

THIRTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES: 1910

DEPARTMENT OF
COMMERCE AND LABOR

BULLETIN

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
E. DANA DURAND, DIRECTOR

POPULATION : UNITED STATES

ABSTRACT OF STATISTICS OF THE NUMBER AND DISTRIBUTION OF INHABITANTS

Prepared under the supervision of WM. C. HUNT, Chief Statistician for Population

CONTENTS.

	Page.		Page.
INTRODUCTION.....	1	Table 3.—Area and population of counties and equivalent subdivisions in continental United States: 1910, 1900, and 1890.....	12
POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES AND OF STATES AND TERRITORIES.....	2	Table 4.—Area and population of subdivisions of Alaska in 1910, Hawaii in 1910, 1900, and 1890, and Porto Rico in 1910 and 1899.....	32
Area of enumeration in 1910.....	2	Table 5.—Urban and rural population, and per cent urban and rural, by divisions and states: 1910, 1900, and 1890.....	36
Continental United States.....	2	Table 6.—Increase in population of urban and rural territory, by divisions and states: 1900-1910.....	37
Divisions and states.....	3	Table 7.—Population of metropolitan districts: 1910 and 1900.....	42
Apportionment of representation.....	6	Table 8.—Population of cities having, in 1910, 25,000 inhabitants or more, with per cent of increase: 1890-1910.....	43
AREA AND DENSITY OF POPULATION.....	8	Table 9.—Population of incorporated places and New England towns having, in 1910, 2,500 inhabitants or more: 1910, 1900, and 1890.....	45
Area.....	8		
Population per square mile.....	8	MAPS.	
CENTER OF POPULATION.....	10	Per cent of increase in total population, by states: 1900-1910.....	6
POPULATION OF COUNTIES.....	12	Population per square mile, by states: 1910.....	9
URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.....	34	Center of population at each census: 1790-1910.....	11
Proportion urban and rural.....	34	Per cent of urban in total population, by states: 1910.....	34
Increase in urban and rural population.....	35	Per cent of increase in urban population, by states: 1900-1910.....	38
COMMUNITIES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SIZE.....	39	Per cent of increase in rural population, by states: 1900-1910.....	38
Proportion in the several classes of communities.....	39		
Growth of the several classes of urban communities.....	40		
METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS.....	41		
POPULATION OF INDIVIDUAL CITIES.....	43		
		PRINCIPAL TABLES.	
		Table 1.—Population of the United States, by divisions and states, with rank according to population, at each census: 1790-1910.....	4
		Table 2.—Number of Members in the House of Representatives under each apportionment.....	7

INTRODUCTION.

This bulletin presents in condensed form the main results of the enumeration of the population as of the date of April 15, 1910, which relate to the number of inhabitants, and their distribution over the territory of the United States. It will be reprinted in full in the Abstract of the Thirteenth Census.

The bulletin contains the final results of the census of the population as to the number of inhabitants enumerated in each state, county, and city or incorporated place of 2,500 inhabitants or more. For the states comparative figures are given back to the first census in 1790; for counties and cities the comparison is confined to 1910, 1900, and 1890.

In connection with the population of states and cities considerable attention is given to the increase of the population, especially in the last decade. A table is

also presented showing the population for apportionment purposes, which according to the Constitution excludes Indians who are not taxed.

The bulletin shows further the distribution of the population between urban and rural communities, together with the growth of population in urban and rural territory. It also further distinguishes the urban population by different classes of communities grouped according to size. The importance of the suburbs of the larger cities is shown in the calculation of what are designated metropolitan districts, including the urban population residing within approximately 10 miles of the cities having over 200,000 inhabitants.

The tabular statements of the census results on these various subjects are found in part throughout the text and in part at the end of the bulletin.

POPULATION—UNITED STATES.

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES AND OF STATES AND TERRITORIES.

Area of enumeration in 1910.—The Thirteenth Census of the United States was taken by the Bureau of the Census as of April 15, 1910. The total area enumerated includes continental United States, the territories of Alaska and Hawaii, and Porto Rico. The enumeration also includes persons stationed abroad in the military and naval service of the Gov-

ernment (including civilian employees, etc.), who were specially enumerated through the cooperation of the War and Navy Departments.

The following table gives the total population for the area enumerated in 1910. The corresponding census figures for 1900 are also given for purposes of comparison.

AREA.	1910	1900
The United States (total area of enumeration).....	93,402,151	¹ 77,256,630
Continental United States.....	91,972,266	75,994,575
Noncontiguous territory.....	1,429,885	1,262,055
Alaska.....	64,356	63,592
Hawaii.....	191,909	154,001
Porto Rico.....	1,118,012	² 953,243
Persons in military and naval service stationed abroad....	55,608	91,219

¹ Includes 953,243 persons enumerated in Porto Rico in 1899.

² According to the census of Porto Rico taken in 1899 under the direction of the War Department.

The rate of increase from 1900 to 1910 was 20.9 per cent for the total area of enumeration and 21 per cent for continental United States. It should be noted that this table does not cover all the outlying possessions of the United States. Including the population of the Philippines and other possessions, the population living under the American flag is approximately as follows:

Population of the United States and possessions. 101,100,000	
Enumerated at the census of 1910.....	93,402,151
Philippine Islands, 1903.....	7,635,426
Guam, estimated.....	9,000
Samoa, estimated.....	6,100
Panama Canal Zone, estimated.....	50,000

Continental United States.—The population of continental United States is 91,972,266. Compared with the population of 75,994,575 in 1900, this represents an increase during the past decade of 15,977,691, or 21 per cent. The rate of increase was slightly greater than during the preceding decade, 1890–1900, when it was 20.7 per cent.

The table following shows the population of continental United States as enumerated at each census from 1790 to 1910, inclusive, together with the increase and per cent of increase during each decade, and also adjusted percentages of increase explained in the paragraphs below.

CENSUS YEAR.	Population of continental United States.	INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS.		Adjusted percentages of increase.
		Number.	Per cent.	
1910.....	91,972,266	15,977,691	21.0	21.0
1900.....	75,994,575	13,046,861	20.7	20.7
1890.....	62,947,714	12,791,931	25.5	24.9
1880.....	50,155,783	11,597,412	30.1	26.0
1870.....	38,558,371	7,115,050	22.6	26.6
1860.....	31,443,321	8,251,445	35.6	35.6
1850.....	23,191,876	6,122,423	35.9	35.9
1840.....	17,069,453	4,203,433	32.7	32.7
1830.....	12,866,020	3,227,567	33.5	33.5
1820.....	9,638,453	2,308,572	33.1	33.1
1810.....	7,239,881	1,931,398	36.4	36.4
1800.....	5,308,483	1,379,269	35.1	35.1
1790.....	3,929,214			

In considering the changes in population as reported by the census it is to be noted that Indians and other persons in Indian Territory and on Indian reservations were enumerated for the first time in 1890, so that the figures for that census are not strictly comparable with those for 1880 and preceding censuses. To show correctly the rate of increase of population from 1880 to 1890 it is necessary to eliminate 325,464 Indians and other persons from the figures for 1890,

which leaves a population of 62,622,250. This figure shows an increase over 1880 of 12,466,467, or 24.9 per cent.

The evidence is clear that there was a marked deficiency in the enumeration of the population in the Southern states in 1870, resulting in an understatement of the increase from 1860 to 1870 and an overstatement of the increase from 1870 to 1880. There is no means of ascertaining accurately the extent of the deficiency,

but an approximate estimate of the true population in 1870 was made in the census report of 1890 (Population, Part I, pp. xi, xii, and xvi) by which the population in 1870 was placed at 39,818,449 instead of 38,558,371. Using this figure the increase of 1870 over 1860 would be 8,375,128, or 26.6 per cent, and the increase of 1880 over 1870, 10,337,334, or 26 per cent.

Summarizing, it may be said that the population of the United States showed approximately an increase of one-third during each of the seven decades from 1790 to 1860; of one-fourth during each of the three decades from 1860 to 1890; and of one-fifth during each of the last two decades, 1890 to 1900 and 1900 to 1910.

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND STATE.	INCREASE, ¹ 1900-1910.		INCREASE, ¹ 1890-1900.		GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND STATE.	INCREASE, ¹ 1900-1910.		INCREASE, ¹ 1890-1900.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Continental United States.....	15,977,601	21.0	13,046,861	20.7					
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:					SOUTH ATLANTIC:				
New England.....	960,664	17.2	891,268	19.0	Delaware.....	17,587	9.5	16,242	9.6
Middle Atlantic.....	3,861,214	25.0	2,748,458	21.6	Maryland.....	107,362	9.0	145,654	14.0
East North Central.....	2,265,040	14.2	2,507,276	18.6	District of Columbia.....	52,351	18.8	48,326	21.0
West North Central.....	1,290,498	12.5	1,415,311	15.8	Virginia.....	207,428	11.2	198,204	12.0
South Atlantic.....	1,751,415	16.8	1,585,558	17.9	West Virginia.....	262,319	27.4	196,006	25.7
East South Central.....	862,144	11.4	1,118,603	17.4	North Carolina.....	312,477	36.5	275,861	17.1
West South Central.....	2,252,244	34.5	1,791,307	37.8	South Carolina.....	175,084	13.1	189,167	16.4
Mountain.....	958,860	57.3	460,722	38.0	Georgia.....	362,790	17.7	378,978	20.6
Pacific.....	1,775,612	73.5	528,358	28.0	Florida.....	224,077	42.4	137,120	35.0
NEW ENGLAND:					EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:				
Maine.....	47,905	6.9	33,380	5.0	Kentucky.....	142,731	6.6	288,539	15.5
New Hampshire.....	18,984	4.6	35,058	9.3	Tennessee.....	164,173	8.1	253,098	14.3
Vermont.....	12,315	3.6	11,219	3.4	Alabama.....	309,306	16.9	315,290	20.8
Massachusetts.....	561,070	20.0	566,309	25.3	Mississippi.....	245,844	15.8	201,670	20.3
Rhode Island.....	114,054	26.6	83,050	24.0	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:				
Connecticut.....	206,336	22.7	162,162	21.7	Arkansas.....	262,885	20.0	183,353	16.3
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:					Louisiana.....	274,763	19.9	263,037	23.5
New York.....	1,844,720	25.4	1,265,720	21.1	Oklahoma.....	866,764	109.7	531,734	205.6
New Jersey.....	653,498	34.7	438,736	30.4	Texas.....	847,832	27.8	813,183	36.4
Pennsylvania.....	1,362,996	21.6	1,044,002	19.9	MOUNTAIN:				
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:					Montana.....	132,724	54.5	100,405	70.3
Ohio.....	609,576	14.7	485,216	13.2	Idaho.....	163,822	101.3	73,224	82.7
Indiana.....	184,414	7.3	324,058	14.8	Wyoming.....	53,434	57.7	29,976	47.9
Illinois.....	817,041	16.9	955,198	26.0	Colorado.....	259,324	48.0	126,451	36.6
Michigan.....	389,191	16.1	327,092	15.6	New Mexico.....	131,991	67.6	35,028	21.9
Wisconsin.....	264,818	12.8	375,712	22.2	Arizona.....	81,423	66.2	34,688	39.3
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:					Utah.....	96,602	34.0	65,970	31.3
Minnesota.....	324,314	18.5	441,111	33.7	Nevada.....	30,540	93.4	-5,020	-10.6
Iowa.....	-7,082	-0.3	319,556	16.7	PACIFIC:				
Missouri.....	186,670	6.0	427,480	16.0	Washington.....	623,887	120.4	160,871	45.0
North Dakota.....	257,910	80.8	128,163	67.1	Oregon.....	250,229	62.7	95,832	30.2
South Dakota.....	182,318	45.4	52,970	15.2	California.....	892,496	60.1	271,655	22.4
Nebraska.....	125,914	11.8	3,644	0.3					
Kansas.....	220,454	15.0	42,387	3.0					

¹A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

Divisions and states.—The population of the United States by divisions and states, with their rank according to population at each Federal census from 1790 to 1910, inclusive, is shown in Table 1, on pages 4 and 5.

The growth of the population of continental United States by divisions and states in the last 20 years is shown in the above table, while the map on page 6 shows the per cent of increase of the population in each of the states during the last decade, different rates of increase being indicated by differences in shading.

The table and map show that there are 11 states in which population has increased more than 50 per cent since 1900, as follows: Washington, Oklahoma, Idaho, Nevada, North Dakota, New Mexico, Arizona, Oregon, California, Wyoming, and Montana. Four divisions—the Pacific, Mountain, West South Central, and Middle Atlantic—increased in each of the last two decades more rapidly than the country as a whole. With one exception (the West South Central) these divisions with a high rate of increase from 1890 to 1900 grew still

faster from 1900 to 1910, and divisions with a relatively low rate of growth in the former decade grew still more slowly in the latter decade.

The following table shows the per cent of the total population of continental United States in each geographic division at the censuses of 1910, 1900, 1890, and 1850, the latter being added as representing conditions shown by the first census taken after the last of the important accessions to the territory of continental United States had taken place:

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION.	PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION OF CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES.			
	1910	1900	1890	1850
Continental United States.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
New England.....	7.1	7.4	7.5	11.8
Middle Atlantic.....	21.0	20.3	20.2	25.4
East North Central.....	19.8	21.0	21.4	19.5
West North Central.....	12.7	13.6	14.2	3.8
South Atlantic.....	13.3	13.7	14.1	20.2
East South Central.....	9.1	9.9	10.2	14.5
West South Central.....	9.6	8.6	7.5	4.1
Mountain.....	2.9	2.2	1.9	0.3
Pacific.....	4.6	3.2	3.0	0.5

NUMBER AND DISTRIBUTION.

STATES, WITH RANK ACCORDING TO POPULATION, AT EACH CENSUS: 1790-1910.

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND STATE.		1850		1840		1830		1820		1810		1800		1790	
		Population.	Rank.	Population.	Rank.	Population.	Rank.	Population.	Rank.	Population.	Rank.	Population.	Rank.	Population.	Rank.
1	Continental United States.	23,191,876		17,069,453		12,866,020		9,638,453		7,239,881		5,308,483		3,929,214	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
2	New England.....	2,728,116	V	2,234,822	V	1,954,717	III	1,660,071	III	1,471,973	III	1,233,011	III	1,009,408	II
3	Middle Atlantic.....	5,898,735	I	4,520,200	I	3,587,004	II	2,699,845	II	2,014,702	II	1,402,565	II	958,632	III
4	East North Central.....	4,523,200	II	2,924,728	III	1,470,018	V	792,719	V	272,324	V	51,006	V		
5	West North Central.....	880,835	VII	426,814	VII	140,455	VII	66,580	VII	19,783	VII				
6	South Atlantic.....	4,679,090	II	3,925,299	II	3,045,752	I	3,061,063	I	2,674,891	I	2,286,494	I	1,851,806	I
7	East South Central.....	3,363,271	IV	2,575,445	IV	1,815,969	IV	1,190,489	IV	708,590	IV	335,407	IV	109,368	IV
8	West South Central.....	940,251	IX	449,985	VI	246,127	VI	107,680	VI	77,618	VI				
9	Mountain.....	72,927													
10	Pacific.....	105,891	VIII												
NEW ENGLAND:															
11	Maine.....	583,169	16	501,793	13	399,455	12	298,335	12	228,705	14	151,719	14	96,540	11
12	New Hampshire.....	317,976	22	284,574	22	209,328	18	244,161	15	214,460	16	183,858	11	141,885	10
13	Vermont.....	314,120	23	291,948	21	280,552	17	235,981	16	217,895	15	154,465	13	85,425	12
14	Massachusetts.....	994,514	6	737,699	8	619,408	8	523,287	7	472,040	8	422,845	5	378,787	4
15	Rhode Island.....	147,545	28	108,830	24	97,199	23	83,659	20	76,931	17	69,122	16	68,825	15
16	Connecticut.....	370,792	21	309,078	20	297,075	16	275,248	14	261,942	9	251,002	8	237,946	8
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
17	New York.....	3,097,394	1	2,428,921	1	1,918,608	1	1,372,812	1	959,049	2	589,051	3	340,120	5
18	New Jersey.....	489,555	10	373,306	18	320,823	14	277,575	13	245,562	12	211,149	10	184,139	9
19	Pennsylvania.....	2,311,786	2	1,724,033	2	1,348,233	2	1,049,458	3	810,091	3	602,365	2	434,373	2
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
20	Ohio.....	1,980,329	3	1,519,467	3	937,003	4	581,434	5	230,760	13	45,365	18		
21	Indiana.....	988,416	7	685,866	10	343,031	13	147,178	18	24,520	21	5,641	21		
22	Illinois.....	851,470	11	476,183	14	157,445	20	55,211	24	12,282	24				
23	Michigan.....	397,654	20	212,267	23	31,639	27	8,896	27	4,762	25				
24	Wisconsin.....	305,391	24	30,945	30										
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
25	Minnesota.....	6,077	36												
26	Iowa.....	192,214	27	43,112	29										
27	Missouri.....	682,044	13	383,702	16	140,455	21	66,580	23	19,783	23				
28	North Dakota.....														
29	South Dakota.....														
30	Nebraska.....														
31	Kansas.....														
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
32	Delaware.....	91,532	30	78,085	26	76,748	24	72,749	22	72,674	19	64,273	17	59,096	16
33	Maryland.....	583,034	17	470,019	15	447,040	11	407,350	10	380,546	8	341,548	7	319,728	6
34	Dist. of Columbia.....	51,687	33	43,712	28	39,834	25	33,039	25	24,023	22	14,093	19		
35	Virginia.....	1,421,661	4	1,239,797	4	1,211,405	3	1,065,366	2	974,600	1	880,200	1	747,610	1
36	West Virginia.....														
37	North Carolina.....	869,039	10	753,419	7	737,987	5	638,829	4	555,500	4	478,103	4	393,751	3
38	South Carolina.....	668,597	14	594,398	11	581,185	9	502,741	8	415,115	6	345,591	6	249,073	7
39	Georgia.....	906,185	9	691,392	9	516,823	10	340,959	11	252,433	11	162,086	12	82,548	13
40	Florida.....	87,445	31	54,477	27	34,730	26								
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
41	Kentucky.....	982,405	8	779,828	6	687,017	6	564,317	6	406,511	7	220,955	9	73,677	14
42	Tennessee.....	1,002,717	5	829,210	5	681,004	7	422,823	9	261,727	10	105,602	15	35,691	17
43	Alabama.....	771,623	12	690,756	12	600,527	15	127,901	19						
44	Mississippi.....	606,526	15	375,651	17	136,621	22	75,448	21	40,352	20	8,850	20		
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
45	Arkansas.....	209,897	26	97,574	25	30,388	28	14,273	26	1,002	26				
46	Louisiana.....	517,762	18	352,411	19	215,739	19	153,407	17	76,556	18				
47	Oklahoma.....														
48	Texas.....	212,692	25												
MOUNTAIN:															
49	Montana.....														
50	Idaho.....														
51	Wyoming.....														
52	Colorado.....														
53	New Mexico.....	61,547	32												
54	Arizona.....														
55	Utah.....	11,380	35												
56	Nevada.....														
PACIFIC:															
57	Washington.....														
58	Oregon.....	13,294	34												
59	California.....	92,597	29												
Noncontiguous territory.															
61	Alaska.....														
62	Hawaii.....														
63	Porto Rico.....														
64	Military and naval u.....														

⁷The territory of Oklahoma in 1900 ranked 38 and Indian Territory 39. The rank for 1900 includes the population of Indian Territory with that of Oklahoma.
⁸Alaska was specially enumerated under the law, but the population was not included in the general report on population in 1880.

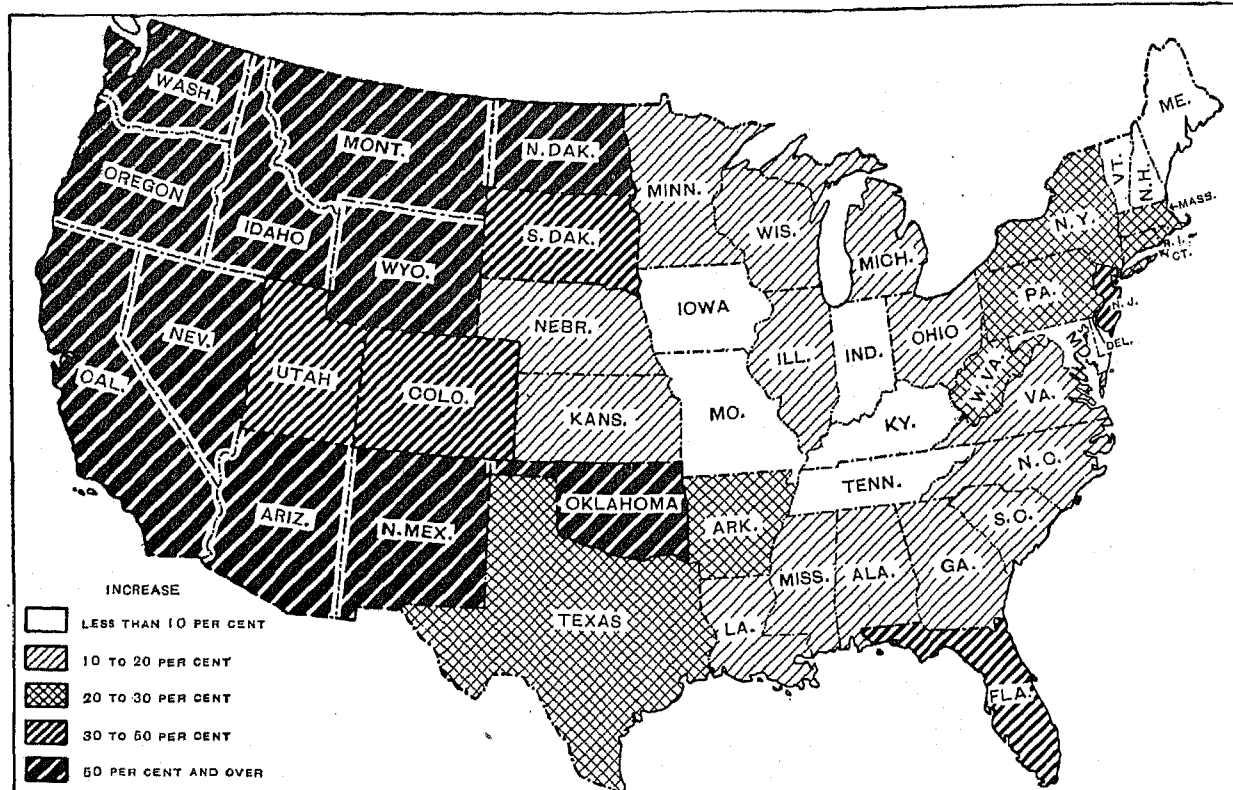
⁹According to the census taken as of Dec. 28, 1890, under the direction of the Hawaiian Government.

¹⁰According to the census of Porto Rico taken in 1899 under the direction of the War Department.

¹¹Persons in the military and naval service of the United States (including civilian employees, etc.) stationed abroad, not credited to any state or territory.

POPULATION—UNITED STATES.

PER CENT OF INCREASE IN TOTAL POPULATION, BY STATES: 1900-1910.



Apportionment of representation.—The following table gives for 1910 the population of each state, exclusive of Indians not taxed, who, according to the Constitution, are not to be included in the population forming the basis of the apportionment of representatives among the several states. The population of Arizona and New Mexico is not included in the main table but

is added as an appendix. These territories had not yet become states when the apportionment act of 1911 was passed, though provision for their representation was made in the act. Now that they have been admitted as states the total apportionment population of the states, exclusive of Indians not taxed, and not counting the District of Columbia, is 91,569,325.

STATE.	Total population, 1910.	Indians not taxed, 1910.	Population basis of apportionment.	STATE.	Total population, 1910.	Indians not taxed, 1910.	Population basis of apportionment.
Alabama.....	2,138,093	.....	2,138,093	New York.....	9,113,614	4,680	9,108,934
Arkansas.....	1,574,449	.....	1,574,449	North Carolina.....	2,206,287	.....	2,206,287
California.....	2,377,549	988	2,376,561	North Dakota.....	577,056	2,683	574,403
Colorado.....	799,024	452	798,572	Ohio.....	4,767,121	.....	4,767,121
Connecticut.....	1,114,756	.....	1,114,756	Oklahoma.....	1,657,155	.....	1,657,155
Delaware.....	202,322	.....	202,322	Oregon.....	672,765	.....	672,765
Florida.....	752,619	.....	752,619	Pennsylvania.....	7,665,111	.....	7,665,111
Georgia.....	2,609,121	.....	2,609,121	Rhode Island.....	542,610	.....	542,610
Idaho.....	325,504	2,154	323,440	South Carolina.....	1,515,400	.....	1,515,400
Illinois.....	5,638,591	.....	5,638,591	South Dakota.....	583,888	8,212	576,676
Indiana.....	2,700,876	.....	2,700,876	Tennessee.....	2,184,789	.....	2,184,789
Iowa.....	2,224,771	.....	2,224,771	Texas.....	3,896,542	.....	3,896,542
Kansas.....	1,690,949	.....	1,690,949	Utah.....	373,351	1,487	371,864
Kentucky.....	2,289,905	.....	2,289,905	Vermont.....	355,956	.....	355,956
Louisiana.....	1,656,388	.....	1,656,388	Virginia.....	2,061,612	.....	2,061,612
Maine.....	742,371	.....	742,371	Washington.....	1,141,990	1,856	1,140,134
Maryland.....	1,295,346	.....	1,295,346	West Virginia.....	1,221,119	.....	1,221,119
Massachusetts.....	3,366,416	.....	3,366,416	Wisconsin.....	2,333,860	1,007	2,332,853
Michigan.....	2,810,173	.....	2,810,173	Wyoming.....	145,965	1,307	144,658
Minnesota.....	2,075,708	1,332	2,074,376	Total for 46 states.....	91,109,542	37,425	91,072,117
Mississippi.....	1,797,114	.....	1,797,114	Arizona.....	204,354	24,129	180,225
Missouri.....	3,293,335	.....	3,293,335	New Mexico.....	327,301	10,318	316,983
Montana.....	376,053	9,715	366,338	Total, including Arizona and New Mexico.....	91,641,197	71,872	91,569,325
Nebraska.....	1,192,214	.....	1,192,214	District of Columbia.....	331,069	.....	.....
Nevada.....	81,875	1,582	80,293	Total for continental United States.....	91,972,266	.....	.....
New Hampshire.....	430,572	.....	430,572				
New Jersey.....	2,537,167	.....	2,537,167				

As the count of population is made primarily for the purpose of fixing the membership of the House of Representatives, under the provisions of section 2 of Article I of the Constitution, as modified by section 2 of Article XIV of the Amendments, a statement is given in Table 2 of the number of Representatives assigned to each of the states under the several apportionment acts from the formation of the Government to the present time.

The membership of the House of Representatives was originally fixed at 65, under the provisions of section 2 of Article I of the Constitution.

The apportionments of Representatives in Congress, under the first six censuses—1790 to 1840, inclusive—were made by Congress, each by a separate act.

The law for taking the census of 1850 (act of May 23, 1850, 9 Stat. L., 428), which was intended to be permanent, presented a rule of apportionment, fixed the number of members of the House at 233, and directed the Secretary of the Interior thereafter to make the apportionment. The apportionment under the census of 1860 was also made under this law, but Congress, on March 4, 1862, fixed the total number of members at 241, and the Secretary of the Interior apportioned the new quotas to the states.

The apportionments from and after the census of 1870 were made by Congress, each by a separate act; hence it may be assumed that the power conferred on the Secretary of the Interior by the act of May 23, 1850, was repealed by implication.

TABLE 2.—NUMBER OF MEMBERS IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES UNDER EACH APPORTIONMENT.

STATE.	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870 ¹	1860 ²	1850 ³	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790	1789
Total under apportionment act.....	435	386	356	325	292	241	234	223	240	213	181	141	105	65
Assigned to new states after apportionment.....		5	1	7	1	2	3	9	2		5	1	1	
Alabama.....	10	9	9	8	8	6	7	7	5	3	4			
Arizona.....	6				4									
Arkansas.....	7	7	6	5	4	3	2	1						
California.....	11	8	7	6	4	3	2	4	1					
Colorado.....	4	3	2	1	1									
Connecticut.....	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	6	7	7	7	5
Delaware.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
Florida.....	4	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1				
Georgia.....	12	11	11	10	9	7	8	8	9	7	6	4	2	3
Idaho.....	2	1	1	1										
Illinois.....	27	25	22	20	19	14	9	7	3	1	4			
Indiana.....	13	13	13	13	13	11	11	10	7	3	4			
Iowa.....	11	11	11	11	9	6	2	4						
Kansas.....	8	8	8	7	3	1								
Kentucky.....	11	11	11	11	10	9	10	10	13	12	10	6	2	
Louisiana.....	8	7	6	6	6	5	4	4	3	3	4			
Maine.....	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	7	8	7	7			
Maryland.....	6	6	6	6	6	5	6	6	8	9	9	9	8	6
Massachusetts.....	16	14	13	12	11	10	11	10	12	13	13	17	14	8
Michigan.....	13	12	12	11	9	6	4	3	4					
Minnesota.....	10	9	7	5	3	2	4							
Mississippi.....	8	8	7	7	6	5	5	4	2	1	4			
Missouri.....	16	16	15	14	13	9	7	5	2	1				
Montana.....	2	1	1	1										
Nebraska.....	6	6	6	3	1	1								
Nevada.....	1	1	1	1	1	1								
New Hampshire.....	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	5	6	6	5	4	3
New Jersey.....	12	10	8	7	7	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	5	4
New Mexico.....	6													
New York.....	43	37	34	34	33	31	33	34	40	34	27	17	10	6
North Carolina.....	10	10	9	9	8	7	8	9	13	13	13	12	10	5
North Dakota.....	3	2	1	1										
Ohio.....	22	21	21	21	20	19	21	21	19	14	6	4		
Oklahoma.....	8	4												
Oregon.....	3	2	2	1	1	1	1							
Pennsylvania.....	36	32	30	28	27	24	25	24	28	26	23	18	13	8
Rhode Island.....	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1
South Carolina.....	7	7	7	7	6	4	6	7	9	9	9	8	6	5
South Dakota.....	3	2	2	2										
Tennessee.....	10	10	10	10	10	8	10	11	13	9	6	3	4	
Texas.....	18	16	13	11	6	4	2	4						
Utah.....	2	1	1											
Vermont.....	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	5	5	6	4	2	
Virginia.....	10	10	10	10	9	11	13	15	21	22	23	22	19	10
Washington.....	5	3	2	1										
West Virginia.....	6	5	4	4	3									
Wisconsin.....	11	11	10	9	8	6	3	4						
Wyoming.....	1	1	1	1										

¹ Membership originally fixed at 283, but increased by act of May 30, 1872, to 292 (17 Stat. L., 192).
² Membership increased from 233 to 241 by act of Mar. 4, 1862 (12 Stat. L., 353).
³ Membership increased from 233 to 234 by act of July 30, 1852 (10 Stat. L., 25).
⁴ Assigned after apportionment.
⁵ Included in apportionment act in anticipation of becoming a state.
⁶ Included in the 20 members originally assigned to Massachusetts, but credited to Maine, after its admission as a state, Mar. 15, 1820 (3 Stat. L., 555).

DATES OF APPORTIONMENT ACTS AND RATIO OF POPULATION TO EACH REPRESENTATIVE.

CENSUS.	Date of apportionment act.	Ratio.	CENSUS.	Date of apportionment act.	Ratio.
1910.....	Aug. 8, 1911 (37 Stat. L., 13).....	211, 877	1840.....	June 25, 1842 (5 Stat. L., 491).....	70, 680
1900.....	Jan. 16, 1901 (31 Stat. L., 733).....	194, 182	1830.....	May 22, 1832 (4 Stat. L., 516).....	47, 700
1890.....	Feb. 7, 1891 (26 Stat. L., 735).....	173, 901	1820.....	Mar. 7, 1822 (3 Stat. L., 651).....	40, 000
1880.....	Feb. 25, 1882 (22 Stat. L., 5).....	151, 911	1810.....	Dec. 21, 1811 (2 Stat. L., 609).....	35, 000
1870.....	Feb. 2, 1872 (17 Stat. L., 28).....	131, 425	1800.....	Jan. 14, 1802 (2 Stat. L., 128).....	33, 000
1860.....	May 23, 1850 (9 Stat. L., 428-432).....	127, 381	1790.....	Apr. 14, 1792 (1 Stat. L., 253).....	33, 000
1850.....	May 23, 1850 (9 Stat. L., 428-432).....	93, 423		Constitution, 1789.....	30, 000

POPULATION—UNITED STATES.

AREA AND DENSITY OF POPULATION.

Area.—At the First Census, in 1790, the United States comprised substantially the territory between the Atlantic Ocean and the Mississippi River except Florida, representing a gross area (land and water surface) of 892,135 square miles. The United States, with its outlying possessions, now comprises a gross area of 3,743,306 square miles, or more than four times the area in 1790. The successive accessions of territory were as follows:

ACCESSION.	Gross area in square miles.	ACCESSION.	Gross area in square miles.
Continental U. S.	3,026,789	Outlying possessions ..	716,517
Area of U. S. in 1790 ¹	892,135	Alaska, 1867.....	590,884
Louisiana Purchase, 1803.....	827,987	Hawaii, 1898.....	6,449
Florida, 1819.....	58,066	Philippine Islands, 1899.....	115,026
Territory gained through Treaty with Spain, 1819.....	13,435	Porto Rico, 1899.....	3,435
Texas, 1845.....	389,166	Guam, 1899.....	210
Oregon, 1846.....	286,541	Samoa, 1900.....	77
Mexican Cession, 1848.....	529,189	Panama Canal Zone, 1904.....	436
Gadsden Purchase, 1853.....	29,670		

¹ Includes the drainage basin of the Red River of the North, not a part of any acquisition, but previously considered a part of the Louisiana Purchase.

The area in 1910, by states, is as follows:

STATE.	Rank in gross area.	AREA IN SQUARE MILES.		
		Gross.	Land.	Water. ¹
Continental United States		3,026,789	2,973,890	52,899
Texas.....	1	265,896	262,398	3,498
California.....	2	158,297	155,652	2,645
Montana.....	3	146,997	146,201	796
New Mexico.....	4	122,634	122,503	131
Arizona.....	5	113,956	113,810	146
Nevada.....	6	110,690	109,821	869
Colorado.....	7	103,948	103,658	290
Wyoming.....	8	97,914	97,594	320
Oregon.....	9	96,699	95,607	1,092
Utah.....	10	84,990	82,184	2,806
Minnesota.....	11	84,682	80,858	3,824
Idaho.....	12	83,888	83,354	534
Kansas.....	13	82,158	81,774	384
South Dakota.....	14	77,015	76,868	747
Nebraska.....	15	77,520	76,808	712
North Dakota.....	16	70,837	70,183	654
Oklahoma.....	17	70,057	69,414	643
Missouri.....	18	69,420	68,727	693
Washington.....	19	69,127	66,836	2,291
Georgia.....	20	59,265	58,725	540
Florida.....	21	58,666	54,861	3,805
Michigan.....	22	57,980	57,480	500
Illinois.....	23	56,065	56,043	622
Iowa.....	24	56,147	55,586	561
Wisconsin.....	25	56,066	55,256	810
Arkansas.....	26	53,335	52,525	810
North Carolina.....	27	52,426	48,740	3,686
Alabama.....	28	51,998	51,279	719
New York.....	29	49,204	47,654	1,550
Louisiana.....	30	48,506	45,409	3,097
Mississippi.....	31	46,865	46,362	503
Pennsylvania.....	32	45,126	44,832	294
Virginia.....	33	42,627	40,262	2,365
Tennessee.....	34	42,022	41,687	335
Ohio.....	35	41,040	40,740	300
Kentucky.....	36	40,598	40,181	417
Indiana.....	37	36,354	36,045	309
Maine.....	38	33,040	29,895	3,145
South Carolina.....	39	30,989	30,495	494
West Virginia.....	40	24,170	24,022	148
Maryland.....	41	12,327	9,941	2,386
Vermont.....	42	9,564	9,124	440
New Hampshire.....	43	9,341	9,031	310
Massachusetts.....	44	8,266	8,039	227
New Jersey.....	45	8,224	7,514	710
Connecticut.....	46	4,965	4,820	145
Delaware.....	47	2,370	1,965	405
Rhode Island.....	48	1,248	1,067	181
District of Columbia.....	49	70	60	10

¹ Does not include the water surface of the oceans, the Gulf of Mexico, or the Great Lakes, lying within the jurisdiction of the United States.

Population per square mile.—The following summary shows, for continental United States, the total population, land area in square miles, and population per square mile of land area, at each census since 1790:

CENSUS YEAR.	Population of continental United States.	Land area in square miles.	Population per square mile.
1910.....	91,972,266	2,973,890	30.9
1900.....	75,994,575	2,974,159	25.6
1890.....	62,947,714	2,973,965	21.2
1880.....	50,155,783	2,973,965	16.9
1870.....	38,558,371	2,973,965	13.0
1860.....	31,443,321	2,973,965	10.6
1850.....	23,191,870	2,944,337	7.9
1840.....	17,069,453	1,753,588	9.7
1830.....	12,866,020	1,753,588	7.3
1820.....	9,638,453	1,753,588	5.5
1810.....	7,230,881	1,685,865	4.3
1800.....	5,308,483	867,980	6.1
1790.....	3,929,214	867,980	4.5

According to the census of 1910, there are in continental United States, on the average, 30.9 inhabitants to each square mile of land area, or nearly seven times the number per square mile shown for the much smaller area of 1790, and nearly three times the number shown for 1860. The decrease in the average number of inhabitants per square mile at the censuses of 1810 and 1850 was due in each case to large accessions of thinly populated territory during the preceding decade.

The relative density of population of each state of continental United States in 1910 is exhibited by the map on the opposite page, while the table shows, for each state, the population and land area in 1910 and the population per square mile at each of the last three censuses.

In the order of density of population the nine geographic divisions rank as follows: Middle Atlantic, 193.2 inhabitants per square mile; New England, 105.7; East North Central, 74.3; East South Central, 46.8; South Atlantic, 45.3; West North Central, 22.8; West South Central, 20.4; Pacific, 13.2; Mountain, 3.1.

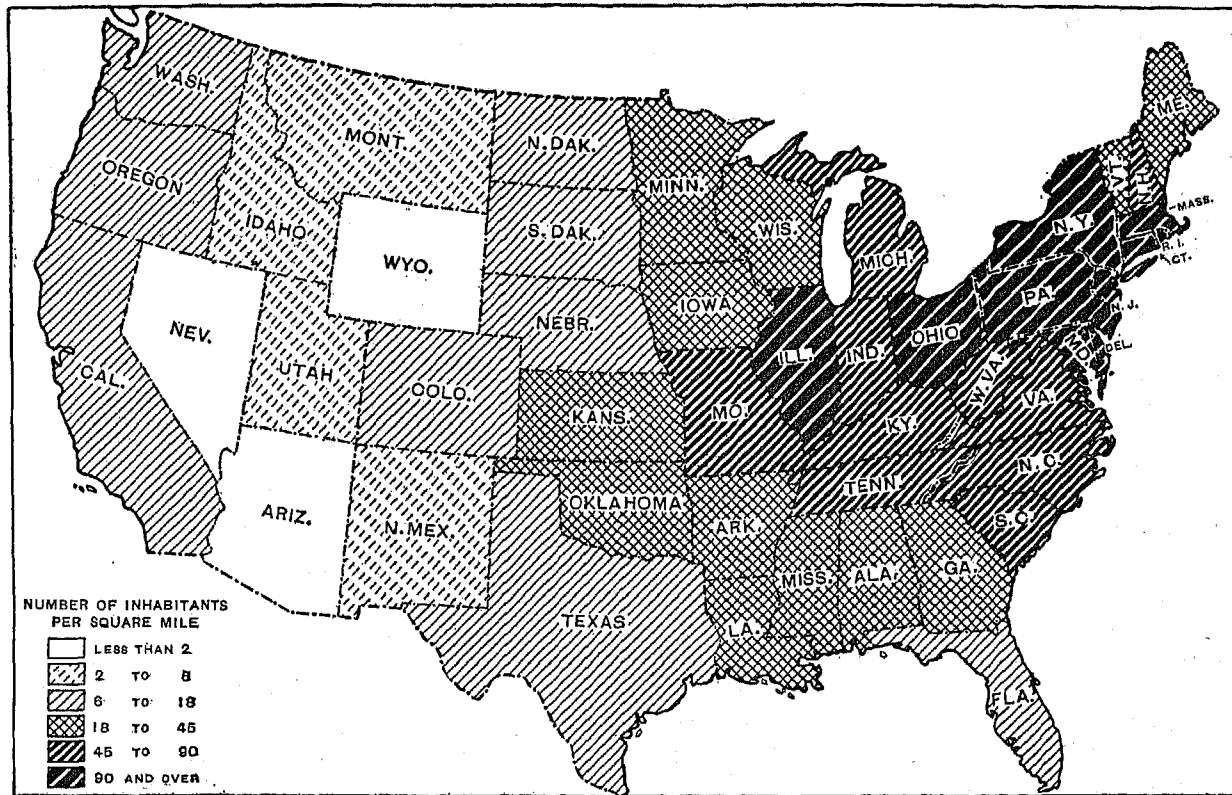
Aside from the District of Columbia there are 10 states in which there was in 1910 a population per square mile of more than 100. These states, in the order of density are as follows: Rhode Island, Massachusetts, New Jersey, Connecticut, New York, Pennsylvania, Maryland, Ohio, Delaware, and Illinois.

There are 16 states which have, on the average, less than 18 inhabitants to the square mile. Eight of these states are in the Mountain division (comprising its entire area), 3 in the Pacific division (comprising its entire area), 3 in the West North Central division, 1 in the West South Central division, and 1 in the South Atlantic division.

Among the outlying possessions Alaska has an average density of only 0.1 per square mile; Hawaii, 29.8, about that of Arkansas; and Porto Rico, 325.5, or greater than that of any state of continental United States except Rhode Island, Massachusetts, and New Jersey.

NUMBER AND DISTRIBUTION.

POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE, BY STATES: 1910.



GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND STATE.	Population, 1910	Land area in square miles, 1910	POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE.			GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND STATE.	Population, 1910	Land area in square miles, 1910	POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE.					
			1910	1900	1890				1910	1900	1890			
Continental United States.	91,972,266	2,973,890	30.9	25.6	21.2	SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:						Delaware.....	202,322	1,965	103.0	94.0	85.7			
New England.....	6,552,681	61,076	105.7	90.2	75.8	Maryland.....	1,295,346	9,941	130.3	119.5	104.9			
Middle Atlantic.....	19,315,892	100,000	193.2	154.5	127.1	District of Columbia.....	331,069	60	5,517.8	4,045.3	3,972.3			
East North Central.....	18,250,621	245,564	74.3	65.2	54.9	Virginia.....	2,061,612	40,202	51.2	46.1	41.1			
West North Central.....	11,637,921	510,804	22.8	20.3	17.5	West Virginia.....	1,221,119	24,022	50.8	39.9	31.8			
South Atlantic.....	12,104,895	269,071	45.3	38.8	32.9	North Carolina.....	2,206,287	48,740	45.3	38.9	33.2			
East South Central.....	8,409,901	179,509	46.8	42.0	35.8	South Carolina.....	1,515,400	30,495	49.7	44.0	37.7			
West South Central.....	8,784,634	429,746	20.4	15.2	11.0	Georgia.....	2,606,121	58,725	44.4	37.7	31.3			
Mountain.....	2,633,517	850,125	3.1	1.9	1.4	Florida.....	752,619	54,861	13.7	9.6	7.1			
Pacific.....	4,192,304	318,005	13.2	7.6	5.9	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
NEW ENGLAND:						Kentucky.....	2,289,905	40,181	57.0	53.4	46.3			
Maine.....	742,371	29,895	24.8	23.2	22.1	Tennessee.....	2,184,789	41,687	52.4	48.5	42.4			
New Hampshire.....	430,572	9,031	47.7	45.6	41.7	Alabama.....	2,135,093	51,279	41.7	35.7	29.5			
Vermont.....	355,956	9,124	39.0	37.7	36.4	Mississippi.....	1,797,114	46,362	38.8	33.5	27.8			
Massachusetts.....	3,366,416	8,039	418.8	349.0	278.5	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Rhode Island.....	542,610	1,067	508.5	401.6	323.8	Arkansas.....	1,574,449	52,525	30.0	25.0	21.5			
Connecticut.....	1,114,756	4,820	231.3	188.5	154.8	Louisiana.....	1,656,388	45,409	36.5	30.4	24.6			
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:						Oklahoma.....	1,657,155	69,414	23.9	11.4	8.7			
New York.....	9,113,614	47,654	191.2	152.5	126.0	Texas.....	3,890,542	262,398	14.8	11.6	8.5			
New Jersey.....	2,237,167	7,514	337.7	250.7	192.3	MOUNTAIN:								
Pennsylvania.....	7,665,111	44,832	171.0	140.6	117.3	Montana.....	376,053	146,201	2.6	1.7	1.0			
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:						Idaho.....	325,594	83,354	3.9	1.9	1.1			
Ohio.....	4,787,121	40,740	117.0	102.1	90.1	Wyoming.....	145,965	97,594	1.5	0.9	0.6			
Indiana.....	2,700,876	36,045	74.9	70.1	61.1	Colorado.....	799,024	103,658	7.7	5.2	4.0			
Illinois.....	6,038,591	56,043	100.6	86.1	68.3	New Mexico.....	327,301	122,503	2.7	1.6	1.3			
Michigan.....	2,810,173	67,480	48.9	42.1	36.4	Arizona.....	204,354	113,810	1.8	1.1	0.8			
Wisconsin.....	2,333,860	55,256	42.2	37.4	30.6	Utah.....	373,351	82,184	4.5	3.4	2.6			
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:						Nevada.....	81,875	109,821	0.7	0.4	0.4			
Minnesota.....	2,075,708	80,858	25.7	21.7	16.2	PACIFIC:								
Iowa.....	55,586	40.0	40.0	40.2	34.4	Washington.....	1,141,090	66,836	17.1	7.8	5.3			
Missouri.....	3,293,335	68,727	47.9	45.2	39.0	Oregon.....	672,765	95,607	7.0	4.3	3.3			
North Dakota.....	577,056	70,183	8.2	4.5	2.7	California.....	2,377,549	155,652	15.3	9.5	7.8			
South Dakota.....	583,888	76,868	7.6	5.2	4.5									
Nebraska.....	1,192,214	76,808	15.5	13.9	13.8									
Kansas.....	1,690,949	81,774	20.7	18.0	17.5									

CENTER OF POPULATION.

On the basis of the Thirteenth Census returns the center of population and the median point for continental United States have been determined for April 15, 1910. In these calculations no account is taken of the territory and population of Alaska and of other noncontiguous territory.

The center is often understood to be the point of intersection of a north and south line which divides the population equally, with an east and west line which likewise divides it equally. This point of intersection is, in a certain sense, a center of population; it is here, however, designated the median point to distinguish it from the point technically defined as the center.

The character of these two points may be made clear through a physical analogy. The center of population may be said to represent the center of gravity of the population. If the surface of the United States be considered as a rigid plane without weight, capable of sustaining the population distributed thereon, individuals being assumed to be of equal weight, and each, therefore, to exert a pressure on any supporting pivotal point directly proportional to his distance from the point, the pivotal point on which the plane balances would, of course, be its center of gravity; and this is the point referred to by the term "center of population," as used in this bulletin. In determining the median point distance is not taken into account, and the location of the units of population is considered only in relation to the intersecting

median lines—as being north or south of the median parallel and east or west of the median meridian. Extensive changes in the geographic distribution of the population may take place without affecting the median point, whereas the center of population responds to the slightest population change in any section of the country.

At the Thirteenth Census the center of population was in the following position:

Latitude..... 39° 10' 12" N.
Longitude..... 86° 32' 20" W.

This point is in southern Indiana, in the western part of Bloomington city, Monroe County.

During the last decade, 1900 to 1910, the center of population moved west 43' 26", approximately 39 miles, while its northward movement was only 36", or approximately seven-tenths of a mile. The westward movement from 1900 to 1910 was nearly three times as great as that from 1890 to 1900, but was less than that for any decade between 1840 and 1890.

The closeness with which the center of population throughout its westward movement has clung to the thirty-ninth parallel of latitude is remarkable. The total westward movement since 1790 is 557 miles.

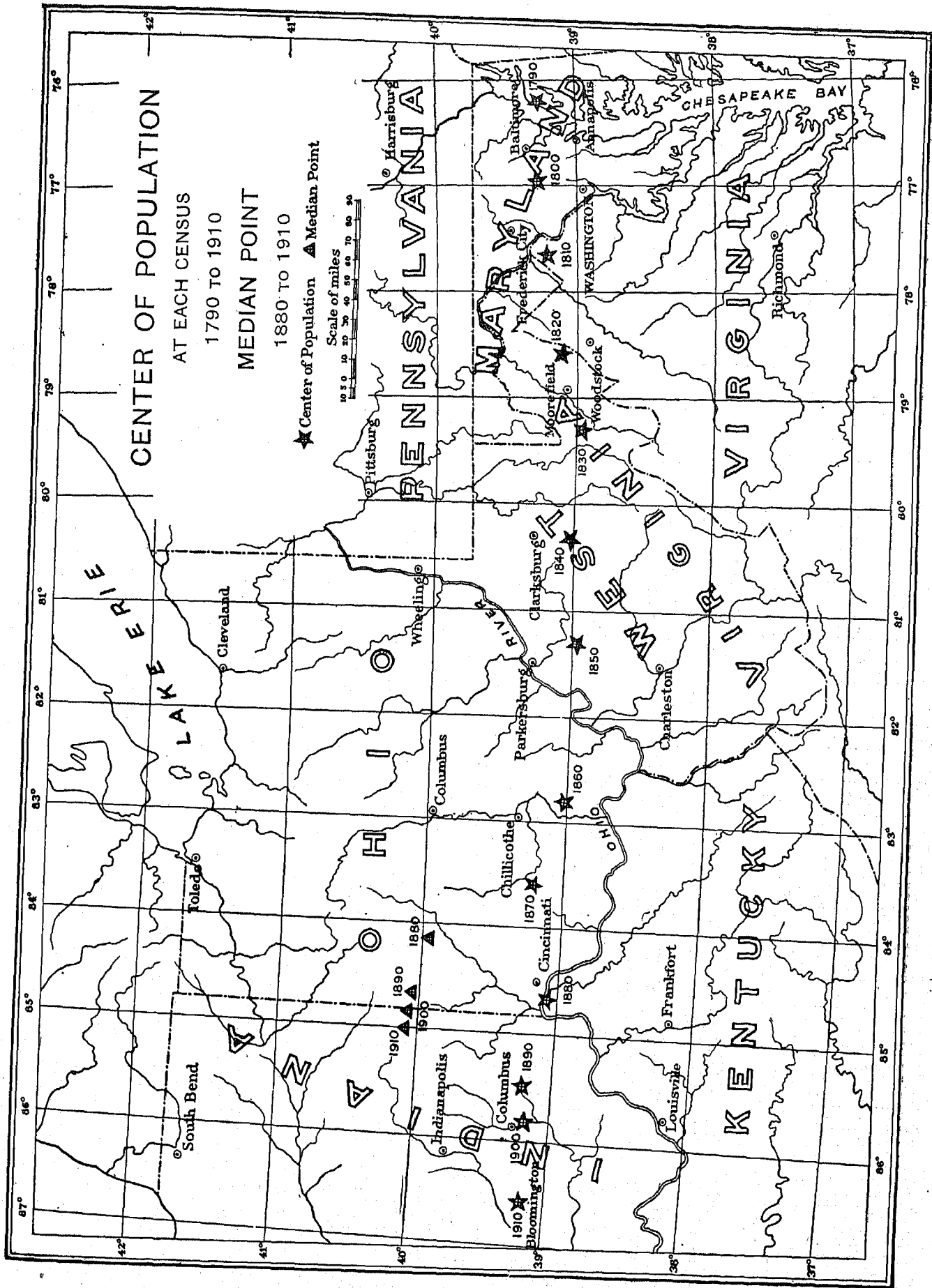
The following table and the map on page 11 show the location of the center of population and its proximity to important towns at each successive Federal census, and its westward advance during each decade since 1790.

CENSUS YEAR.	LOCATION.						APPROXIMATE LOCATION BY IMPORTANT TOWNS.	MOVEMENT IN MILES DURING PRECEDING DECADE.			
	North latitude.			West longitude.				From point to point in direct line.	Westward.	Northward.	Southward.
1790.....	39	16	30	76	11	12	23 miles east of Baltimore, Md.....				
1800.....	39	16	6	76	56	30	18 miles west of Baltimore, Md.....	40.6	40.6		0.5
1810.....	39	11	30	77	37	12	40 miles northwest by west of Washington, D. C.....	36.9	36.5		5.3
1820.....	39	5	42	78	33	0	16 miles north of Woodstock, Va.....	50.5	50.1		6.7
1830.....	38	57	54	79	16	54	19 miles west-southwest of Moorefield, W. Va.....	40.4	39.4		9.0
1840.....	39	2	0	80	18	0	16 miles south of Clarksburg, W. Va.....	55.0	54.8	4.7	
1850.....	38	59	0	81	19	0	23 miles southeast of Parkersburg, W. Va.....	54.8	54.7		3.5
1860.....	39	0	24	82	48	48	20 miles south of Chillicothe, Ohio.....	80.6	80.6	1.6	
1870.....	39	12	0	83	35	42	48 miles east by north of Cincinnati, Ohio.....	44.1	42.1	13.3	
1880.....	39	4	8	84	39	40	8 miles west by south of Cincinnati, Ohio.....	58.1	57.4		9.1
1890.....	39	11	56	85	32	53	20 miles east of Columbus, Ind.....	48.6	47.7	9.0	
1900.....	39	9	36	85	48	54	6 miles southeast of Columbus, Ind.....	14.6	14.4		2.8
1910.....	39	10	12	86	32	20	In the city of Bloomington, Ind.....	39.0	38.9	0.8	

In connection with the location of the center of population of the United States it is of interest to note also the position of what may be termed the center of area—that is, the point on which the surface of continental United States would balance if it were a plane of uniform weight per unit of area. This point is located in northern Kansas, 10 miles north of Smith Center, the county seat of Smith County, approximate latitude 39° 55', longitude 98° 50', and is therefore about three-fourths of a degree (51 miles) north and

12¼ degrees (657 miles) west of the center of population. This would be the center of population if the population were distributed evenly over the territory of continental United States.

In 1910 the median point was located at latitude 40° 6' 24" north and longitude 84° 59' 59" west, practically the eighty-fifth meridian. Its location, therefore, was 3¼ miles south of Winchester, Randolph County, Ind.; its westward movement during the decade was 7.5 miles, its northward movement 2.3 miles.



POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

The following tables show the area and population in 1910 of each county or equivalent subdivision of continental United States, Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico; also the population in 1900 and 1890, except

for such counties as were organized subsequent to these censuses. Notes immediately following the tables indicate changes in counties which affect the comparability of the figures.

(Text continued on page 34.)

TABLE 3.—AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[In computing the increase from 1890 to 1900 for certain counties the population of Indian reservations in 1900 has been deducted from the total population of the county, in order to make that total comparable with the total for 1890, which does not include the population of Indian reservations.]

[Percentages not figured where base is less than 100. A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

Table with columns for County, Land area in square miles, 1910, POPULATION (1910, 1900, 1890), PER CENT OF INCREASE (1900-1910, 1890-1900), and corresponding data for Arizona and Arkansas counties.

1 State total includes population (384) specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.
2 For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see page 33.
3 State total includes population (3,065) of San Carlos Indian Reservation, not returned by counties in 1900; returned in 1910 in Gila and Graham Counties.

4 State total includes population (28,623) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.
5 See headnote to table.
6 State total includes population (32) specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

TABLE 3.—AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Percentages not figured where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table with columns for County, Land area in square miles, 1910, POPULATION (1910, 1900, 1890), PER CENT OF INCREASE (1900-1910, 1890-1900), and County, Land area in square miles, 1910, POPULATION (1910, 1900, 1890), PER CENT OF INCREASE (1900-1910, 1890-1900). Rows include counties from ILLINOIS-Con., INDIANA, and IOWA.

1 State total includes population (401) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

TABLE 3.—AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Percentages not figured where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table with columns: COUNTY, Land area in square miles, 1910, POPULATION (1910, 1900, 1890), PER CENT OF INCREASE (1900-1910, 1890-1900), COUNTY, Land area in square miles, 1910, POPULATION (1910, 1900, 1890), PER CENT OF INCREASE (1900-1910, 1890-1900). Rows include Louisiana, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Maine, and MARYLAND.

1 For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see page 33.
2 State total includes population (*) specially enumerated in 1890, not credited to any county.

* State total includes population (1) specially enumerated in 1890, not credited to any county; also, population (995) of Manitou and Isle Royal Counties, annexed to Charlevoix, Leelanau, and Keweenaw Counties in 1896 and 1897.

TABLE 3.—AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Percentages not figured where base is less than 100. A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

Table with 14 columns: COUNTY, Land area in square miles, 1910, POPULATION (1910, 1900, 1890), PER CENT OF INCREASE (1900-1910, 1890-1900), COUNTY, Land area in square miles, 1910, POPULATION (1910, 1900, 1890), PER CENT OF INCREASE (1900-1910, 1890-1900). Rows are grouped by state: NEVADA-CON., N. HAMPSHIRE, NEW JERSEY, NEW MEXICO, and N. CAROLINA.

1 For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see page 33.
2 See headnote to table, page 12.
3 State total includes population (5,689) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

4 State total includes population (5,321) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.
5 State total includes population (2) specially enumerated in 1890, not credited to any county.

POPULATION—UNITED STATES.

TABLE 3.—AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Percentages not figured where base is less than 100. A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

Table with 14 columns: COUNTY., Land area in square miles, 1910, POPULATION. (1910, 1900, 1890), PER CENT OF INCREASE. (1900-1910, 1890-1900), COUNTY., Land area in square miles, 1910, POPULATION. (1910, 1900, 1890), PER CENT OF INCREASE. (1900-1910, 1890-1900). The table is split into two sections for N. CAROLINA and N. DAKOTA.

1 For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see page 33.

2 State total includes population (8,264) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties; population (875) of Buford and Flannery Counties, taken to form part of Williams County between 1890 and 1900; and population (563) of Church, Garfield, Stevens, and Wallace Counties, and old Hettlinger, Mountrail, Renville, Sheridan, and Williams Counties, annexed to Bottineau, McLean, McHenry, Pierce, Ward, Stark, and Mercer Counties, between 1890 and 1900.

3 See headnote to table, page 12.

4 Includes population (2,208) of part of Standing Rock Indian Reservation, not returned by counties in 1900.

5 Includes population (511) of Fort Yates and Standing Rock Indian Agency.

POPULATION—UNITED STATES.

TABLE 3.—AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued

[Percentages not figured where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

COUNTY.	Land area in square miles, 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles, 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900
WISCONSIN—Con.							WISCONSIN—Con.						
Monroe.....	937	28,881	28,103	23,211	2.8	21.1	Walworth.....	560	29,614	29,259	27,860	1.2	5.0
Oconto.....	1,118	25,657	20,874	15,009	22.9	137.5	Washington.....	835	8,196	5,521	2,926	48.5	88.7
Ontonagon ¹	901	11,433	8,875	5,010	28.8	77.1	Washburn.....	431	23,784	23,589	22,751	0.8	3.7
Outagamie.....	646	49,102	46,247	38,090	6.2	116.9	Waukesha.....	549	37,100	35,229	33,270	5.3	5.9
Ozaukee.....	233	17,123	16,363	14,943	4.6	9.5	Waupaca.....	759	32,782	31,615	26,794	3.7	18.0
Pepin.....	236	7,577	7,905	6,932	-4.1	14.0	Waushara.....	646	18,886	15,972	13,507	18.2	18.2
Pierce.....	503	22,079	23,943	20,385	-7.8	17.5	Winneshago.....	459	62,116	58,225	50,997	6.7	16.2
Polk.....	935	21,367	17,801	12,368	20.0	37.3	Wood.....	809	30,583	26,805	18,127	18.2	42.7
Portage.....	812	30,945	29,483	24,798	5.0	18.9	WYOMING.....						
Price.....	1,279	13,795	9,106	5,258	51.5	73.2	Albany.....	97,594	145,965	92,531	62,555	57.7	47.9
Racine.....	324	57,424	45,444	36,268	25.8	25.9	Bighorn ²	4,401	11,574	13,084	8,865	-11.5	47.0
Richland.....	590	18,809	19,483	19,121	-3.5	1.9	Carbon ²	6,768	8,886	4,328	105.3	.....
Rock.....	716	55,538	51,203	43,220	8.5	18.5	Casper.....	8,029	11,282	9,589	6,857	17.7	39.8
Rusk ²	925	11,160	.....	.....	.....	.....	Converse.....	6,740	6,294	3,337	2,738	88.6	21.9
St. Croix.....	735	25,910	26,830	23,139	-3.4	16.0	Crook ²	5,441	6,492	3,137	2,338	104.0	34.2
Sauk.....	842	32,869	33,006	30,575	-0.4	8.0	Fremont ²	12,659	11,822	5,357	2,463	120.7	137.9
Sawyer.....	1,320	6,227	3,593	1,977	73.3	137.6	Johnson ²	4,175	3,463	2,361	2,357	46.3	0.2
Shawano.....	1,158	31,884	27,475	19,236	16.0	134.4	Laramie.....	6,992	26,127	20,181	16,777	29.5	20.3
Sheboygan.....	521	54,888	50,345	42,489	9.0	18.5	Natrona.....	5,353	4,766	1,785	1,094	167.0	63.2
Taylor.....	991	13,641	11,262	6,731	21.1	67.3	Park ²	5,420	4,909	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trempealeau.....	748	22,928	23,114	18,920	-0.8	22.2	Sheridan.....	2,575	10,324	5,122	1,072	218.7	159.7
Vernon.....	821	28,116	28,351	25,111	-0.8	12.9	Sweetwater.....	10,500	11,575	8,455	4,941	36.9	71.1
Wilcox ²	833	6,019	4,929	.....	.....	.....	Tioga.....	11,044	16,982	12,223	7,414	38.9	64.9
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Weston ²	4,593	4,900	3,203	2,422	54.9	32.2
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Yellowstone Nat.Pk. ⁴	2,904	519	369	467	46.7	-21.0

¹ See headnote to table, page 12.

² For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see page 33.

³ State total includes population (1,850) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

⁴ Geographically located within the limits of Wyoming, Idaho, and Montana; total population returned in Wyoming.

TABLE 4.—AREA AND POPULATION OF SUBDIVISIONS OF ALASKA IN 1910, HAWAII IN 1910, 1900, AND 1890, AND PORTO RICO IN 1910 AND 1899.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

RECORDER'S DISTRICT.	1910	RECORDER'S DISTRICT.	1910	RECORDER'S DISTRICT.	1910
ALASKA¹ (area in sq. miles, 590,884).....	64,356	ALASKA—Continued.		ALASKA—Continued.	
FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT.....	15,216	THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT.....	20,078	FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.....	16,711
Juneau district.....	5,854	Aleutian Islands district.....	1,083	Chandalar district.....	308
Ketchikan district.....	3,520	Bristol Bay district.....	4,502	Circle district.....	790
Sitka district.....	2,210	Cook Inlet district.....	677	Eagle district.....	543
Skagway district.....	1,980	Copper Center district.....	553	Fairbanks district.....	7,075
Wrangell district.....	1,652	Cordova district.....	1,779	Fort Gibbon district.....	858
SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT.....	12,351	Iliamna district.....	271	Fortymile district.....	341
Capo Nome district.....	3,924	Kayak district.....	623	Hot Springs district.....	372
Council City district.....	686	Kenai district.....	1,092	Kantishna district.....	68
Fairhaven district.....	543	Kodiak district.....	2,448	Koyukuk district.....	455
Kougakok district.....	308	Kuskokwim district (part of)	19	Kuskokwim district (part of)	401
Kuskokwim district (part of)	2,201	[For total, see judicial district 2.]		[For total, see judicial district 2.]	
Total for Kuskokwim district in judicial districts 2, 3, and 4.....	2,711	Nabesna district.....	103	Mount McKinley district.....	232
Noatak-Kobuk district.....	2,262	Prince William Sound district.....	210	Nulato district.....	785
Port Clarence district.....	1,007	Unga Peninsula district.....	1,303	Ophir district.....	502
St. Lawrence Island district.....	293	Valdez district.....	4,815	Oter district.....	1,234
St. Michael district (part of)	1,127			Rampart district.....	370
Total for St. Michael district in judicial districts 2 and 4.....	2,255			St. Michael district (part of)	1,128
				[For total, see judicial district 2.]	
				Tanana district.....	430

¹ The population of Alaska in 1900 was 63,592 and in 1890, 32,052; from 1900 to 1910 the increase was 764, or 1.2 per cent; from 1890 to 1900 it was 31,540, or 98.4 per cent.

COUNTY.	Land area in square miles, 1910	POPULATION			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900
HAWAII¹	6,449	191,909	154,001	289,990	24.6	71.1
Hawaii ¹	4,015	55,382	46,843	26,754	18.2	75.1
Honolulu ¹	600	82,028	58,504	31,194	40.2	87.5
Kalawao ¹	11	785	1,177	.....	-33.3	.....
Kauai ¹	641	23,952	20,734	11,850	15.5	74.8
Mauai ¹	1,182	29,762	26,743	20,183	11.3	32.5

¹ County organization went into effect in 1905; comparison for 1890 and 1900 made from population of island groups.

² Figures derived from the census taken as of Dec. 28, 1890, under the direction of the Hawaiian Government.

³ Includes population, not returned separately, of territory taken to form Kalawao County in 1905.

URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

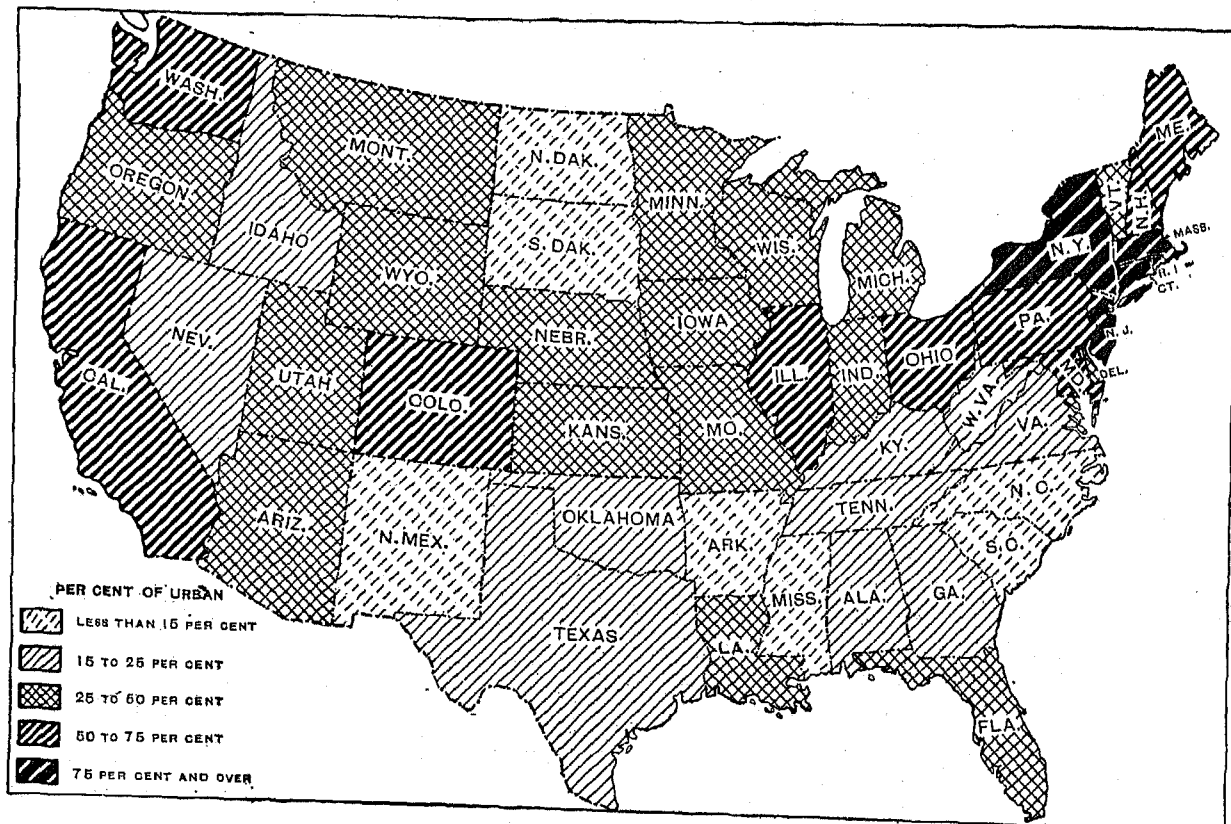
The Census Bureau classifies as urban population that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, including New England towns of that population. In most sections of the country all or practically all densely populated areas of this size are set off from rural territory and incorporated as municipalities (variously known as cities, towns, villages, boroughs, etc.). In New England, however, this is often not the case. Many of the towns consist in part of distinctly rural territory and in part of densely populated areas which are not incorporated separately and for which it is impossible to make separate population returns. For this reason it has been necessary in the New-England states to include with the urban population residing in incorporated cities the population also of all towns having 2,500 inhabitants or more. The urban areas in New England, as classified by the census, therefore, include some population which, in other sections of the United States, would be segregated as rural.

Urban population being thus defined, the remainder of the country is classed as rural, consisting

(except in New England) of all unincorporated territory and of incorporated places of less than 2,500 inhabitants.

The comparisons of the urban and rural population in 1910 with that at earlier enumerations may be made either with respect to the varying proportions of the two classes at successive enumerations or with respect to the increase between enumerations. In order to contrast the *proportion* of the total population living in urban or rural territory at the census of 1910 with the proportion urban or rural at the preceding census, it is necessary to classify the territory according to the conditions as they existed at each census. In this comparison a place having less than 2,500 inhabitants in 1900 and over 2,500 in 1910 is classed with the rural territory for 1900 and with the urban for 1910. On the other hand, in order to present fairly the contrast between urban and rural communities, as regards their *rate of growth*, it is necessary to consider the changes in population which have occurred from one decennial census to another in exactly the same territory.

PER CENT OF URBAN IN TOTAL POPULATION, BY STATES: 1910.



Proportion urban and rural.—The proportion of the total population living in urban and in rural territory at the censuses of 1910, 1900, 1890, and 1880, respectively, for continental United States, is shown in the table on the opposite page.

This table shows a steady and rapid increase in the proportion of urban population. While the increase in the percentage of urban population from 1900 to 1910 was appreciably greater than from 1890 to 1900, it was not so great as from 1880 to 1890.

CLASS.	POPULATION OF CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES.			
	1910	1900	1890	1880
Total.....	91,972,266	75,994,575	62,947,714	50,155,783
Urban.....	42,623,383	30,797,185	22,720,223	14,772,438
Rural.....	49,348,883	45,197,390	40,227,491	35,383,345
PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.				
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban.....	46.3	40.5	36.1	29.5
Rural.....	53.7	59.5	63.9	70.5

The map on page 34 shows the percentage of urban population in 1910 for each of the states.

Table 5 (p. 36) shows, by divisions and states, urban and rural population, and the per cent urban and rural, at the censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890, respectively. As shown by this table, the proportions of the total population living in urban and rural territory vary greatly for the different sections of the country.

In the New England division more than four-fifths of the population in 1910 lived in urban territory, as defined by the Census Bureau. Were it possible to determine the urban population in this division on the same basis as for the rest of the country, the proportion would probably be somewhat less than three-fourths. In the Middle Atlantic division the urban population constituted more than seven-tenths of the total; the proportion for the state of New York was very nearly four-fifths. In the East North Central and Pacific divisions the urban territory contained more than one-half of the total population in 1910. The lowest proportion of urban population is found in the South—25.4 per cent in the South Atlantic division, 18.7 per cent in the East South Central, and 22.3 per cent in the West South Central.

In each of the nine geographic divisions the proportion of the population living in urban communities was larger in 1910 than in 1900, and larger in 1900 than in 1890. The proportion increased with exceptional rapidity from 1900 to 1910 in the Pacific division, where cities have shown a very remarkable growth.

The per cent distribution of the total, urban, and rural population, respectively, of continental United States in 1910 among the nine geographic divisions is as follows:

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION IN 1910 AMONG GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.		
	Total.	Urban.	Rural.
Continental United States.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
New England.....	7.1	12.8	2.2
Middle Atlantic.....	21.0	32.2	11.3
East North Central.....	19.8	22.6	17.5
West North Central.....	12.7	9.1	15.7
South Atlantic.....	13.3	7.3	18.4
East South Central.....	9.1	3.7	13.9
West South Central.....	9.6	4.8	13.8
Mountain.....	2.9	2.2	3.4
Pacific.....	4.6	5.6	3.7

Increase in urban and rural population.—In order to compare the *rate of growth* in urban and rural communities, it is necessary in each case, as previously explained, to consider the changes in population which have occurred in the *same* territory from one decennial census to another. For this purpose communities are classed as urban or rural according to their population in 1910, and the population of the places as thus classified is then determined for 1900 for purposes of comparison.

The increase from 1900 to 1910 in urban and rural population on this basis is shown, for continental United States, in the following table:

CLASS.	POPULATION IN—		INCREASE, 1900-1910.	
	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.
Total population.....	91,972,266	75,994,575	15,977,691	21.0
Urban territory in 1910.....	42,623,383	31,609,645	11,013,738	34.8
Rural territory in 1910.....	49,348,883	44,384,930	4,963,953	11.2

The rate of increase for the population of urban areas was over three times that for the population living in rural territory.

Of the total increase in the population of continental United States during the past decade (15,977,691), seven-tenths was in urban territory and only three-tenths in rural territory.

Table 6 (p. 37) shows, by divisions and states, the aggregate population in 1910 and 1900 of the territory which is classed as urban and rural in 1910, and the increase or decrease during the decade.

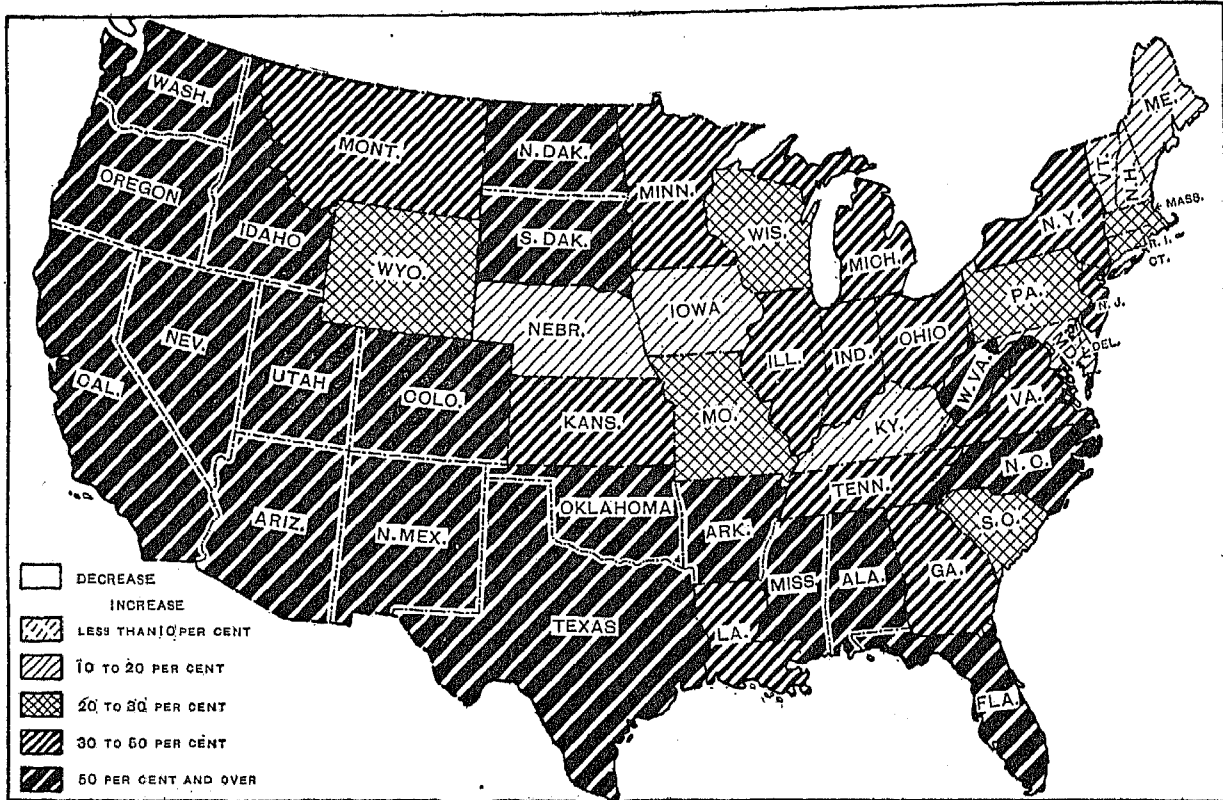
The largest percentages of increase in urban population since 1900 are reported for the Pacific, West South Central, and Mountain divisions, in the order named, these percentages being 101.8, 68.5, and 64.7, respectively. These same divisions also show higher rates of increase in rural population than any of the others, though the increase in rural population was much less rapid than that in urban population, being for these divisions 46.4, 27.1, and 53.4 per cent, respectively.

The New England division, on the other hand, shows the smallest percentage of increase in urban population, namely, 21.5 per cent. For this division there has been a slight decrease in rural population during the past decade.

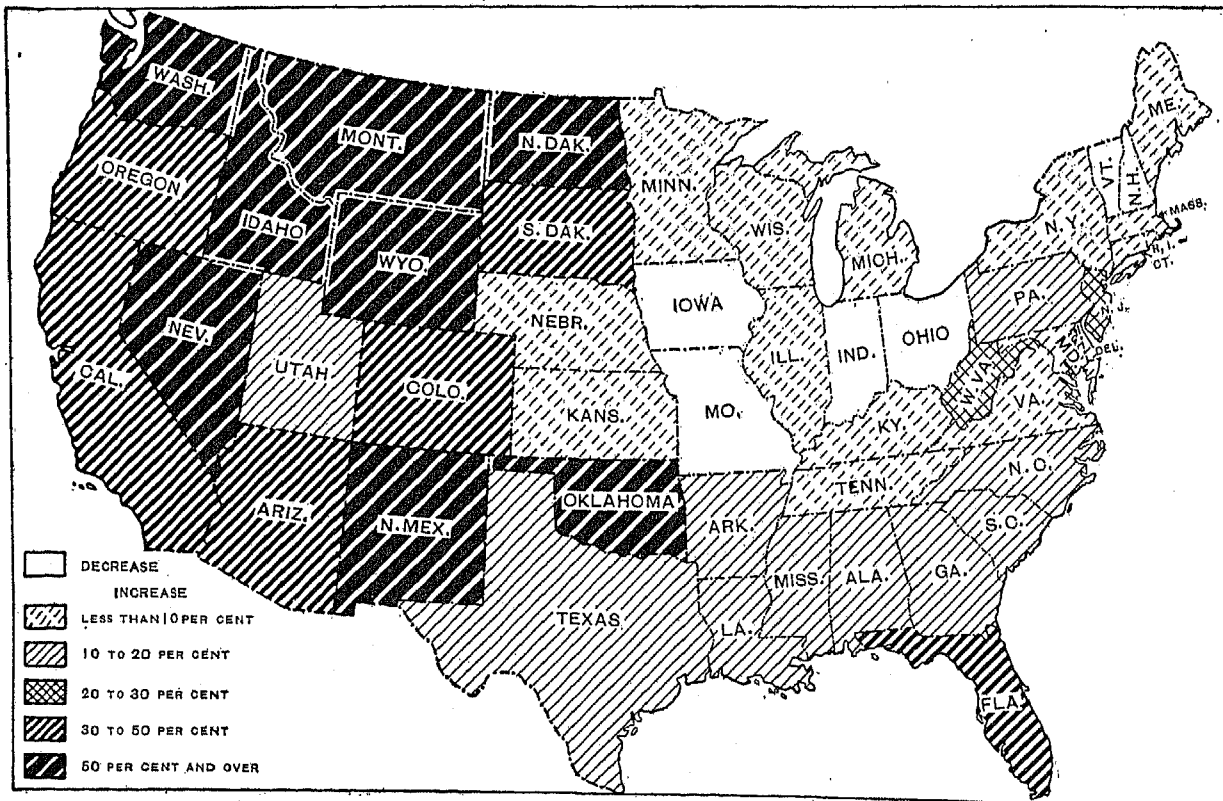
The five other geographic divisions differ little from one another in the percentages of increase in urban population, the rates ranging from 28.2 per cent for the West North Central division to 33.1 per cent for the Middle Atlantic division. They show greater contrasts in the growth of rural population. In the South Atlantic division the increase in rural population was 12.3 per cent; in the Middle Atlantic, West North Central, and East South Central divisions it was between 5 and 10 per cent, and in the East North Central division there has been a slight decrease in rural population.

POPULATION—UNITED STATES.

PER CENT OF INCREASE IN URBAN POPULATION, BY STATES: 1900-1910.



PER CENT OF INCREASE IN RURAL POPULATION, BY STATES: 1900-1910.



There has been in every state since 1900 an increase in urban population, but in six states—namely, New Hampshire, Vermont, Ohio, Indiana, Iowa, and Missouri—there has been a decrease in rural population. In all but two states—Montana and Wyoming—the urban population has increased faster than the rural population, and generally at a much more rapid rate.

The decrease or slow increase in the rural population

throughout large areas is in no sense due to lack of agricultural prosperity. On the contrary, in almost all such areas there has been a remarkable increase in the value of farm property.

The maps on page 38 show the increase or decrease in urban and in rural population since 1900 for each state, different rates of growth being indicated by differences in the shading.

COMMUNITIES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SIZE.

Proportion in the several classes of communities.—In addition to classifying the population according to the broad grouping into urban and rural, a further analysis may be made on the basis of a more detailed size classification. The following table shows, for conti-

mental United States, the number of places constituting each of the specified classes of cities at the censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890, the combined population of each group, and the percentage which each group represents of the total population of the country:

CLASS OF PLACES.	1910		1900		1890		PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.		
	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	1910	1900	1890
Total population of continental United States		91,972,266		75,994,575		62,947,714	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban territory.....	12,402	42,623,383	11,891	30,797,185	11,507	22,720,223	46.3	40.5	36.1
Places of 1,000,000 inhabitants or more.....	3	8,501,174	3	6,420,474	3	3,602,115	9.2	8.5	5.8
Places of 500,000 to 1,000,000 inhabitants.....	5	3,010,667	3	1,645,087	1	800,843	3.3	2.2	1.3
Places of 250,000 to 500,000 inhabitants.....	11	3,949,839	9	2,861,206	7	2,447,008	4.3	3.8	3.9
Places of 100,000 to 250,000 inhabitants.....	31	4,840,458	23	3,272,490	17	2,781,594	5.3	4.3	4.4
Places of 50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants.....	59	4,178,915	41	2,760,477	30	2,027,669	4.5	3.6	3.2
Places of 25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants.....	120	4,062,703	82	2,785,607	67	2,208,765	4.4	3.7	3.7
Places of 10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants.....	372	5,609,208	285	4,409,900	232	3,487,139	6.1	5.8	5.5
Places of 5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants.....	629	4,364,703	476	3,278,518	359	2,405,594	4.7	4.3	4.0
Places of 2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants.....	1,172	4,105,056	969	3,354,276	791	2,713,196	4.5	4.4	4.3
Rural territory.....		49,348,883		45,197,390		40,227,491	53.7	59.5	63.9
Incorporated places of less than 2,500 inhabitants.....	11,784	8,118,825	8,892	6,247,645	6,466	4,719,835	8.8	8.2	7.5
Other rural territory.....		41,230,058		38,949,745		35,507,656	44.8	51.3	56.4

¹ The total number of cities of certain classes for the United States as a whole, and for certain geographic divisions, is less than the sum of the numbers shown for the individual states of the country or of the division for the reason that three cities each lie in two adjoining states, namely, Bristol (Virginia-Tennessee), Texarkana (Arkansas-Texas), and Union City (Indiana-Ohio), and are therefore counted twice. Moreover, one of these cities—Bristol—lies in two different geographic divisions (South Atlantic and East South Central). Each of these cities consists of two incorporated municipalities, but each is, from the statistical standpoint, one city, and should be classed according to its total population. In each case that part of the population lying in each state, whatever its number, is credited to the group of cities to which, according to the total population, the city belongs. According to total population Bristol fell in 1910 in the class of cities of 10,000-25,000; in 1900 and in 1890, in the class 5,000-10,000; Texarkana fell in 1910 and 1900 in the class of 10,000-25,000, and in 1890 in the class 5,000-10,000; and Union City fell at each census from 1890 to 1910 in the class of 2,500-5,000.

In addition to the 46.3 per cent of the total population which in 1910 resided in communities classed by the Census Bureau as urban, 8.8 per cent resided in incorporated places of less than 2,500 inhabitants, making in all 55.1 per cent residing under conditions more or less urban in character.

Nearly one-tenth (9.2 per cent) of the total population in 1910 resided in the three cities (New York, Chicago, and Philadelphia) which had more than 1,000,000 inhabitants each. If 100,000 inhabitants be taken as the dividing line between large and medium-sized cities, it is seen that 22.1 per cent of the population resided in such large cities. In cities of medium size, ranging from 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants, 8.9 per cent of the population resided, while the small urban communities of from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants contained 15.3 per cent.

Comparing the percentages for the three censuses, it is seen that each of the several groups of communities classed as urban comprised a larger percentage of the population of the country in 1910 than in 1900, and that, with two exceptions, each class in 1900 com-

prised a larger percentage of the total population than in 1890.

The percentage which the population of each class of cities represents of the total population of the several divisions in 1910 is as follows:

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION.	PER CENT OF POPULATION IN 1910 LIVING IN—					Rural districts.
	Cities of—					
	100,000 or more.	25,000 to 100,000.	10,000 to 25,000.	5,000 to 10,000.	2,500 to 5,000.	
Continental United States..	22.1	9.0	6.1	4.7	4.5	53.7
New England.....	24.5	25.0	14.3	11.3	8.2	16.7
Middle Atlantic.....	44.5	10.9	7.0	4.5	4.1	29.0
East North Central.....	26.1	8.5	7.0	6.0	4.5	47.3
West North Central.....	13.5	6.9	3.9	4.3	4.7	66.7
South Atlantic.....	9.6	5.8	3.6	3.3	3.0	74.6
East South Central.....	7.1	3.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	81.3
West South Central.....	3.9	7.2	4.0	2.6	4.5	77.7
Mountain.....	8.1	8.8	5.5	6.6	7.0	64.0
Pacific.....	34.2	6.4	7.3	3.2	5.7	43.2

Very great differences appear among the several geographic divisions of the country with respect to the distribution of the urban population among communities of different sizes, as shown by the next table.

POPULATION—UNITED STATES.

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION.	CITIES HAVING IN 1910 A POPULATION OF—										RURAL DISTRICTS—POPULATION.
	100,000 or more.		25,000 to 100,000.		10,000 to 25,000.		5,000 to 10,000.		2,500 to 5,000.		
	Number of places.	Aggregate population.	Number of places.	Aggregate population.	Number of places.	Aggregate population.	Number of places.	Aggregate population.	Number of places.	Aggregate population.	
Continental United States.....	50	20,302,138	179	8,241,678	1,372	5,609,208	629	4,864,703	11,172	4,105,656	49,348,888
New England.....	8	1,606,984	34	1,637,987	61	936,553	106	738,450	153	535,371	1,097,336
Middle Atlantic.....	11	8,599,877	44	2,110,782	91	1,349,807	130	875,771	223	787,136	5,592,519
East North Central.....	10	4,761,966	38	1,553,809	88	1,396,143	154	1,086,197	232	819,156	8,633,350
West North Central.....	5	1,575,658	17	801,931	33	455,439	71	498,769	156	541,919	7,764,205
South Atlantic.....	4	1,172,021	16	712,387	27	444,714	58	397,081	105	365,950	9,102,742
East South Central.....	4	598,082	7	289,285	15	220,364	33	229,933	67	236,565	6,835,672
West South Central.....	1	339,075	12	636,814	27	354,582	33	229,386	117	307,599	6,827,078
Mountain.....	1	213,381	5	230,995	12	144,593	25	174,020	54	184,522	1,080,006
Pacific.....	6	1,435,094	6	267,688	19	307,013	19	135,096	65	237,438	1,809,975

¹ See footnote to table on page 39.

Growth of the several classes of urban communities.— In comparing the growth of the several classes of urban communities from 1900 to 1910, each community is grouped, for both censuses, according to its population in 1910, so as to avoid the disturbing effect of the passage of communities from one group to another. The population shown for 1900 represents, so far as it could be ascertained, the population within the boundaries of the communities as constituted in 1910. The comparison for continental United States as a whole is presented in the following table. With one exception there is no very great difference in the rates of growth of the several classes of urban communities. There are two groups in which the increase in population since 1900 is somewhat more than 40 per cent, namely, cities of from 100,000 to 250,000 inhabitants and those of from 50,000 to 100,000. For all but one of the other groups the increase was between 30 and 40 per cent. The remaining group—that comprising five cities having in 1910 from 500,000 to 1,000,000

inhabitants—shows an increase during the decade of barely 20 per cent.

CLASS OF PLACES.	Number of places in 1910.	AGGREGATE POPULATION IN—		INCREASE, 1900-1910.	
		1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.
Continental U. S.....	.....	91,972,266	75,994,575	15,977,691	21.0
Territory urban in 1910.....	12,402	42,623,383	31,609,645	11,013,738	34.8
Places of—					
1,000,000 or more.....	3	8,501,174	6,429,474	2,071,700	32.2
500,000 to 1,000,000.....	5	3,010,667	2,501,226	509,441	20.4
250,000 to 500,000.....	11	3,949,839	2,932,040	1,017,799	34.7
100,000 to 250,000.....	31	4,840,458	3,421,849	1,418,609	41.6
50,000 to 100,000.....	59	4,178,015	2,948,511	1,230,404	41.7
25,000 to 50,000.....	120	4,062,763	3,028,007	1,034,756	34.2
10,000 to 25,000.....	372	5,009,208	4,153,442	1,455,766	35.0
5,000 to 10,000.....	629	4,364,703	3,194,278	1,170,425	36.6
2,500 to 5,000.....	1,172	4,105,656	3,000,818	1,104,838	36.8
Remainder of country.....	.....	49,348,883	44,384,930	4,963,953	11.2

¹ See footnote to table on page 39.

The following table presents a comparison of the increase, between 1900 and 1910, in the population of the different classes of urban communities and of rural territory in each of the nine geographic divisions of continental United States:

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION.	CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE IN 1910.				CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000 IN 1910.				CITIES OF 2,500 TO 25,000 IN 1910.				TERRITORY RURAL IN 1910.		
	Number.	Aggregate population.		Per cent of increase.	Number.	Aggregate population.		Per cent of increase.	Number.	Aggregate population.		Per cent of increase.	Population.		Per cent of increase. ¹
		1910	1900			1910	1900			1910	1900		1910	1900	
Continental U. S.	50	20,302,138	15,284,589	32.8	179	8,241,678	5,976,518	37.9	2,173	14,079,567	10,348,538	36.1	49,348,883	44,384,930	11.2
New England.....	8	1,606,984	1,325,651	21.2	34	1,637,987	1,269,941	29.0	320	2,210,374	1,893,939	16.7	1,097,336	1,102,486	-0.5
Middle Atlantic.....	11	8,599,877	6,575,912	30.8	44	2,110,782	1,574,958	34.0	444	3,012,714	2,150,847	39.7	5,592,519	5,146,961	8.7
East North Central.....	10	4,761,966	3,600,614	32.3	38	1,553,809	1,127,923	37.8	474	3,301,496	2,619,474	26.0	8,633,350	8,437,570	(*)
West North Central.....	5	1,575,658	1,208,321	30.4	17	801,931	640,520	25.2	200	1,496,127	1,173,823	27.5	7,764,205	7,324,759	6.0
South Atlantic.....	4	1,172,021	974,643	20.3	16	712,387	516,427	37.9	190	1,207,745	846,647	42.7	9,102,742	8,105,763	12.3
East South Central.....	4	598,082	444,444	34.6	7	289,285	237,257	21.9	115	686,862	504,589	36.1	6,835,672	6,361,352	7.5
West South Central.....	1	339,075	287,104	18.1	12	636,814	331,409	92.2	177	951,567	543,223	80.7	6,827,078	5,370,669	27.1
Mountain.....	1	213,381	140,472	51.9	5	230,995	149,556	54.5	91	503,135	285,304	76.4	1,086,006	1,099,325	53.4
Pacific.....	6	1,435,094	727,428	97.3	6	267,688	128,627	108.3	103	679,547	324,692	109.3	1,809,975	1,236,045	46.4

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

² See footnote to table on page 39.

³ A decrease of less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS.

In its general tables dealing with the population of cities, the Bureau of the Census must necessarily deal with political units, or, in other words, with the population contained within the municipal boundaries of each city. It is a familiar fact that, in some cases, the municipal boundaries give only an inadequate idea of the population grouped about one urban center. In the case of many cities there are suburban districts with a dense population outside the city limits, which, in a certain sense, are as truly a part of the city as the districts which are under the municipal government.

It seems desirable, therefore, to show the magnitude of each of the principal population centers taken as a whole. Statistics have been compiled for each city in the United States with a population of 200,000 inhabitants or more, which, in addition to the population within the city limits, show the population in adjoining communities which may be considered as intimately associated with the urban center. Such districts are designated as "metropolitan districts."

In laying out such metropolitan districts the population is first determined for all civil divisions (that is, cities, towns, boroughs, townships, precincts, etc.) located within 10 miles of the city boundaries. Divisions which lie partly within and partly without the 10-mile limit are included if either one half of their total population or one-half of their total area comes within that limit. State boundaries are disregarded, so that in some cases the metropolitan district lies partly in two states.

From the territory lying within the limits thus determined there have been deducted all divisions which have a population of less than about 150 or 200 inhabitants per square mile. Where the density of population is less, the division may be considered as rural rather than urban in character, and is not properly a part of the metropolitan district. There are a few exceptions to this rule where a minor civil division has been included within the metropolitan district, even though it had a lower density than that just stated, because that division was completely or almost surrounded by other civil divisions having a density which would require them to be included. The exception in such cases seems justified in order to avoid undue irregularity in the shape of the districts, or gaps lying wholly within their area.

