

POPULATION : 1910

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

Prepared under the supervision of WM. C. HUNT, Chief Statistician for Population

CONTENTS.

	Page.		Page.
INTRODUCTION.....	3	NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS IN THE GENERAL	
Area of enumeration.....	3	DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS.....	18
Scope of the inquiry.....	3	United States.....	18
General conditions of enumeration.....	3	Table 7.....	18
Enumeration of the negroes of the South.....	3	Table 8.....	18
Enumeration of the Indians.....	4	Outlying territories.....	19
Enumeration in Alaska.....	4	Table 9.....	19
The new classification of occupations.....	4	Table 10.—Distribution by general divisions of persons 10	
Inherent difficulties in classifying occupations.....	4	years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations,	
Practical difficulties in classifying occupations.....	5	by divisions and states: 1910.....	20
Children returned as farm laborers.....	5	Table 11.—Distribution by general divisions of males 10	
Number of children in agricultural pursuits.....	5	years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations, by	
Number of women in agricultural pursuits.....	5	divisions and states: 1910.....	22
Apprentices.....	5	Table 12.—Distribution by general divisions of females 10	
Builders and building contractors.....	5	years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations, by	
Clothing factory employees.....	5	divisions and states: 1910.....	24
Hand sewers and sewing machine operators.....	6	Proportion of persons engaged in each general division of	
Not specified mine employees.....	6	occupations, by states: 1910 (diagram).....	26
Specified occupations returned under trade names.....	6	NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS IN SPECIFIED OCCU-	
Clerks in stores and salesmen.....	6	PTIONS.....	27
Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	6	Table 13.—Number of persons 10 years of age and over	
Railroad brakemen.....	6	engaged in specified occupations arranged according to	
Cooks and general servants.....	6	the classification of 1900, for both sexes and for each sex	
Housekeepers and stewards.....	6	separately: 1880-1910.....	27
Nurses.....	6	PERSONS OCCUPIED DISTRIBUTED BY SEX.....	31
Peculiar occupations for women.....	7	United States.....	31
Women musicians and teachers of music.....	7	Table 14.....	31
Explanation of tables.....	7	Proportion of males and of females in each general	
NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS OCCUPIED.....	8	division of occupations: 1910 (diagram).....	31
United States.....	8	Table 15.....	31
Table 1.....	8	Outlying territories.....	33
Outlying territories.....	11	Table 16.....	33
Table 2.....	11	Table 17.—Per cent distribution, by sex, of persons 10	
Proportion of population 10 years of age and over engaged		years of age and over engaged in each general division	
in gainful occupations for both sexes in 1910 and 1900,		of occupations, by divisions and states: 1910.....	34
and for each sex in 1910, by states (diagram).....	13	Proportion of males and of females 10 years of age and	
Table 3.—Number of persons engaged in gainful occupa-		over engaged in gainful occupations, by states: 1910 and	
tions compared with the total population, by divi-		1900 (diagram).....	35
sions and states: 1880-1910.....	14	Proportion of males and of females 10 years of age and	
Table 4.—Number of persons engaged in gainful occupa-		over engaged in certain gainful occupations: 1910 (dia-	
tions compared with the population 10 years of age		gram).....	36
and over, by divisions and states: 1880-1910.....	15	PERSONS OCCUPIED DISTRIBUTED BY COLOR OR RACE, NATIV-	
Table 5.—Number of males engaged in gainful occupa-		ITY, AND PARENTAGE.....	37
tions compared with the total male population 10		United States.....	37
years of age and over, by divisions and states: 1880-		Table 18.....	37
1910.....	16	Table 19.....	38
Table 6.—Number of females engaged in gainful occupa-		Table 20.....	38
tions compared with the total female population 10			
years of age and over, by divisions and states: 1880-			
1910.....	17		

## PERSONS OCCUPIED DISTRIBUTED BY COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE—Continued.

## United States—Continued.

	Page.
Proportion of each principal class of the population 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations: 1910 (diagram).....	38
Outlying territories.....	38
Table 21.....	38
Table 22.—Number and proportion of males in each principal class of the population 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations, by divisions and states: 1910.....	39
Table 23.—Number and proportion of females in each principal class of the population 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations, by divisions and states: 1910.....	40

## PERSONS OCCUPIED DISTRIBUTED BY AGE PERIODS.....

## United States.....

Table 24.....	41
Proportion of males and of females of each specified age engaged in gainful occupations: 1910 (diagram).....	41
Table 25.....	41
Proportion which the gainful workers of each specified age constituted of all gainful workers: 1910 (diagram).....	41
Table 26.....	42

## PERSONS OCCUPIED DISTRIBUTED BY AGE PERIODS—Continued.

## United States—Continued.

	Page.
Table 27.....	42
Table 28.....	43
Outlying territories.....	43
Table 29.....	43
Table 30.....	43
Proportion of males and of females 10 to 13 and 14 to 15 years of age engaged in gainful occupations, by states: 1910 (diagram).....	44
Table 31.—Number and proportion of males in each age group engaged in gainful occupations, by divisions and states: 1910.....	45
Table 32.—Number and proportion of females in each age group engaged in gainful occupations, by divisions and states: 1910.....	46
Table 33.—Number and proportion of males and females 10 to 15 years of age engaged in gainful occupations, by divisions and states: 1910 and 1900.....	47
Table 34.—Total persons 10 years of age and over engaged in each specified occupation, classified by sex: 1910.....	48
Table 35.—Total persons 10 years of age and over engaged in each specified occupation, classified by sex, by states: 1910.....	52

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS.

## INTRODUCTION.

This bulletin is a summary of the statistics contained in the detailed report of occupations, which constitutes Volume IV of the Thirteenth Census reports. The statistics presented in this bulletin show, for the United States and by states, the number and proportion of persons occupied and their distribution according to sex, color or race, nativity, and parentage, and age periods, and, in addition, the number of persons of each sex in each of 428 specified occupations and occupation groups.

**Area of enumeration.**—The statistics of occupations contained in this bulletin relate to the total area of enumeration at the Thirteenth Census, taken by the Bureau of the Census as of April 15, 1910. This area includes the mainland of the United States and the outlying territories of Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico. Persons in the military and naval service of the United States stationed abroad (that is, stationed beyond the limits of the United States proper and outside of the outlying possessions included in the area of enumeration in 1910) were also enumerated. This class of persons comprised officers and enlisted men and civilian employees at military and naval stations and on naval vessels abroad, and, in addition, officers' servants and members of families of certain officers and enlisted men and of civilian employees.

**Scope of the inquiry.**—The inquiry with respect to occupations, made on the population schedule at the Thirteenth Census, called for the following statements: First, the "trade or profession of, or particular kind of work done" by each person engaged in gainful labor; second, the "general nature of industry, business, or establishment" in which the person worked; third, whether the person was an employer, an employee, or working on his own account; fourth, if an employee, whether he was out of work on April 15, 1910, and, fifth, if an employee, the number of weeks he had been out of work during the calendar year 1909.

**General conditions of enumeration.**—The questions concerning occupations were five of the 32 items of inquiry included in the population schedule to be answered, so far as applicable, for each person enumerated. In order to secure a definite statement of the specific occupation, trade, or profession of each person engaged in gainful labor, detailed explanations concerning the manner of returning occupations were given the census enumerators in a book of printed instructions. In addition, the census supervisors were directed to give the enumerators personal instruction prior to the enumeration and to supervise their work during the enumera-

tion. The supervisors were directed, also, to examine and scrutinize the completed schedules received from the enumerators, and, in the event of discrepancies or deficiencies in the same, to cause these to be corrected before sending the schedules to the central office at Washington. But many of the supervisors did not fully observe these requirements, and, as a result, numerous improperly filled schedules reached Washington at a date too late for them to be returned to the enumerators for correction. In general, then, the accuracy of the occupation returns in 1910, as at previous censuses, was dependent very largely upon the intelligence and interest of the army of enumerators. They were more nearly accurate, however, than at any previous census for these two special reasons: The instructions to the enumerators were more definite and emphatic; and the schedule contained two columns for the return of the occupation and the industry or place where it was pursued, instead of one, as at previous censuses.

**Enumeration of the negroes of the South.**—The occupations of the negroes of the South were less carefully returned by the enumerators than were the occupations of the whites. To a large extent this was due to the greater difficulty of the task, because of the greater amount of ignorance in the negro population, but in part it was due, probably, to the inefficiency or carelessness of the enumerators. The most serious errors in the returns of the occupations of the negroes resulted from some of the enumerators adopting fixed forms for entries in the occupation columns of the schedule and then following these forms without proper regard to the other facts in the individual cases, such as those of age, sex, family relationship, farm ownership, etc. In general, there was too great a tendency among the enumerators to return a gainful occupation for every negro, especially for every negro woman and child. While it is well known that the negro women and children in the South work in the fields much more commonly than do white women and children in any section of the country, still the returns showed that frequently "gainful" occupations were returned for negro women and children in the South who, elsewhere, would not have been considered gainfully employed.

In the work of editing, many impossible returns of negro persons gainfully occupied were rejected; but in the merely doubtful or somewhat improbable cases the returns of the enumerators were accepted. For these reasons, probably too many negro persons are reported as gainfully occupied.

**Enumeration of the Indians.**—In general, the occupations of the Indians were not so carefully returned by the enumerators as were the occupations of the whites. No doubt this was due largely to the greater difficulty of the task, but in some cases it was evidently due to the inefficiency or carelessness of the enumerators. In editing the returns, the most improbable cases of Indians returned as gainfully occupied were rejected; but, notwithstanding this, it is probable that too many of the Indians are reported as gainful workers. This is certainly true in the case of particular tribes, where the proportion gainfully employed sometimes exceeds 60 per cent.

**Enumeration in Alaska.**—In Alaska the enumeration was in the winter. In some of the outlying, sparsely populated districts it was necessary to use as enumerators persons whose education often was quite limited and many of whom had no special clerical ability. Moreover, the Indian population of Alaska is quite illiterate. Under these conditions enumeration was at best difficult. The conditions under which the white population was enumerated were better, but, in many cases, they were quite difficult. This was especially so in case of scattered and migratory miners, fishermen at sea, and men temporarily employed in railroad construction work. The shifting and transient element in the population made it very difficult to avoid omissions and duplications. Agents were placed at the ports of entry and all persons arriving or departing on vessels were enumerated, and in many cases letters were sent persons temporarily away from Alaska.

**The new classification of occupations.**—At the Thirteenth Census, it was believed that the special efforts that were being made to secure a more careful return of occupations would be sufficiently successful to justify an attempt at a more exact and scientific classification. A little study showed that mere changes in the old classification would not be sufficient, and that a new classification must be formulated.

In the development of this new classification, each important industry, or service group,<sup>1</sup> was taken as a separate unit, and each of the specific occupations followed by the workers in it was listed thereunder so far as such occupation was indicated by the returns of the Twelfth Census enumerators. In this manner, each important occupation returned by the enumerators in 1900 was listed separately under its proper industry or service group,<sup>2</sup> and these industries and service groups were then divided into eight general divisions. The title of the first general division of the old classification, "Agricultural pursuits," was expanded to "Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry," and fishermen and oystermen were transferred from "Man-

ufacturing and mechanical pursuits" to this division. The mining and quarrying industries were transferred from "Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits" to the new division, "Extraction of minerals." The title of the old division, "Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits," was changed to "Manufacturing and mechanical industries." The old division, "Trade and transportation," was separated into its two parts, "Trade" and "Transportation," and all public service occupations not elsewhere classified were brought together under a new division, "Public service." Since the Federal Government, the states, the counties, and the cities employ persons in a great variety of occupations and in many industries, to attempt to classify all these employees under public service would require much duplication and necessitate the breaking up of numerous occupational groups. Therefore, under public service were classified only those public employees who could not, occupationally, be better classified elsewhere.

**Inherent difficulties in classifying occupations.**—Certain inherent difficulties make absolutely accurate classification of occupations impossible, and, hence, preclude the possibility of absolutely accurate occupation statistics. *First*, is the impossibility of making a classification of occupations sufficiently broad and sufficiently detailed to cover all the various activities of the millions of gainful workers in a country with great diversification of industries and with minute division of labor in each industry. *Second*, is the difficulty due to the great complexity of present day industries and industrial establishments. In many cases there is to-day no definite line of demarcation between industries; and, consequently, processes which generally are considered as belonging to separate and distinct industries frequently are performed in one and the same establishment. This makes it impossible in many cases to determine in which of two closely related industries a given person works, and, hence, makes it impossible to classify all workers properly, according to any definite and logical scheme. In short, the difficulty here is that which results from the necessary attempt to reduce to a fixed and definite classification the workers in an industrial system the organization of which is not only complex but constantly changing. *Third*, is the impossibility of classifying with complete accuracy occupations which in reality are not clear-cut and well defined. Formerly, under the guild system, to a large degree each workman had a definite occupation or trade, as, cooper, tailor, shoemaker, etc.; but with the transition to the factory system, and the great division of labor which accompanies it, the tendency has been for each of these old handicraft trades to give place to a number of specific processes in the manufacture of the same article. The transition is still in progress, so that to-day a workman may make the whole of an article, or perform several of

<sup>1</sup> Public service, Professional service, and Domestic and personal service.

<sup>2</sup> The additional important occupations returned at the Thirteenth Census were added later.



the processes in its manufacture, or perform only one of them. Moreover, the nature of the processes is changing continually. This indefiniteness in certain occupations makes their accurate return and classification impossible; and this indefiniteness will remain so long as new processes in manufacturing are being devised.

**Practical difficulties in classifying occupations.**—In addition to these inherent difficulties, due to the nature of present day industrial organization and, hence, ineradicable, there were, at the Thirteenth Census numerous practical difficulties which, though not inherent and not ineradicable, were, nevertheless, even greater hindrances in the proper classification of occupations and in the securing of accurate occupation statistics. The source of each of these practical difficulties was the same—poor enumeration. In part, this poor enumeration was due to the great difficulty of securing absolutely correct returns from persons who are ignorant, indifferent, or not trained in making accurate statement, or who, as a matter of fact, do not know the precise nature of the occupations followed by persons other than themselves, as was the case with some of those who furnished information to the enumerators; but, in the main, it was due to the carelessness or inefficiency of the enumerators themselves. Their principal errors were: The use of general and indefinite terms; the failure to return for each gainful worker both the occupation and the industry in which it was pursued; the failure to make any return in the occupation columns of the schedule; the return of "None" for persons who evidently were gainfully employed; the return of occupations for persons who evidently were not gainfully employed; the use of stereotyped forms of return, without proper regard to the facts in the individual cases; and the errors due to the misinterpretation of their instructions. The returns of the majority of the enumerators were largely free from these errors; the returns of many of the others were defective in respect to only a part of them; and in case of the returns of only a small minority of the enumerators were they numerous. On the whole, these faulty returns did not constitute a large percentage of the entire number. The most important of them, the degree of success in classifying them, and their effect on the accuracy of the statistics are discussed in the following paragraphs.

**Children returned as farm laborers.**—The enumerators were instructed to return children at work on farms for their own parents as *farm laborers—home farm*, and to return children at work on farms for others as *farm laborers—working out*, but many of them failed to make these distinctions carefully. Quite frequently, the young children of a farmer were enumerated with the home family, but were returned in the occupation columns merely as *laborers—farm*. The classifying clerks were instructed to consider such children, when they were under 16 years of

age, as being laborers on the *home farm*; but, as a large percentage of such returns were punched before the schedules were edited, the attempted division of children returned as farm laborers into *farm laborers—home farm* and *farm laborers—working out* was not very successful.

**Number of children in agricultural pursuits.**—During the decade 1900 to 1910 the increase in the number of children 10 to 15 years of age returned as engaged in agricultural pursuits, especially the increase in the number of females returned as agricultural laborers, was so great as to seem excessive. A careful analysis of the figures indicates that during this period there was no such marked increase in the number of children actually engaged in agricultural pursuits, and that the apparent great increase was, to a large extent, the result of a difference in the basis of enumeration at the two censuses, due to a difference in the instructions to the enumerators. It is probable that the Thirteenth Census enumerators, construing their instructions closely, enumerated as gainful workers farm children who would not have been so enumerated by the Twelfth Census enumerators.

**Number of women in agricultural pursuits.**—The increase from 1900 to 1910 in the number of women returned as engaged in agricultural pursuits was quite marked, being especially large in the case of women returned as farm laborers working on the home farm. It is quite probable that this great increase was in part abnormal and was due, primarily, to the difference in the instructions to the enumerators at the two censuses, rather than to any great increase in the proportion of women actually engaged in agricultural pursuits.

**Apprentices.**—Since in classifying occupations it was impracticable to assign a separate occupation symbol to each kind of apprentice in each of the different industries, all the apprentices in each respective industry, except in the building and hand trades, were classified under the same occupation symbol. The resultant group of apprentices in each industry is not as specific as is desirable, and those apprentices to the building and hand trades who were employed in other industries are reported under those industries and not with "apprentices to building and hand trades."

**Builders and building contractors.**—Notwithstanding the effort made to classify as "Builders and building contractors" only those persons occupied principally in making and carrying out building contracts, and to classify with their respective trades, as carpenters, masons, plasterers, etc., all persons working with their tools, it is believed that the number of "Builders and building contractors" is far too large.

**Clothing factory employees.**—It was frequently difficult to distinguish the makers of "suits, coats, cloaks, and overalls" from the makers of other cloth garments; and often, also, difficulty was experienced

in distinguishing between the makers of cloth garments and knit garments, and between the knitters of cotton and woolen garments and the workers in cotton and woolen mills. Furthermore, in many cases it was hard to distinguish the makers of cloth and knit gloves from the makers of leather gloves.

**Hand sewers and sewing machine operators.**—Since the enumerators did not distinguish carefully between the hand sewers and the sewing machine operators in factories, it has been necessary to combine them under one head.

**Not specified mine employees.**—Some of the enumerators, in returning the occupations of mine employees, neglected to state the kind of mine, as copper, iron, gold, etc. In a district in which only one mineral is mined such returns could be classified under the proper industry, but in a district in which two or more minerals are mined it was necessary to classify them under "Not specified mines." In returning the occupations of the employees of those mines from which two or more minerals are extracted in about equal proportions, as copper and silver, silver and lead, the enumerators could not specify a particular kind of mine. It was necessary, therefore, to classify these returns also under "Not specified mines." From the foregoing it is evident that the returns classified under "Not specified mines" did not come from the different mining states in the same proportions as the total number of mine workers returned, but in the main came from those states in which two or more minerals are mined in close proximity, or in which two or more minerals are extracted from the same mine. These, in general, are the mining states west of the Mississippi River and Michigan.

**Specified occupations returned under trade names.**—In all those cases in which hand trades, through the introduction of machinery, the multiplication of processes, and the division of labor, have rather recently developed into factory industries, there was a marked tendency for the operatives to give the old trade names as their occupations, rather than the names of the specific processes they were performing. In some industries a large percentage of the operatives were returned under these trade designations. This was especially true in bakeries, candy factories, cigar factories, harness factories, hat factories, jewelry factories, shoe factories, and clothing factories. As a result, the number of bakers, candy makers, cigar makers, harness makers, hatters, jewelers (factory), shoemakers (factory), and tailors and tailoresses is excessive. Sometimes the proprietors in such industries were returned under the old trade designations, as brewers, millers, tanners, etc.; but usually these returns could be properly classified, since the persons were returned as *employers*.

**Clerks in stores and salesmen.**—Although instructed specifically to the contrary, many of the Thirteenth

Census enumerators failed utterly—as did the enumerators at preceding censuses—to distinguish between the clerks and the salesmen employed in wholesale and retail trade. The tendency was to return salesmen as clerks, although their duties were in no sense clerical. As a result, the statistics reporting the number in each of these occupations, respectively, are far from accurate. This is indicated by the fact that the number of salesmen and saleswomen reported is less than three-fourths the number of wholesale and retail merchants and dealers, and by the further fact that there are reported more than two clerks in stores for each five salesmen and saleswomen. Similar figures were reported at the Twelfth Census.

**Locomotive engineers and firemen.**—The enumerators did not always distinguish carefully between locomotive engineers and the stationary engineers employed by railroads, or between locomotive firemen and the other firemen employed by railroads; and the large number of locomotive engineers and of locomotive firemen reported for 1910 indicates that, even after such corrections as could be made, some stationary engineers are included with the locomotive engineers and some other firemen are included with the locomotive firemen.

**Railroad brakemen.**—The number of railroad brakemen is entirely too small as compared with the number of locomotive engineers and firemen. This probably is due to the return of brakemen under certain general designations.

**Cooks and general servants.**—In the occupation returns, especially the returns for the colored females of the South, there was not a careful distinction made between cooks and general servants. As a result, in some areas the female cooks far outnumbered the general servants, and in the United States as a whole there was more than one female cook to each three female general servants. The returns for the male cooks and servants were much better than for the females.

**Housekeepers and stewards.**—Notwithstanding the fact that the enumerators were given specific instructions to return as *housekeepers* only those women who were keeping house for salaries or wages, so many of them returned as *housekeepers* housewives doing housework in their own homes, without salaries or wages, and servants who were in no sense *housekeepers*, that, after a rigid exclusion of the most improbable cases, it is certain that so many housewives and servants are included under the head of *housekeepers* as to render the statistics very inaccurate. At the census of 1910, as at the preceding, there were reported more housekeepers and stewards than waiters, and more than one housekeeper or steward to each ten general servants.

**Nurses.**—An effort was made to separate the trained nurses from the practical or untrained nurses, and to

exclude from both groups nursemaids and children's nurses. It is believed, however, that a considerable number of nursemaids and children's nurses were included with the other nurses; and the effort to classify separately the trained and the practical nurses was not very successful. Therefore, the enormous increase from 1900 to 1910 in the number of trained nurses may be in part apparent only.

**Peculiar occupations for women.**—The Thirteenth Census enumerators, like the enumerators at previous censuses, returned women as following many occupations which are very peculiar and unusual for women. A careful examination of the schedules in such cases usually showed that errors had been made in the return, either of the sex or of the occupation. Most of these errors were found and corrected by the classifying clerks. Others were corrected during the work of final revision. Occasionally, however, no such errors were apparent on the schedules. These cases are reported, although it is probable that in most instances the women did not actually follow the occupations returned for them. The following are examples of such occupations:

- Blacksmiths.
- Brick and stone masons.
- Elevator tenders.
- Furnacemen and smeltermen.
- Heaters (metal).
- Longshoremen and stevedores.
- Machinists.
- Rollers and roll hands (metal).
- Sailors and deck hands.
- Tinsmiths.

**Women musicians and teachers of music.**—Of the large number of women classed as musicians or teachers of music, it is probable that many did not spend a large proportion of their time at the occupation.

**Explanation of tables.**—Since processes and conditions of work vary from one occupation to another, and, in the same occupation, from one industry to another, it is evident that in any combination of elementary occupations the resultant group will be less specific than were its component parts. Notwithstanding this, space and cost limits made necessary combinations of elementary occupations, the general plan being to bring together all the workers in each separate important occupation without regard to the different industries in which the occupation is pursued. (See Tables 34 and 35.) However, in so condensed a list it is impossible to give a separate

line to each different occupation. In some cases, therefore, different occupations were combined, but the aim was to combine only those occupations which were very similar. Those occupations which are not sufficiently similar to others to be combined with them and which are not sufficiently important to be reported separately, and those occupations which mean little apart from the industries in which they are pursued, were combined under a number of residuary occupation groups, such as coal mine operatives, semiskilled operatives in candy factories, etc. These residuary groups, while not strictly occupational, have a great deal of occupational significance; for, although each of them is made up of the workers in numerous occupations pursued, sometimes, in several different industries, these workers together form a group which, in many respects, is occupationally homogeneous. Since the proprietors, the officials, the supervisory persons, the clerical workers, the followers of trades, and the laborers are otherwise classified, all the persons included in each of the residuary groups shown under "Manufacturing and mechanical industries," are factory operatives belonging to the semiskilled class. In each extractive industry, the nature of the returns were such that it was deemed best to combine the laborers and the semiskilled workers.

Thus, so far as practicable, the combination of the elementary occupations has been along *occupational* rather than *industrial* lines. Each occupation of the condensed list is classified in that part of the industrial field in which it is most commonly pursued. For example, blacksmiths, carpenters, electricians, and machinists have been classified under "Manufacturing and mechanical industries," although each of these trades is pursued in almost every industry. Clerical occupations, which can hardly be said to be more common to one general division of occupations than to another, have been classified apart.

The comparisons and discussions of this bulletin are confined to the results of the censuses of 1880, 1890, 1900, and 1910. In 1880, 1890, and 1900 the occupation returns had reference only to gainfully occupied persons 10 years of age and over. In 1910 the enumerators were instructed to include all persons gainfully occupied, irrespective of age, but the returns for persons under 10 years of age are not covered by the statistics presented in this bulletin. At each of these censuses, then, the occupation statistics refer only to gainfully occupied persons 10 years of age and over.

## NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS OCCUPIED.

United States.—At the Thirteenth Census, in 1910, there were 38,756,223 persons 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations in the United States, including Alaska, Hawaii, Porto Rico, and the military and naval stations abroad. The gainful workers thus formed 41.5 per cent of the total population enumerated at that census. In this bulletin as in other Thirteenth Census reports, the term "United States" when used without qualification embraces the 48 states and the District of Columbia but not the outlying territories and possessions of the United States. Sometimes, however, the United States in this sense is referred to as the United States proper, or as continental United States.

In continental United States the gainful workers numbered 38,167,336, which was 41.5 per cent of the total population and 53.3 per cent of the population 10 years of age and over. In the male population the gainful workers numbered 30,091,564, which was 63.6 per cent of all males and 81.3 per cent of the males 10 years of age and over. In the female population the gainful workers numbered 8,075,772, which was 18.1 per cent of all females and 23.4 per cent of the females 10 years of age and over. Thus, in the total population, over two-fifths of all persons, considerably over three-fifths of all the males, but considerably less than one-fifth of all the females, were engaged in gainful occupations in 1910; and in the population 10 years of age and over, more than one-half of all persons, over four-fifths of the males, but less than one-fourth of the females, were gainfully occupied. In other words, of all persons 10 years of age and over in 1910, more than every other one had a gainful occupation, of the males over four out of five were gainful workers, and of the females almost one out of four was a gainful worker.

In Table 1 the number of persons engaged in gainful occupations is compared with the total population and with the population 10 years of age and over, for both sexes and for each sex separately, at the censuses of 1910, 1900, 1890, and 1880, respectively.

This table shows that the proportion of the total population engaged in gainful occupations increased gradually from 34.7 per cent in 1880 to 41.5 per cent in 1910, the increase being least rapid from 1890 to 1900 and most rapid from 1900 to 1910. Of the male population the proportion engaged in gainful occupations increased from 57.8 per cent in 1880 to 63.6 per cent in 1910, while of the female population the proportion increased during the same period from 10.7 to 18.1 per cent. The increase for each sex was least rapid from 1890 to 1900. For the females it was most rapid from 1900 to 1910, but for males it was at the same rate from 1880 to 1890 as from 1900 to 1910.

The proportion of the population 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations increased from 47.3 per cent in 1880 to 53.3 per cent in 1910, the increase being least rapid from 1890 to 1900 and

most rapid from 1900 to 1910. In the male population 10 years of age and over the proportion gainfully occupied increased gradually from 78.7 per cent in 1880 to 81.3 per cent in 1910, while that of gainful workers in the female population 10 years of age and over increased from 14.7 to 23.4 per cent. The increase for males was considerably greater from 1900 to 1910 than for either of the two preceding decades, while for females it was much less rapid from 1890 to 1900 than during the preceding decade, but was quite marked from 1900 to 1910. After making full allowance for a possible excess in the number of females reported at work in 1910, the increase in the proportion of females 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations appears to have been much greater during the decade 1900 to 1910 than during either of the two preceding decades.

SEX AND CENSUS YEAR.	Total population.	Population 10 years of age and over.	PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.		
			Number.	Per cent of total population.	Per cent of population 10 years of age and over.
<b>BOTH SEXES.</b>					
1910.....	61,972,260	71,580,270	38,167,336	41.5	53.3
1900.....	75,904,575	67,949,824	29,073,233	38.3	50.2
1890 <sup>1</sup> .....	62,622,250	47,413,559	23,318,183	37.2	49.2
1880.....	50,155,783	36,701,007	17,302,009	34.7	47.3
<b>MALE.</b>					
1910.....	47,332,277	37,027,558	30,091,564	63.6	81.3
1900.....	38,816,448	29,703,440	23,753,836	61.2	80.0
1890 <sup>1</sup> .....	32,067,880	24,352,059	19,312,651	60.2	79.3
1880.....	25,518,820	18,735,080	14,744,942	57.8	78.7
<b>FEMALE.</b>					
1910.....	44,639,980	34,552,712	8,075,772	18.1	23.4
1900.....	37,178,127	28,240,384	5,319,397	14.3	18.8
1890 <sup>1</sup> .....	30,554,370	23,000,000	4,002,532	13.1	17.4
1880.....	24,636,963	18,025,027	2,647,157	10.7	14.7

<sup>1</sup> Figures for 1890 are exclusive of persons in Indian Territory and on Indian reservations, areas specially enumerated at that census, but for which occupation statistics are not available.

<sup>2</sup> Corrected figures; for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxxv-lxxviii.

The number of persons engaged in gainful occupations in each geographic division and in each state in 1910, 1900, 1890, and 1880, respectively, is compared with the total population in Table 3 (p. 14) and with the population 10 years of age and over in Table 4 (p. 15).

Table 3 shows that in 1910 persons 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations formed 41.5 per cent of the total population of the United States, and that in the different geographic divisions the proportion of gainful workers in the population varied from 38.2 per cent in the West North Central to 46.1 per cent in the Pacific division. In the East North Central, the West North Central, and the West South Central divisions the proportion gainfully occupied was smaller than in the United States as a whole, while in each of the other geographic divisions the

proportion was larger than in the United States as a whole. In each geographic division, however, the proportion of the population engaged in gainful occupations was greater in 1910 than in 1900, the increase being much larger in the southern section of the United States—that part included in the South Atlantic, the East South Central, and the West South Central divisions—than in the northern and western sections. New England showed the smallest increase in the proportion gainfully occupied—from 42.5 per cent in 1900 to 44.5 per cent in 1910—and the East South Central division the largest increase—from 38.3 per cent in 1900 to 42.8 per cent in 1910.

In the states, the proportion of the total population engaged in gainful occupations in 1910 varied from 35.2 per cent in Utah to 54.9 per cent in Nevada. The states having the smallest proportions were Utah, 35.2 per cent; Oklahoma, 36.1 per cent; Kansas and West Virginia, each 36.7 per cent; Nebraska, 37 per cent; and Iowa and New Mexico, each 37.1 per cent. The states having the largest proportions were Nevada, 54.9 per cent; Wyoming, 50.4 per cent; Mississippi, 48.9 per cent; and South Carolina, 48.1 per cent. In every state except Arizona a larger proportion of the total population was gainfully occupied in 1910 than in 1900. The greatest increases were in Arkansas, Georgia, Mississippi, Nevada, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Texas, in each of which states the gainful workers constituted over 5 per cent more of the population in 1910 than in 1900.

Table 4 shows that, while in the United States as a whole 53.3 per cent of all persons 10 years of age and over in 1910 were engaged in gainful occupations, in the geographic divisions this proportion varied from 48.9 per cent in the West North Central to 58.3 per cent in the East South Central division. In each division the proportion was higher in 1910 than in 1900, the increase being greatest in the South Atlantic and East South Central divisions and smallest in the West North Central and Mountain divisions.

In the states, the proportion of the population 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations in 1910 ranged from 46.9 per cent in Iowa to 68 per cent in Mississippi. The states having the smallest proportions were Iowa, 46.9 per cent; Kansas, 47 per cent; Nebraska, 47.7 per cent; Utah, 47.9 per cent; and Indiana, 48 per cent. The states having the largest proportions were North Carolina, 60 per cent; Georgia, 61.5 per cent; Wyoming, 62.6 per cent; Nevada, 64.3 per cent; Alabama, 64.7 per cent; South Carolina, 67.6 per cent; and Mississippi, 68 per cent. Except in three states—Arizona, Montana, and North Dakota—there was an increase from 1900 to 1910 in the proportion of the population 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations. The states showing the largest increases were Alabama, Arkansas, Georgia, Mississippi, Nevada, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Texas. In each of these

states the gainful workers constituted over 6 per cent more of the population 10 years of age and over in 1910 than they did in 1900.

Differences in the proportion of the population engaged in gainful occupations usually result from differences either in the sex or the age composition of the population, in the proportion of foreign born or of negroes in the population, in the proportion of the population living in urban areas, or in the industrial activities of the people. In the states, the proportion of gainful workers in the population usually is larger for males than for females, for adults than for children, for negroes than for white people, for the foreign-born white than for the native white people, for urban than for rural dwellers, and for manufacturing and trading than for agricultural communities.

Tables 5 (p. 16) and 6 (p. 17) show, respectively, the proportion of males and of females 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations, for each geographic division and for each state, at each of the last four censuses.

The proportion of gainful workers in the population 10 years of age and over is shown graphically, for each state, for both sexes in 1910 and 1900 and for males and females in 1910, in the diagrams on page 13.

A smaller proportion of males 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations in 1910 in Vermont and Maine than in the other New England states probably was due largely to the fact that in these two states manufacturing was less extensive, the proportion of foreign born in the male population 10 years of age and over was smaller, and the proportion of the male population living in cities was smaller than was the case in the other New England states.

In each of the three states of the Middle Atlantic division more than eight out of every ten males 10 years of age and over were gainfully occupied in 1910. In New Jersey the proportion was slightly smaller, and in New York and Pennsylvania slightly larger, than in 1900.

In the states comprising the East North Central and the West North Central divisions the proportion of the males 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations in 1910 varied from 76.1 per cent in Iowa to 80.7 in Missouri. In the entire area, and in each of the states which comprise it, the proportion was smaller than in the United States, and the proportion for the area was also smaller than that for any of the other geographic divisions. This is largely an agricultural area. In 1910 a much smaller proportion of the population lived in cities, and the proportion of foreign born in the population was smaller than in the New England and Middle Atlantic divisions; the negro population, in which the proportion of gainful workers is larger than in the white population, was small in this area as compared with the area comprised in the South Atlantic, the East South Central, and the West South Central divisions; and boys 10 to 19

years of age, many of whom do not work, formed a larger proportion of the male population in this area than in the Mountain and the Pacific divisions. These facts account for the smaller proportion of gainful workers in the male population 10 years of age and over.

In the South—comprising the South Atlantic, the East South Central, and the West South Central divisions—considerably more than four-fifths of all the males 10 years of age and over were engaged in gainful occupations in 1910, the proportion varying from 79.6 per cent in the District of Columbia to 88.3 per cent in Alabama, where it was larger than in any other state of the Union. In the main, this is an agricultural area. In 1910 only a few of the states had important manufacturing industries, and the amount of trade was small in comparison with the size of the area. The population was largely rural and the proportion of foreign born was small. In general, then, the large proportion of gainful workers in the male population 10 years of age and over in this area, and in the different states which comprise it, must be attributed mainly to the large proportion of negroes in the male population.

The high proportion of gainful workers in the male population 10 years of age and over in Montana, Wyoming, and Nevada, as compared with the proportion in the other states of the Mountain division, and with the proportion in the United States, is accounted for in part by the small proportion of boys 10 to 19 years of age in the male population in each of these three states. This proportion was exceptionally small in Nevada—10.4 per cent, as contrasted with 19.3 per cent in the entire United States. In Wyoming the proportion of old men also was very small; and in Montana the proportion of foreign born in the male population 10 years of age and over was larger than in any other state in this division. In 1890, 1900, and 1910, the proportion of gainful workers in the male population 10 years of age and over was smaller in Utah than in any other state of the Mountain division. In 1900 and in 1910 boys 10 to 19 years of age formed a larger proportion of the male population in Utah than in any other state of this division; and, both in 1900 and in 1910, the proportion of boys 10 to 19 years of age engaged in gainful occupations was smaller in Utah than in most of the other states of this division.

In each of the three states of the Pacific division—Washington, Oregon, and California—more than four out of five of the males 10 years of age and over were engaged in gainful occupations in 1910. This rather high proportion probably was due in part to the low proportion of boys 10 to 19 years of age in the male population.

According to Table 6, there are two sections of the United States in which the proportion of females 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations in 1910 was large. The first includes the New England

and Middle Atlantic divisions. This is the chief manufacturing and trading section of the United States and its transportation business is large. These activities furnish suitable employment to females. The proportion of female workers in this section is increased, also, by the presence of large numbers of foreign-born white women, among whom the proportion of gainful workers is larger than among the native white women. Girls 10 to 14 years of age, among whom the proportion of gainful workers usually is small, constituted a smaller proportion of the female population in these two divisions than in any other geographic division except the Pacific. Furthermore, a far larger proportion of the population is urban than in any other section of the United States, and, as already stated, the proportion of gainful workers, especially in the female sex, usually is larger in an urban than in a rural population. The other section in which there is a large proportion of gainful workers in the female population 10 years of age and over includes the South Atlantic, the East South Central, and the West South Central divisions. This is the great agricultural district of the South, the region of the cotton plantation, and the home of the negro. Cotton manufacturing is also important here. The plantations furnish employment to the negro females, among whom the proportion of gainful workers is larger than among white females; and large numbers of the white females work in the fields and the factories.

The low proportion of the females 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations in 1910 in Vermont and in Maine, as compared with the proportion in the other New England states, was due mainly to differences in industries, in the proportion of foreign born in the female population, and in the proportion of the population living in urban areas.

In the three Middle Atlantic states the proportion of the females 10 years of age and over gainfully occupied in 1910 varied as did the importance of the industries of manufacture and trade, the proportion of foreign born in the female population, and the proportion of the population living in urban areas.

In the East North Central division the two extremes in the proportion of the females 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations in 1910 are represented by Illinois and Indiana. The comparatively large proportion in Illinois was due mainly to the presence of Chicago, with its important manufacturing, trade, and transportation, and with a proportion of 33.4 per cent of foreign born in the female population. In part, however, it was due to the proportion of the population living in urban areas being larger than in any other state of the division. The comparatively small proportion in Indiana is accounted for in part by the low proportion of foreign born in the female population (4.7 per cent) and in part by the low proportion of the population living in urban areas (42.4 per cent).



In the West North Central division the small proportion of gainful workers in the female population 10 years of age and over in 1910 is accounted for by the fact that this is largely an agricultural area, with a population which is 66.7 per cent rural, with a small proportion of negroes in the female population, and with only a small proportion of the white women at work on the farms. The low proportion in Kansas, as contrasted with Minnesota, is largely explained by the fact that, in 1910, in Kansas only 29.2 per cent of the population was urban and only 6.7 per cent of the female population was foreign born, while in Minnesota 41 per cent of the population was urban and 23 per cent of the female population was foreign born.

As previously stated, in the South—comprising the South Atlantic, the East South Central, and the West South Central divisions—the large proportion of the females 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations in 1910 is accounted for mainly by the large proportion of negroes in the female population. For example, the proportion of negroes in the female population accounts mainly for the high proportion of the females 10 years of age and over gainfully occupied in Alabama, Mississippi, and South Carolina, and for the comparatively low proportion in Kentucky, Oklahoma, West Virginia, and Tennessee. The comparatively low proportion in Delaware and Maryland is accounted for in part by the low proportion of negroes in the female population and in part by the industries in these two states being somewhat different from those in the other southern states; while the high proportion in the District of Columbia is accounted for mainly by the extensive employment of women in the departments of the Federal Government.

The proportion of gainful workers in the female population 10 years of age and over in 1910 varied in the different states of the Mountain division from 12.8 per cent in Idaho to over 18 per cent in Colorado and Nevada. In Idaho the proportion is smaller than in any other state in the Union, due in part, no doubt, to the absence of large trading centers and important manufacturing industries and in part, possibly, to the economic well-being of the people. There was, too, in 1910 a rather high proportion of girls 10 to 14 years of age in the female population of Idaho; and the proportion of urban dwellers was less than half that for the United States. In each of the states of this division except Arizona there was an increase from 1900 to 1910 in the proportion of gainful workers in the female population 10 years of age and over. In Arizona the decrease from 18.3 per cent in 1900 to 16.8 per cent in 1910 was largely in the proportion of Indian females reported as gainful workers.

In the Pacific division the proportion of gainful workers in the female population 10 years of age and over in 1910 was considerably larger in California than in either Washington or Oregon. This probably was due in part to the commercial, industrial, and

agricultural activities of the people being somewhat different in California and furnishing more suitable employment to females, and in part to the fact that in California a larger proportion of the population is urban than in either Washington or Oregon.

**Outlying territories.**—Table 2 shows for Alaska and Hawaii in 1910 and 1900, and for Porto Rico in 1910 and 1899,<sup>1</sup> the number of persons of each sex 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations and, in each case, the proportion which such persons formed of the total population and of the population 10 years of age and over.

Table 2 AREA, SEX, AND CENSUS YEAR.	Total population.	Population 10 years of age and over.	PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.		
			Number.	Per cent of total population.	Per cent of population 10 years of age and over.
<b>ALASKA.</b>					
<b>BOTH SEXES.</b>					
1910.....	64,366	54,967	40,073	62.3	72.9
1900.....	63,562	55,981	33,336	52.4	59.5
<b>MALE.</b>					
1910.....	45,857	41,108	38,350	83.6	93.3
1900.....	45,872	41,908	29,707	64.8	70.8
<b>FEMALE.</b>					
1910.....	18,409	13,859	1,723	9.3	12.4
1900.....	17,720	14,013	3,628	20.5	25.0
<b>HAWAII.</b>					
<b>BOTH SEXES.</b>					
1910.....	101,900	148,780	101,104	52.7	68.0
1900.....	134,001	127,708	90,172	58.6	70.6
<b>MALE.</b>					
1910.....	123,096	101,287	89,923	73.0	88.8
1900.....	109,309	92,934	84,047	79.0	90.4
<b>FEMALE.</b>					
1910.....	68,810	47,502	11,271	16.4	23.7
1900.....	47,632	34,834	6,125	12.9	17.0
<b>PORTO RICO.</b>					
<b>BOTH SEXES.</b>					
1910.....	1,118,012	781,000	304,148	35.3	50.4
1899.....	953,243	659,204	314,005	35.0	47.7
<b>MALE.</b>					
1910.....	557,301	388,516	317,256	56.9	82.1
1899.....	472,261	322,567	207,704	56.7	83.0
<b>FEMALE.</b>					
1910.....	500,711	395,084	76,892	13.7	19.5
1899.....	480,982	336,727	40,931	9.8	13.9

This table shows that in Alaska the proportion both of the total population and of the population 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations in 1910 was much higher than in the United States.<sup>2</sup> The high proportion of gainful workers in Alaska came from the very high proportion for the male sex, since the proportion for the female sex was but slightly over one-half as high as in the United States. The very

<sup>1</sup> A census of Porto Rico was taken under the direction of the War Department of the United States in 1899. One of the subjects covered by this census was the occupations of the people. A total of 1,670 children under 10 years of age were included in the 316,365 persons reported as engaged in gainful occupations. The proper deductions have been made for the purpose of comparison with the Thirteenth Census occupation statistics, which are confined to gainfully occupied persons 10 years of age and over.

<sup>2</sup> See Table 1, p. 8.

high proportion of the males of Alaska engaged in gainful occupations resulted largely from the very low proportion of boys under 20 years of age—18 per cent as compared with a proportion of 41.1 per cent in the United States. There was a large increase in Alaska from 1900 to 1910 in the proportion both of the total population and of the population 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations. This increase, however, was confined entirely to the male sex, where it was especially marked. In striking contrast to the great increase in the proportion of the males gainfully occupied was the large decrease in the proportion of the females gainfully occupied—a decrease from 20.5 per cent in 1900 to 9.3 per cent in 1910 for all females, and from 25.9 per cent in 1900 to 12.4 per cent in 1910 for the females 10 years of age and over. This extraordinary decrease resulted largely from the fact that the proportion which Indian females constituted of all females 10 years of age and over decreased from 80.9 per cent in 1900 to 63.1 per cent in 1910, together with the fact that the proportion of the occupied Indian females decreased from 28.2 per cent in 1900 to 8.7 per cent in 1910. Exclusive of the Indian element, the proportion of the females 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations increased from 16 per cent in 1900 to 18.9 per cent in 1910.

In Hawaii in 1910 the proportion both of the total population and of the population 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations was much higher than in the United States.<sup>1</sup> This difference is accounted for partly by the great preponderance of males in the population of Hawaii and partly by the fact that a much larger proportion of the males in Hawaii are in the age period 21 to 44 than is the case in the United States. While in the United States in 1910 there were 106 males to each 100 females, in Hawaii there were 178.9 males to each 100 females. Among the Chinese of Hawaii there were 378.9 males to each 100 females, and among the Japanese there were 220.1 males to each 100 females. Since both in the United States and in Hawaii a much larger proportion of the males than of the females were gainfully occupied in 1910, this great excess of males in the population of Hawaii accounts in part for the higher proportion of gainful workers in the population. In 1910, 37.5 per cent of the males of the United States were in the age period 21 to 44 years,<sup>2</sup> while 52.5 per cent of the males of Hawaii were in this age period. Since both in the United States and in Hawaii the proportion of gainful workers was highest in the age period 21 to 44, the larger proportion of the males in this age period

in Hawaii accounts in part for the higher proportion of gainful workers in the population. This also accounts largely for the proportion of gainful workers being so much higher for the males of Hawaii than for the males of the United States. In Hawaii in 1910 the proportion of gainful workers was smaller in the total female population but larger in the female population 10 years of age and over than in the United States. From 1900 to 1910 there was a decrease in the proportion that persons engaged in gainful occupations formed both of the total population of Hawaii and of the population 10 years of age and over. This decrease was due in part to the fact that the number of males to each 100 females in the Hawaiian population decreased from 223.3 in 1900 to 178.9 in 1910, and in part to the fact that the proportion of the males under 15 years of age increased from 16.8 per cent in 1900 to 23.5 per cent in 1910. The decrease in the proportion of the population gainfully occupied was confined entirely to the male sex, since from 1900 to 1910 there was a marked increase in the proportion both of the total female population and of the female population 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations.

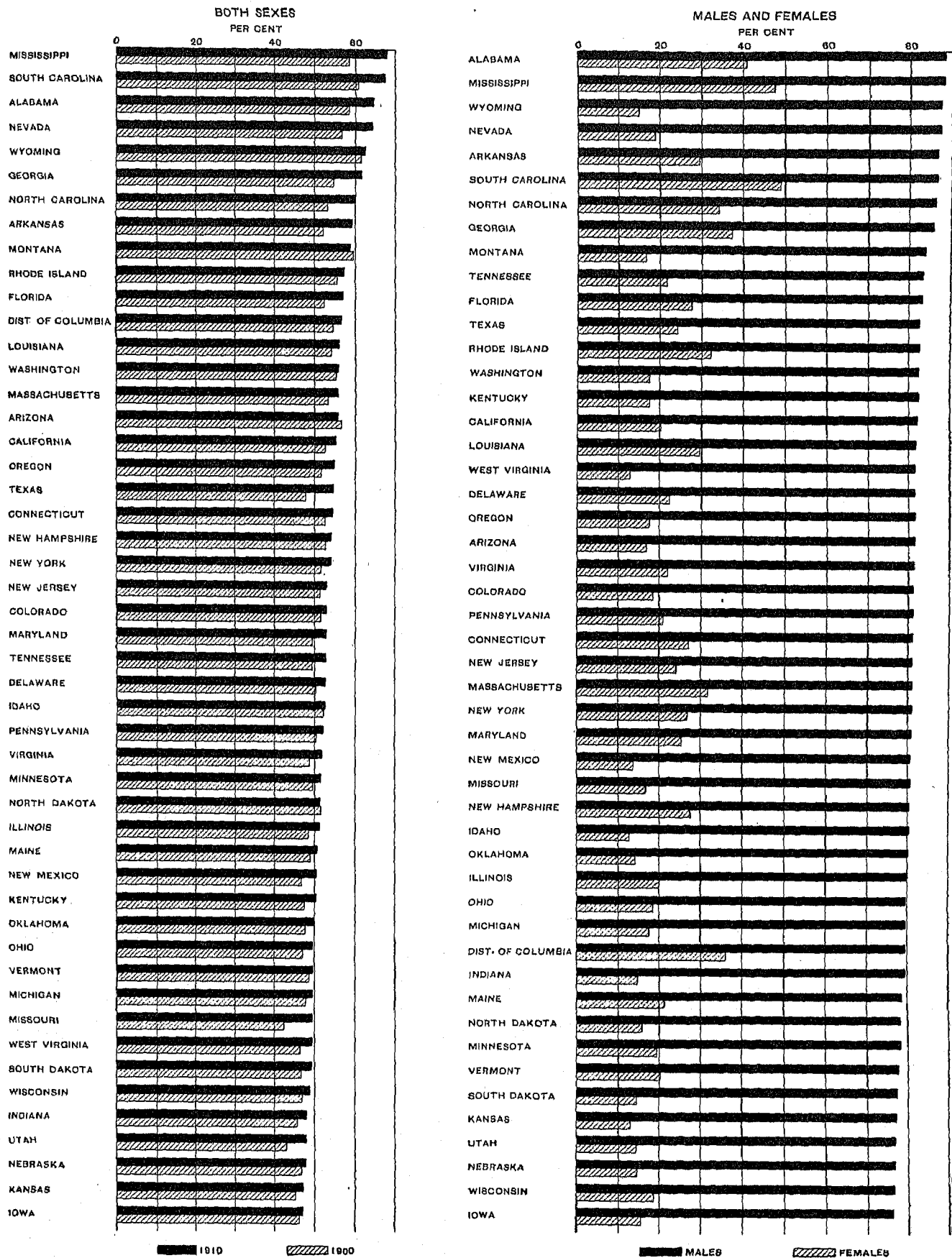
In Porto Rico in 1910 a smaller proportion both of the total population and of the population 10 years of age and over was engaged in gainful occupations than was the case in the United States.<sup>1</sup> In the total male population, also, the proportion of gainful workers was smaller in Porto Rico than in the United States, due largely to the fact that in Porto Rico 44 per cent of the males were under 15 years of age, as against only 31.5 per cent in the United States. But in the male population 10 years of age and over the proportion of gainful workers was larger in Porto Rico than in the United States. The proportion of gainful workers both in the total female population and in the female population 10 years of age and over was smaller in Porto Rico in 1910 than in the United States. The fact that in 1910 in Porto Rico 41.9 per cent, while in the United States only 32.7 per cent of the females were under 15 years of age accounts partially for the lower proportion of gainful workers in the female population of Porto Rico. In Porto Rico from 1899 to 1910 there was an increase in the proportion of gainful workers, both in the total population and in the population 10 years of age and over. There was a slight increase in the proportion of all males, but a slight decrease in the proportion of the males 10 years of age and over gainfully occupied. The proportion of all females and of the females 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations was larger in 1910 than in 1899.

<sup>1</sup> See Table 1, p. 8.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons of unknown age.



PROPORTION OF POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS FOR BOTH SEXES IN 1910 AND 1900, AND FOR EACH SEX IN 1910, BY STATES.







NUMBER OF MALES ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS COMPARED WITH THE TOTAL MALE POPULATION  
10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1880-1910.

Table 5 DIVISION AND STATE.	MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910			MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1900			MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1890 <sup>1</sup>			MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1880		
	Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations. <sup>2</sup>		Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Perct.		Number.	Perct.		Number.	Perct.		Number.	Perct.
United States.....	37,027,558	30,091,584	81.3	29,703,440	23,753,836	80.0	24,352,659	19,312,651	79.3	18,735,980	14,744,942	78.7
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
New England.....	2,640,807	2,130,529	80.7	2,228,540	1,790,103	80.3	1,889,307	1,528,018	80.9	1,559,594	1,230,596	79.5
Middle Atlantic.....	7,863,584	6,380,198	81.1	6,108,053	4,944,718	81.0	5,015,259	4,030,672	80.4	3,967,536	3,033,451	78.0
East North Central.....	7,529,768	5,975,363	79.4	6,387,365	4,980,202	78.0	5,314,088	4,105,620	77.3	4,302,506	3,244,426	75.4
West North Central.....	4,807,164	3,758,603	78.2	4,140,550	3,202,916	77.4	3,513,995	2,605,442	76.7	2,381,509	1,843,607	77.4
South Atlantic.....	4,528,942	3,797,257	83.8	3,798,278	3,093,091	81.4	3,178,769	2,552,393	80.3	2,588,035	2,119,492	81.9
East South Central.....	3,116,286	2,659,090	85.3	2,758,148	2,288,237	83.0	2,313,078	1,862,630	80.5	1,900,639	1,530,817	80.5
West South Central.....	3,334,078	2,760,782	82.8	2,418,607	1,949,607	80.6	1,663,636	1,320,925	79.4	1,169,117	961,442	82.2
Mountain.....	1,185,047	967,924	81.7	737,787	592,661	80.3	548,004	402,050	84.3	324,638	270,185	83.2
Pacific.....	2,012,792	1,652,818	82.1	1,126,112	912,151	81.0	915,623	754,901	82.4	542,236	441,926	81.5
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine.....	307,375	242,175	78.8	285,114	224,847	78.6	271,787	213,405	78.5	258,587	198,465	76.7
New Hampshire.....	178,151	143,363	80.5	168,483	136,961	81.3	155,928	127,845	82.0	139,807	112,340	80.4
Vermont.....	148,686	115,781	77.9	142,528	112,181	78.7	137,899	108,804	78.9	132,036	102,417	77.6
Massachusetts.....	1,340,517	1,086,797	81.1	1,097,581	879,374	80.1	887,003	719,166	81.1	681,786	546,691	80.2
Rhode Island.....	219,221	180,962	82.5	168,704	139,829	82.9	135,955	113,164	83.2	104,986	87,120	83.0
Connecticut.....	455,947	370,481	81.3	365,130	296,971	81.3	300,675	245,634	81.7	242,392	192,663	79.5
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York.....	3,727,218	3,020,158	81.0	2,877,822	2,324,429	80.8	2,385,022	1,921,785	80.6	1,950,059	1,524,264	78.2
New Jersey.....	1,029,649	834,795	81.1	739,224	603,237	81.6	568,585	459,467	80.8	426,451	330,103	77.4
Pennsylvania.....	3,106,717	2,525,245	81.3	2,491,007	2,017,062	81.0	2,061,052	1,649,420	80.0	1,591,056	1,239,084	77.9
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio.....	1,970,027	1,572,343	79.8	1,663,595	1,299,881	78.1	1,442,430	1,102,024	76.5	1,209,435	881,836	72.9
Indiana.....	1,108,767	880,979	79.5	1,006,755	782,237	77.7	855,368	650,401	77.1	752,405	583,658	77.6
Illinois.....	2,333,230	1,865,422	80.0	1,922,803	1,509,394	78.5	1,507,159	1,173,794	77.9	1,178,131	893,679	75.9
Michigan.....	1,163,835	926,815	79.6	983,089	772,299	78.6	851,163	668,489	78.5	659,101	514,191	78.0
Wisconsin.....	953,909	729,804	76.5	811,123	616,391	76.0	657,908	501,012	76.1	503,434	371,002	73.7
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota.....	882,046	689,847	78.2	706,401	548,946	77.7	523,342	408,941	78.1	307,440	230,048	74.8
Iowa.....	912,728	694,799	76.1	893,012	682,521	76.4	755,134	565,830	74.9	623,675	483,457	77.5
Missouri.....	1,334,851	1,076,772	80.7	1,223,168	966,866	79.0	1,037,994	800,471	77.1	816,962	690,016	77.1
North Dakota.....	240,658	188,372	78.3	131,893	103,548	78.5	74,442	61,001	81.9	64,343	54,903	85.5
South Dakota.....	245,991	190,363	77.4	161,746	121,512	75.1	133,252	104,197	78.2	81,000	64,343	79.4
Nebraska.....	491,706	377,811	76.8	429,465	327,354	76.2	426,815	331,920	77.8	181,022	142,159	78.5
Kansas.....	699,184	540,639	77.3	593,965	452,169	76.1	503,016	423,082	75.1	388,148	302,934	78.0
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware.....	83,787	68,317	81.5	74,395	60,024	80.7	67,309	54,565	81.1	50,003	40,652	83.3
Maryland.....	507,421	410,884	81.0	455,285	359,755	79.0	392,485	310,415	79.1	341,021	265,632	77.8
District of Columbia.....	131,983	105,044	79.6	108,613	85,790	79.0	88,703	68,992	77.8	63,429	46,966	74.0
Virginia.....	770,504	626,868	81.4	679,440	536,883	79.0	508,677	463,158	77.4	516,395	411,043	79.6
West Virginia.....	483,221	394,390	81.6	367,973	294,602	80.0	281,576	213,046	75.7	217,650	164,601	75.7
North Carolina.....	781,431	674,849	86.4	661,731	556,581	84.1	559,704	460,794	82.3	465,268	393,211	84.5
South Carolina.....	531,692	460,794	86.7	465,022	389,645	83.8	395,466	324,678	82.1	324,364	272,015	83.9
Georgia.....	939,791	807,185	85.9	782,629	645,032	82.5	647,922	541,016	83.5	509,830	445,530	87.4
Florida.....	299,109	248,926	83.2	203,190	163,989	80.7	146,867	115,729	78.8	93,475	73,752	78.9
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky.....	874,368	719,369	82.3	807,156	646,909	80.1	689,572	536,800	77.8	586,424	465,432	79.4
Tennessee.....	817,174	682,248	83.5	746,793	611,383	81.9	640,677	508,378	79.4	524,559	391,562	74.6
Alabama.....	773,415	683,194	88.3	651,523	563,179	86.4	531,941	454,923	85.5	414,095	368,734	89.0
Mississippi.....	651,391	574,279	88.2	552,676	466,766	84.5	451,788	362,529	80.2	375,561	305,089	81.2
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas.....	588,133	510,410	86.8	484,601	407,942	84.2	412,227	330,403	80.2	278,185	230,076	82.7
Louisiana.....	612,534	501,674	81.9	496,879	405,182	81.5	394,815	322,010	81.6	322,004	268,176	83.3
Oklahoma.....	648,116	520,376	80.3	* 307,228	* 243,932	79.4	25,811	19,849	76.9	.....	.....	.....
Texas.....	1,485,295	1,228,422	82.7	1,129,899	892,641	79.0	830,783	648,654	78.1	568,928	469,190	81.4
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana.....	190,263	159,896	84.0	123,724	104,990	84.9	75,596	67,664	89.5	24,558	21,743	88.6
Idaho.....	146,783	118,050	80.4	72,000	53,167	80.8	40,276	33,542	83.3	17,010	15,287	85.4
Wyoming.....	77,260	67,593	87.5	47,731	41,264	86.5	32,675	28,929	88.5	11,950	8,420	70.5
Colorado.....	350,684	285,083	81.3	237,065	190,297	80.1	202,719	173,291	85.5	110,896	96,472	87.0
New Mexico.....	131,828	106,418	80.7	76,819	59,710	77.7	61,885	50,777	82.1	48,266	38,560	79.9
Arizona.....	94,812	77,236	81.5	57,027	40,584	81.7	29,736	25,149	84.6	24,267	21,800	89.8
Utah.....	147,009	113,113	76.9	100,999	73,840	73.1	79,747	61,089	76.6	50,580	37,168	73.5
Nevada.....	46,408	40,535	87.3	21,822	17,809	81.6	25,370	21,609	85.2	36,211	30,730	84.9
PACIFIC:												
Washington.....	552,586	455,375	82.4	248,282	204,606	82.4	179,965	154,132	85.6	86,085	70,059	80.5
Oregon.....	324,717	264,691	81.5	190,037	151,200	79.6	146,406	116,682	79.7	81,031	64,564	79.7
California.....	1,135,489	932,752	82.1	687,793	556,345	80.9	589,252	484,087	82.2	425,170	348,303	81.9

<sup>1</sup> Figures for 1890 are exclusive of males in Indian Territory and on Indian Reservations, areas specially enumerated at that census, but for which occupation statistics are not available. <sup>2</sup> Corrected figures; for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxxvi-lxxiii. <sup>3</sup> Includes population of Indian Territory.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS.

NUMBER OF FEMALES ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS COMPARED WITH THE TOTAL FEMALE POPULATION  
10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1880-1910.

Table 6 DIVISION AND STATE.	FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910			FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1900			FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1890 <sup>1</sup>			FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1880		
	Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations. <sup>2</sup>		Total.	Engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per ct.		Number.	Per ct.		Number.	Per ct.		Number.	Per ct.
United States.....	34,552,712	8,075,772	23.4	28,246,384	5,319,397	18.8	23,060,900	4,005,532	17.4	18,025,627	2,647,157	14.7
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>												
New England.....	2,681,017	775,151	28.9	2,296,062	586,206	25.5	1,970,421	479,200	24.3	1,600,262	332,535	20.0
Middle Atlantic.....	7,582,931	1,828,087	24.1	6,059,506	1,258,104	20.8	5,013,390	949,159	18.9	4,082,668	644,140	15.8
East North Central.....	7,039,181	1,282,590	18.2	6,055,937	907,271	15.0	5,003,695	646,794	12.9	4,036,669	371,588	9.2
West North Central.....	4,290,147	690,440	16.1	3,698,014	490,260	13.3	3,077,835	367,553	11.9	2,040,067	165,522	8.1
South Atlantic.....	4,483,884	1,390,472	31.0	3,817,881	907,440	23.8	3,237,152	721,448	22.3	2,608,610	558,270	20.7
East South Central.....	3,062,292	940,605	30.7	2,716,079	600,192	22.1	2,294,257	449,920	19.6	1,930,462	345,303	17.9
West South Central.....	3,059,965	746,299	24.4	2,231,381	371,629	16.7	1,527,616	266,973	17.5	1,070,025	184,611	17.2
Mountain.....	869,202	140,013	16.1	538,289	71,155	13.2	342,248	41,974	12.3	175,803	13,164	7.5
Pacific.....	1,484,093	281,515	19.0	833,235	127,140	15.3	594,286	82,451	13.9	325,061	32,044	9.9
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>												
Maine.....	296,518	63,232	21.3	279,326	51,930	18.6	269,875	45,063	16.7	261,082	33,528	12.8
New Hampshire.....	175,967	48,340	27.5	169,410	41,758	24.6	159,569	36,858	23.1	146,318	30,128	20.6
Vermont.....	140,442	28,308	20.2	136,415	22,752	16.7	133,274	19,967	15.0	132,016	16,167	12.2
Massachusetts.....	1,402,167	444,301	31.7	1,169,467	329,033	28.1	952,544	263,278	27.6	750,397	174,183	23.2
Rhode Island.....	220,844	70,939	32.1	176,120	52,094	29.6	146,004	42,714	29.3	115,475	29,859	25.9
Connecticut.....	445,079	119,981	27.0	365,324	88,639	24.3	309,155	71,380	23.1	254,911	48,670	19.1
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>												
New York.....	3,683,601	983,686	26.7	2,923,860	672,045	23.0	2,436,770	513,940	21.1	2,031,369	360,381	17.7
New Jersey.....	998,297	239,565	24.0	741,274	154,522	20.8	574,538	111,271	19.4	439,140	60,776	15.2
Pennsylvania.....	2,901,033	605,436	20.9	2,394,372	431,537	18.0	2,002,082	323,948	16.2	1,612,159	216,983	13.5
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>												
Ohio.....	1,878,720	346,712	18.5	1,626,326	246,071	15.1	1,416,229	184,177	13.0	1,189,932	112,639	9.5
Indiana.....	1,051,638	155,731	14.8	961,460	116,716	12.1	818,660	84,902	10.4	615,690	51,422	7.2
Illinois.....	2,160,504	431,356	20.0	1,804,942	294,646	16.3	1,400,512	200,310	14.3	1,091,184	106,101	9.7
Michigan.....	1,072,417	186,183	17.4	913,176	133,691	14.6	767,872	95,948	12.5	577,585	55,013	9.5
Wisconsin.....	875,902	162,608	18.6	760,033	116,147	15.5	600,422	81,457	13.6	462,278	46,393	10.0
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>												
Minnesota.....	746,589	145,605	19.5	599,256	96,928	16.2	439,008	65,625	14.9	252,528	25,077	9.9
Iowa.....	847,558	131,514	15.5	817,877	106,883	13.1	686,174	80,560	11.7	557,966	44,845	8.0
Missouri.....	1,259,749	211,564	16.8	1,148,607	154,528	13.5	957,644	113,322	11.8	740,609	62,943	8.5
North Dakota.....	184,072	29,046	15.8	97,268	14,092	14.5	55,010	7,926	14.4	35,506	2,851	8.0
South Dakota.....	197,475	28,714	14.5	132,558	15,644	11.8	102,956	11,580	11.2	65,000	7,000	10.8
Nebraska.....	432,326	63,303	14.6	370,290	46,616	12.6	344,844	42,779	12.4	137,240	10,455	7.6
Kansas.....	622,378	80,694	13.0	532,068	55,571	10.4	492,199	45,761	9.3	316,149	19,351	6.1
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>												
Delaware.....	79,293	17,546	22.1	71,105	12,972	18.2	64,658	10,428	16.1	54,853	7,923	14.5
Maryland.....	516,529	130,280	25.2	465,430	98,983	21.3	406,120	84,752	20.9	353,743	58,800	16.6
District of Columbia.....	147,105	52,921	36.0	123,224	41,161	33.4	99,864	32,127	32.2	73,478	19,658	26.8
Virginia.....	765,793	168,700	22.0	685,061	125,532	18.3	613,257	107,638	17.6	542,639	83,197	15.3
West Virginia.....	420,601	54,100	12.9	333,673	31,161	9.3	267,062	22,018	8.2	210,937	11,508	5.5
North Carolina.....	797,161	272,990	34.2	685,003	100,161	14.6	587,682	125,094	21.4	494,633	86,976	17.6
South Carolina.....	546,469	267,833	49.0	477,380	181,350	38.0	408,940	137,807	33.9	343,092	120,087	35.0
Georgia.....	945,320	352,941	37.3	794,705	218,539	27.5	654,286	172,655	26.4	534,010	152,332	28.5
Florida.....	265,013	73,161	27.5	182,300	37,581	20.6	136,383	28,329	20.8	91,175	17,784	19.5
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>												
Kentucky.....	848,338	147,611	17.4	782,520	105,622	13.5	670,459	83,937	12.5	577,074	54,422	9.4
Tennessee.....	804,005	173,298	21.6	734,155	116,204	15.8	635,954	85,042	13.4	537,571	56,408	10.5
Alabama.....	768,160	314,330	40.9	653,180	200,009	30.6	537,604	145,352	27.0	437,635	124,056	28.3
Mississippi.....	641,789	305,366	47.6	546,215	178,357	32.7	450,240	135,589	30.1	378,132	110,417	29.2
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>												
Arkansas.....	545,954	161,993	29.7	449,731	77,853	17.3	374,886	54,916	14.6	253,691	30,016	12.1
Louisiana.....	601,042	177,609	29.6	493,485	130,911	26.5	399,868	115,763	29.0	327,066	95,052	29.1
Oklahoma.....	549,360	78,253	14.2	425,151	52,473	12.2	18,890	1,057	5.6	.....	.....	.....
Texas.....	1,363,609	328,444	24.1	1,034,014	140,392	13.6	733,972	96,237	13.0	495,268	58,943	11.9
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>												
Montana.....	113,288	13,851	12.2	67,872	9,809	14.5	32,215	4,636	14.4	7,431	507	6.8
Idaho.....	102,235	13,038	12.8	47,837	4,516	9.4	22,445	1,894	8.4	7,095	291	4.1
Wyoming.....	40,325	6,013	14.9	24,331	3,094	12.3	15,080	1,894	12.6	4,529	464	10.2
Colorado.....	290,162	53,641	18.5	187,759	27,966	14.9	125,177	19,147	15.3	47,324	4,770	10.1
New Mexico.....	109,162	15,079	13.8	64,463	6,310	9.8	50,656	3,934	7.8	39,700	2,262	5.7
Arizona.....	62,847	10,589	16.8	37,120	6,786	18.3	16,340	1,569	9.6	8,655	471	5.4
Utah.....	127,769	18,427	14.4	95,770	10,764	11.2	67,480	7,076	10.5	46,614	2,887	6.2
Nevada.....	23,414	4,375	18.7	13,137	2,000	15.2	12,855	1,824	14.2	14,455	1,503	10.4
<b>PACIFIC:</b>												
Washington.....	380,970	66,126	17.4	160,155	20,781	13.0	95,674	11,115	11.6	19,635	1,063	5.4
Oregon.....	230,914	40,473	17.5	138,762	18,437	13.3	97,968	10,793	11.0	49,534	2,779	5.6
California.....	872,209	174,916	20.1	534,318	87,922	16.5	400,644	60,543	15.1	255,892	28,202	11.0

<sup>1</sup> Figures for 1890 are exclusive of females in Indian Territory and on Indian reservations, areas specially enumerated at that census, but for which occupation statistics are not available. <sup>2</sup> Corrected figures; for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxxi-lxxiii. <sup>3</sup> Includes population of Indian Territory.

## NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS IN THE GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS.

United States.—Table 7 shows, for both sexes and for each sex separately, the gainful workers in 1910 distributed by general divisions of occupations. Since, in grouping occupations for presentation in the condensed tables of this bulletin, each occupation was classified in that part of the industrial field in which it is most commonly pursued, this table does not represent the total number of persons occupied in the different industries or service groups of each respective general division of occupations, but rather the number of persons pursuing the occupations which are most common to each respective general division of occupations. Clerical occupations, which are not peculiar to any one of the eight general divisions, are reported here as a separate class.

According to Table 7, practically one-third (33.2 per cent) of all gainful workers in the United States in 1910 were engaged in agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry; and considerably more than one-fourth (27.9 per cent) were engaged in manufacturing and mechanical industries. Thus, over three-fifths of all gainful workers were occupied in these two general divisions of occupations. For the males, as for both sexes combined, agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry gave employment to the largest proportion of the gainful workers, 36.1 per cent, and manufacturing and mechanical industries ranked second, with 29.4 per cent.

Domestic and personal service was the principal field of employment for female workers in 1910, 31.3 per cent of them being engaged in this branch of occupations, as compared with 22.4 per cent in agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry, and 22.5 per cent in manufacturing and mechanical industries.

	Number: 1910	Per cent distribu- tion.
<b>BOTH SEXES.</b>		
All occupations.....	38,167,336	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	12,659,203	33.2
Extraction of minerals.....	964,824	2.5
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	10,638,881	27.9
Transportation.....	2,637,671	6.9
Trade.....	3,614,670	9.5
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	459,201	1.2
Professional service.....	1,603,500	4.4
Domestic and personal service.....	3,772,174	9.9
Clerical occupations.....	1,737,053	4.6
<b>MALE.</b>		
All occupations.....	30,091,564	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	10,851,702	36.1
Extraction of minerals.....	963,730	3.2
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	8,837,901	29.4
Transportation.....	2,531,075	8.4
Trade.....	3,146,582	10.5
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	445,733	1.5
Professional service.....	929,684	3.1
Domestic and personal service.....	1,241,328	4.1
Clerical occupations.....	1,143,829	3.8
<b>FEMALE.</b>		
All occupations.....	8,075,772	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	1,807,501	22.4
Extraction of minerals.....	1,094	( <sup>1</sup> )
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,820,980	22.5
Transportation.....	106,596	1.3
Trade.....	468,088	5.8
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	13,558	0.2
Professional service.....	733,885	9.1
Domestic and personal service.....	2,530,846	31.3
Clerical occupations.....	593,224	7.3

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Because of the changes made in the classification of occupations at the Thirteenth Census, it is impossible to classify the occupations for preceding censuses according to the scheme followed at the Thirteenth Census. It is possible, however, to classify the Thirteenth Census occupations according to the scheme followed at preceding censuses. In the following table, for purposes of comparison, the Thirteenth Census occupations are arranged according to the five general divisions of occupations followed at preceding censuses:

	1910		1900		1890		1880	
	Number.	Per cent distribu- tion.	Number.	Per cent distribu- tion.	Number.	Per cent distribu- tion.	Number.	Per cent distribu- tion.
<b>BOTH SEXES.</b>								
All occupations.....	38,167,336	100.0	29,073,233	100.0	23,318,183	100.0	17,392,099	100.0
Agricultural pursuits.....	12,567,925	32.9	10,381,705	35.7	9,148,448	39.2	7,713,879	44.4
Professional service.....	1,825,127	4.8	1,253,538	4.3	944,333	4.0	603,202	3.5
Domestic and personal service.....	5,361,033	14.0	5,580,657	19.2	4,220,812	18.1	3,418,793	19.7
Trade and transportation.....	7,605,730	19.9	4,766,904	16.4	3,326,122	14.3	1,871,503	10.8
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.....	10,807,521	28.3	7,085,309	24.4	5,678,468	24.4	3,784,726	21.8
<b>MALE.</b>								
All occupations.....	30,091,564	100.0	23,753,836	100.0	19,312,651	100.0	14,744,942	100.0
Agricultural pursuits.....	10,760,875	35.8	9,404,429	39.6	8,378,603	43.4	7,119,365	48.3
Professional service.....	1,151,709	3.8	827,941	3.5	632,646	3.3	425,947	2.9
Domestic and personal service.....	2,740,176	9.1	3,485,208	14.7	2,553,161	13.2	2,237,493	15.2
Trade and transportation.....	6,403,378	21.3	4,263,617	17.9	3,097,701	16.0	1,808,445	12.3
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.....	9,065,426	30.0	5,772,641	24.3	4,650,540	24.1	3,163,692	21.4
<b>FEMALE.</b>								
All occupations.....	8,075,772	100.0	5,319,397	100.0	4,005,532	100.0	2,647,157	100.0
Agricultural pursuits.....	1,807,050	22.4	977,336	18.4	760,845	19.2	504,510	22.5
Professional service.....	673,418	8.3	430,597	8.1	311,687	7.8	177,255	6.7
Domestic and personal service.....	2,620,857	32.5	2,095,449	39.4	1,667,651	41.6	1,181,300	44.6
Trade and transportation.....	1,202,352	14.9	503,347	9.5	228,421	5.7	63,058	2.4
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.....	1,772,095	21.9	1,312,668	24.7	1,027,928	25.7	631,034	23.8



The decrease from 1900 to 1910 in the proportion of males engaged in domestic and personal service, as shown by Table 8, was due mainly to the great decrease in the number of "laborers (not specified)"—a decrease from 2,505,287 to 1,297,408.<sup>1</sup> In only one other occupation in domestic and personal service—"sextons"—was there a decrease during this period in the number of male workers. The decrease in the proportion of females engaged in domestic and personal service is accounted for in part by a decrease in the number of female "laborers (not specified)" from 123,975 in 1900 to 19,998 in 1910,<sup>1</sup> and in part by the great increase in the proportion engaged in agricultural pursuits and in trade and transportation. The great increase in the proportion engaged in agricultural pursuits and in trade and transportation also accounts mainly for the decrease in the proportion engaged in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.

