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TABLE 3.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER WEEK—Continued.

PER CENT OF TOTAL.

[illegible]

NUMBER.

[illegible]

PER CENT OF TOTAL.

Males, 16 and over:											
Total.....	1900	100.0	0.3	80.9	8.9	3.8	5.1	0.3		0.7	
	1890	100.0		69.6	16.0	8.8	1.7	0.6	2.2	1.1	
Barkers.....	1900	100.0		100.0							
	1890	100.0		62.5	37.5						
Beatermen.....	1900	100.0		100.0							
	1890	100.0		100.0							
Cutters.....	1900	100.0		100.0							
	1890	100.0		50.0	50.0						
General hands.....	1900	100.0		100.0							
	1890	100.0		100.0							
Grinders, wood.....	1900	100.0		100.0							
	1890	100.0		47.4	52.6						
Laborers.....	1900	100.0	2.1	91.5	4.3			2.1			
	1890	100.0		100.0							
Millwrights.....	1900	100.0		50.0	38.9	11.1					
	1890	100.0		63.8	46.2						
Tenders, back.....	1900	100.0		80.0	20.0						
	1890	100.0		100.0							

PAPER MILLS: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 251.

[Each Cumulative Percentage shows the proportion of total number of persons in the sex and age class receiving a wage as great as, or greater than, the lowest wage of the given wage group.]

LOCATION: Middle states.

GOODS MANUFACTURED: Book and news paper.

CHANGES IN METHOD DURING DECADE: 1900, used no rags; installation of modern machinery and the use of sulphite pulp increased the product.

CHANGE IN CLASS OF EMPLOYEES: In 1890, 37 females, 16 and over, employed as rag sorters, while in 1900 there were none.

NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: 1900—Normal time of the several occupations, 60 and 72 hours; 1890, all occupations, 60 hours.

SPECIAL FEATURES: 1900—Mill manufactured pulp, but bought sulphite.

The following class excluded from special tabulation because of numerical unimportance:

SEX. 1890
Males under 16 1

EMPLOYEES AT EACH PERIOD.

SEX.	NUMBER.				PER CENT OF TOTAL.			
	1900		1890		1900		1890	
	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.
Males, 16 and over.....		190		158		87.6		69.3
Females, 16 and over.....		27		37		12.4		14.0
Males under 16.....				1				0.4
Total.....		217		191		100.0		83.7

TABLE 1.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total.....	190	158			12.50 to 12.99.....	2		18.4	24.0	17.50 to 17.99.....			3.2	5.0
8.50 to 8.99.....	24	17	100.0	100.0	13.00 to 13.49.....		2	17.4	24.0	18.00 to 18.49.....	1	2	3.2	6.0
9.00 to 9.49.....	88	68	87.4	89.2	13.50 to 13.99.....	7		17.4	22.8	20.00 to 20.49.....	1	1	2.6	3.8
9.50 to 9.99.....	5	4	41.1	52.6	14.00 to 14.49.....	2	2	13.7	22.8	22.00 to 22.49.....	1		2.1	3.2
10.00 to 10.49.....	2	11	38.4	50.0	14.50 to 14.99.....			12.6	21.5	25.00 to 25.49.....	1	2	1.6	3.2
10.50 to 10.99.....	11	2	37.4	43.0	15.00 to 15.49.....	15	16	12.6	21.5	28.00 to 28.49.....	1	1	1.1	1.9
11.00 to 11.49.....	14	4	31.6	41.7	15.50 to 15.99.....			4.8	11.4	30.00 to 30.49.....	1	1	0.5	1.3
11.50 to 11.99.....		5	24.2	39.2	16.00 to 16.49.....	1	1	4.8	11.4	40.00 to 40.49.....		1	0.5	0.6
12.00 to 12.49.....	11	19	24.2	36.0	16.50 to 16.99.....	2	9	4.2	10.7	51.50 to 51.99.....	1		0.5	
					17.00 to 17.49.....			8.2	6.0					

TABLE 2.—FEMALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total.....	27	69			4.50 to 4.99.....		7	100.0	88.4	6.50 to 6.99.....		32		50.7
3.50 to 3.99.....		1	100.0	100.0	5.00 to 5.49.....		5	100.0	78.8	7.00 to 7.49.....		1		4.4
4.00 to 4.49.....		7	100.0	98.6	5.50 to 5.99.....		11	100.0	71.0	7.50 to 7.99.....		1		2.9
					6.00 to 6.49.....	27	3	100.0	65.1	8.00 to 8.49.....		1		1.4

TABLE 3.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER HOUR.

RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total.....	190	158			18 to 18.9.....	14	6	24.8	32.2	30 to 30.9.....	1	2	3.2	5.0
11 to 11.9.....	6		100.0	100.0	19 to 19.9.....	2	4	17.4	28.4	33 to 33.9.....	1	1	2.6	3.8
12 to 12.9.....	62	23	96.8	100.0	20 to 20.9.....	12	13	16.3	25.9	34 to 34.9.....	1	2	2.1	3.2
13 to 13.9.....	6	12	64.1	85.4	21 to 21.9.....			10.0	17.7	36 to 36.9.....	1		1.6	1.9
14 to 14.9.....	28	19	61.0	77.8	22 to 22.9.....	6	8	10.0	17.7	46 to 46.9.....	1	1	1.1	1.9
15 to 15.9.....	31	37	46.2	65.8	25 to 25.9.....	7	10	6.9	12.6	50 to 50.9.....		1	0.5	1.3
16 to 16.9.....	7	16	30.0	42.4	26 to 26.9.....		1	3.2	6.8	67 to 67.9.....	1		0.5	0.6
17 to 17.9.....	3		26.3	32.2	27 to 27.9.....		1	3.2	5.7	86 to 86.9.....	1		0.5	

TABLE 4.—FEMALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER HOUR.

RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total.....	27	69			8 to 8.9.....	22	7	100.0	82.6	11 to 11.9.....		7		14.5
6 to 6.9.....		7	100.0	100.0	9 to 9.9.....		37	18.5	72.4	12 to 12.9.....		2		4.4
7 to 7.9.....		5	100.0	89.9	10 to 10.9.....	5	3	18.5	18.8	13 to 13.9.....		1		1.4

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TABLE 5.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER WEEK.

NUMBER.

[illegible]

PER CENT OF TOTAL.

[illegible]

TABLE 6.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER HOUR.

NUMBER.

[illegible]

MANUFACTURES.

PAPER MILLS: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 251—Continued.

TABLE 6.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER HOUR—Continued.

NUMBER—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATION.	Year.	Total.	Less than 5 cents.	5 to 9.9 cents.	10 to 14.9 cents.	15 to 19.9 cents.	20 to 24.9 cents.	25 to 29.9 cents.	30 to 34.9 cents.	35 to 39.9 cents.	40 to 44.9 cents.	45 to 49.9 cents.	50 to 54.9 cents.	55 to 59.9 cents.	60 cents and over.
Males, 16 and over—Continued.															
Tenders, back.....	1900	10			10										
	1890	8			8										
Tenders, machine.....	1900	10					10								
	1890	8					8								
Females, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	27		22	5										
	1890	69		56	13										
Cutter girls.....	1900	22		22											
	1890	25		25											

PER CENT OF TOTAL.

Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	100.0			53.7	30.0	9.5	3.7	1.6	0.5		0.5			0.5
	1890	100.0			34.2	39.9	13.3	7.6	3.2			0.6	0.6		0.6
Beatermen.....	1900	100.0			100.0										
	1890	100.0			100.0										
Calendermen.....	1900	100.0			100.0										
	1890	100.0				100.0									
Drivers.....	1900	100.0				92.9	7.1								
	1890	100.0				90.0	10.0								
Finishers.....	1900	100.0				100.0									
	1890	100.0					100.0								
Laborers.....	1900	100.0			77.6	22.4									
	1890	100.0			48.6	51.4									
Tenders, back.....	1900	100.0			100.0										
	1890	100.0			100.0										
Tenders, machine.....	1900	100.0					100.0								
	1890	100.0					100.0								
Females, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	100.0		81.5	18.5										
	1890	100.0		81.2	18.8										
Cutter girls.....	1900	100.0		100.0											
	1890	100.0		100.0											

PAPER MILLS: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 252.

[Each Cumulative Percentage shows the proportion of total number of persons in the sex and age class receiving a wage as great as, or greater than, the lowest wage of the given wage group.]

LOCATION: Central states. GOODS MANUFACTURED: Strawboard. NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: Each period, same working time for corresponding occupations, the normal time of the several occupations being 60 and 72 hours.	EMPLOYEES AT EACH PERIOD.							
	NUMBER.				PER CENT OF TOTAL.			
	1900		1890		1900		1890	
	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.
Males, 16 and over.....	131		2	141	100.0		1.4	98.6

TABLE 1.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total.....	131	143			9.00 to 9.49.....	4	21	19.1	37.1	13.50 to 13.99.....	8	11	8.4	11.2
5.00 to 5.49.....	10	8	100.0	100.0	9.50 to 9.99.....	2	4	16.0	22.4	14.00 to 14.49.....	1	1	2.3	3.5
5.50 to 5.99.....			92.4	94.4	10.00 to 10.49.....			14.6	19.6	14.50 to 14.99.....			2.3	2.8
6.00 to 6.49.....	2	3	92.4	94.4	10.50 to 10.99.....	2	5	14.5	19.6	15.00 to 15.49.....	1	1	2.3	2.8
6.50 to 6.99.....	17		90.8	92.3	11.00 to 11.49.....		2	13.0	16.1					
7.00 to 7.49.....			77.9	92.3	11.50 to 11.99.....			13.0	14.7	17.50 to 17.99.....	1		1.5	2.1
7.50 to 7.99.....	48	40	77.9	92.3	12.00 to 12.49.....	6	3	13.0	14.7	20.00 to 20.49.....		1	0.8	2.1
8.00 to 8.49.....	29	39	77.9	92.3	12.50 to 12.99.....	2		8.4	12.6	22.50 to 22.99.....		1	0.8	1.4
8.50 to 8.99.....			19.1	37.1	13.00 to 13.49.....			8.4	11.2	23.00 to 23.49.....	1	1	0.8	0.7

EMPLOYEES AND WAGES.

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PAPER MILLS: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 252—Continued.

TABLE 2.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER WEEK.

NUMBER.															
SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATION.	Year.	Total.	Less than \$2.50.	\$2.50 to \$4.99.	\$5.00 to \$7.49.	\$7.50 to \$9.99.	\$10.00 to \$12.49.	\$12.50 to \$14.99.	\$15.00 to \$17.49.	\$17.50 to \$19.99.	\$20.00 to \$22.49.	\$22.50 to \$24.99.	\$25.00 to \$27.49.	\$27.50 to \$29.99.	\$30.00 and over.
Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	131			29	83	8	8	1	1		1			
	1890	143			11	104	10	14	1		1	2			
Cutter boys.....	1900	8			8										
	1890	8			8										
Fillers, rotary.....	1900	18				18									
	1890	16				16									
Finishers.....	1900	8			8										
	1890	8				8									
Laborers.....	1900	20				20									
	1890	26				26									
Teamsters.....	1900	23				23									
	1890	20				20									
Tenders, back.....	1900	8			8										
	1890	8				8									
Tenders, machine.....	1900	8						8							
	1890	8						8							

PER CENT OF TOTAL.

Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	100.0			22.1	63.3	6.1	6.1	0.8	0.8		0.8			
	1890	100.0			7.7	72.7	7.0	9.8	0.7		0.7	1.4			
Cutter boys.....	1900	100.0			100.0										
	1890	100.0			100.0										
Fillers, rotary.....	1900	100.0				100.0									
	1890	100.0				100.0									
Finishers.....	1900	100.0			100.0										
	1890	100.0				100.0									
Laborers.....	1900	100.0				100.0									
	1890	100.0				100.0									
Teamsters.....	1900	100.0				100.0									
	1890	100.0				100.0									
Tenders, back.....	1900	100.0			100.0										
	1890	100.0				100.0									
Tenders, machine.....	1900	100.0					100.0								
	1890	100.0					100.0								

PAPER MILLS: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 253.

[Each Cumulative Percentage shows the proportion of total number of persons in the sex and age class receiving a wage as great as, or greater than, the lowest wage of the given wage group.]

	EMPLOYEES AT EACH PERIOD.								
	SEX.	NUMBER.				PER CENT OF TOTAL.			
		1900		1890		1900		1890	
		Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.
LOCATION: Central states.	Males, 16 and over.	86	42	70.5	76.4				
GOODS MANUFACTURED: Writing and book paper.	Females, 16 and over.	36	13	29.5	23.6				
NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: 1900—Normal time of the various occupations, 60 and 72 hours.	Total	122	55	100.0	100.0				

TABLE 1.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.
	1900	1890			1900	1890			1900	1890	
Total.....	86	42		10.00 to 10.49.....	1	5	22.0	15.50 to 15.99.....	3	8.1	21.4
6.00 to 6.49.....	2	1	100.0	10.50 to 10.99.....	1	5	20.9	16.00 to 16.49.....	1	8.1	14.3
6.50 to 6.99.....	1	1	97.7	11.00 to 11.49.....	2	1	19.7	16.50 to 16.99.....	2	8.1	11.9
7.00 to 7.49.....	11	2	96.0	11.50 to 11.99.....			17.4	17.50 to 17.99.....	1	8.1	7.1
7.50 to 7.99.....	8	5	93.8	12.00 to 12.49.....	1	2	17.4	18.00 to 18.49.....	2	7.0	4.8
8.00 to 8.49.....	21	11	80.9	12.50 to 12.99.....	2		16.2	19.50 to 19.99.....	1	4.6	4.8
8.50 to 8.99.....	1	1	50.0	13.00 to 13.49.....	1		13.9	20.50 to 20.99.....	1	3.5	4.8
9.00 to 9.49.....	11	8	48.8	13.50 to 13.99.....	2		18.9	21.00 to 21.49.....	1	2.3	4.8
9.50 to 9.99.....	12	1	36.0	15.00 to 15.49.....	3		11.6	22.50 to 22.99.....	1	2.3	2.4
							21.4	23.00 to 23.49.....	2	2.8	

PER CENT OF TOTAL.

EMPLOYEES AND WAGES.

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PAPER MILLS: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 254.

[Each Cumulative Percentage shows the proportion of total number of persons in the sex and age class receiving a wage as great as, or greater than, the lowest wage of the given wage group.]

LOCATION: Central states. GOODS MANUFACTURED: Strawboard. NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: Each period, same working time for corresponding occupations, the normal time of the several occupations being 60 and 72 hours.	EMPLOYEES AT EACH PERIOD.									
	SEX.	NUMBER.				PER CENT OF TOTAL.				
		1900		1890		1900		1890		
		Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	
		Males, 16 and over.....	69	1	80	100.0	1.2	98.8		

TABLE 1.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total.....	69	81			8.50 to 8.99.....	1		38.4	61.8	13.00 to 13.49.....			13.0	14.8
5.00 to 5.49.....	8		100.0	100.0	9.00 to 9.49.....	0	20	31.9	51.8	13.50 to 13.99.....	4		13.0	14.8
5.50 to 5.99.....			88.4	100.0	9.50 to 9.99.....	4	2	23.2	27.1	14.00 to 14.49.....		4	7.2	14.8
6.00 to 6.49.....		4	88.4	100.0	10.00 to 10.49.....			17.4	24.7					
6.50 to 6.99.....			88.4	95.1	10.50 to 10.99.....		3	17.4	24.7	15.00 to 15.49.....	8	5	7.2	9.9
7.00 to 7.49.....			88.4	95.1	11.00 to 11.49.....			17.4	21.0	15.50 to 15.99.....	1	1	2.9	3.7
7.50 to 7.99.....	33	4	88.4	95.1	11.50 to 11.99.....			17.4	21.0	16.00 to 16.49.....	1	1	1.4	2.5
8.00 to 8.49.....	5	31	40.6	90.2	12.00 to 12.49.....	3	5	17.4	21.0	16.50 to 16.99.....		1		1.2
					12.50 to 12.99.....			18.0	14.8	26.50 to 26.99.....				

TABLE 2.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER WEEK.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATION.	Year.	Total.	NUMBER.												PER CENT OF TOTAL.
			Less than \$2.50.	\$2.50 to \$4.99.	\$5.00 to \$7.49.	\$7.50 to \$9.99.	\$10.00 to \$12.49.	\$12.50 to \$14.99.	\$15.00 to \$17.49.	\$17.50 to \$19.99.	\$20.00 to \$22.49.	\$22.50 to \$24.99.	\$25.00 to \$27.49.	\$27.50 to \$29.99.	\$30.00 and over.
Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	69			8	49	3	4	4	1					
	1890	81			4	57	8	4	6	1			1		
Pitchers, stock.....	1900	8				8									
	1890	8				8									
Rotarymen.....	1900	8				8									
	1890	9				9									

PER CENT OF TOTAL.

Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	100.0			11.6	71.1	4.3	5.8	5.8	1.4					
	1890	100.0			4.9	70.4	9.9	4.9	7.5	1.2			1.2		
Pitchers, stock.....	1900	100.0				100.0									
	1890	100.0				100.0									
Rotarymen.....	1900	100.0				100.0									
	1890	100.0				100.0									

POTTERIES: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 255.

[Each Cumulative Percentage shows the proportion of total number of persons in the sex and age class receiving a wage as great as, or greater than, the lowest wage of the given wage group.]

	EMPLOYEES AT EACH PERIOD.								
	SEX.	NUMBER.				PER CENT OF TOTAL.			
		1900		1890		1900		1890	
		Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.
LOCATION: Central states.	Males, 16 and over....	83	68	48	55	33.2	27.2	30.8	35.2
GOODS MANUFACTURED: White and yellow ware.	Females, 16 and over.....		99		63		39.6		34.0
NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: Each period, 54 hours.	Total.....	83	167	48	108	33.2	66.8	30.8	69.2

POTTERIES: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 255—Continued.

TABLE 1.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1000	1890		1900	1890	1000	1890		1000	1890		
Total	151	103	.....	.....	14.00 to 14.49	2	.....	56.3	59.2	22.50 to 22.99	2	1	14.6	12.6
6.00 to 6.49	3	2	100.0	100.0	14.50 to 14.99	1	.....	64.9	59.2	23.00 to 23.49	3	1	13.2	11.6
6.50 to 6.99	1	1	98.0	98.0	15.00 to 15.49	9	2	64.9	58.8	23.50 to 23.99	1	.....	11.2	10.7
7.00 to 7.49 .....	.....	1	97.3	97.0	15.50 to 15.99	4	2	49.0	50.3	24.00 to 24.49	4	1	10.6	10.7
7.50 to 7.99	18	13	97.3	96.0	16.00 to 16.49 .....	.....	8	46.3	54.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8.00 to 8.49 .....	.....	.....	85.4	88.4	16.50 to 16.99	3	4	46.3	51.5	25.00 to 25.49	2	.....	7.9	9.7
8.50 to 8.99 .....	.....	.....	85.4	83.4	17.00 to 17.49	1	3	44.3	47.6	25.50 to 25.99	1	.....	7.9	7.8
9.00 to 9.49	7	5	85.4	88.4	17.50 to 17.99	2	1	43.7	44.7	26.00 to 26.49	1	1	7.9	6.8
9.50 to 9.99 .....	.....	6	80.8	78.6	18.00 to 18.49	10	14	42.4	43.7	26.50 to 26.99	1	1	7.8	5.8
10.00 to 10.49	2	.....	80.8	72.8	18.50 to 18.99	8	5	35.7	30.1	27.00 to 27.49 .....	.....	1	6.6	4.8
10.50 to 10.99	17	5	79.4	72.8	19.00 to 19.49	6	2	30.4	25.2	27.50 to 27.99 .....	.....	1	6.6	3.9
11.00 to 11.49	1	2	68.2	67.9	19.50 to 19.99	3	1	26.5	23.3	28.00 to 28.49	2	.....	6.6	2.9
11.50 to 11.99 .....	.....	.....	67.5	66.0	20.00 to 20.49	4	3	24.5	22.3	28.50 to 28.99	2	3	5.3	2.9
12.00 to 12.49	10	6	67.5	66.0	20.50 to 20.99	1	3	21.8	19.4	29.00 to 29.49	3	.....	4.0	.....
12.50 to 12.99	4	.....	60.9	60.2	21.00 to 21.49	4	3	21.2	16.5	30.00 to 30.49	1	.....	2.0	.....
13.00 to 13.49 .....	.....	.....	58.2	60.2	21.50 to 21.99	5	1	18.5	13.6	30.50 to 30.99	1	.....	1.3	.....
13.50 to 13.99	3	1	58.2	60.2	22.00 to 22.49	1	.....	15.2	12.6	32.00 to 32.49	1	.....	0.7	.....

TABLE 2.—FEMALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total	99	53	.....	.....	5.50 to 5.99	16	7	46.5	51.7	7.00 to 7.49	28	20	28.3	37.7
5.00 to 5.49	58	24	100.0	100.0	6.00 to 6.49	16	7	46.5	51.7	7.50 to 7.99	28	20	28.3	37.7
					6.50 to 6.99	2	2	80.3	41.5					

TABLE 3.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER WEEK.

[illegible]

PER CENT OF TOTAL.

[illegible]

EMPLOYEES AND WAGES.

1091

PRINTING: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 256.

[Each Cumulative Percentage shows the proportion of total number of persons in the sex and age class receiving a wage as great as, or greater than, the lowest wage of the given wage group.]

LOCATION: New England states.	EMPLOYEES AT EACH PERIOD.									
GOODS MANUFACTURED: Newspapers.										
NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: Each period, the normal time varied widely for different occupations, from 70 to 42 hours.										
SPECIAL FEATURES: Each period, typesetting machines used. Increase of advertising matter so great that number of hand compositors has not been materially affected.										
The following class excluded from special tabulation because of numerical unimportance:										
SEX.	1900	1890								
Males under 16	3	8								
EARNINGS: The returns of this establishment do not admit of a comparison of rates.										

SEX.	NUMBER.				PER CENT OF TOTAL.			
	1900		1890		1900		1890	
	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.
Males, 16 and over....	25	75	27	60	24.3	72.8	28.4	63.2
Males under 10	3	8	8	8	2.9	2.9	8.4	8.4
Total	25	78	27	68	24.3	75.7	28.4	71.6

TABLE 1.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.

EARNINGS IN A WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		EARNINGS IN A WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		EARNINGS IN A WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total	100	87	.....	.....	10.50 to 10.99	2	2	70.0	80.5	20.00 to 20.49	1	2	33.0	39.1
Less than 2.00	1	.....	100.0	100.0	11.00 to 11.49	2	2	70.0	78.2	20.50 to 20.99 .....	.....	2	32.0	36.8
2.00 to 2.49 .....	.....	.....	99.0	100.0	11.50 to 11.99	1	1	70.0	75.9	21.00 to 21.49	8	4	32.0	34.5
2.50 to 2.99 .....	.....	.....	99.0	100.0	12.00 to 12.49	2	2	70.0	74.7	21.50 to 21.99 .....	.....	1	24.0	29.9
3.00 to 3.49	1	.....	98.0	100.0	12.50 to 12.99	2	.....	68.0	72.4	22.00 to 22.49	2	4	24.0	28.8
3.50 to 3.99	1	.....	97.0	100.0	13.00 to 13.49	2	.....	66.0	72.4	22.50 to 22.99	2	.....	22.0	24.2
4.00 to 4.49	1	.....	96.0	100.0	13.50 to 13.99 .....	.....	.....	64.0	72.4	23.00 to 23.49 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4.50 to 4.99	1	.....	95.0	100.0	14.00 to 14.49	4	1	64.0	72.4	23.50 to 23.99	1	1	20.0	24.2
5.00 to 5.49	1	.....	94.0	100.0	14.50 to 14.99	1	3	60.0	71.3	24.00 to 24.49	7	6	20.0	23.0
5.50 to 5.99	3	1	91.0	100.0	15.00 to 15.49	7	9	59.0	67.8	24.50 to 24.99	2	3	13.0	17.2
6.00 to 6.49 .....	.....	.....	91.0	98.8	15.50 to 15.99	1	1	52.0	57.5	25.00 to 25.49	1	1	11.0	13.8
6.50 to 6.99	1	.....	90.0	98.8	16.00 to 16.49	3	4	52.0	56.4	25.50 to 25.99	2	1	11.0	12.6
7.00 to 7.49	15	12	90.0	98.8	16.50 to 16.99	1	.....	49.0	51.8	26.00 to 26.49 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
7.50 to 7.99	2	1	75.0	85.0	17.00 to 17.49 .....	.....	2	48.0	51.8	27.00 to 27.49	1	1	9.0	11.5
8.00 to 8.49 .....	.....	.....	78.0	83.9	17.50 to 17.99	5	2	48.0	49.1	28.00 to 28.49	1	3	9.0	10.4
8.50 to 8.99	1	.....	78.0	83.9	18.00 to 18.49	3	2	43.0	47.2	28.50 to 28.99	1	1	8.0	6.9
9.00 to 9.49	1	.....	72.0	83.9	18.50 to 18.99	3	1	40.0	44.8	29.00 to 29.49	1	1	7.0	5.8
9.50 to 9.99	1	.....	71.0	83.9	19.00 to 19.49	2	3	37.0	43.7	29.50 to 29.99 .....	.....	1	6.0	4.6
10.00 to 10.49	1	2	71.0	82.8	19.50 to 19.99	2	1	35.0	40.2	30.00 to 30.49	5	3	6.0	3.4
										30.50 to 30.99	1	.....	1.0	.....

TABLE 2.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—EARNINGS IN A WEEK.

NUMBER.															
SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATION.	Year.	Total.	Less than \$2.50.	\$2.50 to \$4.99.	\$5.00 to \$7.49.	\$7.50 to \$9.99.	\$10.00 to \$12.49.	\$12.50 to \$14.99.	\$15.00 to \$17.49.	\$17.50 to \$19.99.	\$20.00 to \$22.49.	\$22.50 to \$24.99.	\$25.00 to \$27.49.	\$27.50 to \$29.99.	\$30.00 and over.
Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	100	1	4	20	4	3	9	11	15	11	9	4	3	6
	1890	87			18	2	9	4	16	9	13	6	6	6	3
Compositors, hand	1900	14		1			1	2	2	7		1			
	1890	16				2	1		2	3	3	2		1	1
Compositors, machine.....	1900	19	1		1	2		2	1	3	2	5	1	1	
	1890	22			1			2	4	3	5	2	2	3	
Pressmen	1900	6						2	2	2					
	1890	5					1	1	2	1					
Stereotypers	1900	8					1			2	6				
	1890	5					1	1	2		1				
PER CENT OF TOTAL.															
Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	100.0	1.0	4.0	20.0	4.0	3.0	9.0	11.0	15.0	11.0	9.0	4.0	3.0	6.0
	1890	100.0			15.0	2.3	10.3	4.6	18.4	10.3	15.0	6.9	6.9	6.9	3.4
Compositors, hand	1900	100.0		7.2			7.2	14.2	14.2	50.0		7.2			
	1890	100.0				13.3	6.7		13.3	20.0	20.0	13.3		6.7	6.7
Compositors, machine	1900	100.0	5.3		5.3	10.5		10.5	5.8	15.7	10.5	26.3	5.3	5.3	
	1890	100.0			4.6			9.1	18.2	13.6	22.7	9.1	9.1	13.6	
Pressmen	1900	100.0						33.3	33.3	33.4					
	1890	100.0					20.0	20.0	40.0	20.0					
Stereotypers	1900	100.0								25.0	75.0				
	1890	100.0					20.0	20.0	40.0		20.0				

PRINTING: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 257.

[Each Cumulative Percentage shows the proportion of total number of persons in the sex and age class receiving a wage as great as, or greater than, the lowest wage of the given wage group.]

LOCATION: New England states. GOODS MANUFACTURED: Books and pamphlets. NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: 1900—Normal time of the several occupations, 50 and 54 hours; 1890, all occupations, 59 hours. The following "hand compositors" were excluded from special tabulation because no rates could be obtained: SEX. Males, 16 and over Females, 16 and over..... SEX. Males, 16 and over Females, 16 and over..... 1900 5 15 1890 5 35	EMPLOYEES AT EACH PERIOD.								
	SEX.	NUMBER.				PER CENT OF TOTAL.			
		1900		1890		1900		1890	
		Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.
		Males, 16 and over....	79	5	88	69.9	3.6	59.7	
Females, 16 and over....	15	19	35	16	13.3	16.8	25.2	11.6	
Total	15	98	40	99	13.3	86.7	28.8	71.2	

TABLE 1.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total	79	88			8.50 to 8.99	1	10	87.3	77.1	15.00 to 15.49	26	22	58.2	55.4
3.00 to 3.49	3	3	100.0	100.0	9.00 to 9.49	1	10	87.3	77.1	15.50 to 15.99	0	8	25.3	28.9
3.50 to 3.99	2	2	96.2	96.4	9.50 to 9.99	1	10	86.0	65.0	16.00 to 16.49	0	8	25.3	28.9
4.00 to 4.49	2	4	93.6	94.0	10.00 to 10.49	1	10	85.0	65.0	17.00 to 17.49	3	1	17.7	19.3
4.50 to 4.99	1	6	93.6	89.1	10.50 to 10.99	1	10	85.0	65.0	18.00 to 18.49	6	7	18.0	18.1
5.00 to 5.49	1	6	93.6	89.1	11.00 to 11.49	1	10	84.8	65.0	19.00 to 19.49	3	3	18.0	9.6
5.50 to 5.99	1	6	92.4	83.1	11.50 to 11.99	15	15	84.8	65.0	20.00 to 20.49	2	1	6.3	6.0
6.00 to 6.49	1	6	92.4	83.1	12.00 to 12.49	15	15	65.8	65.0	20.50 to 20.99	1	2	3.8	4.8
6.50 to 6.99	1	6	91.1	83.1	12.50 to 12.99	4	4	65.8	65.0	21.00 to 21.49	1	2	2.5	4.8
7.00 to 7.49	3	2	87.3	80.7	13.00 to 13.49	6	6	58.2	60.2	21.50 to 21.99	1	2	1.3	2.4
7.50 to 7.99	3	2	87.3	80.7	13.50 to 13.99	4	4	58.2	60.2	22.00 to 22.49	1	2	1.3	2.4
8.00 to 8.49	3	2	87.3	80.7	14.00 to 14.49	4	4	58.2	60.2	22.50 to 22.99	1	2	1.3	2.4
					14.50 to 14.99	4	4	58.2	60.2					

TABLE 2.—FEMALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total	19	16			6.50 to 6.99	2	2	52.6	31.2	10.00 to 10.49	1	1	21.0	6.2
4.00 to 4.49	1	1	100.0	100.0	7.00 to 7.49	2	2	52.6	31.2	10.50 to 10.99	1	1	15.8	6.2
4.50 to 4.99	1	1	94.7	93.8	7.50 to 7.99	1	1	42.1	31.2	11.00 to 11.49	1	1	15.8	6.2
5.00 to 5.49	3	3	94.7	93.8	8.00 to 8.49	1	1	42.1	31.2	11.50 to 11.99	1	1	10.5	6.2
5.50 to 5.99	1	1	78.9	93.8	8.50 to 8.99	4	3	42.1	25.0	12.00 to 12.49	1	1	5.8	6.2
6.00 to 6.49	4	9	73.7	87.5	9.00 to 9.49	4	3	42.1	25.0	12.50 to 12.99	1	1	5.8	6.2
					9.50 to 9.99	4	3	21.0	6.2	13.00 to 13.49	1	1	5.8	6.2

TABLE 3.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER HOUR.

RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total	79	83			15 to 15.9	1	10	87.3	77.1	27 to 27.9	25	8	58.2	28.9
5 to 5.9	8	5	100.0	100.0	16 to 16.9	1	10	87.3	65.0	28 to 28.9	6	1	26.6	19.8
6 to 6.9	2	4	96.2	94.0	17 to 17.9	1	10	86.0	65.0	29 to 29.9	1	7	19.0	18.1
7 to 7.9	2	4	93.6	89.1	18 to 18.9	1	10	85.0	65.0	30 to 30.9	3	3	17.7	9.6
8 to 8.9	1	5	93.6	89.1	19 to 19.9	1	10	85.0	65.0	31 to 31.9	3	3	13.9	9.6
9 to 9.9	1	5	93.6	89.1	20 to 20.9	1	10	84.8	65.0	32 to 32.9	6	1	13.9	6.0
10 to 10.9	1	5	92.4	83.1	21 to 21.9	15	4	84.8	65.0	33 to 33.9	2	2	6.3	4.8
11 to 11.9	2	2	92.4	83.1	22 to 22.9	4	4	65.8	60.2	34 to 34.9	1	2	3.8	4.8
12 to 12.9	1	2	92.4	80.7	23 to 23.9	4	4	65.8	60.2	35 to 35.9	1	2	2.5	2.4
13 to 13.9	3	3	87.3	80.7	24 to 24.9	6	22	65.8	55.4	36 to 36.9	1	2	1.3	2.4
14 to 14.9	3	3	87.3	80.7	25 to 25.9	6	22	58.2	28.9	37 to 37.9	1	2	1.3	2.4
					26 to 26.9	6	22	58.2	28.9	38 to 38.9	1	2	1.3	2.4

TABLE 4.—FEMALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER HOUR.

RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total	19	16			12 to 12.9	1	1	57.9	31.2	18 to 18.9	1	1	21.0	6.2
7 to 7.9	1	1	100.0	100.0	13 to 13.9	2	1	52.6	31.2	19 to 19.9	1	1	15.8	6.2
8 to 8.9	1	1	100.0	93.8	14 to 14.9	3	3	42.1	25.0	20 to 20.9	1	1	10.5	6.2
9 to 9.9	3	3	94.7	93.8	15 to 15.9	4	4	42.1	6.2	21 to 21.9	1	1	10.5	6.2
10 to 10.9	1	10	78.9	93.8	16 to 16.9	4	4	42.1	6.2	22 to 22.9	1	1	5.8	6.2
11 to 11.9	3	3	73.7	81.2	17 to 17.9	4	4	21.0	6.2	23 to 23.9	1	1	5.8	6.2

PRINTING: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 258.

[Each Cumulative Percentage shows the proportion of total number of persons in the sex and age class receiving a wage as great as, or greater than, the lowest wage of the given wage group.]

				EMPLOYEES AT EACH PERIOD.									
LOCATION: Middle states. GOODS MANUFACTURED: Newspapers. CHANGE IN METHOD DURING DECADE: 1900—Typesetting machines installed. NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: Each period, 56 hours. The following classes excluded from special tabulation because of numerical unimportance: SEX. 19001890 Females, 16 and over.....53 Males under 16.....2....				SEX.		NUMBER.				PER CENT OF TOTAL.			
						1900		1890		1900		1890	
				Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.		
Males, 16 and over.....		124	66	30	.....	94.7	66.7	30.3				
Females, 16 and over.....		5	3	.....	.....	3.8	.....	3.0		
Males under 16.....		2	.....	.....	.....	1.5	.....	.....			
Total.....		131	66	33	.....	100.0	66.7	33.3				

TABLE 1.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total.....	124	96			13.00 to 13.49.....	4	2	71.8	89.5	23.50 to 23.99.....	3		46.8	25.0
4.00 to 4.49.....	4	1	100.0	100.0	13.50 to 13.99.....		1	68.5	87.4	24.00 to 24.49.....	7	2	46.8	21.8
4.50 to 4.99.....		3	96.8	99.0	14.00 to 14.49.....	4	3	68.5	86.4	24.50 to 24.99.....	2	4	41.1	19.8
5.00 to 5.49.....	3		96.8	95.9	14.50 to 14.99.....		1	65.3	83.8	25.00 to 25.49.....	2	2	39.5	15.6
5.50 to 5.99.....			94.3	95.9	15.00 to 15.49.....	6	10	65.3	82.2	25.50 to 25.99.....		1	37.9	13.5
6.00 to 6.49.....	4	1	94.3	95.9	15.50 to 15.99.....		3	61.3	71.8	26.00 to 26.49.....	9		37.9	12.5
6.50 to 6.99.....	1		91.1	94.7	16.00 to 16.49.....		6	61.3	68.7	27.00 to 27.49.....	5	1	30.8	12.5
7.00 to 7.49.....	7	4	90.3	94.7	16.50 to 16.99.....		3	58.1	62.4	28.00 to 28.49.....	7		26.6	11.4
7.50 to 7.99.....			84.7	90.6	17.00 to 17.49.....		9	58.1	59.3	29.00 to 29.49.....		1	21.0	11.4
8.00 to 8.49.....	2		84.7	90.6	17.50 to 17.99.....		6	58.1	50.0	30.00 to 30.49.....	11	1	21.0	10.4
8.50 to 8.99.....			83.0	90.6	18.00 to 18.49.....	1	4	58.1	43.7	32.00 to 32.49.....	7	3	12.1	9.4
9.00 to 9.49.....	3		83.0	90.6	18.50 to 18.99.....		3	57.3	39.5	32.50 to 32.99.....	1		6.5	6.2
9.50 to 9.99.....			80.6	90.6	19.00 to 19.49.....		3	57.3	36.4	33.00 to 33.49.....	3	1	5.7	6.2
10.00 to 10.49.....	6	1	80.6	90.6	19.50 to 19.99.....		1	57.3	33.3	35.00 to 35.49.....	1	1	3.2	5.2
10.50 to 10.99.....			75.8	89.5	20.00 to 20.49.....	3	1	57.3	32.2	36.00 to 36.49.....		1	2.4	4.2
11.00 to 11.49.....	1		75.8	89.5	20.50 to 20.99.....		2	54.8	31.2	38.00 to 38.49.....		1	2.4	3.1
11.50 to 11.99.....			75.0	89.5	21.00 to 21.49.....	6	1	54.8	29.1	40.00 to 40.49.....	1		2.4	2.1
12.00 to 12.49.....	4		75.0	89.5	22.00 to 22.49.....	3	3	50.0	28.1	60.00 to 60.49.....	1	1	1.6	2.1
12.50 to 12.99.....			71.8	89.5	23.00 to 23.49.....	1		47.6	25.0	70.00 to 70.49.....	1		0.8	1.0

TABLE 2.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER WEEK.

NUMBER.															
SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATION.	Year.	Total.	Less than \$2.50.	\$2.50 to \$4.99.	\$5.00 to \$7.49.	\$7.50 to \$9.99.	\$10.00 to \$12.49.	\$12.50 to \$14.99.	\$15.00 to \$17.49.	\$17.50 to \$19.99.	\$20.00 to \$22.49.	\$22.50 to \$24.99.	\$25.00 to \$27.49.	\$27.50 to \$29.99.	\$30.00 and over.
Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	124	.....	4	15	5	11	8	9	1	12	10	16	7	26
	1890	96	.....	4	5	.....	1	7	31	17	7	9	4	1	10
Compositors, hand.....	1900	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4	.....	.....	6	4	8	2	.....
	1890	66	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	29	16	4	5	2	.....	3
Stereotypers	1900	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	7
	1890	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
PER CENT OF TOTAL.															
Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	100.0	.....	3.2	12.1	4.0	8.9	6.4	7.3	0.8	9.7	8.1	12.9	5.6	21.0
	1890	100.0	.....	4.2	5.2	.....	1.0	7.3	32.3	17.7	7.3	9.4	4.2	1.0	10.4
Compositors, hand.....	1900	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	14.3	14.3	.....	.....	21.4	14.3	28.6	7.1	.....
	1890	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10.6	43.9	24.2	6.1	7.6	8.0	.....	4.6
Stereotypers	1900	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12.5	.....	.....	.....	37.5
	1890	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	75.0

EMPLOYEES AND WAGES.

1095

PRINTING: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 259.

[Each Cumulative Percentage shows the proportion of total number of persons in the sex and age class receiving a wage as great as, or greater than, the lowest wage of the given wage group.]

LOCATION: Middle states.	EMPLOYEES AT EACH PERIOD.											
GOODS MANUFACTURED: Newspapers.	SEX.		NUMBER.				PER CENT OF TOTAL.					
1900			1890		1900		1890					
CHANGE IN METHOD DURING DECADE: 1900—Typesetting machines installed.			Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.		
NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: Each period, 60 hours.	SEX.	1900	1890	Males, 16 and over....	31	49	48	35	37.4	59.0	57.1	41.7
The following class excluded from special tabulation because of numerical unimportance:				Males under 16	3	3	1	.....	8.6	.....	.....	1.2
				Total	31	52	48	36	37.4	62.6	57.1	42.9
Males under 16.....		8	1									

TABLE 1.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.
	1900	1890			1900	1890			1900	1890	
Total.....	80	83	.....	12.50 to 12.99.....	.....	.....	86.2	80.8	2	78.8	37.9
3.50 to 3.99.....	3	.....	100.0	13.00 to 13.49.....	.....	.....	86.2	80.8	1	78.8	34.9
4.00 to 4.49.....	.....	.....	100.0	13.50 to 13.99.....	.....	.....	86.2	80.8	6	78.8	33.7
4.50 to 4.99.....	1	.....	100.0	14.00 to 14.49.....	1	.....	86.2	80.8	33	72.5	26.5
5.00 to 5.49.....	4	.....	100.0	14.50 to 14.99.....	.....	.....	86.2	79.6	5	81.2	19.2
5.50 to 5.99.....	.....	.....	95.0	15.00 to 15.49.....	1	6	86.2	79.6	4	25.0	19.2
6.00 to 6.49.....	2	1	95.0	15.50 to 15.99.....	.....	.....	85.0	72.3	2	20.0	19.2
6.50 to 6.99.....	.....	.....	92.6	16.00 to 16.49.....	1	.....	85.0	72.3	2	17.5	16.8
7.00 to 7.49.....	1	3	92.6	16.50 to 16.99.....	.....	.....	85.0	71.0	4	15.0	16.8
7.50 to 7.99.....	.....	.....	91.2	17.00 to 17.49.....	1	.....	85.0	71.0	1	15.0	12.0
8.00 to 8.49.....	3	.....	91.2	17.50 to 17.99.....	1	.....	85.0	69.8	1	10.0	10.8
8.50 to 8.99.....	.....	.....	87.6	18.00 to 18.49.....	5	2	85.0	68.6	1	8.8	9.6
9.00 to 9.49.....	.....	.....	87.6	18.50 to 18.99.....	2	.....	78.8	65.2	2	7.5	8.4
9.50 to 9.99.....	.....	.....	87.6	19.00 to 19.49.....	3	5	78.8	63.8	1	7.5	6.0
10.00 to 10.49.....	5	.....	87.6	19.50 to 19.99.....	2	.....	75.0	57.8	.....	.....	.....
10.50 to 10.99.....	.....	.....	87.6	20.00 to 20.49.....	.....	.....	75.0	55.4	2	6.2	4.8
11.00 to 11.49.....	.....	.....	87.6	20.50 to 20.99.....	3	.....	75.0	55.4	1	8.8	2.4
11.50 to 11.99.....	1	.....	87.6	21.00 to 21.49.....	3	.....	75.0	51.8	1	2.5	1.2
12.00 to 12.49.....	3	.....	86.2	21.50 to 21.99.....	1	5	75.0	48.2	1	1.2	1.2
				22.00 to 22.49.....	4	.....	73.8	42.1	1	1.2	.....

TABLE 2.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER WEEK.

NUMBER.															
SEX.	Year.	Total.	Less than \$2.50.	\$2.50 to \$4.99.	\$5.00 to \$7.49.	\$7.50 to \$9.99.	\$10.00 to \$12.49.	\$12.50 to \$14.99.	\$15.00 to \$17.49.	\$17.50 to \$19.99.	\$20.00 to \$22.49.	\$22.50 to \$24.99.	\$25.00 to \$27.49.	\$27.50 to \$29.99.	\$30.00 and over.
Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	80	.....	.....	7	3	1	.....	1	8	1	39	12	3	5
	1890	83	.....	4	4	.....	8	1	8	12	15	15	7	5	4
PER CENT OF TOTAL.															
Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	100.0	.....	.....	8.8	3.8	1.2	.....	1.2	10.0	1.2	48.8	15.0	3.8	6.2
	1890	100.0	.....	4.8	4.8	.....	9.6	1.2	9.6	14.5	18.1	18.1	8.5	6.0	4.8

PRINTING: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 260.

[Each Cumulative Percentage shows the proportion of total number of persons in the sex and age class receiving a wage as great as, or greater than, the lowest wage of the given wage group.]

LOCATION: Middle states.	EMPLOYEES AT EACH PERIOD.											
GOODS MANUFACTURED: Newspapers.	SEX.				NUMBER.				PER CENT OF TOTAL.			
CHANGE IN METHOD DURING DECADE: 1900—Typesetting machines installed.					1900		1890		1900		1890	
NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: 1900—Normal time of all occupations, 48 hours; 1890, of the several occupations, 48 and 56 hours.					Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.
The following class excluded from special tabulation because of numerical unimportance:												
SEX.	1900	1890										
Males under 16.....	3	7										
Males, 16 and over.....			49	60	12		94.2	75.9	15.2			
Males under 16.....			3		7		5.8		8.9			
Total.....			52	60	19		100.0	75.9	24.1			

MANUFACTURES.

PRINTING: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 260—Continued.

TABLE 1.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total	49	72			12.50 to 12.99.....		1	73.4	87.5	20.50 to 20.99.....		5	55.1	26.4
5.50 to 5.99.....		1	100.0	100.0	13.00 to 13.49.....	1	1	73.4	87.5	21.00 to 21.49.....	5	5	55.1	19.1
6.00 to 6.49.....	1		100.0	98.6	13.50 to 13.99.....		2	71.4	86.1	21.50 to 21.99.....		4	44.9	12.5
6.50 to 6.99.....	2	3	98.0	98.6	14.00 to 14.49.....	1	1	69.4	88.3	22.00 to 22.49.....	12		44.9	7.0
7.00 to 7.49.....	1		98.0	94.5	14.50 to 14.99.....		1	69.4	82.0	22.50 to 22.99.....		1	20.4	7.0
7.50 to 7.99.....	2	1	91.8	94.5	15.00 to 15.49.....	1	1	69.4	80.6	23.00 to 23.49.....		1	20.4	5.6
8.00 to 8.49.....	2		87.7	93.1	15.50 to 15.99.....		1	69.4	80.6	23.50 to 23.99.....		1	20.4	4.2
8.50 to 8.99.....	3	1	87.7	93.1	16.00 to 16.49.....	1	1	67.3	79.2	24.00 to 24.49.....	2			
9.00 to 9.49.....	3	1	81.6	91.7	16.50 to 16.99.....		3	67.3	75.0	25.00 to 25.49.....		2	16.8	4.2
9.50 to 9.99.....	2	1	81.6	91.7	17.00 to 17.49.....		2	67.3	73.6	25.50 to 25.99.....	1		14.8	1.4
10.00 to 10.49.....	2		77.5	90.3	17.50 to 17.99.....	3	6	67.3	70.8	26.00 to 26.49.....		1	12.2	1.4
10.50 to 10.99.....			77.5	90.3	18.00 to 18.49.....		3	61.2	62.5	26.50 to 26.99.....	3		12.2	
11.00 to 11.49.....		2	77.5	90.3	18.50 to 18.99.....		7	61.2	58.3	27.00 to 27.49.....		1	6.1	
11.50 to 11.99.....			77.5	87.5	19.00 to 19.49.....		9	61.2	48.6	27.50 to 27.99.....	2		4.1	
12.00 to 12.49.....	2		77.5	87.5	19.50 to 19.99.....		8	61.2	36.1	30.00 to 30.49.....				
					20.00 to 20.49.....	8	7							

TABLE 2.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER HOUR.

RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total	49	72			23 to 23.9.....		1	77.5	87.5	39 to 39.9.....		2	61.2	9.7
9 to 9.9.....		1	100.0	100.0	24 to 24.9.....		2	77.5	87.5	40 to 40.9.....		1	61.2	7.0
10 to 10.9.....			100.0	98.6	25 to 25.9.....	2	2	77.5	86.1	41 to 41.9.....	3	1	61.2	7.0
11 to 11.9.....			100.0	98.6	26 to 26.9.....		2	73.4	83.4	42 to 42.9.....		1	55.1	5.6
12 to 12.9.....	1	3	100.0	98.6	27 to 27.9.....	1		73.4	80.6	43 to 43.9.....	6		55.1	4.2
13 to 13.9.....			98.0	94.5	28 to 28.9.....		1	71.4	80.6	44 to 44.9.....		2	44.9	4.2
14 to 14.9.....	2	1	98.0	94.5	29 to 29.9.....		1	71.4	80.6	45 to 45.9.....			44.9	1.4
15 to 15.9.....	1		93.9	93.1	30 to 30.9.....		4	69.4	79.2	46 to 46.9.....	10		44.9	1.4
16 to 16.9.....	2	1	91.9	93.1	31 to 31.9.....		1	69.4	73.6	47 to 47.9.....	2	1	24.5	1.4
17 to 17.9.....		1	87.8	91.7	32 to 32.9.....		7	69.4	72.2					
18 to 18.9.....	2		87.8	90.3	33 to 33.9.....	1	4	69.4	62.5	50 to 50.9.....	2		20.4	
19 to 19.9.....	1	2	83.7	90.3	34 to 34.9.....		9	67.3	57.0	51 to 51.9.....	1		16.8	
20 to 20.9.....	2		81.6	87.5	35 to 35.9.....		9	67.3	44.5	52 to 52.9.....	1		14.8	
21 to 21.9.....			77.5	87.5	36 to 36.9.....		4	67.3	32.0	53 to 53.9.....	8		12.2	
22 to 22.9.....			77.5	87.5	37 to 37.9.....	3	8	67.3	26.4	54 to 54.9.....	1		6.1	
					38 to 38.9.....		4	61.2	15.8	55 to 55.9.....	2		4.1	
										56 to 56.9.....				
										57 to 57.9.....	1			
										58 to 58.9.....	2			

TABLE 3.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER WEEK.

NUMBER.

SEX.	Year.	Total.	Less than \$2.50.	\$2.50 to \$4.99.	\$5.00 to \$7.49.	\$7.50 to \$9.99.	\$10.00 to \$12.49.	\$12.50 to \$14.99.	\$15.00 to \$17.49.	\$17.50 to \$19.99.	\$20.00 to \$22.49.	\$22.50 to \$24.99.	\$25.00 to \$27.49.	\$27.50 to \$29.99.	\$30.00 and over.
Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900 1890	49 72			3 4	6 2	4 3	2 4	1 6	3 27	8 21	14 2	5 3	1	2

PER CENT OF TOTAL.

Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900 1890	100.0 100.0			6.1 5.6	12.2 2.7	8.2 4.2	4.1 5.6	2.0 8.3	6.1 37.5	16.3 29.2	28.6 2.7	10.8 4.2	2.0	4.1

TABLE 4.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER HOUR.

NUMBER.

SEX.	Year.	Total.	Less than 5 cents.	5 to 9.9 cents.	10 to 14.9 cents.	15 to 19.9 cents.	20 to 24.9 cents.	25 to 29.9 cents.	30 to 34.9 cents.	35 to 39.9 cents.	40 to 44.9 cents.	45 to 49.9 cents.	50 to 54.9 cents.	55 to 59.9 cents.	60 cents and over.
Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900 1890	49 72		1	3 4	6 4	2 1	4 5	1 25	3 27	8 4	12 1	4	4	2

PER CENT OF TOTAL.

Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900 1890	100.0 100.0		1.4	6.1 5.6	12.2 5.6	4.1 1.4	8.2 6.9	2.0 34.6	6.1 37.5	16.3 29.2	24.5 1.4	8.2	8.2	4.1

PRINTING: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 261.

[Each Cumulative Percentage shows the proportion of total number of persons in the sex and age class receiving a wage as great as, or greater than, the lowest wage of the given wage group.]

	EMPLOYEES AT EACH PERIOD.								
LOCATION: Middle states. GOODS MANUFACTURED: Newspapers. NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: 1900—Normal time of the several occupations, 48 to 56 hours; 1890, 49 and 54 hours. SPECIAL FEATURES: Each period, typesetting machines used.	SEX.	NUMBER.				PER CENT OF TOTAL.			
		1900		1890		1900		1890	
		Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.
		Males, 16 and over....	86	1	98	100.0	1.0	99.0

TABLE 1.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total	86	99			12.00 to 12.49			83.7	80.8	20.00 to 26.49		2	63.9	14.1
4.00 to 4.49		3	100.0	100.0	12.50 to 12.99			83.7	80.8	27.00 to 27.49		1	63.9	12.1
4.50 to 4.99			100.0	97.0	13.00 to 13.49			83.7	80.8	27.50 to 27.99	1		63.9	11.1
5.00 to 5.49		2	100.0	97.0	13.50 to 13.99	3		83.7	80.8	28.00 to 28.49	1		62.8	11.1
5.50 to 5.99			100.0	94.9	14.00 to 14.49			83.7	77.8	28.50 to 28.99	4		61.6	11.1
6.00 to 6.49	1	1	100.0	94.9	14.50 to 14.99			83.7	77.8	29.00 to 29.49		1	57.0	11.1
6.50 to 6.99			98.8	93.9	15.00 to 15.49	2	3	83.7	77.8	30.00 to 30.49	32	5	57.0	10.1
7.00 to 7.49	3	1	98.8	93.9	17.00 to 17.49		1	81.4	74.7	30.50 to 30.99	2		19.8	5.0
7.50 to 7.99			95.3	92.9	17.50 to 17.99	10		81.4	73.7	31.00 to 31.49	4	1	17.4	5.0
8.00 to 8.49		4	95.3	92.9	18.00 to 18.49		3	81.4	68.6	31.50 to 31.99	1		12.8	4.0
8.50 to 8.99			95.3	88.0	19.00 to 19.49			81.4	60.6	32.00 to 32.49	2		11.6	4.0
9.00 to 9.49	3	3	95.3	88.0	19.50 to 19.99	1		81.4	60.6	32.50 to 32.99	3	2	9.3	4.0
9.50 to 9.99		1	91.8	85.8	20.00 to 20.49		1	80.2	60.6	37.00 to 37.49	1	1	5.8	2.0
10.00 to 10.49	4	3	91.8	84.8	21.00 to 21.49		1	80.2	59.6	38.00 to 38.49	1		5.8	1.0
10.50 to 10.99			87.2	81.8	22.00 to 22.49	1	1	80.2	58.6	40.00 to 40.49	3		4.6	1.0
11.00 to 11.49	3	1	87.2	81.8	23.00 to 23.49		1	79.0	57.6	50.00 to 50.49		1	1.2	1.0
11.50 to 11.99			83.7	80.8	24.00 to 24.49	8		79.0	56.6	80.00 to 80.49	1		1.2	.....
					25.00 to 25.49	5	42	69.7	56.6					

TABLE 2.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER HOUR.

RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total	86	99			26 to 26.9.....			83.7	80.8	50 to 50.9.....		1	69.7	12.1
7 to 7.9.....		3	100.0	100.0	27 to 27.9.....		5	83.7	80.8	51 to 51.9.....	4		69.7	11.1
8 to 8.9.....			100.0	97.0	28 to 28.9.....			83.7	75.8	52 to 52.9.....	1		65.1	11.1
9 to 9.9.....		2	100.0	97.0	29 to 29.9.....		1	83.7	75.8	53 to 53.9.....		1	63.9	11.1
10 to 10.9.....			100.0	94.9	30 to 30.9.....	2		83.7	75.8	54 to 54.9.....		4	63.9	10.1
11 to 11.9.....		1	100.0	94.9	31 to 31.9.....			83.7	74.7	55 to 55.9.....	1		63.9	6.1
12 to 12.9.....	1		100.0	98.9	32 to 32.9.....			81.4	74.7	56 to 56.9.....	2		62.8	6.1
13 to 13.9.....		1	98.8	93.9	33 to 33.9.....		4	81.4	74.7	57 to 57.9.....	3		60.4	6.1
14 to 14.9.....	3		98.8	92.9	34 to 34.9.....	1		81.4	70.7	58 to 58.9.....		1	57.0	6.1
15 to 15.9.....			95.3	92.9	35 to 35.9.....		3	81.4	69.7	59 to 59.9.....	16		57.0	5.0
16 to 16.9.....		5	95.3	92.9	36 to 36.9.....		6	81.4	66.7	60 to 60.9.....	18	1	38.4	5.0
17 to 17.9.....			95.3	87.9						61 to 61.9.....		2	17.4	4.0
18 to 18.9.....	3	5	95.3	87.9	38 to 38.9.....	1	1	81.4	60.6	62 to 62.9.....	7		17.4	2.0
19 to 19.9.....		1	91.8	82.8	40 to 40.9.....	2		81.4	59.6	63 to 63.9.....		1	9.3	2.0
20 to 20.9.....	4	1	91.8	81.8	41 to 41.9.....	1		81.4	57.6	64 to 64.9.....	3		9.3	1.0
21 to 21.9.....			87.2	80.8	42 to 42.9.....		1	80.2	57.6	65 to 65.9.....	1		5.8	1.0
22 to 22.9.....			87.2	80.8	44 to 44.9.....	1		80.2	56.6	66 to 66.9.....	1		4.6	1.0
23 to 23.9.....	8		87.2	80.8	46 to 46.9.....		42	79.0	56.6	67 to 67.9.....	1		3.5	1.0
24 to 24.9.....			83.7	80.8	48 to 48.9.....		2	79.0	14.1	68 to 68.9.....	2		1.2	1.0
25 to 25.9.....			83.7	80.8	49 to 49.9.....	8		79.0	12.1	69 to 69.9.....		1	1.2	
			83.7	80.8						166 to 166.9.....	1			

TABLE 3.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER WEEK.

NUMBER.															
SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATION.	Year.	Total.	Less than \$2.50.	\$2.50 to \$4.99.	\$5.00 to \$7.49.	\$7.50 to \$9.99.	\$10.00 to \$12.49.	\$12.50 to \$14.99.	\$15.00 to \$17.49.	\$17.50 to \$19.99.	\$20.00 to \$22.49.	\$22.50 to \$24.99.	\$25.00 to \$27.49.	\$27.50 to \$29.99.	\$30.00 and over.
Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	86			4	3	7		2	1	1	8	5	6	49
	1890	99		3	4	8	4	3	4	13	3	1	45	1	10
Compositors, machine	1900	26								2	1		33		26
	1890	36													
Pressmen	1900	15									1	8	4		2
	1890	11						3	2	6					

MANUFACTURES.

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TABLE 3.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER WEEK—Continued.

PER CENT OF TOTAL.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATION.	Year.	Total.	Less than \$2.50.	\$2.50 to \$4.99.	\$5.00 to \$7.49.	\$7.50 to \$9.99.	\$10.00 to \$12.49.	\$12.50 to \$14.99.	\$15.00 to \$17.49.	\$17.50 to \$19.99.	\$20.00 to \$22.49.	\$22.50 to \$24.99.	\$25.00 to \$27.49.	\$27.50 to \$29.99.	\$30.00 and over.
Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	100.0			4.6	3.5	8.1		2.8	1.2	1.2	9.3	5.8	7.0	57.0
	1890	100.0		3.0	4.0	8.2	4.0	3.0	4.0	13.2	3.0	1.0	45.5	1.0	10.1
Compositors, machine.....	1900	100.0								5.5	2.8		91.7		100.0
	1890	100.0													
Pressmen.....	1900	100.0						27.3	18.2	54.5	6.7	53.3	26.7		13.3
	1890	100.0													

TABLE 4.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER HOUR.

NUMBER.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATION.	Year.	Total.	Less than 5 cents.	5 to 9.9 cents.	10 to 14.9 cents.	15 to 19.9 cents.	20 to 24.9 cents.	25 to 29.9 cents.	30 to 34.9 cents.	35 to 39.9 cents.	40 to 44.9 cents.	45 to 49.9 cents.	50 to 54.9 cents.	55 to 59.9 cents.	60 cents and over.
Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	86			4	3	7		2		2	8	5	3	52
	1890	99		5	2	11	1	5	6	10	3	44	2	4	6
Compositors, machine.....	1900	26							2	1		33			26
	1890	36													
Pressmen.....	1900	15									1	8	4		2
	1890	11						8	2	6					

PER CENT OF TOTAL.

Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	100.0			4.6	3.5	8.1		2.8		2.3	9.3	5.8	3.5	60.6
	1890	100.0		5.1	2.0	11.1	1.0	5.1	6.1	10.1	3.0	44.4	2.0	4.0	6.1
Compositors, machine.....	1900	100.0							5.5	2.8					100.0
	1890	100.0										91.7			
Pressmen.....	1900	100.0						27.3	18.2	54.5	6.7	53.3	26.7		13.3
	1890	100.0													

PRINTING: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 262.