Since a strict application of the rules for determining the metropolitan district of Boston would give an area

almost identical with the area of the "industrial district" of Boston, as laid out in a previous census bulletin (1909), the latter area is for convenience of comparison considered as the metropolitan district. The same is true of New York City, except that Nassau County, which was not included in the industrial district, has been added to the metropolitan district. In the case of the other industrial districts shown in the bulletin mentioned, the areas were so different from the metropolitan districts, as determined by the application of the rule here described, that no attempt was made to secure conformity.

Table 7 on the next page shows for 1910 and 1900 the population of 25 metropolitan districts as defined by the Census Bureau, distinguishing the population lying within the city proper from that outside the city. The cities are arranged in the order of the aggregate population of the metropolitan district.

It will be noted that two cities of 200,000 inhabitants or more—Newark and Jersey City—do not appear in the table, for the reason that they are included within the metropolitan district of New York.

The importance of the suburbs of great cities is conspicuously indicated by the combined statistics for the 25 metropolitan districts, which appear at the top of the table. The combined population of the metropolitan districts in 1910 was 22,088,331, of which 17,099,904 represents the population of the central cities and 4,988,427 that of the suburban areas, the latter being equal to nearly 30 per cent of the population of the cities proper. The figure of 17,099,904 represents the population of 28 cities, since there are three metropolitan districts in each of which there are two cities of such large population that both are treated as the central cities of the district, namely, Minneapolis and St. Paul; Kansas City, Kans., and Kansas City, Mo.; and San Francisco and Oakland.

The table shows further that the population of the metropolitan districts lying outside of the central cities has increased somewhat more rapidly than that within their boundaries, the increase since 1900 being 43 per cent for the suburban districts and 33.2 per cent for the cities proper.

The table emphasizes the well known fact that the cities of the country have quite a different rank when their suburbs are taken into account from that which they hold when only the population within the city boundaries proper is considered.

POPULATION—UNITED STATES.

TABLE 7.—POPULATION OF METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS: 1910 AND 1900.

CITY.	CITIES OF 200,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE.				CITY.	CITIES OF 200,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE.								
	Area in acres 1910	Population.		Per cent of in-crease, ¹ 1900-1910		Area in acres, 1910	Population.		Per cent of in-crease, ¹ 1900-1910					
		1910	1900				1910	1900						
Total for 25 metropolitan districts.....	4,717,532.2	22,088,331	16,322,800	35.3										
In central cities (28 cities).....	1,185,785.8	17,099,904	12,833,201	33.2										
Outside central cities.....	3,531,746.4	4,988,427	3,489,599	43.0										
NEW YORK.														
Metropolitan district.....	616,693.6	6,474,568	4,607,804	40.5	BUFFALO.									
In city proper.....	183,553.0	4,766,883	3,437,202	38.7	Metropolitan district.....	132,413.4	488,661	304,031	24.0					
Outside.....	433,372.6	1,707,685	1,170,602	45.9	In city proper.....	24,791.0	423,715	352,387	20.2					
CHICAGO.														
Metropolitan district.....	400,086.7	2,446,921	1,837,087	33.1	Outside.....	107,622.4	64,946	41,644	56.0					
In city proper.....	118,433.1	2,185,283	1,698,575	28.7	LOS ANGELES.									
Outside.....	290,653.6	261,438	139,412	87.7	Metropolitan district.....	252,826.8	498,226	123,062	256.1					
PHILADELPHIA.														
Metropolitan district.....	437,732.5	1,972,342	1,623,149	21.5	In city proper.....	63,480.0	319,198	102,470	211.5					
In city proper.....	83,340.0	1,549,008	1,293,697	19.7	Outside.....	189,346.8	110,028	20,588	478.3					
Outside.....	354,392.5	423,334	329,452	28.5	MILWAUKEE.									
BOSTON.														
Metropolitan district.....	335,904.7	1,520,470	1,249,504	21.7	Metropolitan district.....	112,339.4	427,175	324,063	31.5					
In city proper.....	26,289.0	670,585	560,892	19.0	In city proper.....	14,888.8	373,857	285,315	31.0					
Outside.....	309,615.7	849,885	688,612	23.4	Outside.....	97,753.6	53,318	39,648	34.5					
PITTSBURGH.														
Metropolitan district.....	405,880.1	1,042,855	792,968	31.5	PROVIDENCE.									
In city proper.....	26,510.7	533,905	451,512	18.2	Metropolitan district.....	120,460.4	395,072	300,110	20.4					
Outside.....	379,369.4	508,950	341,456	49.1	In city proper.....	11,852.2	224,328	175,697	27.8					
ST. LOUIS.														
Metropolitan district.....	197,993.4	828,733	649,711	27.6	Outside.....	115,117.2	171,646	130,513	31.5					
In city proper.....	39,276.3	687,029	575,238	19.4	WASHINGTON.									
Outside.....	158,717.1	141,704	74,473	90.3	Metropolitan district.....	190,380.2	367,860	305,684	20.3					
SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND.														
Metropolitan district.....	239,380.8	656,873	473,073	45.2	In city proper.....	38,408.4	331,060	278,718	18.8					
In city proper (San Francisco).....	29,760.0	416,912	342,782	21.6	Outside.....	151,980.8	36,800	26,966	30.5					
In city proper (Oakland).....	29,248.0	150,174	66,960	124.3	NEW ORLEANS.									
Outside.....	230,372.8	119,787	63,331	89.1	Metropolitan district.....	137,760.0	348,100	204,615	18.2					
BALTIMORE.														
Metropolitan district.....	184,659.8	658,715	577,670	14.0	In city proper.....	125,440.0	330,075	287,104	18.1					
In city proper.....	10,290.2	558,485	608,957	9.7	Outside.....	12,320.0	9,034	7,511	20.3					
Outside.....	165,369.6	100,230	68,713	45.9	KANSAS CITY (MO. AND KANS.).									
CLEVELAND.														
Metropolitan district.....	103,173.6	613,270	420,020	46.0	Metropolitan district.....	62,030.5	340,446	228,235	49.2					
In city proper.....	29,208.8	560,063	381,768	46.9	In city proper (Kans. City, Mo.).....	37,443.0	248,381	163,752	51.7					
Outside.....	73,964.8	82,607	38,252	37.5	In city proper (Kans. City, Kans.).....	10,040.0	82,331	51,418	60.1					
CINCINNATI.														
Metropolitan district.....	111,771.7	563,804	495,970	13.7	Outside.....	13,647.5	0,734	13,065	-25.5					
In city proper.....	31,893.3	363,591	325,902	11.6	LOUISVILLE.									
Outside.....	79,878.4	200,213	170,077	17.7	Metropolitan district.....	141,504.9	286,158	250,856	10.1					
MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL.														
Metropolitan district.....	94,539.0	526,256	372,000	41.5	In city proper.....	13,229.7	223,028	204,731	0.4					
In city proper (Minneapolis).....	32,069.0	301,408	202,718	48.7	Outside.....	128,275.2	62,230	55,125	12.0					
In city proper (St. Paul).....	33,390.0	214,744	163,065	31.7	ROCHESTER.									
Outside.....	29,080.0	10,104	6,226	62.3	Metropolitan district.....	119,506.7	248,512	185,400	34.0					
DETROIT.														
Metropolitan district.....	96,563.8	500,982	318,967	57.1	In city proper.....	12,876.3	118,149	102,608	34.2					
In city proper.....	26,102.6	465,766	285,704	63.0	Outside.....	106,630.4	30,363	22,801	33.2					
Outside.....	70,461.2	35,216	33,263	5.9	SEATTLE.									

¹A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

NOTE.—The following statement gives the name and population of each municipality of 5,000 inhabitants or more falling within each metropolitan district, except the central city itself.

New York district.—New York: Yonkers city, 79,803; Mount Vernon city, 30,919; New Rochelle city, 23,937; Mamaroneck village, 5,999. New Jersey: Newark city, 347,499; Jersey City, 267,773; Paterson city, 125,000; Elizabeth city, 73,409; Hoboken city, 70,324; Bayonne city, 55,545; Passaic city, 54,773; West Hoboken town, 35,403; East Orange city, 34,371; Perth Amboy city, 32,121; Orange city, 29,630; Montclair town, 21,559; Union town, 21,023; Kearny town, 18,659; Bloomfield town, 15,070; Harrison town, 14,998; Hackensack town, 14,950; West New York town, 13,560; Irvington town, 11,877; Englewood city, 9,824; Rahway city, 9,337; Rutherford borough, 7,045; South Orange village, 6,014; Nutley town, 6,009; Roosevelt borough, 5,786; Guttenberg town, 5,647.

Chicago district.—Illinois: Evanston city, 24,978; Oak Park village, 19,444; Cicero town, 14,557; Chicago Heights city, 14,525; Blue Island village, 8,043; Maywood village, 8,033; Harvey city, 7,227; Forest Park village, 6,584; Berwyn city, 5,841; La Grange village, 5,282. Indiana: Hammond city, 20,925; East Chicago city, 10,098; Gary city, 7,227; Whiting city, 6,587.

Philadelphia district.—Pennsylvania: Chester city, 38,537; Norristown borough, 27,875; Bristol borough, 9,256; Conshohocken borough, 7,480; Darby borough, 6,305. New Jersey: Camden city, 94,638; Gloucester city, 9,462; Burlington city, 8,336.

Boston district.—Cambridge city, 104,839; Lynn city, 89,336; Somerville city, 77,236; Malden city, 44,404; Salem city, 43,607; Newton city, 39,806; Everett city, 33,484; Quincy city, 32,442; Chelsea city, 32,452; Waltham city, 27,834; Brookline town, 27,792; Medford city, 23,156; Revere town, 18,219; Peabody town, 15,721; Melrose city, 15,715; Hyde Park town, 15,507; Woburn city, 15,308; Framingham town, 12,948; Weymouth town, 12,895; Watertown town, 12,875; Wakefield town, 11,404; Arlington town, 11,187; Winthrop town, 10,132; Natick town, 9,806; Winchester town, 9,309; Dedham town, 9,284; Braintree town, 8,066; Saugus town, 8,047; Norwood town, 8,014; Milton town, 7,924; Marblehead town, 7,338; Stoneham town, 7,090; Swampscott town, 6,204; Belmont town, 5,542; Wellesley town, 5,413; Needham town, 5,026.

Pittsburgh district.—McKeesport city, 42,694; Braddock borough, 10,357; Wilkensburg borough, 18,924; Homestead borough, 18,713; Duquesne borough, 15,727; McKees Rocks borough, 14,702; North Braddock borough, 11,824; Carnegie borough, 10,009; Sharsburg borough, 8,153; Jeanette borough, 8,077; Millvale borough, 7,861; New Kensington borough, 7,707; Tarentum borough, 7,414; Swissvale borough, 7,381; Bellevue borough, 6,323; Wilmerding borough, 6,138; Carrick borough, 6,117; Rankin borough, 6,042; Etna borough, 5,830; Knoxville borough, 5,661; St. Clair borough, 5,640; East Pittsburgh borough, 5,615; Glassport borough, 5,540; Coraopolis borough, 5,252; Munhall borough, 5,185.

St. Louis district.—Missouri: Wellston city, 7,312; Webster Groves city, 7,080. Illinois: East St. Louis city, 68,547; Granite city, 9,903; Madison village, 5,040.

San Francisco-Oakland district.—Berkeley city, 40,434; Alameda city, 23,383; Richmond city, 8,802; San Rafael city, 5,934.

Cleveland district.—Lakewood city, 15,131; East Cleveland city, 9,179; Newburgh city, 5,813.

Cincinnati district.—Ohio: Norwood city, 10,185; Madisonville city, 5,193; St. Bernard city, 5,002. Kentucky: Covington city, 53,270; Newport city, 30,300; Dayton city, 6,979; Bellevue city, 6,683.

Detroit district.—Wyandotte city, 3,287.

Buffalo district.—Lackawanna city, 14,549; North Tonawanda city, 11,955; Tonawanda city, 8,200.

Los Angeles district.—Pasadena city, 30,291; Long Beach city, 17,809; Santa Monica city, 7,847; Alhambra city, 5,621.

Milwaukee district.—West Allis city, 6,645; South Milwaukee city, 6,092.

Providence district.—Pawtucket city, 51,022; Warwick town, 26,620; Central Falls city, 22,754; Cranston city, 21,107; East Providence town, 15,808; Cumberland town, 10,107; Lincoln town, 9,825; Johnston town, 5,935; North Providence town, 5,407.

Washington district.—Alexandria city (Va.), 15,329.

Kansas City (Mo. and Kans.) district.—Rosedale city (Kans.), 5,960.

Louisville district.—Indiana: New Albany city, 20,029; Jeffersonville city, 10,412.

POPULATION OF INDIVIDUAL CITIES.

The statistics of population for individual cities and other incorporated places having, in 1910, 2,500 inhabitants or more are given in detail in Tables 8 and 9.

Table 8 shows the population of cities having, in 1910, 25,000 inhabitants or more as reported at the censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890, with the per cent of increase from 1900 to 1910 and from 1890 to 1900.

Table 9 (pp. 45 to 55) shows the population of incorporated places and New England towns having, in 1910, 2,500 inhabitants or more, alphabetically arranged by states, as reported at the last three Federal censuses, namely, those of 1910, 1900, and 1890.

In using the figures given in these tables, it should be remembered that, in some instances, the growth of a city or other incorporated place may have been due in part to annexation of suburban territory. Except in the cases of New York City, Pittsburgh, and a few other similar consolidations mentioned in footnotes

to these tables, no allowance has been made for such annexations.

Of the 225 cities of 25,000 inhabitants or more for which comparative figures for the two decades are given, 153 show a greater absolute increase in the decade 1900 to 1910 than in the preceding decade, and 114 of these show also a higher percentage of increase.

As regards rates of increase from 1900 to 1910, the cities having at least 25,000 inhabitants are distributed as shown in the following table:

RATE OF INCREASE, 1900-1910.	Continental United States.	Northern states.	Southern states.	Western states.
Total	229	167	44	18
Over 100 per cent.....	22	4	7	9
70 to 100 per cent.....	17	0	7	1
50 to 70 per cent.....	20	22	3	4
30 to 50 per cent.....	54	46	6	2
20 to 30 per cent.....	47	39	6	2
10 to 20 per cent.....	42	38	6	0
Under 10 per cent.....	15	9	6	0
Decrease.....	3	2	1	.....

TABLE 8.—POPULATION OF CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, WITH PER CENT OF INCREASE: 1890-1910.

CITY.	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE. ¹		CITY.	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE. ¹	
	1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900
Alabama.						Illinois.					
Birmingham.....	132,085	38,415	26,178	245.4	46.7	Aurora.....	20,807	24,147	19,088	23.4	22.0
Mobile.....	51,521	35,409	31,076	33.0	23.8	Bloomington.....	25,768	23,286	20,484	10.7	13.7
Montgomery.....	38,136	30,346	21,883	25.7	38.7	Chicago.....	2,185,283	1,098,575	1,099,850	28.7	54.4
Arkansas.						Indiana.					
Little Rock.....	45,941	38,307	25,874	19.9	48.1	Danville.....	27,871	18,354	11,491	70.4	42.3
California.						Iowa.					
Berkeley.....	40,434	13,214	5,101	206.0	159.0	Decatur.....	31,140	20,754	10,841	50.0	23.2
Los Angeles.....	319,198	102,479	50,395	211.5	103.4	East St. Louis.....	58,547	29,055	15,169	97.4	95.5
Oakland.....	150,174	66,960	48,082	124.3	37.5	Elgin.....	25,976	22,433	17,823	15.8	25.9
Pasadena.....	30,291	9,117	4,882	232.2	80.7	Joliet.....	34,670	29,353	23,264	18.1	20.2
Sacramento.....	44,096	29,282	26,386	52.6	11.0	Peoria.....	66,950	56,100	41,024	19.3	36.7
San Diego.....	59,578	17,700	10,159	123.6	9.5	Quincy.....	36,537	36,252	31,494	0.9	15.1
San Francisco.....	416,912	342,782	298,997	21.6	14.0	Rockford.....	45,401	31,051	23,584	46.2	31.7
San Jose.....	28,946	21,500	18,060	34.6	10.0	Springfield.....	51,078	34,159	24,963	51.3	36.8
Colorado.						Kansas.					
Colorado Springs.....	29,078	21,085	11,140	37.9	89.3	Evansville.....	69,647	59,007	50,756	18.0	16.3
Denver.....	213,381	133,859	109,713	59.4	25.4	Fort Wayne.....	63,933	45,115	35,393	41.7	27.5
Pueblo.....	44,395	28,157	24,558	57.7	14.7	Indianapolis.....	233,650	169,164	105,436	38.1	60.4
Connecticut.						Kentucky.					
Bridgeport ²	102,054	70,993	48,866	43.7	45.3	South Bend.....	53,684	35,999	21,819	49.1	65.0
Hartford ²	98,915	79,850	53,230	23.9	50.0	Terre Haute.....	58,157	36,073	30,217	58.6	21.4
Meriden town.....	32,066	28,605	25,423	11.7	12.9	Iowa.					
Meriden city.....	27,265	24,296	21,652	12.2	12.2	Cedar Rapids.....	32,811	25,656	18,020	27.9	42.4
New Britain ²	43,916	25,998	16,519	68.9	57.4	Clinton.....	25,577	22,698	13,619	12.7	66.7
New Haven ²	133,605	108,027	81,208	23.7	32.0	Council Bluffs.....	29,292	25,802	21,474	13.5	20.2
Norwich town.....	28,219	24,637	23,048	14.5	6.0	Davenport.....	43,028	35,254	26,872	22.1	31.2
Stamford town.....	28,836	18,839	15,700	53.1	20.0	Des Moines.....	86,368	62,139	50,093	39.0	24.0
Stamford city.....	25,138	15,997	15,700	57.1	1.0	Dubuque.....	38,494	36,297	30,311	6.1	19.7
Waterbury ²	73,141	45,859	28,646	59.5	60.1	Sioux City.....	47,828	33,111	37,806	44.4	12.4
Delaware.						Kansas.					
Wilmington.....	87,411	76,508	61,431	14.3	24.5	Waterloo.....	26,693	12,580	0,674	112.2	88.5
District of Columbia.						Kentucky.					
Washington ³	331,060	278,718	230,392	18.8	21.0	Covington.....	53,270	42,938	37,371	24.1	14.9
Florida.						Louisiana.					
Jacksonville.....	57,699	28,429	17,201	103.0	65.3	Lexington.....	35,099	26,369	21,567	33.1	22.3
Tampa.....	37,782	15,830	5,532	138.5	186.3	Louisville.....	223,928	204,731	161,129	9.4	27.1
Georgia.						Maine.					
Atlanta.....	154,839	89,872	65,533	72.3	37.1	Lewiston.....	26,247	23,761	21,701	10.5	9.5
Augusta.....	41,040	39,441	33,300	4.1	18.4	Portland.....	53,871	50,145	36,425	16.8	37.7
Macon.....	40,665	23,272	22,746	74.7	2.3	Maryland.					
Savannah.....	65,064	54,244	43,189	19.9	25.6	Baltimore.....	558,485	508,957	434,439	9.7	17.2

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

² Town and city now coextensive.

³ Population is for the District of Columbia, with which the city is coextensive.

TABLE 8.—POPULATION OF CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, WITH PER CENT OF INCREASE: 1890-1910—Continued.

Table with 11 columns: CITY, POPULATION (1910, 1900, 1890), PER CENT OF INCREASE (1900-1910, 1890-1900), CITY, POPULATION (1910, 1900, 1890), PER CENT OF INCREASE (1900-1910, 1890-1900). Rows are grouped by state: Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, New York—Con., North Carolina, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas.

A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

Population of New York and its boroughs as now constituted.

Includes population of Allegheny: 1900, 120,890; 1890, 105,287.

POPULATION—UNITED STATES.

TABLE 9.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES AND NEW ENGLAND TOWNS HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[This table includes all incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more in 1910, so far as they have been returned by the census enumerators separate from the townships, precincts, districts, etc., of which they form a part. It also includes all towns in New England which had a population of 2,500 or more in 1910.]

Table with 12 columns: CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH, 1910, 1900, 1890. Rows are categorized by state: Colorado, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Idaho, etc. Each row lists a location and its population in 1910, 1900, and 1890.

1 Coextensive with District of Columbia.

TABLE 9.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES AND NEW ENGLAND TOWNS HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[This table includes all incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more in 1910, so far as they have been returned by the census enumerators separate from the townships, precincts, districts, etc., of which they form a part. It also includes all towns in New England which had a population of 2,500 or more in 1910.]

Table with 12 columns: State/Region, Year (1910, 1900, 1890), City/Town/Village/Borough, Year (1910, 1900, 1890), City/Town/Village/Borough, Year (1910, 1900, 1890). Rows are categorized by state: Minnesota, Missouri—Con., Nebraska—Con., Nevada, New Hampshire, Mississippi, Montana, Nebraska, New Jersey.

POPULATION—UNITED STATES.

TABLE 9.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES AND NEW ENGLAND TOWNS HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[This table includes all incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more in 1910, so far as they have been returned by the census enumerators separate from the townships, precincts, districts, etc., of which they form a part. It also includes all towns in New England which had a population of 2,500 or more in 1910.]

Table with 12 columns: CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH; 1910; 1900; 1890; CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH; 1910; 1900; 1890; CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH; 1910; 1900; 1890. Rows are grouped by state: North Carolina-Con., North Dakota., Ohio., and Oregon.

1 Figures for census of 1910, special census of 1907, and census of 1900 used.

POPULATION—UNITED STATES.

TABLE 9.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES AND NEW ENGLAND TOWNS HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[This table includes all incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more in 1910, so far as they have been returned by the census enumerators separate from the townships, precincts, districts, etc., of which they form a part. It also includes all towns in New England which had a population of 2,500 or more in 1910.]

Table with 12 columns: CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH; 1910; 1900; 1890; CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH; 1910; 1900; 1890; CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH; 1910; 1900; 1890. Rows are categorized by state: Pennsylvania-Con., South Dakota., Texas-Con., Rhode Island., South Carolina., and Vermont.

1 Joint population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.: 1910, 13,368; 1900, 9,850; 1890, 6,226. 2 Joint population of Texarkana city, Miller County, Ark., and Texarkana city, Bowie County, Tex.: 1910, 15,445; 1900, 10,170; 1890, 6,380.

POPULATION : UNITED STATES

ABSTRACT—AGE AND MARITAL CONDITION

Prepared under the supervision of WM. C. HUNT, Chief Statistician for Population

[Reprint of Chapter 3, pages 121-167 of the Abstract of the Thirteenth Census.]

AGE STATISTICS.

Introduction.—This chapter contains a summary of the data relative to age, and to the marital condition of the population, reported at the Thirteenth Census, taken as of April 15, 1910, with comparative figures for prior censuses. Statistics are presented for the geographic divisions, the states, and the principal cities of the United States. Alaska, Hawaii, Porto Rico, and other outlying possessions are not included.

UNITED STATES AS A WHOLE.

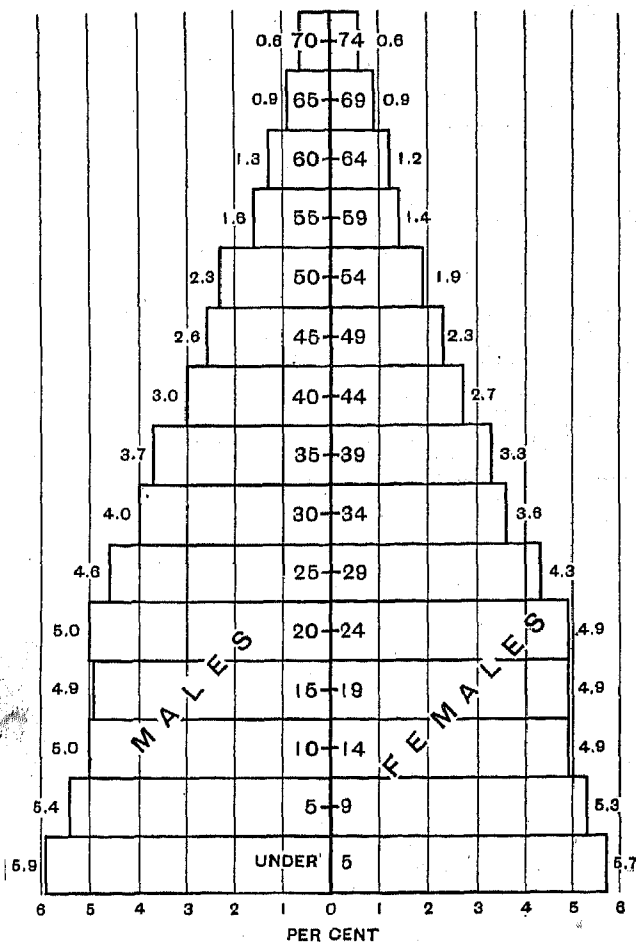
Classification by 5-year age periods: 1910.—Table 1, page 122, shows for 1910, by 5-year age periods, the population of the United States as a whole and of each of the principal race, nativity, and parentage classes, with a further distinction according to sex. Table 2 shows the relative importance of the different age groups by means of percentages.

The facts brought out by the tables can be much more clearly seen by means of diagrams. The diagram on this page presents the age distribution of the total population according to sex. The percentages which are shown in connection with the diagram differ from those in Table 2, in order to permit a comparison of the relative number of males and females in each age group. In Table 2 the percentage distribution by age for males is based on the total male population and for females on the total female population, but in the diagram the percentages for each sex are based upon the total population. For example, the diagram shows that males 15 to 19 years of age form 4.9 per cent of the total population, while, as shown in Table 2, they form 9.6 per cent of the male population.

Where a population is maintained entirely by natural increase the number at any given year of age will, of course, be determined by the births in a corresponding earlier year, minus the deaths which have occurred among persons born in that year. Since death claims its victims at all ages, the number of survivors will, under all ordinary conditions, diminish with advancing age, so that if the figures for the two sexes are represented on opposite sides of a vertical axis a diagram showing age distribution takes approximately the form of a pyramid or triangle. The

death rate, however, is not uniform at all ages. It is very high during the first year after birth, decreases gradually until about the twelfth year, and then increases slowly until middle life, after which the acceleration is rapid. As the result of these variations, the age diagram for a normal population is not a perfect pyramid, but is slightly bell-shaped. There is also some difference between the two sexes in a normal population with respect to the number born and the death rates at different ages, so that the age diagram would not be altogether symmetrical.

DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF TOTAL POPULATION: 1910.



AGE DISTRIBUTION.

123

PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES: 1910.

AGE PERIOD.	ALL CLASSES.			WHITE.			NEGRO.			INDIAN.		
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.
All ages.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	11.6	11.4	11.8	11.4	11.2	11.6	12.9	12.9	12.8	15.2	14.9	15.5
Under 1 year.....	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.1	3.1	3.1
5 to 9 years.....	10.6	10.4	10.8	10.4	10.2	10.6	12.7	12.7	12.7	13.8	13.6	13.9
10 to 14 years.....	9.9	9.7	10.1	9.7	9.5	9.9	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.8	12.0	11.6
15 to 19 years.....	9.9	9.6	10.2	9.7	9.5	10.0	10.8	10.4	11.2	10.7	10.8	10.6
20 to 24 years.....	9.8	9.7	10.0	9.8	9.7	9.9	10.5	9.9	11.1	8.2	8.3	8.1
25 to 29 years.....	8.9	9.0	8.8	8.9	9.0	8.8	9.0	8.6	9.3	6.8	6.8	6.8
30 to 34 years.....	7.6	7.7	7.4	7.7	7.8	7.5	6.8	6.8	6.8	5.7	5.7	5.7
35 to 39 years.....	7.0	7.1	6.8	7.0	7.2	6.8	6.4	6.6	6.3	5.6	5.7	5.4
40 to 44 years.....	5.7	5.9	5.5	5.8	6.0	5.7	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5
45 to 49 years.....	4.9	5.0	4.7	5.0	5.1	4.8	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7
50 to 54 years.....	4.2	4.5	4.0	4.8	4.5	4.1	3.3	3.7	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.4
55 to 59 years.....	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.1	2.4	1.9	2.7	2.7	2.7
60 to 64 years.....	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.9	2.1	1.7	2.5	2.5	2.4
65 to 69 years.....	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.7	1.7
70 to 74 years.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.4
75 to 79 years.....	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.9
80 to 84 years.....	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.7
85 to 89 years.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
90 to 94 years.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
95 to 99 years.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1
100 years and over.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1
Age unknown.....	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4

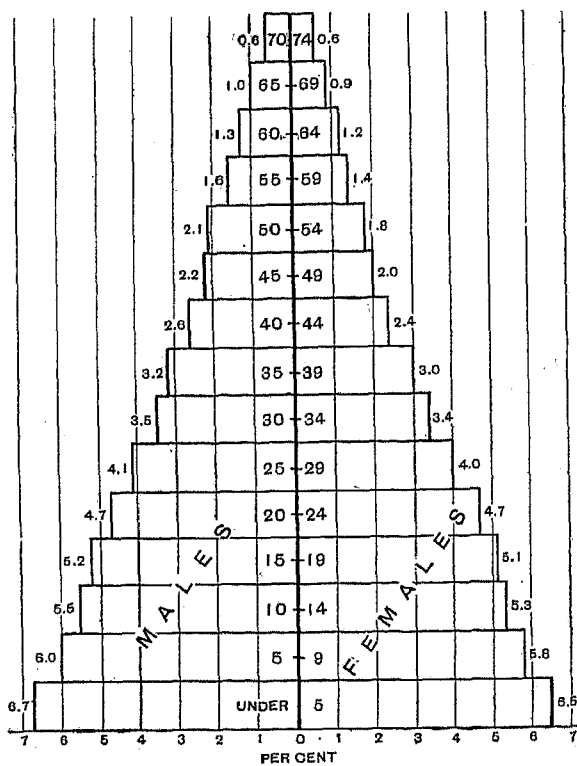
AGE PERIOD.	CHINESE, JAPANESE, AND ALL OTHER.			NATIVE WHITE.						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Native parentage.			Foreign or mixed parentage.			Both sexes.	Male.	Female.
				Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.			
All ages.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	3.3	1.8	17.0	13.2	13.2	13.3	14.2	14.3	14.0	0.8	0.7	0.9
Under 1 year.....	0.8	0.4	4.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.0	0.1	(1)	0.1
5 to 9 years.....	1.6	0.9	8.2	11.8	11.8	11.9	12.3	12.4	12.1	2.2	2.0	2.5
10 to 14 years.....	1.4	1.0	5.0	10.8	10.7	10.8	11.8	11.9	11.7	2.7	2.4	3.0
15 to 19 years.....	4.3	4.2	5.3	10.3	10.1	10.5	11.7	11.6	11.7	5.0	4.7	5.5
20 to 24 years.....	12.2	12.0	14.6	9.5	9.2	9.7	9.9	9.7	10.1	10.7	11.0	10.4
25 to 29 years.....	16.0	15.8	17.5	8.2	8.1	8.3	8.2	8.0	8.3	12.5	13.2	11.5
30 to 34 years.....	14.7	14.8	13.7	6.9	6.9	6.8	7.2	7.1	7.3	11.3	11.8	10.6
35 to 39 years.....	10.9	11.2	8.2	6.2	6.3	6.0	6.8	6.7	6.8	10.6	10.8	10.2
40 to 44 years.....	9.5	10.0	4.4	5.0	5.0	4.8	5.4	5.4	5.4	9.8	10.0	9.5
45 to 49 years.....	8.4	9.0	2.2	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.4	8.6	8.7	8.4
50 to 54 years.....	6.9	7.4	1.5	3.9	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.5	6.9	7.0	6.9
55 to 59 years.....	4.1	4.4	1.0	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.0	2.1	2.0	5.2	5.1	5.4
60 to 64 years.....	3.3	3.6	0.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	1.1	1.2	1.1	4.7	4.4	5.1
65 to 69 years.....	1.0	1.1	0.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	3.7	3.4	4.0
70 to 74 years.....	0.4	0.5	0.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	2.5	2.3	2.8
75 to 79 years.....	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.6	1.4	1.8
80 to 84 years.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.9
85 to 89 years.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.3	0.2	0.3
90 to 94 years.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1
95 to 99 years.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
100 years and over.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Age unknown.....	1.9	2.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1

Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

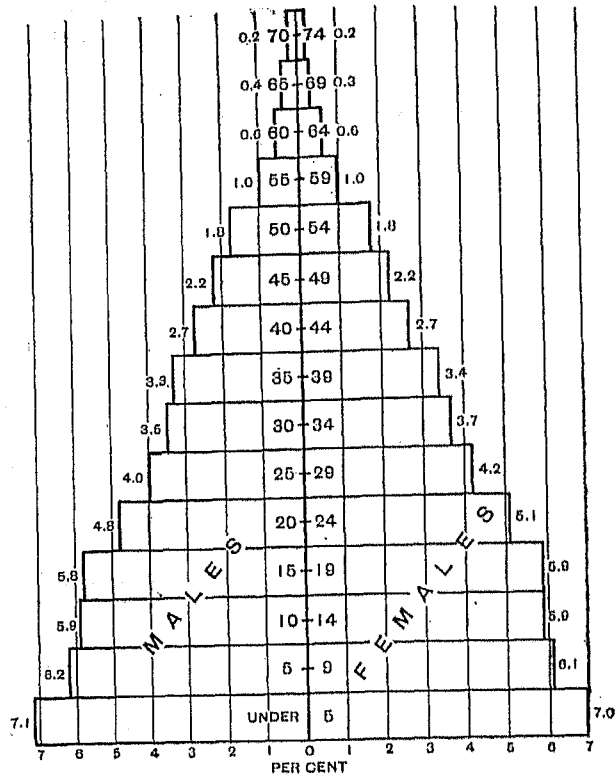
ABSTRACT OF THE CENSUS—POPULATION.

DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF THE POPULATION: 1910.

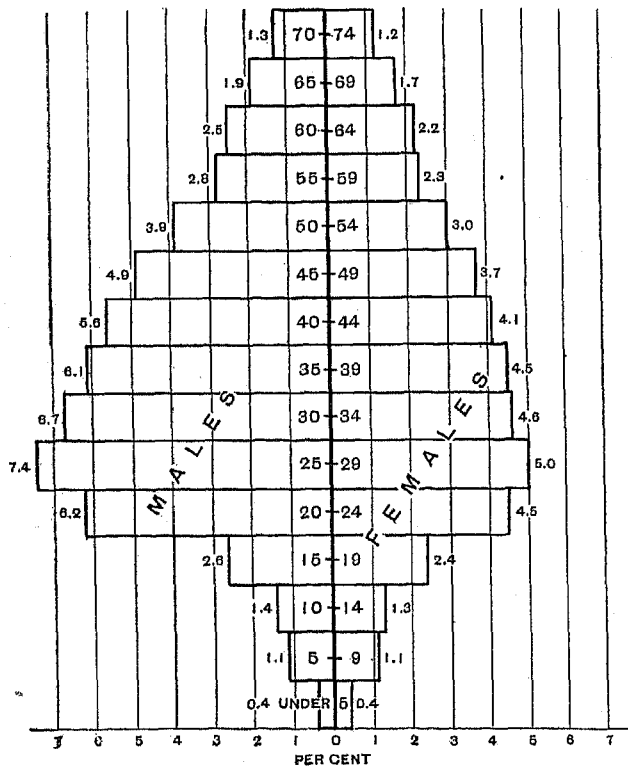
NATIVE WHITE OF NATIVE PARENTAGE.



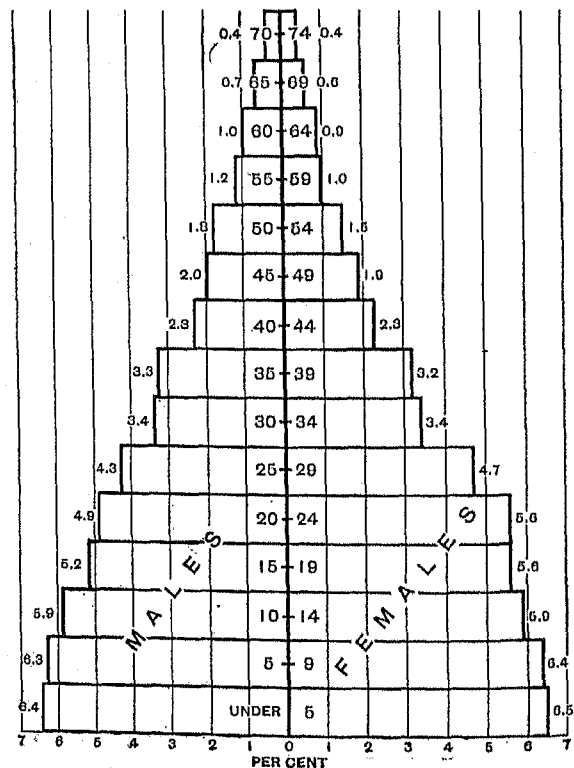
NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.



FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.



NEGRO.



In the case of the United States the distribution by age, and more especially by sex at different ages, is materially affected by the presence of the foreign born. The immigrants are mostly of adult age when they arrive in this country and comprise more males than females. Consequently the bars in the diagram on page 124 representing the age periods of adult life are somewhat longer than they would be for a population recruited solely by natural increase, and the side of the diagram representing the males is extended disproportionately.

The wide differences in the age distribution of the principal classes of the population are best shown by the four accompanying diagrams, which relate to the native whites of native parentage, the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, the foreign-born whites, and the negroes, respectively.

No two of these diagrams are identical in form, and the only one whose shape has not been influenced more or less by immigration is that representing the negro population. The extraordinary character of the age distribution of the foreign-born whites is obvious at a glance. The number in the older age groups actually exceeds materially the number in the younger age groups, which is not true of any of the native classes. The great excess of males over females in this class is also conspicuously shown. The sex and age distribution of the Chinese and Japanese, who are largely foreign born, is also highly abnormal, as shown by Table 2.

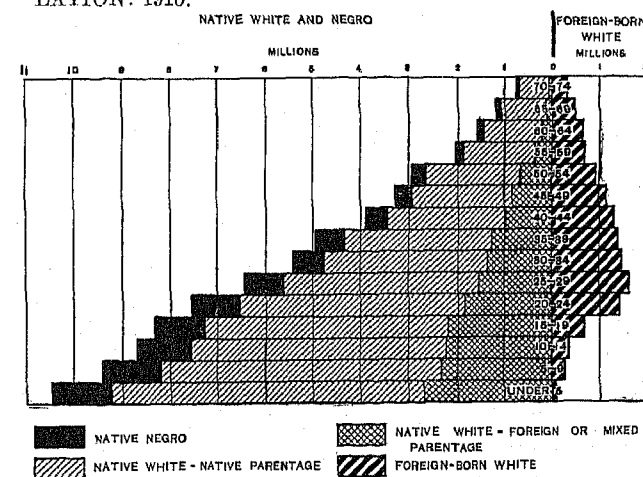
The influence of the foreign born upon the age distribution of our population does not cease upon their arrival in this country. The children born to them after their arrival are, of course, included with the native population, and if the total native population were shown by ages it would be found that the number of children was relatively somewhat greater than would be the case if the population were recruited solely by natural increase. This condition is brought out especially by the diagram showing the native white population of foreign or mixed parentage. In this group the proportion of children is somewhat larger, and the proportion of persons in the most advanced age groups much smaller, than in the case of the native white population of native parentage or the negro population. This is largely due to the fact that immigration to this country has greatly increased in volume in recent years. If immigration should fall off or cease altogether, it is obvious that after a time the age composition of the second generation, consisting of the children born of immigrants, would become abnormal in having an unduly small—instead of an unduly large—proportion of persons in the younger age periods.

Even the native white population of native parentage is indirectly affected in its age distribution by immigration, since the children of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are included in the class of natives of native parentage. Nevertheless, the age

distribution of the native whites of native parentage in the United States as a whole corresponds very closely to that of a normal population unaffected by migration. A comparison of the diagram for this class with that for the negroes, therefore, indicates approximately the relative tendencies of the two races with respect to birth and mortality rates. Among the native whites of native parentage the percentage of persons in the older age groups is higher than among the negroes. Doubtless this difference is partly due to a lower death rate among the native whites than among the negroes, but it may also be affected by the relative birth rate of the two classes or by changes in the birth rate within the same class. A decline in the birth rate is a factor which tends to reduce the relative importance of the younger age groups and increase that of the older. It is practically certain that the birth rate in the case of the white population of native stock has been steadily declining for many years. If there is a similar tendency among the negroes it is probably of more recent origin than in the case of the whites. The proportion of persons under 5 years of age is, however, also higher for the native whites of native parentage than for the negroes, doubtless partly because of the high infant mortality among negroes.

The diagram below, based on absolute numbers, is designed to show primarily the contrast in age distribution between the native white and native negro population and the foreign-born white population.

DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF NATIVE WHITE AND NEGRO AND OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION: 1910.



Classification by broader age periods: 1910.—For many purposes it is desirable to adopt an age classification which is less detailed than the one used in the preceding tables and diagrams and at the same time corresponds approximately to certain well-recognized periods of life. Thus, the years under 5 may be roughly designated as early childhood; those from 5 to 14 as the school period; those from 15 to 24 as the period of youth; those from 25 to 44 as the prime of life; those from 45 to 64 as middle or late middle life; and those 65 and over as old age.

Table 3 shows, for 1910, the distribution of the total population of the United States and of the principal race, nativity, and parentage classes by sex according to these six age periods. In this, as in most of the following tables, the insignificant number of unknown age is not shown separately, but is included in the totals upon which the percentages for the several age periods are based. The percentages would scarcely differ at all if they were based on the population of known age instead of the total population.

Table 3 CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	POPULATION: 1910			PER CENT.			Males to 100 fe- males.
	Total.	Male.	Female.	To- tal.	Male.	Fe- male.	
Total population	91,972,266	47,332,277	44,639,989	100.0	100.0	100.0	106.0
Under 5 years.....	10,631,304	5,380,596	5,250,708	11.6	11.4	11.8	102.5
5 to 14 years.....	18,867,772	9,525,876	9,341,896	20.5	20.1	20.9	102.0
15 to 24 years.....	18,120,537	9,107,672	9,013,015	19.7	19.2	20.2	101.0
25 to 44 years.....	20,800,875	14,054,482	12,755,393	22.7	22.7	22.7	110.2
45 to 64 years.....	13,424,039	7,163,332	6,260,707	14.6	15.1	14.0	114.4
65 years and over.....	3,949,524	1,985,976	1,963,548	4.3	4.2	4.4	101.1
Native white—Native parentage	49,488,575	25,229,218	24,259,357	100.0	100.0	100.0	104.0
Under 5 years.....	6,546,282	3,326,237	3,220,045	13.2	13.2	13.3	103.3
5 to 14 years.....	11,185,208	5,669,886	5,515,412	22.6	22.5	22.7	102.8
15 to 24 years.....	9,771,977	4,885,442	4,886,535	19.7	19.4	20.1	100.0
25 to 44 years.....	12,946,441	6,642,210	6,304,231	26.2	26.3	26.1	105.4
45 to 64 years.....	6,740,000	3,547,325	3,192,675	13.6	14.1	13.2	111.1
65 years and over.....	2,201,068	1,089,349	1,111,719	4.4	4.3	4.6	98.0
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	18,897,837	9,425,239	9,472,598	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.5
Under 5 years.....	2,674,125	1,350,473	1,323,652	14.2	14.3	14.0	102.0
5 to 14 years.....	4,561,444	2,289,629	2,261,815	24.1	24.3	23.9	101.2
15 to 24 years.....	4,078,633	2,008,982	2,069,701	21.6	21.3	21.8	97.1
25 to 44 years.....	5,210,109	2,565,634	2,644,475	27.6	27.2	27.9	97.0
45 to 64 years.....	2,117,386	1,076,222	1,041,164	11.2	11.4	11.0	103.4
65 years and over.....	255,586	128,662	126,924	1.4	1.4	1.3	101.4
Foreign-born white	13,345,545	7,523,788	5,821,757	100.0	100.0	100.0	129.2
Under 5 years.....	102,507	51,940	50,567	0.8	0.7	0.9	102.7
5 to 14 years.....	656,839	331,955	324,884	4.9	4.4	5.6	102.2
15 to 24 years.....	2,104,142	1,176,674	928,468	15.8	15.6	15.9	126.6
25 to 44 years.....	5,879,979	3,442,770	2,437,209	44.1	45.8	41.9	141.3
45 to 64 years.....	3,302,518	1,894,735	1,407,783	25.4	25.2	25.7	128.5
65 years and over.....	1,133,340	607,008	526,341	8.9	8.1	9.9	105.3
Negro	9,827,783	4,885,981	4,941,802	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.9
Under 5 years.....	1,263,288	629,329	633,959	12.9	12.9	12.8	99.3
5 to 14 years.....	2,401,810	1,187,249	1,204,570	24.4	24.5	24.4	99.4
15 to 24 years.....	2,091,211	990,102	1,101,109	21.3	20.3	22.3	89.9
25 to 44 years.....	2,638,178	1,304,098	1,334,080	26.8	26.7	27.0	97.3
45 to 64 years.....	1,108,103	595,554	512,549	11.3	12.2	10.4	116.2
65 years and over.....	294,124	152,482	141,642	3.0	3.1	2.9	107.7
Indian	285,883	135,133	150,750	100.0	100.0	100.0	103.5
Under 5 years.....	40,384	20,202	20,182	15.2	14.9	15.5	100.1
5 to 14 years.....	67,934	34,548	33,386	25.6	25.6	25.6	103.5
15 to 24 years.....	50,380	25,877	24,503	18.9	19.1	18.7	105.8
25 to 44 years.....	60,175	30,840	29,335	22.6	22.8	22.5	105.1
45 to 64 years.....	32,025	17,055	15,870	12.4	12.6	12.2	107.5
65 years and over.....	12,986	6,130	6,856	4.9	4.5	5.3	89.4
Chinese, Japanese, and all other	146,863	133,018	13,845	100.0	100.0	100.0	960.8
Under 5 years.....	4,778	2,424	2,354	3.3	1.8	17.0	103.0
5 to 14 years.....	4,438	2,609	1,829	3.0	2.0	13.2	142.6
15 to 24 years.....	24,244	21,495	2,749	16.5	16.2	19.9	781.9
25 to 44 years.....	74,993	68,930	6,063	51.1	51.8	43.8	1,136.9
45 to 64 years.....	33,187	32,441	746	22.6	24.4	5.2	4,530.9
65 years and over.....	2,411	2,345	66	1.6	1.8	0.5	(*)

* Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

For convenience of comparison, the per cent distribution of the totals for the several classes shown in Table 3 is reproduced in Table 4.

Table 4 AGE PERIOD.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.			Negro.	Indian.	Chi- nese, Japa- nese, and all other.
		Native parent- age.	Foreign or mixed parent- age.	For- eign- born white.			
All ages.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	11.6	13.2	14.2	0.8	12.9	15.2	3.3
5 to 14 years.....	20.5	22.6	24.1	4.9	24.4	25.6	3.0
15 to 24 years.....	19.7	19.7	21.6	15.8	21.3	18.9	16.5
25 to 44 years.....	22.1	26.2	27.6	44.1	26.8	22.6	51.1
45 to 64 years.....	14.6	13.6	11.2	25.4	11.3	12.4	22.6
65 years and over.....	4.3	4.4	1.4	8.9	3.0	4.9	1.6

Of the population of the country as a whole in 1910, children under 5 years of age formed 11.6 per cent; children from 5 to 14, 20.5 per cent; young persons from 15 to 24, 19.7 per cent; men and women from 25 to 44, 29.1 per cent; those from 45 to 64, 14.6 per cent; and those of 65 and over, 4.3 per cent. Table 4 shows clearly the differences already noted among the several classes of the population. Thus among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage children under 5 in 1910 formed 14.2 per cent of the total, the corresponding percentage for native whites of native parentage being 13.2; on the other hand, only 12.6 per cent of the former were 45 years of age and over, as compared with 18.1 per cent of the latter. Conspicuously large is the proportion of the foreign-born whites who are in the prime of life, the percentage of this class in the age period 25 to 44 being 44.1, as compared with 26.2 per cent for the native whites of native parentage, 27.6 for the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, and 26.8 for the negroes.

Table 3 facilitates comparisons of the relative numbers of the two sexes in different age periods. In the total population of the country males outnumber females in each of the six age periods designated, the excess being particularly great in the age periods 25 to 44 and 45 to 64, where the disparity of the sexes among immigrants has its greatest effect. While, as already stated, the general age distribution of the native whites of native parentage, and still more, that of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, is indirectly affected by immigration, the relative numbers of the two sexes in those classes are, of course, independent of immigration and depend solely upon differences in the numbers of males and females born and the numbers dying at different ages. Among the native whites of native parentage the males, according to the returns, somewhat exceed the females in the two youngest age periods shown in the table and are again in excess in the age period 25 to 44, and conspicuously so in the period 45 to 64, but in the period 15 to 24 years the females slightly outnumbered the males.

It is not easy to explain why the figures show such a marked excess of males over females in the native white population of native parentage, and more particularly why this excess should be largely concentrated in the age groups from 25 to 64 years of age. If these conditions actually exist, they would seem to indicate a much higher death rate among females than among males in the most active period of life, followed by a higher death rate among males in the later years. It is improbable, however, that any differences in the death rates of the two sexes wholly explain these conditions. The reported age distribution of the two sexes and therefore the sex ratio by age groups may be affected by a greater tendency on the part of females to understate their age. It is not improbable, furthermore, that some persons of foreign birth or of native birth and foreign parentage are returned at the census as natives of native parentage.

This error would be more likely to occur in the case of males than of females, for the reason that the former predominate among the foreign born and for the further reason that the floating population, for which accurate information is difficult to obtain, consists mostly of males. It is possible also that the returns are affected in some slight degree by duplications, and this source of error would also be more apt to exaggerate the number of men than of women, for the reason that men are more likely to be away from home and therefore are more liable to be counted twice, once where they are and again where they reside when at home.

Among the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage the females are in excess both in the age period 15 to 24 and in that from 25 to 44, but the males are in excess in the most advanced age period as well as in the younger ages. Among negroes also the conditions are quite different from those among native whites of native parentage. Females outnumber males in all of the age periods specified up to 44 years, but males are considerably in excess in the periods 45 to 64 and 65 years and over.

Comparing the percentages in the several age groups for the two sexes, it will be seen that the greatest disparity in the case of the native whites of native parentage is in the age period 45 to 64 years, which in 1910 comprised 14.1 per cent of the males but only 13.2 per cent of the females. On the other hand, only 4.3 per cent of the males in this class were 65 years of age and over, as compared with 4.6 per cent of the females. For the negroes the most conspicuous differences between males and females were in the age period 15 to 24 years, which comprised a decidedly larger proportion of the total number of females than of the total number of males, and in the age period 45 to 64 years, in which the opposite was the case.

Comparison with previous censuses.—Table 5 shows the age distribution of the total population of the United States in 1910 and 1900, respectively, by five-year periods. The differences between the two censuses, while significant, are too small to be very clearly shown by means of a diagram.

The proportion of the total population in each of the age periods under 15 years was smaller in 1910 than in 1900, while the proportion for the periods from 20 to 69 years, inclusive, was greater in 1910 than in 1900. The change which is thus shown for the past decade is a continuation of a tendency manifest for some time past. In 1880, 26.7 per cent of the population was under ten years of age; in 1890, 24.3 per cent; in 1900, 23.7 per cent; and in 1910, 22.2 per cent. Such a change might be due to any one or more of three causes—a declining birth rate, a change in mor-

tality rates, or increased immigration. Doubtless the first and third causes are actually operative. Mortality statistics, however, indicate that there has been a relatively greater reduction in death rates among children than among adults; consequently unless the birth rate had fallen off considerably one would have expected, after allowing for other factors, a larger proportion of children in 1910 than in 1900.

Table 5

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL POPULATION.		PER CENT OF TOTAL.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900
All ages.....	91,972,266	75,994,575	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	10,631,364	9,170,628	11.6	12.1
Under 1 year.....	2,217,342	1,916,892	2.4	2.5
5 to 9 years.....	9,760,632	8,874,123	10.6	11.7
10 to 14 years.....	9,107,140	8,080,234	9.9	10.6
15 to 19 years.....	9,063,603	7,556,089	9.9	9.9
20 to 24 years.....	9,056,984	7,335,016	9.8	9.7
25 to 29 years.....	8,180,003	6,529,441	8.9	8.6
30 to 34 years.....	6,972,185	5,556,039	7.6	7.3
35 to 39 years.....	6,396,100	4,964,781	7.0	6.5
40 to 44 years.....	5,261,587	4,247,166	5.7	5.6
45 to 49 years.....	4,469,197	3,454,612	4.9	4.5
50 to 54 years.....	3,900,791	2,942,829	4.2	3.9
55 to 59 years.....	2,786,951	2,211,172	3.0	2.9
60 to 64 years.....	2,267,150	1,791,363	2.5	2.4
65 to 69 years.....	1,679,503	1,302,026	1.8	1.7
70 to 74 years.....	1,113,728	883,841	1.2	1.2
75 to 79 years.....	667,302	519,857	0.7	0.7
80 to 84 years.....	321,754	251,512	0.3	0.3
85 to 89 years.....	122,818	88,600	0.1	0.1
90 to 94 years.....	33,473	23,992	(1)	(1)
95 to 99 years.....	7,391	6,266	(1)	(1)
100 years and over.....	3,555	3,504	(1)	(1)
Age unknown.....	169,055	200,584	0.2	0.3

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

It may be noted that the proportion of centenarians, according to the census returns, was less in 1910 than in 1900. In fact, the proportion has steadily decreased from census to census for over half a century. The number of centenarians reported in 1910 was equal to 4 for each 100,000 of the total population, while the corresponding ratio in 1850 was 11. It is improbable that any such decrease in longevity has actually occurred. By no means have all those who report themselves as 100 years old or more, in fact, reached that age, and the apparent reduction in the proportion of centenarians is probably due to greater accuracy in the returns.

Table 6 compares the distribution of the population at the last two censuses, by classes, among a more limited number of age periods.

The most significant statistics in this table are those for the native whites of native parentage and the negroes, since the age distribution of these two classes is the least distorted by the influence of immigration. In both of these classes the proportion in the younger age periods was somewhat smaller in 1910 than in 1900, and the proportion in the older age periods somewhat greater.

Table 6

AGE PERIOD.	ALL CLASSES.		NATIVE WHITE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.	
			Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.		1910	1900	1910	1900
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900				
All ages, number ¹	91,972,266	75,994,575	49,488,575	40,949,362	18,897,837	15,646,017	13,345,545	10,213,817	9,827,763	8,833,994
Under 5 years.....	10,631,364	9,170,628	6,546,282	5,464,881	2,674,125	2,402,702	102,507	52,369	1,263,288	1,215,055
5 to 14 years.....	18,867,772	16,954,357	11,185,293	9,834,010	4,551,444	4,304,197	656,839	458,757	2,401,819	2,294,748
15 to 24 years.....	18,120,587	14,891,105	9,771,977	8,040,562	4,078,683	3,356,443	2,104,142	1,481,228	2,091,211	1,951,194
25 to 44 years.....	26,800,875	21,297,427	12,946,441	10,272,124	5,210,109	4,393,428	5,879,979	4,414,590	2,638,178	2,133,989
45 to 64 years.....	13,424,089	10,399,976	6,740,000	5,599,028	2,117,386	1,639,960	3,392,518	2,831,646	1,108,103	958,224
65 years and over.....	3,949,524	3,080,498	2,201,068	1,715,226	255,586	141,146	1,183,349	950,347	294,124	261,363
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	11.6	12.1	13.2	13.3	14.2	15.4	0.8	0.5	12.9	13.8
5 to 14 years.....	20.5	22.3	22.6	24.0	24.1	27.5	4.9	4.5	24.4	26.0
15 to 24 years.....	19.7	19.6	19.7	19.6	21.6	21.5	15.8	14.5	21.3	22.1
25 to 44 years.....	29.1	28.0	26.2	25.1	27.6	28.1	44.1	43.2	29.8	23.8
45 to 64 years.....	14.6	13.7	13.6	13.5	11.2	6.6	25.4	27.7	11.3	10.8
65 years and over.....	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.2	1.4	0.9	8.9	9.3	3.0	3.0

¹ Includes a small number of persons of unknown age.

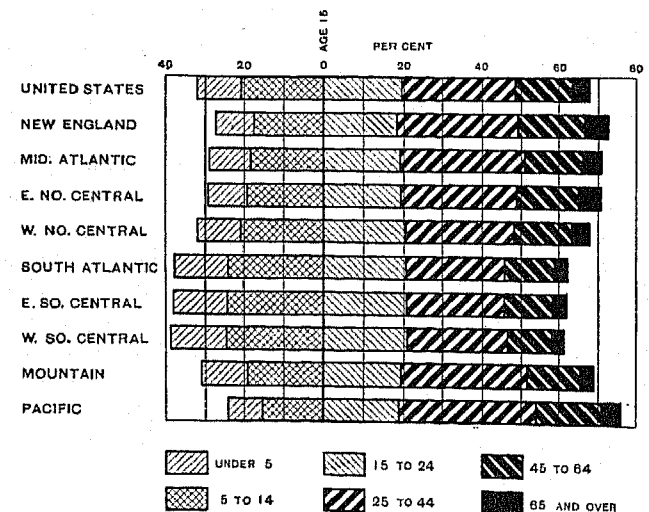
DIVISIONS AND STATES.

Geographic divisions.—That very considerable differences exist among the divisions of the country with respect to the age distribution of the population will be seen from Table 7 and the accompanying diagram, which show, by percentages, the distribution of the total population of each of the nine geographic divisions in 1910 among certain broad age groups.

Table 7

AGE PERIOD.	PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION: 1910								
	New England.	Middle Atlantic.	East North Central.	West North Central.	South Atlantic.	East South Central.	West South Central.	Mountain.	Pacific.
All ages.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	9.8	10.6	10.5	11.3	13.6	13.8	14.1	11.6	8.6
5 to 14 years.....	17.4	18.4	19.1	20.6	24.0	24.3	24.7	19.5	15.6
15 to 24 years.....	18.3	19.4	19.3	20.2	20.4	20.4	20.6	19.2	18.7
25 to 44 years.....	31.4	31.7	29.2	28.4	25.8	25.4	26.0	32.4	35.2
45 to 64 years.....	17.1	15.4	16.1	14.8	12.6	12.4	11.6	14.0	16.9
65 years and over.....	5.9	4.4	5.1	4.6	3.6	3.5	2.8	3.0	4.5

DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF TOTAL POPULATION BY DIVISIONS: 1910.



The factors producing these differences in age distribution are complex. The racial composition of the population, the extent to which it has been recruited by immigration from abroad and the periods at which such immigration has chiefly occurred, the relative

proportions of urban and rural population, and the degree in which the population has gained or lost through interstate migration are important causes affecting the age distribution of the population of the several divisions, aside from the birth rates and death rates.

In each of the four northern divisions, persons in the younger age periods form a smaller proportion of the total population, and those in the more advanced age periods a larger proportion, than in any of the three southern divisions. In considering these differences it should be borne in mind that the northern divisions contain relatively a much larger urban population than the southern, and that they have received relatively far more foreign immigrants, while, on the other hand, the South has many more negroes than the North. The age period 25 to 44 years comprises a larger proportion of the total population in the Mountain and Pacific divisions than in any other division.

Table 11, pages 131 and 132, shows, by divisions, the age distribution of the total population and of the principal race, nativity, and parentage classes in 1910, with comparative figures for 1900. A detailed study of the absolute numbers and percentages for the several classes will help to explain the differences among the several divisions as regards the age distribution of the total population. It is of particular interest to compare the statistics with reference to the native whites of native parentage—a class which is largely represented in every geographic division, and whose age distribution is little affected by immigration from abroad, although much affected by migration from one division to another. For this class, considered by itself, differences in age distribution appear between the North, the South, and the West which correspond approximately to the differences between these sections with respect to the age distribution of the total population. There are relatively fewer children and relatively more persons in the prime of life and the older ages, in the northern divisions than in the southern. One explanation for this fact may be that the birth rate has declined in the North more than in the South. In fact, the North has lost more people in the prime of life by migration to the West than has the South, and had there been no

interstate migration a still greater disparity would probably appear between the North and the South in the age distribution of the native whites of native parentage.

The most conspicuous contrast is that between the New England division and the West South Central. In the former in 1910 only 9.6 per cent of the native whites of native parentage were children under 5 years of age, while 29.2 per cent were 45 years of age and over. In the West South Central division 15.2 per cent of the persons in this class were under 5 years of age, and only 13.5 per cent were 45 years of age and over.

Although the Mountain and Pacific divisions differ considerably from each other with respect to the age distribution of the native whites of native parentage, in both, as in the case of the total population of all classes, persons from 25 to 44 years of age—the most active ages—constitute a larger proportion of the population of this class than in any of the other divisions. This is undoubtedly due chiefly to migration, especially from the northern divisions, to the West.

States.—Table 12, pages 133 to 135, shows, in absolute numbers, by states, the age distribution of the total population and of each of the four most important color or race, nativity, and parentage classes. Table 13, page 136, presents percentages by age periods for the total population of each state. In interpreting the differences among the states, the causes already mentioned as affecting the conditions in the several geographic divisions should be borne in mind.

URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES.

Urban and rural communities differ greatly with respect to the age distribution of the population, as appears from Table 8, which gives statistics for the United States as a whole in 1910, and from the accompanying diagram, which groups the ages into three main periods. Urban communities, as defined by the Census Bureau, comprise all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, including New England towns of that size.

The absolute numbers presented in this table are quite as significant as the percentages. In the United States as a whole there are many more persons in each of the age groups comprising persons under 20 years of age in the rural communities than in the urban communities, but in each of the age groups comprising persons from 20 to 54 years of age, which embrace the most active period of life, there are more persons in urban than in rural communities. On the other hand, the rural communities contained more persons in advanced middle life and old age. The urban communities contained in 1910 considerably less than half (46.3 per cent) of the total population of the country of all ages, but they contained over half (51.8 per cent) of the persons between 20 and 54 years of age. There were 22,925,133 persons between 20 and 54

in urban communities, as compared with 21,311,714 in rural communities. Such persons constituted 53.8 per cent of the total urban population, but only 43.2 per cent of the rural.

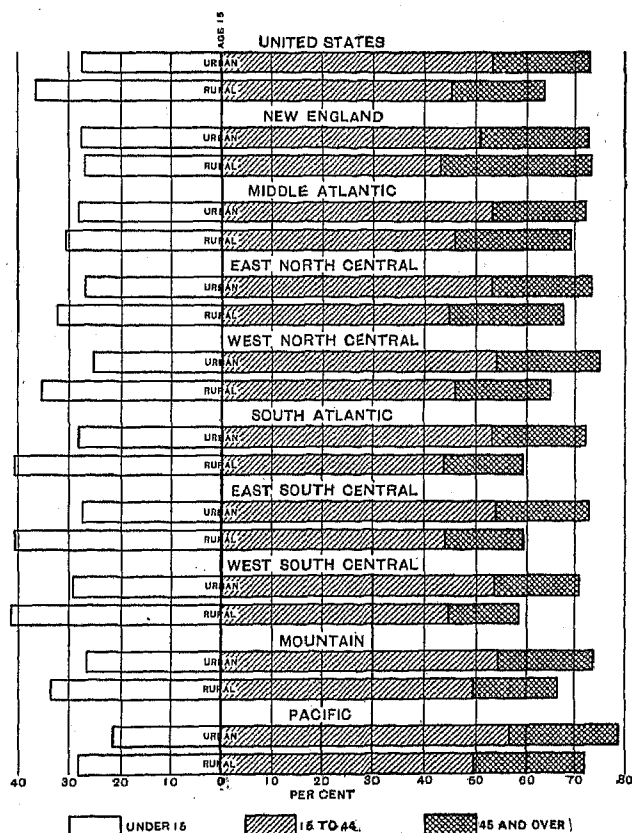
Table 8

AGE PERIOD.	POPULATION: 1910		PER CENT OF TOTAL.	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
All ages ¹	42,623,383	49,346,883	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	4,200,291	6,431,073	9.9	13.0
5 to 9 years.....	3,773,917	5,985,715	8.9	12.1
10 to 14 years.....	3,627,408	5,479,732	8.5	11.1
15 to 19 years.....	4,023,271	5,060,332	9.4	10.3
20 to 24 years.....	4,570,558	4,488,426	10.7	9.1
25 to 29 years.....	4,338,392	3,841,611	10.2	7.8
30 to 34 years.....	3,697,202	3,274,983	8.7	6.6
35 to 44 years.....	6,133,250	5,524,428	14.4	11.2
45 to 54 years.....	4,185,722	4,184,266	9.8	8.5
55 to 64 years.....	2,302,142	2,751,959	5.4	5.6
65 years and over.....	1,693,010	2,256,514	4.0	4.6
Under 5 years.....	4,200,291	6,431,073	9.9	13.0
5 to 14 years.....	7,401,325	11,466,447	17.4	23.2
15 to 24 years.....	8,573,820	9,549,758	20.1	19.3
25 to 44 years.....	14,108,853	12,641,022	33.2	25.6
45 to 64 years.....	6,487,864	6,036,225	15.2	14.1
65 years and over.....	1,693,010	2,256,514	4.0	4.6

¹ Includes a small number of persons of unknown age.

This great disparity is due chiefly to two causes: First, the fact that the foreign born, who when they immigrate to this country are mainly of adult age, go chiefly to the cities; and, second, the fact that most of the native born who move from country to city are adults in the most active period of life. It is impossible to draw any conclusions as to the relative fecundity, or the relative longevity, of the urban and the rural population from the statistics, because of the powerful effect of these two causes on the age distribution.

DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS: 1910.



The extent to which differences between urban and rural communities appear in the principal color or race, nativity, and parentage classes of the population may readily be seen from the percentages in the following table:

AGE PERIOD.	PER CENT OF TOTAL.							
	Native white.				Foreign-born white.		Negro.	
	Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.		Ur- ban.	Ru- ral.	Ur- ban.	Ru- ral.
	Ur- ban.	Ru- ral.	Ur- ban.	Ru- ral.				
All ages.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	11.5	14.2	15.0	12.6	0.8	0.7	8.5	14.5
5 to 14 years.....	19.5	24.3	23.9	24.4	5.2	4.1	16.9	27.3
15 to 24 years.....	20.5	19.3	21.7	21.4	17.1	12.4	21.5	21.2
25 to 44 years.....	29.9	24.1	27.7	27.4	45.6	40.1	36.6	23.2
45 to 64 years.....	14.0	13.4	10.7	12.2	23.9	29.5	13.1	10.6
65 years and over.....	4.3	4.5	1.1	1.8	7.3	12.8	2.9	3.0

It will be seen, for example, that in the case of the native whites of native parentage in urban communities in 1910, 11.5 per cent were under 5 years of age, as compared with 14.2 per cent in rural communities; on the other hand, 29.9 per cent in urban communities were from 25 to 44 years old, but only 24.1 per cent in rural communities. In the case of the foreign-born whites the percentage under 5 years was practically the same in urban as in rural communities, but persons from 25 to 44 years of age formed 45.6 per cent of the total number in urban communities and 40.1 per cent in rural communities. Especially striking is the contrast among the negroes; 8.5 per cent of those in urban communities were under 5 years of age and 36.6 per cent between 25 and 44 years, as compared with 14.5 per cent and 23.2 per cent, respectively, of those in rural communities. In the case of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, however, the percentage under 5 years was higher in urban than in rural communities, and there was very little difference between the two classes of communities with respect to the percentages in the age periods from 5 to 44 years. This exceptional condition is doubtless due to the fact that a fairly large proportion of the earlier immigrants into the United

States settled in rural districts, while most of the more recent immigrants have gone to the cities and have contributed large numbers of children to the class of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage there.

The dissimilarity between urban and rural communities with respect to age distribution appears in the case of both sexes, as may be seen from the following table:

AGE PERIOD.	POPULATION: 1910				PER CENT OF TOTAL.			
	Male.		Female.		Male.		Female.	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Ur- ban.	Ru- ral.	Ur- ban.	Ru- ral.
All ages ¹	21,496,181	25,836,096	21,127,202	23,512,787	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	2,118,706	3,261,800	2,081,585	3,169,183	9.9	12.6	9.9	13.5
5 to 14 years.....	3,689,561	5,836,315	3,711,764	5,630,132	17.2	22.6	17.6	23.9
15 to 24 years.....	4,176,853	4,930,719	4,396,976	4,616,039	19.4	19.1	20.8	19.6
25 to 44 years.....	7,341,394	6,713,088	6,827,459	5,927,934	34.2	26.0	32.3	25.2
45 to 64 years.....	3,320,534	3,842,798	3,167,330	3,693,427	15.4	14.9	15.6	13.2
65 years and over.....	782,062	1,203,914	910,948	1,052,600	3.6	4.7	4.3	4.5

¹ Includes a small number of persons of unknown age.

Table 14, pages 137 and 138, presents age statistics for the urban and rural population of each of the nine geographic divisions in 1910. The statements with regard to conditions in the country as a whole will be found to hold true, with little modification, in most of the geographic divisions.

PRINCIPAL CITIES.

Table 15, pages 139 to 143, shows, for each city of 100,000 inhabitants or more, in absolute numbers and percentages, the age distribution of the total population and of the most important color or race, nativity, and parentage groups.

Table 16, pages 144 and 145, shows the age distribution of the total population of each city of 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants.

The differences among the various individual cities with respect to age distribution are largely attributable to differences in the extent to which the growth of such cities has been due to migration from abroad or from the smaller towns and rural districts of this country. It is impossible to draw any conclusions as to relative birth rates or death rates from these statistics.

ABSTRACT OF THE CENSUS—POPULATION.

DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE TOTAL POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS: 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

[Totals for all ages include persons of unknown age.]

Table 11—Continued. DIVISION AND AGE PERIOD.	ALL CLASSES.		NATIVE WHITE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.	
			Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.		1910	1900	1910	1900
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900				
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.										
All ages, number.....	8,409,801	7,547,757	5,452,492	4,725,774	214,377	229,301	86,857	89,682	2,652,513	2,499,886
Under 5 years.....	1,160,471	1,055,904	796,697	688,644	15,048	18,698	426	209	347,803	348,061
5 to 14 years.....	2,040,195	1,939,802	1,339,649	1,226,281	32,183	44,517	3,350	2,295	604,288	665,081
15 to 24 years.....	1,719,229	1,601,614	1,102,123	985,975	35,075	50,840	8,430	7,739	569,118	556,432
25 to 44 years.....	2,134,484	1,791,850	1,343,403	1,105,897	79,934	86,826	29,073	29,155	680,407	569,198
45 to 64 years.....	1,043,077	891,182	670,749	561,166	43,003	24,157	28,041	34,979	300,000	270,496
65 years and over.....	297,289	242,903	193,484	147,702	5,654	4,178	15,567	15,003	82,481	75,017
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	13.8	14.0	14.6	14.6	7.0	8.2	0.5	0.2	13.1	13.9
5 to 14 years.....	24.3	25.7	24.6	25.0	15.0	19.4	3.9	2.6	25.1	26.0
15 to 24 years.....	20.4	21.2	20.2	20.9	18.1	22.2	0.7	8.6	21.5	22.3
25 to 44 years.....	25.4	23.7	24.6	23.4	37.2	37.9	34.5	32.5	25.7	22.8
45 to 64 years.....	12.4	11.8	12.3	11.9	20.0	10.5	33.3	39.0	11.3	10.8
65 years and over.....	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.1	2.6	1.8	17.9	1.7	3.1	3.0
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.										
All ages, number.....	8,784,534	6,532,290	5,767,449	4,028,944	605,283	478,111	348,759	264,010	1,984,426	1,694,066
Under 5 years.....	1,235,658	960,174	877,638	632,442	79,676	71,493	5,909	2,862	258,012	242,448
5 to 14 years.....	2,171,364	1,738,339	1,467,943	1,104,320	148,061	132,535	27,435	17,987	505,074	464,426
15 to 24 years.....	1,812,549	1,359,280	1,180,485	837,607	127,928	103,465	50,400	35,908	429,272	368,900
25 to 44 years.....	2,283,059	1,564,774	1,443,297	931,310	169,275	120,619	133,434	101,620	519,067	387,871
45 to 64 years.....	1,016,938	723,889	632,834	427,889	70,917	35,466	96,022	80,640	289,554	173,389
65 years and over.....	246,477	160,983	146,823	86,022	8,847	5,082	34,246	23,709	55,073	44,970
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	14.1	14.7	15.2	15.7	13.2	15.0	1.7	1.1	13.0	14.3
5 to 14 years.....	24.7	26.6	25.5	27.4	24.5	27.7	7.9	6.8	25.5	27.4
15 to 24 years.....	20.6	20.8	20.6	20.8	21.1	21.6	14.5	13.0	21.0	21.8
25 to 44 years.....	26.0	24.0	25.0	23.1	28.0	27.1	38.3	38.5	26.2	22.9
45 to 64 years.....	11.6	11.1	11.0	10.6	11.7	7.4	27.5	30.5	10.6	10.2
65 years and over.....	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.1	1.5	1.1	9.8	9.0	2.8	2.7
MOUNTAIN.										
All ages, number.....	2,633,517	1,674,657	1,466,624	855,101	616,921	436,393	436,910	288,361	21,467	15,599
Under 5 years.....	365,804	203,676	207,466	122,351	81,530	69,099	4,226	1,526	1,350	981
5 to 14 years.....	613,074	358,276	327,827	204,824	143,799	124,566	19,698	10,733	2,648	2,010
15 to 24 years.....	805,551	301,135	286,255	154,449	135,208	92,277	64,381	37,016	3,718	3,258
25 to 44 years.....	853,011	539,451	420,567	244,051	187,832	122,401	207,779	144,024	9,718	0,731
45 to 64 years.....	368,028	216,386	179,465	101,365	61,935	24,444	110,164	75,959	3,350	2,083
65 years and over.....	78,517	45,820	39,295	21,834	6,060	2,400	28,183	18,693	548	282
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	11.6	12.2	14.1	14.3	13.2	16.0	1.0	0.5	6.3	6.3
5 to 14 years.....	19.5	21.4	22.3	24.0	23.3	28.5	4.5	3.7	12.3	12.9
15 to 24 years.....	19.2	18.0	19.5	18.1	21.9	21.1	14.7	12.8	17.3	20.9
25 to 44 years.....	32.4	32.2	28.7	28.5	30.4	28.0	47.0	49.9	45.3	43.2
45 to 64 years.....	14.0	12.9	12.2	11.9	10.0	5.6	25.2	21.3	15.6	13.4
65 years and over.....	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.5	1.0	0.6	6.5	6.3	2.6	1.8
PACIFIC.										
All ages, number.....	4,192,304	2,416,682	2,108,770	1,165,621	1,053,655	655,501	861,448	472,491	29,165	14,664
Under 5 years.....	362,626	220,321	224,118	126,713	122,805	86,310	5,778	1,484	1,878	1,087
5 to 14 years.....	655,316	453,644	387,258	249,377	222,110	180,208	31,230	12,989	3,537	2,493
15 to 24 years.....	783,037	432,915	405,727	218,637	235,238	147,674	112,538	46,711	5,125	2,583
25 to 44 years.....	1,474,057	797,075	664,847	340,758	337,056	189,099	309,541	217,144	12,703	5,524
45 to 64 years.....	710,389	387,470	329,197	165,255	119,531	44,013	237,587	149,133	4,822	2,245
65 years and over.....	189,989	108,002	96,852	54,145	16,074	7,510	71,685	42,148	909	553
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	8.6	9.1	10.6	10.9	11.7	13.2	0.7	0.3	6.4	7.4
5 to 14 years.....	15.6	18.8	18.4	21.4	21.1	27.5	3.6	2.7	12.1	17.0
15 to 24 years.....	18.7	17.9	19.2	18.8	22.3	22.5	13.1	9.9	17.6	17.6
25 to 44 years.....	35.2	33.0	31.5	29.2	32.0	28.8	46.4	46.0	43.5	37.7
45 to 64 years.....	16.9	16.0	15.2	14.2	11.3	6.7	27.6	31.6	16.5	15.3
65 years and over.....	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	1.5	1.1	8.3	8.9	3.1	3.8

ABSTRACT OF THE CENSUS—POPULATION.

DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE POPULATION, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

[Totals for all ages include persons of unknown age.]

Table 12—Continued.	STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	All ages.	AGE PERIODS.										
			Under 5 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 29 years.	30 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 to 54 years.	55 to 64 years.	65 years and over.
WEST NORTH CENTRAL—Contd.													
Missouri													
Missouri..... 3,293,335													
Native white—Native parentage..... 2,387,835													
Native white—Foreign or mixed par..... 518,201													
Foreign-born white..... 228,896													
Negro..... 157,452													
North Dakota													
North Dakota..... 577,056													
Native white—Native parentage..... 162,461													
Native white—Foreign or mixed par..... 251,236													
Foreign-born white..... 150,158													
Negro..... 617													
South Dakota													
South Dakota..... 583,888													
Native white—Native parentage..... 245,052													
Native white—Foreign or mixed par..... 217,491													
Foreign-born white..... 100,028													
Negro..... 517													
Nebraska													
Nebraska..... 1,102,214													
Native white—Native parentage..... 642,075													
Native white—Foreign or mixed par..... 362,353													
Foreign-born white..... 175,865													
Negro..... 7,689													
Kansas													
Kansas..... 1,690,940													
Native white—Native parentage..... 1,207,057													
Native white—Foreign or mixed par..... 292,105													
Foreign-born white..... 135,190													
Negro..... 54,030													
SOUTH ATLANTIC													
Delaware													
Delaware..... 202,322													
Native white—Native parentage..... 127,809													
Native white—Foreign or mixed par..... 25,873													
Foreign-born white..... 17,420													
Negro..... 31,181													
Maryland													
Maryland..... 1,295,346													
Native white—Native parentage..... 766,627													
Native white—Foreign or mixed par..... 191,838													
Foreign-born white..... 104,174													
Negro..... 232,250													
District of Columbia													
District of Columbia..... 331,089													
Native white—Native parentage..... 106,711													
Native white—Foreign or mixed par..... 45,036													
Foreign-born white..... 24,351													
Negro..... 94,440													
Virginia													
Virginia..... 2,061,612													
Native white—Native parentage..... 1,325,238													
Native white—Foreign or mixed par..... 37,943													
Foreign-born white..... 26,628													
Negro..... 671,096													
West Virginia													
West Virginia..... 1,221,119													
Native white—Native parentage..... 1,042,107													
Native white—Foreign or mixed par..... 57,638													
Foreign-born white..... 57,072													
Negro..... 64,173													
North Carolina													
North Carolina..... 2,208,287													
Native white—Native parentage..... 1,485,718													
Native white—Foreign or mixed par..... 8,851													
Foreign-born white..... 5,942													
Negro..... 697,843													
South Carolina													
South Carolina..... 1,515,400													
Native white—Native parentage..... 661,970													
Native white—Foreign or mixed par..... 11,137													
Foreign-born white..... 6,054													
Negro..... 835,843													
Georgia													
Georgia..... 2,608,121													
Native white—Native parentage..... 1,391,058													
Native white—Foreign or mixed par..... 25,672													
Foreign-born white..... 15,072													
Negro..... 1,176,987													
Florida													
Florida..... 752,619													
Native white—Native parentage..... 373,967													
Native white—Foreign or mixed par..... 35,825													
Foreign-born white..... 33,842													
Negro..... 308,669													
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL													
Kentucky													
Kentucky..... 2,289,905													
Native white—Native parentage..... 1,863,194													
Native white—Foreign or mixed par..... 124,704													
Foreign-born white..... 40,053													
Negro..... 261,656													
Tennessee													
Tennessee..... 2,184,789													
Native white—Native parentage..... 1,654,606													
Native white—Foreign or mixed par..... 38,367													
Foreign-born white..... 18,459													
Negro..... 473,088													
Alabama													
Alabama..... 1,863,194													
Native white—Native parentage..... 1,247,704													
Native white—Foreign or mixed par..... 40,053													
Foreign-born white..... 261,656													
Negro..... 473,088													
Louisiana													
Louisiana..... 1,863,194													
Native white—Native parentage..... 1,247,704													
Native white—Foreign or mixed par..... 40,053													
Foreign-born white..... 261,656													
Negro..... 473,088													
Mississippi													
Mississippi..... 1,863,194													
Native white—Native parentage..... 1,247,704													
Native white—Foreign or mixed par..... 40,053													
Foreign-born white..... 261,656													
Negro..... 473,088													

ABSTRACT OF THE CENSUS—POPULATION.

DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION FOR THE UNITED STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: 1910—Continued.

[Totals for all ages include persons of unknown age.]

DIVISION AND AGE PERIOD.	URBAN POPULATION.					RURAL POPULATION.				
	All classes.	Native white.		Foreign-born white.	Negro.	All classes.	Native white.		Foreign-born white.	Negro.
		Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.				Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.		
SOUTH ATLANTIC.										
All ages, number.....	3, 092, 153	1, 675, 819	313, 415	191, 756	909, 620	9, 102, 742	5, 665, 386	126, 428	98, 799	3, 202, 968
Under 5 years.....	310, 326	187, 598	37, 393	1, 582	83, 710	1, 346, 893	840, 214	17, 293	993	486, 806
5 to 14 years.....	565, 652	324, 652	62, 156	10, 825	167, 954	2, 355, 256	1, 421, 466	26, 072	5, 027	900, 321
15 to 24 years.....	651, 486	355, 824	68, 819	29, 990	298, 667	1, 831, 831	1, 114, 190	21, 628	16, 909	677, 262
25 to 44 years.....	1, 002, 809	510, 564	96, 571	81, 696	307, 169	2, 189, 386	1, 347, 904	35, 301	44, 500	709, 730
45 to 64 years.....	440, 274	226, 718	51, 053	47, 402	114, 604	1, 090, 206	718, 799	21, 119	21, 605	327, 695
65 years and over.....	112, 595	61, 007	7, 140	19, 820	24, 699	327, 033	217, 060	4, 932	9, 239	94, 541
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	10.0	11.2	11.9	0.8	9.2	14.8	14.8	13.7	1.0	15.2
5 to 14 years.....	18.3	19.4	19.8	5.6	18.5	25.9	25.1	20.6	5.1	28.1
15 to 24 years.....	21.1	21.2	18.8	15.6	22.7	20.1	19.7	17.1	17.1	21.1
25 to 44 years.....	32.4	30.8	30.8	42.6	33.8	23.5	23.8	27.9	45.0	22.2
45 to 64 years.....	14.2	13.5	16.3	24.7	12.6	12.0	12.7	16.7	21.9	10.2
65 years and over.....	3.6	3.6	2.3	10.3	2.7	3.6	3.8	3.0	9.4	3.0
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.										
All ages, number.....	1, 574, 229	858, 826	149, 982	57, 932	509, 097	6, 835, 672	4, 595, 666	64, 995	28, 925	2, 143, 416
Under 5 years.....	180, 790	98, 038	9, 392	237	43, 105	1, 009, 681	698, 659	5, 656	189	304, 698
5 to 14 years.....	284, 059	172, 136	20, 733	2, 049	89, 109	1, 756, 136	1, 167, 513	11, 450	1, 301	575, 179
15 to 24 years.....	332, 823	189, 395	27, 597	5, 649	113, 114	1, 386, 406	915, 728	11, 378	2, 781	466, 004
25 to 44 years.....	518, 682	261, 030	69, 276	20, 356	177, 844	1, 615, 802	1, 082, 364	20, 658	9, 617	692, 563
45 to 64 years.....	226, 608	109, 944	29, 917	19, 398	67, 249	816, 460	560, 805	13, 086	9, 533	232, 751
65 years and over.....	56, 338	27, 210	2, 955	10, 152	16, 016	240, 951	166, 274	2, 699	5, 415	66, 465
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	9.6	11.4	6.3	0.4	8.5	14.8	15.2	8.7	0.7	14.2
5 to 14 years.....	18.0	20.1	13.8	3.5	17.5	25.7	25.4	17.6	4.5	26.8
15 to 24 years.....	21.1	21.8	18.4	9.8	22.2	20.3	19.9	17.5	9.6	21.3
25 to 44 years.....	32.9	30.5	39.5	35.1	34.9	23.6	23.0	31.8	33.2	23.4
45 to 64 years.....	14.4	12.8	19.9	33.5	13.2	11.9	12.2	20.1	33.0	10.9
65 years and over.....	3.6	3.2	2.0	17.5	3.1	3.5	3.6	4.2	18.7	3.1
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.										
All ages, number.....	1, 957, 456	1, 142, 636	236, 289	136, 808	435, 838	6, 827, 078	4, 624, 813	368, 694	211, 951	1, 548, 588
Under 5 years.....	200, 222	134, 255	23, 538	1, 885	39, 826	1, 036, 436	743, 383	56, 138	4, 024	218, 186
5 to 14 years.....	376, 269	238, 007	43, 885	9, 367	82, 683	1, 795, 095	1, 228, 930	104, 176	18, 008	423, 201
15 to 24 years.....	412, 801	247, 346	46, 643	19, 395	98, 265	1, 399, 748	942, 139	81, 285	31, 011	431, 007
25 to 44 years.....	642, 181	353, 871	81, 523	54, 139	151, 013	1, 640, 878	1, 089, 420	87, 752	79, 295	898, 654
45 to 64 years.....	287, 151	143, 240	36, 368	37, 027	49, 658	759, 787	459, 594	34, 549	48, 995	159, 896
65 years and over.....	61, 059	30, 179	4, 103	14, 542	12, 130	185, 418	110, 344	4, 744	19, 704	42, 943
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	10.2	11.7	10.0	1.4	9.1	15.2	16.1	15.2	1.9	14.1
5 to 14 years.....	19.2	20.9	18.6	6.8	19.0	26.3	26.0	28.2	8.5	27.3
15 to 24 years.....	21.1	21.6	19.7	14.2	22.5	20.5	20.4	22.0	14.6	21.4
25 to 44 years.....	32.8	31.0	34.5	39.6	34.6	24.0	23.6	23.8	37.4	23.8
45 to 64 years.....	13.1	11.7	15.4	27.1	11.4	11.1	10.8	9.4	27.8	10.3
65 years and over.....	3.1	2.6	1.7	10.6	2.8	2.7	2.6	1.3	9.3	2.8
MOUNTAIN.										
All ages, number.....	947, 511	491, 829	259, 131	173, 331	15, 446	1, 686, 068	974, 795	357, 790	203, 579	6, 021
Under 5 years.....	91, 296	57, 305	31, 360	1, 373	50, 778	214, 508	150, 161	50, 170	2, 833	372
5 to 14 years.....	161, 696	94, 443	57, 535	7, 503	1, 873	351, 378	233, 384	86, 264	12, 165	775
15 to 24 years.....	184, 021	97, 817	59, 078	23, 225	2, 596	321, 530	188, 438	70, 230	41, 156	1, 122
25 to 44 years.....	335, 189	160, 820	81, 540	82, 011	7, 057	517, 822	259, 747	106, 292	125, 798	2, 661
45 to 64 years.....	141, 852	64, 216	26, 893	46, 439	2, 460	226, 176	115, 249	35, 042	43, 725	890
65 years and over.....	29, 379	14, 344	2, 492	12, 005	374	49, 138	24, 951	3, 558	16, 178	174
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	9.6	11.7	12.1	0.8	6.3	12.7	15.4	14.0	1.1	6.2
5 to 14 years.....	17.1	19.2	22.2	4.3	12.1	20.8	23.9	24.1	4.0	12.9
15 to 24 years.....	19.4	19.9	22.8	13.4	16.8	19.1	19.3	21.3	15.6	18.6
25 to 44 years.....	35.4	32.7	31.5	47.3	45.7	30.7	26.6	29.7	47.7	44.2
45 to 64 years.....	15.0	13.1	10.4	26.8	15.9	13.4	11.8	9.8	24.2	14.8
65 years and over.....	3.1	2.9	1.0	6.9	2.4	2.9	2.6	1.0	6.1	2.0
PACIFIC.										
All ages, number.....	2, 382, 329	1, 117, 591	648, 448	528, 488	24, 362	1, 809, 975	991, 179	405, 207	332, 900	4, 833
Under 5 years.....	181, 654	104, 457	69, 483	3, 634	1, 589	180, 972	119, 661	53, 322	2, 144	289
5 to 14 years.....	325, 222	178, 789	121, 246	19, 338	2, 880	330, 094	208, 478	100, 873	11, 892	657
15 to 24 years.....	451, 796	220, 369	148, 085	67, 230	4, 223	331, 241	185, 358	87, 143	45, 299	902
25 to 44 years.....	901, 606	385, 825	225, 177	250, 862	10, 856	672, 452	278, 722	111, 870	149, 679	1, 847
45 to 64 years.....	407, 919	171, 805	74, 841	142, 889	3, 940	302, 489	148, 392	44, 690	94, 698	832
65 years and over.....	101, 969	49, 121	9, 056	42, 285	674	88, 020	47, 731	7, 018	29, 280	235
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	7.6	9.3	10.7	0.7	6.5	10.0	12.1	13.2	0.6	6.0
5 to 14 years.....	13.7	16.0	18.7	3.7	11.8	18.2	21.0	24.9	3.6	13.6
15 to 24 years.....	19.0	19.7	22.8	12.7	17.3	18.3	18.7	21.5	13.6	18.7
25 to 44 years.....	37.8	34.5	34.7	47.5	44.6	31.6	28.1	27.6	44.7	38.2
45 to 64 years.....	17.1	15.4	11.5	27.0	16.2	16.7	15.0	11.0	28.4	18.2
65 years and over.....	4.3	4.4	1.4	8.0	2.8	4.0	4.8	1.7	8.8	4.9

AGE DISTRIBUTION.

139

DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE POPULATION IN CITIES OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910.

[Totals for all ages include persons of unknown age.]

