# ABSTRACT OF THE THIRTEENTH CENSUS

1910



POPULATION
AGRICULTURE
MANUFACTURES
MINES AND QUARRIES

72497°—13——2

# **POPULATION**



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# CHAPTER 1.

# NUMBER AND DISTRIBUTION OF INHABITANTS.

Introduction.—This chapter presents in condensed form the main results of the Thirteenth Census, which relate to the number of inhabitants, and their distribution over the territory of the United States.

The tables show the number of inhabitants enumerated in each state, county, and city or incorporated place of 2,500 inhabitants or more. For the states comparative figures are given back to the first census in 1790; for counties and cities the comparison is confined to 1910, 1900, and 1890.

In connection with the population of states and cities considerable attention is given to the increase of the population, especially in the last decade. A table is

also presented showing the population for apportionment purposes, which according to the Constitution excludes Indians who are not taxed.

The chapter shows further the distribution of the population between urban and rural communities, together with the growth of population in urban and rural territory. It also further distinguishes the urban population by different classes of communities grouped according to size. The importance of the suburbs of the larger cities is shown in the calculation of what are designated metropolitan districts, including the urban population residing within approximately 10 miles of the cities having over 200,000 inhabitants.

# POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES AND OF STATES AND TERRITORIES.

Area of enumeration in 1910.—The Thirteenth Census of the United States was taken by the Bureau of the Census as of April 15, 1910. The total area enumerated included the United States, the territories of Alaska and Hawaii, and Porto Rico. The enumeration also included persons stationed abroad in the military and naval service of the Government (including civilian employees, etc.), who were specially enumerated through the cooperation of the War and Navy Departments.

Table 1 gives the total population for the area enumerated in 1910. The corresponding census figures for 1900 are also given for purposes of comparison.

The rate of increase from 1900 to 1910 was 20.9 per cent for the total area of enumeration and 21 per cent for the United States. It should be noted that this table does not cover all the outlying possessions of the United States. Including the population of the Philippines and other possessions, the population living under the American flag is approximately as follows:

Population of the United States and possessions. 101,100,000

Enumerated at the census of 1910. 93,402,151

Philippine Islands, 1903. 7,635,426

Guam, estimated. 9,000

Samoa, estimated. 6,100

Panama Canal Zone, estimated. 50,000

Table 1	AREA.	1910	1900
Total area	of enumeration	93, 402, 151	<sup>1</sup> 77, 256, <b>630</b>
United States ex	clusive of outlying possessions	91, 972, 266	75, 994, 575
Outlying possess	ions enumerated	1, 429, 885	1, 262, 055
Hawaii Porto Rico	ilitary and naval service stationed abroad	64, 356 191, 909 1, 118, 012 55, 608	63, 592 154, 001 2 953, 243 91, 219

Includes 953,243 persons enumerated in Porto Rico in 1899.
 According to the census of Porto Rico taken in 1899 under the direction of the War Department.

United States.—Unless otherwise expressly stated, the term "United States," wherever used, either in text or in tables throughout the abstract, means the United States exclusive of Alaska, Hawaii, Porto Rico, or any other outlying possessions. The term, in other words, is synonymous with the term "Continental United States," which has sometimes been used in other census reports. On account of the wide difference in conditions as between the United

States as thus defined and its outlying possessions, it has been deemed best in general not to include statistics for the latter in the same tables with statistics for the former.

The population of the United States in 1910 was 91,972,266. This represents an increase during the past decade of 15,977,691, or 21 per cent, over the population in 1900, which was 75,994,575. The rate of increase was slightly greater than from 1890 to 1900.

(21)

The table following shows the population of the United States as enumerated at each census from 1790 to 1910, inclusive, together with the increase and per

cent of increase during each decade, and also adjusted percentages of increase explained in the paragraphs below:

Table 2	Population of the	INCREASE OVER I		Adjusted percentages
CENSUS YEAR.	United States.	Number.	Per cent.	of increase.
1910 1900 1890 1830 1870 1860 1850 1840 1830 1820 1810 1800	91, 972, 266 75, 994, 575 62, 947, 714 50, 155, 783 38, 558, 371 31, 443, 321 23, 191, 876 17, 069, 453 12, 866, 020 9, 638, 453 7, 239, 881 5, 308, 483 3, 929, 214	15, 977, 691 13, 046, 861 12, 791, 931 11, 597, 412 7, 115, 050 8, 251, 445 6, 122, 423 4, 203, 433 3, 227, 567 2, 398, 572 1, 931, 398 1, 379, 269	21. 0 20. 7 25. 5 30. 1 22. 6 35. 6 35. 9 32. 7 33. 5 33. 1 36. 4 35. 1	21. 0 20. 7 24. 9 26. 0 26. 6 35. 6 35. 9 32. 7 33. 5 33. 1 36. 4 35. 1

In considering the changes in population as reported by the census it is to be noted that Indians and other persons in Indian Territory and on Indian reservations were enumerated for the first time in 1890, so that the figures for that census are not strictly comparable with those for 1880 and preceding censuses. To show correctly the rate of increase of population from 1880 to 1890 it is necessary to eliminate 325,464 Indians and other persons from the figures for 1890, which leaves a population of 62,622,250. This figure shows an increase over 1880 of 12,466,467, or 24.9 per cent.

The evidence is clear that there was a marked deficiency in the enumeration of the population in the Southern states in 1870, resulting in an understatement of the increase from 1860 to 1870 and an overstatement of the increase from 1870 to 1880. There is no means of ascertaining accurately the extent of the deficiency, but an approximate estimate of the true population in 1870 was made in the census report of 1890 (Population, Part I, pp. xi, xii, and xvi) by which the population in 1870 was placed at 39,818,449 instead of 38,558,371. Using this figure the increase of 1870 over 1860 would be 8,375,128, or 26.6 per cent, and the increase of 1880 over 1870, 10,337,334, or 26 per cent.

Summarizing, it may be said that the population of the United States showed approximately an increase of one-third during each of the seven decades from 1790 to 1860; of one-fourth during each of the three decades from 1860 to 1890; and of one-fifth during each of the last two decades, 1890 to 1900 and 1900 to 1910.

Divisions and states.—The population of the United States by divisions and states, with their rank according to population, at each Federal census from 1790 to 1910, inclusive, is shown in Table 5, on pages 24 and 25. This table shows, in addition to the population of the United States proper, that of Alaska.

Hawaii, and Porto Rico, and the number of persons in the military and naval service stationed abroad.

The following table shows the per cent of the total population of the United States in each geographic division at the censuses of 1910, 1900, 1890, and 1850, the latter being added as representing conditions shown by the first census taken after the last of the important accessions to the territory of the United States had taken place.

Table 3	PER CENT OF TOTAL.							
division.	1910	1900	1890	1850				
United States		100.0	100.0	100.0 11.8				
New England Middle Atlantic East North Central	21.0	20. 3 21. 0	20, 2 21, 4	25. 4 19. 5				
West North Central	12.7	13. 6 13. 7 9. 9	14. 2 14. 1 10. 2	3. 8 20. 2 14. 5				
East South Central West South Central Mountain	2.9	8. 6 2. 2	7. 5 1. 9	4. 1				
Pacific	4.6	3.2	8.0	0. 5				

The growth of the population of the United States by divisions and states in the last 20 years is shown in Table 4. The accompanying map shows the per cent of increase of the population in each of the states during the last decade, different rates of increase being indicated by differences in shading.

The table and map show that there were 11 states in which population increased more than 50 per cent between 1900 and 1910, as follows: Washington, Oklahoma, Idaho, Nevada, North Dakota, New Mexico, Arizona, Oregon, California, Wyoming, and Montana. Four divisions—the Pacific, Mountain, West South Central, and Middle Atlantic—increased in each of the last two decades more rapidly than the country as a whole. With one exception (the West South Central) these divisions with a high rate of increase from 1890 to 1900 grew still faster from 1900 to 1910, and divisions with a relatively low rate of growth in the former decade grew still more slowly in the latter decade.

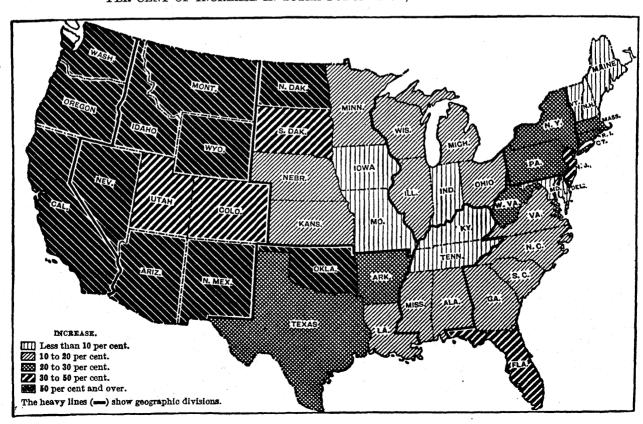
# NUMBER AND DISTRIBUTION OF INHABITANTS.

INCREASE IN TOTAL POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1890-1910.

Table 4	INCREAS 1900-1		increa: 1890-1			1900-1		INCREAS 1890–19	
DIVISION AND STATE.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	DIVISION AND STATE.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
United States	15,977,691	21. 0	13, 046, 861	20.7	SOUTH ATLANTIC: Delaware.	17,587	0.5	10.040	9.
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: New England. Middle Atlantic East North Central. West North Central South Atlantic East South Central. West South Central. Mountain. Pacific.	2, 265, 040 1, 290, 498 1, 751, 415 862, 144	17. 2 25. 0 14. 2 12. 5 16. 8 11. 4 34. 5 57. 3	891, 268 2, 748, 458 2, 507, 276 1, 415, 311 1, 585, 558 1, 118, 603 1, 791, 307 460, 722 528, 358	19.0 21.6 18.6 15.8 17.9 17.4 37.8 38.0 28.0	Delaware Maryland. District of Columbia Virginia. West Virginia North Carolina South Carolina Georgia. Florida  EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:	107, 302 52, 351 207, 428 262, 319 312, 477 175, 084 392, 790	9.5 9.0 18.8 11.2 27.4 16.5 13.1 17.7 42.4	275, 861	9. 14. 21. 12. 25. 17. 16. 20. 35.
New England: Maine. New Hampshire. Vermont. Massachusetts.	47,905 18,984 12,315 561,070	6. 9 4. 6 3. 6 20. 0	33,380 35,058 11,219 566,399	5.0 9.3 3.4 25,3	Kentucky Tennessee Alabama Mississippi West South Central:		6. 6 8. 1 16. 9 15. 8	315, 296 261, 670	15. 14. 20. 20.
Rhode Island	114,054 206,336	26. 6 22. 7	83,050 162,162	24.0 21.7	Arkansas Louisiana Oklahoma <sup>2</sup> Texas		20. 0 19. 9 109. 7 27. 8		202 203 36
New York New Jersey. Pennsylvania.	653,498 1,362,996	25. 4 34. 7 21. 6	1,265,720 438,736 1,044,002	21.1 30.4 19.9	Mountain: Montana	132,724 163,822	54. 5 101. 3 57. 7	100, 405 73, 224 29, 976	70 82 47
EAST NORTH CENTRAL: Ohio. Indiana. Illinois. Michigan. Wisconsin.	184,414 817,041 389,191	14.7 7.3 16.9 16.1 12.8	485,216 324,058 995,198 327,092 375,712	13. 2 14. 8 26. 0 15. 6 22. 2	Wyoming. Colorada New Mexico Arizona. Utah Nevada	259,324 131,991 81,423	48. 0 67. 6 66. 2 34. 9 93. 4	126, 451 35, 028 34, 688 65, 970 5, 020	30 21 39
WEST NORTH CENTRAL: Minnesota	-7,082 186,670 257,910 182,318 125,914	18.5 -0.3 6.0 80.8 45.4 11.8 15.0	441, 111 319, 556 427, 480 128, 163 52, 970 3, 644 42, 387	33. 7 16. 7 16. 0 67. 1 15. 2 0. 3 3. 0	PACIFIC: Washington. Oregon. California.	259, 229	120. 4 62. 7 60. 1	160, 871 95, 832 271, 655	4! 30 2:

<sup>1</sup>A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

PER CENT OF INCREASE IN TOTAL POPULATION, BY STATES: 1900-1910.



