 101， 131 | 19，176 | 18.8 | ${ }^{69,780^{\circ}}$ | 13，302 | 19.1 | 141，706 | 16，190 | 11.4 | 108，241 | 9，885 | 9.1 |
| Inlinois．．． | 113，027 | 23，212 | 20.5 | 80,527 | 18，754 | $\stackrel{23.3}{ }$ | 162，046 | 24， 650 | 15.2 | 117，817 | 13，753 | 11.7 |
| Michigan． | 49，423 | 12，287 | 24.8 | 35，678 | 9，241 | ？5， 9 | 70，972 | 10，744 | ＇ 1.5 .1 | 66， 107 | 0，082 | 10.8 |
| Wisconsin | 29，湤䢒 | 7，842 | 26.5 | 17，575 | 5，301 | 30.2 | 28， 862 | 4，881 | 16.9 | 21，801 | 2，451 | 11.2 |
| Wostern North Central． | 291，761 | 23， 237 | 18.3 | 200，617 | 43，901 | 21.9 | 382， 5996 | 48，061 | 12.8 | 274，946 | 25，130 | 0.1 |
| Minnesota． | 19，968 | 4，892 | 24.6 | 13，136 | 4，337 | 33.0 | 24，491 | 4，794 | 19.6 | 18，166 | 2，254 | 12.4 |
| Iowal． | 133， 691 | 14，112 | 22.2 | 43，831 | 11，463 | 36.2 | 84，981 | 12，145 | 14.3 | 62， 765 | 5，830 | 9.4 |
| Missouri． | 118，586 | 18，470 | 15.6 | 80，898 | 13，963 | 17.3 | 104， 413 | 17，004 | 11.0 | 107，546 | 9， 184 | 9.0 |
| North Dakota | 2，717 | 780 | 28．7 | 2,019 | 1588 | 29.1 | 3，940 | 588 | 14.9 | 2，805 | 263 | 9.1 |
| South Dakot Nelaraska． | 仿，395 | 1，550 | 23.5 | 4,134 19 | 1，131 | 27.4 | 7，974 | 1，133 | 14.2 | 6，060 | 573 | 0.5 |
| Nebraskl | － 58,789 | 5，200 | 20.1 | 19,705 30,894 | － $7,2,84$ | $\underline{26,1}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37,062 \\ & 69,735 \end{aligned}$ | 5，294 8,003 | 14.3 | 27,108 50,406 | 2,490 3,942 | 9.8 7.8 |
| South Central dirision． | 479，178 | 25，310 | 11.5 | 331，181 | 37，051 | 11.2 | 580，781 | 47，884 | 8.3 | 394，5066 | 38，000 | 0.6 |
| Eastern South contral | 260，2904 | 32，034 | 12.5 | 181，608 | 21，1040 | 11.9 | 319，827 | 28，434 | 8.0 | 223，288 | 22，080 | 9.9 |
| Kenturky． | 80， 439 | 9,761 | 10.9 | 63，359 | 7,095 | 11.2 | 114，867 | 0,585 | 8.3 | 79，904 | 7，093 | 8.9 |
| Tembesse | 82,420 | 8,015 | 9.7 | 57，500 | 5,945 | 10.3 | 103，240 | 8，337 | 8.1 | 71， 255 | 6，581 | 9.2 |
| Afatamat | 53，488 | 9，849 | 18.4 | 36，978 | 5，084 | 13.7 | 6i1，801 | 6，248 | 10．1． | 44， 302 | 5，071 | 11.4 |
| Mississipp | 34，077 | 5，009 | 14.3 | 23，74 | 3，516 | 14．8 | 39，013 | 4，269 | 10.7 | 27， 827 | 3，341 | 12.0 |
| Western South Contra | 218， 864 | 22，（67） | 10.4 | 149，573 | 15，411 | 10.3 | 260， 054 | 10，550 | 7.5 | 171，218 | 15，914 | 9.3 |
| Louisiant． | 31，904 | 4，288 | 13.4 | 21，595 | 2，640 | 12.2 | 37，065 | 3，584 |  |  |  | 11.3 |
| Arkensas． | 50,039 | i， 441 | 10.9 | 33，511 | 3，275 | 0.8 | ：88，463 | 4，301 | 7.4 | 38， 300 | 3，883 | 10.1 |
| Indian Terri | 10,220 15,103 | 1， 1,837 | $\stackrel{12.1}{9.6}$ | 10,289 10,559 | －925 | 9.0 11 | 18， 8660 | 1，198 | 6.4 | 11， 805 | －974 | 8.3 |
| Texas．．．． | ＋10ti， 5188 | 1,448 9,682 | 9．6． | 10，552 | 1,231 7,340 | 11.7 10.0 | 21,195 $+125,365$ | 1,511 8,950 | 7.1 | 13,831 83,742 |  | 7.1 8.8 |
| Western division， | 91，735 | 15，249 | 16.6 | 67， 5 ti3 | 15， 175 | 22.5 | 141， 641 | 21，726 | 15.3 | 107， 469 | 14，010 | 13.0 |
| Rocky Monntain | 29，209 | 4，127 | 14.1 | 22，520 | 4，315 | 10.2 | 49，479 | 6，588 | 13.3 | 36， 232 | 4，529 | 12.5 |
| Montana． | 3.400 | 63 | 19.2 | 2，873 | 668 | 23.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| dahto．．． | 3，865 | 108 | 13.1 | 2，649 | 450 | 17.2 | 5，345 | 495 | 9.3 | 3，730 | 305 | 9.8 |
| Wroming | 1，788 | 335 | 18.8 | 1，335 | 290 | 21.7 | 2，960 | 377 | 12.7 | 1，903 | 197 | 10.8 |
| Colorado． | 13，744． | 2，055 | 15.0 | 10，972 | 2，477 | 22.6 | 24，488 | 3，919 | 10.0 | 18，250 | 2,675 | 14.7 |
| New Mexi | 5，482 | 576 | 8.9 | 4，701 | 424 | 9.0 | 10，295 | 807 | 7.8 | 7，943 | 7 745 | 9.4 |
| Basinand Matean． | 7，362 | 918 | 12.5 | 4，721 | 891 | 18.9 | 8， 026 | 1，153 | 13.4 | 6， 159 | 767 | 12.5 |
| Arizon | 1，203 | 175 | 10.3 | 1，431 | 241 |  | 3，014 | 380 | 12.8 |  | 243 |  |
| Utah． | 5，034 | 665 | 13.2 | 2，797 | i49 | 19.6 | 4， 163 | 691 | 12.7 | 3，596 | 432 | 12.0 |
| Nevada |  | 8 | 12．i |  |  | 20.5 | 9949 | 176 | 18.5 |  | 92 | 14.7 |
| Patific． | 3i， 104 | 10，204 | 18.5 | 40，322 | 0，969 | 24.7 | 83,536 | 13，985 | 10.7 |  |  | 13.4 |
| Washington． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 65， 078 | 8，714 | 13.4 |
| Oregon． | 13，112 | 2，455 | 18.7 | 8,252 | 1， 180 | 24.1 | 17，704 | 2， 509 | 14.1 | 13，880 | 1， 137 | 11.1 |
| Cadifornia | 30，126 | 5，517 | 18.3 | 22,853 | 7，808 | 25.4 | 18， | $2,6,688$ 8,818 | 14.7 | 13，628 | 1，494 | 11.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 47， | 8，818 | 18.5 | 37，020 | 5，683 | 15.1 |

Table 4.-NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF BREADWINNERS IN THE NATIVE WHITE FEMALE POPULATION of Native Parentage 10 Years of age and over, classified by age periods, for states and TERRITORIES: 1900-Continued.

| state on territgry. | native white feamie iohulation-both parents native-continued. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 45 to 54 years of nge. |  |  | 55 ta di years of age. |  |  | (6) years of age and over. |  |  | Age miknown. |  |  |
|  | Total. | Breadwinners. |  | Total. | Breadwinners. |  | Total. | Breadwinners. |  | Total. | Bradwimers. |  |
|  |  | Number. | Per cent. |  | Number. | Percent. |  | Number. | Preent. |  | Number. | Percent. |
|  | 1,590, 440 | 182, 106 | 11.5 | 1,081,431 | 120, 592 | 11.2 | 81i4, 846 | 67,624 | 7.8 | 35,201 | 5,356 |  |
|  | 469, 350 | 58,497 | 12.5 | 350,729 | 38,600 | 11.0 | 326, 811 | 22,474 | 6.9 | 8,154 | 1,569 | 19.2 |
|  | 143,378 | 21,736 | 15.2 | 117,752 | 14,855 | 12.0 | 123, 667 | 8,861 | 7.2 | 3, 228 | ${ }_{4} 15.5$ | $\stackrel{19.2}{21.6}$ |
|  | 14, 726 | $\begin{aligned} & 1, \\ & 2,348 \\ & 1,356 \end{aligned}$ | 13.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 22,745 \\ & 12,814 \end{aligned}$ | $c27371773$ | 12.0 | 23,445 | 1,895 | 8.1 | $412$ | - $\begin{array}{r}11 \\ 32 \\ \hline 18\end{array}$ |  |
|  | $11,5176$ |  | 15.91 | $\begin{array}{r} 12,814 \\ 0,932 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,773 \\ & 1,158 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.8 \\ & 11.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14,334 \\ & 10,812 \end{aligned}$ | $\frac{1,290}{816}$ | 7.5 | 290    <br> 148  31 31.4 <br> 10    |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 10,317 \\ 1,235 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.0 \\ & 10.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48,31 \\ & 6,418 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,304 \\ & 768 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.0 \\ & 13.0 \\ & 11.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50,101 \\ & 6,500 \end{aligned}$ | 3,098101 | 4.4 | 1,820 | 18132 | 20.918.6 |
|  | 20, 050 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 14.9 \\ & 14.0 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Southern North Athatie | 325,172 | 30,761 | 11.3 | 232,977 | 23,745 | 10.2 | 203,244 | 13, 113 | 6.7 | 5,120 | 014 | 17.8 |
| New York. | 131.05 | 10, 059 | $\begin{aligned} & 12.9 \\ & 10.6 \\ & 10.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 99,336 \\ 27758 \\ 106,060 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11,125 \\ 2,706 \\ 0,914 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11.2 \\ 9.8 \\ 0.3 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 6,592 \\ & 1,421 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7.0 \\ 60 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,0200 \\ & 2,401 \\ & 2,401 \end{aligned}$ | 38285447 | 18.8 14.0 |
| New Jersey Pennsylvania | 318,628 155,392 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 17.9 |
| South Atlantie di vision..... | $\begin{aligned} & 155,392 \\ & 233,368 \end{aligned}$ | 29,953 |  | $151,381$ | 20,880 | 13.8 | 113,113 | 12, 699 | 11.1 | 4,508 | 608 | 13.5 |
| Northern South Athnatic.. | 112,403 | 12,808 | 11.3 | 74,541 | 9,0016 | 12.2 | $50,860$ | 5, 613 | - 9.0 | 2,214 | 31.7 | 14.3 |
| Delaware. | $\begin{gathered} 5,425 \\ 28,00 \\ 6,754 \\ 45,049 \\ 27,555 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 558 \\ 3,333 \\ 1,375 \\ 5,115 \\ 2,427 \end{array}$ | 10.311.920.411.38.8 | $\begin{gathered} 3,783 \\ 18,694 \\ 4,1445 \\ 300,011 \\ 17,398 \\ 76,840 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 379 \\ 2,118 \\ 684 \\ 4,106 \\ 1,809 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.0 \\ 11.3 \\ 14.7 \\ 13.7 \\ 10.4 \\ 15.3 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,972 \\ 14,004 \\ 3,019 \\ 33,159 \\ 13,142 \\ 56,247 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 226 \\ & 1,115 \\ & 249 \\ & 2,859 \\ & 1,164 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7.1 \\ 7.9 \\ 8.2 \\ 1.1 \\ 8.9 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 900 \\ 683 \\ 883 \\ 8044 \\ 844 \\ 8,294 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 100 \\ 4 \\ 94 \\ 103 \\ 291 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & (1) \\ & 15.3 \\ & \text { (1) } \\ & 17.3 \\ & 12.2 \end{aligned}$ |
| Marvlaud |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| District of Colunbla |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| West Vioginin. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sonthern South Athntie. | 120,465. | 17, 145 | 14.2 |  | 11,793 |  |  | 11, 980 | 12.4 |  |  | 12.7 |
| North Carolinn. | 47,823 | 6,859 | 14.3 | 31,288 | 5, 056 | $1 \mathrm{1b}$. | 24,740 | 3,480 | 14.1 | 813 | 122 | 15.0 |
| South Carolina. | 20, 112 | 3,375 | 10.8 | 13,004 | 2,232 | 17.2 | 9,221 | 1,245 | 13.5 | 275 | 50 | 18.2 |
| dieorgia. | 43, 199 | 5,708 | 13.2 | 27,180 | 3,788 | 13.8 | 18, ${ }^{\text {atio }}$ | 1,314 | 10.4 | 404 | 10 | 12.5 |
| Florida.. | 4,331 | 1,203 | 12.9 | 5,368 | 757 | 14.1 | 3,326 | 347 | 10.4 | 406 | 14 | 4.7 |
| North Central divisior | 529,754 | 49,904 | 9.4 | 363,769 | 33,421 | 8.2 | 281, 427 | 18,340 | 6.5 | 11,422 | 1,751 | 15.3 |
| Eastern North Cent | 333,734 | 32,046 | 9.6 | 234, 122 | 21,833 | 0.3 | 189, 157 | 12,661 | 6.7 | t, 521 | 983 | 14.6 |
|  | 109, 956 | 10,422 | 9.5 | 77, 521 | 7,330 | 9.5 | 13,557 | 4,764 | 7.5 | 1, 4107 | 197 | 14.0 |
| Indiama. | 79, 321 | 7,131 | 9.0 | 53,149 | 4,842 | 0.1 | 40,468 | 2,762 <br> 2,738 <br> 188 | 6.8 | -1,321 | 187 314 | 13.1 |
| Illinois... | 82,622 45 736 | 8,559 4 1,394 | 10.4 4.6 | 56,448 34,919 | 5,357 | 9.5 |  | 2,738 1,787 |  | $\underline{2}$ | 140 | 20.4 |
| Michigan. Wiseonsin | 45,736 16,099 | 4,394 | 9.6 9.6 | 34,919 12,085 | 3,267 | 8.4 | 11,779 | 1010 | 5.2 | 481 | 85 | 17.7 |
| Western North Centra | 1913,020 | 17,858 | 9.1 | 129,047 | 11,588 | 8.9 | 92,270 | 5,679 | 0.2 | 4,901 | 798 | 10.3 |
| Minnesotil. | 12,074 | 1,236 | 10.2 | 8,379 | 724 | 8.6 | 7,167 | 3.33 | 4.8 | 563 | 146 | 25.9 |
| Iowr..... | 45, 128 | 3,849 | 8.5 | 31, 584 | ${ }^{2}, 406$ | 7.6 | 25,749 | 1,283 | 5.0 | 1,360 | ${ }_{23}^{2014}$ | 1.6 .1 |
| Missouri. | 75, 950 | 7,458 | 0.8 | 40, 254 | 5,146 | 10.4 10.0 | 33,325 | 2,690 32 | 8.1 | 1,838 -89 | ${ }_{23}^{233}$ |  |
| North Drikn | 1,727 | 303 | ${ }_{0.3}^{12.8}$ | 2,556 | 250 | 10.0 | 1,467 | 101 | 4.1 | 110 | 29 | 00.0 |
| Nobraska... | 18,752 | 1,660 | 8.0 | 11,488 | 906 | 7.9 | 7,443 | 358 | 4.8 | 346 | 83 | 24.0 |
| Kansas... | 38,170 | 3,054 | 8.0 | 25, 497 | 2,061 | 8.1 | 16,380 | 872 | 5.3 | 610 | 85 | 13.0 |
| South Central division | 200,249 | 34,763 | 12.0 | 172, 055 | 22,663 | 13.1 | 114,611 | 11,076 | 10.4 | 7,408 | 851 | 11.5 |
| Eastorn South Cen | 167,177 | 20, 289 | 12.1 | 104, 699 | 14,315 | 13.7 | 74,048 | 8,489 | 11.5 | 4,230 | 480 | 11.5 |
|  | 57,173 | 6,332 | 11.1 | 36, 483 | 4,703 | 12.9 | 27,000 | 3,172 | 11.7 | 1,438 | 139 | 9.7 |
| Tennessec- | 53, 432 | 6, 113 | 11.4: | 33,977 | 4,531. | 13.3 | $\begin{array}{r}24,095 \\ 14,525 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ | 2,736 1,640 | 11.4 | 1,714 $\times 68$ | 188 | 11.0 |
| Alabama. | 34,771 | 4, 842 3,002 | 13.9 13.8 | 21,184 13,050 | 3,082 1,999 | 14.6 15.3 | 14,523 8,428 | 1,94! | 1.2 | 40 | 45 | 11.1 |
| Mississippi. | 21,801 | 3,002 | 18.8 | 13,0,0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Western South Central | 123,072 | 14, 474. | 11.8 | 67, 956 | 8,348 | 12.3 | 40, 56:3 | 3,487 | 8.6 | 3,178 | 365 | 11.5 |
| Louisiana. | 16,836 | 2,277 | 13.5 | 9,305 | 1,3,31 | 14.2 | 0,092 | fibt | 10.9 | 285 | 32 | 11.2 |
| Arlmansas. | 20,284 | 3,845 | 13.1 | 16.643 | 2,300 | 13.8 | 9,862 | 097 | 10.1 | ${ }_{81} 81$ | $3{ }_{3}$ | 11.6 11.7 |
| Indinn Territory | 7,782 | 817 | 10.5 | 3,705 | 438 | 11.5 <br> 10.8 <br> 1 | 1, 1,478 | 237 | 0.6 | 362 | 35 | 9.7 |
| Otexahotna.. | 90, 159 | 6, 707 | 11.2 | - 32,889 | 3,713 | 11.3 | 20,345 | 1,481 | 7.3 | 1,553 | 170 | 10.9 |
| Western division | 87,719 | 8,989 | 13,3 | 42,897 | 5,019 | 11.7 | 28,884 | 2,235 | 7.7 | 3,709 | 537 | 15.6 |
| Rocky Mountain | 21, 686 | 3,098. | 14.3 | 12,285 | 1,563 | 12.7 | 6,948 | 010 | 8.9 | 1,278 | 174 | 13.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 679 | 68 | 10.0 | 122 | 34 | 27.9 |
| Montana. | 2,156 | 326 | 15.1 | 1,254 | 163 | 13.0 | 654 | 68 | 10.4 | 46 | 10 | (1) |
| Whaho-... | 1,021 | 115 | 11.1 | 508 | 59 | 11.6 | 262 | 25 | 9.5 | 49 | ${ }_{10}^{6}$ |  |
| Colorado. | 11,282 | 1,720 | 15.2 | 6,469 | 791 | 12.2 | 3,662 | $\underline{105}$ | 11.5 | 228 | 23 | 10.1 |
| New Mexico. | 5,019 | 698 | 13.0 | 2,847 | 17 | 14.6 | 1, |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basin and Platean. | 3,630 | 507 | 14.0 | 2, 1516 | 285 | 13.2 | 1,521 | 106 | 7.0 | 243 | 18 | 7.4 |
| Arizoma. |  | 164 | 14.7 | 564 | 64 | 11.3 | 349 | 23 | 16.6 | 31 | 4 |  |
| Utah. | 2,067 | 208 | 13.0 | 1,284 | 177 | 13.8 | 1,008 | 62 | 6.2 | 150 | 13 |  |
| Nevada. | 445 | 75 | - 16.9 | 308 | 44 | 14.3 | 164 | 21 | 12.8 | 10 |  |  |
| Pacific. | 42, 05 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 148 | 23.0 |
| Washington. | 7,985 |  |  | 4,808 | ( 5741 | 9.9 | 2,985 3,748 | 243 | ${ }_{6}^{16.5}$ | 122 | 13 | 10.7 |
| Oregon.. | 8,907 25,511 | 994 3,591 | 10.6 <br> 14.1 | 18,001 | 2,155 | 12.0 | 13, 682 | 1,068 | 7.8 | 1,422 | 224 | 15.8 |

TABLE 5.-NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OE BREADWINNERS IN THE NATIVE WHITE FEMALE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1900.


Table 5.-NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF BREADWINNERS IN THE NATIVE Wifite FEMALE pOPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1900-Continued.


[^1]Table (G--Ndmber AND perdentage of breadwinners in the foreign born white female populaTION 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1900.

| state on territury. | foreign horn white female forllatton. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 16 to 29 years of uge. |  |  | 21 to 24 years of age. |  |  | 25 to 34 yeurs of hge. |  |  | 335 to 44 years of age. |  |  |
|  | Total. | Breadwinners. |  | 'Total. | Brendwinners, |  | Total. | Breadwinners. |  | Total. | Brendwimers. |  |
|  |  | Numarur. | Per cent. |  | Number. | Per cent. |  | Number. | Per cent. |  | Number. | Per cent. |
| Continental United states. <br> North Athatic division... | 339,349 | 192,817 | 56.8 | 372,474 | 154, 443 | 41.5 | 1,020, 689 | 202,132 | 10.8 | 913,574 | 129,164 | 13.0 |
|  | 193,3517 | 127,701 | 96.0 | 212,921 | 103, 40:4 | 48.6 | 545, 459 | 131,597 | 24.7 | 434, 261 | 73,069 | ${ }^{16.8}$ |
| New Enghand. | 64, 212 | 46,74in | 72.7 | 75,515 | 43, 618 | 67.7 | 180,132 | 57,085 | 31.7 | 135,386 | 28,263 | 20.9 |
| Maine <br> New Hampshire <br> Vermont <br> Massuchusetts <br> Rhode Island <br> Connecticut. | 4, 617 | 3.015 | ${ }^{\text {G5F.0 }}$ | 4,381 | ${ }_{2}^{2,211}$ | 50.5 | 9,953 | 2,651 | ${ }_{\text {26, }}^{36.6}$ | ${ }^{7}, 901$ | 1,320 | 10.8 |
|  |  | 3, | ${ }_{7}^{76.6 .6}$ |  | 2,825 | 59.7 33.7 | 10,202 | ${ }^{3,600}$ | 35.3 17.6 | 3,516 | 1,901 | - 31.00 |
|  |  | -2.080 4.714 | 74,4 77.4 78.6 |  |  | - 60.8 |  | 38,501 | 34.3 30.6 30.6 | - | 18, 5130 | 92.6 |
|  | 9,797 | 6.7\%3 | 6.8 .7 | 11,ori | 8,536 5,502 | 40.8 | 27, 286 | 6,733 | ${ }_{24.1}$ | 22, 479 | 3, ${ }^{2,423}$ | $\stackrel{30.4}{15.9}$ |
| Southern North Atlantic. | 129, 10.5 | 80.950 | 63.7 | 137, 406 | 59,797 | 43.5 | 345, 327 | 77,542 | 21.2 | 298, 875 | 44, 806 | 15.0 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { New York.... } \\ & \text { New Jorsey } \\ & \text { Pennsylvania. } \end{aligned}$ | 79, 76.45 | $\xrightarrow{5.9 .340}$ | ¢ 68.5 | (83,484 | 40,066 | 48.0 42.4 |  | $\stackrel{5}{9,115}$ | 24.0 19.4 1 | 176,001 41,179 | ${ }_{\substack{30 \\ 50,58814}}$ | 17.2 |
|  | 33, 14416 | 15,8,815 | 47.8 | 36,462 | 12,336 | 33.8 | 99,383 | 15,890 | 16.0 | ${ }_{81}^{41,695}$ | 8,48 | 11.6 11.0 |
| South Atlantic division.. | 5,727 | 2,538 | 44.3 | 6,146 | 1,923 | 31.3 | 17,627 | 3,010 | 17.1 | 16, 277 | 2,422 | 14.9 |
| Northern South Atlantic.. | 4,565 | 2,230 | 48.8 | 5,033 | 1,677 | 33.4 | 14, 105 | 2,474 | 17.4 | 13,287 | 1,968 | 14.8 |
| Delaware <br> Maryland <br> Virgini of Columbia <br> West Virginia | 370 | 194 | 52.4 | 491 | 198 | 40.3 | 1,368 | 268 | 19.6 | 1,214 | 143 | 11.8 |
|  | 2.998 | 1.1898 | 54.7 <br> 45.6 | 2,987 | 1,054. | 35.3 42.9 | 8,230 1,825 1 | 1,413 | 17.2 <br> 26.7 <br> 1.7 | 7,939 | 1; 1494 | 14.5 |
|  | $\underset{\substack{380 \\ 44 i}}{ }$ | $\begin{array}{r}198 \\ \hline 131 \\ \hline 13\end{array}$ | - | 4635 | 818 | 17.5 | 1, 1 | - 4738 | 12.0 | 1, 1,252 | 174 | 13.9 |
| Southern South Atlantic... | 1.302 | 308 | 26, 5 | 1,123 | 246 | 21.9 | 3,432 | 533 | 15.6 | 2,990 | 454 | 15.2 |
| North Carolina <br> South Carolina <br> Georgia. <br> Florida. | 78 |  | ${ }^{(1)}$ | 109 |  |  | 371 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }^{105}$ | $\frac{32}{4}$ |  | ${ }_{105}^{105}$ | ${ }^{37}$ | 35.8 |  | ${ }_{5}^{66}$ | 15.8 | 339 | ${ }^{416}$ | 19.5 |
|  | \%as | 180 | 27.3 25.4 | $\begin{array}{r}265 \\ \hline 64 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | ${ }_{115}$ | 26.8 17.9 | +1,813 | ${ }_{302}^{127}$ | 14.2 16.7 | (1,465 | ${ }_{239}^{112}$ | $\stackrel{13.8}{10.0}$ |
| North Central division | 114,582 | 35, 248 | 48.2 | 125,098 | 41,979 | 33.5 | 365, 828 | 30,799 | 13.9 | 371,867 | 32,297 | S. 7 |
| Eastern North Cent | 74, 788 | 38,5099 | $\underline{11.6}$ | 81,098 | 28,305 | 34.9 | 230,944 | 34, 167 | 14.4 | 236, 197 | 21,544 | 9.1 |
| Onio....IndiniaInlinois. | $\frac{11,884}{28,891}$ | ${ }^{6}, 1417$ | $\stackrel{53.2}{5}$ | 12,778 | 4,255 | 33.3 | 37, 883 | 5,191 | ${ }^{13,8}$ | 37, 594 | 3, 102 |  |
|  | 3.8181 30.309 | - 17.148 | 42.7 <br> 50.6 | $\begin{array}{r}34.090 \\ 34.208 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | - 13.342 | 30.5 39.0 | 10, 1983 | $\begin{array}{r}1,143 \\ 17,260 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\xrightarrow{12.4} \begin{aligned} & 17.0 \\ & 1.0\end{aligned}$ | cin, 138 |  |  |
|  | 16, 882 | 7,451 | 44.1 | 18,267 | 6,001 |  | 49, 511 | 6,667 | 1.3,5 | 50, 710 | 4,041 | 8.0 |
|  | 12,822 | 6; 438 | 50.2 | 12,755 | 3,759 | 29.5 | 39, 134 | 3,900 | 10.0 | 45, 255 | 年, 3,045 | ${ }_{60}^{8.8}$ |
| Western North Central. | 39,904 | 16,739 | 41.9 | 44,000 | 13,654 | 31.0 | 128,884 | 10,632 | 12.9 | 135,670 | 10,703 | 7.9 |
| Minnesota | 13,974 | ${ }^{6,5194}$ | 47.2 | 15,691 | 5,508 | 35.7 | 45, 486 | 6,723 |  |  |  | 8.2 |
| Mowa | 7,002 4,282 | $\stackrel{2}{2,1092}$ | ${ }_{4}^{42.7}$ | \% $\begin{aligned} & 7,571 \\ & 5,149\end{aligned}$ | 2, 175 | $\frac{28.7}{308}$ | 23, ${ }^{23}$ | 2, 2,522 | 11.0 | 25, ${ }^{421}$ |  | $\therefore 8$ |
|  |  | 1, $1 \times 3$ | 36.1 | 4, 468 | 1,345 | 28.9 | ${ }_{10} 0,961$ | 1,341 | ${ }_{12,2}^{17.7}$ |  | ${ }^{1,977}$ | ${ }_{7}^{11.4}$ |
| South Dakota | 5,172 | 1815 1,889 | $3{ }^{32} 3$ | ${ }_{5}^{2,717}$ | -594 | ${ }_{2}^{21.9}$ | 7, 7882 |  | 8.7 | 8, 190 | 478 | 5.8 |
| Nebraska... | 2,742 | ${ }^{1} 792$ | 28.9 | $\stackrel{\text { 2,913 }}{ }$ | ${ }_{1}^{1,4641}$ | 22.0 | 10,485 <br> 9,475 | 1,7451 | 810.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 16,829 \\ & 10,426 \end{aligned}$ | 1,128 | ${ }^{10.7} 8$ |
| South Central divisio | 10,117 | 2,235 | 22.1 | 9,534 | 1,727 | 18.1 | 26,909 | 3,014 | 11.2 | 20,438 | 3,079 | 11.6 |
| Easteru South Cent | 1,66if | 540 | 32.5 | 1,778 | 47 | 26.7 | 5,473 | 799 | 14.6 | 6, 209 | 822 | 13.2 |
|  | ${ }_{8}^{812}$ | 376 |  | 900 |  | 38.0 | 2,906 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }^{3169}$ | ${ }_{49}^{92}$ | ${ }_{12.6}^{24.9}$ | ${ }^{377}$ | 59 | ${ }^{15.6}$ | 1,201 | 159 | 13.2 | 1, 3,304 | ${ }_{171}^{47}$ | ${ }_{13.1}^{13.5}$ |
|  | 95 | 23 | (1) | 123 | 26 | 22.1 | ${ }_{378}^{987}$ | ${ }_{48}^{93}$ | 10.4 11.3 10.8 | 993 400 | ${ }_{61}^{115}$ | 11.6 |
| Western South Central. | 8,453 | 1,695 | 20.1 | 7,756 | 1,253 | 16.2 | 21,430 | 2,215 | 10.3 | 20,229 | 2,257 | 11.2 |
| Louisiana. Arkansas. Indian Territory Texas..... | 1,244 | 164 | 13.2 | 1,154 | 158 | 13.7 |  |  |  |  |  | 2 |
|  | 128 | ${ }_{17}^{17}$ | ${ }_{13}^{23.8}$ | 3312 | 79 | 21.8 | 1,045 | 103 | 9.9 | 1,076 | 108 | 12.0 |
|  |  | 6i6 | 17.9 | ${ }_{418}^{148}$ | ${ }_{18}^{14}$ | 10.2 <br> 11.5 | 1, 834 | ${ }^{22}$ | 8.6 | ${ }^{362}$ | ${ }^{26}$ | 7.2 |
|  | 1, 415 | 1,377 | 21.5 | 5,685 | 934 | 16.8 | ${ }_{15}^{1,347}$ | 1,600 | 5.4 10.9 10.9 | 14,195 | 1,648 | -1.6 |
| Western division | 15, 515 | 5,095 | 32.8 | 18,775 | 5,729 | 30.5 | 64,866 | 10,712 | 10.5 | 64,731 | 8,297 | 12.8 |
| Rocky Mrountain. | 4,513 | 1,358 | 30.1 | 5,956 | 1,631 | 27.4 | 19,582 | 2,801 | 14.6 | 17,230 | 2,008 | 11.7 |
| Montana <br> Idaho <br> Wyoming <br> New Mexico <br> 0....... | 1,315 |  | 32.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 332 | 78 | 21.5 | ${ }^{499}$ | 97 | 19.4 | 1,647 | 141 | 15.6 | 4, 1 1 | 517 150 | ${ }_{8.4}^{11.3}$ |
|  | 2,050 | ${ }_{6} 110$ | - | 2,716 | 107 797 | ${ }_{29}^{21.9}$ |  | -124 | 99.4 | ${ }_{1}^{1,153}$ | ${ }^{85}$ | 7.4 |
|  | 339 | 43 | 12.7 | 36 | ${ }_{41}$ | 11.2 | 1,155 |  | ${ }_{6}^{16.8}$ | 8,708 <br> 1,027 | 1,158 ${ }_{98}$ | ${ }_{9.5}^{13.3}$ |
| Basin and Platea | 2,104 | 52 | 25.0 | 2,213 | 451 | 20.4. | 6,474 | 742 | 11.5 | 7,285 | 811 | 11.1 |
| trizona.Utah,Nevada. | ${ }_{1}^{1,297}$ | 84 430 4 | $\frac{112.2}{3,2}$ |  |  |  | 1,948 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{6} 0$ | 11 | (1) ${ }^{\text {(1) }}$ | ${ }^{1} 112$ |  | 25.9 | 4.135 391 | 499 44 | ${ }_{1}^{12.1}$ | ${ }_{5}^{5,110}$ | $\begin{array}{r}543 \\ 56 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 10.6 10.9 |
| Pacific | 8, 039 | 3,212 | 35.9 | 10,606 | 3,647 | 34.4 | 38, 510 | 7,109 | 18.3 | 40,209 | 178 | 3.6 |
| Washington Oregon. <br> California | 2,254 | 7\% | 32.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | F; ${ }^{1,499}$ | 2,009 | 39.5 <br> 36.5 |  | $\begin{array}{r} 96 \overline{4}, \\ 2,508 \end{array}$ | $\frac{36.2}{36.4}$ | 4,358 25,824 | , 16.68 | 14.1 <br> 15 <br> 0.2 <br> 0.3 | 4, 973 | ${ }_{4}^{8186}$ | 9.4 10.4 10.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Table 6.-NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF BREADWINNERS IN THE FOREIGN BORN WHITE FEMALE POPULATION 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES: 19OOContinued.