CITY AND AGE PERIOD.		NATIVE WHITE.				Negro.	CITY AND AGE PERIOD.		NATIVE WHITE.				Negro.
		All classes.	Native parent-age.	Foreign or mixed parentage.	Foreign-born white.				All classes.	Native parent-age.	Foreign or mixed parentage.	Foreign-born white.	
Albany, N. Y.						Bridgeport, Conn.							
All ages, number.....	100,263	44,473	36,533	18,166	1,037	All ages, number.....	102,054	27,156	37,314	36,180	1,332		
Under 5 years.....	7,603	4,761	2,687	117	35	Under 5 years.....	10,608	2,759	7,439	292	114		
5 to 14 years.....	14,904	8,907	5,186	668	142	5 to 14 years.....	17,158	4,884	10,297	1,789	185		
15 to 24 years.....	18,668	9,574	6,655	2,223	213	15 to 24 years.....	20,859	5,194	7,610	7,806	241		
25 to 44 years.....	35,039	13,298	14,422	6,873	418	25 to 44 years.....	35,495	8,378	8,688	17,811	582		
45 to 64 years.....	18,524	5,946	6,817	5,570	181	45 to 64 years.....	14,535	4,408	3,075	6,857	179		
65 years and over.....	5,427	1,956	742	2,687	42	65 years and over.....	3,323	1,517	198	1,574	30		
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Under 5 years.....	7.6	10.7	7.4	0.6	3.4	Under 5 years.....	10.4	10.2	19.9	0.8	8.6		
5 to 14 years.....	14.9	20.0	14.2	3.7	13.7	5 to 14 years.....	16.8	18.0	27.6	4.9	13.9		
15 to 24 years.....	18.6	21.5	18.2	12.2	20.5	15 to 24 years.....	20.4	19.1	20.4	21.6	18.1		
25 to 44 years.....	35.0	29.9	39.5	37.8	40.3	25 to 44 years.....	34.8	30.9	23.3	49.2	43.7		
45 to 64 years.....	18.5	13.4	18.7	30.7	17.5	45 to 64 years.....	14.2	16.2	8.2	19.0	13.4		
65 years and over.....	5.4	4.4	2.0	14.8	4.1	65 years and over.....	3.3	5.6	0.5	4.4	2.3		
Atlanta, Ga.						Buffalo, N. Y.							
All ages, number.....	154,839	91,987	6,464	4,410	51,902	All ages, number.....	423,715	119,692	163,673	118,444	1,773		
Under 5 years.....	15,589	10,174	748	42	4,622	Under 5 years.....	42,257	15,876	25,400	880	88		
5 to 14 years.....	20,980	10,521	1,292	270	8,891	5 to 14 years.....	77,449	26,906	45,223	5,114	198		
15 to 24 years.....	34,574	20,105	1,298	710	12,451	15 to 24 years.....	87,106	28,182	41,273	17,353	310		
25 to 44 years.....	52,824	30,479	2,038	1,204	18,204	25 to 44 years.....	130,731	34,288	48,104	53,429	849		
45 to 64 years.....	20,103	11,776	900	1,028	6,364	45 to 64 years.....	65,476	11,349	21,088	31,802	287		
65 years and over.....	4,564	2,843	123	313	1,281	65 years and over.....	14,362	2,917	1,608	9,705	41		
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Under 5 years.....	10.1	11.1	11.6	1.0	8.9	Under 5 years.....	10.0	13.3	13.8	0.7	5.0		
5 to 14 years.....	17.4	18.0	20.0	4.3	17.1	5 to 14 years.....	18.3	22.5	24.6	4.3	11.2		
15 to 24 years.....	22.3	21.0	20.1	16.2	24.0	15 to 24 years.....	20.6	23.5	22.5	14.7	17.5		
25 to 44 years.....	34.1	33.1	32.5	45.7	35.1	25 to 44 years.....	32.3	28.6	26.2	45.1	47.9		
45 to 64 years.....	13.0	12.8	13.0	23.3	12.3	45 to 64 years.....	15.5	9.5	12.0	26.8	16.2		
65 years and over.....	2.9	3.1	1.9	7.1	2.5	65 years and over.....	3.4	2.4	0.9	8.3	2.8		
Baltimore, Md.						Cambridge, Mass.							
All ages, number.....	558,485	261,474	134,870	77,043	84,749	All ages, number.....	104,839	25,615	39,794	34,808	4,707		
Under 5 years.....	51,986	28,966	15,916	474	6,628	Under 5 years.....	10,802	2,890	7,219	211	828		
5 to 14 years.....	98,124	52,963	27,910	4,676	12,567	5 to 14 years.....	18,363	4,448	11,694	1,401	480		
15 to 24 years.....	112,966	57,671	26,011	11,432	17,820	15 to 24 years.....	19,338	4,470	8,586	5,432	821		
25 to 44 years.....	180,041	70,779	39,561	11,287	32,230	25 to 44 years.....	34,901	7,085	8,908	17,134	1,732		
45 to 64 years.....	91,095	35,127	22,626	20,880	12,838	45 to 64 years.....	16,732	4,721	3,151	8,107	711		
65 years and over.....	23,578	9,669	2,745	8,707	2,452	65 years and over.....	4,642	1,979	310	2,202	141		
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Under 5 years.....	9.3	11.1	11.8	0.6	7.8	Under 5 years.....	10.3	11.3	18.1	0.6	10.2		
5 to 14 years.....	17.6	20.3	20.7	6.1	14.8	5 to 14 years.....	17.5	17.4	20.1	4.3	17.6		
15 to 24 years.....	20.2	22.1	19.3	14.8	21.0	15 to 24 years.....	18.4	17.5	21.6	15.7	17.7		
25 to 44 years.....	32.2	29.4	29.3	40.6	35.0	25 to 44 years.....	33.3	27.7	22.4	49.5	36.4		
45 to 64 years.....	16.3	13.4	16.8	26.5	15.1	45 to 64 years.....	16.0	18.4	7.9	23.4	15.1		
65 years and over.....	4.2	3.7	2.0	11.3	2.9	65 years and over.....	4.4	7.7	0.8	6.4	3.0		
Birmingham, Ala.						Chicago, Ill.							
All ages, number.....	132,685	66,312	8,357	5,700	52,305	All ages, number.....	2,135,283	445,139	912,701	781,217	44,103		
Under 5 years.....	14,202	8,212	1,348	44	4,698	Under 5 years.....	223,767	63,281	152,194	5,765	2,472		
5 to 14 years.....	24,324	12,905	2,138	372	8,909	5 to 14 years.....	377,093	89,888	245,962	30,888	4,297		
15 to 24 years.....	28,560	14,016	1,815	859	11,867	15 to 24 years.....	489,185	80,143	231,040	131,216	7,489		
25 to 44 years.....	46,917	22,105	2,135	2,603	20,069	25 to 44 years.....	749,461	133,135	229,255	372,650	22,222		
45 to 64 years.....	15,518	7,605	821	1,488	5,701	45 to 64 years.....	307,411	51,019	59,149	190,374	6,351		
65 years and over.....	2,763	1,467	96	332	868	65 years and over.....	60,228	12,446	3,584	43,291	897		
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Under 5 years.....	10.7	12.4	16.1	0.8	8.8	Under 5 years.....	10.2	14.2	16.7	0.7	5.6		
5 to 14 years.....	18.3	19.5	25.6	6.5	17.0	5 to 14 years.....	17.3	20.2	20.9	4.7	9.7		
15 to 24 years.....	21.5	21.1	21.7	15.1	22.7	15 to 24 years.....	21.0	20.0	25.3	16.8	17.0		
25 to 44 years.....	35.4	33.3	25.5	45.7	38.4	25 to 44 years.....	34.3	29.9	24.1	47.7	50.4		
45 to 64 years.....	11.7	11.3	9.8	26.1	10.9	45 to 64 years.....	14.1	11.5	6.5	24.4	14.5		
65 years and over.....	2.1	2.2	1.1	5.8	1.7	65 years and over.....	2.8	2.8	0.4	5.5	2.0		
Boston, Mass.						Cincinnati, Ohio.							
All ages, number.....	670,585	157,870	257,104	240,722	13,584	All ages, number.....	383,591	154,937	182,190	56,792	19,639		
Under 5 years.....	63,725	16,524	44,711	1,511	942	Under 5 years.....	29,172	20,251	7,422	350	1,148		
5 to 14 years.....	112,095	27,237	71,536	11,719	1,568	5 to 14 years.....	55,825	35,118	16,451	2,010	2,243		
15 to 24 years.....	123,016	27,994	52,750	39,916	2,203	15 to 24 years.....	74,253	38,744	25,587	5,996	3,925		
25 to 44 years.....	235,267	47,565	63,005	117,552	6,407	25 to 44 years.....	124,568	42,843	53,602	19,426	8,076		
45 to 64 years.....	103,739	27,816	22,978	55,494	2,104	45 to 64 years.....	63,103	14,194	26,907	10,000	2,989		
65 years and over.....	27,963	10,348	2,045	14,388	324	65 years and over.....	15,926	3,363	2,148	9,636	479		
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Under 5 years.....	9.5	10.5	17.4	0.6	6.9	Under 5 years.....	8.0	13.1	5.6	0.6	5.8		
5 to 14 years.....	16.7	17.3	27.8	4.9	11.6	5 to 14 years.....	15.4	22.7	12.4	3.5	11.4		
15 to 24 years.....	18.3	17.7	20.5	16.6	16.2	15 to 24 years.....	20.4	25.0	19.4	10.6	20.0		
25 to 44 years.....	35.1	30.1	24.5	48.8	47.2	25 to 44 years.....	34.3	27.7	40.5	34.2	44.2		
45 to 64 years.....	16.2	17.6	8.9	23.1	15.5	45 to 64 years.....	17.4	9.2	20.4	33.5	15.2		
65 years and over.....	4.0	6.0	0.8	6.0	2.4	65 years and over.....	4.4	2.2	1.0	17.5	2.4		

DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE POPULATION IN CITIES OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910—Contd.

[Totals for all ages include persons of unknown age.]

CITY AND AGE PERIOD.	All classes.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign-born white.	Negro.	CITY AND AGE PERIOD.	All classes.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign-born white.	Negro.
		Native parent-age.	Foreign or mixed parentage.					Native parent-age.	Foreign or mixed parentage.		
Cleveland, Ohio.						Fall River, Mass.					
All ages, number.....	560,663	132,314	223,908	195,703	8,448	All ages, number.....	119,295	15,858	52,125	50,874	385
Under 5 years.....	62,512	18,693	41,633	1,662	519	Under 5 years.....	13,997	2,563	10,867	512	25
5 to 14 years.....	97,481	27,175	57,855	11,500	938	5 to 14 years.....	24,287	3,810	17,086	3,518	41
15 to 24 years.....	114,971	26,680	51,787	34,857	1,612	15 to 24 years.....	24,084	2,764	11,404	9,812	62
25 to 44 years.....	192,924	40,876	55,410	92,530	3,970	25 to 44 years.....	35,981	3,475	10,159	23,111	165
45 to 64 years.....	75,332	14,715	15,854	43,484	1,185	45 to 64 years.....	10,927	2,307	2,456	13,078	58
65 years and over.....	16,790	3,706	1,328	11,550	204	65 years and over.....	4,005	905	149	2,047	4
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	11.1	14.1	18.6	0.8	6.1	Under 5 years.....	11.7	16.2	20.8	1.1	7.0
5 to 14 years.....	17.4	20.6	25.8	5.9	11.1	5 to 14 years.....	20.4	24.2	32.8	6.5	11.5
15 to 24 years.....	20.5	20.2	23.1	17.8	19.1	15 to 24 years.....	20.2	17.4	21.0	19.3	17.5
25 to 44 years.....	34.4	30.9	24.7	47.3	47.0	25 to 44 years.....	30.2	21.0	19.5	43.5	46.5
45 to 64 years.....	13.4	11.1	7.1	22.2	14.0	45 to 64 years.....	14.2	14.5	4.7	23.7	16.3
65 years and over.....	3.0	2.8	0.6	5.9	2.4	65 years and over.....	3.4	5.7	0.3	5.8	1.1
Columbus, Ohio.						Grand Rapids, Mich.					
All ages, number.....	181,511	116,846	35,578	16,285	12,739	All ages, number.....	112,571	40,777	42,787	28,335	665
Under 5 years.....	14,337	10,879	2,527	91	336	Under 5 years.....	11,280	4,912	6,090	235	36
5 to 14 years.....	26,934	19,777	4,920	652	1,578	5 to 14 years.....	19,187	7,199	10,575	1,337	74
15 to 24 years.....	36,774	25,483	6,788	1,848	2,644	15 to 24 years.....	22,371	7,990	10,602	3,666	109
25 to 44 years.....	65,495	39,810	13,388	6,823	5,440	25 to 44 years.....	35,856	12,303	11,250	11,442	253
45 to 64 years.....	30,436	16,724	7,084	4,754	1,861	45 to 64 years.....	18,496	6,412	3,858	8,178	142
65 years and over.....	7,232	3,930	862	2,105	334	65 years and over.....	5,233	1,868	373	2,953	38
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	7.9	9.3	7.1	0.6	6.6	Under 5 years.....	10.0	12.0	14.3	0.8	5.4
5 to 14 years.....	14.8	16.9	13.8	4.0	12.4	5 to 14 years.....	17.0	17.7	24.7	4.7	11.1
15 to 24 years.....	20.3	21.8	19.1	11.3	20.8	15 to 24 years.....	19.9	10.0	24.8	12.0	16.4
25 to 44 years.....	36.1	34.1	37.6	41.9	42.8	25 to 44 years.....	31.9	30.4	26.3	42.1	38.8
45 to 64 years.....	16.8	14.3	19.9	29.2	14.0	45 to 64 years.....	16.4	15.5	9.0	28.0	21.4
65 years and over.....	4.0	3.4	2.4	12.9	2.6	65 years and over.....	4.6	4.0	0.9	10.4	5.7
Dayton, Ohio.						Indianapolis, Ind.					
All ages, number.....	116,577	72,301	25,559	13,847	4,842	All ages, number.....	233,650	150,593	41,420	19,787	21,816
Under 5 years.....	10,647	7,922	2,243	107	374	Under 5 years.....	18,697	14,277	2,704	69	1,557
5 to 14 years.....	17,943	13,065	3,637	604	616	5 to 14 years.....	35,646	20,105	5,859	543	3,040
15 to 24 years.....	22,751	15,291	4,590	1,948	919	15 to 24 years.....	45,314	30,990	7,788	2,274	4,269
25 to 44 years.....	40,303	23,104	9,292	5,872	2,920	25 to 44 years.....	83,848	50,610	10,424	8,953	8,735
45 to 64 years.....	19,791	10,264	5,237	3,530	746	45 to 64 years.....	30,712	22,597	7,722	5,878	3,494
65 years and over.....	5,111	2,644	536	1,775	150	65 years and over.....	9,051	5,571	811	6,873	680
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	9.1	11.0	8.8	0.8	7.7	Under 5 years.....	8.0	6.7	6.7	0.3	7.1
5 to 14 years.....	15.4	18.1	14.3	4.4	12.7	5 to 14 years.....	15.3	17.4	14.1	2.7	14.0
15 to 24 years.....	19.5	21.1	18.0	14.1	19.0	15 to 24 years.....	19.4	20.6	18.8	11.5	18.5
25 to 44 years.....	34.6	32.0	36.4	42.4	41.7	25 to 44 years.....	35.0	33.0	39.7	40.7	40.0
45 to 64 years.....	17.0	14.2	20.5	25.5	15.4	45 to 64 years.....	17.0	15.0	18.6	29.7	16.0
65 years and over.....	4.4	3.7	2.1	12.8	3.2	65 years and over.....	4.3	3.7	2.0	14.7	8.0
Denver, Colo.						Jersey City, N. J.					
All ages, number.....	213,381	106,945	61,185	38,941	5,428	All ages, number.....	267,779	74,861	109,101	77,697	5,980
Under 5 years.....	16,879	9,867	6,474	200	313	Under 5 years.....	29,457	11,362	17,004	530	557
5 to 14 years.....	32,504	17,684	12,633	1,526	632	5 to 14 years.....	52,398	10,830	28,394	3,311	862
15 to 24 years.....	40,374	21,024	13,958	4,306	933	15 to 24 years.....	59,484	10,135	24,075	12,611	1,044
25 to 44 years.....	77,659	37,137	19,706	17,584	2,466	25 to 44 years.....	89,145	18,656	29,758	37,002	2,025
45 to 64 years.....	37,375	16,648	7,005	12,050	920	45 to 64 years.....	36,340	6,991	6,594	19,004	779
65 years and over.....	7,703	3,983	747	2,819	142	65 years and over.....	7,752	1,704	708	5,198	82
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	7.9	9.2	10.6	0.5	5.8	Under 5 years.....	11.0	15.2	15.6	0.7	9.3
5 to 14 years.....	15.2	16.5	20.6	3.9	11.6	5 to 14 years.....	19.6	26.5	24.0	4.3	14.5
15 to 24 years.....	18.9	19.7	22.8	11.1	17.2	15 to 24 years.....	20.0	21.6	21.7	10.2	17.5
25 to 44 years.....	36.4	34.7	32.2	45.0	45.4	25 to 44 years.....	32.0	24.9	27.3	47.6	44.0
45 to 64 years.....	17.5	15.0	12.4	30.9	17.0	45 to 64 years.....	13.6	9.3	8.7	24.5	13.1
65 years and over.....	3.6	3.7	1.2	7.2	2.6	65 years and over.....	2.9	2.4	0.6	6.7	1.4
Detroit, Mich.						Kansas City, Mo.					
All ages, number.....	465,766	115,106	188,255	156,565	5,741	All ages, number.....	248,381	153,717	45,633	25,327	23,568
Under 5 years.....	48,715	16,615	30,054	1,715	330	Under 5 years.....	18,598	13,110	4,092	174	1,211
5 to 14 years.....	77,658	22,622	46,242	8,099	685	5 to 14 years.....	34,138	23,011	7,536	1,116	2,469
15 to 24 years.....	99,231	24,958	46,371	26,802	1,081	15 to 24 years.....	50,379	32,480	9,953	3,218	4,700
25 to 44 years.....	158,858	34,755	49,464	72,049	2,550	25 to 44 years.....	93,941	54,891	16,857	10,089	11,150
45 to 64 years.....	65,166	12,328	14,725	37,191	899	45 to 64 years.....	30,673	22,591	6,494	7,340	3,214
65 years and over.....	15,306	3,209	1,345	10,572	174	65 years and over.....	8,641	5,086	612	2,422	490
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	10.5	14.4	16.0	1.1	5.7	Under 5 years.....	7.5	8.5	9.0	0.7	5.1
5 to 14 years.....	16.7	19.7	24.6	5.2	11.9	5 to 14 years.....	13.7	15.0	16.5	4.4	10.5
15 to 24 years.....	21.3	21.7	24.6	17.1	18.8	15 to 24 years.....	20.3	21.1	21.8	12.7	10.9
25 to 44 years.....	34.1	30.2	26.3	46.0	44.4	25 to 44 years.....	37.8	35.7	36.9	43.4	47.3
45 to 64 years.....	14.0	10.7	7.8	23.8	15.7	45 to 64 years.....	16.0	14.7	14.2	20.0	13.6
65 years and over.....	3.3	2.8	0.7	6.8	3.0	65 years and over.....	3.5	3.3	1.4	9.6	2.1

AGE DISTRIBUTION.

141

DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE POPULATION IN CITIES OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910—Contd.

[Totals for all ages include persons of unknown age.]

CITY AND AGE PERIOD.	All classes.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign-born white.	Negro.	CITY AND AGE PERIOD.	All classes.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign-born white.	Negro.
		Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.					Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.		
Los Angeles, Cal.						Minneapolis, Minn.					
All ages, number	319,198	169,867	74,756	60,584	7,599	All ages, per cent.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years	22,817	13,381	8,022	535	556	Under 5 years	8.0	11.1	12.5	0.5	4.4
5 to 14 years	41,517	23,688	13,540	3,026	1,052	5 to 14 years	14.8	16.6	21.8	3.4	9.7
15 to 24 years	57,021	31,523	15,657	7,705	1,433	15 to 24 years	22.4	22.1	28.5	14.6	15.8
25 to 44 years	121,775	61,974	25,893	27,604	3,103	25 to 44 years	35.4	31.2	28.7	48.7	52.2
45 to 64 years	59,639	30,359	10,330	16,709	1,244	45 to 64 years	14.9	13.4	7.7	26.5	13.7
65 years and over	15,439	8,822	1,475	4,916	184	65 years and over	3.3	4.0	0.6	6.1	2.2
All ages, per cent.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Nashville, Tenn.					
Under 5 years	7.1	7.9	10.7	0.9	7.3	All ages, number	110,364	63,687	7,151	2,993	36,523
5 to 14 years	13.0	13.9	18.1	5.0	13.8	Under 5 years	10,172	6,988	452	11	2,721
15 to 24 years	18.1	18.5	20.9	12.7	18.9	5 to 14 years	19,027	12,375	995	144	6,112
25 to 44 years	38.2	36.5	34.4	45.6	40.8	15 to 24 years	24,167	14,000	1,328	300	8,537
45 to 64 years	18.7	17.9	13.8	27.6	16.4	25 to 44 years	35,514	19,438	2,849	989	12,233
65 years and over	4.8	5.2	2.0	8.1	2.4	45 to 64 years	16,095	8,745	1,370	1,022	5,556
Louisville, Ky.						New Haven, Conn.					
All ages, number	223,928	113,543	52,411	17,436	40,522	All ages, number	133,005	37,726	49,434	42,784	3,561
Under 5 years	18,848	13,827	2,514	49	2,458	Under 5 years	13,702	3,743	9,382	3,065	271
5 to 14 years	37,418	24,954	6,638	387	5,439	5 to 14 years	24,241	7,247	13,900	2,610	482
15 to 24 years	46,279	20,970	9,538	1,333	8,432	15 to 24 years	25,205	6,772	9,960	7,890	626
25 to 44 years	75,443	32,052	21,578	5,407	16,341	25 to 44 years	43,355	10,649	11,651	19,499	1,498
45 to 64 years	36,655	12,662	11,146	6,463	6,379	45 to 64 years	21,083	6,513	4,179	9,828	542
65 years and over	8,976	3,015	969	3,706	1,286	65 years and over	5,735	2,710	338	2,551	136
All ages, per cent.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	All ages, per cent.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years	8.4	12.2	4.8	0.3	6.1	Under 5 years	10.3	9.9	19.0	0.7	7.6
5 to 14 years	16.7	22.0	12.7	2.2	13.4	5 to 14 years	18.1	19.2	28.1	6.1	13.5
15 to 24 years	20.7	23.8	18.2	7.6	20.8	15 to 24 years	18.9	18.0	20.1	18.4	17.6
25 to 44 years	33.7	28.2	41.2	31.4	40.3	25 to 44 years	32.5	28.2	23.6	45.6	42.1
45 to 64 years	16.4	11.2	21.3	37.1	15.7	45 to 64 years	15.8	17.3	8.5	23.0	15.2
65 years and over	4.0	2.7	1.8	21.3	3.2	65 years and over	4.3	7.2	0.7	6.0	3.8
Lowell, Mass.						New Orleans, La.					
All ages, number	106,294	20,703	41,942	43,457	133	All ages, number	339,075	147,473	74,244	27,636	89,262
Under 5 years	10,437	2,343	7,681	400	11	Under 5 years	32,047	19,606	4,566	151	7,624
5 to 14 years	18,027	3,639	12,302	2,073	13	5 to 14 years	64,076	37,868	9,504	1,073	16,554
15 to 24 years	21,343	3,447	9,418	8,443	25	15 to 24 years	69,403	35,476	12,007	2,867	18,049
25 to 44 years	35,046	5,484	9,153	20,327	49	25 to 44 years	110,408	38,236	30,169	40,969	32,366
45 to 64 years	16,901	4,058	3,098	9,706	26	45 to 64 years	45,291	11,855	16,100	8,760	11,445
65 years and over	4,389	1,683	268	2,431	7	65 years and over	12,892	2,756	1,720	5,371	3,086
All ages, per cent.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	All ages, per cent.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years	9.8	11.3	18.3	0.9	8.3	Under 5 years	9.5	13.4	6.1	0.5	8.5
5 to 14 years	17.0	17.6	29.3	4.8	9.8	5 to 14 years	18.9	25.7	12.9	3.9	17.4
15 to 24 years	20.1	16.6	22.5	19.4	18.8	15 to 24 years	20.5	24.1	16.3	10.4	21.2
25 to 44 years	33.0	26.5	21.8	46.8	36.8	25 to 44 years	32.0	25.0	40.6	34.0	36.3
45 to 64 years	15.9	19.0	7.4	22.3	19.5	45 to 64 years	14.2	8.0	21.7	31.6	12.8
65 years and over	4.1	8.1	0.6	5.6	5.3	65 years and over	3.8	1.9	2.3	19.4	8.4
Memphis, Tenn.						New York, N. Y.					
All ages, number	131,105	59,985	12,138	6,487	52,441	All ages, number	4,766,883	921,318	1,820,141	1,927,703	91,709
Under 5 years	10,750	6,012	984	28	3,720	Under 5 years	507,080	126,855	353,733	14,060	6,076
5 to 14 years	19,505	10,201	1,789	318	7,190	5 to 14 years	860,694	210,937	504,509	135,070	9,972
15 to 24 years	28,576	13,115	2,283	616	12,249	15 to 24 years	989,484	197,307	373,091	399,225	18,644
25 to 44 years	50,116	21,133	4,873	2,819	21,408	25 to 44 years	1,613,715	284,468	422,534	889,208	44,014
45 to 64 years	17,546	7,349	2,030	1,873	6,269	45 to 64 years	653,787	98,778	147,599	395,495	10,441
65 years and over	3,857	1,541	158	715	1,442	65 years and over	135,321	28,280	12,564	32,747	1,090
All ages, per cent.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	All ages, per cent.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years	8.2	10.0	8.1	0.4	7.1	Under 5 years	10.6	13.8	19.7	0.8	7.3
5 to 14 years	14.9	17.0	14.7	4.0	13.7	5 to 14 years	18.1	22.9	27.7	7.0	10.9
15 to 24 years	21.8	21.9	18.8	14.2	23.4	15 to 24 years	20.8	21.4	20.5	20.7	20.3
25 to 44 years	38.2	35.3	40.2	40.4	40.8	25 to 44 years	33.9	27.6	23.2	46.1	48.0
45 to 64 years	13.4	12.3	16.8	20.0	12.0	45 to 64 years	13.7	10.7	8.1	20.5	11.4
65 years and over	2.9	2.6	1.3	11.1	2.7	65 years and over	2.8	3.1	0.7	4.8	1.8
Milwaukee, Wis.						Manhattan Borough.					
All ages, number	373,857	78,823	182,530	111,456	980	All ages, number	2,331,542	344,351	818,208	1,104,019	60,534
Under 5 years	37,834	14,755	22,239	790	46	Under 5 years	235,864	41,504	181,317	8,855	4,054
5 to 14 years	69,041	21,299	42,746	4,913	81	5 to 14 years	384,443	64,331	231,206	83,083	5,637
15 to 24 years	81,051	19,500	46,392	14,965	134	15 to 24 years	509,675	71,078	167,707	257,745	12,607
25 to 44 years	118,833	17,099	53,514	47,690	496	25 to 44 years	820,638	100,675	173,742	593,842	30,821
45 to 64 years	53,718	4,459	16,879	32,215	149	45 to 64 years	315,563	42,252	58,806	206,917	6,381
65 years and over	12,756	1,220	702	10,813	20	65 years and over	59,552	11,018	5,016	42,681	811
All ages, per cent.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	All ages, per cent.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years	10.1	18.7	12.2	0.7	4.7	Under 5 years	10.1	12.1	22.2	0.8	6.7
5 to 14 years	18.5	27.0	23.4	4.4	8.3	5 to 14 years	18.5	18.7	28.3	7.5	9.3
15 to 24 years	21.7	24.7	25.4	13.4	15.6	15 to 24 years	21.9	20.6	20.5	23.3	20.8
25 to 44 years	31.8	21.7	29.3	42.8	50.6	25 to 44 years	35.2	31.8	21.2	45.6	50.9
45 to 64 years	14.4	5.7	9.2	28.9	15.2	45 to 64 years	13.5	12.3	7.2	18.7	10.5
65 years and over	3.4	1.5	0.4	9.7	2.0	65 years and over	2.6	3.2	0.6	3.9	1.3
Minneapolis, Minn.						Manhattan Borough.					
All ages, number	301,408	96,188	116,548	85,938	2,592	All ages, number	2,331,542	344,351	818,208	1,104,019	60,534
Under 5 years	25,797	10,633	14,624	422	113	Under 5 years	235,864	41,504	181,317	8,855	4,054
5 to 14 years	44,561	15,940	26,430	2,929	251	5 to 14 years	384,443	64,331	231,206	83,083	5,637
15 to 24 years	67,385	21,215	33,233	12,505	410	15 to 24 years	509,675	71,078	167,707	257,745	12,607
25 to 44 years	106,635	29,978	33,417	41,820	1,353	25 to 44 years	820,638	100,675	173,742	593,842	30,821
45 to 64 years	45,059	12,869	9,016	22,778	355	45 to 64 years	315,563	42,252	58,806	206,917	6,381
65 years and over	9,860	3,854	709	5,239	56	65 years and over	59,552	11,018	5,016	42,681	811

ABSTRACT OF THE CENSUS—POPULATION.

DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE POPULATION IN CITIES OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910—Contd.

[Totals for all ages include persons of unknown age.]

Table 15—Continued. Table with columns: CITY AND AGE PERIOD, All classes, NATIVE WHITE (Native parent-age, Foreign or mixed parentage), Foreign-born white, Negro, CITY AND AGE PERIOD, All classes, NATIVE WHITE (Native parent-age, Foreign or mixed parentage), Foreign-born white, Negro. Rows include cities like New York, N. Y.; Omaha, Nebr.; Paterson, N. J.; Brooklyn, N. Y.; Philadelphia, Pa.; Queens Borough; Richmond Borough; Pittsburgh, Pa.; Newark, N. J.; Portland, Oreg.; Oakland, Cal.; Providence, R. I.

AGE DISTRIBUTION.

DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE POPULATION IN CITIES OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910—Contd.

[Totals of all ages include persons of unknown age.]

Table 15—Continued.

CITY AND AGE PERIOD.	All classes.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign-born white.	Negro.	CITY AND AGE PERIOD.	All classes.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign-born white.	Negro.
		Native parent-age.	Foreign or mixed parentage.					Native parent-age.	Foreign or mixed parentage.		
Richmond, Va.						Seattle, Wash.					
All ages, number.....	127,628	69,130	7,664	4,085	46,733	All ages, number.....	237,194	105,784	61,134	60,835	2,296
Under 5 years.....	11,602	6,832	724	27	4,019	Under 5 years.....	17,043	8,963	7,230	447	90
5 to 14 years.....	21,818	12,643	1,228	221	7,726	5 to 14 years.....	29,614	15,015	12,113	2,135	165
15 to 24 years.....	23,422	15,210	1,421	568	11,221	15 to 24 years.....	46,142	20,516	14,075	8,767	354
25 to 44 years.....	42,679	21,925	2,621	1,704	16,420	25 to 44 years.....	99,747	41,383	20,343	32,694	1,306
45 to 64 years.....	18,300	9,654	1,443	1,045	6,153	45 to 64 years.....	35,927	15,108	6,141	13,058	271
65 years and over.....	4,550	2,776	218	518	1,038	65 years and over.....	6,246	3,037	589	2,683	31
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	9.1	9.9	9.4	0.7	8.0	Under 5 years.....	7.2	8.5	11.8	0.7	4.3
5 to 14 years.....	17.1	18.3	16.0	5.4	16.5	5 to 14 years.....	12.5	14.2	19.8	3.5	7.2
15 to 24 years.....	22.0	22.0	18.5	13.9	24.0	15 to 24 years.....	19.5	19.4	24.0	14.4	15.4
25 to 44 years.....	33.4	31.7	34.2	41.7	35.1	25 to 44 years.....	42.1	39.1	33.3	53.7	56.9
45 to 64 years.....	14.3	14.0	18.8	25.0	13.2	45 to 64 years.....	15.1	14.3	10.0	22.9	11.8
65 years and over.....	3.6	4.0	2.8	12.7	2.2	65 years and over.....	2.6	2.9	1.0	4.2	1.4
Rochester, N. Y.						Spokane, Wash.					
All ages, number.....	218,149	74,525	83,687	58,993	879	All ages, number.....	104,402	54,574	27,277	21,220	723
Under 5 years.....	19,066	8,625	9,807	576	58	Under 5 years.....	9,066	5,895	2,912	213	37
5 to 14 years.....	33,903	14,513	16,117	3,162	109	5 to 14 years.....	15,104	9,113	5,160	757	64
15 to 24 years.....	43,959	16,389	17,565	9,813	179	15 to 24 years.....	20,685	11,098	6,373	2,972	118
25 to 44 years.....	74,917	22,526	26,687	25,205	370	25 to 44 years.....	40,620	19,323	9,553	11,056	388
45 to 64 years.....	36,705	9,393	12,323	14,830	151	45 to 64 years.....	15,724	7,332	2,991	5,151	101
65 years and over.....	9,463	3,024	1,161	5,263	12	65 years and over.....	2,745	1,484	260	986	11
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	8.7	11.6	11.7	1.0	0.6	Under 5 years.....	8.7	10.8	10.7	1.0	5.1
5 to 14 years.....	15.5	19.5	19.3	5.4	12.4	5 to 14 years.....	14.5	16.7	18.9	3.6	8.9
15 to 24 years.....	20.2	22.0	21.0	16.6	20.4	15 to 24 years.....	19.8	20.3	23.4	14.0	16.3
25 to 44 years.....	34.3	30.2	31.9	42.9	42.1	25 to 44 years.....	38.9	35.4	35.0	52.1	53.7
45 to 64 years.....	16.8	12.6	14.7	25.1	17.2	45 to 64 years.....	15.1	13.4	11.0	24.3	14.0
65 years and over.....	4.3	4.1	1.4	8.9	1.4	65 years and over.....	2.6	2.7	1.0	4.6	1.5
St. Louis, Mo.						Syracuse, N. Y.					
All ages, number.....	687,029	269,836	246,946	125,706	43,960	All ages, number.....	137,249	58,408	46,912	30,781	1,124
Under 5 years.....	60,100	30,902	19,672	825	2,685	Under 5 years.....	11,882	5,960	5,637	218	66
5 to 14 years.....	110,833	62,010	37,892	5,672	5,268	5 to 14 years.....	21,398	10,273	9,602	1,375	146
15 to 24 years.....	143,303	65,643	53,077	15,973	8,554	15 to 24 years.....	27,005	12,314	9,334	5,173	179
25 to 44 years.....	241,697	75,222	96,900	49,605	19,715	25 to 44 years.....	47,096	18,250	14,026	13,433	478
45 to 64 years.....	104,660	33,733	36,733	37,494	6,376	45 to 64 years.....	23,456	8,779	6,845	7,617	209
65 years and over.....	25,065	5,318	2,513	15,973	1,252	65 years and over.....	6,248	2,741	541	2,927	38
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	8.7	13.7	8.0	0.7	6.1	Under 5 years.....	8.7	10.2	12.0	0.7	5.9
5 to 14 years.....	16.1	23.0	15.3	4.5	12.0	5 to 14 years.....	15.6	17.6	20.5	4.5	13.0
15 to 24 years.....	20.9	24.3	21.5	12.7	19.5	15 to 24 years.....	19.7	21.1	19.9	16.8	15.9
25 to 44 years.....	35.2	27.9	39.2	39.5	44.8	25 to 44 years.....	34.3	31.2	31.8	43.6	42.5
45 to 64 years.....	15.2	8.8	14.9	20.8	14.5	45 to 64 years.....	17.1	15.0	14.6	24.7	18.6
65 years and over.....	3.6	2.0	1.0	12.7	2.8	65 years and over.....	4.6	4.7	1.2	9.5	3.4
St. Paul, Minn.						Toledo, Ohio.					
All ages, number.....	214,744	61,594	93,398	56,524	3,144	All ages, number.....	188,497	75,147	59,383	32,937	1,877
Under 5 years.....	18,420	7,980	9,952	326	164	Under 5 years.....	15,891	8,834	6,778	164	114
5 to 14 years.....	35,084	12,193	20,664	1,937	269	5 to 14 years.....	29,014	14,708	12,707	1,377	217
15 to 24 years.....	50,147	14,748	27,602	7,262	509	15 to 24 years.....	33,147	15,444	13,456	3,900	342
25 to 44 years.....	73,742	19,137	27,418	25,467	1,681	25 to 44 years.....	56,543	23,708	18,664	13,333	814
45 to 64 years.....	30,900	6,198	7,292	16,966	430	45 to 64 years.....	27,085	9,904	7,128	9,716	319
65 years and over.....	6,310	1,283	434	4,529	70	65 years and over.....	6,757	2,516	640	3,533	68
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	8.6	13.0	10.7	0.6	5.2	Under 5 years.....	9.4	11.8	11.4	0.5	6.1
5 to 14 years.....	16.3	19.8	22.1	3.4	9.2	5 to 14 years.....	17.2	19.0	21.4	4.3	11.6
15 to 24 years.....	23.4	23.9	29.6	12.8	16.2	15 to 24 years.....	19.7	20.6	22.7	12.2	18.2
25 to 44 years.....	34.3	31.1	29.4	45.1	53.5	25 to 44 years.....	33.6	31.5	31.4	41.6	43.4
45 to 64 years.....	14.4	10.1	7.8	30.0	13.7	45 to 64 years.....	16.1	13.2	12.0	30.3	17.0
65 years and over.....	2.9	2.1	0.5	8.0	2.2	65 years and over.....	4.0	3.3	1.1	11.0	3.6
San Francisco, Cal.						Washington, D. C.					
All ages, number.....	416,912	115,359	153,781	130,874	1,642	All ages, number.....	331,069	166,711	45,068	24,351	94,446
Under 5 years.....	29,178	12,703	15,180	562	101	Under 5 years.....	26,669	15,470	3,746	139	7,290
5 to 14 years.....	49,730	19,135	20,032	3,559	126	5 to 14 years.....	49,961	27,806	6,739	982	14,403
15 to 24 years.....	76,954	25,185	34,859	15,552	302	15 to 24 years.....	62,536	32,078	7,639	2,893	19,953
25 to 44 years.....	170,442	40,470	59,824	62,972	797	25 to 44 years.....	119,370	55,670	17,222	10,453	35,790
45 to 64 years.....	65,642	13,277	10,347	35,833	244	45 to 64 years.....	54,275	25,902	8,208	6,329	13,580
65 years and over.....	16,028	3,111	1,318	11,428	64	65 years and over.....	17,017	9,128	1,434	3,439	2,957
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	7.0	11.1	9.9	0.4	6.2	Under 5 years.....	8.1	9.3	8.3	0.6	7.7
5 to 14 years.....	11.9	16.6	16.9	2.7	7.7	5 to 14 years.....	15.1	16.7	15.0	4.0	15.2
15 to 24 years.....	18.9	21.8	22.7	11.0	18.4	15 to 24 years.....	18.9	19.2	16.7	11.9	21.1
25 to 44 years.....	40.9	35.1	38.9	48.1	48.5	25 to 44 years.....	36.1	33.4	38.2	43.0	37.9
45 to 64 years.....	16.5	11.5	10.6	27.4	14.9	45 to 64 years.....	16.4	13.6	18.3	26.0	14.4
65 years and over.....	3.8	2.7	0.9	8.7	3.9	65 years and over.....	5.1	5.5	3.3	14.1	3.1
Scranton, Pa.						Worcester, Mass.					
All ages, number.....	129,867	38,745	55,431	35,112	567	All ages, number.....	145,986	41,421	54,751	48,492	1,241
Under 5 years.....	15,348	6,193	8,832	283	37	Under 5 years.....	14,492	4,363	9,705	318	104
5 to 14 years.....	26,261	9,600	14,010	1,662	88	5 to 14 years.....	24,976	7,190	15,422	2,167	194
15 to 24 years.....	26,952	8,294	13,073	5,471	113	15 to 24 years.....	27,833	7,154	12,041	8,436	194
25 to 44 years.....	40,867	9,797	14,179	16,640	245	25 to 44 years.....	49,181	11,780	13,160	23,761	446
45 to 64 years.....	16,632	3,876	4,129	8,549	77	45 to 64 years.....	23,095	7,738	4,137	10,973	235
65 years and over.....	3,694	944	282	2,461	7	65 years and over.....	6,285	3,149	273	2,796	66
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	11.8	16.0	15.9	0.8	6.5	Under 5 years.....	9.9	10.5	17.7	0.7	8.4
5 to 14 years.....	20.2	24.3	26.9	4.7	15.5	5 to 14 years.....	17.1	17.4	28.2	4.5	15.6
15 to 24 years.....	20.8	21.4	23.6	15.6	19.9	15 to 24 years.....	19.1	17.3	22.0	17.4	15.6
25 to 44 years.....	31.5	25.3	25.6	47.4	43.2	25 to 44 years.....	33.7	28.4	24.0	49.0	35.9
45 to 64 years.....	12.8	10.0	7.4	24.3	13.6	45 to 64 years.....	15.8	18.7	7.6	22.6	18.9
65 years and over.....	2.8	2.4	0.5	7.0	1.2	65 years and over.....	4.3	7.6	0.5	5.8	5.3

ABSTRACT OF THE CENSUS—POPULATION.

DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE POPULATION IN CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1910.

Table 16	AGE PERIODS.						CITY.	AGE PERIODS.					
	CITY.	Under 5 years.	5 to 14 years.	15 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.		65 years and over.	CITY.	Under 5 years.	5 to 14 years.	15 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.
Alabama							Massachusetts						
Mobile	4,635	9,129	10,543	17,982	7,174	1,810	Brookton	5,342	9,213	10,938	19,548	9,513	2,282
Montgomery	3,373	6,729	7,986	12,853	5,814	1,291	Brookline town	1,769	3,593	5,064	10,277	5,448	1,601
Arkansas							Chelsea	3,654	6,008	6,250	10,320	4,610	1,588
Little Rock	4,107	7,294	10,138	16,740	6,226	1,844	Chicopee	3,371	5,028	5,223	7,932	2,900	808
California							Everett	3,474	6,266	6,022	10,796	5,513	1,410
Berkeley	3,236	5,939	8,082	13,810	7,364	1,980	Fitchburg	4,105	6,962	7,734	11,717	5,669	1,692
Pasadena	2,039	4,109	4,863	9,905	6,700	2,533	Haverhill	4,062	7,192	8,129	14,304	7,822	2,588
Sacramento	3,080	5,376	8,540	18,193	7,578	1,874	Holyoke	6,002	11,488	12,618	17,976	7,790	1,812
San Diego	2,689	6,288	6,724	12,917	8,503	3,088	Lawrence	9,317	14,982	17,952	29,107	11,820	2,691
San Jose	2,256	4,179	5,260	9,680	5,591	1,939	Lynn	8,195	13,356	17,032	31,385	15,140	4,131
Colorado							Malden	4,484	8,319	7,947	14,057	7,442	2,132
Colorado Springs	2,125	4,634	5,334	10,198	5,429	1,228	New Bedford	10,700	17,660	19,680	31,416	13,963	3,793
Pueblo	4,321	7,250	8,218	16,641	6,532	1,146	Newton	3,460	6,600	7,262	13,137	6,954	2,277
Connecticut							Pittsfield	3,057	5,189	6,204	11,144	5,095	1,421
Hartford	9,565	16,535	18,610	34,996	15,105	4,012	Quincy	3,592	6,246	5,898	10,625	6,074	1,289
Meriden town	3,039	5,955	6,266	9,670	5,421	1,679	Salon	4,726	7,913	8,245	13,460	6,951	2,328
Meriden city	2,667	5,014	5,320	8,353	4,668	1,876	Somerville	7,433	12,887	12,866	26,469	13,511	3,947
New Britain	5,282	8,007	9,425	14,097	5,171	1,285	Springfield	8,292	14,135	16,822	31,148	14,162	4,389
Norwich town	2,574	4,972	5,291	8,610	4,958	1,707	Taunton	3,232	5,915	6,339	10,495	5,843	1,925
Stamford town	3,045	5,010	5,427	9,463	4,949	1,218	Waltham	2,234	4,553	5,446	9,304	4,830	1,445
Stamford city	2,768	4,492	4,832	8,284	3,849	917	Michigan						
Waterbury	8,385	13,674	14,853	25,000	9,808	1,872	Battle Creek	2,027	3,500	4,860	8,828	4,678	1,262
Delaware							Bay City	5,020	9,027	9,241	12,576	7,238	2,050
Wilmington	8,569	14,753	17,388	28,673	14,235	3,025	Flint	3,450	4,849	9,681	13,969	5,306	1,289
Florida							Jackson	2,541	4,624	5,815	10,868	5,873	1,684
Jacksonville	4,843	8,836	12,692	22,673	6,829	1,971	Kalamazoo	3,440	5,678	7,854	12,689	7,027	2,121
Tampa	4,523	7,026	8,239	13,097	4,113	981	Lansing	2,586	4,511	7,088	10,752	4,900	1,366
Georgia							Saginaw	4,706	8,481	10,343	15,677	8,047	2,691
Augusta	3,508	6,860	9,005	14,340	5,843	1,395	Minnesota						
Macon	3,875	8,905	13,371	25,318	11,242	2,942	Duluth	7,480	13,081	16,811	28,871	10,378	1,496
Savannah	6,008	11,168	13,880	23,939	8,274	1,686	Missouri						
Illinois							Joplin	3,424	5,908	6,374	10,675	4,623	1,029
Aurora	2,612	4,878	5,981	9,510	4,969	1,568	St. Joseph	0,454	12,253	16,398	26,928	13,046	3,201
Bloomington	2,067	3,992	5,144	8,160	4,736	1,609	Springfield	3,448	6,259	7,678	10,931	5,353	1,388
Danville	2,497	4,963	5,335	9,222	4,620	1,315	Montana						
Decatur	2,744	5,288	6,160	10,011	5,320	1,547	Butte	3,439	5,902	6,018	17,030	5,086	628
East St. Louis	6,062	9,801	12,432	21,761	7,169	1,256	Nebraska						
Elgin	1,900	4,066	4,989	8,341	5,146	1,433	Lincoln	4,317	6,730	9,417	14,275	7,130	1,880
Joliet	3,738	6,169	7,126	11,648	4,740	1,220	South Omaha	3,165	5,234	5,514	8,649	3,177	498
Peoria	5,338	10,248	13,272	24,072	10,979	2,625	New Hampshire						
Quincy	2,838	6,831	7,426	11,397	6,644	2,400	Manchester	6,848	12,663	15,475	21,444	10,758	2,817
Rockford	3,828	7,464	9,384	14,844	7,516	2,323	Nashua	2,511	4,549	5,492	7,960	4,183	1,287
Springfield	4,755	8,020	9,834	17,367	8,264	2,452	New Jersey						
Indiana							Atlantic City	3,708	6,721	8,330	18,575	7,179	1,429
Evansville	6,150	11,654	14,462	22,988	11,459	2,878	Bayonne	7,755	11,842	11,150	17,681	5,976	1,117
Fort Wayne	5,441	10,943	13,379	21,211	10,266	2,668	Camden	9,971	16,930	18,205	30,227	15,296	3,773
South Bend	6,320	9,514	10,887	17,533	7,636	1,754	East Orange	2,765	5,168	6,185	12,490	5,908	1,760
Terre Haute	5,052	9,923	11,667	19,774	9,345	2,310	Elizabeth	8,687	13,773	14,440	24,608	9,607	2,252
Iowa							Hoboken	7,140	13,415	13,978	23,026	9,855	1,923
Cedar Rapids	2,894	5,278	6,743	11,041	5,407	1,414	Orange	8,301	5,529	5,677	9,624	4,447	1,016
Clinton	2,140	4,325	5,345	7,795	4,429	1,630	Passaic	7,317	9,742	14,254	17,361	5,063	982
Council Bluffs	2,736	5,236	5,997	9,297	4,701	1,277	Perth Amboy	4,668	6,445	6,577	10,424	3,424	562
Davenport	3,634	7,163	8,310	14,200	7,318	2,375	Trenton	9,959	16,804	19,942	31,805	14,744	3,401
Des Moines	7,850	14,235	17,308	29,477	13,584	3,681	West Hoboken town	3,750	7,167	8,873	11,740	4,932	938
Dubuque	3,191	6,553	7,812	12,226	6,573	2,124	New York						
Sioux City	4,019	7,757	10,708	16,707	7,019	1,538	Amsterdam	3,258	4,635	7,207	10,343	4,565	1,240
Waterloo	2,547	4,196	5,806	9,086	3,840	1,129	Auburn	2,902	4,691	6,712	12,941	6,243	2,012
Kansas							Binghamton	3,691	6,679	8,048	16,256	9,772	3,033
Kansas City	8,264	14,760	17,018	27,133	12,048	2,682	Elmira	2,644	5,283	6,051	11,907	7,082	2,170
Topeka	3,738	6,717	9,143	13,768	7,693	2,575	Jamestown	2,756	4,924	6,341	10,247	5,279	1,683
Wichita	4,455	8,188	11,369	17,585	8,386	2,348	Kingston	2,119	4,430	5,236	7,865	4,812	1,435
Kentucky							Mount Vernon	3,064	6,675	5,730	10,218	4,933	1,276
Covington	4,851	9,185	11,090	17,181	8,718	2,217	New Rochelle	3,121	5,198	5,780	10,654	3,826	877
Lexington	2,504	5,267	6,880	12,237	6,390	1,783	Niagara Falls	2,173	4,632	6,246	9,058	5,058	1,621
Newport	2,740	5,230	6,149	10,070	4,847	1,259	Poughkeepsie	3,279	4,863	6,130	11,245	4,063	848
Louisiana							Schenectady	2,313	4,194	5,102	9,132	5,274	1,650
Shreveport	2,546	4,965	6,040	10,238	3,403	779	Troy	7,859	12,122	13,545	27,569	9,511	2,167
Maine							Utica	5,839	11,062	15,031	25,684	14,272	4,007
Lewiston	2,569	4,908	5,418	7,627	4,424	1,232	Watertown	7,070	12,093	14,675	24,442	12,349	3,708
Portland	4,811	8,710	10,604	19,714	10,906	3,681	Yonkers	2,295	4,037	4,892	9,081	4,848	1,511

AGE DISTRIBUTION.

DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE POPULATION IN CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1910—Continued.

Table 16—Continued.		AGE PERIODS.								AGE PERIODS.					
CITY.	Under 5 years.	5 to 14 years.	15 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.	CITY.	Under 5 years.	5 to 14 years.	15 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.		
North Carolina															
Charlotte.....	3,981	6,702	7,706	10,532	4,120	896									
Wilmington.....	2,827	4,745	5,375	7,936	3,500	872									
Ohio															
Akron.....	6,758	10,393	15,164	24,198	10,135	2,353									
Canton.....	4,589	8,026	10,379	17,468	7,727	1,960									
Hamilton.....	3,436	6,317	6,980	11,430	5,493	1,608									
Lima.....	2,855	5,356	6,218	10,059	4,786	1,137									
Lorain.....	3,892	5,304	5,490	10,598	3,109	1,484									
Newark.....	2,136	4,112	4,898	8,702	4,355	1,176									
Springfield.....	3,975	7,516	9,260	15,011	8,596	2,337									
Youngstown.....	8,873	13,078	16,629	29,257	9,187	1,874									
Zanesville.....	2,463	4,306	5,333	9,290	5,002	1,598									
Oklahoma															
Muskogee.....	2,358	4,207	5,435	9,552	3,043	454									
Oklahoma City.....	5,671	9,356	14,419	25,263	7,961	1,409									
Pennsylvania															
Allentown.....	5,455	8,779	10,574	16,625	8,184	2,259									
Altoona.....	5,705	9,528	10,314	17,185	7,494	1,855									
Chester.....	3,707	6,616	7,776	12,947	5,912	1,532									
Easton.....	2,471	4,552	5,455	9,196	5,211	1,636									
Erie.....	7,263	12,392	12,520	21,201	9,974	2,992									
Harrisburg.....	5,554	10,054	12,411	22,461	10,775	2,892									
Hazleton.....	3,248	5,770	5,181	7,172	3,334	725									
Johnstown.....	6,810	9,767	12,284	18,675	6,493	1,410									
Lancaster.....	4,233	7,933	9,114	14,465	8,776	2,696									
McKeesport.....	5,298	8,820	8,947	13,614	5,077	920									
New Castle.....	4,184	6,298	7,193	12,504	4,884	1,179									
Norristown borough.....	2,360	4,182	5,131	8,854	5,563	1,740									
Reading.....	9,543	16,566	18,957	31,020	15,799	4,169									
Shenandoah borough.....	3,925	5,652	5,277	8,139	2,351	388									
Wilkes-Barre.....	7,755	13,473	14,055	20,901	8,895	1,958									
Williamsport.....	2,722	5,384	6,210	9,908	5,903	1,694									
York.....	4,315	7,848	8,339	14,122	7,423	2,201									
Rhode Island															
Newport.....	2,235	4,043	6,762	8,498	4,257	1,321									
Pawtucket.....	4,874	9,524	10,149	16,738	8,198	2,065									
Warwick town.....	2,786	5,206	5,185	7,867	4,225	1,261									
Woonsocket.....	4,277	7,789	8,426	11,300	5,112	1,203									
South Carolina															
Charleston.....	5,666	10,756	12,698	19,441	7,987	2,042									
Columbia.....	2,570	4,600	5,962	8,969	3,235	743									
Tennessee															
Chattanooga.....	3,937	7,154	10,145	16,244	5,670	1,235									
Knoxville.....	3,187	6,251	8,046	11,986	4,989	1,066									
Texas															
Austin.....	2,607	5,567	6,368	8,942	4,543	1,646									
Dallas.....	8,048	15,321	20,368	33,610	12,125	2,519									
El Paso.....	4,445	7,700	7,588	13,535	4,763	886									
Fort Worth.....	6,950	12,788	16,164	26,640	8,848	1,555									
Galveston.....	3,232	6,299	7,461	13,433	5,290	1,234									
Houston.....	6,781	13,167	17,348	28,647	10,414	2,113									
San Antonio.....	9,977	18,681	20,620	30,896	12,889	3,247									
Waco.....	2,552	5,343	5,788	8,141	3,445	869									
Utah															
Ogden.....	3,068	5,133	5,299	7,741	3,534	767									
Salt Lake City.....	10,451	16,976	18,880	30,306	12,532	3,022									
Virginia															
Lynchburg.....	3,095	5,327	7,012	8,989	3,997	993									
Norfolk.....	6,168	11,235	14,459	24,465	9,024	1,978									
Portsmouth.....	3,343	5,857	7,862	10,995	4,204	918									
Roanoke.....	3,865	6,705	7,967	11,281	4,082	880									
Washington															
Tacoma.....	7,094	12,085	16,533	30,111	13,008	2,619									
West Virginia															
Huntington.....	3,302	6,068	6,962	9,882	4,090	834									
Wheeling.....	3,868	7,047	8,290	14,053	6,720	1,589									
Wisconsin															
Green Bay.....	2,965	5,193	5,033	7,710	3,224	1,102									
La Crosse.....	2,658	5,547	6,669	9,012	4,940	1,543									
Madison.....	2,248	3,945	5,558	8,472	4,050	1,216									
Oshkosh.....	3,343	6,226	6,670	9,539	5,424	1,847									
Racine.....	3,785	6,657	8,013	12,337	5,655	1,519									
Sheboygan.....	2,893	5,176	5,580	7,539	4,093	1,100									
Superior.....	4,362	7,068	7,810	15,111	4,765	632									

MARITAL CONDITION.

UNITED STATES AS A WHOLE.

In the census statistics of marital condition, the terms "married," "widowed," or "divorced" refer to the marital status of the person enumerated at the time when the census was taken, so that a person, for instance, who had been widowed or divorced but had remarried would be reported as married.

Table 17 shows, by sex, the marital condition of the total population of the United States (exclusive of all outlying possessions) as reported at the census of 1910.

MARITAL CONDITION.	POPULATION OF ALL AGES: 1910			
	Male.		Female.	
	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.
Total.....	47,332,277	100.0	44,639,989	100.0
Single.....	27,455,907	58.0	23,522,121	52.7
Married, widowed, or divorced.....	19,721,446	41.7	21,049,606	47.2
Married.....	18,092,498	38.2	17,684,687	39.6
Widowed.....	1,471,472	3.1	3,176,426	7.1
Divorced.....	156,176	0.3	185,101	0.4
Marital condition not reported.....	155,524	0.3	68,172	0.2

Of the total number of males of all ages in 1910, 58 per cent were single, 38.2 per cent married, and 3.4 per cent widowed or divorced, the corresponding percentages for females being 52.7, 39.6, and 7.5.

The number of persons under 15 years of age who are married, widowed, or divorced is naturally insignificant, comprising in 1910 only 994 males and 3,713 females. Statistics of marital condition are, therefore, usually confined to persons 15 years of age and over. Table 18 summarizes the data for persons of this class.

MARITAL CONDITION.	POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910			
	Male.		Female.	
	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.
Total.....	32,425,805	100.0	30,047,325	100.0
Single.....	12,550,129	38.7	8,933,170	29.7
Married, widowed, or divorced.....	19,720,152	60.8	21,045,983	70.0
Married.....	18,092,600	55.8	17,684,687	58.9
Widowed.....	1,471,390	4.5	3,176,228	10.6
Divorced.....	156,162	0.5	185,068	0.6
Marital condition not reported.....	155,524	0.5	68,172	0.2

There were, in 1910, 32,425,805 males 15 years of age and over and 30,047,325 females, an excess of 2,378,480 males. The number of males to 100 females was 107.9. This excess of males in the adult population of the United States has a most important bearing upon the statistics of marital condition. It accounts in part for the fact that there were 12,550,129 single men, as compared with 8,933,170 single women, or 3,616,959 more of the former than of the

latter. But a further explanation of this disproportion is found in the fact that women marry at an earlier age; in other words, men remain single longer than women, therefore there are more single men at any given time.

Other things being the same, the proportion of the total population who marry will be greater in a community where the sexes are numerically equal than in one where either sex outnumbers the other. In the latter case it is obvious that a certain number of persons of the sex which is in excess must remain single. Considering one sex alone, however, it is obvious that the probability of marriage will increase in proportion as that sex falls below a numerical equality with the other sex and decrease in proportion as it exceeds the other.

Probably remarriage is more common among men than among women, and this may explain in part the great excess of widows over widowers. But without doubt the excess is largely due to the fact that men usually marry at a later age than women, so that the marriage relation is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife. In other words, the excess of single men over single women has as a natural correlative an excess of widows over widowers.

It will be noted that in the population 15 years of age and over, there were, in 1910, 407,913 more married men than married women (18,092,600 as compared with 17,684,687), a condition largely explainable by the presence in the United States of foreign-born married men who left their wives in their native countries. The total number of men 15 years of age and over who in 1910 had been married (that is, the married, widowed, or divorced together) was 19,720,152, or considerably less than the number of the corresponding class of women, 21,045,983.

Marked differences appear between the percentages for males and for females, as shown by Table 18. Of the males, 60.8 per cent were either married, widowed, or divorced, while for the females the proportion was much higher, 70 per cent. Although there were, in absolute numbers, more married men than married women, the percentage married for males (55.8), being based on a larger total, was materially lower than that for females (58.9). The percentages widowed for males and for females were 4.5 and 10.6, respectively. The proportions reported as divorced were 0.5 per cent for males and 0.6 per cent for females.

The number of divorced persons reported by the census, of course, falls short of the number of living persons who have been divorced, as many divorced persons have remarried, and the census, as previously pointed out, reports simply the marital condition of the population at the date of the enumeration. At

the same time it seems practically certain that the census returns as to the number of divorced persons not remarried are below the true total, some divorced persons having been reported as single, some as married, and some as widowed.

It will be noted that there were a limited number of persons whose marital condition was not reported by the enumerators. The number and percentage of such persons are not separately shown in the later tables, as they constitute only 0.2 per cent of the aggregate population. They are in all cases included in the totals on which the percentages single, married, widowed, or divorced are based, but the percentages would not be appreciably different if based exclusively upon the number of persons whose marital condition was reported.

Age groups.—No satisfactory analysis of statistics of marital condition can be made without considering age composition. Aside from differences in the relative number of men and women in the population, the proportion which the number of persons who are or have been married forms of the total number of adults depends on three factors: (1) the age at which marriages take place; (2) the duration of life; and (3) the number who permanently remain single. Ordinarily the first factor has greater weight than the others in causing the differences which appear in the statistics for different classes or communities. Of course, in all cases the combined proportion of married, widowed, or divorced persons is lower among young than among older persons. Consequently differences between classes or communities as to the proportion married, widowed, and divorced in the total number of adults may result merely from differences in age distribution and may not appear when comparisons are confined to limited age groups.

Table 19 shows, for 1910, the marital condition of the total population 15 years of age and over, classified by sex and age. The percentages are shown in the accompanying diagram.

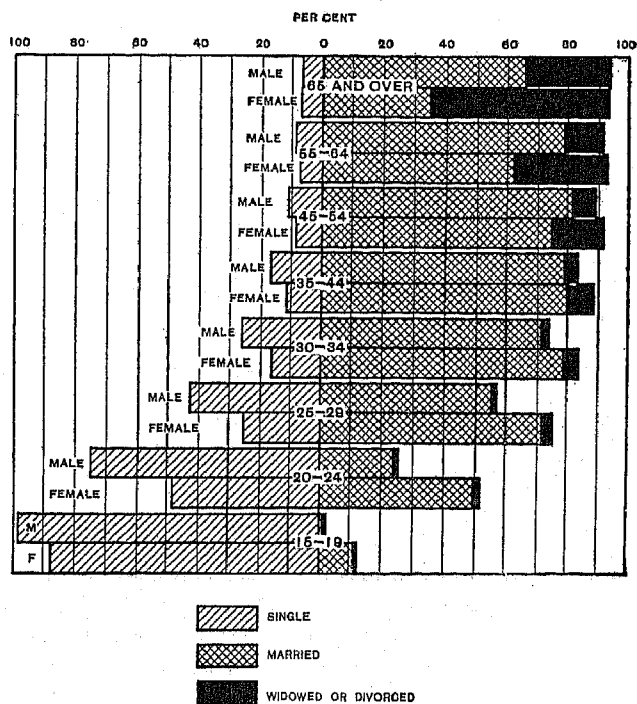
This table shows a rapid increase in the combined percentage of married, widowed, or divorced persons with each older age group. For males, for example, only 1.2 per cent in the age group 15 to 19 years were married, widowed, or divorced, as compared with 24.6 per cent in the age group 20 to 24 years, 64.7 per cent in the age group 25 to 34 years, and 93.5 per cent in the group 65 years of age and over.

This table brings out clearly the prevailing difference between men and women as to the age of marriage. In the age group 15 to 19 years the proportion married, widowed, or divorced in 1910 was for males 1.2 per cent and for females 11.6 per cent. In the age group 20 to 24 years the percentages were 24.6 for males and 51.4 for females. In the succeeding age groups the proportions for the sexes rapidly approach equality, and for persons of 65 and over the percentage of males married, widowed, or divorced (93.5) was slightly higher than the percentage of females (93.4).

AGE PERIOD AND SEX.	Total. ¹	Single.	Married, widowed, or divorced.			
			Total.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.
Number.						
15 years and over: ²						
Male.....	32,425,805	12,550,129	19,720,152	18,082,800	1,471,390	156,162
Female.....	30,047,325	8,933,170	21,045,983	17,684,687	3,176,228	185,088
15 to 19 years:						
Male.....	4,527,282	4,448,067	53,334	51,877	1,110	347
Female.....	4,536,321	3,985,704	527,150	513,239	10,261	3,650
20 to 24 years:						
Male.....	4,580,296	3,432,161	1,125,640	1,100,093	18,815	6,732
Female.....	4,476,694	2,163,683	2,301,086	2,225,362	55,354	20,370
25 to 34 years:						
Male.....	7,901,116	2,767,957	5,109,771	4,964,769	110,431	34,571
Female.....	7,251,072	1,516,726	5,725,483	5,443,894	224,327	57,262
35 to 44 years:						
Male.....	6,153,366	1,026,502	5,114,542	4,873,153	198,701	42,088
Female.....	5,504,321	628,516	4,871,476	4,410,310	411,896	49,269
45 to 64 years:						
Male.....	7,163,332	722,701	6,428,449	5,771,630	598,642	58,177
Female.....	6,266,757	499,564	5,755,469	4,383,497	1,324,828	47,134
65 years and over:						
Male.....	1,985,976	123,322	1,855,901	1,303,768	539,058	13,075
Female.....	1,963,548	124,223	1,834,796	687,335	1,140,558	6,903
Per cent.						
15 years and over:						
Male.....	100.0	38.7	60.8	55.8	4.5	0.5
Female.....	100.0	29.7	70.0	58.9	10.6	0.6
15 to 19 years:						
Male.....	100.0	98.8	1.2	1.1	(*)	(*)
Female.....	100.0	87.9	11.6	11.3	0.2	0.1
20 to 24 years:						
Male.....	100.0	74.9	24.6	24.0	0.4	0.1
Female.....	100.0	48.3	51.4	49.7	1.2	0.5
25 to 34 years:						
Male.....	100.0	35.0	64.7	62.8	1.4	0.4
Female.....	100.0	20.9	79.0	75.1	3.1	0.8
35 to 44 years:						
Male.....	100.0	16.7	83.1	79.2	3.2	0.7
Female.....	100.0	11.4	88.5	80.1	7.5	0.9
45 to 64 years:						
Male.....	100.0	10.1	89.7	80.6	8.4	0.8
Female.....	100.0	8.0	91.9	70.0	21.2	0.8
65 years and over:						
Male.....	100.0	6.2	93.5	65.6	27.1	0.7
Female.....	100.0	6.3	93.4	35.0	58.1	0.4

¹ Total includes persons whose marital condition was not reported.
² Includes persons of unknown age.
³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION: 1910.



The differences between the absolute numbers of males and of females, respectively, in the several marital condition classes in the various age groups, as shown by Table 19, are conspicuous. In each of the age groups, except that comprising persons 65 years of age and over, the number of single men in 1910 greatly exceeded the number of single women. On the other hand, in the groups comprising persons from 15 to 34 years of age, the number of married females materially exceeded the number of married males, but the opposite was the case in the groups comprising persons 35 years of age and over. In every age group the widows greatly outnumbered the widowers.

The relation between the number of males and females in the different classes is brought out more clearly in Table 20, which shows, by age groups, the number of males to 100 females in the total population and among single and married, widowed, or divorced persons, respectively.

AGE PERIOD.	NUMBER OF MALES PER 100 FEMALES.		
	Total.	Single.	Married, widowed, or divorced.
15 years and over.....	107.9	140.5	83.7
15 to 19 years.....	99.8	111.6	10.1
20 to 24 years.....	102.3	158.6	48.9
25 to 34 years.....	109.0	182.5	89.2
35 to 44 years.....	111.8	163.3	105.0
45 to 64 years.....	114.4	144.7	111.7
65 years and over.....	101.1	99.3	101.2

Table 21 shows the marital condition of the population above specified age limits.

AGE PERIOD AND SEX.	POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: ¹ 1910				
	Number.			Per cent.	
	Total. ²	Single.	Married, widowed, or divorced.	Single.	Married, widowed, or divorced.
15 years and over:					
Male.....	32,311,362	12,520,710	19,687,637	38.8	60.9
Female.....	29,992,713	8,918,476	21,015,459	29.7	70.1
20 years and over:					
Male.....	27,784,080	8,072,043	19,634,303	29.1	70.7
Female.....	25,456,392	4,932,712	20,488,309	19.4	80.5
25 years and over:					
Male.....	23,203,790	4,640,482	18,508,663	20.0	79.8
Female.....	20,979,698	2,709,029	18,187,223	13.2	86.7
35 years and over:					
Male.....	15,302,674	1,872,525	13,398,892	12.2	87.6
Female.....	13,728,626	1,252,303	12,461,740	9.1	90.8
45 years and over:					
Male.....	9,149,308	846,023	8,284,350	9.2	90.5
Female.....	8,224,305	623,787	7,590,265	7.6	92.3
65 years and over:					
Male.....	1,988,976	123,322	1,855,901	6.2	93.5
Female.....	1,963,548	124,223	1,834,706	6.3	93.4

¹ Exclusive of persons of unknown age.
² Includes persons whose marital condition was not reported.

Color or race, nativity, and parentage.—Table 23 shows for 1910 statistics of marital condition for each color or race, nativity, and parentage group, giving a further classification according to age groups in the case of the more important elements in the population; it shows also the principal comparative figures for 1900.

Table 22, which is derived from Table 23, summarizes the statistics for the white population, classified by nativity and parentage, and for the negroes.¹

CLASS OF POPULATION AND SEX.	POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910					
	Total. ¹	Single.	Married, widowed, or divorced.			
			Total.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.
	Number.					
Total:	32,425,805	12,550,129	10,720,152	18,092,600	1,471,390	159,162
Male.....	30,047,325	8,933,170	21,045,983	17,684,687	1,176,228	185,068
Female.....						
Nat. white—Nat. parentage:						
Male.....	16,233,035	6,185,324	9,960,438	9,144,090	728,883	87,456
Female.....	15,523,900	4,644,122	10,842,098	9,210,385	1,523,560	100,063
Nat. white—For. or mixed par.:						
Male.....	5,785,137	2,606,042	2,863,173	2,677,706	160,770	24,088
Female.....	5,887,131	2,453,017	3,421,147	3,008,623	382,318	30,206
For.-born white:						
Male.....	7,139,893	2,268,916	4,839,020	4,422,135	384,726	23,059
Female.....	5,446,306	994,110	4,444,657	3,624,003	800,112	20,542
Negro:						
Male.....	3,050,312	1,083,472	1,950,344	1,740,228	189,970	20,146
Female.....	3,103,344	823,936	2,269,066	1,775,949	459,811	33,286
	Per cent.					
Total:	100.0	38.7	60.6	55.8	4.5	0.5
Male.....	100.0	29.7	70.0	58.9	10.0	0.6
Female.....						
Nat. white—Nat. parentage:						
Male.....	100.0	38.1	61.4	56.3	4.5	0.5
Female.....	100.0	29.9	69.8	59.4	9.8	0.6
Nat. white—For. or mixed par.:						
Male.....	100.0	50.2	49.5	46.3	2.8	0.4
Female.....	100.0	41.7	58.1	51.1	6.5	0.5
For.-born white:						
Male.....	100.0	31.8	67.8	62.1	5.4	0.3
Female.....	100.0	18.3	81.6	66.5	14.7	0.4
Negro:						
Male.....	100.0	35.4	64.0	57.2	6.2	0.7
Female.....	100.0	26.6	73.1	57.2	14.8	1.1

¹ Includes persons whose marital condition was not reported.

This table shows that the excess of males in the total population 15 years of age and over is chiefly due to the marked excess of males among the foreign-born whites, although there is an appreciable excess of males also among the native whites of native parentage. For this and other reasons the distribution of the foreign-born whites with respect to marital condition differs materially from that of the other classes.

This table of course gives no direct information with regard to intermarriage among the three groups of white persons, but, beyond question, the three classes, native whites of native parentage, native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, and foreign-born whites, intermarry more or less; consequently there is not necessarily an equality between the number of married males and the number of married females within any one group.

¹ The limited number of Indians, Chinese, and Japanese, and "other" persons may be passed over without discussion further than to point out that the marital condition among the Indians corresponds approximately to that among the negroes, while that among the Chinese and Japanese in this country is quite exceptional, the combined proportion married, widowed, or divorced among these races being very low in the case of males and very high in the case of females. Most of the married Chinese and Japanese men, however, have left their wives in their home countries, and the total number of women of these races in the United States is exceedingly small.

MARITAL CONDITION.

149

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES: 1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

Table 23 CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.								FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Di- vorced.	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Di- vorced.
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
ALL CLASSES: 1910.																
All ages, 1910	47,332,277	27,455,607	58.0	18,093,498	38.2	1,471,472	3.1	156,176	44,639,889	23,522,121	52.7	17,688,169	39.6	3,176,426	7.1	185,101
15 years and over	32,425,805	12,550,129	38.7	18,092,600	55.8	1,471,390	4.5	156,162	30,047,325	8,933,170	29.7	17,684,687	58.9	3,176,228	10.6	185,068
15 to 19 years	4,527,282	4,448,067	98.3	51,877	1.1	1,110	(?)	347	4,530,321	3,985,764	87.9	513,239	11.3	10,261	0.2	3,050
20 to 24 years	4,580,200	3,432,161	74.9	1,200,093	24.0	18,815	0.4	6,732	2,163,694	2,163,693	48.3	2,223,362	49.7	55,354	1.2	20,370
25 to 29 years	4,244,848	1,810,137	42.8	2,353,525	55.5	45,002	1.1	15,503	3,035,655	981,566	24.9	2,823,935	71.8	95,385	2.4	20,153
30 to 34 years	3,656,768	951,820	26.0	2,611,244	71.4	65,339	1.8	19,068	3,815,417	535,170	16.1	2,619,959	70.0	128,942	3.0	28,109
35 to 44 years	6,153,360	1,026,502	16.7	4,873,153	79.2	198,701	3.2	42,688	5,604,321	628,518	11.4	4,410,310	80.1	411,806	7.5	40,269
45 to 54 years	4,488,929	499,751	11.1	3,658,931	81.5	286,222	6.4	36,502	3,811,059	331,573	8.5	2,904,043	74.8	610,386	15.7	31,934
55 to 64 years	2,674,403	222,950	8.3	2,112,609	79.0	312,420	11.7	21,675	2,370,698	167,901	7.1	1,470,464	62.2	714,462	30.0	15,200
65 years and over	1,085,976	128,322	6.2	1,308,768	65.9	539,058	27.1	13,075	1,063,548	124,223	6.3	687,335	35.0	1,140,558	58.1	6,903
Age unknown	114,443	29,419	25.7	27,310	23.9	4,633	4.0	572	54,612	14,604	26.9	21,050	38.5	8,994	16.5	480
ALL CLASSES: 1900.																
All ages, 1900	38,816,448	23,492,923	60.5	13,956,314	36.0	1,178,008	3.0	84,237	37,178,127	20,491,042	55.1	13,813,787	37.2	2,717,839	7.3	114,677
15 years and over	25,620,399	10,297,940	40.2	13,955,650	54.5	1,177,976	4.6	84,230	24,240,191	7,566,530	31.2	13,810,067	57.0	2,717,715	11.2	114,647
15 to 19 years	3,750,451	3,706,382	98.8	37,781	1.0	871	(?)	194	3,805,638	3,874,814	88.7	415,682	10.9	9,336	0.2	2,418
20 to 24 years	3,624,580	2,812,113	77.6	782,907	21.6	14,322	0.4	3,322	3,710,436	1,913,532	51.6	1,726,290	46.5	52,455	1.4	13,124
25 to 29 years	3,323,543	1,620,782	48.8	1,746,620	52.6	38,781	1.2	8,213	3,205,598	892,875	27.5	2,209,357	68.9	91,847	2.9	18,461
30 to 34 years	2,901,321	800,664	27.6	2,025,299	69.8	58,312	2.0	10,367	2,654,718	441,409	16.6	2,071,693	78.0	121,944	4.0	17,884
35 to 44 years	4,872,731	826,201	17.0	3,840,759	78.8	174,535	3.6	22,030	4,330,166	441,409	11.1	3,451,375	79.5	372,077	8.6	29,953
45 to 54 years	3,402,458	349,429	10.3	2,797,358	82.2	230,656	6.8	19,498	2,994,083	234,419	7.8	2,212,223	73.9	528,456	17.6	19,111
55 to 64 years	2,062,424	156,823	7.6	1,644,373	79.7	245,424	11.9	12,207	1,940,111	128,054	6.6	1,172,004	60.5	626,271	32.3	9,566
65 years and over	1,555,418	89,152	5.7	1,044,051	67.1	410,505	26.4	7,355	1,525,080	90,858	6.0	521,220	34.2	905,130	59.3	4,129
Age unknown	127,423	36,894	28.6	36,280	28.5	4,500	3.5	409	79,161	17,087	24.6	29,302	40.1	11,509	15.7	501
WHITE.																
All ages, 1910	42,178,245	24,379,558	57.8	16,254,696	38.5	1,274,464	3.0	135,215	39,553,712	20,784,712	52.5	15,854,757	40.1	2,708,127	6.8	150,830
15 years and over, 1910	29,158,125	11,360,282	39.0	16,283,940	55.7	1,274,388	4.4	135,203	26,857,337	8,091,249	30.1	15,852,011	59.0	2,705,990	10.1	150,801
1900	22,808,628	9,173,430	40.2	12,455,858	54.6	1,020,387	4.5	72,761	21,483,052	6,747,306	31.4	12,319,767	57.3	2,291,872	10.7	91,737
15 to 19 years	3,999,143	3,936,550	98.4	40,304	1.0	680	(?)	230	3,999,248	3,525,983	88.8	416,178	10.5	5,233	0.1	2,380
20 to 24 years	4,070,955	3,122,440	76.7	913,599	22.4	11,506	0.3	4,856	3,915,456	1,968,679	50.3	1,893,144	48.4	29,260	0.7	14,330
25 to 29 years	7,089,393	2,545,440	35.9	4,414,727	62.3	81,328	1.1	27,920	6,435,019	1,399,105	21.7	4,833,792	75.1	160,107	2.3	44,530
30 to 34 years	5,561,221	944,724	17.0	4,407,687	79.3	161,346	2.9	37,007	4,950,890	689,825	11.9	3,996,443	80.7	319,868	6.5	41,029
35 to 44 years	6,518,262	670,486	10.3	5,293,780	80.8	520,931	8.0	52,716	5,731,622	476,679	8.3	4,055,540	70.8	1,152,603	20.1	41,973
45 to 54 years	4,825,019	175,719	3.6	3,840,759	79.7	495,282	10.3	37,007	4,825,019	118,826	2.5	4,642,347	35.4	1,043,632	57.5	6,274
65 years and over	1,825,019	89,152	4.9	1,195,823	65.5	495,282	27.1	12,019	1,814,084	118,826	6.5	1,493,347	35.4	1,043,632	57.5	6,274
Age unknown	94,112	24,923	26.5	18,406	19.0	3,314	3.5	455	40,112	12,047	30.0	14,561	36.3	5,287	13.2	285
NEGRO.																
All ages, 1910	4,885,881	2,909,902	59.6	1,748,359	35.8	189,976	3.9	20,148	4,941,882	2,661,778	53.9	1,776,643	36.0	459,889	9.3	33,290
15 years and over, 1910	3,059,312	1,933,472	63.1	1,749,228	57.2	189,970	6.2	20,148	3,103,344	823,956	26.6	1,776,849	57.2	459,881	14.8	33,286
1900	2,933,008	1,033,285	39.2	1,422,880	54.0	151,233	5.0	11,020	2,990,683	803,683	29.9	1,043,817	34.9	414,107	15.4	22,033
15 to 19 years	507,945	492,153	96.9	11,064	2.2	416	0.1	104	552,471	448,515	81.2	94,087	17.0	4,929	0.9	1,205
20 to 24 years	482,157	287,094	59.7	132,110	27.5	7,160	1.5	1,808	491,398	191,398	39.0	263,773	53.7	25,776	5.3	5,876
25 to 29 years	763,968	189,196	25.1	527,140	69.8	28,261	3.7	6,808	705,348	115,682	14.5	562,547	74.5	73,358	9.2	12,448
30 to 34 years	550,130	67,203	12.2	467,611	80.0	36,144	6.0	5,458	638,732	36,105	7.1	401,060	74.0	60,839	16.0	3,048
35 to 44 years	565,154	36,661	6.2	477,712	89.2	74,800	12.6	5,254	512,649	22,458	4.4	315,823	61.6	168,446	32.9	4,954
45 to 54 years	152,482	6,285	4.1	102,670	67.3	41,891	27.5	999	141,642	5,243	3.7	42,404	29.9	82,856	65.6	565
65 years and over	17,070	3,950	23.3	8,622	50.5	1,289	7.5	114	13,964	2,572	18.4	6,246	44.7	3,632	26.0	190
Age unknown	17,070	3,950	23.3	8,622	50.5	1,289	7.5	114	13,964	2,572	18.4	6,246	44.7	3,632	26.0	190
INDIAN.																
15 years and over, 1910	80,383	27,391	34.1	46,154	57.4	5,319	6.6	679	76,982	16,324	21.2	49,095	63.8	10,071	13.1	959
CHINESE.																
15 years and over, 1910	64,394	34,330	53.3	26,449	41.1	1,139	1.8	45	2,955	650	23.0	2,016	68.2	229	7.7	5
JAPANESE.																
15 years and over, 1910	60,536	42,688	70.5	15,918	26.3	485	0.8	86	6,848	908	13.7	5,581	84.0	96	1.4	17
ALL OTHER RACES.																
15 years and over, 1910	3,055	1,966	64.4	911	29.8	79	2.6	3	59	13	.....	35	.....	11	.....
NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE.																
All ages, 1910	25,229,218	15,180,989	60.2	9,144,513	36.2	728,920	2.9	87,463	24,259,357	13,377,257	55.1	9,221,615	38.0	1,523,829	6.3	100,076
15 years and over, 1910	16,233,095	6,185,324	38.1	9,144,089	56.3	728,883	4.5	87,456	15,523,900	4,644,122	29.9	9,219,385	59.4	1,523,560	9.8	100,055
1900	13,088,058	5,195,263	39.7	7,193,922	55.0	587,894	4.5	47,993	12,501,313	3,893,417	31.0	7,251,377	57.7	1,332,334	10.6	62,585
15 to 19 years	2,552,529	2,504,473	98.1	33,818	1.3	528	(?)	178	2,590,527	2,199,856	86.7	318,334	12.5	4,394	0.2	1,951
20 to 24 years	2,382,914	1,691,885	72.5	618,300	26.5	8,870	0.4	3,769	2,360,008	1,094,734	46.0	1,210,851	51.8	21,851	0.9	10,902
25 to 29 years	3,788,166	1,151,751	31.2	2,524,551	66.6	52,784	1.4	10,383	3,092,509	719,194	19.0	2,823,023	77.1	92,017	2.5	20,936
30 to 34 years	2,354,044	415,102	14.5	2,310,342	81.3	91,123	3.2	23,312	2,041,222	264,455	10.3	2,183,079	81.9	166,386	6.3	25,099
35 to 44 years	3,547,325	315,401	8.9	2,902,649	81.8	290,516	8.2	32,826	3,192,675	261,807	8.2	2,989,701	71.7	611,361	19.1	26,797

Among the native whites of native parentage the number of married males in 1910 differed but little from the number of married females, and this was also true of the negroes; but in the case of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage the married women considerably outnumbered the married men, probably because many women of this class have married foreign-born men, the number of the latter reported as married being much larger than the number of married foreign-born women. The larger number of married men than of married women in the foreign-born class is partly due, however, to the presence of men who have left their wives abroad.

The number of single men materially exceeded the number of single women in each of the four classes shown in the table, the excess being particularly marked among the foreign-born whites, in which group single men outnumbered single women more than two to one. In each class, on the other hand, there were more than twice as many widows as widowers.

Of the total number of native white males of native parentage 15 years of age and over in 1910, 38.1 per cent were single and 61.4 per cent married, widowed, or divorced, the corresponding percentages for females being 29.9 and 69.8.

Among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage the proportion married, widowed, or divorced was much lower for both sexes (49.5 and 58.1 per cent, respectively), than among native whites of native parentage. As shown later, this difference is not due to differences between the two parentage groups with regard to age distribution. Among the foreign-born whites, on the other hand, the proportion married, widowed, or divorced both for males and for females (67.8 and 81.6 per cent, respectively), was much higher than among the native whites of native parentage, but in the case of males this difference, as indicated by Table 24, is wholly due to the fact that the foreign-born whites are much older on the average than the native whites and among females also it is largely due to this cause. The proportions married, widowed, or divorced for negro men and for negro women (64 and 73.1 per cent, respectively), were somewhat higher than for native whites of native parentage.

The difference between the sexes with respect to the proportion married, widowed, or divorced is, as shown by the percentages quoted above, more conspicuous in the case of the foreign-born whites than in the case of any other group. One cause of this marked disparity is the fact that single women are much less apt to leave their native country for a new home than single men. Considering only persons who were in the married state at the time of the census, the negroes are the only group shown in the table in which the proportion married is as high among males as it is among females, the percentages in the case of this race being the same for the two sexes.

The proportion of divorced persons, as shown by Table 22, is slightly higher for females than for males in each of the four classes of population specified. As already stated, all the percentages relating to divorced persons may be assumed to be somewhat too low. The proportion of divorced persons reported is higher among negroes than in any other class, that for negro women, which is the highest of all, being 1.1 per cent.

Table 24, which is also based upon Table 23, shows by percentages for 1910 the marital condition of the principal classes of the population according to age groups. For convenience, the small percentages of divorced persons have been combined with those for the widowed. The diagram on the next page shows graphically the percentage single, married, widowed, or divorced in each class, by broad age groups.

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	Single.		Married, widowed, or divorced.		Married.		Widowed or divorced.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Total population:								
15 years and over ¹	38.7	29.7	60.8	70.0	55.8	58.9	5.0	11.2
15 to 19 years.....	98.3	87.9	1.2	11.6	1.1	11.3	(2)	0.3
20 to 24 years.....	74.9	48.3	24.6	51.4	24.0	49.7	0.6	1.7
25 to 34 years.....	35.0	20.9	64.7	79.0	62.8	75.1	1.8	3.9
35 to 44 years.....	10.7	11.4	83.1	88.5	79.2	80.1	3.9	8.4
45 to 64 years.....	10.1	8.0	89.7	91.9	80.6	70.0	0.2	21.9
65 years and over.....	6.2	6.3	93.5	93.4	65.6	35.0	27.8	58.4
Native white—Native par.:								
15 years and over ¹	38.1	29.9	61.4	69.8	56.3	59.4	5.0	10.5
15 to 19 years.....	98.1	86.7	1.4	12.8	1.3	12.5	(2)	0.3
20 to 24 years.....	72.5	46.6	27.0	53.2	26.5	51.8	0.5	1.4
25 to 34 years.....	31.2	19.5	68.5	80.4	66.6	77.1	1.9	3.3
35 to 44 years.....	14.5	10.8	85.3	89.2	81.3	81.9	4.0	7.3
45 to 64 years.....	8.9	8.2	90.9	91.7	81.8	71.7	9.1	20.0
65 years and over.....	5.6	7.4	94.0	92.4	67.3	35.8	26.7	56.6
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage:								
15 years and over ¹	50.2	41.7	49.5	58.1	46.3	51.1	3.2	7.0
15 to 19 years.....	99.1	94.4	0.3	5.1	0.3	5.0	(2)	0.1
20 to 24 years.....	84.2	62.8	15.4	36.9	15.2	32.2	0.2	6.7
25 to 34 years.....	43.0	30.6	55.9	69.2	54.5	66.5	1.4	2.8
35 to 44 years.....	22.7	17.8	77.2	82.1	73.6	73.7	3.5	7.4
45 to 64 years.....	14.2	12.3	85.7	87.6	77.5	67.8	8.3	19.8
65 years and over.....	8.0	8.6	90.0	91.3	64.8	36.0	26.1	56.3
Foreign-born white:								
15 years and over ¹	31.8	18.3	67.8	81.6	62.1	66.5	5.7	13.1
15 to 19 years.....	98.6	86.3	0.8	13.2	0.8	13.1	(2)	0.1
20 to 24 years.....	80.3	44.9	19.2	54.9	19.0	54.3	0.2	0.7
25 to 34 years.....	39.3	18.0	60.3	81.9	59.4	79.6	0.9	2.4
35 to 44 years.....	17.3	8.6	82.5	91.4	79.7	84.1	2.8	7.3
45 to 64 years.....	10.7	5.8	89.1	94.2	80.6	70.8	8.5	23.4
65 years and over.....	7.1	4.5	92.6	95.3	62.5	34.7	30.2	60.7
Negro:								
15 years and over ¹	35.4	26.6	64.0	73.1	57.2	57.2	6.9	15.9
15 to 19 years.....	96.9	81.2	2.3	18.1	2.2	17.0	0.1	1.1
20 to 24 years.....	59.7	34.9	39.0	64.8	37.8	59.0	1.9	6.8
25 to 34 years.....	25.1	14.5	74.5	85.3	69.9	74.5	4.6	10.8
35 to 44 years.....	12.2	7.1	87.5	92.8	80.0	74.4	7.6	18.4
45 to 64 years.....	6.2	4.4	93.7	95.4	80.2	61.6	13.4	33.8
65 years and over.....	4.1	3.7	95.5	95.9	67.3	29.9	28.1	66.0

¹ Percentages based on total population, which includes a small number of persons of unknown age.

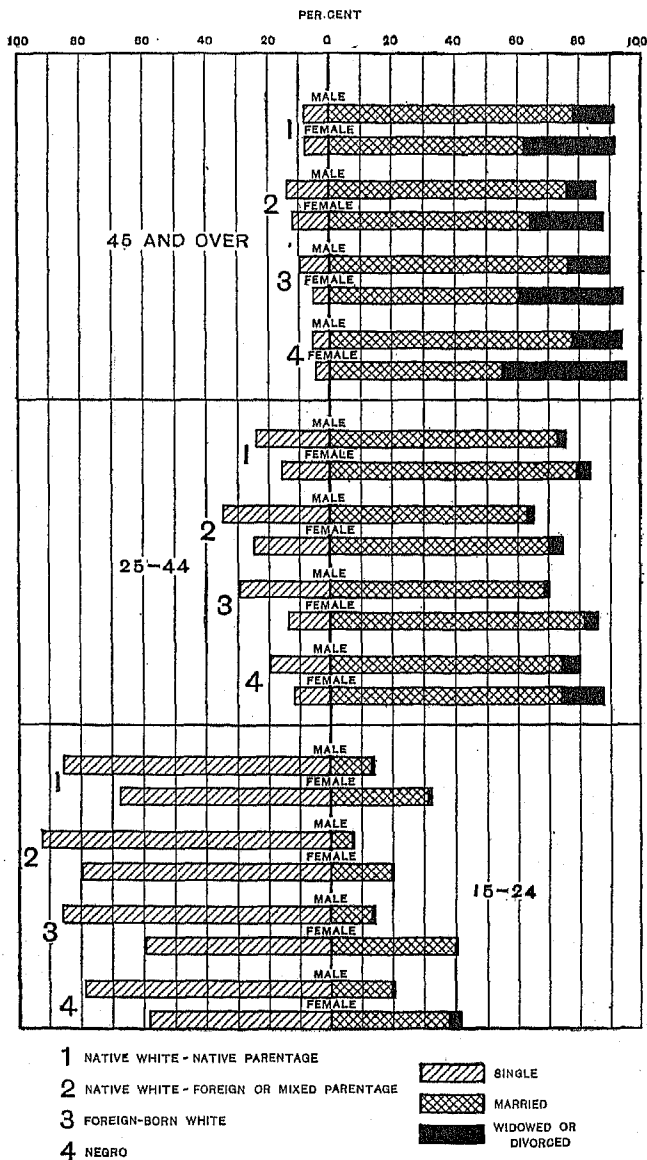
² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

In every age group and for both sexes the proportion married, widowed, or divorced was materially higher in the case of the native whites of native parentage than in the case of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage. This is partly due to the difference in the geographic distribution of the two classes. A much larger proportion of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage than of the native whites of native parentage are in urban communities, and much larger proportions of the former class than of the latter are in the North and the West. People living in urban communities are less apt to marry, or tend to marry

later, than those living in rural districts; and persons living in the North and the West are less apt to marry, or tend to marry later, than persons living in the South.

Table 24 shows, also, that in each of the individual age groups the percentage married, widowed, or divorced was higher for native white males of native parentage than for foreign-born white males. On the other hand, among females the percentages were somewhat lower for the native whites of native parentage than for the foreign-born whites. The negroes of both sexes marry at a somewhat earlier age than the native whites of native parentage, but in the older age groups the percentage married among negroes was lower and the percentage widowed or divorced higher than among native whites of native parentage, except that in the case of males 65 years and over the percentage married was the same in the two population classes.

MARITAL CONDITION OF PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF THE POPULATION, BY AGE PERIODS: 1910.



Comparisons with previous censuses.—Table 25 shows, by sex, the percentages single, married, widowed, or divorced in the total population 15 years of age and over for the last three censuses.

MARITAL CONDITION.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF—					
	Males 15 years of age and over.			Females 15 years of age and over.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	38.7	40.2	41.7	29.7	31.2	31.8
Married, widowed, or divorced.....	59.8	59.4	58.1	70.0	68.0	68.1
Married.....	53.8	54.5	53.0	58.0	57.0	56.8
Widowed.....	4.5	4.6	3.9	10.6	11.2	11.0
Divorced.....	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.4
Marital condition not reported.....	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1

There has been for both sexes a gradual advance since 1890 in the percentage of married persons and in the percentage of married, widowed, or divorced persons combined. The latter percentage rose, in the case of males, from 58.1 in 1890 to 59.4 in 1900 and 60.8 in 1910, while the corresponding percentages for females were 68.1, 68.6, and 70, respectively. These increasing percentages are only in part, if at all, attributable to changes in the race, nativity, and parentage composition of the population, or to changes in age distribution.

Table 26 shows for the males and females in each of the principal race, nativity, and parentage groups the percentage reported as single, as married, widowed, or divorced, and as married, respectively.

CLASS OF POPULATION AND SEX.	PER CENT OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE OR OVER WHO WERE—								
	Single.			Married, widowed, or divorced.			Married.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
Total:									
Male.....	38.7	40.2	41.7	60.8	59.4	58.1	68.9	64.5	63.9
Female.....	29.7	31.2	31.8	70.0	68.6	68.1	58.9	57.0	56.8
Native white—Native parentage:									
Male.....	38.1	39.7	40.1	61.4	59.8	59.7	56.3	55.0	55.4
Female.....	29.9	31.0	30.6	69.8	68.8	69.3	59.4	57.7	58.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage:									
Male.....	50.2	54.5	61.9	49.5	45.3	38.0	46.3	42.7	36.2
Female.....	41.7	44.4	51.0	58.1	55.6	49.0	51.1	49.4	44.3
Foreign-born white:									
Male.....	31.8	29.4	32.1	67.8	70.3	67.6	62.1	63.8	62.2
Female.....	18.3	19.5	20.7	81.6	80.3	79.2	60.5	64.2	63.9
Negro:									
Male.....	35.4	39.2	39.8	64.0	60.2	60.0	57.2	54.0	55.5
Female.....	20.0	29.9	30.0	73.1	69.9	69.8	57.2	53.7	54.6

The combined percentage of married, widowed, or divorced persons was higher in 1910 than in 1900 or in 1890 for each sex in each of the four principal race, nativity, and parentage groups, except that in the case of the foreign-born white males the percentage was lower in 1910 than in 1900. In the case of native white females of native parentage, however, the percentage married, widowed, or divorced was slightly lower in 1900 than in 1890. These higher percentages of married, widowed, or divorced persons combined were chiefly due to a higher proportion of married persons, although the proportion of widowed or divorced persons has also generally increased.

Table 27 shows the percentage of males and females of specified ages reported as single, as married, and as married, widowed, or divorced at the censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890.

AGE PERIOD AND SEX.	PER CENT OF PERSONS IN SPECIFIED AGE GROUP WHO WERE—								
	Single.			Married, widowed, or divorced.			Married.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
15 years and over:¹									
Male.....	38.7	40.2	41.7	60.8	59.4	58.1	55.8	54.5	53.9
Female.....	29.7	31.2	31.8	70.0	68.6	68.1	58.9	57.0	56.8
15 to 19 years:									
Male.....	98.3	98.8	99.4	1.2	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.5
Female.....	87.9	88.7	90.3	11.6	11.2	9.7	11.3	10.9	9.5
20 to 24 years:									
Male.....	74.9	77.6	80.7	24.6	22.1	19.2	24.0	21.6	18.9
Female.....	48.3	51.6	51.8	51.4	48.3	45.1	49.7	46.5	46.7
25 to 34 years:									
Male.....	35.0	37.3	36.8	64.7	62.5	63.1	62.8	60.6	61.5
Female.....	20.9	22.6	20.7	79.0	77.3	79.2	75.1	73.0	75.2
35 to 44 years:									
Male.....	16.7	17.0	15.3	83.1	82.9	84.5	79.2	78.8	80.9
Female.....	11.4	11.1	9.9	88.5	88.8	90.1	80.1	79.5	80.6
45 to 64 years:									
Male.....	10.1	9.3	8.2	89.7	90.6	91.6	80.6	81.3	83.5
Female.....	8.0	7.4	6.6	91.9	92.5	93.3	70.0	68.6	68.8
65 years and over:									
Male.....	6.2	5.7	5.0	93.5	94.0	94.2	65.6	67.1	70.5
Female.....	6.3	6.0	5.6	93.4	93.8	94.2	35.0	34.2	35.4

¹ Includes persons of unknown age.

In the age groups 15 to 19 years, 20 to 24 years, and 25 to 34 years, the percentage married, widowed, or divorced was greater in 1910 than in 1900, and in the case of the first two groups it was also greater in 1900 than in 1890. In the age group 25 to 34 years the percentage for males was greater in 1910 than at either of the two preceding censuses, but was less in 1900 than in 1890, while for females the percentage was greater in 1910 than in 1900, although in both years it was lower than in 1890. In each of the three age groups comprising persons 35 years of age or over, a decrease occurred during both of the decades covered by the table in the percentage married, widowed, or divorced both for males and for females, with the single exception that the percentage for males from 35 to 44 years of age increased slightly between 1900 and 1910.

Table 28 shows, for 1910, 1900, and 1890, the percentage of married, widowed, or divorced persons among males and females, respectively, for the principal color or race, nativity, and parentage groups, classified by age.

For each class shown in the table the percentage of married, widowed, or divorced persons in the age groups 15 to 19 years and 20 to 24 years was higher, both for males and for females, in 1910 than in 1900 or 1890, except that the percentage for native white males of foreign or mixed parentage 15 to 19 years of age was the same in 1910 as in 1900. This would in-

dicates that in all classes of the population a larger proportion are marrying in the earlier ages than was the case 10 or 20 years ago. The falling off in the natural rate of increase of population in this country would therefore seem not in any way due to the postponement of marriage. In the age group 25 to 34 years the proportion married, widowed, or divorced in 1910 was greater than in 1900 for both males and females in all classes of the population, with the single exception of the foreign-born white males. For the two groups comprising persons 45 years of age and over, the proportion of persons in the three classes of the white population who were or had been married has shown a decrease at each census since 1890, with the single exception of the native white females of native parentage from 45 to 64 years of age, for whom the percentage was the same in 1910 as in 1900. For the white population it thus appears that although the proportion marrying at early ages shows an increase, the proportion married, widowed, or divorced in the higher age groups was not so great in 1910 as in 1900 or 1890. Among the negroes the proportion married, widowed, or divorced in each age group was higher in 1910 than in 1900.