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Includes population of Indian Territory for 1890 and 1900.

# POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES, AND OF SPECIFIED

=	Table 5	1910		1900		18901		1880	······································	1870		1860	
	DIVISION AND STATE.	Population.	Rank.	Population.	Rank.	Population.	Rank.	Population.	Rank.	Population.	Rank,	Population.	Rank,
1	United States, excluding outlying possessions	91,972,266		75,994,575		62,947,714		50,155,783		38,558,371	******	81,448,821	
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: New England Middle Atlantic East North Central West North Central South Atlantic East South Central West South Central Mountain Pacific	6, 552, 681 19, 315, 892 18, 250, 621 11, 637, 921 12, 194, 895 8, 409, 901 8, 784, 534 2, 633, 517 4, 192, 304	VIII II IV III VI VI VI VI VI VI VI VI V	5, 592, 017 15, 454, 678 15, 985, 581 10, 347, 423 10, 443, 480 7, 547, 757 6, 532, 290 1, 674, 657 2, 416, 692	VII IV IV VII VX VII VX VII	4,700,749 12,706,220 13,478,305 8,932,112 8,857,922 6,429,154 4,740,983 1,213,935 1,888,334	VIII VV VV VV VV VV VV VV VV VV VV VV VV	4,010,529 10,496,878 11,206,668 6,157,443 7,597,197 5,585,151 3,334,220 653,119 1,114,578	VIIIV VIIIV	3, 487, 924 8, 810, 806 9, 124, 517 3, 856, 594 5, 853, 610 4, 404, 445 2, 029, 905 315, 385 075, 125	VII V V VII V VII V V V V V V V V V V V	3, 135, 283 7, 458, 985 6, 926, 884 2, 109, 832 5, 304, 703 4, 020, 901 1, 747, 667 174, 923 444, 053	V I VI VII VII VIII VIII
11 12 13 14 15 16	New England:  Maine. New Hampshire. Vermont. Massachusetts. Rhode Island. Connecticut.	742,371 430,572 355,956 3,366,416 542,610 1,114,756	34 39 42 6 38 31	694, 466 411, 588 343, 641 2, 805, 346 428, 556 908, 420	31 37 39 7 35 29	661, 086 376, 530 332, 422 2, 238, 947 345, 506 746, 258	30 33 37 6 36 29	648, 936 346, 991 332, 286 1, 783, 085 276, 531 622, 700	27 31 32 7 33 28	626, 915 318, 300 330, 551 1, 457, 351 217, 353 537, 454	23 31 30 7 32 25	628,279 326,073 315,098 1,231,000 174,620 460,147	22 27 28 7 29 24
17 18 19	MIDDLE ATLANTIC: New York. New Jersey. Pennsylvania.	9,113,614 2,537,167 7,665,111	1 11 2	7,268,894 1,883,669 6,302,115	1 16 2	6,003,174 1,444,933 5,258,113	1 18 2	5,082,871 1,131,116 4,282,891	1 19 2	4,382,759 906,096 3,521,951	1 17 2	6,880,735 672,035 2,906,215	1 21 2
20 21 22 23 24	EAST NORTH CENTRAL: Ohio Indiana Illinois Michigan Wisconsin	4,767,121 2,700,876 5,638,591 2,810,173 2,333,860	4 9 3 8 13	4, 157, 545 2, 516, 462 4, 821, 550 2, 420, 982 2, 069, 042	4 8 3 9 13	3,672,329 2,192,404 3,826,352 2,093,890 1,693,330	4 8 3 9 14	3,198,062 1,978,301 3,077,871 1,636,937 1,315,497	3 6 4 9 16	2, 665, 260 1, 680, 637 2, 539, 891 1, 184, 059 1, 054, 670	3 6 4 13 15	<b>2</b> , 339, 511 1, 350, 428 1, 711, 951 749, 113 775, 881	3 6 4 16 15
25 26 27 28 29 30 31	WEST NORTH CENTRAL: Minnesota. Iowa. Missouri North Dakota. South Dakota. Nebraska Kansas.	2,075,708 2,224,771 3,293,335 577,056 583,888 1,192,214 1,690,949	19 15 7 37 36 29 22	1,751,394 2,231,853 3,106,665 319,146 401,570 1,066,300 1,470,495	19 10 5 40 38 27 22	1,310,283 1,912,297 2,679,185 190,983 348,600 1,062,656 1,428,108	20 10 5 42 3 35 26 19	780,773 1,624,615 2,168,380 4 135,177 452,402 996,096	26 10 5 40 30 20	439,706 1,194,020 1,721,295 4 14,181 122,993 364,399	28 11 5 45 36 29	172,023 674,913 1,182,012 6 4,837 28,841 107,206	30 20 8 42 39 33
32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40	SOUTH ATLANTIC: Delaware Maryland District of Columbia Virginia West Virginia. North Carolina South Carolina Georgia Florida	202, 322 1, 295, 346 331, 069 2, 061, 612 1, 221, 119 2, 206, 287 1, 515, 400 2, 609, 121 752, 619	47 27 43 20 28 16 26 10	184,735 1,188,044 278,718 1,554,184 958,800 1,893,810 1,340,316 2,216,331 528,542	45 26 41 17 28 15 24 11	168, 493 1, 042, 390 230, 392 1, 655, 980 762, 794 1, 617, 949 1, 151, 149 1, 837, 353 391, 422	43 27 40 15 28 16 23 12	146, 608 934, 943 177, 624 1, 512, 665 618, 457 1, 399, 750 995, 577 1, 542, 180 269, 493	38 23 36 14 29 15 21 13	125, 015 780, 894 131, 700 1, 225, 163 442, 014 1, 071, 361 705, 606 1, 184, 109 187, 748	35 20 34 10 27 14 22 12 33	112,216 687,049 75,080 1,596,318 902,622 703,708 1,057,286 140,424	32 19 35 5 5 12 18 11 31
41 42 43 44	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL: Kentucky Tennessee Alabama Mississippi	2, 289, 905 2, 184, 789 2, 138, 093 1, 797, 114	14 17 18 21	2,147,174 2,020,616 1,828,697 1,551,270	12 14 18 20	1,858,635 1,767,518 1,513,401 1,289,600	11 13 17 21	1,648,690 1,542,359 1,262,505 1,131,597	8 12 17 18	1,321,011 1,258,520 996,992 827,922	8 9 16 18	1,155,684 1,109,801 964,201 791,805	9 10 18 14
45 46 47 48	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL: Arkansas Louisiana Oklahoma Texas	1,574,449 1,656,388 1,657,155 3,896,542	25 24 23 5	1,311,564 1,381,625 6790,391 3,048,710	25 23 7 30 6	1, 128, 211 1, 118, 588 6 258, 657 2, 235, 527	24 25 8 39 7	802, 525 939, 946	25 22	484, 471 726, 915	26 21	435, 450 708, 002	25 17
49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56	MOUNTAIN:  Montana Idaho Wyoming Colorado New Mexico Arizona Utah Nevada	376, 053 325, 594 145, 965 799, 024 327, 301 204, 354 373, 351 81, 875	40 45 48 32 44 46 41 49	243, 329 161, 772 92, 531 539, 700 195, 310 122, 931 276, 749 42, 335	43 46 48 32 44 47 42 49	2,235,327 142,924 88,548 62,555 413,249 160,282 88,243 210,779 47,355	45 46 48 31 44 3 47 41 49	39, 159 32, 610 20, 789 194, 327 119, 565 40, 440 143, 963 62, 266	45 46 47 35 41 44 39 43	20, 595 14, 999 9, 118 39, 864 91, 874 9, 658 86, 786 42, 491	19 43 44 47 41 37 46 39	84,277 98,516 40,273	28 88 84 87 41
57 58 59	PACIFIC: Washington Oregon California	1,141,990 672,765 2,377,549	30 35 12	518,103 413,536 1,485,053	34 36 21	357, 232 317, 704 1, 213, 398	34 38 22	75, 116 174, 768 864, 694	42 37 24	23,955 90,923 560,247	40 42 88 24	6, 857 11, 594 52, 465	41 40 36 26
60	Outlying possessions enu- merated	1,429,885		1,262,055		122,042		33,426		000, 241		379,994	26
61 62 63 64	Alaska. Hawaii Porto Rico. Military and naval <sup>11</sup>	1,118,012	7	63,592 154,001 10 953,243 91,219		32,052 9 89,990		8 33, 426					

¹ Includes population (325,464) of Indian Territory and Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, but not included in the general report on population in 1890.

¹ Includes persons (6,100 in 1840 and 5,318 in 1830) on public ships in the service of the United States, not credited to any geographic division or state.

¹ For 1890 the rank of South Dakots advances from 37 to 35 and that of Arizona from 48 to 47, when the population specially enumerated is included; and that of

Oklahoma advances from 46 to 39, when the population of Indian Territory and Indian reservations specially enumerated is included.

4 Population for that part of Dakota territory taken to form North Dakota: 1880, 36,999; 1870, 2,405; and for that part taken to form South Dakota: 1880, 98,268; 1870, 11,776.

5 Dakota territory.

6 Includes population of Indian Territory: 1900, 392,060; 1890, 180,182.

OUTLYING POSSESSIONS, WITH RANK ACCORDING TO POPULATION: 1790-1910.