| state on temidtory. | foreige bonn white female populaton-contimed. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 45 to in years of age. |  |  | 5is to 6 年 years of age. |  |  | 6is years of age and over. |  |  | Age unknown. |  |  |
|  | Total. | Breadwinners. |  | Total. | Bradwimers, |  | Total. | Breadwimuers. |  | Total. | Brodurimmers. |  |
|  |  | Number. | Percent. |  | Numher. | Percent. |  | Number. | Percent. |  | Number. | Percent. |
|  | 735, 067 | 86,059 | 11.7 | - ¢a7, $010^{\text {a }}$ | 54,534 | 0.8 | 400, 888 | 28,251 | 6.2 | 8,744 | 2,301 | 26.3 |
|  | 327,921 | 46,928 | 14.3 | 230,810 | 26,432 | 11.2 | 179,794 | 12,216 | 6.8 | 4,109 | 1,485 | 36.1 |
|  | 07,008 | 15,700 | 16.1 | 67,120 | 7,870 | 11.7 | 47,398 | 3,212 | 6.8 ! | 1,537 | 607 | 39.5 |
|  | 5,502 5,223 |  | 14.2 | 3,976 | 442 | 11.1 | 3,381 | 214 | 6.3 |  | 27 | $\text { (1) }^{20.7}$ |
|  | 3,07857,991 | $\begin{array}{r} 780 \\ 941 \\ 937 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.0 \\ & 11.6 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r}449 \\ 279 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 13.3 11.0 |  |  | 5.6 | 78 68 68 | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \\ & 26 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 10,059 \\ 1,502 \end{array}$ | 17.3 |  | 4,799 | 11.312.310.9 |  |  | 6.96.76.7 | 1,607 | 380 | (1) $\text { (1) } 37.7$ |
|  | 9,612 |  | 15.8 | $\begin{gathered} 39,099 \\ 6,463 \end{gathered}$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 27,030 \\ 3,897 \\ 3,89 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,804 \\ & 1,807 \\ & 200 \end{aligned}$ |  | 83 | 41 | $\text { (1) }{ }_{60,0}^{101}$ |
|  | 16,302 | 2,121 | 13.0 | 11,666 | 1,196 | 10.3 | 8,121 | $5^{4} 3$ | 6.7 | 200 | 120 |  |
| Southorn North Atluntic | 230,313 | 31,108 | $13.5$ | 169,690 | 18,562 | 10.9 | 132,306 | 9,004 | 6.8 | 2;572 | 878 | 34.1 |
| New York. New Jersey | $\begin{gathered} 136,669 \\ 30,650 \\ 62,994 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20,923 \\ 3,995 \\ 6,350 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 99,579, \\ & 22,78 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11,844 \\ 2,376 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.9 \\ & 10.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77,420 \\ & 15,688 \\ & \hline 102 \end{aligned}$ | 5,5122 | 7.2 6.9 | 1,343 <br> 2 <br> 2 | 490 | 36.5 <br> 94.0 <br> 3.2 |
| Pemnsylvania |  |  | 10.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 48,039 \\ & 13,867 \end{aligned}$ |  | 10.8 9.0 | 39,338 | 2,366 | 6.0 | 1,008 | 335 | 33.2 |
| South Atlintio division. |  | 2,218 | $14.4$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 4,342 \\ & 1,776 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 12.8 | 12,551 | 1,008 | 3.0 | 264 | 63 | 23.9 |
| Northern South Athantis | 12,741 | 1,823 | 14.3 | 11,795 | 1,528 | 13.0 | 10,800 | 861 | 8.0 | 237 | 56 | 23.6 |
| Delaware. | $\begin{array}{r} 958 \\ 7.168 \\ 1,732 \\ 1,728 \\ 1,1,425 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 103 \\ 1,049 \\ \mathbf{1 3 6 7} \\ 185 \\ 119 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.8 \\ 14.0 \\ 21.2 \\ 18.0 \\ 8.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 846 \\ 7,014 \\ 1,565 \\ 1,069 \\ 1,341 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ 960 \\ 262 \\ 197 \\ 93 \\ \hline 93 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r\|} \hline 10.0 \\ 13.7 \\ 16.7 \\ 12.3 \\ 6.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 819 \\ & 6,701 \\ & 1,329 \\ & 810 \\ & 1,319 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 42 \\ 506 \\ 501 \\ .80 \\ 70 \\ 70 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.9 \\ & 8.4 \\ & 7.8 \\ & 9.9 \\ & 6.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 149 \\ 9 \\ 29 \\ 24 \end{array}$ | r $\begin{array}{r}3 \\ 39 \\ 1 \\ 7 \\ 6 \\ 7\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & (1) \\ & (1) \\ & (1) \\ & (1) \\ & (1) \\ & (1) \end{aligned}$ |
| Maryland ${ }^{\text {a }}$, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| District of Columbia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| West Virginia. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Southern South Athat | 2,645 | 395 | 14.9 | 2,072 | 248 | 12.0 | 1,751 | 147 | 8.4 | 27 |  |  |
| North Carolina. | 28.5 | 43 | 15.1 | 21.5 | 27 | 12.6 | 185 | 29 | 11.9 | 3 | 1 <br> 3 <br> 3 <br> 480 |  |
| South Carolina | ${ }_{829} 8$ | $\begin{array}{r}65 \\ 108 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 17.4 13.0 13.4 | ${ }_{4}^{414}$ | 51 | $\frac{12.3}{10.5}$ | - 488 | 4.45 | 10.0 |  |  |  |
| Florida. | 1,157 | 179 | 15. i | 796 | 102 | 12.8 | 480 | 36 | 7.5 | 14 |  |  |
| North Central divislon.. | 315,980 | 26,889 | 8.5 | 250,573 | 10, 704 | 7.0 | 222,637 | 11,735 | 5.3 3 | 2,783 |  | 11.2 |
| Eastern North Coutral. | 200,500 | 17,100 | 8.5 | 160,000 | 12,040 | 7.5 | 146,303 | 7,016 | 5.2 | 1,726 | 296 | 17.1 |
| Ohio.. | 36,50, | 3.4206 | 9.4 | 32,743 | 2,042 | 8.1 | 32,045 | 1,839 | 5.7 | 316 | 56 | 17.7 |
| Indiena. | 11,539 | 1,029 | 8.9 | 11,720 | 960 | 8.2 | 12,454 | 780 | ค. 1 | 162 | 26 | 16.0 |
| Tllinois... | 70,150 | 6,34.t | 9.0 | 51,210 29,088 | $3,68 \mathrm{G}$ 2,163 | 7.2 | 43,095 | 1, 1,390 | 4.6 <br> 6.8 <br> 8.8 | ${ }_{268} 7$ | 142 | 17.0 |
| Wisconsin. | 41,818 | 3,127 | 7.5 | 35, 239 | $\underline{2,505}$ | 7.4 | 34, 8 \% 0 | 1,634 | 4.7 | 246 | 34 | 13.3 |
| Western North Central. | 115,390 | 9,789 | 8.5 | 90,573 | 7,658 | 8.5 | 76,244 | 4,119 | 5.4 | 1,057 | 18. | 17.4 |
| Minnesota. | 35,591 | 3,058 | 8.0 | 25,673 | 2,118 | 8.2 | 22,438 | 1,166 | 5.2 | 249 | 4. | 17.7 |
| Iowa.... | 24,664 | 1,007 1,907 | 7.7 10.1 | 21,549 | 1,053 1,021 | 7.7 0.3 | 20, 199 | 1,011 | 8.0 | 288 | 43 50 | 10.4. |
| Missouri-.... | 18,957 | 1,907 | 10.1 | 17,16 3,149 | 1,031 | 10.5 | 2, 414 | 157 | 6.3 | 4. | 10 | (1) |
| South Dakota | 0,268 | 503 | 8.0 | 4,177 | 345 | 8.3 | 3,144 | 131 | 4.2 | 46 | 5 | (1) |
| Nebraska. | 13,632 | 1,052 | 7.7 | 0,793 | 808 | 8.3 | 6,821 | 360 | 5.3 | 88 | 17 | (1) |
| Kansas. | 10,490 | 802 | 7,0 | 8,716 | 779 | 8.9 | 6, $7,2+$ | 413 | 6.1 | 82 | 15 | (1) |
| South Central division. | 26,091 | 3,367 | 12.0 | 21, 437 | 2,531 | 11.8 | 17,702 | 1,483 | 8.4 | 67. | 100 | 14.8 |
| Eastern South Central | 7,857 | 431 | 11.8 | 7,472 | 730 | 9.8 | 6,960 | 470 | 6.8 | 134 | 20 | 14.9 |
| Kentucky | 4,845 | 531 | 11.0 | 8, 12.4 | 460 | 9.0 | 4,454 | 296 | 6.0 | 9 a | 12 | (1) |
| Tennessec. | 1,033 | 198 | 12.9 | 1,165 | 111 | 9.5 | 942 | 68 | 7.9 | 13 | 3 | (1) |
| Alabama... | ${ }^{180}$ | 196 | 10.3 19.3 | 738 445 | 92 67 | 12.5 | 616 488 | 5 | 8.3 12.3 | 11. | $\frac{2}{3}$ | (1) |
| Mississlppl. | 519 | 106 | 19.3 | 440 | 67 | 13.1 | +48 | ir | 12.3 | 10 | $\cdots$ |  |
| Western South central | 18,234 | 2, 436 | 13.4 | 13,905 | 1,801 | 12.9 | 10,742 | 1,013 | 9.4 | 540 | 80 | 14.8 |
| Louisiana. | 3,951 | 570 | 14.4 | 4, 161 | 542 | 13.0 | 3,923 | 368 | 0.4 | 41 | 10 | (1) |
| Arkansas. | 990 | 148 | 14.9 8.0 | 128 | 12 | 9.4 | ${ }_{88}^{81}$ | ${ }_{6}$ | (1) | 8 | 1 | (1) |
| Indian Torrit | 1,064, | 77 | 7.2 | 723 | 75 | 10.4 | + 78 | 3.9 | 7.0 | 14 | 4 |  |
| Texas... | 11,077 | 1,621 | 13.5 | 8,182 | 1,090 | 13.3 | 5,8×7 | 569 | 9.7 | 406 | 64 | 13.7 |
| Western division. | 40,689 | 6,667 | 13.4 | 34,317 | 4,091 | 11.8 | 23,913 | 1,509 | 7.6 | 91.4 | 173 | 18.9 |
| Rocky Mountain. | 10,370 | 1,435 | 13.8 | 6,762 | 730 | 12.7 | 3,382 | 263 | 7.8 | 137 | 26 | 10.6 |
| Montana. | 2,105 | 320 | 15.1 | 1,102 | 143 | 13.0 | 615 | 49 | 8.0 | 23 | 5 | (1) |
| Idaho.... | 1,310 | 152 | 11.6 | 831 | 116 | 14.0 | 5615 | 04 | 0.5 | \% | 1 | (1) |
| Wyoming | 701 | 87 | 12.4 | $\begin{array}{r}411 \\ 2,997 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ | -5.5 | 112.4 | 1, 212 | 123 | 7.1 | 76 | 18 |  |
| Colorado... | 5,510 | 792 | 14.4 11.6 | 2,997 | 372 44 | 10.5 | 1,2+6 | 23 | 9.3 | 47 | 2 | (1) |
| Basin and Platoau. | 0,702 | 895 | 13.4 | 5,082 | 633 | 12.5 | 4,482 | 326 | 7.3 | 74 | 12 | (1) |
|  |  |  | 14.7 | 604 | 77 | 12.7 | 325 | 27 | 8.3 | 28 | 5 | (1) |
| Utah... | 4,907 | 024 | 12.7 | 4,000 | 401. | 12.3 | 3,898 | 260 | 6.7 | 39 | 6 | (1) |
| Nevada. | ${ }^{1} 650$ | 103 | 15.8 | 478 | 65 | 13.6 | 259 | 39 | 15.1 | 7 | 1 | (1) |
| Pacific. | 32,008 | 4,337 | 13.3 | 23,473 | 2,728 | 11.6 | 10,039 | 1,220 | 7.6 | 683 | 135 | 19.8 |
|  |  |  | 10.4 | 3,048 | 271 | 8.9 | 1,910 | 112 | 4.8 | 67 | 20 | (1) |
| Oregon. | 3,520 | 351 | 10.0 | 2,279 | 220 | 9.7 | 1,600 | 01 | 5.7 | 23 | 1 |  |
| California. | 23,956 | 3,450 | 14.4 | 18,146 | 2, 237 | 12.3 | 12,499 | 1,017 | 8.1 | 593 | 114 | 19.2 |

'Iabre 7 --NCMber and percextaqe of breadwinners in the negro, indian, and mongorian femate POPTLATION 16 YEARS OFAGE AND OVER, CHASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1900.


Table 7.-NUMber and percentage of brbadwinners ta the negro, indian, and mongolian female pOPCLATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERTODS, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1900-Continued.

| stite on termitory. | 55 to 54 yeurs of age. |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{\text {fiju }}$ years of gige and over |  |  | Age unknown. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total. | Brendwinners. |  | Breadwinners. |  |  | Total. Breadwinners. <br>  Numler. ' Percent. |  |  | Total. | Breadwinners. |  |
|  |  | Number. | Per cent. |  | Numler. | er cent. |  |  |  | Number. | Per cent. |
|  | 343,331 | 126, 747 | 41.5 | 1613, 684 | 65,604 | 40.1 | 134,285 | 37.345 | 27.8 |  | 25, 1335 | 9,212 | 35.5 |
| North Attanhic division. | 116,418 | 1,261 | 4.2 | 8,184 | 3,325 | 80.6 | 6,208 | 1,553 | 25.0 | 1.042 | 427 | 41.0 |
| New Eugland. | 2,0201 | 1,362 | 48.6 | 1,492 | 663 | 44.4 | 1,170 | 311 | 20.6 | 449 | 90 | 60.4 |
| MaineNer Hiamphire..............Vermout............ |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 20.1 \\ { }^{20.1} \\ \text { (1) } \\ 4.0 .0 \\ 54.0 \\ 59.8 \\ 49.8 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \\ \left.\begin{array}{r} 52 \\ 12 \\ 21 \\ 653 \\ 520 \\ 320 \\ 322 \end{array} \right\rvert\, \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 5 \\ & \frac{5}{2} \\ & 88 \\ & 33 \\ & 37 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sonthern North Atlantle.... <br> New Y̌ork <br> New Jersey <br> Pennsylvania |  | (2,375 |  |  | 2,402 | ${ }_{4}^{45.3}$ | ${ }_{1,719}^{1,719}$ | 1,242 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 20.7 } \\ & \frac{20}{20.8} \\ & 20.61 \\ & 28.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 177 \\ \begin{array}{r} 1778 \\ 378 \\ 3,639 \\ 7,439 \end{array} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c\|} \hline 1110 \\ 127 \\ 127 \end{array}$ | 37.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{1831}$ |  |  | 50927845515,683 |  |  |  | 2. |
| South Atantio division | 122,774 | $\begin{gathered} 2,210 \\ 52,198 \end{gathered}$ | $42,9$ | $\mathrm{ffrab}_{667}$ | 27,598 | 41.4 | 64, 380 |  |  |  |  | 30.3 |
| Northern South Athatic. $\square$ <br> Dolaware <br> Matydand <br> District of Dolumbia. <br> West virginia $\square$ |  | 15,46if | 4 | 22,400 | $8,3,359$ | 37.3 | 17,837 | 4,534 | 25.4 |  | 828 | - 32.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2,552 |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 32.8 \\ & 42.2 \\ & 42.5 \\ & 67.5 \\ & 36.0 \\ & 26.3 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 31.1 \\ & 38.7 \\ & 60.1 \\ & \hline 44.2 \\ & 25.8 \\ & 23.8 \\ & 43.5 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 21.91 \\ & 26.1 \\ & 35.5 \\ & 24.1 \\ & 20.1 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 380 \\ & 3,048 \\ & 3,149 \\ & 8,7840 \\ & 8,740 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 82,110 | 330,232 | 44.1 | 44,261 |  |  |  | 11,140 | 33.6 | 4,88 |  | 42.9 |
|  |  | 7,5698 | $\begin{aligned} & 35.6 \\ & 40.4 \\ & 40.5 \\ & 41.6 \\ & 4.6 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 35.7 \\ & 48.3 \\ & 45.5 \\ & 40.4 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{244.9}{37.3} \\ & 30.1 \\ & 20.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,487 \\ & \hline, 581 \\ & 2,213 \\ & \hline 623 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 44.5 \\ & \text { 43.7. } \\ & 32.4 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 2,741 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| North Central division | 22,383 | 6,779 | 30.3 | 12,511 | 3,400 | 27.2 | 10,484 | 1,818 | 17.3 | 2,164 | 657 | 30. 4 |
|  | 11, 183 | 3,341 | 29.9 | 14,073 | 1,033 | 20.9 | 4, 825 | 844 | 17. | 928 | 314 |  |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 1,2029 \\ 1819 \\ 1,629 \\ 227 \\ 6,44 \\ 3,438 \end{array}$ | 25.1 <br> 34.0 <br> 32.1 <br> .22 .7 <br> 14.6 <br> 30.7 <br> 3 |  | $\begin{gathered} 616 \\ \hline 861 \\ 394 \\ 490 \\ 190 \\ 30 \\ 1.767 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.0 . \\ & 30.4 \\ & 30.4 \\ & 21.9 \\ & 21.9 \\ & 11.9 \\ & 27.4 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 305 \\ 2028 \\ 78 \\ 72 \\ 42 \\ 974 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.0 \\ & 20.3 \\ & 18.1 \\ & 14.2 \\ & 1.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 270 \\ \frac{2705}{305} \\ \frac{48}{25} \\ 26 \end{gathered}$ | 928813311$\ldots+\cdots$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Western Nortl Central <br> Minnesota. <br> Iown... <br> North Dakota <br> Soutli Dakota. <br> Nentaska. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,236 | 343 | 27.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \\ 1,274 \\ 1,242 \\ 32 \\ 30 \\ 30 \\ 309 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.9 \\ & 24.6 \\ & 370 \\ & 104 \\ & 40.5 \\ & 20.8 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 29 \\ 683 \\ 685 \\ 258 \\ 30 \\ 201 \\ 169 \end{array}$ | 3.8115.5123.0110.0151.011.7115.7 | ( 30 | 8225020 | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{(1)}{12}_{30.8} \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{58}$ |  |
| South Central division | 130,007 | $\begin{array}{r} 17,303 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24.9 \\ & 42.2 \end{aligned}$ | 72,915 | 30,457 | 41.8 | 59,047 | 17,735 |  |  | 5,032 |  |
|  | 82,234 | 37, 177 | 45.2 | 44,427 | 10,779 | 44.5 | 37, 102 | 11,700 | 31.6 | 6,923 | 2.734 | 39.5 |
|  |  |  | 41.0 |  |  | 35.3 | 5,036 | 1,208 | ${ }^{24.0}$ | 1,505 | 519 | ${ }^{34.5}$ |
|  | 17, 1744 |  | 40.0 | ${ }^{3,071}$ | - ${ }_{\text {3,562 }}$ | ${ }_{49}^{39.8}$ | ${ }_{1}^{7,3393}$ | \% 1,087 | - 38.81 | ${ }^{1,6699}$ | ${ }_{1}$ 1,1899 |  |
|  | ${ }_{20}^{27,787}$ | (13,13,648 <br> 12,248 | 49.7 | 15,144 | 6,843 | 45.2 | 12, 334 | 4, 109 | 83.3 | 1,238 | 1, 50 | 5.0 |
| Western South central | 53, 831 | 20,217 | 37.5 | 23,488 | 10,678 | 37. | 22,84,5 | 6,029 | 2 c . | 6.842 | 2,298 | 33.6 |
| Lonskiana |  |  |  | 12,033 | 5,274 | 43.8 | 10,292 | 3,070 | 20.9 | 1,203 | 750 | 45.7 |
| Arkansas. | 11, $11 \times 141$ | 3, 312 | 34.3 | [, 5,477 | 1,935 | 35.3 | 3,944 |  | 24.9 |  |  |  |
| Indinu Territory | 2, 507 | ${ }^{4} 488$ | 19.1. | 1,1883 | ${ }_{131}^{217}$ | ${ }_{18.0}^{18.4}$ | 8240 | ${ }_{1}^{146}$ | 17.4. | - ${ }_{1}^{135}$ | $\stackrel{88}{25}$ |  |
| Texas.. | 17, 17.103 | \% 118085 | 34.3 | 9,021 | 3,121 | 34.4 | 7,279 | 1,775 | 24.4 | 3,085 | 1,087 | 35.5 |
| Western divi | 5,1059 | 1,614 | 28.6 | 3,407 | 82 | 24.2 | 3,366 | 356 | 16.51 | 1,525 | 172 | 11.3 |
| Rocky Moun | 1,032 | 407 | 21.1 | 1,116 | 168 | 15.1 | 1,053 | 106 | 10.1 | 217 | 38 | 27. |
| Montuna |  |  |  |  | 11 |  | 374 <br> 198 <br> 1 | 14 |  | ${ }^{148}$ | ${ }_{12}^{2}$ | (1) |
| Idaha-... | 237 | 29 | 12.2 | ${ }_{105}^{118}$ | 13 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| colorado | ${ }_{8}^{87}$ | 183 | 43,0 | 170 | 8 | 37.1 | 111 | 171 | 15.3 |  |  |  |
| New Mexico. | 544 | 133 | 24.4 |  | 82 | 25.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basin and Plu | 1,435 | (43 | 44.8 | 901 | 368 | 40.8 | 827 | 242 | 29.3 | 548 | 24 | 4.4 |
| Arizona |  |  |  |  | 325 |  |  |  | 35.5 | 369 | 3 | (1).8 |
| Utah....... <br> Nevid | $\begin{array}{r} 1888 \\ \hline 208 \\ \hline 206 \end{array}$ | 25 80 | ${ }^{187.1}$ | ${ }_{166}^{86}$ | ${ }_{3} 3$ | 22. 4 | 198 |  | 10.8 | ${ }_{136}^{43}$ | -18 | 13,2 |
| Pacifo. | 2,202 | 556 | 24.7 | 1,300 | 289 | 20.8 | 1,486 | 208 | 14.0 | 760 | 110 | 14.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 62 | 32.5 |
| Oremon. | - ${ }_{1,437}$ | $\begin{array}{r}50 \\ 370 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  | ${ }_{812}^{191}$ | 35 180 | 18.3 22.2 | 308 830 | $\begin{array}{r}32 \\ 102 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | ${ }_{12.3}^{10.4}$ | 559 | $\cdots$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

1 Per cent not shown where hasa is less than 100 .

Tabra 8.-Number and percentage of breadwinders in the negro female population 16 years of AGE AND OVER, ClAssIfied bY AGE periods, for states and territories: 1900.


1 Fer cent not shown where hase is less than 100 .

Table 8.-NUMBER AND PERGENTAGE OF BREADWLNNERS IS TIE NEGRO FEMAIE POPULATION 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, GLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES: 190-Continued.


Table 9.-NUMBER AND perdentage of brbadwinners in the female population 16 years of age and OVER, Classified by ract asn Nativity, for dities haviag at least 50,000 inhabitants: 1900.


Her cent not shown where base is lass than 100 .
 OVER, CLASSIFIED BY AGE, RACE, AND NATIVITY, FOR CITIES HAVING AT LEAST 50,000 INHABITANTS: 1900.


Table 10.-NUMBER AND PERGENTAGE OF BREADHLNNELS IN THE FEMALE POPULATION 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSLFIED BY ACBE, RACR, AND NATIVITY, FOR OITIES HAVING AI LEAST 50,000 INHABITANTS: 1900-Continued.


Table 10.-Number and percentage of breadwinners in the female population 16 years of age and over, dLassified by age, race, and nativity, for gities having at least 50,000 inhabitants: 1900-Continued.


Table 10.-Number and percentage of breadwinners in the female population 16 Years of age AND OVER, CLASSHIED BY AGE, RACE, AND NATIVITY, FOR CITIES HAVING AT LEAST 50,000 INHABITANTS: 190-Continued.

| city. | Foridin hobs white female lorvlation. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1f th givary of agt. |  |  | 21 to 24 years of age |  |  | 25 to 34 years of age. |  |  | 35 to 44 years of age. |  |  | 45 years of age and over. |  |  |
|  | Total. | Bradwinners. |  | Totul | Lreadwimers. |  | Tobal. | Brendwinners. |  | Total. | Breadwinners. |  | Totul. | Breadwinners. |  |
|  |  | Numiter. | T |  | Number. | Per |  | Number. ${ }^{\text {cen }}$ | Per cent. |  | Number. ${ }^{\text {ce }}$ | Per cent. |  | Number. ${ }_{\text {P }}^{\text {P }}$ | Per cent. |
|  | 1. 5 | 1,601 | 52.0 | $2,20$ | 1,244 | 45.7 |  |  | 26.1 | 9,444 | 1,9006 ${ }_{3}$ (180 | $\begin{aligned} & 20.2 \\ & 10.0 \end{aligned}$ | 19,523 | 2, 1628 | $13.5$ |
|  |  |  | ${ }_{5}^{2.5}$ | - 346 | 1235 | 43.0 | 1, ,424 | ${ }_{3}^{480}$ | 25.0 23.8 | 1,941 | 388 <br> 280 <br> 1 | 19.0 | 3, 3,586 | 393 | 11.0 |
|  | 374 | 140 | 41.3 | 451 | 189 | 39.9 43.3 | 1,529 <br> 3,264 <br> , 264 | 811 | 24.8 | 2, 2,086 | 55718 | 18.6 | 3,787 | 521 | 13.8 |
|  | 159 | 305 | 46.365.6 | 1,418 | 792 | 52.9 | 3,768 | 91 | 24.3 | 3,038 | 460 | 15.4 | 4,872 | 539 | 11.1 |
|  | 1,205 |  |  |  |  | s |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3,191 | 467 | 14.6 |
| Lurtiord, conim | 08 | 625 | 67.3 | 1,312 | 714 | 54.4 40 4 4 | 3,226 2,828 1,208 | 905 <br> 586 <br> 80 | 28.1 20.7 | 2,123 $\mathbf{2}, 014$ | 425 | 20.0 16.3 | 3,935 | 305 | 14.6 10.4 |
| Bridgeport, Com | 1,077 | 700 | ${ }^{675.0} 0^{\text {a }}$ | 1, 148 | 170 | 49.9 41.6 | 1, 2,093 | 219 | 20.0 | -970 | 110 | 11.3 | 1,755 | 164 | 9.3 |
| Whrington, Led | 307 | 172 |  | ${ }_{5}^{505}$ | 239 | 42.9 | 1,825 | 488 | 26.7 | 1,590 | 340 | 24.5 | 4, 629 | 133 31 | 15.8 8.7 |
| Washington, 1.1 | 71 | 178 | (1) | * 6 | 20 | (1) | 231 | 341 | 14.7 | 219 | 23 | 10.5 | 350 |  | 8.7 |
| Athanta, Ga-................ | ${ }_{21,964}{ }^{813}$ | 13, 412 |  | 25,009 | 10, $0^{224}$ | 41.9 | 72,702 | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \\ 13,430 \end{array}$ | 18.6 | $\begin{array}{r} 239 \\ 62,040 \end{array}$ | - 451 | 18.8 | ${ }^{6} 179$ | 86 | 12.7 |
|  |  |  | ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  |  | 18.5 |  | 7,345 | 11.8 | 80,279 | 6,301 | 7.8 |
| Chieago, III. |  |  | 61.1 | 25,009 | 10, 127 | 48.8 | ${ }^{-1,782}$ | - 196 | 24.4 | ${ }^{7} 784$ | 132 | 16.8 | 2,038 | 146 | 7.2 |
| $1^{\prime}$ eoria, 111.0 | 246 | 119 | - $\begin{aligned} & \text { 6. } \\ & 5.1\end{aligned}$ | 2007 | 227 | 44.8 | 1,471 | 274 | 18.6 | 1,403 | 147 | 14.0 | 4,082 | 186 87 | 7.0 4.8 |
| 1ndianapolis, ${ }_{\text {Evansvill }}$ Ind.... |  | 27 | (1) | 104 | 46 | 44.2 | +291 | 51 | 17.5 | 408 | 46 | 11.3 | 1,826 | 87 | 4.8 |
| Evanscile, Ind | 207 | 163 | 61.0 |  | 152 | 54.0 | 878 | 218 | 24.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 833 \\ & 631 \end{aligned}$ | 118 | 14.2 | 1,352 | T 93 | 6.9 |
| Des Mrinest, Iowa.... |  | 163 | 44.0 | 197 | 51 | 25.9 |  | 01 | 9.4 |  | 24 24 | $\stackrel{5}{5.4} 1.3$ | 850 60.406 | 60 | 7.1 |
| Fankis City, Kans | 150 | 28 | ${ }^{44.8}$ | 480 | 211 | 44.0 | 1,483 | 282 | 10.0 | 1,584 | ${ }_{271}^{24}$ | 15.3 14.6 | 6, 406 1,538 1,51 | 478 1,180 | 7.4 12.4 |
| New Orleans, | 502 | 849 | 66.3 | 5.42 | 403 | 21.2 | 1,745 | 246 | 14.1 | 1,070 | 217 | 20.3 |  | 240 | 13.6 |
| Portland, Me. . | 46 |  |  | 684 |  | 64.6 | 1,420 | 44 | 31.5 |  |  | 2.3 | 1,711 |  |  |
| Batimore, Md | 2,307 | 1, 497 | 53. 5 | 2,415 | 871 | 36. 1 | 6.403 | 1,108 | 17.3 3.3 | 5,974 20,576 | 4, 8.89 | 22.1 | 28,737 | 4,459 | 15.5 |
| Roston, Mass. | 7, $0 \times 6$ | 5,275 | 68.6: 6 | 10.8863 | 6.354 | ${ }_{56.5}^{58.5}$ | 28,518 4.828 | 1,254 | 26.0 | - 3,709 | , 517 | 13.9 | 5,274 | 439 | 8.3 |
| Worcester, Mass | 1,429 | ${ }^{951}$ | ${ }_{8}^{61.9}$ | 1,994 2,738 | 1, 123 | 56.5 66.9 | $5 \cdot 803$ | 2, 12.4 | 46.1 | 4,738 | 1,120 | 34.2 | 6, 627 | 1,058 | 10.0 |
| Fall liver, Mass | 3, 050 | 2, 1.924 | 8.0 8.8 8.8 | 2,679 | 1,926 | 71.9 | 5,521 | 2,709 | 49.1 |  |  | 33.9 |  | 1,183 |  |
| Cambridae, Mass | 1,103 | 838 | 83.8 |  |  |  |  |  | 23.1 |  |  | $21.9$ |  | 666 |  |
|  |  |  | 70.2 |  | 1,200 | 68.8 | 4,515 | 1, 811 | 33.5 32.6 | 3,025 1,369 | 453 | 24.2 | 2,528 | - 366 | 14.5 |
| Lymm, Masa. | ${ }^{1 \times 2}$ | 475 | ${ }^{64.3}$ | 1,006 1,508 | ${ }_{9} 92$ | ${ }_{64.9} 6$ | 3, 408 | 1, 430 | 40.9 | 2,669 | 813 | 30.5 | 4,145 | 671 | 16.2 |
| Lawrence, Muss | 1,497 | 1,238 | 84.0 | 1,528 | 892 | 64.9 | 3, 3104 | 1,330 | 42.8 | 2,2is | 680 | 30.2 | 3,221 | 465 | 14.4 |
| Now Thadord, Mat | 1.453 | 1.226 | 64.8 | - 808 | 497 | 57.2 | 2,122 | 1834 | 29.9 | 1,465 | 295 | 20.1 | 2,161 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 11.4 \\ & 10.5 \end{aligned}$ |
| Bomerville, Mask | 285 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 879 | 2,226 | ${ }^{60.2} 5$ | 1,038 4.429 | 569 2,046 | 54.8 46.2 | -11, ${ }^{2,51}$ | 2,550 | 22.5 | 9.938 | 1,173 | 11.8 | 15,920 | 1,217 | 7.6 |
| Detrolt, Mich. | 4.018 | 2.226 | 55. 50.6 | 4.429 1,023 | 2,046 | 48.2 | - ${ }_{2}^{1,312}$ | -443 | 16.3 | 2,264 | -232 | 10.2 | 3,970 | 242 | 6.1 |
| Grand Hupls, Mio | 2.179 | 1. ${ }_{\text {208 }}$ | ${ }^{50.6}$ | 2,863 | 1,507 | 52.18 | 7, \%11 | 2.125 | 27.2 | 0,720 | 1,037 | 15.4 | 7,111 | $6{ }^{6} 64$ | 9.3 |
| St. Paul, Mimn. | 1,875 | 1.234 | fti. 1 | 2,040 | 1.074 | 52.7 | 5.323 | 1,287 | $\underline{9} .2$ | 4,981 | 622 | 12.5 | 6,651 | 545 | $8.2$ |
| Tuluth Minn | 700 |  |  |  |  |  | 2,553 |  | 19.7 | 1,990 | 217 | 10.9 | 1,585 | 138 | 8.7 |
|  |  | 1.408 | ${ }^{2}$ | 3,034 | 1,220 | 40.4 | 9,090 | 1.775 | 19.5 | 9,109 | 1,158 | 12.7 | 26,257 | 2,070 | 7.9 |
| St. Louls, Mo. | 2, ${ }_{209}^{515}$ | 1.468 | 5.1 | 0.651 | 300 | 46.1 | 1,403 | 497 | 24.9 | 1,817 | 280 | 15.4 | 2,927 | 289 | 9.8 |
| Kinnsas rity, M <br> At. Tosemp, Ma | ${ }_{273}$ | 127 | 54.5 | 265 | 139 | 52.5 | 784 | 218 | 27.8 | 687 | 85 | 12.4 | 1,589 | ${ }_{285}^{153}$ | 9.6 8.9 |
| Omana, Nebr, ................... | 1,191 | 574 | 48.6 | 959 | 494 | 81.5 | 2,825 | 704 | 24.4 | 2,266 | 305 | 13.5 | 3,189 | 280 | 8.9 |
|  | 1,651 | 1.431 | 86.7 | 1,556 | 1,134 | 72.9 | 3,185 | 1,502 | 49.0 | 2,267 | 851 | 37.8 | 2,895 | 518 | 17.9 |
| Newark, N, J | 2.643 | 1,763 | 17.2 | 2, 968 | 1,149 | 38.7 | 8.265 | 1,384 | 16.7 | 6,877 | 831 | 12.1 | 11,961 | 1.224 | 17.8 0.6 |
| Jersey Cty, N | 1.768 | 1.040 | 48.8 | 2,139 | 811 | 37.9 | 4,741 | ${ }_{1}^{960} 0$ | 14.2 | 5.973 | 6605 | 11.1 | 10,284 | 674 | 11.3 |
| Faterson. N .3 | 1.409 | 1,171 | 72.8 | 1,081 | 803 | 47.8 | 4.373 | 1,044 | 38.9 | 3,104 | 127 | 11.5 | 1,774 | 172 | 9.7 |
| Camden, N.J. | 3 3* | 210 | 54.2 | 355 | 121 | 34.1 | 1,122 | 1 m | 13.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Trenton, N. | 644 | 355 | 53.1 | 678 | 237 | 35.2 | 1,868 | 293 | 15.7 | 1,5id | 109 | 10.8 | 2,573 | 214 | 8.3 10.8 |
| Toloken, | 613 | 388 | ${ }^{63} .3$ | 781 | 331 | 42.4 | 2, $4 \times 3$ | 309 | 14.8 | 2,397 | 120 | 0.0 | 2,347 | 108 | 8.4 |
| Elizabeth, N. 3 | 480 | 4. 288 | 80.3 | 12305 | 30.180 | 38.4 | 157,454 | 38.15 | 24.2 | 121,005 | 21,844 | 18.0 | 181, 180 | 25,003 | 13.8 |
| New York, N. | 00, 160 | 42, 424 | 71.4 | 12,395 | 30, 1,60 | 48.4 | 151,4,4\% | 38,108 | 18.1 | 121,056 | 21,120 | 11.2 | 17,387 | 1,310 | 7.5 |
| Buttilo, ${ }^{\text {N }}$. | 4,036 | 2,283 |  | 1,202 | 1,00s | 3, $\mathrm{S}^{1}$ | 11, 891 | 2,100 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rochewter, N. | 1. 83 | 959 | 71.8 | 1,552 | 900 | 58.0 | 4,479 | 1,301 | 99.0 | 4,155 | 5 - 744 | 17.9 | 8,459 | 872 446 | 10.3 9.1 |
| Syracuse. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 810 | 340 | 16.7 | 87 | 415 | 47.2 | 2.519 | 546 | 21.7 | 2,178 | - ${ }^{327}$ | 16.0 | 4.907 | - $\quad . \quad 424$ | 10.5 |
| Albany ${ }^{\text {a }}$, Y | 407 | 274 | 6i7.3 | 810 | 280 | 34.9 | 1,490 | 414 | 38.9 | 1,470 | - 385 | 20.2 | 3, 556 | - 515 | 14.5 |
| Trov, N. | 46 | 363 |  | 279 | 301 | 49.1 | 1.284 | 315 | 24.5 | 1,191 | 1210 | 17.0 | 3,097 | 315 | 510.2 |
| Utima, N, Y | 446 | 303 | 68. 9 | 470 | 23. | 49.1 | 1.284 | 3. | 24.6 | 1,191 | - 210 | 17. | 3,087 |  |  |
| Cleveland, Ohio | 4,952 | 2,988 | 60.1 | 4.947 | -1,730 | 35.0 | 13,757 | 1,916 | 13.9 | 12,031 | 1 1,207 | -10.0 | 14, 624 | 4 1,476 | 7 7.5 |
| Clncimati, Oni | 1,115 | 756 | 6.8 | - 1,220 | 6ie4 | 50. 1 | 4,193 | 983 | 23.4 | 4,939 | 9 900 | 18.2 | 17, 302 | 1,885 | - $\begin{array}{r}10.9 \\ 5.9\end{array}$ |
| Tomelo, Ohio. | 914 | $3{ }^{3} 48$ | 6ni. 0 | 931 | 720 | 34.4 | 2,918 | 310 | 13.4 | 2.616 | 6 | - 7.6 | 5,108 | - 216 | - 7.5 |
| Colunbus, Ohio | $2{ }^{24}$ | 138 | 31.7 | 884 | 157 | 40.9 47.0 | 1,036 | 210 | - $\frac{18.3}{18.7}$ | 1,083 | $\begin{array}{r}2 \\ \hline 134 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ | 12.4 <br> 10.2 | 2, 285 | 5 185 | $5 \quad 7.3$ |
| Dayton, Ohio. | 237 | 180 |  | 281 | 122 | 47.0 | 815 | 13. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Partiand, Oreg | 520 | 281 | 54, 0 | 581 | 202 | 250.3 | 1,784 | 368 | 8 20.6 | 1,719 | $9 \quad 254$ | 414.8 | 2,302 | $2 . \quad 238$ | $8 \begin{array}{r}10.3 \\ 12.9\end{array}$ |
| Philadelphia, I | 10,682 | 6.249 | ${ }^{6} 5.1$ | 12,662 | 6, 247 | 78 | 83.456 | -9,007 | 7 25.4 | 28,550 | 3 5, 163 | 18.8 <br> 8.6 <br> 8.6 | 53.220 11.835 | 5 $\quad 0 ; 860$ | $\begin{array}{r}12.9 \\ \hline 6.7\end{array}$ |
| Pittshirg, Pa | 3,474 | 1,853 | ${ }_{5}^{5} 3$ | 3,693 | 1,324 | $1{ }^{43.9} 8$ | 9,001 | 1,373 | 15.3 <br> 16.8 | -1,313 | 3 <br> 826 <br> 310 | (12.0 | 11,835 4,879 | 9301 | 1 7.4 |
| Alagheny, Pit | 1,020 | 582 | 59.4 | 1,221 | 488 | 37.8 <br> 18.3 | 3,044 | 412 | 16.8 14.4 | 2,643 | 38 <br> 195 | 18.0 | 4,084 | 4.235 | 5 5.0 |
| Scranton, Ma. | 1,160 | 003 | 89.8 | 1,153 | 403 | . 3.8 | 3,037 | 4or | - 14.4 |  | - 195 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 182 | 100 | - 54.6 | 175 | 59 | 9933.7 | 408 | - ${ }^{\text {(5) }}$ | 513.1 | 498 | 48.42 | 29.4 | 1,095 | 5 67 | 76.1 |
| Erie, Pat. | 312 | 13\% | 506.6 | 363 | H18 | 832.5 | 1,107 | - 139 | 12.0 | 1,040 | 10 96 | (i) 8.8 | 2,257 | 7148 | 8.6 .6 |
| WIkeabarre, 1 | 551 | 330 | - 8.9 | 8.64 | $4 \times 240$ | 42.6 | 1,334 | 400 | 0.15 .0 | 1,149 | $49 \quad 108$ | 8.0 .4 | 1,977 | 7 108 | 85.5 |
| Harristurg, ${ }^{\text {da }}$ | - ${ }^{6}$ 6 4 | 21 | (1) | 63 | ) 170 | (1) | 194 | $4{ }^{37}$ | 719.1 | 170 | 70 - 26 | 315.3 | 613 | 3 4 40 | $4{ }^{-13.5}$ |
| Providgras, H . | 2, 2 24 | 1,008 | 8 75.6 | 2,5428 | ) 1,707 | 788.3 | 7,210 | - 2.254 | 431.3 | 5,569 | 199 | 321.6 | 8,542 | 2 1,109 | 9.13 .7 |
| Charleston, E. C | 51 | 15 | 5 (b) | 51 | 119 | 19 (0) | 178 | - 34 | 419.0 | 176 | $76 \quad 35$ | 519.9 | $9 \quad 720$ | 00104 | $4{ }^{14.3}$ |
| Mernphit, Tean. | $10 \%$ | 31 | 129.2 | 109 |  | 22.9 | 383 | 3 62 | 317.2 |  | 7 d 62 | 12.1 | 1,033 | 133 | 132 |
| Nashwille, Tent. | $f 6$ | 37 | (1) | 59 | 912 | 12 (1) | 108 | - ${ }^{33}$ | 316.7 | 227 | 27 - 44 | $4{ }^{19.4}$ | ) 824 | - 181 | ( 10.2 |
| Gan Antonio, Tex | 319 | 190 |  | 329 |  | 17820.4 | 905 | 5124 | 413.7 |  | 18 - 151 | 17.4 | 4 1,661 | 1181 | 181 |
| Sult Lake Cliy, Cto | $4 \%$ | - 216 | 650.6 | 492 | 20208 | 8 428 | 1,317 | 7286 | 621.7 | 1,360 | 60 242 | 12.17 .8 | 8 2,073 | 73 396 | 96-13:3 |
| Heharrand, Va | 12 | 230 | 1 (1) | 45 | 5 14 | $14{ }^{\text {(1) }}$ | , 223 |  | 7716.0 |  | $90 . \quad 29$ | 29.14 .0 | ( $\quad 688$ | 88 | 14 16.6 <br> 0.8  |
| Sentile. Wrab. | 3.489 | , ${ }^{181} 185$ | $1{ }^{1} 82.2$ | 3. 141 | 4 1.175 |  | 1,792 8,616 |  | (1) 42.8 | 1,623 8,811 |  | 15.2  <br> 9.4  <br> 18.4  | 1,534 <br> 16,670 | 154  <br> 76 1,031 | 50 9.8 <br> 6.2  |
| Milwatas, WI | 3.182 | - 2,106 | 6 07.2 | 3, 141 | 1.175 | 37.4 | 8,610 | 1 1,164 | $4{ }^{1} 13.4$ | 8,810 | 816 82i | () 9.4 | 4 16,676 | 76 1,031 | - 0.2 |

Table 10.-NUMBER AND PERGENTAGE OF BREADWTNNERS IN THE FEMALE POPLLATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY AGE, RACE, AND NATIVITY, FOR CITLES HAVING AT LEAST EO, UOO INHADITANTS: 1900-Continued.