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	PER CENT MARRIED, WIDOWED, OR DIVORCED.					
	Male.			Female.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
Total:						
15 years and over¹.....	60.8	59.4	58.1	70.0	68.6	68.1
15 to 19 years.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	11.0	11.2	9.7
20 to 24 years.....	24.0	22.1	19.2	51.4	48.3	45.1
25 to 34 years.....	64.7	62.5	63.1	70.0	77.3	79.2
35 to 44 years.....	83.1	82.9	84.5	88.5	88.8	90.1
45 to 64 years.....	89.7	90.6	91.6	80.6	81.3	83.5
65 years and over.....	93.5	94.0	94.2	93.4	93.8	94.2
Native white—Native parentage:						
15 years and over¹.....	61.4	59.8	59.7	69.8	68.8	69.3
15 to 19 years.....	1.4	1.2	0.6	12.8	12.5	11.0
20 to 24 years.....	27.0	23.8	20.5	53.2	51.2	51.5
25 to 34 years.....	63.5	65.7	66.6	80.4	79.0	80.8
35 to 44 years.....	85.3	85.1	86.5	80.2	80.0	80.5
45 to 64 years.....	90.0	91.7	92.6	81.7	81.7	82.3
65 years and over.....	94.0	94.6	94.8	92.4	92.8	93.3
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage:						
15 years and over¹.....	49.5	45.3	38.0	68.1	55.6	49.0
15 to 19 years.....	0.3	0.3	0.1	5.1	5.0	4.2
20 to 24 years.....	15.1	13.1	11.0	36.9	35.0	34.6
25 to 34 years.....	55.0	52.5	55.3	69.2	68.5	71.4
35 to 44 years.....	77.2	78.1	80.6	82.1	83.0	87.1
45 to 64 years.....	85.7	86.9	88.9	87.6	89.8	91.5
65 years and over.....	90.9	92.2	93.6	91.3	91.9	92.3
Foreign-born white:						
15 years and over¹.....	67.8	70.3	67.6	81.6	80.3	79.2
15 to 19 years.....	0.8	0.7	0.3	13.2	11.0	8.4
20 to 24 years.....	19.2	17.3	15.1	64.0	60.5	45.2
25 to 34 years.....	60.3	60.9	58.1	81.9	80.7	80.1
35 to 44 years.....	82.5	82.0	82.2	91.4	91.6	91.7
45 to 64 years.....	89.1	89.5	90.3	94.2	94.4	95.1
65 years and over.....	92.6	93.0	93.2	95.3	95.6	95.0
Negro:						
15 years and over¹.....	64.0	60.2	60.0	73.1	69.9	69.8
15 to 19 years.....	2.3	1.8	0.9	18.1	16.6	15.0
20 to 24 years.....	36.0	35.1	34.2	64.8	60.0	61.7
25 to 34 years.....	74.5	71.6	74.7	85.3	82.4	84.8
35 to 44 years.....	87.5	86.5	88.5	92.8	91.9	92.4
45 to 64 years.....	93.7	93.3	93.0	95.4	95.1	95.2
65 years and over.....	95.5	95.0	94.3	95.0	95.2	95.3

¹ Percentages based on total population, which includes a small number of persons of unknown age.

DIVISIONS AND STATES.

Total population, by divisions.—Table 29 shows for the different geographic divisions of the country the proportions single, married, widowed, or divorced among persons 15 years of age and over, classified by sex. The percentages are summarized graphically in the accompanying diagram.

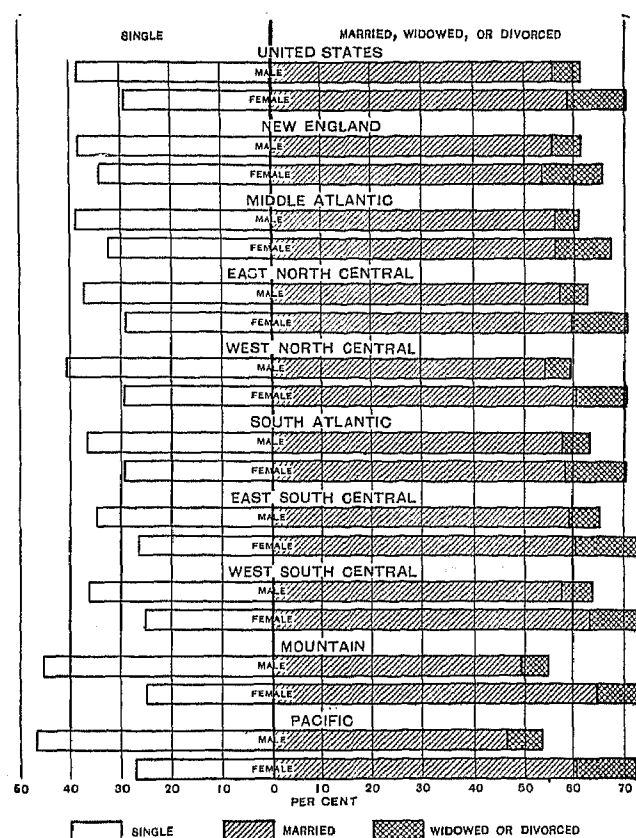
DIVISION AND SEX.	Single.	Married, widowed, or divorced.			
		Total.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.
United States:					
Male.....	38.7	60.8	55.8	4.5	0.5
Female.....	29.7	70.0	58.9	10.6	0.6
NEW ENGLAND:					
Male.....	38.6	61.2	55.5	5.1	0.5
Female.....	34.2	65.7	53.6	11.5	0.6
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:					
Male.....	39.0	60.7	50.1	4.3	0.2
Female.....	32.6	67.3	56.1	10.8	0.3
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:					
Male.....	37.5	62.1	57.0	4.5	0.6
Female.....	29.1	70.7	59.8	10.1	0.7
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:					
Male.....	40.5	58.9	54.1	4.3	0.5
Female.....	29.7	70.0	60.4	9.0	0.7
SOUTH ATLANTIC:					
Male.....	36.9	62.7	57.9	4.6	0.3
Female.....	29.6	70.1	53.4	11.3	0.4
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:					
Male.....	34.9	64.8	59.2	5.1	0.5
Female.....	26.8	72.9	60.3	11.8	0.8
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:					
Male.....	36.5	62.9	57.5	4.9	0.5
Female.....	25.3	74.4	63.1	10.6	0.7
MOUNTAIN:					
Male.....	45.1	54.1	49.5	3.8	0.8
Female.....	25.2	74.4	64.5	9.0	1.0
PACIFIC:					
Male.....	46.9	51.9	46.7	4.2	1.0
Female.....	27.4	72.4	60.5	10.6	1.3

The percentage of females who were or had been married was lower in New England than in other geographic divisions, while the proportion of males who were or had been married was lower in the Pacific and Mountain divisions than in the other divisions. It should be borne in mind in this connection that the number of males to 100 females is much higher in the Pacific and Mountain divisions than in any other, whereas New England is the only division in which the females outnumber the males. The factors of race and age doubtless exercise an appreciable influence upon the marital condition of the total population, but, independently of racial or age composition, it is almost inevitable that the proportion married, widowed, or divorced among males should be smallest in those geographic divisions in which the excess of males over females is greatest. Conversely it is natural that the proportion married among women should be relatively low in that section of the country where the females outnumber the males.

The proportion widowed is highest for both sexes in the East South Central and New England divisions and lowest for males in the Mountain and Pacific divisions and for females in the West North Central and Mountain divisions.

The proportion divorced is highest for both sexes in the Mountain and Pacific divisions and lowest for both sexes in the Middle Atlantic and South Atlantic divisions.

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY DIVISIONS: 1910.



Color or race, nativity, and parentage classes, by divisions.—Table 30 shows for 1910, by geographic divisions, the percentage of the male and female population 15 years of age and over in the color or race, nativity, and parentage classes who were married, widowed, or divorced, and also the percentage who were married.

For each class of the population except the native whites of native parentage the percentage married, widowed, or divorced among the males was higher in the East South Central division than in any other. For the native whites of native parentage the New England division ranked first in this respect, with the East South Central second. For each class of population except the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage the percentage was lowest in the Pacific division. For the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage the lowest percentage was found in New England, with the Pacific division ranking next.

Among females the percentage married, widowed, or divorced was highest in the divisions west of the Mississippi River, for the native whites of native parentage, in the West South Central division; for the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, in the Mountain division; for the foreign-born whites, in the West North Central division; and for the negroes, in the Mountain division. On the other hand, the proportion of females married, widowed, or divorced was lowest in New England for every class except the native whites of native parentage, for whom the proportion was lowest in the Middle Atlantic division, New England ranking next in this respect.

Table 30

DIVISION AND SEX.	PER CENT OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.									
	All classes.		Native white.				Foreign-born white.		Negro.	
			Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.		Married, widowed, or divorced.	Married.	Married, widowed, or divorced.	Married.
	Married, widowed, or divorced.	Married.	Married, widowed, or divorced.	Married.						
United States:										
Male.....	60.8	55.8	61.4	56.3	49.5	46.3	67.8	62.1	64.0	57.2
Female.....	70.0	58.9	69.8	59.4	58.1	51.1	81.6	66.5	73.1	57.2
NEW ENGLAND:										
Male.....	61.2	55.5	65.0	57.7	42.9	39.8	68.2	62.7	58.2	51.7
Female.....	65.7	53.6	68.2	53.1	48.0	42.0	74.9	62.1	67.7	50.0
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
Male.....	60.7	56.1	60.9	55.8	48.7	45.4	67.8	63.2	60.4	54.5
Female.....	67.3	56.1	66.1	55.2	55.5	47.6	78.3	64.7	69.0	53.3
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Male.....	62.1	57.0	61.9	56.6	52.5	49.4	72.2	65.7	60.5	51.7
Female.....	70.7	59.8	69.8	59.4	60.5	53.8	86.3	69.3	75.3	56.8
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Male.....	58.9	54.1	59.6	54.8	47.8	45.2	70.1	63.1	60.3	51.4
Female.....	70.0	60.4	69.9	60.7	58.6	53.4	87.9	71.2	75.0	56.2
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Male.....	62.7	57.9	62.3	58.1	56.0	51.7	66.4	60.4	63.8	57.9
Female.....	70.1	58.4	69.3	59.4	61.9	51.4	82.9	65.3	71.5	56.9
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Male.....	64.8	59.2	64.2	59.6	50.5	55.0	74.9	65.5	65.9	58.5
Female.....	72.9	60.3	72.2	62.0	64.3	52.6	86.7	59.7	74.7	57.8
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Male.....	62.9	57.5	62.2	57.6	55.7	51.7	70.5	62.0	64.9	57.4
Female.....	74.4	63.1	74.2	65.0	66.4	57.4	85.0	67.5	74.9	58.3
MOUNTAIN:										
Male.....	54.1	49.5	55.1	50.3	49.0	45.6	55.7	50.9	55.3	47.6
Female.....	74.4	64.5	73.0	63.9	66.5	60.0	87.3	71.0	77.1	56.0
PACIFIC:										
Male.....	51.9	46.7	54.9	49.2	45.6	41.6	54.4	48.6	52.6	45.9
Female.....	72.4	60.5	72.1	60.4	62.2	54.2	84.2	67.8	70.0	56.6

Comparing the different color or race, nativity, and parentage groups within the same division, it appears that for males the percentage married, widowed, or divorced was highest among the foreign-born whites in every division excepting the Pacific, where the highest proportion was among the native whites of native parentage. For females the highest percentage married, widowed, or divorced was, in all geographic divisions, among the foreign-born whites. This uniformity results from the fact that the proportion of the foreign-born whites in the early age groups is comparatively low. The percentage of persons married, widowed, or divorced was lowest in every division and for both sexes among the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, a fact in part attributable to the relatively large number of young persons in this class of population.

In all divisions, and for each color or race, nativity, and parentage group, the proportion of persons married, widowed, or divorced was higher for females than for males. In a majority of cases the proportion of married persons alone was also higher among females than among males.

Generally speaking, the differences between the geographic divisions as respects marital condition are largely explained by differences in the composition of the population in regard to sex, age, race, nativity, and parentage. The foregoing table shows, however, for each race, nativity, and parentage class appreciable differences among the divisions. These in turn

are largely explained either by variations in the age and sex distribution of the population or by varying habits with respect to the age of marriage. These factors are in part exhibited in Table 31, page 156, which shows for each division the percentage of married, widowed, or divorced persons combined in the principal classes of the population, by sex and age groups.

The absolute numbers on which the percentages in Table 31 are based appear in Table 32, which also gives further details.

The degree of prevalence of early marriages in the case of males is fairly well indicated by the percentage married, widowed, or divorced in the age group 20 to 24 years. For native white males of native parentage the percentage in 1910 was conspicuously high in the three southern divisions, and lowest in the Pacific, New England, and Mountain divisions, in the order named. In the South the percentage of negro males in the same age group who were married, widowed, or divorced was much higher than the percentage of native whites of native parentage. In other sections of the country, where the negroes are less numerous, there was no such marked difference. The proportions for the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage and for foreign-born whites were fairly uniform throughout the country, except that in the West South Central division, where much of the foreign stock is of Mexican rather than European origin, they were considerably higher than elsewhere.

For females the proportion married, widowed, or divorced in the age group 15 to 19 is more significant as to prevalence of early marriage. Among the native whites of native parentage this proportion was greater in the three southern divisions than elsewhere. In two of these divisions, the East South Central and the West South Central, the proportion was also higher in the age group 20 to 24 years, but the proportion for this group in the South Atlantic division was exceeded by that in the Mountain division. Among the negro women early marriages are more frequent in the South than in the remainder of the country. For the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage there were high percentages of married persons among females from 15 to 24 years of age in the West South Central, Mountain, and Pacific divisions. Among the foreign-born whites the percentages were high in the South, where, however, this class forms an inconsiderable element in the aggregate population.

Table 32, pages 156 to 159, presents detailed statistics of marital condition by geographic divisions.

States.—Table 33, pages 160 to 162, shows the distribution, according to marital condition, of the males and females 15 years of age and over in each of the principal classes of population, by states.

URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES.

Table 34, page 163, shows the marital condition of males and females by age groups for the principal race, nativity, and parentage classes, distinguishing between urban and rural communities.

For the population 15 years of age and over, both for males and females, the proportion of single persons is greater, and, conversely, the proportion of those who are or have been married is less, in the urban than in the rural population. For both males and females, a smaller percentage of persons married, widowed, or divorced, is found in urban communities in each of the

age periods specified in the table, the difference being particularly great in the younger age periods.

The native classes of the population, the whites both of native and of foreign or mixed parentage and the negroes, show, like the population at large, a smaller percentage of persons married, widowed, or divorced in urban than in rural communities, not only for the entire population 15 years of age and over, but also for each of the age groups given in the table.

For the foreign-born white females also, the proportion married, widowed, or divorced is smaller in towns and cities than in the rural districts. The foreign-born white males 15 years and over form an exception to all other classes in having among those who live in cities a smaller percentage of single persons, and, conversely, a larger percentage of married, widowed, or divorced, than among those living in rural districts. With the exception of the age group 15 to 19 years, which, of course, comprises comparatively few married persons, the percentage of foreign-born males married, widowed, or divorced was larger in each age group of the urban population than in the corresponding group of the rural population.

These differences with reference to the urban and the rural population constitute one of the important factors in determining the differences already noted with respect to marital condition among the different geographic divisions and states.

PRINCIPAL CITIES.

The concluding tables on marital condition relate to the cities of the United States. In Table 35, page 164, information is given concerning the marital condition of both males and females, classified by color or race, nativity, and parentage, in cities having 250,000 inhabitants or more. Table 36, pages 165 to 167, gives similar information, without distinction of color or race, nativity, and parentage, for cities having from 25,000 to 250,000 inhabitants.

PER CENT MARRIED, WIDOWED, OR DIVORCED IN THE POPULATION, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: 1910.

Table 31

DIVISION AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	PER CENT MARRIED, WIDOWED, OR DIVORCED.									
	Males 15 years of age and over.					Female 15 years of age and over.				
	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.
United States:										
Native white—Native parentage.....	1.4	27.0	68.5	85.3	91.7	12.8	53.2	80.4	89.2	91.9
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	0.3	15.4	55.9	77.2	86.3	5.1	36.0	69.2	82.1	88.0
Foreign-born white.....	0.8	19.2	60.3	82.5	90.0	13.2	54.0	81.9	91.4	94.5
Negro.....	2.3	39.6	74.5	87.6	94.0	18.1	64.8	85.3	92.8	95.5
NEW ENGLAND:										
Native white—Native parentage.....	0.8	20.9	63.1	82.4	89.0	6.6	38.4	69.8	81.9	86.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	0.4	14.5	49.8	72.3	83.2	3.0	28.0	57.2	72.5	81.0
Foreign-born white.....	1.0	21.9	64.1	85.3	92.2	9.9	46.0	75.0	87.5	91.4
Negro.....	1.3	21.7	55.1	75.0	86.0	8.9	42.0	72.1	83.3	88.7
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
Native white—Native parentage.....	0.9	23.8	66.1	83.6	90.6	6.9	42.8	74.1	84.8	89.0
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	0.3	15.0	54.5	76.0	85.8	4.5	34.0	64.4	78.7	85.4
Foreign-born white.....	0.7	21.4	65.4	86.1	91.8	12.1	54.1	82.0	91.1	93.3
Negro.....	1.0	27.0	62.0	78.0	86.4	10.2	48.9	74.5	86.0	90.8
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Native white—Native parentage.....	0.9	26.1	69.6	85.9	92.1	10.0	50.7	80.3	89.5	93.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	0.3	16.3	59.4	80.2	88.5	4.8	38.1	71.8	84.0	89.0
Foreign-born white.....	0.7	18.8	62.8	84.8	92.0	15.1	59.7	85.1	93.2	96.0
Negro.....	1.4	25.9	59.9	77.0	87.2	14.7	57.2	81.0	91.7	95.5
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Native white—Native parentage.....	0.9	24.4	66.9	85.0	92.4	11.6	52.6	82.0	91.0	95.5
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	0.2	13.9	56.4	78.8	88.1	5.0	38.6	73.3	86.6	92.2
Foreign-born white.....	0.7	14.1	53.0	78.8	90.2	13.3	50.5	84.0	93.4	96.5
Negro.....	1.3	26.7	60.3	78.5	89.8	15.5	57.9	82.8	92.3	96.0
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Native white—Native parentage.....	1.8	30.0	71.7	88.0	93.1	15.3	55.7	80.7	88.7	89.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	0.5	16.1	56.0	76.6	86.6	5.9	37.4	68.0	78.9	84.8
Foreign-born white.....	1.1	19.4	60.2	83.0	90.3	18.4	62.1	85.1	90.8	92.4
Negro.....	2.4	40.2	76.5	89.2	94.7	17.0	63.6	84.8	92.3	95.0
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Native white—Native parentage.....	2.7	35.4	75.8	89.8	94.1	19.4	61.5	84.2	91.2	92.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	0.7	16.2	56.9	77.2	87.4	6.1	34.0	66.3	78.0	86.1
Foreign-born white.....	0.9	18.7	59.9	83.0	90.9	21.3	63.3	83.4	89.4	93.5
Negro.....	2.5	43.6	78.6	90.5	95.0	20.0	68.4	87.5	93.0	96.3
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Native white—Native parentage.....	1.9	32.6	74.3	89.3	94.0	20.1	60.3	88.7	95.0	96.4
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	0.7	23.0	64.0	82.1	88.2	11.3	52.0	79.5	88.0	91.7
Foreign-born white.....	1.8	25.0	62.1	81.9	88.9	25.3	68.6	87.3	93.7	95.7
Negro.....	2.1	41.3	77.4	89.8	95.3	20.3	66.0	88.7	95.2	97.1
MOUNTAIN:										
Native white—Native parentage.....	0.8	21.3	58.6	77.7	85.8	14.0	60.8	85.7	93.6	96.3
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	0.5	17.3	55.6	75.0	80.1	9.3	51.2	82.1	91.0	94.9
Foreign-born white.....	1.2	18.1	45.0	70.4	80.0	21.7	65.8	87.3	94.1	96.5
Negro.....	1.7	21.7	50.9	70.0	78.3	20.1	62.6	80.8	91.8	94.0
PACIFIC:										
Native white—Native parentage.....	0.5	17.9	53.9	74.3	85.0	10.6	52.6	80.4	90.5	94.9
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	0.3	13.5	48.7	69.5	78.6	7.0	42.7	73.7	86.0	92.0
Foreign-born white.....	1.0	11.2	39.2	65.7	77.7	17.6	57.1	80.6	90.8	94.7
Negro.....	1.1	19.1	47.0	67.7	78.3	13.0	57.1	82.0	91.1	94.5

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER FOR THE UNITED STATES AND DIVISIONS: 1910.

Table 32

DIVISION, CLASS OF POPULATION, AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.					FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.										
	Total ¹	Single.		Married.		Widowed.	Divorced.	Total ¹	Single.		Married.		Widowed.	Divorced.		
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.
UNITED STATES																
All classes:																
15 years of age and over: ²																
1910.....	32,425,895	12,550,129	38.7	18,092,600	55.8	1,471,390	4.5	156,162	30,047,325	8,033,170	29.7	17,684,687	58.9	3,176,228	10.0	185,068
1900.....	25,620,399	10,297,940	40.2	13,955,650	54.5	1,177,976	4.6	84,230	24,249,191	7,566,530	31.2	13,810,057	57.0	2,717,715	11.2	114,647
1910																
15 to 19 years.....	4,527,282	4,448,067	98.3	51,877	1.1	1,110	(3)	847	4,536,321	3,085,704	87.9	513,230	11.3	10,201	0.2	3,650
20 to 24 years.....	4,580,290	3,432,161	74.9	1,100,093	24.0	18,815	0.4	6,732	4,476,694	2,163,683	48.3	2,225,362	49.7	55,354	1.2	20,370
25 to 34 years.....	7,901,116	2,767,957	35.0	4,964,769	62.8	110,431	1.4	34,671	7,261,072	1,516,726	20.9	5,443,894	75.1	224,327	3.1	57,262
35 to 44 years.....	6,153,860	1,026,502	16.7	4,873,153	79.2	198,701	3.2	42,088	5,604,321	628,516	11.4	4,410,310	80.1	411,806	7.5	49,269
45 years and over.....	9,149,308	846,023	9.2	7,075,398	77.3	1,137,700	12.4	71,252	8,224,305	623,787	7.6	5,070,832	61.7	2,465,396	30.0	54,637
Native white—Native parentage:																
15 years and over ²	16,233,095	6,185,324	38.1	9,144,090	56.3	728,883	4.5	87,456	15,523,900	4,044,122	29.0	9,219,385	59.4	1,523,500	9.8	100,053
15 to 24 years.....	4,885,442	4,195,858	85.9	652,118	13.3	9,398	0.2	3,941	4,886,536	3,294,300	67.4	1,535,185	31.4	26,245	0.5	12,853
25 to 44 years.....	6,042,210	1,590,943	24.0	4,843,893	72.0	143,907	2.2	42,695	6,304,231	997,649	15.8	4,986,102	79.1	258,103	4.1	55,935
45 years and over.....	4,636,674	376,443	8.1	3,636,056	78.4	573,373	12.4	40,479	4,304,394	343,944	8.0	2,687,885	62.4	1,235,914	28.7	31,053
Native white—For. or mixed par.:																
15 years and over ²	5,785,137	2,906,042	50.2	2,677,706	46.3	160,779	2.8	24,088	5,887,131	2,453,017	41.7	3,008,623	51.1	382,318	6.5	30,206
15 to 24 years.....	2,008,982	1,854,979	92.3	142,172	7.1	1,479	0.1	799	2,069,701	1,650,258	79.7	403,072	19.5	4,772	0.2	2,907
25 to 44 years.....	2,565,634	884,388	34.5	1,616,093	63.0	46,629	1.8	13,698	2,644,476	661,207	25.0	1,853,561	70.1	107,642	4.1	19,134
45 years and over.....	1,204,884	164,132	13.6	916,985	76.1	112,351	9.3	10,175	1,168,088	139,409	11.9	750,339	64.2	269,350	23.1	8,127
Foreign-born white:																
15 years and over ²	7,139,893	2,268,916	31.8	4,432,135	62.1	384,726	5.4	23,050	5,446,306	994,110	18.3	3,624,003	66.5	800,112	14.7	20,542
15 to 24 years.....	1,175,674	1,008,153	85.8	159,073	13.5	1,309	0.1	709	1,283,488	550,010	42.9	371,065	28.9	3,476	0.4	950
25 to 44 years.....	3,442,770	1,008,833	29.3	2,361,873	68.0	52,139	1.5	8,534	2,437,209	330,174	13.5	1,900,572	81.7	104,230	4.3	10,490
45 years and over.....	2,501,743	245,630	9.8	1,906,677	76.2	330,489	13.2	14,081	2,074,124	112,152	5.4	1,259,669	60.7	600,971	33.3	9,067
Negro:																
15 years and over ²	3,059,312	1,083,472	35.4	1,749,228	57.2	189,970	6.2	20,140	3,103,844	823,996	26.6	1,775,949	57.2	459,631	14.8	33,280
15 to 24 years.....	930,102	780,147	83.9	139,174	14.9	7,576	0.8	1,013	1,101,109	639,911	58.1	417,860	37.9	30,705	2.8	7,081
25 to 44 years.....	1,804,098	256,399	14.2	967,050	53.6	74,405	4.1	11,859	1,834,080	153,787	8.4	993,616	54.3	164,192	9.0	20,496
45 years and over.....	748,038	42,946	5.7	580,382	77.6	116,700	15.6	6,263	726,124	654,191	90.1	358,227	54.8	261,302	36.0	6,519

¹ Total includes persons whose marital condition was not reported.

² Totals include persons of unknown age.

³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

MARITAL CONDITION.

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER FOR THE UNITED STATES AND DIVISIONS: 1910—Continued.

Table with columns: DIVISION, CLASS OF POPULATION, AND AGE PERIOD; MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER (Total, Single, Married, Widowed, Divorced); FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER (Total, Single, Married, Widowed, Divorced). Rows include New England, Middle Atlantic, East North Central, and various age groups.

Total includes persons whose marital condition was not reported.

Totals include persons of unknown age.

Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER FOR THE UNITED STATES AND DIVISIONS: 1910—Continued.

Table 32—Continued. DIVISION, CLASS OF POPULATION, AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.										
	Total ¹	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Di- vorc- ed.	Total ¹	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Di- vorc- ed.		
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
WEST NORTH CENTRAL.																		
All classes:																		
15 years of age and over: ²																		
1910	4,214,658	1,706,556	40.5	2,279,497	54.1	179,162	4.3	22,938	3,711,981	1,100,837	29.7	2,241,834	60.4	332,341	9.0	24,707		
1900	3,556,391	1,486,138	41.8	1,893,845	53.3	150,608	4.2	12,947	3,130,460	949,498	30.3	1,879,354	60.0	281,159	9.0	15,903		
1910																		
15 to 19 years	599,264	589,591	98.4	4,038	0.7	90	(*)	37	585,329	525,550	89.8	53,868	9.2	587	0.1	373		
20 to 24 years	603,739	480,054	79.5	117,330	19.4	1,374	0.2	770	559,418	289,879	51.8	204,110	36.7	3,753	0.7	2,405		
25 to 34 years	994,988	383,027	38.6	592,038	59.5	11,106	1.1	4,671	880,989	178,190	20.2	675,378	76.7	18,764	2.1	7,179		
35 to 44 years	768,184	138,841	18.1	599,887	78.1	22,010	2.9	6,133	689,907	61,598	9.0	553,582	84.0	36,784	5.6	6,423		
45 years and over	1,230,565	109,837	8.9	963,428	78.3	143,979	11.7	11,240	1,020,291	46,857	4.6	692,497	67.9	271,581	26.6	8,213		
Native white—Native parentage:																		
15 years and over ²	2,125,364	844,335	39.7	1,164,161	54.8	88,198	4.1	13,400	1,960,292	580,402	29.6	1,183,403	60.7	164,073	8.5	14,835		
15 to 24 years	607,865	531,877	87.1	79,822	13.0	906	0.1	547	664,451	447,625	68.4	198,534	30.3	2,735	0.4	1,977		
25 to 44 years	854,655	215,561	25.2	612,922	71.7	17,468	2.0	6,537	783,225	109,128	13.9	637,819	81.4	27,390	3.5	8,146		
45 years and over	596,374	43,979	7.4	409,724	79.6	69,406	11.8	6,266	507,620	22,454	4.4	345,518	68.1	134,245	26.6	4,078		
Native white—For. or mixed par.:																		
15 years and over ²	1,064,797	551,045	51.8	481,792	45.2	22,912	2.2	4,128	1,024,390	420,277	41.0	547,314	53.4	47,833	4.7	5,114		
15 to 24 years	395,312	365,377	92.4	26,259	6.6	210	0.1	138	395,274	309,411	78.3	81,817	20.7	712	0.2	498		
25 to 44 years	477,217	162,470	34.0	304,238	63.8	7,150	1.5	2,228	461,897	97,661	21.1	346,085	74.9	14,219	3.1	3,192		
45 years and over	190,902	22,598	11.8	159,897	79.0	15,494	8.1	1,755	160,352	12,886	7.7	119,080	71.6	32,827	19.7	1,419		
Foreign-born white:																		
15 years and over ²	912,638	267,574	29.3	575,487	63.1	59,984	6.6	3,935	637,829	76,027	11.9	454,262	71.2	103,061	16.2	3,171		
15 to 24 years	111,052	95,007	85.5	11,455	10.3	88	0.1	38	66,459	37,027	55.7	27,878	41.0	250	0.4	116		
25 to 44 years	378,905	128,192	33.8	241,912	63.8	5,836	1.5	1,150	260,113	27,534	11.0	212,467	84.0	8,831	3.5	1,222		
45 years and over	419,420	40,405	9.6	321,577	76.7	53,916	12.9	2,734	320,497	10,670	3.3	213,604	66.6	94,001	29.3	1,827		
Negro:																		
15 years and over ²	96,646	37,701	39.0	49,704	51.4	7,287	7.5	1,300	86,714	21,322	24.6	48,697	56.2	14,020	17.2	1,441		
15 to 24 years	24,327	20,467	84.1	3,455	14.2	146	0.6	77	24,856	15,245	61.3	8,020	34.7	613	2.5	226		
25 to 44 years	46,312	14,556	31.4	28,423	61.4	2,440	5.3	761	39,010	5,203	13.0	28,592	71.0	5,100	12.8	959		
45 years and over	25,179	2,499	9.9	17,537	69.6	4,621	18.4	455	21,371	800	3.7	11,256	52.7	9,017	42.2	247		
SOUTH ATLANTIC.																		
All classes:																		
15 years of age and over: ²																		
1910	3,821,777	1,408,947	36.9	2,211,053	57.9	174,957	4.6	10,579	3,794,991	1,122,814	29.6	2,216,806	58.4	429,174	11.3	16,021		
1900	3,105,702	1,250,020	39.7	1,749,894	55.3	139,082	4.4	5,913	3,202,606	1,041,220	32.5	1,757,898	54.9	385,958	12.1	11,078		
1910																		
15 to 19 years	635,530	618,898	97.4	12,188	1.9	261	(*)	50	634,262	548,359	86.3	99,382	15.2	2,350	0.4	524		
20 to 24 years	579,468	386,890	66.8	184,925	31.9	3,704	0.7	737	578,561	482,258	83.3	342,257	59.2	12,005	2.1	2,390		
25 to 34 years	900,210	248,107	27.6	629,008	69.9	17,455	1.9	2,848	916,189	160,847	17.6	699,902	76.4	42,040	4.7	5,350		
35 to 44 years	676,420	82,931	12.3	563,066	83.2	26,135	3.9	2,852	649,376	67,800	10.5	511,436	78.8	65,305	10.1	4,053		
45 years and over	1,017,771	68,655	6.7	816,619	80.2	126,589	12.4	4,051	962,427	82,733	8.7	560,171	58.8	304,184	31.9	3,852		
Native white—Native parentage:																		
15 years and over ²	2,295,628	857,630	37.4	1,333,187	58.1	91,768	4.0	5,360	2,271,647	691,194	30.4	1,349,377	59.4	218,161	9.6	7,621		
15 to 24 years	728,274	615,179	84.5	107,743	14.8	1,539	0.2	378	741,740	482,258	65.0	251,029	33.8	4,514	0.6	1,285		
25 to 44 years	937,098	198,615	21.2	715,217	76.2	19,825	2.1	2,815	926,460	147,494	15.9	732,134	79.0	41,419	4.5	4,266		
45 years and over	624,295	42,210	6.8	508,634	81.5	70,356	11.3	2,162	600,189	60,370	10.1	364,948	60.8	171,768	28.6	2,066		
Native white—For. or mixed par.:																		
15 years and over ²	145,427	63,513	43.7	75,131	51.7	5,804	4.0	599	151,592	57,276	37.8	77,892	51.4	15,245	10.1	716		
15 to 24 years	39,818	36,452	91.5	3,068	7.7	47	0.1	19	40,629	32,013	78.8	8,181	20.1	172	0.4	66		
25 to 44 years	63,804	21,485	33.7	40,244	63.7	1,291	2.0	287	68,008	18,730	27.5	45,183	66.4	3,601	5.3	440		
45 years and over	41,638	5,610	13.2	31,675	75.4	4,456	10.7	232	42,600	6,430	15.1	24,472	57.4	11,448	26.9	204		
Foreign-born white:																		
15 years and over ²	163,476	54,050	33.1	98,714	60.4	9,418	5.8	391	108,652	18,308	16.9	70,090	65.3	18,812	17.3	316		
15 to 24 years	29,352	25,227	85.9	3,926	13.4	41	0.1	14	29,304	9,304	31.7	8,070	27.2	80	0.3	21		
25 to 44 years	78,240	22,891	29.3	53,705	68.7	1,218	1.6	151	47,962	5,773	12.0	39,695	82.8	2,263	4.7	181		
45 years and over	55,149	5,709	10.4	40,892	74.1	8,141	14.8	224	42,947	3,165	7.4	23,151	53.9	10,434	24.3	114		
Negro:																		
15 years and over ²	1,213,070	431,943	35.6	701,837	57.9	67,831	5.6	4,277	1,200,627	355,312	28.2	716,055	59.6	176,715	14.0	7,363		
15 to 24 years	416,472	328,047	78.8	82,183	19.7	2,425	0.6	377	467,457	278,881	59.7	173,971	37.2	10,470	2.2	1,541		
25 to 44 years	494,773	87,399	17.7	381,358	77.1	21,427	4.3	2,440	522,126	62,624	12.0	393,539	75.4	60,631	11.6	4,517		
45 years and over	295,418	14,940	5.1	284,839	79.5	43,535	14.7	1,488	266,021	12,703	4.8	147,182	55.3	104,358	39.2	1,267		
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.																		
All classes:																		
15 years of age and over: ²																		
1910	2,622,824	915,547	34.9	1,552,737	59.2	133,432	5.1	12,796	2,586,311	694,210	26.8	1,559,716	60.3	305,378	11.8	21,012		
1900	2,288,793	882,591	38.6	1,282,622	56.0	110,485	4.8	6,611	2,263,258	676,768	29.9	1,282,274	56.7	287,463	12.7	13,095		
1910																		
15 to 19 years	440,105	435,288	99.0	11,214	2.5	254	0.1	87	415,947	365,898	88.3	84,401	18.5	2,674	0.6	892		
20 to 24 years	391,982	243,531	62.1	141,218	36.0	4,275	1.1	1,842	422,195	154,128	36.5	260,942	59.4	12,420	2.9	3,681		
25 to 34 years	612,192	146,248	23.9	444,8														

MARITAL CONDITION.

159

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER FOR THE UNITED STATES AND DIVISIONS: 1910—Continued.

DIVISION, CLASS OF POPULATION, AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.								
	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Di- vorc- ed.	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Di- vorc- ed.
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.																
All classes:																
15 years of age and over: ²																
1910.....	2, 818, 469	1, 030, 122	36.5	1, 620, 389	57.5	139, 116	4.9	13, 759	2, 559, 043	647, 723	25.3	1, 614, 155	63.1	271, 269	10.6	18, 639
1900.....	2, 004, 276	789, 284	39.2	1, 103, 620	55.1	98, 847	4.9	6, 931	1, 829, 501	498, 720	27.0	1, 100, 267	60.1	229, 540	12.1	11, 411
1910.....																
15 to 19 years.....	471, 669	459, 069	97.3	8, 576	1.8	225	(3)	63	475, 118	378, 736	79.7	89, 685	18.9	2, 901	0.6	796
20 to 24 years.....	430, 918	283, 027	65.7	140, 003	32.5	4, 056	0.9	1, 201	434, 844	146, 286	33.6	272, 043	62.6	11, 840	2.7	3, 439
25 to 34 years.....	603, 116	180, 866	29.8	488, 829	81.1	17, 271	2.5	3, 070	650, 256	77, 238	11.9	532, 821	81.9	32, 850	5.1	6, 548
35 to 44 years.....	503, 106	58, 022	11.5	417, 320	82.9	23, 494	4.7	3, 338	436, 581	23, 808	5.5	315, 530	83.7	42, 840	9.8	4, 045
45 years and over.....	707, 783	40, 004	5.7	661, 971	93.5	93, 303	13.2	5, 121	555, 632	20, 282	3.7	351, 174	63.2	179, 617	32.3	3, 729
Native white—Native parentage:																
15 years and over: ²																
1910.....	1, 803, 041	671, 226	37.2	1, 038, 439	57.6	76, 896	4.3	6, 557	1, 618, 827	413, 689	25.6	1, 051, 721	65.0	141, 586	8.7	7, 064
1900.....	1, 430, 596	496, 889	34.7	95, 018	6.6	1, 949	0.3	610	591, 033	341, 247	57.7	239, 519	40.5	5, 872	1.0	1, 770
1910.....																
15 to 19 years.....	471, 669	459, 069	97.3	8, 576	1.8	225	(3)	63	475, 118	378, 736	79.7	89, 685	18.9	2, 901	0.6	796
20 to 24 years.....	430, 918	283, 027	65.7	140, 003	32.5	4, 056	0.9	1, 201	434, 844	146, 286	33.6	272, 043	62.6	11, 840	2.7	3, 439
25 to 34 years.....	603, 116	180, 866	29.8	488, 829	81.1	17, 271	2.5	3, 070	650, 256	77, 238	11.9	532, 821	81.9	32, 850	5.1	6, 548
35 to 44 years.....	503, 106	58, 022	11.5	417, 320	82.9	23, 494	4.7	3, 338	436, 581	23, 808	5.5	315, 530	83.7	42, 840	9.8	4, 045
45 years and over.....	707, 783	40, 004	5.7	661, 971	93.5	93, 303	13.2	5, 121	555, 632	20, 282	3.7	351, 174	63.2	179, 617	32.3	3, 729
Native white—For. or mixed par.:																
15 years and over: ²																
1910.....	104, 043	85, 357	81.9	100, 725	97.0	6, 920	6.7	847	182, 908	61, 052	33.4	104, 920	57.4	15, 439	8.4	1, 011
1900.....	63, 713	56, 102	88.1	6, 965	10.9	120	0.2	37	64, 215	44, 481	69.3	18, 839	29.3	427	0.7	174
1910.....																
15 to 19 years.....	36, 775	28, 997	78.7	59, 996	162.5	2, 087	5.7	461	82, 500	13, 568	16.4	68, 510	77.0	4, 696	5.7	616
20 to 24 years.....	43, 855	5, 097	11.6	33, 623	76.5	4, 699	10.7	346	36, 909	2, 931	8.2	22, 455	60.5	10, 255	28.0	216
Foreign-born white:																
15 years and over: ²																
1910.....	185, 592	53, 711	28.9	116, 799	62.9	13, 270	7.2	845	129, 823	18, 328	14.1	87, 633	67.5	22, 882	17.6	659
1900.....	28, 249	23, 258	82.3	4, 549	16.1	111	0.4	20	22, 157	10, 929	49.3	10, 774	48.6	2, 060	1.2	73
1910.....																
15 to 19 years.....	78, 407	21, 734	27.7	54, 004	68.0	2, 048	2.6	286	55, 027	5, 190	9.4	45, 879	83.4	3, 671	6.5	316
20 to 24 years.....	78, 124	8, 443	10.8	67, 898	87.1	11, 046	14.1	538	52, 144	2, 117	4.1	30, 728	58.9	18, 922	36.3	267
Negro:																
15 years and over: ²																
1910.....	613, 200	211, 696	34.5	352, 097	57.4	40, 899	6.7	5, 068	607, 240	149, 980	24.7	356, 996	58.8	88, 954	14.6	9, 136
1900.....	204, 374	150, 719	73.8	40, 500	19.8	2, 044	1.0	644	224, 898	124, 234	55.2	89, 365	39.7	7, 994	3.6	2, 170
1910.....																
15 to 19 years.....	260, 168	44, 712	17.2	196, 719	75.6	14, 913	5.7	3, 012	259, 709	22, 194	8.5	198, 331	76.3	33, 995	12.9	5, 465
20 to 24 years.....	145, 045	6, 481	4.5	113, 088	78.0	23, 648	16.3	1, 516	119, 582	3, 084	2.6	67, 931	56.8	40, 773	39.1	1, 450
MOUNTAIN.																
All classes:																
15 years of age and over: ²																
1910.....	1, 062, 845	478, 910	45.1	525, 887	49.5	40, 654	3.8	8, 158	751, 794	189, 582	25.2	484, 847	64.5	67, 481	9.0	7, 377
1900.....	655, 270	310, 068	47.3	307, 920	47.0	27, 166	4.1	3, 842	457, 435	115, 137	25.2	202, 622	64.0	44, 609	9.8	3, 861
1910.....																
15 to 19 years.....	121, 587	119, 613	98.4	1, 030	0.8	25	(2)	21	113, 653	97, 397	85.7	15, 039	13.2	194	0.2	165
20 to 24 years.....	155, 518	125, 433	80.7	28, 487	18.3	375	0.2	265	114, 793	46, 384	40.4	56, 016	57.5	1, 118	1.0	847
25 to 34 years.....	292, 758	133, 829	45.7	152, 860	52.2	3, 152	1.1	1, 636	200, 497	29, 384	14.7	163, 095	81.3	5, 818	2.7	2, 885
35 to 44 years.....	213, 066	52, 798	24.8	151, 473	70.8	6, 096	3.1	2, 256	145, 790	9, 464	6.5	123, 907	85.0	10, 389	7.1	1, 887
45 years and over.....	271, 611	45, 551	16.8	199, 973	73.3	30, 247	11.1	3, 950	174, 934	6, 469	3.7	115, 907	66.3	50, 212	28.7	2, 078
Native white—Native parentage:																
15 years and over: ²																
1910.....	528, 193	231, 880	43.9	265, 709	50.3	21, 042	4.0	4, 519	403, 138	107, 398	26.6	267, 573	66.3	32, 645	8.1	4, 075
1900.....	151, 490	132, 891	87.7	17, 220	11.4	233	0.2	160	134, 765	84, 243	62.5	48, 560	36.0	702	0.5	576
1910.....																
15 to 19 years.....	240, 906	79, 690	33.1	152, 823	63.4	5, 118	2.1	2, 199	179, 661	19, 697	11.0	149, 895	83.4	7, 413	4.1	2, 409
20 to 24 years.....	131, 509	18, 273	13.9	95, 062	72.3	15, 004	11.9	2, 143	87, 251	3, 126	3.6	58, 534	67.1	24, 388	27.9	1, 082
Native white—For. or mixed par.:																
15 years and over: ²																
1910.....	212, 435	107, 427	50.6	96, 937	45.6	5, 057	2.7	1, 605	170, 157	59, 454	33.2	107, 443	60.0	10, 131	5.7	1, 593
1900.....	69, 327	62, 716	90.5	6, 078	8.8	52	0.1	59	65, 971	46, 156	70.0	18, 881	28.6	281	0.4	248
1910.....																
15 to 19 years.....	101, 692	36, 502	36.0	62, 184	61.1	1, 871	1.8	868	86, 140	11, 882	13.8	69, 380	80.5	3, 772	4.4	1, 012
20 to 24 years.....	41, 128	8, 102	19.7	28, 554	69.4	3, 713	9.0	677	26, 857	1, 352	5.0	19, 100	71.1	6, 052	22.5	330
Foreign-born white:																
15 years and over: ²																
1910.....	273, 805	118, 841	43.4	139, 284	50.9	11, 593	4.2	1, 600	139, 211	17, 348	12.5	100, 126	71.9	20, 389	14.6	1, 078
1900.....	45, 117	40, 210	89.1	4, 578	10.1	52	0.1	29	19, 264	9, 219	47.9	9, 745	50.6	154	0.8	83
1910.....																
15 to 19 years.....	140, 580	61, 274	43.6	76, 122	54.1	2, 147	1.5	571	67, 199	6, 294	9.4	56, 934	84.7	3, 378	5.0	380
20 to 24 years.....	85, 855	16, 886	19.7	58, 349	68.0	9, 354	10.9	901	52, 492	1, 777	3.4	33, 338	63.5	16, 802	32.0	506
Negro:																
15 years and over: ²																
1910.....	9, 819	4, 308	43.9	4, 673	47.6	574	5.8	179	7, 650	1, 718	22.5	4, 333	56.6	1, 341	17.5	224

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY STATES: 1910.

Table 33: MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY STATES: 1910. The table is organized into major sections for MALES and FEMALES, with columns for marital status (Single, Married, Widowed, Divorced) and sub-columns for number and percent. It lists data for various states including New England, Middle Atlantic, East North Central, and West North Central.

1 Total includes persons whose marital condition was not reported.

MARITAL CONDITION.

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

Table 33—Continued.

DIVISION, STATE, AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.								
	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Divorced.	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Divorced.
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL—Contd.																
Iowa	800,459	308,673	38.6	447,182	55.9	35,574	4.4	4,891	737,250	219,845	29.8	442,589	60.0	67,423	9.1	5,285
Native white—Native parentage	416,933	162,344	39.0	231,338	55.5	17,589	4.2	3,010	398,222	123,237	30.9	235,560	59.2	34,700	8.7	3,396
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	223,805	105,833	47.3	110,941	49.6	5,170	2.3	952	221,535	84,408	38.1	124,705	56.3	10,547	4.8	1,157
Foreign-born white	153,433	37,997	24.7	101,522	66.2	12,337	8.0	786	112,445	11,017	9.8	79,257	70.5	21,396	19.0	603
Negro	6,222	2,350	37.8	3,221	51.8	462	7.4	143	4,943	1,112	22.5	3,008	60.9	677	13.7	128
Missouri	1,171,394	435,219	37.2	665,938	56.9	56,513	4.8	7,020	1,099,015	308,184	28.0	660,819	60.1	118,472	10.8	8,558
Native white—Native parentage	784,027	294,518	37.6	444,874	56.7	35,134	4.5	4,543	744,906	211,571	28.4	455,041	61.3	69,012	9.3	5,519
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	197,943	82,482	41.7	107,500	54.3	6,324	3.2	1,119	204,184	70,328	34.4	115,904	56.3	16,847	8.3	1,611
Foreign-born white	127,084	33,835	26.6	81,537	64.2	10,239	8.0	614	92,253	12,009	13.0	57,499	62.3	22,039	23.9	502
Negro	61,645	23,967	38.9	31,714	51.4	4,811	7.8	742	57,550	14,240	24.7	31,613	54.9	10,553	18.3	926
North Dakota	210,192	98,659	46.9	102,080	48.6	6,091	2.9	664	155,148	46,828	30.2	98,370	63.4	8,133	5.2	557
Native white—Native parentage	52,999	25,375	47.9	24,894	47.0	1,517	2.9	239	38,253	11,716	30.6	24,120	63.1	1,840	4.8	190
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	68,397	41,731	61.0	24,644	36.0	9,572	13.1	168	55,972	26,018	46.7	29,107	51.1	1,072	1.9	152
Foreign-born white	80,403	30,643	35.4	51,207	59.3	3,547	4.1	247	57,882	8,619	14.9	43,812	75.7	5,014	8.7	198
Negro	381	190	50.0	107	27.3	15	4.5	5	185	56	30.3	106	57.3	16	8.6	7
South Dakota	215,201	96,007	44.6	108,368	50.4	7,686	3.6	1,189	168,244	49,274	29.3	105,949	63.0	11,137	6.6	1,028
Native white—Native parentage	80,907	37,373	46.1	39,470	48.7	2,724	3.4	592	129,582	19,245	14.9	38,748	29.9	3,777	6.0	477
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	70,096	39,023	55.7	28,976	41.3	1,260	1.8	207	60,361	24,304	40.3	33,666	55.8	1,721	2.9	265
Foreign-born white	57,481	17,569	30.6	35,320	62.3	3,250	5.8	203	38,809	4,392	11.3	29,277	75.4	4,844	12.5	215
Negro	373	170	45.6	170	47.2	21	5.0	6	262	79	30.2	152	58.0	27	10.3	4
Nebraska	430,112	176,075	40.9	233,273	54.2	16,333	3.8	2,396	372,138	109,278	29.4	230,441	61.9	28,980	7.8	2,417
Native white—Native parentage	209,222	85,405	40.8	113,379	54.2	7,720	3.7	1,403	180,519	55,378	29.7	115,280	61.8	13,861	7.4	1,445
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	117,011	62,818	53.3	51,768	44.2	2,110	1.8	452	110,447	45,854	41.5	59,686	54.0	4,001	3.6	520
Foreign-born white	98,535	25,871	26.3	65,553	66.6	6,197	6.3	481	71,348	7,103	10.0	53,128	74.5	10,574	14.8	392
Negro	61,415	1,641	43.5	1,702	48.1	237	6.7	54	2,746	643	23.4	1,027	59.2	417	15.2	55
Kansas	614,015	229,804	37.4	348,915	56.8	27,585	4.5	3,943	539,238	143,352	26.6	343,520	63.7	47,021	8.7	3,868
Native white—Native parentage	409,522	153,290	37.4	233,551	57.0	17,476	4.3	2,704	372,033	99,335	26.7	238,560	64.1	30,286	8.1	2,798
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	104,490	48,269	46.2	52,407	50.2	2,840	2.7	439	96,700	34,654	35.8	56,239	58.2	5,077	5.2	487
Foreign-born white	78,973	19,913	25.5	51,300	65.8	5,638	7.2	425	51,142	4,511	8.8	37,558	73.4	8,707	17.0	288
Negro	20,877	7,711	36.9	11,166	53.5	1,554	7.4	312	18,694	4,551	24.3	10,863	58.1	2,908	15.6	290
SOUTH ATLANTIC.																
Delaware	73,898	28,227	37.9	41,451	56.1	3,752	5.1	184	69,874	20,576	29.4	40,915	58.6	7,970	11.4	206
Native white—Native parentage	45,405	16,516	36.4	26,344	58.0	2,145	4.7	121	44,330	12,908	29.1	26,431	59.6	4,750	10.7	136
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	7,963	3,907	49.1	3,720	46.7	250	3.1	20	8,251	3,324	40.3	4,166	50.5	690	8.4	25
Foreign-born white	9,489	3,061	32.3	5,757	60.7	560	6.0	9	7,061	1,199	17.0	4,738	67.1	1,101	15.6	9
Negro	11,015	4,518	41.0	5,621	51.0	791	7.2	34	10,222	3,145	30.8	5,579	54.6	1,423	13.9	35
Maryland	442,299	171,025	38.7	246,717	55.8	22,100	5.0	1,498	452,046	149,842	33.1	247,837	54.8	51,842	11.5	1,791
Native white—Native parentage	250,190	100,419	40.1	137,201	54.8	11,100	4.5	852	257,854	90,299	35.0	140,728	54.6	25,408	9.9	1,011
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	63,227	27,337	43.2	33,815	52.0	2,330	3.7	253	68,725	26,731	39.0	35,013	50.9	6,436	9.5	315
Foreign-born white	51,194	12,928	25.3	34,618	67.4	3,517	6.9	126	46,760	8,269	17.7	29,470	63.0	8,833	18.9	128
Negro	77,101	30,141	39.0	41,495	53.8	5,090	6.6	204	78,008	24,469	31.1	42,607	54.2	11,103	14.1	337
District of Columbia	119,832	48,184	40.2	64,832	53.8	6,595	5.2	535	134,607	46,474	34.5	65,688	48.8	21,152	15.7	849
Native white—Native parentage	58,550	24,382	41.0	31,082	53.0	2,601	4.5	247	64,770	23,503	36.3	31,633	48.8	9,002	13.9	403
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	10,277	7,264	70.5	8,206	50.2	713	4.4	70	18,304	6,911	37.8	9,034	49.4	2,020	12.0	116
Foreign-born white	12,344	4,162	33.7	7,116	57.6	989	8.0	34	10,886	2,605	23.9	5,930	54.5	2,252	21.0	46
Negro	32,156	12,132	37.7	17,603	55.0	1,890	5.8	183	40,597	13,443	33.1	19,065	47.0	7,665	18.9	294
Virginia	650,073	250,218	38.5	364,751	56.1	31,628	4.9	1,760	648,661	205,232	31.6	366,488	56.5	73,120	11.3	2,619
Native white—Native parentage	418,792	159,442	38.1	230,241	57.1	17,985	4.9	1,000	416,873	132,248	31.7	241,988	58.0	40,408	9.7	1,435
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	13,001	6,078	46.8	6,189	47.0	678	5.2	93	11,698	4,662	39.9	6,709	49.5	1,193	10.2	41
Foreign-born white	15,891	5,193	32.7	9,457	59.5	1,079	7.4	35	8,974	1,373	15.3	6,274	69.9	1,266	14.4	18
Negro	202,055	79,328	39.3	109,723	54.3	11,732	5.8	682	210,968	66,902	31.7	112,351	53.3	30,200	14.3	1,123
West Virginia	416,171	161,746	38.9	236,044	56.7	15,211	3.7	1,431	356,624	99,881	28.0	225,691	63.3	28,276	7.9	1,863
Native white—Native parentage	330,741	124,643	37.7	191,850	58.0	12,023	3.6	1,140	305,998	87,550	28.6	193,227	63.1	22,808	7.5	1,560
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	38,796	7,287	18.8	10,642	27.4	727	3.9	63	18,489	6,203	33.6	10,474	56.6	1,685	9.1	74
Foreign-born white	39,213	16,600	42.3	21,034	53.6	1,131	2.9	45	13,943	1,491	10.7	10,684	76.6	1,699	12.2	25
Negro	27,317	13,144	48.1	12,487	45.7	1,330	4.9	182	18,184	4,615	25.4	11,304	62.2	2,011	11.1	204
North Carolina	646,759	234,954	36.3	382,289	59.1	28,543	4.1	999	665,872	207,677	31.2	386,528	58.0	68,302	10.3	1,898
Native white—Native parentage	440,127	162,390	36.4	265,379	59.5	16,652	3.7	555	449,833	138,634	30.8	297,545	59.5	41,772	9.3	880
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	2,820	1,157	41.0	1,530	54.3	117	4.1	3	2,848	1,105	38.8	1,425	50.0	301	10.6	6
Foreign-born white	3,546	1,136	32.0	2,207	62.2	184	5.2	8	1,986	325	16.4	1,384	69.7	271	13.6	1
Negro	191,956	69,483	36.2	111,770	58.2	9,514	5.0	427	208,993	66,965	32.0	114,810	54.9	25,765	12.3	803
South Carolina	434,468	154,312	35.5	259,205	59.7	18,986	4.4	401	451,287	130,808	29.0	283,611	58.4	54,714	12.1	832
Native white—Native parentage	201,725	75,845	37.6	117,503	58.3	7,059	3.8	121	200,121	60,530	30.3	119,014	59.5	19,903	9.9	103
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	4,013	1,731	43.1	2,070	51.6	185	4.6	4	4,171	1,065	25.4	1,				

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

DIVISION, STATE, AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.								
	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Di- vorced.	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Di- vorced.
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL—Contd.																
Alabama.....	644,390	222,125	34.5	386,415	60.0	31,463	4.9	2,828	643,989	169,128	26.3	388,191	60.3	80,137	12.4	5,513
Native white—Native parentage.....	353,413	125,654	35.0	212,998	60.0	13,246	3.7	735	345,405	94,154	27.3	215,440	62.4	34,098	9.0	1,226
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	10,477	4,488	42.8	5,506	52.6	424	4.0	41	10,008	3,089	30.8	5,590	52.7	1,240	11.7	47
Foreign-born white.....	11,774	3,284	28.0	7,149	64.0	683	6.1	41	6,639	2,083	31.4	4,658	71.2	1,088	16.0	17
Negro.....	269,025	88,577	32.9	160,594	50.7	17,101	6.4	2,011	281,202	70,466	25.1	162,347	57.7	43,684	15.5	4,222
Mississippi.....	539,452	185,076	34.3	321,009	59.5	27,979	5.2	2,874	538,814	136,722	25.6	323,929	60.7	66,661	12.5	4,666
Native white—Native parentage.....	229,161	84,803	37.0	134,219	58.6	8,746	3.8	620	220,470	61,894	28.1	155,663	61.5	21,882	9.8	706
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	7,050	2,756	39.1	3,919	55.6	330	4.7	21	7,133	2,394	33.7	3,822	53.6	634	13.1	24
Foreign-born white.....	5,564	1,548	27.8	3,574	64.2	413	7.4	11	3,116	418	13.4	2,015	64.7	679	21.4	2
Negro.....	297,064	95,632	32.2	178,983	60.3	18,447	6.2	2,319	302,768	72,021	23.8	182,200	60.2	43,328	14.3	3,391
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.																
Arkansas.....	497,182	170,709	34.3	292,715	58.9	29,092	5.9	2,653	457,026	108,141	23.7	292,600	64.0	51,628	11.3	3,504
Native white—Native parentage.....	333,362	116,807	35.0	197,496	59.2	16,666	5.0	1,314	304,841	72,934	23.9	190,744	65.5	30,113	9.9	1,513
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	13,700	5,537	40.4	7,373	53.8	601	5.0	79	11,571	3,919	33.9	6,700	58.4	1,107	9.6	69
Foreign-born white.....	10,142	2,693	26.6	6,477	63.9	883	8.7	67	9,224	800	8.5	4,080	43.0	1,063	10.9	26
Negro.....	139,798	45,591	32.6	81,279	58.1	10,857	7.8	1,190	134,532	30,748	22.9	81,917	60.9	10,889	14.4	1,889
Louisiana.....	514,989	185,341	37.9	288,797	56.1	25,500	5.0	1,677	504,798	142,819	28.3	290,536	57.6	60,801	13.2	2,889
Native white—Native parentage.....	230,139	94,768	41.2	123,881	53.8	8,702	3.8	518	218,538	68,394	31.3	127,980	58.6	20,757	9.5	704
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	38,908	15,413	39.6	21,926	54.8	1,899	4.9	134	42,925	13,877	32.3	22,222	51.8	6,520	15.2	177
Foreign-born white.....	28,148	7,979	28.3	17,839	63.4	2,183	7.8	54	20,588	2,840	13.8	12,219	59.4	5,404	20.2	30
Negro.....	217,006	76,748	35.4	125,446	57.8	12,684	5.8	997	222,527	57,639	25.9	127,984	57.5	34,101	15.3	2,069
Oklahoma.....	563,026	197,510	35.0	321,850	58.2	26,662	4.8	3,151	458,381	100,265	21.9	317,450	69.3	36,128	7.9	2,863
Native white—Native parentage.....	428,100	163,496	38.2	250,348	58.5	19,142	4.5	2,226	357,827	78,479	21.9	250,775	70.0	25,745	7.2	1,940
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	34,625	13,724	39.6	19,086	55.1	1,833	4.0	204	28,161	7,589	26.9	18,745	66.6	1,585	5.6	140
Foreign-born white.....	24,701	7,091	28.7	15,507	62.8	1,659	6.7	159	13,497	1,118	8.3	10,006	70.2	1,690	11.8	69
Negro.....	45,671	16,170	35.4	25,345	55.5	3,428	7.5	460	39,278	8,560	21.8	25,136	64.0	4,871	12.4	555
Texas.....	1,253,272	466,592	37.2	717,027	57.2	57,862	4.6	6,278	1,138,840	296,498	26.0	713,569	62.7	116,712	10.2	9,283
Native white—Native parentage.....	811,440	306,165	37.7	460,714	57.5	32,388	4.0	2,799	737,623	193,862	26.3	473,622	64.2	64,971	8.8	3,507
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	107,410	50,683	47.2	52,940	49.3	2,957	2.8	490	100,240	35,007	35.0	47,103	47.1	6,227	6.2	625
Foreign-born white.....	122,601	35,948	29.3	76,976	62.8	8,554	7.0	565	89,814	13,570	15.1	60,620	67.5	14,885	16.0	625
Negro.....	210,725	73,187	34.7	120,027	57.0	13,930	6.6	2,481	210,903	63,027	29.9	121,959	57.8	30,607	14.5	4,623
MOUNTAIN.																
Montana.....	175,220	31,780	52.4	74,423	42.5	5,338	3.0	1,175	98,645	25,961	26.3	64,185	65.1	7,380	7.5	834
Native white—Native parentage.....	68,489	34,844	50.9	29,779	43.5	2,264	3.3	526	42,088	11,513	27.4	27,302	64.9	2,731	6.5	378
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	36,938	22,180	60.0	13,497	36.6	880	2.4	292	27,208	10,050	37.0	15,508	57.0	1,368	5.0	224
Foreign-born white.....	62,746	31,721	50.6	27,563	43.9	1,975	3.1	314	25,278	3,681	14.6	18,620	73.7	2,740	10.9	177
Negro.....	911	454	49.8	393	43.1	41	4.5	15	627	103	16.0	300	47.4	82	13.1	22
Idaho.....	130,250	59,751	45.9	84,043	49.2	4,407	3.4	943	86,866	21,475	24.7	58,904	67.8	5,599	6.4	567
Native white—Native parentage.....	71,334	31,024	44.8	35,025	49.9	2,488	3.5	580	51,757	13,710	26.5	34,498	60.7	2,993	5.8	236
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	27,807	13,531	48.5	13,409	48.3	624	2.2	164	21,929	6,500	29.7	14,343	65.4	803	4.1	121
Foreign-born white.....	27,341	12,395	45.3	13,988	49.0	1,171	4.3	154	11,696	1,042	8.9	9,066	77.5	1,488	12.7	82
Negro.....	350	179	51.1	142	40.6	17	4.9	10	209	61	29.2	113	54.1	30	14.4	3
Wyoming.....	71,730	40,383	56.3	28,498	39.7	2,042	2.8	500	35,028	8,225	23.5	24,109	69.1	2,164	6.2	340
Native white—Native parentage.....	35,658	19,652	55.1	14,439	40.5	1,096	3.1	304	19,433	4,791	24.7	13,340	68.7	1,058	5.4	101
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	12,836	7,417	57.8	4,985	38.8	811	2.4	95	8,107	2,520	31.2	5,116	63.1	868	4.5	81
Foreign-born white.....	19,496	10,801	55.4	8,001	41.0	549	2.8	80	6,442	704	10.9	5,103	79.2	585	9.1	42
Negro.....	1,408	988	70.2	364	25.9	29	2.1	16	560	152	27.0	300	54.6	70	13.0	26
Colorado.....	315,422	129,828	41.2	167,799	53.2	13,457	4.3	2,782	255,736	65,931	25.8	160,546	62.8	25,752	10.1	3,043
Native white—Native parentage.....	174,376	69,783	40.0	94,322	54.1	7,580	4.3	1,032	149,657	39,489	26.4	93,493	62.5	14,444	9.7	1,029
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	58,836	29,133	49.5	27,134	46.1	1,903	3.2	503	55,804	19,514	34.9	31,506	56.5	4,684	7.3	633
Foreign-born white.....	74,439	27,180	36.5	42,882	57.6	3,591	4.8	493	45,336	5,908	13.0	32,004	72.0	6,340	14.0	368
Negro.....	4,761	1,722	36.2	2,608	54.8	317	6.7	95	4,422	930	21.2	2,620	57.2	828	18.7	111
New Mexico.....	114,295	43,684	38.2	63,648	55.7	5,978	5.2	759	92,287	21,461	23.3	61,048	66.2	8,845	9.6	967
Native white—Native parentage.....	84,780	31,786	37.5	47,858	56.6	4,289	5.1	554	72,255	17,240	23.9	47,830	66.2	6,407	9.0	618
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	8,607	4,037	46.9	4,118	47.8	380	4.4	65	7,050	2,220	31.6	4,222	59.6	543	7.7	57
Foreign-born white.....	13,688	5,404	39.5	7,412	54.1	782	5.7	75	0,710	805	11.9	4,872	72.0	927	13.8	41
Negro.....	718	283	39.4	357	49.7	61	8.5	14	520	107	20.6	305	58.7	90	17.3	17
Arizona.....	85,386	39,106	45.8	40,708	47.7	3,723	4.4	661	54,182	12,085	22.2	35,601	65.7	5,698	10.5	333
Native white—Native parentage.....	33,022	15,351	46.5	15,354	46.5	1,416	4.3	313	11,377	5,121	44.9	6,187	66.4	1,742	8.1	183
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	18,251	7,127	39.0	5,399	40.8	448	3.4	117	10,102	3,261	32.3	6,085	60.2	625	6.2	66
Foreign-born white.....	27,976	13,070	46.7	13,932	49.9	1,130	4.2	115	13,675	2,058	15.0	9,320	68.2	2,158	15.8	74
Negro.....	827	313	37.8	434	52.5	64	6.5	16	734	167	22.8	402	54.8	141	19.2	22
Utah.....	128,697	51,890	40.3	68,608	53.3	3,686	2.9	730	108,011	30,083	27.9	66,255	61.3	9,949	9.2	618
Native white—Native parentage.....	43,748	20,226	46.2	21,079	48.2	1,081	2.5	271	37,861	13,506	35.7	21,078	55.7	2,407	6.0	304
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	44,436	18,830	42.4	24,494	55.1	7,701	1.6	214	42,734	13,731	32.1	26,503	62.2	1,847	4.3	332
Foreign-born white.....	34,48															

MARITAL CONDITION.

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER FOR THE URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION: 1910.

Table 34

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.								
	Total ¹	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Divorced.	Total ¹	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Divorced.
		Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.			Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	
ALL CLASSES.																
Urban communities:																
15 years and over.....	15,687,914	6,276,507	40.0	8,582,080	54.7	665,893	4.2	78,616	15,333,853	5,025,467	32.8	8,376,444	54.6	1,786,292	11.6	110,991
15 to 19 years.....	1,926,230	1,901,292	98.7	14,327	0.7	329	(2)	116	2,077,041	1,901,171	91.5	180,622	7.7	3,079	0.1	1,438
20 to 24 years.....	2,260,623	1,707,465	75.5	463,479	20.6	6,111	0.3	2,911	2,319,935	1,295,154	55.8	984,534	42.4	23,387	1.0	10,735
25 to 34 years.....	4,156,747	1,601,477	38.5	2,472,433	59.5	49,409	1.2	19,088	3,879,847	1,012,546	26.1	2,698,805	69.6	127,714	3.3	36,091
35 to 44 years.....	3,185,647	584,427	18.3	2,460,541	77.1	100,035	3.1	24,383	2,947,612	423,218	14.0	2,222,404	75.4	261,402	8.9	32,228
45 to 64 years.....	3,320,534	357,065	10.8	2,647,608	79.7	282,636	8.5	27,333	3,167,330	313,150	9.9	2,030,143	64.1	794,341	25.1	27,131
65 years and over.....	782,062	48,721	6.2	501,954	64.2	225,373	28.8	4,483	910,948	65,290	7.2	269,471	29.6	571,475	62.7	3,088
Age unknown.....	67,071	16,060	23.9	12,738	19.0	2,000	3.0	302	31,140	8,938	28.7	10,465	33.6	4,834	15.5	280
Rural communities:																
15 years and over.....	16,737,891	6,273,622	37.5	9,510,520	56.8	805,497	4.8	77,546	14,713,472	3,907,703	26.6	9,308,243	63.3	1,369,936	9.4	74,077
15 to 19 years.....	2,601,052	2,546,775	97.9	37,550	1.4	781	(2)	231	2,450,280	2,034,593	84.8	352,617	14.3	7,182	0.3	2,212
20 to 24 years.....	2,329,667	1,664,690	71.5	636,614	27.3	12,704	0.6	3,821	2,156,759	888,523	40.8	1,240,828	57.5	31,907	1.5	9,635
25 to 34 years.....	3,745,369	1,166,480	31.1	2,492,336	66.5	61,022	1.6	15,483	3,371,225	504,180	15.0	2,745,089	81.4	95,619	2.9	21,171
35 to 44 years.....	2,067,719	442,075	21.4	1,403,612	68.0	95,666	4.6	18,305	2,556,709	190,293	7.4	2,187,906	85.6	150,434	5.9	17,041
45 to 64 years.....	3,842,798	365,636	9.5	3,124,022	81.3	316,006	8.2	30,844	3,083,427	186,414	6.0	2,353,554	76.1	530,497	17.1	20,003
65 years and over.....	1,203,914	74,601	6.2	801,814	66.6	313,685	26.1	8,592	1,052,600	68,933	6.5	417,834	39.7	569,083	54.1	3,815
Age unknown.....	47,372	13,359	28.2	14,572	30.8	2,493	5.6	270	23,472	5,756	24.5	10,585	45.1	4,160	17.7	200
NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE.																
Urban communities:																
15 years and over.....	6,120,304	2,460,977	40.2	3,312,098	54.1	258,606	4.2	40,545	6,197,574	2,106,687	34.0	3,318,786	53.5	698,079	11.3	57,005
15 to 19 years.....	856,880	843,231	98.5	7,806	0.9	139	(2)	57	920,693	836,939	90.9	77,006	8.4	1,215	0.1	749
20 to 24 years.....	913,338	698,011	76.4	206,564	22.6	2,657	0.3	1,611	969,121	538,048	55.5	414,229	42.7	8,639	0.9	5,633
25 to 34 years.....	1,674,856	571,043	34.1	968,737	57.8	19,881	1.3	10,231	1,541,875	397,011	25.7	1,078,251	69.9	46,364	3.0	18,279
35 to 44 years.....	1,139,049	195,397	17.2	886,124	78.2	36,552	3.2	12,260	1,081,173	180,205	16.7	815,462	75.4	88,307	8.2	16,280
45 to 64 years.....	1,252,103	124,524	9.9	1,006,117	80.4	105,341	8.4	13,787	1,243,519	132,232	10.8	801,794	64.5	203,237	16.3	14,217
65 years and over.....	347,390	20,135	5.8	230,190	66.5	93,319	26.9	2,423	424,400	36,537	8.6	126,824	29.9	258,682	61.0	1,606
Age unknown.....	48,688	8,630	19.8	5,504	12.0	817	1.9	176	16,798	4,715	28.1	5,200	31.0	1,635	9.7	131
Rural communities:																
15 years and over.....	10,112,791	3,724,347	36.8	5,832,001	57.7	470,277	4.7	46,911	9,326,326	2,537,435	27.2	5,900,619	63.3	825,481	8.9	43,048
15 to 19 years.....	1,690,648	1,661,242	97.9	20,112	1.5	389	(2)	121	1,615,834	1,302,917	84.3	241,328	14.9	3,179	0.2	1,202
20 to 24 years.....	1,419,576	993,374	70.0	411,436	29.0	6,313	0.4	2,162	1,380,887	556,486	40.3	802,622	58.1	13,212	1.0	5,249
25 to 34 years.....	2,213,310	610,708	27.6	1,555,738	70.3	32,903	1.5	9,152	2,120,634	310,183	14.6	1,744,772	82.3	45,653	2.2	11,667
35 to 44 years.....	1,720,959	219,795	12.8	1,433,232	83.3	64,871	3.2	11,052	1,560,549	124,250	8.0	1,347,617	86.4	77,779	5.0	9,719
45 to 64 years.....	1,900,877	100,877	5.3	1,396,538	68.6	186,175	8.1	19,039	1,949,160	128,575	6.6	1,437,907	76.3	318,124	16.3	12,580
65 years and over.....	741,959	40,807	5.5	502,491	67.7	189,538	25.5	5,230	687,319	45,000	6.6	271,360	39.5	365,871	53.2	2,590
Age unknown.....	25,081	7,444	29.7	6,534	26.1	1,388	5.5	105	11,947	3,424	28.7	5,013	42.0	1,633	13.9	81
NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.																
Urban communities:																
15 years and over.....	3,594,508	1,850,359	51.5	1,621,357	45.1	98,157	2.7	15,834	3,955,301	1,762,249	44.6	1,878,389	47.5	283,695	7.2	22,675
15 to 19 years.....	694,456	688,827	99.2	2,359	0.3	61	(1)	28	740,376	704,412	95.1	32,354	4.4	304	(3)	212
20 to 24 years.....	581,132	488,462	84.1	89,135	15.3	834	0.2	484	657,325	435,554	66.3	214,896	32.7	3,051	0.5	1,950
25 to 34 years.....	901,800	406,775	45.1	479,792	53.2	9,616	1.1	3,990	1,006,934	350,373	34.8	623,348	61.9	24,324	2.4	7,597
35 to 44 years.....	718,120	168,673	23.5	521,323	72.6	21,748	3.0	5,634	788,203	164,241	20.8	555,966	70.5	69,767	7.7	7,230
45 to 64 years.....	634,191	90,834	14.3	487,836	76.9	49,753	7.8	5,233	684,721	98,691	14.4	429,278	62.7	100,017	14.6	5,879
65 years and over.....	61,652	5,311	8.6	30,944	48.8	15,876	25.8	436	78,802	7,360	9.3	22,116	30.0	43,947	55.8	278
Age unknown.....	3,157	1,487	47.1	968	30.7	169	5.4	25	3,340	1,609	48.2	1,032	30.9	358	11.5	29
Rural communities:																
15 years and over.....	2,190,629	1,055,683	48.2	1,056,349	48.2	62,622	2.9	8,854	1,931,830	690,771	35.8	1,130,234	58.5	98,623	5.1	7,531
15 to 19 years.....	400,405	396,578	99.0	1,270	0.3	31	(2)	8	369,738	343,879	93.0	23,441	6.3	179	(2)	107
20 to 24 years.....	332,989	281,122	84.4	49,402	14.8	453	0.1	251	301,662	166,413	55.2	132,382	43.9	1,238	0.4	
25 to 34 years.....	520,183	217,935	41.9	294,684	56.7	4,685	0.9	1,594	476,406	103,804	21.8	362,335	76.1	7,317	1.5	2,177
35 to 44 years.....	425,531	91,005	21.4	320,894	75.4	10,580	2.5	2,474	372,929	42,789	11.5	312,512	83.8	15,234	4.1	2,130
45 to 64 years.....	442,031	61,850	14.0	345,765	78.2	30,055	6.8	3,855	356,443	29,319	8.4	276,635	77.6	47,474	13.3	2,279
65 years and over.....	67,010	6,137	9.2	43,440	64.8	10,667	24.9	651	63,122	3,533	6.7	22,310	35.0	27,012	43.0	191
Age unknown.....	2,480	1,056	42.6	888	35.8	151	6.1	21	1,527	534	35.0	619	40.5	169	11.1	9
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.																
Urban communities:																
15 years and over.....	4,843,990	1,566,245	31.7	3,100,003	62.7	244,984	5.0	14,185	4,112,236	860,659	20.9	2,628,402	63.9	601,642	14.6	15,956
15 to 19 years.....	200,203	250,729	125.3	2,036	0.8	43	(2)	11	271,574	258,710	95.3	31,151	11.5	253	0.1	82
20 to 24 years.....	603,929	477,934	79.1	121,731	20.2	885	0.1	254	508,702	242,605	47.7	261,727	51.4	2,518	0.5	703
25 to 34 years.....	1,881,979	517,143	27.5	847,058	45.0	10,417	0.5	2,231	1,023,072	203,521	19.9	792,390	77.4	22,290	2.2	4,114
35 to 44 years.....	1,112,341	174,954	15.7	903,333	81.2	27,297	2.5	3,900	872,986	84,197	9.6	717,762	82.1	56,890	6.5	4,676
45 to 64 years.....	1,237,970	114,606	9.3	1,013,657	81.9	101,234	8.2	6,304	1,061,015	70,403	6.6	712,035	67.1	272,416	25.7	5,413
65 years and over.....	336,850	20,871	6.2	209,274	62.1	104,633	31.1	1,389	370,068	19,585	5.3	111,587	30.2	237,261	64.1	939
Age unknown.....	10,66															

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN CITIES OF 250,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910.

Table 35: MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, FEMALE 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. Columns include City and Class of Population, Total, Single (Number, Percent), Married (Number, Percent), Widowed (Number, Percent), Divorced, and Total, Single (Number, Percent), Married (Number, Percent), Widowed (Number, Percent), Divorced.

* Total includes persons whose marital condition was not reported.

MARITAL CONDITION.

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 250,000 INHABITANTS: 1910.

CITY.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.								FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
	Total.	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Di- vorcéd.	Total.	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Di- vorcéd.
		Num- ber.	Per- cent.	Num- ber.	Per- cent.	Num- ber.	Per- cent.			Num- ber.	Per- cent.	Num- ber.	Per- cent.	Num- ber.	Per- cent.	
Alabama																
Birmingham.....	47,989	17,821	37.1	27,140	56.6	2,728	5.7	188	40,170	10,940	23.7	27,287	59.1	7,503	16.3	388
Mobile.....	17,618	6,882	39.1	9,469	53.7	1,103	6.3	99	20,139	6,222	30.9	9,715	48.2	3,924	19.5	224
Montgomery.....	12,857	4,843	37.7	7,160	55.7	780	6.1	31	15,177	4,349	28.7	7,667	50.5	3,012	19.8	110
Arkansas																
Little Rock.....	17,361	6,705	38.6	9,486	54.6	982	5.7	165	17,179	4,474	26.0	9,575	55.7	2,815	16.4	304
California																
Berkeley.....	14,941	6,059	40.6	8,253	55.2	501	3.4	84	16,318	5,535	33.9	7,959	48.8	2,246	13.8	563
Oakland.....	61,380	24,891	40.6	32,761	53.4	2,568	4.2	676	55,066	15,423	28.0	31,310	56.9	7,464	13.6	822
Pasadena.....	10,659	3,586	33.6	6,387	59.9	599	5.6	55	13,484	4,588	34.1	6,642	49.3	2,101	15.6	121
Sacramento.....	21,033	10,086	48.0	9,654	45.9	892	4.2	305	16,207	4,283	26.2	8,612	56.6	2,013	13.2	287
San Diego.....	16,700	6,716	40.2	8,512	51.0	985	5.9	224	14,901	4,200	28.2	8,317	55.8	2,158	14.5	202
San Jose.....	11,180	4,328	38.7	6,122	54.8	579	5.2	105	11,331	3,491	30.8	5,965	52.6	1,705	15.0	157
Colorado																
Colorado Springs.....	10,670	3,719	34.9	6,249	58.6	531	5.0	124	11,649	3,722	32.0	6,201	53.2	1,559	13.4	148
Denver.....	82,690	32,645	38.8	46,541	55.1	3,482	4.2	952	81,308	29,017	29.0	45,732	56.2	10,293	12.7	1,537
Pueblo.....	10,010	8,569	45.1	9,249	48.7	874	4.6	177	13,814	3,553	25.7	8,550	61.9	1,471	10.6	179
Connecticut																
Bridgeport.....	38,600	15,686	40.5	21,280	55.0	1,552	4.0	97	35,698	11,448	32.2	20,178	56.7	3,782	10.6	140
Hartford.....	36,167	14,685	40.5	19,838	55.0	1,488	4.1	81	30,648	13,055	35.0	19,186	52.4	4,215	11.5	140
Meriden town.....	11,475	4,504	39.3	6,309	55.0	611	5.3	34	11,597	4,089	35.3	6,281	54.0	1,185	10.2	43
<i>Meriden city</i>	8,744	3,825	39.4	5,363	55.2	481	5.0	30	9,390	3,202	35.2	5,325	55.0	1,049	10.5	39
New Britain.....	16,513	7,052	42.7	8,817	53.4	564	3.4	28	14,114	4,823	34.2	8,003	57.2	1,188	8.1	47
New Haven.....	47,664	18,823	39.5	26,417	55.4	2,178	4.6	134	47,668	16,649	34.7	25,510	53.2	5,588	11.6	188
Norwich town.....	9,785	3,770	38.5	5,429	55.6	558	5.7	20	10,888	4,148	38.1	5,350	49.2	1,329	12.2	40
Stamford town.....	10,446	4,091	39.2	5,834	55.8	461	4.4	24	10,335	3,536	34.2	5,618	54.4	1,119	10.8	46
<i>Stamford city</i>	8,948	3,480	38.9	5,076	56.7	356	4.0	21	8,950	3,065	34.3	4,880	54.6	941	10.6	36
Waterbury.....	26,857	11,613	43.2	14,174	52.8	987	3.7	48	24,225	8,670	35.8	13,272	54.8	2,168	9.1	59
Delaware																
Wilmington.....	32,425	12,755	39.3	17,866	54.9	1,500	4.9	74	31,664	10,232	32.3	17,368	54.9	3,836	12.1	113
Florida																
Jacksonville.....	22,501	8,464	37.6	12,277	54.6	1,109	4.9	148	21,519	5,345	24.8	12,683	58.9	3,128	14.5	226
Tampa.....	13,824	5,713	41.3	7,408	53.6	564	4.1	87	12,409	2,903	23.4	7,500	60.5	1,788	14.4	158
Georgia																
Atlanta.....	53,119	20,065	37.8	30,467	57.4	2,376	4.5	163	59,145	16,777	28.4	31,816	53.8	10,205	17.3	311
Augusta.....	14,130	5,388	38.1	7,847	55.5	795	5.6	43	16,533	4,908	29.7	8,205	49.6	3,221	19.5	123
Macon.....	13,949	5,066	36.3	7,008	56.7	845	6.1	40	15,330	4,127	26.9	8,152	53.2	2,900	18.9	112
Savannah.....	22,817	8,477	37.2	12,959	56.8	1,214	5.3	89	25,071	7,009	28.0	13,508	53.9	4,289	17.1	201
Illinois																
Aurora.....	11,405	4,572	40.1	6,239	54.7	432	3.8	41	10,912	3,435	31.5	6,152	56.4	1,245	11.4	62
Bloomington.....	9,347	3,320	35.6	5,491	58.7	452	4.8	51	10,372	3,437	33.1	5,516	53.2	1,819	12.7	83
Danville.....	9,960	3,222	32.3	6,190	62.1	435	4.4	109	10,445	2,768	26.5	6,333	60.6	1,175	11.2	160
Decatur.....	11,425	4,031	35.3	6,748	59.1	511	4.5	100	11,683	3,426	29.3	6,783	58.1	1,369	11.7	95
East St. Louis.....	24,398	9,950	40.8	13,261	54.4	950	3.9	176	18,296	4,548	24.9	11,792	64.5	1,768	9.8	142
Elgin.....	9,263	3,353	36.2	5,378	58.1	375	4.0	75	10,738	3,778	35.2	5,546	51.6	1,212	11.3	80
Joliet.....	13,459	5,717	42.5	7,113	52.8	414	3.1	70	11,804	3,787	32.2	6,319	55.9	1,106	9.8	133
Peoria.....	26,573	11,110	41.8	13,561	51.1	1,314	4.9	380	24,791	8,185	33.0	13,301	53.7	2,830	11.4	346
Quincy.....	13,496	5,329	39.5	7,320	54.2	704	5.2	89	14,422	5,099	35.4	7,431	51.5	1,720	11.9	127
Rockford.....	17,642	7,386	41.9	9,993	53.8	644	3.7	97	16,467	5,462	33.2	9,192	55.8	1,672	10.2	120
Springfield.....	18,652	6,988	37.5	10,536	56.5	851	4.6	161	19,351	6,271	32.4	10,580	54.7	2,230	11.5	191
Indiana																
Evansville.....	26,550	9,768	38.2	14,190	55.0	1,357	5.3	186	26,293	8,382	31.9	14,327	54.5	3,321	12.6	234
Fort Wayne.....	23,312	9,142	39.2	13,016	55.8	909	3.9	209	24,237	8,550	35.3	12,923	53.3	2,454	10.1	296
Indianapolis.....	88,890	31,184	35.1	52,299	58.8	4,283	4.8	873	90,417	25,362	28.1	51,801	57.3	11,904	13.2	1,230
South Bend.....	19,746	7,062	35.8	11,735	59.4	651	3.3	153	18,104	4,992	27.6	11,006	60.8	1,787	9.9	203
Terre Haute.....	21,765	8,112	37.3	12,294	56.5	1,012	4.6	259	21,417	6,172	28.8	12,291	57.4	2,527	11.8	337
Iowa																
Cedar Rapids.....	12,258	4,491	36.6	7,194	58.7	463	3.8	63	12,381	3,963	32.0	7,085	57.2	1,191	9.6	125
Clinton.....	9,827	4,173	42.5	5,111	52.0	425	4.3	79	9,285	3,139	33.8	4,980	53.7	1,038	11.2	113
Council Bluffs.....	11,146	4,523	40.6	5,994	53.8	517	4.6	76	10,174	3,051	30.0	5,946	58.4	1,077	10.6	94
Davenport.....	16,004	6,358	39.7	8,713	54.5	758	4.7	109	16,227	5,430	33.5	8,743	53.9	1,863	11.5	147
Des Moines.....	32,008	11,364	35.4	18,809	58.8	1,238	3.9	394	32,215	9,668	30.0	15,697	58.0	3,189	9.9	556
Dubuque.....	14,111	6,316	44.8	7,007	49.7	715	5.1	65	14,639	5,095	34.8	8,922	47.8	1,566	10.7	81
Sioux City.....	19,837	9,117	46.0	9,683	48.8	745	3.8	141	16,215	5,477	33.8	9,037	55.7	1,458	9.0	144
Waterloo.....	10,491	4,131	39.4	5,808	55.4	407	3.9	89	9,459	2,833	30.0	5,650	59.8	810	8.7	113
Kansas																
Kansas City.....	31,428	11,128	35.4	18,209	58.2	1,389	4.4	245	27,879	6,835	24.5	17,673	63.4	3,059	11.0	244
Topoka.....	26,468	5,743	34.9	9,651	58.6	836	5.1	157	16,761	4,908	29.3	9,601	57.3	2,012	12.0	220
Wichita.....	20,798	7,561	36.4	11,920	57.4	884	4.3	280	19,049	5,195	27.3	11,612	61.0	1,878	9.9	305
Kentucky																
Covington.....	18,738	7,485	39.9	10,230	54.6	878	4.7	121	20,496	7,203	35.1	10,302	50.3	2,796	13.6	174
Lexington.....	12,887	5,905	41.2	6,810	52.8	602	5.1	79	14,441	4,822	33.4	7,072	49.0	2,352	16.3	147
Louisville.....	80,595	32,947	40.9	42,397	52.6	4,318	5.4	799	87,067	29,585	34.0	42,892	49.3	13,189	15.1	1,314
Newport.....	10,608	4,174	39.3	5,870	55.3	481	4.5	70	11,731	4,093	34.9	5,904	50.3	1,635	13.9	90
Louisiana																
Shreveport.....	10,012	4,132	41.3	5,328	53.2	493	5.0	37	10,492	2,892	27.6	5,256	50.1	2,218	21.1	114
Maine																
Lewiston.....	8,806	3,527	40.1	4,779	54.3	493	5.0	44	9,964	3,943	39.6	4,792	48.1	1,117	11.2	81

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 250,000 INHABITANTS: 1910—Continued.

CITY.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							Diverged.	
	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Widowed.			
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		
Massachusetts																
Brockton.....	20,983	8,017	38.2	12,027	57.3	809	3.9	109	21,340	6,027	32.5	12,084	56.6	2,150	10.1	172
Brockline town.....	8,377	3,233	38.6	4,796	57.3	321	3.8	16	14,053	7,577	53.9	5,069	36.1	1,328	9.4	62
Cambridge.....	35,461	14,775	41.7	18,973	53.5	1,617	4.6	85	40,213	10,005	24.9	19,218	47.8	4,832	12.0	137
Chelsea.....	11,852	4,023	33.9	6,453	54.4	659	5.6	38	10,938	3,884	35.5	6,032	55.1	1,160	10.7	49
Chicago.....	8,540	3,289	38.5	4,935	57.8	300	3.6	7	8,462	3,042	35.9	4,669	55.2	732	8.7	12
Everett.....	11,350	3,991	35.2	6,886	60.7	435	3.8	20	12,404	3,985	32.2	7,008	56.5	1,348	10.9	48
Fall River.....	38,439	14,037	36.5	21,810	56.7	1,901	4.9	79	42,572	10,269	24.1	21,839	51.3	4,320	10.1	126
Fitchburg.....	13,247	5,348	40.4	7,310	55.2	527	4.0	30	13,512	5,010	37.1	7,152	52.9	1,312	9.7	38
Haverhill.....	15,011	5,966	39.7	9,014	60.1	326	2.2	94	16,950	5,720	33.7	8,953	52.8	2,105	12.4	166
Holyoke.....	13,065	7,081	54.2	10,191	78.1	834	6.4	38	21,175	8,950	42.3	10,127	47.8	2,029	9.6	47
Lawrence.....	30,836	12,081	39.2	16,769	54.4	1,312	4.3	63	30,757	11,500	37.4	10,186	33.1	3,000	10.0	62
Lowell.....	37,324	15,223	40.8	19,565	52.4	1,789	4.8	88	40,506	10,610	26.2	10,395	25.6	4,334	10.7	133
Malden.....	14,505	5,171	35.6	8,682	59.9	602	4.2	202	33,013	11,359	34.4	18,193	55.0	4,012	11.8	207
New Bedford.....	33,840	12,663	37.4	19,686	58.2	1,366	4.0	90	17,096	6,208	36.3	8,798	51.5	1,996	11.7	80
Newton.....	12,731	4,835	38.0	7,417	58.3	451	3.5	20	34,982	11,634	33.2	10,171	29.1	3,083	10.5	145
Pittsfield.....	11,951	4,948	41.4	6,462	54.1	497	4.2	41	10,960	7,824	71.4	7,329	66.9	1,755	16.0	48
Quincy.....	11,697	4,672	40.0	6,408	54.8	417	3.6	31	11,924	4,478	37.6	6,153	51.6	1,240	10.4	43
Salem.....	14,988	6,202	41.4	7,991	53.3	703	4.7	56	16,070	6,295	39.2	7,848	48.8	1,840	11.4	76
Somerville.....	26,988	9,008	33.4	16,134	60.1	1,166	4.4	56	30,518	10,866	35.6	10,261	33.6	3,753	12.3	116
Springfield.....	31,944	12,267	38.4	18,105	56.7	1,559	4.9	203	34,555	12,600	36.2	17,947	51.9	3,900	11.3	73
Taunton.....	12,004	4,750	39.6	6,637	55.3	578	4.8	32	12,818	4,792	37.4	6,453	50.3	1,598	11.8	102
Waltham.....	9,415	3,820	40.6	5,160	54.8	404	4.3	27	11,032	5,217	47.3	5,123	46.4	1,240	10.7	51
Worcester.....	53,572	22,642	42.3	28,399	53.0	2,323	4.3	168	52,940	19,937	37.7	27,271	51.5	5,470	10.3	226
Michigan																
Battle Creek.....	9,668	2,900	30.0	6,201	64.1	405	4.2	123	10,066	2,561	25.4	6,136	61.0	1,186	11.8	104
Bay City.....	15,343	5,725	37.3	8,816	57.5	716	4.7	69	15,776	5,148	32.6	8,807	56.2	1,648	10.4	100
Flint.....	17,727	7,032	39.7	9,950	56.1	650	3.7	175	12,524	3,010	24.0	8,200	65.5	1,154	9.2	161
Grand Rapids.....	40,379	14,138	35.0	24,125	59.7	1,502	3.9	200	41,725	12,916	31.0	24,013	57.6	4,199	10.1	457
Jackson.....	12,312	4,128	33.5	7,310	59.4	359	4.4	241	11,956	3,216	26.9	6,978	58.4	1,527	12.8	205
Kalamazoo.....	14,641	5,120	35.0	8,334	57.3	644	4.4	160	15,078	4,940	32.8	8,081	53.6	1,710	10.9	245
Lansing.....	13,072	5,122	39.2	7,312	56.0	475	3.6	188	11,090	2,682	24.3	7,001	63.8	1,140	10.4	150
Saginaw.....	18,196	6,523	35.8	10,640	58.5	785	4.3	131	19,127	6,164	32.2	10,642	55.6	2,004	10.8	172
Minnesota																
Duluth.....	34,518	18,068	52.3	14,887	43.1	898	2.6	105	23,381	8,071	34.5	13,242	56.6	1,507	6.7	156
St. Paul.....	84,805	42,324	49.9	38,783	45.7	3,066	3.7	436	76,429	31,566	41.3	37,713	49.3	6,583	8.6	432
Missouri																
Joplin.....	11,651	3,833	32.9	7,045	60.5	619	5.3	120	11,090	2,571	23.2	6,908	63.1	1,342	12.1	170
Kansas City.....	100,038	37,590	37.6	54,691	54.7	4,582	4.6	1,104	95,697	27,195	28.4	54,397	56.9	11,855	12.4	1,509
St. Joseph.....	30,429	12,293	40.4	16,100	52.9	1,402	4.6	271	28,267	8,599	30.4	15,034	53.1	3,328	11.8	368
Springfield.....	12,020	4,272	35.5	7,599	63.2	581	4.6	80	12,874	3,025	23.5	7,020	54.6	1,435	11.1	146
Montana																
Butte.....	17,679	9,245	52.3	7,724	43.7	480	2.8	136	12,145	3,615	29.8	7,117	58.6	1,267	10.4	139
Nebraska																
Lincoln.....	16,339	6,127	37.5	9,364	57.3	613	3.8	99	16,587	5,202	31.4	9,442	56.9	1,706	10.3	124
Omaha.....	50,145	22,417	44.7	24,816	49.5	2,240	4.5	562	44,657	15,200	34.0	24,213	54.2	4,555	10.2	624
South Omaha.....	10,341	4,782	46.2	5,147	49.8	319	3.1	49	7,619	2,119	28.2	4,760	62.3	574	7.6	51
New Hampshire																
Manchester.....	24,648	10,272	41.7	13,186	53.5	1,043	4.2	112	25,904	10,210	39.4	12,705	49.0	2,771	10.7	101
Nashua.....	9,481	3,838	40.5	5,140	54.2	432	4.6	59	9,404	3,369	35.6	4,985	52.7	1,061	11.2	47
New Jersey																
Atlantic City.....	17,735	6,744	38.0	9,955	56.1	840	4.7	45	17,986	5,440	30.3	10,005	55.6	2,389	13.3	78
Bayonne.....	19,605	8,024	40.9	10,932	55.8	618	3.2	112	16,843	4,800	28.5	10,116	61.0	1,408	8.6	5
Camden.....	33,904	11,614	34.2	20,639	60.8	1,580	4.7	76	33,978	9,218	27.1	20,470	60.8	3,837	11.4	120
East Orange.....	11,322	3,799	33.6	7,086	62.6	415	3.7	13	15,126	6,046	40.0	7,310	48.3	1,730	11.4	27
Elizabeth.....	26,657	10,850	40.7	14,830	55.6	918	3.4	20	24,292	7,728	31.8	14,110	58.1	2,387	9.8	33
Hoboken.....	26,443	11,325	42.8	13,914	52.6	1,109	4.2	35	29,320	7,462	25.4	13,303	45.4	2,492	10.7	38
Orange.....	10,070	3,973	39.5	5,631	55.9	404	4.0	14	10,730	4,030	37.6	5,533	51.0	1,107	10.3	20
Passaic.....	17,994	6,412	35.6	10,688	59.4	465	2.6	10	19,720	7,654	38.8	10,298	52.2	1,412	7.2	35
Paterson.....	44,128	17,040	38.6	24,720	56.0	2,020	4.6	84	44,967	15,509	34.5	24,426	54.3	4,760	10.6	103
Perth Amboy.....	11,804	4,488	38.0	7,011	59.4	277	2.3	16	9,204	2,519	27.4	6,051	65.7	612	6.6	13
Trenton.....	39,801	14,571	36.6	20,612	51.8	1,503	3.8	96	38,101	10,338	27.1	10,180	26.5	3,547	10.7	104
West Hoboken town.....	12,214	4,340	35.5	7,422	60.8	434	3.6	9	12,282	3,744	30.5	7,294	59.4	1,210	9.9	19
New York																
Albany.....	30,933	15,540	50.2	19,087	61.7	2,072	6.7	79	40,813	15,928	39.0	19,195	47.0	5,460	13.4	132
Amsterdam.....	11,252	4,443	39.5	6,369	56.6	419	3.7	19	12,122	4,575	37.7	6,224	51.3	1,293	10.7	26
Auburn.....	13,739	5,436	39.6	7,576	55.1	681	5.0	42	13,376	4,423	33.1	6,999	52.0	1,809	13.6	43
Binghamton.....	17,879	6,416	35.9	10,431	58.3	892	5.0	81	20,194	6,830	33.8	10,500	62.0	2,722	13.5	114
Elmira.....	14,537	6,081	41.8	7,628	52.5	733	5.0	38	14,712	5,102	34.7	7,564	51.4	1,961	13.3	79
Jamestown.....	11,707	4,360	37.0	6,868	58.3	427	3.6	29	11,850	3,949	33.3	7,311	61.8	1,349	11.4	63
Kingston.....	9,021	3,511	38.9	5,058	56.1	420	4.7	36	10,338	3,853	37.1	6,176	49.1	1,359	13.1	36
Mount Vernon.....	10,411	3,722	35.8	6,302	60.5	369	3.5	6	11,730	4,234	36.0	6,138	52.2	1,360	11.6	19
New Rochelle.....	10,558	4,586	43.0	5,651	53.6	312	3.0	20	10,010	4,284	42.8	5,076	50.7	1,360	13.6	19
Newburgh.....	9,999	3,876	38.8	5,461	54.6	533	5.3	19	11,011	3,485	31.6	5,438	54.3	1,057	10.6	22
Niagara Falls.....	11,997	4,778	39.8	6,744	56.2	408	3.4	38	10,316	4,020	38.5	5,476	49.7	1,387	12.0	29
Poughkeepsie.....	10,072	3,744	37.2	5,608	55.7	566	5.6	114	11,357	3,123	27.5	6,080	58.9	1,070	10.4	34
Rochester.....	83,710	33,314	40.0	44,537	53.3	3,466	4.2	247	83,461	3,998	4.8	5,732	6.9	1,567	1.9	32
Schenectady.....	28,718	11,815	41.1	15,835	55.1	957	3.3	70	24,127	30,252	126.0	43,427	52.0	9,332	11.2	320
Syracuse.....	51,697	20,323	39.1	29,075	56.3	2,151	4.1	148	51,927	6,570	12.7	15,180	29.1	2,261	4.4	94
Troy.....	26,432	11,269	42.7	13,509	51.1	1,549	5.9	41	32,580	14,110	43.3	13,709	42.1	4,638	14.2	84
Utica.....	26,631	10,580	39.8	14,642	55.0	1,283	4.8	74	26,625	10,580	39.7	14,360	54.0	3,516	13.2	135
Watertown.....	9,921	3,152														

MARITAL CONDITION.