The distribution of persons engaged in gainful occupations in 1910, according to general divisions of occupations, is shown for each geographic division and for each state in Table 10 (p. 20), while a similar distribution of males and of females, respectively, is shown in Tables 11 (p. 22) and 12 (p. 24). The proportion in each general division of occupations in 1910 is shown graphically for each state in the diagram on page 26.

Table 10 shows that, while in the United States as a whole practically one-third of the gainful workers in 1910 were engaged in agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry, this proportion varied from one-tenth in the New England and Middle Atlantic divisions to over six-tenths in the East South Central and West South Central divisions. Only in six states—Pennsylvania, West Virginia, Montana, Wyoming, Arizona, and Nevada—did the extraction of minerals furnish employment for as many as one-tenth of the gainful workers in 1910. Manufacturing and mechanical industries gave employment to almost

one-half of the gainful workers in New England, to over two-fifths of those in the Middle Atlantic division, but to only about one-eighth of those in the East South Central and West South Central divisions.

**Outlying territories.**—The following table shows, for Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico, the gainful workers of each sex in 1910 distributed by general divisions of occupations.

SEX AND GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS.	ALASKA.		HAWAII.		PORTO RICO.	
	Number 1910	Per cent distribution.	Number 1910	Per cent distribution.	Number 1910	Per cent distribution.
<b>BOTH SEXES.</b>						
All occupations.....	40,073	100.0	101,194	100.0	394,148	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	4,558	11.4	56,329	55.7	240,845	61.1
Extraction of minerals.....	11,372	28.4	282	0.3	116	( <sup>1</sup> )
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	9,164	22.9	15,345	15.2	53,075	13.5
Transportation.....	3,487	8.7	6,723	6.6	9,089	2.3
Trade.....	1,452	3.6	5,831	5.8	25,579	6.5
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,470	3.7	2,842	2.8	3,585	0.9
Professional service.....	1,128	2.8	2,601	2.6	4,275	1.1
Domestic and personal service.....	6,732	16.8	9,434	9.3	54,900	13.9
Clerical occupations.....	710	1.8	1,807	1.8	2,624	0.7
<b>MALE.</b>						
All occupations.....	38,350	100.0	89,823	100.0	317,256	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	4,529	11.8	51,501	57.3	230,066	72.5
Extraction of minerals.....	11,360	29.6	282	0.3	116	( <sup>1</sup> )
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	8,541	22.3	14,304	15.9	34,881	11.0
Transportation.....	3,463	9.0	6,684	7.4	8,904	2.8
Trade.....	1,384	3.6	5,379	6.0	24,667	7.8
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,466	3.8	2,832	3.1	3,538	1.1
Professional service.....	896	2.3	1,658	1.8	2,778	0.9
Domestic and personal service.....	6,068	15.8	5,660	6.3	9,811	3.1
Clerical occupations.....	643	1.7	1,623	1.8	2,435	0.8
<b>FEMALE.</b>						
All occupations.....	1,723	100.0	11,271	100.0	76,892	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	29	1.7	4,828	42.8	10,779	14.0
Extraction of minerals.....	12	0.7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	623	36.2	1,041	9.2	18,194	23.7
Transportation.....	24	1.4	39	0.3	125	0.2
Trade.....	68	3.9	452	4.0	912	1.2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	4	0.2	10	0.1	47	0.1
Professional service.....	232	13.5	943	8.4	1,497	1.9
Domestic and personal service.....	664	38.5	3,774	33.5	45,149	58.7
Clerical occupations.....	67	3.9	184	1.6	189	0.2

<sup>1</sup> See Table 13, p. 28.

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION.

## DISTRIBUTION BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND

Table 10 DIVISION AND STATE.		NUMBER.						
		Total persons occupied.	Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.	Extraction of minerals.	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.	Transportation.	Trade.	Public service (not elsewhere classified).
1	United States.....	38,167,336	12,659,203	964,824	10,658,881	2,637,671	3,614,070	459,201
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:								
2	New England.....	2,914,680	303,083	9,078	1,430,053	188,088	310,187	48,568
3	Middle Atlantic.....	8,208,885	820,935	346,123	3,335,218	652,862	982,279	118,821
4	East North Central.....	7,257,953	1,856,935	189,167	2,409,647	551,880	768,797	78,162
5	West North Central.....	4,449,043	1,832,128	81,102	889,521	347,913	460,740	50,370
6	South Atlantic.....	5,187,729	2,668,762	95,283	964,021	256,840	317,895	53,997
7	East South Central.....	3,599,695	2,273,458	67,670	445,335	143,190	190,624	22,089
8	West South Central.....	3,507,081	2,106,330	26,263	442,804	181,850	244,748	28,906
9	Mountain.....	1,107,937	359,515	103,706	216,433	114,309	96,493	18,755
10	Pacific.....	1,934,333	438,057	46,372	525,849	100,839	242,007	39,633
NEW ENGLAND:								
11	Maine.....	305,457	82,247	1,556	115,704	20,679	26,275	4,994
12	New Hampshire.....	191,703	36,591	574	94,763	11,196	14,583	2,021
13	Vermont.....	144,089	49,599	2,514	44,094	8,470	10,837	1,945
14	Massachusetts.....	1,531,068	74,666	2,681	774,398	105,521	133,510	26,888
15	Rhode Island.....	251,901	12,566	439	141,920	14,352	27,238	7,157
16	Connecticut.....	490,462	47,414	1,314	259,084	28,770	47,735	5,563
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
17	New York.....	4,003,844	378,657	12,265	1,591,529	320,480	545,359	67,436
18	New Jersey.....	1,074,360	80,155	6,188	492,115	93,541	129,549	15,467
19	Pennsylvania.....	3,130,681	362,123	327,670	1,251,574	238,841	307,371	35,928
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
20	Ohio.....	1,919,055	419,423	54,598	702,882	152,999	201,441	20,755
21	Indiana.....	1,036,710	344,454	24,300	310,402	75,711	99,676	10,368
22	Illinois.....	2,296,778	451,289	67,773	754,430	194,236	284,569	28,055
23	Michigan.....	1,112,998	335,825	36,502	362,414	70,480	104,414	11,636
24	Wisconsin.....	892,412	305,944	5,994	279,519	58,454	78,697	7,338
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
25	Minnesota.....	835,452	287,210	19,168	190,627	76,230	86,761	9,843
26	Iowa.....	826,313	354,499	15,728	158,107	65,123	85,087	7,061
27	Missouri.....	1,288,336	457,685	26,788	303,869	91,313	143,608	14,600
28	North Dakota.....	217,418	130,919	566	21,339	13,813	17,910	1,597
29	South Dakota.....	219,077	124,951	4,250	25,250	12,202	19,225	2,224
30	Nebraska.....	441,114	202,618	664	75,076	36,008	46,869	5,051
31	Kansas.....	621,333	274,246	13,998	114,953	53,134	61,280	9,994
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
32	Delaware.....	85,863	23,279	327	20,908	6,013	7,444	1,496
33	Maryland.....	541,164	117,100	7,368	172,155	42,776	61,646	8,954
34	District of Columbia.....	157,965	1,200	77	38,804	12,441	20,552	7,482
35	Virginia.....	795,568	359,420	13,218	161,885	49,033	52,324	10,376
36	West Virginia.....	448,490	168,267	64,496	96,186	32,531	27,555	2,797
37	North Carolina.....	947,839	612,266	2,102	158,412	29,601	39,028	4,839
38	South Carolina.....	728,627	513,021	686	93,678	17,402	25,710	4,228
39	Georgia.....	1,160,126	734,366	3,492	142,294	46,092	61,430	9,710
40	Florida.....	322,087	130,782	3,517	73,699	20,951	22,206	3,615
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
41	Kentucky.....	866,980	455,070	21,100	147,962	42,116	60,281	6,988
42	Tennessee.....	855,546	409,722	17,580	123,754	43,659	59,189	6,510
43	Alabama.....	997,524	669,607	28,906	107,854	33,749	42,743	4,954
44	Mississippi.....	879,645	679,059	84	65,765	23,666	28,411	3,637
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
45	Arkansas.....	672,403	473,168	4,892	66,861	24,624	31,372	3,74
46	Louisiana.....	679,183	348,748	1,320	117,330	40,754	47,896	6,311
47	Oklahoma.....	598,629	350,274	11,775	74,217	32,629	49,754	5,47
48	Texas.....	1,556,866	934,140	8,276	184,396	83,843	115,726	13,42
MOUNTAIN:								
49	Montana.....	178,747	55,017	19,402	33,596	23,978	13,280	2,69
50	Idaho.....	131,088	58,118	6,725	23,187	11,833	10,586	1,22
51	Wyoming.....	73,606	25,186	7,713	11,329	10,830	3,927	4,62
52	Colorado.....	338,724	85,704	28,376	75,579	32,088	39,139	4,34
53	New Mexico.....	121,497	66,887	6,129	15,683	9,413	6,957	1,24
54	Arizona.....	87,825	22,416	15,568	18,294	8,698	6,230	1,55
55	Utah.....	131,540	37,417	10,019	31,143	12,322	12,979	2,55
56	Nevada.....	44,910	8,770	9,834	7,622	5,138	3,395	64
PACIFIC:								
57	Washington.....	521,501	124,872	11,403	150,175	60,525	56,923	11,89
58	Oregon.....	305,164	88,114	3,671	82,098	35,021	34,386	3,76
59	California.....	1,107,668	225,071	31,298	293,576	104,293	151,598	24,47



OCCUPATION STATISTICS.

OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

	NUMBER—continued.			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.								
	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Clerical occupations.	Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.	Extraction of minerals.	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.	Transportation.	Trade.	Public service (not elsewhere classified).	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Clerical occupations.
	1,663,569	3,772,174	1,737,053	33.2	2.5	27.9	6.9	9.5	1.2	4.4	9.9	4.6
1												
2	141,082	312,163	171,478	10.4	0.3	49.1	6.5	10.6	1.7	4.8	10.7	5.9
3	400,243	965,573	596,831	10.0	4.2	40.6	8.0	12.0	1.4	4.9	11.8	7.1
4	350,905	664,224	388,156	25.6	2.6	33.2	7.6	10.6	1.1	4.8	9.2	5.3
5	232,501	380,324	174,444	41.2	1.8	20.0	7.8	10.4	1.1	5.2	8.5	3.9
6	153,923	543,629	133,379	51.4	1.8	18.6	5.0	6.1	1.0	3.0	10.5	2.6
7	94,287	300,993	62,049	63.2	1.9	12.4	4.0	5.3	0.6	2.6	8.4	1.7
8	116,967	284,837	74,376	60.1	0.7	12.6	5.2	7.0	0.8	3.3	8.1	2.1
9	57,384	101,236	40,046	32.4	9.4	19.5	10.3	8.7	1.7	5.2	9.1	3.6
10	116,187	219,195	106,294	22.6	2.4	27.2	10.3	12.6	2.0	6.0	11.3	5.5
11	15,123	28,694	10,095	26.9	0.5	37.9	6.8	8.6	1.6	5.0	9.4	3.3
12	8,356	17,944	5,675	19.1	0.3	49.4	5.8	7.6	1.1	4.4	9.4	3.0
13	7,334	15,235	4,061	34.4	1.7	30.6	5.9	7.5	1.3	5.1	10.6	2.8
14	77,829	176,329	109,237	4.9	0.2	50.6	6.9	12.0	1.8	5.1	11.5	7.1
15	10,327	24,076	13,826	5.0	0.2	56.3	5.7	10.8	2.8	4.1	9.6	5.5
16	22,113	49,885	28,584	9.7	0.3	52.8	5.9	9.7	1.1	4.5	10.2	5.8
17	221,168	535,894	331,056	9.5	0.3	39.8	8.0	13.6	1.7	5.5	13.4	8.3
18	48,039	123,206	86,110	7.5	0.6	45.8	8.7	12.1	1.4	4.5	11.5	8.0
19	131,036	306,473	169,665	11.6	10.5	40.0	7.6	9.8	1.1	4.2	9.8	5.4
20	93,185	174,059	99,713	21.9	2.8	36.6	8.0	10.5	1.1	4.9	9.1	5.2
21	48,777	84,452	38,570	33.2	2.3	29.9	7.3	9.6	1.0	4.7	8.1	3.7
22	115,184	232,814	168,428	19.6	3.0	32.8	8.5	12.4	1.2	5.0	10.1	7.3
23	51,564	91,689	48,474	30.2	3.3	32.6	6.3	9.4	1.0	4.6	8.2	4.4
24	42,285	81,210	32,971	34.3	0.7	31.3	6.6	8.8	0.8	4.7	9.1	3.7
25	42,637	82,510	40,166	34.4	2.3	22.9	9.1	10.4	1.2	5.1	9.9	4.8
26	49,807	64,842	26,059	42.9	1.9	19.1	7.9	10.3	0.9	6.0	7.8	3.2
27	60,488	125,760	64,225	35.5	2.1	23.6	7.1	11.1	1.1	4.7	9.8	5.0
28	9,851	17,318	4,165	60.2	0.2	9.8	6.4	8.2	0.7	4.5	8.0	1.9
29	10,835	16,029	4,021	57.0	1.9	11.5	5.6	8.8	1.0	4.9	7.3	1.8
30	25,469	32,939	16,420	45.9	0.2	17.0	8.2	10.6	1.1	5.8	7.5	3.7
31	33,414	40,926	19,388	44.1	2.3	18.5	8.6	9.9	1.6	5.4	6.6	3.1
32	3,447	10,032	3,917	27.1	0.4	34.8	7.0	8.7	1.7	4.0	11.7	4.6
33	23,474	78,820	28,871	21.6	1.4	31.8	7.9	11.4	1.7	4.3	14.6	5.3
34	12,605	40,542	24,201	0.8	(1)	24.6	7.9	13.0	4.7	8.0	25.7	15.3
35	25,552	102,841	20,419	45.2	1.7	20.3	6.2	6.6	1.4	3.2	12.9	2.6
36	17,443	32,315	9,900	37.5	14.4	20.8	7.3	6.1	0.6	3.9	7.2	2.2
37	20,336	70,876	10,579	64.6	0.2	16.7	3.1	4.1	0.5	2.1	7.5	1.1
38	13,221	53,746	6,935	70.4	0.1	12.9	2.4	3.5	0.6	1.8	7.4	1.0
39	27,658	113,886	21,198	63.3	0.3	12.3	4.0	5.3	0.8	2.4	9.8	1.8
40	10,187	40,771	7,359	43.4	1.1	22.9	6.5	6.9	1.1	3.2	12.7	2.3
41	30,119	81,264	22,080	52.5	2.4	17.1	4.9	7.0	0.8	3.5	9.4	2.5
42	27,042	88,621	19,469	54.9	2.1	14.5	5.1	6.9	0.8	3.2	10.4	2.3
43	20,512	76,054	13,145	67.1	2.9	10.8	3.4	4.3	0.5	2.1	7.6	1.3
44	16,614	55,054	7,355	77.2	(1)	7.5	2.7	3.2	0.4	1.9	6.3	0.8
45	17,348	42,173	8,217	70.4	0.7	9.9	3.7	4.7	0.6	2.6	6.3	1.2
46	18,094	80,173	18,557	51.3	0.2	17.3	6.0	7.1	0.9	2.7	11.8	2.7
47	25,883	36,883	11,794	58.5	2.0	12.4	5.5	8.3	0.9	4.3	6.2	2.0
48	55,642	125,608	35,808	60.0	0.5	11.8	5.4	7.4	0.9	3.6	8.1	2.3
49	7,807	17,395	5,580	30.8	10.9	18.8	13.4	7.4	1.5	4.4	9.7	3.1
50	6,732	9,344	3,340	44.3	5.1	17.7	9.0	8.1	0.9	5.1	7.1	2.5
51	2,892	5,596	1,507	34.2	10.5	15.4	14.7	5.3	6.2	3.9	7.6	2.2
52	21,097	35,568	16,824	25.3	8.4	22.3	9.5	11.6	1.3	6.2	10.5	5.0
53	4,075	8,458	2,047	55.1	5.0	12.9	7.7	5.7	1.0	3.8	7.0	1.7
54	3,818	8,330	2,916	25.5	17.7	20.8	9.9	7.1	1.8	4.3	9.5	3.3
55	7,882	10,850	6,408	28.4	7.6	23.7	9.4	9.9	1.9	6.0	8.2	4.9
56	2,481	5,695	1,334	19.5	21.9	17.0	11.4	7.6	1.4	5.5	12.7	3.0
57	29,364	51,736	25,110	23.9	2.2	28.8	11.6	10.9	2.2	5.6	9.9	4.8
58	17,370	27,307	13,433	28.9	1.2	26.9	11.5	11.3	1.2	5.7	8.9	4.4
59	69,453	140,152	67,751	20.3	2.8	26.5	9.4	13.7	2.2	6.3	12.7	6.1

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION.

## DISTRIBUTION BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND

Table 11 DIVISION AND STATE.		NUMBER.						
		Total males occupied.	Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.	Extraction of minerals.	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.	Transportation.	Trade.	Public service (not elsewhere classified).
1	United States.....	30,091,564	10,851,702	963,730	8,837,901	2,531,075	3,146,582	445,733
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:								
2	New England.....	2,139,529	292,525	9,071	1,078,718	180,651	266,104	47,483
3	Middle Atlantic.....	6,380,198	700,492	345,766	2,678,465	626,706	840,341	116,853
4	East North Central.....	5,975,303	1,796,508	188,864	2,068,128	523,851	654,465	75,974
5	West North Central.....	3,758,603	1,771,155	80,998	765,208	331,609	406,871	48,036
6	South Atlantic.....	3,737,257	2,025,972	93,176	790,044	230,155	283,249	52,184
7	East South Central.....	2,659,090	1,714,621	67,621	381,050	138,482	172,002	21,083
8	West South Central.....	2,760,782	1,689,898	26,225	401,574	175,626	222,691	27,672
9	Mountain.....	967,924	346,000	103,694	194,960	111,208	85,917	17,809
10	Pacific.....	1,652,818	424,531	46,315	479,745	192,787	214,942	38,637
NEW ENGLAND:								
11	Maine.....	242,175	79,619	1,556	93,343	19,937	22,959	4,767
12	New Hampshire.....	143,363	35,195	574	70,316	10,777	12,800	1,910
13	Vermont.....	115,781	48,165	2,514	37,153	8,034	9,649	1,845
14	Massachusetts.....	1,086,767	71,873	2,679	571,833	100,486	166,039	26,417
15	Rhode Island.....	180,962	12,071	438	102,346	13,756	23,430	7,104
16	Connecticut.....	370,481	45,602	1,310	203,727	27,661	41,167	5,440
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
17	New York.....	3,020,158	365,602	12,133	1,242,556	305,877	469,476	66,502
18	New Jersey.....	834,795	76,847	6,170	400,412	90,669	113,123	15,249
19	Pennsylvania.....	2,525,245	348,043	327,454	1,035,407	230,160	257,742	35,102
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
20	Ohio.....	1,572,343	406,542	54,492	599,960	145,390	170,947	20,222
21	Indiana.....	880,979	335,609	24,293	271,315	71,810	87,043	10,028
22	Illinois.....	1,865,422	438,995	67,708	644,396	183,927	241,319	27,402
23	Michigan.....	926,815	325,356	36,382	313,403	66,485	89,241	11,292
24	Wisconsin.....	729,804	290,006	5,989	230,054	56,239	65,915	7,930
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
25	Minnesota.....	689,847	274,539	10,162	165,068	73,383	75,498	9,508
26	Iowa.....	604,799	344,942	15,715	133,641	61,928	74,983	6,679
27	Missouri.....	1,076,772	441,431	26,752	257,407	86,623	126,943	14,158
28	North Dakota.....	188,372	126,054	506	18,979	13,304	16,835	1,417
29	South Dakota.....	190,363	119,701	4,228	22,353	11,776	17,364	2,037
30	Nebraska.....	377,811	197,096	663	65,450	34,132	41,612	4,735
31	Kansas.....	540,639	267,392	13,972	102,310	50,463	53,936	9,607
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
32	Delaware.....	68,317	22,191	327	25,523	5,876	6,099	1,474
33	Maryland.....	410,884	111,686	7,362	133,062	41,655	52,311	8,773
34	District of Columbia.....	105,044	1,217	77	31,756	11,784	17,284	7,192
35	Virginia.....	629,868	323,062	13,211	135,988	47,970	47,410	10,580
36	West Virginia.....	394,390	159,154	64,436	84,722	31,584	24,602	2,636
37	North Carolina.....	674,849	449,361	2,087	123,454	28,912	35,792	4,565
38	South Carolina.....	460,794	321,771	681	72,770	16,951	23,402	4,087
39	Georgia.....	807,185	523,471	3,489	117,530	44,828	56,082	9,425
40	Florida.....	248,926	114,059	3,506	65,230	20,595	20,267	3,452
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
41	Kentucky.....	719,369	424,357	21,091	120,822	40,307	52,776	6,667
42	Tennessee.....	682,248	405,792	17,572	106,250	42,172	54,228	6,328
43	Alabama.....	683,194	446,829	28,874	94,742	32,976	39,074	4,731
44	Mississippi.....	574,279	437,643	84	59,245	23,027	25,924	3,359
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
45	Arkansas.....	510,410	353,797	4,889	61,733	23,839	28,678	3,531
46	Louisiana.....	501,574	262,141	1,317	104,749	39,822	42,863	6,099
47	Oklahoma.....	520,376	319,139	11,764	68,370	31,334	45,401	5,110
48	Texas.....	1,228,422	749,821	8,255	166,722	80,631	105,749	12,932
MOUNTAIN:								
49	Montana.....	159,896	53,240	19,390	31,789	23,596	11,859	2,559
50	Idaho.....	118,050	56,479	6,721	21,694	11,482	9,572	1,052
51	Wyoming.....	67,593	24,606	7,709	10,758	10,732	3,572	4,455
52	Colorado.....	285,083	81,554	28,352	68,193	30,719	34,553	4,101
53	New Mexico.....	106,418	63,457	6,123	12,450	9,253	6,417	1,173
54	Arizona.....	77,236	21,600	15,558	15,056	8,567	5,729	1,507
55	Utah.....	113,113	36,500	10,014	27,783	11,828	11,087	2,370
56	Nevada.....	40,535	8,564	9,827	7,237	5,031	3,128	562
PACIFIC:								
57	Washington.....	455,375	121,311	11,394	140,893	58,706	50,863	11,127
58	Oregon.....	264,691	85,472	3,667	75,372	34,629	30,416	3,587
59	California.....	932,752	217,748	31,254	263,480	100,052	133,663	23,923

OCCUPATION STATISTICS.

OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

	NUMBER—continued.			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.								
	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Clerical occupations.	Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.	Extraction of minerals.	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.	Transportation.	Trade.	Public service (not elsewhere classified).	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Clerical occupations.
1	929,684	1,241,328	1,143,829	36.1	3.2	29.4	8.4	10.5	1.5	3.1	4.1	3.8
2	71,543	95,022	97,512	13.7	0.4	50.4	8.4	12.4	2.2	3.3	4.5	4.6
3	232,216	354,534	394,825	12.4	5.4	42.0	9.8	13.2	1.8	3.0	5.6	6.2
4	193,830	230,085	243,652	30.1	3.2	34.6	8.8	11.0	1.3	3.2	3.9	4.1
5	113,344	130,301	111,081	47.1	2.2	20.4	8.8	10.8	1.3	3.0	3.5	3.0
6	87,240	115,654	97,577	53.4	2.5	20.8	6.6	7.5	1.4	2.8	3.0	2.6
7	56,101	62,957	45,162	64.5	2.5	14.3	5.2	6.5	0.8	2.1	2.4	1.7
8	71,248	88,087	57,761	61.2	0.9	14.5	6.4	8.1	1.0	2.6	3.2	2.1
9	34,815	46,879	27,642	35.7	10.7	20.1	11.5	8.9	1.8	3.6	4.7	2.9
10	69,335	117,909	68,617	25.7	2.8	29.0	11.7	13.0	2.3	4.2	7.1	4.2
11	6,714	7,831	5,440	32.9	0.6	38.5	8.2	9.5	2.0	2.8	3.2	2.3
12	3,855	4,745	3,131	24.5	0.4	49.0	7.5	9.0	1.3	2.7	3.3	2.2
13	3,297	2,884	2,240	41.6	2.2	32.1	6.9	8.3	1.6	2.8	2.5	1.9
14	40,560	55,749	61,131	6.6	0.2	52.6	9.2	14.4	2.4	3.7	5.1	5.6
15	5,541	8,370	7,906	6.7	0.2	58.6	7.6	12.9	3.9	3.1	4.6	4.4
16	11,576	16,343	17,655	12.3	0.4	55.0	7.5	11.1	1.5	3.1	4.4	4.8
17	128,217	212,925	216,870	12.1	0.4	41.1	10.1	15.5	2.2	4.2	7.1	7.2
18	28,118	45,089	59,109	9.2	0.7	48.0	10.9	13.6	1.8	3.4	5.4	7.1
19	75,881	96,520	118,846	13.8	13.0	41.0	9.1	10.2	1.4	3.0	3.8	4.7
20	54,208	57,274	63,308	25.9	3.5	38.2	9.2	10.9	1.3	3.4	3.6	4.0
21	28,855	28,355	23,671	35.1	2.8	30.8	8.2	9.9	1.1	3.3	3.2	2.7
22	65,152	89,499	107,024	23.5	3.6	34.5	9.9	12.9	1.5	3.5	4.8	5.7
23	25,845	29,731	29,080	35.1	3.9	33.8	7.2	9.6	1.2	2.8	3.2	3.1
24	19,776	25,226	20,569	39.7	0.8	32.8	7.7	9.0	1.0	2.7	3.5	2.8
25	19,458	27,867	25,369	39.8	2.8	23.9	10.6	10.9	1.4	2.8	4.0	3.7
26	20,943	20,811	15,257	49.6	2.3	19.2	8.9	10.8	0.9	3.0	3.0	2.2
27	34,972	45,419	43,067	41.0	2.5	23.9	8.0	11.8	1.3	3.2	4.2	4.0
28	4,664	4,247	2,766	66.0	0.3	10.1	7.1	8.8	0.8	2.4	2.3	1.5
29	5,047	5,494	2,363	62.9	2.2	11.7	6.2	9.1	1.1	2.7	2.9	1.2
30	11,725	12,059	10,339	52.2	0.2	17.3	9.0	11.0	1.3	3.1	3.2	2.7
31	16,635	14,404	11,920	49.5	2.6	18.9	9.3	10.0	1.8	3.1	2.7	2.2
32	1,913	2,245	2,669	32.5	0.5	37.4	8.6	8.9	2.2	2.8	3.3	3.9
33	13,700	20,846	21,489	27.2	1.8	32.4	10.1	12.7	2.1	3.3	5.1	5.2
34	8,076	11,900	15,758	1.2	0.1	30.2	11.2	16.5	6.8	7.7	11.3	15.0
35	13,351	20,280	15,016	51.5	2.1	21.7	7.7	7.6	1.7	2.1	3.2	2.4
36	10,970	9,026	7,260	40.4	16.3	21.5	8.0	6.2	0.7	2.8	2.3	1.8
37	10,728	12,009	7,941	66.6	0.3	18.3	4.3	5.3	0.7	1.6	1.8	1.2
38	6,868	8,052	5,212	69.8	0.1	15.8	3.7	5.1	0.9	1.5	2.0	1.1
39	15,409	20,503	16,448	64.9	0.4	14.6	5.6	6.9	1.2	1.9	2.5	2.0
40	6,231	9,793	5,784	45.8	1.4	26.2	8.3	8.1	1.4	2.5	3.9	2.3
41	18,587	19,900	14,862	59.0	2.9	16.8	5.6	7.3	0.9	2.6	2.8	2.1
42	16,291	19,403	14,212	59.5	2.6	15.6	6.2	7.9	0.9	2.4	2.8	2.1
43	12,288	13,411	10,269	65.4	4.2	13.9	4.8	5.7	0.7	1.8	2.0	1.5
44	8,935	10,243	5,819	76.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.3	4.0	4.5	0.6	1.6	1.8	1.0
45	11,193	11,523	6,227	70.3	1.0	12.1	4.7	5.6	0.7	2.2	2.3	1.2
46	10,332	13,923	13,328	52.3	0.3	20.9	7.9	8.5	1.2	2.1	3.8	3.1
47	16,183	15,116	7,959	61.3	2.3	13.1	6.0	8.7	1.0	3.1	2.9	1.5
48	33,540	42,525	28,247	61.0	0.7	13.6	6.6	8.6	1.1	2.7	3.5	2.3
49	4,567	8,950	3,946	38.3	12.1	19.9	14.8	7.4	1.6	2.9	5.6	2.5
50	4,253	4,496	2,301	47.8	5.7	18.4	9.7	8.1	0.9	3.6	3.8	1.9
51	1,751	2,813	1,197	36.4	11.4	15.9	15.9	5.3	6.6	2.6	4.2	1.8
52	12,221	14,403	10,987	28.6	9.9	23.9	10.8	12.1	1.4	4.3	5.1	3.9
53	2,865	3,154	1,526	59.6	5.8	11.7	8.7	6.0	1.1	2.7	3.0	1.4
54	2,610	4,286	2,323	28.0	20.1	19.5	11.1	7.4	2.0	3.4	5.5	3.0
55	4,783	4,353	4,395	32.3	8.9	24.6	10.5	9.8	2.1	4.2	3.8	3.8
56	1,765	3,424	967	21.1	24.2	17.9	12.4	7.7	1.5	4.4	8.4	2.4
57	17,933	26,357	16,791	26.6	2.5	30.9	12.9	11.2	2.4	3.9	5.8	3.7
58	10,264	13,490	8,394	32.3	1.4	28.5	12.9	11.5	1.4	3.9	5.1	3.2
59	41,138	78,062	43,432	23.3	3.4	28.2	10.7	14.3	2.6	4.4	8.4	4.7

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## DISTRIBUTION BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND

Table 12 DIVISION AND STATE.		NUMBER.						
		Total females occupied.	Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.	Extraction of minerals.	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.	Transportation.	Trade.	Public service (not elsewhere classified).
1	United States.....	8,075,772	1,807,501	1,094	1,820,980	106,596	468,088	13,558
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:								
2	New England.....	775,151	10,558	7	351,335	8,337	44,033	1,085
3	Middle Atlantic.....	1,828,637	30,443	357	656,753	26,156	141,938	1,968
4	East North Central.....	1,282,590	60,427	303	341,519	28,029	114,332	2,178
5	West North Central.....	690,440	60,973	104	124,313	16,304	53,800	2,334
6	South Atlantic.....	1,300,472	642,790	107	173,977	6,685	34,646	1,813
7	East South Central.....	940,605	558,837	49	64,276	4,708	18,622	1,004
8	West South Central.....	746,299	416,432	38	41,230	6,224	22,057	1,234
9	Mountain.....	140,013	13,515	72	21,473	3,101	10,576	946
10	Pacific.....	281,515	13,526	57	46,104	7,052	27,965	996
NEW ENGLAND:								
11	Maine.....	63,282	2,628	.....	22,451	742	3,316	227
12	New Hampshire.....	48,340	1,396	.....	24,447	419	1,723	111
13	Vermont.....	28,308	1,434	.....	6,941	436	1,183	100
14	Massachusetts.....	444,301	2,793	2	202,565	5,035	27,480	471
15	Rhode Island.....	70,939	495	1	39,574	596	3,808	53
16	Connecticut.....	119,981	1,812	4	55,357	1,109	6,568	123
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
17	New York.....	983,686	13,055	132	348,973	14,603	75,883	934
18	New Jersey.....	239,565	3,308	9	91,703	2,872	16,426	208
19	Pennsylvania.....	605,436	14,080	216	216,077	8,681	49,629	826
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
20	Ohio.....	346,712	12,881	106	102,922	7,609	30,404	533
21	Indiana.....	155,731	8,845	7	30,087	3,901	12,033	340
22	Illinois.....	431,356	12,294	65	110,034	10,309	43,250	653
23	Michigan.....	136,163	10,469	120	49,011	3,095	15,173	344
24	Wisconsin.....	162,608	15,938	5	40,465	2,215	12,782	308
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
25	Minnesota.....	145,605	12,671	6	25,859	2,847	11,263	340
26	Iowa.....	131,514	9,557	13	24,460	3,195	10,104	422
27	Missouri.....	211,564	16,254	36	46,462	4,690	16,665	442
28	North Dakota.....	29,046	4,865	.....	2,360	509	1,375	180
29	South Dakota.....	28,714	5,250	22	2,897	516	1,861	187
30	Nebraska.....	63,393	5,522	1	9,026	1,876	5,257	316
31	Kansas.....	80,694	6,854	26	12,643	2,671	7,344	387
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
32	Delaware.....	17,546	1,088	.....	4,385	137	1,345	22
33	Maryland.....	130,280	5,414	6	39,093	1,121	9,335	181
34	District of Columbia.....	52,921	44	.....	7,048	657	3,268	290
35	Virginia.....	168,700	38,358	7	25,807	1,063	4,014	296
36	West Virginia.....	54,100	9,113	60	8,464	947	2,953	161
37	North Carolina.....	272,990	162,905	15	34,958	689	3,230	274
38	South Carolina.....	267,833	191,250	5	20,908	451	2,308	141
39	Georgia.....	352,941	210,895	3	24,764	1,204	5,348	285
40	Florida.....	73,161	25,723	11	8,460	356	1,939	163
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
41	Kentucky.....	147,611	30,713	9	27,140	1,809	7,505	321
42	Tennessee.....	173,298	63,930	8	17,504	1,487	4,961	182
43	Alabama.....	314,330	222,778	32	13,112	773	3,660	223
44	Mississippi.....	305,366	241,416	.....	6,520	639	2,487	273
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
45	Arkansas.....	161,993	114,371	3	5,128	785	2,694	217
46	Louisiana.....	177,609	86,607	3	12,581	932	5,033	212
47	Oklahoma.....	78,253	31,135	11	5,847	1,295	4,353	310
48	Texas.....	328,444	184,319	21	17,674	3,212	9,977	495
MOUNTAIN:								
49	Montana.....	18,851	1,777	12	1,807	382	1,421	133
50	Idaho.....	13,038	1,639	4	1,493	351	1,014	171
51	Wyoming.....	6,013	580	4	571	107	355	72
52	Colorado.....	53,641	4,150	24	7,386	1,369	4,586	248
53	New Mexico.....	15,079	3,430	6	3,233	160	540	75
54	Arizona.....	10,569	816	10	3,238	131	501	48
55	Utah.....	18,427	917	5	3,360	494	1,892	150
56	Nevada.....	4,375	206	7	385	107	287	49
PACIFIC:								
57	Washington.....	66,126	3,561	9	9,282	1,819	6,080	266
58	Oregon.....	40,473	2,642	4	6,726	992	3,970	177
59	California.....	174,916	7,323	44	30,096	4,241	17,935	553

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS.

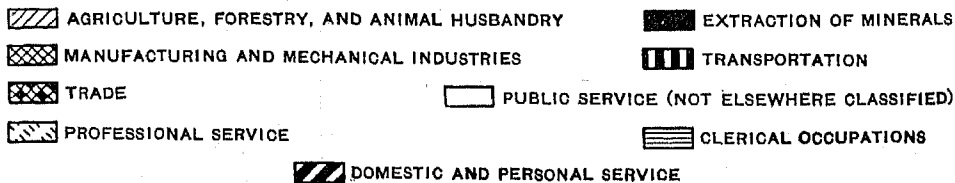
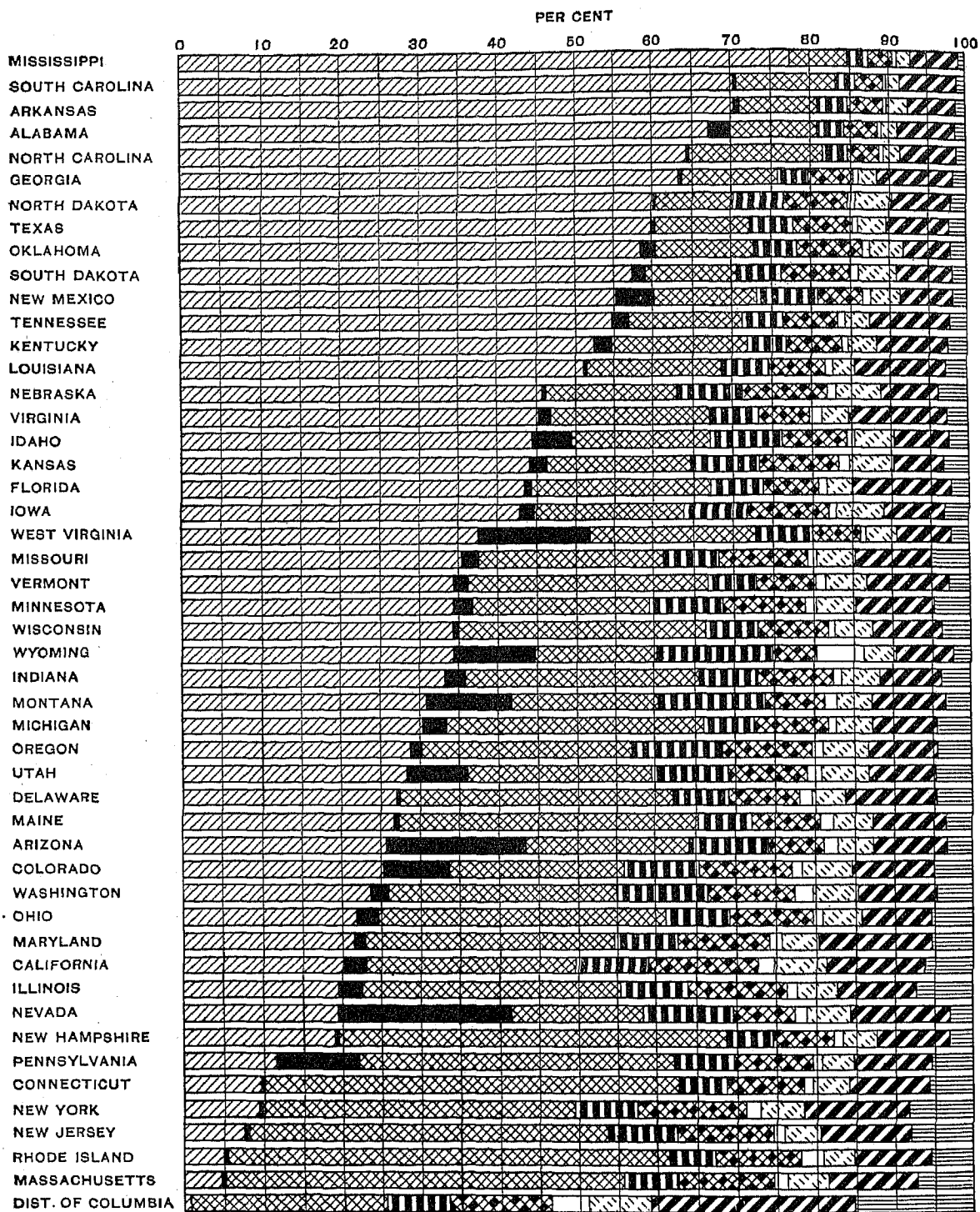
OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

	NUMBER—continued.			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.								
	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Clerical occupations.	Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.	Extraction of minerals.	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.	Transportation.	Trade.	Public service (not elsewhere classified).	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Clerical occupations.
1	733,885	2,530,846	593,224	22.4	(1)	22.5	1.3	5.8	0.2	9.1	31.3	7.3
2	69,539	216,241	73,966	1.4	(1)	45.3	1.1	5.7	0.1	9.0	27.9	9.5
3	168,027	611,039	192,006	1.7	(1)	35.0	1.4	7.8	0.1	9.2	33.4	10.5
4	157,159	434,139	144,504	4.7	(1)	26.6	2.2	8.9	0.2	12.3	33.8	11.3
5	119,157	250,023	63,363	8.8	(1)	18.0	2.4	7.8	0.3	17.3	36.2	9.2
6	66,677	427,975	35,802	46.2	(1)	12.5	0.5	2.5	0.1	4.8	30.8	2.6
7	38,186	238,036	16,887	59.4	(1)	6.8	0.5	2.0	0.1	4.1	25.3	1.8
8	45,719	196,750	16,615	55.8	(1)	5.5	0.8	3.0	0.2	6.1	26.4	2.2
9	22,569	55,357	12,404	9.7	0.1	15.3	2.2	7.6	0.7	16.1	39.5	8.9
10	46,852	101,286	37,677	4.8	(1)	16.4	2.5	9.9	0.4	16.6	36.0	13.4
11	8,409	20,863	4,640	4.2	-----	35.5	1.2	5.2	0.4	13.3	33.0	7.3
12	4,501	13,199	2,544	2.9	-----	50.6	0.9	3.6	0.2	9.3	27.3	5.3
13	4,037	12,351	1,821	5.1	-----	24.5	1.5	4.2	0.4	14.3	43.6	6.4
14	37,209	120,580	48,106	0.6	(1)	45.6	1.1	6.2	0.1	8.4	27.1	10.8
15	4,786	15,706	5,920	0.7	(1)	55.8	0.8	5.4	0.1	6.7	22.1	8.3
16	10,537	33,542	10,929	1.5	(1)	46.1	0.9	5.5	0.1	8.8	28.0	9.1
17	92,951	322,969	114,186	1.3	(1)	35.5	1.5	7.7	0.1	9.4	32.8	11.6
18	19,921	78,117	27,001	1.4	(1)	38.3	1.2	6.9	0.1	8.3	32.6	11.3
19	55,155	209,953	50,819	2.3	(1)	35.7	1.4	8.2	0.1	9.1	34.7	8.4
20	38,977	116,785	36,405	3.7	(1)	29.7	2.2	8.8	0.2	11.2	33.7	10.5
21	19,922	56,097	14,899	5.7	(1)	25.1	2.5	8.1	0.2	12.8	36.0	9.6
22	50,032	143,315	61,404	2.9	(1)	25.5	2.4	10.0	0.2	11.6	33.2	14.2
23	25,710	61,958	19,304	5.6	0.1	26.3	2.1	8.1	0.2	13.8	33.3	10.4
24	22,509	55,984	12,402	9.8	(1)	24.9	1.4	7.9	0.2	13.8	34.4	7.6
25	23,179	54,643	14,797	8.7	(1)	17.8	2.0	7.7	0.2	15.9	37.5	10.2
26	28,864	44,031	10,802	7.3	(1)	18.6	2.4	7.7	0.4	21.9	33.5	8.2
27	25,516	80,341	21,158	7.7	(1)	22.0	2.2	7.9	0.2	12.1	38.0	10.0
28	5,287	13,071	1,399	16.7	-----	8.1	1.8	4.7	0.6	18.2	45.0	4.8
29	5,788	10,535	1,658	18.3	0.1	10.1	1.8	6.5	0.7	20.2	36.7	5.8
30	13,744	20,880	6,081	8.7	(1)	15.2	3.0	8.3	0.5	21.7	33.0	9.6
31	16,779	26,522	7,468	8.5	(1)	15.7	3.3	9.1	0.5	20.8	32.9	9.3
32	1,534	7,787	1,248	6.2	-----	25.0	0.8	7.7	0.1	8.7	44.4	7.1
33	9,774	57,974	7,382	4.2	(1)	30.0	0.9	7.2	0.1	7.5	44.5	5.7
34	4,529	28,642	8,443	0.1	-----	13.3	1.2	6.2	0.5	8.6	54.1	16.0
35	12,201	82,561	5,403	21.6	(1)	15.4	0.6	2.9	0.2	7.2	48.9	3.2
36	6,473	23,289	2,640	16.8	0.1	15.6	1.8	5.5	0.3	12.0	43.0	4.9
37	9,608	58,667	2,638	59.7	(1)	12.8	0.3	1.2	0.1	3.5	21.5	1.0
38	6,353	44,694	1,723	71.4	(1)	7.8	0.2	0.9	0.1	2.4	16.7	0.6
39	12,240	93,383	4,750	59.8	(1)	7.0	0.4	1.5	0.1	3.5	26.5	1.3
40	3,956	30,978	1,575	35.2	(1)	11.0	0.5	2.7	0.2	5.4	42.3	2.2
41	11,532	61,364	7,218	20.8	(1)	18.4	1.2	5.1	0.2	7.8	41.6	4.9
42	10,751	69,218	5,257	36.9	(1)	10.1	0.9	2.9	0.1	6.2	39.9	3.0
43	8,224	62,643	2,876	70.9	(1)	4.2	0.2	1.2	0.1	2.6	19.9	0.9
44	7,679	44,811	1,536	79.1	-----	2.1	0.2	0.8	0.1	2.5	14.7	0.5
45	6,155	30,650	1,990	70.6	(1)	3.2	0.5	1.7	0.1	3.8	18.9	1.2
46	7,762	61,250	3,229	48.8	(1)	7.1	0.5	2.8	0.1	4.4	34.5	1.8
47	9,700	21,767	3,835	39.8	(1)	7.5	1.7	5.6	0.4	12.4	27.8	4.9
48	22,102	83,083	7,561	56.1	(1)	5.4	1.0	3.0	0.2	6.7	25.3	2.3
49	3,240	8,445	1,634	9.4	0.1	9.6	2.0	7.5	0.7	17.2	44.8	8.7
50	2,479	4,848	1,039	12.6	(1)	11.5	2.7	7.8	1.3	10.0	37.2	8.0
51	1,141	2,783	400	9.6	0.1	9.5	1.8	5.9	1.2	19.0	48.3	6.7
52	8,876	21,165	5,837	7.7	(1)	13.8	2.6	8.5	0.5	16.5	39.5	10.9
53	1,810	5,304	521	22.7	(1)	21.4	1.1	3.6	0.5	12.0	35.2	3.5
54	1,208	4,044	593	7.7	0.1	30.6	1.2	4.7	0.5	11.4	38.2	5.6
55	3,099	6,497	2,013	5.0	(1)	18.2	2.7	10.3	0.8	16.8	35.3	10.9
56	716	2,271	367	4.7	0.2	8.8	2.4	6.1	1.1	16.4	51.9	8.4
57	11,431	25,379	8,319	5.4	(1)	14.0	2.8	9.2	0.4	17.3	38.4	12.6
58	7,106	13,817	5,039	6.5	(1)	16.6	2.5	9.8	0.4	17.6	34.1	12.5
59	28,315	62,090	24,319	4.2	(1)	17.2	2.4	10.3	0.3	16.2	35.5	13.9

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

POPULATION.

PROPORTION OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN EACH GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS, BY STATES: 1910.



NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS.

Table 34 (p. 48) shows, for the United States, the number and sex of the persons 10 years of age and over engaged in 1910 in each of 428 specified occupations and occupation groups. Similar statistics for each state and for Alaska and the District of Columbia are also presented in Table 35 (p. 52).

The new classification of occupations followed at the Thirteenth Census shows occupations in so much greater detail than they were shown at preceding censuses that it was impossible to rearrange the occupations of preceding censuses according to the Thirteenth Census classification. But comparison with preceding censuses is of such great importance that the Thirteenth Census occupations have been rearranged according to the occupation classification of the Twelfth Census, notwithstanding the fact that this classifica-

tion was in many respects unsatisfactory. The results of this reclassification are given in Table 13, which shows, for both sexes and for each sex separately, the number of persons engaged in the different occupation groups of the 1900 classification at each of the censuses 1880, 1890, 1900, and 1910.

In order to rearrange the Thirteenth Census occupations according to the Twelfth Census classification, it was necessary in a few cases to combine two or more of the Twelfth Census occupation groups. Likewise, some changes were made in the assignment of occupation designations under the class heads for the censuses of 1880 and 1890, in order that the class totals might correspond with those for 1900; consequently, the totals as presented in Table 13 differ from those in the printed reports for these two censuses.

NUMBER OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS ARRANGED ACCORDING TO THE CLASSIFICATION OF 1900, FOR BOTH SEXES AND FOR EACH SEX SEPARATELY: 1880-1910.

OCCUPATION.	BOTH SEXES.				MALE.				FEMALE.			
	1910	1900	1890 <sup>1</sup>	1880	1910	1900	1890 <sup>1</sup>	1880	1910	1900	1890 <sup>1</sup>	1880
All occupations.....	38,167,336	29,073,233	23,318,183	17,392,099	30,091,564	23,753,836	19,312,651	14,744,942	8,075,772	5,319,397	4,005,532	2,647,157
Agricultural pursuits.....	12,567,925	10,381,765	9,148,448	7,713,875	10,780,875	9,404,429	8,378,603	7,119,365	1,807,050	977,336	769,845	594,510
Agricultural laborers.....	6,088,414	4,410,877	3,586,583	3,323,876	4,506,281	3,747,068	3,048,518	2,788,976	1,522,133	663,209	538,065	534,900
Dairymen and dairywomen.....	35,014	10,875	17,895	8,948	32,237	9,983	16,161	8,238	2,777	892	1,734	710
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	5,981,822	5,074,875	4,281,557	4,229,051	5,710,406	5,307,169	5,055,130	4,172,049	271,116	307,706	226,427	57,002
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	143,462	61,788	72,601	56,032	135,646	58,928	270,186	54,493	7,816	2,860	2,415	1,539
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	127,154	72,020	65,866	30,651	127,113	71,920	65,838	30,651	41	100	28	.....
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	122,189	84,988	70,729	44,075	119,604	83,050	70,047	43,859	2,585	1,932	682	216
Woodchoppers.....	27,567	36,075	33,697	12,731	27,527	36,962	33,065	12,731	40	113	32	.....
Turpentine farmers and laborers.....	28,967	24,735	19,520	7,450	28,647	24,454	19,058	7,325	320	281	462	125
Other agricultural pursuits.....	13,636	5,532	19,520	1,061	13,414	5,289	19,058	1,043	222	243	48	18
Apirists.....	2,145	1,339	1,773	1,016	2,020	1,291	1,728	999	125	48	45	17
Professional service.....	1,825,127	1,258,538	944,333	603,202	1,151,709	827,941	632,646	425,947	673,418	430,597	311,687	177,255
Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	69,730	34,700	27,783	7,416	53,934	27,903	23,200	5,413	15,790	6,857	4,583	2,003
Actors.....	28,297	14,708	9,728	4,812	16,305	8,334	5,779	2,992	11,992	6,374	3,949	1,820
Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	63,098	29,524	17,461	6,195	59,968	28,483	17,134	6,122	3,130	1,041	327	73
Architects.....	16,013	10,581	8,070	3,375	16,311	10,481	8,048	3,355	802	100	92	17
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	46,485	18,943	9,391	2,820	43,657	18,002	9,086	2,764	2,328	941	305	56
Artists and teachers of art.....	34,104	24,873	22,406	9,104	18,675	13,852	11,681	7,043	15,429	11,021	10,815	2,061
Clergymen.....	133,988	111,638	88,203	64,698	124,414	108,265	87,060	64,533	9,574	3,373	1,143	165
Dentists.....	39,997	29,065	17,408	12,314	38,743	28,858	17,161	12,253	1,253	807	337	61
Electricians, engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	204,875	93,050	43,239	8,261	204,778	99,403	43,115	8,261	97	493	134	.....
Journalists.....	34,382	30,038	21,849	12,308	30,201	27,545	20,901	12,020	4,181	2,193	888	288
Lawyers.....	122,149	114,460	89,030	64,137	120,806	113,450	89,422	64,062	1,343	1,010	208	75
Literary and scientific persons.....	39,617	18,844	11,217	3,100	28,096	12,860	8,453	2,732	13,521	5,984	2,764	968
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	16,273	8,847	4,503	1,969	15,694	8,599	4,464	1,921	579	248	39	48
Musicians and teachers of music.....	139,310	92,174	62,155	30,477	54,832	39,815	27,630	17,295	84,478	52,359	34,519	13,182
Officials (government).....	134,370	86,507	82,590	69,681	119,826	78,488	77,715	67,500	14,544	8,119	4,875	2,172
Physicians and surgeons.....	157,966	132,002	104,805	85,671	144,270	124,615	100,248	83,239	13,687	7,387	4,557	2,432
Teachers and professors in college, etc.....	619,285	446,133	347,344	227,710	135,170	118,519	101,278	73,335	484,115	327,614	246,060	154,375
Other professional service.....	32,256	13,864	8,063	2,130	19,987	11,525	7,582	2,130	12,269	2,399	481	( <sup>6</sup> )
Veterinary surgeons.....	11,652	8,163	6,494	2,130	11,652	8,149	6,492	2,130	.....	14	2	.....
Domestic and personal service.....	5,361,033	5,580,657	4,220,812	3,418,793	2,740,176	3,485,208	2,553,161	2,237,493	2,620,857	2,095,449	1,667,651	1,181,300
Barbers and hairdressers.....	190,010	131,116	84,982	44,851	172,946	125,542	82,157	41,949	17,064	5,574	2,825	2,902
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	165,452	71,281	44,349	19,068	23,052	11,826	11,758	6,745	142,400	59,455	32,593	12,313
Hotel keepers.....	64,504	54,797	44,076	32,463	50,289	46,264	38,800	30,317	14,235	8,533	5,276	2,186
Janitors and sextons.....	113,081	56,577	26,538	9,212	91,629	48,544	23,730	8,499	21,452	8,033	2,898	713
Janitors.....	108,955	51,191	21,556	6,763	87,738	43,249	18,776	6,064	21,217	7,942	2,780	699
Sextons.....	4,126	5,386	4,982	2,449	3,891	5,295	4,954	2,435	235	91	28	14

<sup>1</sup> Corrected figures; for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxxvi-lxxvii.

<sup>2</sup> Fruit growers (except grape growers) included in 1890 with farmers, planters, and overseers; classified in 1910 and 1900 with gardeners, florists, and nurserymen, etc.

<sup>3</sup> Figures for 1810 approximate only.

<sup>4</sup> Scientific persons combined in 1880 with teachers.

<sup>5</sup> Other professional service (except veterinary surgeons) combined in 1880 with "Other domestic and personal service."

## POPULATION.

NUMBER OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS ARRANGED ACCORDING TO THE CLASSIFICATION OF 1900, FOR BOTH SEXES AND FOR EACH SEX SEPARATELY: 1880-1910—Continued.

OCCUPATION.	BOTH SEXES.				MALE.				FEMALE.			
	1910	1900	1890 <sup>1</sup>	1880	1910	1900	1890 <sup>1</sup>	1880	1910	1900	1890 <sup>1</sup>	1880
<b>Domestic and personal service—Continued.</b>												
Laborers (not specified).....	21,317,406	2,029,262	1,913,373	1,859,223	21,207,408	2,505,287	1,858,558	1,796,575	2,199,988	123,975	54,815	62,648
Laundresses and laundresses.....	603,384	385,965	248,462	121,942	66,553	50,683	31,831	13,744	596,831	335,282	216,631	108,198
Nurses and midwives.....	215,370	120,958	47,586	15,601	12,745	12,265	6,190	1,189	193,625	108,691	41,396	14,412
Restaurant keepers.....	60,832	33,544	19,233		50,316	28,999	16,867		10,516	4,845	2,416	
Saloon keepers.....	84,976	83,746	71,885	83,078	82,667	81,660	69,110	80,880	2,309	2,086	2,275	2,198
Bartenders.....	101,234	88,817	55,806		100,984	88,377	55,660		260	440	140	
Servants and waiters.....	1,867,448	1,560,721	1,454,791	1,165,351	445,332	276,958	238,152	185,078	1,422,116	1,283,763	1,216,639	970,273
Housekeepers and stewards.....	189,273	155,153	92,036		15,940	8,224	5,947		173,333	146,929	86,080	
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.).....	77,153	43,195	27,919	24,161	77,153	43,195	27,919	24,161				
Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	192,125	130,690	90,220	53,863	191,639	129,711			486	870		
Other domestic and personal service.....	2 58,785	34,637			2 52,543	27,673	80,484	48,356	2 0,242	6,964	3,742	2 5,507
<b>Trade and transportation.....</b>	<b>7,605,730</b>	<b>4,766,964</b>	<b>3,326,122</b>	<b>1,871,503</b>	<b>6,403,378</b>	<b>4,265,617</b>	<b>3,097,701</b>	<b>1,808,445</b>	<b>1,202,352</b>	<b>503,347</b>	<b>228,421</b>	<b>63,058</b>
Agents.....	378,296	241,162	174,582	33,989	359,194	230,606	169,707	33,553	10,102	10,556	4,875	436
Bankers and brokers.....	2 71,191	73,277	35,968	19,373	2 69,945	72,984	35,458	19,240	2 1,246	293	510	133
Boatmen and sailors.....	77,715	78,406	76,874	88,537	77,655	78,253	76,823	88,478	60	153	51	69
Bookkeepers and accountants.....	482,814	254,880	159,374		297,815	180,727	131,602		184,999	74,153	27,772	
Clerks and copyists.....	1,183,801	630,127	557,358	4 504,454	951,790	544,881	403,139	4 474,110	232,011	85,246	04,219	4 30,344
Stenographers and typewriters.....	316,693	112,364	33,418		53,378	26,246	12,148		263,315	86,118	21,270	
Commercial travelers.....	163,620	92,919	58,691	28,156	161,627	91,973	58,080	27,886	2,593	946	611	272
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	736,085	538,933	368,499	177,586	735,791	538,029	368,265	177,586	204	904	234	
Foremen and overseers.....	2 104,053	55,450	36,084		2 100,721	54,032	35,109		2 3,332	1,418	975	
Hostlers.....	2 63,462	64,929	54,036	31,697	2 63,456	64,850	54,014	31,697	2 6	79	22	
Hucksters and peddlers.....	80,415	76,649	59,083	53,491	70,630	73,734	56,824	50,999	3,785	2,915	2,250	2,492
Livery-stable keepers.....	2 34,793	33,656	26,757	14,213	2 34,612	33,460	26,710	14,180	2 183	190	47	33
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale).....	939,987	790,886	660,239	479,439	878,241	750,802	634,884	464,687	61,746	34,084	25,355	14,752
Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	64,166	42,326	31,086		63,157	42,065	30,890		1,009	261	196	
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	117,187	117,622	51,355	13,985	105,822	64,959	13,585		11,365	6,663	2,909	400
Officials of banks and companies.....	2 143,602	74,072	39,900	15,558	2 139,643	72,801	39,683	15,553	2 3,959	1,271	6217	
Packers and shippers.....	2 95,767	59,545	24,946	9,342	2 49,718	30,557	18,426	8,810	2 40,049	10,988	6,520	532
Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	135,272	54,191	24,356	37,214	127,067	53,625	24,002	34,754	8,175	560	354	2,460
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	875,180	611,139	264,394	32,279	624,742	461,909	205,943	24,535	250,438	149,230	58,451	7,744
Steam railroad employees.....	1,084,544	582,150	462,213	236,058	1,079,886	580,402	462,611	235,611	4,668	1,688	1,442	447
Street railway employees.....	153,667	68,919	37,434	11,687	153,140	68,873	37,423	11,683	557	40	11	4
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	38,380	14,757	11,134		37,758	14,757	10,465		622		7,609	
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	167,846	74,982	52,214	4 23,166	171,365	52,426	43,740	4 21,891	96,481	22,556	8,474	4 1,275
Undertakers.....	20,784	16,180	9,891	5,113	19,921	15,866	9,808	5,058	813	323	83	55
Other persons in trade and transportation.....	2 70,428	53,434	16,236	4 56,169	2 70,874	49,734	15,341	4 54,549	2 5,554	3,700	805	4 1,620
Auctioneers.....	3,990	2,808	3,205	2,331	3,985	2,805	3,203	2,328	5	3	2	3
Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	29,708	6,893	5,288	3,374	20,435	6,824	5,216	3,208	273	60	72	76
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	12,587	6,868	3,860	3,302	11,867	6,487	3,842	3,291	720	170	18	11
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.....</b>	<b>10,807,521</b>	<b>7,085,309</b>	<b>5,678,468</b>	<b>3,784,726</b>	<b>9,035,426</b>	<b>5,772,841</b>	<b>4,650,540</b>	<b>3,153,692</b>	<b>1,772,095</b>	<b>1,312,668</b>	<b>1,027,928</b>	<b>631,034</b>
<i>Building trades.</i>												
Carpenters and joiners.....	830,322	600,252	5 618,242	9 390,595	830,263	599,707	5 618,044	9 390,505	59	545	5 108	
Masons (brick and stone).....	204,174	166,805	160,845	10 102,473	204,151	160,638	160,804	10 102,473	23	167	41	
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	340,513	277,541	222,233	10 130,319	338,392	275,782	220,900	10 120,993	2 121	1,759	1,273	10 326
Paper hangers.....	26,384	21,990	10 12,369	10 5,013	25,561	21,749	10 12,315	10 4,859	823	241	10 54	10 154
Plasterers.....	50,533	35,694	10 39,002	10 22,083	50,525	35,649	10 38,987	10 22,083	8	45	1915	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	107,849	97,785	61,231	10 19,383	167,841	97,659	61,185	10 19,383	8	126	46	
Roofers and slaters.....	15,111	9,067	10 7,043	10 4,026	15,108	9,065	10 7,040	10 4,026	3	2	10 3	
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	26,208	9,378	15,485	7,858	26,189	9,351	15,472	7,853	10	27	13	5
<i>Chemical and allied products.</i>												
Oil well and oil works employees.....	2 48,482	24,626	14,771	11,269	2 48,324	24,573	14,724	11,237	2 158	53	47	32
Oil well employees.....	2 32,634	18,011	9,147	7,340	2 32,620	18,001	9,137	7,340	2 14	10	10	
Oil works employees.....	15,848	6,615	5,624	3,929	15,704	6,572	5,587	3,897	144	43	37	32
Other chemical workers.....	66,434	18,743	11,706	10,045	55,384	15,324	9,581	9,206	11,050	3,419	2,126	839
Chemical works employees.....	41,356	11,522	7,824	7,231	33,476	9,600	6,230	6,445	7,910	1,922	1,594	786
Powder and cartridge makers.....	9,963	4,136	1,385		7,201	2,745	903		2,702	1,301	422	
Salt works employees.....	4,263	1,775	1,765	1,431	3,989	1,671	1,662	1,390	274	104	103	41
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>												
Brick and tile makers, etc.....	93,361	49,933	60,214	36,052	92,037	49,455	60,070	35,984	1,324	478	144	68
Glassworkers.....	79,135	49,098	34,282	17,934	74,801	47,377	32,572	17,370	4,244	2,021	1,710	564
Marble and stone cutters.....	48,356	54,460	61,070	39,842	48,132	54,317	61,012	32,842	224	143	58	
Potters.....	24,893	16,140	14,928	7,233	19,930	13,200	12,930	6,644	4,963	2,940	1,989	689

<sup>1</sup> Corrected figures; for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxxvi-lxxviii.

<sup>2</sup> Figures for 1910 approximate only.

<sup>3</sup> Other professional service (except veterinary surgeons) combined in 1880 with "Other domestic and personal service."

<sup>4</sup> Partly estimated.

<sup>5</sup> Includes officials of mining and quarrying companies (number not stated) classified in 1910 and 1900 with "Manufacturers and officials" under "Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits" (miscellaneous industries).

<sup>6</sup> Salesmen and saleswomen are often returned as "Clerks in stores."

<sup>7</sup> Includes electric light and power company employees, classified in 1910 and 1900 with "Other miscellaneous industries" under "Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits."

<sup>8</sup> Does not include ship carpenters, classified in 1880 with ship and boat builders.

<sup>9</sup> Includes ship calkers, riggers, and smiths, combined in 1880 with ship carpenters, but does not include apprentices.

<sup>10</sup> Does not include apprentices.

<sup>11</sup> Figures for 1910 and 1900 not comparable.



# OCCUPATION STATISTICS.

29

NUMBER OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS ARRANGED ACCORDING TO THE CLASSIFICATION OF 1900, FOR BOTH SEXES AND FOR EACH SEX SEPARATELY: 1880-1910—Continued.

OCCUPATION.	BOTH SEXES.				MALE.				FEMALE.			
	1910	1900	1890 <sup>1</sup>	1880	1910	1900	1890 <sup>1</sup>	1880	1910	1900	1890 <sup>1</sup>	1880
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.</b>												
<i>Fishing and mining.</i>												
Fishermen and oystermen.....	69,275	68,940	60,162	41,352	67,799	68,478	59,899	41,287	476	462	263	65
Miners and quarrymen.....	905,869	563,406	387,248	249,397	905,238	562,417	386,872	249,318	631	989	376	79
Miners (coal).....	626,499	344,205	208,545	234,228	626,094	343,581	208,330	234,149	405	624	215	79
Miners (not otherwise specified).....	191,561	184,617	141,047	15,169	191,381	184,315	140,914	15,169	180	302	133	.....
Quarrymen <sup>2</sup> .....	87,809	34,684	37,656	15,169	87,763	34,521	37,628	15,169	46	63	28	.....
<i>Food and kindred products.</i>												
Bakers.....	97,650	79,188	60,197	41,309	90,611	74,860	57,910	40,246	7,039	4,328	2,267	1,063
Butter and cheese makers <sup>3</sup> .....	16,676	19,241	11,211	4,570	16,193	18,598	10,808	4,230	483	648	403	340
Confectioners <sup>3</sup> .....	29,027	31,194	23,251	13,692	16,351	21,980	17,577	11,892	12,676	9,214	5,674	1,800
Millers.....	34,140	40,648	52,841	53,440	33,865	40,362	52,747	53,363	275	186	94	77
Other food preparers.....	247,362	141,975	115,181	84,864	232,759	130,455	113,454	83,686	14,603	5,520	1,727	1,178
Fish curers and packers.....	6,810	952	.....	.....	6,142	824	.....	.....	668	128	.....	.....
Meat and fruit canners and preservers.....	9,705	9,249	112,565	82,537	6,050	5,983	110,842	81,373	3,655	3,266	1,723	1,164
Meat packers, curers, and picklers.....	201,278	126,909	.....	.....	196,433	125,614	.....	.....	4,845	1,355	.....	.....
Sugar makers and refiners <sup>4</sup> .....	10,969	2,727	2,610	2,327	10,752	2,708	2,612	2,313	217	19	4	14
<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>												
Blacksmiths.....	247,389	226,477	200,581	172,726	247,342	220,284	209,521	172,726	47	193	60	.....
Machinists.....	460,784	283,145	186,828	101,130	460,711	282,574	186,677	101,130	73	571	151	.....
Steam-boiler makers.....	44,761	33,046	21,359	12,771	44,701	33,038	21,333	12,771	.....	8	4	.....
Other iron and steel workers.....	900,443	363,125	272,520	172,037	875,016	357,243	267,969	169,821	25,427	5,882	4,551	2,216
<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>												
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	264,527	208,903	214,575	194,079	263,443	169,393	180,871	173,072	61,084	39,510	33,704	21,007
Harness and saddle makers and repairers <sup>5</sup> .....	24,029	40,101	43,480	39,960	23,285	39,506	42,647	38,409	744	595	832	1,551
Leather curriers and tanners.....	57,375	42,671	39,753	29,842	54,998	40,917	39,461	29,642	2,377	1,754	293	200
Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....	18,268	7,051	6,279	4,410	14,650	5,472	5,458	4,031	3,618	1,579	821	379
<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>												
Bottlers and soda-water makers, etc.....	17,603	10,519	7,230	2,081	16,514	9,725	6,681	2,012	1,089	704	549	69
Brewers and maltsters.....	28,276	20,962	20,362	16,278	27,638	20,687	20,294	16,217	638	275	68	61
Distillers and rectifiers.....	5,744	3,144	3,314	3,245	5,141	3,114	3,305	3,237	603	30	9	8
<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>												
Cabinetmakers.....	42,962	35,619	35,015	50,654	42,920	35,552	35,891	50,174	42	67	24	480
Coopers.....	26,602	37,200	47,439	63,199	26,485	37,087	47,438	53,199	117	113	48	.....
Saw and planing mill employees.....	398,888	161,624	138,678	92,357	396,443	161,251	138,386	92,316	1,940	373	292	41
Other woodworkers.....	190,117	111,596	98,151	30,337	183,038	104,791	92,053	29,334	16,079	6,805	6,098	1,003
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>												
Brass workers.....	41,002	26,760	17,265	11,568	38,337	25,870	16,352	10,831	2,655	890	913	737
Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	35,476	24,120	25,252	13,820	27,693	19,305	20,566	12,002	7,783	4,815	4,606	1,818
Gold and silver workers.....	41,733	26,112	20,263	28,405	32,193	19,732	16,914	26,438	9,540	6,380	3,349	1,967
Tin plate and tinware makers.....	92,672	70,505	57,525	42,818	87,700	68,730	56,623	41,781	4,972	1,775	902	1,037
Tin plate makers <sup>6</sup> .....	18,740	7,231	.....	.....	18,088	6,954	.....	.....	652	277	.....	.....
Tinners and tinware makers.....	73,932	62,093	55,488	42,818	69,612	60,606	54,589	41,781	4,320	1,497	899	1,037
Other metal workers.....	120,227	56,602	37,512	16,394	115,472	54,282	36,127	16,069	4,755	2,320	1,385	325
Copper workers <sup>7</sup> .....	19,246	8,185	3,384	2,342	19,141	8,174	3,377	2,326	105	11	7	16
Electroplaters.....	8,196	6,387	2,756	.....	7,858	6,146	2,644	.....	338	241	112	.....
Lead and zinc workers <sup>8</sup> .....	12,782	5,334	4,616	2,105	12,423	5,237	4,413	2,105	359	97	203	.....
<i>Paper and printing.</i>												
Bookbinders.....	40,294	30,278	23,858	13,833	18,282	14,646	12,298	8,342	22,012	15,632	11,500	5,491
Engravers.....	13,734	11,151	8,320	4,577	13,221	10,698	8,017	4,474	513	453	303	103
Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	98,769	57,426	45,574	37,192	96,531	30,700	23,570	23,343	31,938	26,726	22,004	13,849
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	206,356	155,147	123,050	72,726	178,511	139,166	110,848	69,270	27,845	15,981	12,211	4,345
<i>Textiles.</i>												
Bleachery and dye-works operatives.....	32,627	22,278	14,210	8,222	27,512	20,493	12,503	7,573	5,115	1,785	1,707	649
Carpet factory operatives.....	34,043	19,372	22,302	17,068	19,932	10,371	11,546	9,962	14,111	9,001	10,756	7,106
Cotton mill operatives.....	331,631	246,391	173,142	169,771	185,341	125,738	80,177	78,292	146,290	120,603	92,965	91,479
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	95,877	47,120	29,555	12,194	27,650	12,630	8,745	4,334	68,827	34,490	20,810	7,860
Silk mill operatives.....	85,959	54,600	34,855	18,071	33,725	22,023	14,192	8,860	52,234	32,437	20,603	9,211
Woolen mill operatives.....	102,609	73,106	84,109	88,010	57,920	42,666	47,638	52,504	44,689	30,630	30,471	35,506
Other textile mill operatives.....	99,903	104,619	108,298	48,565	52,322	53,437	61,061	33,422	47,581	51,182	46,637	15,143
Print works operatives.....	9,112	6,056	6,701	5,419	7,798	4,963	5,162	4,318	1,314	1,093	1,559	1,101
Rope and cordage factory operatives.....	10,696	7,591	8,001	3,514	6,510	4,592	4,896	3,040	4,180	2,999	3,105	474
Dressmakers.....	345,164	346,884	293,504	.....	2,003	2,090	836	.....	343,161	344,794	292,668	.....
Milliners.....	133,921	87,859	61,686	.....	5,483	1,759	395	.....	128,438	86,120	61,291	.....
Seamstresses.....	184,092	160,942	150,044	285,401	17,217	4,837	4,001	.....	169,875	146,105	146,043	281,928
Tailors and tailoresses.....	312,793	229,649	188,025	133,758	219,967	100,714	123,516	81,658	92,820	68,935	64,569	52,008
Hat and cap makers.....	38,201	22,733	24,013	16,880	26,920	15,110	17,319	13,004	11,291	7,623	6,694	3,856
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	62,938	39,432	21,107	11,823	14,260	8,491	5,132	3,163	48,673	30,941	16,976	8,660
Other textile workers.....	118,681	29,533	16,639	12,163	44,941	8,802	4,931	4,797	73,740	20,671	10,708	7,366
Carpet makers (rag).....	7,647	7,245	.....	.....	1,816	1,916	.....	.....	5,831	5,329	.....	.....
Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	3,718	3,577	3,257	2,950	2,598	3,168	3,006	2,843	1,120	409	251	107

<sup>1</sup> Corrected figures; for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxxvi-lxxviii.  
<sup>2</sup> Figures for 1910 and 1900 not comparable.  
<sup>3</sup> Figures for 1910 approximate only.  
<sup>4</sup> Does not include apprentices.  
<sup>5</sup> Includes all molders classified in 1910 and 1900 under iron and steel workers, brass workers, and other metal workers.  
<sup>6</sup> Does not include molders or apprentices.  
<sup>7</sup> Includes box-factory operatives; probably includes box makers (wood).  
<sup>8</sup> Does not include carpet makers (rag), included in 1910 and 1900 with "Other textile workers."

## POPULATION.

NUMBER OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS ARRANGED ACCORDING TO THE CLASSIFICATION OF 1900, FOR BOTH SEXES AND FOR EACH SEX SEPARATELY. 1880-1910—Continued.