[Each Cumulative Percentage shows the proportion of total number of persons in the sex and age class receiving a wage as great as, or greater than, the lowest wage of the given wage group.]

LOCATION: Middle states.

GOODS MANUFACTURED: Newspapers and job printing.

CHANGE IN METHOD DURING DECADE: 1900—Typesetting machines installed.

NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: 1900, 54 hours; 1890, 60 hours.

The following class excluded from special tabulation because of numerical unimportance:

SEX. 1900
Males under 16..... 1

EARNINGS: The returns of this establishment do not admit of a comparison of rates.

EMPLOYEES AT EACH PERIOD.

SEX.	NUMBER.				PER CENT OF TOTAL.			
	1900		1890		1900		1890	
	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.
Males, 16 and over....	2	62	26	41	2.4	75.6	32.5	51.3
Females, 16 and over.	7	10	12	1	8.6	12.2	15.0	1.2
Males under 16.....		1				1.2		
Total.....	9	73	38	42	11.0	89.0	47.5	52.5

TABLE 1.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.

EARNINGS IN A WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		EARNINGS IN A WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		EARNINGS IN A WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total.....	64	67			8.00 to 8.49.....	1	1	78.1	64.1	14.00 to 14.49.....	17	9	62.5	35.8
3.00 to 3.49.....	1	1	100.0	100.0	8.50 to 8.99.....	1	1	78.5	62.6	14.50 to 14.99.....	1		35.9	22.4
3.50 to 3.99.....	1	1	98.4	98.5	9.00 to 9.49.....	2	2	75.0	61.2	15.00 to 15.49.....	3	5	34.4	22.4
4.00 to 4.49.....	1	2	96.8	97.0	9.50 to 9.99.....	1		71.8	58.2					
4.50 to 4.99.....	1	3	95.2	94.0	10.00 to 10.49.....	1	2	70.3	58.2	16.00 to 16.49.....	3		29.7	14.9
5.00 to 5.49.....	2	5	93.7	89.5	10.50 to 10.99.....		1	68.7	55.2	17.00 to 17.49.....	1	1	25.0	14.9
5.50 to 5.99.....	1	3	90.6	82.0	11.00 to 11.49.....	2	1	68.7	53.7	18.00 to 18.49.....	8	6	23.4	13.4
6.00 to 6.49.....		4	89.0	77.6	11.50 to 11.99.....		2	65.6	52.2	18.50 to 18.99.....	2		10.9	4.5
6.50 to 6.99.....	2		89.0	71.6	12.00 to 12.49.....	3		65.6	49.2	19.00 to 19.49.....	2		7.8	4.5
7.00 to 7.49.....	4	4	85.9	71.6	12.50 to 12.99.....	2	4	65.6	44.8	20.00 to 20.49.....	2	2	4.7	4.5
7.50 to 7.99.....	1	1	79.8	65.6	13.00 to 13.49.....	1		62.5	38.8	22.00 to 22.49.....	1		1.6	1.5
					13.50 to 13.99.....	1	1	62.5	37.3	25.00 to 25.49.....		1		1.5

EMPLOYEES AND WAGES.

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TABLE 2.—FEMALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.

EARNINGS IN A WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		EARNINGS IN A WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		EARNINGS IN A WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total	17	13	.....	.....	4.00 to 4.49	2	.....	70.6	61.5	8.00 to 8.49	1	.....	5.9	38.4
2.00 to 2.49 .....	.....	1	100.0	100.0	4.50 to 4.99	1	1	55.8	61.5	11.00 to 11.49	2	.....	.....	38.4
2.50 to 2.99 .....	.....	.....	100.0	92.3	5.00 to 5.49	2	1	52.0	53.8	13.50 to 13.99	1	.....	.....	28.1
3.00 to 3.49	1	1	100.0	92.3	5.50 to 5.99	1	.....	41.2	46.1	16.00 to 16.49	1	.....	.....	15.4
3.50 to 3.99	4	3	94.1	81.6	6.00 to 6.49	5	1	35.3	46.1	17.00 to 17.49	1	.....	.....	7.7

TABLE 3.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—EARNINGS IN A WEEK.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATION.	Year.	Total.	NUMBER.												PER CENT OF TOTAL.	PER CENT OF TOTAL.	PER CENT OF TOTAL.	PER CENT OF TOTAL.	PER CENT OF TOTAL.	PER CENT OF TOTAL.
			Less than \$2.50.	\$2.50 to \$4.99.	\$5.00 to \$7.49.	\$7.50 to \$9.99.	\$10.00 to \$12.49.	\$12.50 to \$14.99.	\$15.00 to \$17.49.	\$17.50 to \$19.99.	\$20.00 to \$22.49.	\$22.50 to \$24.99.	\$25.00 to \$27.49.	\$27.50 to \$29.99.						
Males, 16 and over:																				
Total	1900	64	.....	4	9	6	3	20	7	12	3	.....	.....	.....			
	1890	67	.....	7	16	5	9	15	6	6	2	.....	.....	.....	1					
Compositors, hand	1900	24	.....	.....	1	2	1	15	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....		
	1890	41	.....	4	8	5	6	14	6	3	.....	.....	.....	.....		
Feeders	1900	7	.....	1	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	10	.....	2	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Females, 16 and over:																				
Total	1900	17	.....	8	8	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	13	.....	1	6	2	.....	2	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....		
Folders	1900	12	.....	8	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	7	.....	1	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

PRINTING: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 263.

[Each Cumulative Percentage shows the proportion of total number of persons in the sex and age class receiving a wage as great as, or greater than, the lowest wage of the given wage group.]

LOCATION: Southern states.	EMPLOYEES AT EACH PERIOD.											
GOODS MANUFACTURED: Newspapers.	SEX.				NUMBER.				PER CENT OF TOTAL.			
CHANGE IN METHOD DURING DECADE: 1900—Typesetting machines installed.					1900		1890		1900		1890	
NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: Each period, same working time for corresponding occupations, the normal time of the several occupations being 51 and 56 hours.					Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.
The following class excluded from special tabulation because of numerical unimportance:												
SEX.	1900	1890										
Males under 16	2	2										

MANUFACTURES.

PRINTING: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 263—Continued.

TABLE 1.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total	55	66			15.50 to 15.99			87.3	89.4	24.00 to 24.49	8		76.4	42.6
8.50 to 8.99	2	2	100.0	100.0	16.00 to 16.49			87.3	89.4	24.50 to 24.99	5		76.4	39.3
9.00 to 9.49			96.4	97.0	16.50 to 16.99			87.3	89.4	25.00 to 25.49	22	1	76.4	22.8
9.50 to 9.99			96.4	97.0	17.00 to 17.49	1		87.3	89.4	25.50 to 25.99	1		72.7	16.7
10.00 to 10.49		2	96.4	97.0	17.50 to 17.99			85.5	89.4	26.00 to 26.49	1		82.9	15.2
10.50 to 10.99	1		96.4	94.0	18.00 to 18.49	4	3	85.5	89.4	26.50 to 26.99	5	3	80.9	18.7
11.00 to 11.49			94.6	94.0	18.50 to 18.99			78.2	84.9	27.00 to 27.49	1		21.8	9.1
11.50 to 11.99			94.6	94.0	19.00 to 19.49			78.2	84.9	28.00 to 28.49	1		20.0	7.6
12.00 to 12.49		1	94.6	94.0	19.50 to 19.99	1	1	78.2	84.9	28.50 to 28.99	1		18.2	6.1
12.50 to 12.99		1	94.6	92.5	20.00 to 20.49	1		78.2	83.4	29.00 to 29.49	1		16.4	4.6
13.00 to 13.49			94.6	91.0	21.50 to 21.99	2		76.4	83.4	30.00 to 30.49	1		10.9	3.0
13.50 to 13.99			94.6	91.0	22.00 to 22.49	3		76.4	80.3	30.50 to 30.99	1		9.1	3.0
14.00 to 14.49	1		94.6	91.0	22.50 to 22.99	9		76.4	75.8	31.00 to 31.49	1		7.3	3.0
14.50 to 14.99			92.7	91.0	23.00 to 23.49	6		76.4	62.2	31.50 to 31.99	1	1	5.5	3.0
15.00 to 15.49	8	1	92.7	91.0	23.50 to 23.99	7		76.4	53.1	35.00 to 35.49	2	1	3.6	1.6

TABLE 2.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER WEEK.

SEX.	Year.	Total.	NUMBER.												Total.	PER CENT OF TOTAL.
			Less than \$2.50.	\$2.50 to \$4.99.	\$5.00 to \$7.49.	\$7.50 to \$9.99.	\$10.00 to \$12.49.	\$12.50 to \$14.99.	\$15.00 to \$17.49.	\$17.50 to \$19.99.	\$20.00 to \$22.49.	\$22.50 to \$24.99.	\$25.00 to \$27.49.	\$27.50 to \$29.99.	\$30.00 and over.	
Males, 16 and over:																
Total	1900	55				2	1	1	4	4	1		30	3	9	
	1890	66				2	3	1	1	4	6		35	9	3	
PER CENT OF TOTAL.																
Males, 16 and over:																
Total	1900	100.0				3.6	1.8	1.8	7.3	7.3	1.8		54.6	5.4	16.4	
	1890	100.0				3.0	4.6	1.6	1.6	6.0	7.6		53.0	19.6	4.6	

PRINTING: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 264.

[Each Cumulative Percentage shows the proportion of total number of persons in the sex and age class receiving a wage as great as, or greater than, the lowest wage of the given wage group.]

	EMPLOYEES AT EACH PERIOD.									
	SEX.	NUMBER.				PER CENT OF TOTAL.				
		1900		1890		1900		1890		
		Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	
LOCATION: Southern states.										
GOODS MANUFACTURED: Stationery, bookbinding, and printing.										
NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: 1900, 56 hours; 1890, 58 hours.										
The following class excluded from special tabulation because of numerical unimportance:										
SEX.		1900	1890							
Males under 16		2	1		Males, 16 and over.....	37	48	71.2	84.3	
					Females, 16 and over.....	13	7	25.0	13.7	
					Males under 16	2	1	8.8	2.0	
					Total	52	51	100.0	100.0	

TABLE 1.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total	37	43			7.00 to 7.49	2		78.4	55.8	13.00 to 13.49			40.6	37.2
2.00 to 2.49	1	8	100.0	100.0	7.50 to 7.99	2		73.0	55.8	13.50 to 13.99			40.6	37.2
2.50 to 2.99	1	2	97.3	93.0	8.00 to 8.49	1		67.6	55.8	14.00 to 14.49	1	1	40.6	37.2
3.00 to 3.49	1	3	94.6	88.3	8.50 to 8.99	1		62.2	53.5	14.50 to 14.99			37.8	34.9
3.50 to 3.99			91.9	81.4	9.00 to 9.49	2		62.2	51.2	15.00 to 15.49	3	1	37.8	34.9
4.00 to 4.49	1	3	91.9	81.4	9.50 to 9.99			62.2	46.5	16.00 to 16.49				
4.50 to 4.99	1	1	89.2	74.4	10.00 to 10.49	1	2	62.2	46.5	16.50 to 16.99	7	11	29.7	32.6
5.00 to 5.49		1	86.5	72.1	10.50 to 10.99			59.4	41.8	17.00 to 17.49	1		10.8	7.0
5.50 to 5.99			86.5	69.7	11.00 to 11.49			59.4	41.8	20.00 to 20.49	1	3	8.1	7.0
6.00 to 6.49	3	6	86.5	69.7	11.50 to 11.99			59.4	41.8	25.00 to 25.49	1		5.1	
6.50 to 6.99			78.4	55.8	12.00 to 12.49	6	2	59.4	41.8	30.00 to 30.49	1		2.7	
					12.50 to 12.99	1		43.2	37.2					

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TABLE 2.—FEMALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total	13	7			4.00 to 4.49	1		76.9	100.0	6.00 to 6.49	5		53.8	
3.00 to 3.49	3				4.50 to 4.99	1	5	69.2	100.0	6.50 to 6.99	1		15.4	
3.50 to 3.99			100.0	100.0	5.00 to 5.49	1	2	61.5	28.6	7.00 to 7.49	1		7.7	
			70.9	100.0	5.50 to 5.99			53.8						

TABLE 3.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER HOUR.

RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total	37	43			18 to 13.9	2	1	73.0	55.8	24 to 24.0	1	1	40.5	37.2
Less than 5	1	5	100.0	100.0	14 to 14.9	2	1	67.6	53.6	25 to 25.9	1	1	40.5	34.9
5 to 5.9	2	3	97.3	88.4	15 to 15.9		2	62.2	61.2	26 to 26.9	3		37.8	26.6
6 to 6.9		3	91.9	81.6	16 to 16.9			62.2	46.5	27 to 27.9		11	29.7	32.6
7 to 7.9	1	1	91.9	74.6	17 to 17.9	1	2	62.2	46.5	28 to 28.9	7		20.7	7.0
8 to 8.9	1	1	89.2	72.2	18 to 18.9			59.4	41.8					
9 to 9.9			86.5	69.8	19 to 19.9			59.4	41.8	32 to 32.0	1		10.8	7.0
10 to 10.9			86.5	69.8	20 to 20.9		2	50.4	41.8	34 to 34.9		3	8.1	7.0
11 to 11.9	3	6	78.4	56.8	21 to 21.9	0		50.4	37.2	35 to 35.9	1		8.1	
12 to 12.9	2		78.4	56.8	22 to 22.9	1		43.2	37.2	44 to 44.9	1		5.4	
					23 to 23.9			40.5	37.2	53 to 53.9	1		2.7	

TABLE 4.—FEMALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER HOUR.

RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1000	1890	1000	1890		1000	1890	1000	1890		1000	1890	1000	1890
Total	13	7	.....	.....	7 to 7.9	1	5	76.0	100.0	10 to 10.9	5	.....	59.8	.....
5 to 5.9	8	.....	100.0	100.0	8 to 8.9	2	2	69.2	28.6	11 to 11.9	1	.....	15.4	.....
6 to 6.9 .....	.....	.....	76.9	100.0	9 to 9.9 .....	.....	.....	53.8	.....	12 to 12.9	1	.....	7.7	.....

TABLE 5.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER WEEK.
NUMBER.

[illegible]

PER CENT OF TOTAL.

[illegible]

MANUFACTURES.

PRINTING: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 264—Continued.

TABLE G.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER HOUR.

NUMBER.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATION.	Year.	Total.	Less than 5 cents.	5 to 9.9 cents.	10 to 14.9 cents.	15 to 19.9 cents.	20 to 24.9 cents.	25 to 29.9 cents.	30 to 34.9 cents.	35 to 39.9 cents.	40 to 44.9 cents.	45 to 49.9 cents.	50 to 54.9 cents.	55 to 59.9 cents.	60 cents and over.
Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	37	1	4	9	1	7	11	1	1	1		1		
	1890	43	5	8	8	4	3	12	3						
Bindery hands.....	1900	8		1	2		3	2							
	1890	2			2										
Compositors, hand.....	1900	9				1	1	7							
	1890	14				1	2	11							
Pressmen.....	1900	11		3	6		1	1							
	1890	14		6	6	3									
Females, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	13		6	7										
	1890	7		7											
Bindery hands.....	1900	11		4	7										
	1890	7		7											

PER CENT OF TOTAL.

Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	100.0	2.7	10.8	24.3	2.7	18.9	29.8	2.7	2.7	2.7		2.7		
	1890	100.0	11.6	18.6	18.6	9.3	7.0	27.9	7.0						
Bindery hands.....	1900	100.0		12.5	25.0		37.5	25.0							
	1890	100.0			100.0										
Compositors, hand.....	1900	100.0				11.1	11.1	77.8							
	1890	100.0				7.1	14.3	78.6							
Pressmen.....	1900	100.0		27.3	54.5		9.1	9.1							
	1890	100.0		42.9	35.7	21.4									
Females, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	100.0		46.2	58.8										
	1890	100.0		100.0											
Bindery hands.....	1900	100.0		36.4	63.6										
	1890	100.0		100.0											

PRINTING: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 265.

[Each Cumulative Percentage shows the proportion of total number of persons in the sex and age class receiving a wage as great as, or greater than, the lowest wage of the given wage group.]

				EMPLOYEES AT EACH PERIOD.								
LOCATION: Southern states. GOODS MANUFACTURED: Bookbinding and job printing. NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: 1900, 54 hours; 1890, 59 hours. The following classes excluded from special tabulation because of numerical unimportance: SEX. Males under 16..... 6 7 Females, 16 and over..... 6				SEX.	NUMBER.				PER CENT OF TOTAL.			
					1900		1890		1900		1890	
					Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.
				Males, 16 and over.....	2	25	8	17	5.1	64.1	25.0	53.1
				Females, 16 and over.....		6				15.4		
				Males under 16.....		6		7		15.4		21.9
				Total	2	37	8	24	5.1	94.9	25.0	75.0

TABLE I.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total.....	27	25			11.00 to 11.49.....			77.8	76.0	17.00 to 17.49.....			55.5	44.0
6.00 to 6.49.....	1	1	100.0	100.0	11.50 to 11.99.....			77.8	76.0	17.50 to 17.99.....	1		55.5	44.0
6.50 to 6.99.....			96.3	96.0	12.00 to 12.49.....	2	3	77.8	76.0	18.00 to 18.49.....	11	6	55.5	40.0
7.00 to 7.49.....			96.3	96.0	12.50 to 12.99.....			70.3	64.0					
7.50 to 7.99.....	2		96.3	96.0	13.00 to 13.49.....			70.3	64.0	19.50 to 19.99.....		1	14.8	16.0
8.00 to 8.49.....			88.9	96.0	13.50 to 13.99.....	1	1	70.3	64.0	20.00 to 20.49.....	1		14.8	12.0
8.50 to 8.99.....			88.9	96.0	14.00 to 14.49.....		1	66.6	60.0	21.50 to 21.99.....		1	11.1	12.0
9.00 to 9.49.....			88.9	96.0	14.50 to 14.99.....			66.6	56.0	22.50 to 22.99.....	1	1	7.4	12.0
9.50 to 9.99.....		3	88.9	96.0	15.00 to 15.49.....	1	2	66.6	56.0	24.00 to 24.49.....		1	3.7	8.0
10.00 to 10.49.....	1	2	88.9	84.0	15.50 to 15.99.....	1		62.9	48.0	25.00 to 25.49.....	1		3.7	4.0
10.50 to 10.99.....	2		88.9	84.0	16.00 to 16.49.....	1		59.2	48.0	25.50 to 25.99.....			3.7	
			85.2	76.0	16.50 to 16.99.....		1	55.5	48.0					

EMPLOYEES AND WAGES.

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TABLE 2.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER HOUR.

RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total	27	25	.....	.....	19 to 19.0	2	.....	85.2	76.0	29 to 29.9	2	.....	63.0	44.0
10 to 10.9	1	1	100.0	100.0	20 to 20.9	3	.....	77.8	76.0	30 to 30.9	7	.....	55.5	44.0
11 to 11.9	1	.....	100.0	96.0	21 to 21.9 .....	.....	.....	77.8	64.0	31 to 31.9	11	1	55.5	16.0
12 to 12.9 .....	.....	.....	96.3	96.0	22 to 22.9	2	.....	77.8	64.0	32 to 32.9	1	.....	14.8	12.0
13 to 13.9	2	.....	96.3	96.0	23 to 23.9	1	.....	70.4	64.0	33 to 33.9	1	1	11.1	12.0
14 to 14.9 .....	.....	.....	88.9	96.0	24 to 24.9	1	1	70.4	60.0	34 to 34.9	1	.....	11.1	8.0
15 to 15.9 .....	.....	8	88.9	96.0	25 to 25.9	1	1	66.6	52.0	35 to 35.9	1	1	7.4	8.0
16 to 16.9 .....	.....	2	88.9	84.0	26 to 26.9	1	.....	66.6	48.0	36 to 36.9	1	.....	3.7	4.0
17 to 17.9	1	.....	88.9	84.0	27 to 27.9	1	.....	63.0	48.0	37 to 37.9	1	.....	3.7	.....
18 to 18.9 .....	.....	.....	88.9	76.0	28 to 28.9	1	.....	.....	.....	38 to 38.9 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE 3.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER WEEK.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATION.	Year.	Total.	NUMBER.											
			Less than \$2.50.	\$2.50 to \$4.99.	\$5.00 to \$7.49.	\$7.50 to \$9.99.	\$10.00 to \$12.49.	\$12.50 to \$14.99.	\$15.00 to \$17.49.	\$17.50 to \$19.99.	\$20.00 to \$22.49.	\$22.50 to \$24.99.	\$25.00 to \$27.49.	\$27.50 to \$29.99.
Males, 16 and over:														
Total	1900	27	.....	.....	1	2	5	1	3	11	2	1	.....	1
1890	25	.....	.....	.....	1	3	5	2	3	8	.....	2	1	.....
Compositors	1900	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	1	10	1	.....	.....	.....
1890	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	5	.....	1	.....	.....

PER CENT OF TOTAL.

Males, 16 and over:														
Total	1900	100.0	.....	.....	3.7	7.4	18.5	3.7	11.1	40.8	7.4	3.7	.....	3.7
1890	100.0	.....	.....	.....	4.0	12.0	20.0	8.0	12.0	32.0	.....	8.0	4.0	.....
Compositors	1900	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8.3	83.4	8.3	.....	.....	.....
1890	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9.1	18.2	18.2	45.4	.....	9.1	.....	.....

TABLE 4.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER HOUR.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATION.	Year.	Total.	NUMBER.											
			Less than 5 cents.	5 to 9.9 cents.	10 to 14.9 cents.	15 to 19.9 cents.	20 to 24.9 cents.	25 to 29.9 cents.	30 to 34.9 cents.	35 to 39.9 cents.	40 to 44.9 cents.	45 to 49.9 cents.	50 to 54.9 cents.	55 to 59.9 cents.
Males, 16 and over:														
Total	1900	27	.....	.....	3	3	2	4	11	1	2	.....	.....	1
1890	25	.....	.....	.....	1	5	5	3	8	1	2	.....	.....	.....
Compositors	1900	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	10	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
1890	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....

PER CENT OF TOTAL.

Males, 16 and over:														
Total	1900	100.0	.....	.....	11.1	11.1	7.4	14.8	40.8	3.7	7.4	.....	.....	3.7
1890	100.0	4.0	20.0	20.0	12.0	32.0	4.0	8.0
Compositors	1900	100.0	8.3	83.4	8.3
1890	100.0	27.3	18.2	45.4	9.1

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[Each Cumulative Percentage shows the proportion of total number of persons in the sex and age class receiving a wage as great as, or greater than, the lowest wage of the given wage group.]

LOCATION: Central states.	EMPLOYEES AT EACH PERIOD.									
GOODS MANUFACTURED: Job printing, lithographing, photo-engraving, and electrotyping.	SEX.		NUMBER.				PER CENT OF TOTAL.			
1900			1890		1900		1890			
CHANGE IN METHOD DURING DECADE: 1900—Typesetting machines installed.			Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.
NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: 1900—Normal time of the several occupations, 48 and 54 hours; 1890, 48 to 60 hours.										
The following "errand boys" were excluded from special tabulation:										
SEX.	1900	1890								
Males under 16.....	25	15								
Males, 16 and over.....	270	218								
Females, 16 and over.....	176	103								
Males under 16.....	25	15								
Total.....	471	336								

MANUFACTURES.

PRINTING: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 266—Continued.

TABLE 1.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total	270	218	.....	.....	9.50 to 9.99	3	18	87.0	74.8	17.00 to 17.49	55	3	45.6	44.5
3.50 to 3.99	6	7	100.0	100.0	10.00 to 10.49	5	18	85.9	74.8	18.00 to 18.49	9	30	25.2	43.1
4.00 to 4.49	8	5	97.8	96.8	10.50 to 10.99	88	6	84.1	66.5	19.00 to 19.49	15	2	21.8	25.6
4.50 to 4.99 .....	.....	.....	94.8	94.5	11.00 to 11.49	18	6	87.0	66.5	20.00 to 20.49	2	32	16.3	28.6
5.00 to 5.49 .....	.....	.....	94.8	94.5	11.50 to 11.99 .....	.....	16	83.3	64.2	21.00 to 21.49	8	1	15.6	11.9
5.50 to 5.99 .....	.....	.....	94.8	94.5	12.00 to 12.49	24	16	68.3	64.2	22.00 to 22.49	15	13	12.6	11.5
6.00 to 6.49 .....	.....	.....	94.8	94.5	12.50 to 12.99 .....	.....	3	54.4	56.9	23.00 to 23.49	1	3	7.0	5.5
6.50 to 6.99	12	.....	94.0	91.8	13.00 to 13.49	5	3	54.4	56.9	24.00 to 24.49	18	3	6.7	4.1
7.00 to 7.49	1	6	89.6	91.8	13.50 to 13.99 .....	.....	1	52.6	55.5	25.00 to 25.49 .....	.....	3	1.8	2.3
7.50 to 7.99 .....	.....	.....	89.2	89.0	14.00 to 14.49	13	1	47.8	55.1	26.00 to 26.49	1	.....	1.8	1.4
8.00 to 8.49 .....	.....	8	89.2	89.0	14.50 to 14.99 .....	.....	22	47.8	55.1	28.00 to 28.49 .....	.....	1	1.5	1.4
8.50 to 8.99 .....	.....	.....	89.2	85.3	15.00 to 15.49	5	.....	45.9	45.0	30.00 to 30.49	3	2	1.5	0.9
9.00 to 9.49	6	23	89.2	85.3	15.50 to 15.99 .....	.....	1	45.9	45.0	36.00 to 36.99	1	.....	0.4	.....
					16.00 to 16.49	1	1	45.9	45.0					

TABLE 2.—FEMALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total	176	103	.....	.....	4.00 to 4.49	47	20	87.5	85.4	6.50 to 6.99	6	.....	6.2	1.9
2.50 to 2.99	22	15	100.0	100.0	4.50 to 4.99 .....	.....	.....	60.8	66.0	7.00 to 7.49	1	2	2.8	1.9
3.00 to 3.49 .....	.....	.....	87.5	85.4	5.00 to 5.49	58	35	60.8	66.0	9.00 to 9.49	4	.....	2.3	.....
3.50 to 3.99 .....	.....	.....	87.5	85.4	5.50 to 5.99 .....	.....	31	60.8	66.0					
					6.00 to 6.49	38	.....	27.8	32.0					

TABLE 3.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER HOUR.

RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total	270	218	.....	.....	20 to 20.9	15	15	70.0	66.1	37 to 37.9	2	8	16.3	13.3
5 to 5.9 .....	.....	7	100.0	100.0	21 to 21.9	15	3	70.0	59.2	38 to 38.9	5	1	15.5	9.6
6 to 6.9	6	.....	100.0	96.8	22 to 22.9	27	3	64.4	57.8	39 to 39.9	3	.....	13.7	9.2
7 to 7.9	5	.....	97.8	96.8	23 to 23.9 .....	.....	1	54.4	55.5	40 to 40.9 .....	.....	3	12.6	9.2
8 to 8.9	3	5	96.0	96.8	24 to 24.9	5	.....	54.4	55.0	41 to 41.9	5	.....	12.6	7.8
9 to 9.9 .....	.....	.....	94.9	94.5	25 to 25.9	1	21	52.6	55.0	42 to 42.9	1	2	10.7	7.8
10 to 10.9 .....	.....	4	94.9	94.5	26 to 26.9	12	1	52.2	45.4	44 to 44.9	2	.....	10.4	6.9
11 to 11.9	2	6	94.9	92.7	27 to 27.9	2	1	47.8	45.0	45 to 45.9	7	9	9.6	6.9
12 to 12.9	12	.....	94.0	89.9	28 to 28.9	3	3	47.0	44.5	46 to 46.9	10	.....	7.0	2.8
13 to 13.9	1	10	89.6	89.9	29 to 29.9	1	.....	45.9	43.1	48 to 48.9 .....	.....	4	3.3	2.8
14 to 14.9 .....	.....	20	89.2	85.3	30 to 30.9 .....	.....	36	45.5	43.1	50 to 50.9	4	.....	3.3	0.9
15 to 15.9 .....	.....	1	89.2	76.2	31 to 31.9	55	.....	25.2	26.6	52 to 52.9	1	.....	1.8	0.9
16 to 16.9	1	21	89.2	76.2	32 to 32.9 .....	.....	24	25.2	26.6	56 to 56.9	1	.....	1.5	0.9
17 to 17.9	8	.....	88.9	66.5	33 to 33.9	9	.....	21.8	15.6	62 to 62.9	2	2	1.1	0.9
18 to 18.9	5	1	85.9	66.5	34 to 34.9	15	1	21.8	15.6	67 to 67.9	1	.....	0.4	.....
19 to 19.9	38	.....	84.0	66.1	35 to 35.9 .....	.....	4	16.3	15.1					
					36 to 36.9 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	

TABLE 4.—FEMALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER HOUR.

RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total	176	103	.....	.....	7 to 7.9	47	.....	87.5	66.0	12 to 12.9	6	.....	6.2	.....
Less than 5	22	15	100.0	100.0	8 to 8.9 .....	.....	.....	60.8	66.0	13 to 13.9	1	.....	2.8	.....
5 to 5.9 .....	.....	.....	87.5	85.4	9 to 9.9	58	31	60.8	66.0	16 to 16.9	4	.....	2.3	.....
6 to 6.9 .....	.....	20	87.5	85.4	10 to 10.9 .....	.....	2	27.8	1.9					
					11 to 11.9	38	.....	.....	.....		

TABLE 5.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER WEEK.

NUMBER.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATION.	Year.	Total.	Less than \$2.50.	\$2.50 to \$4.99.	\$5.00 to \$7.49.	\$7.50 to \$9.99.	\$10.00 to \$12.49.	\$12.50 to \$14.99.	\$15.00 to \$17.49.	\$17.50 to \$19.99.	\$20.00 to \$22.49.	\$22.50 to \$24.99.	\$25.00 to \$27.49.	\$27.50 to \$29.99.	\$30.00 and over.
Males, 16 and over:															
Total	1900	270	.....	14	15	9	85	18	61	24	25	14	.....	1	4
	1890	218	.....	12	12	31	39	4	25	36	46	6	3	1	2
Binders, book	1900	27	.....	.....	.....	2	18	7	3	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	17	6	2	8	1
Electrotypers	1900	10	4	3	1	2
	1890	11	8	4	1	1	2

EMPLOYEES AND WAGES.