167

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 250,000 INHABITANTS: 1910—Continued.

Table 36—Continued.

CITY.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.								FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Di- vorced.	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Di- vorced.
		Num- ber.	Per- cent.	Num- ber.	Per- cent.	Num- ber.	Per- cent.			Num- ber.	Per- cent.	Num- ber.	Per- cent.	Num- ber.	Per- cent.	
Ohio																
Akron	28,021	10,756	38.4	10,050	57.3	993	3.5	178	23,895	6,073	27.9	14,634	61.2	2,340	9.8	230
Canton	19,909	7,796	39.2	11,270	56.6	679	3.4	108	17,093	5,273	29.8	10,537	59.6	1,734	8.8	129
Columbus	70,787	27,888	39.4	39,240	55.4	2,914	4.1	646	69,453	21,889	31.5	38,265	55.1	8,551	12.0	834
Dayton	44,625	15,848	35.6	26,340	59.2	1,920	4.3	364	43,462	12,639	29.1	25,245	58.1	5,139	11.8	421
Hamilton	12,993	5,070	39.0	7,223	55.6	594	4.6	86	12,533	3,837	30.6	7,091	56.0	1,475	11.8	118
Lima	11,035	3,888	35.1	6,612	59.8	458	4.1	61	11,202	3,272	29.2	6,645	59.3	1,146	10.2	118
Lorain	11,709	4,377	37.4	7,050	60.2	246	2.1	30	7,978	1,698	21.3	5,751	72.1	492	6.2	87
Newark	9,816	3,514	35.8	5,813	59.2	418	4.3	61	9,340	2,603	27.9	5,460	58.5	1,162	12.4	109
Springfield	18,029	6,502	36.1	10,242	56.8	908	5.0	93	17,401	5,040	29.0	10,160	58.4	1,981	11.4	120
Toledo	62,129	22,568	36.3	36,345	58.5	2,764	4.4	394	61,463	18,936	30.8	35,569	57.9	6,425	10.5	482
Youngstown	32,672	13,334	40.8	18,003	55.3	948	2.9	95	24,443	7,073	28.9	15,007	61.4	2,175	8.9	123
Zanesville	10,197	3,621	35.5	6,048	59.3	435	4.3	61	11,060	3,480	31.5	6,094	55.1	1,334	12.1	123
Oklahoma																
Muskogee	10,136	4,041	39.9	5,412	53.4	526	5.2	66	8,577	2,122	24.7	5,435	63.4	878	10.2	101
Oklahoma City	28,304	12,364	43.7	14,426	51.0	1,129	4.0	265	20,874	5,133	24.6	13,486	64.6	1,921	9.2	252
Oregon																
Portland	99,231	51,380	51.8	42,271	42.6	3,797	3.8	1,293	68,974	21,868	31.7	38,987	56.5	6,940	10.1	1,090
Pennsylvania																
Allentown	17,991	5,765	32.0	11,295	62.8	842	4.7	67	19,688	6,282	31.7	11,303	57.4	2,044	10.4	93
Altoona	18,630	6,846	36.7	10,993	59.0	715	3.8	48	18,255	5,704	31.2	10,674	58.5	1,773	9.7	60
Chester	14,074	5,826	39.4	8,028	56.7	640	4.4	47	13,540	4,465	33.0	7,483	55.3	1,480	10.6	47
Easton	10,201	3,638	35.7	6,053	58.8	549	5.3	49	11,209	3,635	32.4	6,115	54.0	1,397	12.5	59
Erle	23,701	8,780	37.0	13,641	57.1	1,110	4.7	96	23,169	7,317	31.6	13,094	56.5	2,540	11.0	148
Harrisburg	23,421	8,044	34.3	14,136	60.4	1,112	4.7	123	25,157	7,872	31.3	14,117	56.1	2,990	11.9	173
Hazleton	8,238	3,200	39.0	4,678	56.8	247	3.0	15	8,196	2,920	35.6	4,598	56.1	658	8.0	17
Johnstown	22,613	8,249	40.9	12,686	56.1	594	2.6	52	16,292	5,043	31.0	9,831	60.3	1,351	8.3	54
Lancaster	16,009	5,749	35.9	9,295	58.1	861	5.4	96	19,052	7,084	36.9	9,372	49.2	2,496	13.1	145
McKeessport	15,414	6,278	40.7	8,529	55.3	553	3.6	35	13,162	3,983	30.3	7,943	60.3	1,169	8.9	52
New Castle	13,875	5,169	37.3	8,186	59.0	415	3.0	53	11,923	3,236	27.1	7,439	62.4	1,131	9.5	88
Norristown borough	10,028	4,143	41.3	5,342	53.3	451	4.5	30	11,315	4,470	39.5	5,409	47.8	1,348	11.9	53
Reading	34,411	12,124	35.2	20,402	59.3	1,684	4.9	179	35,551	11,068	31.1	20,357	57.3	3,382	10.9	235
Seranton	44,878	18,471	41.2	24,470	54.5	1,570	3.5	71	43,380	15,338	35.4	23,649	54.5	4,017	9.3	108
Shenandoah borough	9,716	4,879	50.2	4,651	47.9	156	1.6	6	6,481	1,745	26.9	4,274	65.9	449	6.9	3
Wilkes-Barre	22,984	9,526	41.4	12,501	54.4	853	3.7	41	22,893	8,482	37.1	12,099	52.9	2,208	9.6	75
Williamsport	10,920	3,712	34.0	6,006	60.5	571	5.2	27	12,834	4,528	35.3	6,651	51.8	1,576	12.3	77
York	15,870	5,482	34.5	9,501	59.9	784	4.9	95	16,717	5,276	31.6	9,488	56.8	1,806	10.8	142
Rhode Island																
Newport	11,050	6,374	54.7	4,774	41.0	445	3.8	33	9,221	3,395	36.8	4,617	50.1	1,155	12.5	42
Pawtucket	18,071	7,289	40.3	9,779	54.1	920	5.1	52	19,153	7,264	37.9	9,763	51.0	1,980	10.4	110
Providence	80,903	32,044	40.3	45,657	53.9	3,994	4.9	567	84,507	31,607	37.4	42,253	50.0	9,005	11.4	947
Warwick town	9,258	3,443	37.2	5,279	57.0	484	5.2	41	9,289	3,098	33.4	5,212	56.1	905	9.7	62
Woonsocket	12,799	6,248	41.0	6,986	54.6	517	4.0	35	13,260	5,276	39.8	6,801	51.3	1,128	8.5	26
South Carolina																
Charleston	19,258	7,603	39.4	10,307	53.5	1,119	5.8	30	23,153	7,602	32.8	10,745	46.4	4,582	19.8	69
Columbia	9,060	3,035	40.1	4,908	54.8	381	4.2	9	10,089	3,263	32.3	5,024	49.8	1,731	17.2	11
Tennessee																
Chattanooga	16,867	6,528	38.7	9,110	54.0	1,086	6.1	121	16,646	4,433	26.6	9,276	55.7	2,694	16.2	205
Knoxville	12,063	5,205	40.2	7,082	54.6	650	4.2	54	13,945	4,611	33.1	7,238	51.9	1,923	13.8	121
Memphis	51,360	20,833	40.6	26,404	51.4	2,928	5.7	626	49,484	13,094	26.5	26,836	54.2	8,346	16.9	1,041
Nashville	37,325	13,965	37.4	20,933	56.1	2,194	5.9	208	43,240	13,103	30.3	21,473	49.7	8,141	18.8	499
Texas																
Austin	10,339	4,060	39.3	5,364	51.9	661	6.4	91	11,347	3,827	33.7	5,535	48.8	1,668	14.7	185
Dallas	34,024	14,013	40.1	18,668	53.4	1,820	5.2	359	33,811	9,098	26.9	18,846	55.7	5,219	15.4	609
El Paso	13,708	5,256	38.3	7,591	55.4	847	4.0	63	13,426	3,476	25.9	7,850	58.5	1,943	14.5	126
Fort Worth	29,182	11,446	39.2	15,659	53.7	1,809	4.5	289	24,392	5,530	22.7	15,225	62.4	3,078	12.6	403
Galveston	14,621	6,472	44.3	7,144	48.9	804	5.5	179	12,829	3,767	29.4	6,929	54.0	1,857	14.0	265
Houston	30,169	11,912	39.5	16,194	53.7	1,650	5.5	258	28,083	7,607	26.1	16,213	56.5	4,205	15.0	508
San Antonio	83,374	12,706	38.3	18,429	55.2	1,626	4.9	321	84,582	10,071	29.1	18,841	54.5	4,983	14.4	567
Waco	9,946	3,292	36.8	5,070	56.7	349	3.9	44	9,584	2,783	29.0	5,237	54.6	1,302	13.6	131
Utah																
Ogden	9,210	3,384	36.7	4,946	53.7	233	2.5	39	8,169	2,348	28.7	4,848	59.3	770	9.5	56
Salt Lake City	33,787	13,595	40.2	18,299	54.2	987	2.9	309	31,503	9,174	29.1	18,190	57.6	3,299	16.5	421
Virginia																
Lynchburg	9,593	4,006	42.4	5,111	53.3	388	4.0	30	11,479	4,361	38.0	5,257	45.8	1,768	15.4	92
Norfolk	24,295	10,100	41.6	12,876	53.0	1,208	5.0	79	25,724	8,188	31.8	13,445	52.3	3,900	15.2	172
Portsmouth	12,935	6,428	49.7	5,915	45.7	545	4.2	21	11,055	3,259	29.5	5,979	54.1	1,782	16.1	28
Richmond	44,400	18,833	42.4	23,138	52.1	2,173	4.9	142	49,808	18,075	30.3	23,290	46.8	8,122	16.3	231
Roanoke	12,238	5,047	41.2	6,672	54.5	471	3.8	35	12,066	3,975	32.9	6,639	55.0	1,375	11.4	67
Washington																
Seattle	113,337	57,959	51.1	48,132	42.5	3,544	3.1	1,192	77,200	22,740	29.5	45,343	58.7	7,348	9.5	1,364
Spokane	45,378	20,457	45.1	22,981	50.6	1,254	2.8	305	34,854	10,008	28.7	21,657	61.8	2,768	7.9	410
Tacoma	37,584	17,531	46.6	17,215	45.8	1,269	3.4	316	26,380	7,503	28.4	16,985	60.6	2,301	8.7	330
West Virginia																
Huntington	11,264	4,453	39.5	6,343	56.3	361	3.2	55	10,527	3,204	30.4	6,237	59.2	954	9.1	96
Wheeling	15,078	5,951	39.5	8,326	55.2	631	4.2	50	15,048	5,321</						

POPULATION : UNITED STATES

POPULATION OF CITIES

Prepared under the supervision of WM. C. HUNT, Chief Statistician for Population

INTRODUCTION.

This bulletin contains a complete presentation of the material gathered at the census of 1910 in regard to the population of cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants and over. The list of these cities and incorporated places, with their population at the last three censuses, is given in the final table of the bulletin. The population at each census since 1790 of the cities which now have more than 100,000 inhabitants and the population at each census since 1850 of the cities which now have more than

25,000 inhabitants are also given in separate tables. Other tables are presented showing the population residing in urban and rural communities, the distribution of the population among the several classes of cities, and the growth in the urban and rural population and in that of the several groups of urban communities. The text treatment proceeds from the more general to the more special figures, taking up first the proportion of urban and rural population before considering groups of cities and individual places.

URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION DEFINED.

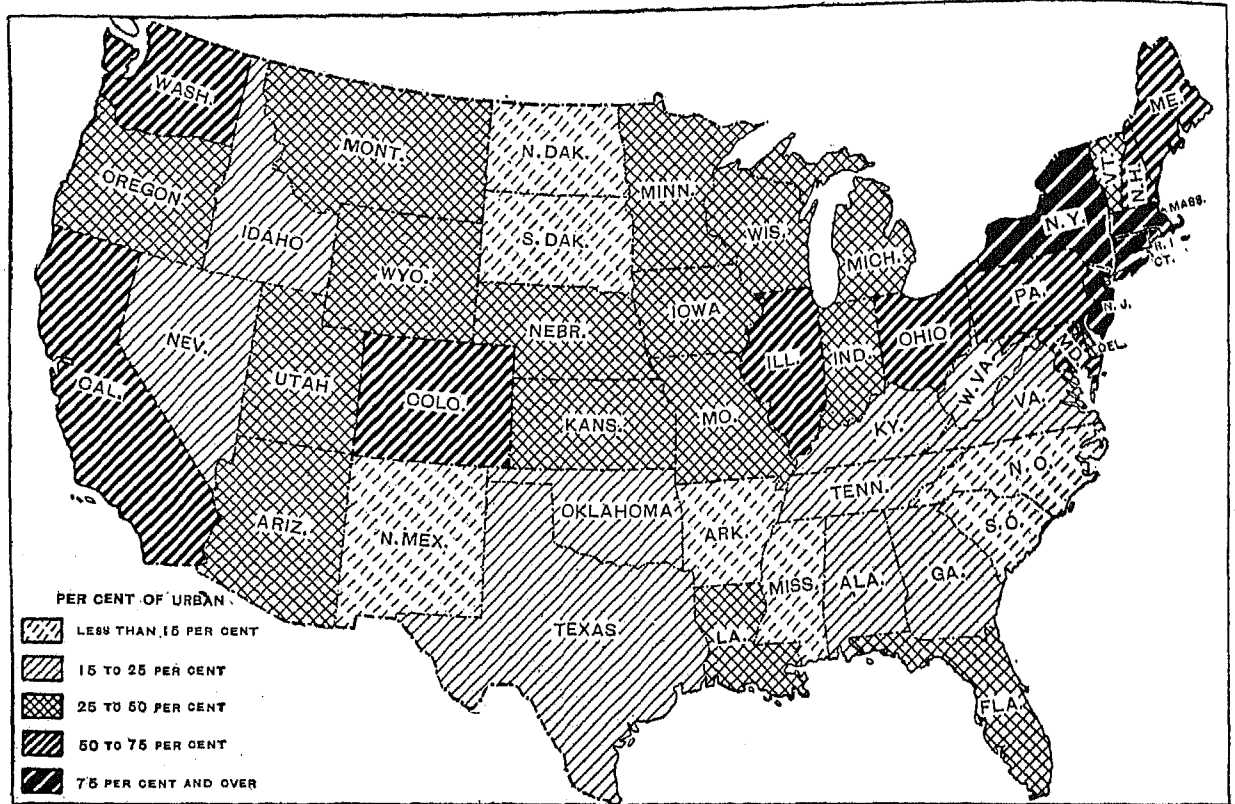
The Census Bureau classifies as urban population that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, including New England towns of that population. In most sections of the country all or practically all densely populated areas of this size are set off from rural territory and incorporated as municipalities (variously known as cities, towns, villages, boroughs, etc.). In New England, however, this is often not the case. Some of the New England towns are densely populated throughout their area, and some are, on the other hand, strictly rural throughout. Many of the towns, however, consist in part of distinctly rural territory and in part of densely populated areas which are not incorporated separately and for which it is impossible to make separate population returns. For this reason it has been necessary in the New England states to include with the urban population residing in incorporated cities the population also of all towns having 2,500 inhabitants or more. The urban areas in New England, as classified by the census, therefore, include some population which, in other sections of the United States, would be segregated as rural. Nevertheless, in most of the New England towns of 2,500 inhabitants or more, the larger part of the population is embraced in the densely settled parts, so that the proportion of the population classed as urban in the New England states is not so greatly exaggerated by the practice thus adopted as might appear at first thought.

Urban population being thus defined, the remainder

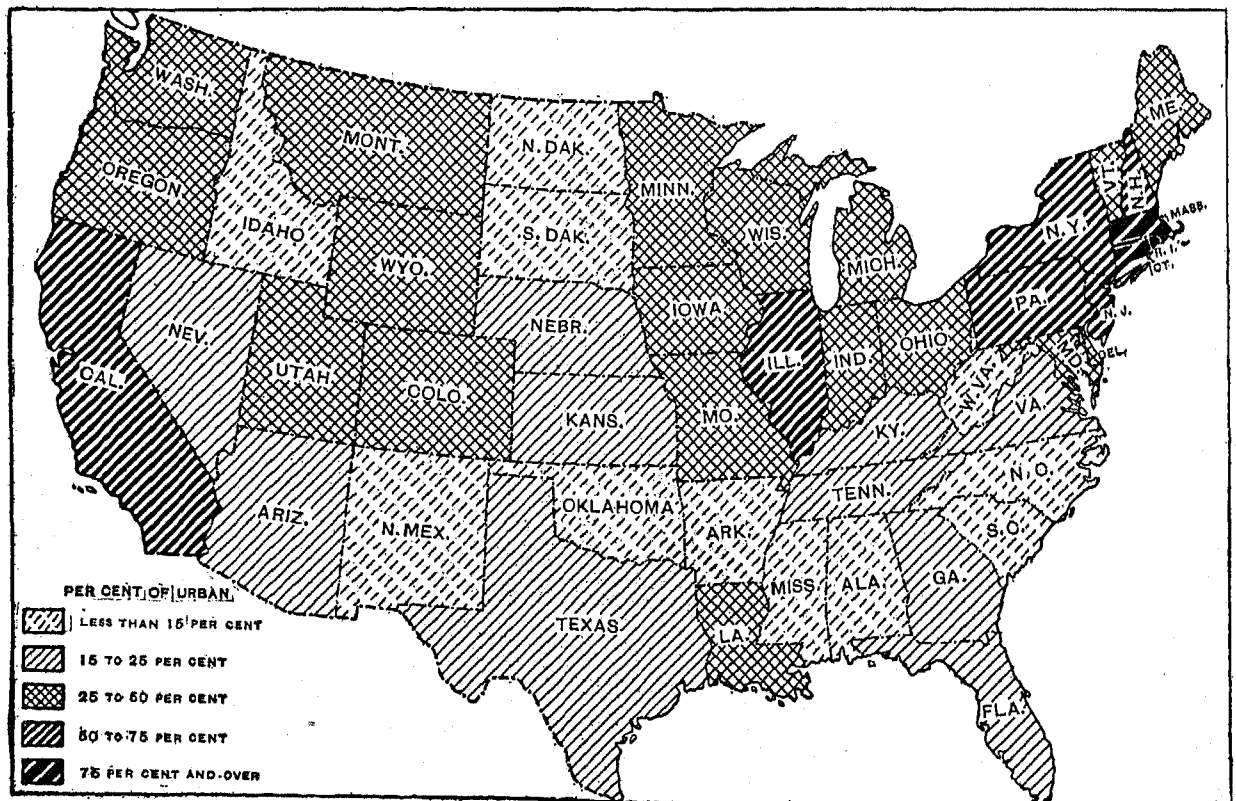
of the country or state is classed as rural, consisting (except in New England) of all unincorporated territory and of incorporated places of less than 2,500 inhabitants.

The comparisons of the urban and rural population in 1910 with that at earlier enumerations may be made either with respect to the varying proportions of the two classes at successive enumerations or with respect to the increase between enumerations. In order to contrast the *proportion* of the total population living in urban or rural territory at the census of 1910 with the proportion urban or rural at the preceding census, it is necessary to classify the territory according to the conditions *as they existed* at each census. In this comparison a place having less than 2,500 inhabitants in 1900 and over 2,500 in 1910 is classed with the rural territory for 1900 and with the urban for 1910. On the other hand, in order to present fairly the contrast between urban and rural communities, as regards their *rate of growth*, it is necessary to consider the changes in population for the *same* territory which have occurred from one decennial census to another. For this purpose the territory which in 1910 was urban or rural, as the case may be, is taken as the basis, and the population in 1900 for the same territory (so far as separately reported at that census) is presented, even though part of the territory may, on the basis of its population at the earlier census, have then been in a different class. This avoids the disturbing effect on comparisons which would arise from the passage, for example, of communities formerly classed as rural into the urban group.

PER CENT OF URBAN IN TOTAL POPULATION, BY STATES: 1910.



PER CENT OF URBAN IN TOTAL POPULATION, BY STATES: 1900.



PROPORTION URBAN AND RURAL.

Continental United States.—The proportion of the total population living in urban and in rural territory at the censuses of 1910, 1900, 1890, and 1880, respectively, for continental United States, was as follows:

CLASS OF POPULATION.	POPULATION.			
	1910	1900	1890	1880
Total.....	91,972,266	75,994,575	62,947,714	50,155,783
Urban.....	42,623,383	30,797,185	22,720,223	14,772,438
Rural.....	49,348,883	45,197,390	40,227,491	35,383,345
PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.				
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban.....	46.3	40.5	36.1	29.5
Rural.....	53.7	59.5	63.9	70.5

Of the total population of continental United States in 1910, 42,623,383, or 46.3 per cent, lived in urban territory, and 49,348,883, or 53.7 per cent, lived in rural territory.

The above table shows a steady and rapid increase in the proportion of urban population, which rose from 29.5 per cent in 1880 to 36.1 per cent in 1890, 40.5 per cent in 1900, and 46.3 per cent in 1910. This is a continuation of a tendency which has been manifested conspicuously ever since 1820. While the increase in the percentage of urban population from 1900 to 1910 was appreciably greater than from 1890 to 1900, it was not so great as from 1880 to 1890.

Divisions and states.—Table 1 (pp. 4 and 5) shows, by divisions and states, the total, urban, and rural population, and the per cent urban and rural, at the censuses of 1910, 1900, 1890, and 1880, respectively. As shown by this table, the proportions of the total population living in urban and rural territory vary greatly for the different sections of the country.

In the New England division more than four-fifths of the population in 1910 lived in urban territory, as defined by the Census Bureau. Vermont is the only state in this division in which the proportion is less than one-half, while in Rhode Island and Massachusetts it is more than nine-tenths. Were it possible to determine the urban population in this division on the same basis as for the rest of the country, the proportion would probably be somewhat less than three-fourths. In the individual states it is probable that in Massachusetts, Rhode Island, and Connecticut the exaggeration resulting from the census definition of urban territory is least, but that in the three remaining states the exaggeration is considerable, especially in Vermont.

In the Middle Atlantic division the urban population constituted more than seven-tenths of the total; the proportion for the state of New York was very nearly four-fifths. In the East North Central and Pacific divisions the urban territory contained more than one-half of the total population in 1910. The lowest proportion of urban population is found in the South—25.4 per cent in the South Atlantic division, 18.7 per cent in the East South Central, and 22.3 per cent in the West South Central.

The maps on page 2 show the percentage of urban population in 1910 and 1900, respectively, for each of the states. As shown by the map for 1910 and Table 1 there are 14 states in which more than half the population in 1910 was living in territory classified as urban. The percentage urban for each of these states in 1910 was as follows: Rhode Island, 96.7; Massachusetts, 92.8; Connecticut, 89.7; New York, 78.8; New Jersey, 75.2; California, 61.8; Illinois, 61.7; Pennsylvania, 60.4; New Hampshire, 59.2; Ohio, 55.9; Washington, 53; Maine, 51.4; Maryland, 50.8; Colorado, 50.7. For reasons already stated the percentages for the New England states are somewhat exaggerated.

In each of the nine geographic divisions the proportion of the population living in urban communities was larger in 1910 than in 1900, larger in 1900 than in 1890, and larger in 1890 than in 1880. The proportion increased with special rapidity from 1900 to 1910 in the Pacific division, where cities have shown a very remarkable growth.

More than two-thirds of the urban population of continental United States in 1910 was contained in three geographic divisions, namely, the New England, Middle Atlantic, and East North Central. These divisions, on the other hand, contained only a little more than three-tenths of the rural population of the country in 1910. The per cent distribution of the total, urban, and rural population, respectively, of continental United States in 1910 among the nine geographic divisions is as follows:

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION IN 1910 AMONG GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.		
	Total.	Urban.	Rural.
Continental United States.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
New England.....	7.1	12.8	2.2
Middle Atlantic.....	21.0	32.2	11.3
East North Central.....	19.8	22.6	17.5
West North Central.....	12.7	9.1	16.7
South Atlantic.....	13.3	7.3	18.4
East South Central.....	9.1	3.7	13.9
West South Central.....	9.6	4.6	13.8
Mountain.....	2.9	2.2	3.4
Pacific.....	4.6	5.6	3.7

STATISTICS OF POPULATION—CITIES.

TABLE 1.—TOTAL, URBAN, AND RURAL POPULATION, AND PER CENT

1	GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND STATE.	1910					1900		
		Total population.	Urban.	Rural.			Total population.	Urban.	Rural.
				Total.	Incorporated places.	Unincorporated places.			
1	Continental United States.....	91,972,266	42,623,383	49,348,883	8,119,528	41,229,355	75,994,675	30,797,185	45,197,890
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:									
2	New England.....	6,552,681	5,455,345	1,097,336	27,650	1,069,686	5,592,017	4,470,170	1,121,838
3	Middle Atlantic.....	19,315,892	13,723,373	5,592,519	1,084,558	4,507,061	15,454,078	10,075,883	5,378,795
4	East North Central.....	18,250,621	9,617,271	8,633,350	1,951,195	6,682,155	15,985,581	7,210,975	8,765,006
5	West North Central.....	11,637,921	3,873,716	7,764,205	1,861,245	5,902,960	10,347,423	2,946,544	7,400,879
6	South Atlantic.....	12,194,895	3,092,153	9,102,742	1,065,139	8,037,603	10,443,480	2,232,632	8,210,848
7	East South Central.....	8,409,901	1,574,229	6,835,672	657,692	6,177,980	7,547,757	1,131,056	6,416,701
8	West South Central.....	8,784,534	1,957,456	6,827,078	771,458	6,055,620	6,532,290	1,057,197	5,475,093
9	Mountain.....	2,633,517	947,511	1,686,006	337,265	1,348,741	1,674,657	541,363	1,133,294
10	Pacific.....	4,192,304	2,382,329	1,809,975	363,326	1,446,649	2,416,692	1,122,350	1,294,336
NEW ENGLAND:									
11	Maine.....	742,371	331,443	360,928	5,937	354,001	694,406	337,300	357,076
12	New Hampshire.....	430,572	255,099	175,473	1,340	174,133	411,588	226,269	185,319
13	Vermont.....	355,956	168,943	187,013	19,361	167,652	343,641	139,180	204,461
14	Massachusetts.....	3,366,416	3,125,367	241,049		241,049	2,805,346	2,567,098	238,248
15	Rhode Island.....	542,610	524,054	17,956		17,956	428,556	407,647	20,909
16	Connecticut.....	1,114,756	999,839	114,917	1,012	113,905	908,420	792,505	115,825
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
17	New York.....	9,113,614	7,185,494	1,928,120	352,204	1,575,826	7,268,894	5,298,111	1,970,783
18	New Jersey.....	2,537,167	1,907,210	629,957	150,305	479,652	1,883,669	1,329,192	554,507
19	Pennsylvania.....	7,665,111	4,630,669	3,034,442	581,959	2,452,483	6,302,115	3,448,010	2,853,505
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
20	Ohio.....	4,707,121	2,665,143	2,101,078	452,030	1,649,948	4,157,545	1,998,382	2,159,163
21	Indiana.....	2,700,876	1,143,835	1,557,041	299,457	1,257,584	2,516,462	802,689	1,653,773
22	Illinois.....	5,638,591	3,476,929	2,161,662	675,502	1,486,100	4,821,550	2,616,368	2,205,182
23	Michigan.....	2,810,173	1,327,044	1,483,129	285,955	1,197,174	2,420,082	952,323	1,468,659
24	Wisconsin.....	2,333,860	1,004,320	1,329,540	233,251	1,091,289	2,060,042	790,213	1,278,829
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
25	Minnesota.....	2,075,708	850,294	1,225,414	326,166	899,248	1,751,394	598,100	1,153,294
26	Iowa.....	2,224,771	680,054	1,544,717	438,715	1,106,002	2,231,853	572,386	1,659,467
27	Missouri.....	3,293,335	1,398,817	1,894,518	358,799	1,535,719	3,106,665	1,128,104	1,978,561
28	North Dakota.....	577,058	63,236	513,820	98,020	415,800	319,146	23,413	295,733
29	South Dakota.....	533,888	76,073	507,215	117,079	380,536	401,570	40,939	360,634
30	Nebraska.....	1,192,214	310,852	881,362	243,292	638,070	1,066,300	252,702	813,598
31	Kansas.....	1,690,949	493,790	1,197,159	275,574	918,585	1,470,495	330,003	1,139,592
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
32	Delaware.....	202,322	97,085	105,237	29,027	76,210	184,735	85,717	99,018
33	Maryland.....	1,295,346	658,192	637,154	69,586	567,568	1,188,044	591,206	596,838
34	District of Columbia.....	331,009	331,069				278,718	278,718	
35	Virginia.....	2,061,612	476,529	1,585,083	112,974	1,472,109	1,854,184	340,067	1,514,117
36	West Virginia.....	1,221,119	228,242	992,877	132,398	860,479	958,800	125,405	833,335
37	North Carolina.....	2,206,287	318,474	1,887,813	218,482	1,669,331	1,893,810	186,790	1,707,020
38	South Carolina.....	1,515,400	224,832	1,290,568	129,360	1,161,208	1,340,316	171,256	1,169,060
39	Georgia.....	2,609,121	538,650	2,070,471	285,803	1,784,668	2,216,331	346,382	1,869,949
40	Florida.....	752,619	219,080	533,539	87,509	446,030	628,542	107,081	421,511
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
41	Kentucky.....	2,239,905	555,442	1,734,463	188,872	1,545,591	2,147,174	407,068	1,679,506
42	Tennessee.....	2,184,789	441,045	1,743,744	133,940	1,609,804	2,020,610	326,630	1,693,977
43	Alabama.....	2,138,993	370,431	1,767,662	164,511	1,603,151	1,828,097	216,714	1,611,983
44	Mississippi.....	1,797,114	207,311	1,589,803	170,369	1,419,434	1,551,270	120,035	1,431,235
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
45	Arkansas.....	1,574,449	202,681	1,371,768	174,764	1,197,004	1,311,504	111,733	1,199,831
46	Louisiana.....	1,656,388	496,516	1,159,872	109,802	1,050,070	1,381,025	366,288	1,015,337
47	Oklahoma.....	1,657,155	320,155	1,337,000	230,587	1,106,413	700,391	53,417	731,974
48	Texas.....	3,896,542	938,104	2,958,438	256,305	2,702,133	3,048,710	520,759	2,527,951
MOUNTAIN:									
49	Montana.....	376,053	133,420	242,633	35,186	207,447	243,329	84,654	158,775
50	Idaho.....	325,594	99,898	225,696	58,881	166,815	161,772	10,003	151,769
51	Wyoming.....	145,905	43,221	102,744	22,866	79,878	92,531	26,457	66,074
52	Colorado.....	799,024	404,840	394,184	96,757	297,427	539,700	260,651	279,049
53	New Mexico.....	327,301	46,571	280,730	17,613	263,117	105,310	27,381	167,929
54	Arizona.....	204,354	63,260	141,094	16,406	124,688	122,931	19,495	103,436
55	Utah.....	373,351	172,934	200,417	80,644	119,773	276,749	105,427	171,322
56	Nevada.....	81,875	13,367	68,508	8,912	59,596	42,335	7,195	35,140
PACIFIC:									
57	Washington.....	1,141,990	605,530	536,460	120,532	415,928	518,103	211,477	306,626
58	Oregon.....	672,765	307,060	365,705	89,742	275,963	413,536	133,180	280,356
59	California.....	2,377,549	1,469,739	907,810	153,052	754,758	1,435,053	777,699	707,354

STATISTICS OF POPULATION—CITIES.

URBAN AND RURAL, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1880-1910.

	1890			1880			1910		1900		1890		1880	
	Total population.	Urban.	Rural.	Total population.	Urban.	Rural.	Per cent urban.	Per cent rural.	Per cent urban.	Per cent rural.	Per cent urban.	Per cent rural.	Per cent urban.	Per cent rural.
1	62,947,714	22,720,223	40,227,491	50,155,783	14,772,438	35,383,345	46.3	53.7	40.5	59.5	36.1	63.9	29.5	70.5
2	4,700,749	3,561,763	1,138,986	4,010,529	2,753,850	1,256,679	83.3	16.7	79.9	20.1	75.8	24.2	68.7	31.3
3	12,706,220	7,333,772	5,372,448	10,496,878	5,242,574	5,254,304	71.0	29.0	65.2	34.8	57.7	42.3	49.9	50.1
4	13,478,305	5,097,181	8,381,124	11,206,608	3,077,131	8,129,477	52.7	47.3	45.2	54.8	37.8	62.2	27.5	72.5
5	8,932,112	2,308,819	6,623,293	6,187,443	1,116,869	5,040,574	33.3	66.7	28.5	71.5	25.8	74.2	18.1	81.9
6	8,857,922	1,728,019	7,129,903	7,597,197	1,146,155	6,451,042	25.4	74.6	21.4	78.6	19.5	80.5	15.1	84.9
7	6,429,154	817,308	5,611,846	5,585,151	470,653	5,114,498	18.7	81.3	15.0	85.0	12.7	87.3	8.4	91.6
8	4,740,983	715,999	4,024,984	3,334,220	407,192	2,927,028	22.3	77.7	16.2	83.8	15.1	84.9	12.2	87.8
9	1,213,935	355,627	858,308	653,119	154,450	498,669	36.0	64.0	32.3	67.7	29.3	70.7	23.6	76.4
10	1,888,334	801,735	1,086,599	1,114,578	403,664	711,014	56.8	43.2	46.4	53.6	42.5	57.5	36.2	63.8
11	661,086	298,604	362,482	648,936	269,072	379,864	51.4	48.6	48.6	51.4	45.2	54.8	41.5	58.5
12	376,630	192,479	184,151	346,991	135,014	211,977	59.2	40.8	55.0	45.0	51.1	48.9	38.9	61.1
13	332,422	117,063	215,359	332,286	89,490	242,796	47.5	52.5	40.5	59.5	35.2	64.8	26.9	73.1
14	2,238,947	2,003,854	235,093	1,783,085	1,513,312	269,773	92.8	7.2	91.5	8.5	89.5	10.5	89.5	10.5
15	345,506	326,602	18,904	276,531	258,527	18,004	96.7	3.3	95.1	4.9	94.5	5.5	93.5	6.5
16	746,258	623,161	123,097	622,700	488,435	134,265	89.7	10.3	87.2	12.8	83.5	16.5	78.4	21.6
17	6,003,174	3,899,737	2,103,437	5,082,871	2,852,010	2,230,861	78.8	21.2	72.9	27.1	65.0	35.0	56.1	43.9
18	1,444,933	876,638	568,295	1,131,116	607,186	523,930	75.2	24.8	70.6	29.4	60.7	39.3	53.7	46.3
19	5,258,113	2,557,397	2,700,716	4,282,891	1,783,378	2,499,513	60.4	39.6	54.7	45.3	48.6	51.4	41.6	58.4
20	3,672,320	1,504,390	2,167,939	3,198,062	1,030,769	2,167,293	55.9	44.1	48.1	51.9	41.0	59.0	32.2	67.8
21	2,192,404	590,039	1,602,365	1,978,301	386,211	1,592,090	42.4	57.6	34.3	65.7	26.9	73.1	19.5	80.5
22	3,826,352	1,710,172	2,116,180	3,077,871	940,504	2,137,367	61.7	38.3	54.3	45.7	44.7	55.3	30.6	69.4
23	2,093,890	730,294	1,363,596	1,636,937	405,412	1,231,525	47.2	52.8	39.3	60.7	34.9	65.1	24.8	75.2
24	1,693,330	562,286	1,131,044	1,315,497	314,235	1,001,262	43.0	57.0	38.2	61.8	33.2	66.8	23.9	76.1
25	1,310,283	443,049	867,234	780,773	147,920	632,853	41.0	59.0	34.1	65.9	33.8	66.2	18.9	81.1
26	1,912,297	405,764	1,506,533	1,624,615	247,427	1,377,188	30.6	69.4	25.6	74.4	21.2	78.8	15.2	84.8
27	2,679,185	856,966	1,822,219	2,168,380	545,993	1,622,387	42.5	57.5	36.3	63.7	32.0	68.0	25.2	74.8
28	190,983	10,643	180,340	36,909	2,693	34,216	11.0	89.0	7.3	92.7	5.6	94.4	7.3	92.7
29	348,600	28,555	320,045	98,268	7,208	91,060	13.1	86.9	10.2	89.8	8.2	91.8	7.3	92.7
30	1,062,656	291,641	771,015	452,402	60,672	391,730	26.1	73.9	23.7	76.3	27.4	72.6	13.4	86.6
31	1,428,108	272,201	1,155,907	996,096	104,956	891,140	29.2	70.8	22.5	77.5	19.1	80.9	10.5	89.5
32	168,493	71,067	97,426	146,608	48,989	97,619	48.0	52.0	46.4	53.6	42.2	57.8	33.4	66.6
33	1,042,390	495,702	546,688	934,943	375,843	559,100	50.8	49.2	49.8	50.2	47.6	52.4	40.2	59.8
34	230,392	230,392	.....	177,624	177,624	.....	100.0	.....	100.0	.....	100.0	.....	100.0	.....
35	1,655,980	282,721	1,373,259	1,512,565	187,957	1,324,608	23.1	76.9	18.3	81.7	17.1	82.9	12.4	87.6
36	762,794	81,365	681,429	618,457	54,050	564,407	18.7	81.3	13.1	86.9	10.7	89.3	8.7	91.3
37	1,617,949	115,759	1,502,190	1,399,750	55,116	1,344,634	14.4	85.6	9.0	91.0	7.2	92.8	3.9	96.1
38	1,151,149	116,183	1,034,966	995,577	74,539	921,038	14.8	85.2	12.8	87.2	10.1	89.9	7.5	92.5
39	1,837,353	257,472	1,579,881	1,542,180	145,090	1,397,090	20.6	79.4	15.6	84.4	14.0	86.0	9.4	90.6
40	391,422	77,358	314,064	269,493	26,947	242,546	29.1	70.9	20.3	79.7	19.8	80.2	10.0	90.0
41	1,858,635	356,713	1,501,922	1,648,690	249,923	1,398,767	24.3	75.7	21.8	78.2	19.2	80.8	15.2	84.8
42	1,767,518	238,394	1,529,124	1,542,359	117,631	1,424,728	20.2	79.8	16.2	83.8	13.5	86.5	7.6	92.4
43	1,513,401	152,255	1,361,146	1,262,505	68,518	1,193,987	17.3	82.7	11.9	88.1	10.1	89.9	5.4	94.6
44	1,289,900	69,966	1,219,934	1,131,597	34,581	1,097,016	11.5	88.5	7.7	92.3	5.4	94.6	3.1	96.9
45	1,128,211	73,159	1,055,052	802,525	32,020	770,505	12.9	87.1	8.5	91.5	6.5	93.5	4.0	96.0
46	1,118,588	283,845	834,743	939,946	230,390	709,556	30.0	70.0	26.5	73.5	25.4	74.6	25.5	74.5
47	258,657	9,484	249,173	.....	.....	.....	19.3	80.7	7.4	92.6	3.7	96.3	.....	.....
48	2,235,527	349,611	1,886,016	1,591,749	135,782	1,455,967	24.1	75.9	17.1	82.9	15.6	84.4	8.5	91.5
49	142,924	38,787	104,137	39,159	6,987	32,172	35.5	64.5	34.7	65.3	27.1	72.9	17.8	82.2
50	88,548	.....	88,548	32,610	.....	32,610	21.5	78.5	6.2	93.8	.....	100.0	.....	100.0
51	62,555	21,484	41,071	20,789	6,162	14,627	29.6	70.4	28.8	71.2	34.3	65.7	29.6	70.4
52	413,249	185,905	227,344	194,327	74,651	119,676	50.7	49.3	48.3	51.7	45.0	55.0	38.4	61.6
53	160,232	9,970	150,262	119,565	6,635	112,930	14.2	85.8	14.0	86.0	6.2	93.8	5.5	94.5
54	88,243	8,302	79,941	40,440	7,007	33,433	31.0	69.0	15.9	84.1	9.4	90.6	17.3	82.7
55	210,779	75,155	135,624	143,963	33,665	110,298	46.3	53.7	38.1	61.9	35.7	64.3	23.4	76.6
56	47,355	16,024	31,331	62,266	19,353	42,913	16.3	83.7	17.0	83.0	33.8	66.2	31.1	68.9
57	357,232	127,178	230,054	75,116	7,121	67,995	53.0	47.0	40.8	59.2	35.6	64.4	9.5	90.5
58	317,704	85,093	232,611	174,768	25,832	148,936	45.6	54.4	32.2	67.8	26.8	73.2	14.8	85.2
59	1,213,398	589,464	623,934	864,694	370,611	494,083	61.8	38.2	52.4	47.6	48.6	51.4	42.9	57.1

INCREASE IN URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

In order to compare the *rate of growth* in urban and rural communities, it is necessary in each case, as previously explained, to consider the changes in population which have occurred in the same territory from one decennial census to another. For this purpose communities are classed as urban or rural according to their population in 1910, and the population of the places as thus classified is then determined for 1900 for purposes of comparison. It should be noted further that, in the case of communities whose boundaries were changed between 1900 and 1910, the population for 1900 in the area comprised within the boundaries of 1910 has been taken as the basis for comparison wherever possible.

Continental United States.—The increase from 1900 to 1910 in urban and rural population on this basis is shown, for continental United States, in the following table:

CLASS.	POPULATION IN—		INCREASE, 1900-1910.	
	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.
Total population.....	91,972,266	75,994,575	15,977,691	21.0
Urban territory in 1910.....	42,623,383	31,609,645	11,013,738	34.8
Rural territory in 1910.....	49,348,883	44,384,930	4,963,953	11.2

The total population living in urban territory in 1910—that is, in those cities and other places which at that time had a population of not less than 2,500 each—was 42,623,383; in 1900 the total population of these same places (so far as separately reported) was 31,609,645.¹ The increase in urban population was thus 11,013,738, or 34.8 per cent. The total population living in rural territory in 1910—that is, in that part of continental United States outside of urban communities—was 49,348,883, as compared with a total population living in the same territory in 1900 of 44,384,930, an increase of 4,963,953, or 11.2 per cent. The rate of increase for the population of urban areas was over three times that for the population living in rural territory.

Of the total increase in the population of continental United States during the past decade (15,977,691),

¹ This figure is considerably larger than the figure previously given for the total population in 1900 of those places which at that time had over 2,500 each, namely, 30,797,185. The difference (812,460) is the net result of the changes which have occurred in the several states and territories, arising, first, from the passage of places classed as rural in 1900 into the urban group in 1910, either as separate communities or by annexation to cities which in 1910 had over 2,500 inhabitants; and, second, from the falling back into the rural group in 1910 of a few places which in 1900 had over 2,500 inhabitants but which now have less than that number of inhabitants.

seven-tenths was in urban territory and only three-tenths in rural territory.

Divisions and states.—Table 2 (p. 7) shows, by divisions and states, the aggregate population in 1910 and 1900 of the territory which is classed as urban and rural in 1910, and the increase or decrease during the decade.

Considering, first, the nine geographic divisions, the table shows that the largest percentages of increase in urban population since 1900 are reported for the Pacific, West South Central, and Mountain divisions, in the order named, these percentages being 101.8, 68.5, and 64.7, respectively. These same divisions also show higher rates of increase in rural population than any of the others, though the increase in rural population was much less rapid than that in urban population, being for these divisions 46.4, 27.1, and 53.4 per cent, respectively.

The New England division, on the other hand, shows the smallest percentage of increase in urban population, namely, 21.5 per cent. For this division there has been a slight decrease in rural population during the past decade.

The five other geographic divisions differ little from one another in the percentages of increase in urban population, the rates ranging from 28.2 per cent for the West North Central division to 33.1 per cent for the Middle Atlantic division. They show greater contrasts in the growth of rural population. In the South Atlantic division the increase in rural population was 12.3 per cent; in the Middle Atlantic, West North Central, and East South Central divisions it was between 5 and 10 per cent; and in the East North Central division there has been a slight decrease in rural population.

Considering the individual states, it appears that in every state there has been since 1900 an increase in urban population, while in 6 states—namely, New Hampshire, Vermont, Ohio, Indiana, Iowa, and Missouri—there has been an actual decrease in rural population. In all but 2 states—Montana and Wyoming—the urban population has increased faster than the rural population, and generally at a much more rapid rate. There is no state in which the increase in urban population was less than 10 per cent, and in 6 states—namely, Oklahoma, Idaho, Arizona, Nevada, Washington, and Oregon—it was more than 100 per cent. There are 22 states, on the other hand, in which the rural population either decreased or showed an increase of less than 10 per cent. These include nearly all the Northern states east of the Rocky Mountains, the Dakotas, however, being conspicuous exceptions.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION—CITIES.

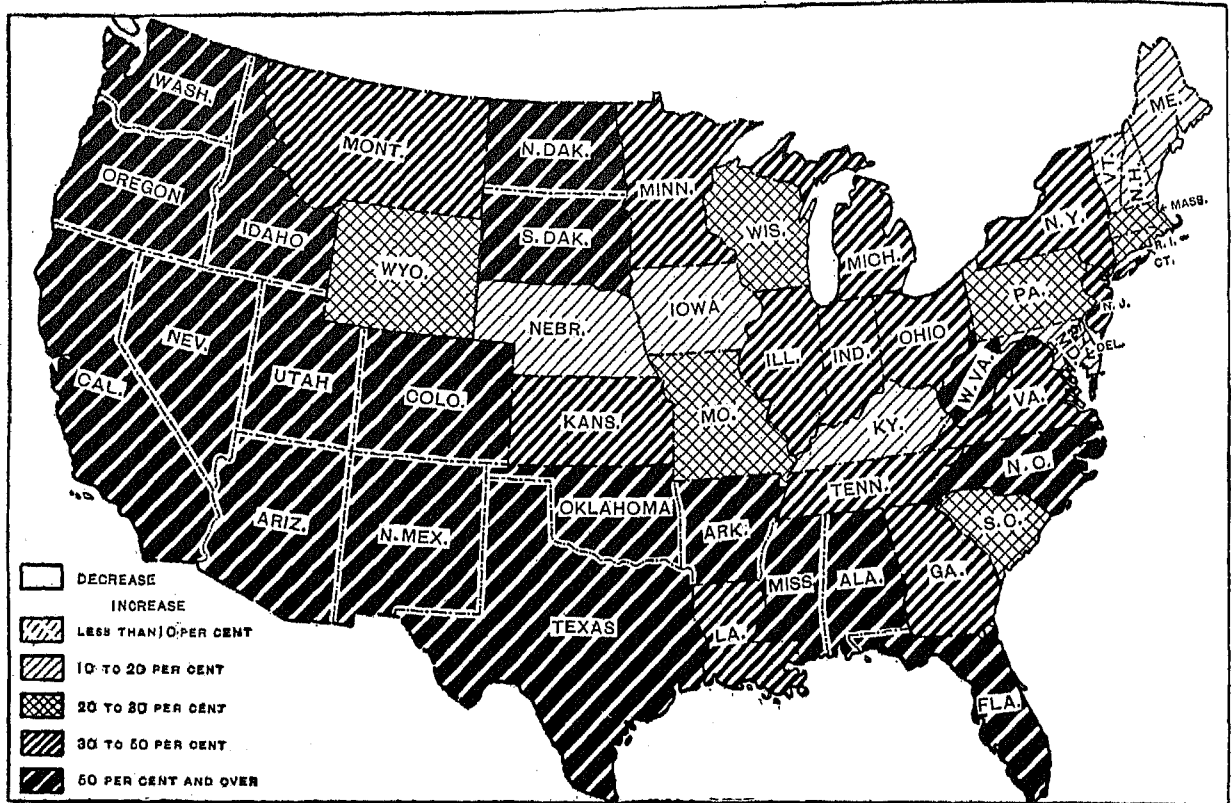
TABLE 2.—INCREASE IN POPULATION OF URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1900-1910.

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND STATE.	TERRITORY URBAN IN 1910.				TERRITORY RURAL IN 1910.			
	Population in—		Increase, 1900-1910.		Population in—		Increase, 1900-1910. ¹	
	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.
Continental United States.....	42,623,383	31,609,645	11,013,738	34.8	49,348,883	44,384,930	4,963,953	11.2
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:								
New England.....	5,455,345	4,489,531	965,814	21.5	1,097,336	1,102,486	-5,150	-0.5
Middle Atlantic.....	13,723,373	10,307,717	3,415,656	33.1	5,592,519	5,146,961	445,558	8.7
East North Central.....	9,617,271	7,348,011	2,269,260	30.9	8,633,350	8,637,570	-4,220	(2)
West North Central.....	3,873,716	3,022,664	851,052	28.2	7,764,205	7,324,759	439,446	6.0
South Atlantic.....	3,092,153	2,337,717	754,436	32.3	9,102,742	8,105,763	996,979	12.3
East South Central.....	1,574,229	1,186,290	387,939	32.7	6,835,672	6,361,467	474,205	7.5
West South Central.....	1,957,456	1,161,738	795,720	68.5	6,827,078	5,370,554	1,456,524	27.1
Mountain.....	947,511	575,332	372,179	64.7	1,685,006	1,099,325	585,681	53.4
Pacific.....	2,382,329	1,180,647	1,201,682	101.8	1,809,975	1,236,045	573,930	46.4
NEW ENGLAND:								
Maine.....	381,443	339,564	41,879	12.3	360,928	354,902	6,026	1.7
New Hampshire.....	255,099	226,007	29,092	12.9	175,473	185,581	-10,108	-5.4
Vermont.....	168,943	148,406	20,537	13.8	187,013	195,235	-8,222	-4.2
Massachusetts.....	3,125,367	2,569,494	555,873	21.6	241,049	235,852	5,197	2.2
Rhode Island.....	524,654	411,679	112,975	27.4	17,956	16,877	1,079	6.4
Connecticut.....	999,839	794,381	205,458	25.9	114,917	114,030	878	0.8
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
New York.....	7,185,494	5,352,283	1,833,211	34.3	1,928,120	1,916,611	11,509	0.6
New Jersey.....	1,907,210	1,363,653	543,557	39.9	629,957	520,016	109,941	21.1
Pennsylvania.....	4,630,669	3,591,781	1,038,888	28.9	3,034,442	2,710,334	324,108	12.0
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Ohio.....	2,665,143	2,027,462	637,681	31.5	2,101,978	2,130,083	-28,105	-1.3
Indiana.....	1,143,835	876,294	267,541	30.5	1,557,041	1,640,168	-83,127	-5.1
Illinois.....	3,476,929	2,666,333	810,596	30.4	2,161,662	2,155,217	6,445	0.3
Michigan.....	1,327,044	966,826	360,218	37.3	1,483,129	1,464,156	28,973	2.0
Wisconsin.....	1,004,320	811,008	193,224	23.8	1,329,540	1,257,946	71,594	5.7
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Minnesota.....	850,294	613,595	236,699	38.6	1,225,414	1,137,799	87,615	7.7
Iowa.....	680,054	567,267	112,787	19.9	1,544,717	1,664,586	-119,869	-7.2
Missouri.....	1,368,817	1,143,431	255,386	22.3	1,894,518	1,963,234	-68,716	-3.5
North Dakota.....	63,236	33,362	29,874	89.5	513,820	285,784	228,036	79.8
South Dakota.....	76,673	47,945	28,728	59.9	507,215	353,625	153,590	43.4
Nebraska.....	310,852	261,853	48,999	18.7	881,362	804,447	76,915	9.6
Kansas.....	493,790	355,211	138,579	39.0	1,197,159	1,115,284	81,875	7.3
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
Delaware.....	97,085	85,717	11,368	13.3	105,237	99,018	6,219	6.3
Maryland.....	638,192	593,133	65,059	11.0	637,154	594,911	42,243	7.1
District of Columbia.....	331,069	278,718	52,351	18.8				
Virginia.....	476,529	354,861	121,668	34.3	1,585,083	1,499,323	85,760	5.7
West Virginia.....	228,242	137,464	90,778	66.0	992,877	821,336	171,541	20.9
North Carolina.....	318,474	208,215	110,259	53.0	1,887,813	1,685,595	202,218	12.0
South Carolina.....	224,832	177,270	47,562	26.8	1,290,568	1,163,046	127,522	11.0
Georgia.....	538,650	376,052	162,598	43.2	2,070,471	1,840,279	230,192	12.5
Florida.....	219,080	126,287	92,793	73.5	533,539	402,255	131,284	32.6
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Kentucky.....	555,442	483,233	72,209	14.9	1,734,463	1,663,941	70,522	4.2
Tennessee.....	441,045	335,722	105,323	31.4	1,743,744	1,684,894	58,850	3.5
Alabama.....	370,431	237,670	132,761	55.9	1,767,662	1,591,027	176,635	11.1
Mississippi.....	207,311	129,665	77,646	59.9	1,589,803	1,421,605	168,198	11.8
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Arkansas.....	202,681	131,719	70,962	53.9	1,371,768	1,179,845	191,923	16.3
Louisiana.....	496,516	380,997	115,519	30.3	1,159,872	1,000,628	159,244	15.9
Oklahoma.....	320,155	89,148	231,007	259.1	1,337,000	701,243	635,757	90.7
Texas.....	938,104	559,872	378,232	67.6	2,958,438	2,488,838	469,600	18.9
MOUNTAIN:								
Montana.....	133,420	89,476	43,944	49.1	242,633	153,853	88,780	57.7
Idaho.....	69,898	22,107	47,791	216.2	255,696	139,665	116,031	83.1
Wyoming.....	43,221	33,526	9,695	28.9	102,744	59,005	43,739	74.1
Colorado.....	404,840	269,662	135,178	50.1	394,184	270,038	124,146	46.0
New Mexico.....	46,571	26,484	20,087	75.8	280,730	168,826	111,904	66.3
Arizona.....	63,260	21,409	41,851	195.5	141,094	101,522	39,572	39.0
Utah.....	172,934	108,168	64,766	59.9	200,417	168,581	31,836	18.9
Nevada.....	13,367	4,500	8,867	197.0	68,508	37,835	30,673	81.1
PACIFIC:								
Washington.....	605,530	227,614	377,916	166.0	536,460	290,489	245,971	84.7
Oregon.....	307,060	142,840	164,220	115.0	365,705	270,696	95,009	35.1
California.....	1,469,739	810,193	659,546	81.4	907,810	674,860	232,950	34.5

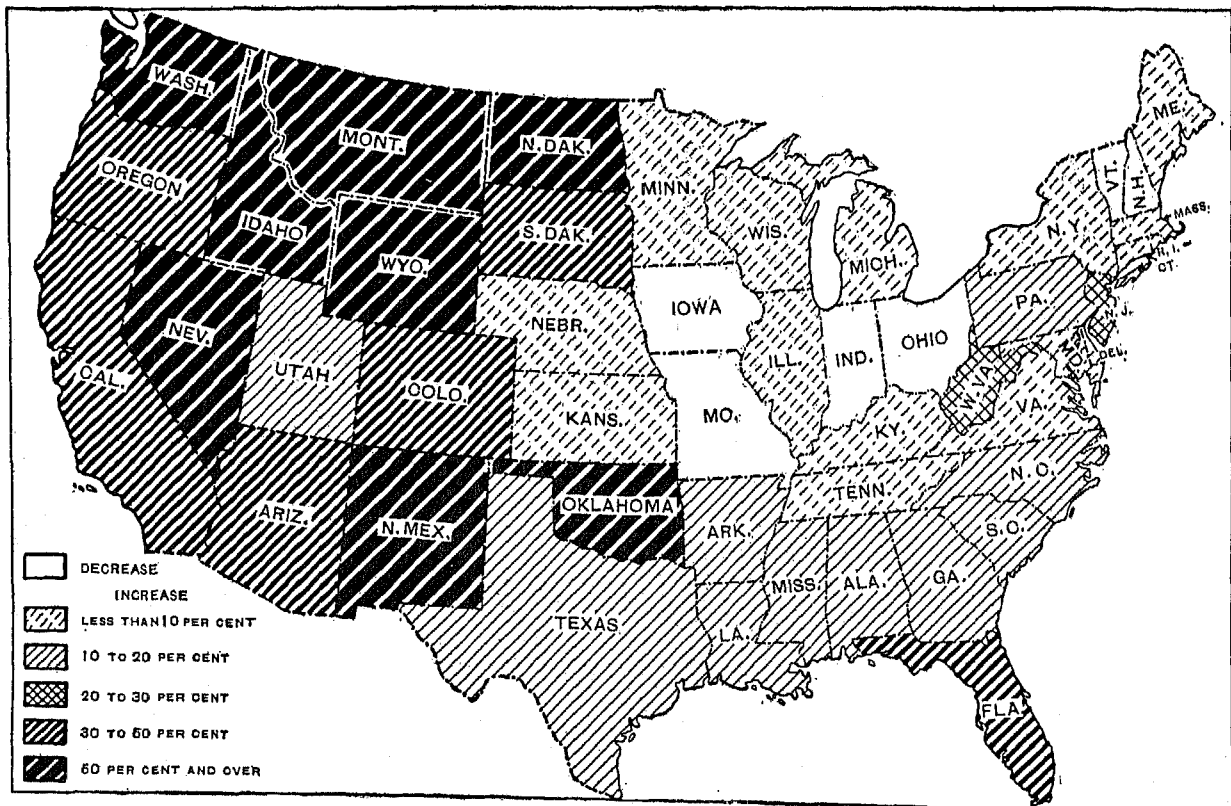
¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

² A decrease of less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

PER CENT OF INCREASE IN URBAN POPULATION, BY STATES: 1900-1910.



PER CENT OF INCREASE IN RURAL POPULATION, BY STATES: 1900-1910.



The maps on page 8 show the increase or decrease in urban and in rural population since 1900 for each state. In the states shown in white on the second map the rural population decreased; for the other states the different rates of increase are indicated by differences in shading.

It should be noted that the decrease or slow increase in the rural population throughout large areas of the United States is in no sense due to lack of agricultural prosperity. On the contrary, in most of the states showing a decrease or only a very slight increase in rural population during the past decade, there has been a remarkable increase in the value of farm property. In the following table, which includes 22 states with little or no increase in rural population, the percentage changes in rural population are compared with the percentage changes in the average value of farm land per acre.

STATE.	Per cent of increase ¹ in rural population, 1900-1910.	Per cent of increase in average value of farm land per acre.
Maine.....	1.7	75.4
New Hampshire.....	-5.4	39.4
Vermont.....	-4.2	29.1
Massachusetts.....	2.2	32.8
Rhode Island.....	6.4	14.9
Connecticut.....	0.5	45.6
New York.....	0.6	32.0
Ohio.....	-1.3	59.9
Indiana.....	-5.1	96.0
Illinois.....	0.3	105.8
Michigan.....	2.0	34.7
Wisconsin.....	5.7	62.1
Minnesota.....	7.7	72.8
Iowa.....	-7.2	127.2
Missouri.....	-3.5	104.3
Nebraska.....	9.6	156.9
Kansas.....	7.3	177.6
Delaware.....	6.3	50.9
Maryland.....	7.1	88.8
Virginia.....	5.7	100.8
Kentucky.....	4.2	64.9
Tennessee.....	3.5	86.6

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

COMMUNITIES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SIZE.

METHOD OF CLASSIFICATION.

In addition to classifying the population according to the broad grouping into urban and rural, a further analysis may be made on the basis of a more detailed classification in which the communities of the country are placed in a number of groups according to specified limits of size. Comparison is first made of the proportion of the total population at each of the past three censuses residing in communities of the several groups. In making this comparison, therefore, a community may at one census be in one group and at another census in another group. But as in the case of the comparison of urban and rural population, it is necessary, in considering rates of growth of the several classes of communities, to maintain the classification of places unchanged, keeping each community in the same class at the several censuses.

THE SEVERAL CLASSES OF COMMUNITIES.

Continental United States.—The following table shows, for continental United States, the number of places constituting each of the specified classes of cities at the censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890, the combined population of each group, and the percentage which each group represents of the total population of the country. Under the heading "Urban territory" the population of cities of 2,500 inhabitants or over, which in the previous discussion has been considered as a unit, is here divided into nine classes of cities by size, while the population of the rural territory is also subdivided by distinguishing the population living in incorporated places of less than 2,500 inhabitants from those living in unincorporated territory. New England towns having more than 2,500 inhabitants are included, by the Bureau of the Census, in urban territory.

CLASS OF PLACES.	1910		1900		1890		PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.		
	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	1910	1900	1890
Total population.....		91,972,266		75,994,575		62,947,714	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban territory.....	2,405	42,623,383	1,894	30,797,185	1,510	22,720,223	46.3	40.5	36.1
Places of 1,000,000 inhabitants or more.....	3	8,501,174	3	6,429,474	3	3,662,115	9.2	8.5	5.8
Places of 500,000 to 1,000,000 inhabitants.....	5	3,010,667	3	1,645,087	1	806,343	3.3	2.2	1.3
Places of 250,000 to 500,000 inhabitants.....	11	3,949,839	9	2,861,295	7	2,447,608	4.3	3.8	3.9
Places of 100,000 to 250,000 inhabitants.....	31	4,840,458	23	3,272,490	17	2,781,894	5.3	4.3	4.4
Places of 50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants.....	59	4,178,915	41	2,700,477	30	2,027,509	4.5	3.6	3.2
Places of 25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants.....	120	4,062,763	82	2,785,667	67	2,298,765	4.4	3.7	3.7
Places of 10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants.....	374	5,669,208	286	4,409,900	232	3,487,139	6.1	5.8	5.5
Places of 5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants.....	629	4,364,703	477	3,278,518	361	2,495,594	4.7	4.3	4.0
Places of 2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants.....	1,173	4,105,656	970	3,354,276	792	2,713,196	4.5	4.4	4.3
Rural territory.....		49,348,883		45,197,390		40,227,491	53.7	59.5	63.9
Incorporated places of less than 2,500 inhabitants.....	11,784	8,119,523	8,892	6,247,645	6,466	4,719,835	8.8	8.2	7.5
Other rural territory.....		41,229,356		38,949,745		35,507,656	44.8	51.3	56.4

It appears from the preceding table that, in addition to the 46.3 per cent of the total population which in 1910 resided in communities classed by the Census Bureau as urban, 8.8 per cent resided in incorporated places of less than 2,500 inhabitants, making in all 55.1 per cent residing under conditions more or less urban in character.

Nearly one-tenth (9.2 per cent) of the total population in 1910 resided in the three cities (New York, Chicago, and Philadelphia) which had more than 1,000,000 inhabitants each. If 100,000 inhabitants be taken as the dividing line between large and medium-sized cities, it is seen that 22.1 per cent of the population resided in such large cities. In cities of medium size, ranging from 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants, 8.9 per cent of the population resided, while the small urban communities of from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants embraced 15.3 per cent.

Comparing the percentages for the three censuses, it is seen that each of the several groups of communities classed as urban comprised a larger percentage of the population of the country in 1910 than in 1900, and that, with two exceptions, each class in 1900 comprised a larger percentage of the total population than in 1890. The fact that the proportion of the population residing in places of from 250,000 to 500,000 inhabitants was less in 1900 than in 1890 was due to the passage of two cities (Boston and Baltimore) from

this class in 1890 to the next higher class in 1900. A similar explanation applies to the fact that the proportion residing in cities of 100,000 to 250,000 inhabitants was slightly less in 1900 than in 1890.

Whereas, in 1890, 5.8 per cent of the population resided in cities of 1,000,000 inhabitants or more, this proportion had risen to 9.2 per cent in 1910. Cities of over 100,000 inhabitants together contained, in 1890, 15.4 per cent of the population, as compared with 22.1 per cent in 1910. Cities of medium size, namely, those having from 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants, contained 6.9 per cent of the population in 1890 and 8.9 per cent in 1910. The proportion of the population residing in smaller urban communities having 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants has shown somewhat less change, being 13.8 per cent in 1890 and 15.3 per cent in 1910.

Geographic divisions.—Very great differences appear among the several geographic divisions of the country with respect to the distribution of the urban population among communities of different sizes. There are only two of the nine divisions which contain cities of more than 1,000,000 inhabitants and two contain no city of over 250,000 inhabitants. The following table, in which, because of the facts just stated, the classes of cities having more than 100,000 inhabitants are combined, shows, by geographic divisions, the distribution of the total population in 1910 among the several classes of cities and in rural districts.

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION.	CITIES HAVING IN 1910 A POPULATION OF—										Rural districts—population.
	100,000 or more.		25,000 to 100,000.		10,000 to 25,000.		5,000 to 10,000.		2,500 to 5,000.		
	Number of places.	Aggregate population.	Number of places.	Aggregate population.	Number of places.	Aggregate population.	Number of places.	Aggregate population.	Number of places.	Aggregate population.	
Continental United States.....	50	20,302,138	179	8,241,678	374	5,809,208	629	4,364,703	1,173	4,105,656	49,348,888
New England.....	8	1,609,984	34	1,637,987	61	936,553	106	738,460	153	535,371	1,097,336
Middle Atlantic.....	11	8,599,877	44	2,110,782	91	1,849,307	130	875,771	223	787,136	5,502,619
East North Central.....	10	4,761,960	38	1,553,800	88	1,396,143	154	1,080,107	233	810,150	8,033,860
West North Central.....	5	1,575,958	17	801,931	33	455,439	71	498,769	150	541,919	7,704,205
South Atlantic.....	4	1,172,021	16	712,387	27	444,714	58	397,081	105	305,050	6,102,742
East South Central.....	4	598,082	7	289,285	15	229,364	33	229,933	67	236,565	6,835,672
West South Central.....	1	339,075	12	636,814	28	354,582	33	229,386	117	397,599	6,827,078
Mountain.....	1	213,381	5	230,995	12	144,593	25	174,020	54	184,522	1,086,006
Pacific.....	6	1,435,094	6	267,688	19	307,013	19	135,096	65	237,438	1,809,976

The percentage which the population of each class of cities represents of the total population of the several divisions is as follows:

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION.	PER CENT OF POPULATION IN 1910 LIVING IN—					Rural districts.
	Cities of—					
	100,000 or more.	25,000 to 100,000.	10,000 to 25,000.	5,000 to 10,000.	2,500 to 5,000.	
Continental United States..	22.1	9.0	6.1	4.7	4.5	53.7
New England.....	24.5	25.0	14.3	11.3	8.2	16.7
Middle Atlantic.....	44.5	10.9	7.0	4.5	4.1	29.0
East North Central.....	26.1	8.5	7.6	6.0	4.5	47.3
West North Central.....	13.5	6.9	3.9	4.3	4.7	66.7
South Atlantic.....	9.6	5.8	3.6	3.3	3.0	74.6
East South Central.....	7.1	3.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	81.3
West South Central.....	3.9	7.2	4.0	2.6	4.5	77.7
Mountain.....	8.1	8.8	5.5	6.6	7.0	64.0
Pacific.....	34.2	6.4	7.3	3.2	5.7	43.2

This table shows that the Middle Atlantic division has a larger proportion of its population living in cities of 100,000 inhabitants or more than any other, 44.5 per cent. The next division is the Pacific, in which a little more than one-third of the inhabitants live in cities of that size. In the New England division a little less than one-fourth and in the East North Central a little more than one-fourth of the population reside in such cities, while in the other five divisions the proportion found in such cities is very much smaller. In three of the four divisions just named as showing a large proportion of the population in cities of 100,000 inhabitants or more, there is no other class of cities having anything approaching to the same proportion; but in New England 25 per cent of the population is found in cities of from 25,000

to 100,000 inhabitants, as compared with 24.5 per cent in cities of more than 100,000. In the West South Central and Mountain divisions also a larger proportion of the population is found in cities of 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants than in the larger cities.

Divisions and states.—The population of the several divisions and states at the last four Federal censuses is further distributed among cities and other places grouped according to specified limits of population in Table 3.

TABLE 3.—POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL CLASSES OF CITIES, AND OF RURAL DISTRICTS, WITH PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1880-1910.

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION, STATE, AND YEAR.	CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF—										Rural districts—population.	PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION LIVING IN—							
	100,000 or more.		25,000 to 100,000.		10,000 to 25,000.		5,000 to 10,000.		2,500 to 5,000.			Cities of—					Rural districts.		
	Number of cities.	Aggregate population.	Number of cities.	Aggregate population.	Number of cities.	Aggregate population.	Number of cities.	Aggregate population.	Number of cities.	Aggregate population.		100,000 or more.	25,000 to 100,000.	10,000 to 25,000.	5,000 to 10,000.	2,500 to 5,000.			
Continental U. S.:																			
1910.....	50	20,302,138	179	8,241,678	374	5,809,208	629	4,364,703	1,173	4,105,656	49,348,883	22.1	9.0	6.1	4.7	4.5	53.7		
1900.....	38	14,208,347	123	5,546,144	288	4,409,800	477	3,278,518	970	3,354,278	46,197,390	18.7	7.3	5.8	4.3	4.4	59.5		
1890.....	28	9,897,960	97	4,326,334	232	3,487,139	361	2,495,594	792	2,713,196	40,227,491	15.4	6.9	5.5	4.0	4.3	63.9		
1880.....	20	6,241,240	57	2,896,325	150	2,251,760	265	1,809,279	610	2,073,834	35,383,345	12.4	4.8	4.5	3.6	4.1	70.5		
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.																			
NEW ENGLAND:																			
1910.....	8	1,006,084	34	1,637,987	61	936,563	106	738,450	153	535,371	1,087,336	24.5	25.0	14.3	11.3	8.2	16.7		
1900.....	5	1,087,800	26	1,280,437	56	881,984	96	662,279	166	571,679	1,121,838	19.1	23.0	15.8	11.8	10.2	20.1		
1890.....	2	580,623	23	1,061,073	45	705,210	83	571,306	187	642,891	1,138,986	12.4	22.6	15.0	12.2	13.7	24.2		
1880.....	2	467,696	14	585,590	44	640,568	65	424,558	184	635,438	1,250,679	11.7	14.6	16.0	10.6	15.8	31.3		
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																			
1910.....	11	8,599,877	44	2,110,782	91	1,849,807	130	875,771	223	787,136	5,592,519	44.5	10.9	7.0	4.5	4.1	20.0		
1900.....	11	6,405,480	29	1,315,158	67	1,027,611	93	636,600	179	631,084	5,378,795	41.8	8.5	6.6	4.1	4.1	34.8		
1890.....	9	4,446,905	23	1,084,175	52	770,956	75	547,893	139	483,843	5,372,448	35.0	8.5	6.1	4.3	3.8	42.3		
1880.....	7	3,188,885	16	750,483	28	453,766	69	483,866	105	359,574	5,254,304	30.4	7.2	4.3	4.6	3.4	50.1		
EAST N. CENTRAL:																			
1910.....	10	4,761,966	38	1,553,809	88	1,396,143	154	1,086,197	233	819,156	8,633,350	20.1	8.5	7.6	6.0	4.5	47.3		
1900.....	8	3,403,810	23	935,320	79	1,252,955	130	899,043	212	725,847	8,705,606	21.3	5.9	7.8	5.6	4.6	54.8		
1890.....	6	2,173,891	16	698,122	64	947,440	95	652,288	179	625,440	8,381,124	16.1	5.2	7.0	4.8	4.6	62.2		
1880.....	5	1,160,397	10	386,263	36	501,510	69	484,226	162	554,735	8,129,537	10.3	3.4	4.5	4.3	5.0	72.5		
WEST N. CENTRAL:																			
1910.....	5	1,575,658	17	801,931	33	455,439	71	498,769	156	541,919	7,764,205	13.5	6.9	3.9	4.3	4.7	66.7		
1900.....	6	1,310,307	12	448,447	22	335,850	59	402,293	132	449,647	7,400,879	12.7	4.3	3.2	3.9	4.3	71.5		
1890.....	5	1,022,832	9	354,998	20	312,545	41	280,188	98	332,256	6,623,293	11.5	4.0	3.5	3.2	3.7	74.2		
1880.....	1	360,518	5	207,094	13	207,615	22	148,267	60	203,345	5,040,574	5.7	3.4	3.4	2.4	3.3	81.9		
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																			
1910.....	4	1,172,021	16	712,387	27	444,714	58	397,081	105	305,950	9,102,742	9.6	5.8	3.6	3.3	3.0	74.6		
1900.....	2	787,675	9	514,853	27	429,391	31	203,328	84	297,385	8,210,848	7.5	4.9	4.1	1.9	2.8	78.6		
1890.....	2	604,831	8	409,189	19	285,374	21	145,079	68	222,546	7,129,903	7.5	4.6	3.2	1.6	2.5	80.5		
1880.....	2	509,937	6	254,917	11	167,472	17	119,220	31	94,609	6,451,042	6.7	3.4	2.2	1.6	1.2	84.9		
EAST S. CENTRAL:																			
1910.....	4	598,082	7	289,285	15	220,304	33	229,933	67	236,565	6,835,672	7.1	3.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	81.3		
1900.....	2	307,051	9	348,494	7	98,512	22	154,241	65	222,758	6,416,701	4.1	4.6	1.3	2.0	3.0	85.0		
1890.....	1	161,129	6	264,388	9	147,837	16	111,454	39	132,500	5,611,846	2.5	4.1	2.3	1.7	2.1	87.3		
1880.....	1	123,758	4	135,794	5	78,508	11	71,785	18	60,808	5,114,498	2.2	2.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	91.6		
WEST S. CENTRAL:																			
1910.....	1	339,075	12	636,814	28	354,582	33	229,386	117	397,599	6,827,078	3.9	7.2	4.0	2.6	4.5	77.7		
1900.....	1	287,104	6	243,376	14	174,907	22	156,377	56	195,433	5,475,093	4.4	3.7	2.7	2.4	3.0	83.8		
1890.....	1	242,039	6	168,255	9	118,479	15	94,704	32	102,522	4,024,984	5.1	3.3	2.5	2.0	2.2	84.9		
1880.....	1	216,090	5	82,807	6	82,807	6	40,881	21	67,414	2,927,023	6.5	.....	2.5	1.2	2.0	87.8		
MOUNTAIN:																			
1910.....	1	213,381	5	230,995	12	144,593	25	174,020	54	184,522	1,686,006	8.1	8.8	5.5	6.6	7.0	64.0		
1900.....	1	133,859	3	112,158	7	99,787	11	71,664	38	123,896	1,133,294	8.0	6.7	6.0	4.3	7.4	67.7		
1890.....	1	106,713	1	44,843	7	97,218	8	47,185	18	59,668	858,308	8.8	3.7	8.0	3.9	4.9	70.7		
1880.....	1	85,629	3	85,629	3	46,505	4	24,751	14	47,665	498,669	.....	5.5	7.1	3.8	7.3	76.4		
PACIFIC:																			
1910.....	6	1,435,064	6	207,688	19	307,013	19	135,098	65	237,438	1,809,975	34.2	6.4	7.3	3.2	5.7	43.2		
1900.....	2	445,261	6	341,901	7	108,903	13	92,693	38	139,598	1,294,336	18.4	14.1	4.5	3.8	5.5	53.6		
1890.....	2	238,997	6	250,691	7	101,080	7	39,437	32	111,530	1,086,599	15.8	13.3	5.4	2.1	5.9	57.5		
1880.....	1	233,959	1	34,555	5	73,009	2	11,995	15	50,346	711,014	21.0	3.1	6.6	1.0	4.5	63.8		
NEW ENGLAND.																			
Maine:																			
1910.....			2	84,818	5	81,615	16	107,505	32	107,505	360,928	.....	11.4	11.0	14.5	14.5	48.6		
1900.....			1	50,145	6	96,867	12	79,613	33	110,765	357,076	.....	7.2	13.9	11.5	15.9	51.4		
1890.....			1	35,425	5	77,024	13	81,990	31	103,165	362,452	.....	5.5	11.7	12.4	15.6	54.8		
1880.....			1	33,810	3	48,590	10	67,301	37	119,371	379,864	.....	5.2	7.5	10.4	18.4	58.5		
New Hampshire:																			
1910.....			2	66,068	6	78,044	6	40,074	12	40,913	175,473	.....	22.3	18.1	9.3	9.5	40.8		
1900.....			1	66,987	4	67,374	7	53,926	14	47,982	185,319	.....	13.8	16.4	13.1	11.7	45.0		
1890.....			1	44,125	3	49,105	6	42,584	18	56,664	184,051	.....	11.7	13.0	11.3	15.0	48.9		
1880.....			1	32,630	3	38,927	4	27,844	11	35,613	211,977	.....	9.4	11.2	8.0	10.3	61.1		
Vermont:																			
1910.....					3	44,748	7	51,231	22	72,964	187,013	.....	.....	12.6	14.4	20.5	52.5		

STATISTICS OF POPULATION—CITIES.

TABLE 3.—POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL CLASSES OF CITIES, AND OF RURAL DISTRICTS, WITH PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1880-1910—Continued.

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION, STATE AND YEAR.	CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF—										Rural districts—population.	PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION LIVING IN—					
	100,000 or more.		25,000 to 100,000.		10,000 to 25,000.		5,000 to 10,000.		2,500 to 5,000.			Cities of—					Rural districts.
	Number of cities.	Aggregate population.	Number of cities.	Aggregate population.	Number of cities.	Aggregate population.	Number of cities.	Aggregate population.	Number of cities.	Aggregate population.		100,000 or more.	25,000 to 100,000.	10,000 to 25,000.	5,000 to 10,000.	2,500 to 5,000.	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC.																	
New York:																	
1910.....	5	5,646,249	16	685,322	30	439,571	25	162,373	72	251,979	1,928,120	62.0	7.5	4.8	1.8	2.8	21.2
1900.....	4	4,060,571	8	396,462	28	458,937	26	184,029	56	193,112	1,970,783	55.9	5.5	6.3	2.5	2.7	27.1
1890.....	4	2,711,204	9	442,324	22	346,523	30	221,375	49	178,311	2,103,437	45.2	7.4	5.8	3.7	3.0	35.0
1880.....	3	1,928,096	5	322,577	16	260,023	23	109,394	47	165,020	2,230,861	37.9	6.3	5.2	3.3	3.3	43.9
New Jersey:																	
1910.....	3	740,848	11	623,079	18	271,936	21	142,066	35	129,281	629,957	29.2	24.6	10.7	5.6	5.1	24.8
1900.....	3	557,074	7	349,073	14	218,271	16	107,661	27	96,493	554,507	29.6	18.5	11.6	5.7	5.1	29.4
1890.....	2	344,833	5	275,530	9	125,899	10	74,334	16	56,042	508,295	23.0	19.1	8.7	5.1	3.9	30.3
1880.....	2	257,230	5	181,828	2	30,373	15	99,619	11	38,186	523,930	22.7	16.1	2.7	8.8	3.4	46.3
Pennsylvania:																	
1910.....	3	2,212,780	17	802,381	43	638,300	84	571,332	116	405,876	3,034,442	28.9	10.5	8.3	7.5	5.3	39.6
1900.....	4	1,847,235	14	509,623	25	350,403	51	344,920	96	336,409	2,853,505	29.3	9.0	5.6	5.5	5.3	45.3
1890.....	3	1,390,868	9	366,321	21	298,534	35	252,184	74	249,490	2,700,716	26.5	7.0	5.7	4.8	4.7	51.4
1880.....	2	1,003,559	6	252,078	10	157,370	31	214,853	47	165,518	2,499,513	23.4	5.9	3.7	5.0	3.6	58.4
EAST NORTH CENTRAL.																	
Ohio:																	
1910.....	5	1,390,839	9	393,371	23	360,984	45	321,860	57	198,089	2,101,978	29.2	8.3	7.6	6.8	4.2	44.1
1900.....	4	965,052	5	241,866	19	305,089	43	299,714	55	186,661	2,159,163	23.2	5.8	7.3	7.2	4.5	51.9
1890.....	2	558,261	7	349,709	14	199,186	29	199,869	56	197,365	2,167,939	15.2	9.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	59.0
1880.....	2	415,285	3	140,462	10	145,360	22	151,028	53	178,634	2,167,293	13.0	4.4	4.5	4.7	5.0	67.8
Indiana:																	
1910.....	1	233,650	4	245,421	20	339,996	26	188,790	37	135,978	1,557,041	8.7	9.1	12.6	7.0	5.0	57.6
1900.....	1	169,164	4	176,794	14	218,623	23	161,751	38	136,357	1,653,773	6.7	7.0	8.7	6.4	5.4	65.7
1890.....	1	105,436	3	116,366	10	143,945	18	119,441	31	104,851	1,602,365	4.8	5.3	6.6	5.4	4.8	73.1
1880.....	1	157,258	4	167,258	5	68,503	9	62,246	28	93,204	1,692,090	.....	7.9	3.5	3.1	5.0	80.5
Illinois:																	
1910.....	1	2,185,283	11	434,395	20	331,285	41	286,079	71	230,887	2,161,662	38.8	7.7	5.9	5.1	4.3	38.3
1900.....	1	1,698,575	6	216,570	19	319,195	27	182,236	61	199,702	2,205,182	35.2	4.5	6.6	3.8	4.1	45.7
1890.....	1	1,099,850	2	72,518	19	294,926	15	99,207	41	143,071	2,110,180	28.7	7.0	7.7	2.6	3.8	55.3
1880.....	1	503,185	2	56,527	9	113,288	21	145,759	36	110,745	2,137,307	16.3	1.8	3.8	4.7	3.8	69.4
Michigan:																	
1910.....	2	578,337	7	261,592	15	203,817	24	166,749	31	116,549	1,483,133	20.6	9.3	7.3	5.9	4.1	52.8
1900.....	1	285,704	4	182,718	14	213,890	22	153,649	30	112,362	1,468,639	11.8	7.5	8.8	6.6	4.0	60.7
1890.....	1	205,876	3	134,439	11	160,098	18	125,540	30	104,332	1,363,596	9.8	6.4	7.6	6.0	5.0	65.1
1880.....	1	116,340	1	32,016	6	89,538	10	74,103	26	93,415	1,231,525	7.1	2.0	5.5	4.5	5.7	76.2
Wisconsin:																	
1910.....	1	373,857	7	219,030	10	160,061	18	122,719	37	128,653	1,320,540	16.0	9.4	6.9	5.3	5.5	57.0
1900.....	1	285,315	4	117,372	13	197,158	15	96,093	28	93,675	1,278,829	13.8	5.7	9.5	4.7	4.5	61.8
1890.....	1	204,468	1	26,090	10	149,235	15	108,222	21	75,221	1,131,044	12.1	1.5	8.8	6.4	4.4	66.8
1880.....	1	115,587	.....	.....	6	79,821	7	51,090	19	67,737	1,001,262	8.8	.....	6.1	3.9	5.1	76.1
WEST NORTH CENTRAL.																	
Minnesota:																	
1910.....	2	516,152	1	78,466	5	60,219	16	115,083	24	80,374	1,225,414	24.9	3.8	2.9	5.5	3.9	59.0
1900.....	2	365,783	1	52,969	3	42,631	11	72,099	20	64,651	1,153,294	20.9	3.0	2.4	4.1	3.7	65.9
1890.....	2	297,894	1	33,115	2	29,468	6	40,362	12	42,210	867,234	22.7	2.5	2.2	3.1	3.2	66.2
1880.....	.....	.....	2	88,360	1	10,208	5	30,999	6	18,353	632,863	.....	11.3	1.3	4.0	2.4	81.1
Iowa:																	
1910.....	.....	.....	8	330,091	9	137,107	9	59,402	43	153,454	1,544,717	.....	14.8	6.2	2.7	6.9	69.4
1900.....	.....	.....	6	218,096	8	129,096	10	70,618	46	154,413	1,050,407	.....	9.8	5.8	3.2	6.9	74.4
1890.....	.....	.....	4	145,082	7	115,234	8	50,582	27	83,896	1,500,593	.....	7.6	6.0	3.0	4.6	78.8
1880.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	123,227	8	57,791	10	63,409	1,377,188	.....	.....	7.8	3.6	3.9	84.3
Missouri:																	
1910.....	2	935,410	3	144,677	5	70,753	17	120,938	35	127,939	1,894,518	28.4	4.4	2.1	3.7	3.9	57.5
1900.....	3	841,969	1	26,023	3	51,278	18	120,291	25	83,543	1,978,501	27.1	0.8	1.7	3.0	2.9	63.7
1890.....	2	584,486	1	52,324	3	48,775	11	73,573	27	97,808	1,822,219	21.8	2.0	1.8	2.7	3.7	78.0
1880.....	1	350,518	2	88,216	1	11,074	6	33,476	16	55,709	1,022,387	16.2	4.1	0.5	1.8	2.6	74.3
North Dakota:																	
1910.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	26,809	3	16,788	5	19,030	513,820	.....	.....	4.6	2.9	3.4	89.0
1900.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1890.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1880.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota:																	
1910.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	24,847	4	27,708	7	24,118	507,215	.....	.....	4.3	4.7	4.1	88.9
1900.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	10,266	1	6,210	7	24,460	360,634	.....	.....	2.6	1.5	6.1	89.8
1890.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	10,177	.....	.....	6	18,373	320,045	.....	.....	2.9	.....	5.3	91.8
1880.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	7,208	91,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	7.3	92.7
Nebraska:																	
1910.....	1	124,096	2	70,232	1	10,326	9	61,670	14	44,528	881,362	10.4	5.9	0.9	5.2	3.7	73.9
1900.....	1	102,555	2	66,170	.....	.....	7	48,004	11	35,973	813,598	.....	.....	.....	4.5	5.4	73.0
1890.....	1	140,462	1	55,154	3	39,361	5	38,811	6	17,863	771,015	13.2	5.2	3.7	3.7	1.7	72.6
1880.....	.....	.....	1	30,518	1	13,003	.....	.....	5	17,301	391,730	.....	6.7	2.9	.....	3.8	88.6
Kansas:																	
1910.....	.....	.....	3	178,465	9	125,373	13	97,180	28	92,767	1,197,159	.....	10.6	7.4	5.7	5.5	70.8
1900.....	.....	.....	2	85,026	7	102,579	10	67,893	21	75,435	1,130,592	.....	.....	7.0	4.0	5.1	77.5
1890.....	.....	.....	2	69,323	4	69,530	10	71,196	19	62,152	1,155,907	.....	.....	4.9	4.9	5.0	80.9
1880.....	.....	.....	3	47,103	3	.....	3	20,031	11	37,822	891,140	.....	.....	4.7	2.0	3.8	89.5

STATISTICS OF POPULATION—CITIES.

13

TABLE 3.—POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL CLASSES OF CITIES, AND OF RURAL DISTRICTS, WITH PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1880-1910—Continued.