=		•					1	1	ī				<del>,                                     </del>	<del></del>
	1850	<del></del>	1840		1880	1	1820		1810		1800	,	1790	
	Population.	Rank.	Population.	Rank.	Population.	Rank.	Population.	Rank.	Population.	Rank.	Population.	Rank.	Population.	Rank.
1	23,191,876		217,069,453		212,866,020		9,638,453		7,239,881		5,308,483	•••••	3,929,214	
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	2, 728, 116 5, 898, 735 4, 523, 260 880, 335 4, 679, 090 3, 363, 271 940, 251 72, 927 105, 891	VIII VIII VIII VIII VIII VIII	2, 234, 822 4, 526, 260 2, 924, 728 426, 814 3, 925, 299 2, 575, 445 449, 985	V III VII IV VI VI	1,954,717 3,587,664 1,470,018 140,455 3,645,752 1,815,969 246,127	III V VII IV VI	1,660,071 2,699,845 792,719 66,586 3,061,063 1,190,489 167,680	VI VI VV VI VV	1,471,973 2,014,702 272,324 19,783 2,674,891 708,590 77,618	III II V VII IV VI	1, 233, 011 1, 402, 565 51, 006 2, 286, 494 335, 407	III V IV	1,009,408 958,632 1,851,806 109,368	III IV
11 12 13 14 15 16	583, 169 317, 976 314, 120 994, 514 147, 545 370, 792	16 22 23 6 28 21	501, 793 284, 574 291, 948 737, 699 108, 830 309, 978	13 22 21 8 24 20	399, 455 269, 328 280, 652 610, 408 97, 199 297, 675	12 18 17 8 23 16	298, 335 244, 161 235, 981 523, 287 83, 059 275, 248	12 15 16 7 20 14	228, 705 214, 460 217, 895 472, 040 76, 931 261, 942	14 16 15 5 17 9	151,719 183,858 154,465 422,845 69,122 251,002	14 11 13 5 16 8	96, 540 141, 885 85, 425 378, 787 68, 825 237, 946	11 10 12 4 15 8
17 18 19	3,097,394 489,555 2,311,786	1 19 2	2, 428, 921 373, 306 1, 724, 033	1 18 2	1,918,608 320,823 1,348,233	1 14 2	1,372,812 277,575 1,049,458	1 13 3	959,049 245,562 810,091	12 3	589,051 211,149 602,365	3 10 2	340, 120 184, 139 434, 373	5 9 2
20 21 22 23 24	1,980,329 988,416 851,470 397,654 305,391	3 7 11 20 24	1,519,467 685,866 476,183 212,267 30,945	3 10 14 23 30	937, 903 343, 031 157, 445 31, 639	13 20 27	581,434 147,178 55,211 8,896	5 18 24 27	230, 760 24, 520 12, 282 4, 762	13 21 24 25	45,365 5,641	18 21 		
25 26 27 28 29 30	6,077 192,214 682,044	36 27 13	43,112 383,702	29 16	140, 455	21	66,586	23	19,783	23				
32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39	91,532 583,034 51,687 1,421,661 869,039 668,507 906,185 87,445	30 17 33 4 10 14	78,085 470,019 43,712 1,239,797 753,419 594,398 691,392	26 15 28 4	76,748 447,040 39,834 1,211,405 787,987 581,185	24 11 25 3	72,749 407,350 33,039 1,065,366 638,829 502,741 340,989	22 10 25 2	72, 674 380, 546 24, 023 974, 600 555, 500 415, 115 252, 433	19 8 22 1	64, 273 341, 548 14, 093 880, 200 478, 103 345, 591 162, 686	17 7 19 1 4 6 12	59,096 319,728 747,610 393,751 249,073 82,548	16 6 1 3 7
41 42 43 44	982, 405 1, 002, 717 771, 623 606, 526	8 5 12 15	54, 477 779, 828 829, 210 590, 756 375, 651	9 27 6 5 12 17	687, 917 687, 917 681, 904 300, 527 136, 621	6 7 15 22	544, 317 422, 823 127, 901 75, 448	11 6 9 19 21	406, 511 261, 727 40, 352	7 10 20	220, 955 105, 802 8, 850	9 15	73,677 35,691	14 17
45 46 47 48	209, 897 517, 762 212, 592	26 18 25	97, 574 352, 411	25 19	30,388 215,739	28 19	14,273 153,407	26 17	1,062 76,556	26 18				
49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56	61,547 11,380	32												
57 58 59	13, 29 <b>4</b> 92, 597	34 29						:						
60 61 62 63 64														

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> The territory of Oklahoma in 1900 ranked 38 and Indian Territory 39. The rank for 1900 includes the population of Indian Territory with that of Oklahoma.

<sup>8</sup> Alaska was specially enumerated under the law, but the population was not included in the general report on population in 1880.

<sup>9</sup> According to the census taken as of Dec. 28, 1890, under the direction of the Hawaiian Government.

<sup>10</sup> According to the census of Porto Rico taken in 1899 under the direction of the War Department.

11 Persons in the military and naval service of the United States (including civilian employees, etc.) stationed abroad, not credited to any state or territory.

Apportionment of representation.—Table 6 gives for 1910 the population of each state, exclusive of Indians not taxed, who, according to the Constitution, are not to be included in the population forming the basis of the apportionment of representatives among the several states. The population of Arizona and New Mexico is not included in the main table but is added as an appendix. These territories had not yet become states when the apportionment act of 1911 was passed, though provision for their representation was made in the act. Now that they have been admitted as states the total apportionment population of the states, exclusive of Indians not taxed, and not counting the District of Columbia, is 91,569,325.

As the count of population is made primarily for the purpose of fixing the membership of the House of Representatives, under the provisions of section 2 of Article I of the Constitution, as modified by section 2 of Article XIV of the Amendments, a statement is given in Table 7 of the number of Representatives assigned to each of the states by the Constitution in 1789 and by the several apportionment acts from the formation of the Government to the present time. The dates of the apportionment acts and the ratio of population to each representative under said acts are also given on page 27.

The membership of the House of Representatives was originally fixed at 65, under the provisions of section 2 of Article I of the Constitution.

The apportionments of Representatives in Congress, under the first six censuses—1790 to 1840, inclusive—were made by Congress, each by a separate act.

The law for taking the census of 1850 (act of May 23, 1850, 9 Stat. L., 428), which was intended to be permanent, presented a rule of apportionment, fixed the number of members of the House at 233, and directed the Secretary of the Interior thereafter to make the apportionment. The apportionment under the census of 1860 was also made under this law, but Congress, on March 4, 1862, fixed the total number of members at 241, and the Secretary of the Interior apportioned the new quotas to the states.

The apportionments from and after the census of 1870 were made by Congress, each by a separate action hence it may be assumed that the power conferred on the Secretary of the Interior by the act of May 23, 1850, was repealed by implication.

POPULATION FOR APPORTIONMENT PURPOSES: 1910.

Table 6 STATE.	Total population: 1910	Indians not taxed: 1910	Population basis of apportion- ment.	STATE.	Total population: 1910	Indians not taxed: 1910	Population basis of apportion- ment.
Alabama Arkansas California Colorado Connecticut	2,138,093 1,574,449 2,377,549 799,024 1,114,756	988 452	2,138,093 1,574,449 2,376,561 798,572 1,114,756	New York. North Carolina. North Dakota Ohio. Oklahoma	577,056 4,767,121	4,680	9,108,93 2,206,28 574,40 4,767,12 1,657,15
Delaware Florida Georgia Idaho Illinois	202, 322 752, 619 2, 609, 121 325, 594 5, 638, 591	2,154	202, 322 752, 619 2, 609, 121 323, 440 5, 638, 591	Oregon. Pennsylvania. Rhode Island. South Carolina. South Dakota.		8, 212	672,76 7,665,11 542,616 1,515,40 575,676
Indiana Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana	2, 224, 771 1, 690, 949 2, 289, 905 1, 656, 388		2,700,876 2,224,771 1,690,949 2,289,905 1,656,388	Tennessee Texas Utah Vermont Virginia	3,896,542 873,851 355,956	1,487	2,184,78 3,896,54 371,86 355,95 2,061,61
Maine Maryland Massachuetts Michigan Minnesota	1, 295, 346 3, 366, 416 2, 810, 173		742,371 1,295,346 3,366,416 2,810,173	Washington West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming	1,141,990 1,221,119 2,333,860 145,965	1,856 1,007 1,307	1,140,13 1,221,11 2,332,85 144,68
Mississippi Missouri Montana	2,075,708 1,797,114 3,293,335 376,053	9,715	2,074,376 1,797,114 3,293,335 366,338	Total for 46 states. Arizona New Mexico	91,109,542 204,354 327,301	37, 425 24, 129 10, 318	91,072,11 180,22 316,98
Nebraska Nevada. New Hampshire New Jersey	1, 192, 214 81, 875 430, 572 2, 537, 167	1,582	1,192,214 80,293 430,572 2,537,167	Total, including Arizona and New Mexico District of Columbia Total for the United States	91,641,197 831,069	71,872	91,569,32

NUMBER OF MEMBERS IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES UNDER EACH APPORTIONMENT: 1789-1910.

Table 7 STATE.	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870 ¹	1860 ²	1850 3	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790	1789
Total under apportionment act  Assigned to new states after apportionment act	435	386 . 5	356 1	325 7	292	241 2	234	223 9	240 £	213	181 5	141	105	68
Alabama. Arizona.	10 • 1	9	9	8	8	6	7	7	5	3	41			
Arkansas	7 11 4	7 8 3	6 7 2	5 6 1	4 4 1	3 3	2 2	4 2	41					
Connecticut Delaware Florida Georgia Idaho	5 1 4 12 2	5 1 3 11 1	4 1 2 11 1	4 1 2 10 41	4 1 2 9	4 1 1 7	4 1 1 8	4 1 41 8	6 1 9	6 1 7	7 2 6	7 1 4	7 1 2	
Illinois Indiana Iowa	27 13 11	25 13 11	22 13 11	20 13 11	19 13 9	14 11 6	9 11 2	7 10 4 2	3 7	1 3	41 41			
Kansas Kentucky	8 11	8 11	8 11	7 11	10	1 9	10	10	13	12	10	6	2	
Louisiana Maine Maryland  Massachusetts Michigan	8 4 6 16 13	7 4 6 14 12	6 4 6 13 12	6 4 6 12 11	6 5 6 11 9	5 5 10 6	4 6 6 11 4	7 6 10 3	3 8 8 12 41	3 7 9 13	4 1 6 7 9 13	9 17	8 14	
Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska	10 8 16 2 6	9 8 16 1	7 7 15 1 6	5 7 14 41 3	3 6 13	2 5 9	4 2 5 7	4 5	2 2	1 1				
Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey New Mexico.		1 2 10	1 2 8	1 2 7	1 3 7	41 3 5	3 5	4 5	5 6	6 6	6 6	5 6	4 5	
New York North Carolina North Dakota	43 10 3	37 10 2	34 9 1	34 9 41	33 8	31 7	33 8	34 9	40 13	34 13	27 13	17 12	10 10	(
Ohio. Oklahoma Oregon	22 8 3	21 4 5 2	21 2	21 1	20	19	21	21	19	14	6	41		
Pennsylvania Rhode Island South Carolina South Dakota	36 3 7 3	32 2 7 2 10	30 2 7 2	28 2 7 4 2 10	27 2 5	24 2 4	25 2 6	24 2 7	28 2 9	26 2 9	23 2 9	18 2 8	13 2 6	ļ
Tennessee	10 18 2 2	16 1 1 2	10 13 41	11	10 6	8 4	, 10 2	11	13	9	6	3	41	
Vermont. Virginia	10	10 10	10 2	2 10	3 9	3 11	3 13	15	5 21	5 22	6 23	22 22	2 19	10
Washington. West Virginia. Wisconsin. Wyoming.	5 6 11 1	3 5 11 1	2 4 10 1	41 9 41	3 8	6	3	42						

Assigned after apportionment.
 Included in apportionment act in anticipation of becoming a state.
 Included in the 20 members originally assigned to Massachusetts, but credited to Maine, after its admission as a state, Mar. 15, 1820 (3 Stat. L., 555).

## DATES OF APPORTIONMENT ACTS AND RATIO OF POPULATION TO EACH REPRESENTATIVE.

CENSUS.	Date of apportionment act.	Ratio.	CENSUS.	Date of apportionment act.	Ratio.
1890 1880	Feb. 25, 1882 (22 Stat. L., 5) Feb. 2, 1872 (17 Stat. L., 28) May 23, 1850 (9 Stat. L., 428-432)	194, 182 173, 901 151, 911 131, 425	1830	June 25, 1842 (5 Stat. L., 491). May 22, 1832 (4 Stat. L., 516). Mar. 7, 1822 (3 Stat. L., 651). Dec. 21, 1811 (2 Stat. L., 669). Jan. 14, 1802 (2 Stat. L., 128). Apr. 14, 1792 (1 Stat. L., 253). Constitution, 1789.	47,700 40,000 35,000

Membership originally fixed at 283, but increased by act of May 30, 1872, to 292 (17 Stat. L., 192).
 Membership increased from 233 to 241 by act of Mar. 4, 1862 (12 Stat. L., 353).
 Membership increased from 233 to 234 by act of July 30, 1852 (10 Stat. L., 25).

# AREA AND DENSITY OF POPULATION.

Area.—At the First Census, in 1790, the United States comprised substantially the territory between the Atlantic Ocean and the Mississippi River except Florida, representing a gross area (land and water surface) of 892,135 square miles. The United States, with its outlying possessions, now comprises a gross area of 3,743,306 square miles, or more than four times the area in 1790. The successive accessions of territory were as follows:

Table 8	Gross area in square miles.	ACCESSION.	Gross area in square miles.
United States	3,026,789 892,135 827,987 58,666 13,435 389,166 286,541 529,189 29,670	Outlying possessions  Alaska, 1867.  Hawaii, 1898. Philippine Islands, 1899. Porto Rico, 1899. Guam, 1899. Samoa, 1900. Panama Canal Zone, 1904.	716,517 590,884 6,449 115,026 3,435 210 77 436

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Includes the drainage basin of the Red River of the North, not a part of any acquisition, but previously considered a part of the Louisiana Purchase.