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TABLE 5.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER WEEK—Continued.

NUMBER—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATION.	Year.	Total.	Less than \$2.50.	\$2.50 to \$4.99.	\$5.00 to \$7.49.	\$7.50 to \$9.99.	\$10.00 to \$12.49.	\$12.50 to \$14.99.	\$15.00 to \$17.49.	\$17.50 to \$19.99.	\$20.00 to \$22.49.	\$22.50 to \$24.99.	\$25.00 to \$27.49.	\$27.50 to \$29.99.	\$30.00 and over.
Males, 16 and over—Continued.															
Engravers, lithograph	1900	10									10				
	1890	9									9				
Feeders, press	1900	73		14	15	6	38								
	1890	48		12	10	20	6								
Photo-engravers	1900	11					5				4			1	1
	1890	6			2				1		3				
Porters	1900	15					16								
	1890	10					10								
Pressmen, cylinder	1900	21					4	1		12	4				
	1890	17						3	4		10				
Females, 16 and over:															
Total	1900	176		69	103	4									
	1890	103		35	68										
Bindery girls	1900	165		69	90										
	1890	95		35	60										
Feeders, press	1900	11			7	4									
	1890	8			8										

PER CENT OF TOTAL.

Males, 16 and over:															
Total	1900	100.0		5.2	5.6	3.3	31.5	6.6	22.6	8.9	9.2	5.2		0.4	1.5
	1890	100.0		5.6	5.6	14.2	17.9	1.8	11.9	16.5	21.1	2.8	1.4	0.5	0.9
Binders, book	1900	100.0				7.4	48.2	25.9	11.1	3.7	3.7				
	1890	100.0				35.3	11.8		47.0			5.9			
Electrotypers	1900	100.0					40.0			30.0	10.0				
	1890	100.0				27.3	36.3			9.1	9.1	20.0			
												18.2			
Engravers, lithograph	1900	100.0									100.0				
	1890	100.0									100.0				
Feeders, press	1900	100.0		19.2	20.5	8.2	52.1								
	1890	100.0		25.0	20.8	41.7	12.5								
Photo-engravers	1900	100.0					45.4				36.4			9.1	9.1
	1890	100.0			38.3				16.7		50.0				
Porters	1900	100.0					100.0								
	1890	100.0					100.0								
Pressmen, cylinder	1900	100.0					19.0	4.8		57.2	19.0				
	1890	100.0						17.6	23.6		53.8				
Females, 16 and over:															
Total	1900	100.0		39.2	58.5	2.3									
	1890	100.0		34.0	66.0										
Bindery girls	1900	100.0		41.8	58.2										
	1890	100.0		36.3	63.2										
Feeders, press	1900	100.0			63.6	36.4									
	1890	100.0			100.0										

TABLE 6.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER HOUR.

NUMBER.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATION.	Year.	Total.	Less than 5 cents.	5 to 9.9 cents.	10 to 14.9 cents.	15 to 19.9 cents.	20 to 24.9 cents.	25 to 29.9 cents.	30 to 34.9 cents.	35 to 39.9 cents.	40 to 44.9 cents.	45 to 49.9 cents.	50 to 54.9 cents.	55 to 59.9 cents.	60 cents and over.
Males, 16 and over:															
Total	1900	270		14	15	52	47	19	64	25	8	17	5	1	3
	1890	218		12	20	42	24	26	60	14	5	13			2
Binders, book	1900	27				2	13	8	3	1					
	1890	17				6	2	8		1					
Electrotypers	1900	10					4		3	1	2				
	1890	11			3		4		1	1	2				
Engravers, lithograph	1900	10										10			
	1890	9										9			
Feeders, press	1900	73		14	15	44									
	1890	48		12	16	21									
Photo-engravers	1900	11				5				3	1		1	1	
	1890	6		2				1		3					
Porters	1900	15					15								
	1890	10				10									
Pressmen, cylinder	1900	21					4	1		16					
	1890	17					3	4	7	3					

MANUFACTURES.

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TABLE 6.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER HOUR—Continued.
NUMBER—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATION.	Year.	Total.	Less than 5 cents.	5 to 9.9 cents.	10 to 14.9 cents.	15 to 19.9 cents.	20 to 24.9 cents.	25 to 29.9 cents.	30 to 34.9 cents.	35 to 39.9 cents.	40 to 44.9 cents.	45 to 49.9 cents.	50 to 54.9 cents.	55 to 59.9 cents.	60 cents and over.
Females, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	176	22	47	103	4									
	1890	103	15	55	33										
Bindery girls.....	1900	165	22	47	96										
	1890	95	15	55	25										
Feeders, press.....	1900	11			7	4									
	1890	8			8										
PER CENT OF TOTAL.															
Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	100.0		5.2	5.6	19.3	17.4	7.0	23.7	9.2	3.0	6.3	1.8	0.4	1.1
	1890	100.0		5.5	9.2	19.3	11.0	11.9	27.5	6.4	2.3	6.0			0.9
Binders, book.....	1900	100.0				7.4	48.2	29.6	11.1	3.7					
	1890	100.0				35.3	11.8	47.0		5.9					
Electrotypers.....	1900	100.0					40.0		80.0	10.0	20.0				
	1890	100.0			27.3		86.3		9.1	9.1	18.2				
Engravers, lithograph.....	1900	100.0										100.0			
	1890	100.0										100.0			
Feeders, press.....	1900	100.0		19.2	20.5	60.3									
	1890	100.0		25.0	31.2	43.8									
Photo-engravers.....	1900	100.0				45.4			27.3	9.1			9.1	9.1	
	1890	100.0		33.3				16.7	50.0						
Porters.....	1900	100.0					100.0								
	1890	100.0				100.0									
Pressmen, cylinder.....	1900	100.0					19.0	4.8		76.2					
	1890	100.0					17.6	23.6	41.2	17.6					
Females, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	100.0	12.5	26.7	58.5	2.3									
	1890	100.0	14.6	53.4	32.0										
Bindery girls.....	1900	100.0	18.3	28.5	58.2										
	1890	100.0	15.8	57.9	26.3										
Feeders, press.....	1900	100.0			63.6	36.4									
	1890	100.0			100.0										

PRINTING: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 267.

[Each Cumulative Percentage shows the proportion of total number of persons in the sex and age class receiving a wage as great as, or greater than, the lowest wage of the given wage group.]

LOCATION: Central states.

GOODS MANUFACTURED: Newspapers and job printing.

CHANGE IN METHOD DURING DECADE: 1900—Typesetting machines installed.

NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: 1900—Normal time of the several occupations, 48 to 60 hours; 1890, all occupations, 60 hours.

The following class excluded from special tabulation because of numerical unimportance:

SEX. 1890
Males under 16..... 1

EMPLOYEES AT EACH PERIOD.

SEX.	NUMBER.				PER CENT OF TOTAL.			
	1900		1890		1900		1890	
	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.
Males, 16 and over....	20	57	60	39	26.0	74.0	60.0	89.0
Males under 16.....				1				1.0
Total.....	20	57	60	40	26.0	74.0	60.0	40.0

TABLE 1.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total.....	77	99			10.50 to 10.99.....		4	71.4	82.8	19.00 to 19.49.....		1	33.8	26.8
3.00 to 3.49.....	2	5	100.0	100.0	11.00 to 11.49.....	1	4	71.4	82.8	19.50 to 19.99.....		1	33.8	26.2
3.50 to 3.99.....			97.4	95.0	11.50 to 11.99.....	1	5	70.1	78.8	20.00 to 20.49.....	6	2	33.8	24.2
4.00 to 4.49.....	1	2	96.1	92.9	12.00 to 12.49.....	5	7	68.8	73.7	20.50 to 20.99.....			26.0	22.2
4.50 to 4.99.....			95.1	91.9	12.50 to 12.99.....		3	62.3	66.7	21.00 to 21.49.....	7	3	26.0	22.2
5.00 to 5.49.....	5	1	93.6	81.9	13.00 to 13.49.....	6	6	62.3	66.7	21.50 to 21.99.....		3	16.9	19.2
5.50 to 5.99.....		1	89.6	80.9	13.50 to 13.99.....	7	1	62.3	57.6	22.00 to 22.49.....		5	16.9	16.2
6.00 to 6.49.....	2	2	89.6	81.9	14.00 to 14.49.....	6	6	63.2	56.6	22.50 to 22.99.....	1	3	16.9	11.1
6.50 to 6.99.....			87.0	80.9	14.50 to 14.99.....	2	2	63.2	50.5	23.00 to 23.49.....	4	2	16.6	8.1
7.00 to 7.49.....	4		87.0	88.9	15.00 to 15.49.....	3	4	53.2	48.5	23.50 to 23.99.....		1	10.4	6.1
7.50 to 7.99.....			81.8	88.9	15.50 to 15.99.....	2	2	49.4	44.4	24.00 to 24.49.....	1	1	10.4	6.0
8.00 to 8.49.....	5		81.8	88.9	16.00 to 16.49.....	2	5	49.4	42.4	24.50 to 24.99.....	1	1	9.1	4.0
8.50 to 8.99.....			75.3	88.9	16.50 to 16.99.....		5	46.8	37.4	25.00 to 25.49.....	4	1	7.8	3.0
9.00 to 9.49.....	2	2	75.3	88.9	17.00 to 17.49.....		1	46.8	32.8					
9.50 to 9.99.....		1	72.7	86.9	17.50 to 17.99.....	3	2	46.8	31.3	30.00 to 30.49.....	1	2	2.6	2.0
10.00 to 10.49.....	1	3	72.7	85.8	18.00 to 18.49.....	3	3	42.8	29.8	35.00 to 35.49.....	1		1.3	
					18.50 to 18.99.....	4		39.0	26.3					

EMPLOYEES AND WAGES.

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TABLE 2.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER HOUR.

RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total	77	99			19 to 19.9	1	5	72.8	78.8	35 to 35.9	5	3	41.6	22.2
5 to 5.9	1	7	100.0	100.0	20 to 20.9	2	8	71.5	73.7	36 to 36.9	5	5	35.1	19.2
6 to 6.9	2		98.7	92.9	21 to 21.9		4	68.9	65.6	37 to 37.9	4	4	35.1	14.1
7 to 7.9		1	96.1	92.9	22 to 22.9	2	4	68.9	61.6	38 to 38.9	4	4	24.7	10.1
8 to 8.9			96.1	91.9	23 to 23.9		5	66.3	57.6	39 to 39.9	1	1	19.5	5.1
9 to 9.9	3	1	96.1	91.9	24 to 24.9		4	66.3	52.5	40 to 40.9	1	1	19.5	5.1
10 to 10.9	2	2	92.8	90.9	25 to 25.9	10	4	66.3	48.5	41 to 41.9	2	2	18.2	4.0
11 to 11.9	2		89.7	88.9	26 to 26.9		5	53.3	44.4	42 to 42.9	1		15.6	2.0
12 to 12.9			87.1	88.9	27 to 27.9	1	3	53.3	39.4	43 to 43.9	2		14.9	2.0
13 to 13.9	3		87.1	88.9	28 to 28.9	1	4	52.0	36.4	44 to 44.9	1		11.7	2.0
14 to 14.9	3		83.2	88.9	29 to 29.9		3	50.7	32.3	45 to 45.9	1		10.4	2.0
15 to 15.9		2	79.3	88.9	30 to 30.9		3	50.7	29.3	46 to 46.9	3		9.1	2.0
16 to 16.9	3	4	79.3	86.9	31 to 31.9	1		50.7	26.3	47 to 47.9	2	2	6.2	2.0
17 to 17.9			75.4	82.8	32 to 32.9	3	2	49.4	26.3	48 to 48.9	1		6.2	2.0
18 to 18.9	2	4	75.4	82.8	33 to 33.9	3	2	45.5	24.2	49 to 49.9	1		2.6	
										50 to 50.9	1		1.3	
										51 to 51.9				
										52 to 52.9				
										53 to 53.9				
										54 to 54.9				
										55 to 55.9				
										56 to 56.9				
										57 to 57.9				
										58 to 58.9				
										59 to 59.9				
										60 to 60.9				
										61 to 61.9				
										62 to 62.9				
										63 to 63.9				
										64 to 64.9				
										65 to 65.9				
										66 to 66.9				
										67 to 67.9				
										68 to 68.9				
										69 to 69.9				
										70 to 70.9				
										71 to 71.9				
										72 to 72.9				

TABLE 3.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER WEEK.

NUMBER.															
SEX.	Year.	Total.	Less than \$2.50.	\$2.50 to \$4.99.	\$5.00 to \$7.49.	\$7.50 to \$9.99.	\$10.00 to \$12.49.	\$12.50 to \$14.99.	\$15.00 to \$17.49.	\$17.50 to \$19.99.	\$20.00 to \$22.49.	\$22.50 to \$24.99.	\$25.00 to \$27.49.	\$27.50 to \$29.99.	\$30.00 and over.
Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	77	.....	3	11	7	8	7	5	10	13	7	4	.....	2
	1890	99	.....	8	3	3	19	18	17	7	13	8	1	.....	2

PER CENT OF TOTAL.

Males, 16 and over:																											
Total	1900	100.0																									
	1890	100.0																									

TABLE 4.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER HOUR.

NUMBER.															
SEX.	Year.	Total.	Less than 5 cents.	5 to 9.9 cents.	10 to 14.9 cents.	15 to 19.9 cents.	20 to 24.9 cents.	25 to 29.9 cents.	30 to 34.9 cents.	35 to 39.9 cents.	40 to 44.9 cents.	45 to 49.9 cents.	50 to 54.9 cents.	55 to 59.9 cents.	60 cents and over.
Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	77	.....	6	10	6	4	12	7	17	6	5	2	.....	2
	1890	99	.....	9	2	15	25	19	7	17	3	.....	2	.....	.....

PER CENT OF TOTAL.

Males, 16 and over:																													
Total	1900	100.0																											
	1890	100.0																											

PRINTING: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 268.

[Each Cumulative Percentage shows the proportion of total number of persons in the sex and age class receiving a wage as great as, or greater than, the lowest wage of the given wage group.]

LOCATION: Central states.	EMPLOYERS AT EACH PERIOD.									
GOODS MANUFACTURED: Newspapers.	SEX.	NUMBER.				PER CENT OF TOTAL.				
CHANGES IN METHOD DURING DECADE: 1900—Typesetting machines and improved presses installed.		1900		1890		1900		1890		
NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: 1900—Normal time of the several occupations, 45 and 48 hours; 1890, 54 to 72 hours.		Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	
The following classes excluded from special tabulation because of numerical unimportance:										
SEX.	1900	Males, 16 and over....	33	156	98	64	17.0	80.0	60.5	39.5
Males under 16.....	8	Females, 16 and over....		3	.....	.....		1.5	.....	.....
Females, 16 and over	3	Males under 16		8	.....	.....		1.5	.....	.....
		Total	33	162	98	64	17.0	83.0	60.5	39.5

MANUFACTURES.

PRINTING: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 268—Continued.

TABLE 1.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total	189	162			16.50 to 16.99	1		61.9	72.2	30.00 to 30.49	8	9	19.1	37.7
3.50 to 3.99		5	100.0	100.0	17.00 to 17.49			61.9	71.6	30.50 to 30.99	1	5	14.8	32.1
4.00 to 4.49			100.0	96.9	17.50 to 17.99	2		61.9	71.6	31.00 to 31.49	1	3	14.3	29.0
4.50 to 4.99		2	100.0	96.9	18.00 to 18.49	4		61.9	70.4	31.50 to 31.99	2	1	13.8	27.2
5.00 to 5.49	1		100.0	95.7	18.50 to 18.99	1		61.9	67.9	32.00 to 32.49	5	6	12.7	26.6
5.50 to 5.99	2	1	99.5	95.7	19.00 to 19.49	3		51.4	67.9	32.50 to 32.99	1	8	10.1	22.8
6.00 to 6.49	3	2	98.4	95.1	19.50 to 19.99	3	1	51.4	66.1	33.00 to 33.49	1	1	9.5	21.0
6.50 to 6.99			96.9	93.8	20.00 to 20.49	1	1	49.8	65.5	34.00 to 34.49	1	8	9.0	20.4
7.00 to 7.49	1	3	96.9	93.8	20.50 to 20.99	3	1	49.2	64.8	34.50 to 34.99	1	5	8.5	18.5
7.50 to 7.99	6	3	96.3	92.0	21.00 to 21.49	4		47.6	64.2	35.00 to 35.49	3	4	8.0	15.4
8.00 to 8.49	11	1	93.2	90.1	21.50 to 21.99	3	1	45.5	64.2	35.50 to 35.99	2	4	6.4	13.0
8.50 to 8.99	4	6	87.8	89.5	22.00 to 22.49	3	1	43.9	63.6	36.00 to 36.49	1	1	5.3	10.5
9.00 to 9.49	10	2	85.2	85.8	22.50 to 22.99	1	2	42.3	63.0	36.50 to 36.99	2	1	4.8	9.9
9.50 to 9.99			79.9	84.6	23.00 to 23.49	1		41.8	61.8	37.00 to 37.49	1		3.7	9.3
10.00 to 10.49	11	1	79.9	84.6	23.50 to 23.99		1	41.3	61.8	37.50 to 37.99	1	3	3.2	9.3
10.50 to 10.99	1		74.1	84.0	24.00 to 24.49		4	41.3	61.1	38.00 to 38.49	1		2.6	7.4
11.00 to 11.49		1	73.6	84.0	24.50 to 24.99	39		41.3	58.7	38.50 to 38.99		2	2.1	7.4
11.50 to 11.99			73.6	83.4	25.00 to 25.49			20.6	54.3	39.00 to 39.49	1	2	2.1	6.2
12.00 to 12.49	8	2	73.6	83.4	25.50 to 25.99	1	3	20.6	54.3	39.50 to 39.99	1	2	1.6	5.0
12.50 to 12.99	4		69.4	82.1	26.00 to 26.49		3	20.1	52.5	40.00 to 40.49	2		1.1	3.7
13.00 to 13.49		2	67.2	82.1	26.50 to 26.99	1		20.1	50.6	40.50 to 40.99		1		3.7
13.50 to 13.99	15		67.2	80.9	27.00 to 27.49	1	5	19.6	50.6	41.00 to 41.49		1		3.1
14.00 to 14.49	5	7	59.3	80.9	27.50 to 27.99		5	19.1	47.6	41.50 to 41.99		1		2.5
14.50 to 14.99	4		56.6	76.6	28.00 to 28.49		3	19.1	44.5	42.00 to 42.49		1		1.9
15.00 to 15.49	4	4	54.5	76.6	28.50 to 28.99		5	19.1	42.6	42.50 to 42.99		1		1.2
15.50 to 15.99	1		52.4	74.1	29.00 to 29.49		3	19.1	39.5	43.00 to 43.49		1		0.6
16.00 to 16.49	1	2	52.4	73.5	29.50 to 29.99									

TABLE 2.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER HOUR.

RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total	189	162			32 to 32.9	4		52.4	67.9	60 to 60.9	1	1	18.5	10.5
6 to 6.9		5	100.0	100.0	33 to 33.9	1	1	52.4	65.5	61 to 61.9	2	1	18.5	9.9
7 to 7.9			100.0	96.9	34 to 34.9	1		51.9	64.8	62 to 62.9	1	2	17.5	9.3
8 to 8.9		2	100.0	96.9	35 to 35.9			51.9	64.2	63 to 63.9	1	1	17.0	8.0
9 to 9.9	2		100.0	95.6	36 to 36.9	2		51.9	64.2	64 to 64.9				
10 to 10.9	1	3	98.9	95.6	37 to 37.9	6	2	51.9	63.0	65 to 65.9	5	3	17.0	7.4
11 to 11.9	10	2	98.4	93.8	38 to 38.9	1	1	48.7	61.8	66 to 66.9		3	14.8	5.6
12 to 12.9		3	93.2	92.6	39 to 39.9	1		48.7	61.2	67 to 67.9	1		14.8	3.7
13 to 13.9	3	1	93.2	90.8	40 to 40.9	4		48.7	60.5	68 to 68.9	1	1	13.8	3.7
14 to 14.9	3	7	91.6	90.2	41 to 41.9	2	5	48.7	58.1	69 to 69.9	1		13.2	3.1
15 to 15.9	4	1	90.0	85.8	42 to 42.9	1	1	47.7	55.0	70 to 70.9	4		12.7	3.1
16 to 16.9	5	3	87.9	85.2	43 to 43.9	1	2	47.1	54.4	71 to 71.9	1		10.6	3.1
17 to 17.9	2	1	85.2	82.8	44 to 44.9	3	4	46.6	53.1	72 to 72.9	3	1	9.0	2.5
18 to 18.9	10	1	84.2	82.8	45 to 45.9	3	1	46.0	50.6	73 to 73.9	1		8.5	2.5
19 to 19.9	4		78.9	82.1	46 to 46.9	3	9	43.4	50.0	74 to 74.9	2	2	8.0	1.8
20 to 20.9	5	2	76.8	82.1	47 to 47.9	4		41.8	44.5	75 to 75.9	1	1	6.9	0.6
21 to 21.9			74.1	80.9	48 to 48.9	5		41.8	42.0	76 to 76.9	2		6.4	0.6
22 to 22.9	3	1	74.1	80.9	49 to 49.9	1	4	41.8	38.9	77 to 77.9	1		5.3	0.6
23 to 23.9	8	3	72.6	80.3	50 to 50.9	1	9	41.8	36.4	78 to 78.9	1		4.8	0.6
24 to 24.9		2	68.3	78.4	51 to 51.9	6		41.3	30.9	79 to 79.9	1		4.2	0.6
25 to 25.9	4	5	68.3	77.2	52 to 52.9	2	1	41.3	27.2	80 to 80.9	2		3.7	0.6
26 to 26.9	6	1	66.2	74.1	53 to 53.9	7		40.2	26.6	81 to 81.9	1		2.6	0.6
27 to 27.9	4	1	63.0	73.5	54 to 54.9	3		40.2	22.2	82 to 82.9	1		2.1	0.6
28 to 28.9	11		60.9	72.9	55 to 55.9	37	1	40.2	20.4	83 to 83.9	1		1.6	0.6
29 to 29.9	2	5	55.1	72.9	56 to 56.9	1	1	20.7	19.8	84 to 84.9	1		1.1	0.6
30 to 30.9		3	54.0	69.8	57 to 57.9	2	5	20.1	19.2	85 to 85.9	1		0.5	0.6
31 to 31.9	3		54.0	67.9	58 to 58.9	1	4	19.1	16.1	86 to 86.9		1		0.6
					59 to 59.9		5	18.5	13.6	87 to 87.9				

TABLE 3.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER WEEK.

NUMBER.															
SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATION.	Year.	Total.	Less than \$2.50.	\$2.50 to \$4.99.	\$5.00 to \$7.49.	\$7.50 to \$9.99.	\$10.00 to \$12.49.	\$12.50 to \$14.99.	\$15.00 to \$17.49.	\$17.50 to \$19.99.	\$20.00 to \$22.49.	\$22.50 to \$24.99.	\$25.00 to \$27.49.	\$27.50 to \$29.99.	\$30.00 and over.
Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	189	.....	.....	7	81	20	28	5	4	14	2	41	1	36
	1890	162	.....	7	6	12	4	9	8	10	4	10	10	21	61
Compositors, hand.....	1900	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	88	.....	.....
	1890	99	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	4	3	9	7	21	54
Copyholders	1900	6	.....	.....	.....	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
	1890	8	.....	.....	1	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mailers	1900	16	13	3
	1890	8	3	3	2
Pressmen	1900	18	3	12	3
	1890	11	1	2	4	4

EMPLOYEES AND WAGES.

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TABLE 3.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER WEEK—Continued

PER CENT OF TOTAL.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATION.	Year.	Total.	Less than \$2.50.	\$2.50 to \$4.99.	\$5.00 to \$7.49.	\$7.50 to \$9.99.	\$10.00 to \$12.49.	\$12.50 to \$14.99.	\$15.00 to \$17.49.	\$17.50 to \$19.99.	\$20.00 to \$22.49.	\$22.50 to \$24.99.	\$25.00 to \$27.49.	\$27.50 to \$29.99.	\$30.00 and over.
Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	100.0			3.7	16.4	10.6	14.8	2.6	2.1	7.4	1.1	21.7	0.5	19.1
	1890	100.0		4.3	3.7	7.4	2.5	5.6	4.9	6.2	2.5	6.2	6.2	12.9	37.6
Compositors, hand.....	1900	100.0						1.0		4.0	2.9	2.9	94.2		54.6
	1890	100.0								3.0	9.1	7.1	21.2		
Copyholders.....	1900	100.0				50.0	33.3						16.7		
	1890	100.0			12.5	87.5									
Mallers.....	1900	100.0						81.2	18.8						
	1890	100.0					37.5	37.5	25.0						
Pressmen.....	1900	100.0					16.7	66.6		16.7					
	1890	100.0					9.0	18.2	36.4	36.4					

TABLE 4.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER HOUR.

NUMBER.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATION.	Year.	Total.	Less than 5 cents.	5 to 9.9 cents.	10 to 14.9 cents.	15 to 19.9 cents.	20 to 24.9 cents.	25 to 29.9 cents.	30 to 34.9 cents.	35 to 39.9 cents.	40 to 44.9 cents.	45 to 49.9 cents.	50 to 54.9 cents.	55 to 59.9 cents.	60 cents and over.
Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	189		2	17	25	16	27	4	6	7	6	3	41	35
	1890	162		7	16	6	8	12	9	6	16	23	26	16	17
Compositors, hand.....	1900	35									1	1		33	
	1890	99					1		5	5	14	22	22	15	16
Copyholders.....	1900	6				3	2							1	
	1890	8			8										
Mallers.....	1900	16						13	3						
	1890	8				1	3	4							
Pressmen.....	1900	18					7	8		3					
	1890	11					3	6	2						

PER CENT OF TOTAL.

Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	100.0		1.1	9.0	13.2	8.4	14.3	2.1	3.2	3.7	3.2	1.6	21.7	18.5
	1890	100.0		4.3	9.9	3.7	4.9	7.4	5.6	3.7	9.9	14.2	16.0	9.9	10.5
Compositors, hand.....	1900	100.0									2.9	2.9		94.2	
	1890	100.0						1.0		5.0	14.2	22.2	22.2	15.2	15.2
Copyholders.....	1900	100.0				50.0	33.3							16.7	
	1890	100.0			100.0										
Mallers.....	1900	100.0						81.2	18.8						
	1890	100.0				12.5	37.5	50.0							
Pressmen.....	1900	100.0					38.9	44.4		16.7					
	1890	100.0					27.3	51.5	18.2						

PRINTING: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 269.

[Each Cumulative Percentage shows the proportion of total number of persons in the sex and age class receiving a wage as great as, or greater than, the lowest wage of the given wage group.]

LOCATION: Central states.	EMPLOYEES AT EACH PERIOD.							
GOODS MANUFACTURED: Newspapers and job printing.	NUMBER.				PER CENT OF TOTAL.			
CHANGE IN METHOD DURING DECADE: 1900—Typesetting machines installed.	1900		1890		1900		1890	
CHANGE IN CLASS OF EMPLOYEES: 1890—No machine compositors.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.
NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: Each period, the normal time of the various occupations was 42, 48, and 56 hours.								
The following class excluded from special tabulation because of numerical unimportance:								
SEX.	1900	1890						
Males under 16	2	3						

MANUFACTURES.

PRINTING: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 269—Continued.

TABLE 1.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total	204	177			16.50 to 16.99	5	1	70.1	81.8	27.50 to 27.99	6	18	83.8	22.6
6.00 to 6.49	2	1	100.0	100.0	17.00 to 17.49	4	1	67.6	81.8	28.00 to 28.49	2	6	30.9	12.4
6.50 to 6.99	1	1	99.0	99.4	17.50 to 17.99	4	4	65.7	80.7	28.50 to 28.99	10	9	29.9	9.0
7.00 to 7.49	1	1	99.0	99.4	18.00 to 18.49	3	3	63.7	78.4	29.00 to 29.49	4	8	25.0	7.3
7.50 to 7.99	1	2	98.5	98.9	19.00 to 19.49	1	1	62.2	78.4	29.50 to 29.99	1	1	23.0	5.6
8.00 to 8.49	1	2	98.5	98.9	19.50 to 19.99	1	2	61.7	78.4	30.00 to 30.49	5	8	22.5	5.1
8.50 to 8.99	1	5	98.5	97.6	20.00 to 20.49	2	1	60.3	77.8	30.50 to 30.99	2	1	20.1	3.4
9.00 to 9.49	1	5	98.5	97.6	20.50 to 20.99	4	1	59.3	76.8	31.00 to 31.49	4	1	19.1	2.8
9.50 to 9.99	1	5	98.5	97.6	21.00 to 21.49	5	4	57.3	73.4	31.50 to 31.99	1	1	17.2	2.8
10.00 to 10.49	1	5	98.5	97.6	21.50 to 21.99	5	4	57.3	73.4	32.00 to 32.49	6	1	17.2	2.2
10.50 to 10.99	1	5	98.5	97.6	22.00 to 22.49	1	3	54.9	71.1	32.50 to 32.99	14	1	14.7	1.7
11.00 to 11.49	1	2	98.1	93.1	22.50 to 22.99	1	1	54.4	69.4	33.00 to 33.49	2	1	7.8	1.7
11.50 to 11.99	1	2	98.1	93.1	23.00 to 23.49	2	8	53.9	68.9	33.50 to 33.99	1	1	6.9	1.1
12.00 to 12.49	1	7	91.6	92.0	23.50 to 23.99	2	8	52.9	67.2	34.00 to 34.49	3	2	6.4	1.1
12.50 to 12.99	1	7	90.2	88.0	24.00 to 24.49	2	6	51.9	61.0	35.00 to 35.49	3	3	4.9	
13.00 to 13.49	1	6	90.2	88.0	24.50 to 24.99	18	8	45.6	56.4	35.50 to 35.99	1	2	3.4	
13.50 to 13.99	1	6	86.2	84.7	25.00 to 25.49	3	19	44.1	45.7	36.00 to 36.49	2	1	2.9	
14.00 to 14.49	1	2	86.2	84.7	25.50 to 25.99	5	12	41.6	38.8	36.50 to 36.99	1	1	2.0	
14.50 to 14.99	1	2	76.9	83.5	26.00 to 26.49	7	18	38.2	28.8	37.00 to 37.49	1	1	1.5	
15.00 to 15.49	1	2	76.9	83.5	26.50 to 26.99	9	11			42.00 to 42.49	1	1	1.0	
15.50 to 15.99	1	2	71.0	82.4	27.00 to 27.49					45.00 to 45.49	1	1	0.5	
16.00 to 16.49	1	2	71.0	82.4										

TABLE 2.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER WEEK.