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION, STATE, AND YEAR.	CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF—										Rural districts—population.	PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION LIVING IN—					Rural districts.	
	100,000 or more.		25,000 to 100,000.		10,000 to 25,000.		5,000 to 10,000.		2,500 to 5,000.			Cities of—						
	Number of cities.	Aggregate population.	Number of cities.	Aggregate population.	Number of cities.	Aggregate population.	Number of cities.	Aggregate population.	Number of cities.	Aggregate population.		100,000 or more.	25,000 to 100,000.	10,000 to 25,000.	5,000 to 10,000.	2,500 to 5,000.		
SOUTH ATLANTIC.																		
Delaware:																		
1910			1	87,411						3	9,674	105,237		43.2			4.8	52.0
1900			1	76,508						3	9,209	99,018		41.4			5.0	53.6
1890			1	61,431						3	9,636	97,426		36.5			5.7	57.8
1880			1	42,478						2	6,511	97,610		29.0			4.4	66.6
Maryland:																		
1910	1	558,485			3	48,757	4	27,734	7	23,216	637,154	43.1		3.8	2.1	1.8	49.2	
1900	1	508,057			2	30,719	4	28,842	7	22,688	596,838	42.8		2.6	2.4	1.9	50.2	
1890	1	434,439			2	22,847	2	15,797	7	22,619	546,688	41.7		2.2	1.5	2.2	52.4	
1880	1	332,313			1	10,693	3	21,928	4	10,909	569,100	35.5		1.1	2.3	1.2	59.8	
District of Columbia:																		
1910	1	331,069										100.0						
1900	1	278,718										100.0						
1890	1	230,392										100.0						
1880	1	177,624										100.0						
Virginia:																		
1910	1	127,628	4	165,010	6	95,532	6	36,764	15	51,595	1,585,083	6.2	8.0	4.6	1.8	2.5	76.9	
1900			2	131,674	7	130,806	6	38,261	12	39,826	1,614,117		7.1	7.0	2.1	2.1	81.7	
1890			2	116,259	6	96,460	5	29,910	12	40,092	1,373,259		7.0	5.8	1.8	2.4	82.9	
1880			1	68,600	5	84,630	4	24,929	5	14,798	1,324,608		4.2	5.6	1.6	1.0	87.6	
West Virginia:																		
1910			2	72,802	4	62,724	6	49,803	13	42,913	992,877		6.0	5.1	4.1	3.5	81.3	
1900			1	38,878	3	34,725	4	24,231	8	27,031	833,335		4.1	3.6	2.5	2.9	86.9	
1890			1	34,622	1	10,108	3	22,376	5	14,369	681,429		4.5	1.3	2.9	1.9	89.3	
1880			1	30,737			2	12,917	3	10,396	564,407		5.0		2.1	1.7	91.3	
North Carolina:																		
1910			2	59,762	5	89,283	13	96,184	20	73,245	1,887,813		2.7	4.0	4.4	3.3	85.6	
1900					6	87,447	6	42,181	16	57,162	1,707,020			4.6	2.2	3.0	90.1	
1890					4	54,528	3	21,346	11	39,887	1,502,190			3.4	1.3	2.5	92.8	
1880					1	17,360	3	22,802	5	14,964	1,344,634			1.2	1.6	1.1	96.1	
South Carolina:																		
1910			2	85,152	2	33,258	9	60,737	12	45,685	1,290,568		5.6	2.2	4.0	3.0	85.2	
1900			1	55,807	3	44,363	4	22,056	12	49,030	1,169,060		4.2	3.3	1.6	3.7	87.2	
1890			1	54,955	1	15,353	2	14,151	10	31,724	1,034,966		4.8	1.3	1.2	2.8	89.9	
1880			1	40,984	1	10,036	1	6,160	3	8,359	921,038		5.0	1.0	0.6	0.8	92.5	
Georgia:																		
1910	1	154,830	3	146,769	5	72,233	14	90,403	22	74,406	2,070,471	5.9	5.6	2.8	3.5	2.9	79.4	
1900			3	183,557	3	51,131	7	47,757	18	63,937	1,869,949		8.3	2.3	2.2	2.9	84.4	
1890			3	142,022	2	40,049	5	35,967	12	39,434	1,679,881		7.7	2.2	2.0	2.1	86.0	
1880			2	68,118	3	44,763	1	6,099	8	26,110	1,397,090		4.4	2.9	0.4	1.7	90.6	
Florida:																		
1910			2	95,481	2	42,927	6	35,456	13	45,216	533,539		12.7	5.7	4.7	6.0	70.9	
1900			1	28,429	3	50,700	3	52,902	8	27,902	421,511		5.4	9.6		5.3	79.7	
1890					3	47,031	1	5,532	8	24,795	314,064			12.0	1.4	6.3	80.2	
1880							3	24,385	1	2,562	242,546				9.0	1.0	90.0	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.																		
Kentucky:																		
1910	1	223,928	3	118,678	4	60,688	12	84,079	20	68,069	1,734,463	9.8	5.2	2.7	3.7	3.0	75.7	
1900			3	97,608	3	42,907	8	56,616	19	65,806	1,679,508		9.6	4.0	2.0	2.0	81.1	
1890	1	161,129	1	37,371	3	59,282	7	50,631	14	48,300	1,501,922		8.7	2.0	3.2	2.7	80.8	
1880	1	123,768	1	29,720	2	37,089	6	36,924	7	22,432	1,398,767		7.5	1.8	2.2	2.2	84.8	
Tennessee:																		
1910	2	241,469	2	80,950	2	22,927	5	33,479	18	62,220	1,743,744	11.1	3.7	1.0	1.5	2.8	79.8	
1900	1	102,320	3	143,656	1	14,511	3	20,754	14	45,398	1,693,977		5.1	7.1	1.0	2.2	83.8	
1890			3	169,763	2	32,574	3	16,618	6	19,439	1,529,124		9.6	1.8	0.9	1.1	86.5	
1880			2	76,942	2	12,892	2	15,070	4	12,727	1,424,728		5.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	92.4	
Alabama:																		
1910	1	132,685	2	89,657	4	47,864	6	41,695	15	58,530	1,767,662	6.2	4.2	2.2	2.0	2.7	82.7	
1900			3	107,230			7	49,462	17	60,022	1,611,983		5.9		2.7	3.3	88.1	
1890			2	57,254	1	21,883	4	31,627	12	41,471	1,361,166		3.8	1.4	2.1	2.7	89.9	
1880			1	29,132	1	16,713	1	7,529	4	15,144	1,193,987		2.3	1.3	0.6	1.2	94.6	
Mississippi:																		
1910					5	88,885	10	70,680	14	47,746	1,589,893			4.9	3.9	2.7	88.5	
1900					3	41,094	4	27,409	15	51,532	1,431,235			2.6	1.8	3.3	92.3	
1890					3	34,098	2	12,578	7	23,290	1,219,634			2.8	1.0	1.8	94.6	
1880					1	11,814	2	12,262	3	10,505	1,097,010			1.0	1.1	0.9	96.9	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.																		
Arkansas:																		
1910			1	45,941	5	70,304	3	21,143	19	65,293	1,371,768		2.9	4.5	1.3	4.1	87.1	
1900			1	38,307	3	27,997	2	15,523	9	29,906	1,199,831		2.9	2.1	1.2	2.3	91.5	
1890			1	25,874	1	11,311	4	26,765	3	9,219	1,055,052		2.3	1.0	2.4	0.8	93.5	
1880					1	13,138			6	18,882	770,505			1.6		2.4	90.0	
Louisiana:																		
1910	1	339,075	1	28,015	4	47,768	5	29,491	15	52,167	1,159,872	20.5	1.7	2.9	1.8	3.1	70.0	
1900	1	287,104			2	27,282	4	24,571	8	27,331	1,015,337		20.8		2.0	1.8	73.5	
1890	1	242,039			2	22,457			6	19,349	834,743		21.6		2.0		1.7	74.6
1880	1	216,090					2	15,206	3	8,094	700,556		23.0			1.6	0.9	74.5
Oklahoma: ¹																		
1910			2	89,483	6	79,383	6	44,072	32	107,217	1,337,000		5.4	4.8	2.7	6.5	80.7	
1900					2	20,043	1	5,631	1	32,693	731,974			2.5	0.7	4.1	92.6	
1890							1	5,333	1	4,151	249,173				2.1	1.6	90.3	
Texas:																		
1910			8	473,375	13	157,127	19	134,680	51	172,922	2,958,438		12.1	4.0	3.5	4.4	75.9	
1900			5	295,069	7	99,585	15	110,602	29	105,503	2,527,951		6.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	82.9	
1890			4	132,381	6	84,711	10	62,616	22	69,803	1,886,016		5.9	3.8	2.8	3.1	84.4	
1880					4	69,669	4	26,675	12	40,438	1,455,967			4.4	1.6	2.5	91.5	

¹ Includes Indian Territory for 1900 and 1890.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION—CITIES.

TABLE 3.—POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL CLASSES OF CITIES, AND OF RURAL DISTRICTS, WITH PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1880-1910—Continued.

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION, STATE, AND YEAR.	CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF—										Rural districts—population.	PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION LIVING IN—					
	100,000 or more.		25,000 to 100,000.		10,000 to 25,000.		5,000 to 10,000.		2,500 to 5,000.			Cities of—					Rural districts.
	Number of cities.	Aggregate population.	Number of cities.	Aggregate population.	Number of cities.	Aggregate population.	Number of cities.	Aggregate population.	Number of cities.	Aggregate population.		100,000 or more.	25,000 to 100,000.	10,000 to 25,000.	5,000 to 10,000.	2,500 to 5,000.	
MOUNTAIN.																	
Montana:																	
1910.....			1	30,165	5	50,497	3	16,015	5	18,743	242,633						
1900.....			1	30,470	2	25,700	1	9,453	6	18,931	183,775	10.4	15.8	4.3	5.0		
1890.....										14,230	104,137	12.5	10.6	3.9	7.8		
1880.....										6,987	32,172	17.2			10.0		
Idaho:																	
1910.....					1	17,358			4	27,702	255,090		5.3	8.5	7.6		
1900.....									1	5,957	151,769			3.7	2.5		
1890.....											88,548				100.0		
1880.....											32,610				100.0		
Wyoming:																	
1910.....					1	11,320			3	22,423	102,744		7.8	15.4	6.5		
1900.....						14,087			1	8,207	65,874		15.2	8.9	4.7		
1890.....					1	11,690			1	6,388	41,071		18.7	10.2	5.4		
1880.....											14,637				20.6		
Colorado:																	
1910.....	1	213,381	2	73,473	1	10,204	7	52,558	16	55,224	304,184	26.7	9.2	1.3	6.0		
1900.....	1	133,859	1	28,157	3	43,087	2	11,495	13	43,453	270,049	24.8	5.2	8.1	2.1		
1890.....	1	106,713			3	40,082	3	15,792	6	17,318	227,344	25.8		11.2	3.8		
1880.....			1	35,629	1	14,820	1	5,040	6	19,162	119,676	18.3	7.6	2.6	9.9		
New Mexico:																	
1910.....					1	11,020			2	11,244	280,730		3.4	3.4	7.4		
1900.....									2	15,540	167,029			6.1	8.0		
1890.....									1	6,185	150,312			3.9	2.4		
1880.....									1	6,635	112,030			5.5	94.5		
Arizona:																	
1910.....					2	24,327			4	27,631	141,094		11.9	13.5	5.5		
1900.....									2	13,075	103,436			10.6	5.2		
1890.....									1	5,150	79,941			5.8	3.6		
1880.....									1	7,007	33,433			17.3	82.7		
Utah:																	
1910.....			2	118,357			2	16,447	12	38,130	200,417		31.7		4.4		
1900.....			1	53,531	1	16,313	2	11,636	8	23,947	171,322		19.3	5.9	4.2		
1890.....			1	44,843	1	14,889	1	5,159	3	10,204	135,624		21.3	7.1	2.4		
1880.....					1	20,768	1	6,069	2	6,828	110,208			14.4	4.2		
Nevada:																	
1910.....					1	10,867					68,508		13.3		3.1		
1900.....											35,140				17.0		
1890.....											31,331			18.0	15.9		
1880.....					1	10,917					42,913		17.5		13.5		
PACIFIC.																	
Washington:																	
1910.....	2	341,596	1	83,743	5	96,218	4	31,778	15	62,105	536,460	29.9	7.3	8.4	2.8		
1900.....			3	155,233	1	10,049	2	14,672	9	31,523	308,626		30.0	1.9	2.8		
1890.....			2	78,843	1	19,922			7	28,413	230,054		22.1	5.6	8.0		
1880.....									2	7,121	67,995				9.5		
Oregon:																	
1910.....	1	207,214			1	14,094			5	39,210	365,705	30.8		2.1	5.8		
1900.....			1	90,426			2	15,044	8	27,710	280,356		21.9		3.6		
1890.....			1	46,385	1	10,532	2	11,313	6	16,893	232,611		14.6	3.3	3.0		
1880.....					1	17,577			3	8,275	148,936			10.0	4.7		
California:																	
1910.....	3	896,284	5	183,945	13	196,701	10	64,108	39	138,701	907,810	37.3	7.7	8.3	2.7		
1900.....	2	445,261	2	96,242	6	98,854	9	62,977	21	74,365	707,354	30.0	6.5	6.7	4.2		
1890.....	1	298,997	3	125,403	5	70,626	5	28,124	19	66,254	623,934	24.6	10.3	5.8	2.3		
1880.....	1	233,959	1	34,555	4	55,452	2	11,695	10	34,950	494,083	27.1	4.0	6.4	1.4		

The urban population of continental United States in 1910 is contained, as already stated, in 2,405 cities and other places, with a combined population of 42,623,383, or 46.3 per cent of the total population of the country. Fifty of these places are cities of 100,000 inhabitants or more, with a combined population of 20,302,138, or 22.1 per cent of the total population, and 179 are cities and towns having from 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants, with a combined population of 8,241,678, or 9 per cent of the total population. These two groups together have a combined population of 28,543,816, or somewhat more than three-tenths (31.1 per cent) of the total population of the country. The 229 places comprising these two groups, as shown by Table 3, are distributed among 40 states (including the District of Columbia), there being 9 states which contain no city of over 25,000 inhabitants. The District of Columbia, which is coextensive

with the city of Washington, has a population of over 300,000 inhabitants, and is wholly urban. Besides the District of Columbia, there are 16 states in which the percentage of the total population in 1910 living in cities of over 25,000 inhabitants exceeds that for continental United States as a whole (31.1) and in some of these states the proportion is very large, notably New York, 69.5 per cent; Rhode Island, 67.8 per cent; Massachusetts, 64.1 per cent; and New Jersey, 53.8 per cent.

Aside from the District of Columbia, there are only three states—Delaware, Utah, and Nevada—which do not contain one or more places in each of the other groups of smaller urban communities, namely, those having from 10,000 to 25,000, 5,000 to 10,000, and 2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants, respectively, but, as Table 3 shows, the proportions of the total population contained in each of the three groups differ greatly.

Proportion of urban population in each class of cities.—Another method of showing the relative importance of different classes of cities is to ascertain the proportion which the population of cities of each class bears, not to the total population of the country, but to the total urban population alone. The following table shows, for continental United States, such a comparison for the last three censuses, the number of classes being reduced to four:

CLASS OF PLACES.	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF TOTAL URBAN POPULATION.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
Urban population.	42,623,383	30,797,185	22,720,223	100.0	100.0	100.0
Places of—						
1,000,000 or more....	8,501,174	6,429,474	3,662,115	19.9	20.9	16.1
100,000 to 1,000,000....	11,800,964	7,778,873	6,035,845	27.7	25.3	26.6
25,000 to 100,000.....	8,241,678	5,546,144	4,326,334	19.3	18.0	19.0
2,500 to 25,000.....	14,079,567	11,042,694	8,695,929	33.0	35.9	38.3

Of the total urban population of the United States in 1910, nearly one-third was found in places of 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants; nearly one-fifth in places of 25,000 to 100,000; and nearly one-half in places of more than 100,000 inhabitants. Comparing 1890 with 1910, there has been relatively little change in the proportion of the total urban population found in cities of from 25,000 to 100,000 or in those of from 100,000 to 1,000,000 inhabitants, but there has been a material increase in the proportion in cities of more than 1,000,000 inhabitants and a material decrease in the proportion in cities of from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants. The changes from 1900 to 1910 are, for the most part, in a different direction from the changes between 1890 and 1900.

GROWTH OF THE SEVERAL CLASSES OF URBAN COMMUNITIES.

Continental United States.—In comparing the growth of the several classes of urban communities from 1900 to 1910, each community is grouped, for both censuses, according to its population in 1910, so as to avoid the disturbing effect of the passage of communities from one group to another. Where the boundaries of any community have changed during the decade, the population in 1900 for the territory embraced in the boundaries of 1910 is taken as a basis of comparison, so far as ascertainable. The comparison for continental United States as a whole is presented in the table in the next column.

With one exception there is no very great difference in the rates of growth of the several classes of urban communities. There are two groups in which the increase in population since 1900 is somewhat more than 40 per cent, namely, cities of from 100,000 to 250,000 inhabitants and those of from 50,000 to 100,000. For all but one of the other groups the increase was between 30

and 40 per cent. The remaining group—that comprising five cities having in 1910 from 500,000 to 1,000,000 inhabitants—shows an increase during the decade of barely 20 per cent. The five cities comprising this group are St. Louis, Boston, Cleveland, Baltimore, and Pittsburgh, and for only one of them was the individual rate of increase more than 20 per cent, namely, Cleveland, with 46.9 per cent.

CLASS OF PLACES.	Number of places in 1910.	AGGREGATE POPULATION IN—		INCREASE, 1900-1910.	
		1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.
Continental U. S. ....	.....	81,972,268	75,994,575	15,977,691	21.0
Territory urban in 1910..	2,405	42,623,383	31,609,645	11,013,738	34.8
Places of—					
1,000,000 or more.....	3	8,501,174	6,429,474	2,071,700	32.2
500,000 to 1,000,000....	5	3,010,667	2,501,226	509,441	20.4
250,000 to 500,000.....	11	3,949,839	2,932,040	1,017,799	34.7
100,000 to 250,000.....	31	4,840,458	3,421,849	1,418,609	41.5
50,000 to 100,000.....	59	4,178,915	2,948,511	1,230,404	41.7
25,000 to 50,000.....	120	4,062,763	3,028,007	1,034,756	34.2
10,000 to 25,000.....	374	5,009,208	4,153,442	1,455,766	35.0
5,000 to 10,000.....	629	4,364,703	3,164,278	1,170,425	36.6
2,500 to 5,000.....	1,173	4,105,656	3,000,818	1,104,838	36.8
Remainder of country.....	.....	49,348,888	44,384,930	4,963,958	11.2

Divisions and states.—Table 4 (p. 16) presents a comparison of the increase, between 1900 and 1910, in the population of the different classes of urban communities and of rural territory in each of the states and the nine geographic divisions of continental United States.

For the Pacific, West South Central, and Mountain divisions—the three divisions having the largest percentages of increase in total urban population since 1900—the table shows increases ranging from 50 to more than 100 per cent for each of the three classes of urban communities, with one exception, namely, that the single city of over 100,000 in the West South Central division (New Orleans) increased only 18.1 per cent.

For the remaining divisions, with one exception, the rates of increase for the three classes of urban communities range from 20 to somewhat more than 40 per cent. The exception is the group of smaller urban communities in the New England division, for which there was an increase during the decade of only 16.7 per cent.

In five divisions—the Middle Atlantic, South Atlantic, East South Central, Mountain, and Pacific—the rate of increase for places of 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants was higher than for either of the other two groups. In three divisions—the New England, East North Central, and West South Central—the rate of increase was highest for the medium-sized cities, those having from 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants. Only in the West North Central division was the rate for cities of 100,000 or more higher than for either of the other two groups.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION—CITIES.

TABLE 4.—INCREASE IN POPULATION OF CITIES WHICH IN 1910 WERE OF THE CLASS SPECIFIED, AND IN RURAL TERRITORY, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1900-1910.

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND STATE.	CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE IN 1910.				CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000 IN 1910.				CITIES OF 2,500 TO 25,000 IN 1910.				TERRITORY RURAL IN 1910.		
	Number.	Aggregate population.		Per ct. increase.	Number.	Aggregate population.		Per ct. increase. ¹	Number.	Aggregate population.		Per ct. increase.	Population.		Per ct. increase. ¹
		1910	1900			1910	1900			1910	1900		1910	1900	
Continental U. S....	50	20,802,138	15,284,589	32.8	179	8,341,878	5,976,518	37.9	2,176	14,079,567	10,348,538	36.1	49,348,883	44,384,930	11.2
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
New England.....	8	1,606,984	1,325,651	21.2	34	1,637,987	1,269,941	29.0	320	2,210,374	1,893,939	16.7	1,097,336	1,102,486	-0.5
Maine.....															
New Hampshire.....															
Middle Atlantic.....	11	8,509,877	6,575,912	30.8	44	2,110,782	1,574,958	34.0	444	3,012,714	2,156,847	39.7	5,592,519	5,146,961	8.7
East North Central.....	10	4,761,966	3,600,614	32.3	38	1,553,809	1,127,923	37.8	475	3,301,496	2,619,474	26.0	8,633,350	8,637,570	(*)
West North Central.....	5	1,575,658	1,208,321	30.4	17	801,931	640,520	25.2	260	1,496,127	1,173,823	27.5	7,764,205	7,324,769	6.0
South Atlantic.....	4	1,172,021	974,643	20.3	16	712,387	516,427	37.9	190	1,207,745	864,647	42.7	9,102,742	8,105,763	12.3
East South Central.....	4	598,082	444,444	34.6	7	289,285	237,257	21.9	115	686,862	504,589	36.1	6,835,672	6,361,467	7.5
West South Central.....	1	339,075	287,104	18.1	12	636,814	331,409	92.2	178	981,567	543,223	80.7	6,827,078	5,370,554	27.1
Mountain.....	1	213,381	140,472	51.9	5	230,995	149,556	54.5	91	503,135	285,304	76.4	1,686,006	1,099,325	63.4
Pacific.....	6	1,435,094	727,428	97.3	6	267,688	128,527	108.3	103	679,547	324,692	109.3	1,809,975	1,230,045	46.4
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine.....					2	84,818	73,906	14.8	53	296,625	265,658	11.7	300,928	354,902	1.7
New Hampshire.....					2	96,068	80,885	18.8	24	159,031	145,122	9.6	175,473	185,581	-5.4
Vermont.....									32	168,943	148,406	13.8	187,013	195,235	-4.2
Massachusetts.....	5	1,146,999	971,031	18.1	20	1,008,483	772,596	30.5	127	969,885	825,867	17.4	241,049	235,852	2.2
Rhode Island.....	1	224,326	175,597	27.8	4	143,525	111,192	29.1	20	156,803	124,800	25.0	17,956	16,877	6.4
Connecticut.....	2	235,659	179,023	31.6	6	305,093	231,302	31.9	64	469,087	383,990	19.0	114,917	114,039	0.8
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
New York.....	5	5,646,249	4,155,610	35.9	16	685,322	512,198	33.8	127	853,923	684,475	24.8	1,928,130	1,916,611	0.6
New Jersey.....	3	740,848	561,773	31.9	11	623,079	435,513	43.1	74	543,283	366,362	48.3	629,957	520,016	21.1
Pennsylvania.....	3	2,212,780	1,858,524	19.1	17	802,351	627,247	27.9	243	1,615,508	1,106,010	46.1	3,034,442	2,710,334	12.0
EAST N. CENTRAL:															
Ohio.....	5	1,390,839	1,067,919	30.2	9	393,371	259,893	51.4	125	880,933	699,050	25.9	2,101,978	2,130,083	-1.3
Indiana.....	1	233,650	170,963	36.7	4	245,421	178,215	37.7	83	664,764	527,116	26.1	1,657,041	1,640,168	-6.1
Illinois.....	1	2,185,283	1,698,575	28.7	11	484,395	330,806	31.3	132	857,251	636,952	34.6	2,161,662	2,155,217	0.3
Michigan.....	2	573,337	377,842	53.1	7	261,592	180,827	44.7	70	487,115	408,157	19.3	1,483,129	1,464,156	2.0
Wisconsin.....	1	373,857	285,315	31.0	7	219,030	178,182	22.9	65	411,433	347,599	18.4	1,329,540	1,257,946	5.7
WEST N. CENTRAL:															
Minnesota.....	2	516,152	365,783	41.1	1	78,466	52,969	48.1	45	255,076	194,843	31.2	1,225,414	1,137,799	7.7
Iowa.....					8	330,091	253,537	30.2	61	349,963	313,730	11.5	1,644,717	1,604,586	-7.2
Missouri.....	2	935,410	739,983	26.4	3	144,677	152,269	-5.0	57	318,730	251,170	26.9	1,894,518	1,603,234	-3.5
North Dakota.....									10	63,236	33,362	89.5	513,820	285,784	79.8
South Dakota.....									13	76,673	47,945	59.9	507,215	353,625	43.4
Nebraska.....	1	124,096	102,555	21.0	2	70,232	66,170	6.1	24	116,524	93,128	26.1	881,362	804,447	9.6
Kansas.....					3	178,465	115,575	54.4	50	315,325	239,636	31.6	1,197,150	1,115,284	7.3
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware.....					1	87,411	76,508	14.3	3	9,674	9,209	5.0	105,237	90,018	6.3
Maryland.....	1	558,485	508,957	9.7					14	99,707	84,176	18.6	637,154	594,911	7.1
District of Columbia.....	1	331,069	278,718	18.8											
Virginia.....	1	127,628	94,765	34.7	4	165,010	109,425	50.8	27	183,891	150,671	22.0	1,585,983	1,499,323	5.7
West Virginia.....					2	72,802	52,381	39.0	23	155,440	85,083	82.7	992,877	821,336	20.9
North Carolina.....					2	59,762	39,067	53.0	38	258,712	160,148	53.0	1,887,813	1,685,595	12.0
South Carolina.....					2	85,152	76,915	10.7	23	139,680	100,355	39.2	1,290,568	1,163,046	11.0
Georgia.....	1	154,839	92,203	67.9	3	146,769	116,957	25.5	41	237,642	166,892	42.0	2,070,471	1,840,270	12.5
Florida.....					2	95,481	45,174	111.4	21	123,699	81,113	62.4	533,539	402,255	32.6
EAST S. CENTRAL:															
Kentucky.....	1	223,928	205,173	9.1	3	118,678	101,645	16.8	36	212,836	179,415	20.0	1,734,463	1,603,941	4.2
Tennessee.....	2	241,469	183,512	31.6	2	80,950	62,791	28.9	25	118,626	89,419	32.7	1,743,744	1,684,894	3.6
Alabama.....	1	132,685	55,759	138.0	2	89,657	72,821	23.1	25	148,089	109,090	35.7	1,767,662	1,501,027	11.1
Mississippi.....									29	207,311	129,665	59.9	1,589,803	1,421,005	11.8
WEST S. CENTRAL:															
Arkansas.....					1	45,941	33,556	36.9	27	156,740	98,163	59.7	1,371,768	1,179,845	16.2
Louisiana.....	1	339,075	287,104	18.1	1	28,015	16,013	75.0	24	129,426	77,880	60.2	1,159,872	1,000,028	15.9
Oklahoma.....					2	89,483	14,291	526.1	44	230,672	74,857	208.2	1,337,000	701,243	90.7
Texas.....					8	473,375	267,549	76.9	83	464,729	292,323	59.0	2,968,438	2,488,838	18.9
MOUNTAIN:															
Montana.....					1	39,165	30,470	28.5	13	94,255	59,006	59.7	242,633	153,853	57.7
Idaho.....									12	69,898	22,107	216.2	255,696	139,665	83.1
Wyoming.....									7	43,221	33,526	28.9	102,744	59,005	74.1
Colorado.....	1	213,381	140,472	51.9	2	73,473	49,242	49.2	24	117,086	76,948	47.0	304,184	270,035	40.0
New Mexico.....									10	46,571	26,484	75.8	280,730	168,826	60.3
Arizona.....									9	63,260	21,409	195.5	141,094	101,522	39.0
Utah.....					2	118,357	69,844	69.5	14	54,577	38,324	42.4	200,417	168,581	18.9
Nevada.....									2	13,367	4,500	197.0	68,508	37,835	81.1
PACIFIC:															
Washington.....	2	341,596	122,994	177.7	1	83,743	37,714	122.0	24	180,191	66,906	169.3	536,460	290,489	84.7
Oregon.....	1	207,214	90,426	129.2					17	99,846	52,414	90.5	365,705	270,680	35.1
California.....	3	886,284	514,008	72.4	5	183,945	90,813	102.6	62	399,510	205,372	94.5	607,810	674,860	34.5

¹A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

¹A decrease of less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

The general fact that urban communities in all sections of the United States are growing more rapidly than rural communities has already been shown. The table on page 16 shows that this is also true, with few exceptions, of each class of urban communities.

In each of the three groups of urban communities, as shown by Table 4, there has been, for continental United States as a whole, an increase from 1900 to 1910 of more than 30 per cent. There are 11 states, however, in which the increase during the decade was less than 30 per cent for each group of urban communities represented in the respective states.

These states, in their geographic order, are Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Rhode Island, Missouri, Nebraska, Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Kentucky, and Wyoming. There are 17 other states in which the increase for one or more of the specified groups is also less than 30 per cent, these states with one exception, Montana, being in the eastern and central sections of the country. In 21 states, on the other hand, the increase during the decade was, in each group represented, more than 30 per cent, the majority of these states being in the western and south-western sections of the country.

CITIES AND THEIR SUBURBS.

In its general tables dealing with the population of cities, the Bureau of the Census must necessarily deal with political units, or, in other words, with the population contained within the municipal boundaries of each city. It is a familiar fact that, in some cases, the municipal boundaries give only an inadequate idea of the population grouped about one urban center. In the case of many cities there are suburban districts with a dense population outside the city limits, which, in a certain sense, are as truly a part of the city as the districts which are under the municipal government. These suburbs are bound to the cities by a network of transportation lines. Many of the residents in the suburbs have their business or employment in the city, and, to a certain extent, persons who reside in the city are employed in the suburbs.

It seems desirable, therefore, to show the magnitude of each of these population centers taken as a whole. Statistics have been compiled for each city in the United States with a population of 100,000 inhabitants or more, which, in addition to the population within the city limits, show the population in adjoining districts which may be considered as intimately associated with the urban center. Two different methods of procedure have been adopted.

(1) For all cities having a population of 100,000 inhabitants within their municipal boundaries a computation has been made of the total population in civil divisions within 10 miles of the city boundary. The areas thus mapped out may be briefly defined as "cities and adjacent territory."

(2) In the case of all cities having within their own boundaries 200,000 inhabitants or more, the bureau has also mapped out what may be termed "metropolitan districts," which besides the city itself include those sections of the adjacent territory which may be considered as urban in character. In order to secure this result, a subtraction is made from the total population in the "adjacent territory" of the number of persons in those civil divisions which do not reach such a density of population as would justify their being considered as urban in character.

Method of defining districts.—In laying out the two classes of districts the population is first determined for all civil divisions (that is, cities, towns, boroughs, townships, precincts, etc.) located within 10 miles of the city boundaries. Divisions which lie partly within and partly without the 10-mile limit are included if either one-half of their total population or one-half of their total area comes within that limit. State boundaries are disregarded, so that in some cases the adjacent territory and the metropolitan district lie partly in two states. The area within the 10-mile limit thus defined is, of course, a very different thing from a circle drawn with a radius of 10 miles from the center of the city; nor is it the area included within a line drawn parallel to the city boundary at an exact distance of 10 miles, because in making up the "adjacent territory" no civil divisions can be subdivided. Hence the outline of the area can not follow geometrical lines, but must conform to the boundaries of the political divisions which are on the outer edge of the included area. Owing to this fact, the boundaries of the adjacent territory thus defined may vary considerably in their actual distance from the city lines.

In defining the area of "metropolitan districts," there have been deducted from the adjacent territory all divisions which have a population of less than about 150 or 200 inhabitants per square mile. Where the density of population is less, the division may be considered as rural rather than urban in character, and is not properly a part of the metropolitan district. There are a few exceptions to this rule where a minor civil division has been included within the metropolitan district, even though it had a lower density than that just stated, because that division was completely or almost surrounded by other civil divisions having a density which would require them to be included. The exception in such cases seems justified in order to avoid undue irregularity in the shape of the districts, or gaps lying wholly within their area.

In short, the city with its "adjacent territory," as here defined, includes the central city, and in addition all cities, towns, villages, or other divisions located

within 10 miles of the boundary of the central city. The metropolitan district includes, besides the central city, all divisions within the 10-mile limit which have a density of population of about 150 persons per square mile or more. Because of the urban character of the area defined as the metropolitan district, and because such districts have been defined in connection with the larger cities, they may first receive attention.

Metropolitan districts.—The metropolitan district has already been defined, in a general way, as consisting of the city together with the urban portion of the territory lying within 10 miles of the city limits. Two slight exceptions to the application of the definition may be noted. The strict application of the rules to the metropolitan district of Boston would give an area which would be almost but not quite identical with the area of the "industrial district" of Boston, as defined by the Bureau of the Census in its Bulletin 101, issued

in 1906. For convenience of comparison, therefore, the area then determined as the industrial district is now considered as the metropolitan district. The same is true of New York City, except that Nassau County, immediately adjoining the city boundary, which was not included in the industrial district, has been added to the metropolitan district. In the case of the 12 other industrial districts covered by Bulletin 101, the areas were so different from those which resulted from the application of the methods here described that they have not been followed. The following table shows for 1910 and 1900 the population of 25 metropolitan districts as defined by the Census Bureau, distinguishing the population lying within the city proper from that outside the city. It also gives for each city the population of the city with its adjacent territory. The cities are arranged in the order of the aggregate population of the metropolitan district.

CITY.	CITIES OF 200,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE.				CITY.	CITIES OF 200,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE.			
	Area in acres.	Population.		Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.		Area in acres.	Population.		Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.
		1910	1900				1910	1900	
Total for 25 metropolitan districts.....	4,717,532.2	22,088,331	16,322,800	35.3	SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND.				
In cities.....	1,185,795.8	17,099,904	12,833,201	33.2	Metropolitan district.....	289,380.8	686,873	473,073	45.2
Outside cities.....	3,531,736.4	4,988,427	3,489,599	43.0	In city proper (San Francisco).....	29,769.0	416,912	342,782	21.6
Cities and adjacent territory.....	11,477,658.7	23,018,533	17,100,206	34.6	In city proper (Oakland).....	20,248.0	150,174	66,960	124.3
Adjacent territory.....	10,291,862.9	5,918,629	4,267,005	38.7	Outside.....	230,372.8	119,787	63,331	89.1
NEW YORK.					Cities and adjacent territory.....	384,760.0	692,654	474,453	46.0
Metropolitan district.....	616,927.6	6,474,568	4,607,804	40.5	Adjacent territory.....	325,752.0	125,568	64,711	64.0
In city proper.....	183,555.0	4,766,883	3,437,202	38.7	BALTIMORE.				
Outside.....	433,372.6	1,707,685	1,170,602	45.9	Metropolitan district.....	184,650.8	658,715	577,670	14.0
City and adjacent territory.....	875,515.2	6,630,599	4,718,255	40.5	In city proper.....	19,290.2	558,485	508,957	9.7
Adjacent territory.....	691,960.2	1,863,716	1,281,653	45.5	Outside.....	165,360.6	100,230	68,713	45.9
CHICAGO.					City and adjacent territory.....	340,352.0	670,644	509,406	13.4
Metropolitan district.....	409,036.7	2,446,921	1,837,987	33.1	Adjacent territory.....	321,031.8	121,150	90,449	34.0
In city proper.....	118,433.1	2,135,283	1,698,575	28.7	CLEVELAND.				
Outside.....	290,603.6	261,638	139,412	87.7	Metropolitan district.....	103,173.6	613,270	420,020	46.0
City and adjacent territory.....	535,911.5	2,461,764	1,850,739	33.0	In city proper.....	20,208.8	560,663	381,768	46.9
Adjacent territory.....	417,478.4	276,481	152,164	81.7	Outside.....	73,964.8	52,607	38,252	37.5
PHILADELPHIA.					City and adjacent territory.....	332,019.2	642,355	443,808	44.7
Metropolitan district.....	437,732.5	1,972,342	1,023,149	21.5	Adjacent territory.....	302,810.4	81,692	62,040	31.7
In city proper.....	83,340.0	1,549,008	1,293,697	19.7	CINCINNATI.				
Outside.....	354,392.5	423,334	329,452	28.5	Metropolitan district.....	111,771.7	503,804	405,070	13.7
City and adjacent territory.....	715,000.8	2,015,560	1,661,522	21.3	In city proper.....	31,893.3	363,591	325,902	11.6
Adjacent territory.....	631,660.8	466,552	367,825	26.8	Outside.....	79,878.4	200,213	170,077	17.7
BOSTON.					City and adjacent territory.....	512,640.4	504,920	530,563	12.1
Metropolitan district.....	335,904.7	1,520,470	1,249,504	21.7	Adjacent territory.....	480,753.1	231,320	204,661	13.0
In city proper.....	26,289.0	670,585	560,892	19.6	MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL.				
Outside.....	309,615.7	849,885	688,612	23.4	Metropolitan district.....	94,539.0	526,256	372,009	41.5
City and adjacent territory.....	401,568.0	1,543,723	1,269,384	21.6	In city proper (Minneapolis).....	32,069.0	301,408	202,718	48.7
Adjacent territory.....	375,279.0	873,138	708,492	23.2	In city proper (St. Paul).....	33,390.0	214,744	163,065	31.7
PITTSBURGH.					Outside.....	29,080.0	10,104	6,226	62.3
Metropolitan district.....	405,880.1	1,042,855	792,968	31.5	Cities and adjacent territory.....	638,850.4	571,460	410,934	39.1
In city proper.....	26,510.7	538,905	451,512	18.2	Adjacent territory.....	573,400.4	55,317	45,151	22.5
Outside.....	379,369.4	503,950	341,456	49.1	DETROIT.				
City and adjacent territory.....	543,609.6	1,080,797	806,564	31.5	Metropolitan district.....	96,553.8	500,982	318,067	57.1
Adjacent territory.....	517,038.9	526,892	355,052	48.4	In city proper.....	28,102.6	485,766	285,704	63.0
ST. LOUIS.					Outside.....	70,451.2	35,216	33,293	5.9
Metropolitan district.....	197,993.4	828,733	649,711	27.6	City and adjacent territory.....	271,840.0	521,233	337,163	54.6
In city proper.....	39,276.3	687,020	575,238	19.4	Adjacent territory.....	245,737.4	55,407	61,459	7.8
Outside.....	158,717.1	141,704	74,473	90.3	BUFFALO.				
City and adjacent territory.....	456,593.7	881,927	604,342	27.0	Metropolitan district.....	132,413.4	488,661	394,031	24.0
Adjacent territory.....	417,317.4	194,898	119,104	63.6	In city proper.....	24,791.0	423,715	352,387	20.2
					Outside.....	107,622.4	64,046	41,644	56.0
					City and adjacent territory.....	306,867.2	508,232	412,731	23.1
					Adjacent territory.....	282,076.2	84,517	60,344	40.1

STATISTICS OF POPULATION—CITIES.

CITY.	CITIES OF 200,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE.				CITY.	CITIES OF 200,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE.			
	Area in acres.	Population.		Per cent of increase, ¹ 1900-1910.		Area in acres.	Population.		Per cent of increase, ¹ 1900-1910.
		1910	1900				1910	1900	
LOS ANGELES.					LOUISVILLE.				
Metropolitan district.....	252,826.8	438,226	123,062	256.1	Metropolitan district.....	141,504.9	286,158	259,850	10.1
In city proper.....	63,480.0	319,198	102,479	211.5	In city proper.....	13,229.7	223,928	204,731	9.4
Outside.....	189,346.8	119,028	20,583	478.3	Outside.....	128,275.2	62,230	55,125	12.9
City and adjacent territory.....	652,613.4	468,080	152,052	207.8	City and adjacent territory.....	472,505.6	317,743	288,372	10.2
Adjacent territory.....	589,133.4	148,882	49,573	200.3	Adjacent territory.....	459,275.9	93,815	83,641	12.2
MILWAUKEE.					ROCHESTER.				
Metropolitan district.....	112,339.4	427,175	324,963	31.5	Metropolitan district.....	119,506.7	248,512	185,409	34.0
In city proper.....	14,585.8	373,857	285,315	31.0	In city proper.....	12,876.3	218,149	162,608	34.2
Outside.....	97,753.6	53,318	39,648	34.5	Outside.....	106,630.4	30,363	22,801	33.2
City and adjacent territory.....	215,396.7	440,206	338,635	30.8	City and adjacent territory.....	315,392.0	270,288	205,407	31.6
Adjacent territory.....	200,810.9	66,349	51,320	29.3	Adjacent territory.....	302,515.7	52,139	42,799	21.8
PROVIDENCE.					SEATTLE.				
Metropolitan district.....	126,469.4	395,972	306,110	29.4	Metropolitan district.....	41,151.6	230,269	80,885	195.8
In city proper.....	11,352.2	224,326	175,697	27.8	In city proper.....	35,760.0	237,194	80,671	194.0
Outside.....	115,117.2	171,646	130,513	31.5	Outside.....	5,401.6	2,075	214	869.6
City and adjacent territory.....	271,590.4	489,772	377,249	29.8	City and adjacent territory.....	375,440.6	272,189	103,950	161.8
Adjacent territory.....	260,238.2	265,446	201,652	31.6	Adjacent territory.....	339,099.6	34,995	23,279	50.3
WASHINGTON.					INDIANAPOLIS.				
Metropolitan district.....	190,389.2	367,869	305,684	20.3	Metropolitan district.....	27,850.4	237,783	173,632	36.9
In city proper.....	38,403.4	331,069	278,718	18.8	In city proper.....	21,130.4	233,650	169,164	38.1
Outside.....	151,985.8	36,800	26,966	36.5	Outside.....	6,720.0	4,133	4,468	-7.5
City and adjacent territory.....	550,169.6	413,458	346,432	19.3	City and adjacent territory.....	465,542.4	283,226	216,537	30.8
Adjacent territory.....	511,761.2	82,389	67,714	21.7	Adjacent territory.....	444,412.0	49,576	47,373	4.7
NEW ORLEANS.					DENVER.				
Metropolitan district.....	137,760.0	348,109	294,615	18.2	Metropolitan district.....	46,148.0	219,314	135,809	61.5
In city proper.....	125,440.0	339,075	287,104	18.1	In city proper.....	37,028.0	213,381	133,859	59.4
Outside.....	12,320.0	9,034	7,511	20.3	Outside.....	9,120.0	5,933	1,950	204.3
City and adjacent territory.....	373,145.6	367,235	310,551	18.3	City and adjacent territory.....	400,390.4	240,082	155,582	54.3
Adjacent territory.....	247,705.6	28,160	23,447	20.1	Adjacent territory.....	423,362.4	28,701	21,723	22.9
KANSAS CITY (MO. AND KANS.).					PORTLAND, OREG.				
Metropolitan district.....	62,030.5	340,446	228,235	49.2	Metropolitan district.....	43,538.2	215,048	91,668	134.6
In city proper (Kansas City, Mo.).....	37,443.0	248,381	163,752	51.7	In city proper.....	30,976.0	207,214	90,426	129.2
In city proper (Kansas City, Kans.).....	10,940.0	82,331	51,418	60.1	Outside.....	12,562.2	7,834	1,242	530.8
Outside.....	13,647.5	9,734	13,065	-25.5	City and adjacent territory.....	389,171.2	259,745	121,200	114.3
Cities and adjacent territory.....	620,748.8	391,632	276,375	41.7	Adjacent territory.....	358,199.2	52,531	30,774	70.7
Adjacent territory.....	572,365.8	60,020	61,205	-0.5					

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

NOTE.—The following statement gives the name and population of each municipality of 5,000 inhabitants or more falling within the territory adjacent to each of the above cities:

New York district.—New York: Yonkers city, 79,803; Mount Vernon city, 30,919; New Rochelle city, 28,867; Mamaroneck village, 5,699. New Jersey: Newark city, 347,469; Jersey City, 267,779; Paterson city, 125,600; Elizabeth city, 73,409; Hoboken city, 70,324; Bayonne city, 55,545; Passaic city, 54,773; West Hoboken town, 35,408; East Orange city, 34,371; Perth Amboy city, 32,121; Orange city, 29,630; Montclair town, 21,550; Union town, 21,023; Kearny town, 18,659; Bloomfield town, 15,070; Harrison town, 14,498; Hackensack town, 14,050; West New York town, 13,560; Irvington town, 11,877; Englewood city, 9,924; Rahway city, 9,337; Rutherford borough, 7,045; South Orange village, 6,014; Nutley town, 6,009; Roosevelt borough, 5,786; Guttenberg town, 5,647.

Chicago district.—Illinois: Evanston city, 24,978; Oak Park village, 19,444; Cicero town, 14,557; Chicago Heights city, 14,525; Blue Island village, 8,043; Maywood village, 8,033; Harvey city, 7,227; Forest Park village, 6,594; Berwyn city, 5,841; La Grange village, 5,282. Indiana: Hammond city, 20,925; East Chicago city, 19,068; Gary city, 16,802; Whiting city, 6,587.

Philadelphia district.—Pennsylvania: Chester city, 38,537; Norristown borough, 27,875; Bristol borough, 9,250; Conshohocken borough, 7,480; Dary borough, 6,305. New Jersey: Camden city, 94,538; Gloucester city, 9,462; Burlington city, 8,338.

Boston district.—Cambridge city, 104,830; Lynn city, 89,336; Somerville city, 77,236; Malden city, 44,404; Salem city, 43,097; Newton city, 39,806; Everett city, 33,484; Quincy city, 32,642; Chelsea city, 32,452; Waltham city, 27,834; Brookline town, 27,792; Medford city, 23,150; Revere town, 18,219; Peabody town, 15,721; Melrose city, 15,715; Hyde Park town, 15,507; Woburn city, 15,308; Framingham town, 12,948; Weymouth town, 12,895; Watertown town, 12,875; Wakefield town, 11,404; Arlington town, 11,187; Winthrop town, 10,132; Natick town, 9,886; Winchester town, 9,309; Dedham town, 9,284; Braintree town, 8,066; Saugus town, 8,047; Norwood town, 8,014; Milton town, 7,924; Marblehead town, 7,338; Stoneham town, 7,090; Swampscott town, 6,204; Belmont town, 5,542; Wellesley town, 5,413; Needham town, 5,026.

Pittsburgh district.—McKeesport city, 42,694; Braddock borough, 19,357; Wilkinsburg borough, 18,924; Homestead borough, 18,713; Duquesne borough, 15,727; McKees Rocks borough, 14,702; North Braddock borough, 11,824; Carnegie borough, 10,009; Sharpsburg borough, 8,153; Jeanette borough, 8,077; Millvale borough, 7,861; New Kensington borough, 7,707; Tarentum borough, 7,414; Swissvale borough, 7,331; Bellevue borough, 6,323; Wilmerding borough, 6,133; Carrick borough, 6,117; Rankin borough, 6,042; Etna borough, 5,830; Knoxville borough, 5,651; St. Clair borough, 5,640; East Pittsburgh borough, 5,615; Glassport borough, 5,540; Coraopolis borough, 5,252; Munhall borough, 5,186.

St. Louis district.—Missouri: Wellston city, 7,312; Webster Groves city, 7,080. Illinois: East St. Louis city, 53,547; Granite city, 9,903; Madison village, 5,040.

San Francisco-Oakland district.—Berkeley city, 40,434; Alameda city, 23,383; Richmond city, 6,802; San Rafael city, 5,934.

Cleveland district.—Lakewood city, 15,181; East Cleveland city, 9,179; Newburgh city, 5,813.

Cincinnati district.—Ohio: Norwood city, 16,185; Madisonville city, 5,193; St. Bernard city, 5,002. Kentucky: Covington city, 53,270; Newport city, 30,399; Dayton city, 6,979; Bellevue city, 6,683.

Detroit district.—Wyandotte city, 8,237.

Buffalo district.—Lackawanna city, 14,549; North Tonawanda city, 11,955; Tonawanda city, 8,290.

Los Angeles district.—Pasadena city, 30,291; Long Beach city, 17,809; Santa Monica city, 7,847; Alhambra city, 5,021.

Milwaukee district.—West Allis city, 6,645; South Milwaukee city, 6,092.

Providence district.—Pawtucket city, 61,822; Warwick town, 26,629; Central Falls city, 22,754; Cranston city, 21,107; East Providence town, 15,898; Cumberland town, 10,107; Lincoln town, 9,825; Johnston town, 5,935; North Providence town, 5,407.

Washington district.—Alexandria city (Va.), 15,329.

Kansas City (Mo. and Kans.) district.—Rosedale city (Kans.), 5,960.

Louisville district.—Indiana: New Albany city, 20,629; Jeffersonville city, 10,412.

It will be noted that two cities of 200,000 inhabitants or more—Newark and Jersey City—do not appear in the table, for the reason that they are included within the metropolitan district of New York.

The importance of the suburbs of great cities is conspicuously indicated by the combined statistics for the 25 metropolitan districts, which appear at the top of the table. The combined population of the metropolitan districts in 1910 was 22,088,331, of which 17,099,904 represents the population of the central cities and 4,988,427 that of the suburban areas, the latter being equal to nearly 30 per cent of the population of the cities proper. It may be noted in this connection that the figure of 17,099,904 represents the population of 28 cities, since there are three metropolitan districts in each of which there are two cities of such large population that both are treated as the central cities of the district, namely, Minneapolis and St. Paul; Kansas City, Kans., and Kansas City, Mo.; and San Francisco and Oakland.

The table shows further that the population of the metropolitan districts lying outside of the central cities has increased somewhat more rapidly than that within their boundaries, the increase since 1900 being 43 per cent for the suburban districts and 33.2 per cent for the cities proper. In addition to the strictly urban population of the 25 metropolitan districts, there are nearly 1,000,000 people residing in other adjacent territory—that is, in divisions which lie wholly, or in greater part, within 10 miles of the boundaries of the central cities in which the density of population is not sufficient to justify calling them strictly urban. The total population of the cities in the metropolitan districts plus that of other "adjacent territory" is 23,018,533. This, in other words, is the total population which lives either in cities of not less than 200,000 inhabitants or within 10 miles of such cities. It constitutes 25 per cent of the total population of continental United States.

It will be noted from the table on pages 18 and 19 that there are great differences among the several metropolitan districts with respect to the proportion which the population outside of the central city represents of the total population of the district. These differences are due to the fact that some of the large cities have made no annexations of territory for many years, while in others extensive annexations have been made, so that most of the densely populated area within the metropolitan district has been added to the city itself. The column in the table giving the area of the various districts shows that there is very little correspondence between the population of the central cities and their area, some cities having several times as much area per inhabitant as others. This difference in policy with regard to the extension of municipal boundaries

makes it the more obviously necessary to exclude thinly settled areas in the neighborhood of the cities in calculating the true metropolitan population; for, in the case of a city which has very extensive boundaries, there is also necessarily a very large area in civil divisions lying within 10 miles of the boundary, and naturally the population of many such divisions is likely to be rural rather than urban in character.

The foregoing table emphasizes the well-known fact that the cities of the country have quite a different rank when their suburbs are taken into account from that which they hold when only the population within the city boundaries proper is considered.

Cities of 100,000 to 200,000 and their adjacent territory.—The table on page 21 shows, for each city having from 100,000 to 200,000 inhabitants, the population within the city proper, the population in other civil divisions all or more than half of which (in area or population) lie within 10 miles of the city boundary, and the combined population of the city and such adjacent territory. In three cases cities of 100,000 to 200,000 inhabitants do not appear in this list because they are absorbed in larger districts. This is true of Paterson, N. J., which forms part of the New York district; of Cambridge, Mass., which forms part of the Boston district; and of Oakland, Cal., which forms a part of the San Francisco district, given in the preceding table. It will be further noted that in three cases there are one or more cities within such adjacent territory which approximate in population the central city itself. For this reason the names of such smaller cities are inserted in connection with that of the larger city from whose boundaries the distances are determined.

For reasons already stated, it should not be considered that all of the population included in the following table is strictly urban in character or that the figures furnish an accurate comparison of the relative importance of the several cities as centers of urban population. Nevertheless, they do give a rough idea of such relative importance. The combined population in 1910 of the 19 cities covered by this table, together with their adjacent territory, was 4,002,285, of which 2,438,878 represents the population in the 19 principal cities themselves and 1,563,407 the population in adjacent territory. It will be noted that the population of the adjacent territory has increased less rapidly than that of the cities themselves.

The fact that the population of the adjacent territory is more nearly equal to that of the central cities in the figures given in the next table than in those given in the table on page 18 should not be misunderstood. It does not imply that the smaller cities have relatively more important suburbs than the larger. It is due to

two facts, namely, (1) that in the combined area of the city and its adjacent territory, the smaller the size of the city the greater relatively is the share of the adjacent area in this total; (2) that in the present table a number of cities are included, principally in New York and in New England, in whose "adjacent territory" there are other cities of large size which can not in any true sense be considered suburbs. Troy and Schenectady can not be considered as suburbs of Albany, but these three cities combined, together with other adjacent

territory, constitute what may in a sense be considered as a single large urban center. For convenience in interpreting each table in this respect there is appended to it a note, giving the name and population of each municipality of 5,000 inhabitants or more falling within the territory adjacent to each of the principal cities listed. To what extent any of these outlying cities are to be considered as depending upon the central city or constituting its suburbs, this report does not attempt to discuss.

CITY.	CITIES OF 100,000 TO 200,000 INHABITANTS.				CITY.	CITIES OF 100,000 TO 200,000 INHABITANTS.			
	Area in acres.	Population.		Per cent of increase, ¹ 1900-1910.		Area in acres.	Population.		Per cent of increase, ¹ 1900-1910.
		1910	1900				1910	1900	
Total for 19 districts.....	6,815,372.8	4,002,285	3,090,007	29.5					
Total in cities.....	208,610.5	2,438,878	1,708,032	37.9					
Total outside cities.....	6,546,762.3	1,563,407	1,321,975	18.3					
ALBANY. (Including Troy and Schenectady.)									
Total in city and outside.....	378,704.8	349,836	297,094	17.8					
In Albany.....	6,913.7	100,253	94,151	6.5					
Outside Albany.....	371,851.1	249,583	202,943	23.0					
SCRANTON.									
Total in city and outside.....	324,096.0	314,538	235,039	33.8					
In city proper.....	12,861.7	129,867	102,026	27.3					
Outside city proper.....	311,734.3	184,671	133,013	38.8					
FALL RIVER. (Including New Bedford.)									
Total in city and outside.....	331,340.8	284,938	226,731	25.7					
In Fall River.....	21,722.0	119,295	104,863	13.8					
Outside Fall River.....	309,618.8	165,643	121,868	35.9					
LOWELL. (Including Lawrence.)									
Total in city and outside.....	411,552.0	283,741	238,246	19.1					
In Lowell.....	8,308.0	106,294	94,969	11.9					
Outside Lowell.....	403,244.0	177,447	143,277	23.8					
NEW HAVEN.									
Total in city and outside.....	250,816.0	224,901	182,315	23.4					
In city proper.....	11,460.0	133,605	108,027	23.7					
Outside city proper.....	239,356.0	91,296	74,288	22.9					
WORCESTER.									
Total in city and outside.....	398,905.6	222,732	194,653	14.4					
In city proper.....	23,683.0	145,986	118,421	23.3					
Outside city proper.....	375,222.6	76,746	76,232	0.7					
COLUMBUS.									
Total in city and outside.....	374,963.2	221,567	164,460	34.7					
In city proper.....	13,017.8	181,511	128,569	44.6					
Outside city proper.....	361,945.4	40,056	35,900	3.0					
BIRMINGHAM.									
Total in city and outside.....	455,334.4	211,961	129,131	64.1					
In city proper.....	30,881.2	132,685	38,415	245.4					
Outside city proper.....	424,453.2	79,276	90,716	-12.6					
ATLANTA.									
Total in city and outside.....	364,723.2	208,284	141,023	47.7					
In city proper.....	16,428.0	154,839	89,872	72.3					
Outside city proper.....	348,295.2	53,445	51,151	4.5					
OMAHA.									
Total in city and outside.....	396,330.2	206,749	175,133	18.1					
In city proper.....	15,400.0	124,096	102,555	21.0					
Outside city proper.....	380,930.2	82,653	72,578	13.9					
TOLEDO.									
Total in city and outside.....	334,297.6	203,748	164,198	24.1					
In city proper.....	16,025.6	168,497	131,822	27.8					
Outside city proper.....	318,272.0	35,251	32,376	8.9					
SYRACUSE.									
Total in city and outside.....	329,542.4	183,462	150,858	21.6					
In city proper.....	11,083.6	137,249	108,374	26.6					
Outside city proper.....	318,458.8	46,213	42,479	8.8					
MEMPHIS.									
Total in city and outside.....	375,020.8	175,183	137,402	27.4					
In city proper.....	11,759.9	131,105	102,320	28.1					
Outside city proper.....	363,260.9	44,078	35,142	25.4					
RICHMOND.									
Total in city and outside.....	475,942.4	168,854	119,645	41.1					
In city proper.....	6,388.0	127,628	85,050	50.1					
Outside city proper.....	469,554.4	41,226	34,595	19.2					
BRIDGEPORT.									
Total in city and outside.....	195,929.6	156,705	118,117	35.0					
In city proper.....	7,906.0	102,054	70,996	43.7					
Outside city proper.....	188,023.6	54,711	47,121	21.3					
DAYTON.									
Total in city and outside.....	337,158.4	163,646	130,917	25.0					
In city proper.....	10,061.0	116,577	85,333	36.6					
Outside city proper.....	327,097.4	47,069	45,584	3.3					
NASHVILLE.									
Total in city and outside.....	373,248.0	150,910	124,642	21.1					
In city proper.....	10,942.0	110,304	80,865	36.5					
Outside city proper.....	362,306.0	40,546	43,777	-7.4					
GRAND RAPIDS.									
Total in city and outside.....	315,360.0	145,632	114,398	26.7					
In city proper.....	10,730.0	112,571	87,565	28.6					
Outside city proper.....	304,630.0	33,061	27,833	21.0					
SPOKANE.									
Total in city and outside.....	392,038.4	124,838	47,450	163.1					
In city proper.....	23,538.0	104,402	86,848	183.3					
Outside city proper.....	368,499.4	20,436	10,602	92.8					

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

NOTE.—The following statement gives the name and population of each municipality of 5,000 inhabitants or more falling within the territory adjacent to each of the above cities:

Albany district.—Troy city, 76,813; Schenectady city, 72,826; Cohoes city, 24,709; Watervliet city, 15,074; Rensselaer city, 10,711.
Scranton district.—Dunmore borough, 17,615; Carbondale city, 17,040; Pittston city, 16,267; Old Forge borough, 11,324; Dickson City borough, 9,331; Taylor borough, 9,060; Olyphant borough, 8,505; Duryea borough, 7,437; Archbald borough, 7,194; West Pittston borough, 6,848; Blakeley borough, 5,345; Winton borough, 5,280; Throop borough, 5,133.
Fall River district.—New Bedford city, 96,652; Taunton city, 34,259; Fairhaven town, 5,122.

Lowell district.—Massachusetts: Lawrence city, 85,892; Methuen town, 11,448; Andover town, 7,301; Concord town, 6,421; North Andover town, 5,529; Chelmsford town, 5,010. New Hampshire: Nashua city, 28,005.
New Haven district.—Ansonia city, 15,152; Naugatuck borough, 12,722; Derby city, 8,991; Wallingford borough, 8,699; West Haven borough, 8,543.
Worcester district.—Clinton town, 13,075; Northbridge town, 8,807; Spencer town, 6,740; Grafton town, 5,705; Westborough town, 5,446.
Birmingham district.—Bessemer city, 10,804.
Omaha district.—Nebraska: South Omaha city, 26,259. Iowa: Council Bluffs city, 29,282.
Syracuse district.—Solvay village, 5,139.
Bridgeport district.—South Norwalk city, 8,968; Norwalk city, 6,954.

The following is a condensed summary of the statistics in the two preceding tables. It thus covers 44 districts and shows the total population within the 47 cities which give their names to these districts, plus that in adjacent territory—that is, subdivisions within 10 miles of their boundaries. While a considerable number, perhaps in the neighborhood of 2,000,000, of the population thus included, is more or less rural in character, nevertheless the table gives a comprehensive idea of the importance of the great urban centers of the country.

It will be seen that the total population of these districts in 1910 was 27,020,818, which is equal to

nearly 30 per cent of the total population of the United States. The population of these districts has increased a trifle over one-third during the past 10 years, it being noteworthy that the percentage of increase in the cities proper has been almost precisely the same as that in the adjacent territory.

	Area in acres.	POPULATION.		INCREASE.	
		1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.
Total in 44 districts	18,293,081.5	27,020,818	20,190,213	6,830,605	33.8
Total in 47 central cities...	1,454,406.3	19,538,782	14,601,233	4,937,549	33.8
Total in adjacent territory	16,838,625.2	7,482,036	5,588,980	1,893,056	33.9

POPULATION OF INDIVIDUAL CITIES.

Description of tables.—The statistics of population for cities and other incorporated places having in 1910 2,500 inhabitants or more are given in detail in Tables 5 to 8 at the end of the bulletin.

Table 5 (p. 24) shows the population of cities having in 1910 over 100,000 inhabitants, alphabetically arranged, as reported at each Federal census from 1790 to 1910, inclusive.

Table 6 (pp. 25 and 26) shows the population of the 50 cities, in the order of their rank, which were the largest at each Federal census from 1840 to 1910, inclusive. Naturally, a considerable number of cities which ranked among the fifty largest at one or more of the earlier censuses have ceased to do so at later censuses, and several others have been consolidated with larger cities.

Table 7 (pp. 27-30) shows the population of cities having in 1910 over 25,000 inhabitants, alphabetically arranged by states, as reported at each Federal census from 1850 to 1910, inclusive, with decennial increase from 1890 to 1910.

Table 8 (pp. 31-46) shows the population of incorporated places and New England towns having in 1910 over 2,500 inhabitants, alphabetically arranged by states, as reported at the last three Federal censuses, namely, those of 1910, 1900, and 1890.

In using the figures given in these tables, it should be remembered that, in some instances, the growth of a city or other incorporated place may have been due in part to annexation of suburban territory. Except in the cases of New York City, Pittsburgh, and a few other similar consolidations mentioned in footnotes to these tables, no allowance has been made for such annexations.

Cities of 100,000 or more.—There are 50 cities containing in 1910 a population of 100,000 or more. Fourteen of these cities have risen above the 100,000 limit since 1900, namely, Albany, N. Y., Atlanta, Ga., Birmingham, Ala., Bridgeport, Conn., Cambridge, Mass., Dayton, Ohio, Grand Rapids, Mich., Lowell, Mass., Nashville, Tenn., Oakland, Cal., Portland, Oreg., Richmond, Va., Seattle, Wash., and Spokane, Wash.

Of these 50 cities, 34 show a greater absolute increase of population in the decade 1900 to 1910 than in the preceding decade, and 25 show also a greater percentage of increase.

Although the rates of increase since 1900 for individual cities vary widely, ranging from 6.5 per cent in Albany, N. Y., to 245.4 per cent in Birmingham, Ala., it is rather noteworthy that of 19 cities of over 250,000 inhabitants there are 8 which show approximately the same rate of increase during the last decade, namely, Boston (19.6 per cent), Buffalo (20.2 per cent), New Orleans (18.1 per cent), Philadelphia (19.7 per cent), Pittsburgh (18.2 per cent), St. Louis (19.4 per cent), San Francisco (21.6 per cent), and Washington (18.8 per cent).

There are now 19 cities having over a quarter of a million inhabitants, 4 of which—Newark, Los Angeles, Minneapolis, and Jersey City—have entered this group since 1900. The rank of the 5 largest cities remained the same in 1910 as in 1900. Seven cities have advanced in rank since 1900; 3 of these—Cleveland, Detroit, and Milwaukee—are situated on the Great Lakes. The greatest advance in rank among the cities in question is shown by Los Angeles, which ranked fifty-seventh in 1890, thirty-sixth in 1900, and seventeenth in 1910.

The following statement, based on Table 6, gives the cities having in 1910 a population of over 250,000, with their rank in 1910, 1900, and 1890, and the decennial increase during the two decades:

CITY.	POPULATION.			RANK.			INCREASE.			
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1900-1910		1890-1900	
							Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
New York.....	4,766,883	3,437,202	¹ 1,515,301	1	1	1	1,329,681	38.7	² 929,788	37.1
Chicago.....	2,185,283	1,698,575	1,099,850	2	2	2	486,708	28.7	598,725	54.4
Philadelphia.....	1,549,008	1,293,697	1,046,964	3	3	3	255,311	19.7	246,733	23.6
St. Louis.....	687,029	575,238	451,770	4	4	5	111,791	19.4	123,468	27.3
Boston.....	670,585	560,892	448,477	5	5	6	109,693	19.6	112,445	25.1
Cleveland.....	560,663	381,768	261,353	6	7	10	178,895	46.9	120,415	46.1
Baltimore.....	558,485	508,957	434,439	7	6	7	49,528	9.7	74,518	17.2
Pittsburgh.....	533,905	³ 321,616	⁴ 238,617	8	11	13	⁴ 82,393	18.2	⁴ 107,608	31.3
Detroit.....	465,766	285,704	205,876	9	13	15	180,062	63.0	79,828	38.8
Buffalo.....	423,715	352,387	255,604	10	8	11	71,328	20.2	96,723	37.8
San Francisco.....	416,912	342,782	298,997	11	9	8	74,130	21.6	43,785	14.6
Milwaukee.....	373,857	285,315	204,468	12	14	16	88,542	31.0	80,847	39.5
Cincinnati.....	363,591	325,902	296,908	13	10	9	37,689	11.6	28,994	9.8
Newark.....	347,469	246,070	181,830	14	16	17	101,399	41.2	64,240	35.3
New Orleans.....	339,075	287,104	242,039	15	12	12	51,971	18.1	45,065	18.6
Washington.....	331,069	278,718	230,392	16	15	14	52,351	18.8	48,326	21.0
Los Angeles.....	319,198	102,479	50,395	17	36	57	216,719	211.5	52,084	103.4
Minneapolis.....	301,408	202,718	164,738	18	19	18	98,690	48.7	37,980	23.1
Jersey City.....	267,779	206,493	163,003	19	17	19	61,346	29.7	43,430	26.6

¹ Population of New York as it then existed; population in 1890 of New York as now constituted, 2,507,414.
² Increase based on population of New York as now constituted.
³ Population of Pittsburgh as it then existed; population, including that of Allegheny, in 1900, 451,512; in 1890, 343,904.
⁴ Increase based on population of Pittsburgh, including that of Allegheny.

Cities of 25,000 or more.—As shown by Table 7, there are 229 cities having in 1910 a population of 25,000 or more, of which, as already stated, 50 have a population of 100,000 or more. Of the 179 cities having between 25,000 and 100,000 inhabitants in 1910, there are 108 which had in 1900 a population of 25,000 to 100,000, 70 which have risen above the 25,000 limit since 1900, and 1 which has fallen below the 100,000 limit since 1900.

Of the 225 cities of 25,000 inhabitants or more for which comparative figures for the two decades are given, 153 show a greater absolute increase in the decade 1900 to 1910 than in the preceding decade, and 114 of these show also a higher percentage of increase.

As regards rates of increase from 1900 to 1910, the cities having at least 25,000 inhabitants are distributed as shown in the following table:

RATE OF INCREASE, 1900-1910.	Continental United States.	Northern states.	Southern states.	Western states.
Total.....	229	167	44	18
Over 100 per cent.....	22	4	9	9
70 to 100 per cent.....	17	9	7	1
50 to 70 per cent.....	29	22	3	4
30 to 50 per cent.....	54	46	6	2
20 to 30 per cent.....	47	39	6	2
10 to 20 per cent.....	42	36	6	.....
Under 10 per cent.....	15	9	6	.....
Decrease.....	3	2	1	.....

About one-third (68 out of 229) of the cities of 25,000 inhabitants or more show an increase of over 50 per

cent from 1900 to 1910. Of the northern cities, about one-fifth (35 out of 167) show such an increase; of the southern cities, about two-fifths (19 out of 44); and of the western cities, about three-fourths (14 out of 18).

Of the 22 cities which have more than doubled their population during the past decade, 9 are in the West, 9 in the South, and 4 in the North. Following is a list of the 22 cities, together with their population in 1910 and the rate of increase. The list is arranged in descending order of rate of increase.

Rank.	CITY.	Population, 1910.	Rate of increase, 1900-1910.
1	Oklahoma City, Okla.....	64,205	539.7
2	Muskogee, Okla.....	25,278	494.2
3	Birmingham, Ala.....	132,685	245.4
4	Pasadena, Cal.....	30,291	232.2
5	Los Angeles, Cal.....	319,198	211.5
6	Berkeley, Cal.....	40,434	206.0
7	Flint, Mich.....	38,550	194.2
8	Seattle, Wash.....	237,194	194.0
9	Spokane, Wash.....	104,402	183.3
10	Fort Worth, Tex.....	73,312	174.7
11	Huntington, W. Va.....	31,161	161.4
12	El Paso, Tex.....	39,279	146.9
13	Tampa, Fla.....	37,782	138.5
14	Schenectady, N. Y.....	72,826	129.9
15	Portland, Oreg.....	207,214	129.2
16	Oakland, Cal.....	150,174	124.3
17	San Diego, Cal.....	39,578	123.6
18	Tacoma, Wash.....	83,743	122.0
19	Dallas, Tex.....	92,104	116.0
20	Wichita, Kans.....	52,450	112.6
21	Waterloo, Iowa.....	26,693	112.2
22	Jacksonville, Fla.....	57,690	103.0

STATISTICS OF POPULATION—CITIES.

TABLE 5.—POPULATION OF CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1790-1910.

CITY.	POPULATION.												
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790
Albany, N. Y.	100,253	94,151	94,923	90,758	69,422	62,367	50,763	33,721	24,209	12,630	(1)	5,349	3,498
Atlanta, Ga.	154,830	89,872	65,533	37,409	21,789	9,554	2,572						
Baltimore, Md.	558,485	508,957	434,439	332,813	267,354	212,418	169,054	102,313	80,620	62,738	40,555	26,514	13,503
Birmingham, Ala.	132,685	38,415	26,178	3,086									
Boston, Mass.	670,685	560,892	448,477	362,839	250,526	177,840	136,881	93,383	61,392	43,298	33,787	24,937	18,320
Bridgeport, Conn.	102,054	70,996	48,806	27,643	18,969	13,299	7,560	3,294					
Buffalo, N. Y.	423,715	352,387	255,064	155,134	117,714	81,299	42,261	18,213	8,068	2,095			
Cambridge, Mass.	104,839	91,836	70,028	52,609	39,634	26,060	15,215	8,409	6,072	3,295	2,323	2,453	2,115
Chicago, Ill.	2,185,283	1,698,575	1,099,850	503,185	298,977	109,260	29,063	4,470					
Cincinnati, Ohio.	363,591	325,902	296,908	265,139	216,239	161,044	115,435	46,338	24,831	9,642			
Cleveland, Ohio.	560,663	381,768	261,353	160,146	92,829	43,417	17,034	6,071	1,076				
Columbus, Ohio.	181,511	125,560	88,150	51,647	31,274	18,554	17,882	0,048	2,435				
Dayton, Ohio.	116,577	85,333	61,220	38,678	30,473	20,081	10,977	6,067	2,950	1,000			
Denver, Colo.	213,331	133,859	109,713	65,650	4,769								
Detroit, Mich.	465,766	285,704	205,870	110,340	79,577	45,619	21,019	9,102	2,222	1,423			
Fall River, Mass.	119,295	104,863	74,398	48,961	26,765	14,026	11,524	6,738	4,158	1,504	1,296		
Grand Rapids, Mich.	112,571	87,665	60,278	32,016	16,807	8,085	2,686						
Indianapolis, Ind.	233,650	169,164	105,436	75,056	48,244	18,611	8,081	2,092					
Jersey City, N. J.	267,779	206,438	163,003	120,722	82,546	29,226	6,856	3,072					
Kansas City, Mo.	248,381	163,752	132,716	55,785	32,260	4,418							
Los Angeles, Cal.	319,108	102,479	50,395	11,183	5,728	4,385	1,610						
Louisville, Ky.	223,928	204,731	161,129	123,758	100,753	68,033	43,194	21,210	10,341	4,012	1,357	359	200
Lowell, Mass.	106,234	94,969	77,606	59,475	40,928	36,827	33,383	20,796	6,474				
Memphis, Tenn.	131,105	102,320	64,495	33,592	40,226	22,623	8,841						
Milwaukee, Wis.	373,857	285,315	204,468	115,587	71,440	45,246	20,061	1,712					
Minneapolis, Minn.	301,408	202,718	164,738	46,887	13,066	2,564							
Nashville, Tenn.	110,364	80,865	76,168	43,350	25,865	16,988	10,165	6,929	5,566				
New Haven, Conn.	133,605	108,027	81,298	62,882	50,840	39,267	20,345	12,960	10,180	7,147	5,772	4,049	
New Orleans, La.	339,075	287,104	242,039	216,990	191,418	168,675	108,375	102,193	46,082	27,176	17,242		
New York, N. Y. ²	4,766,883	3,437,202	2,507,414	1,911,698	1,478,103	1,174,779	696,115	391,114	242,273	152,056	110,734	79,210	49,401
Manhattan Borough	2,331,542	1,850,093	1,441,216	1,164,673	842,292	613,669	315,547	162,710	102,589	60,706	39,373	25,516	13,131
Bronx Borough	430,980	200,607	88,908	51,930	37,393	23,593	8,032	5,348	5,023	2,782	2,207	1,755	1,781
Brooklyn Borough	1,634,351	1,166,582	838,547	599,496	419,921	279,122	188,882	127,615	80,555	47,187	28,303	17,740	10,496
Queens Borough	281,041	152,999	87,650	56,569	45,468	32,903	18,593	14,480	9,049	8,246	7,444	6,642	6,159
Richmond Borough	85,869	67,021	51,693	38,991	28,029	25,492	16,061	10,965	7,082	6,155	5,347	4,564	3,885
Newark, N. J.	347,469	246,070	181,830	136,508	105,059	71,941	38,894	17,290					
Oakland, Cal.	159,174	66,960	48,682	34,555	10,500	1,543							
Omaha, Nebr.	124,096	102,555	140,452	30,518	16,083	1,883							
Pateron, N. J.	125,600	105,171	78,347	51,031	33,579	19,586							
Philadelphia, Pa.	1,549,008	1,293,697	1,046,964	847,170	674,022	565,529	421,370	333,665	242,462	163,802	103,722	61,220	28,622
Pittsburgh, Pa. ⁴	533,905	451,512	343,904	235,071	139,256	77,923	67,863	31,204	15,369	7,248	4,768	1,565	
Portland, Ore.	207,214	90,426	46,385	17,577	8,293	2,874							
Providence, R. I.	224,326	175,597	132,146	104,857	68,904	50,666	41,513	23,171	16,833	11,767	10,071	7,614	6,380
Richmond, Va.	127,628	85,050	81,388	63,600	51,038	37,910	27,570	20,153	16,060	12,067	9,735	5,737	3,761
Rochester, N. Y.	218,149	162,608	133,896	89,366	62,386	48,204	36,403	20,191	9,207				
St. Louis, Mo.	687,029	575,238	451,770	350,518	310,864	160,773	77,860	16,469					
St. Paul, Minn.	214,744	163,065	133,156	101,473	20,030	10,401	1,112						
San Francisco, Cal.	416,912	342,782	298,997	233,959	149,473	56,802	34,776						
Scranton, Pa.	129,867	102,026	75,215	45,850	35,092	9,223							
Seattle, Wash.	237,194	80,671	42,837	3,533	1,107								
Spokane, Wash.	104,402	36,848	19,922										
Syracuse, N. Y.	137,240	108,374	88,143	51,792	43,051	28,119	22,271						
Toledo, Ohio.	168,497	131,822	81,434	50,137	31,584	13,768	3,829						
Washington, D. C. ⁶	331,069	278,718	230,392	177,624	109,199	61,122	40,001	23,364	18,820	13,247	8,208	2,411	2,066
Worcester, Mass.	145,986	118,421	84,655	58,291	41,105	24,960	17,049	7,497	4,173	2,962	2,577		

1 Not returned separately.
 2 Population of town; town and city not returned separately.
 3 Population of New York and its boroughs as now constituted.
 4 Includes population of Allegheny: 1800, 129,896; 1890, 105,287; 1880, 78,682; 1870, 53,180; 1860, 28,702; 1850, 21,262; 1840, 10,089; and 1830, 2,801.
 5 Population as reported by state census of 1852; the returns for 1850 for San Francisco were destroyed by fire.
 6 Population as returned from 1880 to 1910 is for the District of Columbia, with which the city is now coextensive.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION—CITIES.

TABLE 6.—FIFTY LARGEST CITIES AT EACH CENSUS FROM 1840 TO 1910, ARRANGED IN THE ORDER OF THEIR RANK AT EACH CENSUS.

Rank.	1910		1900		1890		1880		Rank.
	CITY.	Population.	CITY.	Population.	CITY.	Population.	CITY.	Population.	
1	New York, N. Y.	4,766,883	New York, N. Y.	3,437,202	New York, N. Y.	1,615,301	New York, N. Y.	1,206,299	1
2	Chicago, Ill.	2,185,283	Chicago, Ill.	1,698,575	Chicago, Ill.	1,099,850	Philadelphia, Pa.	847,170	2
3	Philadelphia, Pa.	1,549,008	Philadelphia, Pa.	1,283,697	Philadelphia, Pa.	1,046,964	Brooklyn, N. Y.	566,663	3
4	St. Louis, Mo.	687,029	St. Louis, Mo.	575,238	Brooklyn, N. Y. ¹	806,343	Chicago, Ill.	503,185	4
5	Boston, Mass.	670,585	Boston, Mass.	570,892	St. Louis, Mo.	451,770	Boston, Mass.	362,839	5
6	Cleveland, Ohio.	560,663	Baltimore, Md.	508,957	Boston, Mass.	448,477	St. Louis, Mo.	350,518	6
7	Baltimore, Md.	558,485	Cleveland, Ohio.	381,708	Baltimore, Md.	434,439	Baltimore, Md.	332,313	7
8	Pittsburgh, Pa.	533,905	Buffalo, N. Y.	352,387	San Francisco, Cal.	298,997	Cincinnati, Ohio.	255,139	8
9	Detroit, Mich.	465,766	San Francisco, Cal.	342,732	Cincinnati, Ohio.	296,908	San Francisco, Cal.	233,959	9
10	Buffalo, N. Y.	423,715	Cincinnati, Ohio.	325,902	Cleveland, Ohio.	261,353	New Orleans, La.	136,960	10
11	San Francisco, Cal.	416,912	Pittsburgh, Pa.	321,616	Buffalo, N. Y.	255,664	Washington, D. C.	177,624	11
12	Milwaukee, Wis.	373,857	New Orleans, La.	287,104	New Orleans, La.	242,039	Cleveland, Ohio.	160,146	12
13	Cincinnati, Ohio.	361,403	Detroit, Mich.	285,704	Pittsburgh, Pa.	238,617	Pittsburgh, Pa.	156,380	13
14	Newark, N. J.	347,469	Milwaukee, Wis.	285,315	Washington, D. C.	230,392	Buffalo, N. Y.	155,134	14
15	New Orleans, La.	339,075	Washington, D. C.	278,718	Detroit, Mich.	205,876	Newark, N. J.	136,508	15
16	Washington, D. C.	331,069	Newark, N. J.	246,070	Milwaukee, Wis.	204,468	Louisville, Ky.	123,758	16
17	Los Angeles, Cal.	319,198	Jersey City, N. J.	236,433	Newark, N. J.	181,830	Jersey City, N. J.	120,722	17
18	Minneapolis, Minn.	301,403	Louisville, Ky.	204,731	Minneapolis, Minn.	164,738	Detroit, Mich.	110,340	18
19	Jersey City, N. J.	267,779	Minneapolis, Minn.	202,718	Jersey City, N. J.	163,063	Milwaukee, Wis.	115,587	19
20	Kansas City, Mo.	248,381	Providence, R. I.	175,597	Louisville, Ky.	161,129	Providence, R. I.	104,867	20
21	Seattle, Wash.	237,104	Indianapolis, Ind.	169,164	Omaha, Nebr.	140,452	Albany, N. Y.	90,758	21
22	Indianapolis, Ind.	236,650	Kansas City, Mo.	163,752	Rochester, N. Y.	133,896	Rochester, N. Y.	89,306	22
23	Providence, R. I.	224,326	St. Paul, Minn.	163,065	St. Paul, Minn.	133,156	Allegheny, Pa.	78,082	23
24	Louisville, Ky.	223,928	Rochester, N. Y.	162,608	Kansas City, Mo.	132,716	Indianapolis, Ind.	75,056	24
25	Rochester, N. Y.	218,149	Denver, Colo.	133,859	Providence, R. I.	132,146	Richmond, Va.	63,600	25
26	St. Paul, Minn.	214,744	Toledo, Ohio.	131,822	Denver, Colo.	106,713	New Haven, Conn.	62,882	26
27	Denver, Colo.	213,881	Allegheny, Pa. ¹	129,896	Indianapolis, Ind.	105,436	Lowell, Mass.	59,475	27
28	Portland, Oreg.	207,214	Columbus, Ohio.	125,560	Allegheny, Pa.	105,287	Worcester, Mass.	58,291	28
29	Columbus, Ohio.	181,511	Worcester, Mass.	118,421	Albany, N. Y.	94,923	Troy, N. Y.	56,747	29
30	Toledo, Ohio.	168,497	Syracuse, N. Y.	108,374	Columbus, Ohio.	88,150	Kansas City, Mo.	55,785	30
31	Atlanta, Ga.	154,839	New Haven, Conn.	108,027	Syracuse, N. Y.	88,143	Cambridge, Mass.	52,669	31
32	Oakland, Cal.	150,174	Paterson, N. J.	105,171	Worcester, Mass.	84,655	Syracuse, N. Y.	51,792	32
33	Worcester, Mass.	145,986	Fall River, Mass.	104,863	Toledo, Ohio.	81,434	Columbus, Ohio.	51,647	33
34	Syracuse, N. Y.	137,249	St. Joseph, Mo.	102,979	Richmond, Va.	81,388	Paterson, N. J.	51,031	34
35	New Haven, Conn.	133,605	Omaha, Nebr.	102,555	New Haven, Conn.	81,298	Toledo, Ohio.	50,137	35
36	Birmingham, Ala.	132,685	Los Angeles, Cal.	102,479	Paterson, N. J.	78,347	Charleston, S. C.	49,984	36
37	Memphis, Tenn.	131,105	Memphis, Tenn.	102,320	Lowell, Mass.	77,696	Fall River, Mass.	48,961	37
38	Scranton, Pa.	129,867	Scranton, Pa.	102,024	Nashville, Tenn.	76,168	Minneapolis, Minn.	46,897	38
39	Richmond, Va.	127,628	Lowell, Mass.	94,969	Scranton, Pa.	75,215	Scranton, Pa.	45,850	39
40	Paterson, N. J.	125,600	Albany, N. Y.	94,151	Fall River, Mass.	74,398	Nashville, Tenn.	43,350	40
41	Omaha, Nebr.	124,096	Cambridge, Mass.	91,886	Cambridge, Mass.	70,028	Reading, Pa.	43,278	41
42	Fall River, Mass.	119,295	Portland, Oreg.	90,426	Atlanta, Ga.	65,533	Wilmington, Del.	42,478	42
43	Dayton, Ohio.	116,577	Atlanta, Ga.	89,872	Memphis, Tenn.	64,495	Hartford, Conn.	42,015	43
44	Grand Rapids, Mich.	112,571	Grand Rapids, Mich.	87,595	Wilmington, Del.	61,431	Camden, N. J.	41,659	44
45	Nashville, Tenn.	110,364	Dayton, Ohio.	85,333	Dayton, Ohio.	61,220	St. Paul, Minn.	41,473	45
46	Lowell, Mass.	106,294	Richmond, Va.	85,050	Troy, N. Y.	60,956	Lawrence, Mass.	39,151	46
47	Cambridge, Mass.	104,839	Nashville, Tenn.	80,865	Grand Rapids, Mich.	60,278	Dayton, Ohio.	38,678	47
48	Spokane, Wash.	104,402	Seattle, Wash.	80,671	Reading, Pa.	58,661	Lynn, Mass.	38,274	48
49	Bridgeport, Conn.	102,054	Hartford, Conn.	79,850	Camden, N. J.	58,313	Atlanta, Ga.	37,409	49
50	Albany, N. Y.	100,253	Reading, Pa.	78,961	Trenton, N. J.	57,458	Denver, Colo.	35,629	50

¹ Annexed to Pittsburgh in 1907.

² Consolidated with New York in 1898.

³ Population of town; town and city not returned separately.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION—CITIES.

TABLE 6.—FIFTY LARGEST CITIES AT EACH CENSUS FROM 1840 TO 1910, ARRANGED IN THE ORDER OF THEIR RANK AT EACH CENSUS—Continued.

Rank.	1870		1880		1890		1900		Rank.
	CITY.	Population.	CITY.	Population.	CITY.	Population.	CITY.	Population.	
1	New York, N. Y.	942,292	New York, N. Y.	813,669	New York, N. Y.	515,547	New York, N. Y.	312,710	1
2	Philadelphia, Pa.	674,022	Philadelphia, Pa.	565,529	Baltimore, Md.	189,054	Baltimore, Md.	102,313	2
3	Brooklyn, N. Y.	396,099	Brooklyn, N. Y.	266,661	Boston, Mass.	136,881	New Orleans, La.	102,193	3
4	St. Louis, Mo.	310,884	Baltimore, Md.	212,418	Philadelphia, Pa.	121,376	Philadelphia, Pa.	93,065	4
5	Chicago, Ill.	298,977	Boston, Mass.	177,840	New Orleans, La.	116,375	Boston, Mass.	93,383	5
6	Baltimore, Md.	267,354	New Orleans, La.	168,675	Cincinnati, Ohio.	115,435	Cincinnati, Ohio.	46,338	6
7	Boston, Mass.	250,526	Cincinnati, Ohio.	161,044	Brooklyn, N. Y.	96,838	Brooklyn, N. Y.	36,233	7
8	Cincinnati, Ohio.	216,239	St. Louis, Mo.	160,773	St. Louis, Mo.	77,860	Northern Liberties, Pa.	34,474	8
9	New Orleans, La.	191,418	Chicago, Ill.	109,260	Spring Garden, Pa.	58,894	Albany, N. Y.	33,721	9
10	San Francisco, Cal.	149,473	Buffalo, N. Y.	81,129	Albany, N. Y.	50,763	Charleston, S. C.	29,261	10
11	Buffalo, N. Y.	117,714	Newark, N. J.	71,941	Northern Liberties, Pa. ¹	47,223	Spring Garden, Pa.	27,849	11
12	Washington, D. C.	109,199	Louisville, Ky.	49,221	Kensington, Pa. ⁴	46,774	Kensington, Pa.	27,548	12
13	Newark, N. J.	105,059	Albany, N. Y.	62,367	Pittsburgh, Pa.	46,601	Washington, D. C.	23,364	13
14	Louisville, Ky.	100,753	Washington, D. C.	61,122	Louisville, Ky.	43,194	Providence, R. I.	23,171	14
15	Cleveland, Ohio.	92,829	San Francisco, Cal.	56,802	Charleston, S. C.	42,985	Kensington, Pa.	22,314	15
16	Pittsburgh, Pa.	86,076	Providence, R. I.	60,666	Buffalo, N. Y.	42,261	Louisville, Ky.	21,210	16
17	Jersey City, N. J.	82,546	Pittsburgh, Pa.	49,221	Providence, R. I.	41,513	Pittsburgh, Pa.	21,115	17
18	Detroit, Mich.	79,577	Rochester, N. Y.	48,204	Washington, D. C.	40,001	Lowell, Mass.	20,796	18
19	Milwaukee, Wis.	71,440	Detroit, Mich.	45,619	Newark, N. J.	38,894	Rochester, N. Y.	20,191	19
20	Albany, N. Y.	69,422	Milwaukee, Wis.	45,246	Southwark, Pa. ⁴	38,799	Richmond, Va.	20,153	20
21	Providence, R. I.	68,904	Cleveland, Ohio.	43,417	Rochester, N. Y.	36,403	Troy, N. Y.	19,334	21
22	Rochester, N. Y.	62,386	Charleston, S. C.	40,522	San Francisco, Cal.	34,776	Buffalo, N. Y.	18,213	22
23	Allegheny, Pa.	63,180	New Haven, Conn.	39,267	Lowell, Mass.	33,385	Newark, N. J.	17,290	23
24	Richmond, Va.	51,038	Troy, N. Y.	39,235	Williamsburgh, N. Y. ⁵	30,780	St. Louis, Mo.	16,460	24
25	New Haven, Conn.	50,840	Richmond, Va.	37,910	Chicago, Ill.	29,968	Portland, Me.	15,218	25
26	Charleston, S. C.	48,956	Lowell, Mass.	36,827	Troy, N. Y.	28,785	Salem, Mass.	15,082	26
27	Indianapolis, Ind.	48,244	Mobile, Ala.	29,258	Richmond, Va.	27,670	Moyamensing, Pa.	14,573	27
28	Troy, N. Y.	46,465	Jersey City, N. J.	29,226	Moyamensing, Pa. ⁴	26,979	New Haven, Conn.	12,960	28
29	Syracuse, N. Y.	43,051	Hartford, Conn.	29,152	Syracuse, N. Y.	22,271	Utica, N. Y.	12,782	29
30	Worcester, Mass.	41,105	Allegheny, Pa.	28,702	Allegheny, Pa.	21,262	Mobile, Ala.	12,672	30
31	Lowell, Mass.	40,928	Syracuse, N. Y.	28,119	Detroit, Mich.	21,019	New Bedford, Mass.	12,087	31
32	Memphis, Tenn.	40,226	Portland, Me.	26,341	Portland, Me.	20,815	Charlestown, Mass.	11,484	32
33	Cambridge, Mass.	39,634	Cambridge, Mass.	26,060	Mobile, Ala.	20,515	Savannah, Ga.	11,214	33
34	Hartford, Conn.	37,180	Roxbury, Mass. ²	25,137	New Haven, Conn.	20,345	Petersburg, Va.	11,136	34
35	Scranton, Pa.	35,092	Charlestown, Mass.	25,065	Salem, Mass.	20,264	Springfield, Mass.	10,985	35
36	Reading, Pa.	33,930	Worcester, Mass.	24,960	Milwaukee, Wis.	20,061	Norfolk, Va.	10,920	36
37	Paterson, N. J.	33,579	Reading, Pa.	23,162	Roxbury, Mass.	18,364	Allegheny, Pa.	10,089	37
38	Kansas City, Mo.	32,260	Memphis, Tenn.	22,623	Hartford, Conn.	17,966	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	10,000	38
39	Mobile, Ala.	32,034	Utica, N. Y.	22,529	Columbus, Ohio.	17,882	Smithfield, R. I.	9,534	39
40	Toledo, Ohio.	31,584	New Bedford, Mass.	22,300	Utica, N. Y.	17,565	Hartford, Conn.	9,468	40
41	Portland, Me.	31,413	Savannah, Ga.	22,292	Charlestown, Mass.	17,216	Lynn, Mass.	9,367	41
42	Columbus, Ohio.	31,274	Salem, Mass.	22,252	Worcester, Mass.	17,049	Detroit, Mich.	9,102	42
43	Wilmington, Del.	30,841	Wilmington, Del.	21,258	Cleveland, Ohio.	17,034	Roxbury, Mass.	9,089	43
44	Dayton, Ohio.	30,473	Manchester, N. H.	20,107	New Bedford, Mass.	16,443	Nantucket, Mass.	9,012	44
45	Lawrence, Mass.	28,921	Dayton, Ohio.	20,081	Reading, Pa.	15,743	Bangor, Me.	8,627	45
46	Utica, N. Y.	28,804	Paterson, N. J.	19,586	Savannah, Ga.	15,312	Alexandria, Va.	8,459	46
47	Charlestown, Mass. ²	28,323	Lynn, Mass.	19,083	Cambridge, Mass.	15,215	Lancaster, Pa.	8,417	47
48	Savannah, Ga.	28,235	Indianapolis, Ind.	18,611	Bangor, Me.	14,432	Reading, Pa.	8,410	48
49	Lynn, Mass.	28,233	Columbus, Ohio.	18,554	Norfolk, Va.	14,326	Cambridge, Mass.	8,409	49
50	Fall River, Mass.	26,766	Petersburg, Va.	18,266	Lynn, Mass.	14,257	Wilmington, Del.	8,367	50

¹ Population of town; town and city not returned separately.² Annexed to Boston in 1874.³ Annexed to Boston in 1867.⁴ Annexed to Philadelphia in 1854.⁵ Population as reported by state census of 1852; the returns for 1850 were destroyed by fire.⁶ Annexed to Brooklyn in 1854.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION—CITIES.

TABLE 7.—POPULATION OF CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, 1850-1910, AND DECENNIAL INCREASE, 1890-1910.

CITY AND TOWN.	POPULATION.							INCREASE, 1900-1910. ¹		INCREASE, 1890-1900. ¹	
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Alabama.											
Birmingham	132,685	38,415	26,178	3,086				94,270	245.4	12,237	46.7
Mobile	51,521	38,409	31,076	29,132	32,034	29,258	20,515	13,052	33.9	7,393	23.8
Montgomery	38,136	30,346	21,833	16,713	10,588	8,843	8,728	7,790	25.7	8,463	38.7
Arkansas.											
Little Rock	45,941	38,307	25,874	13,138	12,380	3,727	2,167	7,634	19.9	12,433	48.1
California.											
Berkeley	40,434	13,214	5,101					27,220	206.0	8,113	159.0
Los Angeles	319,108	102,479	50,395	11,183	5,728	4,385	1,610	216,719	211.5	52,084	103.4
Oakland	150,174	65,900	48,082	34,555	10,500	1,543		83,214	124.3	18,278	37.5
Pasadena	30,291	9,117	4,822					21,174	232.2	4,235	86.7
Sacramento	44,096	29,282	26,386	21,420	16,283	13,785	6,820	15,414	52.6	2,899	11.0
San Diego	39,573	17,700	16,159	2,637	2,300	731		21,878	123.6	1,541	9.5
San Francisco	416,912	342,782	298,997	233,959	149,473	56,802	34,770	74,130	21.6	43,785	14.6
San Jose	28,946	21,500	18,060	12,567	9,080			7,446	34.6	3,440	19.0
Colorado.											
Colorado Springs	29,078	21,085	11,140	4,226				7,993	37.9	9,945	89.3
Denver	213,381	133,859	100,713	35,629	4,759			79,522	59.4	27,146	25.4
Pueblo	44,395	28,157	24,558	3,217				16,238	57.7	3,599	14.7
Connecticut.											
Bridgeport	102,054	70,996	48,866	27,643	18,969	13,209	7,500	31,058	43.7	22,130	45.3
Hartford	98,015	78,850	53,230	42,015	37,180	29,152	17,965	19,065	23.9	26,620	50.0
Meriden town	32,066	28,695	25,423	18,340	10,495	7,426	3,559	3,371	11.7	3,272	12.9
Meriden city	27,265	24,296	21,652	15,540				2,969	12.2	2,644	12.2
New Britain	43,010	25,998	16,510	11,800				17,918	68.9	9,479	57.4
New Haven	133,605	108,027	81,298	62,882	50,840	39,267	20,345	25,578	23.7	26,729	32.9
Norwich town	28,219	24,637	23,048	21,143	16,653	14,048	10,265	3,582	14.5	1,589	6.9
Stamford town	28,836	18,839	15,700	11,297	9,714	7,185	5,000	9,997	53.1	3,139	20.0
Stamford city	25,138	15,997						9,141	57.1		
Waterbury	73,141	45,859	28,646	17,806	10,826			27,282	59.5	17,213	60.1
Delaware.											
Wilmington	87,411	76,508	61,431	42,478	30,841	21,258	13,979	10,903	14.3	15,077	24.5
District of Columbia.											
Washington	331,069	278,718	230,392	177,624	109,199	61,122	40,001	52,351	18.8	48,326	21.0
Florida.											
Jacksonville	57,699	28,429	17,201	7,650	6,912	2,118	1,045	29,270	103.0	11,228	65.3
Tampa	37,782	15,839	5,532	720	796			21,943	138.5	10,807	186.3
Georgia.											
Atlanta	154,839	89,872	65,533	37,409	21,789	9,554	2,572	64,067	72.3	24,339	37.1
Augusta	41,040	39,441	33,300	21,891	15,389	12,493	(*)	1,599	4.1	6,141	18.4
Macon	40,665	23,272	22,748	12,749	10,810	8,247	5,720	17,393	74.7	6,226	2.3
Savannah	65,064	54,244	43,189	30,709	28,235	22,292	15,312	10,820	19.9	11,055	25.6
Illinois.											
Aurora	29,807	24,147	19,688	11,873	11,162	6,011		5,660	23.4	4,459	22.6
Bloomington	25,768	23,286	20,484	17,180	14,580	7,076	1,584	2,482	10.7	2,802	13.7
Chicago	2,185,283	1,698,575	1,099,850	503,185	298,977	109,260	29,963	486,708	28.7	598,725	54.4
Danville	27,871	16,354	11,491	7,733	4,751	1,632	736	11,517	70.4	4,863	42.3
Decatur	31,140	20,754	16,841	9,547	7,161	3,839		10,386	50.0	3,913	23.2
East St. Louis	55,647	29,055	15,169	9,185	5,044			28,892	97.4	14,486	55.5
Elgin	28,976	22,433	17,823	8,787	5,441	2,797		3,543	15.8	4,610	25.9
Joliet	34,670	29,353	23,284	11,657	7,263	7,104	2,659	5,317	18.1	6,089	36.7
Peoria	66,950	56,100	41,024	29,259	22,849	14,045	5,095	10,850	19.3	15,076	15.1
Quincy	36,587	36,252	31,494	27,358	24,052	13,718	6,952	835	0.9	4,758	31.7
Rockford	45,401	31,051	23,584	13,129	11,049	6,979		14,350	46.2	7,487	31.7
Springfield	51,878	34,159	24,963	19,743	17,364	9,320	4,533	17,519	51.3	9,196	36.8
Indiana.											
Evansville	69,647	59,007	50,756	29,290	21,830	11,484	3,235	10,640	18.0	8,251	16.3
Fort Wayne	63,933	45,115	35,393	26,880	17,718	(*)	4,282	18,818	41.7	9,722	27.5
Indianapolis	233,650	169,184	105,436	75,056	48,244	18,611	8,091	64,486	38.1	63,728	60.4
South Bend	53,684	35,960	21,819	13,280	7,206	3,832	1,852	17,685	49.1	14,180	65.0
Terre Haute	58,157	36,673	30,217	26,042	16,103	8,594	4,051	21,484	58.6	6,456	21.4
Iowa.											
Cedar Rapids	32,811	25,656	18,020	10,104	5,940	1,830		7,155	27.9	7,636	42.4
Clinton	25,577	22,698	13,619	9,052	6,129			2,879	12.7	9,079	66.7
Council Bluffs	29,292	25,802	21,474	18,063	10,020	2,011		3,490	13.5	4,328	20.2
Davenport	43,028	35,254	26,872	21,831	20,038	11,267	1,848	7,774	22.1	8,382	31.2
Des Moines	86,368	62,139	50,093	22,408	12,035	3,965		24,229	39.0	12,046	24.0
Dubuque	38,494	36,297	30,311	22,254	18,434	13,000	3,108	2,197	6.1	5,986	19.7
Sioux City	47,828	33,111	37,896	7,368	3,401			14,717	44.4	-4,695	-12.4
Waterloo	26,693	12,580	6,674	5,630	4,337			14,113	112.2	5,906	88.5
Kansas.											
Kansas City	82,331	51,418	38,316	3,200				30,913	60.1	13,102	34.2
Topeka	43,684	33,608	31,007	15,452	5,790	759		10,076	30.0	2,601	8.4
Wichita	52,450	24,671	23,853	4,911				27,779	112.6	818	3.4
Kentucky.											
Covington	53,270	42,938	37,371	29,720	24,505	16,471	9,408	10,332	24.1	5,567	14.9
Lexington	35,099	26,369	21,567	16,656	14,801	9,321	(*)	8,730	33.1	4,802	22.3
Louisville	223,928	204,731	161,129	123,758	100,753	68,033	43,194	19,197	9.4	43,602	27.1
Newport	30,309	28,301	24,918	20,493	15,087	10,046	5,895	2,008	7.1	3,383	13.6

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

² Population as reported by state census of 1852; the returns for 1850 for San Francisco were destroyed by fire.