The area in 1910, by states, was as follows:

Table 9	Rank in	AREA II	SQUARE M	LES.
STATE.	gross area.	Gross.	Land.	Water.1
United States		3,026,789	2,973,890	52,899
Texas.	1	265, 896	262, 398	3, 498
California.	2	158, 297	155, 652	2, 648
Montana.	3	146, 997	146, 201	796
New Mexico.	4	122, 634	122, 503	131
Arizona.	5	113, 956	113, 810	146
Nevada.	6	110, 690	109, 821	869
Colorado.	7	103, 948	103, 658	290
Wyoming.	8	97, 914	97, 594	320
Oregon.	9	96, 699	95, 607	1,092
Utah	10	84, 990	82, 184	2,806
Minnesota.	11	84,682	80, 858	3,824
Idaho	12	83,888	83, 354	534
Kansas.	13	82,158	81, 774	384
South Dakota.	14	77,615	76, 868	747
Nebraska	15	77,520	76, 808	713
North Dakota	16	70, 837	70, 183	65-
Oklahoma	17	70, 057	69, 414	64:
Missouri	18	69, 420	68, 727	69:
Washington	19	69, 127	66, 836	2, 29:
Georgia	20	59, 265	58, 725	540
Florida	21	58, 666	54, 861	3,80;
	22	57, 980	57, 480	500
	23	56, 665	56, 043	62;
	24	56, 147	55, 586	56;
	25	56, 066	55, 256	810
Arkansas. North Carolina Alabama New York Louisiana	26 27 28 29 30	53, 335 52, 426 51, 998 49, 204 48, 506	52, 525 48, 740 51, 279 47, 654 45, 409	3,686 719 1,556 3,09
Mississippi. Pennsylvania. Virginia Tennessee Ohio	31	46, 865	46, 362	503
	32	45, 126	44, 832	29
	33	42, 627	40, 262	2,36
	34	42, 022	41, 687	33
	35	41, 040	40, 740	30
Kentucky Indiana Maine South Carolina West Virginia	36 37 38 39 40	40,598 36,354 33,040 30,989 24,170	40, 181 36, 045 29, 895 30, 495 24, 022	41 30 3,14 49
Maryland.	41	12, 327	9, 941	2,38
Vermont.	42	9, 564	9, 124	44
New Hampshire	43	9, 341	9, 031	31
Massachusetts.	44	8, 266	8, 039	22
New Jersey	45	8, 224	7, 514	71
Connecticut. Delaware. Rhode Island District of Columbia	46	4, 965	4,820	14
	47	2, 370	1,965	40
	48	1, 248	1,067	18
	49	70	60	1

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Does not include the water surface of the oceans, the Gulf of Mexico, or the Great Lakes, lying within the jurisdiction of the United States.

Population per square mile.—Table 10 shows, for the United States, the total population, land area in square miles, and population per square mile of land area, at each census since 1790.

		neur (Blacks 1944 Angles), Mary (1954 1954) (1954 (1954) (1954) (1954) La region agrico di regione (1964) (1964) (1964) (1964) (1964) (1964) (1964)	enderfor information consequent
Table 10  CENSUS YEAR.	Population of the United States.	Land area in square miles.	Popula- tion per square mile,
1910	91, 972, 266 75, 994, 575 62, 947, 714 50, 155, 783 38, 558, 371 31, 443, 321 23, 101, 876 17, 669, 453 12, 866, 020 9, 638, 453 7, 239, 581 5, 308, 483 3, 929, 214	2, 973, 890 2, 974, 159 2, 973, 965 2, 973, 965 2, 973, 965 2, 973, 965 2, 944, 337 1, 753, 588 1, 753, 588 1, 753, 588 1, 685, 805 807, 980 807, 980	30.9 25.6 21.2 16.9 13.0 10.6 7.9 9.7 7.3 5.5 4.3 0.1.

According to the census of 1910, there were in the United States, on the average, 30.9 inhabitants to each square mile of land area, or nearly seven times the number per square mile shown for the much smaller area of 1790, and nearly three times the number shown for 1860. The decrease in the average number of inhabitants per square mile at the censuses of 1810 and 1850 was due in each case to large accessions of thinly populated territory during the preceding decade.

The relative density of population of each state of the United States in 1910 is exhibited by the map on the opposite page, while Table 11 shows, for each geographic division and state, the population and land area in 1910 and the population per square mile at each of the last three censuses.

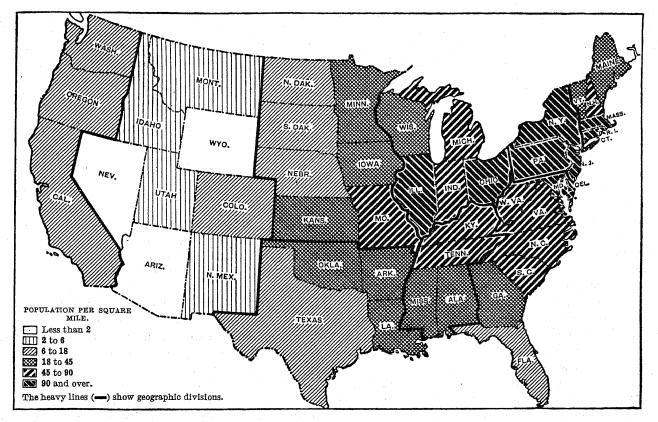
In the order of density of population the geographic divisions ranked as follows in 1910: Middle Atlantic, 193.2 inhabitants per square mile; New England, 105.7; East North Central, 74.3; East South Central, 46.8; South Atlantic, 45.3; West North Central, 22.8; West South Central, 20.4; Pacific, 13.2; Mountain, 3.1.

Aside from the District of Columbia there were 10 states in which there was in 1910 a population per square mile of more than 100. These states, in the order of density of population, are as follows: Rhode Island, Massachusetts, New Jersey, Connecticut, New York, Pennsylvania, Maryland, Ohio, Delaware, and Illinois.

There were 16 states which had, on the average, less than 18 inhabitants to the square mile. Eight of these states are in the Mountain division (comprising its entire area), 3 in the Pacific division (comprising its entire area), 3 in the West North Central division, 1 in the West South Central division, and 1 in the South Atlantic division.

Among the outlying possessions Alaska had an average density of only 0.1 per square mile; Hawaii, 29.8, about that of Arkansas; and Porto Rico, 325.5, or greater than that of any state of the United States except Rhode Island, Massachusetts, and New Jersey.

# POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE, BY STATES: 1910.



POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

Table 11 DIVISION AND STATE.	Population:	Land area in square	POPULAT	ON PER	SQUARE	DIVISION AND STATE.	Population:	Land area in square	POPULAT	MILE.	SQUARE
DIVISION AND STATE.	¯1910	miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	# # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # #	1910	mîles: 1910	1910	1900	1890
United States	91,972,266	2,973,890	30.9	25.6	21.2	South Atlantic: Delaware	202,322	1,965	103.0	94.0	85.7
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: New England Middle Atlantic East North Central West North Central South Atlantic East South Central West South Central West South Central Mountain Pacific	11,637,921 12,194,895 8,409,901 8,784,534 2,633,517	61,976 100,000 245,564 510,804 269,071 179,509 429,746 859,125 318,095	105. 7 193. 2 74. 3 22. 8 45. 3 46. 8 20. 4 3. 1 13. 2	90. 2 154. 5 65. 2 20. 3 38. 8 42. 0 15. 2 1. 9 7. 6	75.8 127.1 54.9 17.5 32.9 35.8 11.0 1.4 5.9	Maryland. District of Columbia Virginia. West Virginia North Carolina South Carolina Georgia. Florida.  EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:	1,295,346 331,069 2,061,612 1,221,119 2,206,287 1,515,400 2,609,121 752,619	9,941 60 40,262 24,022 48,740 30,495 58,725 54,861	130.3 5,517.8 51.2 50.8 45.3 49.7 44.4 13.7	119. 5 4,645. 3 46. 1 39. 9 38. 9 44. 0 37. 7 9. 6	104.9 3,972.3 41.1 31.8 33.2 37.7 31.3 7.1
NEW ENGLAND: Maine New Hampshire Vermont. Massachusetts.	742,371 430,572 355,956 3,366,416	29,895 9,031 9,124 8,039 1,067	24.8 47.7 39.0 418.8 508.5	23.2 45.6 37.7 349.0 401.6	22.1 41.7 36.4 278.5 323.8	Kentucky. Tennessee. AlabamaMississippi WEST SOUTH CENTRAL: Arkansas.	2 138 093	51,279	57.0 52.4 41.7 38.8	48. 5 35. 7 33. 5	42. 4 29. 5 27. 8 21. 5
Rhode Island	542,610 1,114,756	4,820	231.3	188.5	154.8	Louisiana Oklahoma¹ Texas	1.656.388	45,409	36.5 23.9 14.8	30. 4 11. 4 11. 6	24.6 3.7 8.5
New York New Jersey Pennsylvania	9,113,614 2,537,167 7,665,111	47,654 7,514 44,832	191.2 337.7 171.0	152.5 250.7 140.6	126.0 192.3 117.3	Mountain: Montana	376,053 325,594	146,201 83,354 97,594	2.6 3.9 1.5	1.7 1.9 0.9	1.0 1.1 0.6
EAST NORTH CENTRAL: Ohio	2,700,876	40,740 36,045 56,043 57,480 55,256	117.0 74.9 100.6 48.9 42.2	102.1 70.1 86.1 42.1 37.4	90.1 61.1 68.3 36.4 30.6	Wyoming. Colorado New Mexico. Arizona. Utah. Nevada.	327,301 204,354 373,351 81,875	103,658 122,503 113,810 82,184	7.7 2.7 1.8 4.5 0.7	5.2 1.6 1.1 3.4 0.4	4. 0 1. 3 0. 8 2. 6 0. 4
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:  Minnesota.  Towa.  Missouri.  North Dakota.  South Dakota.  Nebraska.  Kansas	2,224,771 3,293,335 577,056 583,888 1,192,214	80,858 55,586 68,727 70,183 76,868 76,808 81,774	25.7 40.0 47.9 8.2 7.6 15.5 20.7	21.7 40.2 45.2 4.5 5.2 13.9 18.0	16. 2 34. 4 39. 0 2. 7 4. 5 13. 8 17. 5	PACIFIC: Washington. Oregon. California.	1,141,990 672,765 2,377,549	66,836 95,607 155,652	17.1 7.0 15.3	7.8 4.3 9.5	5.3 3.3 7.8

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Includes Indian Territory for 1900 and 1890.

## CENTER OF POPULATION.

On the basis of the Thirteenth Census returns the center of population and the median point for the United States have been determined for April 15, 1910. In these calculations no account is taken of the territory and population of Alaska and of other outlying possessions.

The center is often understood to be the point of intersection of a north and south line which divides the population equally, with an east and west line which likewise divides it equally. This point of intersection is, in a certain sense, a center of population; it is here, however, designated the median point to distinguish it from the point technically defined as the center.

The character of these two points may be made clear through a physical analogy. The center of population may be said to represent the center of gravity of the population. If the surface of the United States be considered as a rigid plane without weight, capable of sustaining the population distributed thereon, individuals being assumed to be of equal weight, and each, therefore, to exert a pressure on any supporting pivotal point directly proportional to his distance from the point, the pivotal point on which the plane balances would, of course, be its center of gravity; and this is the point referred to by the term "center of population," as used in this chapter. In determining the median point distance is not taken into account, and the location of the units of population is considered only in relation to the intersecting

median lines—as being north or south of the median parallel and east or west of the median meridian. Extensive changes in the geographic distribution of the population may take place without affecting the median point, whereas the center of population responds to the slightest population change in any section of the country.