Tabme 11.-NUMBER AND PERTENTAGE of hemabwinvers IN The female population 16 years of age and distriots, classified by race and nativity,

${ }^{1}$ Per cent not hown where base is less than 100 .

OVER LIVING IN GITIES HAVING AT LEAST 50,000 INHABITANTS AND IN SMALLER GTLES AND OOLNTRY FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1900.


TAmE 12.-NUMBRR AND PERGENTAGE OF BREADWLNNERS IN THE FEMALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND Distriots, classified by age, race, and nativity,


OVER LIVING IN CITIES HAVING AT LEAST 00,000 INHABITANTS AND in smaller (ittes AND country FOR GEOGRAPHIG DIVISIONS: 1900.


Tabe 12.-NUMBER AND PERGENTAGE OF BHEADWINNERS IN THE FEMALE POPULATION 16 YEARS OF AGE AND distriots, classified by age, race and nativity,

${ }^{1}$ Per cent not whewn where base is less than 100 .
 FOR GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: 1900-Continued.

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{25034 yeurs of age.} \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{53 to 44 crats of ag'.} \& \multicolumn{7}{|c|}{} \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{In cities having at least (0),000 inhabitants.} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{In smaller cities and country districts.} \& \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{} \& \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Incitims havingat least \(\quad\) In sunaler citios and
conomo inhablants. districts.} \\
\hline \multirow{2}{*}{'total.} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Bread winters.} \& \multirow{2}{*}{Total.} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{|l|l|}
\hline Breadwinners. \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{c} 
Numl- \\
ber.
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l} 
eper \\
cent.
\end{tabular} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}}} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Total.} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Breadwimars.} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Total.} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Mreadwinmers.} \& \multirow{2}{*}{Total.} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Breadwiners.} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Breadwinners.} \& \\
\hline \& Number. \& Per \& \& \& \& \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Num- } \\
\& \text { Nutr }
\end{aligned}
\] \& ler \& \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Nun- } \\
\& \text { luer }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { ler } \\
\& \text { cent. }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Num- } \\
\text { lur- }
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \mathbf{P}^{\text {cer }}
\end{aligned}
\] \& \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Numi- } \\
\text { juer }
\end{gathered}
\] \& Per. \& \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& Forme \& Gs : on \& N mhatr. \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 533, 051 \& 125,723 \& 23.5 \& 486,038 \& 76, 409 \& 15.7 \& 442, 106; \& 71,418 \& 10.2 \& 471,468 \& 47.746 \& 10.1 \& 736,378 \& 82.143 \& 11.2 \& 1,012,246 \& 86,491 \& 8.6 \& 52 \\
\hline 345,710 \& 88, 588 \& 25.6 \& 199,749 \& 46, 009 \& 23.0 \& 270,843 \& 48,932 \& 18.1 \& 163, 418 \& 24, 137 \& 14.8 \& 432,032 \& 54,51:3 \& 12.6 \& 312.474 \& 31.013 \& 4.4 \& 53 \\
\hline 84,895
260,885 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 28,928 \\
\& 59,660
\end{aligned}
\] \& 34.1
22.9 \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
95,307 \\
104,442
\end{array}
\] \& 28, 1788 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 29.5 \\
\& 17.1
\end{aligned}
\] \& 619.912
208,931 \& 14,611
34,321 \& 23.6
110.4 \& 73,474
80,944 \& \({ }_{10}^{13,6592}\) \& 18.6
11.7 \& 80,628 \& 13,049
41,451 \& 14.4
12.1 \& 192.498 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
13,779 \\
17.284 \\
\hline 18
\end{tabular} \& \[
911.2
\] \& 5 \\
\hline 10,239 \& 1,973 \& 19.3 \& 7,388 \& 1,037 \& 14.10 \& 0,337 \& 1,281 \& 16.3 \& 6,910 \& 891 \& 12.9 \& 94, 156 \& 3, 198 \& 13.2 \& 17,649 \& 1, 804 \& 10.2 \& 50 \\
\hline  \& 1,882 \& 19.4
17.4 \& 4, 6151
2,737 \& \({ }_{4}^{122}\) \& 13.4
15.2 \& 8.733 \& 1,428 \& 11.4
16.2 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 4,554 \\
\& 2,3565
\end{aligned}
\] \& 540 \& 114.9 \& 22,395
1,761 \& 2.972 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 13.3 \\
\& 12.5
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\frac{12,941}{4.707}
\] \& 1.2335 \& \[
\begin{gathered}
9.5 \\
12.1
\end{gathered}
\] \& 57
68 \\
\hline 152,574 \& 20, 147 \& 19.1 \& 213,254 \& 21,652 \& 10.2 \& 136, 228 \& 16, 328 \& 12.0 \& 2350,639 \& 15.949 \& 6.8 \& 203.750 \& 17, frisis \& 7.9 \& 565, 440 \& 49, (if) \& 7.2 \& 59 \\
\hline - 120,6866 \& 21,759

7 \& 18.0
23.2 \& 116,278
9616 \& $\underset{\substack{12,408 \\ 8,244}}{ }$ \& 10.7
9.5 \& 107,179
29,049 \& 12, 78 \& 13 \& 129.018
1061,621 \& ${ }_{6}^{9,192}$ \& 7.1
6.4 \& 172,239
51,511 \& 13,372
4,296 \& 7.8

8.3 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 334,744 \\
& 230,695
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 3, 313,290 \& 7.0

7.5 \& 60
61 <br>
\hline 4,714 \& 747 \& 15.8 \& 22,193 \& 2,2i7 \& 10.2 \& 4,909 \& 771 \& 15.7 \& 21,5\%9 \& 2,30, \& 10.7 \& 14,522 \& 2.047 \& 10.5 \& 45.708 \& 6, 334 \& 11.7 \& 62 <br>
\hline 2,004 \& 377 \& 18.3
14.0 \& 3,409
18,780 \& 1.845 \& 12.4
8.8 \& 2,199
2.79 \& 349 \& 15.9

15.5 \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
4,019 \\
13,510
\end{array}
$$ \& 1, 4738 \& 11.8

10.5 \& 8,323

11.190 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 686 \\
& \mathrm{j}, 361
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 8.8 \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
\begin{array}{r}
33,966 \\
31,742
\end{array}
\end{array}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,445 \\
& 3,889
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 10.3 \\
& 12.3
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& ${ }_{84}^{43}$ <br>

\hline 21,414 \& 5,298 \& 24.6 \& 43,452 \& 5,444 \& 19.5 \& 20,45 \& $3,8{ }^{3}$ \& 18.0 \& 43, 9172 \& 4.441 \& 10.1 \& 36.898 \& 4.737 \& 12.8 \& 71,01! \& 7.830 \& 11.0 \& (5) <br>
\hline 3,264
1,317 \& 811

280 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 24.8 \\
& 21.7
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 16,318

5,157 \& 2,050 \& 12.6
8.8

18 \& | 2,496 |
| :--- |
| 1,300 | \& \% ${ }^{357}$ \& 18.69 \&  \& 1. 4581 \& 10.2

9.6 \& 3.887

2.873 \& 591 \& | 13.8 |
| :--- |
| 13.3 | \& 15.7331

13.293 \& 1,907
1,458 \& 12.0
12.0 \& 66
67 <br>
\hline 16, 333 \& 4, 171 \& 24.8 \& 21,977 \& 2.938 \& 13.4 \& 16, 40,3 \& 3.057 \& \& 23, 80ti \& 2.421 \& 16.2 \& 30.138 \& 3.8820 \& 12.7 \& 41.982 \& 4, 4iti \& 10.6 \& 68 <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& necia \& Ro. \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 101,855 \& 54, 671 \& 63.7 \& 537,504 \& 212,271 \& 30.5 \& 68,881 \& 37,431 \& 51.4 \& 3641,501 \& 141,371 \& 39.2 \& 73, 442 \& 37,759 \& 51.4 \& 200, 163 \& 187,337 \& 37.0 \& 09 <br>
\hline 26,044 \& 12,570 \& 48.3 \& 15,956 \& 6,869 \& 43.0 \& 10,4!0 \& 7,707 \& 46.9 \& 10,731 \& 4,301 \& 40.1 \& 15.859 \& 7,068 \& 44.3 \& 14,222 \& 4. $\mathrm{K} \times 1$ \& 34.3 \& 70 <br>
\hline -3, 20.418 \& 1,710
10,860 \& 47.0
48.5 \& - $\frac{2}{3,392}$ \& 1,239 \& 47.8
42.1 \& 2, 5588
13.882 \& 1,216 \& 47.5
36.8
36.8 \& 1,595
8.806 \& 845
3.450 \& 44.6
39.1 \& 2.925 \& 5, ${ }_{5}^{1.294}$ \& 44.2 \& - ${ }^{3} 14.465$ \& 977

3,964 \& $$
39.6
$$ \& 72 <br>

\hline 33,170 \& 21,043 \& C3. 4 \& 220,003 \& 87,538 \& 39.4 \& 23, 909 \& 15,302 \& 64.4 \& 153, 887 \& 60,383 \& 30.3 \& 26,304 \& 15, H 41 \& 50.5 \& 210, 910 \& 80, 221 \& 37.0 \& 73 <br>
\hline 22,486

10,684 \& \[
$$
\begin{array}{r}
14,031 \\
7,012
\end{array}
$$

\] \& | 62.4 |
| :---: |
| 6.5 .6 | \& 53,905

168,098 \& 17,203
70,335 \& 31,9
41.8 \& 36,648 \& 10,421
4,971 \& (6.4. \& 42,017 \& 19.910
47,473 \& 30.7
42.5 \& 18,904 \& 10,940
4,701 \& 57.9

48.5 \&  \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 18,416 \\
& 61,805
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 29.8 \& 78 <br>

\hline 19, 990 \& 8,681 \& 43.6 \& 23,365 \& f, 185 \& 26.5 \& 13,031 \& 5, 1041 i \& 4.3 \& 17,750 \& 4.511 \& 25.4 \& 12,351 \& 4,693 \& 40.4 \& 2f. 8 88 \& 6,642 \& 24.4 \& 76 <br>
\hline 11,159

8,731 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 4,675 \\
& 4,000
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

41.9

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 12,071 \\
& 11,2044
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 3,144

3,041 \& 36.0
26.17 \& 7.480 \& 3,110

3.536 \&  \& 8,587 \& 2, 2161 \& \[
24.2

\] \& | 6,895 |
| :---: |
| 7,456 | \& ${ }_{2}^{2}, 5484$ \& 37.3

44.4 \& | 13,745 |
| :--- |
| 13.648 |
| 0.0 | \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3,080 \\
& 3,4 \in 2
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& $\underline{92.4}$ \& 77 <br>

\hline 21,602 \& 11,856 \& 54.9 \& 274,371 \& 111,085 \& 40.5 \& 14,548 \& 8,264 \& 56.8 \& 177,213 \& 71,675 \& 40.4 \& 15,061 \& 9, 225 \& 83.8 \& 247.023 \& 95.281 \& 38.6 \& 79 <br>
\hline 12,637

8,967 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 7,548 \\
& 4,308
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 59.7

48.1 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 164,125 \\
& 110,240
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 71,549 \\
& 39,5050 \\
& \hline
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 43.6

35.9 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 8,065 \\
& 5,083
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 5,173 \\
& 3,091
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

(i) 4
\]

$$
51.7
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
108,10 \bar{a} \\
69,108
\end{array}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 47,114 \\
& 24,501
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 43.6 \\
& 35.5
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 9,928

8,133 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 5,615 \\
& 4,110
\end{aligned}
$$ \& (3ic. 5 \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
133,86,861 \\
93,362
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 63,007 \\
& 32,274
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 41.0

34.6 \& 80
81 <br>
\hline 1,1 \& 521 \& 45.3 \& 1,749 \& $\mathrm{CaF}_{7}$ \& 34.1 \& 023 \& 429 \& 45.7 \& 1,310 \& 501 \& 38.2 \& 837 \& 332 \& 30.7 \& 1.140 \& 412 \& 33.1 \& 82 <br>
\hline 80
20 \& 238
14 \& ${ }_{\text {(i) }}$ \& 094
151 \& 319 \& 34.5 \& 368

29 \& 197 \& 53.5 \& ${ }^{628} 107$ \& 248 \& | 39.5 |
| :--- |
| 46.5 |
| 1 | \& 316 \& 14i3 \& ${ }^{45.9}$ (1) \& 457

73 \& 185
18
18 \& (40.5) \& 83
84
88 <br>
\hline (i:10 \& 269 \& 42.0 \& 674 \& 201 \& 29.8 \& nis \& 209 \& 34.3 \& 575 \& 2013 \& 35.3 \& 804 \& 179 \& 35.5 \& (1) \& 194 \& 31.8 \& 85 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

Table 13.-Disthbuthon, by bace and ativity, of female breadwinners 10 years of age and over, GASSIFIED HY GCUPATION, FOR GONTINENTAL UNITED STATES: 1900.

| hroustiom. | Total. | Numbr. |  |  |  |  | Fer cent. |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Natiow whitw |  |  | Negro. | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \text { Indian } \\ \text { end Mon- } \\ \text { golian. } \end{array}$ | Nativa whito- |  | Foreign boriz white. | Negro. | Indlan Mongolian. |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Both } \\ & \text { parents } \\ & \text { native- } \end{aligned}$ | Ote or both par "nts foreggn born. | Foregn <br> hern white. |  |  | Both parents. native. | One or both parents foreignborm. |  |  |  |
| All ineeupations. | 4, 823, 630 | 1.7.71,964 | 1,1680,744 | 840,011 | 1,119,621 | 11,288 | 30.7 | 22.19 | 17.4 | 23.2 | 0.2 |
| Agricultural manai | 720.054 | 264, 1234 | 26,723 | 40,874 | 434,041 | 4,738 | 34.4 | 3.3 | 5.3 | 5fi. 4 | 0. 6 |
| Agriontural latorrss, | 488.405 | 80,545 | $4,986$ | $4,543$ | $361,804$ | 1,257 | $18.1$ | ${ }_{1}^{1.4}$ | 1.0 11.4 | 79.3 23.3 | 0.3 1.0 |
|  | - | 179,444 | $\begin{aligned} & 18,663 \\ & 814 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 34,975 \\ 1,380 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 71,665 \\ , 672 \end{gathered}$ | 2, 529 | $\begin{aligned} & 58.3 \\ & 44.2 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{14.5}^{14.1}$ | 92.8 | 9.3 9.6 | 8.8 |
| ['rafowional servies. | 4R9,497 | 275.110 | 112,767 | 23,827 | 15,508 | 285 | (i4. 1 | 26,3 | 6. 0 | 3.6 | 0.1 |
| Actresses, professional show-women, ete. | tintin | 3, 404 | 1,483 | 1,420 | 2416 | 8 | \%5. 1 | ${ }^{29} 9.8$ | 10.3 | 3.7 | 0. 1 |
| Artists and tauhers of art.. | 10.409 | 7,584 | 2,361 | 875 | ${ }_{8}^{83}$ |  | 69.5. | 21.6 | 8.0 | 0.8 |  |
|  | 5, 51484 | 4.435 34.138 | 1,163 | 3611 3,349 | [ $\begin{array}{r}25 \\ 1,159\end{array}$ | ……is | ${ }_{6}^{74.1}$ | $\underline{19.4}$ | 6. 6.4 | 0.4 | (1) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| Oficials (government |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 18.7 | - 1 | $0 \cdot$ | 1 |
| Fhysiciars and surgeons. | \%, $7 \times 8$ | ${ }_{4}^{4,882}$ | 1,274 | 1,003 | 1tii) | 8 | 16i. 1 | 17.2 | 14,4 | 2.2 | 0.1 |
| Teachers and professors in colieges, | xat, mim | 207, 823 | 88,449 | 17,218 | 13,478 | 238 | 13.5 | 27.0 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 0.1 |
| Other professional servio. | 11.283 | 6,717 | 2,670 | 1,226 | 307 | 3 | 59.9 | 23,8 | 13.6 | 2.7 |  |
| Domestle and personul servic | 1,043,467 | 536, 136 | 325,788 | 450,744 | 634,083 | 2,060 | 27.4 | 16.7 | 23.3 | 32.5 | 0.1 |
| Barbers and hairdressers. | 3,440 | 1,670 | 1,775 | 1,002 | 981 | 12 | 30.7 | 32.6 | 18. 4 | 18.0 | 0.2 |
| Boarding and lodging house kepers | 39,453 | 31,756 | 9,784 | 14,305 | 3,576 | 34 | 53.4 | 10.5 | 24.1 | i. 0 | 0.1 |
| Hoten keperevs............. |  | $\xrightarrow{5,5190}$ | -1,518 | 1,807 30.321 | -1.152 | 168 102 | $\stackrel{59.1}{53.0}$ | 17.8 19.9 | ${ }_{20}^{21.2}$ | 1.8.4 | 0.2 |
| Janitors and sextors.... | 8.10 | 1,348 | -1,916 | 3,859 | 8.854 | 3 | 16. 8 | 23.9 | 48.6 | 10.7 | (1) |
| Lethorers (not epectind) | 106, 1016 | 21,639 | 6,778 | 7.925 | 70,112 | 462 | 20.2 | 6.3 | 7.4 | (i5. 6 | 1). 4 |
| Laundresses. | 328.9255 | 41, 64.4 | 28,727 | 42,774 | 215,042 | 749 | 12.7 | 8.7 | 13.4 | 65.4 | 0.2 |
| Nurses and midwives. | 108.091 | 43, 764 | 19,505 | 26,702 | 18,672 | 48 | 40.3 | 17.9 | 24.6 | 17.2 | (1) |
| Servants and waitreshes.. | 1, 165,561 | 305, 883 | 233,327 | 322,0662 | 313,078 | 1,211 | 24.2 | 19.2 | 27.6 | 20.9 | 0.1 |
| Other domestic atd personal service | 14,097 | 4, 5011 | 3,280 | 4,947 | 2,210 | 59 | 30.0 | 21.9 | 33.0 | 14.7 | (1). 4 |
| Trade and transportation | 481,154 | 223.840 | 193,228 | 39,773 | 3,920 | 98 | 416.5 | 40.2 | 12.4 | 0.8 | (1) |
| Agents. | 16, 468 | 6,6,641 | 2,247 | 1,313 | 365 | 2 | 63.4 | 21.5 | 12.5 | 2.5 | (1) |
| Bookkeepers and zeco | 72, $82 \times 6$ | 335, 3960 | 30,610 | 6, 6,194 | 189 | ${ }^{7}$ | 49.2 | 42.0 39 | 8.5 | 0.3 | (1) |
| Merchants and dealers except w | 33, $\times 25$ | 10, 412 | 8,218 | 14,254 | 885 | 35 | 30.9 | 24.3 | 42.1 | 2.5 | 0.1 |
| Packers and shippers. | 17,052 | 6,091 | 8,309 | 2, 426 | 224 |  | 35.7 | 48.7 | 14.2 | 1.3 | (1) |
| Saleswomen. | 142,245 | 60, 130 | 14,857 | 16, 896 | 378 | 14 | 42.3. | 45.6 | 11.9 | 0.3 | (1) |
| Stenographers and typewriters.... | \$5,066 | 45,773 | 33, 188 | 5.845 | 174 |  | 53.3 | 39.6 | 6. 9 | 0.2 |  |
| Telegraph and telephone operators.............. | 2, 980 | 12,011 | 8,601 | 1,3i5 | 11 | 2 | 54.6 | 39.1 | C. 2 | 0.1 |  |
| Other permons in trade and transportation..... | 16.587 | 6,262 | 4,854 | 4,122 | 1,284 | 20 | 37.8 | 29.5 | 24.9 | 7.7 | 0.1 |
| Manufacturing and machanical pursuits | 1,199,452 | 473,221 | 432,808 | 257,793 | 32,0069 | 3,471 | 39.5 | 36.1 | 21.5 | 2.7 | 0.3 |
| Bockbinders.. | 14,303 | 4, 487 | 8,207 | 1,875 | 34 |  | 31.4 | 51.4 | 11.0 | 0.2 |  |
| Boot and shoe makers and repairers | 36, 44 | 14.720 | 16,500 | 5.201 | tif | 3 | 40.3 | 45.2 | 14.3 | 0.2 | (1) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| Boxmakers (papher) | 14.498 | 4,620 <br> 2,315 | 7.783 <br> , 528 | 2,041 | 44 |  | 31.9 | 53.8 | 14.1 | 0.3 |  |
| Glovernakers. | 7,170 | 3,949 | 2,138 | 1,014 | 10 | 39 |  | 4ij, 20.8 | 14.1 | 0.9 | 10.5 |
| Godd and sitver workers. | 5,767 | 1,607 | 3,029 | 1.129 | 2 |  | 27.9 |  | 19.6 |  |  |
| Paper and pup mill oparatives | 8,709 | 2.568 | 3, 899 | 2,227 | 25 |  | 29.4 | 44.8 | 25.6 | 0.3 |  |
| Printors lithographers, and presswomen ........ | 15.33, | 8.453 | 5, 703 | 1. 100 | 96 | 1 | \%is. 1 | 37.1 | 7.2 | 0.6 | (1) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 18.1 | 50.5 | 31.4 | () |  |
|  | 231,458 | 74.617 | 77,521 | 78,833 | 481 | 15 | 32.2 | 33.5 | 34.1 | 0.2 | (1) |
|  | 8,382 | 2, 2164 | 3,648 20.299 | 3.818 41.514 | 289 | 1 | 29.0 | 43.8 | 34.1 30.2 | 0.1 | () |
| Hosiery and knitirg mili opmertives. ......... | 28,293 | 12,39 | 20,299 10,406 | 41.514 5,339 | 289 |  | 36.1 43.15 | 20.9 37.5 | 42.7 | 0.3 |  |
| Silk mill operatives .......................... | 26.432 | 8.871 | 11,304 | 6.513 | 44 |  | 32.4 | 37.5 42.8 | $\underline{94.6}$ | 0.1 |  |
|  | . 27.164 | 6. 81818 | 11.380 | 8.916 | 70 |  | 25.0 | 41.9 | 32.8 | 0.3 |  |
| Other textile mill operativer.................. | - 44.081 | 9, 6fif | 30,284 | 14,083 | iti | 1 | 21.9 | 46.0 | 31,9 | 0.1 | (1) ${ }^{-1}$ |
| Textile workers. | (705, 220 | 293, 614 | 222.297 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Prossmakers. | \% 8.14 | 182.821 | 117.287 | - 5,54 | 12,418 | ${ }^{2,012}$ | 43.2 | $3{ }_{34,7}$ | 18.2 | 3.6 | (1) ${ }^{0.3}$ |
| Mat and cap makers | \%.069 | 2.491 | ${ }^{2} 987$ | 1,5098 | $\underline{2}$ |  | 35.3 | 42. 4 | 22.3 | (1) |  |
| Seamstrossers | 18, 2.44 | 4, | 28,488 | 8.897 25.050 | 11, 1164 | 4 | 54.5 | 34.7 | 10.6 | 0.2 | (1) |
| Shirt, collar, mateuf makera | 27,784 | 11. 412 | 11, 6i6: | 4, 598 | 1, 19 | 264 | 4 | 30.2 | 18.1 | 8.1 |  |
| Thiloresmes, | 61,571 | 14.067 | 23,631 | 23,447 | 3ni | 105 | 22.9 | 42.0 38.4 | 838.1 | 0,4 |  |
| Other textile worke | 19, 0143 | 7,444 | 6,091 | 3,831 | in | 1,:37 | 39.1 | 32.0 | 20.1 | 0.5 | 8.3 |
| Tobuce and cigar factory oweratives....... | 3 m | 12,750 | 10,088 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other munufeturng and methanical pursinta. | 138,674 | 48, 264 | 2s, 748 | 28.147 | 2,219 | 1,356 | 34.8 | 42.4 | 20.2 | 1.6 | 1.0 |

${ }^{1}$ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 14.-TOTAT NUMBER OF FEMALE BREADWINNERS 55 YEAPS OE AGE AND OVER, (LASSIFIED BY RACE, NATIVITY, AND OCOUPATION, FOR THE UNITED STATES (AREA OF ENUMERATION 1j: 1900 AND 1890.

${ }_{1}$ Comprises in 1900 continental Gnited States, the territories of Alaska and Hawai, nad persons in the miltary and naval mervien of the lintid States ${ }^{1}$ Comprises in 1900 continental (including civilian employees) stationed abroad; in 1890 , continental United States only.
 AND OVER, WASSIFIEL BY WTUYATLOX, FGR THE UNTTED STATES AREA OF ENUMERATION 1 : 1000 AND 1890.


[^2]Table 16.-per Cfnt matripution, by oogepation, of female breadwinners do years of age and OVER, CLASSIFIED BY RACE AND NATIVITY, FOR THE UNITED STATES (AREA OF ENUMERATION ${ }^{1}$ ): 1!00 AND 1800.


1 Comprises in 900 continental United States, thaterritories of Alaska and Hawaii, and persons in the military and naval serviea of the United States 1Comprises in 1900 continental United States, the territines al Anitad States only.
(including civilian employees) stationed abroad; in 1890, continental United
(including civilian employees) statione
2 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.
12694-07-11

Table 17.-DISTRIBUTION, BY AGE PERIODS, OF FEMALE BREADWINNERS 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY RACE, NATIVITY, AND OCOUPATION, FOR THE UNITED STATES (AREA OF ENUMERATION ${ }^{1}$ ): 1900 .


[^3]Table 17.-DISTRIBUTION, BY AGE PERIODS, OF FEMALE BREADWINNERS 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY RACE, NATIVITY, AND OCCUPATION, FOR THE UNITED STATES (AREA OF ENUMERATION1): 1900Continued.


IComprises continental United States, the territories of Alaska and Hawail, and persons in the milltary and naval service of the United States (Including illau employees) stationed abroad.
${ }^{2}$ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Table 17.--DIsTRIBUTION, HY AGF PERLODS, OF FEMALE bREADWINNERS 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY RACE, NATIVITY, AND O'TPATHN, FOR THE UNITED STATES (AREA OF ENUMERATION ${ }^{1}$ : 1900cominurl.


[^4]Table 17.-DISTRIbution, by age periods, of fexale breadwinners if years of hoe and over, classiFIED BY RACE, NATIVITY, AND OCCUPATION, FOR THE UNITED STATES (AREA OF ENUMERATION'1 : 1900Continued.

${ }^{2}$ Comprises continental United States, the territories of Alaska and Hawail, and persons in the military and naval service of the United States (including vilian employees) stationed abroad.
${ }^{2}$ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Table 17.-Distribution, by age periods, of female breadwinners 16 years of age and over, classiFIED DY RA(GE, NATIVITY, AND OCCUPATION, FOR THE UNITED STATES (AREA OF ENUMERATION ${ }^{1}$ ): 1900Continued.

${ }^{2}$ Comprises continental United states, the territories of Alaska and Hawail, and porsons in the military and naval service of the United States (fncluding civilian employeea) stationed abrotd.

2 Fer cent not shown where buse is less than 100.

Table 18.-FEMALE BREADWINNERS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY AGE AND OCCUPATION, FOR THE UNITED STATES (AREA OF ENUMERATION ' $: 1900$ AND 1890.


JComprises in 1900 continentaj United States, the territories of Alaska and Hawail, and persons in the milltary and naval service of the United States (including civilian cmployees) stationed abroad; in 1890, continental United States only.
${ }_{2}$ Figures for age periods 25 years and over are given in Table 17.

TAMLE 19.-PER CENT DISTRIDUTHON, BY AGE PERIODS. OF FEMALE BREADWINNERS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVEF, CLASSIFIED BY OCOPATION, FOR THE UNITED STATES (AREA OF ENUMERATION ${ }^{1}$ ): 1900 AND 1800.


1 Compripes in 1909 contithentul United States, the territorier of Alaska and Hawail, and persons in the military and naval service of the United States (including civilian employess) stationed abroud; in 1800, continental Uaited States only.

2 Less than onetenth of 1 per ceat.

TABLE 20.-PER CENT DTSTRIBUTION, BY OCGUPATION, OF FEMALE BREADWINNERS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFLED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR 'THE UNITED STATES (AREA OF ENUMERATION ${ }^{1}$ : 1900 AND 1890.

| occuration. | per cent ustribution, by ocupathon, of temale breanwinhers- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 15 years of age arld over. |  | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \text { to } 24 \text { yuars of } \\ & \text { age. } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 2 \text { to } 34 \text { years of } \\ \text { uge. } \end{gathered}$ |  | 34 to 44 years of |  | 45 years of age and over. |  |
|  | 1900 | 1890 | 1900 | 1890 | 1900 | 1840 | 1900 | 1890 | 1900 | 1890 |
| All necupations | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | $1(10) 0$ | 100.0 | 190.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Agricultural pursuits | 16.2 | 14.0 | 13.1 | 11.5 | 10.7 | 11.3 | 11.4 | 19.7 | 31.9 | 34.0 |
| Agricultural laborers <br> Farmers, planters, and oversers | 9.9 6.1 | 8.8 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 8.15 | 8.8 | 7.7 | 10.0 | 7.2 | 7.9 |
| Other agricultural pursuits.... | 0.1 | 0.1 | (5) ${ }^{(8)}$ | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 8.2 | 9.5 0.2 | 24.4 | 2.8 0.4 |
| Protessional service | 8.6 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 8.8 | 12.6 | 11.3 | 8.3 | 7.2 | 4.4 | 3.8 |
| Actresses, professional show-women, ete. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | (*) |  |
| Artists and teachers of art.... | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Musicians and teachers of music. | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | ${ }^{\text {(.) }} 0.9$ | 1.5 | 0.1 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Officials (government) | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Physicians and surgeons.. | 0.1 | 0.1 | (9) | (2) | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Teachers and profossors in colleges, ete | 6.5 | $6 ., 1 i$ | 6.6 | 7.4 | 9.7 | 8.8 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| Other professional service....... | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | (\%) | 0.3 | 0.1 ! | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Domestic and personal service | 40.2 | 42.8 | 37.8 | 42.6 | 39.5 | 41.7 | 43.7 | 44.4 | 44.3 | 43.4 |
| Barbers and hairdressers.- | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Boarding and lodging house keepers | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 2.7 |
| Hoter keepers .... | 0.2 | (1) 1 | (9) | (i) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Housckeepers and stewardesses. | 2.9 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 5.6 | 5.4 |
| Janitors and sextons.. | 0.2 | 0.1 | ${ }^{(2)}$ | (8) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Laborers (not specined) | 2.2 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 1,7 |
| Laundresses.......... | 6.6 | 5.8 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 11.4 | 10.6 | 10.9 | 9.3 |
| Nurses and midwives. | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 4.1 | 2.7 |
| Servants and waitrisses .. | 24.2 | 30.9 | 29.1 | 36.4 | 23.9 | 29.5 | 18.9 | 23.6 | 15.5 | 20.3 . |
| Other domestic and personal service | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Trade and transportation | 9.9 | 8.0 | 12.4 | 7.1 | 11.1 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 3.3 |
| Agents . | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Bookkeepers and accountants | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 20 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.2 |  |
| Clerks and copyists. | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Merchants and dealers (except wholesale) | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| Packers and shippers. | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |  |
| Saleswomen ... | 2.9 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| Stenographers and typewriters | 1.7 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 0.8 | 22 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 |  |
| Telegraph and telephone operators. | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |  |  |
| Other persons in trade and transportation | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Manufacturing and mechanical parsuits . | 25, 1 | 26.8 | 28.4 | 29.9 | 26.1 | 29.6 | 24.7 | 24.1 | 15.4 | 15.5 |
| Baokblinders. | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Boot and shoo makers and repairers. | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.3 |  |
| Boxmakers (paper). | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |  |  |
| Confectioners. | 0.2 | 0.1 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ${ }_{0}^{0.1}$ | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Gold and silver workers | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | (2) | ${ }^{(2)}$ |  |
| Paper and pulp mill operatives. | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Printers, lithographers, and presswomen | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Rubber factory operatives........ | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ${ }^{(2)}$ |  |
| Textile mill operatives | 5.0 | 5.7 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 2.0 |
| Carpet factory operatives. | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| Cotton mill operatives .il. | 2.1 | 2.3 | 9.9 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Sosiery and knitting mill operatives | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 8.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Woolen mill operatives. | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Other textile mill operatives........ | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| Textile workers | 13.8 | 15.8 | 12.5 | 15.1 | 16.1 | 19.0 | 17.4 | 17.6 | 11.6 | 11.8 |
| Dressmakers | 6.8 | 7.8 | 5.0 | 7.0 | 8.8 | 10.8 | 10.5 | 9.4 | 6.4 | 5.2 |
| Hat and cap makers | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | ${ }_{2} .2$ | 2.2 | 1. 6 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| Milliners...... | 2.9 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 3,6 | 3.0 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 4,4 | 2.7 | 3.7 |
| Shirt, coilar, and cuff makers | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Tailoresses ................... | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.2 |
| Other textile workers. | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.6 |  |
| Tobacco and cigar factory operatives. | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0. 2 |
| Other manufacturing and mechanical pursuits | 3.0 |  | 4.2 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 0.7 |

[^5]Tabie 21.-DIstribution, ${ }^{1}$ BY Marital condition, of female breadwinners 16 YEars of age and over, Classified by race, natlvity, and occupation, for tel united states (area of endmeration ${ }^{2}$ ): 1900.