NUMBER.															
SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATION.	Year.	Total.	Less than \$2.50.	\$2.50 to \$4.99.	\$5.00 to \$7.49.	\$7.50 to \$9.99.	\$10.00 to \$12.49.	\$12.50 to \$14.99.	\$15.00 to \$17.49.	\$17.50 to \$19.99.	\$20.00 to \$22.49.	\$22.50 to \$24.99.	\$25.00 to \$27.49.	\$27.50 to \$29.99.	\$30.00 and over.
Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	204	.....	.....	8	6	11	27	23	8	14	6	37	23	46
	1890	177	.....	.....	2	7	12	8	5	4	13	18	68	31	9
Compositors, hand.....	1900	86	.....	.....	1	2	1	4	6	3	7	3	25	8	26
	1890	123	.....	.....							12	18	64	24	5
Compositors, machine.....	1900	35	.....	.....							2	3	9	11	10
	1890		.....	.....									
Mailers.....	1900	14	.....	.....			6	3	3	2					
	1890	11	.....	.....		2	4	2	1	1					1
Pressmen.....	1900	27	.....	.....			1	17	5	1	3				
	1890	9	.....	.....			6			3					
Stereotypers.....	1900	6	.....	.....					5		1				
	1890	6	.....	.....			1	3	2						

PER CENT OF TOTAL.

Males, 16 and over:															
Total	1900	100.0			1.5	2.9	5.4	13.2	11.3	3.9	6.9	2.9	18.1	11.3	22.6
	1890	100.0			1.1	4.0	6.8	4.5	2.8	2.3	7.3	10.2	38.4	17.5	5.1
Compositors, hand	1900	100.0			1.2	2.3	1.2	4.6	7.0	3.5	8.1	3.6	29.1	9.3	30.2
	1890	100.0									9.8	14.6	62.0	19.5	4.1
Compositors, machine	1900	100.0									5.7	8.6	25.7	31.4	28.6
	1890														
Mailers	1900	100.0					42.9	21.4	21.4	14.3					
	1890	100.0				18.2	86.3	18.2	9.1	9.1					9.1
Pressmen	1900	100.0					3.7	63.0	18.5	3.7	11.1				
	1890	100.0					66.7			33.3					
Stereotypers	1900	100.0							83.3		16.7				
	1890	100.0						16.7	50.0	33.3					

PRINTING: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 270.

[Each Cumulative Percentage shows the proportion of total number of persons in the sex and age class receiving a wage as great as, or greater than, the lowest wage of the given wage group.]

LOCATION: Central states.	GOODS MANUFACTURED: Books, maps, and circulars.	NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: 1900—Normal working time of the several occupations, 48 and 54 hours; 1890, 54 and 59 hours.	The following "bindery girls" were excluded from special tabulation because no rates could be obtained, and the males under 16 excluded because of numerical unimportance:	SEX.	1900	1890	EMPLOYEES AT EACH PERIOD.							
							NUMBER.				PER CENT OF TOTAL.			
							1900		1890		1900		1890	
							Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.
				Males, 16 and over			72	250	42	185	19.3	67.2	21.8	68.8
				Females, 16 and over					59	18		11.8		6.6
				Males under 16					8	9		2.2		3.3
				Total			72	300	59	212	19.3	80.7	21.8	78.2

EMPLOYEES AND WAGES.

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PRINTING: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 270—Continued.

TABLE 1.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total	250	185			10.50 to 10.99	1	85.2	65.4		18.00 to 18.49	64	10	40.4	19.4
4.00 to 4.49	5	5	100.0	100.0	11.00 to 11.49	1	85.2	64.8		19.00 to 19.49	1	2	14.8	14.0
4.50 to 4.99	8	8	98.0	97.3	11.50 to 11.99	34	85.2	64.8		19.50 to 19.99	1	1	14.4	14.0
5.00 to 5.49	4	4	98.0	95.6	12.00 to 12.49	34	71.6	64.8		20.00 to 20.49	1	1	14.0	13.0
5.50 to 5.99	1	1	96.4	95.6	12.50 to 12.99	2	58.0	61.1		21.00 to 21.49	27	15	18.6	12.4
6.00 to 6.49	7	6	96.0	95.6	13.00 to 13.49	2	58.0	61.1		22.00 to 22.49	1	1	2.8	4.3
6.50 to 6.99	1	1	93.2	92.4	13.50 to 13.99	4	57.2	58.0		23.00 to 23.49	1	1	2.8	3.8
7.00 to 7.49	3	1	93.2	91.9	14.00 to 14.49	4	56.6	57.8		24.00 to 24.49	3	3	2.4	3.8
7.50 to 7.99	1	3	92.0	91.3	14.50 to 14.99	1	54.0	55.7		25.00 to 25.49	1	1	1.2	2.2
8.00 to 8.49	5	2	91.6	89.7	15.00 to 15.49	28	54.0	55.7		26.00 to 26.49	1	1	1.2	1.6
8.50 to 8.99	1	1	89.6	88.6	15.50 to 15.99	1	42.8	53.0		27.50 to 27.99	1	1	0.8	1.6
9.00 to 9.49	3	36	89.2	88.6	16.00 to 16.49	3	42.8	53.0		28.50 to 28.99	1	1	0.8	1.1
9.50 to 9.99	5	5	88.0	69.2	16.50 to 16.99	1	42.4	20.0		30.00 to 30.49	1	1	0.8	0.5
10.00 to 10.49	2	7	86.0	69.2	17.00 to 17.49	1	41.2	19.4		35.00 to 35.49	1	1	0.4	
					17.50 to 17.99	1	40.8	19.4		40.00 to 40.49	1	1	0.4	

TABLE 2.—FEMALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total	42	18			5.50 to 5.99	11	6	66.7	72.2	8.00 to 8.49	2	1	19.0	22.2
3.50 to 3.99	4	4	100.0	100.0	6.00 to 6.49	1	5	66.7	72.2	8.50 to 8.99	1	1	14.3	16.7
4.00 to 4.49	2	2	100.0	77.8	6.50 to 6.99	1	4	40.5	44.4	9.00 to 9.49	3	2	11.9	16.7
4.50 to 4.99	3	3	96.2	77.8	7.00 to 7.49	8	4	38.1	44.4					
5.00 to 5.49	9	1	88.1	77.8	7.50 to 7.99	1	1	19.0	22.2	15.00 to 15.49	2	1	4.8	5.6

TABLE 3.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER HOUR.

RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total	250	185			19 to 19.9	1	85.2	64.3		35 to 35.9	1	15	14.8	12.4
6 to 6.9	5	5	100.0	100.0	20 to 20.9	6	85.2	64.3		36 to 36.9	1	1	14.4	4.8
7 to 7.9	8	8	100.0	97.3	21 to 21.9	34	85.2	61.1		37 to 37.9	1	1	14.0	4.3
8 to 8.9	4	4	98.0	95.6	22 to 22.9	34	71.6	61.1		38 to 38.9	27	15	18.6	8.8
9 to 9.9	1	1	96.4	95.6	23 to 23.9	2	58.0	57.8		40 to 40.9	3	3	2.8	3.8
10 to 10.9	7	6	96.0	95.6	24 to 24.9	2	58.0	55.7		42 to 42.9	1	1	2.8	2.2
11 to 11.9	1	2	93.2	92.4	25 to 25.9	8	57.2	55.7		44 to 44.9	3	3	2.4	1.6
12 to 12.9	3	3	93.2	91.8	26 to 26.9	28	54.0	53.0		48 to 48.9	1	1	1.2	1.6
13 to 13.9	4	2	93.2	89.7	27 to 27.9	1	54.0	53.0		50 to 50.9	1	1	1.2	1.1
14 to 14.9	5	1	91.6	88.6	28 to 28.9	1	42.8	50.8		59 to 59.9	1	1	0.8	0.5
15 to 15.9	1	36	89.6	88.6	29 to 29.9	3	42.4	50.8		64 to 64.9	1	1	0.8	
16 to 16.9	3	7	89.2	69.2	30 to 30.9	1	41.2	14.0		74 to 74.9	1	1	0.4	
17 to 17.9	5	1	88.0	65.4	31 to 31.9	1	40.8	14.0						
18 to 18.9	2	1	86.0	64.8	32 to 32.9	64	40.4	14.0						

TABLE 4.—FEMALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER HOUR.

RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total	42	18			10 to 10.9	9	88.1	72.2		16 to 16.9	2	2	19.0	16.7
6 to 6.9	4	4	100.0	100.0	11 to 11.9	5	66.7	72.2		17 to 17.9	1	1	14.3	5.6
7 to 7.9	2	2	100.0	77.8	12 to 12.9	11	66.7	44.4		18 to 18.9	3	2	11.9	5.6
8 to 8.9	3	3	100.0	77.8	13 to 13.9	1	40.5	44.4						
9 to 9.9	8	1	95.2	77.8	14 to 14.9	8	38.1	22.2		27 to 27.9	1	1	4.8	5.6
					15 to 15.9	1	19.0	16.7		31 to 31.9	2	1	4.8	

MANUFACTURES.

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TABLE 5.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER WEEK.

NUMBER.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATION.	Year.	Total.	Less than \$2.50.	\$2.50 to \$4.99.	\$5.00 to \$7.49.	\$7.50 to \$9.99.	\$10.00 to \$12.49.	\$12.50 to \$14.99.	\$15.00 to \$17.49.	\$17.50 to \$19.99.	\$20.00 to \$22.49.	\$22.50 to \$24.99.	\$25.00 to \$27.49.	\$27.50 to \$29.99.	\$30.00 and over.
Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	250	.....	5	15	15	70	10	33	67	28	4	.....	1	2
	1890	185	.....	8	8	41	15	10	67	12	17	3	1	1	2
Compositors, hand.....	1900	44	.....							44					
	1890	58	.....						58						
Feeders, press.....	1900	38	.....			4	34								
	1890	39	.....		2	32	5								
Pressmen.....	1900	24	.....				1	2	2		18	1			
	1890	19	.....					1	2	3	12	1			
Females, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	42	.....	5	29	6			2						
	1890	18	.....	4	10	3			1						

PER CENT OF TOTAL.

Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	100.0	2.0	6.0	6.0	28.0	4.0	13.2	26.8	11.2	1.6	0.4	0.8		
	1890	100.0	4.3	4.3	22.2	8.1	5.4	36.3	6.5	9.2	1.6	0.5	1.1		
Compositors, hand.....	1900	100.0							100.0						
	1890	100.0						100.0							
Feeders, press.....	1900	100.0			10.5	89.5									
	1890	100.0		5.1	82.1	12.8									
Pressmen.....	1900	100.0				4.2	8.3	8.3	75.0	4.2					
	1890	100.0					5.3	10.5	15.8	68.1	5.3				
Females, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	100.0	11.9	69.0	14.3			4.8							
	1890	100.0	22.2	55.5	16.7			5.6							

TABLE 6.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER HOUR.

NUMBER.

[illegible]

PER CENT OF TOTAL.

Males, 16 and over:																
Total.....	1900	100.0	-----	8.6	6.8	4.4	28.0	14.8	27.6	12.0	1.6	-----	0.4	-----	0.8	
	1890	100.0	-----	4.8	7.0	24.3	8.7	4.9	38.4	8.7	2.2	0.5	0.5	0.5		
Compositors, hand.....	1900	100.0	-----						100.0							
	1890	100.0	-----						100.0							
Feeders, press.....	1900	100.0	-----			10.5	89.5									
	1890	100.0	-----		10.3	89.7										
Pressmen	1900	100.0	-----				8.8	12.5		75.0	4.2					
	1890	100.0	-----				5.8	10.5	15.8	68.1	5.3					
Females, 16 and over:																
Total.....	1900	100.0	-----	11.9	69.0	14.8			4.8							
	1890	100.0	-----	27.8	55.5	11.1		5.6								

EMPLOYEES AND WAGES.

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PRINTING: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 271.

[Each Cumulative Percentage shows the proportion of total number of persons in the sex and age class receiving a wage as great as, or greater than, the lowest wage of the given wage group.]

LOCATION: Central states.	EMPLOYEES AT EACH PERIOD.								
GOODS MANUFACTURED: Job printing, periodicals, and bookbinding.	SEX.	NUMBER.				PER CENT OF TOTAL.			
CHANGE IN METHOD DURING DECADE: 1900—Typesetting machines installed.		1900		1890		1900		1890	
NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: 1900, 54 hours; 1890, 60 hours.		Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.
The following class excluded from special tabulation because of numerical unimportance:									
SEX. 1000 1890									
Males under 16 1 5	Males, 16 and over.....	149	119	85.6	84.4				
	Females, 16 and over.....	24	17	13.8	12.1				
	Males under 16.....	1	5	0.6	3.5				
	Total.....	174	141	100.0	100.0				

TABLE 1.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total.....	149	119	.....	.....	8.50 to 8.99.....	1	.....	73.1	69.7	18.00 to 18.49.....	1	.....	51.0	39.5
2.50 to 2.99.....	11	10	100.0	100.0	9.00 to 9.49.....	8	4	72.5	69.7	18.50 to 18.99.....	62	81	51.0	38.6
3.00 to 3.49.....	4	7	92.6	99.2	9.50 to 9.99.....	7	4	67.1	66.4	17.00 to 17.49.....	7	2	16.1	12.6
3.50 to 3.99.....	4	5	89.9	84.9	10.00 to 10.49.....	1	.....	62.4	63.0	18.00 to 18.49.....	4	2	11.4	10.9
4.00 to 4.49.....	3	5	87.9	80.7	10.50 to 10.99.....	2	1	61.7	63.0	19.00 to 19.49.....	2	2	8.7	9.2
4.50 to 4.99.....	4	2	85.2	79.0	11.00 to 11.49.....	.....	.....	60.4	62.2	20.00 to 20.49.....	1	.....	7.4	7.6
5.00 to 5.49.....	2	3	83.9	76.6	11.50 to 11.99.....	5	3	60.4	62.2	21.00 to 21.49.....	1	1	7.4	6.7
5.50 to 5.99.....	1	3	83.9	75.6	12.00 to 12.49.....	1	.....	57.0	59.7	21.50 to 21.99.....	1	1	6.7	5.9
6.00 to 6.49.....	4	.....	83.2	73.1	12.50 to 12.99.....	2	2	56.4	59.7	22.00 to 22.49.....	1	.....	6.0	5.0
6.50 to 6.99.....	2	1	80.6	78.1	13.00 to 13.49.....	3	3	55.0	58.0	22.50 to 22.99.....	3	4	5.4	5.0
7.00 to 7.49.....	2	1	79.2	72.3	13.50 to 13.99.....	8	19	53.0	55.5	23.00 to 23.49.....	1	.....	3.4	1.7
7.50 to 7.99.....	7	2	77.8	71.4	14.00 to 14.49.....	.....	.....	53.0	55.5	23.50 to 23.99.....	3	1	2.7	1.7
8.00 to 8.49.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14.50 to 14.99.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37.50 to 37.99.....	1	1	0.7	0.8

TABLE 2.—FEMALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total.....	24	17	.....	.....	4.00 to 4.49.....	2	.....	66.7	70.6	6.00 to 6.49.....	5	11	29.2	70.6
2.00 to 2.49.....	5	5	100.0	100.0	4.50 to 4.99.....	3	.....	58.3	70.6	6.50 to 6.99.....	1	.....	8.3	5.9
2.50 to 2.99.....	3	.....	79.2	70.6	5.00 to 5.49.....	2	.....	45.8	70.6	7.00 to 7.49.....	1	.....	4.2	5.9
					5.50 to 5.99.....	2	.....	37.5	70.6	7.50 to 7.99.....	1	.....	4.2	.....

TABLE 3.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER HOUR.

RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total.....	149	119	.....	.....	16 to 16.9.....	8	4	72.5	66.4	30 to 30.9.....	52	2	52.3	10.9
Less than 5.....	11	17	100.0	99.2	17 to 17.9.....	7	1	67.1	63.0	31 to 31.9.....	9	2	17.4	9.2
5 to 5.9.....	4	5	92.6	84.9	18 to 18.9.....	3	.....	62.4	62.2	32 to 32.9.....	4	1	11.4	7.6
6 to 6.9.....	3	2	89.9	80.7	19 to 19.9.....	5	3	60.4	60.7	33 to 33.9.....	2	2	8.7	6.7
7 to 7.9.....	3	3	87.9	79.0	20 to 20.9.....	1	.....	60.4	62.2	34 to 34.9.....	1	.....	7.4	5.0
8 to 8.9.....	3	1	85.9	76.5	21 to 21.9.....	2	.....	57.0	58.0	35 to 35.9.....	1	.....	6.7	5.0
9 to 9.9.....	1	3	83.9	73.1	22 to 22.9.....	8	19	55.0	55.5	36 to 36.9.....	3	.....	5.4	1.7
10 to 10.9.....	4	1	83.2	72.3	23 to 23.9.....	1	31	53.0	55.5	37 to 37.9.....	1	.....	3.4	0.8
11 to 11.9.....	4	2	80.5	71.4	24 to 24.9.....	2	.....	52.3	12.6	38 to 38.9.....	1	.....	0.7	0.8
12 to 12.9.....	7	.....	77.8	69.7	25 to 25.9.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39 to 39.9.....	1	.....	0.7	.....
13 to 13.9.....	1	4	73.1	69.7	26 to 26.9.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40 to 40.9.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14 to 14.9.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27 to 27.9.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41 to 41.9.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15 to 15.9.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28 to 28.9.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42 to 42.9.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

MANUFACTURES.

PRINTING: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 271—Continued.

TABLE 4.—FEMALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER HOUR.

RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total	24	17	-----	-----	7 to 7.9	2	-----	66.7	70.6	11 to 11.9	5	1	29.2	5.9
5 to 5.9	5	5	100.0	100.0	8 to 8.9	3	-----	58.3	70.6	12 to 12.9	1	-----	8.3	-----
6 to 6.9	3	-----	79.2	70.6	9 to 9.9	2	-----	46.8	70.6	13 to 13.9	1	-----	4.2	-----
					10 to 10.9	2	11	37.5	70.6					

TABLE 5.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER WEEK.

[illegible]

PER CENT OF TOTAL.

[illegible]

TABLE 6.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER HOUR.

[illegible]

EMPLOYEES AND WAGES.

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PRINTING: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 271—Continued.

TABLE 6.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER HOUR—Continued.

NUMBER—Continued.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATION.	Year.	Total.	Less than 5 cents.	5 to 9.9 cents.	10 to 14.9 cents.	15 to 19.9 cents.	20 to 24.9 cents.	25 to 29.9 cents.	30 to 34.9 cents.	35 to 39.9 cents.	40 to 44.9 cents.	45 to 49.9 cents.	50 to 54.9 cents.	55 to 59.9 cents.	60 cents and over.
Males, 16 and over—Continued.															
Forwarders	1900	13					1		12						
	1890	13			1		2	10							
Transferrers	1900	11			2	3	3		1	2					
	1890	9		1	3	2		1	2						
Females, 16 and over:															
Total	1900	24		15	9										
	1890	17		5	12										
Feeders	1900	17		12	5										
	1890	17		6	12										

PER CENT OF TOTAL.

Males, 16 and over:															
Total	1900	100.0		16.1	10.7	10.7	7.4	2.7	48.6	2.7		2.7		2.7	0.7
	1890	100.0	0.8	23.6	5.9	7.6	6.7	44.5	4.2	1.7	3.4		0.8		0.8
Compositors, hand.....	1900	100.0							97.0	8.0					
	1890	100.0						93.8	3.1	3.1					
Feeders	1900	100.0		100.0											
	1890	100.0		100.0											
Feeders, press.....	1900	100.0		48.2	40.7	11.1									
	1890	100.0	0.7	80.0	13.3										
Forwarders	1900	100.0					7.7		92.3						
	1890	100.0			7.7		15.4	76.9							
Transferrers	1900	100.0			18.2	27.3	27.3		9.0	18.2					
	1890	100.0		11.1	33.4	22.2		11.1	22.2						
Females, 16 and over:															
Total	1900	100.0		62.5	37.5										
	1890	100.0		29.4	70.6										
Feeders	1900	100.0		70.6	29.4										
	1890	100.0		29.4	70.6										

RUBBER: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 272.

[Each Cumulative Percentage shows the proportion of total number of persons in the sex and age class receiving a wage as great as, or greater than, the lowest wage of the given wage group.]

LOCATION: Middle states. GOODS MANUFACTURED: Rubber goods. NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: Each period, 59 hours.	EMPLOYEES AT EACH PERIOD.							
	NUMBER.				PER CENT OF TOTAL.			
	SEX.							
	1900		1890		1900		1890	
	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.
Males, 16 and over.....	98		44		100.0		100.0	

TABLE 1.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890				1900	1890				1900	1890		
Total	98	44			7.00 to 7.49	8		79.6	95.4	11.00 to 11.49	12	2	25.5	13.6
3.50 to 3.99	8		100.0	100.0	7.50 to 7.99	4	1	76.5	95.4	12.00 to 12.49	4	3	13.8	9.1
4.00 to 4.49	2		91.8	100.0	8.00 to 8.49	4		72.4	93.2	12.50 to 12.99	1		9.2	2.3
4.50 to 4.99	1	1	89.8	100.0	8.50 to 8.99			68.4	93.2	13.00 to 13.49	4		8.2	2.3
5.00 to 5.49	3	1	88.8	97.7	9.00 to 9.49	27	15	68.4	98.2	13.50 to 13.99	2	1	4.1	2.3
5.50 to 5.99			85.7	95.4	9.50 to 9.99			40.8	59.1	14.00 to 14.49	1		2.0	
6.00 to 6.49	6		85.7	95.4	10.00 to 10.49	14	18	40.8	59.1	14.50 to 14.99	1		1.0	
6.50 to 6.99			79.6	95.4	10.50 to 10.99	1	2	26.5	18.2	15.00 to 15.49				

MANUFACTURES.

RUBBER: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 272—Continued.

TABLE 2.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER WEEK.
NUMBER.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATION.	Year.	Total.	Less than \$2.50.	\$2.50 to \$4.99.	\$5.00 to \$7.49.	\$7.50 to \$9.99.	\$10.00 to \$12.49.	\$12.50 to \$14.99.	\$15.00 to \$17.49.	\$17.50 to \$19.99.	\$20.00 to \$22.49.	\$22.50 to \$24.99.	\$25.00 to \$27.49.	\$27.50 to \$29.99.	\$30.00 and over.
Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	98		11	12	35	31	7	1	1					
	1890	44		1	1	16	25	1							
Calendermen.....	1900	4				2	2								
	1890	5				3	1	1							
Hose-makers.....	1900	7													
	1890	11				2	9								
Mill hands.....	1900	10				7	3								
	1890	6				5	1								

PER CENT OF TOTAL.

Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	100.0		11.2	12.3	35.7	31.6	7.2	1.0	1.0					
	1890	100.0		2.3	2.3	36.3	56.8	2.3							
Calendermen.....	1900	100.0				50.0	50.0								
	1890	100.0				60.0	20.0	20.0							
Hose-makers.....	1900	100.0					100.0								
	1890	100.0				18.2	81.8								
Mill hands.....	1900	100.0				70.0	30.0								
	1890	100.0				83.3	16.7								

SHOES: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 273.

[Each Cumulative Percentage shows the proportion of total number of persons in the sex and age class receiving a wage as great as, or greater than, the lowest wage of the given wage group.]

LOCATION: Middle states. GOODS MANUFACTURED: Women's shoes. CHANGES IN METHOD DURING DECADE: In 1900, lasting and heel slugging done by machine; in 1890, by hand. NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: Each period, 60 hours. The following classes excluded from special tabulation because of numerical unimportance: SEX. Males under 16..... 11 13 Females under 16..... 2 8	EMPLOYEES AT EACH PERIOD.							
	NUMBER.				PER CENT OF TOTAL.			
	1900		1890		1900		1890	
	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.
Males, 16 and over....	80	49	19	27	19.6	82.0	20.0	28.4
Females, 16 and over....	81	80	10	18	20.3	19.6	10.5	19.0
Males under 16.....	11			13		7.2		13.7
Females under 16.....	2			8		1.8		8.4
Total.....	61	92	29	66	39.9	60.1	30.5	69.5

TABLE 1.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total.....	79	46			8.00 to 8.49.....	5	8	78.4	58.7	14.50 to 14.99.....	2		19.0	21.7
2.50 to 2.99.....	2		100.0	100.0	8.50 to 8.99.....	2	1	72.1	52.2	15.00 to 15.49.....	2	5	16.4	21.7
3.00 to 3.49.....	1	1	97.6	100.0	9.00 to 9.49.....	3	1	69.6	50.0	15.50 to 15.99.....	1	2	13.9	10.9
3.50 to 3.99.....		2	96.2	97.8	9.50 to 9.99.....	3		65.8	47.8	16.00 to 16.49.....	3		12.6	6.5
4.00 to 4.49.....	4	1	96.2	93.5	10.00 to 10.49.....	8	5	62.0	47.8					
4.50 to 4.99.....		1	91.1	91.3	10.50 to 10.99.....	3	2	51.8	37.0	17.50 to 17.99.....	1		8.8	6.5
5.00 to 5.49.....		2	91.1	89.1	11.00 to 11.49.....	6		48.0	32.6	18.00 to 18.49.....		1	7.6	6.5
5.50 to 5.99.....	1		91.1	84.8	11.50 to 11.99.....			40.5	32.6	18.50 to 18.99.....	1		7.6	4.3
6.00 to 6.49.....	4	2	89.8	84.8	12.00 to 12.49.....	9	4	40.5	32.6	20.00 to 20.49.....		1	6.3	4.3
6.50 to 6.99.....	1	1	84.8	80.4	12.50 to 12.99.....			29.1	23.9	21.00 to 21.49.....	1		6.3	2.2
7.00 to 7.49.....	3	7	83.5	78.2	13.00 to 13.49.....	2		29.1	23.9	23.00 to 23.49.....	1	1	5.0	2.2
7.50 to 7.99.....	1	2	79.7	63.0	13.50 to 13.99.....	5	1	26.5	23.0	25.00 to 25.49.....	2		3.8	
					14.00 to 14.49.....	1		20.2	21.7	25.50 to 25.99.....	1		1.8	

TABLE 2.—FEMALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total.....	61	28			4.50 to 4.99.....	6	1	65.6	42.8	8.00 to 8.49.....	2	1	8.2	14.3
2.00 to 2.49.....	3		100.0	100.0	5.00 to 5.49.....	8		55.8	39.3	8.50 to 8.99.....	1		4.9	10.7
2.50 to 2.99.....	3		95.1	100.0	5.50 to 5.99.....	6	1	42.6	39.3	9.00 to 9.49.....	1		3.8	10.7
3.00 to 3.49.....	4	7	90.2	100.0	6.00 to 6.49.....	4	4	32.8	35.7	9.50 to 9.99.....		1	1.6	10.7
3.50 to 3.99.....	3		83.6	75.0	6.50 to 6.99.....	4	1	26.2	21.4	10.00 to 10.49.....			1.6	7.1
4.00 to 4.49.....	8	9	78.7	75.0	7.00 to 7.49.....	5	1	19.7	17.8	10.50 to 10.99.....	1	1	1.6	7.1
					7.50 to 7.99.....	2		11.5	14.3	11.00 to 11.49.....		1		3.6

EMPLOYEES AND WAGES.

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SHOES: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 273—Continued.

TABLE 3.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER WEEK.
NUMBER.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATION.	Year.	Total.	Less than \$2.50.	\$2.50 to \$4.99.	\$5.00 to \$7.49.	\$7.50 to \$9.99.	\$10.00 to \$12.49.	\$12.50 to \$14.99.	\$15.00 to \$17.49.	\$17.50 to \$19.99.	\$20.00 to \$22.49.	\$22.50 to \$24.99.	\$25.00 to \$27.49.	\$27.50 to \$29.99.	\$30.00 and over.
Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	79	.....	7	9	14	26	10	6	2	1	1	3	.....	.....
	1890	46	.....	5	12	7	11	1	7	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Cutters.....	1900	16	.....	.....	2	3	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	7	.....	.....	.....	1	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Finishers, bottom.....	1900	6	.....	1	2	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	8	.....	3	3	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lasters.....	1900	15	.....	.....	2	5	.....	6	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	10	.....	1	4	3	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Females, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	61	.....	3	24	27	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	28	.....	17	7	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Table hands.....	1900	27	.....	3	16	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	17	.....	16	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stitchers, upper.....	1900	31	.....	6	19	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	9	.....	1	6	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

PER CENT OF TOTAL.

Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	100.0	.....	8.9	11.4	17.7	32.9	12.6	7.6	2.5	1.3	1.3	3.8	.....	.....
	1890	100.0	.....	10.9	26.0	16.2	23.9	2.2	16.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	.....	.....	.....
Cutters.....	1900	100.0	.....	.....	12.5	18.8	68.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	100.0	.....	.....	.....	14.3	85.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Finishers, bottom.....	1900	100.0	.....	16.7	33.3	33.3	16.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	100.0	.....	37.5	37.5	12.5	12.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lasters.....	1900	100.0	.....	.....	13.3	33.4	.....	40.0	13.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	100.0	.....	10.0	40.0	30.0	10.0	.....	10.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Females, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	100.0	.....	4.9	39.4	44.3	9.8	1.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	100.0	.....	60.8	25.0	7.1	7.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Table hands.....	1900	100.0	.....	11.1	59.3	29.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	100.0	.....	.....	94.1	5.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stitchers, upper.....	1900	100.0	.....	19.4	61.3	16.1	3.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	100.0	.....	11.1	66.7	.....	22.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

SHOES: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 274.