OCCUPATION.	BOTH SEXES.				MALE.				FEMALE.			
	1910	1900	1890 <sup>1</sup>	1880	1910	1900	1890 <sup>1</sup>	1880	1910	1900	1890 <sup>1</sup>	1880
<b>Table 13—Continued.</b>												
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits—Continued.</b>												
<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>												
Broom and brush makers.....	12,778	10,220	10,115	8,479	10,519	8,043	8,949	7,837	2,259	1,577	1,106	642
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	<sup>2</sup> 22,740	14,436	8,704	5,851	<sup>2</sup> 22,706	14,405	8,689	5,851	<sup>2</sup> 34	31	15	.....
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	347,213	223,495	139,765	79,628	347,181	223,318	139,718	79,628	32	177	47	.....
Glove makers.....	20,461	12,271	6,416	4,511	6,002	4,503	2,741	2,588	14,459	7,708	3,075	1,953
Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	<sup>2</sup> 565,905	243,009	<sup>3</sup> 153,882	69,595	<sup>2</sup> 558,791	239,649	<sup>3</sup> 153,468	69,122	<sup>2</sup> 7,114	3,360	<sup>2</sup> 414	473
Model and pattern makers.....	23,559	15,073	10,300	5,822	23,006	14,869	10,159	5,822	553	204	141	.....
Photographers.....	31,775	25,941	20,040	9,990	26,811	23,361	17,839	9,539	4,964	3,580	2,201	.....
Rubber-factory operatives.....	45,161	21,866	16,162	6,350	33,905	14,492	9,700	4,232	11,256	7,374	0,450	2,038
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	100,332	131,452	111,625	77,045	89,048	87,955	83,034	66,177	71,334	43,407	27,001	10,908
Upholsterers.....	31,581	30,821	25,666	10,443	28,923	28,063	23,918	9,901	2,658	2,158	1,748	542
Other miscellaneous industries.....	<sup>2</sup> 720,247	467,069	207,673	182,920	<sup>2</sup> 593,272	376,873	174,865	152,712	<sup>2</sup> 126,975	90,191	32,808	30,208
Artificial-flower makers.....	<sup>2</sup> 9,854	2,775	3,046	3,399	<sup>2</sup> 1,238	437	503	512	<sup>2</sup> 8,616	2,338	2,543	2,387
Button makers.....	12,854	6,621	2,601	4,872	7,810	3,511	1,011	2,480	5,044	3,110	1,500	2,382
Corset makers.....	13,874	8,016	6,533	4,660	1,649	815	733	795	12,225	7,201	5,800	3,855
Straw workers.....	<sup>2</sup> 6,471	3,838	3,666	4,229	<sup>2</sup> 2,365	911	1,243	1,531	<sup>2</sup> 4,106	2,927	2,423	2,698
Whitewashers.....	1,668	3,439	3,996	3,316	1,663	3,374	3,987	3,301	5	65	9	15

<sup>1</sup> Corrected figures; for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxxvi-lxxviii.

<sup>2</sup> Figures for 1910 approximate only.

<sup>3</sup> Does not include officials of mining and quarrying companies, classified in 1890 with officials of banks and companies, under "Trade and transportation."

Outside of trade and transportation and manufacturing and mechanical pursuits, the reclassification of the Thirteenth Census occupations according to the Twelfth Census classification is believed to be fairly accurate, except in a few occupations. In trade and transportation, and in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits, the reclassification probably is fairly accurate in about 75 per cent of the occupations and poor in about 25 per cent. In case of such large and general occupation groups as "Other iron and steel workers," "Other woodworkers," "Other metal workers," and "Other textile workers," the reclassification at best can be considered only approximately

correct. In case of the five general divisions of occupations, however, the per cent of error in reclassification is believed to be practically negligible.

The 1910 classification of occupations is so different from that of 1900 that in many cases the 1910 figures for a specific occupation, as presented in Table 13, differ very much from those for the same occupation, as presented in the other tables of this bulletin. In any such case, it is evident that the figures presented in this comparative table can not properly be used in connection with the figures presented in the other tables of this bulletin.

PERSONS OCCUPIED DISTRIBUTED BY SEX.

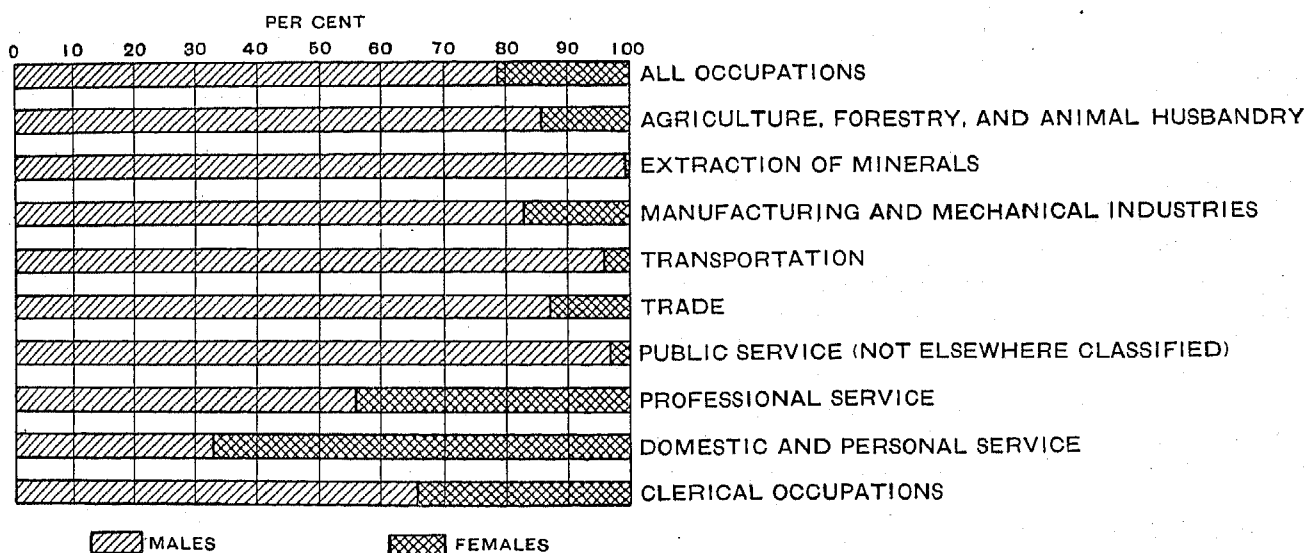
United States.—Table 14 shows, for all occupations and for each general division of occupations, the number of males and of females gainfully occupied in 1910 and the per cent which the workers of each sex constituted of the total.

GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS.	Total: 1910	MALE.		FEMALE.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
All occupations .....	38,167,336	30,091,564	78.8	8,075,772	21.2
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry .....	12,659,203	10,851,702	85.7	1,807,501	14.3
Extraction of minerals .....	964,824	903,730	93.9	1,094	0.1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries .....	10,658,881	8,837,901	82.9	1,820,980	17.1
Transportation .....	2,037,071	2,531,075	96.0	106,596	4.0
Trade .....	3,614,070	3,146,582	87.1	468,088	12.9
Public service (not elsewhere classified) .....	459,291	445,733	97.0	13,558	3.0
Professional service .....	1,683,569	920,684	55.0	733,885	44.1
Domestic and personal service .....	3,772,174	1,241,328	32.9	2,530,846	67.1
Clerical occupations .....	1,737,953	1,143,829	65.8	593,224	34.2

These figures show that in 1910 domestic and personal service was the only general division of occupations in which the women outnumbered the men, there being in this general division more than two women employed to each man. In professional service there were four women to every five men, a large proportion of the women being teachers. In clerical occupations one-third of the persons were women. In manufacturing and mechanical industries women constituted one in six, in agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry one in seven, and in trade one in eight of the gainful workers; they constituted only 4 per cent of the persons engaged in transportation, 3 per cent of the persons engaged in public service, and but one-tenth of 1 per cent of the persons engaged in the extraction of minerals.

The proportion of each sex in all gainful occupations and in each general division of occupations in 1910 is also shown graphically in the following diagram:

PROPORTION OF MALES AND OF FEMALES IN EACH GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS: 1910.



In Table 15, for purposes of comparison with 1900, the Thirteenth Census occupations are rearranged, by sex, according to the five general divisions followed at previous censuses.

The marked increase from 1900 to 1910, as shown by Table 15, in the proportion which females constituted of all persons engaged in agricultural pursuits was discussed in a previous section (see p. 5). The increase during this period in the proportion which females constituted of all persons engaged in domestic and personal service is accounted for in part by the great decrease in the number of "laborers (not specified)," a very large proportion of whom were males. The great difference shown by Tables 14 and 15 in the proportion which females constituted of all persons engaged in domestic and personal service in 1910 is accounted for by the fact that "soldiers, sailors, and marines (U. S.)," "watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.," and "laborers (not specified)," classified under

domestic and personal service in 1900, were, with the exception of a part of the "laborers (not specified)," classified elsewhere in 1910.

CENSUS YEAR AND GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	MALE.		FEMALE.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
<b>1910</b>					
All occupations .....	38,167,336	30,091,564	78.8	8,075,772	21.2
Agricultural pursuits .....	12,567,925	10,769,875	85.6	1,807,050	14.4
Professional service .....	1,826,127	1,151,709	63.1	673,418	36.9
Domestic and personal service .....	5,361,033	2,740,176	51.1	2,620,857	48.9
Trade and transportation .....	7,606,730	6,403,378	84.2	1,202,352	15.8
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits .....	10,807,521	9,035,426	83.6	1,772,095	16.4
<b>1900</b>					
All occupations .....	29,073,233	23,753,836	81.7	5,319,397	18.3
Agricultural pursuits .....	10,381,765	9,404,429	90.6	977,336	9.4
Professional service .....	1,258,538	827,941	65.8	430,597	34.2
Domestic and personal service .....	5,580,657	3,485,208	62.5	2,095,449	37.5
Trade and transportation .....	4,766,964	4,263,617	89.4	503,347	10.6
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits .....	7,085,309	5,772,641	81.5	1,312,668	18.5

Table 17 (p. 34) shows, for each geographic division and for each state, the per cent which the workers of each sex constituted of all workers and of the workers in each general division of occupations in 1910. The proportion of each sex in all gainful occupations in 1910, as compared with 1900, is shown graphically, for each state in the diagram on page 35, while the proportion of males and females in each principal occupation in which the workers of each sex constituted 1 per cent or more of the total workers in the United States in 1910 is shown graphically in the diagram on page 36.

Table 17 shows that, in the United States in 1910, 78.8 per cent of the persons engaged in gainful occupations were males and 21.2 per cent were females. Males constituted over seven-tenths of the gainful workers in each geographic division, and over eight-tenths in the East North Central, the West North Central, the Mountain, and the Pacific divisions. In the Middle Atlantic and West South Central divisions females constituted over one-fifth, and in the New England, South Atlantic, and East South Central divisions over one-fourth of the gainful workers. In the District of Columbia, South Carolina, and Mississippi over one-third of the gainful workers in 1910 were females, but in each of the remaining states over two-thirds of the gainful workers in 1910 were males, the proportion rising to over nine-tenths in Idaho, Wyoming, and Nevada.

In the United States as a whole in 1910 females constituted 14.3 per cent of all persons engaged in agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry, but this proportion varied from 3.1 per cent in the Pacific to 24.6 per cent in the East South Central division, and exceeded 4 per cent only in the South Atlantic, the East South Central, and the West South Central divisions, where the high proportions are explained by the large numbers of negro female agricultural laborers. The great variation in the proportions between the different states of these three geographic divisions are due mainly to differences in the proportion of negroes in the population. The large negro population and the great importance of cotton raising together account for the exceptionally large proportion which females constituted of all persons engaged in agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry in North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Arkansas, and Louisiana in 1910.

In the United States as a whole in 1910 females constituted 17.1 per cent of the persons engaged in manufacturing and mechanical industries, but this proportion ranged from 8.3 per cent in the Pacific to 24.6 per cent in the New England division. The proportion which females constitute of all persons

engaged in manufacturing and mechanical industries in any area is dependent largely upon the nature of these industries. For example, the low proportion of females in manufacturing and mechanical industries in Maine and in Vermont, as contrasted with the other states of the New England division, probably is accounted for partly by the fact that in these two states a smaller proportion of the females were gainfully occupied, but largely by the fact that in these two states textile and other industries which give suitable employment to females are far less prominent than in the other New England states. The large proportion of females in manufacturing and mechanical industries in New Mexico and in Arizona, as compared with the other states of the Mountain division, was due mainly to the large number of Indian female blanket and cloth weavers in these two states.

More than eight out of ten (82.8 per cent) of the females engaged in transportation were telephone operators; and female telephone and telegraph operators combined formed nine out of ten (90.5 per cent) of the females engaged in transportation. Likewise in each state a very large majority of the females engaged in transportation in 1910 were telephone and telegraph operators.

Of all the females engaged in trade in the United States considerably more than one-half (53.5 per cent) were saleswomen in stores; and saleswomen in stores, clerks in stores, and retail dealers combined formed over nine-tenths (91.7 per cent) of the females engaged in trade. In each of the states also these three occupations gave employment to a very large proportion of all females engaged in trade.

In the United States not far from two-thirds (64.3 per cent), and in most of the states considerably over one-half of the females engaged in the pursuits here classified under public service were postmistresses.

Of the persons engaged in professional service in 1910, 55.9 per cent were males and 44.1 per cent were females. In no other general division of occupations, except domestic and personal service, did the females form so large a proportion of the workers. The high proportion of females engaged in professional service was due to the large number of female musicians and teachers of music, school teachers, and trained nurses, the excess of females over males in these three occupations being 458,757. More than six out of seven of the females engaged in professional service in 1910 were in these three occupations. The proportion which females constituted of all persons engaged in professional service ranged from 39.1 per cent in the West South Central to 51.3 per cent in the West North Central division, and from 28.9 per cent in Nevada to 58 per cent in Iowa. In 10 different

states—Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, and Kansas—the number of females engaged in professional service in 1910 exceeded the number of males. This is explained mainly by the fact that the proportion which female musicians and teachers of music and female school teachers constituted of the total number was considerably higher in each of these states than in the United States as a whole.

More than two-thirds of the persons engaged in domestic and personal service in the United States in 1910 were females, and in no other general division of occupations did the females form so large a proportion of the workers. In the South Atlantic and East South Central divisions more than three-fourths of the persons engaged in domestic and personal service were females; and in each of six different states in these two geographic divisions, and in the state of Vermont, females constituted over four-fifths of the persons engaged in this class of work. In the Pacific division, however, females constituted less than half the persons in this general division of occupations, and in Nevada the proportion of females was less than two-fifths. This low proportion in Nevada is accounted for in part by the small proportion which females constituted of all persons gainfully occupied in the state in 1910, 9.7 per cent, as compared with a proportion of 21.2 per cent for the females of the entire United States.

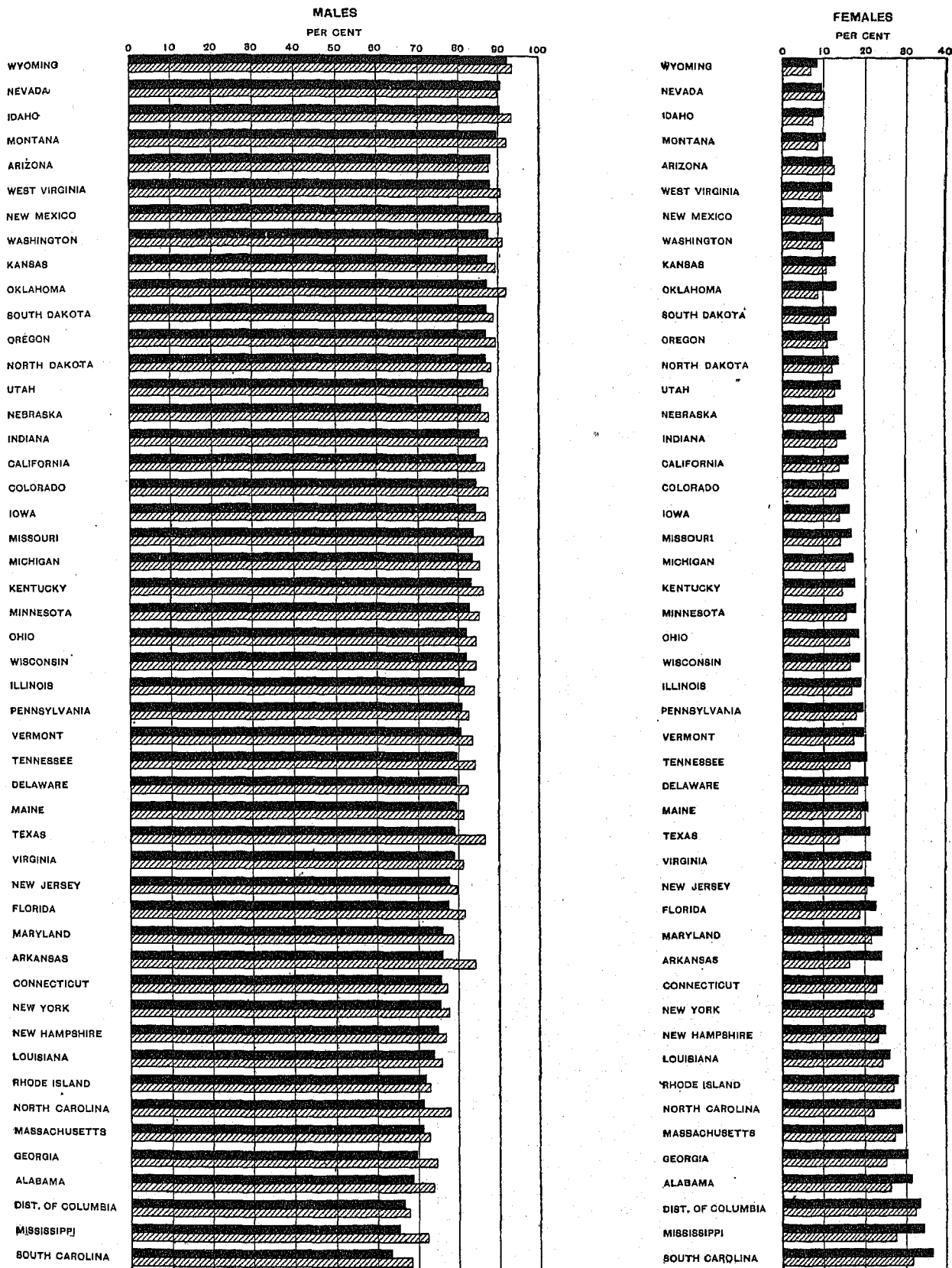
Females constituted somewhat over one-third of the persons engaged in clerical occupations in the United States in 1910, the proportion ranging from 22.3 per cent in the West South Central division to 43.1 per cent in New England, and from 17.4 per cent in Louisiana to 46 per cent in Maine.

**Outlying territories.**—The following table shows for Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico, for all occupations and for each general division of occupations, the number of males and of females engaged in gainful occupations in 1910 and the per cent which the workers of each sex constituted of the total:

Table 16 AREA AND GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS.	Total: 1910	MALE.		FEMALE.	
		Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.
<b>ALASKA.</b>					
All occupations.....	40,073	38,350	95.7	1,723	4.3
Agriculture, forestry, and animal hus- bandry.....	4,558	4,529	99.4	29	0.6
Extraction of minerals.....	11,372	11,360	99.9	12	0.1
Manufacturing and mechanical indus- tries.....	9,164	8,541	93.2	623	6.8
Transportation.....	3,487	3,463	99.3	24	0.7
Trade.....	1,452	1,384	95.3	68	4.7
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,470	1,466	99.7	4	0.3
Professional service.....	1,128	896	79.4	232	20.6
Domestic and personal service.....	6,732	6,068	90.1	664	9.9
Clerical occupations.....	710	643	90.6	67	9.4
<b>HAWAII.</b>					
All occupations.....	101,194	89,923	88.9	11,271	11.1
Agriculture, forestry, and animal hus- bandry.....	56,329	51,501	91.4	4,828	8.6
Extraction of minerals.....	282	282	100.0	.....	.....
Manufacturing and mechanical indus- tries.....	15,345	14,304	93.2	1,041	6.8
Transportation.....	6,723	6,694	99.4	39	0.6
Trade.....	5,831	5,379	92.2	452	7.8
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	2,342	2,332	99.6	10	0.4
Professional service.....	2,001	1,658	83.7	943	36.3
Domestic and personal service.....	9,434	5,660	60.0	3,774	40.0
Clerical occupations.....	1,807	1,623	89.8	184	10.2
<b>PORTO RICO.</b>					
All occupations.....	394,143	317,256	80.5	76,887	19.5
Agriculture, forestry, and animal hus- bandry.....	240,845	230,066	95.5	10,779	4.5
Extraction of minerals.....	116	116	100.0	.....	.....
Manufacturing and mechanical indus- tries.....	59,075	34,881	59.7	18,194	34.3
Transportation.....	9,089	8,964	98.6	125	1.4
Trade.....	25,579	24,667	96.4	912	3.6
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	3,585	3,538	98.7	47	1.3
Professional service.....	4,275	2,778	65.0	1,497	35.0
Domestic and personal service.....	54,060	9,811	17.9	45,149	82.1
Clerical occupations.....	2,624	2,435	92.8	189	7.2



PROPORTION OF MALES AND OF FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, BY STATES: 1910 AND 1900.

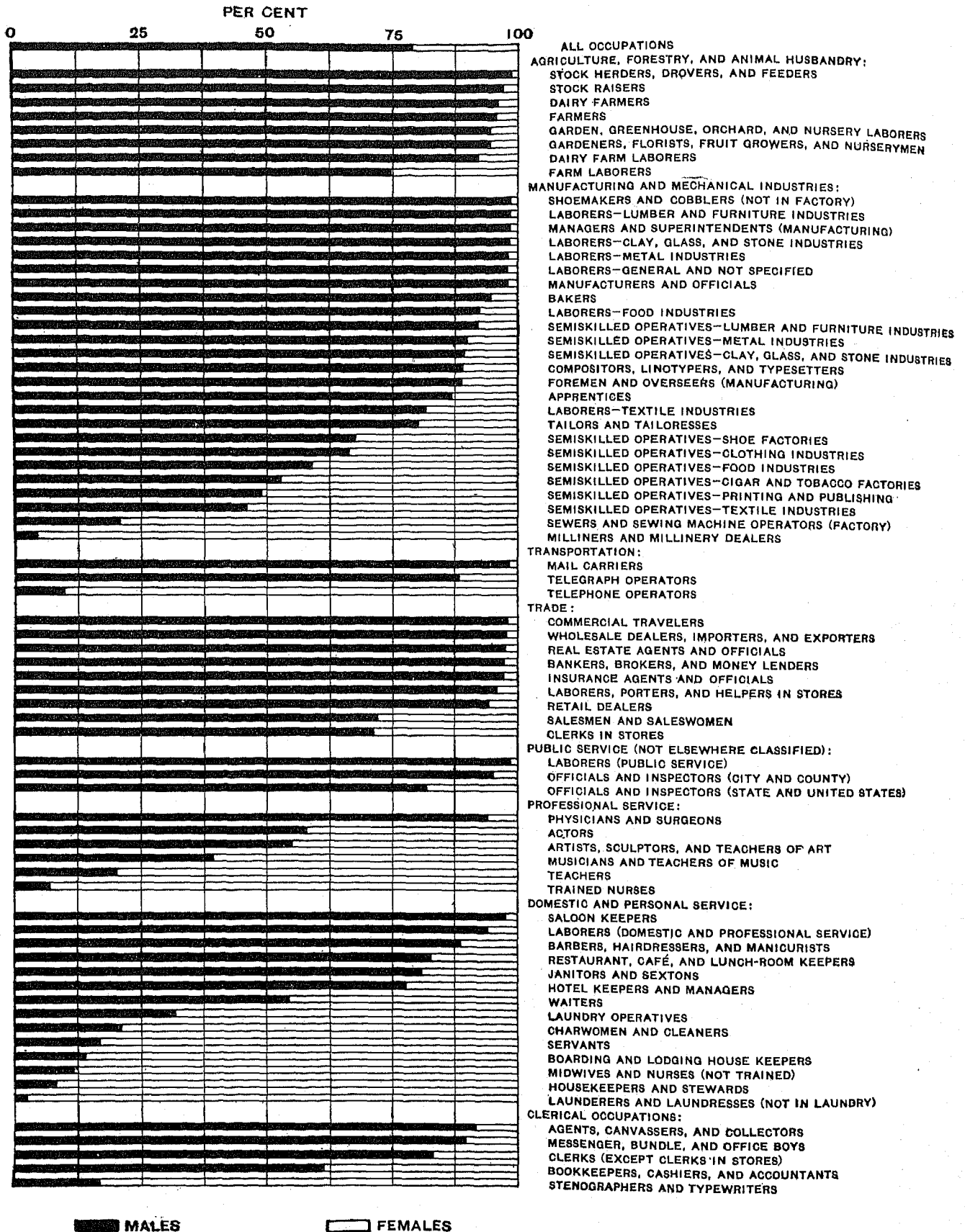


1910

1900



PROPORTION OF MALES AND OF FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN CERTAIN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS: 1910.





PERSONS OCCUPIED DISTRIBUTED BY COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

United States.—Table 18 shows, for the United States and for each geographic division, a distribution by color or race, nativity, and parentage of the population 10 years of age and over and of the gainful workers in 1910. This table shows that in the United

States in 1910 the foreign-born whites and the negroes each constituted a larger per cent, and that each of the native white classes constituted a smaller per cent of the persons engaged in gainful occupations than it did of the population 10 years of age and over.

DIVISION AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910		PERSONS ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.		DIVISION AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910		PERSONS ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.	
	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.		Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.
<b>United States.....</b>	<b>71,580,270</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>38,167,336</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>South Atlantic.....</b>	<b>9,012,826</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,187,729</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Native white—Native parentage.....	37,081,278	51.8	17,054,404	47.0	Native white—Native parentage.....	5,397,804	59.9	2,720,782	52.6
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	13,908,063	19.4	7,008,690	18.4	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	339,771	3.8	173,187	3.3
Foreign-born white.....	12,944,829	18.1	7,811,602	20.5	Foreign-born white.....	280,387	3.1	173,318	3.3
Negro.....	7,317,922	10.2	5,192,535	13.6	Negro.....	2,086,936	33.1	2,108,780	40.6
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	328,478	0.5	200,745	0.5	Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	7,868	0.1	5,656	0.1
<b>New England.....</b>	<b>5,330,914</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,914,680</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>East South Central.....</b>	<b>6,178,578</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,599,695</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,135,801	40.1	1,059,170	36.3	Native white—Native parentage.....	3,945,830	63.9	1,982,498	55.1
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,377,187	25.8	729,892	25.0	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	184,771	3.0	96,006	2.7
Foreign-born white.....	1,757,244	33.0	1,083,643	37.2	Foreign-born white.....	84,893	1.4	48,968	1.4
Negro.....	55,321	1.0	37,606	1.3	Negro.....	1,900,898	31.7	1,470,092	40.8
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	5,361	0.1	4,479	0.2	Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	2,186	(1)	1,531	(1)
<b>Middle Atlantic.....</b>	<b>15,446,515</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8,208,885</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>West South Central.....</b>	<b>6,394,043</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,507,081</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Native white—Native parentage.....	6,595,900	42.5	3,155,888	38.4	Native white—Native parentage.....	4,101,510	64.1	2,038,500	58.1
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,851,307	24.9	1,952,702	23.8	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	449,348	7.0	235,801	6.7
Foreign-born white.....	4,661,990	30.2	2,845,350	34.7	Foreign-born white.....	330,431	5.2	200,927	5.7
Negro.....	351,546	2.3	243,095	3.0	Negro.....	1,460,705	22.8	1,013,475	28.9
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	15,712	0.1	11,850	0.1	Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	62,049	0.8	18,288	0.5
<b>East North Central.....</b>	<b>14,568,949</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7,257,953</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Mountain.....</b>	<b>2,054,249</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,107,937</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Native white—Native parentage.....	7,370,025	50.6	3,384,287	46.6	Native white—Native parentage.....	1,081,180	52.6	544,540	49.1
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,041,206	27.1	1,076,043	27.2	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	461,408	22.5	228,399	20.6
Foreign-born white.....	2,985,823	20.5	1,727,011	23.8	Foreign-born white.....	423,068	20.6	282,142	25.5
Negro.....	254,545	1.7	160,339	2.2	Negro.....	18,755	0.9	12,860	1.2
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	17,350	0.1	9,373	0.1	Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	69,838	3.4	39,987	3.6
<b>West North Central.....</b>	<b>9,097,311</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,440,043</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Pacific.....</b>	<b>3,496,885</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,934,333</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Native white—Native parentage.....	4,798,510	52.7	2,200,823	49.7	Native white—Native parentage.....	1,684,658	48.2	852,967	44.1
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,482,634	27.3	1,200,724	27.0	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	820,371	23.5	413,756	21.4
Foreign-born white.....	1,579,694	17.4	899,473	20.2	Foreign-born white.....	840,900	24.0	550,670	28.5
Negro.....	203,641	2.2	128,913	2.9	Negro.....	25,575	0.7	17,409	0.9
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	32,832	0.4	10,110	0.2	Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	125,282	3.6	99,471	5.1

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Table 19, which is a summary for the United States, shows, for both sexes and for each sex separately, a per cent distribution by color or race, nativity, and parentage of the population 10 years of age and over, and of the persons engaged in gainful occupations, in 1910 and 1900, respectively.

The summary shows for both sexes that in 1910 the native whites of native parentage and the negroes each constituted a smaller proportion both of the population 10 years of age and over and of the persons engaged in gainful occupations than in 1900; and that in 1910 the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage and the foreign-born whites each constituted a larger proportion both of the population 10 years of age and over and of the persons

engaged in gainful occupations than in 1900. The relationship between the proportions for the respective classes was the same for the males as for both sexes. In case of the females, however, the native whites of native parentage and the negroes each constituted in 1910 a smaller proportion of all females 10 years of age and over but a larger proportion of the gainfully occupied females than in 1900. The native white females of foreign or mixed parentage in 1910 formed a larger proportion of all females 10 years of age and over but a smaller proportion of the gainfully occupied females than in 1900; and the foreign-born white females in 1910 formed the same proportion of all females 10 years of age and over but a smaller proportion of the gainfully occupied females than in 1900.

Table 19

SEX AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF—			
	Population 10 years of age and over.		Persons engaged in gainful occupations.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900
<b>Both sexes</b> .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white—Native parentage.....	51.8	52.3	47.0	47.7
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..	19.4	18.9	18.4	18.2
Foreign-born white.....	18.1	17.3	20.5	19.7
Negro.....	10.2	11.1	13.6	13.7
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
<b>Male</b> .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white—Native parentage.....	51.1	52.0	49.4	50.3
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..	18.7	18.4	17.6	17.3
Foreign-born white.....	19.8	18.2	21.9	20.4
Negro.....	9.8	10.7	10.6	11.3
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7
<b>Female</b> .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white—Native parentage.....	52.5	52.6	38.4	36.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..	20.3	19.4	21.3	22.2
Foreign-born white.....	16.3	16.3	15.1	16.5
Negro.....	10.7	11.4	24.9	24.8
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

The following summary for the United States shows, for each principal class of the population, the proportion which the persons of both sexes and of each sex engaged in gainful occupations constituted of all persons of the same sex or class 10 years of age and over, in 1910 and in 1900, respectively.

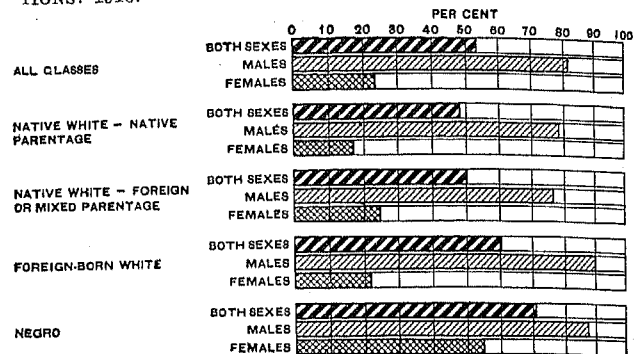
Table 20

CLASS OF POPULATION.	1910			1900		
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.
<b>All classes</b> .....	53.3	81.3	23.4	50.2	80.0	18.8
Native white—Native parentage.....	48.4	78.5	17.1	45.8	77.3	13.0
Native white—Foreign or mixed par..	50.4	76.5	24.6	48.5	75.4	21.7
Foreign-born white.....	60.3	90.0	21.7	57.3	89.7	19.1
Negro.....	71.0	87.4	54.7	62.2	84.1	46.7
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other	61.1	80.8	17.6	59.2	80.0	14.2

This summary shows that in the total population and in each class of the population a larger proportion of the persons 10 years of age and over was engaged in gainful occupations in 1910 than in 1900, the increase being especially marked for the negroes. Likewise, in case of each sex, the proportion of the persons 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations was larger in each class of the population in 1910 than in 1900, the increase being greatest for the negroes, and especially great in case of the negro females. For both the males and the females the rank of the principal classes of the population in accordance with the proportion of the population 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations was the same in 1910 as in 1900. The proportion of gainful workers in each principal class of the popula-

tion in 1910 is also shown graphically in the following diagram:

PROPORTION OF EACH PRINCIPAL CLASS OF THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS: 1910.



Tables 22 (p. 39) and 23 (p. 40) show, for each geographic division and for each state, the proportion which the number of gainfully occupied males and females in each principal class of the population in 1910 constituted, respectively, of all males and females 10 years of age and over in the same class.

Outlying territories.—Table 21 shows, for Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico, a distribution by color or race, nativity, and parentage of the population 10 years of age and over and of the persons engaged in gainful occupations in 1910.

Table 21

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910		PERSONS ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.	
	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.
<b>Alaska</b> .....	54,967	100.0	40,073	100.0
Native white—Native parentage.....	10,048	18.3	7,857	19.6
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	6,414	11.7	5,010	12.5
Foreign-born white.....	17,848	32.5	16,545	41.3
Indian.....	18,044	32.8	8,124	20.3
Chinese, Japanese, negro, and all other.....	2,613	4.8	2,537	6.3
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	148,789	100.0	101,194	100.0
Hawaiian.....	20,819	14.0	8,654	8.6
Part Hawaiian.....	7,618	5.1	2,760	2.7
Caucasian.....	32,138	21.6	17,957	17.7
Chinese.....	18,169	12.2	14,094	13.9
Japanese.....	62,950	42.3	51,478	50.9
All other.....	7,105	4.8	6,251	6.2
<b>Porto Rico</b> .....	781,600	100.0	394,148	100.0
Native white—Native parentage.....	486,016	62.2	233,382	59.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	20,727	2.7	9,300	2.4
Foreign-born white.....	9,456	1.2	7,330	1.9
Negro.....	265,381	34.0	144,120	36.6
Chinese and Japanese.....	20	( <sup>1</sup> )	16	( <sup>1</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS.

NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MALES IN EACH PRINCIPAL CLASS OF THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

DIVISION AND STATE.	MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910											
	Native white of native parentage.			Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.			Foreign-born white.			Negro.		
	Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
<b>United States</b> .....	18,933,751	14,855,825	78.5	6,909,282	5,285,811	76.5	7,321,196	6,588,711	90.0	3,637,386	3,178,554	87.4
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>												
New England.....	1,052,314	813,451	77.3	666,075	480,166	72.1	899,625	818,230	91.0	27,389	23,607	86.2
Middle Atlantic.....	3,250,046	2,494,264	76.7	1,871,013	1,402,622	75.0	2,558,973	2,323,540	90.8	171,008	148,638	86.9
East North Central.....	3,737,890	2,822,147	75.5	1,947,689	1,516,726	77.9	1,699,847	1,514,523	89.1	133,614	113,520	85.0
West North Central.....	2,491,516	1,882,439	75.6	1,263,623	967,407	76.6	927,721	809,576	87.3	106,567	89,705	84.2
South Atlantic.....	2,719,402	2,227,897	81.9	166,758	133,622	80.1	167,727	151,138	90.1	1,470,297	1,280,335	87.1
East South Central.....	2,005,254	1,672,807	83.4	89,271	75,551	84.6	49,514	43,485	87.8	970,921	866,089	89.2
West South Central.....	2,149,761	1,747,514	81.3	231,081	188,307	81.5	193,328	173,827	89.9	732,945	634,809	86.6
Mountain.....	604,332	475,149	78.6	247,958	191,891	77.4	279,095	258,750	92.7	10,461	9,125	87.2
Pacific.....	923,246	720,157	78.0	425,914	329,519	77.4	545,366	495,642	90.9	14,184	12,600	89.3
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>												
Maine.....	205,350	100,038	77.9	45,346	31,886	70.3	55,564	49,251	88.6	610	501	82.1
New Hampshire.....	96,167	75,796	78.8	32,743	22,770	69.5	48,912	44,483	90.9	247	230	93.1
Vermont.....	92,809	70,486	75.9	27,941	21,267	76.1	26,826	22,988	85.7	1,089	1,022	93.8
Massachusetts.....	435,354	335,100	77.0	377,731	270,853	71.7	508,878	464,618	91.3	15,629	13,488	86.3
Rhode Island.....	64,420	50,704	78.7	63,069	46,839	74.3	87,501	79,713	91.1	3,839	3,347	87.2
Connecticut.....	158,214	121,327	76.7	119,245	86,551	72.6	171,944	157,177	91.4	5,975	4,920	82.3
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>												
New York.....	1,258,228	955,733	76.0	1,020,596	792,994	74.8	1,384,830	1,244,701	89.9	55,170	49,205	89.2
New Jersey.....	389,900	298,766	76.6	256,413	188,427	73.5	345,789	315,367	91.2	36,191	30,918	85.4
Pennsylvania.....	1,601,918	1,239,765	77.4	594,004	451,201	76.0	828,354	763,472	92.2	79,647	68,515	86.0
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>												
Ohio.....	1,183,112	903,810	76.4	399,797	325,761	81.5	337,157	300,917	89.3	49,297	41,243	83.7
Indiana.....	838,129	650,617	77.6	148,658	124,924	84.0	95,297	83,148	87.3	26,258	21,932	83.5
Illinois.....	991,581	744,338	75.1	633,994	486,348	76.7	656,301	589,929	89.9	49,031	42,624	86.9
Michigan.....	470,154	355,935	75.7	356,016	267,457	74.9	325,735	294,378	90.4	7,727	6,511	84.3
Wisconsin.....	254,914	187,447	73.6	408,224	312,236	76.5	285,357	246,151	86.3	1,301	1,216	93.5
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>												
Minnesota.....	207,469	145,641	70.2	351,238	256,355	73.0	315,895	282,196	89.3	3,835	3,479	90.7
Iowa.....	401,100	358,014	89.3	250,203	201,461	77.7	155,230	129,161	83.2	6,813	5,843	85.8
Missouri.....	917,888	718,456	78.3	219,480	185,496	84.5	129,201	114,189	88.4	68,113	57,984	85.1
North Dakota.....	61,856	46,655	75.4	86,310	60,798	70.4	89,680	79,229	88.3	348	309	88.8
South Dakota.....	94,872	71,611	75.5	84,886	64,257	75.7	58,512	51,129	87.4	404	337	83.4
Nebraska.....	244,646	182,422	74.6	141,550	105,146	74.3	99,839	85,589	85.7	3,751	3,366	89.7
Kansas.....	474,285	359,640	75.8	121,008	93,894	77.6	79,364	68,083	85.8	23,303	18,447	79.2
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>												
Delaware.....	51,820	41,503	80.1	9,357	7,373	78.8	9,687	8,898	91.9	12,886	10,512	81.6
Maryland.....	292,098	228,766	78.3	72,904	59,294	81.3	52,682	46,944	89.1	89,335	75,495	84.5
District of Columbia.....	65,427	51,277	78.4	17,992	14,212	79.0	12,606	10,247	81.3	35,540	28,937	81.4
Virginia.....	494,870	395,620	79.9	15,027	11,631	77.4	16,288	14,202	87.2	243,957	205,093	84.1
West Virginia.....	391,885	312,552	79.8	21,136	17,591	83.2	40,036	37,620	94.0	30,058	26,527	88.3
North Carolina.....	535,105	457,199	85.4	3,276	2,502	76.4	3,639	3,329	91.5	236,640	209,373	88.5
South Carolina.....	241,058	203,216	84.3	4,509	3,670	81.4	3,657	3,320	90.8	282,305	250,443	88.7
Georgia.....	504,254	423,532	84.0	10,445	8,437	80.8	9,291	8,379	90.2	416,552	366,612	88.2
Florida.....	142,885	114,241	80.0	12,112	8,912	73.6	19,841	18,199	91.7	124,024	107,343	86.6
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>												
Kentucky.....	693,799	565,437	81.5	53,239	46,388	87.1	21,354	18,413	86.2	105,770	89,018	84.2
Tennessee.....	612,548	505,538	82.5	15,907	13,050	82.0	10,896	9,403	86.3	177,698	154,155	86.8
Alabama.....	423,692	367,712	86.8	12,232	9,714	79.4	11,479	10,429	90.9	825,655	765,019	92.6
Mississippi.....	275,215	234,120	85.1	7,893	6,404	81.1	5,785	5,240	90.6	361,798	327,897	90.6
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>												
Arkansas.....	396,050	339,540	85.7	15,626	13,205	84.5	10,368	9,399	90.7	165,880	148,088	89.3
Louisiana.....	279,331	216,228	77.4	43,471	36,203	83.3	23,935	20,069	90.1	259,937	222,284	85.5
Oklahoma.....	504,566	406,063	80.5	39,900	32,285	80.8	25,148	22,886	91.0	53,686	44,793	83.4
Texas.....	969,804	785,683	81.0	132,024	106,614	80.8	128,877	115,473	89.6	253,442	219,644	86.7
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>												
Montana.....	75,669	61,498	81.3	43,353	32,989	76.1	63,504	59,751	94.1	963	819	85.0
Idaho.....	82,855	63,536	76.7	32,403	25,484	78.6	27,676	25,857	93.4	364	335	92.0
Wyoming.....	39,197	33,149	84.6	14,451	11,913	82.4	19,743	18,941	95.9	1,442	1,390	96.4
Colorado.....	197,133	155,066	78.7	69,096	52,798	76.4	76,165	70,131	92.1	5,154	4,385	85.1
New Mexico.....	99,065	79,159	79.9	10,164	7,770	76.4	14,117	13,023	92.3	766	672	87.7
Arizona.....	36,921	29,975	81.2	15,764	11,812	74.9	29,035	28,163	90.1	892	743	83.3
Utah.....	55,367	37,435	67.6	52,274	40,176	76.9	35,149	31,897	90.7	634	555	87.5
Nevada.....	18,135	15,331	84.5	10,453	8,949	85.6	13,706	12,987	94.8	246	226	91.9
<b>PACIFIC:</b>												
Washington.....	260,406	205,630	79.0	113,646	85,770	75.5	157,493	145,726	92.5	3,473	3,103	89.3
Oregon.....	185,343	145,278	78.4	57,663	44,733	77.6	68,619	62,897	91.7	838	810	96.7
California.....	477,497	369,249	77.3	254,805	199,016	78.2	319,254	287,019	89.9	9,873	8,747	88.6

## POPULATION.

NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF FEMALES IN EACH PRINCIPAL CLASS OF THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

Table 23

FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910

DIVISION AND STATE.	Native white of native parentage.			Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.			Foreign-born white.			Negro.		
	Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Perct.		Number.	Perct.		Number.	Perct.		Number.	Perct.
<b>United States</b> .....	18,147,527	3,098,639	17.1	6,998,781	1,722,279	24.6	5,623,833	1,222,791	21.7	3,680,536	2,013,981	54.7
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>												
New England.....	1,083,487	245,719	22.7	711,112	249,716	35.1	857,619	265,413	30.9	27,032	13,800	49.8
Middle Atlantic.....	3,315,854	661,624	20.0	1,980,354	550,080	27.8	2,103,017	521,810	24.8	180,538	94,457	52.3
East North Central.....	3,632,135	562,140	15.5	1,993,617	460,217	23.1	1,285,976	212,488	16.5	120,931	46,813	38.7
West North Central.....	2,306,994	327,384	14.2	1,219,011	233,317	19.1	651,973	89,897	13.8	97,074	30,148	40.3
South Atlantic.....	2,678,462	498,885	18.6	173,013	89,565	22.0	112,660	22,180	19.7	1,516,639	828,451	54.6
East South Central.....	1,940,576	309,601	16.0	95,500	21,055	22.0	35,379	5,483	15.5	989,977	604,003	61.0
West South Central.....	1,951,759	290,986	14.9	218,267	47,584	21.8	137,103	27,100	19.8	727,760	378,666	52.0
Mountain.....	476,848	99,400	14.6	213,450	36,508	17.1	143,973	23,392	16.2	8,294	3,735	45.0
Pacific.....	761,412	132,810	17.4	394,457	84,237	21.4	295,633	55,028	18.6	11,391	4,800	42.2
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>												
Maine.....	201,601	38,134	18.9	44,257	11,628	26.3	40,772	13,140	26.4	556	206	37.1
New Hampshire.....	97,416	21,370	21.9	34,241	11,671	34.1	44,064	15,165	34.4	233	128	54.9
Vermont.....	90,483	17,088	18.9	28,706	6,968	24.2	20,828	4,125	19.8	357	123	34.5
Massachusetts.....	465,395	117,785	25.3	408,655	149,497	36.6	511,716	168,878	33.0	10,080	8,026	49.9
Rhode Island.....	64,859	16,126	24.9	67,380	26,083	38.7	84,403	26,612	31.5	4,074	2,059	50.5
Connecticut.....	163,733	35,218	21.5	127,813	43,869	34.3	146,836	37,493	25.5	6,623	3,357	50.7
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>												
New York.....	1,281,665	277,495	21.7	1,089,043	317,583	29.2	1,249,748	353,303	28.3	60,673	34,782	57.3
New Jersey.....	398,165	76,859	19.3	270,585	75,236	27.8	201,059	67,415	33.5	38,389	20,004	52.1
Pennsylvania.....	1,636,024	307,270	18.8	620,726	157,261	25.3	562,210	101,092	18.0	81,479	39,671	48.7
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>												
Ohio.....	1,169,569	188,932	16.2	422,352	99,260	23.5	242,117	40,892	16.9	44,613	17,593	39.4
Indiana.....	816,541	109,717	13.4	150,298	29,284	19.5	60,299	7,168	11.9	24,392	9,534	39.1
Illinois.....	950,298	148,791	15.7	653,899	167,079	25.6	512,258	98,209	19.2	43,897	17,105	39.0
Michigan.....	449,683	70,407	15.7	359,150	75,107	20.9	254,068	38,083	15.0	6,880	2,133	31.2
Wisconsin.....	246,044	44,293	18.0	407,918	89,487	21.9	217,234	28,046	12.9	1,199	448	37.4
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>												
Minnesota.....	182,257	34,647	19.0	340,548	75,641	22.2	218,020	34,138	15.7	2,531	923	36.5
Iowa.....	471,335	70,976	15.1	256,519	45,935	17.9	114,016	12,807	11.2	5,567	1,781	32.0
Missouri.....	875,431	117,880	13.5	225,526	49,538	22.0	94,377	15,205	16.2	64,272	28,796	44.8
North Dakota.....	46,566	7,079	15.2	74,249	12,934	17.4	60,771	8,859	14.6	198	86	43.4
South Dakota.....	75,519	11,242	14.9	74,654	12,168	16.3	39,822	5,030	12.6	293	91	31.1
Nebraska.....	220,879	31,672	14.3	134,512	21,624	16.1	72,658	8,785	12.1	2,974	1,175	39.5
Kansas.....	435,007	53,888	12.4	113,003	15,477	13.7	52,309	4,983	9.5	21,230	6,296	29.6
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>												
Delaware.....	50,501	8,423	16.7	9,647	2,466	25.6	7,253	1,343	18.5	11,891	5,313	44.7
Maryland.....	298,617	54,379	18.2	78,477	20,313	25.9	48,269	10,320	21.4	91,119	45,281	49.6
District of Columbia.....	71,480	18,006	25.2	20,004	5,294	26.5	11,149	2,901	26.0	44,424	20,099	60.1
Virginia.....	490,188	62,337	12.7	13,609	2,258	16.6	9,351	1,335	14.3	252,461	102,729	40.7
West Virginia.....	364,299	42,262	11.6	20,812	3,734	17.9	14,610	1,737	11.9	20,807	6,360	30.5
North Carolina.....	535,300	129,457	24.2	3,682	561	16.6	2,095	362	17.3	253,755	141,391	55.7
South Carolina.....	237,668	64,799	27.3	4,674	937	20.0	2,254	440	19.5	301,759	201,623	66.8
Georgia.....	498,976	101,151	20.3	10,295	2,081	20.2	5,365	782	14.2	430,643	248,924	57.8
Florida.....	131,433	18,071	13.7	12,113	1,921	15.9	12,314	2,974	24.2	109,720	50,181	45.7
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>												
Kentucky.....	667,015	83,798	12.5	58,774	14,615	24.9	18,217	2,749	15.1	104,258	46,510	44.6
Tennessee.....	597,468	76,901	12.9	16,396	3,051	18.6	7,080	1,000	14.1	182,065	92,220	50.4
Alabama.....	412,000	96,561	23.4	12,355	2,155	17.4	6,812	969	14.2	336,701	214,533	63.7
Mississippi.....	264,093	52,521	19.9	7,975	1,234	15.5	3,261	675	20.7	366,053	250,740	68.5
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>												
Arkansas.....	365,130	64,745	17.7	13,414	2,800	20.9	6,086	1,121	18.4	161,129	93,248	57.9
Louisiana.....	266,367	37,295	14.0	47,477	8,435	17.8	21,398	3,299	15.4	265,513	128,512	48.4
Oklahoma.....	430,346	53,132	12.3	33,318	4,280	12.8	13,916	1,432	10.3	47,471	17,659	37.2
Texas.....	889,907	135,814	15.3	124,058	32,069	25.9	95,703	21,248	22.2	253,647	139,247	54.9
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>												
Montana.....	49,099	7,667	15.6	33,548	6,063	18.1	25,952	4,654	17.9	670	312	46.6
Idaho.....	62,559	7,814	12.5	26,108	3,474	13.3	11,943	1,571	13.2	214	106	49.5
Wyoming.....	22,836	3,314	14.5	9,702	1,480	15.3	6,638	911	13.7	582	283	48.6
Colorado.....	171,923	29,007	16.9	65,989	13,726	20.8	46,861	8,710	18.6	4,836	2,132	44.1
New Mexico.....	86,150	10,122	11.7	8,444	1,283	15.2	7,118	873	12.3	578	247	42.7
Arizona.....	25,062	3,315	13.2	12,372	1,626	13.1	14,689	2,049	13.9	799	402	50.3
Utah.....	49,198	6,515	13.2	50,337	7,610	15.1	26,691	3,334	14.4	392	135	34.4
Nevada.....	10,021	1,646	16.4	6,950	1,246	17.9	4,081	790	19.4	223	118	52.9
<b>PACIFIC:</b>												
Washington.....	199,310	32,294	16.2	96,667	18,900	19.6	77,435	13,359	17.3	2,044	776	38.0
Oregon.....	146,149	24,102	16.5	49,699	10,281	20.7	32,140	5,628	17.5	521	230	44.1
California.....	415,953	76,414	18.4	248,091	55,056	22.2	186,058	36,041	19.4	8,826	3,803	43.1

PERSONS OCCUPIED DISTRIBUTED BY AGE PERIODS.

United States.—In the tabulation of occupations all gainful workers were distributed into the following five age periods: 10 to 13, 14 to 15, 16 to 20, 21 to 44 and unknown, and 45 years and over. Table 24 shows for the males and for the females the number of persons of each specified age engaged in gainful occupations compared with the total number of the same age in 1910 and in 1900.

CENSUS YEAR AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
<b>1910</b>						
10 years and over.....	37,027,558	30,091,564	81.3	34,552,712	8,075,772	23.4
10 to 13 years.....	3,635,779	609,030	16.6	3,593,239	286,946	8.0
14 to 15 years.....	1,798,440	744,109	41.4	1,770,808	350,140	19.8
16 to 20 years.....	4,564,179	3,615,623	79.2	4,632,821	1,847,600	39.9
21 to 44 years <sup>1</sup> .....	17,849,843	17,262,209	96.7	16,331,449	4,302,969	26.3
45 years and over.....	9,149,308	7,860,593	85.9	8,224,305	1,288,117	15.7
<b>1900</b>						
10 years and over.....	29,703,440	23,753,836	80.0	23,246,384	5,319,397	18.8
10 to 13 years.....	3,289,701	585,087	17.8	3,221,969	204,036	6.4
14 to 15 years.....	1,562,726	678,724	43.4	1,538,856	280,831	18.2
16 to 20 years.....	3,716,714	2,855,425	76.8	3,837,851	1,237,907	32.3
21 to 44 years <sup>1</sup> .....	14,118,999	13,463,704	95.4	13,187,534	2,759,546	20.9
45 years and over.....	7,020,300	6,170,290	87.9	6,460,174	836,117	12.9

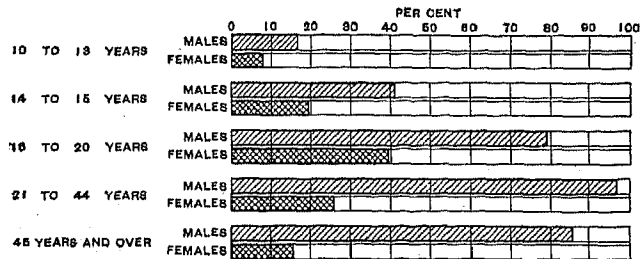
<sup>1</sup> Includes persons of unknown age.

Table 24 shows that in the United States in 1910 more than eight in every ten (81.3 per cent) males 10 years of age and over were engaged in gainful occupations. In the lowest age period, 10 to 13, the proportion was one in six (16.6 per cent); in the next age period, 14 to 15, the proportion more than doubled, being over two in each five (41.4 per cent); and in the age period 16 to 20 the proportion increased to almost four in five (79.2 per cent). The proportion was highest for the age period 21 to 44 (including persons of unknown age). In this age period 96.7 per cent of the males were gainfully occupied; or, stated otherwise, only 3.3 men out of every 100 in this age period were without gainful occupations in 1910. In the highest age period, 45 years and over, the proportion of males gainfully occupied in 1910 dropped to 85.9 per cent.

Of the females 10 years of age and over in the United States in 1910, 23.4 per cent were engaged in gainful occupations. In each of the first three age periods—10 to 13, 14 to 15, and 16 to 20—the proportion of gainful workers was approximately only half as large for the females as for the males. In case of the males the highest proportion of gainful workers was in the age period 21 to 44 and the next highest in the age period 45 years and over; but in case of the females the highest proportion of gainful workers was in the age period 16 to 20 (39.9 per cent) and the next highest in the age period 21 to 44 (26.3 per cent), while the proportion in the age period 45 years and over (15.7 per cent) was smaller than in the age period 14

to 15 (19.8 per cent). The large proportion of the females 16 to 20 years of age engaged in gainful occupations is accounted for by the fact that in this age period all the females are old enough to work and matrimony has had little effect in decreasing the number of workers. The proportion of gainful workers of each sex in each specified age is also shown graphically for 1910 in the diagram following:

PROPORTION OF MALES AND OF FEMALES OF EACH SPECIFIED AGE ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS: 1910.



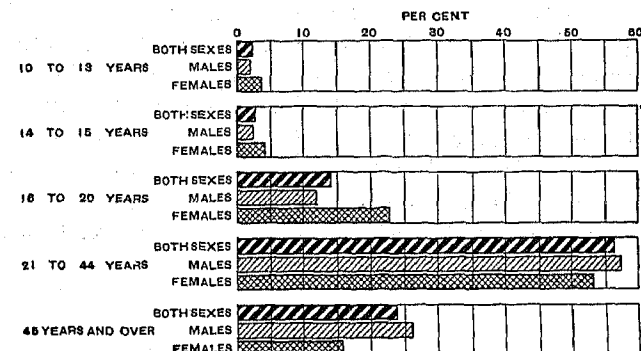
The following summary for the United States shows, for both sexes and for each sex separately, the per cent which the gainful workers in each age period constituted of all gainful workers in 1910 and in 1900:

CENSUS YEAR AND AGE PERIOD.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.		
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.
<b>1910</b>			
10 years and over.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	2.3	2.0	3.6
14 to 15 years.....	2.9	2.5	4.3
16 to 20 years.....	14.3	12.0	22.9
21 to 44 years <sup>1</sup> .....	56.5	57.4	53.3
45 years and over.....	24.0	20.1	16.0
<b>1900</b>			
10 years and over.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	2.7	2.5	3.9
14 to 15 years.....	3.3	2.9	5.3
16 to 20 years.....	14.1	12.0	23.3
21 to 44 years <sup>1</sup> .....	55.8	56.7	51.9
45 years and over.....	24.1	20.0	15.7

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons of unknown age.

The distribution of gainful workers in 1910 according to specified ages is shown graphically, for both sexes and for each sex separately, in the diagram below:

PROPORTION WHICH THE GAINFUL WORKERS OF EACH SPECIFIED AGE CONSTITUTED OF ALL GAINFUL WORKERS: 1910.



In the following summary for the United States the number of children of each sex, 10 to 15 years of age, engaged in gainful occupations is compared with the total number of children of the same sex and age in 1910, 1900, and 1880:

CENSUS YEAR AND SEX.	CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE.		
	Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.
<b>1910</b>			
Both sexes.....	10,828,365	1,990,225	18.4
Male.....	5,464,228	1,353,139	24.8
Female.....	5,364,137	637,086	11.9
<b>1900</b>			
Both sexes.....	9,613,252	1,750,178	18.2
Male.....	4,852,427	1,264,411	26.1
Female.....	4,760,825	485,767	10.2
<b>1880</b>			
Both sexes.....	6,649,483	1,118,356	16.8
Male.....	3,376,114	825,187	24.4
Female.....	3,273,369	293,169	9.0

These figures show that, while there was a slight increase from 1900 to 1910 in the proportion of all children 10 to 15 years of age engaged in gainful occupations, this increase came entirely from the increase in the proportion of gainfully occupied females 10 to 15 years of age, since there was a decrease from 1900 to 1910 in the proportion of the males 10 to 15 years of age engaged in gainful occupations. In the next summary children 10 to 15 years of age engaged in gainful occupations in the United States, in 1910 and in 1900, are divided into two broad occupational groups—agricultural pursuits and nonagricultural pursuits:

SEX AND CENSUS YEAR.	CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.		
	All occupations.	Agricultural pursuits.	Nonagricultural pursuits.
<b>BOTH SEXES.</b>			
1910.....	1,990,225	1,431,254	558,971
1900.....	1,750,178	1,061,971	688,207
<b>MALE.</b>			
1910.....	1,353,139	1,021,084	332,055
1900.....	1,264,411	854,690	409,721
<b>FEMALE.</b>			
1910.....	637,086	410,170	226,916
1900.....	485,767	207,281	278,486

This summary shows that the increase from 1900 to 1910 in the number, and hence in the proportion, of all children 10 to 15 years of age engaged in gainful occupations was confined to children engaged in agricultural pursuits, where the increase was 369,283, or 34.8 per cent, for both sexes, 166,394, or 19.5 per cent, for the males, and 202,889, or 97.9 per cent, for the females. There was a marked decrease from 1900 to 1910 in the number of children 10 to 15 years of age

engaged in nonagricultural pursuits, the decrease being 129,236, or 18.8 per cent, for both sexes, 77,666, or 19 per cent, for males, and 51,570, or 18.5 per cent, for females. Furthermore, the proportion which children 10 to 15 years of age engaged in nonagricultural pursuits constituted of all children 10 to 15 years of age was considerably smaller in 1910 than in 1900, the respective percentages being 5.2 and 7.2 for both sexes, 6.1 and 8.4 for the males, and 4.2 and 5.8 for the females.

Tables 31 (p. 45) and 32 (p. 46) show, for each geographic division and for each state, the per cent which the males and females of each specified age engaged in gainful occupations formed, respectively, of all males and females of the same age in 1910.

The number of children of each sex 10 to 15 years of age engaged in gainful occupations in 1910 and in 1900, and the proportion which they formed of the total number of children of the same sex and age, are shown, for each geographic division and for each state, in Table 33 (p. 47).

The proportion of gainful workers 10 to 13 and 14 to 15 years of age, respectively, in each state in 1910 is shown graphically in the two diagrams on page 44, the figures upon which they are based being given in Tables 31 (p. 45) and 32 (p. 46).

Table 33 shows that in the United States as a whole in 1910, 24.8 per cent of the males and 11.9 per cent of the females 10 to 15 years of age were engaged in gainful occupations. The proportion varied for the males from 8.1 per cent in the Pacific to 50.6 per cent in the East South Central division, and for the females from 2.2 per cent in the Pacific to 26 per cent in the East South Central division. The proportion was very high also in the South Atlantic division (43.6 per cent for the males and 24.4 per cent for the females), and in the West South Central division (40.8 per cent for the males and 20.8 for the females). If the three southern divisions be combined into one group and the remaining divisions into another, it develops that in the South 44.8 per cent of the males and 23.8 per cent of the females 10 to 15 years of age were engaged in gainful occupations in 1910, as contrasted with a proportion of only 12.9 per cent for the males and 5 per cent for the females in this age period in the remainder of the United States.

While it is a fact, as shown in Table 33, that in 1910 the proportion of children 10 to 15 years of age engaged in gainful occupations was far larger in the South than in any other section of the United States, it is also a fact, as shown by Table 28, that a far larger proportion of the gainfully occupied children 10 to 15 years of age were engaged in agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry in the agricultural states of the South than in the manufacturing states of the North.

**Table 28**

STATE.	MALES 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS: 1910			FEMALES 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS: 1910		
	All occupations.	Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.		All occupations.	Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
<b>Selected Northern States.</b>						
Maine.....	3,710	1,574	42.4	1,716	26	1.5
New Hampshire.....	2,222	535	24.1	1,537	8	0.5
Vermont.....	1,907	1,291	65.6	598	15	2.5
Massachusetts.....	19,172	1,092	5.7	13,973	39	0.3
Rhode Island.....	4,350	218	5.0	3,726	13	0.3
Connecticut.....	6,075	853	12.8	4,093	28	0.6
New York.....	39,357	6,270	15.9	25,737	342	1.3
New Jersey.....	14,948	2,317	15.5	10,844	225	2.1
Pennsylvania.....	64,007	18,888	29.5	32,888	1,411	4.3
<b>Selected Southern States.</b>						
North Carolina.....	91,649	78,537	85.7	52,083	42,295	79.8
South Carolina.....	66,382	53,221	77.7	50,870	43,884	86.3
Georgia.....	101,648	90,124	88.7	59,941	52,420	87.5
Florida.....	17,086	13,120	76.7	7,828	6,000	76.6
Kentucky.....	53,838	47,033	87.4	13,854	6,174	59.9
Tennessee.....	64,035	55,593	86.8	19,921	15,129	75.9
Alabama.....	94,120	84,584	89.9	60,586	55,726	92.0
Mississippi.....	85,256	79,050	94.9	55,274	52,942	95.8
Arkansas.....	60,109	53,670	94.3	32,341	30,852	95.4
Louisiana.....	38,830	32,454	83.6	20,902	16,981	81.2
Texas.....	114,443	105,717	92.4	59,937	56,003	93.4

This table shows that Vermont was the only one of the selected northern states in which as large a proportion as one-half of the gainfully occupied males 10 to 15 years of age was engaged in agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry in 1910, and that in Rhode Island the proportion engaged in this branch of occupations was only 5 per cent. In each selected southern state, on the other hand, over three-fourths of the gainfully occupied males 10 to 15 years of age were engaged in this branch of occupations in 1910, and in Mississippi the proportion reached 94.9 per cent. Likewise, Pennsylvania was the only selected northern state in which as large a proportion as 4.3 per cent of the gainfully occupied females 10 to 15 years of age was engaged in agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry in 1910, and in Massachusetts and Rhode Island the proportion was only three-tenths of 1 per cent. But in each selected southern state considerably more than one-half of the gainfully occupied females 10 to 15 years of age were engaged in this branch of occupations in 1910, and in Mississippi the proportion reached 95.8 per cent. Notwithstanding the fact that in each of these selected southern states, a large *per cent* of the gainfully occupied children 10 to 15 years of age were engaged in agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry, it should be observed that the *number* engaged in other pursuits was large in each state.

**Outlying territories.**—The following table shows for Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico the number of males and of females of each specified age engaged in

gainful occupations compared with the total number of the same sex and age in 1910:

**Table 29**

AREA AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910			FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910		
	Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
<b>ALASKA.</b>						
10 years and over.....	41,108	38,350	93.3	13,859	1,723	12.4
10 to 13 years.....	1,206	70	5.8	1,093	23	2.1
14 to 15 years.....	659	183	27.8	561	17	3.0
16 to 20 years.....	2,342	1,870	79.8	1,659	170	10.2
21 to 44 years <sup>1</sup> .....	27,446	27,024	98.5	8,026	1,124	14.0
45 years and over.....	9,455	9,203	97.3	2,510	389	15.5
<b>HAWAII.</b>						
10 years and over.....	101,287	89,923	88.8	47,502	11,271	23.7
10 to 13 years.....	5,810	204	3.5	5,252	90	1.7
14 to 15 years.....	2,626	776	29.6	2,318	304	13.1
16 to 20 years.....	8,855	7,402	83.6	5,959	1,434	24.1
21 to 44 years <sup>1</sup> .....	64,700	63,803	98.6	27,444	8,339	30.4
45 years and over.....	19,296	17,738	91.9	6,529	1,104	16.9
<b>PORTO RICO.</b>						
10 years and over.....	386,516	317,256	82.1	395,084	76,892	19.5
10 to 13 years.....	59,826	13,263	22.2	55,892	3,296	5.9
14 to 15 years.....	27,404	16,701	60.9	27,488	4,571	16.6
16 to 20 years.....	52,208	46,723	89.4	62,832	15,188	24.2
21 to 44 years <sup>1</sup> .....	181,672	179,043	98.6	178,987	37,739	21.0
45 years and over.....	65,346	61,526	94.2	68,885	16,098	23.4

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons of unknown age.

The following table shows for Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico, for both sexes and for each sex separately, the per cent which the gainful workers in each age period constituted of all gainful workers in 1910.

**Table 30**

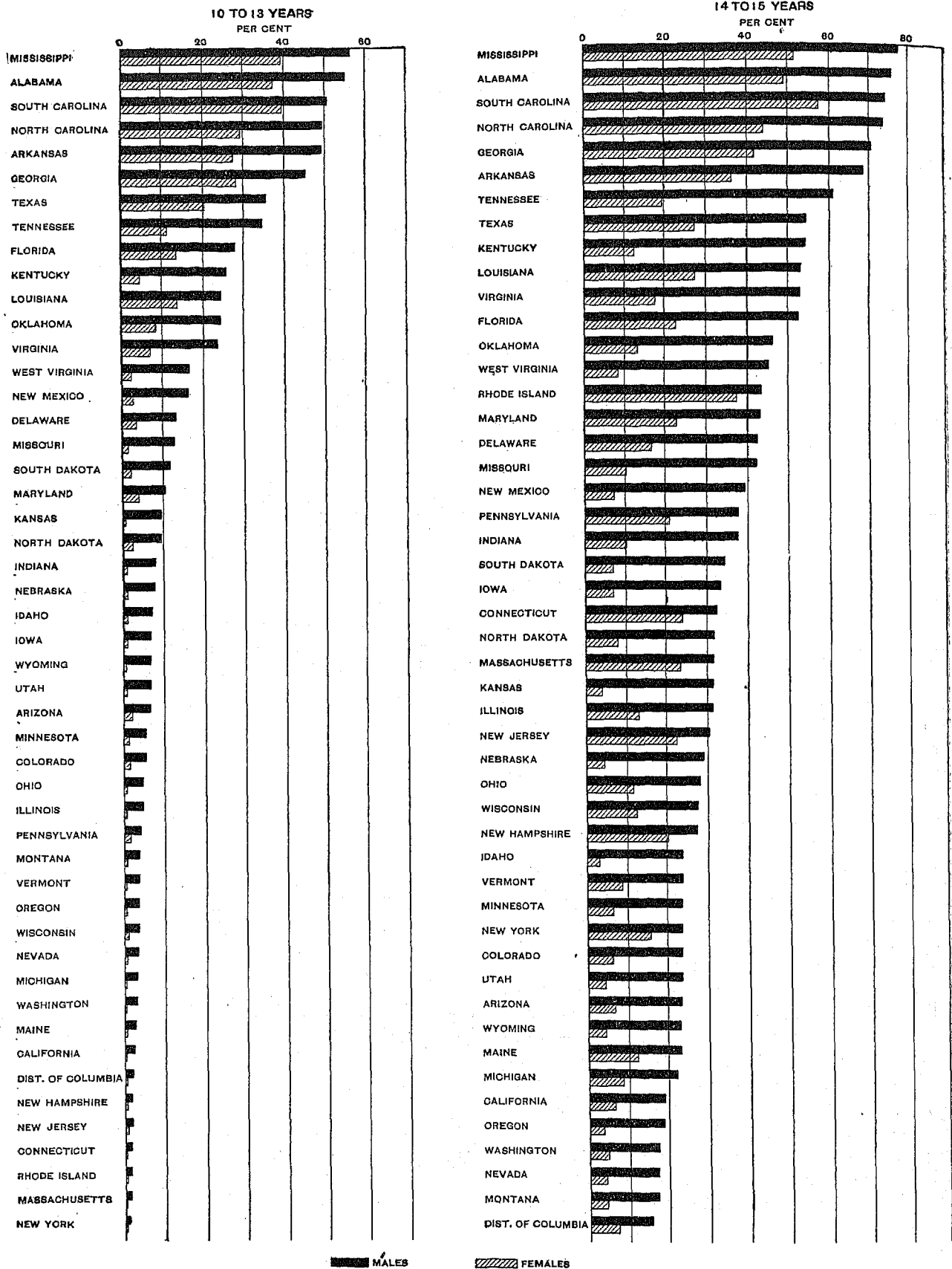
AREA AND AGE PERIOD.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS: 1910		
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.
<b>ALASKA.</b>			
10 years and over.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	0.2	0.2	1.3
14 to 15 years.....	0.5	0.5	1.0
16 to 20 years.....	5.1	4.9	9.9
21 to 44 years <sup>1</sup> .....	70.2	70.5	65.2
45 years and over.....	23.9	24.0	22.6
<b>HAWAII.</b>			
10 years and over.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	0.3	0.2	0.8
14 to 15 years.....	1.1	0.9	2.7
16 to 20 years.....	8.7	8.2	12.7
21 to 44 years <sup>1</sup> .....	71.3	71.0	74.0
45 years and over.....	18.6	19.7	9.8
<b>PORTO RICO.</b>			
10 years and over.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	4.2	4.2	4.3
14 to 15 years.....	5.4	5.3	5.9
16 to 20 years.....	15.7	14.7	19.8
21 to 44 years <sup>1</sup> .....	55.0	56.4	49.1
45 years and over.....	19.7	19.4	20.9

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons of unknown age.



POPULATION.

PROPORTION OF MALES AND OF FEMALES 10 TO 13 AND 14 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, BY STATES: 1910.







# OCCUPATION STATISTICS.

47

NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MALES AND FEMALES 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS,  
BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910 AND 1900.