[^6]Table 21.-DISTRIBUTION, ${ }^{1}$ BY MARITAL CONDITION, OF FEMALE bREADWINNETS 16 years of age and over, CLASSIFIED BY RACE, NATIVITY, AND OCCUPATION, FOR THE UNITED STATES (AREA OF ENUMERATION ${ }^{2}$ ): 1900-Continued.


1 On the assumption that all tho married, widowed, and divoreed women reported as breadwinners are 16 years of age and over.
? Comprises continental United States, the territories of Alaska and Hawali, and persons in the military and naval servioe of the United States (including aivilian employees) stationed abroad.
${ }^{1}$ Including unknown.

Tabe 21.-Distrmbution, by Marital oondition, of female breadwinners 16 Years of age and over, (TASSHEIED BY RACE, NATIVITY, AND OCCUPATION, FOR THE UNITED STATES (AREA OF ENUMERATION ${ }^{2}$ ): 1900-Continued.


On the assumption that all the married, widowed, and diworeod women reported as breadwinners are 16 years of age and over,
Compriges oontinental United States, the territorisw of flaskand Hawaif, and persons in the military and naval servjeo of

[^7]Table 21.-DISTRIBUTION, ${ }^{1}$ BY MARITAL CONDItion, of female breadwinners 16 years of age and over, ClASSIFIED BY RACE, NATIVITY, AND OCCUPATION, FOR THE UNITED STATES (AREA OF ENUMERATION*): 1900-Continued


On the assumption that all the married, widowed, and divorced women reported as hread winners are 16 years of age and over.
${ }^{2}$ Comprises continental United States, the territories of Alaska and Elawail, and persons in the military and naval servioe of the United States (including eivilian employees) stationed abroad.

Including unknown

TAble "1.-DISTRLBUTION, By MARITAL CONDITION, OF FEMALE BREADWINNERS 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFLED BY RACE, NATIVITY, AND OCOUPATLON, FOR THE UNITED STATES (AREA OF ENUMERATION ${ }^{2}$ ): 1900-Continued.


1 On the assumption that all the married, widowed, and divoroed women reported as breadwinners are 16 years of age and over
eivilian employees) stationed abroad. Including unknown.
Per cent not shown where base is less than 100 .

BY AGE AND SEX, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES-Continued.




Compriges in 1900 eontinental United States, the territoring of Alaska and Hawaii, and persons in the milltary and naval service of the United states (including civilian employees) stationed ahroad; in 18s\%, continental United States only.

Decrease.

BY RACE, NATIVITY, AND OCGUPATION, FOR THE UNITED STATES (AREA OF ENUMERATION: ISO TO 1GOO.

a Per cent not shown where base is less than 100 .
${ }^{4}$ Less than one tenth of 1 per cent.
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TABLE 23.-FEMALE BREADWINNERS lt YEARS OF AGE AND OVER LIVING IN OTTIES HAVING AT LEAST b0.000 INHABITANTS AND IN SMALIER CITIES AND COUNTRY DISTRIOTS, CLASSIFIED BY OCOUPATION, FOI CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES: 1900.


BY AGE AND SEA，FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES－Continued．

| 20 to 24 yars of age． |  |  |  |  |  | 25 to 99 years of age． |  |  |  |  |  | 30 to 34 years of age． | 35 to 39 years of age | 40 to 44 years of age． | 45 to 49 years of age． | 50 to 59 years of age． | 60 to 69 years of age． | 70 years of age over． | $\begin{gathered} \text { Age } \\ \text { un- } \\ \text { known. } \end{gathered}$ | 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Totat． | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | Total． | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17，04： | 2，945 | 3，243 | 3，813 | 3，380 | 3，668 | 15，938 | 3，267 | 3，022 | 3，02s | 3，948 | 2，673 | 14，094 | 13，418 | 11，420 | 8，516 | 10，362 | 4，313 | 874 | 4，710 |  |
| 7，641 | 1，162 | 1，520） | 1，243 | 1，517 | 1，67！ | 7，717 | 1，403 | 1，380 | 1，460 | 1，975 | 1，499 | 7，733 | 8，123 | 7，240 | 5，653 | 7，063 | 2，961 | 630 | 436 | 2 |
| 199 | 2. | 32 | 41 | 42 | 54 | 207 | 29 | 37 | 40 | 59 | 42 | 217 | 234 | 172 | 121 | 11：2 | 48 | 2 | 133 | 3 |
| 72 | 6 | 14 | 19 | 13 | 21 | 95 | 12 | 22 | 16 | 33 | 12 | 109 | 105 | 115 | 78 | 7 | 28 | 5 | 133 | 4 |
| 32 | 4 | $!$ | 3 | 11 | 7 | 30 | 6 | 8 | 2 | 7 | 7 | 22 | 24 | 21 | 17 | 15 | 1 |  | 1 | 5 |
| 1，（1215 | 131 | 1．\％ | 23.3 | 2 mi | 280 | 1，275 | 229 | 220 | 219 | 331 | 276 | 1，704 | 1，851 | 1，675 | 1，284 | 1，601 | 591 | 110 | 14 | 6 |
| $13:$ | 23 | 25 | 31 | $2!$ | 19 | 134 | 21. | 24 | 31 | 41 | 17 | 132 | 147 | 116 | 115 | 123 | 47 | 11 |  | 7 |
| 3 n | $1{ }^{1}$ | 16 | 76 | 7 | s） | $39 \%$ | 138 | 70 | 85 | 104 | 74 | 505 | 566 | 495 | 311 | 377 | 135 | 16 | 2 | 8 |
| 2.402 | 460 | 12115 | 163 | ， Hiz | （：0\％ | 2，984 | 501 | $5 \%$ | Sil） | 75 | $\mathrm{C}_{62}$ | 2，939 | 3，016 | 2，762 | 2，155 | 2，672 | 1，169 | 277 | 48 | 9 |
| ！（tis | 1.1 | 217 | 23： | 1 NO | 188 | 923 | 184 | 145 | 182 | 242 | 170 | 822 | 852 | 753 | 669 | 849 | 375 | 92 | 59 | 10 |
| 1.96 | 293 | ：3\％ | 483 | 337 | 427 | 1，4773 | 358 | 204 | 316 | 406 | 299 | 1，283 | 1，298 | 1，131 | 903 | 1，187 | 567 | 117 | 46 | 11 |
| 1．404 | $33: 4$ | 2m； | 314 | 245 | 272 | 1，029 | 367 | 201 | 158 | 198 | 105 | 673 | 460 | 315 | 198 | 228 | 101 | 26 | 675 | 12 |
| 27 | 3 | $\square$ | 9 | 3 | － 8 | 27 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 19 | 10 | 8 | ${ }^{6}$ | ${ }^{6}$ | 6 |  | ．．． | 13 |
| 洮 | 9 | 7 | 70 | 73 | 5 | 200 | 516 | 40 | 33 | 4 i | 25 | 144 | 122 | 101 | 74 | 97 | 43 | 8 | 218 | 14 |
| 3 | 5 | 8 | 12 | 8 | 10 | 22 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 16 |  | 3 | 3 |  |  |  | 15 |
| S | $x$ | in | － 6 | fif | 5 | 206 | 79 | 34 | 29 | 49 | 15 | 125 | 74 | 46 | 20 | 32 | 10 | 4 | 142 | 16 |
| 191 | i3 | ？ | 3i | 3.3 | 110 | 103 | ${ }^{11}$ | 30 | 24 | 37 | 11 | 107 | 59 | 44 | 19 | 27 | 9 | 4 | 105 | 17 |
| St | is | 3 | 8 | ：1） | 62 | 221 | 81 | 42 | 38 | 28 | 32 | 139 | 94 | 64 | 35 | 35 | 17 | i | 93 | 18 |
| 13 | 28 | ？ | 34 | 23 | 18 | 8.1 | 31 | 21 | 9 | 13 | 5 | 63 | 41 | 19 | 8 | 12 | 10 | 1 | 92 | 19 |
| 12 | is | \％ | 19 | 14 | 16 | 1.1 | 22 | 15 | \％ | 11 | 8 | 35 | 33 | 18 | 28 | 10 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 20 |
| 71 | 13 | 11 | 14 | 21 | 12 | 45 | 16 | 8 | 11 | 8 | 2 | 32 | 11 | 15 | 5 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 24 | 21 |
| 4．504 | 831 | Ni1 | 1．0．88 | 1.014 | 1，0．9 | 4．：03 | 911 | 907 | 899 | 1，155 | 731 | 3，816 | 3，310 | 2，713 | 1， 897 | 2，184 ${ }^{\circ}$ | 876 | 145 | 2，021 | 22 |
| 1，013 | 1.4 | 181 | 29 | 223 | 224 | 973 | 214 | 172 | 188 | 228 | 171 | 798 | 725 | 597 | 418 | 504 | 201 | 25 | 58 | 23 |
| 4 m | 71 | ！ni | 93 | $7!$ | 100 | 366 | 72 | 85 | 69 | 79 | 61 | 293 | 189 | 142 | 105 | 129 | 57 | 12 | 45 | 24 |
| 61.4 | 124 | 122 | $13: 3$ | 111 | 118 | 501 | 103 | 110 | 105 | 118 | 65 | 370 | 273 | 195 | 137 | 173 | 55 | 9 | 112 | 25 |
| B6： | 113 | 1：36 | 1，50） | 12 | 14.6 | 76 | 158 | 132 | 136 | 229 | 120 | 727 | 784 | （i89 | 511 | 552 | 232 | 44 | 95 | 26 |
| （17） | ${ }^{11}$ | ti．） | 4 | 92 | 9 | 401 | 33 | 87 | 94 | 107 | 60 | 406 | 402 | 359 | 254 | 309 | 126 | 25 | 231 | 27 |
| 214 | 2 | 31 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 224 | 38 | 40 | 44 | ¢0 | 42 | 176 | 180 | 166 | 112 | 119 | 46 | 15 | 97 | 28 |
| ．14\％ | $\because$ | 9 | 121 | $13: 3$ | 131 | $10 i 2$ | 117 | 115 | 134 | 169 | 137 | 596 | 462 | 334 | 232 | 246 | 116 | 11 | 1，044 | 29 |
| 493 | 116 | 71 | 111 | 99 | 101 | 340 | 87 | 19 | 69 | 83 | 32 | 208 | 134 | 90 | 45 | 56 | 13 | 1 | 63 | 30 |
| （is） | 111 | 11 | 11 | 2 | 9 | 6.4 | 14 | 15） | 15 | 11 | 6 | 41 | 42 | 24 | 13 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 31 |
| is | 111 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 17 | 43 | 3 | 10 | 3 | 19 | 6 | 42 | 21 | 22 | 17 | 8 | 2 |  | 25 | 32 |
| 111 | ：3 | 111 | 23 | 15 | 27 | 94 | 21 | 213 | 13 | 18 | 16 | 50 | 56 | 31 | 14 | 24 | 6 |  | 54 | 33 |
| 19 | 41 | ：3 | 3 | 4 | 44 | 150 | 29 | 46 | 26 | 34 | 15 | 100 | 62 | 64 | 38 | 86 | 15 | － 2 | 194 | 34 |
| 1，14i | 23 | 23 | 23x | 207 | 205 | 789 | 240 | 150） | 139 | 179 | 81 | 524 | 332 | 193 | 145 | 151 | 46 | 11 | 756 | 35 |
| 24.4 | 3 | Sif | 40 | 倍 | 43 | 210 | 71 | 44 | 30 | $4{ }^{4}$ | 19 | 136 | 82 | 45 | 30 | 41 | 15 | 6 | 279 | 36 |
| 116 | 21 | 21 | － | 11 | 36 | 78 | 1.5 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 11 | 68 | 81 | 18 | 23 | 20 | 9 | ．．．．．．．． | 65 | 37 |
| 121 | 2 | 310 | 311 | 15 | 17 | 80 | 33 | 12 | 12 | 20 | 3 | 40 | ） 23 | 15 | 14 | 12 | 3 | 31 | 69 | 38 |
| 120 | ：．3． | $\cdots$ | ：3 | 15 | 21 | 75 | 33 | 10 | 13 | 14 | 5 | ¢0 | 30 | 24 | 13 | 19 | 3 | 2 | 139 | 39 |
| 以上 | 27 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 30 | 116 | 19 | $\underline{2}$ | 29 | 28 | 18 | 60 | －55 | 18 | 10 | 19 | 4 | 41 | 35 | 40 |
| $\times 3$ | 81 | 4i | ：3 | 40 | 44 | 183 | is | 135 | 33 | 41 | 16 | 134 | 482 | 25 | 35 | 22 | 6 | （ 1 | 101 | 41 |
|  | i | 14 | 11 |  | 7 | 19 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 7 | 4 | 9 | 9 | 9 14 | － 15 | 11 | 16 | 6 | 1 | 43 |
| $\therefore$ | 13 | 1 | $\cdots$ | 9 | 7 | 2 s | 8 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 17 | 7 10 | 4 | 5 | ， | \％ |  | 67 | 44 |
| 1.431 | ：37 | 33．75 | 4：0 | 345 | 4.3 | 1，500 | 346 | 354 | 372 | 441 | 227 | 1，348 | 8 1，193 | 3959 | 623 | 736 | － 329 | 9 612 | － 822 | 45 |
| 144 | 19 | 23 | $4!$ | 24 | 29 | 153 | 28 | 39 | 38 | 38 | 12 | ｜ 95 | 5 75 | 5 63 | － 44 | 44 | 4.17 | 72 | ， | 46 |
| ？ | 3 | 4 | T | 15 | 9 | 24 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 5 13 | $3 \quad 12$ | 2 i | 73 | 36 | 6 |  |  | 47 |
| 33 | 17 | 13 | 2 | 10 | 11 | tis | 16 | 12 | 14 | 15 | 11 | 1.54 | 444 | 4.44 | $4 \quad 23$ | 317 | 7 9 | 9 1 | $1{ }^{123}$ | 48 |
| 20 | 7 | 4 | ； | 2 | $\because$ | 1.5 |  | 4 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 11 | 1 8 | $5 \quad 3$ | 3 4 | $4{ }^{1}$ | 1 |  |  | 49 |
| 42 | 4 | 3 | 13 | 8 | 14 | 108 | 24 | 25 | 18 | 29 | 12 | 2． 75 | $5 \quad 34$ | 4 14 | 410 | ） 9 | 9 1 | 1 | 14 | 50 |
| 9 | 13 | $11 ;$ | 26 | 1.5 | 24 | 124 | 29 | 23 | 22 | 24 | 26 | ； 92 | 2 53 | 3 45 | $5 \quad 23$ | 34 | 4 6 | 6 1 | 1.189 | 51 |
| ） | 13 | 3 | ， | 4 | － | 24 | 10 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 2 | － 29 | $9{ }^{9} 14$ | 417 | 7 7 | 7 3 | 3 |  | $1 . \quad .47$ | 52 |
| 44 | 11 | 8 | ：${ }^{1}$ | ${ }^{1}$ | 13 | 43 | 8 | 9 | 8 | － s | 10 | ｜ 38 | 834 | 424 | 410 | 10 26 | 6 10 | 0 1 | 1 | 53 |
| $15 \%$ | 9 | 41 | 4 | 37 | 33 | 124 | 15 | 29 | 22 | 41 | 17 | － 102 | $2{ }^{2}$ | $3 \quad 76$ | 6 34 | 4 42 | $2 \quad 16$ | 6 | 29 | 54 |
| 3， |  |  |  | 6 |  |  | 3 | － 7 | s | 7 | 5 | $5 \quad 13$ | 314 | 4 13 | 3 6 | 6 6 9 | 9 |  | 12 | 55 |
| 1，2：7 | 214 | 231 | $2 \pi$ | 227 | 310 | 1，085 | 211 | － 227 | 228 | 263 | 156 | － $\mathrm{S}^{2} \mathrm{ij}$ | 2i） 822 | 2653 | $3 \quad 459$ | 955 | 5270 | 0 56 | 56 397 | 56 |

Table 24.-FEMALE breadwinners 16 years of age and over in selected occupations, Classified by RACE AND NATIVITY, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1900.

| state of teramtory. | female breadwinsers 16 years of age and over. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Agricultimal laharers, |  |  |  |  | Farmers, planters, and overseers. |  |  |  |  | Actresses, professional show-women, etc. |  |  |  |  |
|  | Totat, | Nativa whit.- |  |  |  | Total. | Native white- |  | Foreign horn white. | Negro, Indian, and golian. | Total. | Native white- |  | Foreignbornwhite. | Negro, Indian, Mongolian. |
|  |  | Both parentst mative. |  | Foreign <br> horil <br> white. |  |  | Both pareats p native. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { One or } \\ & \text { both } \\ & \text { barents } \\ & \text { foreign } \\ & \text { born. } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | Both parents native. | One or both parents foreign born |  |  |
| Continental United States..... | 45n, 3105 | 82,565 | 1,23i | 4,543 | 303, 061 | 307,706 | 179,448 | 18,613 | 34.975 | 74,620 | 6,661 | 3,404 | 1,983 | 1,020 | 254 |
| North Athatie divlsiom | 3,211 | 1,73 | 5 | 96 | . 72 | 30,019 | 22.550 | 3,113 | 4,239 | 117 | 3,702 | 1,783 | 1,157 | 648 | 114 |
| New Enuglan | 709 | 373 | 91 | 233 | - 9 | 8.488 | $\underline{7.378}$ | 505 | 1,02i | 19 | 478 | 217 | 172 | 70 | 19 |
| Maine | 123 | 89 | 15 | 19 | -....... | 2.1833 | 2, 613 | $\begin{array}{r} 157 \\ 35 \\ 135 \\ 96 \\ 96 \\ 7 \\ 77 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 167 \\ & 71 \\ & 152 \\ & 330 \\ & 23 \\ & 233 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 1 \\ & 1 \\ & 6 \\ & 3 \\ & 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 20 \\ 3 \\ 348 \\ 36 \\ 52 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 10 \\ 1 \\ 158 \\ 16 \\ 25 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 9 \\ 2 \\ 120 \\ 14 \\ 17 \end{array}$ | 1 <br> 1 | 1 |
| New Hampah | 16 | 74 | ${ }^{4} 3$ | ${ }_{11}^{9}$ | 1 | 1,439 | 1,050 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 207 | 84 | 3 | 83 | 1 | 1,505 | 1,163 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4 | 16 |
| Conode Imand. | 74 121 | 15 54 | 11 | ${ }_{5}^{53}$ | 3 | 1.35 | 1,011 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 10 |  |
| Southern North Athantic | 2, 515 | 1,364 | 411 | 067 | 163 | 21, (091 | 15,172 | 2,608 | 3.213 | 98 | 3,224 | 1,560 | 885 | 578 | 05 |
| New York. | 1,264) | 543 | 254 | $\begin{aligned} & 451 \\ & 131 \end{aligned}$ | 21 | $\begin{gathered} 10,512 \\ 1,283 \\ 9,296 \\ (6,657 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6,450 \\ 7,948 \\ 7,40 \\ 40,401 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,455 \\ & 1,056 \\ & 1,057 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2.047 \\ 231 \\ 935 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60 \\ & 10 \\ & 22 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,817 \\ 142 \\ 265 \end{array}$ | 1,33370103145 | $\begin{array}{r} 865 \\ 49 \\ 71 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 539 \\ 19 \\ 20 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| New Jersey. | , 365 | 158 | 53 |  | 23 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{\|r} 80 \\ 4 \\ 11 \end{array}$ |
| Pennsylvania | 871 | $6{ }^{6}$ | 104 |  | 19 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| South Aldantic did | 185, 827 | 296,353 | 150 | 222 | 149,067 |  |  | 632 | 505 | 25,119 | 250 |  | 62 | 25 |  |
| Northern South Atlantic. | 9,264 | 2,121 | 48. 198 |  | 13, 897 | 19,570 | 14,723 | 393 | 389 | 4,060 | 190 | 111 | 53 | 18 | -8 |
| Delaware | 107 | $\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ 253 \\ 2 . \\ 1.400 \\ \hline 188 \end{array}$ | ${ }_{3}^{3}$ | 1890 | 27 |  | $\frac{14,28}{253}$ | $12$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 165 \\ 4 \\ 99 \\ 95 \\ 110 \end{array}$ | - $\begin{array}{r}25 \\ 2763\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \\ & 81 \\ & 82 \\ & 37 \\ & 57 \\ & 13 \\ & 60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5 \\ 42 \\ 24 \\ 32 \\ 8 \\ 34 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 25 \\ 5 \\ 19 \\ 2 \end{array}$ | …10 | $1 \cdots \cdots$ <br> $\quad 4$ |
| Maryland. | 899 |  |  |  | ${ }_{421}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 316 \\ 2.250 \\ 9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 253 \\ 1,687 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |  | [ 263 |  |  |  |  |  |
| District of | 7,854 |  | . | 9 | 6,442 | $\begin{array}{r} 12,10.4 \\ 4,831 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 84 \\ 162 \end{array}$ |  | $\cdots 388$ |  |  |  | $\left\lvert\, \begin{array}{rr} \cdots & 6 \\ & 2 \\ & 1 \end{array}\right.$ | $\begin{array}{r} \cdots \cdots i \\ 10 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| West Virginit | ${ }^{7} 398$ |  | 4 | 1 | ${ }_{5}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 8.253 \\ & 4,530 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 44 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Southern South Atlantic | 170, 563 | 34, 2tis | 102 | 24 | 142, 170 | 47,087 | 25,673 | 239 |  | 21,059 |  |  | 9 | 7 |  |
| North Carolina. | 38,001 | 12.448 | 29 | 5 | 25.469 | 16,074 | 11,640 | 54 | 33 | 4,347 | 2 | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 2 \\ 21 \\ 7 \end{array}$ | 2$\left.\cdots \quad \begin{array}{r}3 \\ 4 \\ 4\end{array}\right]$ | 1 |  |
| Gouth Carolinh. |  | 11, 0617 | 24 | 10 | 0,748 50,121 | 13,545 | 4,454 8,176 | 50 83 88 | ${ }_{24}^{24}$ | 9,017 6,025 | 32 |  |  | 4 | 4 |
| Florida. | 6, 953 | 1,109 | 0 | 3 | 5,832 | 3,160 | 1,403 | 52 | 35 | 1,670 | 19 |  |  | 2 | 6 |
| North Central divisi | 9, 630 | 4,423 | 3.180 | 1,856 | 177 | 84,656 | 47,216 | 11,823 | 24, 604 | 1,013 | 1,777 | 975 | 478 | 231 | 93 |
| Eastern North Contral. | 4,937 | 2,353: | 1,597 | 922 | 5 | 46,889 | 27,193 | 7,203 | 12,113 | 330 | 1,221 | 040 | 335 | 175 | 71 |
| Ohio. | 1,087 | 770 | 217 | 85 | 15 | 13,169 | 9.401 | 1,980 | 1.673 | 115 | 237 | 153 | 56 | 19 | 0 |
| Indiana. | 659 | 488 | 131 | 32 | 8 | 8.894 | 0,746 | 1.0833 | 1,037 | 48 70 | 85 | $\begin{array}{r}61 \\ 341 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 15 198 | 124 | ${ }^{6}$ |
| Mllinoik. | 1,312 | ${ }_{272}^{636}$ | ${ }_{961}^{353}$ | ${ }_{200}^{293}$ | 30 | 10,150 7,801 | 6.2094 | 1,435 | -2,385 <br> 2,868 | 70 57 | 716 | ${ }_{60} 6$ | 198 44 | 124 | 2 |
| Misconsin. | 1.15 | 187 | 6315 | 313 | 2 | 6,816 | 1,175 | 1,453 | 4,150 | 40 | 62 | 25 | 22 | 14 | 1 |
| Western N | 4,999 | 2,070 | 1,483 | 927 | 119 | 37,817 | 20,023 | 4,620 | 12,401 | 683 | 556 | 335 | 143 | 50 | 22 |
| Minnesota. | 852 | 85 | 495 | 271 | 1 | 5,402 | 673 | 774 | 3,885 | 70 | 183 | 83 | ${ }^{6}$ | 29 | , |
| Towa.... | 884 | $3 \times 5$ | 345 | 150 | 4 | 6,846 | 3,064 | 1.121 | 2,653 | 8 | 74 | 55 | 12 | 5 | 2 |
| Missouri. | 1,247 | 91.3 | 178 | 145 | 91 | 13.818 | 10,613 | 1, 184 | 1,411 | 294 | 153 | 87 | 44 | 13 | 9 |
| North Dakota |  | ${ }_{65}^{61}$ | 170 | ${ }_{100}^{14}$ | 2 | 1,312 1,468 | 183 <br> 308 | 1165 | 839 844 | 125 78 | ${ }^{3} 10$ | $\stackrel{2}{8}$ | 1 |  |  |
| Seliraska. | 502 | 189 | 224 | 142 | 7 | 3,245 | 1,822 | 462 | 1,482 | 29 | 105 | 81 | 15 | 8 | 1 |
| Kansas... | 526 | 382 | 105 | 55 | 14 | 5,682 | 3,480 | 690 | 1,427 | 79 | 28 | 19 | 7 |  | 1 |
| South Central division. | 236, 179 | 30,532 | 2,204 | 1.388 | 213,055 | 114,895 | 64,001 | 1,757 | 2,472 | 46,605 | 233 | 113 | 66 | 38 | 10 |
| Eistern South Central | 185,614 | 23,887 | 245 | 92 | 141,360 | 68,603 | 38,227 | 553 | 498 | 29,415 | 96 | 48 | 32 | 9 | 7 |
| Enntueky. | 2,380 |  |  |  | 425 | 13,680 | 12,553 | 239 | 290 | 598 | 45 | 20 | 16 | 6 |  |
| Temperses. | ${ }^{12}, 133$ | 8,270 | 37 | 17 | 8,880 | 14,447 | 11,881 | 108 | 96 | 2, 382 | 35 | 19 |  | 1 | ${ }_{1}^{2}$ |
| Alabamit. | 73,738 | -12.425 | 71 98 | ${ }_{6}^{12}$ | 61,230 70,926 | 20,428 20,138 | 8.180 5,683 | 109 97 | 62 50 | $\begin{aligned} & 12,077 \\ & 14,358 \end{aligned}$ | 12 4 | 7 2 | 10 2 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Western South Centra | 90,565 | $15_{n} 645$ | 1,958 | 1,290 | 71,665 | 40,202 | 25,774 | 1,204 | 1,974 | 17,250 | 137 | 65 | 34 | 29 | 9 |
| Louisiana. | 42,353 | 3.285 | 64 | 106 | 30,068 | 8,654 | 8,076 | 125 | 115 | 5,338 | 14 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 1 |
| Arkanses........ | 20,2063 | 4,401 | 114 | 45 | 16,403 | 13, 194 | 8,032 | 179 | 131 | 4,852 | 8 | 6 | 1 |  | 1 |
| Indian Territory | 1,600 | 1,176 | 18 | ${ }^{2}$ | 404 | 2,339 | 1,378 | 34 | 11 | 929 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oklahoma. |  | 254 | 33 | 11 | 15 122 | 2,885 | 1,946 | 200 | 184 | 355 | 13 | 8 | 2 | 3 |  |
| Texas. | 25, 0229 | 6, 509 | 1,730 | 1,132 | 15,638 | 19,320 | 11,342 | 076 | 1,533 | 5,779 | 102 | 40 | 25 | - 34 | 7 |
| Western division | 1,552 | 485 | 200 | 177 | 600 | 11,479 | 5,280 | 1,328 | 3.155 | 1,706 | 699 | 388 | 220 | 78 | 13 |
| Rocky Mountain | 279 | 158 | 38 | 45 | 18 | 2,633 | 1.484 | 333 | 506 | 220 | 186 | 118 | 43 | 21 | 4 |
| Montana |  | 13 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 452 | 175 | 78 | 136 | 13 | 43 | 21 |  | - 9 | - 1 |
| İaho... | 42 | 12 | 16 | 7 | 7 | 621 | 300 | 93 | - 174 | 54 | 17 | 10 | 5 | 52 |  |
| Wroming | 88 | 58 | 13 | 24 |  | 188 | $\begin{array}{r}83 \\ 568 \\ \hline 88\end{array}$ | 113 | - $\quad \begin{array}{r}66 \\ \hline 217\end{array}$ | 2 | 122 |  |  | 1. | 3 |
| New Mexioo |  | 71 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 488 | 358 | 22 | -13 | 95 | 1 |  |  | , |  |
| Basin and Plateau. | 230 | 29 | 3 | 23 | 14*) | 2,385 | 330 | 190 | 578 | 1,281 | 24 | 11 | 10 | 0 3 | ........ |
| Arizoma. |  | 8 |  | 5 | 122 | 1,420 | 90 | 24 | 436 | 1,270 | 11 | 8 | 8 1 | 1.2 |  |
| Utah.... |  | 21 | 25 | 17 | 1 | 875 | 205 | 158 | 5088 |  | 12 | 3 | 3 9 | 9 |  |
| Nevada... |  |  | 6 |  | 22 |  | 41 | 7 | 7.34 |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Pacific. | 1,063 | 298 | 129 | 109 | 527 | 6,461 | 3,400 | 815 | 5 1,981 | 1205 | 489 | 259 | 167 | 7.54 | - 9 |
| Washlugton. | H20 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8 -15 |  |
| Oregon...... | .. | ( $\begin{array}{r}87 \\ 188\end{array}$ | 22 98 | 16 74 | 14 72 | 1,369 3,8666 | \% <br> 845 <br> 1,975 | 151 <br> 490 | 200 <br> 1,317 | 23 <br> 75 | 39 39 311 | 80 <br> 195 <br> 150 | 18  <br> 18 12 |   <br> 2 4 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - 7 |  |  |  |  |  |

Table 24.-Female breadwinners le Years of age and over in sele ted occupations, classified by RACE AND NATIVITY, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES: 190-- "ontinued.