[Each Cumulative Percentage shows the proportion of total number of persons in the sex and age class receiving a wage as great as, or greater than, the lowest wage of the given wage group.]

LOCATION: Middle states. GOODS MANUFACTURED: Women's and misses' shoes. NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: Each period, 60 hours. SPECIAL FEATURES: 1900, factory operated 50 weeks; 1890, 49 weeks. EARNINGS: The returns of this establishment do not admit of a comparison of rates.		EMPLOYEES AT EACH PERIOD.							
		NUMBER.				PER CENT OF TOTAL.			
		1900		1890		1900		1890	
		Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.
Males, 16 and over....	36	104	65	90	13.4	38.7	19.0	26.2	
Females, 16 and over....	87	5	82	16	24.9	1.8	23.9	4.7	
Males under 16.....	.....	22	.....	49	.....	8.2	.....	14.3	
Females under 16.....	13	22	.....	41	4.8	8.2	.....	11.9	
Total.....	116	153	147	196	43.1	56.9	42.9	57.1	

TABLE 1.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.

EARNINGS IN A WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		EARNINGS IN A WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		EARNINGS IN A WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total.....	140	155	.....	.....	8.00 to 8.49.....	8	8	62.8	60.6	15.00 to 15.49.....	2	2	7.1	10.9
2.00 to 2.49.....	.....	1	100.0	100.0	8.50 to 8.99.....	3	3	57.1	55.4	15.50 to 15.99.....	2	3	7.1	9.6
2.50 to 2.99.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9.00 to 9.49.....	15	8	55.0	53.5	16.00 to 16.49.....	.....	1	5.7	7.7
3.00 to 3.49.....	.....	3	100.0	99.4	9.50 to 9.99.....	9	1	44.2	43.3	16.50 to 16.99.....	1	1	5.7	7.1
3.50 to 3.99.....	4	5	100.0	97.4	10.00 to 10.49.....	8	7	37.8	47.7	17.00 to 17.49.....	.....	1	5.0	6.4
4.00 to 4.49.....	4	8	97.1	94.2	10.50 to 10.99.....	10	4	32.1	43.2	17.50 to 17.99.....	1	2	5.0	5.8
4.50 to 4.99.....	8	4	94.2	89.0	11.00 to 11.49.....	5	5	25.0	40.6	18.00 to 18.49.....	1	2	4.3	4.5
5.00 to 5.49.....	8	9	92.1	86.4	11.50 to 11.99.....	3	5	21.4	37.4	18.50 to 18.99.....	1	2	3.6	3.2
5.50 to 5.99.....	4	7	86.4	80.6	12.00 to 12.49.....	4	21	19.2	34.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6.00 to 6.49.....	8	9	83.5	76.1	12.50 to 12.99.....	1	4	16.4	20.6	20.00 to 20.49.....	1	.....	2.8	1.9
6.50 to 6.99.....	8	9	77.8	70.3	13.00 to 13.49.....	4	5	15.7	18.0	20.50 to 20.99.....	1	1	2.1	1.9
7.00 to 7.49.....	5	3	72.1	64.5	13.50 to 13.99.....	2	.....	12.8	14.8	25.00 to 25.49.....	1	1	1.4	1.3
7.50 to 7.99.....	8	3	68.5	62.5	14.00 to 14.49.....	6	4	11.4	14.8	25.50 to 25.99.....	1	1	0.7	0.6
					14.50 to 14.99.....	.....	2	7.1	12.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

MANUFACTURES.

SHOES: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 274—Continued.

TABLE 2.—FEMALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.

EARNINGS IN A WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		EARNINGS IN A WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		EARNINGS IN A WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total	72	98	-----	-----	4.50 to 4.99	8	4	86.1	85.7	8.50 to 8.99	4	3	19.4	17.3
Less than 2.00	-----	2	100.0	100.0	5.00 to 5.49	4	9	75.0	81.6	9.00 to 9.49	7	4	13.9	14.8
2.00 to 2.49	-----	3	100.0	98.0	5.50 to 5.99	10	11	69.5	72.4	9.50 to 9.99	2	5	4.2	10.2
2.50 to 2.99	-----	1	100.0	94.9	6.00 to 6.49	4	16	55.6	61.2	10.00 to 10.49	-----	3	1.4	5.1
3.00 to 3.49	-----	2	100.0	93.8	6.50 to 6.99	6	8	60.0	44.9	10.50 to 10.99	1	-----	1.4	2.0
3.50 to 3.99	-----	4	97.2	90.8	7.00 to 7.49	3	6	41.7	36.7	-----	-----	1	-----	-----
4.00 to 4.49	-----	4	91.7	88.8	7.50 to 7.99	4	6	37.5	30.6	11.50 to 11.99	-----	-----	-----	2.0
					8.00 to 8.49	9	7	32.0	24.5	18.00 to 18.49	-----	1	-----	1.0

TABLE 3.—MALIES UNDER 16 AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.

EARNINGS IN A WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		EARNINGS IN A WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		EARNINGS IN A WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total	22	49	.....	.....	2.00 to 2.49	6	8	90.9	71.4	3.00 to 3.49	8	9	86.4	20.4
Less than 2.00	2	14	100.0	100.0	2.50 to 2.99	6	17	63.6	55.1	3.50 to 3.99 .....	.....	1	.....	2.0

TABLE 4.—FEMALES UNDER 16 AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.

EARNINGS IN A WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		EARNINGS IN A WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		EARNINGS IN A WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total	35	41	.....	.....	2.00 to 2.49	9	14	94.3	82.9	3.00 to 3.49	3	8	8.0	19.5
Less than 2.00	2	7	100.0	100.0	2.50 to 2.99	21	12	68.6	48.8					

TABLE 5.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—EARNINGS IN A WEEK.

[illegible]

PER CENT OF TOTAL.

Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	100.0	.....	7.9	23.6	30.7	21.5	9.3	2.1	2.1	1.4	.....	0.7	.....	0.7
	1890	100.0	0.6	12.9	23.9	14.9	27.1	9.7	5.2	3.9	0.6	.....	0.6	.....	0.6
Bottomers.....															
	1900	100.0	.....	4.1	30.6	24.5	18.4	10.2	6.1	4.1	2.0	.....		.....
	1890	100.0	.....	14.9	27.6	12.8	23.4	6.4	8.5	6.4		.....		.....
Cutters.....															
	1900	100.0	.....	4.4	23.9	52.1	17.4	2.2				.....		.....
	1890	100.0	1.8	5.5	30.9	21.8	34.5	5.5				.....		.....
Lasters.....															
	1900	100.0	.....	4.0	16.0	20.0	36.0	24.0				.....		.....
	1890	100.0	.....	9.5	14.3	9.5	38.1	28.6				.....		.....
Females, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	100.0	.....	25.0	37.5	36.1	1.4					.....		.....
	1890	100.0	5.1	13.3	51.0	25.5	4.1			1.0		.....		.....
Males under 16:															
Total.....	1900	100.0	36.4	63.6								.....		.....
	1890	100.0	44.9	55.1								.....		.....
Females under 16:															
Total.....	1900	100.0	31.4	68.6								.....		.....
	1890	100.0	51.2	48.8								.....		.....

EMPLOYEES AND WAGES.

1119

SHOES: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 275.

[Each Cumulative Percentage shows the proportion of total number of persons in the sex and age class receiving a wage as great as, or greater than, the lowest wage of the given wage group.]

LOCATION: Middle states.	EMPLOYEES AT EACH PERIOD.									
GOODS MANUFACTURED: Women's and misses' shoes.	SEX.	NUMBER.				PER CENT OF TOTAL.				
NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: Each period, 59 hours.		1900		1890		1900		1890		
SPECIAL FEATURES: Each period, factory operated 50 weeks.		Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	
EARNINGS: The returns of this establishment do not admit of a comparison of rates.	Males, 16 and over....	101	111	84	58	25.0	27.4	20.6	35.2	
	Females, 16 and over..	112	16	43	7	27.7	4.0	26.0	4.2	
	Males under 16.....	.....	42	.....	8	.....	10.4	.....	4.9
	Females under 16.....	2	20	.....	15	0.5	6.0	.....	9.1
	Total	215	189	77	88	53.2	46.8	46.6	53.4	

TABLE 1.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.

EARNINGS IN A WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		EARNINGS IN A WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		EARNINGS IN A WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total.....	212	92	.....	.....	9.50 to 9.99.....	3	.....	66.0	52.2	17.50 to 17.99.....	2	1	12.2	12.0
2.00 to 2.49.....	1	.....	100.0	100.0	10.00 to 10.49.....	5	4	64.6	52.2	18.00 to 18.49.....	2	2	11.3	10.9
2.50 to 2.99.....	.....	.....	100.0	98.9	10.50 to 10.99.....	4	2	62.2	47.8	18.50 to 18.99.....	2	.....	10.4	8.7
3.00 to 3.49.....	.....	.....	100.0	98.9	11.00 to 11.49.....	9	1	60.3	45.6	19.00 to 19.49.....	2	1	9.4	8.7
3.50 to 3.99.....	16	.....	100.0	98.9	11.50 to 11.99.....	7	3	56.1	44.6	19.50 to 19.99.....	3	2	8.5	7.6
4.00 to 4.49.....	6	6	92.4	98.9	12.00 to 12.49.....	14	3	52.8	41.3	20.00 to 20.49.....	3	2	7.1	5.4
4.50 to 4.99.....	8	.....	90.1	92.4	12.50 to 12.99.....	7	1	46.2	38.0	20.50 to 20.99.....	9	1	5.6	3.3
5.00 to 5.49.....	3	5	88.7	92.4	13.00 to 13.49.....	11	4	42.9	37.0	21.00 to 21.49.....	1	2	4.2	2.2
5.50 to 5.99.....	5	3	87.2	86.9	13.50 to 13.99.....	6	.....	37.7	32.6	21.50 to 21.99.....	2	.....	3.8	.....
6.00 to 6.49.....	12	3	84.9	83.7	14.00 to 14.49.....	8	1	34.9	32.6	22.00 to 22.49.....	1	.....	2.8	.....
6.50 to 6.99.....	4	5	79.2	80.4	14.50 to 14.99.....	8	.....	31.1	31.6	22.50 to 22.99.....	1	.....	2.4	.....
7.00 to 7.49.....	6	6	77.3	75.0	15.00 to 15.49.....	21	9	27.3	31.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
7.50 to 7.99.....	2	2	75.0	68.5	15.50 to 15.99.....	2	3	17.4	21.7	24.00 to 24.49.....	1	.....	1.9	.....
8.00 to 8.49.....	4	4	74.0	66.3	16.00 to 16.49.....	3	4	16.5	18.5	30.00 to 30.49.....	1	.....	1.4	.....
8.50 to 8.99.....	4	.....	72.1	62.0	16.50 to 16.99.....	4	2	15.1	14.1	32.50 to 32.99.....	1	.....	0.9	.....
9.00 to 9.49.....	9	9	70.2	62.0	17.00 to 17.49.....	2	.....	13.2	12.0	33.00 to 33.49.....	1	.....	0.5	.....

TABLE 2.—FEMALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.

EARNINGS IN A WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		EARNINGS IN A WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		EARNINGS IN A WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total.....	128	50	.....	.....	5.50 to 5.99.....	13	7	82.3	60.0	10.00 to 10.49.....	4	1	13.3	6.0
2.00 to 2.49.....	1	.....	100.0	100.0	6.00 to 6.49.....	3	2	72.6	46.0	10.50 to 10.99.....	7	.....	7.8	4.0
2.50 to 2.99.....	2	.....	99.2	100.0	6.50 to 6.99.....	11	6	70.8	42.0	11.00 to 11.49.....	2	.....	4.7	4.0
3.00 to 3.49.....	4	.....	97.6	100.0	7.00 to 7.49.....	7	4	61.7	30.0	11.50 to 11.99.....	1	.....	3.1	4.0
3.50 to 3.99.....	8	.....	94.5	100.0	7.50 to 7.99.....	9	3	56.2	22.0	12.00 to 12.49.....	1	1	2.3	4.0
4.00 to 4.49.....	2	1	92.2	98.0	8.00 to 8.49.....	12	2	49.2	16.0	12.50 to 12.99.....	1	.....	1.6	2.0
4.50 to 4.99.....	4	6	90.6	86.0	8.50 to 8.99.....	6	2	39.8	12.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5.00 to 5.49.....	6	7	87.5	74.0	9.00 to 9.49.....	16	.....	35.2	8.0	16.00 to 16.49.....	1	.....	0.8	2.0
					9.50 to 9.99.....	12	1	22.6	8.0	18.00 to 18.49.....	1	.....	0.8	.....

TABLE 3.—MALES UNDER 16 AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.

EARNINGS IN A WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		EARNINGS IN A WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		EARNINGS IN A WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total.....	42	8	.....	.....	3.00 to 3.49.....	37	3	88.1	100.0	3.50 to 3.99.....	.....	5	.....	62.5
2.50 to 2.99.....	5	.....	100.0	100.0										

TABLE 4.—FEMALES UNDER 16 AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.

EARNINGS IN A WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		EARNINGS IN A WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		EARNINGS IN A WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total.....	22	15	.....	.....	2.00 to 2.49.....	9	7	77.3	73.3	3.00 to 3.49.....	2	1	9.1	6.7
Less than 2.00.....	5	4	100.0	100.0	2.50 to 2.99.....	6	3	86.4	26.7					

MANUFACTURES.

SHOES: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 275—Continued.

TABLE 5.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—EARNINGS IN A WEEK.

[illegible]

SHOES: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 276.

[Each Cumulative Percentage shows the proportion of total number of persons in the sex and age class receiving a wage as great as, or greater than, the lowest wage of the given wage group.]

				EMPLOYEES AT EACH PERIOD.								
				SEX.	NUMBER.				PER CENT OF TOTAL.			
					1900		1900		1900		1900	
					Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.
LOCATION: Southern states.				Males, 16 and over....	22	19	29	17	44.0	38.0	56.9	33.3
GOODS MANUFACTURED: Men's boots and shoes.				Males under 16 .....	.....	9	.....	5	.....	18.0	.....	9.8
CHANGES IN METHOD DURING DECADE: 1900—Installation of additional machinery.				Total	22	28	29	22	44.0	56.0	56.9	43.1
NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: Each period, 60 hours.												
The following class excluded from special tabulation because of numerical unimportance:												
SEX.				1900	1900							
Males under 16				9	5							

TABLE 1.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total	41	46	.....	.....	7.50 to 7.99.....	1	8	51.2	71.7	12.50 to 12.99.....	1	1	22.0	15.2
3.50 to 3.99.....	2	1	100.0	100.0	8.00 to 8.49.....	3	3	48.8	65.2	13.50 to 13.99.....	1	2	19.5	18.0
4.00 to 4.49.....	.....	.....	95.1	97.8	8.50 to 8.99.....	3	.....	48.8	58.7	14.00 to 14.49.....	2	1	17.1	8.7
4.50 to 4.99.....	1	3	95.1	97.8	9.00 to 9.49.....	4	4	41.6	58.7	14.50 to 14.99.....	.....	1	12.2	6.5
5.00 to 5.49.....	4	1	92.7	91.3	9.50 to 9.99.....	1	3	31.7	60.0	15.00 to 15.49.....	.....	1	12.2	4.3
5.50 to 5.99.....	2	2	83.0	89.2	10.00 to 10.49.....	1	2	29.3	43.5	15.50 to 15.99.....	.....	.....	12.2	2.2
6.00 to 6.49.....	5	3	78.1	84.8	10.50 to 10.99.....	.....	8	26.8	39.1	16.00 to 16.49.....	2	1	7.3	2.2
6.50 to 6.99.....	1	3	65.9	78.2	11.00 to 11.49.....	1	3	26.8	32.6	16.50 to 16.99.....	.....	.....	7.3	.....
7.00 to 7.49.....	5	.....	63.4	71.7	11.50 to 11.99.....	.....	8	24.4	26.1	17.00 to 17.49.....	2	.....	7.3	.....
					12.00 to 12.49.....	1	2	24.4	19.6	17.50 to 17.99.....	1	.....	2.4	.....

TABLE 2.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER WEEK.

[illegible]

EMPLOYEES AND WAGES.

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SHOES: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 276—Continued.

TABLE 2.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER WEEK—Continued.

PER CENT OF TOTAL.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATION.	Year.	Total.	Less than \$2.50.	\$2.50 to \$4.99.	\$5.00 to \$7.49.	\$7.50 to \$9.99.	\$10.00 to \$12.49.	\$12.50 to \$14.99.	\$15.00 to \$17.49.	\$17.50 to \$19.99.	\$20.00 to \$22.49.	\$22.50 to \$24.99.	\$25.00 to \$27.49.	\$27.50 to \$29.99.	\$30.00 and over.
Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	100.0	.....	7.3	41.5	22.0	7.3	9.7	.....	4.9	.....	4.9	2.4	.....	.....
	1890	100.0	.....	8.7	19.6	28.2	28.2	10.0	2.2	.....	2.2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lasters.....	1900	100.0	.....	.....	25.0	75.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	100.0	.....	.....	.....	71.4	28.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

SHOES: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 277.

[Each Cumulative Percentage shows the proportion of total number of persons in the sex and age class receiving a wage as great as, or greater than, the lowest wage of the given wage group.]

SEX.	EMPLOYEES AT EACH PERIOD.							
	NUMBER.				PER CENT OF TOTAL.			
	1900		1890		1900		1890	
	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.
Males, 16 and over.....	112	.....	58	.....	46.9	.....	47.9	.....
Females, 16 and over.....	39	.....	39	.....	16.3	.....	32.2	.....
Males under 16.....	28	.....	11	.....	9.6	.....	9.1	.....
Females under 16.....	65	.....	13	.....	27.2	.....	10.8	.....
Total.....	230	.....	121	.....	100.0	.....	100.0	.....

TABLE 1.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total.....	112	58	.....	.....	8.50 to 8.99.....	2	2	58.0	55.2	15.00 to 15.49.....	10	8	27.6	20.7
3.00 to 3.49.....	6	4	100.0	100.0	9.00 to 9.49.....	2	3	58.0	51.7	15.50 to 15.99.....	2	.....	18.7	6.9
3.50 to 3.99.....	5	4	94.6	100.0	9.50 to 9.99.....	.....	.....	56.2	46.5	16.00 to 16.49.....	2	.....	18.0	0.9
4.00 to 4.49.....	1	5	90.1	93.1	10.0 to 10.49.....	4	2	56.2	46.5	16.50 to 16.99.....	1	1	15.2	0.9
4.50 to 4.99.....	1	1	89.2	84.5	10.50 to 10.99.....	3	.....	52.6	43.1	17.00 to 17.49.....	4	.....	14.3	5.2
5.00 to 5.49.....	11	8	89.2	82.7	11.00 to 11.49.....	2	1	40.9	43.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5.50 to 5.99.....	.....	6	79.4	77.6	11.50 to 11.99.....	2	4	48.2	41.4	18.00 to 18.49.....	2	2	10.7	5.2
6.00 to 6.49.....	2	5	79.4	69.0	12.00 to 12.49.....	2	6	46.4	34.5	19.00 to 19.49.....	3	.....	8.9	1.7
6.50 to 6.99.....	7	8	77.6	60.8	12.50 to 12.99.....	3	1	44.6	25.8	20.00 to 20.49.....	2	1	6.2	1.7
7.00 to 7.49.....	4	.....	71.4	55.2	13.00 to 13.49.....	5	2	41.9	24.1	21.00 to 21.49.....	3	.....	4.5	.....
7.50 to 7.99.....	7	.....	67.8	55.2	13.50 to 13.99.....	8	.....	37.5	20.7	22.00 to 22.49.....	1	.....	1.8	.....
8.00 to 8.49.....	4	.....	61.5	55.2	14.00 to 14.49.....	1	.....	30.3	20.7	24.00 to 24.49.....	1	.....	0.9	.....
					14.50 to 14.99.....	2	.....	20.4	20.7	25.00 to 25.49.....	1	.....	.....	.....

TABLE 2.—FEMALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total.....	39	39	.....	.....	6.50 to 6.99.....	2	.....	28.2	17.9	10.50 to 10.99.....	1	.....	15.4	2.6
3.00 to 3.49.....	8	11	100.0	100.0	7.00 to 7.49.....	.....	5	28.0	17.9	11.00 to 11.49.....	1	.....	15.4	2.6
3.50 to 3.99.....	5	.....	79.5	71.8	7.50 to 7.99.....	1	.....	23.0	5.1	11.50 to 11.99.....	.....	.....	12.8	2.6
4.00 to 4.49.....	.....	14	66.6	71.8	8.00 to 8.49.....	.....	.....	20.5	5.1	12.00 to 12.49.....	1	.....	12.8	2.6
4.50 to 4.99.....	7	.....	66.6	35.9	8.50 to 8.99.....	1	.....	20.5	5.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5.00 to 5.49.....	.....	3	48.7	35.9	9.00 to 9.49.....	.....	1	17.9	5.1	14.00 to 14.49.....	1	.....	10.2	2.6
5.50 to 5.99.....	7	.....	48.7	28.2	9.50 to 9.99.....	.....	.....	17.9	2.6	15.00 to 15.49.....	2	1	7.7	2.6
6.00 to 6.49.....	1	4	30.7	28.2	10.00 to 10.49.....	1	.....	17.9	2.6	15.50 to 15.99.....	1	.....	2.6	.....

TABLE 3.—MALES UNDER 16 AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total.....	23	11	.....	.....	2.50 to 2.99.....	.....	9	78.3	100.0	3.50 to 3.99.....	9	1	43.5	9.1
2.00 to 2.49.....	5	.....	100.0	100.0	3.00 to 3.49.....	8	1	78.3	18.2	4.00 to 4.49.....	1	.....	4.4	.....

MANUFACTURES.

SHOES: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 277—Continued.

TABLE 4.—FEMALES UNDER 16 AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total	65	13	.....	.....	2.50 to 2.99	41	2	64.6	15.4	3.00 to 3.49	1	.....	1.5	.....
2.00 to 2.49	23	11	100.0	100.0										

TABLE 5.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER WEEK.

NUMBER.

SEX.	Year.	Total.	Less than \$2.50.	\$2.50 to \$4.99.	\$5.00 to \$7.49.	\$7.50 to \$9.99.	\$10.00 to \$12.49.	\$12.50 to \$14.99.	\$15.00 to \$17.49.	\$17.50 to \$19.99.	\$20.00 to \$22.49.	\$22.50 to \$24.99.	\$25.00 to \$27.49.	\$27.50 to \$29.99.	\$30.00 and over.
Males, 16 and over:															
Total	1900	112	.....	12	24	13	13	19	19	5	5	1	1	.....	.....
	1890	58	.....	10	16	5	12	8	9	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Females, 16 and over:															
Total	1900	89	.....	20	10	2	3	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	89	.....	25	12	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Males under 16:															
Total	1900	23	5	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	11	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Females under 16:															
Total	1900	65	23	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	13	11	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

PER CENT OF TOTAL.

Males, 16 and over:															
Total	1900	100.0	.....	10.7	21.3	11.6	11.6	17.0	17.0	4.5	4.5	0.9	0.9	.....	.....
	1890	100.0	.....	17.2	27.6	8.6	20.7	5.2	15.6	3.4	1.7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Females, 16 and over:															
Total	1900	100.0	.....	51.3	25.6	5.1	7.7	2.6	7.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	100.0	.....	64.1	30.7	2.6	.....	.....	2.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Males under 16:															
Total	1900	100.0	21.7	78.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	100.0	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Females under 16:															
Total	1900	100.0	35.4	64.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	100.0	84.6	15.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TANNERIES: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 278.

[Each Cumulative Percentage shows the proportion of total number of persons in the sex and age class receiving a wage as great as, or greater than, the lowest wage of the given wage group.]

	EMPLOYEES AT EACH PERIOD.									
LOCATION: New England states. GOODS MANUFACTURED: Hemlock leather. NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: Each period, 59 hours.	SEX.	NUMBER.				PER CENT OF TOTAL.				
		1900		1890		1900		1890		
		Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	
		Males, 16 and over....	9	85	2	114	9.6	90.4	1.7	98.3

TABLE 1.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total	94	116	.....	.....	9.00 to 9.49	34	28	77.6	72.4	14.00 to 14.49	1	10.6	5.2	.....
5.00 to 5.49 .....	.....	1	100.0	100.0	9.50 to 9.99 .....	.....	5	41.5	48.3	14.50 to 14.99 .....	.....	10.6	4.3	.....
5.50 to 5.99 .....	.....	.....	100.0	99.1	10.00 to 10.49	4	8	41.5	44.0	15.00 to 15.49	6	10.6	4.3	.....
6.00 to 6.49	1	5	100.0	99.1	10.50 to 10.99	1	.....	87.2	37.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6.50 to 6.99 .....	.....	.....	98.9	94.8	11.00 to 11.49	9	10	36.2	37.0	16.00 to 16.49	1	.....	4.2	2.6
7.00 to 7.49 .....	.....	3	98.9	94.8	11.50 to 11.99 .....	.....	.....	26.6	28.4	17.50 to 17.99	1	.....	3.2	2.6
7.50 to 7.99	2	1	98.9	92.2	12.00 to 12.49	7	17	26.6	28.4	18.00 to 18.49	1	1	2.1	2.6
8.00 to 8.49	18	21	96.8	91.4	12.50 to 12.99	1	3	19.1	18.8	20.00 to 20.49 .....	.....	1	1.1	1.7
8.50 to 8.99	1	77.6	73.2	13.00 to 13.49	18.1	11.2	24.00 to 24.49	1	1	1.1	0.9
					13.50 to 13.99	7	7	18.1	11.2					

EMPLOYEES AND WAGES.

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TANNERIES: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 278—Continued.

TABLE 2.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER WEEK.

NUMBER.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATION.	Year.	Total.	Less than \$2.50	\$2.50 to \$4.99	\$5.00 to \$7.49	\$7.50 to \$9.99	\$10.00 to \$12.49	\$12.50 to \$14.99	\$15.00 to \$17.49	\$17.50 to \$19.99	\$20.00 to \$22.49	\$22.50 to \$24.99	\$25.00 to \$27.49	\$27.50 to \$29.99	\$30.00 and over.
Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	94			1	54	21	8	7	2		1			
	1890	116			9	56	35	11	2	1	1				
Beamsters.....	1900	7				5	1	1							
	1890	8					7	1							
Laborers.....	1900	24			1	20	3								
	1890	33			5	28									
Setters, grain, slab, and split.....	1900	14				8	6								
	1890	22				1	11								

PER CENT OF TOTAL.

Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	100.0			1.1	57.5	22.3	8.5	7.4	2.1		1.1			
	1890	100.0			7.7	48.2	30.2	9.5	1.7	0.9	0.9	0.9			
Beamsters.....	1900	100.0				71.4	14.3	14.3							
	1890	100.0					87.5	12.5							
Laborers.....	1900	100.0			4.2	83.3	12.5								
	1890	100.0			16.2	84.8									
Setters, grain, slab, and split.....	1900	100.0				57.1	42.9								
	1890	100.0				8.3	91.7								

TANNERIES: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 279.

[Each Cumulative Percentage shows the proportion of total number of persons in the sex and age class receiving a wage as great as, or greater than, the lowest wage of the given wage group.]

LOCATION: Middle states. GOODS MANUFACTURED: Glazed kid. CHANGES IN METHOD DURING DECADE: 1900—Installation of labor-saving machinery. The sumac superseded by the chrome process. NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: 1900, 57½ hours; 1890, 60 hours. The following class excluded from special tabulation because of dissimilarity of occupations produced by change of process:	EMPLOYEES AT EACH PERIOD.							
	NUMBER.				PER CENT OF TOTAL.			
	1900		1890		1900		1890	
	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.
SEX.								
Males, 16 and over.....	93		2	56		79.7	3.3	93.4
Females, 16 and over.....	25			2		20.3		3.3
Total.....	123		2	58		100.0	3.3	96.7

TABLE 1.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total.....	98	58			8.00 to 8.49.....	6	7	65.3	53.4	13.00 to 13.49.....	9	9	16.3	29.3
4.00 to 4.49.....	4	10	100.0	100.0	8.50 to 8.99.....			59.2	41.4	14.00 to 14.49.....	3		7.1	13.8
4.50 to 4.99.....			95.9	82.8	9.00 to 9.49.....	33		59.2	41.4	15.00 to 15.49.....	2	1	4.1	13.8
5.00 to 5.49.....	5	10	95.9	82.8	9.50 to 9.99.....			25.5	41.4	16.00 to 16.49.....		2	2.0	12.1
5.50 to 5.99.....			90.8	65.5	10.00 to 10.49.....	4	7	25.5	41.4	16.50 to 16.99.....		3	2.0	8.6
6.00 to 6.49.....	4	7	90.8	65.5	10.50 to 10.99.....			21.4	29.3	17.00 to 17.49.....		1	2.0	3.4
6.50 to 6.99.....			86.7	53.4	11.00 to 11.49.....			21.4	29.3	20.00 to 20.49.....	1	1	2.0	1.7
7.00 to 7.49.....	21		86.7	53.4	11.50 to 11.99.....			21.4	29.3	25.00 to 25.49.....	1		1.0	
7.50 to 7.99.....			65.3	53.4	12.00 to 12.49.....	5		16.3	29.3					
					12.50 to 12.99.....									

TABLE 2.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER HOUR.

RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER HOUR (CENTS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total.....	98	58			13 to 13.9.....	6	7	64.3	53.4	24 to 24.9.....	3		7.1	13.8
6 to 6.9.....	4	10	100.0	100.0	14 to 14.9.....			58.2	41.4	25 to 25.9.....	1		4.1	13.8
7 to 7.9.....			95.9	82.8	15 to 15.9.....	33		58.2	41.4	26 to 26.9.....	2	2	4.1	12.1
8 to 8.9.....	5	10	95.9	82.8	16 to 16.9.....		7	24.5	41.4	27 to 27.9.....		1	2.0	8.6
9 to 9.9.....			90.8	65.5	17 to 17.9.....	3		24.5	29.3	28 to 28.9.....		3	2.0	6.9
10 to 10.9.....	4	7	90.8	65.5						29 to 29.9.....	1	1	2.0	1.7
11 to 11.9.....	1		86.7	53.4	20 to 20.9.....	5		21.4	29.3	30 to 30.9.....				
12 to 12.9.....	21		86.7	53.4	21 to 21.9.....		9	16.3	29.3	31 to 31.9.....	1		2.0	
					22 to 22.9.....	9		16.3	13.8	32 to 32.9.....			1.0	

MANUFACTURES.