Table 33 DIVISION AND STATE.	MALES 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE: 1910			MALES 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE: 1900			FEMALES 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE: 1910			FEMALES 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE: 1900		
	Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per ct.		Number.	Per ct.		Number.	Per ct.		Number.	Per ct.
<b>United States.....</b>	<b>5,464,228</b>	<b>1,352,139</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>4,852,427</b>	<b>1,264,411</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>5,364,137</b>	<b>637,086</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>4,760,825</b>	<b>485,767</b>	<b>10.2</b>
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>												
New England.....	334,762	38,096	11.4	279,732	37,070	13.3	333,886	25,843	7.7	279,217	24,971	8.9
Middle Atlantic.....	1,027,768	118,312	11.5	863,192	157,870	18.3	1,025,227	69,460	6.8	857,908	84,411	9.8
East North Central.....	1,025,615	133,003	13.0	994,591	151,978	15.3	1,009,752	43,237	4.3	980,522	54,974	5.6
West North Central.....	705,931	120,601	17.1	694,707	135,745	19.5	689,453	21,445	3.1	675,568	26,833	4.0
South Atlantic.....	835,646	364,529	43.6	748,825	311,266	41.6	815,579	198,717	24.4	731,613	135,280	18.5
East South Central.....	583,837	295,255	50.6	554,930	262,232	47.3	564,753	146,635	26.0	536,438	95,859	17.9
West South Central.....	609,507	248,765	40.8	488,144	183,230	37.5	594,593	123,908	20.8	475,623	57,460	12.1
Mountain.....	144,810	18,595	12.8	97,694	12,645	12.9	139,410	3,593	2.6	95,915	2,748	2.9
Pacific.....	196,352	15,983	8.1	130,612	12,325	9.4	191,484	4,239	2.2	127,991	3,231	2.5
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>												
Maine.....	38,826	3,710	9.6	30,893	3,979	10.8	38,454	1,716	4.5	35,513	2,013	5.7
New Hampshire.....	21,710	2,222	10.2	19,637	2,547	13.0	21,725	1,537	7.1	19,802	1,951	9.9
Vermont.....	19,107	1,967	10.3	18,551	2,170	11.7	18,541	598	3.2	17,847	900	5.0
Massachusetts.....	169,990	19,172	11.3	136,612	16,393	12.0	170,042	13,573	8.0	137,945	11,475	8.3
Rhode Island.....	28,095	4,350	15.5	22,205	5,143	23.2	28,299	3,726	13.2	22,403	3,891	17.4
Connecticut.....	87,034	6,075	11.7	45,834	6,838	14.9	56,825	4,693	8.3	45,707	4,741	10.4
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>												
New York.....	466,895	39,357	8.4	384,760	55,218	14.4	407,101	25,737	5.5	384,901	36,726	9.5
New Jersey.....	136,309	14,948	11.0	103,136	18,457	17.9	135,993	10,844	8.0	104,243	11,804	11.3
Pennsylvania.....	424,564	64,007	15.1	375,296	84,195	22.4	422,043	32,888	7.8	368,764	35,881	9.7
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>												
Ohio.....	255,713	31,906	12.5	250,910	34,165	13.6	252,063	10,940	4.3	246,172	12,894	5.2
Indiana.....	154,238	27,688	18.0	159,985	26,454	16.5	150,839	6,005	4.0	156,982	5,692	3.6
Illinois.....	311,761	41,912	13.4	295,575	50,994	17.3	309,401	14,598	4.7	293,334	19,541	6.7
Michigan.....	155,502	14,512	9.3	148,887	19,523	13.1	152,193	4,781	3.1	146,520	7,174	4.9
Wisconsin.....	148,401	16,985	11.4	139,234	20,842	15.0	145,206	6,913	4.8	137,514	9,673	7.0
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>												
Minnesota.....	129,031	14,707	11.4	115,170	16,973	14.7	125,902	3,657	2.9	112,405	6,041	5.4
Iowa.....	134,777	20,777	15.5	145,433	24,564	16.9	131,631	3,608	2.7	140,030	4,846	3.4
Missouri.....	195,133	44,373	22.7	208,882	52,621	25.2	192,136	8,329	4.3	204,536	9,028	4.4
North Dakota.....	35,848	5,929	16.5	21,855	3,125	14.6	34,148	1,423	4.2	20,332	1,019	5.0
South Dakota.....	36,521	6,953	19.0	28,731	5,876	20.5	34,672	1,256	3.6	27,123	1,219	4.5
Nebraska.....	73,615	10,805	14.8	73,171	12,282	16.8	71,826	1,439	2.0	71,397	2,495	3.5
Kansas.....	101,656	16,097	16.7	101,965	20,304	19.9	99,138	1,733	1.7	98,845	2,185	2.2
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>												
Delaware.....	11,826	2,753	23.3	11,379	2,781	24.4	11,259	903	8.0	11,015	1,078	9.8
Maryland.....	77,358	16,336	21.1	75,671	17,034	22.5	76,730	7,831	10.2	74,879	7,886	10.5
District of Columbia.....	14,405	913	6.3	13,126	1,365	10.4	15,060	432	2.9	14,193	779	5.5
Virginia.....	142,317	47,204	33.2	132,656	44,651	33.7	138,920	14,675	10.6	130,625	11,094	8.5
West Virginia.....	70,343	20,548	29.3	67,718	22,343	33.0	75,658	3,254	4.3	64,320	2,481	3.9
North Carolina.....	169,276	91,649	57.5	141,489	77,986	55.1	165,495	52,083	34.1	137,904	32,421	23.5
South Carolina.....	114,019	66,382	58.2	104,694	56,363	53.8	112,093	50,870	45.4	101,635	38,917	38.3
Georgia.....	189,378	101,648	53.7	165,865	77,462	46.7	183,323	59,941	32.7	161,608	36,502	22.6
Florida.....	47,724	17,096	35.8	36,227	11,281	31.1	47,041	7,828	16.6	35,434	4,122	11.6
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>												
Kentucky.....	152,511	53,838	35.3	151,430	53,676	35.4	148,441	10,854	7.3	147,199	7,441	5.1
Tennessee.....	147,323	64,035	43.5	147,583	63,711	43.2	141,992	19,921	14.0	141,554	12,651	8.9
Alabama.....	152,170	94,126	61.9	137,232	80,989	59.0	146,795	60,586	41.3	132,928	41,664	31.3
Mississippi.....	131,833	83,256	63.2	118,685	63,906	53.8	127,525	55,274	43.3	114,757	34,103	29.7
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>												
Arkansas.....	107,875	60,199	55.7	99,269	49,747	50.1	105,917	32,341	30.5	97,006	15,321	15.8
Louisiana.....	114,768	38,830	33.8	100,439	39,620	39.4	114,171	20,902	18.3	99,935	21,427	21.6
Oklahoma.....	112,344	35,383	31.5	58,849	20,259	34.4	107,780	10,723	10.0	55,623	2,745	4.9
Texas.....	274,522	114,443	41.7	229,687	73,604	32.1	266,745	59,937	22.5	223,959	17,967	8.0
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>												
Montana.....	17,894	1,448	8.1	11,437	929	8.1	17,330	316	1.8	11,282	270	2.4
Idaho.....	19,526	2,424	12.4	10,190	1,395	13.7	18,249	274	1.5	9,897	141	1.4
Wyoming.....	6,511	755	11.6	4,853	795	16.4	6,243	111	1.8	4,379	111	2.5
Colorado.....	41,983	4,683	11.2	29,111	2,903	10.0	40,988	1,181	2.9	28,924	597	2.1
New Mexico.....	20,811	4,942	23.7	13,220	2,987	22.6	20,020	864	4.3	12,732	544	4.3
Arizona.....	11,168	1,297	11.6	7,056	1,353	19.2	10,369	376	3.6	6,721	624	9.3
Utah.....	23,897	2,811	11.8	19,757	2,095	10.6	23,406	420	1.8	20,046	430	2.1
Nevada.....	3,022	235	7.8	2,070	183	8.8	2,805	51	1.8	1,964	31	1.6
<b>PACIFIC:</b>												
Washington.....	56,392	4,424	7.8	28,688	2,807	9.8	54,930	1,042	1.9	28,478	578	2.0
Oregon.....	33,959	2,970	8.7	25,221	2,331	9.2	32,800	535	1.6	24,210	521	2.2
California.....	106,001	8,589	8.1	76,703	7,187	9.4	103,754	2,662	2.6	75,303	2,132	2.8

\*Includes population of Indian Territory for 1900.

## TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1910.

[For a discussion of the probable accuracy of the figures for certain specific occupations, see pages 5 to 7.]

Table 34	OCCUPATION.	Total.	Male.	Female.	OCCUPATION.	Total.	Male.	Female.
	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.....	71,580,270	37,027,558	34,552,712				
	All occupations.....	38,167,336	30,091,564	8,075,772	<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.</b>			
	<b>Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry</b>	<b>12,659,203</b>	<b>10,851,702</b>	<b>1,807,501</b>	Dyers.....	14,050	13,396	654
	Dairy farmers.....	61,816	59,240	2,576	Electricians and electrical engineers.....	135,519	135,427	92
	Dairy farm laborers.....	35,014	32,237	2,777	Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	12,506	11,929	577
	Farmers <sup>1</sup> .....	5,865,003	5,607,297	257,706	Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	4,368	4,268	100
	Farm laborers.....	5,975,057	4,460,634	1,514,423	Lithographers.....	8,138	7,661	477
	Farm laborers (home farm).....	3,310,534	2,133,949	1,176,585	Engineers (mechanical).....	14,514	14,514	
	Farm laborers (working out).....	2,636,966	2,299,444	337,522	Engineers (stationary).....	231,041	231,041	10
	Turpentine farm laborers.....	27,557	27,241	316	Engravers.....	13,967	13,429	538
	Farm, dairy farm, garden, orchard, etc., foremen.....	47,591	39,826	7,765	Files, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	49,525	49,679	2,846
	Dairy farm foremen.....	1,086	1,001	85	Buffers and polishers.....	30,496	28,191	2,305
	Farm foremen <sup>2</sup> .....	42,420	34,915	7,505	Files.....	10,236	10,009	187
	Garden and greenhouse foremen.....	1,311	1,223	88	Grinders.....	8,793	8,410	374
	Orchard, nursery, etc., foremen.....	2,774	2,687	87	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	111,248	111,248	
	Fishermen and oystermen.....	68,275	67,799	476	Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	175,098	155,358	19,740
	Foresters.....	4,332	4,332		Furnacemen, smeltermen, heaters, pourers, etc.....	36,251	36,226	25
	Gardeners, florists, fruit growers, and nurserymen.....	139,255	131,421	7,834	Furnacemen and smeltermen.....	19,735	19,719	16
	Florists.....	9,028	7,977	1,051	Heaters.....	10,120	10,111	9
	Fruit growers and nurserymen.....	46,541	44,186	2,355	Ladlers and pourers.....	679	679	
	Gardeners.....	79,894	75,481	4,413	Puddlers.....	5,717	5,717	
	Landscape gardeners.....	3,792	3,777	15	Glass blowers.....	15,564	15,474	90
	Garden, greenhouse, orchard, and nursery laborers.....	133,927	126,453	7,474	Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silver-smiths.....	32,574	30,037	2,537
	Cranberry bog laborers.....	1,384	1,316	68	Goldsmiths and silversmiths.....	5,757	5,553	204
	Garden laborers.....	81,314	76,372	4,942	Jewelers and lapidaries (factory).....	10,631	8,783	1,848
	Greenhouse laborers.....	17,757	16,796	961	Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....	16,186	15,701	485
	Orchard and nursery laborers.....	33,472	31,969	1,503	Laborers (n. o. s. <sup>3</sup> ):			
	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	161,268	161,191	77	Building and hand trades.....	934,009	919,031	15,878
	Foremen and overseers.....	4,798	4,798		General and not specified laborers.....	869,478	853,679	15,799
	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	114,036	113,999	37	Helpers in building and hand trades.....	65,431	65,352	79
	Teamsters and haulers.....	15,038	15,038		Chemical industries.....	41,741	39,711	2,030
	Woodchoppers and tie cutters.....	27,396	27,356	40	Fertilizer factories.....	9,847	9,767	80
	Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	7,931	7,927	4	Paint factories.....	2,950	2,842	117
	Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	62,975	62,090	885	Powder, cartridge, fireworks, etc., factories.....	4,277	3,947	330
	Stock raisers.....	52,521	50,847	1,674	Other chemical factories.....	24,658	23,165	1,493
	Other agricultural and animal husbandry pursuits.....	44,238	40,408	3,830	Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	154,820	152,438	2,388
	Aplarists.....	2,145	2,020	125	Brick, tile, and terra cotta factories.....	77,954	77,333	621
	Corn shellers, hay balers, grain threshers, etc.....	5,617	5,617		Glass factories.....	24,634	23,686	948
	Ditchers.....	15,198	15,198		Lime, cement, and gypsum factories.....	36,083	35,931	152
	Poultry raisers and poultry yard laborers.....	15,384	11,777	3,607	Marble and stone yards.....	6,915	6,847	68
	Other and not specified pursuits.....	6,894	5,796	98	Potteries.....	9,240	8,641	599
	Extraction of minerals.....	964,824	963,730	1,094	Iron and steel industries.....	482,041	476,801	6,140
	Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	23,338	23,328	10	Automobile factories.....	15,783	15,644	139
	Foremen and overseers.....	22,142	22,133	9	Blast furnaces and rolling mills <sup>4</sup> .....	202,392	201,030	1,362
	Inspectors.....	1,196	1,195	1	Car and railroad shops.....	48,342	48,114	228
	Operators, officials, and managers.....	25,234	25,127	107	Wagon and carriage factories.....	12,301	12,232	169
	Managers.....	9,798	9,798		Other iron and steel works.....	204,033	199,781	4,252
	Officials.....	1,149	1,140	9	Other metal industries.....	44,773	42,134	2,639
	Operators.....	14,287	14,201	86	Brass mills.....	10,885	10,606	279
	Coal mine operatives.....	613,924	613,519	405	Copper factories.....	11,586	11,532	54
	Copper mine operatives.....	39,270	39,251	19	Lead and zinc factories.....	7,945	7,871	74
	Gold and silver mine operatives.....	55,436	55,397	39	Tinware and enamelware factories.....	7,587	6,709	878
	Iron mine operatives.....	49,603	49,564	39	Other metal factories.....	6,770	5,416	1,354
	Operatives in other and not specified mines.....	47,252	47,169	83	Lumber and furniture industries.....	317,244	313,228	4,016
	Lead and zinc mine operatives.....	19,486	19,471	15	Furniture, piano, and organ factories.....	28,077	27,188	889
	All other mine operatives.....	27,766	27,698	68	Saw and planing mills <sup>5</sup> .....	260,142	258,361	1,781
	Quarry operatives.....	80,840	80,795	45	Other woodworking factories.....	29,025	27,679	1,346
	Oil, gas, and salt well operatives.....	29,927	29,580	347	Textile industries.....	87,146	71,107	16,039
	Oil and gas well operatives.....	25,562	25,548	14	Cotton mills.....	37,804	32,037	5,767
	Salt well and works operatives.....	4,365	4,032	333	Silk mills.....	3,798	2,686	1,112
	<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries.</b>	<b>10,658,881</b>	<b>8,837,901</b>	<b>1,820,980</b>	Woolen and worsted mills.....	12,200	10,245	2,045
	Apprentices.....	118,964	103,369	15,595	Other textile mills.....	33,254	26,139	7,115
	Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	28,031	27,999	32	Other industries.....	426,126	386,897	39,229
	Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....	12,011	31	11,980	Charcoal and coke works.....	11,446	11,431	15
	Other apprentices.....	78,922	75,339	3,583	Cigar and tobacco factories.....	10,392	11,436	4,956
	Bakers.....	89,531	84,752	4,779	Clothing industries.....	10,240	5,424	4,816
	Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	240,519	240,488	31	Electric light and power plants.....	8,176	8,011	165
	Blacksmiths.....	232,988	232,957	31	Electrical supply factories.....	11,434	10,053	1,381
	Forgemen, hammermen, and welders.....	7,531	7,531		Food industries—			
	Boiler makers.....	44,761	44,761		Bakeries.....	4,510	3,755	755
	Brick and stone masons.....	169,402	169,387	15	Butter and cheese factories.....	4,816	4,688	128
	Builders and building contractors.....	174,422	173,573	849	Fish curing and packing.....	4,870	4,637	233
	Butchers and dressers (slaughterhouse).....	16,351	16,349	2	Flour and grain mills.....	9,243	9,152	91
	Cabinetmakers.....	41,892	41,884	8	Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	4,670	3,683	987
	Carpenters.....	817,120	817,082	38	Slaughter and packing houses.....	33,903	32,471	1,432
	Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	127,589	113,535	14,051	Sugar factories and refineries.....	8,755	8,647	108
	Coopers.....	25,299	25,292	7	Other food factories.....	11,248	8,658	2,590
	Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	449,342	1,582	447,760	Gas works.....	16,549	16,534	15
					Liquor and beverage industries.....	18,857	18,294	563
					Oil refineries.....	11,215	11,151	64
					Paper and pulp mills.....	31,388	29,959	1,429
					Printing and publishing.....	7,041	5,217	1,824
					Rubber factories.....	13,546	12,224	1,322
					Shoe factories.....	10,277	7,952	2,325
					Tanneries.....	20,798	20,491	307
					Turpentine distilleries.....	6,405	6,354	51
					Other factories.....	150,347	136,675	13,672

<sup>1</sup> Includes turpentine farmers.<sup>4</sup> Includes tinplate mills.<sup>2</sup> Includes turpentine farm foremen.<sup>3</sup> Not otherwise specified.<sup>5</sup> Includes wooden box factories.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS.

TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1910—Continued.

Table 34—Con. OCCUPATION.	Total.	Male.	Female.	OCCUPATION.	Total.	Male.	Female.
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.</b>				<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.</b>			
Loom fixers.....	13,254	13,254		Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.			
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	488,049	487,956	93	Textile industries—			
Machinists and millwrights.....	478,786	478,713	73	Beamers, warpers, and slashers.....	16,693	9,612	7,081
Tool makers and die setters and sinkers.....	9,263	9,243	20	Cotton mills.....	7,693	4,855	2,838
Managers and superintendents (manufacturing).....	104,210	102,748	1,462	Silk mills.....	4,623	1,408	3,220
Manufacturers and officials.....	256,591	251,892	4,699	Woolen and worsted mills.....	2,570	2,059	511
Manufacturers.....	236,107	230,859	4,248	Other textile mills.....	1,802	1,290	512
Officials.....	21,484	21,033	401	Bobbin boys, doffers, and carriers.....	22,514	17,622	4,892
Mechanics (n. o. s.).....	34,787	34,745	42	Cotton mills.....	16,798	14,398	2,400
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and boilerfitters.....	3,251	3,248	3	Silk mills.....	617	320	297
Wheelwrights.....	3,732	3,732		Woolen and worsted mills.....	2,899	1,824	1,075
Other mechanics.....	27,804	27,766	39	Other textile mills.....	2,200	1,080	1,120
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	23,152	23,093	59	Carders, combers, and lappers.....	23,956	18,050	5,906
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	127,906	5,459	122,447	Cotton mills.....	15,939	11,729	4,210
Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	120,900	120,783	117	Silk mills.....	143	60	83
Brass molders, founders, and casters.....	6,512	6,509	3	Woolen and worsted mills.....	5,358	4,447	911
Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	112,122	112,070	52	Other textile mills.....	2,516	1,814	702
Other molders, founders, and casters.....	2,268	2,204	62	Drawers, rovers, and twistors.....	29,995	12,480	17,515
Oilers of machinery.....	14,013	13,990	23	Cotton mills.....	19,472	9,535	9,937
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	337,355	334,814	2,541	Silk mills.....	3,825	1,472	2,353
Enamellers, lacquerers, and japanners.....	2,999	1,968	1,031	Woolen and worsted mills.....	4,465	866	3,599
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	273,441	273,060	381	Other textile mills.....	2,233	607	1,626
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	60,915	59,786	1,129	Spinners.....	74,059	27,783	46,276
Paper hangers.....	25,577	24,780	797	Cotton mills.....	48,025	15,874	32,151
Pattern and model makers.....	23,550	23,008	543	Silk mills.....	3,443	1,046	2,397
Plasterers.....	47,682	47,678	4	Woolen and worsted mills.....	13,387	6,997	6,390
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	148,304	148,304		Other textile mills.....	9,204	3,866	5,338
Pressmen (printing).....	20,084	19,892	192	Weavers.....	203,718	104,284	99,434
Rollers and roll hands (metal).....	18,407	18,384	23	Cotton mills.....	92,840	48,929	43,911
Roofers and slaters.....	14,078	14,078		Silk mills.....	36,171	18,435	17,736
Sawyers.....	43,276	43,257	19	Woolen and worsted mills.....	31,857	17,197	14,660
Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s.):				Other textile mills.....	42,850	19,723	23,127
Chemical industries.....	30,705	17,158	13,547	Winders, reelers, and spoolers.....	64,333	7,270	57,063
Paint factories.....	3,020	3,292	628	Cotton mills.....	27,509	3,228	24,281
Powder, cartridge, fireworks, etc., factories.....	5,263	2,858	2,405	Silk mills.....	16,132	1,222	14,904
Other chemical factories.....	21,522	11,008	10,514	Woolen and worsted mills.....	7,543	632	6,911
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	151,519	79,947	71,572	Other textile mills.....	13,155	1,890	11,265
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	88,628	79,167	9,461	Other occupations.....	214,092	101,120	113,972
Brick, tile, and terra cotta factories.....	13,407	12,649	758	Cotton mills.....	50,349	30,625	19,724
Glass factories.....	41,877	37,927	3,950	Silk mills.....	13,820	4,995	8,825
Lime, cement, and gypsum factories.....	8,546	8,417	129	Woolen and worsted mills.....	30,891	15,601	15,290
Marble and stone yards.....	8,539	8,389	150	Other textile mills.....	119,932	46,899	73,033
Potteries.....	16,259	11,785	4,474	Other industries.....	308,861	191,025	116,836
Clothing industries.....	144,607	95,715	48,892	Electrical supply factories.....	24,677	13,636	11,041
Hat factories (felt).....	26,575	22,377	4,198	Paper box factories.....	17,887	4,859	13,028
Suit, coat, cloak, and overall factories.....	54,211	44,878	9,333	Rubber factories.....	30,283	20,814	9,469
Other clothing factories.....	63,821	28,460	35,361	Other factories.....	238,014	152,616	85,398
Food industries.....	88,834	52,312	36,522	Sewers and sewing machine operators (factory).....	291,209	60,003	231,206
Bakeries.....	8,938	3,008	5,930	Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	69,570	68,788	782
Butter and cheese factories.....	11,598	11,065	533	Skilled occupations (n. o. s.):			
Candy factories.....	30,943	13,608	17,335	Annealers and temperers (metal).....	1,901	1,894	7
Flour and grain mills.....	3,992	3,750	242	Piano and organ tuners.....	6,633	6,528	105
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	5,200	2,127	3,073	Wood carvers.....	5,368	5,308	60
Slaughter and packing houses.....	9,448	7,121	2,327	Other skilled occupations.....	2,906	2,830	76
Other food factories.....	18,625	11,633	6,992	Stonecutters.....	35,731	35,726	5
Harness and saddle industries.....	22,050	21,058	992	Structural iron workers (building).....	11,427	11,427	
Iron and steel industries.....	368,313	345,271	23,042	Tailors and tailoresses.....	204,608	163,795	40,813
Automobile factories.....	20,902	20,222	680	Tinsmiths and coppermiths.....	59,833	59,809	24
Blast furnaces and rolling mills.....	70,130	67,746	2,384	Coppersmiths.....	3,410	3,410	
Car and railroad shops.....	47,684	47,406	279	Tinsmiths.....	56,423	56,399	24
Wagon and carriage factories.....	22,178	21,236	942	Upholsterers.....	20,221	18,928	1,293
Other iron and steel works.....	207,419	188,662	18,757	Transportation.....	2,637,671	2,531,075	106,596
Other metal industries.....	69,750	48,904	20,846	Water transportation (selected occupations):			
Brass mills.....	16,885	14,350	2,535	Boatmen, canalmen, and lock keepers.....	5,304	5,289	15
Clock and watch factories.....	15,028	9,252	5,776	Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	24,242	24,242	
Gold and silver and jewelry factories.....	16,651	10,474	6,177	Longshoremen and stevedores.....	62,857	62,813	44
Lead and zinc factories.....	1,864	1,601	263	Sailors and deck hands.....	46,510	46,498	12
Tinware and enamelware factories.....	10,611	6,674	3,937	Road and street transportation (selected occupations):			
Other metal factories.....	8,111	6,553	1,558	Carriage and hack drivers.....	35,376	35,339	37
Liquor and beverage industries.....	31,503	20,684	10,819	Chauffeurs.....	45,785	45,752	33
Breweries.....	21,830	21,250	580	Draymen, teamsters, and expressmen.....	408,489	408,396	93
Distilleries.....	3,444	2,648	796	Foremen of livery and transfer companies.....	6,606	6,606	
Other liquor and beverage factories.....	6,229	5,786	443	Garage keepers and managers.....	5,279	5,256	23
Lumber and furniture industries.....	167,490	154,292	13,198	Hostlers and stable hands.....	63,388	63,382	6
Furniture, piano, and organ factories.....	62,812	58,304	4,508	Livery-stable keepers and managers.....	34,795	34,612	183
Saw and planing mills.....	66,060	63,684	2,376	Proprietors and managers of transfer companies.....	15,598	15,368	230
Other woodworking factories.....	38,618	32,304	6,314	Railroad transportation (selected occupations):			
Paper and pulp mills.....	36,383	25,803	10,580	Baggage and freight agents.....	17,033	17,028	5
Printing and publishing.....	67,499	32,808	34,691	Baggage men.....	12,273	12,273	
Shoe factories.....	181,010	121,744	59,266	Freight agents.....	4,760	4,755	5
Tanneries.....	33,553	31,713	1,840				

1 Not otherwise specified.  
 2 Includes tinplate mills.  
 3 Includes car repairers for steam and street railroads.  
 4 Includes wooden box factories.  
 5 Includes sewers and sewing machine operators in all factories except shoe and harness factories, and sack sewers in cement, sugar, and grain mills.

6 Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; and drivers for bakeries and laundries are classified with deliverymen in trade.



TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1910—Continued.

Table 34—Con. OCCUPATION.	Total.	Male.	Female.	OCCUPATION.	Total.	Male.	Female.
<b>Transportation—Continued.</b>				<b>Trade—Continued.</b>			
Railroad transportation (selected occupations)—Continued.				Proprietors, officials, and managers (n. o. s. <sup>1</sup> ).....	22,362	21,352	1,010
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	10,409	10,409		Employment office keepers.....	2,260	1,540	720
Brakemen.....	92,572	92,572		Proprietors, etc., elevators.....	5,118	5,105	13
Conductors (steam railroad).....	65,604	65,604		Proprietors, etc., warehouses.....	4,393	4,368	25
Conductors (street railroad).....	56,932	56,932		Other proprietors, officials, and managers.....	10,591	10,339	252
Foremen and overseers.....	69,693	69,693	240	Real estate agents and officials.....	125,862	122,035	2,827
Laborers.....	570,975	567,522	3,453	Retail dealers.....	1,105,029	1,127,926	67,106
Steam railroad.....	543,168	539,920	3,248	Salesmen and saleswomen.....	921,130	603,410	257,720
Street railroad.....	27,807	27,602	205	Auctioneers.....	3,900	3,985	85
Locomotive engineers.....	96,229	96,229		Demonstrators.....	4,330	1,250	3,130
Locomotive firemen.....	76,381	76,381		Sales agents.....	35,522	31,424	4,098
Motormen.....	59,005	59,005		Salesmen and saleswomen (stores) <sup>2</sup> .....	877,238	626,751	250,487
Officials and superintendents.....	22,238	22,236	2	Undertakers.....	20,734	19,021	813
Steam railroad.....	19,805	19,803	2	Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	51,048	50,123	925
Street railroad.....	2,433	2,433		Other pursuits (semiskilled).....	41,640	34,068	7,572
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	85,147	85,095	52	Fruit graders and packers.....	4,715	2,677	2,038
Switchmen and flagmen (steam railroad).....	73,419	73,367	52	Meat cutters.....	15,405	15,878	27
Switchmen and flagmen (street railroad).....	2,153	2,153		Other occupations.....	21,520	16,013	5,507
Yardmen (steam railroad).....	9,575	9,575		Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	459,291	445,733	13,558
Ticket and station agents.....	24,138	22,930	1,208	Firemen (fire department).....	35,006	35,006	
<b>Express, post, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):</b>				Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	78,271	78,168	103
Agents (express companies).....	5,875	5,804	71	Laborers (public service).....	67,234	66,505	729
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	22,021	22,018	3	Garbage men and scavengers.....	4,227	4,227	
Express messengers.....	6,781	6,778	3	Other laborers.....	63,007	62,278	729
Railway mail clerks.....	15,240	15,240		Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	23,590	23,219	380
Mail carriers.....	80,678	79,667	1,011	Detectives.....	6,349	6,162	187
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	28,350	28,347	3	Marshals and constables.....	9,073	9,071	2
Telegraph messengers.....	9,152	9,074	78	Probation and truant officers.....	1,043	865	188
Telegraph operators.....	69,653	61,734	8,219	Sheriffs.....	7,134	7,131	3
Telephone operators.....	97,893	9,631	88,262	Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	52,254	49,068	2,586
<b>Other transportation pursuits:</b>				Officials and inspectors (city).....	33,210	32,199	1,011
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s. <sup>1</sup> ).....	14,738	14,333	405	Officials and inspectors (county).....	19,044	17,469	1,575
Road and street building and repairing.....	7,064	7,064		Officials and inspectors (state and United States).....	52,926	43,389	9,537
Telegraph and telephone companies.....	3,843	3,439	404	Officials and inspectors (state).....	7,202	6,662	540
Water transportation.....	3,016	3,016		Officials and inspectors (United States).....	45,724	36,727	8,997
Other transportation.....	815	814	1	Policemen.....	61,980	61,980	
Inspectors.....	33,237	32,962	275	Soldiers, sailors, and marines <sup>3</sup> .....	77,153	77,153	
Steam railroad.....	27,661	27,525	136	Other pursuits.....	10,208	10,045	223
Street railroad.....	2,288	2,265	23	Life-savers.....	2,158	2,158	
Other transportation.....	3,308	3,172	136	Lighthouse keepers.....	1,593	1,552	41
Laborers (n. o. s. <sup>1</sup> ).....	221,437	221,176	261	Other occupations.....	6,517	6,335	182
Road and street building and repairing.....	180,468	180,468		Professional service.....	1,663,569	929,684	733,885
Street cleaning.....	9,946	9,946		Actors.....	28,297	16,305	11,992
Other transportation.....	31,023	30,762	261	Architects.....	16,013	16,011	2
Proprietors, officials, and managers (n. o. s. <sup>1</sup> ).....	14,839	13,411	1,428	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	34,104	18,675	15,429
Telegraph and telephone companies.....	10,089	8,680	1,409	Authors, editors, and reporters.....	38,750	32,511	6,239
Other transportation.....	4,750	4,731	19	Authors.....	4,368	2,310	2,058
Other occupations (semiskilled).....	38,693	37,729	964	Editors and reporters.....	34,382	30,201	4,181
Steam railroad.....	24,375	24,105	270	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	16,273	15,094	579
Street railroad.....	5,187	5,147	40	Civil and mining engineers and surveyors.....	58,963	58,958	5
Other transportation.....	9,131	8,477	654	Civil engineers and surveyors.....	52,033	52,028	5
<b>Trade.....</b>	<b>3,614,670</b>	<b>3,146,582</b>	<b>468,088</b>	Mining engineers.....	6,930	6,930	
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	105,804	103,170	2,634	Clergymen.....	118,018	117,333	685
Bankers and bank officials.....	56,059	54,387	1,672	College presidents and professors.....	15,668	12,710	2,958
Commercial brokers and commission men.....	24,009	23,690	319	Dentists.....	39,997	38,743	1,254
Loan brokers and loan company officials.....	2,111	1,989	122	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	47,449	44,437	3,012
Pawnbrokers.....	1,232	1,191	41	Designers.....	11,788	9,211	2,577
Stockbrokers.....	13,729	13,522	207	Draftsmen.....	33,314	32,923	391
Brokers not specified and promoters.....	8,664	8,391	273	Inventors.....	2,347	2,303	44
Clerks in stores <sup>2</sup> .....	387,183	275,589	111,594	Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	114,704	114,146	558
Commercial travelers.....	193,620	161,027	2,593	Musicians and teachers of music.....	130,310	54,832	84,478
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	5,341	4,902	439	Photographers.....	31,775	26,811	4,964
Deliverymen.....	229,619	229,469	150	Physicians and surgeons.....	151,132	142,117	9,015
Bakeries and laundries.....	24,030	24,012	18	Showmen.....	20,096	18,098	1,998
Stores.....	205,589	205,457	132	Teachers.....	599,237	121,210	478,027
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	20,724	17,649	3,075	Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	3,931	2,708	1,163
Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....	17,946	14,900	3,046	Teachers (school).....	595,306	118,442	476,864
Foremen warehouses, stockyards, etc.....	2,778	2,749	29	Trained nurses.....	82,327	5,819	76,508
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	13,446	11,685	1,761	Veterinary surgeons.....	11,652	11,652	
Insurance agents and officials.....	97,964	95,302	2,662	Other professional pursuits.....	15,677	7,585	8,092
Insurance agents.....	85,483	85,026	2,537	Semiprofessional pursuits.....	64,526	44,532	20,304
Officials of insurance companies.....	9,501	9,376	125	Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace.....	7,445	6,660	785
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	81,123	80,450	673	Fortune tellers, hypnotists, spiritualists, etc.....	1,000	380	1,220
Coal yards.....	16,663	16,655	8	Healers (except physicians and surgeons).....	6,834	2,162	4,672
Elevators.....	6,346	6,335	11	Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	7,491	5,246	2,245
Lumberyards.....	43,398	43,389	9	Officials of lodges, societies, etc.....	8,215	6,245	1,970
Stockyards.....	5,908	5,901	7	Religious and charity workers.....	15,970	7,081	8,889
Warehouses.....	8,718	8,080	638	Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	11,322	11,027	295
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	102,333	98,169	4,164	Other occupations.....	6,049	5,731	318
Newsboys.....	29,708	29,435	273	Attendants and helpers (professional service).....	18,601	10,315	8,286

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.<sup>2</sup> Many of the "clerks" in stores evidently are "salesmen and saleswomen."<sup>3</sup> Includes only those resident in continental United States at the date of the enumeration.



# OCCUPATION STATISTICS.

51

TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1910—Continued.

Table 34—Con. OCCUPATION.	Total.	Male.	Female.	OCCUPATION.	Total.	Male.	Female.
Domestic and personal service.....	3,772,174	1,241,328	2,530,846	<b>Domestic and personal service—Continued.</b>			
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	195,275	172,977	22,298	Waiters.....	188,293	102,495	85,798
Bartenders.....	101,234	100,984	250	Other pursuits.....	29,070	25,223	4,447
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	16,701	15,943	818	Bathhouse keepers and attendants.....	4,595	3,125	1,470
Billiard and pool room keepers.....	13,859	13,700	159	Cemetery keepers.....	4,842	4,811	31
Dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	2,902	2,243	659	Cleaners and renovators (clothing, etc.).....	14,860	12,215	2,645
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	165,452	23,052	142,400	Umbrella menders and scissors grinders.....	1,053	1,016	37
Bootblacks.....	14,020	14,000	20	Other occupations.....	4,320	4,056	264
Charwomen and cleaners.....	34,034	7,195	26,839	<b>Clerical occupations.....</b>	<b>1,737,053</b>	<b>1,143,829</b>	<b>593,224</b>
Elevator tenders.....	25,035	25,010	25	Agents, canvassers, and collectors.....	105,127	96,325	8,802
Hotel keepers and managers.....	64,504	50,269	14,235	Agents.....	50,785	48,495	2,290
Housekeepers and stewards.....	189,273	15,940	173,333	Canvassers.....	18,595	13,980	4,615
Janitors and sextons.....	113,081	91,629	21,452	Collectors.....	35,747	33,850	1,897
Laborers (domestic and professional service).....	53,480	50,265	3,215	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	486,700	299,545	187,155
Laundresses and laundresses (not in laundry).....	533,697	13,693	520,004	Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	720,498	597,833	122,665
Laundry operatives <sup>1</sup> .....	111,879	35,899	75,980	Shipping clerks.....	80,353	78,192	2,161
Laundry owners, officials, and managers <sup>1</sup> .....	18,043	17,057	986	Other clerks.....	640,145	519,641	120,504
Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	133,043	15,926	117,117	Messenger, bundle, and office boys <sup>2</sup> .....	108,035	96,748	11,287
Midwives.....	6,205		6,205	Bundle and cash boys and girls.....	10,866	4,274	6,592
Nurses (not trained).....	126,838	15,926	110,912	Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	97,169	92,474	4,695
Porters (except in stores).....	84,128	84,055	73	Stenographers and typewriters.....	316,693	53,378	263,315
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	60,832	60,316	516				
Saloon keepers.....	68,215	66,724	1,491				
Servants.....	1,572,225	262,676	1,309,549				
Bell boys, chore boys, etc.....	18,329	17,667	662				
Chambermaids.....	39,789	39,187	602				
Coachmen and footmen.....	25,667	25,667					
Cooks.....	450,440	117,004	333,436				
Other servants.....	1,038,000	102,151	935,849				

<sup>1</sup> Some owners of hand laundries are included with "laundry operatives."

<sup>2</sup> Except telegraph and telephone messengers.

## POPULATION.

## TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH

[For a discussion of the probable accuracy of the figures

Table 35 OCCUPATION.		ALABAMA.		ALASKA.		ARIZONA.		ARKANSAS.		CALIFORNIA.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
1	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.....	773,415	768,160	41,103	13,859	94,812	62,847	538,133	545,954	1,135,489	872,209
2	All occupations.....	683,194	314,330	38,350	1,723	77,236	10,589	510,410	161,993	932,752	174,916
3	Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	446,829	222,778	4,529	29	21,600	816	358,797	114,371	217,748	7,323
4	Dairy farmers.....	220	11	4	.....	108	0	225	24	4,467	140
5	Dairy farm laborers.....	309	96	2	.....	151	15	135	54	5,689	191
6	Farmers.....	235,214	19,208	157	2	5,979	272	106,961	11,591	56,774	2,539
7	Farm laborers.....	202,501	203,065	26	.....	7,560	182	150,733	102,120	83,128	2,071
8	Farm laborers (home farm).....	134,893	161,074	.....	.....	1,050	87	97,886	84,599	10,971	1,097
9	Farm laborers (working out).....	65,242	41,961	26	.....	6,510	95	52,847	17,521	72,157	974
10	Turpentine farm laborers.....	2,366	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	Farm, dairy farm, garden, orchard, etc., foremen.....	927	58	.....	.....	131	3	724	220	2,774	81
12	Dairy farm foremen.....	11	1	.....	.....	4	1	4	3	108	5
13	Farm foremen.....	889	56	.....	.....	110	2	657	205	1,804	57
14	Garden and greenhouse foremen.....	8	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	10	70	.....
15	Orchard, nursery, etc., foremen.....	19	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	39	2	732	19
16	Fishermen and oystermen.....	578	11	3,494	25	1	.....	1,280	15	3,789	13
17	Foresters.....	5	.....	11	.....	103	.....	50	.....	867	.....
18	Gardeners, florists, fruit growers, and nurserymen.....	1,107	117	15	1	498	24	1,602	167	17,713	912
19	Florists.....	25	9	.....	1	7	3	21	7	834	61
20	Fruit growers and nurserymen.....	88	2	.....	.....	76	5	759	46	13,766	770
21	Gardeners.....	950	106	15	.....	400	16	819	114	3,311	80
22	Landscape gardeners.....	44	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	3	.....	302	1
23	Garden, greenhouse, orchard, and nursery laborers.....	1,292	187	17	.....	184	3	865	102	21,646	553
24	Cranberry bog laborers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25	Garden laborers.....	934	125	16	.....	150	3	483	81	9,924	172
26	Greenhouse laborers.....	71	6	1	.....	9	.....	38	1	351	15
27	Orchard and nursery laborers.....	287	56	.....	.....	25	.....	344	20	11,371	366
28	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	4,162	3	537	.....	565	.....	5,448	9	8,848	4
29	Foremen and overseers.....	132	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	107	.....	170	.....
30	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	2,258	1	226	.....	210	.....	2,964	4	6,696	3
31	Teamsters and haulers.....	1,005	.....	.....	.....	38	.....	719	.....	258	.....
32	Woodchoppers and tie cutters.....	767	2	311	.....	310	.....	1,658	5	1,824	1
33	Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	201	.....	16	.....	12	.....	173	.....	149	3
34	Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	83	2	232	1	3,741	207	129	1	4,809	32
35	Stock raisers.....	45	2	1	.....	2,267	83	219	10	3,750	185
36	Other agricultural and animal husbandry pursuits.....	179	18	17	.....	300	21	253	58	3,865	309
37	Apriarists.....	11	1	.....	.....	33	3	18	4	473	23
38	Corn shellers, hay balers, grain threshers, etc.....	2	.....	.....	.....	22	.....	32	.....	181	.....
39	Ditchers.....	81	.....	.....	.....	34	.....	68	.....	278	.....
40	Poultry raisers and poultry yard laborers.....	46	17	3	.....	83	17	74	54	2,293	281
41	Other and not specified pursuits.....	39	.....	14	.....	128	1	61	.....	640	5
42	Extraction of minerals.....	28,874	32	11,360	12	15,558	10	4,889	3	31,254	44
43	Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	608	.....	23	.....	269	.....	91	.....	798	.....
44	Foremen and overseers.....	579	.....	23	.....	264	.....	88	.....	781	.....
45	Inspectors.....	29	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	3	.....	17	.....
46	Operators, officials, and managers.....	440	1	336	3	503	5	157	.....	2,301	19
47	Managers.....	204	.....	25	.....	213	1	67	.....	984	2
48	Officials.....	27	.....	.....	.....	22	.....	3	.....	161	3
49	Operators.....	158	1	311	3	268	4	87	.....	1,166	14
50	Coal mine operatives.....	20,778	23	73	.....	6	.....	3,822	2	289	.....
51	Copper mine operatives.....	.....	.....	271	.....	9,037	3	11	.....	1,385	.....
52	Gold and silver mine operatives.....	52	.....	10,624	9	2,388	1	25	.....	15,814	13
53	Iron mine operatives.....	5,624	8	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	18	.....
54	Operatives in other and not specified mines.....	185	.....	.....	.....	3,193	1	431	.....	3,161	2
55	Lead and zinc mine operatives.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	105	.....	160	.....	80	.....
56	All other mine operatives.....	185	.....	.....	.....	3,083	1	271	.....	3,081	2
57	Quarry operatives.....	1,173	.....	31	.....	160	.....	281	1	2,589	.....
58	Oil, gas, and salt well operatives.....	5	.....	2	.....	1	.....	71	.....	4,899	10
59	Oil and gas well operatives.....	5	.....	2	.....	1	.....	71	.....	4,653	7
60	Salt well and works operatives.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	236	3
61	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	94,742	13,112	8,541	623	15,058	3,238	61,733	5,128	263,480	30,096
62	Apprentices.....	650	32	9	.....	101	10	354	31	3,492	456
63	Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	149	.....	2	.....	36	.....	102	1	1,153	.....
64	Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....	.....	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	2	351
65	Other apprentices.....	501	9	7	.....	65	1	252	5	2,337	105
66	Bakers.....	347	13	75	.....	198	6	348	22	3,755	146
67	Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	3,065	1	275	.....	797	.....	2,643	.....	10,269	1
68	Blacksmiths.....	3,045	1	275	.....	795	.....	2,643	.....	10,244	1
69	Forgemen, hammermen, and welders.....	20	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	25	.....
70	Boiler makers.....	600	.....	35	.....	195	.....	290	.....	1,783	.....
71	Brick and stone masons.....	1,714	.....	30	.....	342	.....	879	.....	3,368	.....
72	Builders and building contractors.....	1,143	1	41	.....	334	.....	1,054	4	10,353	59
73	Butchers and dressers (slaughterhouse).....	37	.....	.....	.....	36	.....	27	.....	618	.....
74	Cabinetmakers.....	167	.....	10	.....	10	.....	142	.....	1,829	1

1 See footnotes to Table 34, page 48.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS.

SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES: 1910.

(for certain specific occupations, see pages 5 to 7.)

	COLORADO.		CONNECTICUT.		DELAWARE.		DIST. COLUMBIA.		FLORIDA.		GEORGIA.		IDAHO.		ILLINOIS.		
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
1	350,684	290,162	455,947	445,079	83,787	79,293	131,983	147,105	299,109	265,613	939,791	945,320	146,783	102,235	2,333,230	2,160,504	
2	285,083	53,641	370,481	119,981	68,317	17,546	105,044	52,921	248,926	73,161	807,185	352,941	118,050	13,038	1,865,422	431,356	
3	81,554	4,150	45,602	1,812	22,191	1,088	1,217	44	114,059	25,723	523,471	210,895	56,479	1,639	438,995	12,294	
4	506	27	1,102	35	100	2	34	5	158	8	206	35	134	8	3,227	125	
5	404	26	728	19	60	1	69	1	189	54	435	111	99	85	1,347	68	
6	39,548	1,745	17,963	1,019	8,816	237	83	7	39,619	2,569	270,476	14,771	28,588	873	229,784	5,965	
7	28,162	1,884	19,534	522	11,148	778	287	11	56,237	22,547	242,566	195,530	19,051	537	182,283	4,795	
8	6,831	805	3,435	304	3,351	594	19	5	17,093	14,287	136,822	143,751	5,454	355	66,527	3,381	
9	21,331	1,079	16,099	218	7,797	184	268	6	25,597	8,111	96,787	51,672	13,507	152	115,756	1,414	
10									13,547	149	8,957	107					
11	416	58	581	50	72	15	18		1,088	31	1,730	113	224	36	1,666	393	
12	13		19				3		4		20		2		36	1	
13	339	54	505	45	68	15	10		819	27	1,591	166	185	35	1,472	382	
14	7	1	29	1	4		4		27		51	5	11		106	7	
15	57	3	28	4			1		218	4	68	2	26	1	72	3	
16	62	1	786	6	459	4	21		2,988	23	636	12	15		2,873	15	
17	194		44		1		17		22		12		268		13		
18	3,251	155	972	45	1,077	35	173	8	4,472	257	863	98	753	37	6,506	381	
19	97	14	206	24	31	4	49		30	4	49	9	26	4	686	68	
20	1,879	90	131	5	115		17		2,167	155	137	10	352	15	970	57	
21	1,125	51	549	16	927	31	97	8	2,257	98	647	79	368	18	4,069	254	
22	150		86		4		20		12		30		7		184	2	
23	1,486	71	2,062	49	319	12	493	12	3,250	175	1,982	186	411	10	5,494	329	
24																	
25	546	43	2,150	32	235	6	280	5	1,471	130	1,397	75	223	5	2,848	152	
26	224	12	520	14	32	5	206	7	66		145	3	25	1	1,842	121	
27	716	10	283	3	52	1	7		1,713	39	440	108	163	4	804	56	
28	641		510		70		6		5,098	9	4,067	7	2,246		833		
29	19		11						108		58		71		20		
30	401		181		60		2		2,283	3	1,177		1,937		386		
31	56		47		10		4		701		364		116		50		
32	165		280		10		4		2,006	6	2,468	7	122		377		
33	43		44		3		193		103		129		132		42		
34	2,911	28	40		6		3		107	2	53		2,730	14	600	2	
35	2,545	81	37		2		3		230	7	97	1	1,230	22	1,158	39	
36	1,385	74	290	67	58	4	10		428	41	219	31	592	17	3,089	182	
37	127	10	7		17		53	4	53	4	14		31	1	88	8	
38	33		1		1		2		2		17		16		522		
39	671		16		6		2		99		135		196		1,820		
40	156	54	255	65	35	4	6		108	31	55	31	71	16	501	172	
41	398	4	11	2			2		166	6	15		278		98	2	
42	28,352	24	1,310	4	327		77		3,506	11	3,489	3	6,721	4	67,708	65	
43	552		50		12				103		98		95		968	1	
44	527		50		11				102		97		95		737	1	
45	25				1				1		1				231		
46	1,537	7	58		11		11		99		126		240	1	1,664	1	
47	625	1	26		6		6		85		57		129		801		
48	35	1	6		2		1		2		4		5		60		
49	877	5	26		3		4		12		65		106	1	803	1	
50	11,669	7	19		1		2		5		280		73		58,738	50	
51	66								414		414		239		5		
52	10,914	7					1		1		114		2,898	3	57		
53	71		147	1			1		729		729	1			32		
54	2,416	3	76	1	2		3		3,152	10	208	1	3,015		346		
55	535								8		8		1,903		151		
56	1,881	3	76	1	2		3		3,152	10	200	1	1,112		195		
57	1,021		960	2	301		58		146	1	1,519	1	156		3,862	3	
58	106						1				1		5		2,036	10	
59	106						1				1		5		1,964	8	
60															72	2	
61	68,193	7,386	203,727	55,357	25,523	4,385	31,756	7,048	65,239	8,460	117,530	24,764	21,694	1,493	644,396	110,034	
62	906	114	2,898	282	451	64	653	120	533	81	1,016	104	123	20	8,011	1,360	
63	316		769		155		274		121		288		39		1,878	1	
64		96		226		55		34		29		81		18		987	
65	590	18	2,139	56	296	9	379	86	412	52	728		84	2	6,133	372	
66	836	71	1,541	108	169	11	626	21	412	41	467	19	134	12	6,805	493	
67	2,678	2	3,337	2	621		651		1,159	1	3,881		1,060		16,089	2	
68	2,674	2	2,706	2	611		637		1,158	1	3,869		1,060		15,797	2	
69			631		10		14				12				292		
70	571		319		236		70		203		480		96		3,523		
71	1,567	1	3,206	1	373		968		868		2,624		533		12,094	2	
72	2,855	10	2,137		207	1	927	5	940	5	1,585	11	788	3	13,124	52	
73	191		63		49		49		31		59		18		3,070	1	
74	305		537		213		191		94		574		42		5,932	4	

POPULATION.

TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH

Table 35—Continued. OCCUPATION.		ALABAMA.		ALASKA.		ARIZONA.		ARKANSAS.		CALIFORNIA.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.</b>											
75	Carpenters.....	10,251		792		1,781		7,439	2	37,140	3
76	Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	635	59	55		208	15	514	99	4,168	414
77	Coopers.....	132		18		1		220		708	
78	Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	7	5,133		141	1	553	1	3,360	37	14,114
79	Dyers.....	47	2			2		15	1	123	32
80	Electricians and electrical engineers.....	1,137	2	94		345		439		8,326	5
81	Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	15				3		13		413	25
82	Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	8				3		7		117	7
83	Lithographers.....	7						6		206	13
84	Engineers (mechanical).....	83		52		45		29		795	
85	Engineers (stationary).....	2,206		478		1,248		1,549		11,160	1
86	Engravers.....	12		5		7		11		417	11
87	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	205				17		353		620	7
88	Buffers and polishers.....	57						4		185	6
89	Filers.....	136				14		340		345	1
90	Grinders.....	12				3		3		90	
91	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	2,437		120		181		1,196		3,310	
92	Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	1,727	19	55		206		1,027	13	3,003	228
93	Furnacemen, smeltermen, heaters, pourers, etc.....	1,300	3			465		12		211	
94	Furnacemen and smeltermen.....	1,094	3			442		7		137	
95	Heaters.....	79								63	
96	Ladlers and pourers.....	31				23		1		2	
97	Puddlers.....	96						4		9	
98	Glass blowers.....					1		1		246	1
99	Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	129		26		63		104	4	1,175	23
100	Goldsmiths and silversmiths.....	3		10		33		11		134	1
101	Jewelers and lapidaries (factory).....			6		5		1		183	8
102	Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....	126		10		25		92	4	850	10
<b>Laborers (n. o. s.):</b>											
103	Building and hand trades.....	8,471	339	2,391	16	2,637	33	7,966	321	38,494	402
104	General and not specified laborers.....	7,783	339	2,387	16	2,529	33	7,497	320	36,496	401
105	Helpers in building and hand trades.....	688		4		108		469	1	1,998	1
106	Chemical industries.....	964	6	1		11		32		805	14
107	Fertilizer factories.....	616	5	1				19		98	
108	Paint factories.....	1								170	
109	Powder, cartridge, fireworks, etc., factories.....	9	1					7		201	4
110	Other chemical factories.....	338				11		6		330	10
111	Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	1,709	4			150		697	4	4,215	26
112	Brick, tile, and terra cotta factories.....	1,212	4			71		531	3	1,501	15
113	Glass factories.....	2				1		2		166	3
114	Lime, cement, and gypsum factories.....	458				78		130	1	1,850	8
115	Marble and stone yards.....	34				28		28		86	
116	Potteries.....	3						6		603	
117	Iron and steel industries.....	8,618	50	2		86		800	22	2,947	10
118	Automobile factories.....	5						7	1	20	1
119	Blast furnaces and rolling mills <sup>2</sup> .....	6,005	38			3		5		798	3
120	Car and railroad shops.....	946				30		300		234	
121	Wagon and carriage factories.....	99				2		198		21	
122	Other iron and steel works.....	1,563	12	2		51		290	21	1,874	6
123	Other metal industries.....	35		6		1,689	15	10		430	17
124	Brass mills.....	21								17	
125	Copper factories.....					1,684	15	2		286	
126	Lead and zinc factories.....									9	
127	Tinware and enamelware factories.....	14				1		6		101	16
128	Other metal factories.....			6		4		2		17	1
129	Lumber and furniture industries.....	11,033	108	5		341	2	16,303	86	5,005	33
130	Furniture, piano, and organ factories.....	54						222	6	84	1
131	Saw and planing mills <sup>2</sup> .....	10,140	69	5		340		13,981	55	4,783	8
132	Other woodworking factories.....	839	39			1	2	2,100	25	158	24
133	Textile industries.....	1,998	507					25	2	229	35
134	Cotton mills.....	1,910	484					15		60	3
135	Silk mills.....									7	7
136	Woolen and worsted mills.....									25	1
137	Other textile mills.....	88	23					10	2	137	24
138	Other industries.....	3,719	180	1,238	23	238	3	2,082	58	8,780	412
139	Charcoal and coke works.....	812	1					3		16	6
140	Cigar and tobacco factories.....	10	7			1		8	1	32	6
141	Clothing industries.....	26	5					14	4	52	22
142	Electric light and power plants.....	108	1			44		66		598	2
143	Electrical supply factories.....	8				1		3		55	6
<b>Food industries—</b>											
144	Bakeries.....	33	6			1	1	9	2	97	16
145	Butter and cheese factories.....	4	1			26		4		219	6
146	Fish curing and packing.....	1		1,237	23					1,241	2
147	Flour and grain mills.....	83				21		93	2	212	4
148	Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....							2	1	790	141
149	Slaughter and packing houses.....	38	1			17		25		648	33
150	Sugar factories and refineries.....					27		1		675	10
151	Other food factories.....	42	15			1		28	5	120	43

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS.

SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

	COLORADO.		CONNECTICUT.		DELAWARE.		DIST. COLUMBIA.		FLORIDA.		GEORGIA.		IDAHO.		ILLINOIS.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
75	8,229	3	12,225	1	2,446		2,769		7,720	1	13,829		3,710		54,806	3
76	1,182	123	1,554	162	140	34	1,808	163	464	42	1,160	98	293	37	11,127	1,014
77	58		171		23		32		350		417		9		2,452	1
78	1	3,925	7	5,591	48	1,290	36	4,181		3,750	10	8,097	1	921	47	30,609
79	12	3	858	12	318	2	17	2			108	10			238	30
80	1,820		2,011	6			908	1	535		1,148	1	554		12,942	13
81	104	3	141	4	3		199	4	12	2	57		3		1,202	58
82	42	1	79		3		86	2	8	2	40		2		567	9
83	62	2	62	4			113	2	4		17		1		635	49
84	185		287		58		96		53		81		34		1,453	
85	3,146	1	2,713		545		960		1,590		1,030		846		15,777	2
86	121	5	286	8	6		158	8	18		64	5	4		1,655	63
87	78	1	7,149	378	56		15		145		150	1	81		3,468	160
88	16	1	5,604	394	32		6		2		15				2,392	122
89	13		525	18					130		128	1	79		258	26
90	50		1,020	20	19		9		4		9		2		318	12
91	926		1,662		352		500		961		1,923		171		6,915	
92	842	42	6,047	585	487	41	287	28	671	8	1,809	75	254	1	10,364	1,229
93	349		331		112		12		10		78		5		1,017	2
94	301		210		22		6		4		67		2		870	
95	38		98		71		2		1		6		2		553	2
96	4		20		1		2		2		2		1		59	
97	6		8		18		2		2		3				135	
98	24		7	4	6		8		2		36		1		1,363	13
99	325	3	786	61	36	1	115	2	65	6	176	7	49	3	1,689	71
100	17		544	48	1		4		1		16		1		128	4
101	37	1	55	9	1		6		3		3		2		211	37
102	271	2	187	4	34	1	105	2	61	6	157	7	46	3	1,350	30
103	11,583	113	9,262	160	2,477	69	4,026	71	10,830	260	13,353	734	5,334	53	63,820	794
104	10,844	111	8,170	158	2,236	69	3,282	71	10,520	260	12,458	733	5,157	53	57,897	790
105	789	2	1,002	2	241		744		310		895	1	177		5,962	4
106	161	1	658	173	200	4	32	2	375	5	1,871	24	3		2,272	228
107			39	1	24		8		341	5	1,566	22			77	2
108	3		63	1	22		2				4				350	16
109	99		290	63	140										139	22
110	59	1	266	108	14	4	22	2	34		301	2	3		1,656	188
111	1,178		1,503	15	282	3	411	3	490	2	2,719	21	244		10,186	94
112	695		1,338	4	190	3	317	3	384	1	1,998	19	142		6,030	26
113			18	9	2		2				78		2		1,601	48
114	392		198	2	11		5		56	1	249		99		1,784	9
115	61		34	24	24		37		36		278		1		496	4
116	22		5	55	55				14		116				275	8
117	2,922	8	13,487	1,559	1,829	5	412	5	457	1	1,900	17	48		48,323	466
118	5		366	9	1		8	1	2		7				363	5
119	2,303	3	1,941	44	446	1	128	2	10		455	5	3		15,849	97
120	103		82		349	1	5		157		405	1	8		7,720	50
121	5		159	5	9		4		1		145	2	1		1,041	7
122	506	5	10,939	1,501	1,024	3	267	2	287	1	888	9	36		23,350	307
123	1,789	1	6,584	540	17		7	1	3		71	5	13		3,037	371
124	1		4,964	143	8						1				424	8
125	352		127	2	4		2				18		1		13	
126	1,321	1	5					1					2		1,470	12
127	12		158	12	5		5		2		46	5	1		695	114
128	103		1,330	389					1		6		9		435	237
129	548	1	1,223	128	402	12	42		10,177	129	12,123	129	1,950	5	6,684	168
130	7		742	122	8		7		12		414	10			2,231	78
131	523	1	410	5	323	5	31		9,827	85	11,418	90	1,944	5	2,843	41
132	5		62	1	71	7	4		338	44	291	29	6		1,610	49
133	22	1	3,043	774	763	85	10		9	8	3,191	747	3		673	282
134	7		827	171	418	16			4		2,960	563			78	19
135			411	128	6	2					2				4	15
136	3		608	24	24	1					27	18			61	4
137	12	1	1,197	315	315	16	10		5	8	200	166	8		530	244
138	1,668	60	7,026	1,514	2,209	88	1,053	144	4,143	165	6,834	527	226	4	34,947	3,635
139	256		6		7		3		3		21		5		300	
140	5		123	29	73	8	4	2	140	76	10	3	2		140	53
141	3	4	362	413	7	23	10		22		82	131	1		445	596
142	113		73	9	8		32	1	56	1	140		59		620	35
143	16		319	76	3		7		8		26		2		935	218
144	31	10	42	2	4		59	8	23	1	27	8	3	1	313	74
145	28	1	51		14						6		8	1	363	6
146					78		2		5	17	1		1		9	
147	77		26		22		7		10		128	2	32		551	7
148	19	11	7		49	2	1		5	1	17	5			207	67
149	209		58		8		17		17	13	108	5	2		9,778	604
150	227		3						2				26		563	7
151	37	9	80	21	8	1	13	2	17	5	60	50	1	2	991	205

\* See footnotes to Table 34, page 48.

## POPULATION.

TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH

Table 35—Continued. OCCUPATION.		ALABAMA.		ALASKA.		ARIZONA.		ARKANSAS.		CALIFORNIA.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.</b>											
<b>Laborers (n. o. s.<sup>1</sup>)—Continued.</b>											
<b>Other industries—Continued.</b>											
152	Gas works.....	87				12		80		853	1
153	Liquor and beverage industries.....	91				14		54		607	6
154	Oil refineries.....	44				1		23		462	1
155	Paper and pulp mills.....		1					21		115	2
156	Printing and publishing.....	30	5			1	2	9		84	17
157	Rubber factories.....							2		78	1
158	Shoe factories.....	6						3		41	5
159	Tanneries.....	80	2			1		3		297	
160	Turpentine distilleries.....	474	5					3		5	
161	Other factories.....	1,742	130	1		70		1,636	34	1,488	88
162	Loom fixers.....	275						3		12	
163	Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	3,004		241		757		1,638		13,394	1
164	Machinists and millwrights.....	3,893		241		755		1,635		13,327	1
165	Tool makers and die setters and sinkers.....	11				2		3		67	
166	Managers and superintendents (manufacturing).....	1,282	4	20	1	101	1	952	5	3,148	48
167	Manufacturers and officials.....	2,206	16	74		103	5	1,706	14	8,327	282
168	Manufacturers.....	2,016	14	71		186	5	1,638	12	7,706	299
169	Officials.....	190	2	3		7		68	2	621	13
170	Mechanics (n. o. s. <sup>1</sup> ).....	417		22		111		241		1,233	1
171	Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bellhangers.....	22		1		6		30		104	
172	Wheelwrights.....	17				1		16		70	
173	Other mechanics.....	378		21		104		195		900	1
174	Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	269	2			15		153		331	
175	Milliners and millinery dealers.....	31	820		6	4	79	18	678	202	4,058
176	Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	1,404		16		49		84	1	1,804	4
177	Brass molders, founders, and casters.....	10				1		1		94	
178	Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	1,392		16		39		82	1	1,690	4
179	Other molders, founders, and casters.....	2				9		1		20	
180	Oilers of machinery.....	224		4		41		58		984	
181	Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	2,255	1	83		403		1,698	1	12,213	24
182	Enamellers, lacquerers, and japanners.....	1						1		22	5
183	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	1,870		80		360		1,466	1	10,690	15
184	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	384	1	3		43		231		1,501	4
185	Paper hangers.....	161	1	7		7		109		493	4
186	Pattern and model makers.....	160	7	2		19		17	1	561	12
187	Plasterers.....	409		5		113		210		2,207	
188	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	839		59		245		447		7,063	
189	Pressman (printing).....	87		2		14		58		819	
190	Rollers and roll hands (metal).....	173						2		48	
191	Roofers and slaters.....	58						15		284	
192	Sawyers.....	1,020		23		20		1,373		981	
<b>Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s.<sup>1</sup>):</b>											
<b>Chemical industries.....</b>											
193	Chemical industries.....	155	5			4		6	1	546	132
194	Paint factories.....	1						2		63	5
195	Powder, cartridge, fireworks, etc., factories.....	40	5					2		252	38
196	Other chemical factories.....	114				4		2	1	231	89
197	Cigar and tobacco factories.....	122	15	4		24	4	36	4	1,153	211
198	Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	285	1	4		45	61	88		1,350	43
199	Brick, tile, and terra cotta factories.....	113		1		34		49		224	1
200	Glass factories.....	8								426	35
201	Lime, cement, and gypsum factories.....	50				9		15		377	1
202	Marble and stone yards.....	71	1	2		1		9		198	1
203	Potteries.....	23		1		1	61	15		134	5
204	Clothing industries.....	204	35			5	4	77	16	846	528
205	Hat factories (felt).....	1				3		2	1	107	40
206	Suit, coat, cloak, and overall factories.....	199	33			2		67	14	431	219
207	Other clothing factories.....	4	2				3	8	1	308	269
208	Food industries.....	191	84	1,330	252	35	4	96	38	3,027	1,640
209	Bakeries.....	17	54			3	1	9	12	113	167
210	Butter and cheese factories.....	1				14	1	8	1	405	22
211	Candy factories.....	84	15	1		13	2	40	21	619	477
212	Flour and grain mills.....	10				1		8		114	15
213	Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	1						3	2	568	652
214	Slaughter and packing houses.....	26	4			3		10		361	97
215	Other food factories.....	52	11	1,329	252	1		18	2	847	110
216	Harness and saddle industries.....	62		5		29		95	2	785	16
217	Iron and steel industries.....	3,130	4	63		157	1	809	6	6,668	79
218	Automobile factories.....	1						5		104	5
219	Blast furnaces and rolling mills <sup>2</sup> .....	1,403				2		19		972	9
220	Car and railroad shops <sup>2</sup> .....	892		7		73		449		1,250	2
221	Wagon and carriage factories.....	53		2		8		126		326	3
222	Other iron and steel works.....	781	4	54		74	1	210	6	4,016	60
223	Other metal industries.....	15		4		244		18		592	115
224	Brass mills.....	5		1		1		1		147	5
225	Clock and watch factories.....					2		5		38	1
226	Gold and silver and jewelry factories.....					3		3		107	42
227	Lead and zinc factories.....									8	1
228	Tinware and enamelware factories.....	9		3						166	63
229	Other metal factories.....	1				238		5		126	3

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS.

SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

	COLORADO.		CONNECTICUT.		DELAWARE.		DIST. COLUMBIA.		FLORIDA.		GEORGIA.		IDAHO.		ILLINOIS.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
152	216	1	302	46	46	202	2	72	199	8	1,880	2				
153	89		99	28	28	82	2	67	276	5	1,640	39				
154	17		10	6	6	1	1	12	10	1	224	3				
155	2		545	23	241	16	7	1	60	11	940	84				
156	14	2	40	50	4	429	97	18	64	26	506	243				
157	2		1,051	237	55	2	2	2	4		175	6				
158	6	3	18	9	4	1	1	1	12	6	303	122				
159	4		50	3	1,012	40	2	2,983	224	1	991	8				
160								679	1,573	20	7					
161	297	10	3,761	636	532	8	163	23	3,780	251	13,057	1,256				
162			711	7	7				380		8					
163	3,661		16,880	20	1,641	2,415	1,475	4,107	740	38,880	9					
164	3,652		15,424	19	1,635	2,412	1,472	4,089	739	38,218	8					
165	9		1,456	1	6	3	3	18	1	662	1					
166	755	6	1,906	23	268	262	10	697	6	2,074	18	100	2	8,231	140	
167	1,836	75	4,074	53	571	633	25	1,692	20	3,461	43	409	6	18,810	403	
168	1,724	71	3,416	45	468	901	25	1,612	20	3,035	37	487	6	16,922	362	
169	112	4	658	8	103	32		1,80		426	0	12		1,888	41	
170	310	1	1,338	3	79	214		217	1	507		91		2,571	7	
171	30		232	7	7	22		19		43		3		309		
172	7		68	40	20	20		17		69		2		140		
173	273	1	1,038	3	32	172		181	1	494		86		2,122	7	
174	151		94	114	11	11		20	1	550	6	85		966	2	
175	41	1,212	78	7	282	11	520	20	420	82	1,055	18	307	511	9,969	
176	386		5,503	3	491	114		77		695		30		13,797	14	
177	29		107	11	7	7		3		4		1		614		
178	355		4,417	3	480	104		74		687		20		12,914	9	
179	2		119	3		3				4				269	5	
180	49		240	6	31	81		65		335	2	25		1,060	4	
181	2,526	5	6,752	201	665	1,478	3	1,584		3,761	6	733	2	28,061	181	
182	2		150	128	1	1								200	45	
183	2,204	2	5,207	13	628	1,331	3	1,456		3,044	4	606	2	22,872	35	
184	320	3	1,329	60	326	140		128		717	2	37		5,580	101	
185	270	4	203	2	115	442		51	1	125		36	2	1,257	55	
186	114	2	905	8	110	68		24	1	107	1	2		2,159	43	
187	677		217	85	603	603		243		725		177		3,736		
188	1,520		3,504	628	1,286	1,286		519		1,194		308		10,625		
189	218		161	43	62	706	62	63		265	1	22		2,344	14	
190	93		889	6	43	82		19		25				943		
191	60		195	81		82		10		102		2		1,005		
192	131		555	108	3	3		656		1,052		263		1,159	4	
193	38	18	789	1,087	42	17	7	42	1	179	20			1,422	1,387	
194	14	3	23	6	11	2				7	1			423	69	
195	10	8	623	973	23	2								117	100	
196	14	7	143	108	8	13	7	42	1	172	25			882	1,218	
197	366	86	1,237	285	53	60	23	0,718	3,171	252	138	48	0	5,357	1,568	
198	488	3	484	63	58	89	6	73	4	582	2	84		4,525	256	
199	175		74	2	42	35		44	1	157	1	68		1,359	9	
200	49	1	275	55	10	14	5	1		62	2	2		1,758	186	
201	88	2	72	1	1	9		16		27		10		502	9	
202	145		44	5	24	11		11		308	2	2		511	5	
203	31		19	6		7	1	1	3	28	1	2		395	47	
204	84	98	5,343	2,182	22	135	42	88	1	344	210	8		9,067	3,071	
205	16	3	4,548	358	3	6	1	7		44	74			304	118	
206	51	55	112	19	8	122	25	81	1	270	88	8		6,989	1,501	
207	17	40	683	1,805	11	7	16			30	48			1,774	1,452	
208	513	318	455	233	102	129	38	102	29	395	262	76	14	4,645	4,004	
209	29	90	28	34	5	84	14	14	21	22	37			260	681	
210	76	23	47	7	4	4	1			6		33	5	499	50	
211	165	160	123	111	23	40	18	21	5	219	145	22	9	917	1,417	
212	33	1	9	2	4	3		1		36	2	8		234	8	
213	17	19	6	19	21	84		8		6	2			116	204	
214	64	10	57	7	8	11		30		30	1	3		1,664	1,124	
215	129	15	185	60	34	37	5	28	3	76	75	9		955	520	
216	249		280	17	42	33		30		296	9	85		1,851	35	
217	1,978	17	17,581	5,027	1,436	854	3	398	1	1,498	25	228		32,073	1,771	
218	23	2	750	46	4	6		6		9	2	1		680	35	
219	590	2	1,043	157	278	77		3		130	1	1		5,590	157	
220	694	7	2,044	444	6	73		102		458	2	88		6,356	50	
221	80	1	459	24	56	38		17		232	2	5		1,878	67	
222	591	5	15,125	4,800	654	660	3	270	1	669	19	193		17,569	1,462	
223	160	23	8,361	4,108	68	41	1	9	1	76	15	10		4,833	2,677	
224	2	1	4,127	1,692	20	6				4		2		1,141	93	
225	5		2,236	1,619		5		3	1	2		1		2,083	1,910	
226	56	18	1,325	568	1	9	1			3		2		249	125	
227	44		15	5								1		309	19	
228	16		94	37	44	15		4		60	15	1		653	457	
229	17	4	564	187	3	6		2		7		3		393	73	

\* See footnotes to Table 34, page 48.



## POPULATION.

TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH

Table 35—Continued. OCCUPATION.		ALABAMA.		ALASKA.		ARIZONA.		ARKANSAS.		CALIFORNIA.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
	<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.</b>										
	Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s. <sup>1</sup> )—Continued.										
230	Liquor and beverage industries.....	129	1	19		30		52	2	1,477	29
231	Breweries.....	10		17		16		7		913	3
232	Distilleries.....							9		124	6
233	Other liquor and beverage factories.....	119	1	2		14		36	2	440	20
234	Lumber and furniture industries.....	2,630	48	37		112	526	3,107	22	4,724	394
235	Furniture, piano, and organ factories.....	101	6	1		7		103	2	701	27
236	Saw and planing mills <sup>2</sup> .....	2,226	13	36		90		2,238	11	3,481	26
237	Other woodworking factories.....	303	29			15	526	766	9	542	341
238	Paper and pulp mills.....	3				1				134	13
239	Printing and publishing.....	63	67	2		18	5	43	56	803	679
240	Shoe factories.....	4				4		14		563	132
241	Tanneries.....	19		1		1		8		969	7
	<b>Textile industries—</b>										
242	Beamers, warpers, and slashers.....	168	95					1	2	1	2
243	Cotton mills.....	168	95					1	2	1	2
244	Silk mills.....										
245	Woolen and worsted mills.....										
246	Other textile mills.....										
247	Bobbin boys, doffers, and carriers.....	777	37					7	2	28	8
248	Cotton mills.....	773	37					7	2	5	8
249	Silk mills.....										
250	Woolen and worsted mills.....										
251	Other textile mills.....	4								23	
252	Carders, combers, and lappers.....	433	99					1		44	2
253	Cotton mills.....	427	96					1		11	2
254	Silk mills.....										
255	Woolen and worsted mills.....	2								2	
256	Other textile mills.....	4	3							31	
257	Drawers, rovers, and twistors.....	409	254							8	11
258	Cotton mills.....	406	251							7	8
259	Silk mills.....										3
260	Woolen and worsted mills.....										
261	Other textile mills.....	3	3							1	
262	Spinners.....	523	1,755			1	46	2	15	180	129
263	Cotton mills.....	518	1,733					2	13	13	81
264	Silk mills.....									12	43
265	Woolen and worsted mills.....								1	6	
266	Other textile mills.....	5	22			1	46		1	149	5
267	Weavers.....	1,458	1,198			88	1,837	15	38	334	110
268	Cotton mills.....	1,455	1,195					10	7	16	47
269	Silk mills.....							1		6	6
270	Woolen and worsted mills.....	2	1							8	5
271	Other textile mills.....	1	2			88	1,837	4	31	304	52
272	Winders, reelers, and spoolers.....	184	925					1	3	82	56
273	Cotton mills.....	173	903					1	3	6	31
274	Silk mills.....										20
275	Woolen and worsted mills.....										1
276	Other textile mills.....	11	22							76	4
277	Other occupations.....	1,112	808			1	1	22	18	684	446
278	Cotton mills.....	956	439					10	7	43	49
279	Silk mills.....									3	4
280	Woolen and worsted mills.....	2	1					2		40	13
281	Other textile mills.....	154	368			1	1	10	11	598	380
282	Other industries.....	916	79	59	182	67	5	575	38	4,309	1,038
283	Electrical supply factories.....	7				1		3		113	25
284	Paper box factories.....	1	2							47	121
285	Rubber factories.....	1	1					1		123	9
286	Other factories.....	907	76	59	182	66	5	571	38	4,026	883
287	Sewers and sewing machine operators (factory) <sup>2</sup> .....	33	204			1	6	9	79	472	1,994
288	Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	649	9	32		136	1	361	1	2,619	11
289	Skilled occupations (n. o. s. <sup>1</sup> ).....	70		20		6		32	1	487	7
290	Annealers and temperers (metal).....	3						4		24	
291	Piano and organ tuners.....	45				4		24	1	238	2
292	Wood carvers.....	8		19		1		4		86	4
293	Other skilled occupations.....	14		1		1				139	1
294	Stonecutters.....	105		5		11		102		879	1
295	Structural iron workers (building).....	37				13		9		618	
296	Tailors and tailoresses.....	651	70	38	2	131	13	487	52	4,960	1,484
297	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	375		35		56		253		1,181	
298	Coppersmiths.....	52				15		46		180	
299	Tinsmiths.....	323		35		41		207		1,001	
300	Upholsterers.....	83	3	6		5		50	3	760	20
301	<b>Transportation.</b>	<b>32,976</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>3,463</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>8,567</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>23,839</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>100,062</b>	<b>4,241</b>
	<b>Water transportation (selected occupations):</b>										
302	Boatmen, canalmen, and lock keepers.....	59		8		3		16		183	
303	Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	247		169		5		55		2,338	
304	Longshoremen and stevedores.....	888		37				11		2,593	
305	Sailors and deck hands.....	486		527		7		242		7,450	2

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS.

SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

	COLORADO.		CONNECTICUT.		DELAWARE.		DIST. COLUMBIA.		FLORIDA.		GEORGIA.		IDAHO.		ILLINOIS.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
230	309	3	348	8	56	5	146	2	71	1	186	6	42	.....	2,325	110
231	223	.....	219	1	37	.....	113	1	16	.....	34	.....	37	.....	1,705	47
232	11	.....	22	.....	1	.....	3	.....	8	.....	1	.....	1	.....	323	22
233	75	3	107	7	18	5	30	1	47	1	151	6	4	.....	297	41
234	372	10	1,448	260	256	48	139	6	1,518	134	2,841	104	544	1	13,331	1,020
235	77	3	797	238	23	1	62	6	20	1	445	62	11	.....	7,965	612
236	206	6	260	17	78	2	30	.....	1,401	119	2,163	38	525	1	1,710	143
237	80	1	391	5	155	45	47	.....	88	14	233	14	8	.....	3,656	265
238	15	4	653	321	150	64	12	26	3	.....	47	19	1	.....	541	260
239	190	203	274	352	24	32	687	1,003	43	49	198	257	19	10	3,674	3,865
240	46	18	238	97	14	13	8	.....	6	.....	101	28	1	.....	3,165	1,494
241	26	.....	94	19	1,106	581	2	.....	4	.....	61	.....	4	.....	1,678	37
242	.....	.....	598	403	13	6	.....	.....	1	.....	308	130	.....	.....	15	2
243	.....	.....	167	147	0	1	.....	.....	1	.....	202	122	.....	.....	2	.....
244	.....	.....	153	210	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
245	.....	.....	182	8	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	7	.....	.....	6	1
246	.....	.....	96	38	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	7	1
247	.....	.....	457	60	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,409	75	.....	.....	8	10
248	.....	.....	345	41	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,302	75	.....	.....	2	6
249	.....	.....	10	9	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	3	.....
250	.....	.....	43	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	3	4
251	.....	.....	59	7	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
252	.....	.....	769	184	8	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	966	129	.....	.....	35	15
253	.....	.....	399	129	3	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	946	129	.....	.....	8	8
254	.....	.....	6	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
255	.....	.....	271	4	2	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	27	3
256	1	.....	93	43	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	8	3
257	.....	.....	511	935	0	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	877	344	.....	.....	6	31
258	.....	.....	303	555	2	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	856	326	.....	.....	.....	.....
259	.....	.....	79	228	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	13	.....	.....	1	8
260	.....	.....	10	70	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
261	.....	.....	59	82	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	3	.....	.....	5	23
262	.....	.....	1,762	1,127	20	52	.....	.....	2	2	955	2,783	.....	.....	120	283
263	.....	.....	896	805	10	28	.....	.....	1	2	917	2,737	.....	.....	7	40
264	.....	.....	104	118	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....	5	42
265	.....	.....	518	39	9	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	19	.....	.....	24	16
266	.....	.....	244	165	16	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	8	27	.....	.....	84	186
267	26	39	6,799	3,457	57	187	6	2	2	.....	2,045	2,029	16	31	540	937
268	1	1	2,558	1,654	16	81	1	.....	.....	.....	2,570	1,951	.....	.....	15	45
269	4	.....	1,504	744	10	65	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	15	17
270	1	.....	1,739	594	24	15	1	.....	.....	.....	53	64	1	.....	80	32
271	20	38	998	595	7	26	4	2	1	.....	13	13	14	31	424	893
272	.....	.....	350	3,550	2	38	.....	1	.....	.....	320	1,935	.....	.....	32	254
273	.....	.....	90	992	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	318	1,860	.....	.....	1	7
274	.....	.....	102	1,381	10	10	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	1	85
275	.....	.....	61	373	1	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	12	.....	.....	5	11
276	.....	.....	97	808	1	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	42	.....	.....	26	151
277	20	24	4,018	4,600	457	380	21	23	6	9	2,676	2,026	7	6	1,371	2,476
278	3	.....	892	826	270	123	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,189	1,047	.....	1	39	27
279	.....	.....	557	816	4	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	5	.....	.....	10	88
280	.....	.....	861	778	10	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	14	.....	.....	135	68
281	17	24	1,708	2,180	164	230	21	23	6	9	455	990	7	5	1,187	2,203
282	660	194	7,164	5,723	244	68	308	76	1,136	43	1,496	330	90	12	13,918	7,858
283	22	9	494	503	6	.....	6	.....	6	2	13	1	.....	.....	1,746	1,541
284	3	.....	295	558	3	4	4	6	1	.....	20	69	.....	.....	343	1,040
285	12	11	2,488	1,934	41	24	5	.....	3	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	226	61
286	623	174	3,880	2,638	104	40	293	70	1,126	41	1,443	269	90	12	11,603	5,216
287	26	306	300	6,859	18	271	33	132	24	12	70	1,307	1	18	3,812	18,895
288	674	.....	1,352	20	173	2	426	4	290	1	986	4	177	.....	4,531	46
289	101	2	582	11	26	.....	46	.....	36	.....	68	1	22	.....	1,743	27
290	1	.....	301	2	8	.....	8	.....	3	.....	5	.....	1	.....	69	.....
291	74	2	130	.....	7	.....	35	.....	31	.....	41	1	21	.....	733	12
292	10	.....	56	.....	0	.....	3	.....	1	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	646	5
293	16	.....	95	9	2	.....	3	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	295	10
294	405	.....	618	.....	67	.....	144	.....	38	.....	833	.....	64	.....	1,700	.....
295	80	.....	31	.....	8	.....	142	.....	4	.....	27	.....	9	.....	1,310	.....
296	934	222	2,250	248	158	64	969	262	580	44	910	189	210	17	17,411	5,467
297	434	.....	807	1	223	.....	432	.....	214	.....	589	.....	75	.....	5,554	4
298	28	.....	40	.....	21	.....	36	.....	17	.....	90	.....	3	.....	198	.....
299	406	.....	767	1	202	.....	396	.....	197	.....	490	.....	72	.....	5,356	4
300	126	1	240	10	114	7	171	3	52	.....	100	8	13	.....	1,866	59
301	30,719	1,369	27,661	1,109	5,876	137	11,784	657	20,595	356	44,828	1,284	11,482	351	183,927	10,309
302	19	.....	46	.....	21	.....	17	1	75	.....	11	.....	19	.....	124	1
303	4	.....	400	.....	153	.....	50	.....	538	.....	225	.....	44	.....	414	.....
304	2	.....	295	1	35	.....	61	.....	1,700	.....	1,762	7	19	.....	710	2
305	16	.....	402	.....	252	1	135	.....	1,274	2	656	1	105	.....	1,150	.....

\* See footnotes to Table 34, page 48.

## POPULATION.

TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH

Table 35—Continued. OCCUPATION.		ALABAMA.		ALASKA.		ARIZONA.		ARKANSAS.		CALIFORNIA.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
<b>Transportation—Continued.</b>											
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):											
306	Carriage and hack drivers.....	755		12		101		326		821	
307	Chauffeurs.....	256				56		60		2,300	1
308	Draymen, teamsters, and expressmen <sup>1</sup> .....	4,414	2	647		1,215		3,232		17,053	1
309	Foremen of livery and transfer companies.....	29		2		13		48		210	
310	Garage keepers and managers.....	31				11		13		406	1
311	Hostlers and stable hands.....	714		18		160		649		3,125	
312	Livery-stable keepers and managers.....	451		7		114		416	4	1,268	7
313	Proprietors and managers of transfer companies.....	93	1	20	1	66		71	1	814	8
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):											
314	Baggagemen and freight agents.....	137		2		31		109		493	
315	Baggagemen.....	80		2		22		62		364	
316	Freight agents.....	57				9		47		129	
317	Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	175		2		62		153		288	
318	Brakemen.....	1,066		24		356		1,277		2,039	
319	Conductors (steam railroad).....	852		17		227		698		1,876	
320	Conductors (street railroad).....	443				34		154		2,854	
321	Foremen and overseers.....	1,292	3	34		357	1	1,007	4	2,109	5
322	Laborers.....	8,151	53	1,270		3,694	9	7,620	34	10,390	75
323	Steam railroad.....	7,810	49	1,270		3,669	9	7,494	33	18,403	67
324	Street railroad.....	341	4			25		126	1	987	8
325	Locomotive engineers.....	1,611		58		373		1,229		2,774	
326	Locomotive firemen.....	1,498		44		297		1,066		1,862	
327	Motormen.....	441				48		181		2,907	
328	Officials and superintendents.....	310		18		123		253		818	1
329	Steam railroad.....	300		18		120		242		728	1
330	Street railroad.....	10				3		11		90	
331	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	1,683		11		190		521		2,296	2
332	Switchmen and flagmen (steam railroad).....	1,508		10		153		451		1,967	2
333	Switchmen and flagmen (street railroad).....	21				1		5		73	
334	Yardmen (steam railroad).....	154		1		36		65		256	
335	Ticket and station agents.....	346	22	7		55	2	321	9	636	52
Express, post, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):											
336	Agents (express companies).....	91	1			14		67	1	213	6
337	Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	171		4		33		246		725	
338	Express messengers.....	61		1		16		82		255	
339	Railway mail clerks.....	110		3		17		164		470	
340	Mail carriers.....	1,291	9	37		71	2	734	10	1,824	25
341	Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	293		25		80		218		1,517	
342	Telegraph messengers.....	96		3		19		60		327	2
343	Telegraph operators.....	827	75	82		196	35	507	53	1,690	442
344	Telephone operators.....	110	569	4	23	16	81	89	640	291	3,520
Other transportation pursuits:											
345	Foremen and overseers (n. o. s. <sup>2</sup> ).....	206	1	16		26		68	2	654	17
346	Road and street building and repairing.....	160				14		39		327	
347	Telegraph and telephone companies.....	24	1			6		14	2	154	17
348	Water transportation.....	22		16		6		14		137	
349	Other transportation.....							1		36	
350	Inspectors.....	450		1		86		251		979	15
351	Steam railroad.....	412				85		241		755	4
352	Street railroad.....	17				1		4		124	
353	Other transportation.....	21		1				6		100	11
354	Laborers (n. o. s. <sup>2</sup> ).....	2,434	12	12		282		1,370	4	10,305	6
355	Road and street building and repairing.....	2,089		8		219		1,114		8,054	
356	Street cleaning.....	29				16		23		277	
357	Other transportation.....	316	12	4		47		233	4	1,434	6
358	Proprietors, officials, and managers (n. o. s. <sup>2</sup> ).....	149	12	21		28		125	12	564	42
359	Telegraph and telephone companies.....	94	12	4		24		110	12	231	41
360	Other transportation.....	55		17		4		15		333	1
361	Other occupations (semiskilled).....	430	13	324		112	1	376	5	1,292	11
362	Steam railroad.....	352	6	309		94	1	340	2	593	3
363	Street railroad.....	17	2			1		12		185	
364	Other transportation.....	61	5	15		17		24	3	514	8
365	<b>Trade.....</b>	<b>39,074</b>	<b>3,669</b>	<b>1,384</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>5,729</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>28,678</b>	<b>2,694</b>	<b>133,663</b>	<b>17,935</b>
366	Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	1,237	14	62	1	247	6	1,000	31	4,827	169
367	Bankers and bank officials.....	650	9	35		120	5	699	24	1,665	57
368	Commercial brokers and commission men.....	349		11	1	31		177	3	1,247	21
369	Loan brokers and loan company officials.....	84	2			4	1	32		85	10
370	Pawnbrokers.....	19		1		3		9		46	1
371	Stockbrokers.....	68	1	2		27		34	1	893	22
372	Brokers not specified and promoters.....	67	2	13		62		49	3	891	58
373	Clerks in stores <sup>1</sup> .....	2,701	638	123	19	453	101	1,616	427	11,465	3,349
374	Commercial travelers.....	1,613	27	18		126	6	1,508	24	4,691	72
375	Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	45	1	1		15		20	7	304	48
376	Deliverymen.....	2,431	4	14		371	1	1,706		8,467	4
377	Bakeries and laundries.....	171		4		39		115		1,542	
378	Stores.....	2,260	4	10		332	1	1,591		6,925	4

<sup>1</sup> See footnotes to Table 34, page 48.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS.

SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

	COLORADO.		CONNECTICUT.		DELAWARE.		DIST. COLUMBIA.		FLORIDA.		GEORGLA.		IDAHO.		ILLINOIS.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
306	340	-----	528	3	45	1	299	-----	694	1	1,130	3	118	2	1,805	-----
307	387	-----	1,291	2	74	-----	507	1	215	-----	490	-----	38	-----	3,044	5
308	5,249	1	6,031	1	688	1	2,117	-----	2,556	1	5,471	2	1,802	-----	32,955	3
309	83	-----	115	-----	17	-----	87	-----	23	-----	46	-----	7	-----	565	-----
310	98	-----	111	-----	3	-----	38	-----	47	-----	62	-----	20	-----	348	4
311	639	-----	923	-----	202	-----	393	-----	429	-----	974	3	269	1	3,809	1
312	525	4	359	3	94	-----	88	4	307	4	559	3	271	1	2,020	6
313	171	4	263	1	20	-----	84	4	55	-----	113	1	73	1	1,320	22
314	155	-----	270	-----	63	-----	33	-----	124	1	351	-----	59	-----	1,251	-----
315	100	-----	218	-----	40	-----	28	-----	82	-----	254	-----	46	-----	839	-----
316	55	-----	52	-----	23	-----	5	-----	42	1	97	-----	13	-----	412	-----
317	238	-----	54	-----	8	-----	23	-----	43	-----	126	-----	40	-----	747	-----
318	1,318	-----	707	-----	358	-----	130	-----	251	-----	760	-----	409	-----	4,751	-----
319	1,164	-----	518	-----	280	-----	238	-----	428	-----	1,248	-----	233	-----	4,502	-----
320	575	-----	1,054	-----	159	-----	578	-----	234	-----	542	-----	44	-----	6,087	-----
321	1,077	4	570	2	154	-----	104	3	733	4	1,368	4	372	-----	4,737	23
322	7,409	34	3,896	30	968	7	910	78	5,005	46	10,746	125	4,557	10	40,657	245
323	7,138	33	3,303	28	938	7	760	75	4,932	45	10,385	120	4,539	10	36,694	223
324	271	1	593	2	30	-----	150	3	73	1	361	5	18	-----	3,963	17
325	1,869	-----	975	-----	315	-----	165	-----	333	-----	1,874	-----	483	-----	6,875	-----
326	1,546	-----	443	-----	222	-----	107	-----	631	-----	1,719	-----	344	-----	5,330	-----
327	558	-----	1,066	-----	154	-----	613	-----	229	-----	545	-----	58	-----	5,958	-----
328	395	-----	219	-----	67	-----	113	-----	192	-----	473	-----	96	-----	1,801	-----
329	369	-----	176	-----	60	-----	88	-----	181	-----	439	-----	93	-----	1,598	-----
330	26	-----	43	-----	7	-----	25	-----	11	-----	34	-----	3	-----	203	-----
331	1,104	9	645	-----	335	-----	178	-----	549	-----	1,789	-----	233	-----	11,281	5
332	940	0	545	-----	205	-----	107	-----	472	-----	1,577	-----	219	-----	9,992	5
333	12	-----	19	-----	4	-----	39	-----	1	-----	9	-----	-----	-----	402	-----
334	152	-----	81	-----	36	-----	32	-----	76	-----	203	-----	14	-----	887	-----
335	290	7	242	5	40	1	34	-----	194	13	515	23	80	2	1,562	216
336	69	1	71	1	23	-----	20	-----	62	4	136	2	24	-----	484	5
337	358	1	234	-----	61	-----	189	-----	224	-----	610	-----	60	-----	1,903	-----
338	157	1	71	-----	17	-----	39	-----	98	-----	173	-----	22	-----	662	-----
339	201	-----	163	-----	44	-----	150	-----	126	-----	437	-----	38	-----	1,241	-----
340	603	13	814	3	180	2	352	-----	421	4	1,947	8	189	13	6,140	50
341	368	-----	438	-----	63	-----	63	-----	110	-----	430	-----	104	-----	2,241	3
342	142	1	92	-----	18	-----	91	-----	81	-----	226	2	23	-----	864	8
343	935	142	477	101	227	11	278	70	445	54	1,198	115	216	32	5,131	716
344	89	1,103	81	893	21	107	50	443	45	194	178	920	39	281	875	3,623
345	118	7	207	12	19	-----	83	3	104	4	221	8	44	2	785	47
346	69	-----	92	-----	11	-----	42	-----	54	-----	122	-----	26	-----	375	-----
347	41	7	79	12	4	-----	17	3	8	-----	60	8	11	2	251	47
348	7	-----	18	-----	4	-----	5	-----	41	-----	39	-----	7	-----	81	-----
349	1	-----	18	-----	19	-----	19	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	78	-----
350	534	5	274	5	115	-----	149	4	219	3	678	2	71	1	2,591	49
351	478	4	182	1	108	-----	110	4	201	2	614	1	68	1	2,166	21
352	23	-----	56	-----	1	-----	18	-----	12	-----	33	-----	2	-----	129	-----
353	33	-----	36	4	6	-----	21	-----	6	-----	31	1	1	-----	296	28
354	1,836	-----	3,379	1	280	-----	3,189	23	969	2	4,796	9	764	-----	15,609	5
355	1,587	-----	2,899	-----	250	-----	2,811	-----	746	-----	4,300	-----	657	-----	13,324	-----
356	63	-----	161	-----	2	-----	151	-----	21	-----	72	-----	14	-----	645	-----
357	206	-----	319	1	28	-----	227	25	202	2	424	9	93	-----	1,640	5
358	118	31	127	37	25	3	38	2	130	0	250	17	78	3	840	207
359	92	31	75	37	14	3	17	2	40	9	175	17	49	3	582	207
360	20	-----	52	-----	11	-----	21	-----	84	-----	75	-----	29	-----	258	-----
361	318	2	344	8	117	3	180	16	417	8	603	9	77	2	2,661	63
362	230	1	179	2	85	1	58	1	253	5	484	5	60	1	1,437	19
363	35	-----	75	-----	4	-----	21	-----	11	-----	51	1	3	-----	579	6
364	44	1	90	0	28	2	101	15	153	3	68	3	14	1	645	38
365	34,553	4,586	41,167	6,568	6,099	1,345	17,284	3,268	20,267	1,939	56,082	5,348	9,572	1,014	241,319	43,250
366	1,536	30	879	14	203	1	372	10	657	2	2,025	32	509	13	8,542	286
367	658	26	469	8	93	-----	141	6	326	-----	1,170	14	377	11	3,711	186
368	332	1	118	2	90	-----	117	-----	217	1	514	6	41	1	2,964	53
369	23	5	8	1	-----	-----	21	-----	12	-----	81	3	8	-----	148	8
370	10	-----	14	-----	5	-----	7	1	15	-----	35	1	1	-----	47	2
371	269	1	204	1	5	-----	31	2	31	-----	104	2	22	-----	870	17
372	244	3	66	2	10	1	51	1	56	1	121	6	60	-----	802	20
373	3,067	1,353	3,616	1,253	436	172	1,988	1,042	1,757	397	3,220	761	718	285	24,342	15,052
374	1,592	25	1,646	27	168	10	336	6	561	15	3,343	47	315	6	12,690	219
375	97	7	68	1	12	1	50	1	11	1	41	5	9	-----	490	42
376	2,357	1	4,022	1	476	1	2,111	1	1,130	1	3,255	2	349	-----	19,102	12
377	278	-----	463	-----	48	-----	314	-----	84	-----	204	-----	28	-----	1,827	3
378	2,079	1	3,559	-----	428	-----	1,797	-----	1,040	1	3,051	2	321	-----	17,275	9

\* Not otherwise specified.

## POPULATION.

TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH

Table 35—Continued. OCCUPATION.		ALABAMA.		ALASKA.		ARIZONA.		ARKANSAS.		CALIFORNIA.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Trade—Continued.											
379	Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	97	6	.....	.....	21	1	84	4	1,051	152
380	Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....	83	6	.....	.....	15	1	72	4	895	150
381	Foremen (warehouses, stockyards, etc.).....	14	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	12	.....	166	2
382	Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	313	3	.....	.....	8	.....	135	1	305	20
383	Insurance agents and officials.....	1,111	40	8	.....	63	1	730	23	3,101	121
384	Insurance agents.....	1,039	38	8	.....	50	1	678	23	2,782	115
385	Officials of insurance companies.....	72	2	.....	.....	4	.....	52	.....	319	6
386	Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	728	3	7	.....	106	.....	400	.....	4,242	5
387	Coal yards.....	126	.....	.....	.....	16	.....	47	.....	182	.....
388	Elevators.....	11	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	29	.....	38	.....
389	Lumberyards.....	410	.....	.....	.....	73	.....	300	.....	3,586	1
390	Stockyards.....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	33	.....
391	Warehouses.....	149	3	7	.....	16	.....	21	.....	403	4
392	Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	3,003	40	7	.....	94	3	1,077	21	3,028	109
393	Newsboys.....	314	3	3	.....	30	.....	168	.....	1,256	7
394	Proprietors, officials, and managers (n. o. s. <sup>1</sup> ).....	265	4	5	.....	47	1	132	2	1,315	55
395	Employment office keepers.....	10	1	.....	.....	5	.....	9	2	194	41
396	Proprietors, etc., elevators.....	16	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	17	.....	87	1
397	Proprietors, etc., warehouses.....	114	.....	3	.....	14	.....	37	.....	291	2
398	Other proprietors, officials, and managers.....	125	3	2	.....	26	1	69	.....	743	11
399	Real estate agents and officials.....	977	13	22	5	242	4	902	16	9,779	433
400	Retail dealers.....	14,765	618	1,005	35	2,384	83	12,037	434	44,752	2,345
401	Salesmen and saleswomen.....	8,601	2,233	92	8	1,801	293	6,428	1,691	29,547	9,246
402	Auctioneers.....	20	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5	.....	115	.....
403	Demonstrators.....	6	12	.....	.....	2	1	10	.....	61	98
404	Sales agents.....	440	64	17	.....	48	7	332	70	1,117	105
405	Salesmen and saleswomen (stores) <sup>2</sup> .....	8,135	2,157	75	8	1,306	285	6,081	1,618	28,254	9,043
406	Undertakers.....	127	.....	5	.....	49	1	133	2	641	40
407	Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	472	3	7	.....	60	.....	304	2	2,137	37
408	Other pursuits (semiskilled).....	214	10	5	.....	52	.....	238	9	2,755	1,723
409	Fruit graders and packers.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1,696	1,573
410	Meat cutters.....	142	.....	2	.....	38	.....	135	.....	511	1
411	Other occupations.....	71	10	2	.....	14	.....	101	8	578	149
412	Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	4,731	223	1,466	4	1,507	48	3,531	217	23,923	553
413	Firemen (fire department).....	348	.....	17	.....	30	.....	144	.....	1,824	.....
414	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	987	1	138	.....	201	.....	697	.....	2,711	2
415	Laborers (public service).....	905	5	15	.....	130	1	718	1	2,350	21
416	Garbage men and scavengers.....	17	.....	9	.....	10	.....	51	.....	538	.....
417	Other laborers.....	888	5	6	.....	120	1	667	1	1,812	21
418	Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	439	.....	53	.....	128	.....	430	.....	992	10
419	Detectives.....	71	.....	1	.....	5	.....	18	.....	234	5
420	Marshals and constables.....	145	.....	51	.....	49	.....	237	.....	421	.....
421	Probation and truant officers.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	23	5
422	Sheriffs.....	221	.....	1	.....	72	.....	175	.....	314	.....
423	Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	615	12	4	.....	137	5	407	6	2,144	138
424	Officials and inspectors (city).....	298	3	4	.....	65	1	189	5	1,315	50
425	Officials and inspectors (county).....	317	9	.....	.....	72	4	278	1	829	88
426	Officials and inspectors (state and United States).....	566	205	152	4	189	40	519	209	1,879	383
427	Officials and inspectors (state).....	92	4	4	.....	13	.....	68	2	236	6
428	Officials and inspectors (United States).....	474	201	148	4	176	40	451	207	1,643	387
429	Policemen.....	505	.....	12	.....	97	.....	179	.....	2,040	.....
430	Soldiers, sailors, and marines.....	293	.....	1,049	.....	572	.....	334	.....	9,569	.....
431	Other pursuits.....	73	.....	26	.....	23	2	43	1	408	19
432	Life-savers.....	1	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	.....
433	Lighthouse keepers.....	10	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	97	6
434	Other occupations.....	62	.....	4	.....	23	2	39	1	239	13
435	Professional service.....	12,288	8,224	896	232	2,610	1,208	11,193	6,155	41,138	23,315
436	Actors.....	53	23	2	1	32	34	63	47	919	796
437	Architects.....	103	2	1	.....	20	1	59	3	1,203	32
438	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	60	86	7	6	14	13	44	04	1,062	1,110
439	Authors, editors, and reporters.....	270	36	25	.....	89	10	221	26	1,811	448
440	Authors.....	8	11	1	.....	4	2	5	3	180	131
441	Editors and reporters.....	262	25	24	.....	85	8	216	23	1,631	267
442	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	134	1	24	.....	150	2	20	.....	895	26
443	Civil and mining engineers and surveyors.....	633	1	218	.....	615	.....	393	.....	4,945	1
444	Civil engineers and surveyors.....	586	1	164	.....	313	.....	378	.....	3,710	1
445	Mining engineers.....	97	.....	54	.....	302	.....	15	.....	1,235	.....
446	Clergymen.....	2,532	2	75	.....	136	.....	1,914	46	3,135	45
447	College presidents and professors.....	146	21	.....	.....	26	2	87	13	547	227
448	Dentists.....	525	4	36	.....	62	3	269	6	2,000	85
449	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	114	3	12	.....	48	.....	94	2	1,716	112
450	Designers.....	2	3	1	.....	2	.....	61	.....	170	61
451	Draftsmen.....	106	.....	10	.....	45	.....	23	2	1,405	46
452	Inventors.....	6	.....	1	.....	1	.....	10	.....	141	5

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS.

SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

	COLORADO.		CONNECTICUT.		DELAWARE.		DIST. COLUMBIA.		FLORIDA.		GEORGIA.		IDAHO.		ILLINOIS.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
379	239	20	222	17	36	4	72	14	51	4	117	23	38	-----	1,930	426
380	196	20	198	17	32	4	63	14	45	4	103	23	29	-----	1,577	425
381	43	-----	24	-----	4	-----	9	-----	6	-----	14	-----	9	-----	353	1
382	48	12	41	1	9	-----	27	-----	121	1	356	7	14	2	1,189	673
383	840	30	1,561	19	285	4	549	10	546	36	2,360	56	143	3	6,943	277
384	771	27	1,311	19	227	4	472	10	503	35	2,144	54	139	3	6,346	266
385	69	3	250	-----	58	-----	77	-----	43	1	216	2	4	-----	587	11
386	651	-----	1,129	22	106	-----	424	-----	468	21	1,637	11	267	-----	11,203	16
387	123	-----	578	2	116	-----	174	-----	87	-----	259	-----	8	-----	1,815	1
388	20	-----	18	-----	6	-----	10	-----	19	-----	13	-----	14	-----	1,147	-----
389	378	-----	472	-----	68	-----	196	-----	292	-----	949	-----	1	-----	4,964	2
390	81	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	8	-----	1	-----	50	-----	5	-----	3,497	7
391	49	-----	60	20	6	-----	36	-----	69	21	366	10	30	-----	585	6
392	618	22	826	48	153	11	1,730	38	1,150	39	4,195	104	97	2	6,934	397
393	388	1	548	12	56	-----	242	1	128	-----	374	2	73	-----	2,151	32
394	322	7	253	22	58	5	110	7	112	3	410	6	110	2	1,978	102
395	43	4	10	19	-----	5	4	4	3	1	7	3	4	-----	145	68
396	47	-----	25	-----	2	-----	10	-----	6	-----	16	-----	31	-----	622	-----
397	57	-----	35	1	5	-----	35	2	41	-----	209	-----	32	-----	274	4
398	175	3	183	2	51	-----	61	1	62	2	184	2	43	2	937	30
399	2,931	84	1,121	23	131	3	705	17	881	13	1,108	17	906	13	8,440	167
400	11,529	634	15,892	932	2,647	319	5,318	608	7,842	384	19,464	1,170	4,022	140	75,686	4,322
401	7,074	2,296	8,044	4,114	1,049	807	2,824	1,500	3,776	806	12,836	3,056	1,804	545	51,927	20,095
402	41	-----	34	-----	7	1	19	-----	17	-----	17	-----	16	-----	285	-----
403	11	54	16	40	1	4	0	25	5	-----	21	15	1	-----	131	358
404	319	59	352	64	48	6	119	9	233	20	627	9	71	9	2,361	281
405	6,703	2,183	7,642	4,001	993	796	2,680	1,466	3,537	781	12,171	2,991	1,716	535	49,150	19,476
406	222	14	338	12	80	3	116	5	82	4	177	4	52	1	1,450	58
407	496	13	587	8	76	1	208	3	373	2	818	11	74	-----	3,346	74
408	546	31	374	42	28	3	102	5	621	210	340	28	72	2	2,956	500
409	15	3	6	-----	3	-----	1	-----	476	203	1	1	4	1	36	17
410	396	-----	228	-----	11	-----	32	-----	84	-----	206	-----	6	-----	689	-----
411	135	28	140	42	14	3	69	5	61	7	133	27	18	1	2,231	483
412	4,101	248	5,440	123	1,474	22	7,192	290	3,452	163	9,425	285	1,052	171	27,402	653
413	333	-----	628	-----	33	-----	419	-----	214	-----	503	-----	44	-----	2,607	-----
414	597	4	1,492	1	210	-----	1,015	8	735	1	1,655	1	152	1	5,543	4
415	590	1	996	10	132	-----	1,466	170	533	1	1,560	42	97	2	3,953	33
416	39	-----	28	-----	3	-----	61	-----	18	-----	46	-----	3	-----	388	-----
417	551	1	968	10	129	-----	1,405	170	515	1	1,515	42	94	2	3,565	33
418	344	3	169	1	45	1	88	2	226	-----	584	2	119	2	1,546	99
419	76	2	55	-----	16	1	56	-----	20	-----	90	2	7	1	617	30
420	156	-----	47	-----	24	-----	20	-----	93	-----	250	-----	48	-----	536	-----
421	5	1	11	1	-----	-----	3	2	2	-----	1	-----	6	1	43	68
422	107	-----	56	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	111	-----	243	-----	58	-----	350	1
423	649	82	543	29	108	3	191	11	355	9	934	9	187	40	2,964	143
424	337	34	506	27	76	2	191	11	185	2	413	6	75	13	2,216	77
425	312	48	37	2	32	1	-----	-----	170	7	521	3	112	27	778	66
426	471	156	457	78	90	15	1,318	68	453	152	791	228	201	125	2,225	365
427	100	13	84	3	10	1	1	-----	42	1	131	2	20	2	362	57
428	371	143	373	75	80	14	1,317	68	411	151	660	226	172	123	1,863	308
429	393	-----	771	-----	119	-----	875	-----	243	-----	659	-----	80	-----	6,287	-----
430	635	-----	246	-----	604	-----	1,675	-----	549	-----	2,301	-----	144	-----	1,579	-----
431	89	2	138	4	124	3	145	31	144	-----	78	3	19	1	368	9
432	-----	-----	3	-----	47	-----	-----	-----	11	-----	2	-----	1	-----	40	-----
433	-----	-----	24	1	62	1	-----	-----	94	-----	14	1	-----	-----	24	1
434	89	2	111	3	15	2	145	31	39	-----	62	2	18	1	304	8
435	12,221	8,876	11,576	10,537	1,913	1,534	8,076	4,529	6,231	3,956	15,409	12,249	4,253	2,479	65,152	50,032
436	147	110	146	61	17	9	69	35	66	69	92	60	54	45	1,605	1,335
437	199	6	227	3	30	2	253	1	80	2	184	3	56	-----	1,146	20
438	168	285	227	197	47	20	153	190	82	55	126	138	31	36	2,310	1,642
439	465	88	458	85	52	10	498	116	171	39	393	61	120	20	2,622	564
440	34	20	49	37	1	1	51	47	10	17	11	14	2	3	178	163
441	431	59	407	48	51	9	447	69	161	22	382	47	118	17	2,444	396
442	540	8	222	7	51	1	251	8	37	1	86	3	66	1	1,127	42
443	1,847	-----	664	-----	123	-----	409	-----	405	-----	471	-----	967	-----	2,904	-----
444	1,324	-----	643	-----	119	-----	389	-----	389	-----	449	-----	822	-----	2,671	-----
445	523	-----	21	-----	4	-----	20	-----	16	-----	22	-----	145	-----	233	-----
446	1,060	15	1,373	3	324	5	511	8	1,692	5	3,471	5	395	-----	6,726	39
447	152	35	239	21	17	1	103	50	50	11	104	60	34	6	1,058	224
448	471	26	574	22	68	10	273	12	256	11	696	9	179	4	3,037	97
449	296	28	1,133	36	238	6	616	58	35	2	159	11	49	3	3,921	179
450	23	12	282	31	5	2	21	12	5	1	39	7	1	1	633	148
451	232	15	815	5	231	4	577	46	21	1	146	3	43	2	3,082	25
452	41	1	56	-----	2	-----	38	-----	9	-----	4	-----	5	-----	256	6

\* See footnotes to Table 34, page 48.

## POPULATION.

TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH

Table 35—Continued. OCCUPATION.		ALABAMA.		ALASKA.		ARIZONA.		ARKANSAS.		CALIFORNIA.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
<b>Professional service—Continued.</b>											
453	Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	1,482	6	127	.....	333	3	1,348	2	4,871	37
454	Musicians and teachers of music.....	240	310	31	5	164	102	285	710	2,825	3,904
455	Photographers.....	273	39	32	2	77	9	306	53	1,328	294
456	Physicians and surgeons.....	2,553	30	78	1	283	8	2,823	60	5,176	832
457	Showmen.....	124	10	2	.....	52	2	148	10	1,129	62
458	Teachers.....	2,304	6,268	76	120	203	779	2,438	4,001	2,985	13,630
459	Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	9	3	.....	1	1	1	6	5	122	78
460	Teachers (school).....	2,385	6,265	76	119	202	778	2,432	4,996	2,863	13,552
461	Trained nurses.....	56	651	17	57	23	172	24	333	454	4,406
462	Veterinary surgeons.....	58	.....	6	.....	17	.....	91	.....	400	.....
463	Other professional pursuits.....	38	41	19	3	52	12	27	14	511	388
464	Semi-professional pursuits.....	373	95	108	37	159	44	439	128	2,787	1,387
465	Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace.....	65	2	3	.....	21	5	96	11	459	69
466	Fortune tellers, hypnotists, spiritualists, etc.....	4	7	2	1	1	4	8	16	47	82
467	Healers (except physicians and surgeons).....	10	6	39	4	33	4	37	27	233	40
468	Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	83	12	11	1	10	4	73	10	156	97
469	Officials of lodges, societies, etc.....	60	15	1	.....	19	3	67	16	422	124
470	Religious and charity workers.....	63	52	50	31	32	22	67	43	403	459
471	Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	59	1	1	.....	35	.....	67	1	547	17
472	Other occupations.....	29	.....	1	.....	8	2	24	4	520	39
473	Attendants and helpers (professional service).....	72	86	.....	.....	5	12	100	37	436	473
474	<b>Domestic and personal service.....</b>	<b>13,411</b>	<b>62,643</b>	<b>6,088</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>4,286</b>	<b>4,044</b>	<b>11,523</b>	<b>30,650</b>	<b>78,062</b>	<b>62,000</b>
475	Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	1,703	120	120	19	467	27	1,641	132	7,098	1,516
476	Bartenders.....	93	.....	184	.....	401	.....	579	.....	6,087	12
477	Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	190	11	4	.....	38	4	165	18	684	17
478	Billiard and pool room keepers.....	177	1	3	.....	36	.....	136	3	581	3
479	Dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	13	10	1	.....	2	4	29	15	103	14
480	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	264	2,012	27	28	114	540	404	2,071	1,974	6,638
481	Bootblacks.....	242	1	3	.....	25	.....	95	.....	945	.....
482	Charwomen and cleaners.....	42	322	.....	.....	11	9	44	187	891	331
483	Elevator tenders.....	120	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	49	.....	845	1
484	Hotel keepers and managers.....	337	181	232	59	154	81	518	320	2,756	324
485	Housekeepers and stewards.....	88	1,114	24	63	22	309	67	1,209	1,381	5,373
486	Janitors and sextons.....	547	81	32	2	114	20	370	40	3,093	544
487	Laborers (domestic and professional service).....	449	34	3	.....	107	4	384	34	2,015	87
488	Laundresses and laundresses (not in laundry).....	497	28,426	5	58	80	988	276	10,928	461	3,321
489	Laundry operatives <sup>1</sup> .....	218	840	36	28	161	145	143	555	6,150	4,200
490	Laundry owners, officials, and managers <sup>1</sup> .....	105	1	32	2	73	2	79	8	1,373	109
491	Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	144	2,226	.....	1	15	161	116	754	665	5,753
492	Midwives.....	.....	293	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	45	.....	114
493	Nurses (not trained).....	144	1,933	.....	1	15	153	116	709	665	5,639
494	Porters (except in stores).....	1,552	2	47	.....	274	.....	1,350	.....	2,947	2
495	Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	526	168	32	22	237	44	571	140	2,811	478
496	Saloon keepers.....	5	.....	145	.....	335	2	228	.....	3,977	65
497	Servants.....	4,921	26,838	881	292	1,321	1,427	3,208	13,709	22,896	27,294
498	Bell boys, chore boys, etc.....	324	13	4	.....	35	2	208	13	704	18
499	Chambermaids.....	2	1,119	.....	8	.....	121	2	560	24	1,143
500	Coachmen and footmen.....	112	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	75	.....	409	.....
501	Cooks.....	1,719	10,757	817	165	1,028	393	1,293	8,115	15,792	6,368
502	Other servants.....	2,704	8,949	60	119	245	911	1,030	5,021	5,967	19,645
503	Waiters.....	920	105	177	35	273	267	755	360	7,333	4,372
504	Other pursuits.....	448	71	4,034	55	57	5	472	125	1,061	203
505	Bathroom keepers and attendants.....	26	24	6	8	3	2	200	103	179	60
506	Cemetery keepers.....	37	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	35	.....	139	2
507	Cleaners and renovators (clothing, etc.).....	368	44	1	1	20	2	189	22	582	133
508	Umbrella menders and scissors grinders.....	9	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	6	.....	41	1
509	Other occupations.....	8	3	4,027	46	26	1	42	.....	120	7
510	<b>Clerical occupations.....</b>	<b>10,269</b>	<b>2,876</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>2,323</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>6,227</b>	<b>1,890</b>	<b>43,432</b>	<b>24,319</b>
511	Agents, canvassers, and collectors.....	1,235	63	42	.....	174	13	805	52	5,663	351
512	Agents.....	522	30	35	.....	86	4	382	13	2,394	129
513	Canvassers.....	130	22	1	.....	59	8	119	29	1,535	165
514	Collectors.....	583	11	6	.....	29	1	304	10	1,734	57
515	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	3,340	808	232	14	931	222	2,419	606	13,025	8,672
516	Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	4,194	438	336	25	993	107	2,275	311	19,831	3,694
517	Shipping clerks.....	388	4	3	.....	34	.....	268	1	1,893	52
518	Other clerks.....	3,806	434	333	25	959	107	2,007	310	17,938	3,642
519	Messenger, bundle, and office boys <sup>1</sup> .....	976	51	6	.....	90	4	423	16	2,625	494
520	Bundle and cash boys and girls.....	62	27	.....	.....	4	3	34	9	287	357
521	Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	914	24	6	.....	86	1	389	7	2,338	77
522	Stenographers and typewriters.....	524	1,516	27	28	135	247	305	1,005	1,688	11,268

<sup>1</sup> See footnotes to Table 34, page 48.



OCCUPATION STATISTICS.

SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

	COLORADO.		CONNECTICUT.		DELAWARE.		DIST. COLUMBIA.		FLORIDA.		GEORGIA.		IDAHO.		ILLINOIS.		
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
453	1,634	11	1,117	3	179	1	1,521	21	711	2	2,233	2	563	.....	8,005	49	
454	689	1,159	786	1,218	103	193	513	448	210	431	415	1,155	178	291	4,704	7,023	
455	328	102	302	71	30	3	106	25	190	13	347	58	116	28	2,071	400	
456	1,849	207	1,518	119	256	12	1,071	77	1,021	49	3,154	73	465	34	9,695	894	
457	107	3	292	16	37	.....	71	.....	55	2	175	29	76	3	1,554	112	
458	1,036	5,155	1,038	6,508	194	1,011	444	2,239	775	2,813	2,267	8,081	550	1,701	6,942	20,441	
459	40	17	88	21	5	2	16	11	1	1	10	10	5	1	235	117	
460	996	5,138	970	6,487	189	1,009	428	2,228	774	2,812	2,257	8,971	545	1,700	6,707	20,324	
461	129	1,117	62	1,486	7	165	82	802	26	364	129	1,303	19	235	492	4,817	
462	121	.....	113	.....	22	.....	59	.....	30	.....	60	.....	75	.....	1,038	.....	
463	130	111	125	260	13	10	485	100	41	18	54	70	39	18	478	612	
464	671	343	541	303	73	47	391	210	255	53	531	161	195	44	3,062	1,774	
465	106	6	14	1	10	1	130	12	54	3	70	1	48	4	419	25	
466	8	29	6	26	1	.....	6	17	2	4	.....	13	1	2	31	173	
467	37	120	17	69	2	16	20	48	5	5	.....	13	8	5	175	474	
468	62	34	104	40	8	0	25	19	46	11	152	26	19	9	217	126	
469	144	23	86	25	9	3	50	26	33	7	80	19	23	3	521	192	
470	109	119	99	129	20	16	37	88	35	22	90	87	30	14	518	742	
471	149	9	136	3	18	1	73	.....	48	.....	95	.....	51	4	893	23	
472	56	3	99	10	5	1	32	.....	32	1	31	2	15	3	288	19	
473	102	67	401	118	32	22	107	120	34	16	162	67	26	10	655	768	
474	14,403	21,165	16,343	33,542	2,245	7,787	11,900	28,842	9,793	30,978	20,503	93,383	4,496	4,848	89,499	143,315	
475	1,833	389	2,228	316	374	51	949	321	1,136	75	2,458	200	646	27	12,560	2,267	
476	1,180	2	2,084	8	157	.....	689	1	609	1	351	.....	243	.....	9,286	66	
477	254	7	129	20	13	.....	74	.....	118	10	168	13	88	.....	1,021	58	
478	237	4	99	2	18	.....	63	.....	95	.....	131	5	78	.....	898	16	
479	17	3	30	18	.....	.....	11	.....	23	10	32	.....	10	.....	123	42	
480	495	3,102	254	2,428	28	355	89	914	292	1,616	260	2,250	190	584	1,161	9,438	
481	99	.....	211	.....	28	1	99	.....	83	.....	297	1	28	.....	596	4	
482	125	134	102	235	4	55	85	860	25	189	125	627	9	31	481	1,744	
483	209	.....	315	.....	27	.....	458	.....	34	.....	198	.....	14	.....	2,698	1	
484	636	335	454	82	105	13	146	24	362	208	401	214	318	130	1,795	756	
485	122	1,702	319	3,720	42	551	152	636	115	713	127	1,607	34	486	761	10,949	
486	1,086	117	1,646	94	192	46	1,017	115	294	26	921	142	220	18	10,085	1,008	
487	388	23	894	32	117	6	458	15	338	21	734	60	168	11	2,940	345	
488	86	2,230	131	3,806	20	1,605	121	7,920	394	14,844	832	44,710	31	351	645	18,283	
489	465	1,068	516	796	39	171	264	730	196	824	365	1,047	155	190	2,436	6,680	
490	217	14	322	11	33	1	132	7	113	7	203	10	83	1	1,277	64	
491	81	1,318	387	2,519	35	351	277	979	63	1,013	217	3,259	27	334	715	7,060	
492	.....	28	.....	48	.....	199	.....	33	.....	145	.....	148	.....	27	.....	522	.....
493	81	1,290	387	2,471	35	152	277	946	63	898	217	3,111	27	307	715	6,538	
494	1,080	.....	374	.....	68	.....	1,035	1	797	1	2,502	.....	128	.....	7,560	5	
495	639	196	566	63	75	20	375	158	403	188	620	337	194	31	3,488	769	
496	1,004	1	1,167	27	74	10	294	21	147	.....	241	1	182	.....	9,779	187	
497	3,065	9,026	2,946	17,825	508	4,349	3,260	15,383	2,918	10,911	7,019	37,894	1,353	2,166	11,900	77,699	
498	168	6	163	2	14	0	238	.....	183	8	421	34	39	2	769	25	
499	.....	499	.....	509	.....	04	.....	517	.....	440	.....	1,323	7	135	2	1,417	.....
500	86	.....	893	.....	99	.....	545	.....	110	.....	379	.....	7	.....	890	.....	
501	1,975	1,915	977	2,385	104	877	971	3,925	1,557	6,228	2,291	23,525	1,083	597	5,781	8,489	
502	836	6,606	913	14,929	351	3,402	1,506	10,941	1,068	4,235	3,928	13,012	217	1,462	4,468	67,768	
503	1,096	1,441	1,064	1,534	210	133	1,720	689	1,082	314	1,700	271	297	432	6,700	5,612	
504	243	51	234	26	31	9	206	68	274	20	769	110	88	14	1,620	320	
505	48	12	37	9	4	5	38	15	11	9	35	41	3	3	177	71	
506	32	.....	111	.....	10	.....	21	.....	19	.....	75	1	14	.....	338	2	
507	114	36	58	15	9	3	84	33	177	9	618	67	21	9	948	225	
508	4	.....	16	.....	24	.....	24	.....	3	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	85	1	
509	50	3	12	2	8	1	39	20	64	.....	33	1	50	2	72	21	
510	10,987	5,837	17,655	10,929	2,669	1,248	15,758	8,443	5,784	1,575	16,448	4,750	2,301	1,039	107,024	61,404	
511	1,047	120	1,051	165	221	16	625	33	714	40	1,904	112	211	11	8,579	805	
512	547	42	519	34	116	3	244	9	352	9	827	37	126	1	4,949	225	
513	160	57	161	124	20	9	86	16	58	23	170	58	33	7	1,147	403	
514	840	21	371	7	85	4	295	8	304	8	967	17	52	3	2,483	177	
515	3,531	1,864	4,836	3,859	585	447	1,431	1,229	1,938	408	5,130	1,253	911	346	23,654	16,141	
516	5,080	900	9,703	2,325	1,458	208	10,794	5,044	2,221	247	6,657	697	931	163	60,127	14,343	
517	388	3	2,151	6	166	6	140	4	230	6	868	10	42	.....	7,635	163	
518	4,642	897	7,552	2,254	1,292	200	10,654	5,040	1,985	241	5,789	687	889	163	52,492	14,180	
519	664	173	1,370	133	261	3	1,795	100	554	15	1,716	51	82	8	10,235	910	
520	44	141	57	74	1	2	62	55	42	6	103	16	1	7	320	417	
521	620	32	1,313	59	260	1	1,733	45	512	9	1,613	35	81	1	9,915	493	
522	715	2,780	695	4,447	144	576	1,063	2,037	357	885	981	2,637	166	511	4,429	20,205	

## POPULATION.

TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH

Table 35—Continued. OCCUPATION.		INDIANA.		IOWA.		KANSAS.		KENTUCKY.		LOUISIANA.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
1	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.....	1,108,767	1,051,638	912,728	847,558	699,184	622,378	874,306	848,338	612,534	601,042
2	All occupations.....	880,979	155,731	694,799	131,514	540,639	80,694	719,369	147,611	501,574	177,608
3	Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	335,609	8,845	344,942	9,557	267,392	6,854	424,357	90,713	262,141	86,607
4	Dairy farmers.....	761	53	742	62	456	54	474	25	409	41
5	Dairy farm laborers.....	554	58	351	33	270	35	530	37	534	92
6	Farmers <sup>1</sup> .....	194,073	5,133	204,349	4,546	169,118	3,882	238,221	10,733	107,788	8,102
7	Farm laborers.....	128,735	2,526	124,653	4,005	89,635	2,006	177,313	19,060	134,074	77,855
8	Farm laborers (home farm).....	49,337	1,702	54,802	2,988	49,791	1,454	95,190	16,059	48,202	47,128
9	Farm laborers (working out).....	79,398	704	69,851	1,017	39,844	552	82,123	3,001	85,114	30,727
10	Turpentine farm laborers.....									758	
11	Farm, dairy farm, garden, orchard, etc., foremen.....	1,047	480	1,046	325	679	284	644	394	1,935	63
12	Dairy farm foremen.....	19	6	10		9	1	15	4	18	3
13	Farm foremen <sup>1</sup> .....	932	477	966	322	624	282	609	390	1,890	58
14	Garden and greenhouse foremen.....	22	6	17	2	10	1	14		7	
15	Orchard, nursery, etc., foremen.....	14		53	1	36		6		14	2
16	Fishermen and oystermen.....	480	1	436	3	74	1	383	1	3,391	27
17	Foresters.....	8		6		15		3		26	
18	Gardeners, florists, fruit growers, and nurserymen.....	4,420	283	3,054	204	2,637	208	2,323	248	2,095	130
19	Florists.....	250	45	122	22	94	38	119	21	115	19
20	Fruit growers and nurserymen.....	678	35	742	36	635	44	146	22	242	10
21	Gardeners.....	3,475	203	2,157	146	1,882	126	2,045	205	1,708	101
22	Landscape gardeners.....	17		33		26		13		30	
23	Garden, greenhouse, orchard, and nursery laborers.....	1,729	133	1,676	159	1,103	95	1,299	134	1,703	265
24	Cranberry bog laborers.....										
25	Garden laborers.....	953	81	713	119	539	67	991	118	1,310	189
26	Greenhouse laborers.....	491	43	273	22	97	19	179	8	155	24
27	Orchard and nursery laborers.....	285	9	690	18	467	9	129	8	238	52
28	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	953		289		66		2,182	1	8,884	5
29	Foremen and overseers.....	18		1		9		60		271	
30	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	421		108		28		1,130		5,402	3
31	Teamsters and haulers.....	333		7		1		295		1,103	
32	Woodchoppers and tie cutters.....	181		173		28		697	1	2,108	2
33	Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	41		41		15		104		307	
34	Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	186		524	3	869	10	468	4	166	3
35	Stock raisers.....	510	38	1,421	40	1,798	34	218	6	124	10
36	Other agricultural and animal husbandry pursuits.....	2,112	131	6,324	177	657	245	195	70	705	14
37	Apiculturists.....	19	3	49	3	17		13		8	
38	Corn shellers, hay balers, grain threshers, etc.....	634		245		305		18		3	
39	Ditchers.....	1,039		5,629		75		50		612	
40	Poultry raisers and poultry yard laborers.....	377	126	315	171	238	245	108	70	43	14
41	Other and not specified pursuits.....	43	2	86	3	22		6		39	
42	Extraction of minerals.....	24,293	7	15,715	13	13,972	26	21,091	9	1,317	3
43	Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	504		275		221		462		46	
44	Foremen and overseers.....	489		270		210		452		43	
45	Inspectors.....	15		5		11		10		3	
46	Operators, officials, and managers.....	673	2	343	2	497	1	438	1	75	
47	Managers.....	215	1	113	1	156		222		33	
48	Officials.....	22		10		10	1	20		6	
49	Operators.....	436	1	220	1	331		196	1	36	
50	Coal mine operatives.....	19,184	3	13,990	11	10,152	5	18,310	8	15	
51	Copper mine operatives.....	4		2				1			
52	Gold and silver mine operatives.....	22		23		20		1		2	
53	Iron mine operatives.....	14		10				136			
54	Operatives in other and not specified mines.....	37		212		1,086		157		337	
55	Lead and zinc mine operatives.....	5		97		874		20			
56	All other mine operatives.....	32		115		212		137		337	
57	Quarry operatives.....	2,914	2	850		1,120	2	1,479		120	
58	Oil, gas, and salt well operatives.....	941		10		867	18	107		722	3
59	Oil and gas well operatives.....	938		10		562		99		568	
60	Salt well and works operatives.....	3				305	18	8		154	3
61	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	271,315	39,087	133,641	24,466	102,310	12,643	120,822	27,140	104,749	12,581
62	Apprentices.....	2,655	300	1,520	302	832	117	1,526	367	1,193	122
63	Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	469	1	453	1	247		354		469	
64	Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....	1	216	246			89	1	228		106
65	Other apprentices.....	2,185	83	1,067	55	585	28	1,171	139	724	16
66	Bakers.....	2,243	164	1,213	111	1,044	70	840	62	1,415	35
67	Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	8,788		5,456		4,374	2	5,240		3,089	
68	Blacksmiths.....	8,604		5,436		4,369	2	5,105		3,084	
69	Forgemen, hammermen, and welders.....	184		20		5		45		5	
70	Boiler makers.....	1,861		913		934		681		516	
71	Brick and stone masons.....	3,905		4,118		3,153		2,094		1,341	
72	Builders and building contractors.....	5,811	17	3,693	11	3,242	10	2,022	10	1,313	10
73	Butchers and dressers (slaughterhouse).....	417		506		747		234		157	
74	Cabinetmakers.....	2,174		450		360		652		315	

<sup>1</sup> See footnotes to Table 34, page 48.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS.

SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

	MAINE.		MARYLAND.		MASSACHUSETTS.		MICHIGAN.		MINNESOTA.		MISSISSIPPI.		MISSOURI.		MONTANA.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
1	307,375	296,518	507,421	516,529	1,340,517	1,402,167	1,163,835	1,072,417	882,046	746,589	651,391	641,789	1,334,851	1,259,740	190,263	113,288
2	242,175	63,282	410,884	130,280	1,086,767	444,301	926,815	186,183	689,847	145,605	574,279	305,366	1,076,772	211,564	159,896	18,851
3	79,619	2,628	111,686	5,414	71,873	2,733	325,356	10,469	274,539	12,671	437,643	241,416	441,431	16,254	53,240	1,777
4	361	6	471	33	1,209	43	1,102	50	1,038	108	124	22	778	51	169	9
5	144	9	641	42	1,042	18	382	38	623	76	195	58	709	66	207	7
6	44,282	2,118	37,954	1,383	22,292	1,471	189,128	5,381	145,580	4,905	240,825	23,284	257,243	8,312	22,761	1,083
7	24,146	351	56,657	3,275	26,161	734	112,984	4,079	110,954	7,069	181,194	217,693	166,949	6,143	18,152	439
8	7,966	192	15,021	1,623	4,185	330	44,912	3,229	61,026	6,063	127,563	184,354	85,330	4,882	2,970	96
9	16,189	159	41,636	1,652	21,976	404	68,072	850	49,928	1,006	52,778	33,330	81,619	1,261	15,173	343
10											853	9				
11	345	36	772	53	1,448	54	1,056	268	778	154	1,163	98	1,050	502	308	28
12	4		25	2	72	5	28	2	22	2	8		22	1	5	
13	333	36	685	50	1,181	48	898	254	720	151	1,144	94	905	490	267	28
14	6		32		60	1	35	5	17	1	5	2	52	6	4	
15	2		30	1	135		95	7	19		6	2	71	5	32	
16	4,499	25	7,405	45	5,046	15	1,870	6	525	27	704	6	433	5	20	
17	30		7		242		260		325		14		18		248	
18	451	22	3,360	178	2,602	117	6,516	362	2,210	153	603	98	5,002	384	367	19
19	50	13	188	21	603	57	284	54	101	13	16	13	246	35	17	3
20	90	4	272	13	470	27	3,140	177	392	29	48	4	1,024	74	166	6
21	215	5	2,887	144	1,215	31	3,008	131	1,662	110	544	76	3,575	275	182	10
22	87		33		314	2	84		55	1			217		2	
23	743	11	2,800	342	8,698	212	2,472	221	1,839	83	926	121	2,465	203	584	3
24					1,120	67										
25	611	7	2,218	252	5,893	77	1,100	99	884	50	835	105	1,397	153	196	1
26	85	2	343	27	1,170	53	548	50	276	16	34	3	416	36	49	1
27	47	2	329	63	407	15	824	72	579	11	57	13	652	14	339	1
28	3,098		863	3	949		11,097	1	7,222		5,285	3	3,875	2	1,299	
29	230		18		8		511		353		194		61		39	
30	3,224		529	1	495		9,539	1	6,227		3,072	2	1,390	1	878	
31	350		131		133		599		438		732		1,907	1	110	
32	194		185	2	313		448		204						242	
33	355		43		42		773	1	416		280		139		69	
34	34		208		195	4	339		348	3	81	2	544	5	5,324	43
35	41		67	1	63	4	309	7	724	42	61	1	1,292	47	3,459	135
36	181	50	328	59	924	121	1,128	55	1,348	51	238	35	874	534	303	11
37	5	2	3		11	1	94	2	47	6	19		38	3	5	
38	17		89		4		488		211		1		138		9	
39	3		32		9		267		901		166		165		110	
40	149	47	195	59	877	115	200	50	123	44	40		470	590	34	11
41	7	1	9		23	5	79	3	66	1	12		63	1	145	
42	1,556		7,362	6	2,679	2	36,382	120	19,162	6	84		26,752	36	19,390	12
43	79		135		126		1,080	1	707		9		655		328	
44	78		131		126		1,050	1	696		9		645		317	
45	1		4				30		11				10		11	
46	74		117		171		318		299		20		1,142	5	361	1
47	42		57		53		235		158		3		436	3	137	
48	3		9		33		21		40		1		46	1	13	
49	29		51		85		62		101		16		660	1	211	1
50	7		5,490	4	35		2,823		41		12		8,198	3	3,674	1
51	8		10		10		13,076	4	22				15		9,852	10
52	14		2		23		52		27				47		3,462	
53			90		51		15,932	14	16,722	5			255	1	85	
54	21		45		65	2	1,083	1	277				12,496	26	1,225	
55									1				11,914	13	38	
56	21		45		65	2	1,083	1	276				582	13	1,192	
57	1,359		1,469	1	2,192		1,042	1	1,059	1	43		3,881	1	400	
58	2		6	1	6		976	99	8				63		3	
59	2						9		6				58		3	
60			6	1	6		967	99	2				5			
61	93,343	22,451	133,062	39,093	571,833	202,565	313,403	49,011	165,068	25,859	59,245	6,520	287,407	46,462	31,789	1,807
62	545	61	2,219	304	6,937	749	2,670	561	1,912	387	282	9	2,724	515	281	32
63	145		566		1,667	1	511	2	494		92		810	2	94	
64	1	47		227	4	521	1	432		321	8		3	377		30
65	399	14	1,653	77	5,266	227	2,158	127	1,418	66	190	1	1,911	136	187	2
66	489	39	1,706	51	4,723	216	2,449	234	1,377	138	271	6	3,438	173	237	21
67	2,733		3,700		8,242		8,350		5,677		2,000		9,034	3	1,453	
68	2,711		3,678		7,778		7,578		5,188		2,000		8,984	3	1,451	
69	22		22		464		781		489				50		2	
70	187		860		1,216		1,197		1,032		160		1,179		311	
71	1,608		2,247	1	7,914		4,937		4,491		799		5,468		586	
72	866	5	2,283	15	8,778	63	4,900	9	3,142	10	691		6,432	25	820	4
73	48		631		403		315		255		20		1,183	1	57	
74	161		902		1,900		2,959		989		72		1,562		25	

## POPULATION.

TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH

Table 35—Continued. OCCUPATION.		INDIANA.		IOWA.		KANSAS.		KENTUCKY.		LOUISIANA.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.</b>											
75	Carpenters.....	24,254		19,143		16,265		13,497		10,502	3
76	Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	2,567	505	2,188	632	1,496	509	1,610	153	910	46
77	Coopers.....	724		354		257		1,201		1,055	
78	Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	3	13,469	8	11,325		6,301	7	10,522	4	7,278
79	Dyers.....	88	10	35	2	10		52	7	25	8
80	Electricians and electrical engineers.....	3,585	4	1,025		1,391	2	1,313	1	1,004	
81	Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	157	4	93	3	50	4	195	3	50	2
82	Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	76	2	57	1	23	3	47		18	
83	Lithographers.....	81	2	36	2	27	1	148	3	38	2
84	Engineers (mechanical).....	269		106		68		102		113	
85	Engineers (stationary).....	7,369	1	3,276		3,252		3,450		3,771	
86	Engravers.....	153	2	74		41	3	208	5	62	
87	Files, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	1,388	33	162	3	36		446	10	519	
88	Buffers and polishers.....	723	21	87	2	15		241	19	4	
89	Files.....	295	6	58	1	13		147		502	
90	Grinders.....	370	6	17		8		58		13	
91	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	3,304		1,400		920		1,015		1,719	
92	Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	4,961	387	1,787	230	1,240	78	2,033	222	1,414	49
93	Furnacemen, smeltermen, heaters, pourers, etc.....	1,173		47		608		390		16	
94	Furnacemen and smeltermen.....	193		28		597		184		9	
95	Heaters.....	624		16		8		129		4	
96	Ladlers and pourers.....	22		1				10			
97	Puddlers.....	334		2		3		67		3	
98	Glass blowers.....	2,345	7	3		295		63		5	
99	Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	396	6	416	11	243	10	281	10	216	2
100	Goldsmiths and silversmiths.....	34	2	2		11		48		11	
101	Jewelers and lapidaries (factory).....	20	1	17	1	3		47	6	10	
102	Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....	342	3	397	10	229	10	186	4	195	2
<b>Laborers (n. o. s. 1):</b>											
103	Building and hand trades.....	30,777	398	25,058	467	19,937	286	14,892	258	14,660	434
104	General and not specified laborers.....	29,098	391	23,888	463	18,592	285	13,868	257	13,974	434
105	Helpers in building and hand trades.....	1,769	7	1,170	4	1,345	1	1,024	1	686	
106	Chemical industries.....	1,054	97	267	26	213	12	165	36	280	7
107	Fertilizer factories.....	82	1	2		1		56	2	178	3
108	Paint factories.....	52	2	12		6	1	40		5	2
109	Powder, cartridge, fireworks, etc., factories.....	106	7	61		37		1		1	
110	Other chemical factories.....	814	87	192	26	169	11	68	34	96	2
111	Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	9,247	225	4,012	19	3,940	37	2,297	20	823	4
112	Brick, tile, and terracotta factories.....	3,091	82	2,809	13	1,655	8	1,703	17	727	2
113	Glass factories.....	3,442	125	19		335	24	102		3	
114	Lime, cement, and gypsum factories.....	1,993	6	1,115	6	1,880	5	355	1	53	2
115	Marble and stone yards.....	481	7	49		54		86	1	32	
116	Potteries.....	240	5	20		22		51	1	8	
117	Iron and steel industries.....	23,800	318	2,973	42	1,350	14	3,903	25	560	7
118	Automobile factories.....	1,834	24	44		9		15		4	
119	Blast furnaces and rolling mills <sup>2</sup> .....	9,572	89	92	2	115	3	1,139	2	50	6
120	Car and railroad shops.....	3,686	8	661	2	490	1	392	1	79	
121	Wagon and carriage factories.....	2,002	37	199		34		638	8	12	
122	Other iron and steel works.....	6,766	160	1,977	38	702	10	1,719	14	415	2
123	Other metal industries.....	615	75	65	16	712	6	108	5	77	4
124	Brass mills.....	123		5		6		37		1	
125	Copper factories.....	71						6		2	
126	Lead and zinc factories.....	3		2		663	3	12		2	
127	Tinware and enamelware factories.....	353	44	54	15	40	2	44	4	68	2
128	Other metal factories.....	65	31	4	1	3	1	9	1	4	2
129	Lumber and furniture industries.....	6,500	169	1,588	20	305	4	5,482	49	26,523	173
130	Furniture, piano, and organ factories.....	2,239	55	228	2	92	2	471	5	119	
131	Saw and planing mills <sup>2</sup> .....	2,792	17	1,213	17	196		4,067	24	25,685	169
132	Other woodworking factories.....	1,469	97	147	1	17	2	944	20	719	4
133	Textile industries.....	532	243	80	53	47	40	371	96	226	29
134	Cotton mills.....	131	41			2		98	40	138	12
135	Silk mills.....					1				1	
136	Woolen and worsted mills.....	218	71	10	4	6	2	72	21	2	
137	Other textile mills.....	183	131	79	49	38	38	201	26	85	17
138	Other industries.....	13,655	1,209	5,733	678	5,519	355	0,772	835	5,188	260
139	Charcoal and coke works.....	38		6		6		35		31	4
140	Cigar and tobacco factories.....	102	46	32	32	5	8	2,012	327	24	26
141	Clothing industries.....	104	140	56	75	14	26	36	53	15	4
142	Electric light and power plants.....	425	16	144	1	77		118	9	69	
143	Electrical supply factories.....	279	64	25	1	2		10	2	1	
<b>Food industries—</b>											
144	Bakeries.....	149	38	77	65	47	8	57	10	93	11
145	Butter and cheese factories.....	147	5	241	15	112	13	14		5	
146	Fish curing and packing.....	3		2		1				15	3
147	Flour and grain mills.....	475		206	16	336	2	355	2	39	
148	Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	264	61	75	8	27	6	41	32	17	1
149	Slaughter and packing houses.....	1,471	58	1,916	75	3,625	170	60		163	27
150	Sugar factories and refineries.....	10		221	16	20		1		1,087	16
151	Other food factories.....	165	34	331	63	78	24	72	26	576	23

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS.

SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

	MAINE.		MARYLAND.		MASSACHUSETTS.		MICHIGAN.		MINNESOTA.		MISSISSIPPI.		MISSOURI.		MONTANA.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
75	9,221	294	12,517	1	37,007	1	27,948	503	20,787	400	6,348	1	27,737	2	4,097	37
76	610	294	2,063	77	7,053	1,361	3,036	503	2,604	1	380	60	4,138	793	392	1
77	340	3,004	490	10,805	970	20,332	13	667	59	1,101	6	1,101	1	11	1,008	
78	379	16	11	22	2,602	110	83	11	25	11,468	3,592	6	15,333	1	1	2
79	1,042	1,809	90	1	7,594	8	4,087	1	78	12	10	82	20	1	751	2
80			1,809	1	7,594	8	4,087	1	2,177	2	366	366	4,253	1		
81	23		358	7	656	44	292	15	200	4	2	1	408	9	11	
82	12		73	1	352	17	126	15	101	1	2	1	167	2	9	
83	11		285	6	304	27	166		99	3			241	7	2	
84	54		175		784		581		228		20		366		35	
85	1,996		8,187		10,365		8,574		5,939		1,036		7,171		2,140	
86	31	1	170	0	1,230	52	332	4	209	8	6		436	10	11	
87	270	3	138	7	4,598	446	3,269	53	436	1	304		612	19	58	
88	42	3	67	7	3,168	299	1,981	35	68		1		407	11		
89	106		31		456	27	766	14	331	1	302		130	8	56	
90	32		40		974	120	522	4	37		1		75		2	
91	1,267		1,652		6,554		4,086		2,145		1,327		3,351		442	
92	1,880	99	1,878	418	14,587	1,994	6,286	625	2,396	281	880	3	4,030	542	428	3
93	43		262		318	5	495		72		1		399		296	
94	14		102		214	2	311		43				275		272	
95	17		96		98	3	129		22		1		95		1	
96	2		12		3		39		2				9		20	
97	10		52		3		16		5				20		3	
98			333	2	146	6	32	4	10	1			257	5	5	
99	120	3	403	3	2,376	436	513	14	447	9	82		675	21	92	1
100	15		162	1	783	37	3		12	1	9		34	1	1	
101	11		27		969	366	42	4	39		2		88	2	6	
102	94	3	214	2	684	33	468	10	396	8	71		553	18	85	1
103	14,615	138	14,952	458	31,233	303	29,573	429	27,218	280	7,238	456	35,734	425	6,919	61
104	14,235	138	13,791	454	28,190	300	27,775	425	26,034	278	6,917	455	32,490	423	6,655	61
105	380		1,161	4	3,043	3	1,798	4	1,184	2	321	1	3,244	2	264	
106	68	3	1,343	43	1,361	98	2,667	178	215	14	207	4	740	30	10	
107	29		976	13	309		2		1		195		42			
108	2		53	2	75	4	183	15	12	1			94			
109	3		52		137	44	150	21	4				153			
110	34	3	262	28	840	50	2,332	142	198	13	12	4	451	29	9	
111	523	4	2,547	36	1,659	82	2,753	16	2,197	6	714	4	6,347	20	239	
112	139		1,414	11	920	7	1,033	1	1,350	5	663	4	3,179	7	147	
113		1	202	17	219	71	273	5	17		2		1,154	10		
114	197	2	513		248		1,323	0	402	1	23		1,673	1	70	
115	109	1	237	3	214		99		307		14		209	2	2	
116	78		91	5	58	4	25	1	121		12		132		20	
117	873	9	4,271	44	11,828	250	22,731	178	3,493	21	568	2	7,773	55	134	
118			11		260	4	7,731	45	35	1	2		42		1	
119	156	1	2,139	11	2,002	26	1,900	14	690	1	4		1,372	7	4	
120	88		296	4	692	1	4,279	17	766	2	254		2,393	7	16	
121	85		50		148	2	811	21	171	2	110		512	1		
122	544	1	1,769	28	8,786	217	7,950	81	1,831	15	189	2	3,454	40	113	
123	44	5	1,366	109	1,003	92	2,476	181	90	11	16		1,289	13	2,358	5
124	1		37		576	11	881	35	31	1			48			
125			435	6	93	1	1,282	3	1		1		5		2,125	5
126	1		12		49		31	33	2				1,044	1	227	
127	36	3	870	103	72	4	203	72	60	10	13		172	10	2	
128	6	2	12		213	76	70	98	5		1		20	2	4	
129	4,772	69	2,754	79	2,317	57	14,723	360	8,828	38	18,019	126	5,541	46	1,365	
130	39		359	0	835	34	3,457	131	224	6	117	1	352	11	2	
131	4,206	37	1,991	36	849	13	8,750	55	8,328	26	17,352	123	3,920	19	1,359	
132	527	32	404	37	633	10	2,516	174	276	6	550	2	1,269	16	4	
133	1,753	362	609	168	12,874	1,634	322	246	328	57	267	135	366	68	1	
134	1,094	194	379	38	6,055	655	4		1	1	254	106	33	6		
135		1	29	9	112	55	34	9	1				1			
136	528	132	66	5	2,634	531	118	30	38	5	5	22	76			
137	221	35	135	116	4,073	593	166	207	289	51	8	7	256	62	1	
138	5,617	449	5,848	929	18,754	2,684	14,346	1,805	6,216	322	3,230	150	9,876	877	381	5
139	9		43		119		125		11		16		5		2	
140	6		205	79	77	10	200	147	20	10	3		554	73	5	
141	28	3	180	162	397	271	141	211	42	39	43	76	65	36		
142	42		150	1	290	16	259	1	97		64	1	219	3	137	1
143	2		24		1,188	143	94	57	17		6		42	1		
144	16		62	15	177	30	106	25	59	17	17	1	162	41	13	2
145	37	1	36		38	1	202	13	173		1		50	2	4	
146	577	136	96	28	67	17	11		3		3		4			
147	95		119	2	77		252	1	1,029	3	8		438	3	30	1
148	6	2	302	88	10	3	205	120	42	5	3	3	38	16	20	
149	7	1	276	43	1,112	3	167	4	855	16	21	1	2,302	54	11	
150	1		1		384	2	166	2	17		1		4		25	
151	16	17	558	189	326	92	348	145	73	30	79	37	191	73	1	

\* See footnotes to Table 84, page 48.

## POPULATION.

TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH

Table 35—Continued. OCCUPATION.		INDIANA.		IOWA.		KANSAS.		KENTUCKY.		LOUISIANA.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.</b>											
<b>Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.</b>											
<b>Other industries—Continued.</b>											
152	Gas works.....	477	4	303	11	128	2	226	137	112	7
153	Liquor and beverage industries.....	705	4	102	15	44	88	1,445	88	203	1
154	Oil refineries.....	500	4	15	77	155	22	3	316	5	2
155	Paper and pulp mills.....	773	38	77	9	77	9	3	5	1	2
156	Printing and publishing.....	149	67	55	49	44	34	38	11	21	2
157	Rubber factories.....	692	57	4	19	19	3	3	11	2	2
158	Shoe factories.....	65	12	33	19	4	79	63	11	4	2
159	Tanneries.....	152	4	10	4	4	298	10	165	4	2
160	Turpentine distilleries.....	8	3	3	233	695	53	1,752	160	2,216	128
161	Other factories.....	6,512	522	1,709	233	695	53	1,752	160	2,216	128
162	Loom fixers.....	19	3	3	1	1	15	12	19	12	8
163	Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	17,540	4	6,309	1	3,924	4,831	4,831	2,427	2,427	5
164	Machinists and millwrights.....	17,410	4	6,276	1	3,908	4,784	4,784	2,427	2,427	5
165	Tool makers and die setters and sinkers.....	130	33	33	19	16	47	47	5	5	2
166	Managers and superintendents (manufacturing).....	2,946	33	1,550	19	933	13	1,484	23	1,227	8
167	Manufacturers and officials.....	6,670	84	4,245	65	2,374	50	3,362	42	1,750	48
168	Manufacturers.....	5,990	73	3,931	56	2,253	48	3,037	35	1,592	46
169	Officials.....	680	11	314	9	116	2	325	7	158	2
170	Mechanics (n. o. s.).....	1,076	446	446	305	305	324	324	331	48	48
171	Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bellhangers.....	65	28	28	6	6	55	28	66	66	66
172	Wheelwrights.....	220	35	35	271	271	241	241	267	267	267
173	Other mechanics.....	791	368	368	271	271	241	241	267	267	267
174	Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	1,095	1	442	1	757	838	838	120	120	719
175	Milliners and millinery dealers.....	96	4,210	89	3,498	48	2,223	54	2,183	28	719
176	Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	5,348	3	1,137	1	607	1,601	1,601	256	256	15
177	Brass molders, founders, and casters.....	140	1	18	15	15	77	77	15	15	240
178	Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	5,175	2	1,118	1	589	1,512	1,512	1	1	1
179	Other molders, founders, and casters.....	33	1	1	3	3	12	12	1	1	1
180	Oilers of machinery.....	222	51	51	195	195	88	88	204	204	4
181	Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	11,600	84	7,619	19	4,880	9	4,943	18	2,560	4
182	Enamellers, lacquerers, and japanners.....	60	7	4	7	7	117	117	4	4	2
183	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	8,200	6	6,741	7	4,418	3	3,780	14	2,313	2
184	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	3,340	71	874	5	462	6	1,046	14	246	2
185	Paper hangers.....	1,435	53	583	41	470	18	783	9	192	4
186	Pattern and model makers.....	743	6	160	2	94	5	195	7	60	4
187	Plasterers.....	1,949	988	988	1,478	1,478	804	804	598	598	1,143
188	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	2,941	2,102	2,102	1,826	1,826	1,532	1,532	1,143	1,143	103
189	Pressmen (printing).....	485	350	350	198	198	358	358	103	103	322
190	Rollers and roll hands (metal).....	1,191	3	3	2	2	240	240	322	322	1
191	Roofers and slaters.....	194	60	60	48	48	129	129	322	322	1
192	Sawyers.....	1,530	1	277	70	70	1,083	1,083	1,422	1,422	1
<b>Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s.):</b>											
<b>Chemical industries.....</b>											
193	Paint factories.....	457	384	153	128	122	88	164	181	57	55
194	Powder, cartridge, fireworks, etc., factories.....	46	4	9	1	13	3	79	16	9	2
195	Other chemical factories.....	116	25	20	21	21	1	1	2	2	53
196	Other chemical factories.....	295	355	124	127	88	85	84	163	46	53
197	Cigar and tobacco factories.....	1,370	1,300	1,119	600	255	142	3,338	3,219	301	883
198	Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	5,434	481	678	6	1,613	32	603	51	141	1
199	Brick, tile, and terra cotta factories.....	841	87	319	3	238	3	258	38	65	1
200	Glass factories.....	3,201	303	69	1	852	20	140	7	17	1
201	Lime, cement, and gypsum factories.....	340	6	232	1	459	6	83	3	13	1
202	Marble and stone yards.....	527	28	1	26	26	55	55	40	40	16
203	Potteries.....	525	85	30	8	8	67	67	3	3	87
204	Clothing industries.....	953	863	293	250	73	60	1,010	463	185	87
205	Hat factories (felt).....	134	19	12	1	3	43	43	12	9	63
206	Suit, coat, cloak, and overall factories.....	315	193	140	112	41	26	841	200	159	24
207	Other clothing factories.....	504	651	141	137	29	34	126	161	17	24
208	Food industries.....	1,278	721	1,554	950	1,165	474	619	525	962	422
209	Bakeries.....	82	150	46	143	38	76	50	72	50	122
210	Butter and cheese factories.....	188	10	606	35	142	29	30	2	2	1
211	Candy factories.....	261	341	257	536	120	122	262	224	88	68
212	Flour and grain mills.....	137	15	58	19	300	9	107	8	6	19
213	Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	126	134	22	41	8	8	32	137	8	12
214	Slaughter and packing houses.....	322	46	293	59	510	207	36	1	42	207
215	Other food factories.....	162	25	182	117	47	23	102	83	766	6
216	Harness and saddle industries.....	883	24	1,229	18	629	10	765	8	209	40
217	Iron and steel industries.....	14,333	800	3,012	119	1,656	21	3,851	122	1,254	89
218	Automobile factories.....	1,821	38	38	4	16	2	17	11	3	3
219	Blast furnaces and rolling mills <sup>2</sup> .....	2,860	91	71	12	77	773	773	3	8	4
220	Car and railroad shops <sup>2</sup> .....	2,528	14	1,131	10	900	3	748	2	534	2
221	Wagon and carriage factories.....	2,242	202	437	14	107	682	49	34	34	43
222	Other iron and steel works.....	4,882	464	1,385	79	556	16	1,631	68	595	43
223	Other metal industries.....	613	420	112	20	318	15	352	70	89	53
224	Brass mills.....	128	15	23	9	10	1	141	11	3	3
225	Clock and watch factories.....	93	46	10	4	3	1	108	30	8	5
226	Gold and silver and jewelry factories.....	60	28	18	4	7	23	23	4	10	4
227	Lead and zinc factories.....	8	2	2	7	264	7	4	4	1	48
228	Tinware and enamelware factories.....	245	292	51	7	26	6	51	25	59	48
229	Other metal factories.....	74	39	8	8	8	20	20	2	2	2

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS.

SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

	MAINE.		MARYLAND.		MASSACHUSETTS.		MICHIGAN.		MINNESOTA.		MISSISSIPPI.		MISSOURI.		MONTANA.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
152	51		241		1,157		635	2	427		39	1	581	1	20	
153	24		263	9	484	2	345	5	560	10	51	3	1,182	54	37	
154	2		125		94	2	16		98		19		138		5	
155	3,149	37	374	19	2,078	241	1,682	70	770	8			78	6	1	
156	129	13	104	19	416	186	117	91	71	54	31		167	51	5	
157					1,868	130	365	10	8				19	1		
158	310	104	14	1	2,249	417	177	98	95	48			816	210		
159	247	1	334	3	1,625	29	1,041	10	51	2			37	3		
160	4		1		3		8				873		3			
161	860	105	2,340	271	4,518	1,089	7,084	793	1,693	80	1,952	27	2,781	249	65	1
162	575		56		4,341		9		2		36		4			
163	3,450	1	5,575		39,723	19	30,005	4	7,215	1	1,550		9,832	3	1,251	
164	3,419		5,471		38,174	6	29,299	4	7,197	1	1,546		9,739	3	1,248	
165	31	1	104		1,549	13	708		18		4		93		3	
166	822	6	1,308	18	6,151	84	3,879	50	1,976	26	963	4	3,169	48	207	1
167	2,400	30	4,479	86	14,672	365	7,707	177	4,397	75	1,369	5	7,630	130	545	11
168	2,284	30	4,246	86	13,262	326	6,962	160	3,393	66	1,300	5	6,645	112	516	11
169	116		233		1,410	39	745	27	499	9	69		985	18	29	
170	300		435		2,255	5	1,552	1	721		220		863		108	
171	13		71		141	1	70		52		33		105		8	
172	19		156		290		216		25		7		55		4	
173	268		208		1,824	4	1,266	1	644		180		703		96	
174	86		471	1	124		994	2	1,240	1	21		1,222		39	
175	38	1,293	93	2,194	226	6,849	114	4,534	109	3,426	15	545	209	5,392	8	348
176	580		1,470	2	6,893	10	6,532	6	1,403		78		2,903	2	93	
177	17		82		519		588	1	81		1		135		1	
178	558		1,309	2	6,007	6	5,905	4	1,360		77		2,720		88	
179	5		19		397	4	39	1	12				48	2	4	
180	191		196		792		653	1	366		69		446		101	
181	3,635	6	5,258	45	20,648	262	13,483	73	7,378	21	1,403	2	11,325	35	907	
182	1		52	19	146	150	31	15	1	2			44	8		
183	3,041		4,109	3	16,559	20	9,443	7	6,334	13	1,254		9,156	13	821	
184	593	6	1,097	23	3,943	92	4,009	51	1,043	6	149	2	2,125	14	86	
185	108	7	888	14	1,108	11	579	53	476	8	64		1,753	19	43	
186	114	2	251	4	1,293	44	1,293	10	300	5	26		538	18	27	
187	88		863		1,277		843		1,114		148		2,251		109	
188	1,163		2,739		9,196		4,494		3,030		359		4,254		522	
189	90		339	3	1,334	15	590		440	3	34		936	2	38	
190	14		192		254	4	134	1	4		1		123		1	
191	60		201		1,124		324		126		10		530		15	
192	1,165		611	1	1,219	1	2,318	4	909	1	1,387		998	1	138	
193	36	46	307	373	1,102	917	1,062	948	175	138	14	2	448	513	3	2
194	9	1	38	10	131	19	197	87	44	7			108	15		
195		2	12		190	207	50	19	1				57	7		
196	27	43	257	393	781	691	815	842	130	131	14	2	283	491	3	2
197	200	39	1,453	1,672	2,681	929	2,010	4,363	1,289	378	6		2,254	1,030	110	8
198	299	15	1,139	128	1,663	121	1,070	49	855	8	59		2,361	52	84	1
199	59		206	2	208	2	151		157	1	41		481	5	40	
200	13		404	68	724	59	450	33	252	6	2		1,005	37	5	
201	125	13	61	1	112	1	869	14	123	1	3		618	6	19	
202	79	1	232	5	494	2	65	1	231		6		183	4	7	1
203	32		176	52	125	57	35	1	92		7		74		4	
204	366	206	3,241	2,006	3,945	2,382	707	1,005	398	369	228	43	1,930	1,117	7	1
205	135	15	296	298	1,510	528	51	22	47	13	1	1	135	36	5	
206	97	43	1,902	435	1,573	440	278	274	214	149	217	36	1,353	329	2	1
207	134	148	1,043	1,273	862	1,414	378	709	137	202	10	6	442	752		
208	581	328	1,710	1,546	2,611	4,048	1,520	939	2,607	855	194	139	1,773	1,563	122	52
209	9	12	80	92	237	553	93	125	81	183	5		127	384	12	11
210	70	3	27	1	66	5	575	34	1,092	14			72	11	35	5
211	78	97	486	589	1,042	2,856	294	332	232	423	34	5	676	334	34	32
212	13		30		15	3	77	2	926	53	1		207	3	20	
213	22	8	161	215	42	74	140	19	18	46	1	10	41	68		
214	21	2	114	47	326	24	112	1	182	9	6	1	441	87	7	
215	368	706	812	601	882	533	291	296	81	127	147	123	209	171	13	4
216	202	12	376	7	799	116	628	9	949	16	55	1	1,350	21	111	3
217	1,402	33	3,064	157	21,415	2,643	18,364	785	4,621	89	614	4	8,014	241	446	1
218	2		21		1,372	35	8,380	272	76	2			131	4	1	
219	81		831	28	3,346	287	547	71	269				1,044	29	14	
220	89	2	648	6	606	5	1,265	6	1,997	8	386	2	1,837	10	301	1
221	191	3	205	1	1,060	98	1,225	81	283	4	72	1	1,214	37	17	
222	1,039	28	2,209	122	15,031	2,218	6,947	355	1,996	75	155	1	3,788	161	113	
223	160	43	1,141	327	6,228	4,031	1,692	427	185	32	13		913	190	482	2
224	5		164	7	976	74	1,198	108	58		1		203	1	1	
225	14	7	14		1,489	1,513	69	48	19	1			46	3	3	
226	31	1	50	3	3,203	2,263	28	2	24	1	2		67	9		
227	1		13	2	61	29	20	64	11	2			263	15	3	
228	97	35	821	311	130	55	183	193	57	28	8		291	94	4	
229	12		79	4	369	97	199	12	16		2		73	68	471	2

\*See footnotes to Table 34, page 48.



## POPULATION.

TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH

Table 35—Continued. OCCUPATION.		INDIANA.		IOWA.		KANSAS.		KENTUCKY.		LOUISIANA.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.</b>											
Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s. <sup>1</sup> )—Continued.											
230	Liquor and beverage industries.....	762	30	248	13	96	10	950	522	211	18
231	Breweries.....	600	9	137	12	32	8	359	9	119	13
232	Distilleries.....	61	8	11	1	4	2	499	404	39	4
233	Other liquor and beverage factories.....	101	13	100	1	60	2	92	49	53	1
234	Lumber and furniture industries.....	5,814	675	1,458	93	340	23	2,440	139	4,555	78
235	Furniture, piano, and organ factories.....	3,767	474	390	33	134	6	842	64	185	10
236	Saw and planing mills <sup>2</sup> .....	736	52	836	21	137	2	1,046	30	3,979	53
237	Other woodworking factories.....	1,311	149	232	39	78	15	561	45	391	15
238	Paper and pulp mills.....	370	103	37	12	34	13	43	31	7	7
239	Printing and publishing.....	573	591	366	429	214	261	439	421	130	82
240	Shoe factories.....	292	125	809	204	48	11	2,630	852	220	32
241	Tanneries.....	174	7	34	3	8	.....	300	2	8	.....
<b>Textile industries—</b>											
242	Beamers, warpers, and slashers.....	10	24	4	.....	.....	.....	17	37	4	2
243	Cotton mills.....	3	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	17	4	2
244	Silk mills.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
245	Woolen and worsted mills.....	5	9	4	.....	.....	.....	1	17	.....	.....
246	Other textile mills.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....
247	Bobbin boys, doffers, and carriers.....	32	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	21	20	1
248	Cotton mills.....	29	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	37	15	17	1
249	Silk mills.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
250	Woolen and worsted mills.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	3	.....	.....
251	Other textile mills.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	3	3	.....
252	Carders, combers, and lappers.....	47	49	11	1	1	.....	77	28	13	5
253	Cotton mills.....	13	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	42	26	13	4
254	Silk mills.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
255	Woolen and worsted mills.....	30	18	11	1	.....	.....	15	1	.....	.....
256	Other textile mills.....	4	4	.....	.....	1	.....	20	1	.....	1
257	Drawers, rovers, and twistors.....	8	10	.....	2	.....	1	29	55	2	10
258	Cotton mills.....	7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	21	2	10
259	Silk mills.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
260	Woolen and worsted mills.....	1	3	.....	1	.....	1	1	26	.....	.....
261	Other textile mills.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2	8	.....	.....
262	Spinners.....	58	278	26	9	5	2	83	296	20	80
263	Cotton mills.....	32	151	.....	.....	.....	.....	33	143	17	69
264	Silk mills.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
265	Woolen and worsted mills.....	16	97	21	6	4	.....	26	91	.....	.....
266	Other textile mills.....	10	30	5	3	1	2	24	62	3	11
267	Weavers.....	263	1,316	239	446	88	202	65	604	18	161
268	Cotton mills.....	23	294	.....	1	.....	.....	14	104	15	149
269	Silk mills.....	2	3	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
270	Woolen and worsted mills.....	84	217	54	25	12	4	25	157	.....	1
271	Other textile mills.....	154	802	185	420	76	287	25	283	3	11
272	Winders, reelers, and spoolers.....	13	165	1	17	1	1	24	130	1	27
273	Cotton mills.....	2	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	89	.....	20
274	Silk mills.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
275	Woolen and worsted mills.....	1	41	1	14	1	1	2	14	.....	.....
276	Other textile mills.....	10	81	.....	3	.....	.....	11	27	1	7
277	Other occupations.....	725	1,132	124	169	49	79	347	296	134	315
278	Cotton mills.....	46	41	.....	.....	2	1	61	48	56	87
279	Silk mills.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
280	Woolen and worsted mills.....	131	82	35	17	5	13	109	76	.....	.....
281	Other textile mills.....	547	1,008	89	152	42	65	177	172	77	228
282	Other industries.....	4,426	2,109	2,898	1,223	892	254	1,433	505	1,318	494
283	Electrical supply factories.....	459	566	12	4	7	.....	28	11	3	.....
284	Paper-box factories.....	83	217	12	33	7	13	27	63	3	20
285	Rubber factories.....	805	199	10	1	21	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
286	Other factories.....	3,079	1,127	2,864	1,185	857	237	1,373	431	1,311	384
287	Sewers and sewing machine operators (factory) <sup>2</sup> .....	165	4,356	106	1,833	26	469	106	2,083	64	444
288	Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	1,656	10	1,192	7	955	8	793	7	743	4
289	Skilled occupations (n. o. s. <sup>1</sup> ).....	646	4	245	9	182	3	199	1	90	2
290	Annealers and temperers (metal).....	59	.....	8	.....	6	.....	10	.....	.....	.....
291	Piano and organ tuners.....	214	2	188	9	111	3	82	1	46	.....
292	Wood carvers.....	264	.....	37	.....	9	.....	77	.....	17	.....
293	Other skilled occupations.....	109	2	12	.....	56	.....	30	.....	27	2
294	Stonecutters.....	834	.....	370	.....	417	.....	311	.....	105	.....
295	Structural iron workers (building).....	176	.....	107	.....	47	.....	88	.....	41	.....
296	Tailors and tailoresses.....	2,243	756	1,528	286	921	193	1,719	1,471	1,016	65
297	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	2,219	2	1,192	1	938	.....	1,002	.....	639	.....
298	Coppersmiths.....	56	.....	21	.....	49	.....	57	.....	49	.....
299	Tinsmiths.....	2,163	2	1,171	1	889	.....	945	.....	590	.....
300	Upholsterers.....	569	47	202	11	112	2	195	12	165	2
301	<b>Transportation.....</b>	<b>71,810</b>	<b>3,901</b>	<b>61,928</b>	<b>3,195</b>	<b>50,463</b>	<b>2,671</b>	<b>40,307</b>	<b>1,809</b>	<b>39,822</b>	<b>932</b>
<b>Water transportation (selected occupations):</b>											
302	Boatmen, canalmen, and lock keepers.....	23	.....	47	.....	2	.....	135	.....	58	.....
303	Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	158	.....	66	.....	6	.....	309	.....	729	.....
304	Longshoremen and stevedores.....	77	.....	5	.....	2	.....	55	.....	2,654	3
305	Sailors and deck hands.....	275	.....	73	.....	32	.....	478	.....	1,404	2

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS.

SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

	MAINE.		MARYLAND.		MASSACHUSETTS.		MICHIGAN.		MINNESOTA.		MISSISSIPPI.		MISSOURI.		MONTANA.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
230	67	3	606	61	1,127	19	664	26	767	51	49	1	2,592	261	149	1
231	14		404	4	710	5	547	8	636	38	1		2,258	217	131	1
232	2		124	50	164	2	14		31	5			135	24	1	
233	51	3	78	7	253	12	103	18	100	8	48	1	199	20	17	
234	2,402	351	2,227	549	10,542	927	10,892	1,163	2,960	102	2,376	53	3,609	155	326	1
235	125	1	962	37	6,290	663	6,480	258	591	32	76	3	1,208	37	11	1
236	1,537	22	512	62	1,510	100	2,403	137	2,051	27	2,133	23	1,403	47	298	
237	740	328	753	450	2,742	164	2,009	768	318	43	167	27	998	71	17	
238	2,794	380	332	99	5,033	4,657	1,409	646	159	65			87	66	6	
239	124	276	519	375	2,996	4,093	783	967	795	699	27	17	1,368	1,506	32	32
240	4,131	2,041	689	110	53,364	25,685	1,039	651	1,498	728	3		10,808	5,323	6	6
241	183	1	185	3	8,211	178	918	22	185	18	4		185	6	3	
242	330	205	93	17	2,560	1,555	36	1	3			14	10	1	1	
243	183	191	70	14	1,516	1,101						14	10			
244	2	1	4	2	39	150	31	1								
245	124	10	5	1	813	158	5		2				1	1		
246	21	3	8		102	146			1							
247	351	279	147	81	4,725	1,825	4	3			94	11		4		
248	244	235	131	77	3,487	928	1				90	11		4		
249	1		9	2	11	15	2									
250	75	32	5	2	939	505					4					
251	31	12	2	2	288	377	1	3								
252	919	540	97	32	5,813	2,448	19	7	15	13	96	36	8	7		
253	490	484	90	29	3,474	1,855					96	36				
254				2	7	20		4								
255	403	51	4		1,856	294	15	2	11	4			5	2		
256	26	5	3	1	476	279	4	1	4	9			3	5		
257	141	360	104	319	2,887	6,915	28	42			37	16	2	2		1
258	104	216	99	277	2,318	5,095					33	15	1	2		1
259	6	2	3	37	57	101	27	42								
260	27	95	1	1	411	1,314	1									
261	4	47	1	4	101	405					4	1		1		
262	1,250	1,546	118	510	8,074	10,907	52	80	53	48	119	264	20	102	1	
263	619	1,205	60	428	5,240	7,706	1	1	1		114	261	5	72	1	
264	4	3	18	46	39	221	12	47					9			
265	605	190	32	18	2,274	1,798	17	24	20	10	2		3	30		
266	31	52	8	18	521	1,182	23	8	32	38	3	3	6			
267	3,470	3,595	518	854	26,355	24,918	242	1,055	103	334	200	340	135	643	4	8
268	1,780	2,232	233	688	17,513	17,094			3	8	207	339	18	62		1
269	32	19	113	29	549	783	6	406	1							
270	1,469	1,137	68	59	5,892	4,887	61	63	11	75			34	25		
271	189	207	104	78	2,401	2,149	175	585	88	251	2	1	83	556	4	7
272	191	1,119	88	448	1,489	12,499	12	355	28	61	8	88	11	23		
273	148	807	59	263	834	7,005					7	82	1	15		
274	6	29	7	135	62	10	10	312						2		
275	29	236	11	13	341	2,349	1	14	2	9				6		
276	9	47	11	37	252	2,230	1	29	26	52	1	6	10	6		
277	2,643	1,026	563	1,075	24,187	17,344	362	1,248	278	792	127	98	327	332	6	17
278	1,273	802	239	188	9,657	6,499	1	1		1	90	50	14	39		
279	7	19	13	35	121	396	15	64	1				5			
280	952	589	28	23	8,068	3,800	38	54	32	35	4	1	30	17		
281	411	216	283	829	6,311	6,649	308	1,129	245	756	33	47	278	276	6	17
282	910	580	2,772	2,695	19,812	13,020	5,244	2,772	2,556	1,709	800	76	5,095	2,781	217	56
283	5	1	41	9	3,081	1,961	126	120	25	2			138	76		
284	24	130	91	295	522	1,530	146	209	42	82			76	364	1	1
285	3	1	18	5	4,583	3,077	430	47	23	3	6		78	31	1	
286	878	448	2,622	2,386	11,626	7,352	4,542	2,396	2,466	1,622	794	75	4,803	2,310	215	55
287	144	1,122	1,503	8,268	1,819	18,121	425	4,650	1,175	1,817	29	167	367	4,688	1	50
288	662	36	1,700	16	3,819	84	1,927	12	1,418	7	309	1	1,883	23	193	2
289	60	2	228	10	1,292	17	1,055	7	209	4	29	1	301	6	35	
290	4		3		270	79			4		1		11			
291	45	1	97	1	528	8	267	1	138	1	27		195	5	12	
292	11		68	3	333	6	590	2	53	2	1	1	67	1	1	
293		1	60	6	161	3	119	4	14				28		22	
294	1,579		660	1	3,318	1	515		1,014		55		862	1	86	
295	22		140		585		225		114		4		387		39	
296	385	355	5,618	1,375	8,319	2,195	2,914	1,277	2,889	474	307	41	4,477	1,131	353	30
297	230		1,113		2,197	1	2,294	3	1,365		218		2,545	1	140	
298	16		88		268		43		24		29		87		5	
299	214		1,025		1,929	1	2,251	3	1,341		189		2,458	1	135	
300	103	3	506	25	1,272	177	704	90	310	14	50	1	540	16	28	
301	19,937	742	41,655	1,121	100,486	5,035	66,485	3,985	78,383	2,847	23,027	639	86,623	4,690	23,596	382
302	58		284	2	144	2	126	1	69		27		19		1	
303	1,246		800		1,181		1,011		407		280		194		15	
304	517		2,975	2	3,341	1	1,529		1,370	1	680	5	63		30	
305	1,515		2,942		1,707		2,789		672		554	1	478		40	

\* See footnotes to Table 34, page 48.

## POPULATION.

TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH

Table 35—Continued. OCCUPATION.		INDIANA.		IOWA.		KANSAS.		KENTUCKY.		LOUISIANA.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
<b>Transportation—Continued.</b>											
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):											
306	Carriage and hack drivers.....	601	1	594	.....	397	.....	497	1	614	1
307	Chauffeurs.....	600	.....	390	.....	369	.....	245	.....	304	.....
308	Draymen, teamsters, and expressmen <sup>1</sup> .....	10,802	3	8,860	1	6,728	.....	5,682	.....	5,008	2
309	Foremen of livery and transfer companies.....	97	.....	96	.....	64	.....	128	.....	51	.....
310	Garage keepers and managers.....	144	.....	192	.....	212	.....	19	.....	23	.....
311	Hostlers and stable hands.....	2,215	.....	1,832	.....	1,285	.....	1,439	.....	1,071	.....
312	Livery-stable keepers and managers.....	1,365	4	1,462	2	1,148	4	694	2	303	2
313	Proprietors and managers of transfer companies.....	330	3	346	1	226	1	144	2	135	8
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):											
314	Baggagemen and freight agents.....	529	1	543	.....	247	.....	250	.....	120	.....
315	Baggagemen.....	354	.....	445	.....	197	.....	163	.....	72	.....
316	Freight agents.....	175	1	98	.....	50	.....	87	.....	48	.....
317	Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	364	.....	365	.....	352	.....	198	.....	126	.....
318	Brakemen.....	3,403	.....	2,834	.....	1,892	.....	1,623	.....	849	.....
319	Conductors (steam railroad).....	2,339	.....	1,837	.....	1,329	.....	1,050	.....	637	.....
320	Conductors (street railroad).....	1,326	.....	690	.....	583	.....	727	.....	799	.....
321	Foremen and overseers.....	2,427	13	2,456	11	2,144	9	1,217	1	1,145	2
322	Laborers.....	16,766	48	17,299	49	15,662	66	10,269	73	10,692	90
323	Steam railroad.....	15,834	42	16,953	48	15,374	66	9,819	69	10,371	86
324	Street railroad.....	932	6	346	1	288	.....	450	4	321	4
325	Locomotive engineers.....	3,428	.....	2,868	.....	2,155	.....	1,650	.....	1,309	.....
326	Locomotive firemen.....	2,727	.....	2,424	.....	2,009	.....	1,328	.....	819	.....
327	Motormen.....	1,350	.....	698	.....	684	.....	846	.....	812	.....
328	Officials and superintendents.....	758	.....	582	.....	448	.....	430	.....	265	.....
329	Steam railroad.....	664	.....	523	.....	425	.....	406	.....	248	.....
330	Street railroad.....	94	.....	59	.....	23	.....	24	.....	17	.....
331	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	3,330	2	1,975	.....	1,665	1	1,675	.....	1,126	.....
332	Switchmen and flagmen (steam railroad).....	2,979	2	1,728	.....	1,422	1	1,506	.....	980	.....
333	Switchmen and flagmen (street railroad).....	32	.....	12	.....	13	.....	19	.....	25	.....
334	Yardmen (steam railroad).....	319	.....	235	.....	230	.....	150	.....	121	.....
335	Ticket and station agents.....	704	35	886	15	608	28	300	25	261	6
Express, post, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):											
336	Agents (express companies).....	218	7	191	3	131	2	99	2	67	.....
337	Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	960	.....	823	.....	715	.....	417	.....	233	.....
338	Express messengers.....	183	.....	223	.....	183	.....	148	.....	82	.....
339	Railway mail clerks.....	777	.....	600	.....	532	.....	269	.....	151	.....
340	Mail carriers.....	2,946	53	2,951	82	2,231	45	1,459	24	553	7
341	Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	1,088	.....	897	.....	804	.....	486	.....	263	.....
342	Telegraph messengers.....	154	8	116	2	84	1	149	.....	137	.....
343	Telegraph operators.....	2,890	197	1,785	159	1,537	158	1,168	105	648	85
344	Telephone operators.....	284	3,445	229	2,308	262	2,306	153	1,501	82	628
Other transportation pursuits:											
345	Foremen and overseers (n. o. s. <sup>2</sup> ).....	301	8	284	7	225	5	224	5	216	2
346	Road and street building and repairing.....	142	.....	178	.....	141	.....	140	.....	88	.....
347	Telegraph and telephone companies.....	97	8	97	7	71	5	43	5	20	2
348	Water transportation.....	41	.....	7	.....	3	.....	35	.....	104	.....
349	Other transportation.....	21	.....	2	.....	10	.....	6	.....	4	.....
350	Inspectors.....	1,206	6	576	6	623	2	565	2	320	3
351	Steam railroad.....	1,068	5	524	4	697	2	458	2	272	3
352	Street railroad.....	74	.....	12	.....	7	.....	71	.....	16	.....
353	Other transportation.....	64	1	40	2	19	.....	36	.....	32	.....
354	Laborers (n. o. s. <sup>2</sup> ).....	4,211	5	3,671	5	2,750	2	3,458	4	4,076	66
355	Road and street building and repairing.....	3,278	.....	3,107	.....	2,277	.....	2,988	.....	2,114	.....
356	Street cleaning.....	189	.....	82	.....	57	.....	73	.....	36	.....
357	Other transportation.....	744	5	482	5	416	2	397	4	2,776	66
358	Proprietors, officials, and managers (n. o. s. <sup>2</sup> ).....	488	40	403	30	334	30	265	15	201	3
359	Telegraph and telephone companies.....	393	38	351	30	306	30	214	15	88	3
360	Other transportation.....	95	2	52	.....	28	.....	51	.....	113	.....
361	Other occupations (semiskilled).....	926	22	582	14	618	11	476	47	592	22
362	Steam railroad.....	711	9	461	2	531	6	318	1	403	13
363	Street railroad.....	130	1	41	.....	31	.....	39	.....	25	.....
364	Other transportation.....	85	12	80	12	56	5	119	40	164	9
365	<b>Trade.....</b>	<b>87,043</b>	<b>12,633</b>	<b>74,983</b>	<b>10,104</b>	<b>53,936</b>	<b>7,344</b>	<b>52,776</b>	<b>7,505</b>	<b>42,863</b>	<b>5,033</b>
366	Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	2,494	95	3,536	138	2,442	112	1,728	43	1,356	30
367	Bankers and bank officials.....	1,688	75	3,046	132	1,926	97	1,110	38	522	17
368	Commercial brokers and commission men.....	426	5	254	2	219	3	397	3	615	7
369	Loan brokers and loan company officials.....	101	4	64	.....	86	7	17	.....	15	1
370	Pawnbrokers.....	22	3	10	.....	17	1	9	.....	1	.....
371	Stockbrokers.....	145	3	74	2	76	.....	124	.....	78	1
372	Brokers not specified and promoters.....	112	5	88	.....	118	4	60	.....	112	3
373	Clerks in stores <sup>1</sup> .....	6,952	3,359	5,195	2,649	4,168	2,041	3,907	1,458	4,448	729
374	Commercial travelers.....	5,630	77	5,631	117	3,012	60	2,006	41	2,963	40
375	Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	153	5	109	7	50	2	62	4	43	2
376	Deliverymen.....	5,409	1	3,978	4	2,616	2	3,789	4	2,958	3
377	Bakeries and laundries.....	512	.....	262	.....	245	.....	300	.....	264	.....
378	Stores.....	4,957	1	3,716	4	2,371	2	3,489	4	2,694	3

<sup>1</sup> See footnotes to Table 34, page 48.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS.

SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

	MAINE.		MARYLAND.		MASSACHUSETTS.		MICHIGAN.		MINNESOTA.		MISSISSIPPI.		MISSOURI.		MONTANA.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
306	449	2	534		1,787	5	727	1	727		534		1,067		236	
307	246		580		4,428	1	970	1	798	1	58		1,348		126	
308	3,629		5,765	2	23,272	3	11,161		9,532	2	3,101		15,981	8	2,192	
309	35		130		501		232		177		18		292		22	
310	30	1	33		306	1	158	1	91		10		132		27	
311	664		1,061		3,456		1,305	1	1,310		684		2,531		398	
312	419	2	321	3	1,042	11	1,118	9	1,021	3	366	2	1,443	8	300	1
313	101	3	203	4	1,401	15	376	11	343	10	45		473	7	107	
314	250		222		1,044	1	699		494		99		525		77	1
315	211		172		879		541		352		59		306		56	
316	39		50		165	1	158		142		40		219		21	1
317	76		174		221		224		310		81		408		74	
318	725		1,642		2,944		2,421		3,216		659		2,825		874	
319	419		1,226		1,887		1,634		1,523		514		2,219		579	
320	380		1,023		4,628		1,602		1,138		108		2,098		97	
321	528		830	7	1,922	10	2,194	5	2,284	4	936	3	2,573	8	869	1
322	3,232	11	6,071	77	10,513	120	10,788	40	22,419	60	7,051	57	19,650	116	12,261	14
323	3,111	8	5,814	72	8,692	104	9,823	34	21,642	57	6,981	57	18,209	109	12,201	14
324	121	3	257	5	1,821	16	903	6	777	3	70		1,441	7	60	
325	588		1,407		2,082		2,622		3,288		981		3,026		1,099	
326	420		1,157		1,552		2,019		2,676		857		2,657		949	
327	388		1,179		4,719		1,740		1,009		112		2,213		86	
328	145		312		571		607		685		190		962		210	
329	113		273		430		583		652		182		871		204	
330	32		39		141		84		33		17		91		6	
331	450		893		2,931	2	2,413	1	2,914	5	780		3,212	3	617	1
332	382		751		2,469	2	2,100	1	2,609	5	707		2,821	3	532	1
333	4		19		170		34		45				70		1	
334	64		123		292		279		280		73		321		84	
335	358	3	183	5	976	64	644	13	720	8	338	7	749	32	118	3
336	81	1	41		267	1	173	3	114	1	82	1	181	3	38	
337	232		291		662		545		917		189		1,486		133	
338	72		83		198		100		216		41		368		48	
339	160		208		464		385		701		148		1,118		85	
340	824	8	1,065	7	3,028	21	3,066	30	2,373	32	918	5	3,567	41	184	5
341	260		335		1,131		859		799		239		1,221		208	
342	40	1	154		492	7	171	4	134	12	75		305	1	52	2
343	337	86	1,038	74	1,189	410	1,096	236	1,646	249	480	56	2,519	419	627	76
344	72	608	102	884	426	4,175	215	3,533	210	2,391	91	486	435	3,932	34	269
345	73	2	250	5	783	35	373	6	368	12	91		482	22	26	1
346	13		135		318		140		172		29		272		9	
347	28	2	41	5	233	35	84	6	95	11	17		152	22	12	1
348	21		65		162		146		90		43		24		5	
349	6		9		70		3		11	1	2		34			
350	222		562	3	1,310	27	776	2	610	4	206		1,009	6	152	1
351	187		470	2	725	5	586	1	507	2	200		870	5	146	1
352	7		41		187		95		40		3		43	1		
353	28		51	1	398	22	95	1	63	2	3		96		6	
354	594		5,184	2	11,057	4	6,250	4	5,394	3	1,159		6,671	7	495	
355	463		4,592		10,097		4,930		4,620		788		5,531		420	
356	20		170		230		202		186		10		380		7	
357	111		422	2	730	4	1,118	4	583	3	361		760	7	68	
358	114	12	166	10	450	88	466	65	314	29	178	4	535	47	62	6
359	62	12	47	9	231	88	339	63	212	29	143	3	411	45	55	6
360	52		119	1	219		127	2	102		35	1	124	2	7	
361	220	7	620	34	1,465	31	758	28	1,011	20	258	12	1,074	33	181	1
362	137	2	323	1	538	14	378	6	775	13	205	11	647	10	168	
363	35		72		324	4	140		45		7		114	3	4	
364	48	5	225	33	603	13	242	22	191	7	46	1	313	20	9	1
365	22,959	3,316	52,311	9,335	156,039	27,480	89,241	15,173	75,498	11,283	25,924	2,487	126,943	16,665	11,869	1,421
366	469	19	1,465	32	3,919	98	2,310	68	2,977	76	893	14	4,607	112	536	7
367	303	15	551	20	1,289	49	1,463	53	1,955	52	613	7	2,534	83	392	5
368	92	2	218	7	927	11	391	4	626	10	208	3	1,265	11	38	
369	6		28	2	35	6	60	4	46	2	17		85	3	8	2
370	8		13		84	4	14	1	12		3		33	1	2	
371	38		183		1,214	20	155	1	182		19		392	5	30	
372	22	1	71	2	387	8	227	5	156	5	33	4	298	9	60	
373	2,542	966	5,988	1,464	15,086	4,617	6,710	4,305	8,093	4,222	1,430	388	12,614	4,086	1,105	379
374	1,239	30	2,140	38	9,474	173	5,820	99	5,217	65	1,221	18	6,913	101	435	12
375	9	2	85	7	257		155	11	151	11	15		178	14	22	2
376	1,592		4,397	3	16,981	9	6,591	6	4,617	2	1,334	1	8,773	7	846	
377	148		349		1,906	2	580	2	503		86		857	1	80	
378	1,444		4,048	3	15,075	7	6,011	4	4,109	2	1,248	1	7,916	6	760	

\* Not otherwise specified.

## POPULATION.

TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH

Table 35—Continued. OCCUPATION.		INDIANA.		IOWA.		KANSAS.		KENTUCKY.		LOUISIANA.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
<b>Trade—Continued.</b>											
379	Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	462	59	417	50	262	24	259	61	166	7
380	Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....	378	59	351	49	185	24	196	61	188	7
381	Foremen (warehouses, stockyards, etc.).....	84	.....	66	1	77	.....	63	.....	28	.....
382	Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	259	12	140	37	117	50	379	10	376	10
383	Insurance agents and officials.....	3,318	70	2,373	94	1,481	44	2,149	43	1,044	21
384	Insurance agents.....	3,027	65	2,123	90	1,390	43	1,975	41	958	21
385	Officials of insurance companies.....	291	5	250	4	91	1	174	2	86	.....
386	Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	1,888	.....	1,938	1	1,254	5	1,508	7	1,164	6
387	Coal yards.....	411	.....	188	.....	76	.....	278	.....	245	40
388	Elevators.....	434	.....	370	.....	299	.....	70	.....	40	.....
389	Lumberyards.....	821	.....	1,217	.....	609	.....	783	.....	488	.....
390	Stockyards.....	122	.....	116	.....	203	.....	55	.....	18	.....
391	Warehouses.....	100	.....	67	1	67	5	316	7	373	6
392	Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	2,106	111	2,028	104	1,406	71	2,362	90	2,314	73
393	Newsboys.....	1,632	19	530	3	509	4	519	5	331	.....
394	Proprietors, officials, and managers (n. o. s. <sup>1</sup> ).....	617	9	806	10	533	4	309	6	232	3
395	Employment office keepers.....	13	2	13	3	11	2	6	.....	7	.....
396	Proprietors, etc., elevators.....	328	1	488	1	333	.....	30	.....	10	.....
397	Proprietors, etc., warehouses.....	62	1	67	.....	61	.....	92	1	60	.....
398	Other proprietors, officials, and managers.....	214	5	238	6	128	2	181	5	155	3
399	Real estate agents and officials.....	2,817	50	4,123	49	3,879	53	798	20	697	16
400	Retail dealers.....	32,093	1,237	28,561	776	20,498	711	20,324	1,153	15,583	1,816
401	Salesmen and saleswomen.....	18,337	7,402	13,774	5,016	10,222	4,072	10,096	4,474	8,046	2,633
402	Auctioneers.....	173	.....	288	1	189	.....	57	.....	29	.....
403	Demonstrators.....	40	77	27	42	11	20	6	33	8	5
404	Sales agents.....	1,011	207	675	129	507	94	645	92	438	46
405	Salesmen and saleswomen (stores).....	17,113	7,118	12,784	5,744	9,515	3,958	9,388	4,349	7,571	2,602
406	Undertakers.....	807	33	413	16	277	16	419	7	136	13
407	Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	971	14	819	15	498	7	858	8	681	7
408	Other pursuits (semiskilled).....	948	80	612	118	706	66	409	71	325	104
409	Fruit graders and packers.....	3	.....	25	2	6	.....	4	1	33	15
410	Meat cutters.....	619	5	287	.....	397	1	162	1	45	.....
411	Other occupations.....	326	75	300	116	303	65	243	69	247	89
412	<b>Public service (not elsewhere classified).....</b>	<b>10,028</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>6,579</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>9,607</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>6,667</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>6,099</b>	<b>212</b>
413	Firemen (fire department).....	1,039	.....	435	.....	285	.....	468	.....	518	.....
414	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	1,802	6	742	2	623	7	1,176	2	1,730	1
415	Laborers (public service).....	1,114	5	819	10	767	7	990	10	878	9
416	Garbage men and scavengers.....	71	.....	46	.....	35	.....	53	.....	36	.....
417	Other laborers.....	1,043	5	773	10	732	7	937	10	842	9
418	Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	677	8	586	2	440	.....	505	3	502	1
419	Detectives.....	130	.....	64	.....	39	.....	102	1	57	1
420	Marshals and constables.....	321	.....	328	.....	227	.....	195	1	206	.....
421	Probation and truant officers.....	39	8	9	2	14	.....	22	1	3	.....
422	Sheriffs.....	187	.....	185	.....	160	.....	276	.....	236	.....
423	Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	1,825	92	1,465	160	1,021	134	764	43	612	8
424	Officials and inspectors (city).....	910	33	704	21	522	27	408	11	423	5
425	Officials and inspectors (county).....	915	59	761	139	499	107	361	32	189	3
426	Officials and inspectors (state and United States).....	1,265	228	1,024	307	1,124	238	1,069	200	675	182
427	Officials and inspectors (state).....	172	20	116	8	110	11	131	12	92	.....
428	Officials and inspectors (United States).....	1,093	208	908	299	1,014	227	938	248	583	182
429	Policemen.....	1,255	.....	549	.....	315	.....	866	.....	601	.....
430	Soldiers, sailors, and marines.....	967	.....	892	.....	4,972	.....	637	.....	388	.....
431	Other pursuits.....	84	1	67	1	60	1	102	3	135	11
432	Life-savers.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	2	.....
433	Lighthouse keepers.....	3	.....	4	.....	2	.....	8	.....	52	9
434	Other occupations.....	72	1	63	1	58	1	83	1	81	2
435	<b>Professional service.....</b>	<b>28,855</b>	<b>19,922</b>	<b>20,943</b>	<b>28,884</b>	<b>16,635</b>	<b>16,779</b>	<b>18,587</b>	<b>11,532</b>	<b>10,332</b>	<b>7,762</b>
436	Actors.....	320	239	214	125	165	106	165	77	100	57
437	Architects.....	209	5	188	3	143	.....	155	2	183	3
438	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	288	337	188	340	121	251	176	155	112	61
439	Authors, editors, and reporters.....	872	190	813	189	612	140	440	89	251	36
440	Authors.....	31	32	19	30	9	19	19	26	7	6
441	Editors and reporters.....	841	158	794	159	603	121	421	63	244	30
442	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	298	15	73	2	119	1	94	3	169	3
443	Civil and mining engineers and surveyors.....	970	.....	734	.....	617	.....	744	.....	504	.....
444	Civil engineers and surveyors.....	934	.....	699	.....	578	.....	687	.....	500	.....
445	Mining engineers.....	36	.....	35	.....	39	.....	57	.....	4	.....
446	Clergymen.....	3,679	51	3,607	31	2,965	29	2,728	10	1,810	3
447	College presidents and professors.....	328	33	444	128	206	25	201	80	160	31
448	Dentists.....	1,174	36	1,152	43	813	26	702	13	451	7
449	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	842	26	255	10	146	9	209	11	122	4
450	Designers.....	88	23	27	10	9	3	56	10	16	3
451	Draftsmen.....	711	3	197	.....	112	4	195	.....	90	1
452	Inventors.....	43	.....	31	.....	25	2	18	1	16	.....

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.

# OCCUPATION STATISTICS.

SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

	MAINE.		MARYLAND.		MASSACHUSETTS.		MICHIGAN.		MINNESOTA.		MISSISSIPPI.		MISSOURI.		MONTANA.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
379	97	8	219	57	1,101	215	653	104	714	89	51	868	152	66	1	
380	90	8	178	57	1,033	213	548	100	590	89	45	735	151	50	1	
381	7		41		68	2	105	4	124		6	133	1	16		
382	28	1	129	19	277	92	467	12	370	22	295	375	118	12	2	
383	717	30	1,817	31	4,820	109	2,402	110	1,043	30	604	3,663	105	173	5	
384	664	30	1,622	30	4,272	103	2,155	100	1,454	26	587	3,370	100	164	5	
385	53		195		548	6	247	10	189	4	17	293	5	9		
386	387		1,131	5	2,484	2	3,785	16	2,715	6	486	2,245	3	261		
387	152		409	1	1,298	1	579	1	315		66	296		16		
388	5		67		28		323	8	402		6	199		10		
389	195		506		963		2,723	2	1,715		361	1,179	1	208		
390	3		35		25		10		86		11	885				
391	22		122	4	172	1	141	5	197	6	42	186	2	27		
392	346	15	2,770	126	3,198	114	1,453	123	1,800	97	1,818	4,228	103	179	7	
393	164	3	353	3	1,638	12	1,539	9	412	4	144	1,250	14	115		
394	105	5	257	12	608	113	590	24	1,168	28	91	981	18	96	6	
395	19	4	10	10	33	99	24	8	100	17	3	84	5	22	4	
396	4		36		69		219		510		6	173		13		
397	24		68		131	1	107	1	107	1	32	151	5	19		
398	58	1	143	2	375	13	210	15	451	10	50	623	8	42	2	
399	411	4	967	28	4,603	172	2,432	68	3,368	63	381	5,297	90	807	11	
400	9,836	518	18,030	2,214	46,796	3,965	33,696	1,752	24,182	917	10,946	41,585	1,828	4,485	212	
401	4,236	1,090	10,728	5,080	38,631	17,363	17,586	8,268	15,861	5,463	5,825	29,425	9,586	2,428	772	
402	11		68		157		122		67			178		13		
403	3		15		98		39		18		1	45				
404	222	54	436	32	1,501	213	1,138	177	874	52	361	663	157	80	11	
405	4,000	1,620	10,209	4,906	36,875	16,817	16,287	7,998	14,902	5,343	5,523	28,206	9,285	2,335	759	
406	200	8	411	14	1,110	30	681	39	366	9	76	647	22	66	1	
407	357	5	989	24	3,228	47	1,202	16	962	28	234	1,611	36	127	2	
408	224	12	435	178	2,828	321	1,079	143	937	131	80	1,683	210	100	2	
409	23		45	45	19	18	8	12	14	5		29	7	6		
410	163		120	2	1,009	1	816	2	400		50	752	4	68		
411	38	11	270	131	900	302	255	129	523	126	30	902	199	26	2	
412	4,767	227	8,773	181	26,417	471	11,292	344	9,503	340	3,359	14,158	442	2,559	133	
413	156		780		2,589		1,245		930		186	1,359		132		
414	637		1,332	7	4,206	2	2,507	2	1,096	2	752	2,405	3	352	1	
415	406	2	1,478	20	7,391	48	1,351	9	2,037	16	769	1,932	8	258	4	
416	15		50		223		64		39		15	117		15		
417	481	2	1,428	20	7,168	48	1,287	9	1,098	16	754	1,815	8	243	4	
418	153		269	4	557	26	593	9	512	2	427	973	7	177		
419	20		101		131	19	136	8	133		18	228	4	18		
420	46		111		192		196		184		224	466		41		
421	5		2	4	112	7	40	1	18	2		13	3	5		
422	82		55		122		221		177		185	236		113		
423	400	31	528	21	2,246	136	1,387	67	1,144	83	516	2,081	70	306	41	
424	288	19	389	15	2,094	95	915	22	678	22	252	1,313	34	108	3	
425	112	12	139	6	152	41	472	45	466	61	204	768	45	108	38	
426	664	193	981	122	1,645	247	1,198	253	1,118	231	414	1,426	341	352	86	
427	116	6	123	4	434	68	231	32	307	11	77	206	14	64	2	
428	543	187	858	118	1,211	179	967	221	811	220	337	1,220	327	288	84	
429	278		1,234		4,285		1,237		1,118		199	2,385		213		
430	1,731		1,978		2,519		1,077		1,354		57	1,410		743		
431	252	1	193	7	979	12	697	4	185	6	39	187	4	26	1	
432	108		23		242		284		9							
433	99		65	3	117	2	222	2	10	1	17	6				
434	45	1	105	4	620	10	191	2	166	5	22	181	4	26	1	
435	6,714	8,409	13,700	9,774	40,560	37,269	25,845	25,719	19,458	23,179	8,935	7,679	34,972	25,516	4,567	3,240
436	48	29	201	111	673	574	407	262	335	214	28	574	405	66	29	
437	32	2	195	1	965	20	354	11	284	5	60	620	6	63	3	
438	66	119	257	190	1,172	984	455	487	339	444	28	658	617	23	32	
439	213	80	446	52	1,885	415	774	213	782	123	176	1,225	179	130	21	
440	20	21	40	20	186	189	45	53	29	23	3	50	50	2	7	
441	193	59	406	32	1,699	226	729	160	753	100	173	1,175	129	128	14	
442	60	1	242	15	908	40	679	32	244	11	21	443	39	150	2	
443	355		783		2,209		1,066		1,455		279	1,686		861		
444	346		747		2,106		829		1,215		277	1,540		671		
445	9		36		103		177		240		2	146		190		
446	946	26	1,894	5	3,585	29	3,372	13	2,794	10	2,150	4,439	21	364	2	
447	113	17	277	69	776	238	298	28	402	48	122	331	58	51	16	
448	366	8	530	13	2,009	68	1,204	30	866	19	348	1,561	28	151	5	
449	202	10	606	42	3,828	243	1,595	60	659	39	26	1,004	25	83	5	
450	47	8	120	39	888	220	253	51	61	30	7	105	17	5		
451	146	2	544	3	2,489	18	1,250	8	568	7	12	824	7	69	5	
452	10		32		251	5	87	1	30	2	7	75	1	9		

\* See footnotes to Table 34, page 48.

## POPULATION.

TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH

Table 35—Continued. OCCUPATION.		INDIANA.		IOWA.		KANSAS.		KENTUCKY.		LOUISIANA.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
<b>Professional service—Continued.</b>											
453	Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	3,594	17	2,569	10	1,765	17	2,664	6	1,230	5
454	Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,220	2,864	747	2,589	529	2,014	625	1,275	538	763
455	Photographers.....	807	150	715	198	532	161	430	60	274	16
456	Physicians and surgeons.....	5,049	228	3,847	325	2,905	178	3,710	135	2,033	38
457	Showmen.....	765	43	519	10	508	19	600	26	270	26
458	Teachers.....	5,841	13,121	2,704	22,088	2,787	12,284	3,368	8,350	1,304	5,745
459	Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	49	12	33	20	24	11	24	12	8	10
460	Teachers (school).....	5,792	13,109	2,671	22,068	2,763	12,273	3,339	8,338	1,356	5,735
461	Trained nurses.....	96	1,516	109	1,710	98	951	56	807	32	748
462	Veterinary surgeons.....	637		696		549		168		73	
463	Other professional pursuits.....	138	261	130	235	81	113	49	72	53	34
464	<b>Semiprofessional pursuits.....</b>	<b>1,260</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>1,065</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>881</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>1,051</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>115</b>
465	Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace.....	250	34	239	39	207	29	52	6	124	
466	Fortune tellers, hypnotists, spiritualists, etc.....	11	62	3	24	6	20	2	23	5	4
467	Healers (except physicians and surgeons).....	57	90	30	82	25	58	12	17	9	13
468	Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	125	60	105	57	82	31	238	35	64	18
469	Officials of lodges, societies, etc.....	188	68	164	45	122	40	95	31	103	13
470	Religious and charity workers.....	172	225	193	264	142	144	84	108	51	61
471	Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	345	16	267	7	216	3	114	3	99	1
472	Other occupations.....	112	8	64		81	2	454	1	52	5
473	Attendants and helpers (professional service).....	378	227	114	310	93	128	197	137	96	67
474	<b>Domestic and personal service.....</b>	<b>28,355</b>	<b>56,097</b>	<b>20,811</b>	<b>44,031</b>	<b>14,404</b>	<b>26,522</b>	<b>19,900</b>	<b>61,364</b>	<b>18,923</b>	<b>61,250</b>
475	Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	6,100	479	4,724	266	3,599	178	2,425	243	2,357	180
476	Bartenders.....	2,533	10	1,680		143		1,009	3	1,385	3
477	Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	582	19	695	27	552	14	244	11	107	13
478	Billiard and pool room keepers.....	500	6	642	3	502	2	204	1	98	2
479	Dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	82	13	53	24	50	12	40	10	14	11
480	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	506	4,185	433	2,451	397	2,136	343	1,972	384	2,241
481	Bootblacks.....	240		157		87		202		249	
482	Charwomen and cleaners.....	137	387	71	322	158	160	108	203	31	271
483	Elevator tenders.....	334		227		151		261		155	
484	Hotel keepers and managers.....	921	354	1,094	454	896	370	453	212	403	225
485	Housekeepers and stewards.....	212	5,715	240	5,230	124	3,039	107	2,178	131	1,246
486	Janitors and sextons.....	2,666	286	2,168	161	1,330	82	1,355	232	386	143
487	Laborers (domestic and professional service).....	1,033	80	699	176	431	48	790	26	761	27
488	Laundresses and laundresses (not in laundry).....	300	10,130	177	4,732	210	4,814	415	22,426	406	23,057
489	Laundry operatives <sup>1</sup> .....	604	2,074	390	1,355	266	1,007	367	1,286	300	891
490	Laundry owners, officials, and managers <sup>1</sup> .....	323	8	279	13	201	13	146	7	185	2
491	Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	343	2,138	282	2,327	134	1,175	223	1,509	154	1,722
492	Midwives.....		43		28		19		60		325
493	Nurses (not trained).....	343	2,095	282	2,299	134	1,156	223	1,449	154	1,397
494	Porters (except in stores).....	1,744		710		1,000		2,157		2,164	
495	Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	1,426	253	1,650	334	1,304	259	592	173	604	176
496	Saloon keepers.....	2,693	24	1,027	1	20		1,113	25	686	11
497	Servants.....	3,528	28,327	2,620	24,097	2,295	11,771	5,320	30,313	5,701	30,669
498	Bell boys, chore boys, etc.....	351	8	246	4	127	3	611	21	384	17
499	Chambermaids.....		506		508		321		626		1,054
500	Coachmen and footmen.....	252		221		73		309		246	
501	Cooks.....	1,485	4,228	1,182	2,818	1,419	2,177	1,572	15,520	2,041	16,624
502	Other servants.....	1,440	23,585	971	20,707	676	9,270	2,828	14,137	3,030	13,004
503	Waiters.....	1,522	1,512	921	1,993	670	1,322	1,290	407	1,411	283
504	Other pursuits.....	668	116	567	92	406	74	360	78	986	49
505	Bathroom keepers and attendants.....	99	60	71	32	33	17	29	28	32	19
506	Cemetery keepers.....	186		200	2	106		95	1	50	1
507	Cleaners and renovators (clothing, etc.).....	312	55	219	55	248	50	235	46	301	27
508	Umbrella menders and scissors grinders.....	27		16	1	3	1	13		9	2
509	Other occupations.....	44	1	61	2	10		17	3	594	
510	<b>Clerical occupations.....</b>	<b>23,671</b>	<b>14,899</b>	<b>15,257</b>	<b>10,802</b>	<b>11,920</b>	<b>7,468</b>	<b>14,862</b>	<b>7,218</b>	<b>15,328</b>	<b>3,229</b>
511	Agents, canvassers, and collectors.....	2,835	396	1,904	311	1,363	218	1,620	171	1,701	114
512	Agents.....	1,642	70	996	45	851	38	696	63	674	23
513	Canvassers.....	423	236	378	164	226	97	243	77	249	64
514	Collectors.....	870	90	530	102	286	83	687	31	778	27
515	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	6,752	5,345	4,473	3,709	3,255	2,803	4,121	2,350	4,089	727
516	Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	11,723	2,284	7,003	1,615	5,824	1,392	7,269	1,009	7,203	452
517	Shipping clerks.....	1,577	37	988	30	441	4	891	15	641	15
518	Other clerks.....	10,146	2,247	6,015	1,585	5,383	1,388	6,378	994	6,562	467
519	Messenger, bundle, and office boys <sup>1</sup> .....	1,268	235	1,043	126	652	51	1,133	193	1,548	69
520	Bundle and cash boys and girls.....	62	170	80	91	23	28	155	152	69	50
521	Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	1,206	65	963	35	629	23	978	41	1,449	19
522	Stenographers and typewriters.....	1,093	6,639	834	5,041	826	3,004	719	3,495	787	1,337

<sup>1</sup> See footnotes to Table 34, page 48.



OCCUPATION STATISTICS.

SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

	MAINE.		MARYLAND.		MASSACHUSETTS.		MICHIGAN.		MINNESOTA.		MISSISSIPPI.		MISSOURI.		MONTANA.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
453	855	5	1,989	9	4,382	35	2,823	11	2,365	9	1,217	1	4,535	21	621	4
454	366	785	900	1,038	3,452	4,919	1,328	3,010	1,115	1,042	158	582	1,834	3,468	301	294
455	212	47	270	30	1,149	291	975	209	1,830	163	106	22	987	231	124	34
456	1,212	84	2,121	94	5,536	691	4,251	255	2,503	186	2,045	41	6,550	387	529	48
457	102	8	296	5	677	45	616	27	289	8	128	3	737	35	101	1
458	881	6,022	1,426	5,859	3,703	20,323	3,193	17,713	2,452	17,078	1,576	6,392	4,861	16,631	452	2,220
459	21	9	32	9	305	190	63	23	49	14	4	1	64	21	3	3
460	860	6,013	1,994	5,850	3,308	20,133	3,130	17,690	2,403	17,064	1,572	6,391	4,797	16,610	449	2,217
461	65	750	1,721	397	3,078	5,376	243	2,095	210	1,960	15	329	155	2,170	40	388
462	91	18	135	7	269	107	538	319	319	177	66	29	490	202	75	30
463	96	95	137	73	571	744	145	276	158	177	29	29	202	194	61	30
464	325	222	640	360	1,931	1,480	1,340	656	883	433	275	85	1,726	786	294	83
465	4	11	88	6	71	10	162	34	94	18	58	4	428	56	69	10
466	4	18	4	7	26	108	8	35	4	7	2	4	15	82	5	5
467	13	45	15	57	145	401	47	142	44	114	5	5	96	184	13	13
468	49	25	81	35	307	159	170	109	91	49	80	11	157	56	33	13
469	30	13	88	40	317	136	136	60	141	36	52	20	227	69	43	7
470	62	105	84	214	416	646	240	228	195	194	27	43	228	316	44	34
471	78	1	137	1	453	6	387	16	229	4	42	2	399	19	63	1
472	79	4	143	1	196	14	190	35	85	11	9	1	176	4	29	1
473	58	99	171	87	683	745	191	331	144	310	22	19	354	265	27	28
474	7,831	20,863	20,846	57,974	55,749	120,580	23,731	61,958	27,867	54,643	10,243	44,811	45,419	80,341	8,950	8,445
475	1,393	88	2,354	360	7,769	1,370	5,106	618	3,575	437	1,337	66	6,799	806	880	85
476	38	1,308	1,308	3	2,571	3	3,092	11	3,574	6	39	1	3,959	2	1,384	1
477	110	11	168	16	684	39	537	26	386	13	116	6	841	39	82	3
478	85	120	6	6	514	9	459	1	338	7	105	1	751	9	68	1
479	25	11	48	10	170	30	78	25	48	6	11	6	90	30	14	3
480	302	1,316	157	1,632	1,040	8,755	607	4,959	675	2,799	228	1,506	881	5,718	280	1,124
481	55	286	1	718	193	103	180	71	282	23	363	340	201	639	34	33
482	18	167	88	698	367	1,691	152	550	71	282	23	363	201	639	10	33
483	104	1	287	1	1,694	3	533	1	569	1	33	33	853	58	58	1
484	575	100	441	106	1,170	229	1,741	449	1,548	497	279	205	1,278	588	392	133
485	269	3,842	308	2,299	1,150	12,720	368	5,710	271	5,018	53	785	351	4,572	55	759
486	546	12	1,236	368	6,862	492	3,018	427	2,608	172	283	38	3,796	558	343	47
487	408	23	1,312	55	3,454	110	938	115	677	71	560	57	1,666	89	190	22
488	87	1,490	448	10,189	327	9,754	127	5,974	124	3,333	282	18,220	424	18,916	64	500
489	241	388	488	1,324	2,521	4,433	685	2,651	392	2,306	122	603	942	3,454	314	488
490	135	2	210	7	1,373	57	391	20	335	24	82	1	462	25	130	5
491	224	1,510	304	2,245	1,459	8,454	438	3,520	195	2,164	93	1,280	365	2,689	38	365
492	8	8	163	95	95	95	95	75	114	114	96	96	257	257	9	9
493	224	1,502	304	2,082	1,459	8,359	438	3,445	195	2,050	93	1,184	365	2,432	38	356
494	111	1	1,207	4	2,100	4	1,085	1	1,746	7	1,197	1	5,607	2	407	1
495	321	75	656	187	2,292	462	922	313	1,033	210	378	157	2,069	392	333	77
496	15	1,155	90	455	8	3,182	23	2,812	18	14	1	1	2,630	16	1,027	10
497	1,915	10,785	4,776	31,256	11,710	64,315	4,432	33,830	4,905	33,470	3,958	21,345	7,776	38,786	2,213	3,994
498	169	13	389	18	949	30	470	9	250	2	288	10	479	12	91	2
499	373	1	998	1	2,910	10	613	1	822	1	659	1	1,110	1	314	1
500	191	1	726	1	2,674	353	313	313	313	313	80	80	380	26	26	26
501	1,207	1,255	1,442	9,452	4,301	8,620	2,437	3,368	3,086	3,633	1,281	14,777	3,649	7,955	1,717	1,029
502	348	9,144	2,219	20,788	3,786	52,755	1,162	29,840	1,256	20,013	2,299	5,899	3,267	29,709	378	2,649
503	302	1,044	3,349	1,086	5,259	7,538	1,376	2,595	1,676	3,737	575	144	3,272	2,851	550	785
504	662	8	308	97	774	143	808	159	515	78	463	34	907	199	166	14
505	17	3	41	25	128	43	162	83	67	25	16	8	130	45	7	7
506	51	1	79	1	250	1	225	75	75	2	37	1	161	1	8	1
507	40	1	136	70	286	68	235	69	83	32	381	26	531	150	34	7
508	9	1	23	1	81	2	22	1	12	1	5	1	31	1	1	1
509	545	4	29	1	29	30	164	6	278	18	24	1	54	3	117	1
510	5,449	4,646	21,489	7,382	61,131	48,106	29,080	19,394	25,389	14,797	5,819	1,536	43,067	21,158	3,946	1,634
511	463	89	1,960	105	4,275	501	2,962	389	2,251	177	640	59	4,325	396	365	19
512	266	11	822	26	2,276	111	1,720	98	1,190	45	349	18	2,019	100	215	9
513	96	71	268	68	637	304	378	200	399	107	62	22	762	185	74	7
514	101	7	870	11	1,462	86	894	91	662	25	229	19	1,554	111	76	3
515	1,657	1,929	4,274	2,228	14,867	19,916	8,502	6,768	7,753	4,156	2,430	457	10,616	5,591	1,396	573
516	2,882	935	12,053	1,698	34,184	9,857	14,904	4,087	12,711	2,782	2,124	263	23,109	3,749	1,786	200
517	504	11	1,075	40	8,634	245	2,423	75	1,483	27	200	1	1,988	27	61	1
518	2,378	924	10,978	1,658	25,550	9,612	12,581	4,012	11,228	2,755	1,924	263	21,121	3,722	1,725	199
519	213	19	2,090	217	5,764	1,009	1,478	250	1,272	329	370	24	2,928	305	173	33
520	11	12	184	143	209	577	80	106	99	264	5	4	147	254	15	37
521	292	7	1,906	74	5,555	432	1,398	84	1,173	65	365	20	2,781	141	158	1
522	234	1,674	1,112	3,134	2,041	16,823	1,204	7,900	1,382	7,353	255	733	2,089	11,027	226	804

## POPULATION.

TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH

Table 35—Continued. OCCUPATION.		NEBRASKA.		NEVADA.		NEW HAMPSHIRE.		NEW JERSEY.		NEW MEXICO.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
		1	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.....	491,706	432,326	46,408	23,414	178,151	175,907	1,029,649	998,297
2	All occupations.....	377,811	63,303	40,635	4,375	143,363	48,340	834,795	239,565	106,418	15,079
3	Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry....	197,096	5,522	8,584	208	35,195	1,396	76,847	3,308	63,467	3,430
4	Dairy farmers.....	288	30	44	3	566	20	774	88	73	6
5	Dairy farm laborers.....	165	25	72	1	215	5	818	127	55	15
6	Farmers <sup>1</sup> .....	122,530	2,688	2,132	86	17,898	1,131	23,746	916	26,418	1,559
7	Farm laborers.....	67,931	2,331	3,680	80	13,139	158	34,567	1,794	21,899	1,359
8	Farm laborers (home farm).....	34,486	1,918	353	20	2,470	62	6,025	1,202	6,685	1,006
9	Farm laborers (working out).....	33,445	413	3,227	60	10,669	96	28,542	592	15,214	353
10	Turpentine farm laborers.....										
11	Farm, dairy farm, garden, orchard, etc., foremen.....	448	210	107	2	270	14	848	57	150	9
12	Dairy farm foremen.....	3				7		40	4	1	
13	Farm foremen <sup>1</sup> .....	420	205	106	2	255	14	670	44	138	9
14	Garden and greenhouse foremen.....	4		1		5		57	5	1	
15	Orchard, nursery, etc., foremen.....	21	5			3		75	4	10	
16	Fishermen and oystermen.....	53		24		97		3,577	12	19	1
17	Foresters.....	6		23		19		23		97	
18	Gardeners, florists, fruit growers, and nurserymen.....	1,035	61	65	5	265	11	4,053	163	286	37
19	Florists.....	62	7	4		48	6	550	30	5	1
20	Fruit growers and nurserymen.....	208	11	11		44	2	821	40	70	7
21	Gardeners.....	736	42	48	5	151	3	2,408	87	210	29
22	Landscape gardeners.....	29	1	2		22		214		1	
23	Garden, greenhouse, orchard, and nursery laborers.....	632	18	82	3	524	12	6,835	180	336	61
24	Cranberry bog laborers.....							154	1		
25	Garden laborers.....	248	10	69	3	396	2	4,839	73	273	43
26	Greenhouse laborers.....	116	8	2		102	5	1,197	33	6	3
27	Orchard and nursery laborers.....	268		11		26	5	645	23	57	15
28	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	45		140		1,824		453		640	1
29	Foremen and overseers.....	6		3		58		9		3	
30	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	30		65		1,261		205		227	
31	Teamsters and haulers.....	2				204		44		43	
32	Woodchoppers and tie cutters.....	7		72		241		135		367	1
33	Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	23		8		96		22		19	
34	Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	947	4	1,509	1	35		222	3	9,485	229
35	Stock raisers.....	2,456	111	590	21	45		88	2	3,822	143
36	Other agricultural and animal husbandry pursuits.....	537	44	88	4	202	45	821	66	107	10
37	Apliarists.....	14	1	10		2		11		19	
38	Corn shellers, hay balers, grain threshers, etc.....	196		1				122		3	
39	Ditchers.....	187		5		8		28		33	
40	Poultry raisers and poultry yard laborers.....	111	43	27	3	189	45	623	66	19	9
41	Other and not specified pursuits.....	29		45	1	3		37		93	1
42	Extraction of minerals.....	663	1	9,827	7	574		6,179	9	6,123	6
43	Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	29		166		31		193		112	
44	Foremen and overseers.....	20		152		31		192		103	
45	Inspectors.....			4				1		9	
46	Operators, officials, and managers.....	28	1	544	4	24		193	2	132	1
47	Managers.....	18	1	216		10		79		87	
48	Officials.....	1		16		1		29	1	2	
49	Operators.....	9		312	4	13		85		63	1
50	Coal mine operatives.....	32		7				90		3,007	3
51	Copper mine operatives.....	3		738		25		17		961	1
52	Gold and silver mine operatives.....	11		7,054	2	6		4		544	
53	Iron mine operatives.....			38				1,606	4	127	
54	Operatives in other and not specified mines.....	21		1,229	1	33		824		1,001	1
55	Lead and zinc mine operatives.....			125				766		348	
56	All other mine operatives.....	21		1,104	1	33		58		743	1
57	Quarry operatives.....	537		54		455		3,248	3	43	
58	Oil, gas, and salt well operatives.....	2		7				4		16	
59	Oil and gas well operatives.....	2		4						11	
60	Salt well and works operatives.....			3				4		5	
61	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	65,450	9,628	7,237	385	70,316	24,447	400,412	91,703	12,450	3,233
62	Apprentices.....	498	82	60	5	370	45	6,596	635	182	25
63	Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	178		8		58		2,363	2	35	
64	Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....		70		3		36	2	456		19
65	Other apprentices.....	320	12	52	2	312	9	4,231	177	97	6
66	Bakers.....	697	55	103	5	381	23	4,572	104	127	13
67	Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	2,517		511		1,465		6,649	1	716	
68	Blacksmiths.....	2,508		511		1,445		6,408	1	716	
69	Forgemen, hammermen, and welders.....	9				20		241			
70	Boiler makers.....	500		77		225		2,127		139	
71	Brick and stone masons.....	2,000		82		946		9,097		317	
72	Builders and building contractors.....	2,332	2	178		585	3	8,660	61	332	1
73	Butchers and dressers (slaughterhouse).....	466		18		19		434		19	
74	Cabinetmakers.....	166		10		98		1,455		12	

<sup>1</sup> See footnotes to Table 34, page 48.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS.

SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

	NEW YORK.		NORTH CAROLINA.		NORTH DAKOTA.		OHIO.		OKLAHOMA.		OREGON.		PENNSYLVANIA.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
1	3,727,218	3,683,601	781,434	797,161	240,658	184,072	1,970,027	1,878,720	648,116	549,360	324,717	230,914	3,106,717	2,901,033
2	3,020,158	983,686	674,949	272,990	188,372	29,046	1,572,343	346,712	520,376	78,253	264,691	40,473	2,525,245	605,436
3	865,602	13,055	449,361	162,905	126,054	4,865	406,542	12,891	319,139	31,135	85,472	2,642	348,043	14,080
4	18,242	597	131	18	67	12	3,178	116	226	20	1,348	55	3,844	148
5	5,373	253	283	60	44	8	1,455	117	184	37	526	63	1,741	230
6	150,330	6,187	227,884	13,260	73,200	2,127	231,200	7,399	180,231	5,385	37,292	1,289	171,762	6,721
7	144,535	4,444	203,054	148,741	50,866	2,627	150,418	3,565	126,061	25,217	26,260	867	142,455	5,865
8	33,069	2,463	134,195	116,483	16,485	1,910	55,916	2,488	72,528	21,833	7,278	566	47,084	3,876
9	111,466	1,981	73,672	32,255	34,381	717	94,502	1,107	53,533	3,334	18,991	301	94,471	1,989
10			187	3										
11	2,607	250	824	243	519	47	1,402	725	397	244	465	71	1,076	405
12	146	8	14	2			46	9	5		11		83	9
13	2,164	230	779	235	514	47	1,206	708	375	242	339	71	1,714	382
14	108	7	19	3	1		108	6	3	1	11		83	9
15	189	5	12	3	4		42	2	14	1	104		96	5
16	2,447	12	3,030	35	3		988	4	122	1	1,739	5	491	5
17	105		22		5		40		8		546		137	
18	10,363	430	850	168	142	12	8,383	443	1,040	95	3,149	137	6,283	321
19	1,164	89	32	22	18	2	613	76	37	10	117	21	781	70
20	8,833	186	90	8	17	1	1,557	93	179	5	1,953	66	833	44
21	4,896	159	712	133	103	9	6,050	273	810	80	961	50	4,148	205
22	470	5	16		4		163	1	14		118		521	1
23	16,640	635	1,142	340	93	7	5,140	321	445	29	1,927	42	8,645	272
24														
25	11,072	284	862	304	47	6	3,028	145	302	23	762	19	5,696	172
26	2,851	142	50	2	11	1	1,268	108	35	5	117	7	1,908	72
27	2,717	209	230	34	35		844	68	108	1	1,048	16	981	28
28	2,935		6,358	1	44		859		1,829		6,189		8,236	3
29	111		180		2		13		6		144		185	
30	2,291		4,993		27		409		479		5,336		6,710	3
31	256		549				200		161		219		894	
32	247		636	1	15		237		1,183		490		447	
33	273		293		45		71		98		253		658	
34	616	4	63	4	324	6	391	2	868	9	3,000	20	351	2
35	304	14	20	1	548	15	826	36	1,423	28	2,198	46	251	10
36	1,832	220	398	34	88	4	2,191	123	207	70	571	47	1,213	98
37	217	14	8				39	3	2		20		61	3
38	363		2		51		1,120		49		20		360	
39	70		317		7		632		41		62		142	
40	1,077	202	58	34	8	3	369	117	97	68	202	43	612	91
41	105	4	13		22	1	31	3	18	2	264	4	38	4
42	12,133	132	2,087	15	506		54,492	106	11,764	11	3,667	4	327,454	216
43	433	5	57		10		1,076	3	364		62		8,301	
44	409	5	54		10		1,086	2	352		60		7,879	
45	24		3				40	1	12		2		482	
46	1,029	3	84		42		2,101	9	1,014	4	281	2	4,284	23
47	222		33		20		625		220		84		1,356	
48	105		1		2		80	2	34		9		154	
49	702	3	50		20		1,306	7	760	4	188	2	2,774	23
50	161		143		306		40,387	22	6,684	7	279		291,746	184
51	6		95				2		13		56		50	
52	24		236		2		141		27		2,230	2	56	
53	1,896	2	181		2		42						703	
54	697		334	12	16		97		508		433		392	
55	3		2		12		12		334		11		392	
56	694		332	12	16		85		174		422			
57	6,395	1	952	3	127		6,820	3	888		298		17,636	7
58	1,492	121	5		1		3,826	69	2,766		28		4,226	2
59	392		5		1		3,399	2	2,762		28		3,736	1
60	1,100	121					427	67	4				490	1
61	1,242,556	348,973	123,454	34,958	18,979	2,360	599,960	102,922	68,370	5,847	75,372	6,726	1,035,497	216,077
62	14,652	3,135	544	49	119	39	6,504	1,165	367	41	537	72	17,032	2,298
63	4,442	6	193		41	1	1,219	3	182		185		4,009	8
64	7	2,533		36	32		2	951	37		61		1,723	
65	10,203	591	351	13	78	6	5,288	211	186	4	351	11	12,932	567
66	18,370	667	152	23	162	15	4,921	477	641	46	576	55	9,256	497
67	22,115	5	3,005		1,343	1	16,613		3,941		2,193		25,337	7
68	21,473	5	3,002		1,343	1	15,858		3,936		2,187		23,267	7
69	642		3				755		5		6		2,070	
70	4,064		133		113		3,979		406		282		6,605	
71	28,300	6	1,891		696		9,899		2,022	1	1,036		18,340	
72	25,921	180	1,048	3	648		11,773	51	2,540	11	2,546		13,940	85
73	1,862		24		15		1,250		60		138		1,408	
74	6,672	1	366		15		3,224		72		369		3,165	

## POPULATION.

TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH

Table 35—Continued. OCCUPATION.		NEBRASKA.		NEVADA.		NEW HAMPSHIRE.		NEW JERSEY.		NEW MEXICO.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.</b>											
75	Carpenters.....	11,280		1,075		4,915		33,395	2	1,796	
76	Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	1,229	290	123	9	336	133	5,047	276	205	38
77	Coopers.....	157		4		235		1,136		3	
78	Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	7	4,020	1	223	4	2,073	45	13,326	1	717
79	Dyers.....	11	2			512	5	1,596	47		
80	Electricians and electrical engineers.....	1,018		225		619		6,728	12	179	
81	Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	57	1	3		2		734	31	2	
82	Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	36	1	1		2		189	5		
83	Lithographers.....	21		2				545	26	2	
84	Engineers (mechanical).....	56		24		39		1,090		22	
85	Engineers (stationary).....	1,504		644		922		8,525		527	
86	Engravers.....	54	1	2		47	2	1,371	76		
87	Files, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	22		5		182	6	2,514	609	12	
88	Buffers and polishers.....	11				60	2	1,900	529	3	
89	Files.....	1		2		63		99	4	9	
90	Grinders.....	10		3		59	4	455	76		
91	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	509		92		787		4,878		177	
92	Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	647	61	48		1,622	114	7,556	1,486	89	1
93	Furnacemen, smeltermen, heaters, pourers, etc.....	27		41		21		772		124	
94	Furnacemen and smeltermen.....	18		41		14		409		123	
95	Heaters.....	5				7		204		1	
96	Ladders and pourers.....	1						12			
97	Puddlers.....	3						87			
98	Glass blowers.....			6				2,186	27	3	
99	Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	196	2	29		156	6	3,326	329	94	
100	Goldsmiths and silversmiths.....	6		7		91	2	653	20	63	
101	Jewelers and lapidaries (factory).....	16				1	3	2,002	273	2	
102	Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....	174	2	22		64	1	671	30	29	
Laborers (n. o. s.):											
103	Building and hand trades.....	12,696	182	1,133	19	4,223	51	27,605	355	3,461	84
104	General and not specified laborers.....	11,854	181	1,068	19	4,053	50	23,735	351	3,342	83
105	Helpers in building and hand trades.....	842	1	65		170	1	3,870	4	119	1
106	Chemical industries.....	39	4	1		37		4,573	141	1	
107	Fertilizer factories.....	2						772			
108	Paint factories.....	11	1					381	6		
109	Powder, cartridge, fireworks, etc., factories.....							982	17		
110	Other chemical factories.....	26	3	1		37		2,438	118	1	
111	Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	997	3	80		400	1	11,099	178	432	4
112	Brick, tile, and terra cotta factories.....	656	1	3		349		5,336	58	113	
113	Glass factories.....	6	1			1		2,112	57		
114	Lime, cement, and gypsum factories.....	296	1	76		8		1,885	13	317	
115	Marble and stone yards.....	39		1		42	1	212	2		
116	Potteries.....							1,554	48	2	4
117	Iron and steel industries.....	975	11	51		948	24	18,342	369	59	
118	Automobile factories.....	17		1		9		80	3		
119	Blast furnaces and rolling mills <sup>2</sup> .....	33				2	8	6,695	60	1	
120	Car and railroad shops.....	516	4	10		343	2	3,885	2	33	
121	Wagon and carriage factories.....	14				14		62	1	2	
122	Other iron and steel works.....	395	7	39		580	14	11,120	303	23	
123	Other metal industries.....	268		488		17		3,378	175	14	
124	Brass mills.....					3		388	8		
125	Copper factories.....	1		488				1,817	5	8	
126	Lead and zinc factories.....	244						593	10	1	
127	Tinware and enamelware factories.....	22		1		6		292	33	5	
128	Other metal factories.....	1		1		8		288	110		
129	Lumber and furniture industries.....	176		71		2,449	24	1,081	43	614	4
130	Furniture, piano, and organ factories.....	21				88	1	309	23		
131	Saw and planing mills <sup>2</sup> .....	118		71		1,924	19	394	1	613	4
132	Other woodworking factories.....	37				437	4	378	19	1	
133	Textile industries.....	18	11		1	2,776	417	5,172	1,004	8	17
134	Cotton mills.....					1,982	278	601	325		
135	Silk mills.....					24	9	532	77		
136	Woolen and worsted mills.....					340	67	1,163	145	7	17
137	Other textile mills.....	18	11		1	430	63	2,876	467	1	
138	Other industries.....	5,345	379	72		3,437	221	20,758	2,681	215	2
139	Charcoal and coke works.....	4						175	1	75	
140	Cigar and tobacco factories.....	25	24			2	1	543	232		
141	Clothing industries.....	13	22			21	11	357	383	2	2
142	Electric light and power plants.....	79		25		40		173	14	9	
143	Electrical supply factories.....	9				6	7	556	142		
Food industries—											
144	Bakeries.....	22	19	5		9	4	148	7	3	
145	Butter and cheese factories.....	171	9	1		29	1	145	2	2	
146	Fish curing and packing.....							20			
147	Flour and grain mills.....	195	3	1		18		80		16	
148	Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	12	3			3		73	7		
149	Slaughter and packing houses.....	3,775	170	15		10		400	2	5	
150	Sugar factories and refineries.....	29						1,133	10		
151	Other food factories.....	63	18	1		3		183	36	2	

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS.

SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

	NEW YORK.		NORTH CAROLINA.		NORTH DAKOTA.		OHIO.		OKLAHOMA.		OREGON.		PENNSYLVANIA.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
75	93,544	3	11,707	70	4,041	1	42,402	3	12,934	2	11,171	142	64,204	1
76	22,903	1,420	746	70	424	85	5,988	981	1,131	208	901	142	10,412	861
77	3,948	1	153	7	6	1	1,866	24	5	86	3	2,081	1	
78	1,089	68,082	7	6,241	1	1,539	24	28,974	7	3,358	3	3,248	72	43,227
79	1,469	130	320	4	3	3	142	20	7	32	1	3,072	8	
80	26,195	16	640	1	192	1	8,128	6	012	2	1,549	1	13,464	63
81	3,870	221	3	3	5	5	929	44	21	36	2	796	37	
82	1,028	21	3	3	3	3	327	7	16	23	1	335	5	
83	2,842	200	2	2	2	2	602	37	5	13	1	401	32	
84	2,573	3	38	20	20	20	1,113	41	41	120	1	1,865	1	
85	28,498	3	1,579	787	17,300	1	17,300	1	3,079	3,492	1	27,064	1	
86	3,157	98	9	4	4	4	822	40	32	75	1	1,159	84	
87	5,857	565	218	4	4	4	3,968	169	39	339	1	3,643	228	
88	4,441	453	12	1	1	1	2,749	124	3	19	3	2,075	211	
89	528	23	198	1	1	1	302	19	17	310	1	476	13	
90	918	89	8	2	2	2	917	20	19	10	1	1,092	4	
91	13,702	2,326	2,326	113	113	113	0,048	602	825	14,803	1	14,803	1	
92	20,674	5,095	2,488	49	86	2	12,453	1,382	441	8	922	36	19,958	3,220
93	1,430	9	9	1	1	1	4,329	7	27	36	1	17,470	7	
94	779	6	6	5	5	5	1,156	5	24	19	1	9,493	6	
95	367	1	1	1	1	1	2,164	2	2	11	1	4,448	1	
96	51	3	3	1	1	1	76	933	1	6	1	198	1	
97	233	3	3	4	4	4	2,128	3	48	6	1	3,087	5	
98	1,388	12	12	71	71	71	978	41	127	6	212	3	1,775	55
99	0,379	296	106	13	13	13	58	1	5	1	1	296	1	
100	1,376	49	49	3	3	3	110	13	7	30	3	185	17	
101	2,080	144	90	1	1	1	810	27	115	6	181	3	1,294	26
102	2,923	103	103	1	1	1	810	27	115	6	181	3	1,294	26
103	97,503	1,268	11,668	676	4,809	52	48,994	741	17,991	242	14,191	73	79,393	1,099
104	88,559	1,256	11,165	673	4,620	51	45,456	738	17,269	241	13,723	72	73,008	1,093
105	9,244	12	503	3	189	1	3,538	3	722	1	468	1	6,385	6
106	5,521	207	1,061	4	2	2	2,709	258	22	27	4	4,600	129	
107	231	2	798	2	205	2	205	2	2	2	2	294	1	
108	510	22	6	2	247	25	247	25	21	2	2	430	10	
109	96	5	5	2	293	51	293	51	21	2	2	580	27	
110	4,684	180	257	2	1,964	182	1,964	182	1	25	4	3,296	91	
111	13,134	145	1,614	20	231	1	17,262	703	1,377	11	595	1	27,072	459
112	7,713	41	1,436	20	128	1	8,770	181	601	3	340	1	10,077	5
113	871	27	70	20	1	1	3,031	156	8	2	8	1	8,102	311
114	3,383	21	68	101	1,849	8	1,849	8	731	6	213	1	7,444	28
115	909	8	37	1	403	16	403	16	37	5	5	599	13	
116	258	48	3	3	3,209	342	3,209	342	1	29	29	850	58	
117	35,215	431	1,197	8	112	1	61,261	646	342	3	625	4	154,442	1,069
118	1,049	13	4	1	1	1	1,703	22	7	2	2	545	5	
119	9,958	51	75	7	31,533	227	31,533	227	28	145	1	96,333	522	
120	1,637	10	244	14	2,305	8	2,305	8	176	2	181	4	15,037	39
121	497	14	397	5	1,385	24	1,385	24	15	2	2	1,795	12	
122	22,074	343	477	3	88	1	24,275	365	116	1	295	1	40,702	441
123	4,066	256	28	28	2,032	315	2,032	315	434	31	5	3,026	135	
124	1,118	38	38	25	830	25	830	25	2	2	2	539	6	
125	390	1	1	1	113	1	113	1	1	1	1	226	7	
126	122	4	4	2	99	2	99	2	425	1	1	1,007	6	
127	1,120	132	24	8	816	117	816	117	8	26	5	577	51	
128	1,316	81	3	2	174	171	174	171	2	2	2	677	65	
129	8,977	284	18,012	182	84	1	6,755	236	1,952	7	7,846	34	10,328	151
130	3,124	155	2,608	24	1	1	1,059	44	19	4	124	4	1,940	19
131	4,101	22	14,872	157	33	1	3,134	16	1,836	7	7,629	20	6,515	27
132	1,752	107	532	1	1,962	176	1,962	176	97	98	1	1,873	105	
133	8,524	1,853	5,647	1,765	10	10	1,316	500	48	4	107	22	6,374	1,393
134	1,982	421	5,010	1,212	5	5	158	5	37	3	3	462	101	
135	308	196	87	99	11	3	11	3	11	3	3	1,028	426	
136	713	106	30	11	333	81	333	81	11	73	17	1,128	109	
137	5,526	1,130	511	443	10	10	814	411	11	34	5	3,766	757	
138	45,790	4,401	7,110	1,014	263	4	26,601	3,899	1,291	33	3,272	89	44,543	2,945
139	150	1	1	1	191	1	191	1	11	7	7	5,923	2	
140	340	146	1,864	467	2	2	797	405	5	3	3	577	291	
141	1,482	766	40	47	1	1	188	217	12	13	6	760	580	
142	895	9	156	20	412	19	412	19	53	1	101	936	20	
143	2,408	239	10	1	669	296	669	296	9	10	10	3,053	100	
144	545	81	24	2	9	1	251	64	14	2	28	644	84	
145	1,093	11	5	5	5	1	299	9	20	2	56	384	7	
146	55	53	2	2	19	1	19	1	1	1,396	1	1	1	1
147	748	20	133	2	78	1	582	6	114	136	8	580	2	
148	463	147	4	1	163	51	163	51	2	105	8	337	66	
149	827	23	18	1	418	6	418	6	156	102	1	604	8	
150	2,913	30	156	20	47	19	47	19	53	6	6	812	14	
151	1,421	230	33	35	11	11	463	158	13	35	11	727	146	

\* See footnotes to Table 34, page 48.

POPULATION.

TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH

Table 35—Continued. OCCUPATION.		NEBRASKA.		NEVADA.		NEW HAMPSHIRE.		NEW JERSEY.		NEW MEXICO.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.</b>											
<b>Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.</b>											
<b>Other industries—Continued.</b>											
152	Gas works.....	142				57		682			
153	Liquor and beverage industries.....	254	1	6		89	1	400	7	11	
154	Oil refineries.....	16						3,711	23		
155	Paper and pulp mills.....	3	2			1,384	4	782	51		
156	Printing and publishing.....	39	21			26		160	29	7	
157	Rubber factories.....	2				29	1	1,987	150		
158	Shoe factories.....	8	6			856	132	145	53		
159	Tanneries.....	7				95		821	11		
160	Turpentine distilleries.....							1			
161	Other factories.....	477	81	18		760	59	8,083	1,471	82	
162	Loom fixers.....					807		903			
163	Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	2,179		423		3,471	2	23,724	4	518	
164	Machinists and millwrights.....	2,172		422		3,447	2	22,908	4	518	
165	Tool makers and die setters and sinkers.....	7		1		24		816			
166	Managers and superintendents (manufacturing).....	730	13	46		543	4	5,006	79	82	1
167	Manufacturers and officials.....	1,798	33	162	3	1,500	17	11,378	216	238	9
168	Manufacturers.....	1,694	31	156	3	1,445	17	10,362	202	229	8
169	Officials.....	104	2	6		55		1,016	14	9	1
170	Mechanics (n. o. s.).....	239		46		374		1,319	10	69	
171	Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bellhangers.....	37		4		9		158		1	
172	Wheelwrights.....	7				36		244		4	
173	Other mechanics.....	195		42		329		917	10	64	
174	Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	429		12		70		380	1	30	1
175	Milliners and millinery dealers.....	48	1,515	2	79	28	715	171	2,972	8	149
176	Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	212		24		585		5,307	32	14	
177	Brass molders, founders, and casters.....	1				28		434			
178	Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	203		24		557		4,677	1	14	
179	Other molders, founders, and casters.....	8						196	31		
180	Oilers of machinery.....	24		15		142	1	398	1	2	
181	Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	3,474	3	208	1	2,475	24	15,362	146	361	1
182	Enamellers, lacquerers, and japanners.....	1				14		177	98		
183	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	3,194	1	180	1	1,990	1	13,055	11	316	1
184	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	279	2	28		471	23	2,130	37	35	
185	Paper hangers.....	267	3	16		72	3	993	17	30	
186	Pattern and model makers.....	40	1	6		122	5	1,265	65	5	
187	Plasterers.....	787		29		59		1,232		97	6
188	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	1,322		151		735		9,838		151	
189	Pressmen (printing).....	170		22		30		629	1	10	
190	Rollers and roll hands (metal).....					2		321	1	2	
191	Roofers and slaters.....	49		3		42		927		2	
192	Sawyers.....	49	1	5		900		625		54	
<b>Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s.):</b>											
193	Chemical industries.....	55	31	4		16	2	1,939	1,078	1	
194	Paint factories.....	18	5					421	51		
195	Powder, cartridge, fireworks, etc., factories.....	1						370	88		
196	Other chemical factories.....	36	26	4		16	2	1,148	939	1	
197	Cigar and tobacco factories.....	363	145	22	2	416	151	1,924	4,657	18	3
198	Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	171	2	28		369	17	8,088	1,235	43	97
199	Brick, tile, and terra cotta factories.....	58		17		254		1,029	198	26	
200	Glass factories.....	43				21	16	3,389	210	1	
201	Lime, cement, and gypsum factories.....	52		10		3		449	19	13	
202	Marble and stone yards.....	16	2	1		86	1	216	4	1	
203	Potteries.....	2				5		3,005	804	2	97
204	Clothing industries.....	183	83	5	1	167	138	7,077	2,532	2	2
205	Hat factories (felt).....	7		3		10	4	4,806	304		
206	Suit, coat, cloak, and overall factories.....	48	45	2		43	50	1,052	137	1	2
207	Other clothing factories.....	128	38		1	114	84	1,219	2,001	1	
208	Food industries.....	675	388	21	3	112	29	1,464	992	16	4
209	Bakeries.....	21	47	2	1	9	5	134	154	4	
210	Butter and cheese factories.....	164	47	6		51	11	107	12	2	
211	Candy factories.....	90	124	6	1	30	10	518	415	7	2
212	Flour and grain mills.....	48	2	2		7		16		1	1
213	Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	5	8		1			103	122		
214	Slaughter and packing houses.....	284	146	1		13		181	57		
215	Other food factories.....	63	14	4		2	3	405	232	2	1
216	Harness and saddle industries.....	503	4	25		169	8	560	47	34	
217	Iron and steel industries.....	999	9	140		1,186	313	15,633	2,297	158	1
218	Automobile factories.....	18				5		206	23		
219	Blast furnaces and rolling mills <sup>2</sup> .....	50		6		5	13	3,365	464	4	
220	Car and railroad shops <sup>2</sup> .....	533		85		177	2	459	6	85	1
221	Wagon and carriage factories.....	83		3		88	1	442	8	8	
222	Other iron and steel works.....	315	9	55		911	297	11,161	1,796	61	
223	Other metal industries.....	47	3	165	1	86	8	3,468	1,636		
224	Brass mills.....	4				25	2	805	96		
225	Clock and watch factories.....	3				9		710	385		
226	Gold and silver and jewelry factories.....	9		3	1	45	5	758	528		
227	Lead and zinc factories.....	11						98	54		
228	Tinware and enamelware factories.....	20	3			3		435	182		
229	Other metal factories.....			162		4	1	656	391		

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS.

SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

	NEW YORK.		NORTH CAROLINA.		NORTH DAKOTA.		OHIO.		OKLAHOMA.		OREGON.		PENNSYLVANIA.		
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
152	2,546	2	04	.....	10	.....	696	3	82	.....	82	.....	1,679	.....	
153	1,922	30	109	4	8	.....	1,068	21	42	.....	58	1	2,518	25	
154	1,352	9	7	.....	1	.....	666	4	112	.....	8	.....	2,045	13	
155	5,416	205	572	2	1	.....	2,028	175	5	1	581	6	3,296	158	
156	1,029	180	61	17	12	.....	324	191	23	9	26	9	523	161	
157	669	98	1	.....	1	.....	3,040	453	1	.....	1	.....	702	38	
158	892	231	52	12	.....	.....	527	278	.....	.....	4	.....	657	231	
159	1,826	44	609	3	.....	.....	649	4	1	.....	24	.....	5,139	50	
160	29	.....	61	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	
161	16,769	1,960	3,171	419	101	3	12,589	1,039	615	6	497	29	12,653	940	
162	569	.....	656	.....	.....	.....	44	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	1,497	.....	
163	60,360	6	2,807	2	624	.....	43,955	5	1,452	.....	2,503	1	63,126	7	
164	65,132	4	2,865	2	624	.....	43,270	5	1,452	.....	2,492	.....	62,523	7	
165	1,228	2	2	.....	.....	.....	676	.....	.....	.....	11	1	603	.....	
166	14,624	359	1,831	6	180	2	8,019	93	905	12	860	10	10,410	166	
167	52,043	1,125	3,196	23	559	2	15,415	241	1,832	19	2,098	32	25,615	474	
168	49,102	1,039	2,786	22	542	6	13,080	211	1,758	19	1,990	32	23,706	436	
169	2,941	86	410	1	17	.....	2,335	30	74	.....	108	.....	1,909	38	
170	6,015	6	670	.....	62	.....	1,765	1	283	.....	246	.....	2,922	6	
171	580	1	17	.....	2	.....	125	.....	35	.....	23	.....	284	1	
172	595	.....	36	.....	1	.....	298	.....	5	.....	6	.....	520	.....	
173	4,840	5	617	.....	59	.....	1,342	1	243	.....	217	.....	2,112	5	
174	1,820	3	882	21	183	.....	1,842	.....	327	.....	229	2	2,296	3	
175	1,696	19,539	33	979	17	493	282	8,581	42	1,263	55	1,250	466	11,184	.....
176	14,366	15	302	.....	14	.....	15,753	5	96	.....	343	.....	18,363	18	
177	961	1	2	.....	.....	.....	727	.....	1	.....	13	.....	709	.....	
178	12,823	11	300	.....	14	.....	14,888	2	93	.....	329	.....	17,408	5	
179	579	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	138	3	2	.....	1	.....	246	13	
180	1,630	1	430	1	14	.....	827	1	26	.....	103	.....	1,599	1	
181	55,808	433	3,087	4	972	.....	22,547	198	2,750	10	2,659	6	26,888	212	
182	244	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	182	52	.....	.....	1	.....	295	41	
183	46,623	112	2,459	2	942	.....	16,731	28	2,616	8	2,470	2	21,152	35	
184	8,936	211	631	2	30	.....	5,034	116	134	2	188	4	5,441	136	
185	2,625	134	77	.....	24	1	2,317	186	180	2	104	2	4,216	79	
186	2,795	187	39	2	2	.....	2,891	38	22	1	94	1	3,921	34	
187	7,410	.....	437	.....	166	.....	3,354	.....	973	.....	575	.....	4,985	.....	
188	30,730	.....	660	.....	273	.....	8,645	.....	1,123	.....	1,360	.....	14,855	.....	
189	3,757	33	82	.....	39	.....	1,412	27	123	.....	169	.....	1,575	22	
190	593	.....	6	.....	2	.....	3,949	2	3	.....	14	.....	7,755	6	
191	2,911	.....	74	.....	.....	.....	1,100	.....	45	.....	38	.....	2,988	.....	
192	2,499	.....	1,038	.....	8	.....	1,719	2	198	.....	994	.....	2,741	.....	
193	3,380	2,632	57	14	1	.....	1,486	1,054	10	2	34	27	1,822	1,665	
194	741	186	1	.....	.....	.....	437	78	2	.....	9	.....	308	29	
195	153	123	.....	.....	.....	.....	226	279	3	.....	1	.....	330	466	
196	2,486	2,323	56	14	1	.....	823	697	5	2	24	27	1,178	1,170	
197	14,334	11,786	2,607	2,797	34	2	4,269	7,377	66	5	204	18	13,401	16,473	
198	7,951	840	254	3	21	.....	12,584	3,386	397	3	285	3	16,468	1,613	
199	897	46	127	.....	.....	.....	1,674	290	72	.....	126	.....	1,931	57	
200	3,898	418	72	1	1	.....	5,457	735	38	.....	53	3	11,335	1,210	
201	820	21	13	.....	8	.....	388	3	569	2	57	.....	1,784	10	
202	1,800	62	25	1	.....	.....	278	10	18	.....	19	.....	644	30	
203	536	293	17	.....	.....	.....	4,787	2,848	.....	.....	33	.....	774	306	
204	42,977	22,309	148	62	7	4	2,912	1,571	60	11	106	90	9,677	5,231	
205	6,053	1,345	2	.....	.....	.....	139	84	11	.....	9	3	4,761	702	
206	21,542	2,716	129	54	7	4	2,090	546	43	5	64	45	2,694	705	
207	16,382	18,248	17	8	.....	.....	683	941	6	6	33	42	2,222	3,824	
208	8,257	5,051	113	53	199	42	2,147	1,775	188	24	601	224	3,891	3,888	
209	577	1,071	6	1	9	4	108	306	11	3	11	36	387	829	
210	2,026	96	5	.....	94	2	439	20	34	8	172	3	591	14	
211	2,802	2,913	44	19	24	36	625	881	46	7	142	126	1,555	2,134	
212	210	41	29	1	55	.....	152	11	56	1	76	.....	102	10	
213	273	397	5	2	.....	.....	104	193	3	1	24	13	164	381	
214	521	167	6	.....	10	.....	328	35	12	.....	51	1	244	42	
215	1,848	966	18	35	7	.....	391	329	26	4	125	45	848	478	
216	1,837	56	165	.....	180	1	1,362	137	250	.....	373	4	1,162	17	
217	42,133	2,604	950	18	168	.....	42,684	1,695	567	6	1,083	13	60,742	2,401	
218	2,100	92	4	.....	4	.....	2,802	79	6	.....	7	.....	441	23	
219	5,241	359	20	.....	3	.....	10,660	166	39	.....	177	1	25,099	363	
220	2,588	19	342	.....	88	.....	3,792	21	290	.....	223	1	8,630	65	
221	2,157	59	318	8	17	.....	3,213	180	37	1	48	.....	1,688	41	
222	30,047	2,075	266	10	56	.....	22,208	1,549	195	5	628	11	24,904	1,909	
223	8,324	2,016	18	.....	6	.....	3,062	1,390	48	.....	57	11	2,916	1,631	
224	2,258	220	2	.....	.....	.....	1,418	88	.....	.....	16	.....	1,017	66	
225	1,115	226	3	.....	2	.....	485	278	3	.....	4	.....	583	305	
226	1,702	688	1	.....	.....	.....	139	17	3	.....	8	.....	237	197	
227	103	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	3	30	.....	1	.....	118	26	
228	1,478	709	11	.....	3	.....	644	606	11	.....	24	11	416	321	
229	1,670	145	1	.....	1	.....	336	338	1	.....	4	.....	545	113	

2 See footnotes to Table 34, page 48.



## POPULATION.

TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH

Table 35—Continued. OCCUPATION.	NEBRASKA.		NEVADA.		NEW HAMPSHIRE.		NEW JERSEY.		NEW MEXICO.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.</b>										
Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s. <sup>1</sup> )—Continued.										
230 Liquor and beverage industries.....	180	2	25		94	1	1,329	21	20	
231 Breweries.....	129	1	18		41		985	9	11	
232 Distilleries.....	20				5		65	2	2	
233 Other liquor and beverage factories.....	31	1	7		48	1	269	10	7	
234 Lumber and furniture industries.....	205	2	46	18	2,296	216	2,895	322	185	18
235 Furniture, piano, and organ factories.....	75	1	9		614	66	1,291	163	7	
236 Saw and planing mills <sup>2</sup> .....	76	1	34		1,001	55	522	50	124	
237 Other woodworking factories.....	54		3	18	681	95	1,082	109	4	18
238 Paper and pulp mills.....	8	7			1,016	166	1,092	105		
239 Printing and publishing.....	199	202	11	4	48	37	1,536	1,101	8	4
240 Shoe factories.....	80	34	5		8,845	4,574	3,020	1,372	2	
241 Tanneries.....	20	2			156	1	3,477	91		
<b>Textile industries—</b>										
242 Beavers, warpers, and slathers.....					346	306	869	1,175		
243 Cotton mills.....					254	235	30	89		
244 Silk mills.....					9	31	752	1,090		
245 Woolen and worsted mills.....					76	27	32	26		
246 Other textile mills.....					7	12	55	20		
247 Bobbin boys, doffers, and carriers.....		1			513	299	251	307		
248 Cotton mills.....					426	259	39	44		
249 Silk mills.....					3	4	80	77		
250 Woolen and worsted mills.....					61	29	27	18		
251 Other textile mills.....		1			23	7	105	168		
252 Carders, combers, and lappers.....	1				864	518	158	151		2
253 Cotton mills.....					541	422	45	64		
254 Silk mills.....					1	1	9	4		
255 Woolen and worsted mills.....					213	87	60	34		2
256 Other textile mills.....	1				109	8	44	49		
257 Drawers, rovers, and twistors.....					208	327	706	981		
258 Cotton mills.....					171	251	31	181		
259 Silk mills.....					9	8	709	446		
260 Woolen and worsted mills.....					20	58	33	214		
261 Other textile mills.....					8	10	23	140		
262 Spinners.....					1,316	1,732	1,109	2,343		6
263 Cotton mills.....					806	1,511	266	326		1
264 Silk mills.....					2	2	108	127		
265 Woolen and worsted mills.....					391	139	480	1,389		4
266 Other textile mills.....					117	80	255	501		1
267 Weavers.....	55	125	1		3,943	5,512	10,357	7,546	50	2,008
268 Cotton mills.....	1				2,730	4,262	161	246		
269 Silk mills.....					163	114	8,540	5,148		
270 Woolen and worsted mills.....					874	924	669	1,610	3	1
271 Other textile mills.....	54	125	1		176	212	987	542	47	2,007
272 Winders, reelers, and spoolers.....					233	1,209	546	5,798		
273 Cotton mills.....					152	319	47	605		
274 Silk mills.....					2	36	409	4,296		
275 Woolen and worsted mills.....					23	180	40	193		
276 Other textile mills.....					56	174	50	704		
277 Other occupations.....	27	35	3	2	3,873	2,796	8,972	7,422	12	3
278 Cotton mills.....	1	1			2,050	1,095	581	811		
279 Silk mills.....			1		27	142	2,179	2,296		
280 Woolen and worsted mills.....					922	479	1,297	1,042	10	3
281 Other textile mills.....	26	34	2	2	874	1,080	4,915	3,273	2	
282 Other industries.....	809	414	48	2	1,006	527	14,897	10,255	67	1
283 Electrical supply factories.....	8	1			14	21	1,197	2,059		
284 Paper box factories.....	9	17	1		31	95	271	799		
285 Rubber factories.....	9				19	8	3,202	733	1	
286 Other factories.....	783	396	47	2	942	403	10,227	6,604	66	1
287 Sewers and sewing machine operators (factory) <sup>2</sup> .....	32	439			128	1,427	1,917	11,835	1	3
288 Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	620	4	72		618	46	3,632	29	128	2
289 Skilled occupations (n. o. s. <sup>1</sup> ).....	87	2	4		69		760	9	6	
290 Annealers and temperers (metal).....	2				14		85	1	1	
291 Piano and organ tuners.....	78	2	4		41		254	2	5	
292 Wood carvers.....	3				12		154	3		
293 Other skilled occupations.....	4				2		267	4		
294 Stonecutters.....	164		12		1,012		973		18	
295 Structural iron workers (building).....	45		37		3		706		2	
296 Tailors and tailresses.....	902	116	80	7	266	172	5,549	716	136	6
297 Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	651		27		153		2,357	4	92	
298 Coppersmiths.....	13		6		11		367		7	
299 Tinsmiths.....	638		21		142		1,990	4	85	
300 Upholsterers.....	85	1	11		56	1	780	43	6	
301 <b>Transportation.....</b>	<b>34,132</b>	<b>1,876</b>	<b>5,031</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>10,777</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>90,669</b>	<b>2,872</b>	<b>5,253</b>	<b>160</b>
<b>Water transportation (selected occupations):</b>										
302 Boatmen, canalmen, and lock keepers.....	7		1		9	1	455	1		
303 Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	6				31		2,138		5	
304 Longshoremen and stevedores.....	2				27		1,984	2		
305 Sailors and deck hands.....	35		6		34		2,096		89	

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS.

SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

	NEW YORK.		NORTH CAROLINA.		NORTH DAKOTA.		OHIO.		OKLAHOMA.		OREGON.		PENNSYLVANIA.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
230	5,128	122	68	1	19	.....	2,136	135	56	.....	155	1	2,817	156
231	3,805	24	2	.....	.....	.....	1,670	10	1	.....	118	1	1,944	10
232	283	12	6	.....	2	.....	258	97	.....	.....	3	.....	276	80
233	1,060	86	60	1	17	.....	208	28	55	.....	34	.....	597	66
234	19,977	1,973	4,164	240	19	.....	7,217	734	475	5	2,084	40	8,641	1,463
235	12,053	733	1,276	181	1	.....	3,282	296	40	1	213	4	3,638	207
236	2,899	361	2,626	44	11	.....	1,626	136	353	2	1,765	9	2,467	488
237	5,025	879	262	15	7	.....	2,309	302	73	2	106	27	2,536	768
238	4,973	957	73	5	.....	.....	1,436	672	4	.....	148	8	1,855	779
239	9,385	8,722	69	68	42	25	2,084	2,526	97	66	124	93	2,763	3,296
240	12,490	5,480	84	19	4	.....	7,084	4,944	7	.....	51	1	5,890	3,134
241	3,383	182	186	.....	4	.....	926	11	7	.....	59	.....	5,555	513
242	420	362	978	103	.....	.....	26	60	.....	2	5	2	1,373	1,663
243	49	61	970	153	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	263	62
244	164	248	.....	7	.....	.....	12	34	.....	2	.....	.....	209	1,301
245	131	15	3	2	.....	.....	9	16	.....	.....	5	1	198	132
246	76	38	5	1	.....	.....	3	9	.....	.....	.....	1	703	168
247	468	371	3,358	151	.....	.....	30	27	.....	2	1	.....	514	659
248	204	54	3,342	137	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	46	93
249	21	39	3	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	162	126
250	33	57	3	1	.....	.....	24	24	.....	.....	1	.....	162	182
251	210	221	10	6	.....	.....	4	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	154	258
252	1,037	181	1,614	98	.....	.....	55	21	1	.....	22	5	950	373
253	339	80	1,592	92	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	144	91
254	2	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	16
255	178	38	14	.....	.....	.....	44	13	1	.....	22	5	510	147
256	518	55	8	1	.....	.....	5	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	290	119
257	346	618	2,669	508	.....	.....	8	73	1	3	.....	.....	854	2,744
258	141	211	2,649	554	.....	.....	1	.....	1	3	.....	.....	105	228
259	86	149	5	13	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	401	1,208
260	49	157	1	.....	.....	.....	4	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	106	777
261	70	101	14	1	.....	.....	3	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	242	531
262	2,086	2,314	1,139	5,682	.....	.....	88	363	5	11	46	13	2,206	3,945
263	925	519	1,091	5,621	.....	.....	3	24	2	11	.....	.....	347	570
264	120	275	.....	28	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	550	1,355
265	331	277	34	1	.....	.....	60	159	.....	.....	42	6	724	964
266	1,310	1,243	14	32	1	.....	24	120	3	.....	4	7	685	1,056
267	6,627	7,378	5,449	3,771	6	8	556	1,630	12	90	111	188	14,900	14,082
268	851	1,028	5,392	3,550	.....	.....	2	21	.....	1	.....	.....	848	1,285
269	2,048	2,317	.....	63	.....	.....	95	69	1	.....	.....	.....	4,545	7,814
270	656	743	22	90	.....	.....	63	435	.....	.....	74	109	990	981
271	3,072	3,285	35	68	6	8	396	1,075	11	89	37	79	8,511	4,502
272	982	4,460	512	4,100	.....	.....	40	205	.....	12	1	18	1,079	11,397
273	216	342	484	3,967	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	12	.....	.....	74	947
274	110	1,443	13	107	.....	.....	2	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	481	5,785
275	42	212	2	5	.....	.....	5	78	.....	.....	1	18	115	1,099
276	614	1,963	13	31	.....	.....	33	94	.....	.....	.....	.....	409	3,586
277	13,321	19,484	4,722	4,498	9	.....	1,181	2,311	22	12	182	80	14,112	28,340
278	1,848	1,936	3,501	1,265	.....	.....	28	41	3	5	1	.....	715	940
279	793	1,989	64	139	.....	.....	3	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	959	2,580
280	856	844	40	34	.....	.....	247	415	.....	.....	72	35	1,822	1,530
281	10,024	14,715	1,117	3,060	9	.....	903	1,848	19	7	109	45	10,616	23,281
282	48,154	35,666	807	203	84	10	14,228	6,808	607	92	706	180	15,488	11,636
283	3,257	1,482	2	.....	.....	.....	813	1,325	2	.....	9	1	1,698	849
284	1,830	4,096	31	.....	.....	.....	174	619	2	6	10	17	555	1,982
285	1,182	573	3	.....	.....	.....	5,139	1,042	5	.....	11	.....	611	278
286	41,885	29,515	776	172	84	10	8,102	3,822	598	86	676	162	12,724	8,527
287	40,600	90,243	100	1,198	5	5	772	9,423	11	121	42	363	4,908	25,781
288	12,202	182	802	7	174	2	3,888	42	516	4	502	2	7,657	67
289	3,086	56	137	2	11	1	1,183	16	76	.....	67	1	1,004	32
290	194	.....	1	.....	1	.....	256	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	288	5
291	1,102	28	31	.....	10	1	410	5	51	.....	60	1	527	9
292	1,443	14	104	2	.....	.....	272	6	2	.....	6	.....	611	9
293	347	14	1	.....	.....	.....	245	5	22	.....	1	.....	478	9
294	5,929	1	503	.....	19	.....	1,555	.....	176	.....	206	.....	3,072	.....
295	4,037	.....	14	.....	1	.....	694	.....	34	.....	50	.....	857	.....
296	57,732	11,254	380	77	312	18	8,780	4,692	816	85	918	231	13,734	3,267
297	10,160	3	395	1	173	.....	5,092	1	471	.....	369	1	5,061	.....
298	552	.....	12	.....	2	.....	144	.....	17	.....	14	.....	330	.....
299	9,608	3	383	1	171	.....	4,948	1	454	.....	355	1	5,631	.....
300	4,439	402	103	4	8	.....	1,168	63	31	.....	96	2	2,234	210
301	305,877	14,603	28,912	689	13,304	509	145,390	7,609	31,334	1,295	34,029	992	230,160	8,881
302	1,898	4	57	.....	2	.....	108	.....	2	.....	27	.....	485	.....
303	5,136	.....	332	.....	17	.....	877	.....	9	.....	515	.....	870	.....
304	18,545	7	223	.....	53	.....	2,282	.....	2	.....	673	.....	3,522	1
305	6,990	2	594	.....	52	.....	1,355	.....	67	.....	796	.....	1,274	.....

\* See footnotes to Table 34, page 48.

## POPULATION.

TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH

Table 35—Continued. OCCUPATION.		NEBRASKA.		NEVADA.		NEW HAMPSHIRE.		NEW JERSEY.		NEW MEXICO.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
<b>Transportation—Continued.</b>											
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):											
306	Carriage and hack drivers.....	249		63		196		1,774	3	65	1
307	Chauffeurs.....	305	1	55	2	222		2,348	2	32	
308	Draymen, teamsters, and expressmen <sup>1</sup> .....	4,332	1	691		2,419		16,425	3	884	
309	Foremen of livery and transfer companies.....	54		5		20		317		8	
310	Garage keepers and managers.....	135		4	1	33		250	2	14	
311	Hostlers and stable hands.....	1,001		105		462		1,935		135	
312	Livery-stable keepers and managers.....	941	3	89	1	245	1	724	8	129	
313	Proprietors and managers of transfer companies.....	183	2	47		57	1	713	17	29	1
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):											
314	Baggagemen and freight agents.....	172		29		187		744		31	
315	Baggagemen.....	118		20		172		543		23	
316	Freight agents.....	54		9		15		201		8	
317	Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	155		28		48		213		94	
318	Brakemen.....	1,388		184		653		3,314		357	
319	Conductors (steam railroad).....	773		166		297		2,057		257	
320	Conductors (street railroad).....	419		7		223		1,929		12	
321	Foremen and overseers.....	1,249	5	230	1	338	1	1,710	13	460	2
322	Laborers.....	10,682	19	2,130	4	1,645	7	15,921	227	4,171	16
323	Steam railroad.....	10,407	19	2,128	4	1,568	6	15,103	224	4,107	16
324	Street railroad.....	275		2		77	1	818	3	4	
325	Locomotive engineers.....	1,215		284		442		2,523		523	
326	Locomotive firemen.....	1,031		203		313		1,911		436	
327	Motormen.....	426		14		216		2,090		11	
328	Officials and superintendents.....	341		50		83		697		58	
329	Steam railroad.....	320		50		72		616		55	
330	Street railroad.....	21				11		81		3	
331	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	1,065		138		384		2,914	1	174	
332	Switchmen and flagmen (steam railroad).....	939		118		327		2,477	1	134	
333	Switchmen and flagmen (street railroad).....	7				5		67			
334	Yardmen (steam railroad).....	119		20		52		370		40	
335	Ticket and station agents.....	456	6	47	1	269	6	730	29	74	1
Express, post, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):											
336	Agents (express companies).....	81	1	16	1	41		222	2	15	
337	Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	535		26		131		390		59	
338	Express messengers.....	105		9		49		176		14	
339	Railway mail clerks.....	430		17		82		214		45	
340	Mail carriers.....	1,467	22	40	2	469	6	1,709	16	175	3
341	Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	697		40		135		754		36	
342	Telegraph messengers.....	67	1	22		13		238		18	
343	Telegraph operators.....	1,023	132	137	22	199	36	1,726	218	275	37
344	Telephone operators.....	151	1,626	1	69	47	348	315	2,192	20	94
Other transportation pursuits:											
345	Foremen and overseers (n. o. s. <sup>2</sup> ).....	175	8	4		36	3	711	17	25	
346	Road and street building and repairing.....	91		1		12		207		19	
347	Telegraph and telephone companies.....	73	8	3		22	3	181	17	5	
348	Water transportation.....	5				1		259			
349	Other transportation.....	6				1		64		1	
350	Inspectors.....	300	2	49	1	183	2	1,408	14	142	
351	Steam railroad.....	272		48	1	154		1,077	6	141	
352	Street railroad.....	6				6		115			
353	Other transportation.....	22	2	1		23	2	216	8	1	
354	Laborers (n. o. s. <sup>2</sup> ).....	2,249	4	53		468		10,132	13	262	
355	Road and street building and repairing.....	1,899		44		417		8,551		232	
356	Street cleaning.....	29		3		14		396		9	
357	Other transportation.....	321	4	11		37		1,185	13	21	
358	Proprietors, officials, and managers (n. o. s. <sup>2</sup> ).....	272	33	16	1	49	8	573	59	31	2
359	Telegraph and telephone companies.....	236	33	16	1	40	8	199	57	30	2
360	Other transportation.....	36				9		374	2	1	
361	Other occupations (semiskilled).....	433	10	47	1	150	5	1,570	33	140	3
362	Steam railroad.....	348	3	42	1	113		881	16	136	3
363	Street railroad.....	26		1		13		156	1		
364	Other transportation.....	59	7	4		24	5	533	16	4	
365	<b>Trade.....</b>	<b>41,612</b>	<b>5,257</b>	<b>3,128</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>12,860</b>	<b>1,723</b>	<b>113,123</b>	<b>16,426</b>	<b>6,417</b>	<b>540</b>
366	Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	2,236	87	233	3	198	8	3,078	47	222	6
367	Bankers and bank officials.....	1,776	70	67	1	140	6	1,366	16	100	6
368	Commercial brokers and commission men.....	319	4	12		14		1,240	7	19	
369	Loan brokers and loan company officials.....	35	2	1		4		27		6	1
370	Pawnbrokers.....	6		3		7		54	4	2	
371	Stockbrokers.....	54	1	43		26	1	988	15	10	
372	Brokers not specified and promoters.....	46	1	107	2	7		303	5	25	
373	Clerks in stores <sup>1</sup> .....	3,124	1,603	256	41	1,505	488	11,053	2,933	513	117
374	Commercial travelers.....	3,039	43	65	1	594	13	3,595	42	150	8
375	Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	48	4	1		14	1	136	14	1	
376	Deliverymen.....	1,696	1	176		1,134	3	11,119	11	336	1
377	Bakeries and laundries.....	165		16		39	1	1,320	1	18	
378	Stores.....	1,531	1	160		1,045	2	9,799	10	323	1

<sup>1</sup> See footnotes to Table 34, page 48.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS.

SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

	NEW YORK.		NORTH CAROLINA.		NORTH DAKOTA.		OHIO.		OKLAHOMA.		OREGON.		PENNSYLVANIA.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
306	6,354	3	980		140		1,050	2	392		204		2,493	1
307	13,150	9	78		80		2,009	1	272	1	355		4,112	3
308	60,847	9	4,505		1,479		21,004	3	5,505	1	5,300		33,047	9
309	1,018		25		11		312		44		51		888	
310	932	4	20		75		285	3	77		61	2	302	2
311	8,166		941		404		3,015		1,121		722		4,464	
312	2,881	20	524		484	2	1,818	5	1,106	2	449	3	2,166	21
313	2,695	36	35		112	1	702	8	245	1	150		1,140	31
314	1,603		172		60		1,230		155		141		2,105	1
315	1,144		114		55		822		121		83		1,553	
316	459		58		14		408		34		53		552	1
317	705		72		49		684		122		88		1,316	
318	5,497		614		553		7,377		804		700		16,100	
319	6,843		739		364		4,891		528		483		8,019	
320	8,467		200		24		4,372		194		595		6,926	
321	4,700	23	916	3	679	2	4,211	5	1,097	1	848		5,974	23
322	34,419	274	7,679	79	5,152	10	30,415	160	9,206	31	12,604	22	52,040	436
323	31,236	243	7,554	79	5,144	10	28,018	130	8,946	31	12,184	20	49,185	420
324	3,183	31	125		8		1,797	30	260		420	2	2,855	10
325	7,550		1,187		525		6,330		879		933		11,450	
326	5,224		960		402		4,751		870		615		8,979	
327	0,546		167		21		4,315		223		528		7,204	
328	1,913	1	255		114		1,387		105		240		2,217	
329	1,676	1	240		110		1,103		168		224		1,882	
330	237		15		4		224		27		25		335	
331	9,434	5	696		202		5,122	2	559	1	405		8,492	10
332	7,850	5	620		169		4,307	2	471	1	350		7,035	10
333	645		1		1		78		4		6		218	
334	900		75		32		737		84		49		1,230	
335	2,400	311	353	14	268	3	1,151	62	376	5	164	12	1,743	58
336	550	2	95	2	15		426	3	91		51	2	368	3
337	1,359		219		168		1,585		212	1	227		1,099	
338	520		66		25		410		81	1	79		350	
339	839		153		143		1,106		131		148		749	
340	8,348	74	1,544	13	470	11	4,863	61	1,255	27	581	13	6,055	69
341	2,838		219		149		1,975		980		385		2,113	
342	1,880	0	104		15	1	433	1	81	1	54	1	779	8
343	5,919	1,219	771	47	352	37	4,821	510	755	78	445	83	6,511	773
344	1,605	12,154	100	510	42	429	405	6,634	167	1,121	82	822	687	6,947
345	2,500	52	110	1	30		931	20	174	1	223	5	1,167	30
346	1,182		103		16		416		116		126		589	
347	416	52	14	1	11		293	26	34	1	42	5	315	30
348	780		1		3		106		3		52		142	
349	110		1		3		57		21		3		121	
350	3,785	41	299		75	1	2,728	11	264		217	1	4,039	33
351	2,730	13	284		68	1	2,220	5	240		190		4,473	22
352	485		6				248		1		18		172	2
353	504	28	9		7		251	6	17		30	1	294	9
354	40,726	38	2,419	5	358		12,667	3	3,323	3	3,501		13,850	8
355	29,766		2,124		304		11,047		2,803		3,145		11,116	
356	4,292		24		8		423		53		59		763	
357	6,668	38	271	5	46		1,197	3	467	3	297		1,980	8
358	1,671	190	159	6	65	8	770	73	262	12	149	20	732	105
359	755	184	101	6	58	8	540	72	222	12	74	20	469	105
360	916	6	58		7		230	1	40		75		263	
361	7,654	110	540	9	146	4	1,953	36	320	8	296	6	3,854	103
362	4,236	33	477	5	138	1	1,268	6	225	3	170	5	2,755	14
363	1,869	11	13		6		207	2	25		54		295	2
364	1,579	66	50	4	2	3	418	28	70	5	72	1	801	57
365	469,476	75,883	35,792	3,236	16,535	1,375	170,947	30,494	45,401	4,353	30,416	3,970	257,742	49,629
366	14,578	325	998	30	1,304	34	4,446	118	2,414	52	1,138	22	6,127	125
367	4,400	123	623	20	1,220	34	2,527	80	1,898	44	539	10	3,031	69
368	3,920	70	265	3	27		976	13	148	1	277	2	1,311	25
369	115	15	24		12		160	11	125	1	21		83	6
370	288	12	7		3		54		33		14		108	5
371	4,321	62	24		11		446	7	105	1	94	1	1,228	11
372	1,525	43	55	7	22		283	7	107	5	193	3	361	9
373	48,749	16,787	1,040	509	1,091	423	13,897	8,290	3,221	1,001	2,701	1,147	21,540	10,026
374	20,086	320	1,783	21	1,081	15	11,927	163	2,049	36	1,215	15	11,281	186
375	766	100	15	1	7	1	352	20	31	1	59	5	437	42
376	34,818	21	2,021	1	413		12,371	8	1,571	3	1,656	1	24,331	17
377	3,659		91		41		1,463	1	183		231		2,977	3
378	31,159	21	1,930	1	372		10,908	7	1,388	3	1,425	1	21,354	14

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.

## POPULATION.

TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH

Table 35—Continued. OCCUPATION.		NEBRASKA.		NEVADA.		NEW HAMPSHIRE.		NEW JERSEY.		NEW MEXICO.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
<b>Trade—Continued.</b>											
379	Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	202	22	5	1	56	7	650	128	11	.....
380	Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....	201	22	3	1	53	7	558	124	7	.....
381	Foremen (warehouses, stockyards, etc.).....	61	.....	2	.....	3	.....	92	4	4	.....
382	Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	30	8	3	.....	9	.....	304	29	10	.....
383	Insurance agents and officials.....	1,140	27	30	4	427	11	4,386	86	103	4
384	Insurance agents.....	1,038	25	28	4	390	11	3,693	82	98	4
385	Officials of insurance companies.....	102	2	2	.....	37	.....	693	4	5	.....
386	Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	1,477	3	74	.....	251	.....	2,234	7	103	.....
387	Coal yards.....	126	.....	10	.....	65	.....	935	.....	21	.....
388	Elevators.....	366	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	53	.....	1	.....
389	Lumberyards.....	566	.....	58	.....	183	.....	1,032	.....	60	.....
390	Stockyards.....	348	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	52	.....	4	.....
391	Warehouses.....	71	3	5	.....	1	.....	162	7	17	.....
392	Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	925	44	26	1	132	9	2,689	102	122	1
393	Newsboys.....	287	2	42	.....	127	1	615	13	52	.....
394	Proprietors, officials, and managers (n. o. s.) <sup>1</sup> .....	718	7	17	.....	27	2	563	81	46	.....
395	Employment office keepers.....	27	2	1	.....	7	1	40	74	.....	.....
396	Proprietors, etc., elevators.....	435	2	.....	.....	2	.....	60	.....	2	.....
397	Proprietors, etc., warehouses.....	62	.....	6	.....	7	.....	160	.....	13	.....
398	Other proprietors, officials, and managers.....	194	3	10	.....	11	1	303	7	31	.....
399	Real estate agents and officials.....	2,672	27	96	5	249	5	3,867	92	430	15
400	Retail dealers.....	15,088	439	1,422	75	5,151	216	40,542	3,647	2,835	109
401	Salesmen and saleswomen.....	7,853	2,896	591	136	2,477	947	23,237	8,920	1,306	273
402	Auctioneers.....	134	.....	1	.....	28	.....	106	.....	4	.....
403	Demonstrators.....	8	30	.....	.....	3	10	57	91	2	.....
404	Sales agents.....	383	51	22	3	141	37	782	86	60	7
405	Salesmen and saleswomen (stores) <sup>2</sup> .....	7,328	2,815	568	132	2,305	900	22,312	8,743	1,231	266
406	Undertakers.....	194	8	29	.....	145	7	909	25	38	2
407	Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	443	4	41	.....	174	3	2,577	58	83	3
408	Other pursuits (semiskilled).....	330	32	21	.....	190	2	669	101	56	1
409	Fruit graders and packers.....	9	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	13	7	2	.....
410	Meat cutters.....	172	1	18	.....	174	.....	145	.....	45	1
411	Other occupations.....	149	31	1	.....	16	2	511	184	9	.....
412	<b>Public service (not elsewhere classified)</b> .....	<b>4,735</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>1,910</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>15,249</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>1,173</b>	<b>75</b>
413	Firemen (fire department).....	272	.....	39	.....	117	.....	1,451	.....	26	.....
414	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	318	4	158	.....	467	.....	3,568	1	108	.....
415	Laborers (public service).....	492	7	46	1	376	4	2,277	16	102	.....
416	Garbage men and scavengers.....	21	.....	10	.....	2	.....	262	.....	7	.....
417	Other laborers.....	471	7	36	1	374	4	2,015	16	95	.....
418	Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	289	3	95	1	59	.....	701	16	118	.....
419	Detectives.....	35	1	11	1	6	.....	421	11	4	.....
420	Marshals and constables.....	141	.....	37	.....	18	.....	204	.....	49	.....
421	Probation and truant officers.....	7	2	1	.....	6	.....	32	5	.....	.....
422	Sheriffs.....	100	.....	40	.....	20	.....	44	.....	65	.....
423	Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	776	95	103	7	234	12	1,431	28	163	5
424	Officials and inspectors (city).....	349	17	28	.....	182	11	1,184	23	62	1
425	Officials and inspectors (county).....	427	78	75	7	52	1	247	5	91	4
426	Officials and inspectors (state and United States).....	787	205	80	40	240	95	982	141	208	70
427	Officials and inspectors (state).....	65	2	22	1	36	.....	192	16	21	3
428	Officials and inspectors (United States).....	722	203	58	39	204	95	790	125	187	67
429	Policemen.....	280	.....	56	.....	182	.....	2,870	.....	76	.....
430	Soldiers, sailors, and marines.....	1,447	.....	4	.....	167	.....	1,400	.....	361	.....
431	Other pursuits.....	64	2	11	.....	68	.....	509	6	21	.....
432	Life-savers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	.....	314	.....	.....	.....
433	Lighthouse keepers.....	2	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	43	1	.....	.....
434	Other occupations.....	62	2	11	.....	35	.....	212	5	21	.....
435	<b>Professional service</b> .....	<b>11,725</b>	<b>13,744</b>	<b>1,765</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>3,855</b>	<b>4,501</b>	<b>28,118</b>	<b>19,921</b>	<b>2,865</b>	<b>1,810</b>
436	Actors.....	116	85	8	6	24	16	533	336	6	3
437	Architects.....	118	2	13	1	26	3	992	19	22	.....
438	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	92	187	13	18	54	73	1,065	436	19	23
439	Authors, editors, and reporters.....	462	59	56	9	133	31	1,212	176	95	11
440	Authors.....	11	13	2	2	20	10	89	67	6	3
441	Editors and reporters.....	451	46	54	7	113	21	1,123	109	89	8
442	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	76	7	161	.....	32	.....	1,202	32	28	.....
443	Civil and mining engineers and surveyors.....	537	.....	503	.....	154	.....	1,870	.....	335	.....
444	Civil engineers and surveyors.....	520	.....	207	.....	151	.....	1,786	.....	238	.....
445	Mining engineers.....	17	.....	296	.....	3	.....	84	.....	97	.....
446	Clergymen.....	2,106	15	65	.....	706	3	2,832	4	364	3
447	College presidents and professors.....	184	45	12	.....	118	5	291	28	51	4
448	Dentists.....	377	19	59	5	180	10	956	43	67	2
449	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	142	6	28	1	134	11	2,674	195	21	3
450	Designers.....	13	5	1	.....	32	11	752	179	3	.....
451	Draftsmen.....	113	1	25	1	92	.....	1,825	11	15	2
452	Inventors.....	16	.....	2	.....	10	.....	97	5	3	.....

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS.

SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

	NEW YORK.		NORTH CAROLINA.		NORTH DAKOTA.		OHIO.		OKLAHOMA.		OREGON.		PENNSYLVANIA.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
379	2,356	632	74	.....	27	1	1,159	223	83	12	193	18	1,518	305
380	2,036	623	59	.....	19	1	985	221	01	12	160	18	1,313	363
381	320	9	15	.....	8	.....	174	2	22	.....	27	.....	205	2
382	1,678	220	178	7	9	1	072	52	142	5	79	1	824	276
383	13,516	327	1,297	108	286	6	5,885	176	1,109	25	657	24	9,761	182
384	12,063	302	1,193	107	271	6	5,353	171	1,050	25	599	24	8,646	171
385	1,453	25	104	1	15	.....	532	5	59	.....	58	.....	1,115	11
386	9,421	19	1,043	7	354	.....	3,902	211	582	.....	752	.....	4,968	6
387	3,123	.....	92	.....	24	.....	535	.....	37	.....	43	.....	1,733	.....
388	603	2	13	.....	74	.....	531	.....	111	.....	36	.....	115	.....
389	4,637	1	804	1	244	.....	2,161	.....	403	.....	559	.....	1,833	.....
390	155	.....	4	.....	5	.....	100	.....	16	.....	18	.....	166	.....
391	903	16	130	6	7	.....	575	.....	211	.....	96	.....	1,121	6
392	15,322	859	1,271	40	184	3	4,404	272	740	49	474	30	7,371	274
393	2,970	45	200	.....	37	.....	3,547	29	286	1	281	.....	2,740	286
394	2,169	268	206	.....	210	.....	1,292	25	372	5	241	4	1,006	97
395	310	213	1	.....	8	.....	33	9	15	1	39	2	65	77
396	154	2	5	.....	143	.....	402	4	170	.....	19	.....	61	.....
397	618	4	104	.....	13	.....	189	.....	46	1	67	.....	317	1
398	1,078	49	96	.....	46	.....	668	12	135	3	116	2	563	19
399	16,915	514	529	10	888	8	4,613	114	4,539	102	2,071	80	5,987	110
400	168,425	11,726	14,489	423	7,087	136	61,114	3,692	18,122	443	10,035	398	97,745	9,389
401	98,762	41,287	8,830	2,067	3,415	740	35,045	16,661	9,081	2,601	7,136	2,154	52,886	27,828
402	636	2	60	.....	28	.....	241	.....	128	1	31	.....	331	.....
403	281	656	3	6	.....	.....	76	216	2	10	11	27	140	351
404	3,853	398	453	42	300	6	1,773	345	454	66	181	32	3,261	373
405	93,992	40,281	8,323	2,019	2,997	733	32,955	16,100	8,497	2,524	6,018	2,005	49,154	27,104
406	3,307	132	152	3	37	1	1,417	47	168	6	108	7	2,188	145
407	10,608	261	594	4	76	.....	2,621	45	432	4	375	6	4,690	93
408	5,030	2,061	163	5	70	1	2,283	342	459	7	345	49	2,386	442
409	96	59	1	1	6	.....	10	4	3	.....	28	35	19	9
410	1,293	1	97	.....	58	.....	1,361	1	380	.....	213	.....	1,040	1
411	3,641	2,001	65	4	15	1	912	337	76	7	104	14	1,277	432
412	66,502	934	4,565	274	1,417	180	20,322	533	5,110	310	3,587	177	35,102	828
413	6,520	.....	151	.....	23	.....	2,406	.....	271	.....	351	.....	2,421	.....
414	12,903	10	1,217	2	58	1	4,091	4	367	.....	576	2	9,166	5
415	9,057	89	605	6	151	.....	2,477	20	1,129	14	530	1	5,572	47
416	501	.....	22	.....	6	.....	260	.....	57	.....	68	.....	450	.....
417	8,496	89	583	6	145	.....	2,217	20	1,072	14	492	1	5,122	47
418	2,304	85	261	.....	121	4	1,100	25	668	.....	253	3	1,817	46
419	1,495	61	11	.....	4	.....	389	11	25	.....	55	3	682	19
420	397	.....	68	.....	37	.....	415	.....	360	.....	111	.....	793	.....
421	141	24	.....	.....	1	4	85	14	2	.....	2	.....	143	26
422	271	.....	182	.....	70	.....	211	.....	281	.....	85	.....	194	1
423	5,784	195	525	12	290	65	3,113	143	1,024	70	543	32	4,528	112
424	5,124	150	243	4	67	11	2,065	44	497	11	281	11	3,403	73
425	660	45	282	8	223	54	1,048	99	527	59	267	21	1,125	39
426	4,729	521	593	253	326	107	1,714	335	831	225	470	137	2,488	597
427	946	126	52	1	41	4	276	27	138	2	81	2	416	22
428	3,783	395	541	252	285	103	1,438	308	693	223	389	135	2,072	675
429	13,973	.....	441	.....	129	.....	3,394	.....	331	.....	281	.....	7,203	.....
430	9,367	.....	458	.....	308	.....	1,543	.....	380	.....	440	.....	1,415	.....
431	1,865	34	314	1	11	3	324	6	59	1	138	2	492	19
432	288	.....	226	.....	19	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	56	.....	12	.....
433	163	2	55	1	.....	.....	24	1	.....	.....	37	.....	21	.....
434	1,414	32	33	.....	11	3	281	5	59	1	45	2	459	19
435	128,217	92,951	10,728	9,808	4,564	5,287	54,208	38,977	16,183	9,700	10,264	7,106	75,881	55,155
436	4,047	4,158	30	11	63	36	858	522	231	148	152	134	1,144	650
437	3,320	61	94	1	42	.....	794	19	266	2	279	7	1,189	20
438	5,045	2,827	58	79	13	20	1,164	1,004	77	115	136	183	1,384	976
439	5,702	1,280	244	30	156	15	1,609	831	482	56	393	68	2,278	321
440	822	620	8	10	2	3	74	70	5	5	18	13	96	83
441	4,880	610	286	20	164	12	1,535	261	477	51	345	55	2,182	288
442	2,687	123	45	1	13	1	934	26	35	7	74	4	2,013	74
443	7,912	.....	468	.....	216	.....	2,587	1	716	.....	1,642	.....	5,314	2
444	7,499	.....	448	.....	208	.....	2,418	1	675	.....	1,490	.....	4,503	2
445	413	.....	20	.....	8	.....	169	.....	41	.....	152	.....	811	.....
446	9,691	33	2,869	11	823	6	5,881	35	2,401	18	1,084	21	9,090	80
447	1,553	371	130	64	83	10	828	109	114	24	99	18	960	170
448	4,085	205	372	10	192	2	2,269	55	494	13	503	21	3,283	105
449	9,394	1,326	68	.....	17	1	3,709	117	92	4	255	8	6,413	266
450	3,512	1,289	13	.....	5	.....	440	100	5	2	5	5	995	242
451	5,409	78	50	.....	10	1	3,122	15	68	2	209	2	5,291	22
452	443	9	5	.....	2	.....	147	2	19	.....	29	1	127	2

\* See footnotes to Table 34, page 48.

## POPULATION.

TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH

Table 35—Continued. OCCUPATION.		NEBRASKA.		NEVADA.		NEW HAMPSHIRE.		NEW JERSEY.		NEW MEXICO.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
<b>Professional service—Continued.</b>											
453	Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	1,448	8	292	2	407	.....	3,215	21	385	1
454	Musicians and teachers of music.....	441	1,256	82	90	223	447	2,133	2,370	166	196
455	Photographers.....	372	100	25	8	140	29	809	94	84	23
456	Physicians and surgeons.....	1,913	131	191	15	679	67	2,992	222	524	19
457	Showmen.....	278	17	10	7	91	4	553	39	29	.....
458	Teachers.....	1,589	10,450	111	452	417	2,966	2,354	12,331	458	1,298
459	Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	25	8	4	.....	16	14	137	40	2	.....
460	Teachers (school).....	1,564	10,442	107	452	401	2,952	2,217	12,291	456	1,298
461	Trained nurses.....	49	893	8	75	19	580	167	2,533	20	184
462	Veterinary surgeons.....	352	.....	19	.....	05	.....	210	.....	29	.....
463	Other professional pursuits.....	80	106	15	7	40	88	274	231	28	8
464	Semiprofessional pursuits.....	588	271	90	14	182	118	1,401	567	123	27
465	Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace.....	126	15	10	.....	8	2	143	6	36	2
466	Fortune tellers, hypnotists, spiritualists, etc.....	6	17	4	.....	6	9	14	18	1	1
467	Healers (except physicians and surgeons).....	30	55	1	6	11	29	60	147	10	6
468	Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	43	21	21	1	35	28	189	58	22	4
469	Officials of lodges, societies, etc.....	90	29	11	.....	19	10	185	50	6	1
470	Religious and charity workers.....	99	130	5	2	43	34	264	268	18	12
471	Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	152	4	12	1	47	1	342	8	24	1
472	Other occupations.....	42	.....	30	.....	13	5	204	12	6	.....
473	Attendants and helpers (professional service).....	206	87	4	6	31	50	383	244	11	7
474	<b>Domestic and personal service.....</b>	<b>12,059</b>	<b>20,880</b>	<b>3,424</b>	<b>2,271</b>	<b>4,745</b>	<b>13,199</b>	<b>45,089</b>	<b>78,117</b>	<b>3,154</b>	<b>5,304</b>
475	Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	2,430	196	250	26	807	75	5,968	786	387	25
476	Bartenders.....	950	1	468	.....	246	.....	4,463	9	330	.....
477	Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	467	12	5	3	86	4	247	19	48	5
478	Billiard and pool room keepers.....	427	3	3	.....	72	2	203	2	43	.....
479	Dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	40	9	2	3	14	2	44	17	5	5
480	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	277	1,503	90	354	220	1,063	481	3,846	73	376
481	Bootblacks.....	104	.....	29	.....	30	2	572	.....	23	.....
482	Charwomen and cleaners.....	30	93	6	11	8	74	158	670	8	30
483	Elevator tenders.....	154	.....	4	.....	115	.....	620	2	1	.....
484	Hotel keepers and managers.....	651	244	198	58	343	50	2,181	450	134	97
485	Housekeepers and stewards.....	72	2,358	19	181	80	2,517	780	5,862	17	458
486	Janitors and sextons.....	1,117	76	108	7	457	20	2,891	722	130	6
487	Laborers (domestic and professional service).....	305	55	55	1	426	10	2,185	50	104	25
488	Laundresses and laundresses (not in laundry).....	66	2,312	23	419	33	1,024	452	11,171	71	1,678
489	Laundry operatives <sup>1</sup> .....	245	776	135	92	165	322	1,379	1,790	87	97
490	Laundry owners, officials, and managers <sup>1</sup> .....	135	11	80	6	99	4	684	27	45	.....
491	Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	92	1,037	11	121	106	931	510	4,017	23	151
492	Midwives.....	.....	19	.....	5	.....	5	.....	231	.....	15
493	Nurses (not trained).....	92	1,018	11	116	106	926	510	3,786	23	130
494	Porters (except in stores).....	721	.....	130	.....	50	.....	2,797	6	147	.....
495	Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	702	150	133	40	229	34	1,542	170	115	30
496	Saloon keepers.....	757	6	441	6	124	4	3,418	149	287	4
497	Servants.....	1,770	10,760	1,041	768	882	6,351	9,034	44,710	921	2,053
498	Bell boys, chore boys, etc.....	98	6	32	.....	71	5	672	10	25	.....
499	Chambermaids.....	.....	308	1	55	.....	193	1	907	.....	120
500	Coachmen and footmen.....	78	.....	26	.....	141	.....	2,006	.....	9	.....
501	Cooks.....	1,032	1,428	853	279	398	609	2,032	5,971	603	495
502	Other servants.....	562	9,018	129	434	272	5,454	3,633	37,822	284	1,438
503	Waiters.....	794	1,264	182	109	145	706	4,008	3,551	139	253
504	Other pursuits.....	220	26	16	9	94	8	689	110	64	21
505	Bathroom keepers and attendants.....	28	9	5	3	5	1	121	28	4	10
506	Cemetery keepers.....	50	1	3	.....	39	.....	146	.....	5	.....
507	Cleaners and renovators (clothing, etc.).....	97	15	6	6	24	5	298	76	25	11
508	Umbrella menders and scissors grinders.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	63	1	.....	.....
509	Other occupations.....	44	1	2	.....	24	2	61	5	30	.....
510	<b>Clerical occupations.....</b>	<b>10,339</b>	<b>6,081</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>3,131</b>	<b>2,544</b>	<b>59,109</b>	<b>27,001</b>	<b>1,526</b>	<b>521</b>
511	Agents, canvassers, and collectors.....	1,104	115	103	6	235	58	3,691	170	131	7
512	Agents.....	641	21	73	.....	117	11	1,828	67	91	3
513	Canvassers.....	157	55	10	5	65	45	276	68	20	3
514	Collectors.....	276	39	20	1	53	2	1,587	44	20	1
515	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	2,878	1,884	357	111	801	1,271	15,611	7,135	594	168
516	Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	5,280	1,145	406	66	1,851	476	33,059	6,896	643	91
517	Shipping clerks.....	425	6	15	.....	328	10	3,830	157	18	1
518	Other clerks.....	4,855	1,139	391	66	1,523	466	29,223	6,739	625	90
519	Messenger, bundle, and office boys <sup>1</sup> .....	436	84	43	2	154	14	4,027	345	63	1
520	Bundle and cash boys and girls.....	16	60	.....	1	1	.....	118	104	1	1
521	Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	420	24	43	1	153	14	3,909	181	62	.....
522	Stenographers and typewriters.....	641	2,853	58	182	90	725	2,721	12,446	95	254

<sup>1</sup> See footnotes to Table 34, page 48.



# OCCUPATION STATISTICS.

SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

	NEW YORK.		NORTH CAROLINA.		NORTH DAKOTA.		OHIO.		OKLAHOMA.		OREGON.		PENNSYLVANIA.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
453	17,188	133	1,813	.....	666	3	6,129	23	2,732	0	1,306	6	7,180	26
454	12,415	10,814	199	698	116	282	2,981	5,656	426	1,044	504	838	4,942	6,495
455	3,681	495	275	33	184	21	1,445	267	448	87	339	86	1,904	282
456	14,954	1,042	1,030	56	625	25	7,904	475	2,002	127	1,270	152	11,252	781
457	2,420	274	123	7	63	3	1,443	71	475	25	188	0	1,812	53
458	10,781	51,010	1,943	7,542	861	4,386	0,292	24,415	2,882	7,360	1,184	4,435	10,252	34,724
459	619	217	5	.....	4	1	160	63	10	5	21	9	301	100
460	10,162	50,793	1,938	7,542	857	4,385	0,132	24,352	2,872	7,355	1,163	4,426	9,951	34,624
461	985	12,877	61	914	33	380	283	3,580	56	418	54	779	364	7,343
462	981	.....	44	.....	154	.....	782	.....	293	.....	110	.....	676	.....
463	1,364	1,479	41	30	31	20	306	516	83	40	88	63	546	656
464	6,543	3,408	357	08	212	43	2,460	1,143	816	145	548	211	3,494	1,760
465	405	44	34	.....	89	6	278	15	277	31	124	15	629	117
466	54	146	4	2	1	.....	70	0	0	12	10	10	18	33
467	307	807	2	8	3	8	88	232	23	12	27	59	155	408
468	629	354	132	21	20	122	272	122	78	8	25	11	344	248
469	826	317	42	9	23	2	340	135	95	12	87	20	524	134
470	980	1,640	50	56	36	15	409	531	57	61	87	82	584	791
471	2,141	49	64	1	38	.....	710	27	185	5	150	3	910	20
472	1,101	51	29	1	7	.....	355	11	95	4	38	2	321	21
473	2,050	1,085	46	14	1	27	511	603	72	51	80	66	801	471
474	212,925	322,969	12,009	58,687	4,247	13,071	57,274	116,785	15,116	21,767	13,490	13,817	96,520	209,953
475	25,002	5,049	1,712	54	800	25	10,327	1,068	3,070	112	1,682	231	15,144	1,828
476	19,732	48	48	.....	58	.....	5,737	20	05	.....	1,051	4	10,401	12
477	1,159	134	100	9	312	3	835	33	898	12	128	8	1,175	55
478	939	16	89	3	295	.....	705	0	850	5	101	.....	994	13
479	220	118	20	6	17	3	130	24	42	7	27	8	181	42
480	2,263	14,833	317	1,566	126	365	821	8,237	668	1,919	421	1,535	1,537	13,090
481	3,883	6	172	.....	26	.....	415	1	99	.....	164	.....	1,001	2
482	1,825	6,509	24	435	10	73	313	1,017	52	77	38	00	634	3,300
483	8,405	2	87	.....	23	.....	1,208	.....	58	.....	159	.....	2,058	9
484	8,028	942	332	186	553	123	1,007	545	1,006	487	614	288	7,486	671
485	3,868	20,648	112	1,835	44	1,033	583	10,658	64	1,802	175	1,275	1,601	18,089
486	13,715	10,988	588	71	334	3	5,487	1,063	821	27	881	57	8,196	2,050
487	9,934	338	609	67	141	36	2,532	145	440	47	557	28	4,854	236
488	1,200	32,465	387	23,192	30	549	510	17,845	154	5,349	70	608	659	20,085
489	6,271	0,822	224	782	54	229	1,245	3,972	274	669	694	834	2,377	6,218
490	3,531	325	70	2	46	1	606	31	105	11	101	0	1,271	49
491	3,886	19,701	123	1,760	11	300	720	5,775	45	477	169	1,020	1,018	8,745
492	1,290	.....	200	.....	160	.....	160	.....	13	.....	40	.....	390	.....
493	3,886	18,405	123	1,500	11	300	720	5,615	45	464	169	980	1,618	8,355
494	15,825	10	636	.....	154	.....	3,701	8	1,130	1	456	.....	4,498	7
495	7,700	1,066	407	101	321	50	2,670	573	1,410	212	527	71	3,578	669
496	9,011	289	45	2	12	.....	4,653	138	19	.....	680	5	2,820	170
497	39,341	183,807	4,723	28,226	942	8,000	8,200	60,308	3,301	9,502	3,403	6,433	15,884	127,106
498	2,925	75	333	31	65	4	640	13	144	5	108	1	1,354	84
499	61	5,740	.....	684	.....	237	.....	1,116	.....	447	.....	354	.....	3,985
500	6,481	.....	283	.....	10	.....	851	.....	44	.....	51	.....	3,208	.....
501	14,127	25,215	1,618	10,555	481	1,096	3,396	7,901	2,096	3,615	2,672	1,675	4,241	15,510
502	15,747	152,771	2,589	10,956	386	7,269	3,236	51,338	1,077	5,435	572	4,503	7,081	107,527
503	24,054	15,163	830	329	162	749	3,495	4,040	1,038	1,023	1,197	1,218	8,210	7,268
504	3,602	824	445	50	28	0	1,492	309	273	40	287	43	1,520	294
505	612	206	12	15	6	4	160	62	29	13	44	10	177	77
506	507	.....	36	.....	7	.....	450	1	84	.....	38	.....	444	9
507	1,673	523	347	34	5	5	799	234	190	26	135	33	678	184
508	239	11	7	1	.....	.....	54	.....	4	.....	11	.....	110	6
509	511	84	43	.....	10	.....	33	9	106	1	59	.....	111	18
510	218,870	114,186	7,941	2,638	2,766	1,399	63,308	36,405	7,959	3,835	8,394	5,039	118,846	50,819
511	12,504	983	653	40	303	7	6,110	779	896	124	925	67	7,712	726
512	6,301	303	382	12	185	5	3,154	147	481	14	471	22	3,889	227
513	1,228	414	86	27	35	1	904	440	147	53	197	31	1,081	323
514	4,975	206	185	10	83	1	2,052	180	268	67	287	14	2,742	171
515	50,586	33,603	2,815	730	1,090	407	16,491	11,829	3,050	1,140	2,959	1,667	26,157	17,344
516	119,578	27,191	3,280	412	1,103	253	33,723	6,651	3,160	610	3,737	578	67,110	10,224
517	16,883	537	427	4	77	.....	5,141	118	189	1	455	5	8,185	220
518	102,695	26,654	2,853	408	1,026	263	28,582	6,533	2,971	618	3,252	573	58,924	10,004
519	24,961	3,128	930	18	74	0	3,956	651	244	18	378	130	12,490	1,273
520	651	1,441	33	8	1	2	249	466	13	16	19	115	507	825
521	24,310	1,687	897	10	73	4	3,707	185	231	2	350	15	11,989	448
522	9,241	40,281	203	1,429	106	726	3,028	16,495	600	1,934	395	2,507	5,371	21,252

POPULATION.

TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH

Table 35—Continued. OCCUPATION.		RHODE ISLAND.		SOUTH CAROLINA.		SOUTH DAKOTA.		TENNESSEE.		TEXAS.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
1	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.....	219,221	220,844	531,692	546,469	245,991	197,475	817,174	804,005	1,485,295	1,363,609
2	All occupations.....	180,962	70,939	460,794	267,833	190,363	28,714	682,248	173,298	1,228,422	328,444
3	Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	12,071	495	321,771	191,250	119,701	5,250	405,792	63,930	749,821	184,319
4	Dairy farmers.....	119	2	58	8	108	19	418	45	942	86
5	Dairy farm laborers.....	110		120	39	43	9	615	98	1,114	293
6	Farmers <sup>1</sup> .....	3,560	190	159,346	12,571	72,146	2,789	219,477	11,015	382,608	17,512
7	Farm laborers.....	4,844	230	158,143	178,273	43,572	2,200	175,065	51,842	329,914	165,103
8	Farm laborers (home farm).....	550	44	91,731	128,370	19,621	1,871	102,343	44,569	193,050	137,400
9	Farm laborers (working out).....	4,294	186	66,028	49,900	23,951	389	72,722	7,273	136,075	27,688
10	Turpentine farm laborers.....			384	3					189	15
11	Farm, dairy farm, garden, orchard, etc., foremen.....	193	8	1,151	55	244	01	534	362	1,470	354
12	Dairy farm foremen.....	10	1	9		1	1	8	5	39	2
13	Farm foremen.....	166	7	1,111	53	238	00	496	353	1,339	349
14	Garden and greenhouse foremen.....	14		29	2	3		11	3	27	2
15	Orchard, nursery, etc., foremen.....	3		2		2		19	1	65	1
16	Fishermen and oystermen.....	1,050	2	451	7	11		456	2	1,026	6
17	Foresters.....	38		14		26		16		18	
18	Gardeners, florists, fruit growers, and nurserymen.....	345	21	302	38	293	13	2,107	193	4,528	242
19	Florists.....	107	12	13	5	16	1	42	16	99	39
20	Fruit growers and nurserymen.....	27	1	3	5	33	1	251	4	665	30
21	Gardeners.....	150	8	281	28	242	11	1,785	173	3,723	173
22	Landscape gardeners.....	61		5		2		29		41	
23	Garden, greenhouse, orchard, and nursery laborers.....	1,454	29	694	225	132	4	1,668	266	3,052	251
24	Cranberry bog laborers.....	18									
25	Garden laborers.....	1,076	22	637	198	70	2	1,068	226	2,268	206
26	Greenhouse laborers.....	316	7	20	1	17	1	153	12	142	10
27	Orchard and nursery laborers.....	44		37	26	45	1	447	28	642	33
28	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	190		1,267	2	173		4,634	3	4,890	12
29	Foremen and overseers.....	4		58		6		122		113	
30	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	87		910	2	97		2,353		2,281	5
31	Teamsters and haulers.....	6		114		20		872		538	
32	Woodchoppers and tie cutters.....	93		185		50		1,287	3	1,958	7
33	Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	10		40		54		201		216	
34	Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	32		42	1	923	23	158	2	8,741	137
35	Stock raisers.....	4		10		1,651	55	260	16	9,453	244
36	Other agricultural and animal husbandry pursuits.....	122	13	133	31	325	17	183	86	1,849	169
37	Apliarists.....	1		1		3		13		174	6
38	Corn shellers, hay balers, grain threshers, etc.....	2				100		11		26	
39	Ditchers.....	8		110		181		48		104	
40	Poultry raisers and poultry yard laborers.....	107	11	20	31	27	17	88	85	171	134
41	Other and notspecified pursuits.....	4	2	2		14		23	1	1,374	29
42	Extraction of minerals.....	438	1	681	5	4,228	22	17,572	8	8,255	21
43	Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	16		27		79		413		212	
44	Foremen and overseers.....	16		27		73		401		205	
45	Inspectors.....					6		12		7	
46	Operators, officials, and managers.....	25		20		70		268	1	493	1
47	Managers.....	9		17		51		132		170	
48	Officials.....	3		2		3		16		22	
49	Operators.....	13		7		16		120	1	301	1
50	Coal mine operatives.....	121		5		13		11,094	5	4,262	4
51	Copper mine operatives.....	1		1		2		604		83	
52	Gold and silver mine operatives.....	8		41	1	3,594	4	10		150	3
53	Iron mine operatives.....							1,308	1	7	
54	Operatives in other and not specified mines.....			138	1	274	18	1,880		219	
55	Lead and zinc mine operatives.....							130		23	
56	All other mine operatives.....			138	1	274	18	1,750		196	
57	Quarry operatives.....	267	1	428	3	105		1,985	1	1,085	
58	Oil, gas, and salt well operatives.....			15		1		10		1,744	13
59	Oil and gas well operatives.....			15		1		10		1,636	2
60	Salt well and works operatives.....									108	11
61	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	102,346	39,574	72,770	20,908	22,353	2,897	106,250	17,504	166,722	17,674
62	Apprentices.....	1,276	168	523	53	91	35	875	63	1,436	143
63	Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	243		240		40		302	1	407	
64	Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....		137		42		28		38	2	120
65	Other apprentices.....	1,033	31	283	11	51	7	573	24	937	23
66	Bakers.....	1,006	25	251	12	235	25	439	44	1,485	72
67	Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	1,362		1,718	1	1,325		4,640		7,809	1
68	Blacksmiths.....	1,284		1,717	1	1,325		4,630		7,807	1
69	Forgemen, hammermen, and welders.....	78		1				10		2	
70	Boiler makers.....	199		125		97		556		1,221	
71	Brick and stone masons.....	1,458		1,462	1	897		2,259		2,841	1
72	Builders and building contractors.....	969	3	623	6	735	2	2,259	8	4,751	21
73	Butchers and dressers (slaughterhouse).....	57		26		24		104		381	
74	Cabinetmakers.....	205	1	83	1	20		529		588	

<sup>1</sup> See footnotes to Table 34, page 48.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS.

SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

	UTAH.		VERMONT.		VIRGINIA.		WASHINGTON.		WEST VIRGINIA.		WISCONSIN.		WYOMING.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
1	147,009	127,769	148,080	140,442	770,504	705,793	552,580	380,070	483,221	420,001	953,909	875,902	77,260	40,325
2	113,113	18,427	115,781	28,308	626,868	168,700	455,375	66,128	394,390	54,100	729,804	162,608	67,593	6,013
3	36,500	917	48,165	1,434	323,062	36,358	121,311	3,561	159,154	9,113	290,006	15,938	24,606	580
4	169	26	2,791	81	400	21	1,945	90	250	10	8,012	138	34	4
5	85	14	750	15	682	58	882	38	127	22	953	79	18	1
6	17,437	453	23,377	984	152,043	9,707	45,533	1,727	81,410	4,069	150,989	6,087	8,254	345
7	13,549	241	19,270	272	152,484	25,073	33,575	1,083	66,603	4,542	112,011	9,034	6,033	115
8	5,827	141	4,822	123	67,602	17,357	8,018	668	34,652	3,698	55,785	7,897	1,288	41
9	7,722	100	14,448	140	84,882	7,716	25,557	415	31,951	844	37,126	1,137	4,795	74
10														
11	76	21	279	18	1,330	213	708	79	307	261	795	245	104	5
12	3		26		30	2	13	1	5	2	20	2		
13	64	20	252	18	1,220	211	521	76	258	257	723	243	108	5
14					43		37	1	5		30		1	
15	9	1	1		37		137	1	36	2	22			
16	40		21		7,520	50	3,043	68	45		1,202	4	9	
17	104		5		8		530		10		206		78	
18	754	42	259	15	2,531	204	6,101	242	1,114	134	2,373	154	93	7
19	32	9	20	3	63	22	176	19	28	3	163	25	6	2
20	313	9	40	4	255	18	3,040	150	109	10	946	11	11	1
21	389	24	191	8	2,194	164	1,790	60	877	121	1,810	118	70	4
22	20		8		19		195	1	10		54			
23	400	21	376	6	2,510	830	2,058	107	800	44	1,388	139	60	2
24											15			
25	223	12	325	4	2,046	820	1,411	63	320	29	901	113	47	2
26	32		36		180	7	190	14	61	6	262	22	1	
27	140	9	15	2	293	6	1,357	30	419	9	210	4	12	
28	25		794		2,768		21,942	7	7,780	1	7,321		420	
29			23		83		614		167		398		14	
30	18		578		1,797		19,608	7	6,852	1	6,332		195	
31	1		131		297		684		619		405		31	
32	6		62		591		1,130		142		186		180	
33	7		78		148		678		356		576		8	
34	2,207	24	30		163	3	686	11	78		263	5	6,399	30
35	1,350	19	47	2	97	8	655	22	204	10	372	8	2,548	68
36	297	56	79	41	363	122	1,469	87	70	20	605	45	553	3
37	46	11	9	1	20		45	2	7		101	4	8	
38	2		4		31		18		12		127		4	
39	124		3		145		306		5		138		30	
40	71	44	61	39	146	121	572	80	42	20	154	40	14	2
41	54	1	2	1	15	1	528	5	4		145	1	497	1
42	10,014	5	2,514		13,211	7	11,394	9	64,436	60	5,989	5	7,709	4
43	245		188		494		224		2,000		172		153	
44	213		137		474		218		1,901		167		147	
45	32		1		20		6		99		5		6	
46	344	2	91		253		460	5	1,355	1	213	2	80	
47	152		42		106		165	1	648		113	1	48	
48	25		2		21		22		25		10		3	
49	167	2	47		66		282	4	682	1	90	1	20	
50	2,318				7,291	4	6,350	2	54,884	54	35		0,502	3
51	1,632		6		506		173				13		117	1
52	2,978	2	6		49		1,041	1	5		15		297	
53	12		1		2,146	2	7		51		1,461		58	
54	2,198		53		432		1,462	1	54		1,333	2	217	
55	396				155		50		1		1,234	2	5	
56	1,812		53		277		1,412	1	53		104		212	
57	257		2,219		2,024	1	751		1,683	5	2,709	1	85	
58	30	1			16		8		4,404		33		110	
59	14				9		8		4,329		4		110	
60	16	1			7				75		29			
61	27,783	3,360	37,153	6,941	135,988	25,897	140,893	9,282	84,722	8,464	239,054	40,465	10,758	571
62	373	53	341	53	1,591	108	1,023	130	634	53	3,239	651	72	5
63	164		66		610		332		150		684		21	
64		42		30		68		123		36	3	509		3
65	209	10	275	3	981	40	691	16	478	17	2,552	82	51	2
66	230	9	191	29	613	33	1,190	104	393	32	1,578	124	94	8
67	1,108		1,480		4,799	1	3,777		3,906		6,826		941	
68	1,108		1,400		4,705	1	3,772		3,827		6,777		593	
69			14		94		5		79		49		348	
70	237		64		1,036		582		517		1,007		157	
71	933		631		2,316		2,114		1,619		5,697		267	
72	990	2	367	3	2,151	10	6,090	25	1,262	4	4,005	17	363	1
73	37		18		71		221		82		489		5	
74	96		79		308		563		112		1,120		10	

## POPULATION.

TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH

Table 35—Continued. OCCUPATION.		RHODE ISLAND.		SOUTH CAROLINA.		SOUTH DAKOTA.		TENNESSEE.		TEXAS.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.</b>											
75	Carpenters.....	6,152		7,062		5,015		13,244		25,089	2
76	Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	703	99	465	62	453	157	1,235	96	2,552	227
77	Coopers.....	95		62		10		340		210	
78	Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	48	3,733	3	4,297	1	1,789	2	7,144	9	10,238
79	Dyers.....	831	18	39	1	2		63	1	37	6
80	Electricians and electrical engineers.....	1,013	1	479		272		1,107		2,232	
81	Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	103	13	11	1	2		76	1	96	5
82	Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	33	5	7		2		31		45	2
83	Lithographers.....	70	8	4	1			45	1	51	3
84	Engineers (mechanical).....	172		23		23		67		213	
85	Engineers (stationary).....	1,610		831	1	889		2,522		4,706	
86	Engravers.....	411	16	10		2	1	67	3	92	3
87	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	1,203	93	79		10		318		305	
88	Buffers and polishers.....	959	32	4		1		61		5	
89	Filers.....	36	5	74		3		218		272	
90	Grinders.....	208	6	1		6		30		26	
91	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	962		1,101		155		2,081		2,372	
92	Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	2,610	239	1,330	14	110	2	1,686	126	1,741	83
93	Furnacemen, smeltermen, heaters, pourers, etc.....	97	1	5		3		414		96	
94	Furnacemen and smeltermen.....	35		4		3		295		84	
95	Heaters.....	53	1					26		4	
96	Ladlers and pourers.....	4		1				7		1	
97	Puddlers.....	5						86		7	
98	Glass blowers.....	9		38		4		58		5	
99	Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	3,611	1,057	59	1	100		197	2	412	9
100	Goldsmiths and silversmiths.....	802	25	8		23		29		13	
101	Jewelers and lapidaries (factory).....	2,543	962			2		3		14	
102	Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....	286	70	51	1	75		165	2	385	9
<b>Laborers (n. o. s.):</b>											
103	Building and hand trades.....	4,861	78	6,871	525	5,725	65	11,845	314	33,768	754
104	General and not specified laborers.....	4,317	78	6,571	524	5,434	65	10,886	312	32,328	754
105	Helpers in building and hand trades.....	544		300	1	201		959	2	1,440	
106	Chemical industries.....	209	42	1,298	22	2		798	55	93	5
107	Fertilizer factories.....	12		1,264	20			467	5	2	
108	Paint factories.....	8		3				20	6	4	
109	Powder, cartridge, fireworks, etc., factories.....	19	6					19	1	6	
110	Other chemical factories.....	170	36	31	2	2		292	43	81	5
111	Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	283	3	775	1	245		2,056	15	2,784	6
112	Brick, tile, and terra cotta factories.....	218	3	663	1	89		1,178	12	1,762	3
113	Glass factories.....	5		49				105		6	
114	Lime, cement, and gypsum factories.....	41		36		147		479	3	385	1
115	Marble and stone yards.....	19		25		9		182		66	1
116	Potteries.....			2				114		65	1
117	Iron and steel industries.....	3,530	192	330		100		4,285	36	1,341	9
118	Automobile factories.....	184	2	1		2		9		7	
119	Blast furnaces and rolling mills <sup>2</sup> .....	465	68	27				1,007	7	205	
120	Car and railroad shops.....	10		87		24		722	7	461	4
121	Wagon and carriage factories.....	3		29				491	4	20	
122	Other iron and steel works.....	2,888	122	186		74		2,056	18	648	5
123	Other metal industries.....	433	110	17		37		232	2	378	
124	Brass mills.....	27	1							9	
125	Copper factories.....	6						180		314	
126	Lead and zinc factories.....	1		7				6		2	
127	Tinware and enamelware factories.....	12		9		3		32	2	52	
128	Other metal factories.....	387	109	1		34		5		1	
129	Lumber and furniture industries.....	173	8	6,856	56	129		9,808	106	15,181	113
130	Furniture, piano, and organ factories.....	9		61		3		658	18	151	1
131	Saw and planing mills <sup>2</sup> .....	69	1	6,712	52	126		7,959	75	14,705	101
132	Other woodworking factories.....	95	7	83	4			1,191	13	325	11
133	Textile industries.....	5,466	1,085	4,473	423	1		1,076	802	169	51
134	Cotton mills.....	1,710	380	4,341	409			473	127	133	44
135	Silk mills.....	56	17	1							
136	Woolen and worsted mills.....	1,335	254					187	92	12	
137	Other textile mills.....	2,365	434	131	14	1		416	583	24	7
138	Other industries.....	2,492	371	2,038	111	297	25	5,298	633	8,430	331
139	Charcoal and coke works.....	6				2		260	1	35	
140	Cigar and tobacco factories.....	4		15	44	2	1	787	274	18	14
141	Clothing industries.....	17	4	14	5	2	1	28	43	55	23
142	Electric light and power plants.....	52	1	97	1	21		139	1	200	
143	Electrical supply factories.....	51	14	26		6		6		22	
<b>Food industries—</b>											
144	Bakeries.....	22		21	1	20	6	46	17	51	15
145	Butter and cheese factories.....	5	1			32	1	4		51	1
146	Fish curing and packing.....			1				6			
147	Flour and grain mills.....	30		17		42	1	427		325	3
148	Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	5		1		1	1	15	3	37	30
149	Slaughter and packing houses.....	18		15		28		117	8	2,192	93
150	Sugar factories and refineries.....									21	
151	Other food factories.....	42	11	65	5	9	3	68	34	398	47

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS.

SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

	UTAH.		VERMONT.		VIRGINIA.		WASHINGTON.		WEST VIRGINIA.		WISCONSIN.		WYOMING.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
75	3,765		3,324		16,704		10,464		9,459	1	21,222	2	1,660	
76	369	45	327	111	1,183	110	1,040	140	546	149	2,118	556	136	24
77	13		64		890		175		228	1	824		7	
78	4	1,587		1,862	2	7,560	1	4,401		3,451	4	13,476	2	348
79	2	2	42	4	50	0	32	9	32	1	97	19		
80	904		351		1,492		3,159		1,101		2,629		209	2
81	19	2	5		70	5	81	2	21		313	20	2	
82	10		3		22	2	42	1	5		78	1	2	
83	9	2	2		54	3	30	1	10		235	19		
84	89		18		107		247		53		393		8	
85	924		719		2,646		7,037		4,088		5,167		480	
86	23		4		53	3	125	9	22	5	166	4		
87	8		108	1	258	3	1,205		391	3	1,322	38	6	
88	1		62	1	47	2	28		51	3	520	38	2	
89			40		170		1,150		218		605		2	
90	7		66		41	1	21		122		197		2	
91	231		288		2,447		2,051		1,410		2,429		163	
92	314	20	653	56	2,025	106	1,858	49	1,234	39	4,224	371	75	
93	242		20		514		65		1,611		241		8	
94	238		11		381		40		951		131			
95			5		63		17		614		72		5	
96	3		4		3		4		9		34		1	
97	1				67		5		137		4		2	
98	4				193		16		907		191		4	
99	73		49	1	206	3	353	3	133	2	395	8	28	
100	9		1		26		18		34		4			
101	1				1		32	1	2		21			
102	63		48	1	179	3	303	2	97	2	370	8	28	
103	6,084	81	2,704	40	12,565	672	22,796	184	9,164	181	24,938	380	2,585	14
104	5,824	81	2,683	46	11,315	671	21,931	184	8,716	181	23,061	380	2,505	13
105	260		111		1,250	1	805		448		1,877		80	1
106	86		88	63	1,833	36	66		245	14	416	41	10	
107					1,042	8	4		3					
108					8		8		2		53	3		
109			48	56	21	4	26		30		156			
110	86		40	7	762	24	28		201	14	207	38	10	
111	705		1,028	6	3,088	30	1,366	10	2,719	139	1,776	7	142	1
112	399		49		1,781	14	890		735		755		65	1
113	3				170	7	11		1,165	73	213	1		
114	282		85	1	914	9	329	2	380		662	4	70	
115	18		885	5	208		19		12		110	2	1	
116	3		9	5	6		127	8	427	66	6			
117	93		890	17	6,401	36	1,314	2	4,774	70	13,568	104	260	
118	2		4		4		10		5		1,250	3		
119	2		5		1,764	13	264		3,480	44	1,566	8	154	
120	3		38		215		233		506		374	1	99	
121	6		4		218		12		33		759	12		
122	80		843	17	4,400	28	795	2	741	26	9,589	80	7	
123	1,417	8	15	3	344	27	145	1	220	21	1,200	103	1	
124	1		3		6		4		12		482	3		
125	1,399	8			63	1	5		1		3		1	
126	14				105		127		130		122	1		
127	3		5	3	165	26	10	1	61	19	427	73		
128			7		5		1		7	2	166	20		
129	48		2,808	40	14,882	218	17,126	68	6,407	23	16,663	422	222	
130	1		325	5	337		89	2	142	2	3,223	121	1	
131	47		2,131	13	13,291	116	16,908	62	5,077	19	11,722	160	189	
132			352	28	1,254	102	129	4	378	2	1,718	141	32	
133	2	27	411	81	943	259	46	7	93	44	672	551	4	
134			58	5	711	98			7		7	1		
135					33	59			1		1			
136		1			50	16	2		44	16	67	71	4	
137	2	20	123	41	143	86	44	7	48	28	597	470		
138	751	82	914	147	8,455	2,088	3,554	110	4,800	150	16,895	1,694	126	2
139	9		3		752		39		1,774	5	130	1	4	
140	4				2,480	1,030	17	2	44	32	127	90		
141	2	2	17	80	62	63	4	5	31	7	172	103		
142	61		20		106		200		70		134	1	4	
143	2		3		14		25		5		88	14	1	
144	15	3	9		85	6	21	12	14	1	70	33	2	
145	30	4	89	5	15		59	1	2	1	403	6	5	
146			3		125	10	830	10			8			
147	24		46		199	5	191	1	89		355	3	8	
148	25	1	2		24		98	5	10		156	64		
149	15		8	1	123	2	204	1	40	3	467	10	1	
150	189	1	5		1		7				22			
151	66	57	48	11	352	472	147	45	13	5	277	150	1	

2 See footnotes to Table 34, page 48.

TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH

Table 35—Continued. OCCUPATION		RHODE ISLAND.		SOUTH CAROLINA.		SOUTH DAKOTA.		TENNESSEE.		TEXAS.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.</b>											
<b>Laborers (n. o. s.<sup>1</sup>)—Continued.</b>											
<b>Other industries—Continued.</b>											
152	Gas works.....	202		24		18		216		348	
153	Liquor and beverage industries.....	115		108		50		211	3	321	4
154	Oil refineries.....	47		13		2		16		692	3
155	Paper and pulp mills.....	89	2	34		2		17	3	55	3
156	Printing and publishing.....	47	14	28	2	9	7	73	21	59	21
157	Rubber factories.....	590	104					3		90	
158	Shoe factories.....	18	8	1				22	3	1	
159	Tanneries.....	31	1		1	1		359		28	
160	Turpentine distilleries.....			83				3		46	
161	Other factories.....	1,101	169	1,475	52	50	4	2,475	227	3,385	74
162	Loom fixers.....	1,279		738				52		27	
163	Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	9,130	1	1,802	1	516		3,809		5,750	
164	Machinists and millwrights.....	8,576		1,802	1	515		3,800		5,740	
165	Tool makers and die setters and sinkers.....	554	1			1		9		16	
166	Managers and superintendents (manufacturing).....	904	11	905	7	186		1,530	14	2,298	20
167	Manufacturers and officials.....	2,039	59	1,012	10	672	8	3,230	29	4,747	60
168	Manufacturers.....	1,844	52	792	7	651	8	2,933	26	4,510	49
169	Officials.....	195	7	220	3	21		297	3	237	1
170	Mechanics (n. o. s. <sup>1</sup> ).....	337		324		68		505		903	
171	Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bellhangers.....	26		18		4		29		110	
172	Wheelwrights.....	60		20		3		24		28	
173	Other mechanics.....	251		286		61		452		705	
174	Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	20		173		173		1,028	4	400	1
175	Milliners and millinery dealers.....	26	981	13	543	17	551	45	1,115	98	2,607
176	Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	1,308	1	87		27		1,823		509	
177	Brass molders, founders, and casters.....	46		1				9		16	
178	Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	1,260	1	86		27		1,811		493	
179	Other molders, founders, and casters.....	2						3			
180	Oilers of machinery.....	140		573	2	24		114	1	244	
181	Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	3,730	194	1,933	2	1,220	1	3,723	5	6,629	5
182	Enamellers, lacquerers, and japanners.....	116	182	1				10		2	
183	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	2,913	2	1,725	1	1,193	1	3,109	2	6,008	4
184	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	701	10	207	1	27		604	3	619	1
185	Paper hangers.....	124	2	46		55	2	293	6	398	2
186	Pattern and model makers.....	294	4	18	1	5		144	4	97	2
187	Plasterers.....	183		265		193		708		555	
188	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	1,584		454		341		1,153		2,067	
189	Pressmen (printing).....	100	6	51		46		286		334	
190	Rollers and roll hands (metal).....	35		1		1		77		9	
191	Roofers and slaters.....	94		21		7		98		47	
192	Sawyers.....	12		433		21		1,732		718	
<b>Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s.<sup>1</sup>):</b>											
<b>Chemical industries</b>											
193	Chemical industries.....	90	128	117	2	1		194	154	48	34
194	Paint factories.....	13						25	13	10	
195	Powder, cartridge, fireworks, etc., factories.....	26	43					41	8	2	
196	Other chemical factories.....	51	85	117	2	1		128	133	36	34
197	Cigar and tobacco factories.....	171	60	92	423	167	24	783	404	223	113
198	Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	114	12	75	4	26	1	411	9	506	13
199	Brick, tile, and terra cotta factories.....	10	1	21		10		121		170	2
200	Glass factories.....	48	11	14				63	2	44	5
201	Lime, cement, and gypsum factories.....	13		8		11	1	105		269	2
202	Marble and stone yards.....	40		20		5		125	4	39	
203	Potteries.....	3		12	4			27	3	54	4
204	Clothing industries.....	354	124	61	3	5	3	448	183	298	126
205	Hat factories (felt).....	12	1					7	4	33	7
206	Suit, coat, cloak, and overall factories.....	48	9	58	2	4	3	422	164	245	97
207	Other clothing factories.....	294	114	3	1	1		19	15	20	22
208	Food industries.....	377	83	123	108	189	70	530	292	1,037	465
209	Bakeries.....	33	7	7	1	8	25	33	76	50	87
210	Butter and cheese factories.....	21			1	109	5	5		56	6
211	Candy factories.....	71	36	35	2	26	38	230	166	336	222
212	Flour and grain mills.....	1		4		24		140	7	146	4
213	Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	14	4	6	4			4	9	17	21
214	Slaughter and packing houses.....	57	18	3		13		60	6	272	81
215	Other food factories.....	180	18	68	100	9	2	58	28	160	44
216	Harness and saddle industries.....	126	15	56	5	192		405	11	834	11
217	Iron and steel industries.....	3,935	613	261	5	156		2,303	42	2,183	26
218	Automobile factories.....	198	2	2	1	2		6		21	2
219	Blast furnaces and rolling mills <sup>2</sup> .....	420	80	5		2		164		69	
220	Car and railroad shops <sup>2</sup> .....	71		74		79		702	8	1,356	7
221	Wagon and carriage factories.....	60	1	62	2	31		322	5	97	3
222	Other iron and steel works.....	3,186	530	118	2	42		1,109	29	640	14
223	Other metal industries.....	2,355	1,714	6		6		52	7	75	2
224	Brass mills.....	99	9					3	1	10	
225	Clock and watch factories.....	14		1		1		7		6	
226	Gold and silver and jewelry factories.....	2,193	1,655			2		5		8	1
227	Lead and zinc factories.....	2		1				1	1	2	
228	Tinware and enamelware factories.....	23	13	4		2		12	5	24	1
229	Other metal factories.....	24	37			1		24		25	

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS.

SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

	UTAH.		VERMONT.		VIRGINIA.		WASHINGTON.		WEST VIRGINIA.		WISCONSIN.		WYOMING.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
152		72		21		166		275		148		617		2
153		31		5		255		139		175		1,778		159
154		1				35		8		26		12		11
155		3		252		515		120		733		3,065		176
156		8		14		65		18		15		85		54
157						2		1		37		125		3
158		1		8		148		36		26		334		204
159		11		51		724		30		704		2,783		56
160														
161	182	8	310	41	2,187	337	1,130	22	757	50	5,687	507	86	2
162			75		111				4		0		1	
163	1,120		2,321		5,373	1	5,104		2,667		15,472		560	
164	1,117		2,211		5,347	1	5,089		2,619		15,360		559	
165	3		110		26		15		48		112		1	
166	327	8	470	4	1,518	14	1,435	10	911	6	2,388	18	51	3
167	557	9	1,492	16	3,510	27	3,840	50	1,725	13	7,444	108	173	1
168	535	9	1,429	16	3,254	24	3,001	48	1,607	13	6,903	99	168	1
169	22		65		256	3	239	2	118		541	9	5	
170	118		127		566		515		167		659		41	
171	8		5		28		31		13		76		6	
172	8		21		103		10		8		91		4	
173	102		101		435		474		146		402		31	
174	130	1	120		1,288	3	203		400		818		27	
175	14	389	13	607	50	1,259	66	1,775	31	864	85	3,871	4	112
176	147		428		1,017		747		341		5,613		22	
177	2		23		4		30		10		111			
178	141		401		1,012		713		330		5,460		22	
179	4		4		1		4		1		42			
180	20		14		146	1	105		103		355		7	
181	974	1	1,589	15	4,265	7	4,222	0	2,089	10	8,795	253	408	
182	1		1		2		2		6		63		154	
183	890	1	1,303	5	3,510	1	3,881	7	1,836	2	6,548	6	354	
184	83		285	10	744	6	339	1	247	7	2,184	93	54	
185	88	2	68	8	334	3	214	1	217	18	270	22	13	1
186	31		56		190	2	175		66		1,022	7	2	
187	208	5	12		1,208		1,020		448		617		93	
188	544		472		1,713		2,593		971		2,015		190	
189	47		44		177	1	243		52		334	1	5	
190	3		2		88		22		1,052		73		3	
191	18		37		161		74		92		118		4	
192	22		662	2	1,702		3,203		937		1,823		34	
193	10	2	23	34	136	56	155	13	60	51	170	120		
194	2		4	3	5		8		6		57	14		
195			4	4	8		120		4		15	4		
196	8	2	10	27	123	56	18	12	50	50	107	102		
197	97	18	52	10	2,587	5,400	315	50	954	432	1,802	707	24	
198	176		1,463	14	467	20	452	3	4,013	780	546	12	30	
199	83		6		147	2	201		85	10	87		18	
200	16		122	6	71		1		3,275	406	105	10	2	
201	65		11		72	4	85		37	1	146	2	6	
202	7		1,446	13	117	1	51		6		135		4	
203	5		1		0	7	44	2	610	282	13			
204	26	20	151	474	207	165	114	96	237	32	928	520	0	
205	4	1	1	1	5	33	20	3	1		66	70	5	
206	15	15	27	78	102	91	72	40	171	24	466	140	1	
207	7	4	123	305	40	41	22	44	65	8	396	310		
208	214	244	333	93	613	739	1,038	432	105	34	3,585	1,133	22	2
209	14	19	8	3	33	44	37	43	8	5	53	116	1	1
210	26	10	244	9	10	1	164	7	4		2,032	30	8	
211	97	178	31	58	95	48	226	227	46	12	368	318	8	
212	14		7		50	2	93	0	15		136	6	1	1
213	11	21	3	6	23	17	14	20	7	13	45	46		
214	15		6	1	55	4	73	8	15		221	17	1	
215	37	16	34	16	341	623	431	118	10	2	130	100	3	
216	96		81	3	258	5	255	1	146	4	804	37	63	
217	489		633	47	3,700	59	2,356	13	2,750	172	9,930	380	277	
218	2		2		3		15		3		901	11	1	
219	70		3	1	318	5	170		1,235	70	445	15	13	
220	163		71	1	900	2	639	2	796	3	1,014	1	195	
221	17		12		256	15	82		81		1,077	28	10	
222	237		545	45	2,313	37	1,450	11	635	99	6,493	325	58	
223	184	1	14	5	195	59	92	15	309	148	689	211	5	
224			1		4		23		74	18	210	14		
225	2				2	1	11		2		21	1	2	
226	4		4		18	6	25	1	5		13	4		
227	1				1		4		134		26	7		
228	8	1	4	3	158	52	14	14	90	117	225	156	1	
229	169		5	2	12		15		4	13	194	29	2	

\* See footnotes to Table 34, page 48.



POPULATION.

TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH

Table 35—Continued. OCCUPATION.		RHODE ISLAND.		SOUTH CAROLINA.		SOUTH DAKOTA.		TENNESSEE.		TEXAS.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.</b>											
<b>Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.</b>											
230	Liquor and beverage industries.....	296	1	81	4	35	.....	221	14	393	12
231	Breweries.....	203	.....	5	.....	15	.....	122	1	242	7
232	Distilleries.....	11	.....	2	2	.....	.....	19	9	4	.....
233	Other liquor and beverage factories.....	82	1	74	2	20	.....	80	4	147	5
234	Lumber and furniture industries.....	514	22	997	37	39	.....	2,928	134	2,511	41
235	Furniture, piano, and organ factories.....	88	11	52	1	5	.....	702	29	236	4
236	Saw and planing mills <sup>2</sup> .....	98	3	877	18	31	.....	1,600	34	1,068	19
237	Other woodworking factories.....	328	8	68	18	3	.....	626	71	307	18
238	Paper and pulp mills.....	76	21	18	.....	3	.....	9	4	34	7
239	Printing and publishing.....	171	175	38	41	41	38	256	355	319	254
240	Shoe factories.....	93	29	8	2	9	.....	179	72	41	3
241	Tanneries.....	57	2	5	.....	8	.....	113	1	53	1
<b>Textile industries—</b>											
242	Beamers, warpers, and slashers.....	779	524	431	230	.....	.....	42	20	20	17
243	Cotton mills.....	300	270	428	225	.....	.....	22	10	19	14
244	Silk mills.....	11	137	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
245	Woolen and worsted mills.....	369	56	.....	1	.....	.....	18	10	1	2
246	Other textile mills.....	99	61	3	2	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
247	Bobbin boys, doffers, and carriers.....	1,257	461	2,482	115	.....	.....	192	25	96	3
248	Cotton mills.....	749	196	2,455	115	.....	.....	186	20	80	1
249	Silk mills.....	13	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
250	Woolen and worsted mills.....	392	214	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	1	16	2
251	Other textile mills.....	103	89	27	.....	.....	.....	1	4	.....	.....
252	Carders, combers, and lappers.....	1,311	648	2,039	225	.....	.....	121	33	80	13
253	Cotton mills.....	686	364	2,006	213	.....	.....	72	26	66	9
254	Silk mills.....	21	10	7	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
255	Woolen and worsted mills.....	534	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	42	6	12	4
256	Other textile mills.....	70	99	26	3	.....	.....	7	1	2	.....
257	Drawers, rovers, and twistors.....	781	2,316	1,492	358	.....	.....	87	70	29	12
258	Cotton mills.....	489	1,223	1,486	357	.....	.....	85	63	20	12
259	Silk mills.....	57	51	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
260	Woolen and worsted mills.....	187	791	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
261	Other textile mills.....	48	251	6	1	.....	.....	2	3	.....	.....
262	Spinners.....	2,646	2,679	2,156	5,283	.....	.....	187	522	85	233
263	Cotton mills.....	1,475	1,530	2,105	5,206	.....	.....	71	459	68	195
264	Silk mills.....	30	35	7	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
265	Woolen and worsted mills.....	936	914	.....	.....	.....	.....	92	39	12	32
266	Other textile mills.....	205	200	42	61	.....	.....	24	24	5	6
267	Weavers.....	8,674	6,028	7,209	3,338	10	28	334	619	195	210
268	Cotton mills.....	4,140	3,246	7,068	3,227	.....	.....	185	209	144	127
269	Silk mills.....	662	504	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
270	Woolen and worsted mills.....	3,346	1,564	16	6	.....	.....	131	312	35	25
271	Other textile mills.....	496	614	93	85	10	28	18	98	16	48
272	Winders, reelers, and spoolers.....	423	4,435	365	2,603	.....	.....	38	263	11	108
273	Cotton mills.....	124	1,838	347	2,557	.....	.....	15	177	7	97
274	Silk mills.....	6	224	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
275	Woolen and worsted mills.....	208	1,487	.....	1	.....	.....	15	37	4	11
276	Other textile mills.....	72	886	18	39	.....	.....	8	49	.....	.....
277	Other occupations.....	6,466	5,777	4,574	1,609	9	5	816	1,515	193	113
278	Cotton mills.....	1,723	1,668	3,969	1,290	.....	.....	177	78	123	39
279	Silk mills.....	209	158	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
280	Woolen and worsted mills.....	2,083	1,824	3	.....	.....	.....	131	139	27	18
281	Other textile mills.....	2,451	2,127	602	319	9	5	508	1,298	43	56
282	Other industries.....	2,894	2,513	534	133	103	18	1,542	487	2,214	336
283	Electrical supply factories.....	120	245	50	12	3	.....	5	3	14	1
284	Paper box factories.....	51	141	.....	4	1	.....	13	29	3	9
285	Rubber factories.....	1,531	1,362	1	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	10	.....
286	Other factories.....	1,483	765	483	117	97	18	1,519	455	2,187	326
287	Sewers and sewing machine operators (factory) <sup>2</sup> .....	183	2,341	122	187	1	11	84	1,430	61	613
288	Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	675	4	532	7	208	.....	742	8	1,306	10
289	Skilled occupations (n. o. s.).....	152	.....	24	.....	23	1	89	1	229	.....
290	Annealers and temperers (metal).....	84	.....	1	.....	1	.....	10	.....	2	.....
291	Piano and organ tuners.....	45	.....	.....	.....	22	1	46	.....	120	.....
292	Wood carvers.....	10	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	31	1	10	.....
293	Other skilled occupations.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	97	.....
294	Stonecutters.....	491	.....	198	.....	56	.....	343	.....	434	.....
295	Structural iron workers (building).....	34	.....	8	.....	1	.....	64	.....	90	.....
296	Tailors and tailoresses.....	1,180	223	476	30	289	40	838	198	2,573	167
297	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	478	.....	217	.....	180	.....	869	.....	1,703	.....
298	Coppersmiths.....	27	.....	10	.....	1	.....	35	.....	155	.....
299	Tinsmiths.....	451	.....	207	.....	179	.....	834	.....	1,548	.....
300	Upholsterers.....	176	11	58	1	13	.....	114	2	129	4
301	<b>Transportation.....</b>	<b>13,756</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>16,951</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>11,776</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>42,172</b>	<b>1,487</b>	<b>80,631</b>	<b>3,212</b>
<b>Water transportation (selected occupations):</b>											
302	Boatmen, canalmen, and lock keepers.....	24	.....	30	.....	8	.....	75	1	117	1
303	Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	250	.....	228	.....	11	.....	201	.....	289	.....
304	Longshoremen and stevedores.....	472	.....	560	2	3	.....	37	.....	2,386	.....
305	Sailors and deck hands.....	337	.....	443	.....	18	.....	540	.....	658	.....

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS.

SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

	UTAH.		VERMONT.		VIRGINIA.		WASHINGTON.		WEST VIRGINIA.		WISCONSIN.		WYOMING.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
230	109		15		223	12	426	9	191	1	2,161	164	27	
231	87		1		97		345	3	125		1,074	188	22	
232	2		3		43	5	9	2	14	1	53	1		
233	20		11		83	7	72	4	52		134	25	5	
234	84	7	1,353	136	2,756	298	6,636	67	1,326	65	5,975	473	38	
235	31		552	42	202	27	217	3	159	12	2,109	160	1	
236	29	2	443	8	1,047	54	6,174	27	1,032	9	2,959	99	33	
237	24	5	358	86	547	217	245	37	135	44	907	214	4	
238	6	1	436	39	251	71	191	30	117	18	2,173	314	1	
239	69	59	29	34	210	279	217	143	63	79	618	732	4	6
240	40	9	131	28	1,606	479	110	31	70	37	2,659	1,494	7	
241	9		14		369	6	41		324		2,578	146	1	
242			41	15	62	38			9	4		8		
243			2	11	67	37								
244					21									
245			35	3	4	1			8	4	9	3		
246			4	1					1			5		
247			46	4	287	23			5		5	2		
248			30	4	277	17					1			
249					4	5								
250			13		2				4		4	1		
251			2		4	1			1		1	1		
252			123	11	235	11	2		23	3	41	16		
253			21	6	206	10					1	1		
254			81	3	17	1	2		21	3	31	13		
255			21	2	12				2		9	2		
256														
257			14	49	133	63			4	10	3	10		
258			10	28	113	40					1			
259					18	22					9	8		
260			4	21	1				4		2	2		
261			1		1									
262		3	231	109	307	501	3	7	60	54	59	160	1	1
263			34	91	194	512						10	1	
264					32	32			41	27	30	107		
265			156	7	52	10	2		10	27	29	43		1
266		3	41	11	29	7	1	7	1					
267	25	337	500	430	1,084	829	38	50	177	175	273	560	3	11
268	1		62	142	883	546	1			1	3	6		
269				1	72	75				2	1			
270		1	329	223	120	71	4	1	148	44	85	153	1	
271	24	336	109	64	9	137	33	48	29	128	184	401	2	11
272			21	198	148	383	1	1	7	40	16	129		
273			3	31	94	256					3	1		
274					9	96								
275			8	112	2	19			3	29	3	27		
276			10	55	43	12	1	1	4	11	10	101		
277	17	64	502	424	659	744	89	79	227	386	864	2,824	1	
278			38	24	309	234	1				7	12		
279					19	80	1							
280			235	140	62	28	1	4	49	28	102	134		
281	17	64	220	200	269	402	86	75	178	358	755	2,678	1	
282	345	57	289	156	1,534	526	1,318	260	677	157	4,088	1,928	250	14
283	8		2		11		33	2	10	4	120	111		
284	1	6	15	17	31	120	8	22	8	6	66	243	1	
285	1		4		4	1	15		10	1	159	78		
286	335	51	251	139	1,488	405	1,262	236	657	146	3,734	1,466	249	14
287	11	150	65	1,387	144	1,304	109	384	424	331	305	4,068		2
288	325	4	250	2	1,302	17	806	5	518	5	1,592	16	67	1
289	27		86	1	90		118	3	90	1	443	7	9	
290	2		6		2		5		20		27			
291	20		43	1	46		82	2	25		148	3	7	
292	2		9		34		29	1	14		185			
293	3		28		8		2		22	1	83	4	2	
294	110		3,746		340		353		188		689		38	
295	128		2		55		154		14		120		14	
296	328	47	162	84	955	211	1,733	365	514	130	2,675	905	118	12
297	167		149		866		477		416		2,037	1	64	
298	16		1		83		33		6		45		6	
299	152		148		783		444		410		1,992	1	58	
300	41		48	3	192	6	154	5	59	1	516	20	3	
301	11,828	494	8,034	436	47,970	1,063	58,706	1,819	31,584	947	56,239	2,215	10,732	107
302	4		7		132		62		113		80			
303	1		16		699		1,166		141		410		1	
304			1		3,456	8	1,354		29		2,839			
305	20		19		1,945	1	2,906		234		877		9	

\* See footnotes to Table 34, page 48.

## TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH

Table 35—Continued. OCCUPATION.		RHODE ISLAND.		SOUTH CAROLINA.		SOUTH DAKOTA.		TENNESSEE.		TEXAS.	
		Male	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
<b>Transportation—Continued.</b>											
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):											
306	Carriage and hack drivers.....	284		654	1	143		777		1,080	3
307	Chauffeurs.....	601		115		89		382		774	
308	Draymen, teamsters, and expressmen <sup>1</sup> .....	3,546	1	1,912	3	1,014		5,721	5	10,734	3
309	Foremen of livery and transfer companies.....	57		10		12		110		103	
310	Garage keepers and managers.....	53		17		59		29		141	
311	Hostlers and stable hands.....	495		631		583		1,158		1,925	
312	Livery-stable keepers and managers.....	144	2	349	2	523	4	599	1	1,273	2
313	Proprietors and managers of transfer companies.....	140	4	31		116		124	3	468	4
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):											
314	Baggagemen and freight agents.....	75		92		68		261		414	
315	Baggagemen.....	60		63		50		165		237	
316	Freight agents.....	15		29		18		96		177	
317	Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	9		44		38		200		501	
318	Brakemen.....	202		327		402		1,329		3,193	
319	Conductors (steam railroad).....	204		477		301		1,253		2,295	
320	Conductors (street railroad).....	660		158		16		694		865	
321	Foremen and overseers.....	135		521	2	567		1,241	1	2,763	10
322	Laborers.....	1,158	13	3,909	40	3,660	7	11,061	92	23,636	162
323	Steam railroad.....	1,016	12	3,838	38	3,656	7	10,702	90	23,636	157
324	Street railroad.....	142	1	71	2	4		359	2	600	5
325	Locomotive engineers.....	177		649		418		1,802		3,300	
326	Locomotive firemen.....	126		662		297		1,597		2,903	
327	Motormen.....	709		130		15		622		851	
328	Officials and superintendents.....	65		155		101		434		911	
329	Steam railroad.....	42		138		97		398		850	
330	Street railroad.....	23		17		4		36		61	
331	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	304		489		111		1,832	2	2,410	
332	Switchmen and flagmen (steam railroad).....	262		425		86		1,636	2	2,069	
333	Switchmen and flagmen (street railroad).....	17		4		1		12		11	
334	Yardmen (steam railroad).....	25		60		24		184		330	
335	Ticket and station agents.....	104	1	242	11	234	4	337	11	871	20
Express, post, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):											
336	Agents (express companies).....	33		55	3	25	1	73	1	273	2
337	Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	65		173	1	141		441		983	
338	Express messengers.....	21		62	1	42		130		395	
339	Railway mail clerks.....	44		111		99		311		588	
340	Mail carriers.....	346	4	851	6	609	24	2,005	16	2,709	41
341	Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	168		178		167		427		887	
342	Telegraph messengers.....	46	1	76		15		177	2	405	1
343	Telegraph operators.....	162	40	389	34	273	25	1,266	94	1,918	180
344	Telephone operators.....	53	505	78	333	42	438	175	1,166	495	2,686
Other transportation pursuits:											
345	Foremen and overseers (n. o. s. <sup>2</sup> ).....	89	6	103	4	21	1	229	1	369	9
346	Road and street building and repairing.....	49		51		13		142		199	
347	Telegraph and telephone companies.....	19	6	17	4	8	1	51	1	88	9
348	Water transportation.....	15		34				31		61	
349	Other transportation.....	6		1				5		21	
350	Inspectors.....	113	1	186	1	34		594	1	981	5
351	Steam railroad.....	51		176	1	32		541	1	888	4
352	Street railroad.....	20		7				32		38	
353	Other transportation.....	42	1	3		2		21		55	1
354	Laborers (n. o. s. <sup>2</sup> ).....	2,123		1,661	4	463	2	3,363	3	5,128	4
355	Road and street building and repairing.....	1,879		1,473		409		2,738		3,804	
356	Street cleaning.....	85		26		7		67		154	
357	Other transportation.....	159		162	4	47	2	558	3	1,170	4
358	Proprietors, officials, and managers (n. o. s. <sup>2</sup> ).....	41	16	85	1	90	9	262	2	704	49
359	Telegraph and telephone companies.....	28	16	55	1	79	9	207	2	571	49
360	Other transportation.....	13		30		11		55		133	
361	Other occupations (semiskilled).....	126	2	281	3	139	1	739	95	912	20
362	Steam railroad.....	78	1	228	3	125		503	5	773	17
363	Street railroad.....	12		9		4		78	2	38	
364	Other transportation.....	36	1	44		10	1	158	88	101	3
365	<b>Trade.....</b>	<b>23,430</b>	<b>3,808</b>	<b>23,402</b>	<b>2,308</b>	<b>17,364</b>	<b>1,861</b>	<b>54,228</b>	<b>4,961</b>	<b>105,749</b>	<b>9,977</b>
366	Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	407	8	805	9	1,115	30	1,472	28	3,085	81
367	Bankers and bank officials.....	149	2	552	5	1,062	30	878	17	2,722	35
368	Commercial brokers and commission men.....	110	3	238	4	17		399	3	706	10
369	Loan brokers and loan company officials.....	4	1	29		6		34	2	108	10
370	Pawnbrokers.....	13		13				20		43	
371	Stockbrokers.....	92	2	24		5		61	1	135	3
372	Brokers not specified and promoters.....	39		40		25		80	5	273	22
373	Clerks in stores <sup>1</sup> .....	2,154	626	1,478	380	1,031	469	4,059	1,126	7,075	1,321
374	Commercial travelers.....	1,041	17	1,035	11	1,114	21	3,140	41	5,316	89
375	Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	52	4	6		6		51	9	112	13
376	Deliverymen.....	2,833		1,394	1	407		3,647		5,587	4
377	Bakeries and laundries.....	365		61		24		282		558	1
378	Stores.....	2,468		1,333	1	383		3,365		5,029	3

<sup>1</sup> See footnotes to Table 34, page 48.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS.

SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

	UTAH.		VERMONT.		VIRGINIA.		WASHINGTON.		WEST VIRGINIA.		WISCONSIN.		WYOMING.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
306	90		237	2	725		517		244		726		80	
307	79		123		130		564	1	64	1	573		45	
308	1,804		1,820		5,386	3	9,083	1	3,669	1	8,983		970	
309	18		14		39		10		60		167		11	
310	8		13		26		65		8	1	81		5	
311	118		335		1,210		820		543		1,322		144	
312	94		249	1	456	3	559	3	320	1	902	3	114	
313	42		54	1	117		334	3	89	2	270	6	36	1
314	64		110		231		224		191		405		20	
315	49		85		178		155		130		302		18	
316	15		25		53		69		55		103		2	
317	82		71		255		94		305		205		41	
318	455		400		1,009		1,785		2,559		2,549		496	
319	397		253		1,252		1,101		1,235		1,430		202	
320	178		81		667		1,099		343		840		6	
321	361	1	280	1	1,373	5	1,509	6	1,273	4	1,701	3	391	1
322	4,249	12	1,095	7	13,204	108	15,805	33	10,345	82	11,974	40	5,088	5
323	4,183	12	1,075	0	12,905	107	15,269	33	10,087	80	11,336	29	5,083	5
324	61		20	1	299	1	530		253	2	638	11	5	
325	734		348		1,808		2,325		2,019		2,508		523	
326	499		287		1,598		1,000		1,643		2,135		550	
327	172		80		648		1,136		343		917		7	
328	151		109		432		445		292		422		76	
329	141		98		403		401		254		305		72	
330	10		11		29		44		28		57		4	
331	324		149		1,048		1,161		507		2,047		253	
332	283		116		800		1,006		443		1,809		229	
333	4		2		5		14		9		11		1	
334	37		31		153		141		140		167		23	
335	91	1	183	12	420	18	294	9	252	6	626	11	67	
336	15		29		98	1	45	1	68	1	142		14	
337	145		128		416		375		156		490		72	
338	65		43		134		153		48		134		10	
339	90		85		282		222		108		362		62	
340	266	6	483	12	1,010	17	802	16	806	3	2,378	42	77	2
341	127		98		323		767		297		639		77	
342	36		19		129		130		49		119	1	10	
343	215	32	172	31	1,321	87	1,022	161	800	70	1,307	108	190	15
344	23	427	38	352	113	746	140	1,550	102	759	180	1,051	22	78
345	49	4	24	5	107	2	461	4	142	2	307	3	10	2
346	26		13		129		293		51		99		8	
347	15	4	9	5	32	2	64	4	26	2	68	3	5	2
348	3		2		35		99		26		135			
349	5		1		1		5		39		5		3	
350	153	1	143		650	5	319	3	412	4	350	2	98	
351	147		121		505	5	244	2	396	4	309	1	98	
352	1		2		28		42		5		17			
353	5	1	20		33		33	1	11		24	1		
354	556	1	399		3,062	2	7,042	1	1,268	1	4,149		197	
355	437		352		2,002		7,059		729		3,623		180	
356	20		8		169		37		12		120		2	
357	99	1	39	2	291	2	546	1	527	1	506		15	
358	58	6	61	8	171	12	289	26	105	3	323	23	25	2
359	54	6	50	8	92	12	128	26	59	2	236	23	20	2
360	4		11		79		161		46	1	87		5	
361	150	3	96	4	580	45	656	11	397	6	680	22	132	1
362	121		83		387	9	419	4	302	1	400	4	130	1
363	13		3		44	1	115	1	26		75	3	1	
364	16	8	10	4	149	35	122	6	69	5	205	15	1	
365	11,087	1,892	9,649	1,188	47,410	4,914	50,863	6,060	24,602	2,953	65,915	12,782	3,572	355
366	468	12	204	3	1,399	28	1,962	58	716	8	1,716	47	198	7
367	183	4	150	1	758	18	821	27	516	5	1,197	41	159	5
368	65		19		453	8	466	6	96	2	309	2	10	
369	7	4	5		32	1	45	4	12		15	2		1
370	8		1		26		21		4		7		4	
371	119	2	12	1	60		233	9	44	1	98	1	1	
372	86	2	17	1	70	1	376	11	44		90		24	1
373	1,037	680	758	270	3,122	796	4,109	1,588	2,120	810	5,041	4,100	327	88
374	607	15	596	18	2,308	26	2,015	32	1,357	25	4,296	79	141	1
375	27	1	6		44		103	5	25	1	146	7		1
376	837		513		3,482	2	3,106	1	1,272		4,807	5	224	
377	112		32		226		425		109		341		13	
378	725		481		3,256	2	2,081	1	1,163		4,466	5	211	

\* Not otherwise specified.

## TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH

Table 35—Continued. OCCUPATION.		RHODE ISLAND.		SOUTH CAROLINA.		SOUTH DAKOTA.		TENNESSEE.		TEXAS.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
<b>Trade—Continued.</b>											
379	Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	153	9	30	2	35	1	192	26	251	30
380	Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....	142	9	26	2	27	1	156	26	200	30
381	Foremen (warehouses, stockyards, etc.).....	11		4		8		36		51	
382	Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	23	1	98		15	3	488	12	345	9
383	Insurance agents and officials.....	746	13	828	49	370	9	1,688	20	2,438	92
384	Insurance agents.....	669	12	766	46	340	9	1,546	19	2,290	88
385	Officials of insurance companies.....	77	1	62	3	30		142	1	148	4
386	Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	604		437	1	497		1,993	3	1,618	
387	Coal yards.....	429		91	1	32		211		252	
388	Elevators.....	7		6		99		216	1	141	
389	Lumber yards.....	144		274		353		1,324		932	
390	Stockyards.....	1		6		4				165	
391	Warehouses.....	23		60		9		201	2	128	
392	Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	655	25	1,303	37	254	6	3,028	87	3,392	87
393	Newsboys.....	230	2	98		73		442	1	543	5
394	Proprietors, officials, and managers (n. o. s.) <sup>1</sup> .....	127	14	86		302	1	321	2	544	10
395	Employment office keepers.....	4	12	4		1	1	9	1	39	4
396	Proprietors, etc., elevators.....	18				186		28		80	1
397	Proprietors, etc., warehouses.....	23		40		27		72		117	
398	Other proprietors, officials, and managers.....	82	2	42		88		212	1	308	5
399	Real estate agents and officials.....	548	10	350	6	1,690	16	1,296	27	6,695	115
400	Retail dealers.....	7,598	610	8,800	437	7,293	168	19,224	654	42,120	1,235
401	Salesmen and saleswomen.....	5,352	2,434	6,058	1,364	2,010	1,122	11,103	2,854	23,547	6,340
402	Auctioneers.....	20		9		53		29		38	
403	Demonstrators.....	15	54	4		2		8	15	17	19
404	Sales agents.....	184	33	243	26	222	16	594	88	1,243	174
405	Salesmen and saleswomen (stores) <sup>2</sup> .....	5,133	2,347	5,797	1,338	2,633	1,105	10,472	2,751	22,249	6,147
406	Undertakers.....	190	6	88	2	66	3	256	13	308	10
407	Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	332	5	286	2	116	2	849	14	1,141	9
408	Other pursuits (semiskilled).....	385	24	72	7	70	10	379	44	726	28
409	Fruit graders and packers.....	4		1		6		4	3	6	
410	Meat cutters.....	294		37		40		167		519	
411	Other occupations.....	87	24	34	7	18	10	208	41	201	28
412	<b>Public service (not elsewhere classified)</b> .....	<b>7,104</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>4,087</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>2,037</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>6,328</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>12,932</b>	<b>495</b>
413	Firemen (fire department).....	447		151		24		485		809	
414	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	863	2	779		162	1	1,247	8	1,880	3
415	Laborers (public service).....	709	3	575	7	110	3	1,824	14	2,308	21
416	Garbage men and scavengers.....	15		17		4		90		149	
417	Other laborers.....	694	3	558	7	106	3	1,734	14	2,159	21
418	Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	108	1	211		163		590	1	1,120	3
419	Detectives.....	21		23		28		75	1	109	2
420	Marshals and constables.....	43		119		62		207		524	1
421	Probation and truant officers.....	5						1			
422	Sheriffs.....	39		69		78		307		487	
423	Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	221	15	366	9	338	51	788	9	1,992	73
424	Officials and inspectors (city).....	211	13	140	3	91	8	330	2	824	12
425	Officials and inspectors (county).....	10	2	226	6	247	43	458	7	1,168	61
426	Officials and inspectors (state and United States).....	354	29	358	124	399	131	661	149	1,576	392
427	Officials and inspectors (state).....	82	0	48	1	56	3	101	1	131	10
428	Officials and inspectors (United States).....	302	20	310	123	343	128	560	148	1,445	382
429	Policemen.....	563		504		208		546		732	
430	Soldiers, sailors, and marines.....	3,648		1,080		573		100		2,319	
431	Other pursuits.....	171	3	63	1	60	1	87	1	196	3
432	Life-savers.....	72		6						50	
433	Lighthouse keepers.....	27	1	23				2		21	1
434	Other occupations.....	72	2	34	1	60	1	85	1	125	2
435	<b>Professional service</b> .....	<b>5,541</b>	<b>4,786</b>	<b>6,868</b>	<b>6,353</b>	<b>5,047</b>	<b>5,788</b>	<b>16,291</b>	<b>10,751</b>	<b>33,540</b>	<b>22,102</b>
436	Actors.....	132	90	16	13	30	19	133	88	304	217
437	Architects.....	100	3	64		29		166	4	465	5
438	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	117	98	26	42	29	47	138	160	229	333
439	Authors, editors, and reporters.....	170	30	143	19	170	38	402	81	944	129
440	Authors.....	15	9	3	4	2	2	14	23	18	23
441	Editors and reporters.....	155	21	140	15	168	36	388	58	926	106
442	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	134	5	34		37	1	109	8	170	4
443	Civil and mining engineers and surveyors.....	301		247		219		689		1,751	
444	Civil engineers and surveyors.....	296		242		186		642		1,644	
445	Mining engineers.....	5		5		33		47		107	
446	Clergymen.....	533	3	2,021	1	954	11	2,905	21	5,769	20
447	College presidents and professors.....	75	4	106	63	77	6	194	115	268	88
448	Dentists.....	250	15	276	3	218	7	575	13	1,033	35
449	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	767	42	50	2	19	1	123	7	286	12
450	Designers.....	303	33	7	2	2		11	5	13	9
451	Draftsmen.....	434	9	40		15		98	2	229	3
452	Inventors.....	30		3		2		14		44	

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS.

SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

	UTAH.		VERMONT.		VIRGINIA.		WASHINGTON.		WEST VIRGINIA.		WISCONSIN.		WYOMING.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
379	93	7	35	3	157	4	359	35	89	4	558	46	10	1
380	75	7	31	3	130	4	293	35	81	4	443	45	10	1
381	18		4		27		66		8		115	1		
382	10	1	12	1	226	3	122	3	272		295	12	1	
383	219	4	343	7	1,090	57	1,258	13	730	16	1,875	67	30	5
384	217	4	312	7	1,531	54	1,159	12	697	16	1,700	66	39	5
385	32		31		165	3	99	1	42		160	1		
386	229		344		1,081	3	976		712		4,042	283	54	
387	77		52		313		81		37		991		5	
388	3		10		23		49		21		270		2	
389	107		278		547		603		615		2,286		35	
390	19		18		18		3		14		59		6	
391	23		4		180	3	240		25		436	283	6	
392	195	18	156	5	3,042	83	816	22	559	17	1,386	114	60	1
393	71		128	2	331	3	534	1	343	1	580	4	14	
394	89	1	33	1	286	4	508	11	97		554	18	27	
395	13		7		7	2	107	7	3		23	8	5	
396	5		7		24		70		11		119		4	
397	12		7		84		100		14		140		5	
398	59	1	19		171	2	231	4	69		287	10	13	
399	542	11	130	3	1,018	17	5,338	141	923	10	2,160	35	130	6
400	8,956	198	4,050	158	17,941	904	16,515	622	9,865	401	25,002	1,319	1,488	42
401	2,323	935	2,022	693	10,026	2,956	11,675	3,463	5,025	1,644	11,514	6,374	761	200
402	4		8		79		37		16		43		4	
403	1		9	1	7	11	11	48	1	5	21	58		4
404	164	13	128	31	518	57	347	44	287	37	842	101	17	4
405	2,154	913	1,886	661	9,422	2,888	11,280	3,371	4,721	1,602	10,608	6,215	740	196
406	61		32	3	320	0	222	7	186	6	407	17	18	
407	182	3	119		751	7	612	17	387	5	972	13	24	
408	111	0	118	15	180	12	573	41	215	5	564	242	50	3
409	3		3		1		23	14	2		9			
410	40		94		69		376		137		255	1	47	2
411	68	6	21	15	119	12	174	27	76	4	300	230	3	1
412	2,370	150	1,845	100	10,580	296	11,127	260	2,636	161	7,030	308	4,455	72
413	62		44		304		689		124		897		24	
414	228		225		1,112		1,119		616		1,525		61	
415	319	2	132	1	1,236	17	1,380	4	269		1,010	7	109	
416	17		1		20		123		19		64		2	
417	302	2	131	1	1,216	17	1,257	4	250		946	7	107	
418	128	1	55		351		415	4	292		353	4	76	
419	19		2		92		104	3	46		54		9	
420	58		11		135		178		115		157		30	
421	3	1	2		13		13	1	10		16	4		
422	48		40		124		120		121		126		37	
423	239	53	204	24	747	13	1,077	77	480	4	1,011	70	77	21
424	134	17	132	16	404	7	639	10	229	1	679	20	36	1
425	105	36	72	8	343	6	438	61	251	3	332	50	41	20
426	250	94	303	75	1,251	201	928	179	401	155	885	225	431	51
427	42	3	12		105	3	133	2	66	7	216	15	37	1
428	208	91	291	75	1,146	258	795	177	335	148	669	210	394	50
429	137		65		791		667		359		940		44	
430	950		802		4,413		4,608		63		156		3,025	
431	27		15		285	5	254	2	32	2	253	2	8	
432					100		67				65			
433			5		61		46		2	1	80	2		
434	27		10		124	5	151	2	30	1	107		8	
435	4,783	3,099	3,297	4,037	13,351	12,201	17,933	11,431	10,970	6,473	19,776	22,508	1,751	1,141
436	44	37	16	5	82	54	455	308	43	25	137	137	34	23
437	93	3	20		163		497	8	109	1	291	6	10	
438	59	82	23	43	130	90	234	314	56	59	305	303	12	14
439	152	16	84	35	314	58	658	105	218	27	626	94	51	5
440	10	6	6	7	27	29	35	34	8	2	24	20	2	1
441	142	10	78	28	287	20	623	71	210	25	602	74	49	4
442	196	3	25	1	138	4	176	2	66	1	217	2	14	
443	800		91		825		3,090		897		738		427	
444	498		88		749		2,794		753		670		392	
445	302		3		76		296		144		59		35	
446	284		586	2	2,756	7	1,538	19	1,375	5	2,851	7	147	3
447	78	31	61	42	223	60	170	45	86	20	575	123	6	4
448	187	3	151	5	455	10	639	41	350	11	1,116	30	54	
449	144	16	176	1	349	4	509	20	84	7	1,025	32	12	7
450	10	1	13	1	14	2	31	12	5	6	102	28	1	2
451	126	14	157		321	2	430	8	77	1	894	4	11	5
452	8		6		14		48		2		29			

1 See footnotes to Table 34, page 48.

## TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH

Table 35—Continued. OCCUPATION		RHODE ISLAND.		SOUTH CAROLINA.		SOUTH DAKOTA.		TENNESSEE.		TEXAS.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
<b>Professional service—Continued.</b>											
453	Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	464	1	907	1	689	1	2,096	3	4,554	3
454	Musicians and teachers of music.....	543	663	122	410	117	441	469	1,210	1,347	2,883
455	Photographers.....	152	30	147	21	200	43	413	63	915	128
456	Physicians and surgeons.....	749	50	1,252	37	730	46	3,609	84	6,221	163
457	Showmen.....	97	12	85	1	118	1	244	12	574	29
458	Teachers.....	429	2,740	1,080	5,072	898	4,640	2,979	7,673	6,396	16,007
459	Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	24	12	10	1	2	2	14	8	29	12
460	Teachers (school).....	405	2,728	1,070	5,071	896	4,638	2,965	7,665	6,367	15,995
461	Trained nurses.....	66	675	20	539	7	319	80	834	130	1,422
462	Veterinary surgeons.....	44	12	36	1	176	1	136	1	327	1
463	Other professional pursuits.....	79	80	17	36	42	48	54	59	137	84
464	Semiprofessional pursuits.....	233	182	202	88	272	91	588	162	1,441	408
465	Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace.....	14	17	13	5	37	31	62	17	458	26
466	Fortune tellers, hypnotists, spiritualists, etc.....	2	17	1	5	2	2	6	17	10	19
467	Healers (except physicians and surgeons).....	17	21	1	5	5	16	13	20	40	85
468	Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	29	16	67	19	22	9	140	23	180	58
469	Officials of lodges, societies, etc.....	32	15	27	4	21	9	88	23	195	53
470	Religious and charity workers.....	41	110	39	54	70	23	90	76	199	161
471	Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	70	2	24	1	52	1	70	2	266	6
472	Other occupations.....	28	1	31	1	15	1	119	1	93	6
473	Attendants and helpers (professional service).....	106	63	17	5	16	28	189	145	214	139
474	<b>Domestic and personal service.....</b>	<b>8,370</b>	<b>15,706</b>	<b>9,052</b>	<b>44,694</b>	<b>5,494</b>	<b>10,535</b>	<b>19,403</b>	<b>69,218</b>	<b>42,525</b>	<b>83,063</b>
475	Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	1,348	174	1,135	34	1,035	30	2,295	237	6,262	376
476	Bartenders.....	895	51	51	34	620	30	545	237	2,233	376
477	Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	103	10	71	4	343	3	225	5	689	28
478	Billiard and pool room keepers.....	57	3	63	1	326	2	199	1	622	5
479	Dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	46	7	8	3	17	1	26	4	67	23
480	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	201	1,258	126	993	140	460	366	2,264	1,074	5,346
481	Bootblacks.....	116	124	124	993	35	222	222	554	554	128
482	Charwomen and cleaners.....	79	181	47	380	9	61	74	292	100	299
483	Elevator tenders.....	207	1	145	1	16	1	204	1	249	1
484	Hotel keepers and managers.....	176	23	161	115	490	167	416	206	1,540	763
485	Housekeepers and stewards.....	184	1,728	87	1,020	39	1,610	125	1,774	163	2,770
486	Janitors and sextons.....	930	72	370	25	304	20	952	153	1,749	128
487	Laborers (domestic and professional service).....	290	10	457	60	158	33	683	66	1,714	180
488	Launders and laundresses (not in laundry).....	35	1,577	346	19,783	33	623	566	28,704	935	63,683
489	Laundry operatives <sup>1</sup> .....	308	654	103	329	78	229	374	1,729	927	2,064
490	Laundry owners, officials, and managers <sup>1</sup> .....	198	10	60	2	52	2	126	4	299	13
491	Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	126	1,116	84	1,582	51	379	146	1,838	237	2,041
492	Midwives.....	25	119	119	119	8	8	67	67	151	151
493	Nurses (not trained).....	126	1,091	84	1,463	51	371	146	1,771	237	1,890
494	Porters (except in stores).....	233	6	743	171	171	171	3,005	4,409	4,409	4
495	Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	330	53	293	154	355	82	628	165	2,137	432
496	Saloon keepers.....	338	4	4	4	403	2	200	2	1,594	16
497	Servants.....	1,629	8,116	3,602	20,004	801	6,055	6,100	31,439	12,008	33,926
498	Bell boys, chore boys, etc.....	101	1	240	10	80	719	56	449	19	19
499	Chambermaids.....	195	195	351	351	197	3	1,187	3	1,273	19
500	Coachmen and footmen.....	406	197	197	10	10	437	437	645	645	19
501	Cooks.....	633	1,012	1,158	13,011	438	861	1,994	18,741	5,590	19,657
502	Other servants.....	489	6,908	2,007	6,632	273	4,997	3,037	11,455	5,324	12,977
503	Waiters.....	553	692	776	180	237	770	1,530	244	3,097	1,064
504	Other pursuits.....	91	21	267	20	64	9	531	95	555	81
505	Bathhouse keepers and attendants.....	22	12	7	15	16	7	40	36	74	47
506	Cemetery keepers.....	31	26	1	12	12	63	63	147	3	3
507	Cleaners and renovators (clothing, etc.).....	22	8	222	12	18	2	397	57	265	29
508	Umbrella menders and scissors grinders.....	10	4	4	1	18	1	8	1	13	1
509	Other occupations.....	6	1	8	1	18	1	23	1	56	2
510	<b>Clerical occupations.....</b>	<b>7,906</b>	<b>5,920</b>	<b>5,212</b>	<b>1,723</b>	<b>2,363</b>	<b>1,658</b>	<b>14,212</b>	<b>5,257</b>	<b>28,247</b>	<b>7,561</b>
511	Agents, canvassers, and collectors.....	631	70	629	23	293	37	1,812	116	3,186	178
512	Agents.....	257	11	252	7	191	4	727	28	1,530	48
513	Canvassers.....	101	57	56	13	40	27	230	70	402	100
514	Collectors.....	273	2	231	3	62	6	855	18	1,254	30
515	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	2,091	2,631	1,900	473	844	554	4,568	1,352	9,607	2,089
516	Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	4,144	1,412	2,029	252	970	308	6,194	847	11,813	1,187
517	Shipping clerks.....	915	148	205	4	71	1	786	16	909	10
518	Other clerks.....	3,229	1,264	1,824	248	899	307	5,408	831	10,904	1,177
519	Messenger, bundle, and office boys <sup>1</sup> .....	818	97	435	4	68	9	964	88	1,739	94
520	Bundle and cash boys and girls.....	43	66	18	2	5	5	99	32	159	46
521	Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	775	31	467	2	63	4	865	56	1,580	48
522	Stenographers and typewriters.....	222	1,710	169	971	188	750	674	2,854	1,902	4,013

<sup>1</sup> See footnotes to Table 34, page 48.



OCCUPATION STATISTICS.

SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

	UTAH.		VERMONT.		VIRGINIA.		WASHINGTON.		WEST VIRGINIA.		WISCONSIN.		WYOMING.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
453	444	2	380	1	1,809	3	2,480	15	1,405	2	1,897	9	204	1
454	351	412	133	301	418	805	1,083	1,389	240	572	1,074	2,061	125	80
455	134	24	129	48	287	30	576	139	286	33	779	154	47	9
456	439	55	700	27	2,318	53	1,993	187	1,716	39	2,084	148	223	14
457	73		83	2	175		329	8	144	2	523	27	40	3
458	852	2,052	339	2,865	1,074	9,385	1,043	6,685	3,308	4,867	2,865	16,876	154	843
459	11	2	9	8	26	12	69	20	9	4	62	23	2	
460	841	2,050	330	2,857	1,048	9,373	1,874	6,665	3,299	4,863	2,803	16,853	152	843
461	15	225	24	447	128	1,320	111	1,455	20	666	82	1,566	14	103
462	39		74		115		102		115		458		35	
463	41	27	33	72	75	48	153	107	32	23	146	250	47	6
464	323	84	150	62	505	210	908	302	359	79	976	378	77	17
465	46	4	2	4	55	4	201	31	66	1	137	11	13	1
466	1	9			3	8	10	11	1	5	5	18		1
467	22	22	4	12	10	22	71	114	4	8	63	109	4	5
468	19	13	35	8	100	40	58	26	89	23	139	68	12	2
469	18	9	13	7	83	25	142	30	38	10	87	24	8	
470	106	25	35	27	87	105	160	159	63	31	110	115	8	6
471	59	1	43	1	91	5	214	6	70		265	11	24	2
472	52	1	18	3	67	1	52	6	28	1	170	22	8	
473	35	27	10	18	112	51	193	192	61	34	392	300	9	9
474	4,353	6,497	2,884	12,351	20,280	82,561	26,357	25,379	9,026	23,289	25,226	55,984	2,813	2,783
475	617	98	574	40	2,052	179	3,014	468	1,520	91	3,658	418	311	19
476	492		66		754		2,346		720		3,263	15	366	
477	42	3	42	8	181	12	317	22	162	14	213	15	40	2
478	38		34		145	2	249	6	116	3	156	2	38	1
479	4	3	8	8	36	10	68	16	46	11	57	13	2	1
480	120	078	69	869	241	1,852	820	2,023	292	1,923	460	2,351	91	346
481	33		30		282	1	259		99		99		5	
482	17	52	14	251	75	768	99	119	38	165	124	621	4	4
483	48		17		163		295		67		383	1	1	
484	166	140	240	65	430	150	1,432	593	470	199	1,722	494	140	57
485	25	464	66	1,795	211	2,593	414	2,367	83	1,075	229	5,608	30	276
486	394	96	308	11	1,205	178	1,413	106	490	83	1,925	207	102	9
487	116	9	187	23	837	96	508	21	302	42	891	117	79	1
488	23	587	34	1,256	626	29,582	1,288	140	3,923	179	4,577	16	218	
489	173	488	74	156	325	995	1,066	1,555	189	405	327	1,448	66	123
490	53	1	41	3	169	8	399	22	86	4	279	16	41	
491	36	643	105	742	252	3,002	150	1,805	112	635	290	2,333	11	132
492		68			205			50		18		201		8
493	36	575	105	742	252	2,797	150	1,755	112	617	290	2,132	11	124
494	201		52	1	1,487		1,264		538		624		172	
495	182	47	94	20	579	200	1,109	176	430	94	698	238	88	20
496	261	1	17		324	4	1,223	3	422	5	5,200	148	191	2
497	851	2,944	700	6,579	7,037	42,216	7,332	11,847	2,132	13,604	3,562	35,373	806	1,307
498	65		84	1	685	30	285	7	167	2	255	15	11	
499		121		170	1	1,737	3	676		303		491		88
500	13		182		491		57		70		397		12	
501	630	344	208	492	2,206	18,025	5,458	2,646	989	3,623	1,649	3,140	612	476
502	143	2,479	226	5,916	3,674	22,415	1,529	8,518	906	9,676	1,261	31,727	171	743
503	404	229	71	517	2,498	581	2,393	2,315	579	397	600	1,945	171	264
504	99	17	83	0	552	139	379	49	155	30	512	59	82	3
505	5	5	8	3	41	100	60	20	20	6	37	30	5	2
506	11		41		83		37		31		135	4	7	
507	56	12	16	0	382	39	155	25	92	21	69	21	15	1
508	2		3		5		6		4	1	22			
509	25		15		41		112	4	8	2	249	4	55	
510	4,395	2,013	2,240	1,821	15,016	5,403	16,791	8,319	7,260	2,640	20,569	12,402	1,197	400
511	532	32	134	41	1,411	79	1,863	123	623	52	1,798	220	63	5
512	243	12	73	6	661	20	984	34	307	10	896	24	47	1
513	105	18	30	32	124	40	422	66	96	23	364	167	11	3
514	184	2	31	3	626	10	457	23	220	19	538	29	5	1
515	1,349	581	601	695	3,024	1,446	5,733	2,725	2,474	707	6,024	4,073	415	133
516	1,803	318	1,265	291	7,838	956	7,574	1,069	3,374	419	10,303	2,186	607	90
517	153		232	12	740	9	808	15	396	9	1,946	31	6	
518	1,650	318	1,033	279	7,098	947	6,766	1,054	2,978	410	8,357	2,155	601	90
519	389	23	62	6	1,085	42	780	104	407	19	1,437	277	29	1
520	35	11	1		23	15	41	69	29	4	26	180		1
521	354	12	61	6	1,062	27	730	35	378	15	1,411	97	29	
522	322	1,059	118	788	758	2,880	841	4,298	382	1,443	1,007	5,646	83	171