TABLE 34 - FEMALE BREADWINNEIS $1 ;$ YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN SELEOTED OCOUPATIONS, OLASSIFIED BY RAOE AND NATIVITY, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1900-Gontinued.

| dtate or territory. | femaler mbradwinners lo years of age and over-continued. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Totul. | Ohicials (government). |  |  |  | Ihysicians and surgeons. |  |  |  |  | Teachers and professors in colleges, etc. |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natiw white- |  |  | Negro, <br> Indian <br> and <br> Mongo- <br> lian. | Total. | Native white- |  | Foreign born white. | Negro, Indlan, and Mongolian. | Total. | Native white- |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Foreign } \\ \text { worn } \\ \text { white. } \end{gathered}$ | Negro, Indian, and Mongolian. |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Both } \\ \text { parcrots } \\ \text { mative. } \end{gathered}$ |  | Formign horn white. |  |  | Both parents native. | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { One or } \\ \text { both } \\ \text { parents } \\ \text { foreign } \\ \text { bornt. } \end{gathered}\right.$ |  |  |  | Both parents native | One or both parents foretgn born. |  |  |
| Continental United Stutes.... | 8,119 | 6, 127 | 1,520 | 415 | 57 | 7,387 | 4.882 | 1,274 | 1,043 | 108 | 327,206 | 207,823 | 88,449 | 17,218 | 13,716 |
| Nurth Atluntic division..... | 1, x 59 | 1,413 | \%21 | 122 | 3 | 2,758 | 1.856 | 442 | 430 | 30 | 101,709 | 64,887 | 30,142 | 6,367 | 403 |
| New England. | 607 | 543 | 93 | 40 | 1 | 1,056 | 76.0 | 142 | 145 | 9 | 34,179. | 24,273 | 7,797 | 2,061 | 48 |
|  | 151 77 | 156 72 | 12 | 3 |  | 67 61 61 | ${ }_{60}^{60}$ | 5 6 | 1 | 1 | 5, 499 2,817 | 4,724 <br> 2,424 <br> 2, | 588 280 | 185 111 | $\stackrel{2}{2}$ |
|  | 73 | ө6 | 5 | 2 |  | 21 | 19 | 2 |  |  | 2,845 | 2,197 | 532 | 115 | 1 |
|  | 282 | 201 | 52 | 28 | i | 729 | 504 | 101 | 118 | 6 | 15,857 | 10,359 | 4,291 | 1,183 | 24 |
|  | 41 | 30 | 10 | 1 |  | 56 | 34 | 12 | ${ }^{9}$ | 1. | 2,100 | 1,384 | , 557 | 157 | 2 |
|  | 73 | 58 | 12 | 3 |  | 122 | 89 | 16 | 16 | 1 | 5,061 | 3,185 | 1,549 | 310 | 17 |
| Southern North Athantic. | 1,162 | 850 | 228 | 82 | 2 | 1,702 | 1,096 | 300 | 285 | 21 | 67,020 | 40,614 | 22,345 | 4,306 | 355 |
| New YorkNew JerbeyPennsylvan | 498 | 352 | 108 | 39 |  | 925 | 547 | 165 | 202 | 11 | 35,410 | 19,327 | 13,234 | 2,730 | 113 |
|  | 104 | $\begin{array}{r}78 \\ 48 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1919 | 13 | 2 | 176 601 | 427 | 30 105 | 18 65 | 1 9 | 7,836 24,374 | 4, 16,382 | 2,311 6,800 | 235 1,035 | 88 154 |
| South Atlantic division. | 990 | 894 | 46 | 21 | 29 | 303 | 195 | 42 | 38 | 28 | 30,908 | 21,879 | 2,195 | 612 | 0,222 |
| Northern South Atlantic. | 397 | 345 | 27 | 15 | 10 | 200 | 124 | 38 | 26 | 12 | 16,527 | 12,265 | 1,697 | 401 | 2,164 |
|  | 13 | 13 |  |  |  | 7 | 4 | 2 | 1 |  | 717 | 478 | 151 | 26 | 62 |
| Delaware. | 100 | 78 | 13 | 3 | 1 | 87 <br> 56 <br> 8 | 52 | ${ }^{23}$ | 12 |  | 4,755 | 3, 322 | 871 | 190 | 372 |
| Maryland ${ }^{\text {District of }}$ Colimbia.... | 188 | 119 | 4 | 3 2 | 9 | 56 32 32 | 130 | 9 2 | 5 | 6 6 | 1,598 | 807 5,340 | $\underline{258}$ | 85 70 | 1. ${ }^{448}$ |
| Virginia. West Virginia | 80 | 74 | 4 | 2 |  | 18 | 16 | 2 |  |  | 2,688 | 2,318 | 235 | 30 | 105 |
| Southern South Atlantle | 593 | 549 | 19 | 6 | 19 | 103 | 71 | 4 | 12 | 16 | 14,381 | 9,614 | 498 | 211 | 4,058 |
| North Carolin | 184 | 174 | 1 |  | 9 | 22 | 18 | 1 | 2 |  | 4,088 | 3,016 | 64 | 27 | 981 |
| South Caro | 104 | 93 |  | 1 | 7 | 17 | 9 |  |  | 8 | 3,150 | 2,072 | 104 | 19 | 955 |
|  | 221 | 213 | 7 |  | 1. | 43 | 27 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 5,480 | 3,462 | 209 | 51 | 1,758 |
| Glorid | 84 | 69 | 8 | 5 | , | 21 | 17 |  | 4 |  | 1,663 | 1,064 | 121 | 114 | 364 |
| North Central division. | 2,909 | 2,072 | 759 | 166 | 2 | 3,015 | 1,990 | 536 | 425 | 04 | 139,596 | 83,952 | 46,036 | 7,854 | 1,154 |
| Eastern North Central..... | 1,610 | 1,108 | 410 | 90 | 2 | 1,890 | 1,213 | 314 | 312 | 51 | 76, 444 | 44,896 | 26, 473 | 4,553 | 522 |
| Ohio. | 429 | 348 | 67 | 14 |  | 451 | 317 | ${ }^{62}$ | 48 | 24 | 18,580 | 12,700 | 4,893 | 792 | 195 |
| Indiana | 280 | 231 | 44 | 6 | 1 | 195 | 145 | 27 | 17 | 6 | 9,806 | 7,244 | 2,082 | 325 | 155 |
| Milinols. | 510 | 313 | 159 | 37 | 1 | 8820 | 494 | 140 | 167 | 19 | 23,087 | 13,081 | 8,424 | 1,443 | 139 |
| Wisconsin....................... | 173 | +3 | 70 | 10 |  | 154 | 88 | 38 | $\underline{59}$ | 2 | 12, 1237 | 6, 4,978 | 4,761 0,313 | 1,158 | 11 |
| Western North Central | 1,389 | 964 | 349 | 76 |  | 1,125 | 777 | 222 | 113 | 13 | 63, 152 | 39,050 | 20,163 | 3,301 | 632 |
|  | 173 | 74 | 80 | 19 |  | 199 | 106 | 53 | 38 |  | 10,825 | 4,498 | 5,290 | 1,025 | 12 |
| Minnesota | 391 | 286 | 97 | 8 |  | 260 | 187 | 85 | 17 | 1 | 19,579 | 12,416 | 6,610 | 544 | 9 |
| Iowa...- | 284 | 225 | 46 | 13 |  | 303 | 213 | 55 | 31 | 4 | 11,711 | 8,299 | 2,464 | 476 | 472 |
|  | 32 | 11 | 13 | 8 |  | 15 | 12 | 2 | 1 |  | 1,876 | 755 | 673 | 442 | ${ }^{6}$ |
| South Dakota | 176 | 36 130 130 | 29 | ${ }^{7}$ |  | ${ }^{24}$ | 18 | $\stackrel{2}{2}$ | 4 |  | 3,135 | 1,650 | 1,224 | 250 | 11 |
| Nebraska.. | 265 | 202 | 50 | 9 |  | 190 | 147 | ${ }_{28}^{27}$ | 12 | 3 | 8,073 8,353 | 6,169 | 2, 2175 1,727 | 324 | 114 |
| South Central division. | 1,315 | 1,148 | 123 | 22 | 21 | 381 | 246 | 54 | 42 | 39 | 34, 114 | 24,527 | 2,825 | 861 | 5,901 |
| Enstern South Central.... | 694 | 638 | 44 | 3 | 9 | 178 | 112 | 30 | 11 | 25 | 18,030 | 13,035 | 1,160 | 250 | 3,573 |
|  | 196 | 178 | 18 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 144 | 137 | 5 | 2 |  | 48 | 28 | 9 | 2 | 9 | 4, 538 | 3,420 | 267 | 37 | 814 |
| Tentabser | 183 | 170 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 16 | 11 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3,332 | 2,253 | 132 | ${ }^{4} 46$ |  |
| Alabarmi | 171 | 153 | 11 |  | 7 | 16 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 4,108 | 2,866 | 09 | 19 | 1,124 |
| Western South Central. | 621 | 511 | 79 | 19 | 12 | 203 | 134 | 24 | 31 | 14 | 16,084 | 11,492 | 1,659 | (005 | 2,328 |
|  | 142 | 107 | 29 |  |  | 25 | 15 | 4 | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lonisiana. Arkansas. | 117 | 110 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 39 | 26 | 1 | 6 | (i) | 2, 428 | 1, 832 | 120 | 57 | 419 |
| Andinn Territory. | $4{ }_{3}^{46}$ | $3{ }_{41}$ | 3 | 2 | 5 | 13 | 10 | 1 |  | 2 | ${ }^{2} 707$ | 1.805 | 35 | 14 |  |
| Oktahoma....... | 53 | 41 | 10 | 2 |  | 26 | 19 | 5 | 2 |  | 1,202 | 982 | 146 | 25 | 49 |
|  | 303 | 217 | 33 | 11 | 2 | 100 | 64 | 13 | 19 | ${ }^{1}$ | 8,470 | 6, 283 | 725 | 364 | 1,098 |
| Western division | 950 | 599 | 27. | 84 | 2 | 930 | 545 | 200 | 128 | 7 | 20.780 | 12,578 | 0,051 | 1,524 | 36 |
| Bocky Mountain. | 334 | 228 | 74 | 31 | 1 | 220 | 149 | 40 | 3 |  | 5,259 | 3,502 | 1,348 | 327 | 22 |
|  |  | 38 |  |  | 1 |  | 8 | 6 | 2 |  | 1,020 | 007 |  |  | 8 |
| Montan | \% 61 | 44 | 12 | 5 |  | $1{ }^{1}$ | 10 | 4 | 1 |  | ${ }^{1,632}$ | 432 | 170 | 80 | 8 |
| Thaho................. | ( $\begin{array}{r}25 \\ 156\end{array}$ | 12 | 8 | 5 |  | 12 | 6 | 3 | 3 |  | 424 | 274 | 124 | 26 |  |
| Colorado <br> New Mexico | 156 30 | $\begin{array}{r}110 \\ \hline 24\end{array}$ | 33 | 12 |  | 175 | 121 | 26 | 25 |  | 2,793 | 1,967 | 6.50 | 167 | 9 |
| Basin and Platohu. | 145 | 59 | (i) | 19 | 1 | 44 | 15 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,741 | 806 | 764 | 107 | 4 |
|  | 24 | 11 | 10 | 3 |  | 4 | 4 |  |  |  | 373 |  | 88 |  | 3 |
| Arizon, Utah. Nevad | 20 | 6 | 13 | 16 | 1 | 34 | 10 | $\begin{array}{r}14 \\ 3 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 10 | 1 | 1.638 330 | 472 140 | 501 175 | 64 | 1 |
| Pactic. | 477 | 312 | 131 | 34 |  | 066 | 431 | 143 | 86 | 0 | 13,789 | 8,150 | 4,539 | 1,090 | 10 |
| Washington.Crepon.Callomat. | 88 |  |  | 14 |  | 62 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 106 | 85 | 15 | 6 |  | \% | 59 | 15 | 8 | 1 | - $\begin{gathered}2,585 \\ 2,530 \\ 8\end{gathered}$ | 1,636 1,781 | 698 588 | 248 156 | 3 5 |
|  | 283 | 180 | 89 | 14 |  | 522 | 333 | 117 | 67 | 5 | 8 8, 674 | 4,783 | 3,253 | 680 |  |

Table 24.-FEMALE BREADWiNNERS 16 Years of age and over in seleoted octupations, classified by RACE AND NATIVITY, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1900-Continued.


Table 24,-FEMALE breadwinners ti years of age and over in selected occupations, Classified by rade and nativity, For states and territories: 1900-Continued.

| btate of terhitory. | frmale brealwinnery if years of age ani over-continued. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Henakekrejures and stewarderses. |  |  |  |  | Janiturs and sextons. |  |  |  |  | Laborers (not specified). |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total. | Nulive white- |  | Foreign white. | Negro, Indian. und Mongolian. | Total. | Nutive white- |  |  <br> Foreign <br> born <br> white. | Negro, Indian, and Mongolian. | Total. | Native white-- |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Forelgn } \\ \text { born } \\ \text { white. } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Negro, } \\ & \text { Indinan, } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { Mrin- } \\ & \text { golian. } \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Both } \\ & \text { parenits } \\ & \text { native. } \end{aligned}$ | One ar both parerit: foreign bom. |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Both } \\ \text { parents } \\ \text { netive. } \end{gathered}$ | One or both parents foreign born, |  |  |  | Both parents native. | One or both parents foreign born. |  |  |
| Continental United States. | 146,429 | 77,912 | 2,178 | 40,331 | 9,5008 | 8.010 | 1,348 | 1,916 | 3,859 | 857 | 106,916 | 21,039 | 6,778 | 7,825 | 70,574 |
| North Athantio division. | 54,277 | 31,215 | 10,776 | 15,391 | 1,897 | 5,610 | 760 | 1,301 | 3,163 | 386 | 12, 298 | 3,878 | 2,829 | 4,052 | 1,539 |
| New Englund. | 23,913 | 13,042 | 3.488 | 6,975 | 363 | 323 | 58 | 70 | 141 | 57 | 3,077 | 774 | 801 | 1,242 | 200 |
| Muine..... | 3,292 2,595 | $\frac{2.619}{1,839}$ | 278 254 204 | 385 <br> 485 <br> 8 | 13 15 | $\frac{2}{4}$ | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 371 226 | 212 80 | ${ }_{50}^{60}$ | 102 42 4 | 7 3 |
| New Hamat | 1,744 | 1,201 | 295 | 245 | 3 | 1 | 1 |  |  |  | 231 | 90 | 71 | 86. | 4 |
|  | 11, | 4,977 | 1.818 | 4,375 | 186 | 228 | 48 | 5 | 120 | 45 | 880 | 142 | 222 | 426 | 90 |
| Maskachusetts.. Rhode isind.. Connecticut | 1,542 | 1677 | 274 | ${ }^{527}$ | 64 | 17 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 240 | 25 | 06 | 118 | 31 |
| Connecticut. | 3,374 | 1,729 | 575 | 458 | 112 | 34 | 4 | 8 | 16 | 6 | 1,129 | 225 | 401. | 438 | 65 |
| Southeru North Athuntle. | 35,374 | 18,173 | 7,283 | 8,416 | 1,502 | 5,254 | 702 | 1,231 | 3,022 | 329 | 9,221. | 3,104 | 1,948 | 2,810 | 1,339 |
| New York. New Jersey | 16,137 | ${ }_{6}^{6,942}$ | 3, 倸3 | ${ }^{4}, 778$ | ${ }_{364}^{469}$ | 4. 2394 | 400 | 1,002 | 2, 1888 | 204 | 4,534 1,270 | 1,303 | 1,169 | 1,639 | 423 |
| New jersey ${ }_{\text {Pepnsylvanim................. }}$ | 15,060 | 9,165 | 2,764 | 2, 2,58 | 769 | 754 | 258 | 188 | 207 | 101 | 1,417 | 1,549 | 561 | 702 | 615 |
| South Athantio division | 12,970 | 9,127 | tan | 547 | 2.670 | 379 | 103 | 58 | 50 | 168 | 46,754 | 6,238 | 283 | 230 | 40,023 |
| Northern South Atlantie. | 7.766 | 5,381 | 516 | 421 | 1,448 | 315 | 95 | 56 | 47 | 117 | 8,624 | 1,693 | 234 | 214 | 6,483 |
| Delaware. | 496 | 243 | 44 | 33 | 123 | 7 | 2 |  | 1 | 4 | 252 | 81 | 21 | 12 | 168 |
| Distriet of | 2,204 | 3,419 | 274 | 227 | 394 | 203 | 84 | 5 | 38 | 51 | 1,764 | 323 | 127 | 172 | 1,142 |
|  | 2,704 | 1,098 | 河 | 62 | 599 | 39 | 9 |  | 2 | 28 | 5,939 | 915 | 19 | 5 | 5,000 |
| Virginiamin | 1,743 | 1, 437 | 91 | 46 | 1119 | 26 | 17 | 6 | 2 | 1 | ${ }^{5} 408$ | 317 | 12 | 9 | 70 |
| Southern South Atlantic. | 5,204 | 3,746 | 110 | 120 | 1,222 | 64 | 8 | 2 | 3 | 51 | 38,130 | 4,545 | 29 | 16 | 33,540 |
|  | 2, 188 | 1,679 | 13 | 18 | 476 | 11 | 2 | 1 |  | 8 | 9,845 | 2,147 | 9 | 1 | 7,688 |
| North Carolina. | ${ }^{892}$ | crat | 19 | 20 | 157 | 10 |  |  | i | 9 | 10, 177 | ${ }^{2,146}$ | ${ }_{6}$ | 4 | 9,221 |
| South Carohna | 1,6759 | 1, 122 | 8 | 57 | 430 | 34 | ${ }_{2}^{4}$ |  | 1 | 2985 | 16,108 2,000 | 1,183 | 8 | 4 | 14,913 |
| North Central division | 54, 259 | 36,102 | 15,081 | 11,445 | 1,631 | 1,582 | 373 | 471 | 551 | 187 | 11,904 | 4,763 | 2,862 | 2,700 | 1,579 |
| Fastern North Central. | 33,724 | 17,507 | 8, M69 | 6,296 | 925 | 1,207 | 272 | 3 k | 407 | 113 | 8,003 | 3,103 | 2,160 | 2,074 | 720 |
|  | 9,542 | 0.145 | 2,052 | 1,080 | 315 | 460 | 122 | 155 | 129 | 54 | 2,258 | 1,075 | 564 | 370 | 247 |
| Indiana. | 4,917 | 3,573 | 816 | 317 | 211 | 132 | 62 | 35 | 19 | 16 | 1,157 | 1,710 | 191 | 108 | 148 |
| Ithinois... | 10,120 | 4,512 | 2,608 | 2,585 | 335 | 436 | 67 | 110 | 222 | 37 | 2, 401 | 711 | 632 | 836 | 222 |
| M Mohigan | 5,499 | 2,409 | 1,547 | 1,330 | 53 | 115 | 17 | 3 h | 56 | 6 | 1,372 | ${ }_{447}$ | 410 | 445 | ${ }^{22}$ |
| Wlaconsin | 3,796 | 868 | 1,883 | 1,034 | 11 | 64 | 4 | 19 | 41 |  | 1,877 | 160 | 369 | 315 | 33 |
| Western North Central | 20,535 | 8,763 | 0,085 | 5,149 | 7005 | 375 | 101 | 116 | 84 | 74 | 3,841 | 1,660 | 696 | 620 | 859 |
|  | 4,211 | 737 | 1,084 | 1,749 | 21 | 83 |  |  | 27 |  |  |  |  | 191 | 15 |
| MimmenctataTowa.....Mosouri. | 5,251 4,534 | 2,209 | 1,812 | $\begin{array}{r}1,176 \\ \hline 193\end{array}$ | 54 | 58 | 20 | 17 | 15 | 6 | 740 | 396 | 169 | 132 | 43 |
|  | 4, 1,1038 | 2,790 | ${ }_{27}^{888}$ | 483 848 | ${ }_{4} 13$ | 108 | 49 | 71 | 22 | 56 | 1,585 | 714 | 228 | 115 | 528 |
| Sonth Dakota | ${ }^{1} 759$ | 236 | 2284 | 242 | 7 | 8 | 3 |  | 2 |  | 80 108 | ${ }_{41}^{12}$ | $\frac{12}{40}$ | ${ }_{22} 3$. |  |
| South Dal | 1,844 | 839 | 584 | 465 | 26 | 25 | 10 | 4 | ${ }_{8}^{8}$ | 3 | 371 | - 164 | $\stackrel{40}{74}$ | 102 | ${ }_{31}^{5}$ |
| Nebrimka | 2,789 | 1,601 | 640 | 370 | 178 | 33 | 13 | 5 | 10 | 5 | 560 | 251 | 44 | 24 | 236 |
| South Central division | 12,126 | 7,641 | 775 | 128 | 3,081 | 182 | 38. | 22 | 20 | 102 | 33,243 | 5,462 | 355 | 426 | 27,000 |
| Eastern South Central. | 6,826 | 4, 530 | 373 | 222 | 1,701 | 134 | 26 | 14 | 13 | 81 | 20,050 | 3,303 | 76 | CO | 16,611 |
| Kentucky | 2,342 | 1,583 | 232 | 122 | 425 |  |  |  |  |  | 1,600 | 783 | 35 | 20 | 852 |
| Tennesste | 2.484 | I, 8 803 | 72 | 83 | 496 | 21 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 13 | 3,368 | 1,151 | 14 | 4 | 2,199 |
| TennessereAlubama.Nississing | 1, 166 | 6988 | 42 | 26 | 400 | 14 |  | , |  | 13 | 8,359 |  | 11 | 5 | 7, 440 |
|  | 814 | 386 | 27 | 21 | 380 | 5 |  |  |  | 5 | 6,633 | 466 | 10 | 31 | 8,120 |
| Western South Central. | 5,300 | 3,111 | 402 | 407 | 1,380 | 48 | 12 | 8 | 7 | 21 | 13,193 | 2,159 | 279 | 366 | 10,389 |
|  | 947 | 371 | 86 | 6 | 429 |  |  | ${ }^{6}$ |  |  | 5,484 | 381 | 79 |  | 4,970 |
| Loulsima | 1,108 | 724 | ${ }^{238}$ | 25 | 330 | 6 | 3 |  | 1 | 2 | 2,568 | 778 | 12 | 7 | 1,771 |
| Arkansas. ${ }^{\text {andian }}$ | 432 | 322 | 18 | 10 | 82 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 204 | 3 |  | 1.78 |
| Texas | 439 | 341 | \% | 36 | 32 |  |  |  |  |  | 92 | 53 | 8 | 4 | ${ }_{27}$ |
|  | 2,344 | 1,353 | $20: 1$ | 281 | 507 | 16 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 9 | 4,656 | 743 | 177 | 301 | 3,435 |
| Western division. | 8,297 | 3,827 | 1,920 | 2,319 | 231 | 257 | 74 | 64 | 105 | 14 | 2,717 | 1,298 | 489 | 517 | 433 |
| Rocky Mountain. | 2,513 | 1,211 | 572 | 640 | 90 | 38 | 14 | 8 | 12 | 4 | 1,172 | 825 | 143 | 111 | 93 |
| Montana. <br> Idaho. <br> Wroming. <br> Coloraclo <br> New Mexico. |  | 236 |  |  | 9 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{array}{r}342 \\ 287 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 126 | 68 | ${ }_{74}^{49}$ | 5 |  |  |  |  |  | 29 | 9 | 9 | 18 9 | 8 |
|  | 1,176 | ${ }_{60108}$ | 264 | 249 | 12 |  |  | B |  | 4 | $\begin{array}{r}27 \\ 334 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 11 | 10 | 4 | 2 |
|  | +1*1 | 107 | 17 | -28 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 9 | 4 | 3317 | 133 683 | 77 27 | 59 21 | 65 16 |
| Basin and Plateau | 309 | 102 | 153 | 154 | 10 | 26 | 4 | $\gamma$ | 15 |  | 353 | 50 | 69 | 85 | 149 |
| Arizona.Othar.Nevida. | 177 | 88 |  |  | 10 |  |  | 1 |  |  | 127 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 256 | 67 | 105 | 84 |  | 23 | 4 | 5 | 14 |  | 128 | 32 | 49 | 47 | ${ }_{1}^{67}$ |
|  | 76 | 37. | 13 | 20 |  | 2 |  | 1 | 1 |  | 97 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 81 |
| Paclid. | 5,275 | 2,424 | 1,195 | 1,525 | 181 | 193 | 56 | 49 | 78 | 10 | 1,192 | 423 | 257 | 321 | 191 |
| Wathingtor.Oriporatale | 1, 030 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 890 | 548 | 108 | 172 | 11 | 2 | 1 |  |  |  | 150 | 48 70 | 22 25 | 54 14 | $\stackrel{26}{40}$ |
|  | 8,346 | 1,345 | 831 | 1,073 | 4 | 183 | 52 | 48 | 73 | 10 | 883 | 305 | 210 | 253 | 125 |

Table 24.-FEmale breadwinners 16 Years of age and over in selegted ocoupations, classified by RACE AND NATIVITY, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES: IMO-Continued.

| state or territory. | female mbabkinners 16 years of age and ower-montimued. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Laundresses. |  |  |  |  | Nursts amd midwiver. |  |  |  |  | sarvantsand waftresses. |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total. | Native white- |  | Forign white white | Negro, Indian,and Morigolian. | Total. | Native whitu- |  | Foreign bratr white. | Nurro, <br> Indian, atid Mongolian. | Total. | Native white- |  | Foreign horm white. | Negro, Indian gand golian. |
|  |  | Both parents native. | One or both. parents oreign boral |  |  |  | Both parents mative. | One or both parents foreign born born. |  |  |  | $\underset{\text { Roth }}{\text { parents }}$ native | One or both parents foreign born. |  |  |
| Continental United States | 328,935 | 41,843 | 28,727 | 42,774 | 215,791 | 108,601 | 43,764 | 19, 505 | 26.702 | 18,720 | 1,165,56i1 | $305.8 \times 3$ | 223,327 | 322, 062 | 314.284 |
| North Atlantic division | 58,675 | 11,030 | 12,219 | 23,282 | 12.144 | 47,365 | 21,240 | 4, 6.34 | 15.617 | 1924 | 446,342 | 110,850 | 77,522 | 211,837 | 446 |
| New England. | 15,004 | 2.563 | 2,884 | 7,079 | 2,478 | 15,467 | 7,5022 | 2,494 | 5,2¢2 | 184 | 118,56i9 | 24, 61084 | 17,676 | 69,918 | 6.311 |
| Maine | $\begin{array}{r} 995 \\ 693 \\ 541 \\ 8,751 \\ 1,752 \\ 2,511 \\ 2,512,671 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 473 \\ 243 \\ 236 \\ 1,114 \\ 132 \\ 3665 \\ 8,467 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 195 \\ 129 \\ 138 \\ 1+821 \\ 241 \\ 360 \\ \mathbf{9 , 3 3 5} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 305 \\ 254 \\ 150 \\ 4,620 \\ 1,147 \\ 1,147 \\ 16,203 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 8 \\ 17 \\ 1,194 \\ 588 \\ 6839 \\ 6,6966 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,277 \\ 940 \\ 683 \\ 0,085 \\ 0,035 \\ 2,550 \\ 2,582 \\ 31,898 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 980 \\ 652 \\ 471 \\ 3,700 \\ 1,383 \\ 13.738 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 115 \\ 85 \\ 118 \\ 1,518 \\ 155 \\ 503 \\ 7,040 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 3 \\ 4 \\ 4 \\ 112 \\ 32 \\ \hline 54 \\ 738 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10,892 \\ 6,735 \\ 6,059 \\ 68,701 \\ 8.146 \\ 18,101 \\ 827.773 \\ 3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,008 \\ & 3,046 \\ & 3,224 \\ & 8,562 \\ & 2,996 \\ & 2,828 \\ & 85,6846 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,535 \\ 1,040 \\ 1,610 \\ 9,522 \\ 1,605 \\ 2,955 \\ 50,846 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3.191 \\ 2,532 \\ 1,152 \\ 47.319 \\ 5.185 \\ 10,459 \\ 141,949 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 108 \\ 68 \\ 3,248 \\ 1,980 \\ 1,859 \\ 40.292 \end{array}$ |
| New İampsh |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vermont...t |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massnchusett |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Southern North |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | $\begin{gathered} 25,801 . \\ 6,422 \\ 11,388 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,791 \\ & 913 \\ & 3,758 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5,994 \\ 9.955 \\ 2,380 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11,768 \\ 1,952 \\ 2,493 \\ 476 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,313 \\ & 2,6012 \\ & 2,751 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18.541 \\ 3.712 \\ 9.645 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0,541 \\ & 1,653 \\ & 5.544 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,316 \\ & 819 \\ & 1,405 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7,337 \\ 1,411 \\ 1,437 \\ 685 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 347 \\ & 278 \\ & 277 \end{aligned}$ | 174,299 | 31,4386474947279 | 34,1806,12519 | 93, 48 <br> 17,240 <br> 31,221 | $\begin{aligned} & 14,188 \\ & 8,444 \\ & 16.9645 \end{aligned}$ |
| New Jerse |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 115, 0106 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 101,174 |  |  |  | 95,558 | 15,666 | 4,293 | 621 |  | 10,06i7 | 161,374 | 27,598 | 3,107 | 4,116 | 124, 558 |
| Northern South Atlantic.. |  | 2,579 | 591 | 429 | 35,343 | 7,447 | 2,433 | 542 | 585 | 3,697 | 41, 133 | 18,907 | 2,965 | 3, 912 | 65,349 |
|  | 38,942 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | $\begin{array}{r} 609 \\ 10,616 \\ 7,150 \\ 19,200 \\ 1,055 \\ 62,232 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ 673 \\ 160 \\ 964 \\ 804 \\ 1,917 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 39 \\ 53 \\ 13 \\ 96 \\ 53 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 276 \\ 63 \\ 19 \\ 55 \\ 47 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4,455 \\ 9,068 \\ 6,880 \\ 18,220 \\ 700 \\ 60,215 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \frac{964}{2} \\ 2,390 \\ 1,311 \\ 3,024 \\ \hline 458 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 168 \\ & 946 \\ & 491 \\ & 728 \\ & 300 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 333 \\ 997 \\ 107 \\ 41 \\ 54 \\ 89 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 41 \\ 368 \\ 14 \\ 40 \\ 17 \\ 100 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 92 \\ 779 \\ 2,294 \\ 2,215 \\ 87 \\ 6,370 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 8,814 \\ & 5,527 \\ & 1,021 \\ & 5,579 \\ & 5,966 \\ & 8,091 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2261 \\ 1.792 \\ 362 \\ 92 \\ 493 \\ 442 \\ 142 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 492 \\ 2,354 \\ 744 \\ 130 \\ 187 \\ 187 \\ 204 \end{gathered}$ | 2,492 <br> 19.267 <br> 12 <br> 29.517 <br> 29.413 <br> 1,420 <br> 61,209 |
| Maryland |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| District of |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| West Virgini |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Southern S |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 70,246 |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 12,506 \\ 12,496 \\ 29,8681 \\ 7,241 \\ 61,037 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 781 \\ 212 \\ 262 \\ 292 \\ 202 \\ 10,601 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 14 \\ 17 \\ 20 \\ 12,529 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4 \\ 10 \\ 32 \\ 14,684 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,729 \\ 12,266 \\ 29,36 \\ 6,897 \\ 17,220 \\ 17,223 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,139 \\ & 1,679 \\ & 3,690 \\ & 711 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6774 \\ 242 \\ 577 \\ 173 \\ 11,873 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 15 \\ 47 \\ 18 \\ 6.87 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 20 \\ 43 \\ 26 \\ 7.443 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,445 \\ 1,402 \\ 3,029 \\ 494 \\ 706 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 91,395 \\ 14,210 \\ 590,029 \\ 5,1090 \\ 366,2002 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5,114 \\ 2,1853 \\ 2,1631 \\ 156,527 \\ 185,57 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 199 \\ 25 \\ 53 \\ 44 \\ 125,598 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 51 \\ 69 \\ 66 \\ 87.168 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16,235 \\ 13,280 \\ 26,766 \\ 4,438 \\ 26,909 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| North Carolina |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| South Caroli |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Georgia. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| orth Cen |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Eastern North Central |  | $\frac{10,557}{}$ | 8.544 | 9, 005 | 7.516 | 18,229 | 8,043 | 4,576 | 5.235 | 375 | 235.846 | 85,635 | 78,275 | 57,785 | 14,201 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 60, 515 | 29, 359 | 16.700 | 9,850 | 5,004 |
| Ohlo.. | 10,585 | 3.274 0.846 | 2,449 895 | 2,005 4010 | 2,807 <br> 1,938 | ${ }^{4.6190}$ | 2.440 1.109 | ${ }^{1.097}$ | ${ }_{2 \times 1}^{946}$ | 70 | 29,889 | 19.003 | 5.853 | ${ }^{1.864}$ | 3,469 4.1629 |
| Indiana | 6, 12,949 | 3,819 | 3,024 | 4.483 | 2,415 | 6,173 | 2.50 | 1,603 | 2,331 | 149 | 74,919 36,542 | 20,761 10.944 | 22, 3104 | 27.167 10.944 | 4,162 |
| Michigan | -3,882 | 1, 004 | 1,090 | 1,429 | 203 | ${ }_{2}^{2.881}$ | 1,233 | ${ }_{783}^{698}$ | 423 | 27 10 | 36, 343 | -5, 5178 | 20.012 | 7.920 | 18 |
| Wiscons | 3,075 | 354 | 1,130 | 1,528 | 63 | 2,18 |  |  |  | 331 | 130,306 | 40, 849 | 47,333 | 29,383 | 12,708 |
| Western North Centr | 24,465 | 6, 044 | 3,435 | 4,779 | 9,707 | 8,666 | 3,830 | 2,297 | 2.208 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnes | 3,154 | 291 | 809 | 1,489 | 65 | ${ }^{2,233}$ | ${ }_{0}^{684}$ | 780 | 804 | 15 | 31.648 20.588 | 3.334 10.101 | 16,343 10,873 | 11,643 | 388 47 |
| Iowa. | 3,395 | 1,375 | ${ }^{843}$ | 857 | 320 7540 | 2, 2,560 | ${ }_{1}{ }^{\text {¢ }} 1150$ | 6 | ${ }_{5} 323$ | 230 | 38, 270 | 15,782 | 8.980 | 4,267 | 9,131 |
| Missouri. | 12, 462 | 2,568 | 1,502 | 852 293 29 | 7,540 15 | $\begin{array}{r}2,560 \\ \hline 216\end{array}$ | 1. 513 | $\stackrel{5}{5}$ | 104 | 2 | 5.275 | ${ }^{6} 633$ | 1,974 | 2,648 | 20 |
| North Dak | 3354 | ${ }_{80}^{43}$ | 73 89 | $\frac{238}{164}$ | 21 | 217 | 104 | 43 | 63 | 1 | 4. 457 | 1,003 | $\frac{2}{4} .019$ | 1,347 | 485 |
| South Dakot | 1,589 | 568 | 310 | 476 | 2298 | 832 | 380 | 2088 | ${ }_{12}^{23}$ | 14 47 | ${ }_{11}^{11.850}$ | 6,082 | 2,808 | 1,265 | 1,745 |
| Kansqs. | 3,147 | 1,109 | 303 | 218 | 1,517 | 881 | 564 | 143 | 12 |  |  |  |  |  | 111,823 |
| South Central division. | 99,236 | 6,634 | 1,483 | 1,501 | 89, 528 | 10,857 | 2,828 | 578 | 582 | 6.871 | 148.169 | 27, 426 | 5,119 | 3,791 | 11,823 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 7,065 | 1.775 | 292 | 195 | 4. 8013 | 12,547 | 17,045 | 2,084 | 1,053 | 72, 415 |
| Eastern South Centr | 60,618 | 3,594 | 542 | 248 | 61, 18 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 13,292 | 1,333 | 443 | 196 | 11,320 | 1,765 | 841 | 174 | 112 | $\begin{array}{r}633 \\ 1.531 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 29, 4728 | 8,594 $5,8,31$ | 1,676 | 808 140 | 18,344 21,299 |
| Tennessee | 19,724 | 1,730 | 108 | 29 | 17,857 | $\xrightarrow{2,133}$ | 497 319 | 47 | 20 | 1,623 | 14,979 | 1,719 | 103 | 78 | 18.079 |
| Alabama. | 17,048 | 3137 | 32 9 | 16 7 | 16,623 10,384 | 1,158 | 118 | 15 | , | 1,016 | 15., 6 ¢ 69 | 001 | 49 | 27 | 14,703 |
| Mississipp |  | 104 |  |  |  |  | 1,053 | 284 | 387 | 2,065 | 55, 122 | 10.391 | 3,085 | 2.738 | 39,408 |
| Western South Central | 38,618 | 3.040 | 891 | 1,343 | 33,344 | 3,722 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 13,587 |  | 278 | 162 | 12,677 | 1,528 | 281 |  | $\stackrel{97}{23}$ | $\begin{array}{r}1,036 \\ \hline 38 \\ \hline 28\end{array}$ | 14.691 4.748 | 1,924 | ${ }^{7} \times 14$ | 129 | 10,066 <br> 6,485 <br> 808 |
| Arkansas. | 5,788 | 672 | 49 | 19 | 5.048 | 539 68 | 164 | 1 | 1 | 20 | 2.031 | 1.146 | 51 | 17 | ${ }_{8017}^{817}$ |
| Indian Territory | 787 | 287 | $\stackrel{21}{27}$ | ${ }_{12}^{9}$ | ${ }_{325}^{78}$ | ${ }_{86}^{68}$ | 67 | 10 | 11 | 7 | \% ${ }^{1,886}$ | 1,158 3,210 | + 205 | r 1,88 | 15,6067 |
| Oklahoma. | 532 17,924 | 1, $\begin{array}{r}168 \\ \hline 183\end{array}$ | 27 516 | 1,151 | 14,824 | 1,561 | 445 | 135 | 255 | 676 | 22,286 | 3,210 | 1,516 | 1,803 |  |
| Texas. |  | 1,483 |  |  | 1,388 | 7,008 | 3.530 | 1,201 | 2,325 | 152 | 43, 46\% | 13,972 | 11,481 | 15, 120 | 2,396 |
| Western division | 8,813 | 2,882 | 1,852 | 2,741. |  |  |  |  | 536 | 42 | 12, 442 | 4,414 | 3.118 | 3,478 | 952 |
| Rocky Mountain | 3.213 | 1,516 | 547 | 725 | 425 | 1,878 | 925 | 375 | 53\% | 42 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 343 | 117 | 6 ki | 157 | 3 | 2,922 | 716 | -885 | 1,247 | 94 |
| Montana | 456 179 | 108 | 110 | 51 | 17 | 134 | 75 | 27 | 32 | 2 | 994 767 | 312 | - 241 | 195 | 18 |
| Idaho... | 137 | 42 | 39 | 42 | 14 | ${ }^{63}$ | 36, | \% ${ }^{9}$ | 308 | 32 | 6,886 | 2,343 | 1,583 | 2,238 | 722 |
| Colorado | 1,574 | 576 | 321 | 381 | 296 | 1,171 16 | 581 116 | 23 23 | 308 | 5 | -,22 | ${ }^{2} \mathbf{0} 29$ | -113 | 104 | 30 |
| New Mexico | 867 | 714 | 42 | 18 | 43 | 68 | 194 | 1164 | 267 | 10 | 3,353 | 729 | 1,833 | 1,007 | 284 |
| Basin and Plateau | 1,301 | 141 | 197 | 621 | 342 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizon |  | 67 | 65 | - 215 | 102 | 121 | $\begin{array}{r}49 \\ 130 \\ \hline 18\end{array}$ | ${ }^{90}$ | $\begin{array}{r}45 \\ 196 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 7 2 2 | 8,843 2,420 | 164 464 | 1,114 | 184 800 | 113 <br> 42 |
| Utah. | 5994 | 66 8 | - 127 |  | 222 |  | 15 | 20 | 26 | 1 | 300 | 101 | 107 | 53 |  |
| Nevada. | 258 |  |  |  | 571 | 5,395 | 2,411 | 1,362 | 1,522 | 100 | 27,674 | 8,829 | 7,536 | 10,135 | 1,180 |
| Pacific. | 4,299 | 1,225 | - 1,108 | 1,395 | 31 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 688 | 246 | - 170 | 244 | 38 37 | 799 546 | ${ }_{307}^{364}$ | 184 101 | 告 ${ }_{131}^{221}$ | 7 | 4,76 4,182 | 1,087 | 1,054 | 1,404 | 187 |
| Oreion. | ${ }_{3}^{542}$ | 264 715 | 114 <br> 824 | $4 \begin{array}{r}1027 \\ 1,024\end{array}$ | 37 496 | 4,050 | 1,718 | 1,077 | 1,170 | 85 | 18,716 | 4,833 | - 5,305 | ( 7, 0661 | 20 |
| nia. | 3,059 | 15 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Table 24.-FEMALE BREADWINNERS 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY RACE AND NATIVITY, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1900-Continued.