At the Thirteenth Census the center of population was in the following position:

This point is in southern Indiana, in the western part of Bloomington city, Monroe County.

During the last decade, 1900 to 1910, the center of population moved west 43′ 26″, approximately 39 miles, while its northward movement was only 36″, or approximately seven-tenths of a mile. The westward movement from 1900 to 1910 was nearly three times as great as that from 1890 to 1900, but was less than that for any decade between 1840 and 1890.

The closeness with which the center of population throughout its westward movement has clung to the thirty-ninth parallel of latitude is remarkable. The total westward movement since 1790 is 557 miles.

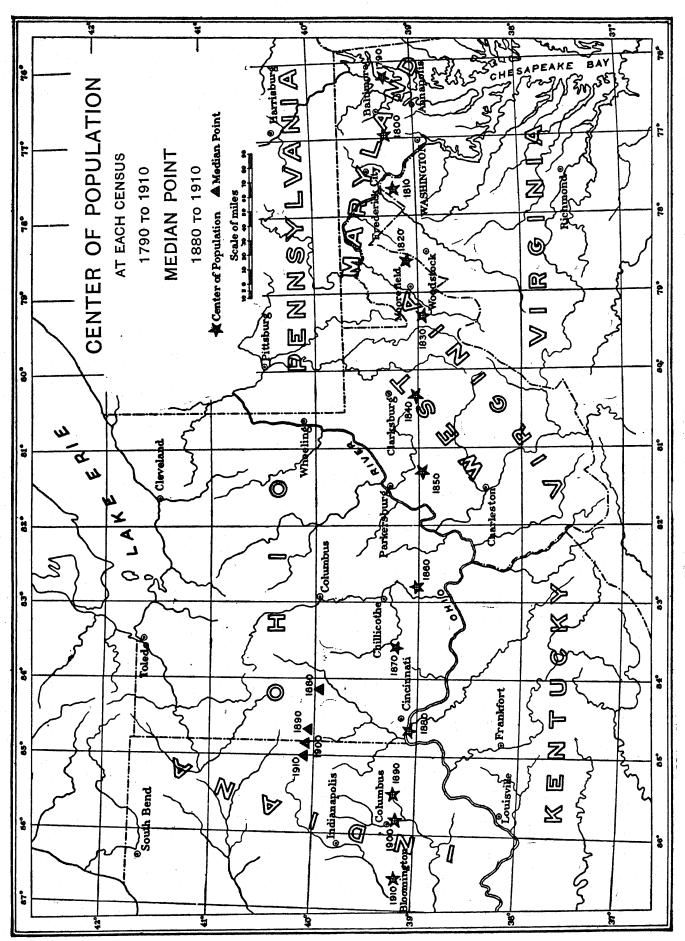
The following table and the map on the opposite page show the location of the center of population and its proximity to important towns at each successive Federal census, and its westward advance during each decade since 1790:

Table 12	LOCA	TION.	5	MOVEMENT	IN MILES DU	RING PRECEDI	NG DECADE.
CENSUS YEAR.	North latitude.	West longitude.	APPROXIMATE LOCATION BY IMPORTANT TOWNS.	From point to point in direct line.		Northward.	Southward.
1790	39 16 30 39 16 30 39 11 30 39 11 30 39 54 38 57 54 39 2 0 38 59 0 39 0 24 39 12 0 39 4 8 39 11 56 39 9 36 39 10 12	76 11 12 76 56 30 77 37 12 78 33 0 79 16 54 80 18 0 81 19 0 82 48 48 83 35 42 84 39 40 85 32 53 85 48 54 86 32 20	23 miles east of Baltimore, Md.  18 miles west of Baltimore, Md.  40 miles northwest by west of Washington, D. C.  16 miles north of Woodstock, Va.  19 miles west-southwest of Moorefield, W. Va.  23 miles south of Clarksburg, W. Va.  20 miles southeast of Parkersburg, W. Va.  20 miles south of Chilicothe, Ohio.  48 miles east by north of Cincinnati, Ohio.  8 miles west by south of Cincinnati, Ohio.  20 miles east of Columbus, Ind.  6 miles southeast of Columbus, Ind.  In the city of Bloomington, Ind.	50. 5 40. 4 55. 0 54. 8 80. 6 44. 1 58. 1	40.6 36.5 50.1 39.4 54.8 54.7 80.6 42.1 57.4 47.7 14.4 38.9	4.7 1.6 13.8 9.0	

In connection with the location of the center of population of the United States it is of interest to note also the position of what may be termed the center of area—that is, the point on which the surface of the United States would balance if it were a plane of uniform weight per unit of area. This point is located in northern Kansas, 10 miles north of Smith Center, the county seat of Smith County, approximate latitude 39° 55′, longitude 98° 50′, and is therefore about three-fourths of a degree (51 miles) north and

121 degrees (657 miles) west of the center of population. This would be the center of population if the population were distributed evenly over the territory of the United States.

In 1910 the median point was located at latitude 40° 6′ 24″ north and longitude 84° 59′ 59″ west, practically the eighty-fifth meridian. Its location, therefore, was 3½ miles south of Winchester, Randolph County, Ind.; its westward movement during the decade was 7.5 miles, its northward movement 2.3 miles.



### POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

in 1910 of each county or equivalent subdivision of the United States, Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico; also the population in 1900 and 1890, except for | parability of the figures.

Tables 13 and 14 show the area and population | such counties as were organized subsequent to these censuses. Notes immediately following the tables indicate changes in counties which affect the com-

(Text continued on page 54.)

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[In computing the increase from 1890 to 1900 for certain counties the population of Indian reservations in 1900 has been deducted from the total population of the county, in order to make that total comparable with the total for 1890, which does not include the population of Indian reservations.]

Table 13	Land area in		POPULATION	ſ <b>.</b>		ENT OF		Land area in		POPULATION	τ.	PER CI	INT OF
COUNTY.	square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900	COUNTY.	square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900
ALABAMA	51,279	2,138,093	1,828,697	11,513,401	16,9	20.8	ARIZONA	113,810	204,354	3 122,931	488,248	66.2	89.8
Autauga Baldwin Barbour Bibb Blount <sup>2</sup>	1,595 912	20,038 18,178 32,728 22,791 21,456	17, 915 13, 194 35, 152 18, 498 23, 119	13, 330 8, 941 34, 898 13, 824 21, 927	11. 9 37. 8 -6. 9 23. 2 -7. 2	34. 4 47. 6 0. 7 33. 8 5. 4	Apache <sup>3</sup> . Cochise Coconino <sup>2</sup> Gila Graham	11, 379 6, 170 18, 238 4, 683 6, 508	9, 196 34, 591 8, 130 16, 348 23, 999	8,297 9,251 5,514 4,973 14,162	4,281 6,038 2,021 5,670	10. 8 273. 9 47. 4 228. 7 69. 5	6-31.0 83.3 111.0 149.8
Bullock. Butler. Calhoun'2 Chambers. Cherokee.	610 763 630 588 577	30,196 29,030 39,115 36,056 20,226	31,944 25,761 34,874 32,554 21,096	27,063 21,641 33,835 26,319 20,459	-5.5 12.7 12.2 10.8 -4.1	18.0 19.0 3.1 23.7 3.1	Maricopa Mohave Navajo <sup>2</sup> Pima <sup>2</sup> Pinal	8,891 13,390 10,300 9,505 5,380	34, 488 3, 773 11, 471 22, 818 9, 045	20, 457 3, 426 8, 829 14, 689 7, 779	10,986 1,444 12,073	68. 6 10. 1 29. 9 55. 3 16. 3	5 63. 9 187. 8
Chilton Choctaw Clarke Clay <sup>2</sup> Cleburne <sup>2</sup>	729 932 1,216 614 568	23,187 18,483 30,987 21,006 13,385	16, 522 18,136 27, 790 17, 099 13, 206	14,549 17,526 22,624 15,765 13,218	40.3 1.9 11.5 22.8 1.4	13.6 3.5 22.8 8.5	Santa Cruz <sup>2</sup> . Yavapai <sup>2</sup> . Yuma. ARKANSAS	1,229 8,150 9,987 52,525	6,766 15,996 7,788 1,574,449	4,545 13,799 4,145 1,311,564	4,251 8,685 2,671 •1,128,211	48. 9 15. 9 80. 6	58.9 58.3 16.8
CoffeeColbert2.ConecuhCossaCovington	678 618 849 655 1,042	26,119 24,802 21,433 16,634 32,124	20,972 22,341 17,514 16,144 15,346	12,170 20,189 14,594 15,906 7,536	24.5 11.0 22.4 3.0 109.3	72.3 10.7 20.0 1.5 103.6	Arkansas Ashley Baxter Benton Boone	1,000 940 586 876 608	16, 103 25, 268 10, 389 33, 389 14, 318	12,973 19,734 9,298 31,611 16,396	11, 432 13, 295 8, 527 27, 716 15, 816	24. 1 28. 0 11. 7 5. 6 -12. 7	13. 5 48. 4 9. 0 14. 1 3. 7
Crenshaw Cullman <sup>2</sup> Dale <sup>2</sup> Dallas Dekalb	618 763 563 957 786	23,313 28,321 21,608 53,401 28,261	19,668 17,849 21,189 54,657 23,558	15, 425 13, 439 17, 225 49, 350 21, 106	18.5 58.7 2.0 -2.3 20.0	27.5 32.8 23.0 10.8 11.6	Bradley. Calhoun. Carroll. Chicot. Clark.	659 629 641 607 882	14,518 9,894 16,829 21,987 23,686	9,651 8,539 18,848 14,528 21,289	7,972 7,267 17,288 11,419 20,997	50. 4 15. 9 -10. 7 51. 3 11. 3	21. 1 17. 5 9. 0 27. 2 1. 4
Eimore Escambia Etowah Fayette Franklin <sup>2</sup>	622 957 542 643 647	28,245 18,889 39,109 16,248 19,369	26,099 11,320 27,361 14,132 16,511	21,732 8,666 21,926 12,823 10,681	8.2 66.9 42.9 15.0	20. 1 30. 6 24. 8 10. 2 54. 6	Clay <sup>2</sup> Cleburne Cleveland Columbia <sup>2</sup> Conway. Craighead	654 596 603 785 563 687	23,690 11,903 13,481 23,820 22,729 27,627	15, 886 9, 628 11, 620 22, 077 19, 772	12, 200 7, 884 11, 862 19, 893 19, 459	49. 1 23. 6 16. 0 7. 9 15. 0	30, 2 22, 1 2, 3 11, 0 1, 6
Geneva <sup>2</sup>	578 635 646 560	26, 230 22, 717 27, 883 20, 943	19,098 24,182 31,011 36,147	10,690 22,007 27,501 24,847	37. 4 -6. 1 -10. 1 -42. 1	78.6 9.9 12.8 45.5	Craighead Crawford <sup>2</sup> Crittenden Cross Dallas	593 582 619 679 747	23, 942 22, 447 14, 042 12, 621 15, 274	21, 270 14, 529 11, 051 11, 518	12,025 21,714 13,940 7,693 9,296	41. 6 12. 6 54. 5 27. 1 9. 6	62.2 -2.0 4.2 43.7 23.9
Houston <sup>2</sup> Jackson Jefferson <sup>2</sup> Lamar Lauderdale	579 1,140 1,135 601 694	32, 414 32, 918 226, 476 17, 487 30, 936	30, 508 140, 420 16, 084 26, 559	28, 026 88, 501 14, 187 23, 739	7. 9 61. 3 8. 7 16. 5	8.9 58.7 13.4 11.9	Faulkner Franklin 2 Fulton Garland	847 651 606 625 631	21,960 23,708 20,638 12,193 27,271	19,451 20,780 17,395 12,917	10,324 17,352 18,342 19,934 10,984	32. 7 12. 9 14. 1 18. 0 -5. 6	11. 5 12. 1 13. 8 -12. 7 17. 6
Lawrence: Lee Limestone Lowndes. Macon	700 632 596 739 614	21,984 32,867 26,880 31,894 26,049	20, 124 31, 826 22, 387 35, 651 23, 126	20,725 28,694 21,201 31,550 18,439	9. 2 3. 3 20. 1 -10. 5 12. 6	-2.9 10.9 5.6 13.0 25.4	Greene 1 Hempstead Hot Spring	637 561 727 613 602	9, 425 23, 852 28, 285 15, 022	18,773 7,671 16,979 24,101 12,748	15,328 7,786 12,908 22,796 11,603	45. 8 22. 9 40. 5 17. 4 17. 8	22.5 1.5 81.5 5.7 9.9
Madison Marengo Marion Marshall Mobile	811 966 743 602 1,226	47,041 39,923 17,495 28,553 80,854	43,702 38,315 14,494 23,289 62,740	38, 119 33, 095 11, 347 18, 935 51, 587	7, 6 4, 2 20, 7 22, 6	14.6 15.8 27.7 23.0	Howard 2 Independence Izard Jackson Jefferson Johnson	762 583 634 903	16, 898 24, 776 14, 561 23, 501 52, 734	14,076 22,557 13,506 18,383 40,972	13,789 21,961 13,038 15,179 40,881	20. 0 9. 8 7. 8 27. 8 28. 7	2.1 2.7 3.6 21.1 0.2
Monroe Montgomery Morgan Perry Pickens	1,012 801 587 737 875	27, 155 82, 178 33, 781 31, 222 25, 055	23,666 72,047 28,820 31,783 24,402	18,990 56,172 24,089 29,332	28. 9 14. 7 14. 1 17. 2 -1. 8	21. 6 24. 6 28. 3 19. 6 8. 4	Johnson Lalayette 2 Lawrence Lee Lincoln Little River	675 525 592 601 571	19,698 13,741 20,001 24,252 15,118	17, 448 10, 594 16, 491 19, 409 13, 389	16,758 7,700 12,984 18,886 10,255	12.9 29.7 21.3 25.0 12.9	4. 1 37. 6 27. 0 2. 8 30. 6
Pike Randolph Russell St. Clair Shelby	671 590 655 645 806	30, 815 24, 659 25, 937 20, 715 26, 949	29, 172 21, 647 27, 083 19, 425 23, 684	22, 470 24, 423 17, 219 24, 093 17, 353	2.7 5.6 13.9 -4.2 6.6	8. 6 19. 4 25. 7 12. 4 11. 9	Lonoke Madison Marion	546 726 794 836 646	13,597 26,350 27,983 16,056 10,203	13, 731 20, 563 22, 544 19, 864 11, 377	8,903 20,774 19,263 17,402 10,390	-1.0 28.1 24.1 -19.2 -10.8	54. 2 -1. 0 17. 0 14. 1 9. 5
Sumter Talladega 2 Tallapoosa Tuscaloosa Welber2	908 755 763 1,346	28,699 37,921 31,034 47,559	32,710 35,773 29,675 36,147	20, 886 29, 574 29, 346 25, 460 30, 352	13.8 -12.3 6.0 4.6 31.6		Miller	623 792 603 891 620	19,555 30,468 19,907 12,455 19,344	17,558 16,384 16,816 9,444 16,609	14,714 11,635 15,336 7,923 14,832	11. 4 86. 0 18. 4 31. 9 16. 5	19. 3 40. 8 9. 7 19. 2 12. 0
Washington	1,087 896 630	37,013 14,454 33,810 12,855	25, 162 11, 134 35, 631 9, 554	16,078 7,935 30,816 6,552	47.1 29.8 -5.1 34.6	56. 5 40. 3 15. 6	Ouachita. Perry Phillips Pike	846 733 552 692 601	10,612 21,774 9,402 33,535 12,565	12,538 20,892 7,294 26,561 10,301	9,950 17,033 5,538 25,841 8,537	-15. 4 4. 2 28. 9 26. 3 22. 0	26. 0 22. 7 31. 7 4. 8 20. 7