³ Population of town; town and city not returned separately.

⁴ Population as returned for 1880 to 1910 is for the District of Columbia, with which the city is now coextensive.

⁵ Not returned separately in 1850; in 1852, according to a census taken by local authorities, it had a population of 10,217.

⁶ Not returned separately.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION—CITIES.

TABLE 7.—POPULATION OF CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, 1850-1910, AND DECENNIAL INCREASE, 1890-1910—Continued.

CITY AND TOWN.	POPULATION.							INCREASE, 1900-1910. ¹		INCREASE, 1890-1900. ¹	
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Louisiana.											
New Orleans.....	339,075	287,104	242,039	216,090	191,418	168,675	116,375	51,971	18.1	45,065	18.6
Shreveport.....	28,015	16,013	11,979	8,009	4,607	2,190	1,728	12,002	75.0	4,034	33.7
Maine.											
Lewiston.....	26,247	23,761	21,701	19,083	13,600	7,424	3,584	2,486	10.5	2,000	9.5
Portland.....	58,571	50,145	36,425	33,810	31,413	26,341	20,815	8,426	16.8	13,720	37.7
Maryland.											
Baltimore.....	558,485	508,957	434,439	332,313	267,354	212,418	169,054	49,528	9.7	74,518	17.2
Massachusetts.											
Boston.....	670,585	560,892	448,477	362,839	250,526	177,840	136,881	109,093	19.6	112,415	25.1
Brookline.....	59,878	40,063	27,294	13,608	8,007	6,584	3,939	16,815	42.0	12,769	46.8
Brockton.....	27,792	19,935	12,103	8,057	6,650	6,164	2,516	7,857	39.4	7,832	64.7
Cambridge.....	104,839	91,880	70,028	52,669	39,634	26,060	15,215	12,953	14.1	21,858	31.2
Chelsea.....	32,452	34,072	27,909	21,782	18,547	13,395	6,701	-1,620	-4.8	6,163	22.1
Everett.....	23,401	19,167	14,050	11,286	9,607	7,261	8,291	6,234	32.5	5,117	36.4
Fitchburg.....	38,484	24,336	11,068	4,159	2,220			9,148	37.6	13,208	119.9
Haverhill.....	119,295	104,863	74,398	48,961	26,766	14,026	11,524	14,432	13.8	30,465	40.9
Holyoke.....	37,826	31,531	22,037	12,429	11,260	7,805	5,120	6,295	20.0	9,494	43.1
Lawrence.....	44,115	37,175	27,412	18,472	13,692	9,995	5,877	6,940	18.7	9,763	35.6
Lowell.....	57,730	45,712	35,637	21,915	10,733	4,997	3,245	12,018	26.3	10,075	28.3
Lynn.....	85,892	62,559	44,654	30,151	28,821	17,639	8,282	23,333	37.3	17,905	40.1
Malden.....	106,294	94,969	77,696	59,475	40,923	30,827	33,883	11,325	11.9	17,273	22.2
New Bedford.....	89,336	68,513	55,727	38,274	28,233	19,053	14,257	20,823	30.4	12,780	26.9
Newton.....	44,404	33,664	23,031	12,017	7,397	5,865	3,520	10,740	31.0	10,033	44.0
Pittsfield.....	96,652	62,442	40,733	26,845	21,320	8,332	6,210	8,210	18.5	9,208	37.8
Quincy.....	39,806	33,537	24,379	16,995	12,825	8,045	5,872	10,355	47.6	4,485	26.0
Roslindale.....	32,121	21,766	17,281	13,364	11,112	6,778	5,017	8,743	36.6	7,170	42.0
Salem.....	32,642	23,899	16,723	10,570	7,442	22,252	20,264	7,741	21.5	5,155	16.7
Somerville.....	43,697	35,956	30,801	27,563	24,117	8,025	3,540	15,593	25.3	21,491	53.5
Springfield.....	77,236	61,643	40,152	24,933	14,085	15,199	11,766	26,867	43.8	17,880	40.5
Taunton.....	88,926	62,059	44,179	33,340	26,703	15,376	10,441	3,223	10.4	5,588	22.0
Waltham.....	34,259	31,036	25,448	21,213	18,629	6,397	4,404	4,353	18.5	4,774	25.5
Worcester.....	27,834	23,481	18,707	11,712	9,065	6,397	4,404	27,565	23.3	33,766	39.9
Worcester.....	145,986	118,421	84,655	58,291	41,105	24,960	17,049				
Michigan.											
Battle Creek.....	25,267	18,563	13,197	7,063	5,838	(?)	1,064	6,704	36.1	5,366	40.7
Bay City.....	45,166	27,628	27,839	20,693	7,064	1,583	17,538	63.5	-211	-0.8	
Detroit.....	465,766	295,704	205,876	116,340	79,577	45,019	21,019	180,062	63.0	70,828	38.8
Flint.....	38,550	13,103	9,803	8,409	5,386	2,950	2,680	25,447	104.2	3,300	33.7
Grand Rapids.....	112,571	87,655	60,275	32,016	16,507	8,085	2,363	26,076	28.6	27,287	45.3
Jackson.....	31,433	25,180	20,798	16,105	11,447	4,799	2,363	6,253	24.8	4,382	21.1
Kalamazoo.....	39,437	24,404	17,853	11,937	9,181	6,070	2,507	15,033	61.6	6,551	36.7
Lansing.....	31,229	16,485	13,102	8,319	5,241	3,074	1,690	14,744	89.4	3,383	25.8
Saginaw.....	50,510	42,345	46,322	10,525	7,400			8,165	19.3	-3,977	-8.6
Minnesota.											
Duluth.....	78,466	52,969	33,115	* 838	3,131	80		25,407	48.1	10,854	60.0
Minneapolis.....	301,408	202,718	164,738	46,887	13,063	2,504		98,690	48.7	37,950	23.1
St. Paul.....	214,744	163,005	133,166	41,473	20,630	10,401	1,112	51,679	31.7	20,900	22.5
Missouri.											
Joplin.....	32,073	26,023	9,943	7,038				6,050	23.2	16,080	161.7
Kansas City.....	248,381	163,752	132,716	55,785	32,260	4,418		84,629	51.7	31,036	23.4
St. Joseph.....	77,403	102,979	62,324	32,431	19,565	8,932		-25,576	-24.8	50,655	96.8
St. Louis.....	687,029	575,238	451,770	350,518	310,864	160,773	77,860	111,701	10.4	123,468	27.3
Springfield.....	35,201	23,267	21,850	6,522	5,555	(?)	415	11,934	61.3	1,417	6.5
Montana.											
Butte.....	39,165	30,470	10,723	3,363				8,605	28.5	19,747	184.2
Nebraska.											
Lincoln.....	43,973	40,169	55,154	13,003				3,804	9.5	-14,985	-27.2
Omaha.....	124,096	102,655	140,452	30,518	16,083	1,883		21,541	21.0	-37,897	-27.0
South Omaha.....	26,259	26,061	8,062					258	1.0	17,939	222.5
New Hampshire.											
Manchester.....	70,063	56,987	44,126	32,630	23,536	20,107	13,932	13,076	22.9	12,861	29.1
Nashua.....	26,005	23,898	19,311	13,397	10,543	10,065	5,820	2,107	8.8	4,587	23.3
New Jersey.											
Atlantic City.....	46,150	27,838	13,055	5,477	1,043			18,312	65.8	14,783	113.2
Bayonne.....	55,545	32,722	19,033	9,372				22,823	69.7	13,089	71.9
Camden.....	94,538	75,935	58,313	41,659	20,045	14,358	9,479	18,603	24.5	17,622	30.2
East Orange.....	34,371	21,506						12,865	59.8		
Elizabeth.....	73,409	52,130	37,764	28,229	20,832	11,567		21,270	40.8	14,366	38.0
Hoboken.....	70,324	59,364	43,648	30,999	20,297	9,662		10,960	18.5	15,716	36.0
Jersey City.....	267,779	206,433	163,003	120,722	82,546	29,226	6,856	61,346	29.7	43,430	26.6
Newark.....	347,469	246,070	181,830	136,508	105,059	71,941	38,894	101,399	41.2	64,240	35.3
Orange.....	29,630	24,141	18,844	13,207	9,348	8,877		5,489	22.7	5,207	28.1
Passaic.....	54,773	27,777	13,028	6,532				26,996	97.2	14,740	113.2
Paterson.....	125,000	105,171	78,347	51,031	33,579	19,580		20,420	19.4	26,824	34.2
Perth Amboy.....	32,121	17,699	9,512	4,808				14,422	81.5	8,187	86.1
Trenton.....	96,815	73,307	57,458	29,910	22,874	17,228	6,461	23,508	32.1	15,840	27.6
West Hoboken.....	35,403	23,094						12,309	53.3		

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.² Not returned separately.³ Excludes Duluth village (population 2,645) which was set apart by act of legislature Feb. 23, 1877, but which again became part of the city by the act of Mar. 2, 1887.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION—CITIES.

TABLE 7.—POPULATION OF CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, 1850-1910, AND DECENNIAL INCREASE, 1890-1910—Continued.

CITY AND TOWN.	POPULATION.							INCREASE, 1900-1910. ¹		INCREASE, 1890-1900. ¹	
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
New York.											
Albany.....	100,253	94,151	94,923	90,758	69,422	62,367	50,763	6,102	6.5	-772	-0.8
Amsterdam.....	31,267	20,929	17,336	9,466	5,426	.....	.....	10,338	49.4	3,593	20.7
Auburn.....	34,668	30,345	25,858	21,924	17,225	10,986	9,548	4,323	14.2	4,487	17.4
Binghamton.....	48,443	39,647	35,005	17,317	12,692	8,325	.....	8,796	22.2	4,042	13.3
Buffalo.....	423,715	352,387	255,664	155,134	117,714	81,129	42,261	71,328	20.2	96,723	37.8
Elmira.....	37,176	35,672	30,893	20,541	15,863	.....	.....	1,504	4.2	4,779	15.5
Jamestown.....	31,297	22,892	16,038	9,357	5,330	3,155	.....	8,405	36.7	6,854	42.7
Kingston.....	25,908	24,535	21,261	18,344	6,315	.....	.....	1,373	5.6	3,274	15.4
Mount Vernon.....	30,919	21,228	10,830	4,586	2,700	.....	.....	9,691	45.7	10,398	96.0
New Rochelle.....	28,807	14,720	9,057	5,270	3,915	3,519	2,458	14,147	96.1	5,663	62.5
New York ²	4,766,883	3,437,202	2,507,414	1,911,698	1,478,103	1,174,779	696,115	1,329,681	38.7	929,788	37.1
Manhattan Borough.....	2,531,512	1,850,093	1,441,210	1,161,673	842,292	618,669	515,547	481,449	26.0	408,877	28.4
Bronx Borough.....	430,980	200,507	88,908	51,980	37,393	23,693	8,052	290,473	114.0	111,509	126.6
Brooklyn Borough.....	1,634,351	1,166,582	838,547	599,495	419,921	279,122	188,882	497,769	40.1	328,056	39.1
Queens Borough.....	284,041	152,999	87,560	56,559	46,468	32,903	18,893	131,022	85.6	65,949	76.8
Richmond Borough.....	85,909	67,021	51,693	38,891	33,020	26,492	15,061	18,848	28.3	15,358	29.7
Newburgh.....	27,805	24,943	23,087	18,049	17,014	.....	.....	2,862	11.5	1,856	8.0
Niagara Falls.....	30,445	19,457	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,988	56.5	.....	.....
Poughkeepsie.....	27,936	24,029	22,206	20,207	20,080	14,726	.....	3,907	16.3	1,823	8.2
Rochester.....	218,149	102,608	133,896	89,366	62,386	48,204	36,408	55,541	34.2	28,712	21.4
Schenectady.....	72,826	31,682	13,655	11,020	11,020	9,579	8,921	41,144	129.9	11,780	69.2
Syracuse.....	137,249	108,374	88,143	51,792	43,051	28,119	22,271	28,875	26.6	20,231	23.0
Troy.....	76,813	60,651	60,956	56,747	46,465	39,235	28,785	16,162	26.6	-305	-0.5
Utica.....	74,419	56,383	44,007	33,014	28,801	22,529	17,665	18,036	32.0	12,376	28.1
Watertown.....	26,730	21,096	10,697	9,336	.....	.....	.....	5,034	23.2	6,971	47.3
Yonkers.....	79,803	47,931	32,033	18,892	.....	.....	.....	31,872	66.5	15,898	49.6
North Carolina.											
Charlotte.....	34,014	18,001	11,557	7,094	4,473	2,265	1,065	15,923	88.0	6,534	56.5
Wilmington.....	25,748	20,976	20,056	17,350	13,446	9,552	7,264	4,772	22.7	920	4.6
Ohio.											
Akron.....	69,067	42,728	27,601	16,512	10,006	3,477	3,266	26,339	61.6	15,127	54.8
Canton.....	50,217	30,667	26,189	12,258	8,660	4,041	2,603	19,550	63.7	4,478	17.1
Cincinnati.....	303,591	325,902	296,908	255,139	216,239	161,044	115,435	37,689	11.6	28,094	9.8
Cleveland.....	500,663	381,768	261,353	160,146	92,829	43,417	17,031	178,895	40.9	120,418	46.1
Columbus.....	181,511	125,500	88,150	51,647	31,274	18,554	17,882	55,951	44.6	37,410	42.4
Dayton.....	116,577	86,393	61,220	38,678	30,473	20,081	10,977	33,244	36.6	24,113	39.4
Hamilton.....	35,279	23,914	17,565	12,122	11,081	7,223	3,210	11,365	47.5	6,349	36.1
Lima.....	30,508	21,723	15,981	7,567	4,500	.....	.....	8,785	40.4	5,742	35.9
Lorain.....	23,883	16,028	4,863	1,595	.....	.....	.....	12,555	80.2	11,165	229.6
Newark.....	25,404	18,157	14,270	9,600	6,698	4,675	3,654	7,247	39.9	3,887	27.2
Springfield.....	46,921	38,253	31,895	20,730	12,652	7,002	5,108	8,668	22.7	6,358	19.9
Toledo.....	108,497	131,822	81,434	50,187	31,584	13,768	3,829	36,675	27.8	50,388	61.9
Youngstown.....	79,066	44,885	33,220	15,435	8,075	2,759	.....	34,181	76.2	11,665	35.1
Zanesville.....	28,026	23,638	21,009	18,113	10,111	9,229	7,929	4,488	19.1	2,529	12.0
Oklahoma.											
Muskogee.....	25,278	4,254	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,024	494.2	.....	.....
Oklahoma City.....	64,205	10,037	4,151	.....	.....	.....	.....	54,168	539.7	5,886	141.8
Oregon.											
Portland.....	207,214	90,426	46,385	17,577	8,293	2,874	.....	116,788	129.2	44,041	94.9
Pennsylvania.											
Allentown.....	51,913	35,416	25,228	13,063	13,384	8,025	3,779	16,497	46.6	10,188	40.4
Altoona.....	52,127	38,973	30,337	19,710	10,610	3,591	.....	13,154	33.8	8,636	28.5
Chester.....	35,537	33,988	20,226	14,997	9,485	4,631	1,667	4,549	13.4	13,762	68.0
Easton.....	28,523	25,238	14,481	11,924	10,987	8,944	7,250	4,285	13.0	10,757	74.3
Erie.....	66,525	52,733	40,634	27,787	19,646	9,419	5,858	13,792	26.2	12,099	20.8
Harrisburg.....	64,186	50,167	39,385	30,762	23,104	13,405	7,834	14,019	27.9	10,782	27.4
Hazleton.....	25,452	14,230	11,872	6,935	4,317	1,707	.....	11,222	78.9	2,358	19.9
Johnstown.....	55,482	35,936	21,805	8,380	6,028	4,185	1,269	19,546	54.4	14,131	64.8
Lancaster.....	47,227	41,459	32,011	25,769	20,233	17,603	12,369	5,768	13.9	9,448	29.5
McKeesport.....	42,694	34,227	20,741	8,212	2,523	2,166	1,392	8,467	24.7	13,486	65.0
Newcastle.....	36,280	28,339	11,600	8,418	6,164	1,882	1,614	7,941	28.0	16,739	144.3
Norristown.....	27,875	22,265	19,791	13,063	10,753	8,848	6,024	5,610	25.2	2,474	12.5
Philadelphia.....	1,549,008	1,293,697	1,040,964	847,170	674,022	565,529	421,376	255,911	19.7	246,733	23.6
Pittsburgh.....	533,905	451,512	343,904	235,071	130,256	77,923	67,863	82,393	18.2	107,608	31.3
Reading.....	96,071	78,961	58,661	43,278	33,630	23,162	15,743	17,110	21.7	20,300	34.6
Scranton.....	129,867	102,026	75,215	45,850	35,092	8,223	.....	27,841	27.3	26,811	35.6
Shenandoah.....	25,774	20,321	15,944	10,147	2,951	.....	.....	5,453	26.8	4,377	27.5
Wilkes-Barre.....	67,105	51,721	37,918	23,339	10,174	4,253	2,723	15,384	29.7	14,003	37.1
Williamsport.....	31,860	28,757	27,132	18,934	16,030	5,664	1,615	3,103	10.8	1,625	6.0
York.....	44,750	33,708	20,793	13,940	11,003	8,605	6,863	11,042	32.8	12,915	62.1
Rhode Island.											
Newport.....	27,149	22,441	19,457	15,693	12,521	10,508	9,563	4,708	21.0	2,984	15.3
Pawtucket.....	51,622	39,231	27,633	19,030	6,610	4,200	3,753	12,391	31.6	11,598	42.0
Providence.....	224,828	175,597	132,146	104,857	68,904	50,666	41,513	48,729	27.8	43,451	32.9
Warwick town.....	26,629	21,316	17,761	12,164	10,453	8,916	7,740	5,813	24.9	3,555	20.0
Woonsocket.....	38,125	28,204	20,830	16,050	11,527	.....	.....	9,921	35.2	7,374	35.4
South Carolina.											
Charleston.....	58,833	55,807	54,955	49,984	48,656	40,522	42,985	3,026	5.4	852	1.6
Columbia.....	26,319	21,108	15,353	10,036	9,298	8,052	6,060	5,211	24.7	5,755	37.6
Tennessee.											
Chattanooga.....	44,604	30,154	29,100	12,892	6,093	.....	.....	14,450	47.9	1,054	3.6
Knoxville.....	36,346	32,637	22,535	9,693	8,682	(⁴)	2,076	3,709	11.4	10,102	44.8
Memphis.....	131,105	102,320	64,495	33,592	40,226	22,623	8,841	28,785	28.1	37,825	58.6
Nashville.....	110,364	80,865	70,168	48,350	25,865	16,988	10,165	29,499	36.5	4,697	6.2

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

² Population of New York and its boroughs as now constituted.

³ Includes population of Allegheny: 1900, 129,896; 1890, 105,287; 1880, 78,682; 1870, 53,180; 1860, 28,702; and 1850, 21,262.

⁴ Not returned separately.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION—CITIES.

TABLE 7.—POPULATION OF CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, 1850-1910, AND DECENNIAL INCREASE, 1890-1910—Continued.

CITY AND TOWN.	POPULATION.							INCREASE, 1900-1910. ¹		INCREASE, 1890-1900. ¹	
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Texas.											
Austin.....	29,860	22,258	14,575	11,013	4,428	3,494	629	7,602	34.2	7,683	52.7
Dallas.....	92,104	42,638	38,067	10,358	.....	.....	.....	49,466	116.0	4,671	12.0
El Paso.....	39,279	15,906	10,338	736	.....	.....	.....	23,373	140.9	5,568	53.9
Fort Worth.....	73,312	26,688	23,076	6,663	.....	.....	.....	46,624	174.7	3,612	15.7
Galveston.....	36,981	37,789	29,084	22,248	13,818	7,307	4,177	-808	-2.1	8,705	23.9
Houston.....	78,800	44,633	27,557	16,513	9,382	4,845	2,396	34,167	76.6	17,076	62.0
San Antonio.....	96,614	53,321	37,673	20,550	12,256	8,235	3,488	43,293	81.2	15,648	41.5
Waco.....	26,425	20,686	14,445	7,295	.....	.....	.....	5,739	27.7	6,241	43.2
Utah.											
Ogden.....	25,580	16,313	14,889	6,069	3,127	1,464	.....	9,267	56.8	1,424	9.6
Salt Lake City.....	92,777	53,531	44,843	20,768	12,864	8,236	.....	39,246	73.3	8,688	19.4
Virginia.											
Lynchburg.....	29,494	18,891	19,709	15,959	6,825	6,863	8,071	10,003	56.1	-818	-4.2
Norfolk.....	67,452	46,624	34,871	21,966	19,229	14,620	14,326	20,828	44.7	11,753	33.7
Portsmouth.....	33,190	17,427	13,268	11,390	10,590	9,490	8,122	15,763	90.5	4,150	31.3
Richmond.....	127,628	85,050	81,388	63,000	51,038	37,910	27,570	42,578	50.1	3,662	4.5
Roanoke.....	34,874	21,495	16,159	* 669	.....	.....	.....	13,379	62.2	5,336	33.0
Washington.											
Seattle.....	237,194	80,671	42,837	3,533	1,107	.....	.....	156,523	194.0	37,834	88.3
Spokane.....	104,402	36,348	19,922	.....	.....	.....	.....	67,564	183.3	16,620	85.0
Tacoma.....	83,743	37,714	36,006	.....	.....	.....	.....	46,029	122.0	1,708	4.7
West Virginia.											
Huntington.....	31,161	11,923	10,108	3,174	.....	.....	.....	19,238	161.4	1,815	18.6
Wheeling.....	41,641	38,878	34,622	30,737	19,280	14,083	11,435	2,763	7.1	4,356	12.6
Wisconsin.											
Green Bay.....	25,236	18,684	9,069	7,464	4,666	2,275	.....	6,552	35.1	9,015	106.0
La Crosse.....	30,417	28,895	25,090	14,505	7,785	3,860	.....	1,522	5.3	3,805	15.2
Madison.....	25,531	19,164	13,426	10,324	9,176	6,611	1,525	6,367	33.2	5,738	42.7
Milwaukee.....	373,857	285,315	204,468	115,587	71,440	45,246	20,061	88,542	31.0	80,847	39.5
Oshkosh.....	33,062	28,284	22,836	15,748	12,663	6,086	.....	4,778	16.9	5,448	23.9
Racine.....	38,002	29,102	21,014	16,631	9,880	7,822	5,107	8,900	30.6	8,088	38.5
Sheboygan.....	26,398	22,962	16,359	7,314	5,310	4,262	.....	3,436	15.0	6,603	40.4
Superior.....	40,384	31,091	11,983	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,293	29.9	19,108	159.5

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.² Returned as Big Lick town in 1880.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION—CITIES.

TABLE 8.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES AND NEW ENGLAND TOWNS HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[This table includes all incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more in 1910, so far as they have been returned by the census enumerators separate from the townships, precincts, districts, etc., of which they form a part. It also includes all towns in New England which had a population of 2,500 or more in 1910.]

CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	County.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	County.	1910	1900	1890
Alabama.					California—Continued.				
Alabama City town.....	Etowah.....	4,313	2,276	.....	Hayward town.....	Alameda.....	2,746	1,965	1,419
Anniston city.....	Calhoun.....	12,794	9,695	9,998	Lodi city.....	San Joaquin.....	2,697	.....	.....
Attalla town.....	Etowah.....	2,513	1,692	1,254	Long Beach city.....	Los Angeles.....	17,809	2,252	564
Bessemer city.....	Jefferson.....	10,864	6,358	4,544	Los Angeles city.....	Los Angeles.....	319,198	102,479	50,395
Birmingham city.....	Jefferson.....	182,685	88,415	26,178	Marysville city.....	Yuba.....	5,430	3,497	3,991
Decatur city.....	Morgan.....	4,228	3,114	2,765	Merced city.....	Merced.....	3,102	1,969	2,009
Dothan city.....	Houston.....	7,016	3,275	2,477	Mill Valley town.....	Marin.....	2,551	.....	.....
Eufaula city.....	Barbour.....	4,259	4,532	4,394	Modesto city.....	Stanislaus.....	4,034	2,024	2,402
Florence city.....	Lauderdale.....	6,689	6,478	6,012	Monrovia city.....	Los Angeles.....	3,576	1,205	907
Gadsden city.....	Etowah.....	10,557	4,282	2,901	Monterey city.....	Monterey.....	4,923	1,748	1,662
Girard city.....	Russell.....	4,214	3,840	.....	Napa city.....	Napa.....	5,791	4,036	4,395
Greenville city.....	Butler.....	3,377	3,162	2,806	Nevada City.....	Nevada.....	2,689	3,250	2,524
Huntsville town.....	Madison.....	7,611	8,058	7,995	Oakland city.....	Alameda.....	150,174	66,960	48,682
Jasper town.....	Walker.....	2,509	1,661	780	Ocean Park city.....	Los Angeles.....	3,119	.....	.....
Lanett town.....	Chambers.....	3,820	2,909	777	Ontario city.....	San Bernardino.....	4,274	722	683
Mobile city.....	Mobile.....	51,521	38,469	31,076	Orange city.....	Orange.....	2,920	1,216	866
Montgomery city.....	Montgomery.....	38,136	30,346	21,883	Oroville city.....	Butte.....	3,559	.....	.....
New Decatur city.....	Morgan.....	6,118	4,437	3,565	Oxnard city.....	Ventura.....	2,555	.....	.....
Opelika city.....	Lee.....	4,734	4,245	3,703	Palo Alto city.....	Santa Clara.....	4,486	1,658	.....
Phenix City.....	Lee.....	4,555	4,163	3,700	Pasadena city.....	Los Angeles.....	30,291	9,117	4,882
Belma city.....	Dallas.....	13,649	8,713	7,622	Petaluma city.....	Sonoma.....	5,880	3,871	3,692
Sheffield city.....	Colbert.....	4,865	3,333	2,731	Pomona city.....	Los Angeles.....	10,207	5,526	3,634
Talladega city.....	Talladega.....	5,854	5,056	2,003	Porterville city.....	Tulare.....	2,696	.....	.....
Troy city.....	Pike.....	4,961	4,097	3,449	Red Bluff city.....	Tehama.....	3,530	2,750	2,608
Tuscaloosa city.....	Tuscaloosa.....	8,407	5,094	4,215	Redding city.....	Shasta.....	3,572	2,946	1,821
Tuscumbia city.....	Coibert.....	3,324	2,348	2,491	Redlands city.....	San Bernardino.....	10,449	4,797	1,904
Tuskegee town.....	Macon.....	2,803	2,170	1,803	Redondo Beach city.....	Los Angeles.....	2,935	855	603
Union Springs town.....	Bullock.....	4,056	2,684	2,049	Richmond city.....	Contra Costa.....	6,802	.....	.....
Arizona.					Colorado.				
Bisbee city.....	Cochise.....	9,019	.....	.....	Alamosa town.....	Conejos.....	3,013	1,141	973
Clifton city.....	Graham.....	4,874	.....	.....	Boulder city.....	Boulder.....	9,539	6,150	3,330
Douglas city.....	Cochise.....	6,437	.....	.....	Canon City.....	Fremont.....	5,162	3,775	2,825
Globe city.....	Gila.....	7,083	.....	.....	Colorado City.....	El Paso.....	4,333	2,814	1,788
Nogales town.....	Santa Cruz.....	3,514	1,761	1,194	Colorado Springs city.....	El Paso.....	29,078	21,085	11,140
Phoenix city.....	Maricopa.....	11,134	5,544	3,152	Cripple Creek city.....	Teller.....	6,206	10,147	.....
Prescott city.....	Yavapai.....	5,092	3,559	1,759	Denver city.....	Denver.....	213,351	183,859	106,713
Tucson city.....	Pima.....	13,193	7,531	5,150	Durango city.....	La Plata.....	4,656	3,817	2,726
Yuma town.....	Yuma.....	2,914	.....	.....	Englewood city.....	Arapahoe.....	2,983	.....	.....
Arkansas.					Florida.				
Argenta city.....	Pulaski.....	11,138	.....	.....	Florence city.....	Fremont.....	2,712	3,728	.....
Arkadelphia city.....	Clark.....	2,745	2,739	2,455	Fort Collins city.....	Larimer.....	8,210	3,053	2,011
Batesville city.....	Independence.....	3,399	2,327	2,150	Fort Morgan city.....	Morgan.....	2,800	634	488
Blytheville town.....	Mississippi.....	3,849	302	.....	Grand Junction city.....	Mesa.....	7,754	3,503	2,030
Camden city.....	Ouachita.....	3,995	2,840	2,571	Greely city.....	Weld.....	8,179	3,023	2,395
Conway city.....	Faulkner.....	2,794	2,003	1,207	La Junta city.....	Otero.....	4,154	2,513	1,439
El Dorado city.....	Union.....	4,202	1,099	455	Lamar town.....	Prowers.....	2,977	987	566
Eureka Springs city.....	Carrroll.....	3,228	3,572	3,706	Leadville city.....	Lake.....	7,508	12,455	10,384
Fayetteville city.....	Washington.....	4,471	4,001	2,942	Langmont city.....	Boulder.....	4,256	2,201	1,543
Fordyce city.....	Dallas.....	2,794	1,710	980	Loveland city.....	Larimer.....	3,651	1,091	698
Fort Smith city.....	Sebastian.....	23,975	11,587	11,311	Monte Vista town.....	Rio Grande.....	2,544	556	780
Helena city.....	Phillips.....	8,772	5,550	5,189	Montrose city.....	Montrose.....	3,254	1,217	1,330
Hope city.....	Hempstead.....	3,039	1,644	1,937	Pueblo city.....	Pueblo.....	44,395	28,157	24,558
Hot Springs city.....	Garland.....	14,434	9,973	8,086	Rocky Ford city.....	Otero.....	3,230	2,018	468
Jonesboro city.....	Craighead.....	7,123	4,503	2,065	Salida city.....	Chaffee.....	4,425	3,722	2,586
Little Rock city.....	Pulaski.....	45,941	38,307	25,874	Sterling city.....	Logan.....	3,044	998	540
Malvern town.....	Hot Spring.....	2,778	1,582	1,520	Trinidad city.....	Las Animas.....	10,204	5,345	5,523
Marianna city.....	Lee.....	4,810	1,707	1,120	Victor city.....	Teller.....	3,162	4,986	.....
Mena town.....	Folk.....	3,953	3,423	.....	Georgia.				
Newport town.....	Jackson.....	3,557	2,866	1,571	Albany city.....	Chatham.....	2,818	2,191	1,700
Paragould city.....	Greene.....	5,248	3,324	1,666	Alexandria city.....	Wilkes.....	4,015	2,830	1,965
Pine Bluff city.....	Jefferson.....	15,102	11,496	9,652	Albany city.....	Wilkes.....	4,015	2,830	1,965
Prescott town.....	Nevada.....	2,705	2,005	1,287	Albany city.....	Wilkes.....	4,015	2,830	1,965
Rogers town.....	Benton.....	2,820	2,158	1,265	Albany city.....	Wilkes.....	4,015	2,830	1,965
Russellville city.....	Pope.....	2,936	1,832	1,321	Albany city.....	Wilkes.....	4,015	2,830	1,965
Stuttgart city.....	Arkansas.....	2,740	1,258	1,165	Albany city.....	Wilkes.....	4,015	2,830	1,965
Texarkana city.....	Miller.....	5,655	4,914	3,528	Albany city.....	Wilkes.....	4,015	2,830	1,965
Van Buren city.....	Crawford.....	3,878	2,573	2,291	Albany city.....	Wilkes.....	4,015	2,830	1,965
California.					Illinois.				
Alameda city.....	Alameda.....	23,363	16,464	11,165	Alton city.....	Madison.....	10,000	6,500	5,000
Alhambra city.....	Los Angeles.....	5,021	.....	.....	Carrollton city.....	Madison.....	10,000	6,500	5,000
Anaheim town.....	Orange.....	2,628	1,456	1,273	Chicago city.....	Cook.....	.....	.....	.....
Bakersfield city.....	Kern.....	12,727	4,836	2,626	Chicago city.....	Cook.....	.....	.....	.....
Berkeley city.....	Alameda.....	40,434	13,214	5,101	Chicago city.....	Cook.....	.....	.....	.....
Chico city.....	Butte.....	3,750	2,640	2,894	Chicago city.....	Cook.....	.....	.....	.....
Coalinga city.....	Fresno.....	4,199	.....	.....	Chicago city.....	Cook.....	.....	.....	.....
Colton city.....	San Bernardino.....	3,980	1,285	1,315	Chicago city.....	Cook.....	.....	.....	.....
Corona city.....	Riverside.....	3,540	1,434	.....	Chicago city.....	Cook.....	.....	.....	.....
Emeryville town.....	Alameda.....	2,613	1,016	228	Chicago city.....	Cook.....	.....	.....	.....
Eureka city.....	Humboldt.....	11,845	7,327	4,858	Chicago city.....	Cook.....	.....	.....	.....
Fresno city.....	Fresno.....	24,892	12,470	10,818	Chicago city.....	Cook.....	.....	.....	.....
Glendale city.....	Los Angeles.....	2,746	.....	.....	Chicago city.....	Cook.....	.....	.....	.....
Grass Valley city.....	Nevada.....	4,520	4,719	.....	Chicago city.....	Cook.....	.....	.....	.....
Hanford city.....	Kings.....	4,829	2,929	942	Chicago city.....	Cook.....	.....	.....	.....

1 Joint population of Texarkana city, Miller County, Ark., and Texarkana city, Bowie County, Tex.: 1910, 15,445; 1900, 10,170; 1890, 6,380.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION—CITIES.

TABLE 8.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES AND NEW ENGLAND TOWNS HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	County.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	County.	1910	1900	1890
Connecticut.					Connecticut—Continued.				
Ansonia city.....	New Haven.....	15,152	12,081	.....	Thompson town.....	Windham.....	4,804	6,442	5,580
Berlin town.....	Hartford.....	3,728	3,448	2,600	Torrington town.....	Litchfield.....	16,840	12,453	6,048
Bethel town.....	Fairfield.....	3,792	3,327	3,401	Torrington borough.....	Litchfield.....	15,483	8,360	4,283
Bethel borough.....	Fairfield.....	3,041	2,561	2,335	Vernon town.....	Tolland.....	9,087	8,483	8,808
Branford town.....	New Haven.....	6,047	5,705	4,460	Rockville city.....	Tolland.....	7,977	7,287	7,772
Branford borough.....	New Haven.....	2,560	2,473	.....	Wallingford town.....	New Haven.....	11,155	9,001	6,584
Bridgeport city.....	Fairfield.....	102,054	70,996	48,860	Wallingford borough.....	New Haven.....	8,690	6,737	4,230
Bristol town.....	Hartford.....	13,502	9,643	7,382	Waterbury city.....	New Haven.....	73,141	45,859	28,646
Bristol borough.....	Hartford.....	9,527	6,268	.....	Waterford town.....	New London.....	3,097	2,904	2,661
Canton town.....	Hartford.....	2,529	2,078	2,500	Watertown town.....	Litchfield.....	3,850	3,100	2,323
Danbury town.....	Fairfield.....	23,502	19,474	19,473	West Hartford town.....	Hartford.....	4,808	3,186	1,930
Danbury city.....	Fairfield.....	20,234	16,537	16,552	West Haven borough (see Orange town).				
Danielson borough (see Killingly town)					Westport town.....	Fairfield.....	4,259	4,017	3,715
Darien town.....	Fairfield.....	3,940	3,116	2,276	Wethersfield town.....	Hartford.....	3,148	2,637	2,271
Derby city.....	New Haven.....	8,991	7,930	.....	Willimantic city (see Windham town).				
East Hartford town.....	Hartford.....	8,138	6,406	4,455	Winchester town.....	Litchfield.....	8,670	7,763	6,183
East Windsor town.....	Hartford.....	3,362	3,158	2,890	Winsted borough.....	Litchfield.....	7,754	6,804	4,846
Enfield town.....	Hartford.....	9,719	6,699	7,199	Windham town.....	Windham.....	12,604	10,137	10,032
Essex town.....	Middlesex.....	2,745	2,530	2,035	Willimantic city.....	Windham.....	11,230	8,937	8,048
Fairfield town.....	Fairfield.....	6,134	4,489	3,868	Windsor town.....	Hartford.....	4,178	3,014	2,954
Farmington town.....	Hartford.....	3,478	3,331	3,179	Windsor Locks town.....	Hartford.....	3,715	3,062	2,758
Glastonbury town.....	Hartford.....	4,796	4,260	3,457	Winsted borough (see Winchester town).				
Greenwich town.....	Fairfield.....	16,463	12,172	10,131					
Greenwich borough.....	Fairfield.....	3,886	2,420	.....	Delaware.				
Griswold town.....	New London.....	4,233	3,490	3,113	Dover town.....	Kent.....	3,720	3,329	3,061
Jewett City borough.....	New London.....	3,023	2,224	1,934	Milford town.....	Kent.....	2,603	2,500	2,565
Groton town.....	New London.....	6,495	5,062	5,539	New Castle city.....	Sussex.....	3,351	3,380	4,010
Guilford town.....	New Haven.....	3,001	2,785	2,780	Wilmington city.....	Newcastle.....	87,411	76,508	61,431
Hamden town.....	New Haven.....	5,850	4,626	3,882					
Hartford city.....	Hartford.....	98,915	79,850	53,230	District of Columbia.				
Huntington town.....	Fairfield.....	6,545	5,572	4,006	Washington city ¹		331,009	278,718	230,392
Shelton borough.....	Fairfield.....	4,807	2,837	1,952					
Jewett City borough (see Griswold town).					Florida.				
Killingly town.....	Windham.....	6,564	6,835	7,027	Apalachicola city.....	Franklin.....	3,065	3,077	2,727
Danielson borough.....	Windham.....	2,934	2,823	.....	Bartow town.....	Polk.....	2,662	1,983	1,886
Litchfield town.....	Litchfield.....	3,005	3,214	3,304	Daytona city.....	Volusia.....	3,682	1,600	771
Manchester town.....	Hartford.....	13,641	10,601	8,222	De Land city.....	Volusia.....	2,812	1,449	1,113
Meriden town.....	New Haven.....	32,066	28,095	25,423	Fernandina city.....	Nassau.....	3,482	3,245	2,803
Meriden city.....	New Haven.....	27,265	24,296	21,652	Gainesville city.....	Alachua.....	6,183	3,633	2,790
Middletown town.....	Middlesex.....	20,749	17,486	15,205	Jacksonville city.....	Duval.....	57,699	28,429	17,201
Middletown city.....	Middlesex.....	11,851	9,589	9,013	Key West city.....	Monroe.....	10,945	17,114	18,080
Milford town.....	New Haven.....	4,360	3,783	3,811	Lake City.....	Columbia.....	5,632	4,013	2,620
Montville town.....	New London.....	2,804	2,395	2,344	Lakeland town.....	Polk.....	3,719	1,180	552
Naugatuck borough.....	New Haven.....	12,722	10,541	.....	Live Oak city.....	Suwanee.....	3,450	1,669	687
New Britain city.....	Hartford.....	43,916	25,998	16,510	Miami city.....	Dade.....	5,471	1,681	.....
New Canaan town.....	Fairfield.....	3,667	2,968	2,701	Ocala city.....	Marion.....	4,370	3,380	2,904
New Haven city.....	New Haven.....	133,605	108,027	81,298	Orlando city.....	Orange.....	4,804	2,481	2,856
New London city.....	New London.....	19,659	17,548	13,757	Palatka city.....	Putnam.....	3,770	3,301	3,039
New Milford town.....	Litchfield.....	5,010	4,804	3,917	Pensacola city.....	Escambia.....	22,982	17,747	11,750
Newtown town.....	Fairfield.....	3,012	3,276	3,539	Quincy city.....	Gadsden.....	3,204	847	681
Norwalk town.....	Fairfield.....	24,211	19,932	17,747	St. Augustine city.....	St. John.....	5,404	4,272	4,742
Norwalk city.....	Fairfield.....	6,954	6,125	.....	St. Petersburg town.....	Hillsboro.....	4,127	1,575	273
South Norwalk city.....	Fairfield.....	8,968	6,591	.....	Sanford city.....	Orange.....	3,570	1,450	2,016
Norwich town.....	New London.....	28,219	24,037	23,045	Tallahassee city.....	Leon.....	5,018	2,981	2,934
Norwich city.....	New London.....	20,367	17,251	16,156	Tampa city.....	Hillsboro.....	37,782	15,839	5,532
Orange town.....	New Haven.....	11,272	6,995	4,537	West Tampa city.....	Hillsboro.....	8,258	2,365	.....
West Haven borough.....	New Haven.....	8,543	5,247	.....				
Plainfield town.....	Windham.....	6,719	4,821	4,582	Georgia.				
Plainville town.....	Hartford.....	2,882	2,189	1,993	Albany city.....	Dougherty.....	8,100	4,606	4,008
Plymouth town.....	Litchfield.....	5,021	2,828	2,147	Americus city.....	Sumter.....	8,063	7,074	6,398
Portland town.....	Middlesex.....	3,425	3,856	4,687	Athens city.....	Clarke.....	14,913	10,246	8,639
Putnam town.....	Windham.....	7,280	7,348	6,512	Atlanta city.....	Dekalb.....	154,830	89,872	65,593
Putnam city.....	Windham.....	6,637	6,067	.....	Augusta city.....	Fulton.....	41,040	39,441	33,300
Ridgefield town.....	Fairfield.....	3,118	2,626	2,235	Bainbridge city.....	Decatur.....	4,217	2,641	1,668
Rockville city (see Vernon town).					Barnesville city.....	Pike.....	3,068	3,036	1,839
Salisbury town.....	Litchfield.....	3,522	3,489	3,420	Brunswick city.....	Glynn.....	10,182	9,081	8,459
Seymour town.....	New Haven.....	4,786	3,541	3,300	Carrollton town.....	Carroll.....	3,297	1,998	1,451
Shelton borough (see Huntington town).					Cartersville city.....	Bartow.....	4,067	3,135	3,171
Simsbury town.....	Hartford.....	2,537	2,094	1,874	Cedartown town.....	Polk.....	3,551	2,823	1,625
Southington town.....	Hartford.....	6,516	5,890	5,501	Columbus city.....	Muscookee.....	20,554	17,614	17,303
Southington borough.....	Hartford.....	3,714	3,411	.....	Cordale city.....	Crisp.....	5,883	3,473	1,878
South Norwalk city (see Norwalk town).					Cowington city.....	Newton.....	2,697	2,062	1,823
Sprague town.....	New London.....	2,551	1,339	1,106	Cuthbert town.....	Randolph.....	3,210	2,641	2,328
Stafford town.....	Tolland.....	5,233	4,297	4,535	Dalton city.....	Whitfield.....	5,324	4,315	3,046
Stafford Springs borough.....	Tolland.....	3,059	2,460	2,353	Dawson city.....	Terrell.....	3,827	2,929	2,284
Stamford town.....	Fairfield.....	28,836	18,839	15,700	Douglas city.....	Coffee.....	3,550	0,970	.....
Stamford city.....	Fairfield.....	25,138	15,997	.....	Dublin city.....	Laurens.....	5,705	2,987	862
Stonington town.....	New London.....	9,154	8,540	7,184	East Point town.....	Fulton.....	3,682	1,315	738
Stratford town.....	Fairfield.....	5,712	3,657	2,008	Elberton city.....	Elbert.....	6,483	3,834	1,672
Suffield town.....	Hartford.....	3,841	3,521	3,109	Fitzgerald city.....	Ben Hill.....	5,795	1,817	.....
Thomaston town.....	Litchfield.....	3,533	3,300	3,278	Fort Valley town.....	Houston.....	2,697	2,022	1,752
					Gainesville city.....	Hall.....	5,925	4,382	3,202
					Griffin city.....	Spalding.....	7,478	6,867	4,603

¹ Coextensive with District of Columbia.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION—CITIES.

33

TABLE 8.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES AND NEW ENGLAND TOWNS HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	County.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	County.	1910	1900	1890
Georgia—Continued.					Illinois—Continued.				
Hawkinsville city.....	Pulaski.....	3,420	2,103	1,755	Granite city.....	Madison.....	9,903	3,122	.....
La Grange city.....	Trout.....	5,587	4,274	3,090	Greenville city.....	Bond.....	3,178	2,504	1,868
Macon city.....	Bibb.....	40,665	23,272	22,746	Harrisburg city.....	Saline.....	5,309	2,202	1,723
Marietta city.....	Cobb.....	5,949	4,446	3,384	Harvard city.....	McHenry.....	3,008	2,002	1,967
Milledgeville city.....	Baldwin.....	4,385	4,219	3,322	Harvey city.....	Cook.....	7,227	5,395	.....
Monroe city.....	Walton.....	3,029	1,846	983	Havana city.....	Mason.....	3,525	3,268	2,525
Moultrie town.....	Colquitt.....	3,349	2,221	.....	Herrin city.....	Williamson.....	6,861	1,559	.....
Newnan city.....	Coweta.....	5,548	3,654	2,859	Highland city.....	Madison.....	2,675	1,970	1,857
Quitman city.....	Brooks.....	3,915	2,281	1,868	Highland Park city.....	Lake.....	4,209	2,800	2,163
Rome city.....	Floyd.....	12,099	7,291	6,957	Hillsboro city.....	Montgomery.....	3,424	1,937	.....
Sandersville city.....	Washington.....	2,641	2,023	1,760	Hoopeston city.....	Vermilion.....	4,698	3,823	1,911
Savannah city.....	Chatham.....	65,244	54,244	43,189	Jacksonville city.....	Morgan.....	15,326	15,078	12,935
Statesboro city.....	Bulloch.....	2,529	1,197	425	Jerseyville city.....	Jersey.....	4,113	3,517	3,207
Summerville town.....	Richmond.....	4,361	3,245	.....	Johnston city.....	Williamson.....	3,248	787	.....
Thomasville town.....	Thomas.....	6,727	5,322	5,514	Joliet city.....	Will.....	34,670	29,353	23,264
Toocoa town.....	Stephens.....	3,120	2,176	1,120	Kankakee city.....	Kankakee.....	13,986	13,595	9,025
Valdosta city.....	Lowndes.....	7,656	5,613	2,854	Kewanee city.....	Henry.....	9,307	8,382	4,569
Washington city.....	Wilkes.....	3,065	3,300	2,631	La Grange village.....	Cook.....	5,282	3,969	2,314
Waycross city.....	Ware.....	14,485	5,919	3,364	La Salle city.....	La Salle.....	11,537	10,446	9,855
Waynesboro town.....	Burke.....	2,729	2,030	1,711	Lake Forest city.....	Lake.....	3,349	2,215	1,203
Idaho.					Lawrenceville city.....				
Boise city.....	Ada.....	17,358	5,957	2,311	Lincoln city.....	Lawrence.....	3,235	1,300	865
Caldwell city.....	Canyon.....	3,543	997	779	Litchfield city.....	Logan.....	10,892	8,962	6,725
Coeur d'Alene city.....	Kootenai.....	7,291	508	491	Lockport city.....	Montgomery.....	5,071	5,918	5,811
Idaho Falls city.....	Bingham.....	4,827	1,262	.....	Macomb city.....	Will.....	2,555	2,650	2,449
Lawlston city.....	Nez Perce.....	6,043	2,425	840	Madison village.....	McDonough.....	5,774	5,375	4,052
Moscow city.....	Latah.....	3,670	2,484	.....	Marion city.....	Madison.....	5,046	1,979	.....
Nampa city.....	Canyon.....	4,205	799	347	Marseilles city.....	Williamson.....	7,093	2,510	1,338
Pocatello city.....	Bannock.....	9,110	4,046	.....	Marshall city.....	La Salle.....	3,291	2,559	2,210
Sandpoint city.....	Bonner.....	2,993	.....	.....	Mattoon city.....	Clark.....	2,589	2,077	1,900
Twin Falls city.....	Twin Falls.....	5,258	.....	.....	Maywood village.....	Coles.....	11,456	9,622	6,833
Wallace city.....	Shoshone.....	3,000	2,265	878	Melrose Park village.....	Cook.....	8,033	4,532	.....
Weiser city.....	Washington.....	2,600	1,364	901	Mendota city.....	Cook.....	4,806	2,592	.....
Illinois.					Mendota city.....				
Alton city.....	Madison.....	17,528	14,210	10,294	Metropolis city.....	La Salle.....	3,806	3,736	3,542
Anna city.....	Union.....	2,809	2,018	2,295	Moline city.....	Massac.....	4,655	4,069	3,573
Aurora city.....	Kane.....	29,807	24,147	19,688	Monmouth city.....	Rock Island.....	24,199	17,248	12,000
Averyville village.....	Peoria.....	2,608	1,573	.....	Morgan Park village.....	Warren.....	9,128	7,460	5,936
Batavia city.....	Kane.....	4,436	3,871	3,543	Morris city.....	Cook.....	3,694	2,329	1,027
Beardstown city.....	Cass.....	6,107	4,827	4,226	Mound City.....	Grundy.....	4,563	4,273	3,653
Belleview city.....	St. Clair.....	21,122	17,484	15,361	Mount Carmel city.....	Pulaski.....	2,837	2,705	.....
Belvidere city.....	Boone.....	7,253	6,087	3,867	Mount Vernon city.....	Wabash.....	6,934	4,311	3,376
Benton city.....	Franklin.....	2,675	1,341	839	Murphysboro city.....	Macoupin.....	3,501	2,035	1,086
Berwyn city.....	Cook.....	5,841	.....	.....	Naperville city.....	Jefferson.....	8,007	5,216	3,233
Bloomington city.....	McLean.....	25,768	23,286	20,484	Normal town.....	Jackson.....	7,485	6,463	3,880
Blue Island village.....	Cook.....	8,043	6,114	3,320	North Chicago city.....	Dupage.....	3,449	2,629	2,216
Bridgeport city.....	Lawrence.....	2,703	487	474	Oak Park village.....	McLean.....	4,024	3,795	3,459
Bushnell city.....	McDonough.....	2,619	2,490	2,314	Olney city.....	Lake.....	3,306	1,150	.....
Cairo city.....	Alexander.....	14,548	12,566	10,324	Ottawa city.....	Cook.....	19,444	4,260	3,831
Canton city.....	Fulton.....	10,453	6,564	5,604	Pana city.....	Richland.....	5,011	4,260	3,831
Carbondale city.....	Jackson.....	5,411	3,318	2,382	Paris city.....	La Salle.....	9,535	10,588	9,985
Carlinville city.....	Macoupin.....	3,616	3,502	3,293	Pekin city.....	Christian.....	6,055	5,530	5,077
Carmi city.....	White.....	2,833	2,939	2,785	Peoria city.....	Edgar.....	7,984	6,883	4,996
Cartersville city.....	Williamson.....	2,971	1,749	960	Peru city.....	Ford.....	2,912	3,036	2,187
Centralia city.....	Clinton.....	9,680	6,721	4,763	Petersburg city.....	Tazewell.....	9,897	8,420	6,347
Champaign city.....	Marion.....	12,421	9,008	5,839	Pinkneyville city.....	Peoria.....	66,950	59,100	41,024
Charleston city.....	Champaign.....	5,884	5,488	4,135	Pontiac city.....	La Salle.....	7,984	6,883	5,550
Chester city.....	Coles.....	2,747	2,832	.....	Portland city.....	Menard.....	2,587	2,807	2,342
Chicago city.....	Randolph.....	2,747	2,832	.....	Princeton city.....	Perry.....	2,722	2,357	1,298
Chicago Heights city.....	Cook.....	2,185,283	1,698,575	1,099,850	Quincy city.....	Livingston.....	6,090	4,266	2,784
Cicero town.....	Cook.....	14,525	5,100	.....	Robinson city.....	La Salle.....	3,194	.....	3,996
Clinton city.....	Cook.....	14,525	5,100	.....	Rochelle city.....	Bureau.....	4,131	4,023	.....
Coal City.....	Dewitt.....	5,165	4,452	2,598	Rock Falls city.....	Adams.....	36,587	36,252	31,494
Collinsville city.....	Grundy.....	2,697	2,607	1,672	Rock Island city.....	Crawford.....	3,863	1,683	1,887
Danville city.....	Madison.....	7,478	4,021	3,498	Rock Island city.....	Ogle.....	2,732	2,073	1,789
Decatur city.....	Vermilion.....	27,871	16,354	11,491	Rock Falls city.....	Whiteside.....	2,657	2,176	1,600
Dekalb city.....	Macon.....	31,140	20,754	16,841	Rock Island city.....	Rock Island.....	24,335	19,493	13,634
Dixon city.....	Dekalb.....	8,102	5,904	2,579	Rockford city.....	Winnebago.....	45,401	31,051	23,584
Downers Grove village.....	Lee.....	7,216	7,917	5,161	St. Charles city.....	Kane.....	4,046	2,675	1,690
Duquoin city.....	Dupage.....	2,601	2,103	960	Salem city.....	Marion.....	2,669	1,642	1,493
East Moline city.....	Perry.....	5,454	4,353	4,052	Sandwich city.....	Dekalb.....	2,557	2,520	2,516
East St. Louis city.....	Rock Island.....	2,665	.....	.....	Savanna city.....	Carroll.....	3,691	3,325	3,097
Edwardsville city.....	St. Clair.....	58,547	29,655	15,169	Shelbyville city.....	Shelby.....	3,590	3,546	3,162
Effingham city.....	Madison.....	5,014	4,157	3,561	Sparta city.....	Randolph.....	3,081	2,941	1,979
Eldorado city.....	Effingham.....	3,898	3,774	3,260	Spring Valley city.....	Bureau.....	7,035	6,214	3,837
Elgin city.....	Saline.....	3,366	1,445	.....	Springfield city.....	Sangamon.....	51,678	34,159	24,963
Evanston city.....	Cook.....	24,976	19,259	.....	Staunton city.....	Macoupin.....	5,048	2,786	2,209
Fairbury city.....	Cook.....	2,505	2,187	2,324	Sterling city.....	Whiteside.....	7,467	6,809	5,824
Flora city.....	Livingston.....	2,704	2,311	1,695	Streator city.....	La Salle.....	14,253	14,079	11,414
Forest Park village.....	Clay.....	6,594	4,085	.....	Sullivan city.....	Moultrie.....	2,621	2,399	1,468
Freeport city.....	Cook.....	17,567	13,258	10,189	Sycamore city.....	Dekalb.....	3,926	3,653	2,987
Galena city.....	Stephenson.....	4,635	5,005	5,635	Taylorville city.....	Christian.....	5,446	4,248	2,829
Galesburg city.....	Jo Daviess.....	22,089	18,607	15,204	Upper Alton city.....	Madison.....	2,918	2,373	1,803
Geneseo city.....	Knox.....	3,199	3,356	3,182	Urbana city.....	Champaign.....	8,245	5,728	3,511
	Henry.....				Vandalia city.....	Fayette.....	2,974	2,665	2,144
					Venice city.....	Madison.....	3,713	2,450	952
					Virden city.....	Macoupin.....	4,000	2,280	1,610

TABLE 8.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES AND NEW ENGLAND TOWNS HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	County.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	County.	1910	1900	1890
Illinois—Continued.					Indiana—Continued.				
Waukegan city.....	Lake.....	16,069	9,426	4,915	Tell City.....	Perry.....	3,360	2,680	2,094
West Hammond village.....	Cook.....	4,948	2,935		Terre Haute city.....	Vigo.....	58,157	36,073	30,217
Westville village.....	Vermilion.....	2,607	1,605		Tipton city.....	Tipton.....	4,075	3,764	2,697
Wheaton city.....	Dupage.....	3,423	2,345	1,622	Union City.....	Randolph.....	3,200	2,716	2,681
White Hall city.....	Greene.....	2,854	2,030	1,961	Valparaiso city.....	Porter.....	6,987	6,280	5,090
Wilmette village.....	Cook.....	4,943	2,300	1,458	Vincennes city.....	Knox.....	14,895	10,240	8,853
Winnetka village.....	Cook.....	3,168	1,833	1,079	Wabash.....	Wabash.....	3,687	8,618	5,105
Woodstock city.....	McHenry.....	4,331	2,502	1,683	Warsaw city.....	Kosciusko.....	4,430	3,987	3,574
Zion City.....	Lake.....	4,789			Washington city.....	Daviess.....	7,854	8,551	6,064
Indiana.					Iowa.				
Alexandria city.....	Madison.....	5,096	7,221	715	Albia city.....	Monroe.....	4,060	2,889	2,359
Anderson city.....	Madison.....	22,476	20,178	10,741	Algona city.....	Kossuth.....	2,908	2,011	2,008
Angola city.....	Stauben.....	2,610	2,141	1,840	Ames city.....	Story.....	4,223	2,422	1,276
Attica city.....	Fountain.....	3,335	3,005	2,320	Anamosa city.....	Jones.....	2,983	2,801	2,078
Auburn city.....	DeKalb.....	3,919	3,396	2,415	Atlantic city.....	Cass.....	4,500	5,046	4,351
Aurora city.....	Dearborn.....	4,410	3,045	3,929	Belle Plaine city.....	Benton.....	3,121	3,283	2,623
Bedford city.....	Lawrence.....	8,716	6,115	3,351	Boone city.....	Boone.....	10,347	8,880	6,520
Bicknell town.....	Knox.....	2,794			Burlington city.....	Des Moines.....	24,324	23,201	22,565
Bloomington city.....	Monroe.....	8,838	6,460	4,018	Carroll city.....	Carroll.....	3,546	2,882	2,448
Bluffton city.....	Wells.....	4,987	4,479	3,589	Cedar Falls city.....	Blackhawk.....	5,012	5,310	3,459
Boonville city.....	Warrick.....	3,934	2,849	1,881	Cedar Rapids city.....	Linn.....	32,811	25,656	18,020
Brazil city.....	Clay.....	9,340	7,786	5,905	Centerville city.....	Appanoose.....	6,936	5,256	3,068
Clarksville town.....	Clark.....	2,743	2,370	1,692	Chariton city.....	Lucas.....	3,794	3,989	3,122
Clinton city.....	Vermilion.....	6,239	2,918	1,365	Charles City.....	Floyd.....	5,892	4,227	2,802
Columbia City.....	Whitley.....	3,448	2,975	3,027	Cherokee city.....	Cherokee.....	4,884	3,865	3,441
Columbus city.....	Bartholomew.....	8,813	8,130	6,719	Clarinda city.....	Page.....	3,832	3,276	3,262
Connorsville city.....	Fayette.....	7,738	6,836	4,648	Clinton city.....	Clinton.....	25,577	22,098	18,610
Crawfordsville city.....	Montgomery.....	9,371	6,649	6,089	Colfax city.....	Jasper.....	2,524	2,053	957
Crown Point town.....	Lake.....	2,626	2,336	1,907	Council Bluffs city.....	Pottawattamie.....	20,292	25,802	21,474
Decatur city.....	Adams.....	4,142	3,142	3,142	Cresco city.....	Howard.....	2,658	2,800	2,013
Dunkirk city.....	(Blackford } Jay.....	3,031	3,187	1,024	Creston city.....	Union.....	6,924	7,752	7,200
East Chicago city.....	Lake.....	19,098	3,411	1,255	Davenport city.....	Scott.....	43,028	35,254	26,872
Elkhart city.....	Elkhart.....	19,282	15,184	11,300	Decorah city.....	Winneshek.....	3,592	3,246	2,801
Elwood city.....	Madison.....	11,028	12,950	2,284	Denison city.....	Crawford.....	3,133	2,771	1,782
Evansville city.....	Vanderburg.....	69,647	59,007	50,756	Des Moines city.....	Polk.....	86,368	62,130	50,093
Fairmount town.....	Grant.....	2,500	3,205	1,402	Dubuque city.....	Dubuque.....	38,404	36,207	30,311
Fort Wayne city.....	Allen.....	69,933	45,115	35,303	Eagle Grove city.....	Wright.....	3,387	3,557	1,881
Frankfort city.....	Clinton.....	8,634	7,100	5,019	Estherville city.....	Emmet.....	3,404	3,237	1,475
Franklin city.....	Johnson.....	4,502	4,005	3,781	Fairfield city.....	Jefferson.....	4,970	4,689	3,391
Garrett city.....	DeKalb.....	4,149	3,910	2,707	Fort Dodge city.....	Webster.....	15,543	12,162	4,871
Gary city.....	Lake.....	16,802			Fort Madison city.....	Lee.....	8,900	9,278	7,901
Gas City.....	Grant.....	3,224	3,622	1,500	Glenwood city.....	Mills.....	4,052	3,040	1,890
Goshen city.....	Elkhart.....	8,514	7,810	6,093	Grinnell city.....	Poweshiek.....	5,036	3,860	3,332
Greencastle city.....	Putnam.....	3,700	3,661	4,300	Hampton city.....	Franklin.....	2,617	2,727	2,067
Greenfield city.....	Hancock.....	4,448	4,489	3,100	Harlan city.....	Shelby.....	2,570	2,422	1,765
Greensburg city.....	Decatur.....	5,420	5,034	3,596	Independence city.....	Buchanan.....	3,517	3,656	3,193
Hammond city.....	Lake.....	20,925	12,376	5,428	Indiana city.....	Warren.....	3,283	3,261	2,284
Hartford City.....	Blackford.....	6,187	5,912	2,287	Iowa City.....	Johnson.....	10,091	7,067	7,016
Huntington city.....	Huntington.....	10,272	9,401	7,328	Iowa Falls city.....	Hardin.....	2,797	2,840	1,796
Indianapolis city.....	Marion.....	233,650	169,164	105,436	Keokuk city.....	Lee.....	14,008	14,641	14,161
Jasonville town.....	Greene.....	3,295			Knoxville city.....	Marion.....	3,190	3,131	2,632
Jeffersonville city.....	Clark.....	10,412	10,774	10,066	Le Mars city.....	Plymouth.....	4,157	4,146	4,096
Kendallville city.....	Noble.....	4,981	3,354	2,960	Manchester city.....	Delaware.....	2,758	2,887	2,344
Kokomo city.....	Howard.....	17,010	10,609	8,261	Maquoketa city.....	Jackson.....	3,570	3,777	3,077
Lafayette city.....	Tippecanoe.....	20,081	18,116	10,243	Marion city.....	Linn.....	4,400	4,102	3,094
Laporte City.....	Laporte.....	10,525	7,113	7,126	Marshalltown city.....	Marshall.....	13,374	11,544	8,914
Lawrenceburg city.....	Dearborn.....	3,930	4,326	4,284	Mason City.....	Cerro Gordo.....	11,230	6,746	4,007
Lebanon city.....	Boone.....	5,474	4,465	3,682	Missouri Valley city.....	Harrison.....	3,187	4,010	2,797
Linton city.....	Greene.....	5,906	3,071	958	Mount Pleasant city.....	Henry.....	3,874	4,109	3,997
Logansport city.....	Cass.....	19,650	16,204	13,328	Muscatine city.....	Muscatine.....	16,178	14,073	11,464
Madison city.....	Jefferson.....	6,934	7,835	8,936	Mystic town.....	Appanoose.....	2,663	1,758	875
Marion city.....	Grant.....	19,350	17,337	8,760	Newton city.....	Jasper.....	4,616	3,682	2,564
Martinsville city.....	Morgan.....	4,529	4,938	2,680	Oelwein city.....	Fayette.....	6,028	5,142	830
Michigan City.....	Laporte.....	10,027	14,850	10,770	Oskaloosa city.....	Mahaska.....	9,466	9,212	6,558
Mishawaka city.....	St. Joseph.....	11,886	5,660	3,371	Ottumwa city.....	Wapello.....	22,012	18,197	14,001
Mitchell city.....	Lawrence.....	3,438	1,772	1,583	Pella city.....	Marion.....	3,021	2,623	2,408
Montpelier city.....	Blackford.....	2,786	3,405	808	Perry city.....	Dallas.....	4,630	3,986	2,880
Mount Vernon city.....	Posey.....	5,563	5,132	4,705	Red Oak city.....	Montgomery.....	4,830	4,355	3,321
Muncie city.....	Delaware.....	24,005	20,942	11,345	Sheldon city.....	O'Brien.....	2,941	2,282	1,478
New Albany city.....	Floyd.....	20,629	20,628	21,069	Shenandoah city.....	Page.....	4,976	3,573	2,440
New Castle city.....	Henry.....	9,446	3,406	2,697	Sioux City.....	Woodbury.....	47,828	33,111	37,806
Noblesville city.....	Hamilton.....	5,073	4,792	3,054	Spencer city.....	Clay.....	3,005	3,095	1,813
North Vernon city.....	Jennings.....	2,915	2,823	2,012	Valley Junction city.....	Polk.....	2,573	1,700	
Peru city.....	Miami.....	10,910	8,463	7,028	Vinton city.....	Benton.....	3,336	3,499	2,865
Plymouth city.....	Marshall.....	3,838	3,656	2,723	Washington city.....	Washington.....	4,380	4,265	3,236
Portland city.....	Jay.....	5,130	4,798	3,725	Waterloo city.....	Blackhawk.....	26,093	12,580	6,074
Princeton city.....	Gibson.....	6,448	6,941	3,076	Webster City.....	Bremner.....	3,205	3,177	2,346
Richmond city.....	Wayne.....	22,324	18,235	16,008	Winterset city.....	Hamilton.....	5,208	4,613	2,829
Rochester city.....	Fulton.....	3,364	3,421	2,407		Madison.....	2,818	3,039	2,281
Rockport city.....	Spencer.....	2,736	2,882	2,314					
Rushville city.....	Rush.....	4,925	4,541	3,475					
Seymour city.....	Jackson.....	6,305	6,445	5,337					
Shelbyville city.....	Shelby.....	9,500	7,169	5,451					
South Bend city.....	St. Joseph.....	53,684	35,999	21,819					
Sullivan city.....	Sullivan.....	4,115	3,118	2,222					

Joint population of Union City, Randolph County, Ind., and Union City village, Darke County, Ohio: 1910, 4,800; 1900, 3,998; 1890, 3,974.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION—CITIES.

TABLE 8.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES AND NEW ENGLAND TOWNS HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	County.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	County.	1910	1900	1890
Kansas.					Kentucky—Continued.				
Ablene city.....	Dickinson.....	4,118	3,507	3,547	Nicholsville city.....	Jessamine.....	2,935	2,303	2,157
Anthony city.....	Harper.....	2,669	1,179	1,806	Owensboro city.....	Daviess.....	16,011	13,189	9,837
Arkansas City.....	Cowley.....	7,508	6,140	8,347	Paducah city.....	McCracken.....	22,760	19,446	12,797
Atchison city.....	Atchison.....	16,429	15,722	13,903	Paris city.....	Bourbon.....	5,859	4,603	4,218
Beloit city.....	Mitchell.....	3,082	2,359	2,455	Princeton town.....	Caldwell.....	3,015	2,556	1,857
Caney city.....	Montgomery.....	3,597	887	542	Richmond city.....	Madison.....	5,340	4,053	5,073
Charute city.....	Neosho.....	9,272	4,208	2,826	Russellville city.....	Logan.....	3,111	2,591	2,253
Cherryvale city.....	Montgomery.....	4,304	3,472	2,104	Shelbyville city.....	Shelby.....	3,412	3,016	2,679
Clay Center city.....	Clay.....	3,438	3,069	2,802	Somersville city.....	Pulaski.....	4,491	3,384	2,625
Coffeyville city.....	Montgomery.....	12,687	4,953	2,282	Winchester city.....	Clark.....	7,156	5,964	4,519
Columbus city.....	Cherokee.....	3,064	2,310	2,160	Louisiana.				
Concordia city.....	Cloud.....	4,415	3,401	3,184	Abbeville town.....	Vernon.....	2,907	1,536	637
Council Grove city.....	Morris.....	2,545	2,265	2,211	Alexandria city.....	Rapides.....	11,213	5,648	2,861
Dodge city.....	Ford.....	3,214	1,942	1,763	Baton Rouge city.....	East Baton Rouge.....	14,897	11,269	10,478
Eldorado city.....	Butler.....	3,129	3,460	3,339	Covington town.....	St. Tammany.....	2,601	1,205	976
Emporia city.....	Lyon.....	9,058	8,223	7,551	Crowley city.....	Acadia.....	5,099	4,214	420
Fort Scott city.....	Bourbon.....	10,463	10,322	11,946	Donaldsonville town.....	Ascension.....	4,090	4,105	3,121
Fredonia city.....	Wilson.....	3,040	1,050	1,515	Franklin town.....	St. Mary.....	3,857	2,692	2,127
Frontenac city.....	Crawford.....	3,396	1,805	600	Hammond town.....	Tangipahoa.....	2,942	1,511	692
Galena city.....	Cherokee.....	6,096	10,155	2,496	Houma town.....	Terrebonne.....	5,024	3,212	1,280
Garden city.....	Finney.....	3,171	1,590	1,490	Jennings town.....	Calcasieu.....	3,925	1,539	412
Great Bend city.....	Barton.....	4,622	2,470	2,450	Kentwood town.....	Tangipahoa.....	3,609	1,313	.....
Herington city.....	Dickinson.....	3,273	1,607	1,353	Lafayette town.....	Lafayette.....	6,392	3,314	2,106
Hiawatha city.....	Brown.....	2,974	2,829	2,486	Lake Charles city.....	Calcasieu.....	11,449	6,680	3,442
Holton city.....	Jackson.....	2,842	3,082	2,727	Minden town.....	Webster.....	3,002	1,561	1,298
Horton city.....	Brown.....	3,600	3,398	3,316	Monroe city.....	Ouachita.....	10,209	5,428	3,255
Humboldt city.....	Allen.....	2,548	1,402	1,361	Morgan City.....	St. Mary.....	5,477	2,332	2,291
Hutchinson city.....	Reno.....	16,364	9,379	8,682	Natchitoches town.....	Natchitoches.....	2,532	2,388	1,820
Independence city.....	Montgomery.....	10,480	4,851	3,127	New Iberia city.....	Iberia.....	7,499	6,815	3,447
Iola city.....	Allen.....	9,032	5,791	1,706	New Orleans city.....	Orleans.....	339,075	287,104	242,039
Junction city.....	Geary.....	5,598	4,095	4,502	Opelousas town.....	St. Landry.....	4,623	2,951	1,572
Kansas City.....	Wyandotte.....	82,331	51,418	38,316	Patterson town.....	St. Mary.....	2,998	.....	.....
Kingman city.....	Kingman.....	2,570	1,785	2,390	Plaquemine town.....	Iberville.....	4,955	3,590	3,222
Larned city.....	Pawnee.....	2,911	1,583	1,861	Ruston town.....	Lincoln.....	3,377	1,324	767
Lawrence city.....	Douglas.....	12,374	10,862	9,997	Shreveport city.....	Caddo.....	28,015	16,013	11,979
Leavenworth city.....	Leavenworth.....	19,363	20,735	19,768	Thibodaux town.....	Lafourche.....	3,824	3,253	2,078
McPherson city.....	McPherson.....	3,546	2,996	3,172	Winnfield town.....	Winn.....	2,925	.....	.....
Manhattan city.....	Riley.....	5,722	3,438	3,004	Maine.				
Neodesha city.....	Wilson.....	2,872	1,772	1,828	Auburn city.....	Androscoggin.....	15,004	12,951	11,250
Newton city.....	Harvey.....	7,862	6,208	5,605	Augusta city.....	Kennebec.....	13,211	11,683	10,527
Olathe city.....	Johnson.....	3,272	3,451	3,294	Bangor city.....	Penobscot.....	24,803	21,850	19,103
Oswatimie city.....	Miami.....	4,046	4,191	2,662	Bath city.....	Sagadahoc.....	9,996	10,477	8,723
Ottawa city.....	Franklin.....	7,650	6,934	6,248	Belfast city.....	Waldo.....	4,618	4,015	3,294
Paola city.....	Miami.....	3,207	3,144	2,943	Biddeford city.....	York.....	17,079	16,145	14,443
Parsons city.....	Labette.....	12,463	7,682	6,736	Brewer city.....	Penobscot.....	5,667	4,835	4,198
Pittsburg city.....	Crawford.....	14,755	10,112	6,697	Bridgton town.....	Cumberland.....	2,660	2,808	2,605
Pratt city.....	Pratt.....	3,302	1,213	1,418	Brunswick town.....	Cumberland.....	6,621	6,806	6,012
Rosedale city.....	Wyandotte.....	5,960	3,270	2,276	Brunswick village.....	Cumberland.....	5,341	5,210	.....
Salina city.....	Saline.....	9,688	6,074	6,149	Calais city.....	Washington.....	6,110	7,655	7,290
Topeka city.....	Shawnee.....	43,684	33,608	31,007	Camden town.....	Knox.....	3,015	2,825	4,621
Wellington city.....	Sumner.....	7,034	4,245	4,391	Caribou town.....	Aroostook.....	5,377	4,758	4,087
Wichita city.....	Sedgwick.....	52,450	24,671	23,853	Chelsea town.....	Kennebec.....	3,216	3,092	2,856
Winfield city.....	Cowley.....	6,700	5,554	5,184	Dexter town.....	Penobscot.....	3,550	2,941	2,732
Kentucky.					East Livermore town.....	Androscoggin.....	2,641	2,129	1,506
Ashland city.....	Boyd.....	8,688	6,800	4,195	Eastport city.....	Washington.....	4,061	5,311	4,908
Bellevue city.....	Campbell.....	6,683	6,332	3,163	Eden town.....	Hancock.....	4,441	4,379	1,946
Bowling Green city.....	Warren.....	9,173	8,226	7,803	Ellsworth city.....	Hancock.....	3,549	4,297	4,804
Catlettsburg city.....	Boyd.....	3,520	3,081	1,374	Fairfield town.....	Somerset.....	4,455	3,873	3,510
Central City town.....	Muhlenberg.....	2,545	1,348	1,144	Fairfield village.....	Somerset.....	2,801	2,233	2,130
Corbin town.....	Knox.....	2,589	1,544	.....	Farmington town.....	Franklin.....	3,210	3,288	3,207
Covington city.....	Kenton.....	53,270	42,938	37,371	Fort Fairfield town.....	Aroostook.....	4,381	4,181	3,526
Cynthiana city.....	Harrison.....	3,603	3,257	3,016	Fort Kent town.....	Aroostook.....	3,710	2,528	1,826
Danville city.....	Boyle.....	5,420	4,285	3,760	Gardiner city.....	Kennebec.....	5,311	5,501	5,491
Dayton city.....	Campbell.....	6,979	6,104	4,264	Gorham town.....	Cumberland.....	2,822	2,540	2,888
Earlington city.....	Hopkins.....	3,931	3,012	1,748	Hallowell city.....	Kennebec.....	2,864	2,714	3,181
Frankfort city.....	Franklin.....	10,465	9,457	7,892	Houlton town.....	Aroostook.....	5,845	4,086	4,015
Franklin city.....	Simpson.....	3,063	2,106	2,324	Jay town.....	Franklin.....	2,987	2,758	1,541
Fulton town.....	Fulton.....	2,575	2,800	1,818	Kennebunk town.....	York.....	3,099	3,228	3,172
Georgetown town.....	Scott.....	4,533	3,823	.....	Kittery town.....	York.....	3,533	2,872	2,894
Harrodsburg city.....	Mercer.....	3,147	2,876	3,220	Lewiston city.....	Androscoggin.....	26,247	23,761	21,701
Henderson city.....	Henderson.....	11,452	10,272	8,825	Lisbon town.....	Androscoggin.....	4,116	3,603	3,120
Hickman town.....	Fulton.....	2,736	1,589	1,652	Lubec town.....	Washington.....	3,363	3,005	2,099
Hopkinsville city.....	Christian.....	9,419	7,290	5,833	Madison town.....	Somerset.....	3,379	2,764	1,815
Lebanon city.....	Marion.....	3,077	3,043	2,816	Millinocket town.....	Penobscot.....	3,368	3,566	.....
Lexington city.....	Fayette.....	35,099	26,369	21,567	Milo town.....	Piscataquis.....	2,641	1,150	1,029
Louisville city.....	Ferguson.....	223,928	204,731	161,129	Norway town.....	Oxford.....	3,002	2,902	2,605
Ludlow town.....	Kenton.....	4,163	3,834	2,469	Old Town city.....	Penobscot.....	6,317	5,763	5,312
Madisonville city.....	Hopkins.....	4,966	3,628	2,213	Orono town.....	Penobscot.....	3,555	3,257	2,790
Mayfield city.....	Graves.....	5,918	4,081	2,909	Paris town.....	Oxford.....	3,436	3,225	3,156
Maysville city.....	Mason.....	6,141	6,423	5,358	Pittsfield town.....	Somerset.....	2,891	2,891	2,503
Middlesboro city.....	Bell.....	7,305	4,162	3,271					
Morganfield city.....	Union.....	2,725	2,046	1,094					
Mount Sterling city.....	Montgomery.....	3,932	3,561	3,629					
Newport city.....	Campbell.....	30,309	28,301	24,918					

STATISTICS OF POPULATION—CITIES.

TABLE 8.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES AND NEW ENGLAND TOWNS HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	County.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	County.	1910	1900	1890
Maine—Continued.					Massachusetts—Continued.				
Portland city.....	Cumberland.....	58,571	50,145	36,425	Greenfield town.....	Franklin.....	10,427	7,927	5,282
Presque Isle town.....	Aroostook.....	5,179	3,804	3,046	Hardwick town.....	Worcester.....	3,524	3,203	2,922
Presque Isle village.....	Aroostook.....	2,938	1,260	1,202	Haverhill city.....	Essex.....	44,115	37,175	27,412
Rockland city.....	Knox.....	8,174	8,160	8,174	Hingham town.....	Plymouth.....	4,905	5,059	4,564
Rumford town.....	Oxford.....	6,777	3,770	898	Holbrook town.....	Norfolk.....	2,816	2,229	2,474
Rumford Falls village.....	Oxford.....	5,427	2,595	.....	Holliston town.....	Middlesex.....	2,711	2,598	2,619
Saco city.....	York.....	6,583	6,122	6,075	Holyoke city.....	Hampden.....	57,730	45,712	35,037
Sanford town.....	York.....	9,049	6,078	4,201	Hudson town.....	Middlesex.....	6,743	5,454	4,070
Skowhegan town.....	Somerset.....	5,841	5,180	5,068	Hyde Park town.....	Norfolk.....	15,507	13,244	10,193
South Berwick town.....	York.....	2,935	3,188	3,434	Ipswich town.....	Essex.....	5,777	4,658	4,439
South Portland city.....	Cumberland.....	7,471	6,287	.....	Lawrence city.....	Essex.....	85,892	62,559	44,654
Van Buren town.....	Aroostook.....	3,065	1,878	1,168	Lee town.....	Berkshire.....	4,106	3,590	3,120
Waldoboro town.....	Lincoln.....	2,656	3,145	3,505	Leicester town.....	Worcester.....	3,237	3,410	3,120
Waterville city.....	Kennebec.....	11,458	9,477	7,107	Lenox town.....	Berkshire.....	3,000	2,942	2,889
Westbrook city.....	Cumberland.....	8,281	7,233	6,632	Leominster town.....	Worcester.....	17,580	12,392	7,299
Winslow town.....	Kennebec.....	2,709	2,277	1,814	Lexington town.....	Middlesex.....	4,918	3,831	3,107
York town.....	York.....	2,802	2,668	2,444	Lowell city.....	Middlesex.....	106,294	94,999	77,696
Maryland.					Massachusetts—Continued.				
Annapolis city.....	Anne Arundel.....	8,609	8,525	7,604	Ludlow town.....	Hampden.....	4,948	3,536	1,939
Baltimore city.....	.....	558,485	508,957	434,439	Lynn city.....	Essex.....	89,336	68,513	55,727
Brunswick town.....	Frederick.....	3,721	2,771	.....	Malden city.....	Middlesex.....	44,404	33,064	23,031
Cambridge town.....	Dorchester.....	6,407	5,747	4,192	Manchester town.....	Essex.....	2,673	2,522	1,789
Chester town.....	Kent.....	2,735	3,008	2,632	Mansfield town.....	Bristol.....	5,183	4,006	3,432
Crisfield town.....	Somerset.....	3,468	3,165	1,565	Marblehead town.....	Essex.....	7,338	7,582	8,202
Cumberland city.....	Alegany.....	21,839	17,128	12,729	Marlborough city.....	Middlesex.....	14,579	13,609	13,805
Easton town.....	Talbot.....	3,083	3,074	2,939	Maynard town.....	Middlesex.....	6,300	3,142	2,700
Frederick city.....	Frederick.....	10,411	9,296	8,193	Medfield town.....	Norfolk.....	3,406	2,026	1,498
Frostburg town.....	Alegany.....	6,028	5,274	3,804	Medford city.....	Middlesex.....	23,150	18,244	11,079
Hagerstown city.....	Washington.....	16,507	13,591	10,118	Medway town.....	Norfolk.....	2,096	2,761	2,985
Harford city.....	Harford.....	4,212	3,423	3,244	Melrose city.....	Middlesex.....	15,715	12,062	8,519
Salisbury town.....	Wicomico.....	6,690	4,277	2,905	Methuen town.....	Essex.....	11,448	7,512	4,814
Westernport town.....	Alegany.....	2,702	1,998	1,526	Middleborough town.....	Plymouth.....	8,214	6,885	6,065
Westminster city.....	Carroll.....	3,295	3,199	2,903	Milford town.....	Worcester.....	13,055	11,376	8,780
Massachusetts.					Massachusetts—Continued.				
Abington town.....	Plymouth.....	5,455	4,489	4,260	Milbury town.....	Worcester.....	4,740	4,460	4,428
Adams town.....	Berkshire.....	13,026	11,134	9,213	Milton town.....	Norfolk.....	7,924	6,278	4,278
Agawam town.....	Hampden.....	3,501	2,530	2,352	Monson town.....	Hampden.....	4,758	3,402	3,650
Amesbury town.....	Essex.....	9,894	9,473	9,798	Montague town.....	Franklin.....	6,866	6,150	6,296
Amherst town.....	Hampshire.....	5,112	5,028	4,512	Nantucket town.....	Nantucket.....	2,962	3,006	3,298
Andover town.....	Essex.....	7,301	6,813	6,142	Natick town.....	Middlesex.....	9,866	9,488	9,118
Arlington town.....	Middlesex.....	11,187	8,603	5,629	Needham town.....	Norfolk.....	5,026	4,016	3,035
Athol town.....	Worcester.....	8,536	7,061	6,319	New Bedford city.....	Bristol.....	90,652	62,442	40,733
Atleborough town.....	Bristol.....	16,215	11,335	7,577	Newburyport city.....	Essex.....	14,949	14,478	13,947
Ayer town.....	Middlesex.....	2,797	2,446	2,148	Newton city.....	Middlesex.....	30,806	33,587	24,379
Barnstable town.....	Barnstable.....	4,676	4,364	4,023	North Adams city.....	Berkshire.....	22,019	24,200	16,074
Barre town.....	Worcester.....	2,957	2,059	1,919	North Andover town.....	Essex.....	5,529	4,243	3,742
Belmont town.....	Middlesex.....	5,542	3,929	2,098	North Attleborough town.....	Bristol.....	9,562	7,253	6,727
Beverly city.....	Essex.....	18,650	13,884	10,821	North Brookfield town.....	Worcester.....	3,075	4,587	3,871
Billerica town.....	Middlesex.....	2,789	2,776	2,380	Northampton city.....	Hampshire.....	19,431	18,640	14,990
Blackstone town.....	Worcester.....	5,648	5,721	6,138	Northbridge town.....	Worcester.....	8,807	7,036	4,603
Boston city.....	Suffolk.....	670,585	560,892	448,477	Norton town.....	Bristol.....	2,544	1,826	1,784
Braintree town.....	Norfolk.....	8,006	5,981	4,848	Norwood town.....	Norfolk.....	8,014	5,480	3,733
Bridgewater town.....	Plymouth.....	7,688	5,806	4,249	Orange town.....	Franklin.....	5,282	5,520	4,568
Brockton city.....	Plymouth.....	56,878	40,063	27,294	Oxford town.....	Worcester.....	3,361	2,677	2,616
Brookline town.....	Norfolk.....	27,792	19,935	12,103	Palmer town.....	Hampden.....	8,610	7,801	6,520
Cambridge city.....	Middlesex.....	104,839	91,886	70,028	Peabody town.....	Essex.....	15,721	11,523	10,158
Canton town.....	Norfolk.....	4,797	4,584	4,538	Pepperell town.....	Middlesex.....	2,953	3,701	3,127
Chelmsford town.....	Middlesex.....	5,010	3,984	2,695	Pittsfield city.....	Berkshire.....	32,121	21,706	17,281
Chelsea city.....	Suffolk.....	32,452	34,072	27,909	Plymouth town.....	Plymouth.....	12,141	9,592	7,814
Chicopee city.....	Hampden.....	25,401	19,167	14,050	Provincetown town.....	Barnstable.....	4,309	4,247	4,042
Clinton town.....	Worcester.....	13,075	13,667	10,424	Quincy city.....	Norfolk.....	32,642	23,809	16,723
Cohasset town.....	Norfolk.....	2,585	2,759	2,448	Randolph town.....	Norfolk.....	4,301	3,903	3,946
Concord town.....	Middlesex.....	6,421	5,652	4,427	Reading town.....	Middlesex.....	5,818	4,989	4,088
Dalton town.....	Berkshire.....	3,568	3,014	2,885	Revere town.....	Suffolk.....	18,219	10,395	5,668
Danvers town.....	Essex.....	9,407	8,542	7,454	Rockland town.....	Plymouth.....	6,928	5,327	5,213
Dartmouth town.....	Bristol.....	4,378	3,609	3,122	Rockport town.....	Essex.....	4,211	4,592	4,087
Deerham town.....	Norfolk.....	9,284	7,457	7,123	Salem city.....	Essex.....	43,097	35,956	30,801
Deerham town.....	Middlesex.....	3,461	3,253	1,996	Saugus town.....	Essex.....	8,047	5,084	3,673
Dudley town.....	Worcester.....	4,267	3,553	2,944	Somerset town.....	Bristol.....	2,798	2,241	2,100
East Bridgewater town.....	Plymouth.....	3,363	3,025	2,911	Somerville city.....	Middlesex.....	77,236	61,643	40,152
Easthampton town.....	Hampshire.....	8,524	5,603	4,395	Southbridge town.....	Worcester.....	12,592	10,025	7,655
Easton town.....	Bristol.....	5,139	4,837	4,493	South Hadley town.....	Hampshire.....	4,894	4,526	4,261
Everett city.....	Middlesex.....	33,484	24,336	11,068	Spencer town.....	Worcester.....	6,740	7,027	8,747
Fairhaven town.....	Bristol.....	5,122	3,567	2,919	Springfield city.....	Hampden.....	88,926	62,050	44,179
Fall River city.....	Bristol.....	119,295	104,863	74,398	Stoneham town.....	Middlesex.....	7,090	6,197	6,155
Falmouth town.....	Barnstable.....	3,144	3,500	2,567	Stoughton town.....	Norfolk.....	6,816	5,442	4,862
Fitchburg city.....	Worcester.....	37,826	31,531	22,037	Sutton town.....	Worcester.....	3,078	3,328	3,180
Foxborough town.....	Norfolk.....	3,803	3,266	2,933	Swampscott town.....	Essex.....	6,204	4,548	3,198
Framingham town.....	Middlesex.....	12,948	11,302	9,239	Taunton city.....	Bristol.....	34,259	31,036	25,448
Franklin town.....	Norfolk.....	5,617	5,017	4,831	Templeton town.....	Worcester.....	3,750	3,480	2,999
Gardner town.....	Worcester.....	14,699	10,813	8,424	Tewksbury town.....	Middlesex.....	3,750	3,683	2,515
Gloucester city.....	Essex.....	24,398	26,121	24,651	Uxbridge town.....	Worcester.....	4,671	3,599	3,408
Grafton town.....	Worcester.....	5,765	4,869	5,002	Wakefield town.....	Middlesex.....	11,404	9,290	6,082
Great Barrington town.....	Berkshire.....	3,926	5,854	4,612	Walpole town.....	Norfolk.....	4,892	3,572	2,604
					Waltham city.....	Middlesex.....	27,834	23,481	18,707
					Ware town.....	Hampshire.....	8,774	8,263	7,329
					Wareham town.....	Plymouth.....	4,102	3,432	3,461

STATISTICS OF POPULATION—CITIES.