| state or territory. | female breadwinners 16 years of age and over-continued. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Agents. |  |  |  |  | Bookkeepers and accountants. |  |  |  |  | Clerks and copyists. |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total. | Native white- |  | Negro, <br> ign <br> Indian, <br> and <br> Mongo- <br> lian. |  | Total. | Native white- |  | Foreign borm white. | Negro, Indian, and Mongolian. | Total. | Native white- |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Foreign } \\ & \text { bornt } \\ & \text { white. } \end{aligned}$ | Negro, <br> Indian, and Mongolian. |
|  |  | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Both } \\ \text { parents } \\ \text { native. } \end{gathered}\right.$ | One or both parents foreign born. |  |  | Both parents native | One or both parents born. | Both native. |  |  |  | One or both parents foreign born. |  |  |
| Continental United States....... | 10,468 | 6,641 | 2,247 | 1,313 | 207 |  | 72,886 | 35,890 | 30,610 | 6,194 | 196 | 81,000 | 40,984 | 32,099 | 7,368 | 549 |
| North Atlantic division. | 4,150 | 2,411 | 1,015 | 070 | 54 | 39,255 | 18,563 | 16,919 | 3,724 | 49 | 34,922 | 17,230 | 14,167 | 3,423 | 102 |
| New England. | 1,321 | 872 | 223 | 208 | 18 | 16,687 | 8,680 | 0,348 | 1,645 | 14 | 10,326 | 5,539 | 3,608 | 1,153 | 26 |
| Maine <br> Now 1 Hampshire <br> Vermont. <br> Massachusetts. <br> Rhode Island. <br> Conneoticut. | $\begin{array}{r} 105 \\ 72 \\ 50 \\ 513 \\ 104 \\ 177 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 85 \\ 63 \\ 30 \\ 513 \\ 58 \\ 517 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 7 \\ 10 \\ 135 \\ 26 \\ 33 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 1 \\ 4 \\ 155 \\ 17 \\ 23 \end{array}$ | $\|$1 <br> $\cdots \cdots \cdots . . . .$. <br> 10 <br> 3 <br> 4 <br> $\cdots$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,076 \\ 755 \\ 355 \\ 11,294 \\ 1,351 \\ 1,856 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 839 \\ 544 \\ 529 \\ 5,502 \\ 652 \\ 954 \\ 9,883 \\ 9,883 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 189 \\ 138 \\ 103 \\ 4,503 \\ 585 \\ 880 \\ 10,571 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 48 \\ 73 \\ 23 \\ 1,280 \\ 113 \\ 108 \\ 2,079 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 923 \\ 471 \\ 222 \\ 6,486 \\ 6,958 \\ 1,260 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 608 \\ 300 \\ 148 \\ 3,416 \\ 501 \\ 600 \\ 11,001 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 176 \\ 88 \\ 58 \\ 2,368 \\ 372 \\ 546 \\ 10,559 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 79 \\ 77 \\ 16 \\ 787 \\ 79 \\ 115 \end{array}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\cdots$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 15 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5 |
| Southern North Atlantic. | 2,829 | 1,539 | 792 | 462 | 36 | 22,508 |  |  |  |  | 24,596 |  |  | 2,270 | 76 |
| New York. | 1,659 | $\begin{aligned} & 800 \\ & 170 \\ & 569 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 515 \\ 90 \\ 187 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 328 \\ 51 \\ 83 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} 16 \\ 5 \\ 15 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13,391 \\ 2,605 \\ 6,572 \\ 2,491 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,764 \\ & 1,252 \\ & 3,867 \\ & 1,860 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,054 \\ & 1,164 \\ & \mathbf{2}, 353 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,560 \\ 180 \\ 333 \\ 67 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13 \\ 3 \\ 19 \\ 49 \\ 49 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13,502 \\ 2,746 \\ 8,348 \\ 8,030 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 5,169 \\ & 1,420 \\ & 5,102 \\ & 5,957 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,738 \\ & 1,071 \\ & 2,750 \\ & 1,577 . \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,570 \\ \begin{array}{r} 240 \\ 460 \end{array} \end{array}$ | 251536 |
| New Jersey Pennylvania | 316 <br> 854 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| South Atlantic divisign | 517 | 360 | 52 | 35 | 70 |  |  | - 515 |  |  |  |  |  | 256 | 240 |
| Northern South Atlantic. | 295 | 188 | 36 | 25 | 46 | 1,859 | 1,364 | 420 | 51 | 24 | 0,969 | 5,150 | 1,429 | 217 | 173 |
| Delaware <br> Maryland <br> District of Columbia <br> Virginia. <br> West Virginia | 10961617141 | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 69 \\ 34 \\ 43 \\ 33 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 12 \\ 13 \\ 2 \\ 5 \end{array}$ | 15$\cdots$$\cdots$$\cdots$$\cdots$ | $\cdots$3525324 | $\begin{aligned} & 190 \\ & 712 \\ & 476 \\ & 288 \\ & 198 \\ & 632 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 136 \\ & 515 \\ & 333 \\ & 238 \\ & 152 \\ & 496 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 476 \\ 133 \\ 25 \\ 43 \\ 95 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 10 \\ 18 \\ 4 \\ 2 \\ 16 \end{array}$ | 5 <br> 2 <br> 16 <br> 1 <br> 25 | $\begin{array}{r} 232 \\ 1,094 \\ 4,064 \\ 608 \\ 371 \\ 1,061 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 172 \\ 744 \\ 3,486 \\ 456 \\ 292 \\ 807 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \\ 305 \\ 939 \\ 60 \\ 70 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 76 \\ 355 \\ 13 \\ 6 \\ 39 \end{array}$ | 4984833367 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Southern South Atlantic. | 222 | 172 | 16 | 10 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 148 |  |  |
| North Carolina | $\begin{array}{r} 51 \\ 29 \\ 105 \\ 37 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 44 \\ 17 \\ 80 \\ 31 \\ 2,867 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 2 \\ 10 \\ 10 \\ 2 \\ 922 \end{array}$ | 1$\cdots$$\ldots$$\ldots$ | 5 <br> 0 <br> 9 <br> 4 <br> 05 | $\begin{array}{r} 140 \\ 118 \\ 282 \\ 86 \\ 25,317 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 132 \\ 97 \\ 209 \\ 58 \\ 12,195 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 17 \\ 52 \\ 20 \\ \mathbf{1 1}, 001 \end{array}$ | 2 <br> $\cdots \quad$10 <br> 4 <br> 2,068 | 6 <br> 4 <br> 14 <br> 4 <br> 53$\|$ | $\begin{array}{r} 246 \\ 100 \\ 495 \\ 130 \\ 31,832 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 227 \\ 120 \\ 383 \\ 77 \\ 13,987 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ 73 \\ \quad 29 \\ \hline 14,455 \end{array}$ | 1131693,276 |  |
| South Carolina |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Florida. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| North Contral division | 4,306 |  |  | 459 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 114 |
| Eastern North Central..... | 2,909 | 1,883 | 644 | 344 | 38 | 18,536 | 8,402 | 8,440 | 1,597 | 37 | 23,044 | 9,273 | 11,123 | 2,563 | 85 |
| Ohio.... | 722 | 499 | 144 | 62 | 17 | 4,704 | 2,006 | 1,909 | 178 | 11 | 5,500 | 2,944 | 2,302 | 319 | 25 |
| Indiana. |  | 379 | ${ }^{61}$ | $\begin{array}{r}13 \\ 144 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 5 | 2,087 | 1,422 |  | 52 | 18 | 1,700 | 1,076 | 624 | 68 | 2 |
| Michigan. | ${ }_{4}{ }_{4}$ | 370 | 93 | 86 | ${ }_{3}$ | 2,765 | 1, 113 | $\stackrel{3}{124}$ | 847 | 18 | 10, 15 | 1, 1217 | 5,592 | 1, 453 | 5 |
| Wisconsin. | 242 | 124 | 78 | 39 | 1. | 1,634 | ${ }^{1} 522$ | ${ }^{1} 997$ | 115 |  | 1,825 | ${ }^{1} 526$ | 1,110 | 189 | 3 |
| Western North Central. | 1,397 | 984 | 278 | 108 | 27 | 6,781 | 3,733 | 2,561 | - 471 | 16 | 8,788 | 4,714 | 3,332 | 713 | 29 |
| Minnesota. | 208 | 111 | 59 | 35 | 3 | 1,467 | 549 | 721 | 195 | 2 | 2,327 | 759 | 1,220 | 343 |  |
| Iowa... | 358 408 | 201 | ${ }_{74}^{66}$ | 28 | 3 | 1, 1,543 | 888 | 591 | ${ }^{63}$ | 1 | 1,455 | 968 | 015 | 69 | 3 |
| North Dakota | 23 | 10 | 11 | 2 |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}1,237 \\ \hline 33\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}776 \\ 24 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 105 16 | 8 | 2,380 | $\begin{array}{r}1,495 \\ \hline 39\end{array}$ | 766 47 | 111 | 8 |
| South Lakota, | 30 | 22 | 6 | 2 |  | 100 | 59 | 32 | 9 |  | 160 | 74 | 68 | 15 |  |
| Nebraska | 162 | 120 | 30 | 10 | 2 | 672 | 405 | 211 | 55 | i | 1,056 | 579 | 307 | 108 | 2 |
| Kansas. | 208 | 152 | 32 | 10 | 8 | 800 | 502 | 206 | 28 | , | 1,086 | 800 | 249 | 29 | 8 |
| South Central division. | 774 | 564 | 103 | 36 | 71 | 2,240 | 1,567 | 583 | 52 | 38 | 3,037 | 2,173 | 683 | 07 | 84 |
| Eastern South Contral | 403 | 286 | 50 | 21 | 46 | 1,456 | 978 | 420 | 30 | 28 | 1,849 | 1,325 | 422 | 50 | 52 |
| Kentucky. | 192 | 137 |  |  |  | - 806 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tennessee. | 116 | 92 | 8 |  | 9 | 372 | 280 | 72 | 7 | 13 | 518 | 410 | 76 | 16 | 16 |
| Alabiama. | 52 | 28 | 4 | 1 | 19 | 170 | 127 | 34 | 1 | - | 275 | 220 | 40 | 4 | 11 |
| Mississippl | 43 | 29 |  |  | 9 | 108 | 91 | 14 |  | 5 | 208 | 162 | 28 | 3 | 15 |
| Western South Contral. | 371 | 278 | 53 | 15 | 25 | 784 | 589 | 163 | 22 | 10 | 1,188 | 848 | 261 | 47 | 32 |
| Louisiana.. | 82 | 42 |  | 7 | 10 | 197 | 115 |  |  |  | 384 | 245 |  | 16 | 10 |
| Arkansas... | 46 | 36 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 135 | 116 | 16 | 2 | 1 | 112 | 91 | 13 | 3 | 5 |
| Indian Territory | 20 | 19 |  |  |  | 38 | 33 |  |  | 4 | 55 | 44 | 6 |  | 5 |
| Oklahoma.- | ${ }^{17}$ | 15 | ${ }_{24}^{1}$ |  | 1 | 70 | 62 | 7 | 1 |  | 138 | 113 | 21 | 2 | 2 |
| Texas.. |  | 166 | 24 | 7 | 9 | 344 | 263 | 66 | 12 | 3 | 499 | 355 | 108 | - 20 | 10 |
| Western division. | 721 | 439 | 155 | 120 | 7 | 3,593 | 1,711 | 1,592 | 283 | 7 | 3,179 | 1,637 | 1,217 | 316 | 9 |
| Rocky Mountain. | 205 | 133 | 44 | 25 | 3 | 706 | 431 | 213 | 61 | 1 | 841 | 408 | 252 | 87 | 4 |
| Montana |  |  |  | 5 |  | 119 |  |  | 11 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |
| Wdaho.... | 110 | 4 | 6 <br> 1 |  | 1 | 34 <br> 31 | 26 | 7 | 1 |  | 33 | 25 | 7 | 1 |  |
| Colorado. | 150 | 104 | 30 | 14 | $\cdots$ | 497 | 316 | 137 | 4 | 1 | 40 | 21 | 14 | 5 |  |
| New Mexic | 6 | 4 | 2 |  |  | 25 |  | 0 | 4 | 1 | 505 25 | 347 | 104 | 41 | 3 |
| Basin and Plateala. | 51 | 30 | 0 | 14 | 1 | 157 | 69 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona |  |  |  | 1 |  | 38 |  |  | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nevada. |  |  | ${ }_{1}^{4}$ | 13 | 1 | 106 13 | 37 6 | 58 | 11 |  | 186 | ${ }_{6}^{31}$ | 98 | 25 |  |
| Pacific. | 465 | 276 | 105 | 81 | 3 | 2,730 | 1,211 | 1,304 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 6 | 2,072 | 1,033 | 835 | 199 | 5 |
| Washington. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 35 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oregon. | 51 340 | 33 190 | 16 80 | ${ }_{6}^{2}$ |  |  | 173 |  | 27 |  | 223 | 132 | ${ }_{61} 61$ | 29 | 1 |
| Callfornia |  | 190 | 80 | 67 | 3 | 2,094 |  |  | 147 | 0 | 1,443 | 676 | 043 | 121 |  |

Tabir 24.-FEMALE BREADWINNERS 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN SELEGTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY RACE AND NATYVITY, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1000-Continued


Table 24.-FEMALE bREADWINNERS 16 Years of age and over in selegted occupations, Classified by RAOE AND NATIVITY, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1900-Continued.

| state or territory. | female breadwinners 16 years of age and over-continued. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Stenogrnphers and typewriters. |  |  |  |  | Telegraph aud telephone operators. |  |  |  |  | Bookbinders. |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total. | Native white- |  | Foreign born white. | Negro, Indian, and golian. | Total. | Native white- |  | Foreign bora white | Negro, Indian, $\stackrel{\text { and }}{\text { Mon- }}$ golian. | Total. | Native whito- |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Foreign } \\ \text { born } \\ \text { white. } \end{gathered}$ | Negro, Indian, and Mongolian. |
|  |  | Both parents native | One or both parents ioreign born. |  |  |  | Both parents native. | One or both parents foreign born. |  |  |  | Both parents native. | One or looth parents foreign born. |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| North Atlantic dirision..... <br> New England $\qquad$ | 36,239 | 18,244 | 15,059 | 2.880 | 50 | 8,239 | 4,030 | 3,649 | 556 | 4 | 8,304 | 2,325 | 5,050 | 980 | 9 |
|  | 9.846 | 5, 1612 | 3,415 | 750 | 19 | 2,243 | 1,156 | 900 | 185 | 2 | 1,932 | 400 | 1, 194 | 324 | 5 |
|  | 685 | 557 | 101 | 27 |  | 180 | 144 | 26 | 10 |  | 49 | 36 | 12 | 1 |  |
|  | 294 323 | $\frac{219}{237}$ | ${ }_{67}^{61}$ | 14 |  | 120 76 | ${ }_{49}^{90}$ | $\stackrel{21}{23}$ | ${ }_{4}^{9}$ |  | ${ }_{28}^{17}$ | 12 | 12 | 1 |  |
|  | 6,431 | 3,379 | 2,443 | 593 | 16 | 1,380 | 589 | $60^{60}$ | 139 | 2 | 1, 657 | 278 | 1,072 | 302 | 5 |
|  | ${ }^{685}$ |  | 182 | 38 | 1 | 160 | 84 | ${ }^{64}$ | 12 |  | 72 | 33 | 29 | 10 |  |
|  | 1,528 | 906 | 551 | 69 | 2 | 327 | 200 | 116 | 11 |  | 109 | 35 | 65 | 9 |  |
| Southern North Attantic. | 26,393 | 12,582 | 11;644 | 2,130 | 37 | 5,906 | 2,874 | 2,749 | 371 | 2 | 6,432, | 1,916 | 3,856 | (156) | 4 |
| New York. New Jersey | 16,269 3,659 8,465 | 6,587 1,792 4,203 | 7,467 1,644 3,603 | $\begin{array}{r}1,667 \\ 221 \\ 242 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 18 <br> 2 <br> 17 | 3,423 <br> 1,627 <br> 1646 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,279 \\ & 2,244 \\ & 1,301 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r}1,864 \\ \hline 296 \\ 589 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 27, 37 35 50 | 1 1 1 | 4,450 1629 1,453 | $\begin{array}{r}1,001 \\ \hline 167 \\ 698 \\ \hline 68\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,865 \\ 317 \\ 174 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 521 \\ 55 \\ 80 \end{gathered}$ | 3 |
| South Atlantic division. | 3,703 | 2,826 | 137 | 70 | 30 | 1,262 | 1,075 | 171 | 14 | 2 | 687 | 492 | 157 | 24 | 14 |
| Northern South Atiantic. | 2,557 | 1,940 | 538 | 55 | 24 | 706 | 677 | 119 | 9 | 1 | 508 | 393 | 141 | 23 | 11 |
| Delaware <br> Maryland. <br> Distriet of Colinn bia <br> Virginia. <br> West Virginia............ <br> Southern South Atlontie. | 137 | 101 | 33 | 3 |  | 39 | 28 | 9 | 2 |  | 16 | 12 | 4 |  |  |
|  | 707 | $\stackrel{1019}{502}$ | 170 | 21 | 14 | 19.5 | 147 55 | $\stackrel{44}{25}$ | ${ }_{2}^{4}$ |  | 161 | 112 <br> 178 | 45 | 17 | 11 |
|  | 514 | 448 | 48 | 8 | 10 | 225 | 206 | 17 | 1 | 1 | 84 | 68 | 15 | 1 | 11 |
|  | 327 | 250 | 71 | 6 |  | 165 | 141 | 24 |  |  | 28 | 23 | 1 | 1 |  |
|  | 1,144 | 980 | 139 | 15 | 6 | 556 | 498 | 52 | 5 | 1 | 110 | 09 | 10 | 1 | 3 |
| North Carolina South Carolina... Georgia. Florida... | 226 | 208 | 12 | 4 | 2 | 128 | 123 | 4 | 1 |  |  |  | 2 |  | 2 |
|  | 193 | 172 | 21 |  |  | 117 | 102 | 15 |  |  | 22 | 18 | 4 |  |  |
|  | 585 142 | 48.4 | 88 | 10 1 | $\frac{2}{2}$ | 250 61 | $\begin{array}{r}225 \\ 48 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 23 10 | 3 | 1 | 68 | 57 | 10 | 1 |  |
| North Central diviston. | 35,626 | 18,492 | 14, 120 | 2,439 | 75 | 8,735 | 4,501 | 3,598 | 633 | 3 | 4,373 | 1,274 | 2,566 | 531 | 2 |
| Eastern North Central. | 24, 171 | 11,958 | 10,349 | 1,805 | 59 | 6, 260 | 3,105 | 2,670 | 482 | 3 | 3,283 | 879 | 1,879 | 423 | 2 |
| Ohio. <br> Indiana. <br> Illinois. <br> Michigan. <br> Wisconsin. | 6, 346 | 3,590 | 2,469 | 268 | 19 | 1,773 | 1,017 | 644 | 12 |  | 763 | 320 | 393 | 42 | 2 |
|  | 10, 554 | 4,583 | 4,961 | 481 | $\begin{array}{r}2 \\ 29 \\ \hline 9\end{array}$ | 782 1,896 | 613 810 | 161 | 7 | 1 | - 263 | 132 | 109 | 22 |  |
|  | 2,801 | 1,254 | 1,165 | 375 | 7 | 1,203 | 458 | 659 | 186 | 2 | $\xrightarrow{1,061}$ | 107 | 1,095 | $\stackrel{273}{4}$ |  |
|  | 2,013 | 753 | 1,126 | 132 | 2 | 5063 | 207 | 260 | 30 |  | 276 | 31 | 205 | 40 |  |
| Western North Central. | 11,455 | 0,534 | 4,271 | 634 | 10 | 2,475 | 1,396 | 928 | 151 |  | 1,090 | 395 | 587 | 108 |  |
|  | 2,395 | 1444 | 1,157 | 286 |  | 467 | - 159 | 235 | 73 |  | 218 | 34 | 136 | 48 |  |
| Minnesota Iowa Miseniur | 1,947 | 1,217 | ${ }^{664}$ | -613 | 3 | 590 | 380 | 188 | 22 |  | 150 | 79 | 57 |  |  |
| Missouri, | 4,369 163 | 2,575 | 1, 1050 | 142 | 2 | 847 | 489 | 334 | 24 |  | 554 | 188 | 334. | 32 |  |
| North Dakota | 200 | 118 | 69 | 13 |  | 50 | 13 | 11 | 9 |  | ${ }^{4}$ | 1 | 2 | 1 |  |
| Nebraska..... | 1,254 | 794 | 33,4 | 69 |  | 207 | 120 | 75 | 12 |  | 76 | 33 | 33 |  |  |
|  | 1, 122 | 829 | 245 | 27 | 1 | 278 | 200 | 70 | 8 |  | $\stackrel{15}{ }$ | 53 | 19 | 18 |  |
| South Central division. | 3,859 | 2,808 | 1,065 | 70 | 16 | 1,738 | 1,398 | 310 | 26 | 4 | 433 | 256 | 159 | 0 | 9 |
| Eastern South Central. | 2,431 | 1, 886 | 698 | 35 | 12 | 779 | 638 | 134 | 5 | 2 | 333 | 196 | 122 | i | 9 |
| Kentucky Tennessee Ainbama. Mississippi | 1,242 | 740 | 481 | 18 |  | 240 | 193 |  | 2 | 1 | 173 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 779 282 | 610 230 | 156 42 | 11 5 | $\stackrel{2}{5}$ | 296 | 248 | 45 | 3 |  | 145 | 108 | 24 | 4 | 0 |
|  | 128 | 106 | 19 | 1 | 2 | 114 | 103 94 | ${ }_{20}^{16}$ |  | 1 | 14 | 10 | 4 |  |  |
| Western South Central. | 1,508 | 1,122 | 367 | 35 | 4 | 959 | 760 | 176 | 21 | 2 | 100 | 60 | 37 | 3 |  |
|  | Louisiana. . . . . . . . . . . . 392 | 248 |  |  |  | 152 |  | 45 | 3. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkanses.................... | 227 | 180 | 44 | 2 | 1 | 150 | 122 | 27 | 1 |  | 18 | 13 | 5 |  |  |
| Oklahoma ................. | 125 | 103 | 19 | 2 | $\stackrel{2}{1}$ | 22 | 20 | 4 |  | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 753 | 564 | 160 | 29 |  | 609 | 492 | 100 | 17 |  | ${ }_{63}$ | 34 | 26 | 3 |  |
| Western division. | 5,559 | 2,003 | 2,267 | 380 | 3 | 2,006 | 1,007 | 873 | 120 |  | 440 | 140 | 275 | 81 |  |
| Rocly M Mountain. | 1,205 | 744 | 382 | 78 | 1 | ${ }^{\text {' } 338}$ | 204 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Montana |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 19 |  | 74 | 39 | 31 | 4 |  |
|  | 217 | 106 |  | 25 |  |  |  |  | 6 |  |  |  | 2 |  |  |
| Idaho.... | 59 62 | 32 35 | 21 27 | 6 |  | 24 8 | 18 5 | 6 3 |  |  | 3 | 3 | 2 |  |  |
| Colorado | 836 | 550 | 238 | 47 |  | 233 | 142 | 79389 | 12 |  | 3 |  | 3 |  | ....... |
| New Mexico. | 31 | 21 | 10 |  |  | 14 | 11 | 2 | 1 |  | $\begin{array}{r}18 \\ 1 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}33 \\ 1 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 20 | 4 |  |
| Basin and Platenu. | 275 | 129 | 128 | 18 |  | 88 | 38 | 46 | 4 |  | 22 | 5 | 8 |  |  |
|  | 39 | 27 | 12 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ArizonaUtah.Nevadi | 210 | 92 | 107 | 17 |  | ${ }_{60}^{20}$ | 15 20 | ${ }_{36}^{5}$ |  |  | 2 | 1 |  | J | $\cdots$ |
|  | 20 | 10 | 9 | 1 |  |  |  | 36 5 | 4 |  | 19 | 3 | 8 | 8 | ........ |
| Pacific. | 4,07 | 2,030 | 1,757 | 290 | 2 | 1,580 | 765 | 712 | 103 |  | 350 | 9 | 230 | 18 |  |
| Washington. Oregon...... |  | 423 | 206 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ....... |
|  | 649 | 387 | 218 | 44 |  | 220 | 170 |  | 26 |  | 32 | 19 |  | - |  |
|  | 2,726 | 1,220 | 1,333 | 171 | 2 | 1,069 |  |  | 9 |  | 28 |  | 8 | 2 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 08 |  | 200 |  | 221 | 10 |  |

Table 24.-FEMALE BREADWINNERS 16 Years of AGE AND OVER IN SELEGTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY RACE AND NATIVITY, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1900-Continued.


Table 24.-FEMALE Breadwinners 16 years of age and over in selected occupations, classified by RACE AND NATIVITY, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1900-Continued.


Table 24.-TEMALE BREADWINNERS 16 YEARS OF age and OVER in SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY RAGE AND NATIVITY, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1900-Continued.

| State or perritory. | female mreadwinners 16 years of age and over-continued. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Printers, lithographers, and presswomen. |  |  |  |  | Rubber factory operatives. |  |  |  |  | Textile mill operatives. |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Native w | white- |  |  |  | Native | white- |  |  |  | Native w | white- |  |  |
|  | Total, | Both parents native. | One or both parents foreign born. | Foreign born white | $\begin{gathered} \text { Indian, } \\ \text { cind } \\ \text { Mon- } \\ \text { golian. } \end{gathered}$ | Total. | Both parents native. | One or both parents ioreign born. | Foreign born white |  | Total. | Both parents native. | One or both parents Toreign born. |  |  |
| Continental United States. <br> North Atlantic division. <br> New England. | 15,353 | 8,453 | 5,703 | 1,100 | 97 | 0,945 | 1,257 | 3,507 | 2,180 | 1 | 231,458 | 74,617 | 77,521 | 78,833 | 487 |
|  | 6,431 | 2,952 | 2,859 | 606 | 14 | 6,281 | 998 | 3,202 | 2,080 | 1 | 184,490 | 37,573 | 70,701 | 76,154 | 62 |
|  | 2,953 | 1,323 | 1,297 | 323 | 10 | 5,238 | 653 | 2,619 | 1,965 | 1 | 109, 728 | 12,493 | 37,787 | 59,412 | 36 |
| Maine. | $\begin{array}{r} 372 \\ 155 \\ 142 \\ 1,946 \\ 84 \\ 254 \end{array}$ | 2851158269336112 | $\begin{gathered} 71 \\ 29 \\ 51 \\ 988 \\ 42 \\ 116 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 11 \\ 9 \\ 258 \\ 64 \\ 24 \end{array}$ | 1..... | 4 | 1 | [ ${ }^{1}$ |  | ..... | 7,907 | 2,097 | 1,511 | 4,299 |  |
| New Hampslire. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\left\|\begin{array}{lll} \cdots & \cdots & 1 \\ \cdots & & 1 \end{array}\right\|$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,108 \\ & 1,282 \\ & 60,695 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r}1,724 \\ \hline 149\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,811 \\ 2,850 \\ 514 \end{array}$ | 7,540319 |  |
| Vermont..... |  |  |  |  | 7 | $\cdots$ |  | -1,335 | i,144 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rhode Island. |  |  |  |  |  | 1,024 | 152 | ${ }^{1}, 523$ | ${ }^{1} 349$ |  | 15,941 | $\begin{aligned} & 4,581 \\ & 4,580 \\ & \hline, 860 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21,063 \\ 6,489 \end{array}$ | ${ }^{35,031} 75$ | ( $\begin{array}{r}20 \\ 7 \\ 7\end{array}$ |
| Connecticut. |  |  |  |  | 2 | 1,413 | 191 | 758 | 464 |  | 11,787 | 1,782 | 5,360 | 4,639 |  |
| Southern North Atlantio | 3,478 | 1,629 | 1,562 | 283 | 4 | 1,013 | 345 | 583 | 115 | .... | 74,762 | 25,080 | 32,014 | 16,742 | 25 |
| New York. New Jersoy | $\begin{aligned} & 2,017 \\ & 320 \\ & 1,141 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 797 \\ & 134 \\ & 608 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,024 \\ 151 \\ 387 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 196 \\ 34 \\ 53 \end{gathered}$ |  | 385 401 407 | 69 132 | 271 | 45 51 10 |  | 24,061 15,073 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 11,491 \\ & 6,207 \end{aligned}$ | $5,3,356$ $\mathbf{6 , 1 0 9}$ $\mathbf{6 , 2 7 8}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 4 \\ & 10 \end{aligned}$ |
| Pennsylvania |  |  |  |  | 3 | 257 | 144 | 94 | 19 |  | 35,628 | 15, 125 | 15,216 | 5,277 |  |
| South Atlantic division | 982 | 693 | 227 | 28 | 34 | 3 | 2 | 1 | . | ..... | 27,615 | 26, 465 | 714 | 135 | 301 |
| Northern South Atlantic | 798 | 533 | 212 | 25 | 28 | 3 | 2 | 1 | ........ | ......... | 5,186 | 4,467 | 588 | 95 | 36 |
| Delaware.. Maryland. | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ 67 \\ 480 \\ 92 \\ 118 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 44 \\ 276 \\ 76 \\ 107 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 21 \\ 167 \\ 6 \\ 10 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 1 \\ 18 \\ 4 \\ \cdots \cdots \\ 3 \end{array}$ | 1119616 | -....... ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | - ...... |  | -........ | $\begin{array}{r} 741 \\ 2,311 \\ 4 \\ 1,744 \\ 386 \\ 22,429 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 401 \\ 2,047 \\ 3 \\ 1,668 \\ 348 \\ 21,998 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 286 \\ 237 \\ 1 \\ 31 \\ 33 \end{array}$ | ${ }_{26}^{53}$ | 11 |
| District of Columb |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 15 1 <br> 1 30 |  |
| Virginia......... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Southern South Atlantic | 184 | 160 | 15 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 126 | 40 | 265 |
| North Carolina. | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 35 \\ 109 \\ 12 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 30 \\ 92 \\ 10 \\ 3,835 \end{array}$ | $\cdots \cdots$$\cdots$1112,103 |  |   <br> $\ldots$  <br> 2  <br> 1  <br> 1  <br> 20  <br>   |  | $255$ | $303$ | $100$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 9,607 \\ 6,975 \\ 5,346 \\ 1 \\ 11,161 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathbf{9 , 5 0 6} \\ 6,831 \\ 5,661 \\ \cdots \cdots \cdots \\ 3,927 \end{gathered}$ | 334944 | 10228 | $\begin{array}{r}58 \\ 73 \\ 133 \\ 1 \\ 21 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| Sonth Carolina. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Georgin...... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| North Central division | 6,436 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4,949 | 2,264 |  |
| Eastern North Central | 3,997 | 2,270 | 1,454 | 264 | 9 | , 630 | 248 | 284 | 98 | $\ldots$ | 9,661 | 3,289 | 4,409 | 1,947 | 16 |
| Ohio. | a, | 791 | 416 | 49 |  | 485 | 208 | ${ }^{214}$ | 63 |  | 3,951 | $\begin{array}{r} 303 \\ \mathbf{1}, 121 \\ 360 \\ 770 \\ 235 \\ 638 \end{array}$ |  | 401 165 | 6 4 |
| Indiana.- | 1,5881 | 430 577 5 | 136 448 | $\begin{array}{r}10 \\ 104 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 2 4 4 |  |  |  | $\stackrel{4}{8}$ |  | 2,097 1,542 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 807 \\ & 735 \end{aligned}$ | 444 | $\stackrel{4}{3}$ |
| Millinois- | $\begin{array}{r}1,133 \\ 587 \\ \hline 18\end{array}$ | ${ }_{307}^{577}$ | 448 | 104 | ${ }_{1}^{4}$ |  |  |  | 8 |  | 1,841 |  | $744$ | 324 | 3 |
| Wisconsin. | 435 | 165 | 232 | 38 |  | 71 | 8 | 40 | 23 |  | 2,230 |  | $1,382$ | 613 |  |
| Western North Central | 2,439 | 1,565 | 739 | 124 | 11 | 28 | 7 | 19 | 2 |  | 1,500 |  | 540 | 317 | 5 |
| Minnesota. | 298 | 134 | 128 | 36 |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |  | 419 | 57 | 198 | 162 | 2 |
| Iowa..... | 650 788 | 436 | . 1880 | 24 24 | 1 | 26 | 7 | 17 | 2 |  | 464 | 201 | 205 | 56 | 1 |
| Missouri. ${ }^{\text {North Dikota }}$ | 748 29 |  | $\cdot 280$ 6 | 23 7 |  | 20 | 7 | 17 |  |  | 26 |  | 13 | 13 |  |
| South Dakota. | 79 | 43 | 32 | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 17 | 11 | 1 | 5 3 |  |
| Nabraska. | 230 | 152 | 54 | 20 | 4 | i |  | 1 |  |  | 123 78 | 68 53 | ${ }_{23}$ | 33 | 1 |
| Kar | 405 | 321 | 70 | 10 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| South Contral division | 572 | 454 | 70 | 25 | 23 |  |  |  |  |  | 7,420 | 6,354 | 870 | 94 | 102 |
| Easterin South Contr | 201 | 232 | 41 | 9 | 9 |  |  |  |  |  | 6,510 | 5,772 | 587 | 53 | 98 |
| Kentucky |  |  |  |  | 5 |  |  |  |  |  | 1,235 |  |  |  |  |
| Tennesseo. | 103 | 84 |  | - 3 | $3{ }^{6}$ |  |  |  |  |  | 1,622 2,880 | 1,507 $\mathbf{2 , 8 1 2}$ | 47 18 | - ${ }^{6}$ | 19 |
| Alabama. | 28 35 | 25 32 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  | 2, 773 |  | 32 | 1 | 7 |
|  | 281 | 222 | 29 | -16 | 14 |  |  |  |  |  | 910 | 582 | 283 | 3 . 41 | 4 |
| Wostern South Centr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana. | 3.5 | 27 |  |  | 3 3 | ...... |  |  |  |  | 434 96 |  | 215 3 | ${ }_{3}$ | 2 |
| Arkansas......... | 69 12 | 58 10 | - 8 | 8 | 3 |  |  |  |  |  | 3 | ${ }_{3}$ |  |  |  |
| Oklahoma....... | 33 | 29 |  | - 1 | - |  |  |  |  |  | 10 | - 5 | 1 | 1. 2 | 2 |
| Texas........ | 132 | 98 | 13 | 15 | 5 | ....... |  |  |  |  | 307 | 284 | 64 | $4{ }^{19}$ |  |
| Western division. | 932 | 519 | 354 | 43 | , | 3 |  | 2 | 1 |  | 772 | 208 | 287 | 7.186 | 6 |
| Rocky Mountaln | 144 | 83 | 43 | 5 | 5 3 |  |  |  |  |  | 143 | 101 | 20 | 022 | 2 |
|  |  |  |  | $7{ }^{7} 1$ | 1 |  |  |  |  |  | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |
| Idaho... | 21 | 15 | 5 | 5 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  | 7 | $\stackrel{2}{1}$ |  | 5 | 5 |
| W yoming. | 13 | 8 | - ${ }^{5}$ | 5 ...... ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 4 |  |  |  |  |  | 131 | 96 | …入 19 | 9 18 |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Colorado } \\ & \text { New Mexico. } \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{13}$ | 9 | . 22 | 4 ...... |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2 |  |  | 1 | 1 |
| Basin and Plateau | 45 | 20 | - 23 | 3 - 2 | 2 |  |  |  |  |  | 143 | 33 | 31 | 1.78 | 9 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona. |  |  |  |  | $\frac{1}{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  | 143 | $\cdots 3$ | $\cdots \cdots$ | $1^{-\cdots \cdots} 9$ | 9 |
| Nevada.. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pacific. | 743 | 406 | - 288 | 8. 46 | 6 3 |  |  | 2 | 1 |  | 486 | 164 | 4236 | 36 | 5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3 |
| Washington. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 173 | 107 | 743 | 43 | 3 |
| Oregon... California. | 154 525 | 122 238 | - $\quad 248$ | 8 - 36 | $6{ }^{5} \times \cdots$ |  | - | 2 | i |  | 303 | 52 | 2191 | - 59 | 59 i |

Tabte 24.-FEMALE breadwinners 16 years of age and over in selegted occupations, classified by RACE AND NATIVITY, FOR STATES AND TERRITORILS: 1900-Continued.


Table 24.-female breadwinners 16 Years of age and over in selected occupations, classified by RACE AND NATIVITY, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1900-Continued.


Table 24.-FEmale breadwinners 16 years of age and over in selected occupations, classified by RACE AND NATIVITY, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1900-Continued.


Table 24.-FEMALE BREADWINNERS 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY RACE AND NATIVITY, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1900-Continued.


Table 25.-PER GENT DISTRIbUTION, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS, OF FEMALE BREADWINNERS 16 YEARS OF AgE AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, FOR CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES: 1900.