on (384) specially enumerated in 1890, not dis-

<sup>1</sup> State total includes population (384) specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.
2 For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see page 53.
3 State total includes population (3,065) of San Carlos Indian Reservation, not returned by counties in 1900; returned in 1910 in Gila and Graham Counties.

<sup>4</sup> State total includes population (28,623) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

5 See headnote to table.

6 State total includes population (32) specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

•		[,E	er cent not	shown whe	re base is	less than	100. A minus sign (-	-) denotes	decrease.]				
Table 13—Con.	Land area in	F	OPULATION.		PER CI		COUNTY.	Land area in square	P	OPULATION	•	PER CEI	
COUNTY.	square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900	COUNTY.	miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900
ARKANSAS—							COLORADO	103,658	799,024	539,700	4 413,249	48.0	30.6
Con. Poinsett. Polk. Pope. Prairie Pulaski	721 846 828 675 747	12,791 17,216 24,527 13,853 86,751	7,025 18,352 21,715 11,875 63,179	4,272 9,283 19,458 11,374 47,329	82.1 -6.2 12.9 16.7 37.3	64. 4 97. 7 11. 6 4. 4 33. 5	Adams¹ Arapahoe¹ Archuleta Baca Bent	1,262 842 1,220 2,552 1,524	8,892 10,263 3,302 2,516 5,043	153,017 2,117 759 3,049	132, 135 826 1, 479 1, 313	-93.3 56.0 231.5 65.4	15.8 * 144.2 -48.7 132.2
Randolph St. Francis Saline Scott <sup>1</sup> . Searcy	654 628 775 970 673	18, 987 22, 548 16, 657 14, 302 14, 825	17, 156 17, 157 13, 122 13, 183 11, 988	14,485 13,543 11,311 12,635 9,664	10. 7 31. 4 26. 9 8. 5 23. 7	18. 4 26. 7 16. 0 4. 3 24. 0	Boulder Chaffee¹ Cheyenne Clear Creek Conejos	764 1,083 1,777 390 1,393	30,330 7,622 3,687 5,001 11,285	21, 544 7, 085 501 7, 082 8, 794	14,082 6,612 534 7,184 7,193	40. 8 7. 6 635. 9 —29. 4 28. 3	53.0 7.2 -6.2 -1.4 22.3
Sebastian¹Sevier¹SharpStoneUnion	531 572 609 611 1,048	52, 278 16, 616 11, 688 8, 946 30, 723	36, 935 16, 339 12, 199 8, 100 22, 495	33,200 10,072 10,418 7,043 14,977	41.5 1.7 -4.2 10.4 36.6	11. 3 62. 2 17. 1 15. 0 50. 2	Costilla	1,201 58 1,043	5, 498 1, 947 13, 688 213, 381 642	4,632 2,937 5,487 1,134	3, 491 2, 970 2, 534 1, 498	18. 7 —33. 7 149. 5 —43. 4	$ \begin{array}{r} 32.7 \\ -1.1 \\ 116.5 \end{array} $ $ -24.3$
Van Buren Washington White Woodruff Yell	730 955 1,037 577 955	13,509 33,889 28,574 20,049 26,323	11, 220 34, 256 24, 864 16, 304 22, 750	8,567 32,024 22,946 14,009 18,015	20. 4 1. 1 14. 9 23. 0 15. 7	31. 0 7. 0 8. 4 16. 4 26. 3	Douglas Eagle E1 Paso <sup>1</sup> Elbert Fremont <sup>1</sup>		3, 192 2, 985 43, 321 5, 331 18, 181	3, 120 3, 008 31, 602 3, 101 15, 636	3,006 3,725 21,239 1,856 9,156	2.3 -0.8 37.1 71.9 16.3	3.8 19.2 48.8 67.1 70.8
CALIFORNIA	155,652	2,377,549	1,485,053	<sup>2</sup> 1,213,398	- 60.1	22.4	Garfield Glipin Grand Gunnison Hinsdale <sup>1</sup>	3,107	10,144 4,131 1,862	5,835 6,690 741	4,478 5,867 604	73.8 -38.3 151.3	30.3 14.0 22.7
AlamedaAlpine	732 776	246, 131 309	130, 197 509	93,864 667	89. 0 39. 3	38. 7 -23. 7	Gunnison Hinsdale <sup>1</sup>	1,866 3,179 971	5,897 646	5,331 1,609	4,359 862	10.6 -59.9	22. 3 86. 7
Alpine	601 1,722 1,027	9,086 27,301 9,171	11,116 17,117 11,200	10,320 17,939 8,882	-18.3 59.5 -18.1	7. 7 -4. 6 26. 1			13,320 1,013	8,395	6,882	58.7	22.0
		7, 732	7,364 18,046	14,640 13,515	5. 0 75. 5	-49.7 33.5	Huerfano Jackson¹ Jefferson¹ Kiowa Kit Carson	838 1,798 2,159	14,231 2,899 7,483	9,306 701 1,580	8,450 1,243 2,472	52.9 313.6 373.6	10.1 -43.6 -36.1
Colusa¹. Contra Costa. Del Norte. Eldorado. Fresno¹.		31,674 2,417 7,492 75,657 7,172 33,857	2, 408 8, 986 37, 862 5, 150	2, 592 9, 232 32, 026	0. 4 -16. 6 99. 8	-7.1 -2.7 18.2	La Plata Lake Larimer! Las Animas.	1,851 371 2,629 4,809	10,812 10,600 25,270 33,643	7,016 18,054 12,168 21,842	5,509 14,663 9,712 17,208 689	54.1 41.3 107.7 54.0 539.0	3 18. 5 23. 1 25. 3 26. 9 34. 4
Glenn <sup>1</sup> Humboldt Imperial <sup>1</sup> Inyo Kern	3,634 4,089 10,019	13,591	27, 104 4, 377	23, 469 3, 544	24. 9 59. 3	<sup>3</sup> 10.8	Lincom	2,010	5,917 9,549	926 3,292	3,070	190.1	7.2
		6,974 37,715 16,230	16,480 9,871	9,808	128.9 64.4	68.0	Logan	2,001	22, 197 1, 239 5, 029	9,267 1,913 3,058	1,529	139.5 -35.2 64.5	117.5 3 63.4
Kings <sup>1</sup> Lake Lassen Los Angeles Madera <sup>1</sup>		16,230 5,526 4,802 504,131 8,368	6,017 4,511 170,298 6,364	7,101 4,239 101,454	-8. 2 6. 5 196. 0 31. 5	-15.3 6.4 67.9	Montrose  Morgan Otero. Ouray Park¹ Phillips		9,577 20,201 3,514	4,535 3,268 11,522 4,731	3,980 1,601 4,192 6,510	126.9 193.1 75.3 -25.7 -16.9	13.9 104.1 174.9 -27.3 -15.5
Marin Mariposa Mendocino Merced Modoc	529 1,463 3,453	25,114 3,956 23,929 15,148	15,702 4,720 20,465	13,072 3,787 17,612	59.9 -16.2 16.9	20. 1 24. 6 3 12. 8	11	1	2,492 3,179 4,566	2,998 1,583 7,020	3,548 2,642 8,929	100.8 -35.0	-10.5 -40.1 -21.4
Merced Modoc Mono Monterey	3,030	6, 191 2, 042 24, 146	9,215 5,076 2,167 19,380	8,085 4,986 2,002 18,637	64. 4 22. 0 -5. 8 24. 6		Pitkin Prowers Pueblo Rio Blanco Rio Grande	1,630 2,433 3,223	9,520 52,223 2,332 6,563	3,766 34,448 1,690 4,080	1,969 31,491 1,200 3,451	152.8 51.6 38.0 60.9	91.3 9.4 40.8 18.2
Napa Nevada Orange	783 974	19,800 14,955	16,451 17,789 19,696	16,411 17,369 13,589	20. 4 15. 9 74. 8	2.4	Routt Saguache <sup>1</sup> San Juan	6,967 3,133 453	7,561 4,160 3,063	3,661 3,853 2,342	2,369 3,313 1,572	106.5 8.0 30.8	54.5 16.3 49.0
Placer Plumas Riverside <sup>1</sup>	2,594	18,237 5,259 34,696	15,786 4,657 17,897	15, 101 4, 933	15. 5 12. 9 93. 9	4. 5 5. 6	San Juan San Miguel Sedgwick	1,288	4,700 3,061	971	1, 293	-12.6 215.2	84.9 -24.9
Sacramento San Benito	- 983	67,806	45,915	40,339 6,412	47. 7 21. 2	13.8 3.4	Summit Teller <sup>1</sup> Washington <sup>1</sup>	. 547 2.521	2,003 14,351 6,002	2,744 29,002 1,241	2,301	-27.0 -50.5 383.6	44.0 -46.1
San Bernardino <sup>1</sup> San Diego <sup>1</sup> San Francisco San Joaquin San Julia Object	4,221 43 1,448	50,731	342,782 35,452	298, 997 28, 629	103. 0 75. 7 21. 6 43. 1 16. 5	23.8	Yuma <sup>1</sup>	4,022 2,367	39,177 8,499 <b>1,114,756</b>	16,808 1,729 908,420	11,736 2,596 746,258	133. 1 391. 6 22.7	43.2 -33.4 21.7
San Luis Obispo San Mateo Santa Barbara	- 447 2,740	26,585 27,738	12,094 18,934	10,087 15,754	119. 8 46. 5	19.9 20.2	Fairfield	. 729	245, 322 250, 182 70, 260	184,203 195,480 63,672 41,760	150, 081 147, 180 53, 542	33. 2 28. 0 10. 3	22.7 32.8 18.9
Santa Clara Santa Cruz Shasta	1,328 435	83,539 26,140	60,216 21,512	48,005 19,270	38.7 21.5 9.3	11.6	Middlesex	369	45, 637 337, 282			9.3 25.3	5.7 28.8
Sierra Siskiyou Solano Sonoma Stanislaus	923 6,256 822	4,098 18,801 27,559 48,394	4,017 16,962 24,143 38,480	5,051 12,163 20,946 32,721	2. 0 10. 8 14. 1 25. 8	39.5 15.3 17.6	TollandWindham	659 404 500	91, 253 26, 459 48, 361	269, 163 82, 758 24, 523 46, 861	45, 158	10.3 7.9	8.0 -2.2 3.8
Sutter	. 608	6,328	5,886	5,469	7. 5	7.6	DELAWARE	1,965	202,322 32,721	184,735 32,762	32,664	-0.1	0.3
Tehama Trinity Tulare <sup>1</sup>	3,166 4,856	3,301 35,440	4,383 18,375	3,719 24,574	-24.7 92.9	3 —25.8	New Castle Sussex	435	32,721 123,188 46,413	109,697	97,182	12.3 9.8	9.4
TuolumneVenturaYoloYuba	2,190 1,878 1,014	18,347 13,926	14,367 13,618	10,071 12,684	27.7 2.3	42.7 7.4	DIST.COLUMBIA		331,069	278,718		18.8	
Yuba	_i 639	10,042	8,620	1 9,636	16.5	-10.5	3 See headnote to		•		•		