TANNERIES: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 279—Continued.

TABLE 3.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER WEEK.

NUMBER.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATION.	Year.	Total.	Less than \$2.50.	\$2.50 to \$4.99.	\$5.00 to \$7.49.	\$7.50 to \$9.99.	\$10.00 to \$12.49.	\$12.50 to \$14.99.	\$15.00 to \$17.49.	\$17.50 to \$19.99.	\$20.00 to \$22.49.	\$22.50 to \$24.99.	\$25.00 to \$27.49.	\$27.50 to \$29.99.	\$30.00 and over.
Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	98		4	30	39	9	12	2		1		1		
	1890	58		10	17	7	7	9	7		1				
Beamsters.....	1900	17			4	1	4	8							
	1890	10						9	1						

PER CENT OF TOTAL.

Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	100.0		4.1	30.6	39.8	9.2	12.3	2.0		1.0		1.0		
	1890	100.0		17.2	29.3	12.1	12.1	15.6	12.1		1.7				
Beamsters.....	1900	100.0			23.5	5.9	23.5	47.1							
	1890	100.0						90.0	10.0						

TABLE 4.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER HOUR.

NUMBER.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATION.	Year.	Total.	Less than 5 cents.	5 to 9.9 cents.	10 to 14.9 cents.	15 to 19.9 cents.	20 to 24.9 cents.	25 to 29.9 cents.	30 to 34.9 cents.	35 to 39.9 cents.	40 to 44.9 cents.	45 to 49.9 cents.	50 to 54.9 cents.	55 to 59.9 cents.	60 cents and over.
Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	98		9	32	36	17	2	1		1				
	1890	58		20	14	7	9	7	1						
Beamsters.....	1900	17			5		12								
	1890	10					9	1							

PER CENT OF TOTAL.

Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	100.0		9.2	32.7	36.7	17.4	2.0	1.0		1.0				
	1890	100.0		34.5	24.1	12.1	15.5	12.1	1.7						
Beamsters.....	1900	100.0			29.4		70.6								
	1890	100.0					90.0	10.0							

TANNERIES: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 280.

[Each Cumulative Percentage shows the proportion of total number of persons in the sex and age class receiving a wage as great as, or greater than, the lowest wage of the given wage group.]

LOCATION: Middle states. GOODS MANUFACTURED: Kid. CHANGES IN METHOD DURING DECADE: 1900—Installation of labor-saving machinery. CHANGES IN CLASS OF EMPLOYEES: 1900 shows a large increase in the proportion of females, 16 and over, employed as glaziers and seasoners. NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: Each period, 60 hours.	EMPLOYEES AT EACH PERIOD.							
	NUMBER.				PER CENT OF TOTAL.			
	1900		1890		1900		1890	
	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.
Males, 16 and over.....	641	12	391			70.8	2.9	94.4
Females, 16 and over.....	265	11				29.2		2.7
Total.....	906	12	402		100.0		2.9	97.1

TABLE 1.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total.....	641	408			7.50 to 7.99.....	68	37	51.8	65.8	14.00 to 14.49.....	3	1	3.9	3.5
2.00 to 2.49.....	1		100.0	100.0	8.00 to 8.49.....	55	31	40.7	56.6	14.50 to 14.99.....	1		3.4	3.2
2.50 to 2.99.....	1		100.0	99.8	8.50 to 8.99.....	11	2	32.2	48.9	15.00 to 15.49.....	5	4	3.4	3.0
3.00 to 3.49.....	15		100.0	99.5	9.00 to 9.49.....	84	25	30.4	48.4					
3.50 to 3.99.....	6		100.0	96.8	9.50 to 9.99.....	2	1	17.8	42.2	16.00 to 16.49.....	2	1	2.7	2.0
4.00 to 4.49.....	25		100.0	94.8	10.00 to 10.49.....	57	130	17.0	41.9	16.50 to 16.99.....	3		2.4	1.7
4.50 to 4.99.....	26	24	100.0	88.1	10.50 to 10.99.....	3	4	8.1	9.7	17.00 to 17.49.....	1		2.4	1.0
5.00 to 5.49.....	74	27	95.9	82.1	11.00 to 11.49.....	14	10	7.7	8.7	17.50 to 17.99.....	1		2.4	0.8
5.50 to 5.99.....	39	1	84.4	75.4	11.50 to 11.99.....	1		5.6	6.2	18.00 to 18.49.....	6	2	2.4	0.5
6.00 to 6.49.....	58	19	78.8	75.2	12.00 to 12.49.....	6	7	5.3	6.2	20.00 to 20.49.....	5		1.4	
6.50 to 6.99.....	51	2	70.1	70.5	12.50 to 12.99.....	1	1	4.4	4.5	22.00 to 22.49.....	1		0.6	
7.00 to 7.49.....	69	17	62.1	70.0	13.00 to 13.49.....	3	2	4.4	4.2	25.00 to 25.49.....	2		0.5	
					13.50 to 13.99.....	1	1	3.9	3.7	35.00 to 35.49.....	1		0.2	

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TABLE 2.—FEMALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

TABLE 3.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER WEEK.

PER CENT OF TOTAL.[illegible]

MANUFACTURES.

TANNERIES: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 281.

[Each Cumulative Percentage shows the proportion of total number of persons in the sex and age class receiving a wage as great as, or greater than, the lowest wage of the given wage group.]

LOCATION: Southern states. GOODS MANUFACTURED: Oak leather. NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: Each period, 60 hours. The following class excluded from special tabulation because no rate was returned: SEX. Males, 16 and over	1900 1	EMPLOYEES AT EACH PERIOD.							
		NUMBER.				PER CENT OF TOTAL.			
		1900		1890		1900		1890	
		Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.
Males, 16 and over....	1	1	35	.....	31	2.8	97.2	.....	100.0

TABLE 1.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total	85	31	.....	.....	7.00 to 7.49	3	5	42.9	45.2	9.00 to 9.49	1	5	8.6	22.6
6.00 to 6.49	14	11	100.0	100.0	7.50 to 7.99	9	1	34.3	29.0	10.00 to 10.49	1	2	5.7	6.4
6.50 to 6.99	6	6	60.0	64.5	8.00 to 8.49 .....	.....	1	8.6	25.8	10.00 to 10.49	1	.....	2.9	.....
					8.50 to 8.99 .....	.....	.....	8.6	22.6	10.00 to 10.49	1	.....	2.9	.....

TABLE 2.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER WEEK.

		NUMBER.													
SEX.	Year.	Total.	Less than \$2.50.	\$2.50 to \$4.99.	\$5.00 to \$7.49.	\$7.50 to \$9.99.	\$10.00 to \$12.49.	\$12.50 to \$14.99.	\$15.00 to \$17.49.	\$17.50 to \$19.99.	\$20.00 to \$22.49.	\$22.50 to \$24.99.	\$25.00 to \$27.49.	\$27.50 to \$29.99.	\$30.00 and over.
Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	85			23	10	1	1							
	1890	31			22	7	2								
PER CENT OF TOTAL.															
Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	100.0			65.7	28.5	2.9	2.9							
	1890	100.0			71.0	22.6	6.4								

TANNERIES: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 282.

[Each Cumulative Percentage shows the proportion of total number of persons in the sex and age class receiving a wage as great as, or greater than, the lowest wage of the given wage group.]

LOCATION: Central states. GOODS MANUFACTURED: Sheepskin. NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: Each period, 60 hours.	SEX.	EMPLOYEES AT EACH PERIOD.							
		NUMBER.				PER CENT OF TOTAL.			
		1900		1890		1900		1890	
		Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.
Males, 16 and over....		71	.....	40	.....	100.0	.....	100.0

TABLE 1.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total	71	40	.....	.....	6.00 to 6.49 .....	.....	.....	73.2	77.5	10.00 to 10.49	3	.....	8.4	7.5
8.00 to 8.49	8	2	100.0	100.0	6.50 to 6.99 .....	.....	.....	73.2	77.5	10.50 to 10.99	2	.....	4.2	7.5
8.50 to 8.99	3	4	88.7	95.0	7.00 to 7.49	5	.....	73.2	77.5	11.00 to 11.49	1	.....	1.4	7.5
4.00 to 4.49	5	3	84.5	85.0	7.50 to 7.99	12	2	66.2	77.5	12.00 to 12.49 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4.50 to 4.99	1	.....	77.5	77.5	8.00 to 8.49	13	15	49.3	72.5	14.00 to 14.49	1	.....	1.4	6.0
5.00 to 5.49 .....	.....	.....	76.0	77.5	8.50 to 8.99	5	4	31.0	35.0	14.00 to 14.49	1	.....	1.4	2.5
5.50 to 5.99	2	76.0	77.5	9.00 to 9.49	11	6	23.9	25.0	16.00 to 16.49	1	1.4
					9.50 to 9.99	1	8.4	10.0					

EMPLOYEES AND WAGES.

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TANNERIES: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 282—Continued.

TABLE 2.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER WEEK.
NUMBER.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATION.	Year.	Total.	Less than \$2.50.	\$2.50 to \$4.99.	\$5.00 to \$7.49.	\$7.50 to \$9.99.	\$10.00 to \$12.49.	\$12.50 to \$14.99.	\$15.00 to \$17.49.	\$17.50 to \$19.99.	\$20.00 to \$22.49.	\$22.50 to \$24.99.	\$25.00 to \$27.49.	\$27.50 to \$29.99.	\$30.00 and over.
Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	71		17	7	41	5		1						
	1890	40		9		28	2	1							
Beamsters.....	1900	9				8	1								
	1890	8				7	1								

PER CENT OF TOTAL.

Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	100.0		28.9	9.9	57.8	7.0		1.4						
	1890	100.0		22.5		70.0	5.0	2.5							
Beamsters.....	1900	100.0				88.9	11.1								
	1890	100.0				87.5	12.5								

TANNERIES: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 283.

[Each Cumulative Percentage shows the proportion of total number of persons in the sex and age class receiving a wage as great as, or greater than, the lowest wage of the given wage group.]

LOCATION: Central states. GOODS MANUFACTURED: Colored leather. CHANGES IN METHOD DURING DECADE: In 1900, installation of labor-saving machinery reduced amount of skilled labor and increased the employment of males under 16. NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: Each period, 60 hours. The following class excluded from special tabulation because of numerical unimportance:		EMPLOYEES AT EACH PERIOD.							
		NUMBER.				PER CENT OF TOTAL.			
		1900		1890		1900		1890	
		Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.
SEX.	1900								
Males, 16 and over....		1	142	9	84	0.6	89.3	20.9	79.1
Males under 16.....	1890		16				10.1		
Total.....		1	158	9	84	0.6	99.4	20.9	79.1

TABLE 1.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total	143	43			8.50 to 8.99	10	4	30.1	72.1	18.50 to 19.99	2		8.5	7.0
					9.00 to 9.49	19	10	23.1	62.8	14.50 to 14.99		1	2.1	7.0
5.00 to 5.49	2		100.0	100.0	9.50 to 9.99		2	9.8	39.5	16.00 to 16.49		1	2.1	4.6
5.50 to 5.99			98.6	100.0	10.00 to 10.49	5	5	9.8	34.9	17.50 to 17.99		1	2.1	2.3
6.00 to 6.49	5		98.6	100.0	10.50 to 10.99	1	8	6.3	23.2	18.00 to 18.49	1		2.1	
6.50 to 6.99	1		95.1	100.0	11.00 to 11.49	1		5.6	16.3	20.00 to 20.49			1.4	
7.00 to 7.49	11		94.4	100.0	11.50 to 11.99		1	4.9	16.3	20.50 to 20.99	1		0.7	
7.50 to 7.99	42	11	86.7	100.0	12.00 to 12.49	2	3	4.9	13.9					
8.00 to 8.49	39	1	57.4	74.4										

TABLE 2.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER WEEK.

NUMBER.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATION.	Year.	Total.	Less than \$2.50.	\$2.50 to \$4.99.	\$5.00 to \$7.49.	\$7.50 to \$9.99.	\$10.00 to \$12.49.	\$12.50 to \$14.99.	\$15.00 to \$17.49.	\$17.50 to \$19.99.	\$20.00 to \$22.49.	\$22.50 to \$24.99.	\$25.00 to \$27.49.	\$27.50 to \$29.99.	\$30.00 and over.
Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	143			19	110	9	2		1	2				
	1890	48				28	12	1	1						
Laborers.....	1900	123			18	109	1								
	1890	29				28	1								

PER CENT OF TOTAL.

Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	100.0			13.3	76.9	6.3	1.4		0.7	1.4				
	1890	100.0				65.2	27.9	2.3	2.3						
Laborers.....	1900	100.0			10.6	88.6	0.8								
	1890	100.0				96.6	3.4								

MANUFACTURES.

TANNERIES: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 284.

[Each Cumulative Percentage shows the proportion of total number of persons in the sex and age class receiving a wage as great as, or greater than, the lowest wage of the given wage group.]

LOCATION: Central states.

GOODS MANUFACTURED: Harness and glove leather.

NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: Each period, 60 hours.

The following were excluded from special tabulation—males, 16 and over, because no rates were returned, and males under 16 because of numerical unimportance:

		EMPLOYEES AT EACH PERIOD.							
		NUMBER.				PER CENT OF TOTAL.			
SEX.		1900		1890		1900		1890	
		Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.
SEX.	1900 1890								
Males, 16 and over	3	38	393	23	186	8.6	88.5	11.0	89.0
Males under 16	13		13				2.9		
Total		38	406	23	186	8.6	91.4	11.0	89.0

TABLE 1.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total	431	206			8.50 to 8.99	45	15	56.8	74.8	14.50 to 14.99	8	2	3.5	9.7
3.00 to 3.49	4	1	100.0	100.0	9.00 to 9.49	54	12	46.4	67.5	15.00 to 15.49	8	5	3.5	8.8
3.50 to 3.99	5	2	99.1	99.5	9.50 to 9.99	28	6	33.9	61.7	15.50 to 15.99	3	1	1.0	0.3
4.00 to 4.49	15	3	97.9	98.6	10.00 to 10.49	64	46	27.4	58.8					
4.50 to 4.99	4	1	94.4	97.1	10.50 to 10.99	5	9	12.5	36.4	16.50 to 16.99	1		1.6	4.9
5.00 to 5.49	11	8	93.5	96.6	11.00 to 11.49	9	32	11.4	32.1	17.00 to 17.49	4	3	1.4	4.9
5.50 to 5.99	6	1	90.9	92.8	11.50 to 11.99	2		9.3	16.5	17.50 to 17.99	1	1	0.5	3.4
6.00 to 6.49	20	7	89.5	92.3	12.00 to 12.49	6	7	8.8	16.5	18.00 to 18.49	3	3	0.2	2.9
6.50 to 6.99	4		84.9	88.9	12.50 to 12.99	2		7.4	13.1	18.50 to 18.99	1	1	0.2	1.5
7.00 to 7.49	27		84.0	88.9	13.00 to 13.49	5	3	7.0	13.1	20.00 to 20.49	1	1	0.2	1.0
7.50 to 7.99	24	7	77.7	88.9	13.50 to 13.99	9	2	5.8	11.7	20.50 to 20.99	1	1	0.2	0.6
8.00 to 8.49	66	22	72.1	85.5	14.00 to 14.49	1	2	3.7	10.7	30.00 to 30.49	1		0.2	

TABLE 2.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER WEEK.

NUMBER.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATION.	Year.	Total.	Less than \$2.50.	\$2.50 to \$4.99.	\$5.00 to \$7.49.	\$7.50 to \$9.99.	\$10.00 to \$12.49.	\$12.50 to \$14.99.	\$15.00 to \$17.49.	\$17.50 to \$19.99.	\$20.00 to \$22.49.	\$22.50 to \$24.99.	\$25.00 to \$27.49.	\$27.50 to \$29.99.	\$30.00 and over.
Males, 16 and over:															
Total	1900	431		28	68	217	86	17	13	1					1
	1890	206		7	16	62	94	9	11	5	2				
Beamsters	1900	32				1	31								
	1890	34					33	1							
Finishers	1900	28			8	18	2								
	1890	19		1	1	1	14	2							
Laborers	1900	98			2	93	3								
	1890	48		3	7	36	2								
Settlers	1900	36				17	19								
	1890	48			3	11	33	1							

PER CENT OF TOTAL.

Males, 16 and over:	Year.	Total.	Less than \$2.50.	\$2.50 to \$4.99.	\$5.00 to \$7.49.	\$7.50 to \$9.99.	\$10.00 to \$12.49.	\$12.50 to \$14.99.	\$15.00 to \$17.49.	\$17.50 to \$19.99.	\$20.00 to \$22.49.	\$22.50 to \$24.99.	\$25.00 to \$27.49.	\$27.50 to \$29.99.	\$30.00 and over.
Total	1900	100.0		6.5	15.8	50.4	20.0	3.9	3.0	0.2					0.2
	1890	100.0		3.4	7.8	30.1	45.6	4.4	5.3	2.4	1.0				
Beamsters	1900	100.0				3.1	96.9								
	1890	100.0					97.1	2.9							
Finishers	1900	100.0			28.6	64.3	7.1								
	1890	100.0		5.3	5.8	5.3	73.6	10.5							
Laborers	1900	100.0			2.0	94.9	3.1								
	1890	100.0		6.2	14.6	75.0	4.2								
Settlers	1900	100.0				47.2	52.8								
	1890	100.0			6.2	22.9	68.8	2.1							

EMPLOYEES AND WAGES.

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TANNERIES: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 285.

[Each Cumulative Percentage shows the proportion of total number of persons in the sex and age class receiving a wage as great as, or greater than, the lowest wage of the given wage group.]

	EMPLOYEES AT EACH PERIOD.								
	SEX.	NUMBER.				PER CENT OF TOTAL.			
		1900		1890		1900		1890	
		Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.
LOCATION: Central states.	Males, 16 and over....	6	119	15	45	4.8	95.2	25.0	75.0
GOODS MANUFACTURED: Sole leather.									
NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: Each period, 60 hours.									

TABLE 1.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total.....	125	60	.....	.....	8.00 to 8.49.....	14	26	96.8	90.0	13.00 to 13.49.....	2	.....	.....	.....
4.50 to 4.99.....	1	.....	100.0	100.0	8.50 to 8.99.....	61	1	85.6	46.7	13.50 to 13.99.....	3	.....	7.2	10.0
5.00 to 5.49.....	.....	.....	99.2	100.0	9.00 to 9.49.....	7	4	80.8	45.0	14.00 to 14.49.....	1	.....	5.6	10.0
5.50 to 5.99.....	.....	.....	99.2	100.0	9.50 to 9.99.....	2	5	81.2	38.3	14.50 to 14.99.....	1	.....	3.2	10.0
6.00 to 6.49.....	.....	1	99.2	100.0	10.00 to 10.49.....	18	1	29.6	30.0	15.00 to 15.49.....	1	2	2.4	10.0
6.50 to 6.99.....	.....	1	99.2	98.4	10.50 to 10.99.....	1	.....	15.2	28.3	15.50 to 15.99.....	1	.....	1.6	10.0
7.00 to 7.49.....	.....	.....	99.2	96.7	11.00 to 11.49.....	3	0	14.4	28.3	16.00 to 16.49.....	3	1	0.8	6.7
7.50 to 7.99.....	3	4	99.2	96.7	11.50 to 11.99.....	3	0	13.6	28.3	16.50 to 16.99.....	1	.....	0.8	1.7
					12.00 to 12.49.....	6	2	11.2	13.3	17.00 to 17.99.....	1	.....	.....	.....

TABLE 2.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER WEEK.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATION.	NUMBER.														
	Year.	Total.	Less than \$2.50.	\$2.50 to \$4.99.	\$5.00 to \$7.49.	\$7.50 to \$9.99.	\$10.00 to \$12.49.	\$12.50 to \$14.99.	\$15.00 to \$17.49.	\$17.50 to \$19.99.	\$20.00 to \$22.49.	\$22.50 to \$24.99.	\$25.00 to \$27.49.	\$27.50 to \$29.99.	\$30.00 and over.
Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	125	.....	1	.....	87	28	7	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	60	.....	.....	2	40	12	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Beamsters.....	1900	18	.....	.....	.....	3	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	10	.....	.....	.....	1	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Laborers.....	1900	52	.....	1	.....	51	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	23	.....	.....	1	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
PER CENT OF TOTAL.															
Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	100.0	.....	0.8	.....	69.6	22.4	5.6	0.8	0.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	100.0	.....	.....	3.3	66.7	20.0	.....	10.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Beamsters.....	1900	100.0	.....	.....	.....	16.7	83.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	100.0	.....	.....	.....	10.0	90.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Laborers.....	1900	100.0	.....	1.9	.....	98.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	100.0	.....	.....	4.8	95.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TANNERIES: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 286.

[Each Cumulative Percentage shows the proportion of total number of persons in the sex and age class receiving a wage as great as, or greater than, the lowest wage of the given wage group.]

	EMPLOYEES AT EACH PERIOD.								
	SEX.	NUMBER.				PER CENT OF TOTAL.			
		1900		1890		1900		1890	
		Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.
LOCATION: Pacific states.	Males, 16 and over....	-----	38	-----	30	-----	100.0	-----	100.0
GOODS MANUFACTURED: Sole leather.									
NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: Each period, 60 hours.									

MANUFACTURES.

TANNERIES: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 286—Continued.

TABLE 1.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total	38	30			11.00 to 11.49	7	1	39.5	36.7	13.50 to 13.99	3	3	13.2	13.3
9.00 to 9.49	5	6	100.0	100.0	11.50 to 11.99	7		39.5	33.3	17.00 to 17.49	1	1	5.3	3.3
9.50 to 9.99	17		85.8	80.0	12.00 to 12.49	3	6	21.0	33.3	18.00 to 18.49	1		5.3	
10.00 to 10.49	1	13	42.1	80.0	12.50 to 12.99			21.0	33.3	23.00 to 23.49	1		2.6	
10.50 to 10.99			39.6	36.7	13.00 to 13.49			13.2	13.3					

TABLE 2.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER WEEK.

NUMBER.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATION.	Year.	Total.	Less than \$2.50.	\$2.50 to \$4.99.	\$5.00 to \$7.49.	\$7.50 to \$9.99.	\$10.00 to \$12.49.	\$12.50 to \$14.99.	\$15.00 to \$17.49.	\$17.50 to \$19.99.	\$20.00 to \$22.49.	\$22.50 to \$24.99.	\$25.00 to \$27.49.	\$27.50 to \$29.99.	\$30.00 and over.
Males, 16 and over:															
Total	1900	38				22	8	6		1		1			
	1890	30				6	14	9	1						
Beamsters	1900	10					6	4							
	1890	7						7							
Yard hands	1900	22				22									
	1890	17				4	13								

PER CENT OF TOTAL.

Males, 16 and over:															
Total	1900	100.0				57.9	21.1	15.8		2.6		2.6			
	1890	100.0				20.0	46.7	30.0	3.3						
Beamsters	1900	100.0					60.0	40.0							
	1890	100.0						100.0							
Yard hands	1900	100.0				100.0									
	1890	100.0				23.5	76.5								

TANNERIES: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 287.

[Each Cumulative Percentage shows the proportion of total number of persons in the sex and age class receiving a wage as great as, or greater than, the lowest wage of the given wage group.]

LOCATION: Pacific states. GOODS MANUFACTURED: Sole and harness leather. CHANGE IN METHOD DURING DECADE: 1900—Introduction of new method permitted the employment of a younger class of labor. NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: Each period, 59½ hours.	EMPLOYEES AT EACH PERIOD.							
	NUMBER.				PER CENT OF TOTAL.			
	1900		1890		1900		1890	
	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.
Males, 16 and over		75		45		100.0		100.0

TABLE 1.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total	75	45			10.50 to 10.99	24	2	78.7	95.6	14.50 to 14.99			14.7	31.1
7.50 to 7.99	4		100.0	100.0	11.00 to 11.49			46.7	91.2	15.00 to 15.49	8	4	14.7	31.1
8.00 to 8.49			94.7	100.0	11.50 to 11.99			46.7	91.2	15.50 to 15.99	1		4.0	22.2
8.50 to 8.99			94.7	100.0	12.00 to 12.49	12	9	46.7	91.2	16.00 to 16.49	1	6	2.7	22.2
9.00 to 9.49	12	2	94.7	100.0	12.50 to 12.99	8		30.7	71.1					
9.50 to 9.99			78.7	95.6	13.00 to 13.49			20.0	71.1	17.50 to 17.99	1	1	1.3	8.9
10.00 to 10.49			78.7	95.6	13.50 to 13.99	4	18	20.0	71.1	18.00 to 18.49	2	2	1.3	6.7
					14.00 to 14.49			14.7	31.1	23.00 to 23.49	1	1	1.3	2.2

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TABLE 2.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER WEEK.

TABLE 2.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER WEEK.

PER CENT OF TOTAL.

TANNERIES: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 288.

LOCATION: Pacific states.

GOODS MANUFACTURED: Harness leather.

NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: Each period, 60 hours.

SPECIAL FEATURE: 30 Chinamen in 1900 and 25 in 1890 employed as yard hands.

TABLE 1.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

TABLE 2.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER WEEK.

[illegible]

MANUFACTURES.

TANNERIES: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 288—Continued.

TABLE 2.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER WEEK—Continued.
PER CENT OF TOTAL.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATION.	Year.	Total.	Less than \$2.50.	\$2.50 to \$4.99.	\$5.00 to \$7.49.	\$7.50 to \$9.99.	\$10.00 to \$12.49.	\$12.50 to \$14.99.	\$15.00 to \$17.49.	\$17.50 to \$19.99.	\$20.00 to \$22.49.	\$22.50 to \$24.99.	\$25.00 to \$27.49.	\$27.50 to \$29.99.	\$30.00 and over.
Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	100.0			25.4	31.6	32.4	5.3	5.3						
	1890	100.0		0.9	20.6	13.1	39.3	16.8	6.5	2.8					
Beamsters.....	1900	100.0				40.7	40.7	8.7	14.9						
	1890	100.0				5.3	57.9	21.0	5.3	10.5					
Finishers.....	1900	100.0				42.9	46.4	3.6	7.1						
	1890	100.0			3.2	9.7	32.3	41.9	9.7	3.2					
Pullers, wool.....	1900	100.0				26.3	68.4	5.3							
	1890	100.0				14.8	80.9	4.8							
Yard hands.....	1900	100.0			96.7	3.3									
	1890	100.0			80.0	20.0									

TANNERIES: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 289.

[Each Cumulative Percentage shows the proportion of total number of persons in the sex and age class receiving a wage as great as, or greater than, the lowest wage of the given wage group.]

LOCATION: Pacific states. GOODS MANUFACTURED: Harness leather. NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: Each period, 60 hours. The following class excluded from special tabulation because of numerical unimportance: SEX. 1890 Males under 16		EMPLOYEES AT EACH PERIOD.								
		SEX.	NUMBER.				PER CENT OF TOTAL.			
			1900		1890		1900		1890	
			Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.
		Males, 16 and over	79		76		100.0		98.7	
		Males under 16			1				1.3	
		Total	79		77		100.0		100.0	

TABLE 1.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total.....	79	76			9.00 to 9.49.....	7	4	86.0	89.5	14.50 to 14.99.....	2	2	19.0	22.4
4.50 to 4.99.....		1	100.0	100.0	9.50 to 9.99.....	2	1	77.2	84.2	15.00 to 15.49.....	8	7	19.0	19.8
5.00 to 5.49.....	1		100.0	98.7	10.00 to 10.49.....	1	1	74.6	82.9	15.50 to 15.99.....	3		8.8	10.5
5.50 to 5.99.....	3	1	98.7	98.7	10.50 to 10.99.....	5	4	73.4	81.6	16.00 to 16.49.....	3	3	5.0	10.5
6.00 to 6.49.....	3	3	98.7	97.4	11.00 to 11.49.....	7	3	67.1	76.3	16.50 to 16.99.....	1	1	5.0	6.6
6.50 to 6.99.....	1		94.9	93.4	11.50 to 11.99.....	1		58.2	72.4	17.00 to 17.49.....	1	1	3.8	5.3
7.00 to 7.49.....		2	98.6	93.4	12.00 to 12.49.....	13	14	56.9	72.4					
7.50 to 7.99.....	3		93.6	90.8	12.50 to 12.99.....	12		40.5	54.0	18.00 to 18.49.....	1	1	2.5	4.0
8.00 to 8.49.....	3	1	89.8	90.8	13.00 to 13.49.....	3	1	26.3	54.0	20.00 to 20.49.....	1	2	2.5	2.6
8.50 to 8.99.....	3	1	86.0	89.5	13.50 to 13.99.....	1	16	21.5	52.6	24.00 to 24.49.....	1		1.3	
					14.00 to 14.49.....	1	7	20.2	31.6					

TABLE 2.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER WEEK.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATION.	Year.	Total.	NUMBER.												
			Less than \$2.50.	\$2.50 to \$4.99.	\$5.00 to \$7.49.	\$7.50 to \$9.99.	\$10.00 to \$12.49.	\$12.50 to \$14.99.	\$15.00 to \$17.49.	\$17.50 to \$19.99.	\$20.00 to \$22.49.	\$22.50 to \$24.99.	\$25.00 to \$27.49.	\$27.50 to \$29.99.	\$30.00 and over.
Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	79			5	15	27	17	13		1	1			
	1890	76		1	6	6	22	26	12	1	2				
Beamsters.....	1900	12					5	5	2						
	1890	17			1	1	5	7	3						
Finishers.....	1900	24				7	10	5	2						
	1890	13						8	5						
General hands.....	1900	14			1	4	5	1	3						
	1890	10		1	2	2	3	2							
Pullers, wool.....	1900	9				1	3	4	1						
	1890	12					9	2							

EMPLOYEES AND WAGES.

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TANNERIES: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 289—Continued.