[^8]Table 25.-PER CENT DISTRIbUTION, BY GEOGRAPHIO DIVISIONS, of FEMALE BREADWINNERS 16 yEARS of AGE AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, FOR CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES: 1900-Continued.

| amograpiic division. | per cent distribution by geograpuic divisions-continued. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Female breadwinners 16 years of age and over--(continued) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | In manufacturing and mechanical pursuits-Continued. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Gold and silver workers. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Paper } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { pulp } \\ \text { mell } \\ \text { opera. } \\ \text { tives. } \end{gathered}$ | Printers, graphers, and press-women | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rub- } \\ \text { ber fac- } \\ \text { tory } \\ \text { oprat. } \\ \text { tives. } \end{gathered}$ | Total. | 'Textile mill operatives. |  |  |  |  | Textile workers. |  |  |  |  |  | Tobacco and cigar factory opora- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Carpet factory operatives | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \text { Cotton } \\ \text { mill } \\ \text { operti- } \\ \text { tives. } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \text { Ho- } \\ \text { siery } \\ \text { nnd } \\ \text { knit- } \\ \text { ting } \\ \text { melli } \\ \text { opira- } \\ \text { tives. } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { silk } \\ \text { mill } \\ \text { opera- } \\ \text { teres. } \end{gathered}$ | Woolen mill opera- tives. | Dress-makers. | Hat and cap ers. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Milli- } \\ & \text { ners. } \end{aligned}$ | Seam- stresses. | Shirt, collar, and makers. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Tai- } \\ & \text { Tor- } \\ & \text { esses. } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Continental United States... | 100.0 | 100. 0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100, 0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| North Atlantic division.... <br> New Tugland. Southern North Atimntic. | 96.6 | 74.3 | 41.0 | 90.4 | 70.7 | 84.0 | 68.5 | 77.0 | 96.3 | 85.7 | 44.1 | 80.5 | 38.6 | 33.4 | 80.5 | 55.4 | 49.2 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 60.4 \\ & 30.2 \end{aligned}$ | 22.4 21.4 | ${ }^{19.2}$ | 75.4 15.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 47.4 \\ & 32.4 \end{aligned}$ | 18.5 68.6 | 61.7 <br> 6.8 <br> 8 | 23.0 54.0 | 17.6 78.8 | ${ }_{6}^{63.6}$ | 10.4 <br> 33.7 <br> 8 | 27.6 58.9 | ${ }_{27.6}^{11.6}$ | 66.6.5 | 8.8 71.7 | 8.8 40,6 | $\begin{array}{r} 2.1 \\ 47.1 \end{array}$ |
| South Atlantic division.... | 0.5 | 2.8 |  | 15.0 <br> (1) | $\begin{aligned} & 32.3 \\ & 11.9 \end{aligned}$ | 0.9 | $\begin{array}{r}6.8 \\ 24.6 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 7.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 8.2 | 2.4 | 6.2 | 13.9 | 8.7 | 6.1 | 19.3 |
| Sorthem South atantic | $\begin{gathered} 0.5 \\ (1) \\ 2.7 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2.8 \\ 0.3 \\ \quad 22.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.2 \\ 1.2 \\ 41.9 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2.2 \\ & 0.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 0.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3.1 \\ 21.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4.1 \\ 3.4 \\ 14.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.2 \\ & 0.2 \\ & 2.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.0 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 7.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.0 \\ 3.2 \\ 35.0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.2 \\ & 0.1 \\ & 8.9 \end{aligned}$ | 4.0 2.2 <br> 43.3 | $\begin{array}{r} 8.3 \\ 5.6 \\ 35.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.51 \\ & 0.1 \\ & 8.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4.7 \\ 1.3 \\ 30.6 \end{array}$ | 11.97.425.7 |
| Northom South Atlantic. Southern South $\Lambda$ tlantic. |  |  |  | (1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| North Central division. |  |  |  | 9.5 |  |  | 1.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 2.4 \\ & 0.3 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20.8 \\ 1.6 \\ 0.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26.0 \\ 15.9 \\ 3.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.1 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.2 \\ & 0.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.3 \\ & 4.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.3 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13.5 \\ 0.8 \\ 1.0 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.0 \\ (1) \\ (1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6.3 \\ 1.3 \\ 4.3 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24.1 \\ 11.5 \\ 6.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.8 \\ & 2.1 \\ & 1.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27.7 \\ 1.6 \\ 6.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23.65 \\ & 12.0 \\ & 13.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.4 \\ & 2.5 \\ & 0.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25.5 \\ 5.1 \\ 5.1 \end{gathered}$ | 20.25.65.45.4 |
| Western North Central... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| South Central division..... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| South | $\text { (1) }^{0.1}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.2 \\ (1) \\ 0.3 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.9 \\ & 1.8 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ | $+\ldots \ldots .$. <br> $\cdots$ <br>  | $\begin{aligned} & 2.8 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.8 \\ & 0.3 \\ & 0.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 4. } 6 \\ & 0.7 \\ & 0.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.9 \\ & 0.1 \\ & 0.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline(1) \\ \hdashline 0.2 \\ 0 . \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.1 \\ & 0.2 \\ & 1.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.6 \\ & 2.6 \\ & 5.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.1 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.7 \\ & 3.1 \\ & 5.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.1 \\ & 5.6 \\ & 3.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 0.2 \\ & 1.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.3 \\ & 0.7 \\ & 2.9 \end{aligned}$ | 4.21.20.4 |
| Western South Central... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Western division. | 0.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Westem |  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 0.10.10.2 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & (1)^{2} \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.1 \\ 0.1 \end{array}$ | (1).0.2 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { (1) } \\ 0 \\ 0.2 \\ 0.8 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1.40.54.0 | 0.1 |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 0.1 \\ (1.1 \\ 1.3 \end{array}$ | 0.40.12.4 | (1) 0.1 |
| Rocky Mountain ........ Basin mad Plateat...... | $\begin{array}{c\|c} 0.1 \\ \hdashline \cdots & 0.1 \\ \hdashline(1) & 0.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.1 \\ (1) \\ 0.2 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.9 \\ & 0.3 \\ & 4.8 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 0.10.30.1 |  |  |  |  |  | 0.1 | 1.2 0.4 3.6 | 0.2 0.3 |  |  |  |
| Pacifie |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.6 | 3.6 |  |  |  |  |

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Table 26.-DIStRIbUTHON, BY FAMILY RELATIONSHIP, OF FEMALE BREADWINNERS 16 YEARS OF AGE AND over living in selected cities and employed in selegted occupations, olassified by race, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION: 1900.

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{5}{*}{marital condition.} \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{female breadwinners 16 years of age and over in 27 selmcted cittes. 1} \\
\hline \& \multirow{4}{*}{Aggragate.} \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{Number.} \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{Percent.} \\
\hline \& \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{Total.} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Living at home.} \& \multirow{3}{*}{Living with employer bor ing.} \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{Living at home.} \& \multirow{3}{*}{Living ployer or ing.} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Living with-} \& \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Total.} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Heads of families.} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Living with--} \& \\
\hline \& \& \& funilics. \& Father. \& Mother. \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Other } \\
\& \text { relative. }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \& \& \& Father. \& Mother. \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Other } \\
\& \text { rclative. }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{all occupations.} \\
\hline All classes \& 1,232,23; \& 748.711 \& 146,002 \& 323,763 \& 149,770 \& 178,276 \& 433,557 \& 64.8 \& 11.9 \& 26.3 \& 12.2 \& 14.5 \& 35.2 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Single 2 \\
Married \\
Widowed and divoreed
\end{tabular} \&  \&  \& \(\xrightarrow{31,912}\) \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
312,059 \\
6,310 \\
5,394
\end{array}
\] \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
139,322 \\
4,272 \\
0,190
\end{tabular} \&  \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \hline 366,617 \\
\& 301687 \\
\& 46,353
\end{aligned}
\] \& \begin{tabular}{r}
62.1 \\
\hline 75 \\
7.6 \\
7.1
\end{tabular} \& ( \(\begin{array}{r}3.8 \\ 14.3 \\ 56.1\end{array}\) \& 33.2
5.0
3.3
3.3 \& 14.8
3
3.4
3.7 \& (10.3 \& ( \(\begin{aligned} \& 37.9 \\ \& 24.4 \\ \& 27.9\end{aligned}\) \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{boarding and todaing ifouse reepers ( 23 cities only \({ }^{\text {a }}\) ).} \\
\hline All classes. \& 15,133 \& 14,824 \& 12,875 \& 91 \& 104 \& 1,754 \& 309 \& 98.0 \& 85.1 \& 0.6 \& 0.7 \& 11.6 \& 2.0 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Single \({ }^{2}\) \\
Mnrried \\
Widowed and divorced
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{array}{l|l|}
\hline 2,824 \\
3,367 \\
8, y 42 \\
8, y 2
\end{array}
\] \& - \& (1,408 \& 40
32
19 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
42 \\
\hline 16 \\
46
\end{tabular} \& (1,575 \& 133
109
107 \& 95.3
980
88.8 \& 88.5
98.7
97.3 \& 1.4
1.0
0.2 \& 1.5
0.5
0.5 \& 4.9
46.8
40.8
0.8 \& 4.7
.8
1.2 \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{boomkeepers and accountants (26 cities only \({ }^{4}\) ).} \\
\hline All chasses \& 31,068 \& 2f, 204 \& \(8{ }^{3}\) \& 14,804 \& 6, 597 \& 3,440 \& 4.81i4 \& 84.3 \& 2.8 \& 47.7 \& 21.2 \& 12.7 \& 15.7 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Singla \({ }^{2}\) \\
Married \\
Widowedand divoread.
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 29,012 \\
\& 1,041 \\
\& 1,0410
\end{aligned}
\] \& \(\xrightarrow[\substack{24,774 \\ \text { 734 } \\ \text { 691i }}]{\text { a }}\) \&  \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
\hline 14,5129 \\
\hline 128 \\
128
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \hline 7,881 \\
\& \hline 71 \\
\& 143
\end{aligned}
\] \& 3,361
4 43
136 \& ( \(\begin{array}{r}\text { 4,243 } \\ \text { 20, } \\ 314 \\ 314\end{array}\) \& 85.4
70.5
708.9 \& \(\begin{array}{r}1.7 \\ 8.3 \\ 28.6 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 50.1
12.1
12.7 \& 22.0
20,
14.2 \& 11.6
42.6
12.6
13.5 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
14.6 \\
\(\begin{array}{l}14.5 \\
31.1\end{array}\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{cierres and copyists.} \\
\hline All classes. \& 39,487, \& 32,410 \& 1.895 \& 16,915 \& 8,276 \& 5,324 \& 7,077 \& 82.1 \& 4.8 \& 42.8 \& 21.0 \& 13.5 \& 17.9 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Single 2 \\
Married \\
Widowed and divorced
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{array}{|c|}
\hline 3,748 \\
1,749 \\
2,3099
\end{array}
\] \&  \& \begin{tabular}{l}
742 \\
\hline 206 \\
947
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{array}{|c}
16,5156 \\
155 \\
194 \\
104 \\
\hline
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
7,939 \\
\hline, 929 \\
208 \\
\hline
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
4,282 \\
-856 \\
256
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
5,830 \\
\hline 464 \\
774 \\
70
\end{gathered}
\] \& \begin{tabular}{r}
83.5 \\
\hline 73.3 \\
07.7
\end{tabular} \& ( \(\begin{array}{r}2.1 \\ 11.8 \\ 10.5 \\ 39.5\end{array}\) \& 48.9
8.9
8.1 \& 23.5

0.3
0.5 \& 12.1
46.3
10.7 \& 16.5
26.7
32.3 <br>
\hline \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{cotton mild operatives (9 cities only ${ }^{\text {a }}$ ).} <br>
\hline All classes \& 19,223 \& 15,315 \& 1.292 \& 6, 6.652 \& 2,828 \& 4,543 \& 3,908 \& 79.7 \& 0.7 \& 34.6 \& 14.7 \& 23.0 \& 20.3 <br>

\hline | Single ${ }^{2}$ |
| :--- |
| Married. |
| Widowed and divorced | \& $\begin{array}{r}13,752 \\ 4 \\ 4,222 \\ 1,249 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 10,996

3.47

402 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& \hline \hline \frac{415}{265} \\
& 6.55
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

\overline{\substack{6,349 <br> \hline 231 <br> 72}}

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2,580 \\
& \hline 188 \\
& 8080 \\
& 80
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& | 1,652 |
| :--- |
|  |
|  |
| , 753 |
| 138 | \& $\begin{array}{r}2,7615 \\ \begin{array}{r}805 \\ 347\end{array} \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 80.0

80.9
82.2 \& 3.0
68.3
49.0 \& 46.2
5.5
5.5

5.8 \& | 18.8 |
| :---: |
| $\substack{4.0 \\ 6.4}$ |
| 1 | \& 12.0

$\begin{aligned} & 15.2 \\ & 11.0\end{aligned}$ \& 20.0
10.1
27.8 <br>
\hline \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{indssmakers.} <br>
\hline All clusses. \& 111,940 \& 92,637 \& 20,273 \& 33,417 \& 10,609 \& 22,338 \& 19,332 \& 82.7 \& 18.1 \& 29.8 \& 14.8 \& 20.0 \& 17.3 <br>

\hline | Single ${ }^{2}$ |
| :--- |
| Mnrried |
| Widowed and divorced | \& |l|l| \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 67,348 \\
& 10,996 \\
& 14,703
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
4,755 \\
2,7075 \\
11,443
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{|c}
31,890 \\
7661 \\
761
\end{array}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
\hline 15,341 \\
\hline 441 \\
860
\end{array}
$$

\] \& (13,395 | ren |
| :---: |
| $\substack{214 \\ 1,729}$ | \& | 14,764 |
| :---: |
| $\substack{1,665 \\ 2,963 \\ 2,963}$ | \& 82.0

86.7
83.3 \& 8.2
17.1
164.4 \& 38.8
4.3
4.3

4.3 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& \hline 18.1 \\
& \hline \\
& \hline 1.6 \\
& 4.8
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
10.3 \\
59.0 \\
0.7
\end{array}
$$
\] \& 18.0

18.3
10.7 <br>
\hline \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{housereepers and stewaruesses.} <br>
\hline All classes. \& 23,518 \& 8.115 \& 2,56i, \& 419 \& 226 \& 4,904 \& 15,403 \& 34.5 \& 10.9 \& 1.8 \& 1.0 \& 20.9 \& 65.5 <br>

\hline | Single ${ }^{2}$ |
| :--- |
| Married. |
| Widowed and divorcel. | \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
\hline 13.144 \\
\hline 2,889 \\
7,375
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 4,409 \\
& \begin{array}{l}
4,015 \\
2,6015
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \substack{639 \\
\text { B201 } \\
1,6201}
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 332

40

67 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 169 \\
& 22 \\
& 35
\end{aligned}
$$ \&  \&  \& 33.5

33.8

30.5 \& | 4.9 |
| ---: |
| 10.9 |
| 21.7 | \& 2.4

1.3
0.8 \& 1.3
0.7
0.5 \& 24.9
20.9
13.8 \& ${ }_{\text {cose }}^{60.5}$ <br>
\hline \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{laundiesses.} <br>
\hline Allctas \& 80,342 \& 6n, 386 \& 30,883 \& 8,110 \& 6,070 \& 21,314 \& 13,956 \& 82.6 \& 38.4 \& 10.1 \& 7.6 \& 20.5 \& 17.4 <br>

\hline | Single 2 |
| :--- |
| Married |
| Wıdowed and divorera. | \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 27,270 \\
& 23,080 \\
& 30,006
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 18,499 \\
& 21,40 \\
& 26,757
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \&  \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
6.809 \\
\hline 6.89 \\
538
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \hline \hline, 604 \\
& \hline 857 \\
& 818
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \&  \& 8,771

$\substack{1,936 \\ 3,249}$ \& 67.8
91.6
89.2 \& 13.0
18.3
70.5 \& 25.0
3.3
1.8 \& 16.9
28
2.7
2.7 \& 12.4
67.2
8.2

8 \& | 3.2 .2 |
| :---: |
| 8. |
| 10.8 |
| 1.8 | <br>

\hline \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{merchants and dealers (19 citims onlyo).} <br>
\hline All classes. \& 14,336 \& 13.709 \& 8,264 \& 1,212 \& 694 \& 3,539 \& 627 \& 95.6 \& 57.6 \& 8.5 \& 4.8 \& 24.7 \& 1.4 <br>
\hline Sngle $2 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~$

$\substack{\text { Mrrled } \\ \text { Widowd and divoreni.... }}$ \& \[
$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3,652 \\
& 3,839 \\
& 3,846 \\
& 6,840
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \hline 3,251 \\
& 8,750 \\
& 6,708
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,726 \\
& 808 \\
& 6,330
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
1,008 \\
\hline 129 \\
75
\end{gathered}
$$
\] \& 558

41
95

95 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& \hline \hline, 757 \\
& 208 \\
& 208 \\
& 208
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
\begin{array}{c}
401 \\
88 \\
138
\end{array}
\end{gathered}
$$
\] \& 89.0

97.7
98.0 \&  \& 27.6
3.4
1.1 \& 15.3
1.1
1.4 \& 15.3
72.2
7.0 \& $\begin{array}{r}11.0 \\ 2.3 \\ 2.0 \\ \hline\end{array}$ <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

1 For a list of the cities, see page 56.
2 Including unknown.
${ }^{3}$ Inclades ail cities in the list of 97 except Fall River, Mass.; Jersey City, N. J.; Paterson, N. J.; and Rochester, N. Y.
TTncludes the cities of Athanta, Ga.; Baltimore, Md.; Fall River, Mass.; Indianapolis, Ind.; Loweli, Mass.; Newark, N. J.; New Orleans, La.; Philadelphia, Pa.;


Table 26.-DISTRIBUTION, BY FAMILY RELATIonship, of female breadwinners 16 years of age and OVER LIVING IN SELECTED CITIES AND EMPLOYED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY RACE, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION: 1900-Continued.


[^9]Table 26.-DISTRIbution, by family Relationship, of female breadwinners 16 Years of age and OVER LIVING IN SELECTED OITIES ${ }^{\text {A }}$ AND EMPLOYED IN SELECTED OCOUPATIONS, OLASSIFIED BY RACE, Nativity, And marital Condition: 1900-Continued.


## ${ }^{1}$ For a list of the cities, see page 56 <br> Including umknown

${ }_{4}^{8}$ Includes all cities in the list of 27 except Fall River, Mass. ; Jersey Olty, N. J.; Paterson, N. J.; and Rochester, N. Y
${ }_{5}$ Includes all cizes
and Providence, R.I. N. Y.; and St. Paul, Minn

## FAMILY RELATIONSHIP, FOR SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.

Table 26.-DISTRIBUTION, BY FAMILY RELATIONSHIP, OF FEMALE BREADWINNERS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER LIVING IN SELECTED GTTIES ${ }^{1}$ AND EMPLOYED IN SELECTED OCOUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY RACE, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION: 1900-Continued.


[^10]Table 26.-DISTRIBUTION, BY FAMILY RELATIONSHEP, OF FEMALE BREADWINNERS 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVRR LIVING IN SELECTED CITIES ${ }^{\text {a }}$ AND EMPLOYED IN SELECTED OCOUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY RACE, Nativity, AND MARITAL CONDITION: 1900 -Continued.

${ }_{3}{ }^{1}$ For A list of the cities, see page 56 ,
${ }_{3}$ Including unknown.
${ }^{3}$ Includes all ctios in the list of 27 except Fall River, Mass.; Jersey City, N. J.; Paterson, N. J.; and Rochester, N. Y.
Includes all citles in the list of 27 except New Orleans, La. .
 N. Y.; and St. Paul, Minn.

Table 26.-DISTRIBUTION, BY FAMILY Relationship, of Female breadwinners 16 Years of age and OVER LIVING IN SELEOTED OITIES ${ }^{1}$ AND EMPLOYED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY RACE, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION: 1900--Continued.

4. $\quad 1$ For a list of the cities, seo page 56 .

3 Including unknown,
3 Includes all citios in the list of 27 except Atlanta, Ga.; Fall River, Mass.; Lowell, Mass.; and Paterson, N. J.
\& Includes all cities in the list of 27 except Fall River, Mass.


Tabif 2G,-DISTRIBUTION, By FAMILY RELATIONSHIP, OF FEMALE BREADWINNERS 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER LIVING IN SELECTED CITIES AND EMPLOYED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY RAOE, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION: 1900-Continued.

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{5}{*}{martala condition.} \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{foreign born white female breadwinners 16 years of age and over in 27 selected cities, \({ }^{\text {a }}\)} \\
\hline \& \multirow{4}{*}{Aggregate} \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{Number.} \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{Percent.} \\
\hline \& \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{Total.} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Living at home,} \& \multirow{3}{*}{Living with enn ployer or bon'ding.} \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{Living at home.} \& \multirow{3}{*}{Llving with employer or boarding.} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Living with--} \& \& \multirow{2}{*}{Total.} \& \multirow{2}{*}{Heads of families.} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Living with-} \& \\
\hline \& \& \& families. \& Father. \& Mother. \& Other
relative. \& \& \& \& Father. \& Mother. \& Other \& \\
\hline \multirow{5}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
All classes \(\qquad\) \\
Single: \\
Married. \(\qquad\) \\
Widowed and divoreed..
\end{tabular}} \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{all occupations.} \\
\hline \& 393,682 \& 200,083 \& 53,780 \& 69, 177 \& 22,395 \& 54,731 \& 193,599 \& 50.8 \& 13.7 \& 17.6 \& 5.7 \& 13.8 \& 49.2 \\
\hline \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
292,671 \\
41,56(9) \\
54,442
\end{array}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
124,513 \\
32,324 \\
43,246
\end{array}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \begin{array}{l}
10,796 \\
6,88 \\
36,796
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
66,617 \\
\begin{array}{c}
1 \\
1,5337 \\
1,023
\end{array}
\end{array}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
20,803 \\
\begin{array}{r}
638 \\
939
\end{array} \\
\hline
\end{array}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
26,297 \\
23,946 \\
4,488
\end{array}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
168,158 \\
9,245 \\
10,196 \\
\hline
\end{array}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\(\begin{array}{r}42.5 \\ 77.8 \\ 72.8 \\ \hline\end{array}\)} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{r|r|r|}
3.7 \\
14.9 \\
61.9
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{29.8
3.7
1.7} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{7.1
1.6
1.6} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{9.0
57.0
7.0} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{57.5
22.2
27.2} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{honding and lodging house keepers (23 ctites only \({ }^{3}\) ).} \\
\hline All classes.......... \& 4,986 \& 4,885 \& 4,243 \& 27 \& 21 \& 574 \& 101 \& 98.0 \& 85.5. \& 0.5 \& 0.4 \& 11.8 \& 2.0 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Single \({ }^{2}\) \\
Married. \\
Widowed and divorced
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
863 \\
1,089 \\
3,034
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
816 \\
1,069 \\
3,000
\end{array}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
768 \\
529 \\
2,966
\end{array}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{10
12
5} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{ritr} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{( \begin{tabular}{c}
32 \\
523 \\
19 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{|r|}
\hline 47 \\
\(\quad 20\) \\
34 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 54.0 \\
\& 98.2 \\
\& 98.9
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{89.0
48.6
97.8} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1.2 \\
\& 1.1 \\
\& 0.2
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1.7
0.5
0.3} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
3.7 \\
48.0 \\
0.6
\end{array}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{5.4
1.8
1.1} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{bookkeeters and accountants (2f) cities only t).} \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { All classes . . . . . . . . } \\
\& \text { Single } \\
\& \text { Marriod. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . } \\
\& \text { Widowed and divorced.. }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& 3,718 \& 3,049 \& 109 \& 1,737 \& 625 \& 578 \& 069 \& 82.0 \& 2.0 \& 40.7 \& 16.8 \& 15.5 \& 18.0 \\
\hline \& 3,381 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
2,801 \\
154 \\
94
\end{array}
\]} \& \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{r|r}
48 \& 1,716 \\
18 \& 14 \\
43 \& 7 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}}} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
596 \\
13 \\
10
\end{array}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 414 \\
\& 109 \\
\& 28
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
580 \\
52 \\
37
\end{array}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 82.8 \\
\& 74.8 \\
\& 71.8
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
1.4 \\
8.7 \\
32.8
\end{array}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{50.8
6.8
6.8} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
17.16 \\
6.3 \\
12.2
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{|l|}
13.0 \\
68.9 \\
21.4
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 17.2 \\
\& \begin{array}{c}
2 i .2 \\
28.2
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
\]} \\
\hline \& 131 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{Cllmks and copyists.} \\
\hline All classes. \& 4,522 \& 3,608 \& 274 \& 1,896 \& 651 \& 787 \& 914 \& 79.8 \& 6.1 \& 41.9 \& 14. 4 \& 17.4 \& 20.2 \\
\hline Single: \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
3,894 \\
\begin{array}{r}
398 \\
2900
\end{array} \\
\hline
\end{array}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
3,114 \\
279 \\
215
\end{array}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{[93} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\(\begin{array}{r}1,870 \\ 19 \\ \hline 7\end{array}\)} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{628
6
17} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{523
226
38} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{|c}
780 \\
59 \\
75 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
80.0 \\
88.5 \\
74.1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{2.4
8.3
52.8} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{48.0
5.6
3.4} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{18.1
1.8
5.8
5.9} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{13.4
06.4
13.1} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{|l}
20.0 \\
17.5 \\
26.9
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline Widowed and divorced. \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{cotton mill operatives (0 cming only f).} \\
\hline All classes. \& 11,505 \& 8,841 \& 919 \& 3,374 \& 1,295 \& 3,253 \& 2,064 \& 76.8 \& 8.0 \& 29.3 \& 11.3 \& 28.3 \& 23.2 \\
\hline Single \({ }^{\text {a }}\) \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 7,450 \\
\& 3,241 \\
\& 814
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 5,6161 \\
\& 2,645 \\
\& \hline 695
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 261 \\
\& 209 \\
\& 449
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
3,196 \\
141 \\
\hline 37 \\
\hline
\end{array}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
1,171 \\
93 \\
91
\end{array}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
973 \\
2,202 \\
78
\end{array}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
1,849 \\
596 \\
219 \\
\hline
\end{array}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{|}
75.2 \\
81.6 \\
73.1
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{3.5
6.4
55.2} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
42.9 \\
4.4 \\
4.5
\end{array}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{15.7
3.9
3.8} \& 13.1 \& 34.8 \\
\hline Widowed and divorced. \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 67.9
9.6 \& 18.9 \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{Dressmakers.} \\
\hline All classes, \& 31,550 \& 25,332 \& 7,114 \& 7,584 \& 3,095 \& 7,539 \& 6,218 \& 80.3 \& 22.5 \& \[
24,0
\] \& 0.8 \& 23.0 \& 10.7 \\
\hline Single \({ }^{\text {a }}\) Married. \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
22,138 \\
3,909 \\
5,503
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
17,052 \\
3,002 \\
4,778
\end{array}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2,438 \\
\& 3,078 \\
\& 3,998
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
7,209 \\
177 \\
138
\end{array}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
2,866 \\
87 \\
142 \\
14
\end{array}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
4,479 \\
2,560 \\
500
\end{array}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\(\begin{array}{r}5,086 \\ 407 \\ 725 \\ \hline\end{array}\)} \& 77.0 \& 11.0 \& 32.8 \& 12.9 \& 20.2 \& 23.0 \\
\hline Widowed and divorced. \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 89.6
86.8 \& 17.3
72.7 \& 4.5
2.5 \& 2.28 \& 65.5
0.1 \& 13.4 \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{HOUSEREEPERS AND STEWARDESSES.} \\
\hline All classes. \& 8,482 \& 2,797 \& 952 \& 112 \& 32 \& 1,701 \& 6,185 \& 31.1 \& 10.6 \& 1.2 \& 0.4 \& 18.9 \& 68.9 \\
\hline Single \({ }^{2}\). Married \& 5,029 \& 1,383 \& 192
89 \& 88 \& \({ }^{26}\) \& 1,077 \& 3,646 \& 27.5 \& 3.8 \& 1.7 \& 0.5 \& 21.4 \& 72.5 \\
\hline Widowed and divorced. \& 2,948 \& 1,131 \& 67 I \& 15 \& 5 \& 440 \& 1,817 \& 28.2
38.4 \& 8.9
22.8 \& 0.9
0.5 \& 0.1 \& 18.3
14.9 \& 71.8
01.6 \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& undresses \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline All classes. \& 21,373 \& 15,958 \& 10,027 \& 1,553 \& 780 \& 3,590 \& 5,415 \& 74.7 \& 46.9 \& 7.3 \& 3.6 \& 16.8 \& 25.3 \\
\hline Single \({ }^{\text {a }}\). \& 8,165 \& \({ }^{4,047}\) \& 1,072 \& 1,340 \& 635 \& \& \& \& \& 10.4 \& 7.8 \& 12.2 \& \\
\hline Married - Widow and divorced. \& 8,889
9,319 \& 3,495
8,416 \& 1,158
7,797 \& 120
92 \& 48
97 \& 2, \({ }_{430} 16\) \& 1304

903 \& 88.9 \& 29.8 \& 3.1 \& 1.2 \& 55. 8 \& 10.1 <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& merchi \& NTS AND Did \& dealers (1 \& cimies of \& NLT ${ }^{\text {a }}$ ). \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline All classes. \& 7,939 \& 7,714 \& 5,272 \& 304 \& 132 \& 1,946 \& 225 \& 97.2 \& 66.4 \& 4.6 \& 1.7 \& 24.5 \& 2.8 <br>
\hline Singla ${ }^{\text {a }}$ \& 1,256 \& 1,128 \& 563 \& \& \& 200 \& 128 \& 89.8 \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Wrdowed and divorced. \& 2,242
4,441 \& 1,228
4,976 \& 4,197 \& 63
35 \& 9
34 \& 1,636
110 \& 32
65 \& ${ }_{98}^{98.6}$ \& 22.8 \& 2.8
2.4
0.8 \& 0.4 \& 73.0 \& 10.4 <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 0.8 \& 2.5 \& 1.5 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

1 For a list of the cities, see page 56 .
2 Including unknown.
3 Includes all cities in the list of 27 except Fell River, Mass.; Jersey City, N. J.; Paterson, N. J.; and Rochester, N. Y.
1 Includes all cities in the lisci of 27 except New Orleans. La.
5 noludes all cities in the lis of 27 except New Orleans, La. .
and Includes the cities of Atlanta, Ga.; Baltimore; Md.; Fall River, Mass; Indinnapolis, Ind,; Lowell, Mass.; Newark, N. J.; New Orleans, La.; Philadelphia, Pa;
N. Y.; and St. Paul, Minn.

Table 26.-DISTRIBUTION, BY FAMILY RELATIONSHIP, OF FEMALE BREADWINNERS 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER LIVING IN SELECTED CITIES ${ }^{1}$ AND EMPLOYED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, OLASSIFIED BY RACE, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION: 1900 -Continued.


[^11]${ }^{2}$ Including unknown.
Tneltudes all cities in the list of 27 except Fall River, Mass.


Table 26.-DISTRIBUTION, BY FAMILY RELATIONSHIP, OF FEMALE BREADWINNERS 16 yEARS OF AGE AND OVER LIVING IN SELECTED GLTIES ${ }^{1}$ AND EMPLOYED IN SELECTED OCCUPATTIONS, CLASSTFIED BY RACE, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITTON: 1900-Continued.


## For a list of the cities, see page 56.

${ }^{\text {a }}$ Including unknown all cities in the list of 27 except Fall River, Mass.; Jersey City, N. J.; Paterson, N. J.; and Rochester, N. Y.
4 Includes all cities in the list of 27 except New Orleans, La.
5 Per cent riot shown where base is less than 100.
B Inclades the cities of Athanta, Ga.; Baltimore, Md.; Fall River, Mass.; Indianapolis, Ind.; Lowell, Mass.; Newark, N. J.; New Orleans, Ian.; Philadelphia,
7 Inchudes all cities in the list of 27 except Atlanta, Ga.; Fall River, Mass.; Indianapolis, Ind.; Kansas City, Mo.; Lowell, Mass.; Minneapolis, Minn.; Rochester; N. Y.; and St. Paul, Mimn.

Table 26.-DISTRIBUTION, BY FAMILY RELATIONSHIP, OF FEMALE BREADWINNERS 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER LIVING IN SELECTED GTTES AND EMPLOYED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY RACE, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION: 1900-Continued.

| marttal condition. | ndero female breadwinners 16 years of age and over in 27 selected cities L-continued. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Aggregate. | Number. |  |  |  |  |  | Per cent. |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Living at home. |  |  |  |  | Livingwith employer orboarding. boarding | Living at home. |  |  |  |  | Livingwith em-ployer orboarding. |
|  |  |  | Heads offamilies. | Living with- |  |  |  | Total. | Heads of families | Living with- |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Father. | Mother. | Other relative. |  |  |  | Father. | Mother. | Other relative. |  |
| milliners. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 67 | 58 | 9 | 23 | 12 | 14 | 9 | (2) | (2) | ( ${ }^{2}$ ) | ${ }^{(2)}$ | (2) | (3) |
|  | 47 <br> 14 <br> $\times 6$ | $\begin{array}{r}40 \\ 12 \\ 12 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\stackrel{2}{2}$ | 22 <br> $\cdots$ <br>  <br> $i$ |  |  | - ${ }^{7}$ | $(2)$ $(2)$ $(2)$ $(2)$ | $(2)$ $(2)$ $(2)$ $(2)$ | (2) | $\begin{aligned} & \left({ }^{(2)}(2)\right. \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \left({ }^{(2)}\right) \\ & x^{2} \end{aligned}$ | $\underbrace{(2)}$ |
|  | musicians and teaciers of music (23 citits ondyi). |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All classes. | 438 | 338 | 48 | 126 | 58 | 106 | 95 | 78.1 | 11.1 | 20.1 | 13.4 | 24.5 | 21.9 |
| Single ${ }^{3}$ <br> Married <br> Widowed and divoreed. | $\begin{array}{r}254 \\ 193 \\ \hline 56 \\ \hline 60\end{array}$ | 194 101 43 | $\begin{array}{r}15 \\ 7 \\ 26 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 106 13 7 | - $\begin{array}{r}44 \\ 9 \\ 5\end{array}$ | 29 72 7 | 60 <br> 29 <br> 13 | $\underbrace{}_{\substack{76.4 \\ 88.1 \\ \text { (2) }}}$ | $\underbrace{5.9} 5$ | $\xrightarrow{41.7}$ |  |  |  |
|  | nurses and midwives. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All elasses. | 3,007 | 1,989 | 476 | 425 | 333 | 735 | 1,128 | 63.6 | 15.4 | 13.7 | 10.8 | 23.7 | 36.4 |
| Single <br> Married <br> Widowed hand divorced | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 1,765 \\ \hline 508 \\ 824 \\ \hline 80 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 1,0057 \\ & 357 \\ & 577 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 99 \\ \hline 42 \\ 365 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 390 \\ & 15 \\ & 20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 301 \\ \frac{31}{20} \\ 20 \end{gathered}$ | 245 $\left.\begin{aligned} & 248 \\ & 318 \\ & 172\end{aligned} \right\rvert\,$ | 760 <br> 124 <br> 247 <br> 1 | 56.9 76.2 70.0 | 3.0 84.3 4.3 | \% 3.15 | $\begin{array}{r}17.1 \\ 2.4 \\ 2.4 \\ 2.4 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 13.9 620.6 20.9 | 43.1 <br> 23.8 <br> 30.0 |
|  | saleswomen. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All classes. | 102 | 72 | 5 | 28 | 19 | 20 | 30 | 70.6 | 4.9 | 27.5 | 18.6 | 19.6 | 29.4. |
| Singlas <br> Marritei <br> Widowed and divoreed.... | 74 10 12 12 | 51 11 6 | 2 <br> 1 <br> 2 | 25 2 1 | \|r| | 12 7 1 | 998 | (2) | ( ${ }_{(2)}^{(2)}$ | (2) | (\%) ${ }^{(2)}$ | (2) (2) (2) | (2) |
|  | seamistresses (26 cities only ${ }^{\text {b }}$ ). |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All clusses. | 3,012 | 2,44i | 724 | 407 | $34 \overline{1}$ | 970 | 566 | 81.2 | 24.0 | 13.5 | 11.5 | 32.2 | 18.8 |
| Single ${ }^{8}$ <br> Married <br> Widowed and divored. |  |  | 122 103 499 | 350 34 33 23 | [ $\begin{array}{r}276 \\ \hline 31 \\ -\quad 38 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 240 $\left.\begin{aligned} & 297 \\ & 103 \\ & 103\end{aligned} \right\rvert\,$ | 325 110 131 | 75.2 <br> 878 <br> 88.8 <br> 88.5 | ( $\begin{array}{r}9.3 \\ 11.4 \\ 6.8 \\ \hline 1.8\end{array}$ | 26.7 <br> 3.8 <br> 3.8 <br> 2.8 | 21.0 3.4 4.8 4.8 | 18.3 69.3 13.0 | 24.8 12.8 16.5 |
|  | seryants and wattresses. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All classos. | 72,715 | 28,509 | 8,470 | 4,774 | 4,370 | 10,893 | 44,206 | 30.2 | 11.6 | 6.6 | 1.0 | 15.0 | 10, 8. |
| Single ${ }^{3}$. <br> Married. <br> Widowed and divoreed. | $\begin{aligned} & 42,490 \\ & 15,461 \\ & 14,764 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 12,923 \\ & 8,8,29 \\ & 7,257 \end{aligned}$ | 2,122 1,322 5,023 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3,480 \\ & \begin{array}{c} 483 \\ 407 \end{array} \\ & \hline 10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,261 \\ & 0,089 \\ & 1,5422 \end{aligned}$ | 29,567 $\substack{132 \\ 7,507}$ 7,50 | 30.4 83.9 49.2 | \% $\begin{array}{r}8.0 \\ 8.6 .0 \\ 34.0\end{array}$ | 9.5 2.8 1.9 | 8.2 3.1 2.8 | 7.7 3.7 10.4 10.4 | 69.6. <br> 16.1 <br> 50.8 |
|  | Stinograpiters and typewriters (26 cities only b). |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All classes.. | 08 | 63 | 3 | 27 | 15 | 18 | 35 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| Single ${ }^{3}$ <br> Married. <br> Widowed and divorced | $\begin{array}{r}80 \\ \hline 18 \\ 5 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 51 9 3 |  | 24 2 1 1 | 12 2 1 | (12 ${ }^{18} 5$ | 29 4 2 2 | (2) | (") | (2) (2) (2) | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \overline{(2)} \\ & (2) \\ & \left({ }^{2}\right) \end{aligned}$ |  | (2) (2) (2) (2) |
|  | tailonesses (21 cities only ${ }^{\text {a }}$ ). |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All classes. <br> Single ${ }^{3}$ <br> Married <br> Widowed and divorced. | - 104 | 143 | 40 | 32 | 27 | 44 | 21 | 87.2 | 24.4 | 19.5 | 10.5 | 26.8 | 12.8 |
|  | 76 <br> 41 <br> 47 | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 65 \\ & \hline 65 \\ & 43 \end{aligned}$ | 7 4 29 20 | 30 <br> 1 <br> 1 | 20 2 2 5 | 88 <br> 28 <br> 8 | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 11 \\ & \hline 6 \\ & 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 2 \\ & (2) \\ & (2) \\ & (2) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & (2) \\ & (20) \\ & (0) \\ & (0) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \left.\begin{array}{l} (2) \\ (2) \\ (2) \\ (2) \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & (2) \\ & (2) \\ & (2) \\ & (2) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline(2) \\ & (2) \\ & (2) \\ & 20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{2}^{2}(2) \\ & \left({ }_{2}^{2}\right) \end{aligned}$ |
|  | teaciers and tropessors in colleger, etc. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All ciasses. | 1,608 | 1,409 | 143 | 547 | 369 | 350 | 289 | 83.0 | 8.4 | 32.2 | 21.7 | 20.6 | 17.0 |
| Single ${ }^{8}$ <br> Married <br> Widowed and divorced..... | 1,405 169 124 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,163 \\ & \begin{array}{r} 145 \\ 101 \end{array} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 73 14 14 50 | 515 18 14 | $\begin{gathered} \hline 350 \\ \hline 13 \\ \hline 10 \end{gathered}$ | 225 107 18 18 | $\begin{array}{r}242 \\ \begin{array}{r}24 \\ 23\end{array} \\ \hline 2\end{array}$ | 82.8 85.8 81.5 | 5.2 8.3 4.2 4.2 | 36.7 10.7 11.3 | 24.9 3.6 10.5 | 13.0 <br> 838 <br> 14.5 | $\begin{array}{r}17.2 \\ 14.2 \\ 18.5 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |

[^12]${ }^{3}$ Including unknown.
${ }^{1}$ Includes all.cities in the list of 27 except Atlanta, Ga.: Fall River, Mass.; Lowell, Mass.; and Paterson, N. J.
SIncludes all cities in the list of 27 except Fail River, Mass.
EIncludes all cities in the list of 27 except Fall River, Mass.; Jersey City, N. J.; Lowell, Mass;; Paterson, N. J.; Providence, R. I.; and St. Paul, Minn.