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see page 53.

<sup>2</sup> State total includes population (5,288) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

See headnote to table, page 32.
4 State total includes population (1,051) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

Table 13—Con.	Land		POPULATION		PER CI			Land area in	P	OPULATION.		PER CE	
COUNTY.	area in . square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900	COUNTY.	square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900
FLORIDA	54,861	752,619	528,542	391,422	42.4	35.0	GEORGIA—Con.		42.000	10.050	11,281	15, 7	5.5
AlachuaBakerBradfordBrevard <sup>1</sup> Calhoun	1,262 587 539 1,025 1,192	34,305 4,805 14,090 4,717 7,465	32, 245 4, 516 10, 295 5, 158 5, 132	22,934 3,333 7,516 3,401 1,681	6. 4 6. 4 36. 9 -8. 5 45. 5	40. 6 35. 5 37. 0 51. 7 205. 3	ColumbiaCowetaCrawfordCrisp 1Dade	350 470 319 277 186	12, 328 28, 800 8, 310 16, 423 4, 139	10,653 24,980 10,368 4,578	22,354 9,315 5,707	15.3 -19.8 -9.6	11.7 11.3 —19.8
Citrus. Clay Columbia Dade¹ De Soto		6,731 6,116 17,689 11,933 14,200	5,391 5,635 17,094 4,955 8,047	2,394 5,154 12,877 861 4,944	24.9 8.5 3.5 140.8 76.5	125. 2 9. 3 32. 7 475. 5 62. 8	Dawson Decatur¹ Dekalb Dodge Dooly¹	216 823 272 431 397	4, 686 29, 045 27, 881 20, 127 20, 554	5, 442 29, 454 21, 112 13, 975 26, 567	5, 612 19, 949 17, 189 11, 452 18, 146	-13.9 -1.4 32.1 44.0 -22.6	-3.0 47.6 22.8 22.0 46.4
Duval. Escambia Franklin Gadsden Hamilton		75, 163 38, 029 5, 201 22, 198 11, 825	39,733 28,313 4,890 15,294 11,881	26,800 20,188 3,308 11,894 8,507	89. 2 34. 3 6. 4 45. 1 —0. 5	48. 3 40. 2 47. 8 28. 6 39. 7	Dougherty Douglas Early Echols Effingham	342 208 524 362 448	16, 035 8, 953 18, 122 3, 309 9, 971	13,679 8,745 14,828 3,209 8,334	12, 200 7, 794 9, 792 3, 079 5, 599	17. 2 2. 4 22. 2 3. 1 19. 6	12.1 12.2 51.4 4.2 48.8
Hernando Hillsboro Holmes Jackson Jefferson	497 1,329 458 965 585	4,997 78,374 11,557 29,821 17,210	3,638 36,013 7,762 23,377 16,195	2,476 14,941 4,336 17,544 15,757	37. 4 117. 6 48. 9 27. 6 6. 3	46. 9 141. 0 79. 0 33. 2 2. 8	Elbert Emanuel 1 Fannin Fayette Floyd	361 935 401 234 502	24, 125 25, 140 12, 574 10, 966 36, 736	19,729 21,270 11,214 10,114 33,113	15, 376 14, 703 8, 724 8, 728 28, 391	22. 3 18. 1 12. 1 8. 4 10. 0	28. 3 44. 7 28. 5 15. 9 16. 6
Lafayette Lake Lee Leon Levy	1,244 1,047 4,031 715 1,143	6,710 9,509 6,294 19,427 10,361	4,987 7,467 3,071 19,887 8,603	3,686 8,034 1,414 17,752 6,586	34. 5 27. 3 104. 9 -2. 3 20. 4	35.3 -7.1 117.2 12.0 30.6	Forsyth. Franklin¹ Fulton¹ Gilmer Glascock.	247 279 183 440 170	11, 940 17, 894 177, 733 9, 237 4, 669	11,550 17,700 117,363 10,198 4,516	11, 155 14, 670 84, 655 0, 074 3, 720	3.4 1.1 51.4 -9.4 3.4	3.5 20.7 38.6 12.4 21.4
Liberty Madison Manatee Marion Monroe	823 719 1,337 1,647 1,100	4,700 16,919 9,550 26,941 21,563	2, 956 15, 446 4, 663 24, 403 18, 006	1,452 14,316 2,895 20,796 18,786	59. 0 9. 5 104. 8 10. 4 19. 8	103.6 7.9 61.1 17.3 -4.2	Glynn Gordon Grady¹ Greene Gwinnett	439 375 444 416 491	15,720 15,861 18,457 18,512 28,824	14, 317 14, 119 16, 542 25, 585	13, 420 12, 758 17, 051 19, 899	9. 8 12. 3 11. 0 12. 7	6.7 10.7 -3.0 28.6
Nassau Orange Osceola Palm Beach <sup>1</sup>	630 1,250 1,773 3,048 767	10,525 19,107 5,507 5,577 7,502	9,654 11,374 3,444 6,054	8,294 12,584 3,133 4,249	9. 0 68. 0 59. 9	16. 4 -9. 6 9. 9	Habersham <sup>1</sup> . Hall. Hancock. Haralson. Harris	290 437 530 284 501	10, 134 25, 730 19, 189 13, 514 17, 880	13,604 20,752 18,277 11,922 18,009	11,578 18,047 17,149 11,316 16,797	-25.5 $24.0$ $5.0$ $13.4$ $-0.7$	17.5 15.0 6.6 5.4 7.2
Polk <sup>1</sup>	1,907 752 966 1,395	24,148 13,096 13,208 4,075	12,472 11,641 9,165	7,905 11,186 8,712	93.6 12.5 44.1	57.8 4.1 5.2	Hart Heard Henry Houston Irwin <sup>1</sup>		16, 216 11, 189 19, 927 23, 609 10, 461	14, 492 11, 177 18, 602 22, 641 13, 645	10, 887 9, 557 16, 220 21, 613 6, 316	11.9 0.1 7.1 4.3 -23.3	83.1 17.0 14.7 4.8 116.0
Santa RosaSumterSuwaneeTaylor	1,546 583 692 1,064	14,897 6,696 18,603 7,103	10, 293 6, 187 14, 554 3, 999	7,961 5,363 10,524 2,122	44. 7 8. 2 27. 8 77. 6	29, 3 15, 4 38, 3 88, 5	Jackson Jasper Jeff Davis¹ Jefferson Jenkins¹	438 321 300 720	30, 169 16, 552 6, 050 21, 379	24, 039 15, 038 18, 212	19, 176 13, 879 17, 213	25.5 10.1 17.4	25.4 8.3 5.8
Volusia Wakulla Walton Washington	1,256 602 1,382 1,435	16,510 4,802 16,460 16,403	10, 003 5, 149 9, 346 10, 154	8, 467 3, 117 4, 816 6, 426	65. 1 -6. 7 76. 1 61. 5	18.1 65.2 94.1 58.0	Jenkins <sup>1</sup> Johnson Jones Laurens Lee	342 292 377 806 326	11,520 12,897 13,103 35,501 11,679	11, 409 13, 358 25, 908 10, 344	6, 129 12, 709 13, 747 9, 074	13. 0 -1. 9 37. 0 12. 9	86.1 5.1 88.5 14.0
GEORGIA	58,725 604		12,336	1,837,353 8,676	<u>17.7</u> -0.1	20.6 42.2	Lincoln.	936 291	12, 924 8, 714	13,093 7,156	12, 887 6, 146	-1.3 21.8	1.6
Appling I. Baker. Baldwin Banks. Bartow	357 307 222 471	12,318 7,973 18,354 11,244 25,388	6,704 17,768 10,545 20,823	6,144 14,608 8,562 20,616	18. 9 3. 3 6. 6 21. 9	9.1 21.6 23.2 1.0	Lowndes. Lumpkin McDuffie McIntosh	482 280 287 470	24, 436 5, 444 10, 325 6, 442	20,036 7,433 9,804 6,537	15, 102 6, 867 8, 789 6, 470	22, 0 -26, 8 5, 3 -1, 5	32.7 8.2 11.5 1.0
Ben Hill¹	256 735 277 514 431	11,863 22,772 56,646 23,832 6,702	19, 440 50, 473 18, 606 6, 122	10,694 42,370 13,979 5,520	17. 1 12. 2 28. 1 9. 5	81. 8 19. 1 33. 1 10. 9	Macon Madison Marion Meriwether Miller	369 284 360 496 253	15,016 16,851 9,147 25,180 7,986	14,098 13,224 10,080 23,339 6,319	13, 183 11, 024 7, 728 20, 740 4, 275	6.5 27.4 -9.3 7.9 26.4	6.9 20.0 30.4 12.5 47.8
Bulloch 1 Burke 1 Butts Calhoun Camden	887 956 203 284 711	26,464 27,268 13,624 11,334 7,690	21, 377 30, 165 12, 805 9, 274 7, 669	13,712 28,501 10,565 8,438 6,178	23. 8 -9. 6 6. 4 22. 2 0. 3	55. 9 5. 8 21. 2 9. 9 24. 1	Milton Mitchell Monroe Montgomery¹ Morgan	145 548 584 591 390	7,239 22,114 20,450 19,638 19,717	6, 763 14, 767 20, 682 16, 359 15, 813	6,208 10,906 19,137 9,248 16,041	7.0 49.8 -1.1 20.0 24.7	8.9 85.4 8.1 76.9 -1.4
Campbell Carroll Catoosa Charlton Chatham	213 492 169 905 370	10,874 30,855 7,184 4,722 79,690	9,518 26,576 5,823 3,592 71,239	9,115 22,301 5,431 3,335 57,740	14. 2 16. 1 23. 4 31. 5 11. 9	4.4 19.2 7.2 7.7 23.4	Murray Muscogee Newton Oconee Oglethorpe <sup>1</sup>	342 235 262 172 504	9,763 36,227 18,449 11,104 18,680	8, 623 29, 836 16, 734 8, 602 17, 881	8, 461 27, 761 14, 310 7, 713 16, 951	13. 2 21. 4 10. 2 20. 1 4. 5	1.9 7.5 16.9 11.5 5.5
Chattahoochee Chattooga Cherokee Clarke <sup>1</sup> Clay	218 328 429 114 203	5,586 13,608 16,661 23,273 8,960	5, 790 12, 952 15, 243 17, 708 8, 568	4,902 11,202 15,412 15,186 7,817	-3.5 5.1 9.3 31.4 4.6	18.1 15.6 -1.1 16.6 9.6	Paulding. Pickens Pierce Pike Polk	324 231 605 307 317	14,124 9,041 10,749 19,495 20,203	12,969 8,641 8,100 18,761 17,856	11, 948 8, 182 6, 379 10, 300 14, 945	8.9 4.6 32.7 3.9 13.1	8.5 5.0 27.0 15.1 19.5
Clayton <sup>1</sup> ClinchCobbCoffee <sup>1</sup> Colquitt	142 961 353 901 529	10,453 8,424 28,397 21,953 19,789	9, 598 8, 732 24, 664 16, 169 13, 636	8, 295 6, 652 22, 286 10, 483 4, 794	8. 9 -3. 5 15. 1 35. 8 45. 1	15. 7 31. 3 10. 7 54. 2 184. 4	Pulaski Putnam Quitman Rabun	463 361 144	22,835 13,876 4,594 5,562	18, 489 13, 436 4, 701 6, 285 16, 847	16,559 14,842 4,471 5,606 15,267	23.5 3.3 -2.3 -11.5 11.8	11.7 -9.5 5.1 12.1 10.3