TABLE 2.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER WEEK—Continued.
PER CENT OF TOTAL.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATION.	Year.	Total.	Less than \$2.50.	\$2.50 to \$4.99.	\$5.00 to \$7.49.	\$7.50 to \$9.99.	\$10.00 to \$12.49.	\$12.50 to \$14.99.	\$15.00 to \$17.49.	\$17.50 to \$19.99.	\$20.00 to \$22.49.	\$22.50 to \$24.99.	\$25.00 to \$27.49.	\$27.50 to \$29.99.	\$30.00 and over.
Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	100.0			6.8	19.0	34.2	21.5	16.4		1.8	1.8			
	1890	100.0		1.3	7.9	7.9	29.0	34.2	15.8	1.3	2.6				
Beamsters	1900	100.0					41.7	41.7	16.6						
	1890	100.0			5.9	5.9	29.4	41.2	17.6						
Finishers	1900	100.0				29.2	41.7	20.8	8.3						
	1890	100.0					61.6	38.5							
General hands.....	1900	100.0			7.1	28.6	35.7	7.1	21.5						
	1890	100.0		10.0	20.0	20.0	30.0	20.0							
Pullers, wool	1900	100.0				11.1	33.3	44.5	11.1						
	1890	100.0					75.0	16.7	8.3						

TANNERIES: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 290.

[Each Cumulative Percentage shows the proportion of total number of persons in the sex and age class receiving a wage as great as, or greater than, the lowest wage of the given wage group.]

	EMPLOYEES AT EACH PERIOD.								
LOCATION: Pacific states. GOODS MANUFACTURED: Sole and harness leather. NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: Each period, 60 hours.	SEX.	NUMBER.				PER CENT OF TOTAL.			
		1900		1890		1900		1890	
		Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.
		Males, 16 and over...	20	22	100.0	.....	100.0

TABLE 1.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total	20	22			11.50 to 11.99.....	2	4	90.0	95.5	14.50 to 14.99.....	4	6	25.0	59.1
4.50 to 4.99.....	1		100.0	100.0	12.00 to 12.49.....			90.0	95.5	15.00 to 15.49.....			25.0	59.1
					12.50 to 12.99.....	1		80.0	77.3	16.50 to 16.99.....			5.0	31.8
10.50 to 10.99.....	1	1	95.0	100.0	13.00 to 13.49.....			75.0	77.3	17.00 to 17.49.....			5.0	22.7
11.00 to 11.49.....			90.0	95.5	13.50 to 13.99.....	10	4	75.0	77.3	18.00 to 18.49.....	1	3	5.0	18.2
					14.00 to 14.49.....			25.0	59.1	23.00 to 23.49.....		1		4.5

TABLE 2.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER WEEK.

NUMBER.															
SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATION.	Year.	Total.	Less than \$2.50.	\$2.50 to \$4.99.	\$5.00 to \$7.49.	\$7.50 to \$9.99.	\$10.00 to \$12.49.	\$12.50 to \$14.99.	\$15.00 to \$17.49.	\$17.50 to \$19.99.	\$20.00 to \$22.49.	\$22.50 to \$24.99.	\$25.00 to \$27.49.	\$27.50 to \$29.99.	\$30.00 and over.
Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	20		1			3	11	4	1					
	1890	22					6	4	9	3		1			
Curriers.....	1900	9					1	6	2						
	1890	10					1	1	6	1		1			
PER CENT OF TOTAL.															
Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	100.0		5.0			15.0	55.0	20.0	5.0					
	1890	100.0					22.7	18.2	40.9	13.7		4.5			
Curriers.....	1900	100.0					11.1	66.7	22.2						
	1890	100.0					10.0	10.0	60.0	10.0		10.0			

MANUFACTURES.

TANNERIES: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 291.

[Each Cumulative Percentage shows the proportion of total number of persons in the sex and age class receiving a wage as great as, or greater than, the lowest wage of the given wage group.]

LOCATION: Pacific states. GOODS MANUFACTURED: Harness leather. NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: Each period, 60 hours.	EMPLOYEES AT EACH PERIOD.							
	NUMBER.				PER CENT OF TOTAL.			
	1900		1890		1900		1890	
	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.
	Males, 16 and over....		19		18		100.0	

TABLE 1.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total	19	18			10.00 to 10.49	1	1	94.7	88.9	13.50 to 13.99	3	1	42.1	61.1
4.00 to 4.49		1	100.0	100.0	10.50 to 10.99			89.5	83.3	14.00 to 14.49	2	6	26.3	55.6
4.50 to 4.99	1		100.0	94.5	11.00 to 11.49			89.5	83.3	15.00 to 15.49	1	3	15.8	22.2
					11.50 to 11.99			89.5	83.3	16.00 to 16.49	1		10.5	5.6
		1	94.7	94.5	12.00 to 12.49	7	4	89.5	83.3	16.50 to 16.99		1	5.3	5.6
9.00 to 9.49			94.7	88.9	12.50 to 12.99			52.6	61.1	17.00 to 17.49	1		5.3	
9.50 to 9.99					13.00 to 13.49	2		52.6	61.1					

TABLE 2.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER WEEK.

SEX.	NUMBER.		Yerr.	Total.	Less than \$2.50.	\$2.50 to \$4.99.	\$5.00 to \$7.49.	\$7.50 to \$9.99.	\$10.00 to \$12.49.	\$12.50 to \$14.99.	\$15.00 to \$17.49.	\$17.50 to \$19.99.	\$20.00 to \$22.49.	\$22.50 to \$24.99.	\$25.00 to \$27.49.	\$27.50 to \$29.99.	\$30.00 and over.
	1900	1890															
Males, 16 and over:																	
Total	1900	1890		19		1			8	7	3						
				18		1		1	5	7	4						
PER CENT OF TOTAL.																	
Males, 16 and over:																	
Total	1900	1890		100.0		5.3			42.1	36.8	15.8						
				100.0		5.6		5.6	27.7	38.9	22.2						

TOBACCO: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 292.

[Each Cumulative Percentage shows the proportion of total number of persons in the sex and age class receiving a wage as great as, or greater than, the lowest wage of the given wage group.]

<p>LOCATION: Southern states.</p> <p>GOODS MANUFACTURED: Plug tobacco.</p> <p>NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: Each period, 60 hours.</p> <p>The following class excluded from special tabulation because of numerical unimportance:</p> <p>SEX. 1900</p> <p>Males under 16 6</p> <p>In 1890 there were also reported 28 females under 16, receiving \$3.00 to \$3.49 per week.</p>		EMPLOYEES AT EACH PERIOD.							
		NUMBER.				PER CENT OF TOTAL.			
		1900		1890		1900		1890	
		Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.
		Males, 16 and over....	83	128	82	124	27.5	42.4	29.2	44.1
Females, 16 and over....		85		47		28.1		16.7	
Males under 16		6				2.0			
Females under 16				28				10.0	
Total	83	219	82	199	27.5	72.5	29.2	70.8	

TABLE 1.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total	211	206			6.00 to 6.49	48	47	70.6	54.4	10.50 to 10.99	2		3.3	2.4
2.50 to 2.99	1		100.0	100.0	6.50 to 6.99	7	11	47.8	31.5	12.00 to 12.49	1	2	2.4	2.4
3.00 to 3.49	33	39	99.5	100.0	7.00 to 7.49	27	23	44.6	26.2	13.50 to 13.99	1	1	1.0	1.4
3.50 to 3.99	1		83.9	81.1	7.50 to 7.99	13	16	31.7	12.6	14.00 to 14.49	1		1.0	1.0
4.00 to 4.49	1	4	83.4	81.1	8.00 to 8.49	18	2	25.6	4.8	15.00 to 15.49	2		1.4	1.0
4.50 to 4.99	19	19	82.9	79.2	8.50 to 8.99	11		17.0	3.9	16.00 to 16.49		1	0.5	1.0
5.00 to 5.49	3	15	78.9	70.0	9.00 to 9.49	9	2	11.8	3.9	17.00 to 17.49			0.5	0.5
5.50 to 5.99	4	17	72.5	62.7	9.50 to 9.99	6		7.6	2.9	18.00 to 18.49	1		0.5	0.5
					10.00 to 10.49	3	1	4.7	2.9	19.00 to 19.49		1		0.5

EMPLOYEES AND WAGES.

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TOBACCO: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 292—Continued.

TABLE 2.—FEMALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total	85	47	.....	.....	3.50 to 3.99	.....	.....	3.5	.....	5.00 to 5.49	1	.....	2.4	.....
3.00 to 3.49	82	47	100.0	100.0	4.00 to 4.49	1	.....	3.5	.....	11.00 to 11.49	1	.....	1.2	.....
					4.50 to 4.99									

TABLE 3.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER WEEK.

SEX.	Year.	Total.	NUMBER.												PER CENT OF TOTAL.
			Less than \$2.50.	\$2.50 to \$4.99.	\$5.00 to \$7.49.	\$7.50 to \$9.99.	\$10.00 to \$12.49.	\$12.50 to \$14.99.	\$15.00 to \$17.49.	\$17.50 to \$19.99.	\$20.00 to \$22.49.	\$22.50 to \$24.99.	\$25.00 to \$27.49.	\$27.50 to \$29.99.	\$30.00 and over.
Males, 16 and over:															
Total	1900	211	.....	55	89	57	6	.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	206	.....	62	118	20	3	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Females, 16 and over:															
Total	1900	85	.....	83	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	47	.....	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Females under 16:															
Total	1900	28	.....	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

PER CENT OF TOTAL.

Males, 16 and over:															
Total	1900	100.0	.....	26.1	42.2	27.0	2.8	.....	1.4	0.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	100.0	.....	30.1	57.3	9.7	1.4	0.5	.....	0.5	.....	0.5	.....	.....	.....
Females, 16 and over:															
Total	1900	100.0	.....	97.6	1.2	.....	1.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	100.0	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Females under 16:															
Total	1900	100.0	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	100.0	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TOBACCO: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 293.

[Each Cumulative Percentage shows the proportion of total number of persons in the sex and age class receiving a wage as great as, or greater than, the lowest wage of the given wage group.]

LOCATION: Southern states. GOODS MANUFACTURED: Plug and twist tobacco. CHANGES IN METHOD DURING DECADE: 1900—Modern machinery installed. NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: Each period, 65 hours. In 1900 there were also reported 5 males under 16 receiving less than \$2.00, and 15 receiving less than \$2.00 to \$2.49; in 1890, 8 receiving less than \$2.00 per week. There were also 29 females under 16 in 1900, and 45 in 1890, receiving less than \$2.00 per week.	EMPLOYEES AT EACH PERIOD.								
	SEX.	NUMBER.				PER CENT OF TOTAL.			
		1900		1890		1900		1890	
		Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.
		Males, 16 and over.....	16	98	20	71	8.1	49.2	11.9	42.2
Females, 16 and over.....	5	31	7	17	2.5	15.6	4.2	10.1	
Males under 16	20	.....	8	.....	10.0	.....	.....	4.8
Females under 16.....	29	.....	45	.....	14.6	.....	.....	26.8
Total	21	178	27	141	10.6	89.4	16.1	83.9	

TABLE 1.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total	114	91	.....	.....	4.50 to 4.99	13	11	62.3	77.0	8.50 to 8.99	1	4	13.2	17.6
Less than 2.00	1	2	100.0	100.0	5.00 to 5.49	10	25	50.9	64.9	9.00 to 9.49	3	4	12.3	13.2
2.00 to 2.49	2	5	99.1	97.8	5.50 to 5.99	19	2	42.1	37.4	9.50 to 9.99	4	2	9.6	8.8
2.50 to 2.99	4	8	97.4	92.3	6.00 to 6.49	5	7	25.4	35.2	10.00 to 10.49	6	3	6.1	6.6
3.00 to 3.49	8	3	93.8	89.0	6.50 to 6.99	.....	1	21.0	27.5	10.50 to 10.99	1	1	1.8	3.3
3.50 to 3.99	18	6	86.8	85.7	7.00 to 7.49	3	4	26.4	27.4	11.00 to 11.49	.....	.....	0.9	2.2
4.00 to 4.49	10	2	71.0	79.2	7.50 to 7.99	5	.....	18.4	22.0	11.50 to 11.99	1	1	0.9	2.2
					8.00 to 8.49	1	4	14.0	22.0	12.00 to 12.49	1	1	0.9	1.1

TOBACCO: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 293—Continued.

TABLE 2.—FEMALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

[illegible]

TABLE 3.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER WEEK.
NUMBER.

[illegible]

PER CENT OF TOTAL.

Males, 16 and over:										
Total.....	1900	100.0	2.6	46.5	32.5	12.8	6.1			
	1890	100.0	7.7	27.5	42.8	15.4	6.6			
Cappers and rollers.....	1900	100.0			6.2	50.0	43.8			
	1890	100.0			5.0	65.0	30.0			
Job hands.....	1900	100.0		80.5	19.5					
	1890	100.0		75.0	25.0					
Prizers.....	1900	100.0	8.3	55.6	22.2	13.9				
	1890	100.0	23.3	46.7	30.0					
Females, 16 and over:										
Total.....	1900	100.0		72.2	13.9	11.1	2.8			
	1890	100.0		41.7	33.3	25.0				
Cappers and rollers.....	1900	100.0				80.0	20.0			
	1890	100.0			14.3	85.7				
Job hands.....	1900	100.0		100.0						
	1890	100.0		100.0						
Selectors.....	1900	100.0		100.0						
	1890	100.0		100.0						
Males under 16:										
Total.....	1900	100.0	100.0							
	1890	100.0	100.0							
Stemmers.....	1900	100.0	100.0							
	1890	100.0	100.0							
Females under 16:										
Total.....	1900	100.0	100.0							
	1890	100.0	100.0							
Stemmers.....	1900	100.0	100.0							
	1890	100.0	100.0							

EMPLOYEES AND WAGES.

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TOBACCO: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 294.

[Each Cumulative Percentage shows the proportion of total number of persons in the sex and age class receiving a wage as great as, or greater than, the lowest wage of the given wage group.]

	EMPLOYEES AT EACH PERIOD.								
	SEX.	NUMBER.				PER CENT OF TOTAL.			
		1900		1890		1900		1890	
		Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.
LOCATION: Southern states.	Males, 16 and over....	65	54	73	34	29.1	24.2	31.9	14.8
GOODS MANUFACTURED: Plug tobacco.	Females, 16 and over....	47	.....	28	16	21.1	.....	12.2	7.0
NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: Each period, 55 hours.	Males under 16 .....	.....	57	.....	78	.....	25.6	.....	34.1
	Total	112	111	101	128	50.2	49.8	44.1	55.9

TABLE 1.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890				1900	1890				1900	1890		
Total	119	107	.....	.....	6.00 to 6.49.....	5	6	39.5	41.1	10.50 to 10.99.....	.....	.....	3.4	2.8
2.50 to 2.99.....	7	.....	100.0	100.0	6.50 to 6.99.....	13	15	35.3	35.5	11.00 to 11.49.....	1	.....	3.4	2.8
3.00 to 3.49.....	5	3	94.1	100.0	7.00 to 7.49.....	6	6	24.4	21.6	11.50 to 11.99.....	1	.....	3.4	1.9
3.50 to 3.99.....	2	6	89.9	97.2	7.50 to 7.99.....	6	7	19.3	18.8	12.00 to 12.49.....	1	.....	3.4	0.9
4.00 to 4.49.....	20	8	88.2	91.6	8.00 to 8.49.....	5	2	14.3	10.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4.50 to 4.99.....	11	13	71.4	84.1	8.50 to 8.99.....	3	1	10.1	8.4	15.00 to 15.49.....	1	.....	2.5	0.9
5.00 to 5.49.....	6	11	62.2	71.9	9.00 to 9.49.....	1	3	7.6	7.5	16.00 to 16.49.....	1	.....	2.5	.....
5.50 to 5.99.....	21	22	57.1	61.7	9.50 to 9.99.....	1	.....	6.7	4.7	17.00 to 17.49.....	2	.....	1.7	.....
					10.00 to 10.49.....	3	2	5.9	4.7					

TABLE 2.—FEMALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890				1900	1890				1900	1890		
Total	47	44	.....	.....	2.50 to 2.99.....	11	23	66.0	70.4	4.00 to 4.49.....	7	.....	17.0	6.8
Less than 2.00	1	1	100.0	100.0	3.00 to 3.49.....	5	4	42.6	18.2	4.50 to 4.99.....	1	2	2.1	6.8
2.00 to 2.49.....	15	12	97.9	97.7	3.50 to 3.99.....	7	1	31.9	9.1	5.00 to 5.49.....	1	.....	.....	2.8

TABLE 3.—MALES UNDER 16 AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890				1900	1890				1900	1890		
Total	57	78	.....	.....	2.00 to 2.49.....	2	3	3.5	15.4	3.00 to 3.49.....	.....	5	.....	6.4
Less than 2.00	55	66	100.0	100.0	2.50 to 2.99.....	.....	4	.....	11.5					

TABLE 4.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER WEEK.

NUMBER.															
SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATION.	Year.	Total.	Less than \$2.50.	\$2.50 to \$4.99.	\$5.00 to \$7.49.	\$7.50 to \$9.99.	\$10.00 to \$12.49.	\$12.50 to \$14.99.	\$15.00 to \$17.49.	\$17.50 to \$19.99.	\$20.00 to \$22.49.	\$22.50 to \$24.99.	\$25.00 to \$27.49.	\$27.50 to \$29.99.	\$30.00 and over.
Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	119	.....	45	51	16	4	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	107	.....	80	59	13	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Makers, lump.....	1900	24	.....	14	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	23	.....	17	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Twisters	1900	36	.....	8	15	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	46	.....	8	30	12	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Females, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	47	16	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	44	13	30	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Selectors.....	1900	9	1	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stemmers	1900	38	15	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	23	13	14	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Males under 16:															
Total.....	1900	57	57	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	78	69	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

MANUFACTURES.

TOBACCO: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 294—Continued.

TABLE 4.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER WEEK—Continued.
PER CENT OF TOTAL.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATION.	Year.	Total.	Less than \$2.50.	\$2.50 to \$4.99.	\$5.00 to \$7.49.	\$7.50 to \$9.99.	\$10.00 to \$12.49.	\$12.50 to \$14.99.	\$15.00 to \$17.49.	\$17.50 to \$19.99.	\$20.00 to \$22.49.	\$22.50 to \$24.99.	\$25.00 to \$27.49.	\$27.50 to \$29.99.	\$30.00 and over.
Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	100.0	.....	37.8	42.9	13.4	3.4	.....	2.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	100.0	.....	28.0	55.2	12.2	3.7	.....	0.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Makers, lump.....	1900	100.0	.....	58.3	41.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	100.0	.....	73.9	26.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Twisters.....	1900	100.0	.....	22.9	42.8	34.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	100.0	.....	6.5	65.2	26.1	2.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Females, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	100.0	34.0	66.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	100.0	29.5	68.2	2.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Selectors.....	1900	100.0	11.1	88.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	100.0	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stemmers.....	1900	100.0	39.5	60.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	100.0	46.4	50.0	3.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Males under 16:															
Total.....	1900	100.0	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	100.0	88.5	11.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TOBACCO: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 295.

[Each Cumulative Percentage shows the proportion of total number of persons in the sex and age class receiving a wage as great as, or greater than, the lowest wage of the given wage group.]

LOCATION: Southern states.

GOODS MANUFACTURED: Plug tobacco.

NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: Each period, 64½ hours.

In 1900 there were also reported 12 males under 16 receiving less than \$2.00, and 8 receiving \$2.00 to \$2.49 per week. In 1890 there were 18 receiving less than \$2.00 per week. There were also 21 females under 16 in 1900 and 29 in 1890 receiving less than \$2.00 per week.

EMPLOYEES AT EACH PERIOD.									
SEX.	NUMBER.				PER CENT OF TOTAL.				
	1900		1890		1900		1890		
	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	
Males, 16 and over....	20	52	27	59	15.5	40.3	18.0	39.3	
Females, 16 and over....	1	15	.....	17	0.8	11.6	.....	11.3
Males under 16.....	20	.....	.....	18	.....	15.5	.....	12.0
Females under 16.....	21	.....	.....	29	.....	16.3	.....	19.4
Total.....	21	108	27	123	16.3	83.7	18.0	82.0	

TABLE 1.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.
	1900	1890			1900	1890			1900	1890	
Total.....	72	86	.....	5.00 to 5.49.....	1	28	72.2	76.8	4	2	18.1
Less than 2.00.....	.....	4	100.0	5.50 to 5.99.....	24	9	70.8	44.3	2	4	12.5
2.00 to 2.49.....	.....	.....	100.0	6.00 to 6.49.....	3	3	37.5	33.8	3	.....	9.7
2.50 to 2.99.....	.....	.....	100.0	6.50 to 6.99.....	1	1	33.4	30.3	.....	.....	5.6
3.00 to 3.49.....	.....	2	100.0	7.00 to 7.49.....	5	2	32.0	29.1	1	.....	5.6
3.50 to 3.99.....	1	7	100.0	7.50 to 7.99.....	1	1	25.0	26.7	.....	.....	4.2
4.00 to 4.49.....	15	4	98.6	8.00 to 8.49.....	2	2	23.6	25.6	2	.....	4.2
4.50 to 4.99.....	4	3	77.8	8.50 to 8.99.....	2	6	23.6	23.2	1	.....	1.4
				9.00 to 9.49.....	2	7	20.8	16.3	1	.....	1.2

TABLE 2.—FEMALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.
	1900	1890			1900	1890			1900	1890	
Total.....	16	17	.....	3.50 to 3.99.....	.....	16	37.5	100.0	.....	.....	.....
2.50 to 2.99.....	10	100.0	4.00 to 4.49.....	3	1	37.5	5.9	1	12.5
3.00 to 3.49.....	37.5	4.50 to 4.99.....	1	18.8	1	6.2

EMPLOYEES AND WAGES.

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TOBACCO: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 295—Continued.

TABLE 3.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER WEEK.
NUMBER.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATION.	Year.	Total.	Less than \$2.50.	\$2.50 to \$4.99.	\$5.00 to \$7.49.	\$7.50 to \$9.99.	\$10.00 to \$12.49.	\$12.50 to \$14.99.	\$15.00 to \$17.49.	\$17.50 to \$19.99.	\$20.00 to \$22.49.	\$22.50 to \$24.99.	\$25.00 to \$27.49.	\$27.50 to \$29.99.	\$30.00 and over.
Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	72	.....	20	34	9	8	1							
	1890	86	4	16	43	18	4	1							
Cappers and rollers.....	1900	20	.....		3	8	8	1							
	1890	27	.....	1	4	17	4	1							
Selectors.....	1900	5	.....	5											
	1890	9	.....	6	3										
Females, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	16	.....	14	1		1								
	1890	17	.....	17											
Selectors.....	1900	14	.....	14											
	1890	17	.....	17											
Males under 16:															
Total.....	1900	20	20												
	1890	18	18												
Strippers.....	1900	20	20												
	1890	13	13												
Females under 16:															
Total.....	1900	21	21												
	1890	29	29												
Strippers.....	1900	21	21												
	1890	29	29												

PER CENT OF TOTAL.

Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	100.0	.....	27.8	47.2	12.5	11.1	1.4							
	1890	100.0	4.6	18.6	50.0	21.0	4.6	1.2							
Cappers and rollers.....	1900	100.0	.....		15.0	40.0	40.0	5.0							
	1890	100.0	.....	3.7	14.8	63.0	14.8	3.7							
Selectors.....	1900	100.0	.....	100.0											
	1890	100.0	.....	66.7	33.3										
Females, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	100.0	.....	87.6	6.2		6.2								
	1890	100.0	.....	100.0											
Selectors.....	1900	100.0	.....	100.0											
	1890	100.0	.....	100.0											
Males under 16:															
Total.....	1900	100.0	100.0												
	1890	100.0	100.0												
Strippers.....	1900	100.0	100.0												
	1890	100.0	100.0												
Females under 16:															
Total.....	1900	100.0	100.0												
	1890	100.0	100.0												
Strippers.....	1900	100.0	100.0												
	1890	100.0	100.0												

TOBACCO: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 296.

[Each Cumulative Percentage shows the proportion of total number of persons in the sex and age class receiving a wage as great as, or greater than, the lowest wage of the given wage group.]

LOCATION: Southern states. GOODS MANUFACTURED: Plug and smoking tobacco. NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: Each period, 60 hours. The following classes excluded from special tabulation because of numerical unimportance: SEX. 1900 1890				EMPLOYEES AT EACH PERIOD.							
				NUMBER.				PER CENT OF TOTAL.			
				1900		1890		1900		1890	
				Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.
Males, 16 and over....				96	142	48	111	31.0	45.8	23.7	54.7
Females, 16 and over....				39	.....	22	.....	12.6	.....	10.8	.....
Males under 16.....				6	7	2	13	1.9	2.3	1.0	6.4
Females under 16.....				20	.....	7	.....	6.4	.....	3.4	.....
Total.....				161	149	79	124	51.9	48.1	38.9	61.1

MANUFACTURES.

TOBACCO: ESTABLISHMENT NO. 296—Continued.

TABLE 1.—MALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total.....	238	159			7.50 to 7.99.....	10	9	47.9	52.2	14.00 to 14.49.....	2	1	7.1	6.9
2.00 to 2.49.....	15		100.0	100.0	8.00 to 8.49.....	12	9	43.7	46.6	14.50 to 14.99.....			6.3	6.3
2.50 to 2.99.....	3		93.7	100.0	8.50 to 8.99.....	4	10	38.6	40.9	15.00 to 15.49.....	7	4	6.3	6.3
3.00 to 3.49.....	4		92.4	100.0	9.00 to 9.49.....	20	9	37.0	34.6	15.50 to 15.99.....		1	3.4	3.8
3.50 to 3.99.....	6	5	90.7	100.0	9.50 to 9.99.....	19	6	28.6	29.0	16.00 to 16.49.....	2		3.4	3.2
4.00 to 4.49.....	11	9	88.2	96.9	10.00 to 10.49.....	9	8	20.6	25.2	16.50 to 16.99.....	1	3	2.6	3.2
4.50 to 4.99.....	12	3	89.6	91.2	10.50 to 10.99.....	2	2	16.8	20.2					
5.00 to 5.49.....	14	29	78.5	89.3	11.00 to 11.49.....	7	2	16.0	18.0	18.00 to 18.49.....	1	1	2.1	1.3
5.50 to 5.99.....	5		72.7	71.1	11.50 to 11.99.....	7	2	13.0	17.6	20.00 to 20.49.....			1.7	0.6
6.00 to 6.49.....	34	17	70.6	71.1	12.00 to 12.49.....	3	10	10.1	16.4	21.00 to 21.49.....	1		1.7	
6.50 to 6.99.....	7	9	66.3	60.4	12.50 to 12.99.....	1	1	8.8	10.1	23.00 to 23.49.....	1		1.3	
7.00 to 7.49.....	13	4	60.8	54.7	13.00 to 13.49.....	1	2	8.4	9.4	25.00 to 25.49.....	2		0.8	
	7				13.50 to 13.99.....	2	2	8.0	8.2					

TABLE 2.—FEMALES, 16 AND OVER, AT SPECIFIED RATES PER WEEK.

RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.		RATES PER WEEK (DOLLARS).	NUMBER.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890		1900	1890	1900	1890
Total.....	39	22			4.00 to 4.49.....	8	2	56.4	13.6	7.00 to 7.49.....	1		10.2	
2.00 to 2.49.....		1	100.0	100.0	4.50 to 4.99.....	3		35.9	4.5	7.50 to 7.99.....	1		7.7	
2.50 to 2.99.....	2	4	100.0	95.5	5.00 to 5.49.....	1		28.2	4.5	8.00 to 8.49.....			5.1	
3.00 to 3.49.....	7	10	94.9	77.3	5.50 to 5.99.....	2	1	25.6	4.5	8.50 to 8.99.....			5.1	
3.50 to 3.99.....	8	4	76.9	31.8	6.00 to 6.49.....	2		20.6		9.00 to 9.49.....	1		5.1	
					6.50 to 6.99.....	2		15.4		9.50 to 9.99.....	1		2.6	

TABLE 3.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER WEEK.

NUMBER.															
SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATION.	Year.	Total.	Less than \$2.50.	\$2.50 to \$4.99.	\$5.00 to \$7.49.	\$7.50 to \$9.99.	\$10.00 to \$12.49.	\$12.50 to \$14.99.	\$15.00 to \$17.49.	\$17.50 to \$19.99.	\$20.00 to \$22.49.	\$22.50 to \$24.99.	\$25.00 to \$27.49.	\$27.50 to \$29.99.	\$30.00 and over.
Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	238	15	36	73	65	28	6	10	1	1	1	2		
	1890	159		17	59	43	24	6	8	1	1				
Casars.....	1900	21			17	4									
	1890	15			13	2									
Job hands.....	1900	18		2	9	4			2	1					
	1890	10			4	2	3	1							
Press hands.....	1900	46	15	7	9	14	1								
	1890	17		3	6	7	1								
Selectors.....	1900	17		2	8	5	2								
	1890	11		1	7	2	1								
Steam-box hands.....	1900	9		3	5	1									
	1890	6		2	3	1									
Stemmers.....	1900	31		12	11	6	2								
	1890	12		4	3	5									
Wrappers.....	1900	49			1	20	19	6	3						
	1890	36			5	12	11	4	4						
Wringer-machine hands.....	1900	21		9	8	2	2								
	1890	11			3	2	1								
Females, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	39		28	8	3									
	1890	22	1	20	1										
Stemmers.....	1900	32		28	4										
	1890	22	1	20	1										

PER CENT OF TOTAL.

Males, 16 and over:															
Total.....	1900	100.0	6.3	15.2	30.7	27.3	11.8	2.5	4.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8		
	1890	100.0		10.7	37.1	27.1	15.1	3.8	5.0	0.6	0.6				
Casars.....	1900	100.0			31.0	19.0									
	1890	100.0			36.7	13.3									
Job hands.....	1900	100.0		11.1	50.0	22.2			11.1	5.6					
	1890	100.0			40.0	20.0	30.0	10.0							
Press hands.....	1900	100.0	32.6	15.2	19.6	30.4	2.2								
	1890	100.0		17.6	35.3	41.2	5.9								
Selectors.....	1900	100.0		11.8	47.0	29.4	11.8								
	1890	100.0		9.1	33.6	18.2	9.1								

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TABLE 3.—CONSOLIDATED GROUPS—RATES PER WEEK—Continued.

PER CENT OF TOTAL—Continued.

[illegible]