Table 27.-DISTRIbution, By number of other breadwinners in tee family, of female breadwinNERS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER LIVING IN SELECTED CITTES ${ }^{1}$ AND EMPLOYED IN SELECTED OCOUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY RACE, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION: 1900.


## ${ }^{1}$ For a list of the cities, see page 56.

netuding unknown.
${ }^{3}$ Includes all cities in the list of 27 except Fall River, Mass.; Jersey Clity, N. J.; Paterson, N. J.; and Rochester, N. Y.
Includos all cities in the list of 27 except New Orleans, La.
and Providence, R. I.
and St. Yaul, Minn.

Table 27.-DISTRIBUTION, BY NUMBER OF OTHER BREADWINNERS IN THE FAMILY, OF FEMALE BREADWINNERS 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER LIVING IN SELECTED CITIES ${ }^{1}$ AND EMPLOYED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY RACE, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION: 1900-Continued.

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{5}{*}{marital condition.} \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{femaie breadwinners 16 years of age and over in 27 selectrd cities l-montinued.} \\
\hline \& \multirow{4}{*}{Aggregate.} \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{Number.} \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{Per cent.} \\
\hline \& \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{Total.} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Living at horne.} \& \multirow{3}{*}{Living ployer or ing.} \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{Living at home.} \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{Living with errployer o ing.} \\
\hline \& \& \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{In familles having--} \& \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Total.} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{In fumilies having-} \& \\
\hline \& \& \& \(\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered}\text { Noothor } \\ \text { brear- } \\ \text { winners. }\end{gathered}\right.\) \& One
other. \& Two \& More than two other. \& \& \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { No other } \\
\& \text { yread } \\
\& \text { winners. }
\end{aligned}
\] \& One
other. \& \(\xrightarrow{\text { Two }}\) other. \& \[
\begin{array}{|c|}
\hline \text { More } \\
\text { than two } \\
\text { other. }
\end{array}
\] \& \\
\hline \multirow{4}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
All classes \(\qquad\) \\
Singlo \({ }^{3}\). \\
Married. \\
Widowed nind divorced
\end{tabular}} \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{milinfers.} \\
\hline \& 23,453 \& 20,127 \& 1,054 \& 5,849 \& 5,675 \& 6,949 \& 3,326 \& 85.8 \& 7.1 \& 24.9 \& 24.2 \& 29.6 \& 14.2 \\
\hline \&  \& 17,753
1,278
1,168 \& (1,105 \(\begin{array}{r}116 \\ 433\end{array}\) \&  \& 5,253

218
204 \&  \&  \& 86.8
8.7
75.7 \& 5.4
8.0
88.1 \& 23.5
4.9
24.9 \& 25.7
15.0
13.2 \& 33.2
15.0
9.7 \& 13.2
17.3
14.3 <br>
\hline \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{musicians and teachers of music (23 cities only ${ }^{\text {a }}$ ).} <br>
\hline All classes. \& 12,091 \& 10,360 \& 1,462 \& 3,887 \& 2,672 \& 2,329 \& 2,331 \& 81.6 \& 11.5 \& 30.7 \& 21.1 \& 18.4 \& 18.4 <br>

\hline | Single ${ }^{2}$ |
| :--- |
| Married |
| Widowed and divorced | \& 10,073

1,371
1,247 \& ¢ \& 904
113

385 \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
2,941 <br>
\hline 647 <br>
303

 \&  \& 

2,088 <br>
\hline 154 <br>
104

 \& 

1,7959 <br>
\hline 283 <br>
\hline 273
\end{tabular} \& 82.2

80.8
78.1 \& 9.8
8.2
30.9 \& 29.2
47.2
24.8 \& 22.8
14.8
14.1 \& 20.6

$\substack{10.6 \\ 8.3}$ \& | 17.8 |
| :--- |
| 19.2 |
| 21.9 | <br>

\hline \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{nurseg and midwives.} <br>
\hline All classes \& 34,724 \& 13, 453 \& 3,144 \& 4,995 \& 2,773 \& 2,541 \& 21,271 \& 38.7 \& 9.1 \& 14.4 \& 8.0 \& 7.3 \& 61.3 <br>

\hline | Singlo ${ }^{2}$ |
| :--- |
| Married |
| Widowed and divorced. | \&  \&  \& $\xrightarrow{1,007} \begin{aligned} & 1,80 \\ & 1,857\end{aligned}$ \& $\xrightarrow[\substack{1,716 \\ 1,323 \\ 1,056}]{ }$ \& $\begin{array}{r}1,227 \\ \begin{array}{r}529 \\ 047\end{array} \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& $\xrightarrow[\substack{1,563 \\ 398 \\ 585}]{\text { a }}$ \& |rer $\begin{array}{r}17,239 \\ 1,025 \\ 3,007\end{array}$ \& 24.5 \& | 4.4 |
| ---: |
| 7.9 |
| 2.2 | \& 7.5

37.3
23.4 \& 5.7
14.9

11.3 \& $\begin{array}{r}6.8 \\ 11.1 \\ 7.0 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& | 75.5 |
| :--- |
| 28.8 |
| 38.0 | <br>

\hline \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{salmbwomen.} <br>
\hline All classes. \& ${ }^{65,186}$ \& 55,466 \& 3,319 \& 14,838 \& 16,361 \& 20,948 \& 9,720 \& 85.1 \& 5.1 \& 22.8 \& 25.1 \& 32.1 \& 14.9 <br>

\hline | Single ${ }^{2}$ |
| :--- |
| Married |
| Widowed and divored. | \&  \&  \& -2,547 \&  \& - $\begin{array}{r}15,605 \\ \text { 365 } \\ 391\end{array}$ \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{|c|}
\hline 20,230 \\
360 \\
368 \\
\hline 108
\end{array}
$$
\] \&  \& 86.1

76.4.
71.0 \& $\begin{array}{r}\text { 4.2 } \\ \text { ¢ } \\ 20.8 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& (22.1 \& 26.0
$\substack{24.7 \\ 14.8}$ \& 33.8
14.5
11.7 \& 13.9
$\begin{aligned} & 93.6 \\ & 29.0\end{aligned}$ <br>
\hline \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{seamstresses (26 cities only 4).} <br>
\hline All classes \& 56, 495 \& 45,702 \& 5,819 \& 12,925 \& 11,839 \& 15,019 \& 10,793 \& 80.9 \& 10.5 \& 29.9 \& 21.0 \& 26, 6 \& 19.1 <br>

\hline | Single ${ }^{2}$ |
| :--- |
| Married. |
| Widowed and divorced. | \& $\begin{array}{r}43,704 \\ 4,250 \\ 8,481 \\ 8,4 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 35,419

3
3,491

6,799 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 2,0,044 \\
& 2,699 \\
& 2,699
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \hline \begin{array}{l}
9,003 \\
1,694 \\
2,228
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 10,068 \\
& 1,88 \\
& 1,147
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
\hline 13,761 \\
\hline 833 \\
725 \\
\hline 25
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \hline 8,352 \\
& 1,892 \\
& 1,682
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \hline 80.9 \\
& 82.1 \\
& 80,2
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& | c.0. |
| ---: |
| 13.6 |
| 31.8 | \& 20.6

39.9
26.3 \& 22.9
16.2
13.5 \& 31.4
12.5
8.5 \& 19.1
17.9
19.8 <br>
\hline \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{servants and waitresses.} <br>
\hline Alf classes. \& 327,573 \& 67,046 \& 11,800 \& 22, 548 \& 15,282 \& 17,416 \& 260,527 \& 20.5 \& 3.6 \& 6.9 \& 4.7 \& 5.3 \& 70.5 <br>

\hline | Single ${ }^{2}$. |
| :--- |
| Married. |
| Widowed and divorced | \&  \&  \&  \&  \& (10,888 \& (13,959 \&  \& 15.6

4.3
38.2 \& 1.7
5.9
15.2 \& ( $\begin{aligned} & \text { 23.4 } \\ & 12.6 \\ & 12.0\end{aligned}$ \& 4.1
7.4
8.4 \& 5.3
0.4
4.5 \& $\begin{array}{r}84.4 \\ \begin{array}{l}\text { Si. } \\ \text { 5i. } \\ 61.8\end{array} \\ \hline\end{array}$ <br>
\hline \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{stenographers and typewriters (20 cities onlut).} <br>
\hline All classes. \& 40,580 \& 32, 168 \& 2,609 \& 9,891 \& 9,563 \& 10, 105 \& 8,412 \& 79.3 \& 6.4 \& 34.4 \& 23.6 \& 24.9 \& 20.7 <br>

\hline | Single ${ }^{2}$ |
| :--- |
| Married. |
| Widowed and divoreed. | \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \hline 38,860 \\
& 1,883 \\
& 1,031
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
\hline 30,965 \\
\hline \\
\hline 700 \\
6730
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
\hline, 337 \\
\hline 259 \\
293 \\
\hline
\end{array}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 9,364 \\
& \hline 901 \\
& 206 \\
& 206
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
9,954 \\
\hline \begin{array}{r}
9,3103 \\
103 \\
\hline
\end{array}
\end{array}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{|c|}
\hline 9,911 \\
\hline 113 \\
82 \\
\hline
\end{array}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
\hline 7,7013 \\
\hline 398 \\
\hline 388
\end{array}
$$
\] \&  \& 6.0

61.0
21.2 \& ( $\begin{aligned} & 24.2 \\ & 34.1 \\ & 24.9\end{aligned}$ \& 24.2
11.7

10.3 \& (12.6. \& | 19.9 |
| :--- |
| 35.4 |
| 38.6 | <br>

\hline \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{tailoresses (21 cities only ${ }^{\text {a }}$ ).} <br>
\hline All classes.. \& 37, 862 \& 33,677 \& 2,905 \& 9,296 \& 9,349 \& 12,067 \& 4,185 \& 88.9 \& 7.8 \& 24.6 \& 24.7 \& 31.9 \& 11.1 <br>

\hline | Single 2 |
| :--- |
| Married |
| Widowed and divoreed. | \&  \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
\hline 26,91 \\
\hline, 545 \\
3,542 \\
3,222
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \hline 1,503 \\
& 1,593 \\
& 1,153
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \hline 0,353 \\
& 1,897 \\
& 1,046
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 8,031 \\
& \hline, 023 \\
& \hline 295
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \&  \&  \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \hline 88.7 \\
& \hline 92.0 \\
& 87.6
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
5.0 \\
\hline 8.0 \\
31.4
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
20.9 \\
\hline 40.9 \\
\hline 48.5
\end{gathered}
$$
\] \& 26.5

18.8
16.2 \& 36.3
$\substack{36.0 \\ 11.0 \\ 11.6}$ \& $\begin{array}{r}11.3 \\ \begin{array}{l}8.0 \\ 12.4\end{array} \\ \hline\end{array}$ <br>
\hline \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{teachers and professors in colleges, etc.} <br>
\hline All classes. \& 52,876 \& 38,203 \& 4,919 \& 12,056 \& 10,570 \& 10,658 \& 14,673 \& 72.3 \& 9.3 \& 22.8 \& 20.0 \& 20,2 \& 27.7 <br>

\hline | Single 2 |
| :--- |
| Married. |
| Widowed and divorced | \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
\hline 9,240 \\
\hline 1,488 \\
2,198
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \&  \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r|}
\hline \hline, 247 \\
\hline 19 \\
\hline 153 \\
\hline
\end{array}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
\hline 10,769 \\
\hline 882 \\
575 \\
575
\end{array}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
\hline 10,069 \\
\hline 299 \\
209
\end{array}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
\hline 10,297 \\
\hline 189 \\
179 \\
172
\end{array}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{|l|}
\hline 13,768 \\
\hline 269 \\
60 \mathrm{f} \\
\hline
\end{array}
$$
\] \& 72.0

81.7
72.4 \& 8.6
8.1

25.2 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& \begin{array}{l}
21.9 \\
46.5 \\
26.5
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 20.5

14.2
13.3 \& 20.9
12.9
7.8 \& 28.0
18.3
27.6 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

[^13]Table 27.-DIStribution, by Number of other breadwinners in the family of female breadwinNERS 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER LIVING IN SELEOTED CITIES ' AND EMPLOYED IN SELEGTED OOOUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY RACE, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION: 1900-Continued.


## ${ }^{1}$ For a llist of the cities, see page 56 .

${ }^{2}$ Including unknown- 1 inctudes all cities in the ist of 27 except Fall River, Mass.; Jersey City, N. J.; Paterson, N. J.; and Rochester, N. Y.
s. Includes the cities of Athnta, Ga,; Baltimore, Md.; Fall River, Mass.; Indianapolis, Ind.; Lowell, Mass.; Newark, N. J.; New Orleans, La.; Philadelphia, Pa.; and Providence, R. I. ${ }_{6}$ Includes all cities in the list of 27 except Atlanta, Ga.; Fall River, Mass; Indianapolis, Ind.; Kansas City, Mo.; Lowell, Mass,; Minneapolis, Minn.; Rochester, N. Y.; and St, Paul, Mina.

Table 27.-DIStribution, by number of other breadwinners in the family, of female breadwinNERS 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER LIVING IN SELECTED CTTIES ${ }^{1}$ AND EMPLOYED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY RACE, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION: 1900-Continued.


[^14]Table 27.-DISTRIbUTION, BY NUMBER OF OTHER BREADWINNERS IN THE FAMILY, of FEMALE BREADWINNERS 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER LIVING IN SELEOTED CITIES ${ }^{\wedge}$ AND EMPLOYED IN SELECTED OCOUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY RACE, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION: 1900 -Continued.


## ${ }^{1}$ For a list of the citles, see page 56.

${ }^{2}$ Inoluding unknown.
${ }^{3}$ Includos all cities in the list of 27 except Fall River, Mass.; Jersey City, N. J.; Paterson, N. J.; and Rochester, N. Y
4 Includes all citics in the list of 27 except New Orleans, La.
${ }^{5}$ Includes the cities of Atlinta, Ga.; Baltimore, Md.; Fall River, Mass.; Indianapolis, Ind.; Lowell, Mass.; Newark, N. J.; New Onleans, La.; Philadelphia, Pa.; and Providence. R. 1 .
N. Y.; and St. Paul, Minn.

Table 27.-DISTRIBUTION, BY NUMBER OF OTHER BREADWINNERS IN THE FAMILY, OF FEMALE BREADWINNERS 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER LIVING IN SELECTED CITIES ${ }^{\text {A AND RMPLOYED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, }}$ CLASSTFIED BY RACE, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION: 1900-Continued.

${ }^{1}$ For a list of the cities, see page 56.
\&Including umknown.
${ }^{3}$ Includer all cities in the list of 27 except, Fall River, Mass.
Includes all cities in the list of 27 except Fall River, Mass. Jersey City, N. J.; Lowell, Mass.; Paterson, N. J.; Providence, R. T., ami
Includes all cities in the list of 27 except Fall Rer, Mass;
. . . . . . . .

Table 27.-DISTRIBUTION, BY NUMBER OF OTHER BREADWINNERS IN THE FAMILY, OF FEMALE BREADWINNERS 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER LIVING IN SELECTED CITIES ${ }^{1}$ AND EMPLOYED IN SELECTED OCOUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY RACE, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION: 1900-Continued.


I For a list of the cities, sea page 50 .
2 Including unknown
3 Inchaes all clties in the list of 27 except Fall River, Mass; Jersey City, N. J.; Paterson, N. J.; and Rochester, N. Y
4 Jnclites all cities in the list of 27 except New Orleans, La
moludes The cities of Athanta, Ga.; Batimore, Ma.; Fall River, Mass.; Indianapolis; Ind.; Lowell, Mass.; Nowark, N. J.; New Orleans, La,; Philadelphia, Pa.;
tund Providence, R. I, in the list of 27 except Atlanta, Ga.; Fall River, Mass.; Indianapolis, Ind.; Kansas Gity, Mo.; Lowell, Mass.; Minneapolis, Minn.; Roohester,
N. and St. Paul; Minn.

Table 27.-DISTRIBUTION, BY NUMBER OF OTHER BREADWINNERS in THE FAMILY, OF FEMALE BREADWINNERS 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER LIVING IN SELECTED CITIES ${ }^{1}$ AND EMPLOYED IN SELEGTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY RAOE, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDTTION: 1900-Continued.

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{5}{*}{batital condition.} \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{Fordign born whitr female breapwinners 16 years of age and over in 27 selectid ctites-continued.} \\
\hline \& \multirow{4}{*}{Agrregate.} \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{Number.} \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{I'er cent.} \\
\hline \& \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{Total.} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Living at home.} \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{Living ployer or ing.} \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{Living at home.} \& \multirow{3}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Living } \\
\text { with ent- } \\
\text { ployer or } \\
\text { board- } \\
\text { ing. }
\end{gathered}
\]} \\
\hline \& \& \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{In families having-} \& \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Total.} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{In farnilles having-} \& \\
\hline \& \& \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Noother } \\
\& \text { hread. } \\
\& \text { winners. }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \(\underset{\text { One }}{\text { Other }}\) \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Two } \\
\text { other. }
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { More } \\
\& \text { than two } \\
\& \text { other. }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \& \& No other breadwinhers \& \(\xrightarrow{\text { One }}\) \& \(\underset{\substack{\text { Tive } \\ \text { other. }}}{ }\) \& \[
\begin{array}{|c|}
\hline \text { More } \\
\text { thantwo } \\
\text { other } \\
\hline
\end{array}
\] \& \\
\hline \multirow{4}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
All classes.............. \\
Single : \\
Marrled \\
Wllowed and divorced
\end{tabular}} \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{miluiners.} \\
\hline \& 4,526 \& 3.830 \& 362 \& 1,144 \& 1,043 \& 1,281 \& 696 \& 84.6 \& 8.0 \& 25.3 \& 23.0 \& 28.3 \& 15.4 \\
\hline \& ( \(\begin{array}{r}3,658 \\ 453 \\ 415 \\ 415\end{array}\) \& \[
\begin{gathered}
3,0029 \\
394 \\
392
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
205 \\
41 \\
116
\end{gathered}
\] \& \(\begin{array}{r}806 \\ 202 \\ 110 \\ \hline 20\end{array}\) \& \begin{tabular}{c}
909 \\
\\
\hline 68 \\
71 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \&  \& 5691. \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 84.5 \\
\& 87.4 \\
\& 82.4
\end{aligned}
\] \& 5.6
9.1
28.0 \& 22.0
49.0
29.0 \& 24.8
13.9
17.1 \& 3.0
3.0
15.5
0.4 \& 15.5
12.6
17.6 \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{musicians and teaciers of music (23 (itirs onlis).} \\
\hline All classes. \& 1,573 \& 1,200 \& 236 \& 433 \& 294 \& 237 \& 373 \& 76.3 \& 15.0 \& 27.5 \& 18.7 \& 15.1 \& 23.7 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Single \({ }^{2}\) \\
Martiod \\
Madowed and divoreud
\end{tabular} \& \[
\overline{\substack{1,254 \\ 241 \\ 278}}
\] \& (174 \& \[
\begin{gathered}
124 \\
18 \\
94
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 218 \\
\& 118 \\
\& 118
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 209 \\
\& \hline 40 \\
\& 40
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \hline 190 \\
\& 24 \\
\& 23
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{|c|}
\hline 289 \\
41 \\
52
\end{array}
\] \& 73.4
83.0
81.3 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 11.8 \\
\& \hline 7.5 \\
\& 39.8
\end{aligned}
\] \& ( \begin{tabular}{l}
23.8 \\
49.0 \\
23.0 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& (19.8. \& \(\begin{array}{r}18.0 \\ 10.0 \\ 8.3 \\ \hline 8\end{array}\) \& 26.15
17.0
18.7 \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{nutses and mmwives.} \\
\hline All classes. \& 12,926 \& 4,963 \& 1,411 \& 1,926 \& 934 \& 692 \& 7,963 \& 38.4 \& 10.8 \& 14.9 \& 7.2 \& 5.4 \& 61.6 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Single 2 \\
Married. \\
Widowed and divoreed
\end{tabular} \&  \& | \& 337
149
925 \& 428
685
8813 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \begin{array}{l}
286 \\
377 \\
372
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \hline \begin{array}{l}
260 \\
\text { 209 } \\
2023
\end{array} \\
\& \hline
\end{aligned}
\] \&  \& 17.0
76.7
66.5 \& 4.4
8.7
26.4 \&  \& 7.2 .7
16.1
10.6 \& (12.4. \& \begin{tabular}{l} 
83.0. \\
\(\begin{array}{l}33.8 \\
33.5\end{array}\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{sareswomin.} \\
\hline All classes. \& 10,505 \& 8,542 \& 529 \& 2,480 \& 2,464 \& 3,360 \& 1,753 \& 83.5 \& 5.0 \& 23.5 \& 23.3 \& 31.7 \& 16.5 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Single \({ }^{2}\) \(\qquad\) \\
Married
\end{tabular} \&  \& \begin{tabular}{r}
7,825 \\
\hline 104 \\
403
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{gathered}
327 \\
184 \\
148
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\overline{2,039} \begin{array}{r}
325 \\
125 \\
125
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2,274 \\
\& \\
\& \\
\& \hline 114 \\
\& 74
\end{aligned}
\] \&  \& \(\begin{array}{r}1,542 \\ \\ \hline 118 \\ \hline 18\end{array}\) \& 83.5
8.5
88.2
78.1 \& 3.5
38.
27.9 \&  \&  \& 34.0
16.2
11.6 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
16.5 \\
\(\substack{13.8 \\
21.9 \\
\hline}\)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{semmstresaes (26 cities onlyy).} \\
\hline All classe \& 17,969 \& 14,301 \& 1,772 \& 4,018 \& 3,698 \& 4,812 \& 3,008 \& 79.8 \& 9.9 \& 22.4 \& 20.6 \& 20.8 \& 20.4 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Single 2 Married. \\
Widowod and divoreed
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{gathered}
14,248 \\
1,12 \\
2,609
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\hline 11,294 \\
2,113 \\
294
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \hline 691 \\
\& \hline 901 \\
\& 9021
\end{aligned}
\] \& 2,875
468
485 \& ( \(\begin{gathered}3,194 \\ 184 \\ 321\end{gathered}\) \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
4,504 \\
1220 \\
180
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \hline 2,384 \\
\& \hline 188 \\
\& 498
\end{aligned}
\] \& \(\begin{array}{r}79.1 \\ 83.1 \\ 81.0 \\ \hline 8\end{array}\) \& 4.8.
\(\substack{\text { 14.4. } \\ 35.3}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
20.2 \\
41.2 \\
26.3 \\
\hline 2.
\end{tabular} \&  \& ( \(\begin{gathered}31.0 \\ 11.0 \\ 7.1\end{gathered}\) \& 20.9
\(\substack{10.9 \\ 19.0}\) \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{servants and waitresses.} \\
\hline All classes. \& 156, 689 \& 16,571 \& 3, 340 \& 5,932 \& 3,573 \& 3,726 \& 140, 118 \& 10.6 \& 2.1 \& 3.8 \& 2.3 \& 2.4 \& 89.4 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Singlas \\
Married
\end{tabular} \& 137,196
b, 723
12,770 \& \(\underset{\substack{10,719 \\ 1,082 \\ 3,870}}{\substack{18}}\) \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1,360 \\
\& 1,348 \\
\& 1,632
\end{aligned}
\] \&  \&  \&  \& \[
\begin{gathered}
126,477 \\
4,771 \\
8,900
\end{gathered}
\] \& 7.8
29.
20.
30.3 \& 1.0
1.2.
12.8 \& 2.8
15.8
9.4 \& 1.9
4.7
4.9 \& 2.2
3.8
3.2 \& \begin{tabular}{l} 
92.2. \\
\hline 70.5 \\
60.7
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{STENOCRAPIERS AND TYPEWRITERS (26 cities onivi).} \\
\hline All classes. \& 3,718 \& 2,945 \& 204 \& 827 \& 911 \& 1,003 \& 773 \& 79.2 \& 5.5 \& 22.2 \& 24.5 \& 27.0 \& 20.8 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Bingle? \\
Married \\
Widowed and divorced
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
3,538 \\
9,93 \\
\hline 87
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\hline 2,815 \\
\substack{68 \\
61 \\
61}
\end{gathered}
\] \& 180
5
19 \& \(\begin{array}{r}768 \\ 33 \\ 36 \\ \hline 26\end{array}\) \& 889
12
10 \& \(\begin{array}{r}978 \\ 19 \\ 6 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 723
24
26 \&  \& \({ }^{(5)}\) \& \({ }^{(0)}{ }^{(0) .7}\) \& \({ }_{\text {a }}\) \&  \& \({ }_{\text {(6) }}{ }^{\text {(8) }}\) ( \({ }^{20.4}\) \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{tamoresses (21 cities only \({ }^{\text {a }}\) ).} \\
\hline All classes. \& 19,458 \& 16,891 \& 1,418 \& 5,007 \& 4,656 \& 6,810 \& 2,662 \& 80.8 \& 7.3 \& 25.7 \& 23.9 \& 29.9 \& 13.2 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Singie : \\
Married \\
Widowed and divorced
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 14,7848 \\
\& 2,677 \\
\& 1,992
\end{aligned}
\] \& \(\begin{array}{r}12,643 \\ 2,494 \\ 1,754 \\ 1,754 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 3,105 \\
\& 1,342 \\
\& 5601
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
3,828 \\
508 \\
320 \\
320
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\overline{\overline{5,142}} \begin{aligned}
\& 451 \\
\& 217 \\
\& \hline 217
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \hline 2,141 \\
\& \hline 183 \\
\& .1838 \\
\& .
\end{aligned}
\] \& 85.5
93.2
88.1 \& 3.8
7.2
33.0 \& 21.0
s0.
28.1
28.1 \& 25.9
19.9
16.1 \& 34.8
16.8
10.9
10.9 \& 14.5
6.8
11.4 \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{teachers and profersors in colligers, ttc.} \\
\hline Ali classes. \& 5,710 \& 2,690 \& 531 \& 843 \& 608 \& 710 \& 3,020 \& 47.1 \& 9.3 \& 14.8 \& 10.6 \& 12.4 \& 52.9 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Single \({ }^{2}\) \\
Married \\
Widowad nadidivored
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{gathered}
5,102 \\
\hline 2027 \\
381
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
2 ; 233 \\
\begin{array}{c}
288 \\
188 \\
269
\end{array} \\
\hline
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \hline 895 \\
\& \hline 28 \\
\& 113
\end{aligned}
\] \& 632
115
96 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \hline 549 \\
\& \hline 24 \\
\& \hline 24 \\
\& \hline 3
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\overline{657} \\
26 \\
27
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
2,869 \\
312 \\
112
\end{array}
\] \& 43.8
88.8
70.6 \& 7.7
10.7
10.7
29.7 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 12.4 \\
\& .00 .7 \\
\& .50 .7
\end{aligned}
\] \& 10.8
10.6
8.7 \& \(\begin{array}{r}12.9 \\ { }_{11} 1.1 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 56.2

17.2
29.4 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

[^15]Table 27.--DISTRIBUTION, BY NUMBER OF OTHER BREADWINNERS IN THE FAMILY, OF FEMALE BREADWINNERS 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER LIVING IN SELECTED CITIES ${ }^{1}$ AND EMPLOYED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY RAGE, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION: 1900-Continued.


5 For a list of the cities, see nage 50 .
2 Including unknown
${ }_{3}$ Including unknown.
${ }_{4}$ Includes all cities in the list of 27 except Fall River, Mass.; Jersey City, N.J.; Paterson, N. J.; and Rochester, N. Y.
${ }^{6}$ Per cent not shown whera hase is legs thew Orleans, La.

- Includes the citios of Atlanta Ge less than 100 .
and Providence. R. I.
N. Y.; and St. Peul Minn.

Table 27.-DISTRIBUTION, BY NUMBER OF OTHER BREADWINNERS IN THE FAMILY, OF FEMALE BREADWINNERS 16 YEARS OF AGEE AND OVER LIVING IN SELECTED CTTIES ${ }^{1}$ AND EMPLOYED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY RACE, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION: 1900--Continued.


[^16]
[^0]:    1 Per cent not shown where base is less than 100 ．

[^1]:    1 Per cent not shown where base is less than 100 .

[^2]:    Comprises in 100 continental United states, the territories of Alaska and Hawail, snd persons in the military and naval servieg of the United States (Inclurling mivilhan employees) atationsh abrond; in 1800, continental Unted States only.

    4 Leess than one-tenth of I per cent.

[^3]:    Comprises continentew United States, the territories of Alaska and Hawail, and persons in the milltary and naval service of the United States (including dvilian employees) gtationed abroad.

[^4]:    1 Conprisos contimental dilted statew, the territorles of Alaska and Hawai, and persons in the millary and naval service of the United Stutes (ineluding dwilan amployews stationed abrond.

[^5]:    ${ }^{1}$ Comprises in 1900 continental United States, the territories of Alaska and Hawali, and persons in the mulitary and naval service of the Unted States (including civilian employees) stationed abroad; in 1890, continental United States only,
    ${ }_{3}$ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

[^6]:    ${ }^{1}$ On the assumption that an the married, widowed, and divorced women reportod as breadwinners are 16 years of age and ovar
    civilian employees) stationed abroad. ${ }^{3}$ Includiag unknown.

[^7]:    oivllian mpaployees) stationed abrota.
    ${ }^{3}$ Including unknown.

[^8]:    ${ }^{1}$ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

[^9]:    - $\quad 1$ For in list of the cities, seo page 50.

    2 Including unknown.
    Includes all cities in the list of 27 except Atlanta, Ga. Fall River, Mass.; Lowell, Mass,; and Paterson, N. J.
    4 Inoludes all cities in the list of 27 except Fanl River, Mass.
    ${ }_{5}^{4}$ Includes all cities in the list of 27 except Fall River, Mass. In ,

[^10]:    ${ }^{1}$ For a list of the cities, see page 50.
    ${ }_{2}$ Including unknown.
    4ncludes all cities in the list of 27 except Fall River, Mass: Jades all cities in the list of 27 City, N. J.; Lowell, Mass.; Paterson, N. J.; Providence, R. I.; and St. Panl, Minn.
    Incudes all citles in the list of 27 except Fall River, Mass;
    ${ }^{6}$ Includes all cities in the list of 27 except Fall River, Mass.; Jersey City, N. T.; Lowell, Mass.; Paterson, N. J.; Provdene, A. I.f and At. Pad, Min.

[^11]:    ${ }^{1}$ For a list of the cities, see page 56.

[^12]:    1. For a list of the cities, see page 50 .

    2 Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

[^13]:    1 For a list of the cities, see page 50 .
    ${ }^{2}$ Including unknown. Ind list of 27 except Atlanta, Ga.; Fall River, Mass.; Lowell, Mass,; and Paterson, N. J.
    4 Tncludes all citles in tho list of 27 except Fall River, Mass.
    6 Includes all clties in the list of 27 except Fall River, Mass.; Jersey City, N. J.; Lowell, Mass.; Paterson, N. J.; Providence, R. I.; and St. Paul, Minn.

[^14]:    ${ }^{1}$ For a list of the cities, see page 56.
    
    3 Includes all cities in the list of 27 except Athand
    4
    5
    5 Includes nil cities in the list of 27
    Incept
    Tncludes all cities in the Hist of 27 excent Fall River, Mas
    

[^15]:    ${ }^{1}$ For a list of the oities, see page 56 .
    ${ }_{8}^{2}$ Inciuding unknown. Ine list of 27 except Atlanta, Ga.; Fall Rivar, Mass.; Lowell, Mass; and Paterson, N. J.
    ${ }^{8}$ Includes all cities in the list of 27 except Fall River, Mass.
    ${ }^{6}$ Per cent not shown where base is less than 100 .

[^16]:    ${ }_{2}{ }_{2}$ Por a list of the cities, see page 50 .
    ${ }^{2}$ Por cent not shown
    a nneluding unknown.
    
    ${ }_{5}$ Includes all cities in the list of 27 except Fall River, Mass. , Jasey City, N.J.; Lowell, Mass.; Paterson, N.J.; Providence, R. I.; and st. Panl, Minn.
    OIncludes all cities in the list of 27 except Fall Rivor, Mass.; Jersey Clty, N.J.; Lowell, Mass.; Paterson, N.J.; Providence, R. I.; and st. Pair Min.