TABLE 8.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES AND NEW ENGLAND TOWNS HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	County.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	County.	1910	1900	1890
Massachusetts—Continued.					Michigan—Continued.				
Warren town.....	Worcester.....	4,188	4,417	4,681	Port Huron city.....	St. Clair.....	18,863	19,158	13,543
Watertown town.....	Middlesex.....	12,875	9,706	7,073	Red Jacket village.....	Houghton.....	4,211	4,668	3,073
Webster town.....	Worcester.....	11,609	8,804	7,031	River Rouge village.....	Wayne.....	4,163	1,748	.....
Wellesley town.....	Norfolk.....	5,413	5,072	3,000	Saginaw city.....	Saginaw.....	50,510	42,346	46,322
West Springfield town.....	Hampden.....	9,224	7,105	5,077	St. Clair city.....	St. Clair.....	2,633	2,543	2,363
Westborough town.....	Worcester.....	5,446	5,400	5,195	St. Johns city.....	Clinton.....	3,154	3,388	3,127
Westfield town.....	Hampden.....	10,044	12,310	9,805	St. Joseph city.....	Berrien.....	5,936	5,155	3,733
Westford town.....	Middlesex.....	2,851	2,624	2,250	Sault Ste. Marie city.....	Chippewa.....	12,615	10,538	5,760
Westport town.....	Bristol.....	2,928	2,890	2,599	South Haven city.....	Van Buren.....	3,577	4,009	1,924
Weymouth town.....	Norfolk.....	12,895	11,324	10,866	Sturgis city.....	St. Joseph.....	3,635	2,465	2,489
Whitman town.....	Plymouth.....	7,292	6,155	4,441	Three Rivers city.....	St. Joseph.....	5,072	3,550	3,131
Williamstown town.....	Berkshire.....	3,708	5,013	4,221	Traverse city.....	Grand Traverse.....	12,115	9,407	4,363
Winchendon town.....	Worcester.....	5,078	5,001	4,390	Wyandotte city.....	Wayne.....	8,287	5,183	3,617
Winchester town.....	Middlesex.....	9,309	7,248	4,861	Ypsilanti city.....	Washtenaw.....	6,230	7,378	6,129
Winthrop town.....	Suffolk.....	10,132	6,058	2,726	Minnesota.				
Woburn city.....	Middlesex.....	15,308	14,254	13,499	Albert Lea city.....	Freeborn.....	6,192	4,500	3,305
Worcester city.....	Worcester.....	146,986	118,421	84,055	Alexandria city.....	Douglas.....	3,001	2,681	2,118
Michigan.					Anoka city.....	Anoka.....	3,972	3,769	4,252
Adrian city.....	Lenawee.....	10,763	9,054	8,756	Austin city.....	Mower.....	6,960	5,474	3,901
Albion city.....	Calhoun.....	8,833	4,519	3,763	Bemidji city.....	Beltrami.....	5,009	2,183	.....
Allegan city.....	Allegan.....	3,419	2,867	2,660	Braintree city.....	Crow Wing.....	8,526	7,524	5,703
Alma city.....	Grandtrot.....	2,757	2,047	1,655	Chisholm village.....	St. Louis.....	7,684	.....	.....
Alpena city.....	Alpena.....	12,706	11,802	11,283	Cloquet city.....	Carlton.....	7,031	3,072	2,630
Ann Arbor city.....	Washtenaw.....	14,817	14,509	9,431	Crookston city.....	Polk.....	7,550	5,359	3,457
Battle Creek city.....	Calhoun.....	25,267	18,563	13,197	Detroit city.....	Becker.....	2,807	.....	.....
Bay City.....	Bay.....	45,166	27,628	27,839	Duluth city.....	St. Louis.....	78,466	52,969	33,115
Belding city.....	Ionia.....	4,119	3,282	.....	East Grand Forks city.....	Polk.....	2,533	2,077	795
Benton Harbor city.....	Berrien.....	9,185	6,562	3,692	Ely city.....	St. Louis.....	3,572	3,717	901
Bessemer city.....	Gogebic.....	4,583	3,911	2,566	Eveleth city.....	St. Louis.....	7,036	2,752	.....
Big Rapids city.....	Mecosta.....	4,519	4,086	5,303	Fairmont city.....	Martin.....	2,958	3,040	1,205
Boyer city.....	Charlevoix.....	5,218	912	450	Faribault city.....	Rice.....	9,001	7,868	6,520
Cadillac city.....	Wexford.....	8,375	5,097	4,461	Fergus Falls city.....	Otter Tail.....	6,887	6,072	3,772
Charlottesville city.....	Eaton.....	4,886	4,092	3,867	Hastings city.....	Dakota.....	3,983	3,811	3,705
Cheboygan city.....	Cheboygan.....	6,859	6,489	6,235	Hibbing village.....	St. Louis.....	8,832	2,481	.....
Coldwater city.....	Branch.....	5,945	6,216	5,247	Lake City.....	Wabasha.....	3,142	2,744	2,128
Crystal Falls city.....	Iron.....	3,775	3,231	.....	Little Falls city.....	Morrison.....	6,078	5,774	2,354
Detroit city.....	Wayne.....	465,766	285,704	205,876	Luverne city.....	Rock.....	2,540	2,223	1,466
Dowagiac city.....	Cass.....	5,088	4,151	2,806	Mankato city.....	Blue Earth.....	10,365	10,699	8,838
East Jordan village.....	Charlevoix.....	2,516	1,205	731	Melrose city.....	Stearns.....	2,591	1,768	780
Escanaba city.....	Delta.....	13,194	9,549	6,808	Minneapolis city.....	Hennepin.....	301,408	202,718	164,738
Flint city.....	Genesee.....	38,550	13,103	9,803	Montevideo city.....	Chippewa.....	3,056	2,146	1,437
Gladstone city.....	Delta.....	4,211	1,337	.....	Moorhead city.....	Clay.....	4,840	3,730	2,088
Grand Haven city.....	Ottawa.....	5,856	4,743	5,023	New Ulm city.....	Brown.....	5,648	5,403	3,741
Grand Ledge city.....	Eaton.....	2,893	2,161	1,606	Northfield city.....	Rice.....	3,265	3,210	2,669
Grand Rapids city.....	Kent.....	112,571	87,565	60,278	Owatonna city.....	Steele.....	5,658	5,561	3,849
Greenville city.....	Montcalm.....	4,045	3,381	3,056	Red Wing city.....	Goodhue.....	9,048	7,525	6,294
Hamtramck village.....	Wayne.....	3,559	.....	.....	Richfield village.....	Hennepin.....	2,673	.....	.....
Hancock city.....	Houghton.....	8,981	4,050	1,772	Rochester city.....	Olmsted.....	7,844	6,843	5,321
Hastings city.....	Barry.....	4,383	3,172	2,972	St. Cloud city.....	Benton.....	10,600	8,663	7,686
Highland Park village.....	Wayne.....	4,120	427	.....	St. Peter city.....	Sherburne.....	.....	.....	.....
Hillsdale city.....	Hillsdale.....	5,001	4,151	3,915	South St. Paul city.....	Stearns.....	.....	.....	.....
Holland city.....	Ottawa.....	10,490	7,790	3,945	Staples city.....	Ramsey.....	214,744	163,065	133,156
Houghton village.....	Houghton.....	5,113	3,359	2,062	Stillwater city.....	Nicollet.....	4,176	4,302	3,671
Ionia city.....	Ionia.....	5,030	5,209	4,482	Thief River Falls city.....	Dakota.....	4,510	2,322	2,242
Iron Mountain city.....	Dickinson.....	9,216	9,242	8,599	Two Harbors city.....	Todd.....	2,558	1,504	685
Ironwood city.....	Gogebic.....	12,821	9,705	7,745	Virginia city.....	Washington.....	10,198	12,318	11,260
Ishpeming city.....	Marquette.....	12,448	13,255	11,197	Wabasha city.....	Pennington.....	3,714	1,819	191
Jackson city.....	Jackson.....	31,433	25,180	20,798	Waseca city.....	Lake.....	4,990	3,278	.....
Kalamazoo city.....	Kalamazoo.....	39,437	24,404	17,853	West Minneapolis village.....	St. Louis.....	10,473	2,962	.....
Lansing city.....	Ingham.....	31,229	16,485	13,102	West St. Paul city.....	St. Louis.....	2,622	2,528	2,487
Lapeer city.....	Lapeer.....	3,946	3,297	2,753	Willmar city.....	Wabasha.....	3,054	3,103	2,482
Laurium village.....	Houghton.....	8,537	5,643	1,159	Winona city.....	Waseca.....	.....	.....	.....
Ludington city.....	Mason.....	9,132	7,166	7,517	Mississippi.				
Manistee city.....	Manistee.....	12,381	14,260	12,812	Aberdeen city.....	Monroe.....	3,708	3,434	3,449
Manistique city.....	Schoolcraft.....	4,722	4,126	2,940	Bay St. Louis city.....	Hancock.....	3,388	2,872	1,074
Marine City.....	St. Clair.....	3,770	3,829	3,268	Bloxist city.....	Harrison.....	8,049	5,467	3,234
Marquette city.....	Marquette.....	11,503	10,058	9,093	Brookhaven city.....	Lincoln.....	5,293	2,678	2,142
Marshall city.....	Calhoun.....	4,236	4,370	3,968	Canton city.....	Madison.....	3,929	3,404	2,131
Menominee city.....	Menominee.....	10,507	12,818	10,630	Clarksdale city.....	Coahoma.....	4,070	1,773	781
Midland city.....	Midland.....	2,527	2,363	2,277	Collins city.....	Covington.....	2,581	.....	.....
Monroe city.....	Monroe.....	6,893	5,043	5,258	Columbus city.....	Lowndes.....	8,988	6,484	4,559
Mount Clemens city.....	Macomb.....	7,707	6,576	4,748	Corinth city.....	Alcorn.....	5,020	3,661	2,111
Mount Pleasant city.....	Isabella.....	3,972	3,662	2,701	Greenville city.....	Washington.....	9,610	7,642	6,658
Munising village.....	Alger.....	2,952	2,014	.....	Greenwood city.....	Leflore.....	5,836	3,026	1,055
Muskegon city.....	Muskegon.....	24,062	20,818	22,702	Grenada city.....	Grenada.....	2,814	2,568	2,416
Negaunee city.....	Marquette.....	8,460	6,935	6,073	Gulfport city.....	Harrison.....	6,386	1,000	.....
Niles city.....	Berrien.....	5,156	4,287	4,197	Hattiesburg city.....	Forrest.....	11,733	4,175	1,172
Norway city.....	Dickinson.....	4,974	4,170	.....	Jackson city.....	Hinds.....	21,262	7,816	5,920
Onaway city.....	Presque Isle.....	2,702	1,204	.....				
Osago village.....	Allegan.....	2,812	2,073	1,626					
Owosso city.....	Shiawassee.....	9,639	8,096	6,564					
Petoskey city.....	Emmet.....	4,778	5,235	2,872					
Pontiac city.....	Oakland.....	14,532	9,769	6,200					

STATISTICS OF POPULATION—CITIES.

TABLE 8.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES AND NEW ENGLAND TOWNS HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	County.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	County.	1910	1900	1890
Mississippi—Continued.					Montana—Continued.				
Laurel city.....	Jones.....	8,465	3,193	2,383	Great Falls city.....	Cascade.....	13,948	14,930	3,979
McComb city.....	Pike.....	6,237	4,477	10,624	Havre town.....	Chouteau.....	3,024	1,033	.....
Meridian city.....	Lauderdale.....	23,285	14,050	10,101	Helena city.....	Lewis and Clark.....	12,515	10,770	13,834
Moss Point city.....	Jackson.....	3,054	.....	.....	Kalispel city.....	Flathead.....	5,649	2,526	.....
Natchez city.....	Adams.....	11,791	12,210	.....	Lewistown city.....	Fergus.....	2,992	1,096	.....
Okolona city.....	Chickasaw.....	2,584	2,177	2,099	Livingston city.....	Park.....	5,359	2,778	2,850
Pascagoula city.....	Jackson.....	3,370	708	.....	Miles City.....	Custer.....	4,697	1,938	956
Starkville city.....	Okfuskee.....	2,098	1,086	1,725	Missoula city.....	Missoula.....	12,800	4,366	3,426
Tupelo city.....	Lee.....	3,881	2,118	.....	Red Lodge city.....	Carbon.....	4,800	2,152	624
Vicksburg city.....	Warren.....	20,814	14,834	13,373	Nebraska.				
Water Valley city.....	Yalobusha.....	4,275	3,813	2,832	Alliance city.....	Boxbutte.....	3,105	2,535	829
West Point city.....	Clay.....	4,804	3,193	2,762	Auburn city.....	Nemaha.....	2,729	2,604	1,537
Winoona city.....	Montgomery.....	2,512	2,455	1,648	Aurora city.....	Hamilton.....	2,030	1,921	1,862
Yazoo city.....	Yazoo.....	6,796	4,944	3,286	Beatrice city.....	Gage.....	9,356	7,875	13,836
Missouri.					Benson city.....	Douglas.....	3,170	510	.....
Aurora city.....	Lawrence.....	4,148	6,191	3,482	Blair city.....	Washington.....	2,584	2,970	2,069
Boonville city.....	Cooper.....	4,252	4,377	4,141	Chadron city.....	Dawes.....	2,697	1,065	1,867
Brookfield city.....	Linn.....	5,749	5,484	4,547	Columbus city.....	Platte.....	5,014	3,522	3,134
Butler city.....	Bates.....	2,894	3,158	2,812	Fairbury city.....	Jefferson.....	5,294	3,140	2,630
Cameron city.....	Clinton.....	2,980	2,979	2,917	Falls City.....	Richardson.....	3,265	3,022	2,102
Cape Girardeau city.....	Cape Girardeau.....	8,475	4,815	4,297	Fremont city.....	Dodge.....	8,718	7,241	6,747
Carrollton city.....	Carroll.....	3,452	3,854	3,878	Grand Island city.....	Hall.....	10,326	7,554	7,536
Cartersville city.....	Jasper.....	4,539	4,445	2,884	Hastings city.....	Adams.....	9,338	7,188	13,584
Carthage city.....	Jasper.....	9,483	9,416	7,981	Havelock village.....	Lancaster.....	2,680	1,480	.....
Caruthersville city.....	Pemiscot.....	3,655	2,315	230	Holdrege city.....	Phelps.....	3,030	3,007	2,601
Charleston city.....	Mississippi.....	3,144	1,893	1,381	Kearney city.....	Buffalo.....	6,202	5,634	8,074
Chillicothe city.....	Livingston.....	6,265	6,905	5,717	Lincoln city.....	Lancaster.....	43,973	40,109	55,154
Clinton city.....	Henry.....	4,992	5,061	4,737	McCook city.....	Red Willow.....	3,705	2,445	2,346
Columbia city.....	Boone.....	9,662	5,651	4,000	Nebraska City.....	Otoe.....	5,488	7,980	11,941
De Soto city.....	Jefferson.....	4,721	5,611	3,960	Norfolk city.....	Madison.....	6,025	3,883	3,038
Eldorado Springs city.....	Cedar.....	2,503	2,137	1,543	North Platte city.....	Lincoln.....	4,793	3,640	3,065
Excelsior Springs city.....	Clay.....	3,900	1,881	2,034	Omaha city.....	Douglas.....	124,090	102,555	140,452
Farmington city.....	St. Francois.....	2,613	1,778	1,394	Plattsmouth city.....	Cass.....	4,287	4,964	5,392
Fayette city.....	Howard.....	2,586	2,717	2,247	South Omaha city.....	Douglas.....	26,269	26,001	8,062
Festus city.....	Jefferson.....	2,556	1,256	1,335	University Place village.....	Lancaster.....	3,200	1,130	571
Flat River city.....	St. Francois.....	5,112	.....	.....	Wynmore city.....	Gage.....	2,013	2,626	2,420
Fredericktown city.....	Madison.....	2,632	1,577	917	York city.....	York.....	6,235	5,132	3,465
Fulton city.....	Callaway.....	5,228	4,883	4,314	Nevada.				
Hannibal city.....	Marion.....	18,341	12,780	12,857	Reno city.....	Washoe.....	10,867	4,500	3,563
Higginsville city.....	Lafayette.....	2,628	2,791	2,342	Sparks city.....	Washoe.....	2,500	.....	.....
Independence city.....	Jackson.....	9,859	6,974	6,380	New Hampshire.				
Jefferson City.....	Cole.....	11,850	9,664	6,742	Berlin city.....	Coos.....	11,780	8,896	3,729
Joplin city.....	Jasper.....	32,073	26,023	9,943	Claremont town.....	Sullivan.....	7,520	6,498	5,565
Kansas City.....	Jackson.....	248,381	163,752	132,716	Concord city.....	Merrimack.....	21,497	19,632	17,004
Kennett city.....	Dunklin.....	3,033	1,509	302	Conway town.....	Carroll.....	3,413	3,154	2,331
Kirksville city.....	Adair.....	6,347	5,966	3,510	Derry town.....	Rockingham.....	5,123	3,583	2,604
Kirkwood city.....	St. Louis.....	4,171	2,825	1,777	Dover city.....	Strafford.....	13,247	13,207	12,790
Lexington city.....	Lafayette.....	5,242	4,190	4,637	Exeter town.....	Rockingham.....	4,897	4,922	4,284
Liberty city.....	Clay.....	2,980	2,407	2,558	Farmington town.....	Strafford.....	2,621	2,265	3,064
Louisiana city.....	Pike.....	4,454	5,131	5,090	Franklin city.....	Merrimack.....	6,132	5,846	4,085
Macon city.....	Macon.....	3,584	4,068	3,371	Goffstown town.....	Hillsborough.....	2,579	2,528	1,981
Maplewood city.....	St. Louis.....	4,976	.....	.....	Haverhill town.....	Grafton.....	3,498	3,414	2,545
Marceline city.....	Linn.....	3,926	2,638	1,877	Keene city.....	Cheshire.....	10,068	9,165	7,446
Marshall city.....	Saline.....	4,809	5,086	4,297	Laconia city.....	Balknap.....	10,183	8,042	6,143
Maryville city.....	Nodaway.....	4,762	4,577	4,037	Lancaster town.....	Coos.....	3,054	3,190	3,373
Mexico city.....	Audrain.....	5,939	5,099	4,789	Lebanon town.....	Grafton.....	5,718	4,965	3,763
Moberly city.....	Randolph.....	10,923	8,012	8,215	Littleton town.....	Grafton.....	4,066	4,066	3,365
Monette city.....	Barry.....	4,177	3,115	1,699	Littleton village.....	Grafton.....	3,059	.....	.....
Neosho city.....	Newton.....	3,661	2,725	2,198	Manchester city.....	Hillsborough.....	70,063	56,087	44,126
Nevada city.....	Vernon.....	7,176	7,461	7,282	Millford town.....	Hillsborough.....	3,939	3,730	3,014
Poplar Bluff city.....	Butler.....	6,916	4,321	2,187	Nashua city.....	Hillsborough.....	26,005	23,898	19,311
Rich Hill city.....	Bates.....	2,755	4,053	4,003	Newmarket town.....	Rockingham.....	3,348	2,892	2,742
Richmond city.....	Ray.....	3,864	3,478	2,895	Newport town.....	Sullivan.....	3,765	3,120	2,623
St. Charles city.....	St. Charles.....	9,437	7,922	6,161	Pembroke town.....	Merrimack.....	3,062	3,183	3,172
St. Joseph city.....	Buchanan.....	77,403	102,979	52,324	Portsmouth city.....	Rockingham.....	11,269	10,637	9,827
St. Louis city.....	.....	687,029	575,238	451,770	Rochester city.....	Strafford.....	8,868	8,400	7,396
Sedalia city.....	Pettis.....	17,822	15,231	14,068	Somersworth city.....	Strafford.....	6,704	7,023	6,207
Sikeston city.....	Scott.....	3,327	1,077	.....	Walpole town.....	Cheshire.....	2,068	2,693	2,163
Slater city.....	Saline.....	3,238	2,502	2,400	New Jersey.				
Springfield city.....	Greene.....	35,201	23,267	21,850	Asbury Park city.....	Monmouth.....	10,150	4,148	.....
Trenton city.....	Grundy.....	5,656	5,399	5,039	Atlantic City.....	Atlantic.....	40,150	27,838	13,055
Warrensburg city.....	Johnson.....	4,689	4,724	4,706	Bayonne city.....	Hudson.....	55,845	32,722	19,033
Washington city.....	Franklin.....	3,670	3,015	2,725	Bloomfield town.....	Essex.....	15,070	9,668	.....
Webb City.....	Jasper.....	11,817	9,201	5,043	Boonton town.....	Morris.....	4,930	3,901	.....
Webster Groves city.....	St. Louis.....	7,080	1,895	1,783	Bordentown city.....	Burlington.....	4,250	4,110	4,232
Wellston city.....	St. Louis.....	7,312	.....	.....	Boundbrook borough.....	Somerset.....	3,070	2,622	1,402
West Plains city.....	Howell.....	2,914	2,902	2,091	Bridgeton city.....	Cumberland.....	14,209	13,913	11,424
Montana.					Burlington city.....	Burlington.....	8,336	7,392	7,264
Anaconda city.....	Deer Lodge.....	10,134	9,453	3,975	Camden city.....	Camden.....	94,638	75,935	58,313
Billings city.....	Yellowstone.....	10,031	3,221	836	Carlstadt borough.....	Bergen.....	3,807	2,574	1,549
Bozeman city.....	Gallatin.....	5,107	3,419	2,148	Cliffside Park borough.....	Bergen.....	3,394	968	.....
Butte city.....	Silver Bow.....	39,165	30,470	10,728	Collingswood borough.....	Camden.....	4,765	1,633	539
Deer Lodge city.....	Powell.....	2,570	1,324	1,463	Dover town.....	Morris.....	7,468	5,938	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	East Newark borough.....	Hudson.....	3,163	2,500	.....

STATISTICS OF POPULATION—CITIES.

TABLE 8.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES AND NEW ENGLAND TOWNS HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	County.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	County.	1910	1900	1890
New Jersey—Continued.					New Mexico—Continued.				
East Orange city.....	Essex.....	34,371	21,506	.....	Raton city.....	Colfax.....	4,539	3,540	1,255
East Rutherford borough.....	Bergen.....	4,275	2,640	.....	Roswell city.....	Chaves.....	6,172	2,049	343
Edgewater borough.....	Bergen.....	2,655	1,068	.....	Santa Fe city.....	Santa Fe.....	5,072	5,603	6,185
Elizabeth city.....	Union.....	73,409	52,130	37,764	Silver City.....	Grant.....	3,217	2,735	2,102
Englewood city.....	Bergen.....	9,924	6,253	.....	Tucumcari city.....	Quay.....	2,526	.....	.....
Flemington village.....	Hunterdon.....	2,693	2,145	1,977	New York.				
Fort Lee borough.....	Bergen.....	4,472	.....	.....	Albany city.....	Albany.....	100,253	94,151	94,923
Freehold town.....	Monmouth.....	3,233	2,934	2,932	Albion village.....	Orleans.....	5,016	4,477	4,536
Garfield borough.....	Bergen.....	10,213	3,504	1,028	Arnyville village.....	Suffolk.....	2,517	2,038	2,293
Glen Ridge borough.....	Essex.....	3,260	1,960	.....	Arsterdam city.....	Montgomery.....	31,267	20,929	17,336
Gloucester city.....	Camden.....	9,462	6,840	6,564	Auburn city.....	Cayuga.....	34,668	30,345	25,858
Guttenberg town.....	Hudson.....	5,647	3,825	1,947	Babylon village.....	Suffolk.....	2,600	2,157	.....
Hackensack town.....	Bergen.....	14,050	9,443	6,004	Baldwinsville village.....	Onondaga.....	3,099	2,992	3,040
Hackettstown town.....	Warren.....	2,715	2,474	2,417	Ballston Spa village.....	Saratoga.....	4,138	3,923	3,527
Haddonfield borough.....	Camden.....	4,142	2,776	2,502	Batavia village.....	Genesee.....	11,613	9,180	7,221
Haledon borough.....	Passaic.....	2,500	.....	.....	Bath village.....	Steuben.....	3,894	4,994	3,261
Hammonton town.....	Atlantic.....	5,088	3,481	3,833	Binghamton city.....	Broome.....	48,443	39,647	35,005
Harrison town.....	Hudson.....	14,498	10,596	8,338	Brockport village.....	Monroe.....	3,579	3,398	3,742
Hawthorne borough.....	Passaic.....	3,400	2,095	.....	Buffalo city.....	Erle.....	423,715	352,337	255,664
Hoboken city.....	Hudson.....	70,324	59,384	43,648	Canandaigua village.....	Ontario.....	7,217	6,151	5,868
Irvington town.....	Essex.....	11,877	5,255	.....	Canastota village.....	Madison.....	3,247	3,030	2,774
Jersey City.....	Hudson.....	267,779	206,433	163,003	Canton village.....	St. Lawrence.....	2,701	2,757	2,580
Kearny town.....	Hudson.....	18,639	10,896	.....	Carthage village.....	Jefferson.....	3,563	2,895	2,278
Keyport borough.....	Monmouth.....	3,554	3,413	3,411	Catskill village.....	Greene.....	5,296	5,484	4,920
Lambertville city.....	Hunterdon.....	4,657	4,637	4,142	Clyde village.....	Wayne.....	2,695	2,507	2,638
Little Ferry borough.....	Bergen.....	2,541	1,240	781	Cohoes city.....	Albany.....	24,709	23,910	22,509
Lodi borough.....	Bergen.....	4,138	1,917	998	Cold Springs village.....	Putnam.....	2,549	2,067	.....
Long Branch city.....	Monmouth.....	13,298	8,872	7,231	Corning city.....	Steuben.....	13,730	11,061	8,550
Madison borough.....	Morris.....	4,658	3,754	2,469	Cornwall village.....	Orange.....	2,668	1,966	760
Millville city.....	Cumberland.....	12,451	10,583	10,002	Cortland city.....	Cortland.....	11,504	9,014	8,590
Montclair town.....	Essex.....	21,550	13,962	.....	Dansville village.....	Livingston.....	3,938	3,633	3,758
Morristown town.....	Morris.....	12,507	11,207	8,156	Depew village.....	Erle.....	3,921	3,379	.....
Middlesex.....	Middlesex.....	23,388	20,006	18,693	Dobbs Ferry village.....	Westchester.....	3,455	2,888	2,083
New Brunswick city.....	Essex.....	347,469	240,070	181,830	Dolgeville village.....	Fulton.....	2,685	1,915	.....
Newark city.....	Sussex.....	4,467	4,376	3,003	Dunkirk city.....	Herkimer.....	17,221	11,616	9,416
Newton town.....	Sussex.....	4,467	4,376	3,003	East Aurora village.....	Chautauqua.....	2,781	2,366	1,582
North Plainfield borough.....	Somerset.....	6,117	5,009	.....	East Syracuse village.....	Onondaga.....	3,274	2,509	2,231
Nutley town.....	Essex.....	6,009	.....	.....	Ellenville village.....	Ulster.....	3,114	2,879	2,881
Orange city.....	Essex.....	29,630	24,141	18,844	Elmira city.....	Chemung.....	37,176	35,072	30,893
Passaic city.....	Passaic.....	54,773	27,777	13,028	Elmira Heights village.....	Chemung.....	2,732	1,763	.....
Paterson city.....	Passaic.....	125,600	105,171	78,347	Fairport village.....	Monroe.....	3,112	2,489	2,552
Perth Amboy city.....	Middlesex.....	32,121	17,699	9,512	Fishkill Landing village.....	Dutchess.....	3,902	3,673	3,617
Phillipsburg town.....	Warren.....	13,903	10,052	8,644	Fort Edward village.....	Washington.....	3,762	3,521	.....
Plainfield city.....	Union.....	20,550	15,369	11,267	Fort Plain village.....	Montgomery.....	2,762	2,444	2,864
Pleasantville borough.....	Atlantic.....	4,390	2,182	.....	Frankfort village.....	Herkimer.....	3,303	2,664	2,291
Princeton borough.....	Mercer.....	5,136	3,899	3,422	Fredonia village.....	Chautauqua.....	5,285	4,127	3,999
Prospect Park borough.....	Passaic.....	2,719	.....	.....	Freeport village.....	Nassau.....	4,836	2,612	.....
Rahway city.....	Union.....	9,337	7,935	7,105	Fulton city.....	Oswego.....	10,480	18,206	16,035
Raritan town.....	Somerset.....	3,672	3,244	2,556	Geneva city.....	Ontario.....	12,446	10,433	7,557
Red Bank borough.....	Monmouth.....	7,398	5,423	4,145	Glens Falls city.....	Warren.....	15,243	12,613	9,509
Ridgewood village.....	Bergen.....	5,416	2,685	1,047	Gloversville city.....	Fulton.....	20,642	18,349	13,864
Roosevelt borough.....	Middlesex.....	5,786	.....	.....	Goshen village.....	Orange.....	3,061	2,826	2,907
Roselle borough.....	Union.....	2,725	1,652	996	Gouverneur village.....	St. Lawrence.....	4,128	3,689	3,458
Roselle Park borough.....	Union.....	3,138	.....	.....	Granville village.....	Washington.....	3,920	2,700	.....
Rutherford borough.....	Bergen.....	7,045	4,411	2,293	Green Island village.....	Albany.....	4,737	4,770	4,463
Salem city.....	Salem.....	6,614	5,811	5,516	Greenport village.....	Suffolk.....	3,089	2,366	.....
Secaucus borough.....	Hudson.....	4,740	1,628	.....	Hastings-upon-Hudson village.....	Westchester.....	4,552	2,002	1,466
Somerville borough.....	Somerset.....	5,060	4,843	3,881	Haverstraw village.....	Rockland.....	5,669	5,935	5,070
South Amboy city.....	Middlesex.....	7,007	6,949	4,330	Hempstead village.....	Nassau.....	4,964	3,582	4,831
South Orange village.....	Essex.....	6,014	4,608	3,106	Herkimer village.....	Herkimer.....	7,520	5,555	.....
South River borough.....	Middlesex.....	4,772	2,782	1,796	Homer village.....	Cortland.....	2,695	2,381	.....
Summit city.....	Union.....	7,500	5,302	.....	Hoosick Falls village.....	Rensselaer.....	5,532	5,671	7,014
Trenton borough.....	Bergen.....	2,756	1,746	1,046	Hornell city.....	Steuben.....	13,617	11,918	10,996
Trenton city.....	Mercer.....	96,815	73,307	57,458	Hudson city.....	Columbia.....	11,417	9,528	9,970
Union town.....	Hudson.....	21,023	15,187	10,643	Hudson Falls village.....	Washington.....	5,189	4,473	2,895
Vineland borough.....	Cumberland.....	5,282	4,370	3,822	Ilion village.....	Herkimer.....	6,583	5,138	4,057
Wallington borough.....	Bergen.....	3,448	1,812	.....	Ithaca city.....	Tompkins.....	14,802	13,136	11,079
Washington borough.....	Warren.....	3,567	3,580	2,831	Jamestown city.....	Chautauqua.....	31,297	22,892	16,038
West Hoboken town.....	Hudson.....	35,403	23,094	.....	Johnstown city.....	Fulton.....	10,447	10,130	7,768
West New York town.....	Hudson.....	13,560	5,267	.....	Kingston city.....	Ulster.....	25,908	24,535	21,261
West Orange town.....	Essex.....	10,980	6,889	.....	Lackawanna city.....	Erle.....	14,549	.....	.....
Westfield town.....	Union.....	6,420	.....	.....	Lancaster village.....	Erle.....	4,364	3,750	1,692
Wharton borough.....	Morris.....	2,983	2,069	.....	Leroy village.....	Genesee.....	3,771	3,144	2,743
Woodbury city.....	Gloucester.....	4,642	4,087	3,911	Lestershire village.....	Broome.....	3,775	3,111	.....
New Mexico.					New York.				
Albuquerque city.....	Bernalillo.....	11,020	6,238	3,785	Little Falls city.....	Herkimer.....	12,773	10,381	8,783
Glovis city.....	Curry.....	3,255	.....	.....	Lockport city.....	Niagara.....	17,970	16,581	16,038
Las Cruces town.....	Dona Ana.....	3,836	.....	.....	Lowville village.....	Lewis.....	2,940	2,352	2,511
Las Vegas city (East Las Vegas P. O.).....	San Miguel.....	3,755	3,552	2,312	Lyons village.....	Wayne.....	4,460	4,300	4,475
Las Vegas town.....	San Miguel.....	3,179	2,767	2,385	Malone village.....	Franklin.....	6,467	5,935	4,936
					Mamaroneck village.....	Westchester.....	5,699	.....	.....
					Massena village.....	St. Lawrence.....	2,951	2,032	1,049

1 Includes population of Oswego Falls village: 1900, 2,925; 1890, 1,821.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION—CITIES.

TABLE 8.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES AND NEW ENGLAND TOWNS HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	County.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	County.	1910	1900	1890
New York—Continued.					North Carolina—Continued.				
Mattewan village.....	Dutchess.....	6,727	5,807	4,278	Durham city.....	Durham.....	18,241	6,670	5,485
Mechanicville village.....	Saratoga.....	6,634	4,695	2,679	Edenton town.....	Chowan.....	2,789	3,046	2,205
Medina village.....	Orleans.....	5,683	4,716	4,492	Elizabeth City town.....	Pasquotank.....	8,412	6,348	3,251
Middletown city.....	Orange.....	15,313	14,522	11,977	Fayetteville town.....	Cumberland.....	7,045	4,670	4,222
Mount Kisco village.....	Westchester.....	2,802	1,346	1,095	Gastonia town.....	Gaston.....	5,750	4,610	1,033
Mount Morris village.....	Livingston.....	2,782	2,410	2,286	Goldston city.....	Wayno.....	6,107	5,877	4,017
Mount Vernon city.....	Westchester.....	30,919	21,228	10,830	Graham town.....	Alamance.....	2,504	2,052	901
New Rochelle city.....	Westchester.....	28,867	14,720	9,057	Greensboro city.....	Guilford.....	15,895	10,035	3,317
New York city 1.....		4,766,883	3,437,202	2,507,414	Greenville town.....	Pitt.....	4,101	2,565	1,937
Manhattan Borough.....	New York.....	2,331,512	1,850,095	1,441,216	Henderson town.....	Vance.....	4,503	3,746	4,191
Bronx Borough.....	New York.....	450,980	200,507	88,908	Hendersonville town.....	Henderson.....	2,818	1,917	1,216
Brooklyn Borough.....	Kings.....	1,634,551	1,166,532	838,647	High Point city.....	Catawba.....	3,716	2,535	2,023
Richmond Borough.....	Richmond.....	85,989	67,021	51,698	Kinston town.....	Guilford.....	9,525	4,163	4,163
Queens Borough.....	Queens.....	284,041	152,999	87,050	Lenoir town.....	Lenoir.....	6,995	4,106	1,726
Newark village.....	Wayne.....	6,227	4,578	3,698	Lenoir town.....	Caldwell.....	3,364	1,200	673
Newburgh city.....	Orange.....	27,805	24,943	23,087	Lexington town.....	Davidson.....	4,163	1,234	1,440
Niagara Falls city.....	Niagara.....	30,445	19,457	19,457	Monroe city.....	Union.....	4,082	2,427	1,866
North Tarrytown village.....	Westchester.....	5,421	4,241	3,176	Monroeville town.....	Iredell.....	3,400	1,533	886
North Tonawanda city.....	Niagara.....	11,955	9,093	4,793	Morgantown town.....	Burke.....	2,712	1,938	1,557
Norwich village.....	Chenango.....	7,422	5,766	5,212	Mount Airy town.....	Surry.....	3,844	2,080	1,768
Nyack village.....	Rockland.....	4,619	4,275	4,111	Newbern city.....	Craven.....	9,961	9,090	7,843
Ogdensburg city.....	St. Lawrence.....	15,933	12,633	11,662	Oxford town.....	Granville.....	3,018	2,059	2,907
Olean city.....	Cattaraugus.....	14,743	9,492	7,358	Raleigh city.....	Wake.....	19,218	13,643	12,678
Oneida city.....	Madison.....	8,817	6,364	6,083	Reidsville town.....	Rockingham.....	4,828	3,262	2,969
Oneonta city.....	Otsego.....	9,491	7,147	6,272	Rocky Mount town.....	Edgecombe.....	8,051	2,937	816
Ossining village.....	Westchester.....	11,480	7,933	9,352	Salem town.....	Nash.....	5,533	3,042	2,711
Oswego city.....	Oswego.....	23,308	22,199	21,842	Salisbury city.....	Forsyth.....	7,153	6,277	4,418
Owego village.....	Tioga.....	4,633	5,039	.....	Shelby town.....	Rowan.....	3,127	1,874	1,394
Patchogue village.....	Suffolk.....	3,824	2,920	.....	Statesville city.....	Cleveland.....	4,599	3,141	2,318
Peekskill village.....	Westchester.....	15,245	10,358	9,676	Tarboro town.....	Edgecombe.....	4,129	2,490	1,924
Penn Yan village.....	Yates.....	4,597	4,650	4,254	Thomasville town.....	Davidson.....	3,877	751	590
Perry village.....	Wyoming.....	4,388	2,703	1,528	Washington city.....	Beaufort.....	6,211	4,842	3,545
Flattsburg city.....	Clinton.....	11,138	8,434	7,010	Wilmington city.....	New Hanover.....	25,748	20,976	20,056
Port Chester village.....	Westchester.....	12,809	7,440	5,274	Wilson town.....	Wilson.....	6,717	3,525	2,126
Port Jervis city.....	Orange.....	9,564	9,385	9,327	Winston city.....	Forsyth.....	17,167	10,008	8,018
Potsdam village.....	St. Lawrence.....	4,036	3,843	3,961	North Dakota.				
Poughkeepsie city.....	Dutchess.....	27,936	24,029	22,206	Bismarck city.....	Burlingame.....	5,443	3,310	2,186
Rensselaer city.....	Rensselaer.....	10,711	7,466	7,301	Devils Lake city.....	Ramsey.....	5,157	1,729	846
Rochester city.....	Monroe.....	218,149	162,608	133,896	Dickinson city.....	Stark.....	3,678	2,070	897
Rockville Center village.....	Nassau.....	3,667	1,884	.....	Fargo city.....	Cass.....	14,331	9,589	5,664
Rome city.....	Oneida.....	20,497	15,343	14,901	Grand Forks city.....	Grand Forks.....	12,478	7,652	4,979
Rye village.....	Westchester.....	3,964	.....	.....	Jamestown city.....	Stutsman.....	4,358	2,853	2,296
Sag Harbor village.....	Suffolk.....	3,403	1,969	.....	Mandan city.....	Morton.....	3,873	1,658	1,328
St. Johnsville village.....	Montgomery.....	2,536	1,873	1,263	Minot city.....	Ward.....	6,188	1,277	675
Salamanca village.....	Cattaraugus.....	5,792	4,251	3,692	Valley City.....	Barnes.....	4,606	2,446	1,089
Saranac Lake village.....	Essex.....	4,983	2,694	708	Williston city.....	Williams.....	3,124	763	295
Saratoga Springs village.....	Franklin.....	12,693	12,400	11,975	Ohio.				
Saugerties village.....	Saratoga.....	3,929	3,697	4,237	Akron city.....	Summit.....	69,067	42,728	27,601
Schenectady city.....	Ulster.....	72,826	31,682	19,902	Alliance city.....	Stark.....	15,083	8,974	7,607
Scotia village.....	Schenectady.....	2,957	.....	.....	Ashland city.....	Ashland.....	6,795	4,087	3,506
Seneca Falls village.....	Seneca.....	6,588	6,519	6,116	Ashtabula city.....	Ashtabula.....	18,266	12,949	8,338
Sidney village.....	Delaware.....	2,507	2,331	1,358	Athens city.....	Athens.....	5,463	3,066	2,620
Silver Creek village.....	Chautauqua.....	2,512	1,944	1,678	Barberton city.....	Summit.....	9,410	4,354	.....
Solvay village.....	Onondaga.....	5,139	3,493	563	Barnesville village.....	Belmont.....	4,233	3,721	3,207
Southampton village.....	Suffolk.....	2,509	2,289	.....	Bellaire city.....	Belmont.....	12,946	9,912	9,304
Suffern village.....	Rockland.....	2,663	1,619	.....	Bellefontaine city.....	Logan.....	8,238	6,649	4,245
Syracuse city.....	Onondaga.....	137,249	108,374	85,143	Bellevue city.....	Huron.....	5,200	4,101	3,052
Tarrytown village.....	Westchester.....	5,600	4,770	3,562	Berea village.....	Cuyahoga.....	2,609	2,510	2,533
Tonawanda city.....	Erie.....	8,290	7,421	7,145	Bowling Green city.....	Wood.....	5,222	5,067	3,467
Troy city.....	Rensselaer.....	76,813	60,651	60,956	Bridgeport village.....	Belmont.....	3,974	3,963	3,369
Tuokahoe village.....	Westchester.....	2,722	.....	.....	Bryan city.....	Williams.....	3,641	3,131	3,068
Tupper Lake village.....	Franklin.....	3,067	.....	.....	Bucyrus city.....	Crawford.....	8,122	6,560	5,974
Utica city.....	Oneida.....	74,419	56,383	44,007	Byesville village.....	Guernsey.....	3,150	1,207	789
Walden village.....	Orange.....	4,004	3,147	2,132	Cambridge city.....	Guernsey.....	11,327	8,241	4,361
Walton village.....	Delaware.....	3,103	2,811	2,299	Canal Dover city.....	Tuscarawas.....	6,021	5,422	3,479
Wappingers Falls village.....	Dutchess.....	3,195	3,504	3,718	Canton city.....	Stark.....	50,217	30,667	26,180
Warsaw village.....	Wyoming.....	3,206	3,048	3,120	Carthage village.....	Hamilton.....	3,618	2,559	2,257
Waterford village.....	Saratoga.....	3,245	3,146	.....	Cellna village.....	Mercer.....	3,493	2,815	2,702
Waterloo village.....	Seneca.....	3,931	4,256	4,350	Chicago Junction village.....	Huron.....	2,950	2,348	1,299
Watertown city.....	Jefferson.....	26,730	21,696	14,725	Chillicothe city.....	Ross.....	14,508	12,976	11,288
Watervliet city.....	Albany.....	15,074	14,321	12,967	Cincinnati city.....	Hamilton.....	363,501	325,902	296,908
Watkins village.....	Schoyler.....	2,817	2,943	4,123	Circleville city.....	Pickaway.....	6,744	6,991	6,556
Waverly village.....	Tioga.....	4,855	4,465	4,423	Cleveland city.....	Cuyahoga.....	560,663	381,768	261,353
Wellsville village.....	Allegany.....	4,382	3,556	3,435	Cleveland Heights village.....	Cuyahoga.....	2,955	.....	.....
Westfield village.....	Chautauqua.....	2,985	2,430	1,988	Clyde village.....	Sandusky.....	2,815	2,515	2,327
White Plains village.....	Westchester.....	15,949	7,899	4,042	Columbus city.....	Franklin.....	181,511	125,560	88,180
Whitehall village.....	Washington.....	4,917	4,377	4,434	Conneaut city.....	Ashtabula.....	3,319	7,133	3,241
Yonkers city.....	Westchester.....	79,803	47,931	32,033	Coshocton village.....	Coshocton.....	9,603	6,473	3,672
North Carolina.					Crestline city.....	Crawford.....	3,807	3,282	2,911
Asheville city.....	Buncombe.....	18,762	14,694	10,235	Crooksville village.....	Perry.....	3,028	835	.....
Belhaven town.....	Beaufort.....	2,863	383	.....	Cuyahoga Falls village.....	Summit.....	4,020	3,186	2,614
Burlington city.....	Alamance.....	4,803	3,692	1,716	Dayton city.....	Montgomery.....	116,577	85,333	61,220
Charlotte city.....	Mecklenburg.....	34,014	18,091	11,857					
Concord city.....	Cabarrus.....	8,715	7,910	4,339					

1 Population of New York and its boroughs as now constituted.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION—CITIES.

TABLE 8.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES AND NEW ENGLAND TOWNS HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	County.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	County.	1910	1900	1890
Ohio—Continued.					Ohio—Continued.				
Defiance city.....	Defiance.....	7,327	7,579	7,694	Stuebenville city.....	Jefferson.....	22,391	14,349	13,894
Delaware city.....	Delaware.....	9,076	7,940	8,224	Struthers village.....	Mahoning.....	3,370		
Delphos city.....	Allen.....	5,038	4,517	4,516	Tiffin city.....	Seneca.....	11,894	10,989	10,801
Dennison village.....	Van Wert.....	4,008	3,763	2,925	Toledo city.....	Lucas.....	168,497	131,822	81,434
East Cleveland city.....	Tuscarawas.....	9,179	2,757		Toronto village.....	Jefferson.....	4,271	3,526	2,530
	Cuyahoga.....				Troy city.....	Miami.....	6,122	5,881	4,494
East Liverpool city.....	Columbiana.....	20,387	16,485	10,956	Uhrichsville village.....	Tuscarawas.....	4,751	4,582	3,842
East Palestine village.....	Columbiana.....	3,537	2,493	1,816	Upper Sandusky village.....	Wyandot.....	3,779	3,355	3,572
East Youngstown village.....	Mahoning.....	4,972			Urbana city.....	Champaign.....	7,739	6,808	6,510
Eaton village.....	Preble.....	3,187	3,155	2,934	Van Wert city.....	Van Wert.....	7,157	6,422	5,512
Elmwood Place village.....	Hamilton.....	3,423	2,532		Wadsworth village.....	Medina.....	3,073	1,764	1,574
Elvira city.....	Lorain.....	14,825	8,791	5,611	Wapakoneta city.....	Auglaize.....	5,349	3,915	3,616
Findlay city.....	Hancock.....	14,858	17,613	18,563	Warren city.....	Trumbull.....	11,081	8,529	5,973
Postoria city.....	Hancock.....	9,597	7,730	7,070	Washington Court House city.....	Fayette.....	7,277	5,751	5,742
Franklin village.....	Seneca.....	2,659	2,724	2,729	Wauseon village.....	Fulton.....	2,650	2,148	2,060
Fremont city.....	Warren.....	9,939	8,439	7,141	Wellston city.....	Jackson.....	6,875	8,045	4,377
	Sandusky.....				Wellsville city.....	Columbiana.....	7,759	6,146	5,247
Gallon city.....	Crawford.....	7,214	7,282	6,326	Wilmingon village.....	Clinton.....	4,491	3,613	3,079
Gallipolis city.....	Galla.....	5,560	5,432	4,498	Woodsfield village.....	Monroe.....	2,502	1,801	1,031
Girard village.....	Trumbull.....	3,736	2,630		Wooster city.....	Wayne.....	6,136	6,063	5,901
Gloster village.....	Athens.....	2,527	2,155		Xenia city.....	Greene.....	8,706	8,096	7,301
Greenfield village.....	Highland.....	4,228	3,979	2,460	Youngstown city.....	Mahoning.....	79,066	44,885	33,220
					Zanesville city.....	Muskingum.....	28,026	28,538	21,009
Greenville city.....	Darke.....	6,237	5,501	5,473	Oklahoma.¹				
Hamilton city.....	Butler.....	35,279	23,914	17,565	Ada city.....	Pontotoc.....	4,349	3,257	
Hartwell village.....	Hamilton.....	2,823	1,833	1,507	Altus city.....	Jackson.....	4,821	1,927	
Hillsboro village.....	Highland.....	4,296	4,435	3,620	Alva city.....	Woods.....	3,683	2,800	1,499
Ironton city.....	Lawrence.....	13,147	11,868	10,939	Anadarko city.....	Caddo.....	3,439	2,190	
					Ardmore city.....	Carter.....	8,618	8,759	5,651
Jaekson city.....	Jackson.....	5,468	4,672	4,320	Bartlesville city.....	Washington.....	6,181	4,215	668
Kent village.....	Portage.....	4,488	4,541	3,501	Blackwell city.....	Kay.....	3,266	2,644	2,283
Kenton city.....	Hardin.....	7,185	6,852	5,557	Chickasha city.....	Grady.....	10,320	7,862	3,209
Lakewood city.....	Cuyahoga.....	15,181	3,355		Claremore city.....	Rogers.....	2,866	2,094	855
Lancaster city.....	Fairfield.....	13,093	8,991	7,555	Clinton city.....	Custer.....	2,781	1,278	
					Coal.....	Coal.....	3,255	2,921	2,614
Lebanon village.....	Warren.....	2,098	2,867	3,050	Durant city.....	Bryan.....	5,330	4,510	2,969
Lectonia village.....	Columbiana.....	2,065	2,744	2,826	El Reno city.....	Canadian.....	7,872	5,370	3,383
Lima city.....	Allen.....	30,508	21,723	15,981	Elk City.....	Beckham.....	3,165	2,195	
Lisbon village.....	Columbiana.....	3,084	3,830	2,278	Enid city.....	Garfield.....	13,799	10,087	3,444
Lockland village.....	Hamilton.....	3,439	2,695	2,474	Frederick city.....	Tillman.....	3,027	2,036	
Logan village.....	Hocking.....	4,850	3,480	3,119	Guthrie city.....	Logan.....	11,654	11,652	10,006
London village.....	Madison.....	3,530	3,311	3,111	Hartshorne city.....	Pittsburg.....	2,435	2,435	2,352
Lorain city.....	Lorain.....	28,883	16,028	4,863	Hobart city.....	Kiowa.....	3,843	3,130	
Madisonville city.....	Hamilton.....	5,193	3,140	2,214	Hugo city.....	Choctaw.....	4,582	2,676	
Mansfield city.....	Richland.....	20,768	17,640	13,473	Kingfisher city.....	Kingfisher.....	2,538	2,214	2,301
					Krebs city.....	Pittsburg.....	2,884	1,508	
Marietta city.....	Washington.....	12,923	13,348	8,273	Lawton city.....	Comanche.....	7,788	5,562	
Marion city.....	Marion.....	11,862	8,327	8,327	McAlester city.....	Pittsburg.....	12,954	8,144	4,125
Martins Ferry city.....	Belmont.....	9,133	7,760	6,250	Mangum city.....	Greer.....	3,067	2,672	
Marysville village.....	Union.....	3,576	2,810	2,810	Miami city.....	Ottawa.....	2,907	1,893	1,527
Massillon city.....	Stark.....	13,879	11,944	10,092	Muskogee city.....	Muskogee.....	25,278	14,418	4,254
					Norman city.....	Cleveland.....	3,724	3,040	2,225
Medina village.....	Medina.....	2,734	2,232	2,073	Nowata city.....	Nowata.....	3,672	2,223	498
Miamisburg village.....	Montgomery.....	4,271	3,941	2,952	Oklahoma City.....	Oklahoma.....	64,205	32,452	10,037
Middleport village.....	Meigs.....	3,194	2,799	3,211	Okmulgee city.....	Okmulgee.....	4,176	2,322	
Middletown city.....	Butler.....	13,152	9,215	7,681	Pauls Valley city.....	Garvin.....	2,639	2,157	1,467
Mingo Junction village.....	Jefferson.....	4,049	2,954	1,856	Pawhuska city.....	Osage.....	2,776	2,408	
Montpelier village.....	Williams.....	2,759	1,869	1,293	Perry city.....	Noble.....	3,133	2,881	3,351
Mount Vernon city.....	Knox.....	9,087	6,033	6,027	Ponca city.....	Kay.....	2,521	2,529	2,528
Napoleon village.....	Henry.....	4,007	3,639	2,794	Purcell city.....	McClain.....	2,740	2,553	2,277
Nelsonville city.....	Athens.....	6,082	5,421	4,558	Sapulpa city.....	Creek.....	8,283	4,259	891
New Comerstown village.....	Tuscarawas.....	2,943	2,659	1,251	Shawnee city.....	Pottawatomie.....	12,474	10,955	3,462
					Stillwater city.....	Payne.....	3,444	2,577	2,431
New Lexington village.....	Perry.....	2,559	1,701	1,470	Sulphur city.....	Murray.....	3,684	2,935	1,198
New Philadelphia city.....	Tuscarawas.....	8,542	6,213	4,456	Tahlequah city.....	Cherokee.....	2,891	1,916	1,482
Newark city.....	Licking.....	25,404	18,157	14,270	Tulsa city.....	Tulsa.....	18,182	7,298	1,390
Newburgh city.....	Cuyahoga.....	5,813	5,909	4,289	Vinita city.....	Craig.....	4,082	3,157	2,339
Niles city.....	Trumbull.....	8,361	7,468	4,289	Wagoner city.....	Wagoner.....	4,018	2,950	2,372
					Waurika city.....	Jefferson.....	2,928	2,696	
North Baltimore village.....	Wood.....	2,503	3,561	2,857	Woodward city.....	Woodward.....	2,696	2,018	
Norwalk city.....	Huron.....	7,858	7,074	7,195	Oregon.				
Norwood city.....	Hamilton.....	10,185	6,480		Albany city.....	Linn.....	4,275	3,149	3,079
Oberlin village.....	Lorain.....	4,365	4,082	4,376	Ashland city.....	Jackson.....	5,020	2,634	1,784
Orrville village.....	Wayne.....	3,101	1,901	1,765	Astoria city.....	Clatsop.....	9,599	8,381	6,184
					Baker City.....	Baker.....	6,742	6,063	2,604
Painesville city.....	Lake.....	5,501	5,024	4,755	Corvallis city.....	Benton.....	4,552	1,819	1,527
Piqua city.....	Miami.....	13,388	12,172	9,090	Engene city.....	Lane.....	9,009	3,236	
Pomeroy village.....	Meigs.....	4,023	4,639	4,726	Grants Pass city.....	Josephine.....	3,897	2,290	1,432
Port Clinton village.....	Ottawa.....	3,007	2,450	2,049	Klamath Falls town.....	Klamath.....	2,891	447	364
Portsmouth city.....	Soloto.....	23,481	17,870	12,394	La Grande city.....	Union.....	4,843	2,991	2,593
					Marshfield town.....	Coos.....	2,980	1,391	1,461
Ravenna city.....	Portage.....	5,310	4,003	3,417					
Reading village.....	Hamilton.....	3,985	3,076						
Rockport village.....	Cuyahoga.....	3,179	2,038						
St. Bernard city.....	Hamilton.....	5,002	3,384	1,779					
St. Marys city.....	Auglaize.....	5,732	5,359	3,000					
Salem city.....	Columbiana.....	8,943	7,582	5,780					
Sandusky city.....	Eric.....	19,980	19,664	18,471					
Shelby village.....	Richland.....	4,903	4,685	1,977					
Sidney city.....	Shelby.....	6,807	5,688	4,850					
Springfield city.....	Clark.....	46,921	38,253	31,895					

¹ Figures for census of 1910, special census of 1907, and census of 1900 used.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION—CITIES.

TABLE 8.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES AND NEW ENGLAND TOWNS HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE OR BOROUGH.	County.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	County.	1910	1900	1890
Oregon—Continued.					Pennsylvania—Continued.				
Medford city	Jackson	8,840	1,791	967	East Pittsburgh borough	Allegheny	5,615	2,883	
Oregon City	Clackamas	4,287	3,494	3,092	East Stroudsburg borough	Monroe	3,330	2,648	1,819
Pendleton city	Umatilla	4,440	4,400	2,500	Easton city	Northampton	28,523	25,238	14,491
Portland city	Multnomah	207,214	90,426	46,985	Edgewood borough	Allegheny	2,596	1,139	616
Roseburg city	Douglas	4,738	1,690	1,472	Edwardsville borough	Luzerne	8,407	5,165	3,284
St. Johns city	Multnomah	4,872			Elizabethtown borough	Lancaster	2,587	1,473	1,218
Salem city	Marion	14,094	4,258		Ellwood City borough	Lawrence	3,902	2,243	
The Dalles city	Wasco	4,880	3,542	3,029	Emaus borough	Lehigh	3,501	1,408	883
Pennsylvania.					Pennsylvania—Continued.				
Allentown city	Lehigh	51,913	35,416	25,228	Emporium borough	Cameron	2,916	2,403	2,147
Altoona city	Blair	52,127	38,973	30,337	Ephrata borough	Lancaster	3,192	2,451	
Amble borough	Montgomery	2,640	1,884	1,073	Erle city	Erle	66,525	52,733	40,634
Ambridge borough	Beaver	5,205			Etna borough	Allegheny	5,830	5,384	3,707
Apollo borough	Armstrong	3,006	2,024	2,156	Exeter borough	Luzerne	3,537	1,948	700
Archbald borough	Lackawanna	7,194	5,396	4,032	Ford City borough	Armstrong	4,850	2,870	
Ashland borough	Schuylkill	6,855	6,438	7,346	Forest City borough	Susquehanna	5,749	4,270	2,310
Ashley borough	Luzerne	5,601	4,046	3,192	Frackville borough	Schuylkill	3,118	2,594	2,520
Aspinwall borough	Allegheny	2,592	1,231	3,274	Franklin city	Venango	9,787	7,817	6,221
Athens borough	Bradford	3,798	3,740	3,272	Freedom borough	Beaver	3,090	1,783	704
Austin borough	Potter	2,941	2,300	1,679	Friesland borough	Luzerne	6,197	5,254	1,730
Avalon borough	Allegheny	4,317	2,130	804	Galeton borough	Potter	4,027	2,416	
Avoca borough	Luzerne	4,634	3,487	3,031	Gallitzin borough	Cambria	3,504	2,759	2,392
Bangor borough	Northampton	5,369	4,106	2,509	Gettysburg borough	Adams	4,030	3,495	3,221
Barnesboro borough	Cambria	3,535	1,482		Gilberton borough	Schuylkill	5,401	4,373	3,687
Beaver borough	Beaver	3,456	2,348	1,552	Girardville borough	Schuylkill	4,390	3,066	3,584
Beaver Falls borough	Beaver	12,191	10,054	9,735	Glassport borough	Allegheny	5,540		
Bellefonte borough	Center	4,145	4,216	3,946	Greater Punxsutawney borough	Jefferson	9,058	6,740	4,194
Bellevue borough	Allegheny	6,323	3,416	1,418	Greensburg borough	Westmoreland	13,012	6,508	4,202
Berwick borough	Columbia	5,357	3,916	2,701	Greenville borough	Mercer	5,909	4,814	3,074
Bethlehem borough	Lehigh	12,837	10,758	19,521	Grove City borough	Mercer	3,674	1,599	1,160
Bldrsboro borough	Northampton		10,758	19,521	Hanover borough	York	7,057	5,302	3,746
Blairsville borough	Berks	2,930	2,204	2,261	Harrisburg city	Dauphin	64,186	50,167	30,385
Blakely borough	Indiana	3,572	3,386	3,126	Hazleton city	Luzerne	25,452	14,230	11,872
Bloomsburg town	Lackawanna	5,345	5,915	2,452	Hollidaysburg borough	Blair	3,734	2,908	2,975
Brackenridge borough	Columbia	7,413	6,170	4,635	Homestead borough	Allegheny	18,713	12,554	7,911
Bradford borough	Allegheny	3,134			Honesdale borough	Wayne	2,045	2,864	2,816
Bradford city	Allegheny	19,357	15,654	8,561	Huntingdon borough	Huntingdon	6,861	6,053	5,729
Bridgesport borough	McKean	14,644	15,029	10,514	Indiana borough	Indiana	5,749	4,142	1,963
Bristol borough	Montgomery	3,860	3,097	2,651	Irwin borough	Westmoreland	2,886	2,452	2,428
Brookville borough	Bucks	9,256	7,104	6,553	Jeannette borough	Westmoreland	8,077	5,805	3,296
Butler borough	Jefferson	3,003	2,472	2,478	Jenkintown borough	Montgomery	2,968	2,091	1,609
Canonsburg borough	Butler	20,728	10,853	8,733	Jermyn borough	Lackawanna	3,158	2,567	2,650
Carbondale city	Washington	3,891	2,714	2,113	Jersey Shore borough	Lycoming	5,381	3,070	1,853
Carlisle borough	Lackawanna	17,040	13,536	10,833	Johnstown borough	Elk	4,334	3,894	
Carnegie borough	Cumberland	10,303	9,626	7,620	Johnstown city	Cambria	55,482	35,936	21,895
Carrick borough	Allegheny	10,009	7,330		Juniata borough	Blair	5,285	1,709	
Catasauqua borough	Lehigh	6,117			Kane borough	McKean	6,626	5,296	2,944
Chambersburg borough	Franklin	5,280	3,993	3,704	Kingston borough	Luzerne	6,440	3,846	2,381
Charleroi borough	Washington	11,800	8,894	7,863	Kittanning borough	Armstrong	4,311	3,902	3,095
Chester city	Delaware	38,537	33,988	20,226	Knoxville borough	Allegheny	5,051	3,511	1,723
Clairton borough	Allegheny	3,326			Lancaster city	Lancaster	47,227	41,459	32,011
Claron borough	Clarion	2,612	2,004	2,164	Lansford borough	Carbon	8,321	4,888	4,004
Clearfield borough	Clearfield	6,851	5,081	2,248	Lansdale borough	Montgomery	3,551	2,754	1,853
Clifton Heights borough	Delaware	3,155	2,330	1,820	Lansdowne borough	Delaware	4,006	2,630	
Coaldale borough	Schuylkill	5,154			Larksville borough	Luzerne	9,288		
Coatesville borough	Chester	11,084	5,721	3,680	Latrobe borough	Westmoreland	8,777	4,614	3,689
Columbia borough	Lancaster	11,454	12,816	10,599	Lebanon city	Lebanon	19,240	17,623	14,664
Connellsville borough	Payette	12,845	7,160	5,029	Leechburg borough	Armstrong	3,624	2,459	1,021
Conshohocken borough	Montgomery	7,480	5,762	5,470	Lehighton borough	Carbon	5,316	4,629	2,959
Coplay borough	Lehigh	2,670	1,581	880	Lewisburg borough	Union	3,081	3,457	3,248
Coraopolis borough	Allegheny	5,252	2,555	962	Lewistown borough	Mifflin	8,166	4,451	3,273
Corry city	Erle	5,991	5,309	5,677	Lock Haven city	Clinton	7,772	7,210	7,358
Coudersport borough	Potter	3,100	3,217	1,530	Luzerne borough	Luzerne	5,426	3,817	2,398
Crafton borough	Allegheny	4,583	1,927		Lykens borough	Dauphin	2,943	2,702	2,450
Curwensville borough	Clearfield	2,549	1,937	1,664	McAdoo borough	Schuylkill	3,389	2,122	
Danville borough	Montour	7,517	8,042	7,998	McDonald borough	Washington	2,543	2,475	1,698
Darby borough	Delaware	6,305	3,429	2,672	McKees Rocks borough	Allegheny	14,702	6,352	
Derry borough	Westmoreland	2,954	2,347	1,998	McKeesport city	Allegheny	42,604	34,227	20,741
Dickson City borough	Lackawanna	9,331	4,948	3,110	Mahanoy City borough	Schuylkill	15,936	13,504	11,286
Donora borough	Washington	8,174			Mauch Chunk borough	Carbon	3,952	4,029	4,101
Dorranceton borough	Luzerne	4,046	2,211	538	Mayfield borough	Lackawanna	3,662	2,300	1,695
Downtown borough	Chester	3,326	2,133	1,920	Meadville city	Crawford	12,780	10,201	9,520
Doylestown borough	Bucks	3,304	3,034	2,519	Mechanicsburg borough	Cumberland	4,469	3,841	3,691
Dubois borough	Clearfield	12,623	9,375	6,149	Media borough	Delaware	3,562	3,075	2,736
Dunmore borough	Lackawanna	17,615	12,583	8,315	Meyersdale borough	Somerset	3,741	3,024	1,847
Duquesne borough	Allegheny	15,727	9,036		Middletown borough	Dauphin	5,874	5,608	5,080
Duryea borough	Luzerne	7,487			Millvale borough	Allegheny	7,861	6,736	3,809
East Conemaugh borough	Cambria	5,046	2,175	1,158	Milton borough	Northumberland	7,460	6,175	5,317
East Mauch Chunk borough	Carbon	3,548	3,458	2,772	Miners Mills borough	Luzerne	3,159	2,224	2,075
					Minersville borough	Schuylkill	7,240	4,815	3,694
					Monaca borough	Beaver	3,376	2,008	1,494

¹ Includes population of West Bethlehem borough: 1900, 3,465; 1890, 2,759.

² Includes population of Clayville borough: 1900, 2,371; 1890, 1,402.

TABLE 8.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES AND NEW ENGLAND TOWNS HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	County.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	County.	1910	1900	1890
Pennsylvania—Continued.					Pennsylvania—Continued.				
Monessen borough.....	Westmoreland.....	11,775	2,197	.....	Tyrone borough.....	Blair.....	7,176	5,847	4,705
Monongahela City.....	Washington.....	7,598	5,173	4,096	Union City borough.....	Erie.....	3,684	3,104	2,261
Moosic borough.....	Lackawanna.....	3,964	1,227	.....	Uniontown borough.....	Fayette.....	13,344	7,344	6,359
Mount Carmel borough.....	Northumberland.....	17,532	13,179	8,254	Vandergrift borough.....	Westmoreland.....	3,876	2,076	.....
Mount Oliver borough.....	Allegheny.....	4,241	2,295	.....	Vandergrift Heights borough.....	Westmoreland.....	3,438	1,910	.....
Mount Pleasant borough.....	Westmoreland.....	5,812	4,745	3,652	Verona borough.....	Allegheny.....	2,840	1,904	1,477
Mount Union borough.....	Huntingdon.....	3,338	1,086	810	Warren borough.....	Warren.....	11,080	8,043	4,332
Munhall borough.....	Allegheny.....	5,185	.....	.....	Washington borough.....	Washington.....	18,778	7,670	7,063
Nanticoke borough.....	Luzerne.....	18,877	12,116	10,044	Waynesboro borough.....	Franklin.....	7,199	5,396	3,811
Nazareth borough.....	Northampton.....	3,978	2,304	1,318	Waynesburg borough.....	Greene.....	3,545	2,544	2,101
New Brighton borough.....	Beaver.....	8,329	6,820	5,616	Weatherly borough.....	Carbon.....	2,561	2,471	2,961
New Castle city.....	Lawrence.....	36,280	28,339	11,600	Wellsboro borough.....	Toga.....	3,183	2,954	2,961
New Kensington borough.....	Westmoreland.....	7,707	4,665	.....	West Berwick borough.....	Columbia.....	5,512	.....	.....
New Philadelphia borough.....	Schuylkill.....	2,512	1,326	562	West Chester borough.....	Chester.....	11,737	8,324	8,028
Norristown borough.....	Westmoreland.....	27,875	22,265	19,791	West Hazleton borough.....	Luzerne.....	4,715	2,516	931
North Braddock borough.....	Allegheny.....	11,824	6,535	.....	West Homestead borough.....	Allegheny.....	3,009	.....	.....
North East borough.....	Erie.....	2,672	2,068	1,538	West Newton borough.....	Westmoreland.....	2,880	2,467	2,285
Northampton borough.....	Northampton.....	8,729	.....	.....	West Pittston borough.....	Luzerne.....	6,848	5,846	3,900
Northumberland borough.....	Northumberland.....	3,517	2,748	2,744	Wickboro borough.....	Armstrong.....	2,775	.....	.....
Oakmont borough.....	Allegheny.....	3,436	2,323	1,678	Wilkes-Barre city.....	Luzerne.....	67,105	51,721	37,718
Oil City.....	Venango.....	15,657	13,264	10,932	Wilkinsburg borough.....	Allegheny.....	18,924	11,886	4,662
Old Forge borough.....	Lackawanna.....	11,324	5,630	.....	Williamsport city.....	Lycoming.....	31,860	28,757	27,132
Olyphant borough.....	Lackawanna.....	8,505	6,180	4,083	Williamstown borough.....	Dauphin.....	2,904	2,934	2,324
Parkeburg borough.....	Chester.....	2,522	1,788	1,514	Wilmerding borough.....	Allegheny.....	6,133	4,179	419
Parnassus borough.....	Westmoreland.....	2,578	1,791	516	Windber borough.....	Somerset.....	8,013	.....	.....
Parsons borough.....	Luzerne.....	4,338	2,529	2,412	Winton borough.....	Lackawanna.....	5,280	3,425	1,797
Patton borough.....	Cambria.....	3,907	2,651	.....	Wyoming borough.....	Luzerne.....	3,010	1,909	1,794
Pen Argyl borough.....	Northampton.....	3,967	2,784	2,108	York city.....	York.....	44,760	33,708	20,793
Perkasie borough.....	Bucks.....	2,779	1,903	468	Rhode Island.				
Philadelphia city.....	Philadelphia.....	1,549,008	1,293,897	1,046,904	Bristol town.....	Bristol.....	8,565	6,901	5,478
Phillipsburg borough.....	Center.....	3,585	3,266	3,245	Burrillville town.....	Providence.....	7,878	6,317	5,492
Phoenixville borough.....	Chester.....	10,743	9,196	8,514	Central Falls city.....	Providence.....	22,754	18,167	.....
Pitcairn borough.....	Allegheny.....	4,975	2,601	.....	Coventry town.....	Kent.....	5,848	5,279	5,068
Pittsburgh city.....	Allegheny.....	533,905	451,612	343,904	Cranston city.....	Providence.....	21,107	18,343	8,099
Pittston city.....	Luzerne.....	16,267	12,550	10,302	Cumberland town.....	Providence.....	10,107	8,925	3,090
Plymouth borough.....	Luzerne.....	16,996	13,640	9,344	East Greenwich town.....	Kent.....	3,420	2,775	3,127
Port Carbon borough.....	Schuylkill.....	2,678	2,168	1,976	East Providence town.....	Providence.....	15,808	12,138	8,422
Portage borough.....	Cambria.....	2,954	816	.....	Johnston town.....	Providence.....	5,935	4,305	9,778
Pottstown borough.....	Montgomery.....	15,599	13,696	13,285	Lincoln town.....	Providence.....	9,825	8,937	20,355
Pottsville borough.....	Schuylkill.....	20,236	15,710	14,117	Newport city.....	Newport.....	27,149	22,441	19,457
Quakertown borough.....	Bucks.....	3,801	3,014	2,169	North Kingstown town.....	Washington.....	4,048	4,194	4,193
Rankin borough.....	Allegheny.....	6,042	3,775	.....	North Providence town.....	Providence.....	5,407	3,016	2,084
Reading city.....	Berks.....	90,071	78,961	58,061	North Smithfield town.....	Providence.....	2,689	2,422	3,173
Renovo borough.....	Clinton.....	4,021	4,082	4,154	Pawtucket city.....	Providence.....	51,622	39,231	27,633
Reynoldsville borough.....	Jefferson.....	3,189	3,435	2,789	Portsmouth town.....	Newport.....	2,681	2,105	1,949
Ridgway borough.....	Elk.....	5,408	3,515	1,903	Providence city.....	Providence.....	224,326	175,597	132,146
Rochester borough.....	Beaver.....	5,903	4,088	3,649	Scituate town.....	Providence.....	3,493	3,361	3,174
Royersford borough.....	Montgomery.....	3,073	2,607	1,815	Smithfield town.....	Providence.....	2,739	2,107	2,500
St. Clair borough.....	Allegheny.....	5,640	.....	3,680	South Kingstown town.....	Washington.....	5,170	4,972	4,823
St. Clair borough.....	Schuylkill.....	6,455	4,639	.....	Tiverton town.....	Newport.....	4,032	2,977	2,837
St. Marys borough.....	Elk.....	6,346	4,295	1,745	Warren town.....	Bristol.....	6,585	5,108	4,489
Sayre borough.....	Bradford.....	6,426	5,243	3,088	Warwick town.....	Kent.....	26,629	21,316	17,761
Schuylkill Haven borough.....	Schuylkill.....	4,747	3,654	.....	Westerly town.....	Washington.....	8,696	7,541	6,813
Scottdale borough.....	Westmoreland.....	5,456	4,261	2,693	Woonsocket city.....	Providence.....	38,125	28,204	20,830
Seranton city.....	Lackawanna.....	129,867	102,026	75,215	South Carolina.				
Sewickley borough.....	Allegheny.....	4,479	3,568	2,776	Abbeville city.....	Abbeville.....	4,459	3,766	1,696
Shamokin borough.....	Northumberland.....	10,588	18,202	14,403	Aiken city.....	Aiken.....	3,911	3,414	2,302
Sharon borough.....	Mercer.....	15,270	8,916	7,450	Anderson city.....	Anderson.....	9,654	5,498	3,018
Sharpsburg borough.....	Allegheny.....	8,153	6,842	4,808	Bennettsville town.....	Marlboro.....	2,646	1,929	978
Sharpsville borough.....	Mercer.....	3,694	2,970	2,330	Camden city.....	Kershaw.....	3,569	2,441	3,533
Shenandoah borough.....	Schuylkill.....	25,774	20,321	15,944	Charleston city.....	Charleston.....	58,833	55,807	54,955
Shippensburg borough.....	Cumberland.....	3,457	3,228	2,188	Cheraw town.....	Chesterfield.....	2,873	1,151	976
Slatingsburg borough.....	Lehigh.....	4,454	3,773	2,716	Chester city.....	Chester.....	4,754	4,075	2,703
Somerset borough.....	Somerset.....	2,612	1,834	1,713	Clinton town.....	Laurens.....	3,272	1,869	1,021
South Bethlehem borough.....	Northampton.....	19,973	13,241	10,802	Columbia city.....	Richland.....	26,319	21,108	15,363
South Brownsville borough.....	Fayette.....	3,943	1,805	1,080	Darlington town.....	Darlington.....	3,789	3,028	2,389
South Fork borough.....	Cambria.....	4,592	2,635	1,295	Eastley town.....	Pickens.....	2,983	903	421
South Sharon borough.....	Mercer.....	10,190	.....	.....	Florence city.....	Florence.....	7,057	4,647	3,395
South Williamsport borough.....	Lycoming.....	3,734	3,328	2,900	Gaffney city.....	Cherokee.....	4,767	3,937	1,631
Spangler borough.....	Chambria.....	2,700	1,616	.....	Georgetown city.....	Georgetown.....	5,530	4,138	2,895
Spring City borough.....	Chester.....	2,880	2,556	1,797	Greenville city.....	Greenville.....	15,741	11,850	8,607
Steelton borough.....	Dauphin.....	14,246	12,080	9,250	Greenwood town.....	Greenwood.....	6,614	4,824	1,326
Stroudsburg borough.....	Monroe.....	4,370	3,450	2,410	Laurens town.....	Laurens.....	4,818	4,029	2,245
Summit Hill borough.....	Carbon.....	4,209	2,986	2,816	Marion town.....	Marion.....	3,844	1,831	1,640
Sunbury borough.....	Northumberland.....	13,770	9,810	5,930	Newberry town.....	Newberry.....	5,028	4,607	3,020
Susquehanna borough.....	Susquehanna.....	3,478	3,813	3,872	Orangeburg city.....	Orangeburg.....	5,906	4,455	2,964
Swissvale borough.....	Allegheny.....	7,381	1,716	.....	Rock Hill city.....	York.....	7,216	5,485	2,744
Swoyersville borough.....	Luzerne.....	5,396	2,264	.....	Spartanburg city.....	Spartanburg.....	17,517	11,595	5,544
Tamaqua borough.....	Schuylkill.....	9,462	7,287	6,054	Sumter city.....	Sumter.....	8,169	5,673	3,885
Tarentum borough.....	Allegheny.....	7,414	5,472	4,627	Union town.....	Union.....	5,623	5,400	1,606
Taylor borough.....	Lackawanna.....	9,060	4,215	.....				
Throop borough.....	Lackawanna.....	5,133	2,204	.....				
Titusville city.....	Crawford.....	8,533	8,244	8,073					
Towanda borough.....	Bradford.....	4,281	4,663	4,169					
Turtle Creek borough.....	Allegheny.....	4,995	3,262	.....				

1 Includes population of Allegheny city: 1900, 129,896; 1890, 105,287.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION—CITIES.

TABLE 8.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES AND NEW ENGLAND TOWNS HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, and 1890—Continued.

CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	County.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	County.	1910	1900	1890
South Dakota.					Texas—Continued.				
Aberdeen city.....	Brown.....	10,753	4,087	3,182	Fort Worth city.....	Tarrant.....	73,312	26,688	23,076
Brookings city.....	Brookings.....	2,971	2,340	1,518	Cooke.....	.....	7,624	7,874	6,594
Deadwood city.....	Lawrence.....	3,653	3,498	2,366	Galveston city.....	Galveston.....	36,981	37,789	29,084
Huron city.....	Beadle.....	5,791	2,793	3,038	Georgetown city.....	Williamson.....	3,096	2,790	2,447
Lead city.....	Lawrence.....	8,392	6,210	2,581	Gonzales city.....	Gonzales.....	3,139	4,297	1,641
Madison city.....	Lake.....	3,137	2,550	1,736	Greenville city.....	Hunt.....	8,850	6,860	4,330
Mitchell city.....	Daivison.....	6,515	4,055	2,217	Hillsboro city.....	Hill.....	6,115	5,346	2,541
Pierre city.....	Hughes.....	3,656	2,306	3,235	Houston city.....	Harris.....	78,800	44,633	27,567
Rapid City.....	Pennington.....	3,854	1,342	2,128	Houston Heights town.....	Harris.....	6,984	900	.....
Redfield city.....	Spink.....	3,060	1,015	796	Jacksonville city.....	Cherokee.....	2,875	1,568	970
Sioux Falls city.....	Minnchaha.....	14,094	10,266	10,177	Jefferson city.....	Marion.....	2,515	2,850	3,072
Watertown city.....	Codington.....	7,010	3,352	2,472	Laredo city.....	Webb.....	14,855	13,429	11,310
Yankton city.....	Yankton.....	3,787	4,125	3,670	Lockhart town.....	Caldwell.....	2,945	2,306	1,233
Tennessee.					Texas—Continued.				
Bristol town ¹	Sullivan.....	7,148	5,271	3,324	McKinney city.....	Collin.....	4,714	4,342	2,489
Brownsville city.....	Haywood.....	2,882	2,045	2,516	Marlin city.....	Falls.....	3,878	3,092	2,058
Chattanooga city.....	Hamilton.....	44,604	30,154	29,100	Marshall city.....	Harrison.....	11,452	7,855	7,207
Clarksville city.....	Montgomery.....	8,548	9,431	7,924	Mart town.....	McLennan.....	2,939	.....	.....
Cleveland city.....	Bradley.....	5,540	3,858	2,863	Mexia town.....	Limestone.....	2,094	2,393	1,674
Columbia city.....	Maury.....	5,754	6,052	5,370	Mineral Wells city.....	Palo Pinto.....	3,950	2,048	577
Covington town.....	Tipton.....	2,990	2,787	1,837	Mount Pleasant city.....	Titus.....	3,137	.....	.....
Dyersburg city.....	Dyer.....	4,149	3,647	2,009	Nacogdoches city.....	Nacogdoches.....	3,369	1,827	1,138
Daytonville town.....	Lincoln.....	3,439	2,708	2,410	Navasota town.....	Grimes.....	3,284	3,857	2,997
Franklin town.....	Williamson.....	2,924	2,180	2,250	New Braunfels city.....	Comal.....	3,165	2,007	1,608
Harriman city.....	Roane.....	3,061	3,442	716	Orange city.....	Orange.....	5,527	3,835	3,173
Humboldt town.....	Gibson.....	3,446	2,896	1,837	Palestine city.....	Anderson.....	10,482	8,297	5,838
Jackson city.....	Madison.....	15,779	14,511	10,039	Paris city.....	Lamar.....	11,269	9,358	8,264
Johnson City town.....	Washington.....	8,502	4,645	4,161	Plainview town.....	Hale.....	2,820	.....	.....
Knoxville city.....	Knox.....	36,346	32,637	22,535	Port Arthur city.....	Jefferson.....	7,663	900	.....
La Follette city.....	Campbell.....	2,816	386	.....	Quanah city.....	Hardeman.....	3,127	1,651	1,477
Lebanon town.....	Wilson.....	3,659	1,956	1,883	San Angelo city.....	Tom Green.....	10,321	.....	.....
Lenoir City town.....	Loudon.....	3,392	.....	.....	San Antonio city.....	Bexar.....	96,614	53,321	37,673
Memphis city.....	Shelby.....	131,105	102,320	64,495	San Marcos town.....	Hays.....	4,071	2,262	2,335
Morristown town.....	Hambien.....	4,007	2,973	1,999	Seguin town.....	Guadalupe.....	3,116	2,421	1,716
Murfreesboro city.....	Rutherford.....	4,679	3,999	3,739	Sherman city.....	Grayson.....	12,412	10,243	7,335
Nashville city.....	Davidson.....	110,364	80,805	76,168	Smithville city.....	Bastrop.....	3,167	2,577	616
Paris city.....	Henry.....	3,881	2,018	1,917	Snyder town.....	Scurry.....	2,514	.....	.....
Park City town.....	Knox.....	5,126	.....	.....	Stamford city.....	Jones.....	3,902	.....	.....
Pulaski town.....	Giles.....	2,928	2,838	2,274	Stephenville city.....	Erath.....	2,561	1,902	909
Rockwood town.....	Roane.....	3,680	2,899	2,305	Sulphur Springs city.....	Hopkins.....	5,151	3,635	3,038
Shelbyville town.....	Bedford.....	2,869	2,230	2,430	Sweetwater town.....	Nolan.....	4,176	670	614
Tulahoma town.....	Coffee.....	3,049	2,684	2,439	Taylor city.....	Williamson.....	5,314	4,211	2,584
Union City town.....	Obion.....	4,389	3,407	3,441	Teague city.....	Freestone.....	3,288	.....	.....
Texas.					Utah.				
Abilene city.....	Taylor.....	9,204	3,411	3,194	American Fork city.....	Utah.....	2,797	2,732	.....
Amarillo city.....	Potter.....	9,987	1,442	1,482	Bingham town.....	Salt Lake.....	2,881	.....	.....
Austin city.....	Travis.....	29,860	22,258	14,675	Brigham city.....	Boxelder.....	3,085	2,850	1,139
Ballinger city.....	Runnels.....	3,536	1,128	.....	Eureka city.....	Juab.....	3,410	3,085	1,783
Bay City town.....	Matagorda.....	3,156	.....	.....	Lehi City.....	Utah.....	2,904	2,710	.....
Beaumont city.....	Jefferson.....	20,640	9,427	3,296	Logan city.....	Cache.....	7,522	5,451	4,565
Beeville city.....	Bee.....	3,269	.....	.....	Murray city.....	Salt Lake.....	4,057	.....	.....
Belton city.....	Bell.....	4,164	3,700	3,000	Nephi city.....	Juab.....	2,759	2,208	2,034
Big Spring city.....	Howard.....	4,102	.....	.....	Ogden City.....	Weber.....	25,580	10,313	14,889
Bonham city.....	Fannin.....	4,844	5,042	3,361	Park city.....	Summit.....	3,439	3,759	2,850
Bowie city.....	Montague.....	2,874	2,600	1,486	Provo city.....	Utah.....	8,925	6,185	5,159
Brady city.....	McCulloch.....	2,669	.....	.....	Richfield city.....	Sevier.....	2,559	1,699	1,531
Brenham city.....	Washington.....	4,718	5,968	5,209	Salt Lake City.....	Salt Lake.....	92,777	53,531	44,843
Brownsville city.....	Cameron.....	10,517	6,305	6,134	Spanish Fork city.....	Utah.....	3,464	2,735	2,214
Brownwood city.....	Brown.....	6,967	3,965	2,176	Springville city.....	Utah.....	3,356	3,422	2,849
Bryan city.....	Brazos.....	4,132	3,589	2,979	Tooele city.....	Tooele.....	2,753	1,200	.....
Calvert town.....	Robertson.....	2,579	3,322	2,632	Vermont.				
Cameron city.....	Milam.....	3,263	3,341	1,608	Barre city.....	Washington.....	10,734	8,448	4,146
Childress city.....	Childress.....	3,818	692	.....	Barre town.....	Washington.....	4,194	3,346	2,666
Cleburne city.....	Johnson.....	10,364	7,493	3,278	Barton town.....	Orleans.....	3,346	2,790	2,217
Coleman city.....	Coleman.....	3,046	1,362	906	Bennington town.....	Bennington.....	8,698	8,033	6,391
Comanche town.....	Comanche.....	2,756	2,070	1,226	Bennington village.....	Bennington.....	9,211	8,650	3,971
Commerce city.....	Hunt.....	2,818	1,800	810					
Corpus Christi city.....	Nueces.....	8,222	4,703	4,387					
Corsicana city.....	Navarro.....	9,749	9,313	6,285					
Crockett town.....	Houston.....	3,947	2,612	1,445					
Cuero town.....	De Witt.....	3,109	3,422	2,442					
Dalhart city.....	Dallam.....	2,580	.....	.....			
Dallas city.....	Dallas.....	92,104	42,638	38,067					
Denison city.....	Grayson.....	13,632	11,807	10,958					
Denton city.....	Denton.....	4,732	4,187	2,558					
Dublin city.....	Drath.....	2,551	2,370	2,025					
Eagle Pass town.....	Maverick.....	3,535	.....	.....			
El Paso city.....	El Paso.....	39,279	15,906	10,338					
Ennis city.....	Ellis.....	6,669	4,919	2,171					

¹ Joint population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.: 1910, 13,395; 1900, 9,850; 1890, 6,226.
² Joint population of Texarkana city, Miller County, Ark., and Texarkana city, Bowie County, Tex.: 1910, 15,445; 1900, 10,170; 1890, 6,380.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION—CITIES.

TABLE 8.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES AND NEW ENGLAND TOWNS HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	County.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	County.	1910	1900	1890
Vermont—Continued.					Washington—Continued.				
Brandon town.....	Rutland.....	2,712	2,759	3,310	Hillyard city.....	Spokane.....	3,270		
Brattleboro town.....	Windham.....	7,541	6,640	6,862	Hoquiam city.....	Chehalis.....	8,171	2,608	1,802
Brattleboro village.....	Windham.....	6,517	5,297	5,467	North Yakima city.....	Yakima.....	14,082	3,154	1,535
Burlington city.....	Chittenden.....	20,468	18,640	14,590	Olympia city.....	Thurston.....	6,996	3,863	4,698
Colchester town.....	Chittenden.....	6,450	5,362	5,143	Port Townsend city.....	Jefferson.....	4,181	3,443	4,558
Winooski village.....	Chittenden.....	4,520	3,783	3,559	Pullman city.....	Whitman.....	2,602	1,308	868
Derby town.....	Orleans.....	3,639	3,274	2,900	Puyallup city.....	Pierce.....	4,544	1,884	1,732
Essex town.....	Chittenden.....	2,714	2,203	2,013	Renton town.....	King.....	2,740		
Fair Haven town.....	Rutland.....	3,095	2,999	2,791	Roslyn town.....	Kitittas.....	3,126	2,736	1,484
Fair Haven village.....	Rutland.....	2,654	2,470		Seattle city.....	King.....	237,194	80,671	42,837
Hardwick town.....	Caledonia.....	3,201	2,466	1,547	Snohomish city.....	Snohomish.....	3,244	2,101	1,993
Hartford town.....	Windsor.....	4,179	3,817	3,740	South Bend city.....	Pacific.....	3,023	711	
Lyndon town.....	Caledonia.....	3,204	2,956	2,619	Spokane city.....	Spokane.....	104,403	36,848	19,922
Middlebury town.....	Addison.....	2,848	3,045	2,793	Tacoma city.....	Pierce.....	83,743	37,714	36,006
Montpelier city.....	Washington.....	7,850	6,236	4,160	Vancouver city.....	Clarke.....	9,309	3,120	3,545
Morristown town.....	Lamoille.....	2,652	2,583	2,411	Walla Walla city.....	Walla Walla.....	19,304	10,049	4,709
Newport town.....	Orleans.....	3,684	3,113	3,047	Wenatchee city.....	Chelan.....	4,050	461	
Newport village.....	Orleans.....	2,548	1,874	1,730	West Virginia.				
Northfield town.....	Washington.....	3,226	2,855	2,628	Benwood city.....	Marshall.....	4,976	4,511	2,934
Poultney town.....	Rutland.....	3,644	3,108	3,021	Bluefield city.....	Mercer.....	11,188	4,644	1,775
Proctor town.....	Rutland.....	2,871	2,136	1,758	Charles Town.....	Jefferson.....	2,662	2,392	2,287
Proctor village.....	Rutland.....	2,756	2,013		Charleston city.....	Kanawha.....	22,996	11,099	6,742
Randolph town.....	Orange.....	3,191	3,141	3,232	Chester city.....	Hancock.....	3,184		
Richford town.....	Franklin.....	2,907	2,421	2,196	Clarksburg city.....	Harrison.....	9,201	4,050	3,008
Rockingham town.....	Windham.....	6,207	5,809	4,579	Davis town.....	Tucker.....	2,615	2,391	918
Belows Falls village.....	Windham.....	4,883	4,337	3,092	Elkins city.....	Randolph.....	5,260	2,016	737
Rutland city.....	Rutland.....	13,546	11,499		Fairmont city.....	Marion.....	9,711	5,655	1,023
St. Albans city.....	Franklin.....	6,381	6,239		Grafton city.....	Taylor.....	7,563	6,650	3,159
St. Johnsbury town.....	Caledonia.....	8,098	7,010	6,567	Hinton city.....	Summers.....	3,650	3,763	2,670
St. Johnsbury village.....	Caledonia.....	6,693	5,668	3,857	Huntington city.....	Cabell.....	31,161	11,923	10,108
Springfield town.....	Windsor.....	4,784	3,432	2,881	Keyser town.....	Mineral.....	3,705	2,530	2,165
Springfield village.....	Windsor.....	3,250	2,040	1,512	McMechen city.....	Marshall.....	2,921	1,465	427
Swanton town.....	Franklin.....	3,628	3,745	3,231	Mannington city.....	Marion.....	2,672	1,681	908
Waterbury town.....	Washington.....	3,273	2,810	2,232	Martinsburg city.....	Berkeley.....	10,693	7,564	7,226
West Rutland town.....	Rutland.....	3,427	2,914	3,680	Morgantown city.....	Monongalia.....	9,150	1,895	1,011
Woodstock town.....	Windsor.....	2,545	2,557	2,545	Moundsville city.....	Marshall.....	8,918	5,362	2,688
Virginia.					Moundsville city.....	Wood.....	17,842	11,708	8,408
Alexandria city.....		15,320	14,528	14,339	Parkersburg city.....	Mercer.....	3,027		
Bedford City town.....	Bedford.....	2,508	2,416	2,807	Richwood town.....	Nicholas.....	3,061		
Big Stone Gap town.....	Wise.....	2,580	1,617		Sistersville city.....	Tyler.....	2,684	2,979	469
Bristol city ¹		6,247	4,579	2,902	Wellsburg city.....	Brooke.....	4,180	2,588	2,235
Buena Vista city.....		3,245	2,388	1,044	Wheeling city.....	Ohio.....	41,641	38,878	34,522
Charlottesville city.....		6,765	6,449	5,591	Williamson city.....	Mingo.....	3,561		
Clifton Forge city.....		5,748	5,579	1,792	Wisconsin.				
Covington town.....	Alleghany.....	4,234	2,950	704	Antigo city.....	Langlade.....	7,196	5,145	4,424
Danville city.....		19,020	16,520	10,305	Appleton city.....	Outagamie.....	16,773	15,085	11,869
Farmville town.....	Prince Edward.....	2,971	2,471	2,404	Ashland city.....	Ashland.....	11,594	18,074	9,956
Fredericksburg city.....		5,874	5,068	4,528	Baraboo city.....	Sauk.....	6,324	5,751	4,805
Hampton city.....	Elizabeth City.....	5,505	2,764	2,513	Beaver Dam city.....	Dodge.....	6,758	5,128	4,222
Harrisonburg town.....	Rockingham.....	4,879	3,521	2,792	Beloit city.....	Rock.....	15,125	10,496	6,315
Lexington town.....	Rockbridge.....	2,931	3,203	3,059	Berlin city.....	Green Lake.....	4,636	4,489	4,149
Lynchburg city.....		29,494	18,891	19,709	Burlington city.....	Waushara.....	3,212	2,526	2,043
Marion town.....	Smyth.....	2,727	2,045	1,651	Chippewa Falls city.....	Racine.....	8,893	8,094	8,670
Martinsville town.....	Henry.....	3,368	2,384		Columbus city.....	Chippewa.....	2,823	2,340	1,977
Newport News city.....		20,205	19,635	34,871	Cudahy city.....	Milwaukee.....	3,601	1,366	
Norfolk city.....		67,452	46,624	23,680	De Pere city.....	Brown.....	4,477	4,038	3,625
Petersburg city.....		24,127	21,810	13,268	Eau Claire city.....	Eau Claire.....	18,310	17,517	17,415
Portsmouth city.....		33,190	17,427	2,112	Edgerton city.....	Rock.....	2,513	2,102	1,595
Pulaski town.....	Pulaski.....	4,807	2,813	2,060	Fond du Lac city.....	Fond du Lac.....	18,797	15,110	12,024
Radford city.....		4,202	3,344	81,388	Fort Atkinson city.....	Jefferson.....	3,877	3,043	2,283
Richmond city.....		127,628	85,050	3,279	Grand Rapids city.....	Wood.....	6,521	4,493	1,702
Roanoke city.....		34,874	21,495	1,789	Green Bay city.....	Brown.....	25,236	18,684	9,069
Salem town.....	Roanoke.....	3,849	3,412	6,975	Hartford city.....	Washington.....	2,982	1,632	1,296
South Boston town.....	Hallfax.....	3,510	1,851		Hudson city.....	St. Croix.....	2,810	3,250	2,885
Staunton city.....		10,604	7,289	3,354	Janesville city.....	Rock.....	13,894	13,185	10,536
Suffolk town.....	Nansemond.....	7,008	3,827	1,831	Jefferson city.....	Jefferson.....	2,582	2,584	2,287
Williamsburg city.....	James City.....	2,714	2,044	5,196	Kaukauna city.....	Outagamie.....	4,717	5,115	4,667
Winchester city.....		5,804	5,161	2,570	Kenosha city.....	Kenosha.....	21,371	11,606	6,532
Wytheville town.....	Wythe.....	3,054	3,003		La Crosse city.....	La Crosse.....	30,417	28,895	25,090
Washington.					Lake Geneva city.....	Walworth.....	3,079	2,585	2,297
Aberdeen city.....	Chehalis.....	13,660	3,747	1,638	Madison city.....	Dane.....	25,531	19,164	18,426
Anacortes city.....	Skagit.....	4,163	1,476	8,135	Manitowoc city.....	Manitowoc.....	13,027	11,786	7,710
Bellingham city ²	Whatcom.....	24,298	11,062		Marinette city.....	Marinette.....	14,610	16,195	11,523
Bremerton city.....	Kitsap.....	2,993		2,026	Marshfield city.....	Wood.....	5,783	5,240	3,450
Centralia city.....	Lewis.....	7,311	1,600	1,309	Menasha city.....	Winnebago.....	6,081	5,589	4,581
Chehalis city.....		4,507	1,775	5,036	Menomonee city.....	Dunn.....	5,036	5,655	5,491
Cle Elum city.....	Kitittas.....	2,749		1,649	Merrill city.....	Lincoln.....	8,889	8,537	6,809
Colfax city.....	Whitman.....	2,783	2,121	2,768	Milwaukee city.....	Milwaukee.....	373,857	285,315	204,468
Ellensburg city.....	Kitittas.....	4,200	1,737		Mineral Point city.....	Iowa.....	2,925	2,991	2,694
Everett city.....	Snohomish.....	24,814	7,838						

¹ Joint population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.: 1910, 13,395; 1900, 9,850; 1890, 6,226.

² Includes population (367) of West Clifton Forge town.

³ Fairhaven and New Whatcom cities consolidated under the name of Bellingham city in 1903.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION—CITIES.

TABLE 8.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES AND NEW ENGLAND TOWNS HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, 1890—Continued.

CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	County.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	County.	1910	1900	1890
Wisconsin—Continued.					Wisconsin—Continued.				
Monroe city.....	Green.....	4,410	3,927	3,768	Superior city.....	Douglas.....	40,384	31,091	11,983
Neenah city.....	Winnebago.....	5,734	5,954	5,083	Tomah city.....	Monroe.....	3,419	2,840	2,199
New London city.....	Outagamie.....	3,383	2,742	2,050	Tomahawk city.....	Lincoln.....	2,907	2,291	1,816
Oconomowoc city.....	Waupaca.....	3,054	2,890	2,720	Two Rivers city.....	Manitowoc.....	4,850	3,784	2,870
Oconto city.....	Waukesha.....	5,629	5,046	5,219	Washburn city.....	Bayfield.....	3,830	.....	.....
Oshkosh city.....	Winnebago.....	33,062	28,284	22,836	Watertown city.....	Dodge.....	8,829	8,437	8,755
Platteville city.....	Grant.....	4,452	3,340	2,740	Waukesha city.....	Jefferson.....	8,740	7,419	6,321
Plymouth city.....	Sheboygan.....	3,094	2,257	1,503	Waupaca city.....	Waukesha.....	2,789	2,912	2,127
Port Washington city.....	Ozaukee.....	3,792	3,010	1,659	Waupun city.....	Dodge.....	3,362	3,185	2,757
Portage city.....	Columbia.....	5,440	5,459	5,143	Wausau city.....	Fond du Lac.....	16,560	12,354	9,253
Prairie du Chien city.....	Crawford.....	3,149	3,232	3,131	Wauwatosa city.....	Marathon.....	3,346	2,842	.....
Racine city.....	Racine.....	38,002	29,102	21,014	West Allis city.....	Milwaukee.....	6,045	.....	.....
Reedsburg city.....	Sauk.....	2,615	2,225	1,737	Whitewater city.....	Milwaukee.....	3,224	3,405	4,359
Rhineland city.....	Oneida.....	5,637	4,998	2,658	Wyoming.				
Rice Lake city.....	Barron.....	3,968	3,002	2,130	Casper town.....	Natrona.....	2,639	883	544
Richland Center city.....	Richland.....	2,652	2,321	1,819	Cheyenne city.....	Laramie.....	11,320	14,087	11,600
Ripon city.....	Fond du Lac.....	3,739	3,818	3,358	Evanson town.....	Uinta.....	2,583	2,110	1,995
Shawano city.....	Shawano.....	2,923	1,863	1,505	Laramie city.....	Albany.....	8,237	8,207	6,388
Sheboygan city.....	Sheboygan.....	26,398	22,962	16,359	Rawlins city.....	Carbon.....	4,256	2,317	2,235
South Milwaukee city.....	Milwaukee.....	6,092	3,392	.....	Rock Springs city.....	Sweetwater.....	5,778	4,363	3,406
Sparta city.....	Monroe.....	3,973	3,555	2,795	Sheridan city.....	Sheridan.....	8,408	1,550	281
Stanley city.....	Chippewa.....	2,675	2,387	.....				
Stevens Point city.....	Portage.....	8,692	9,524	7,896					
Stoughton city.....	Dane.....	4,761	3,431	2,470					
Sturgeon Bay city.....	Door.....	4,202	3,372	2,195					