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see page 53.

Table 13—Con.	Land area in	. 1	OPULATION		PER CI			Land area in	1	OPULATION	•	PER CE	
COUNTY.	square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900	COUNTY.	square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900
GEORGIA-Con.							ILLINOIS—Con.						-
Richmond Rockdale Schley Screven <sup>1</sup> Spalding	319 119 154 794 209	58,886 8,916 5,213 20,202 19,741	53,735 7,515 5,499 19,252 17,619	45, 194 6, 813 5, 443 14, 424 13, 117	9.6 18.6 -5.2 4.9 12.0	18.9 10.3 1.0 33.5 34.3	Bureau Calhoun Carroll Cass Champaign	881 256 453 371 1,043	43, 975 8, 610 18, 035 17, 372 51, 829	41,112 8,917 18,963 17,222 47,622	35,014 7,652 18,320 15,963 42,159	7.0 -3.4 -4.9 0.9 8.8	17.4 16.5 3.5 7.9 13.0
Stephens¹StewartSumterTalbotTaliaferro	166 411 456 312 212	9,728 13,437 29,092 11,696 8,766	15,856 26,212 12,197 7,912	15,682 22,107 13,258 7,291	-15.3 11.0 -4.1 10.8	1.1 18.6 -8.0 8.5	Christian Clark Clay Clinton Coles	1	34, 594 23, 517 18, 661 22, 832 34, 517	32, 790 24, 033 19, 553 19, 824 34, 146	30, 531 21, 899 16, 772 17, 411 30, 093	5. 5 -2. 1 -4. 6 15. 2 1. 1	7. 4 9. 7 16. 6 13. 9 13. 5
Tattnall¹TaylorTelfairTelfairTerrell.Thomas¹	642 340 373 322 530	18,569 10,839 13,288 22,003 29,071	20, 419 9, 846 10, 083 19, 023 31, 076	10,253 8,666 5,477 14,503 26,154	-9.1 10.1 31.8 15.7 -6.5	99.2 13.6 84.1 31.2 18.8	Cook. Crawford Cumberland. Dekalb. Dewitt.	415	2, 405, 233 26, 281 14, 281 33, 457 18, 906	1,838,735 19,240 16,124 31,756 18,972	1,191,922 17,283 15,443 27,066 17,011	30.8 36.6 -11.4 5.4 -0.3	54, 3 11, 3 4, 4 17, 3 11, 5
Tift <sup>1</sup> Toombs <sup>1</sup> Towns Troup Turner <sup>1</sup>		11,487 11,206 3,932 26,228 10,075	4,748 24,002	4,064 20,723	-17.2 9.3	16.8 15.8	Douglas. Dupage Edgar Edwards Effingham		19, 591 33, 432 27, 336 10, 049 20, 055	19,097 28,196 28,273 10,345 20,465	17,669 22,551 26,787 9,444 19,358	2.6 18.6 -3.3 -2.9 -2.0	8, 1 25, 0 5, 5 9, 5 5, 7
Turner Twiggs. Union. Upson Walker	1	10, 736 6, 918 12, 757 18, 692	8,716 8,481 13,670 15,661	8,195 7,749 12,188 13,282	23.2 -18.4 -6.7 19.4	6.4 9.4 12.2 17.9	Fayette Ford Franklin Fulton Gallatin	1	28, 075 17, 096 25, 943 49, 549 14, 628	28, 065 18, 359 19, 675 46, 201 15, 836	23, 367 17, 035 17, 138 43, 110 14, 935	(5) -6.9 31.9 7.2 -7.6	20.1 7.8 14.8 7.2 6.0
Walton Ware Warren Washington		25,393 22,957 11,860 28,174	20,942 13,761 11,463 28,227	17, 467 8, 811 10, 957 25, 237	21.3 66.8 3.5 -0.2	19.9 56.2 4.6 11.8	Greene Grundy Hamilton Hancock Hardin	515 433 455 780 185	22, 363 24, 162 18, 227 30, 638 7, 015	23, 402 24, 136 20, 197 32, 215 7, 448	23, 791 21, 024 17, 800 31, 907 7, 234	-4.4 0.1 -9.8 -4.9 -5.8	-1.6 14.8 13.5 1.0 3.0
Wayne Webster White Whitfield	764 302 245 283	13,069 6,151 5,110 15,934	9,449 6,618 5,912 14,509	7, 485 5, 695 6, 151 12, 916	38.3 -7.1 -13.6 9.8	26.2 16.2 -3.9 12.3	Henderson Henry Troquois Jackson Jasper	376 824 1,121 588 508	9,724 41,736 35,543 35,143 18,157	10,836 40,049 38,014 33,871 20,160	9,876 33,338 35,167 27,809 18,188	-10.3 4.2 -6.5 3.8 -9.9	9, 7 20, 1 8, 1 21, 8 10, 8
Wilcox <sup>1</sup>	403 458 472 651	13, 486 23, 441 10, 078 19, 147	11,097 20,866 11,440 18,664	7, 980 18, 081 10, 781 10, 048	21.5 12.3 -11.9 2.6	39.1 15.4 6.1 85.7	Jefferson Jersey Jo Daviess Johnson Kane	603 , 367 623 348 527	29,111 13,954 22,657 14,331 91,862	28, 133 14, 612 24, 533 15, 667 78, 792	22,590 14,810 25,101 15,013 65,061	3. 5 -4. 5 -7. 6 -8. 5 16. 6	24. 5 -1. 3 -2. 3 4. 4 21. 1
IDAH0	283,354	825,594	161,772	<sup>3</sup> 88,548	101.8	82.7	Kankakee Kendall	668 324	40,752 10,777 46,159	37, 154 11, 467 43, 612	28, 732 12, 106 38, 752	9.7 -6.0 5.8	29. 3 -5. 3 12. 5
Ada¹ Bannock¹ Bear Lake Bingham¹ Blaine¹	1,136 3,179 942 4,116	29,088 19,242 7,729 23,306	11,559 11,702 7,051 10,447	8,368 6,057 13,575	151. 6 64. 4 9. 6 123. 1	38.1 16.4 4—30.0	Knox. La Salle. Lake. Lawrence.	711 1,146 455 358	90, 132 55, 058	87, 776 34, 504 16, 523	80, 798 24, 235 14, 693	2. 7 59. 6 37. 1	8. 6 42. 4 12. 5
Blaine <sup>1</sup> BoiseBonner <sup>1</sup>	3,469	5, 250 13, 588	4, 900 4, 174	3,342	71. 2 25. 8	24.9	LeeLivingstonLoganMcDonough	742 1,043	22,661 27,750 40,465 30,216 26,887	29, 894 42, 035 28, 680 28, 412	26, 187 38, 455 25, 489 27, 467	-7.2 -3.7 5.4 -5.4	14. 2 9. 3 12. 5 3. 4
Canyon¹	1,283 2,611 4,589	25, 323 7, 197 3, 001	7,497 3,951 2,049	3, 143 2, 176	237. 8 82. 2 46. 5	5.8	McHenry McLean Macon Macoupin	620 1,191 585 860	32,509 68,008 54,186 50,685	29, 759 67, 843 44, 003 42, 256 64, 694	26, 114 63, 036 38, 083 40, 380	9. 2 0. 2 23. 1 19. 9	14. 0 7. 6 15. 5 4. 6
Elmore	2,665 6,006 11,012 2,043 1,128	4,785 24,606 12,384 22,747 18,818	2,286 12,821 9,121 10,216 13,451	2,955 4,108 9,173	109.3 91.9 35.8 122.7 39.9	22. 2 208. 7 4130. 4 46. 6	Madison  Marion  Marshall  Mason  Massac	737 569 396 555 240	89,847 35,094 15,679 17,377 14,200	30, 446 16, 370 17, 491 13, 110	51, 535 24, 341 13, 653 16, 067 11, 313	38.9 15.3 -4.2 -0.7 8.3	25. 5 25. 1 19. 9 8. 9 15. 9
Lemhi¹	4,867 3,283 3,844 2,655	4,786 12,676 24,860 15,170	3,446 1,784 13,748 8,933	1,915 2,847 6,819	38. 9 610. 5 80. 8 69. 8	382.9 31.0	Menard  Mercer Monroe Montgomery	317 540 389 689	14,200 12,796 19,723 13,508 35,311 34,420	20,945 13,847 30,836 35,006	13, 120 18, 545 12, 948 30, 003 32, 636	-10.7 -5.8 -2.4 14.5 -1.7	9.3 12.9 6.9 2.8 7.3
Owyhee	7,888 2,579 1,888 2,871	4,044 13,963 13,543 11,101	3,804 11,950 6,882	2,021 5,382 3,836	6.3 16.8 61.3	88. 2 122. 0 79. 4	Morgan Moultrie Ogle Peoria	756 636	34, 420 14, 630 27, 864 100, 255	15, 224 29, 129 88, 608	14, 481 28, 710 70, 378	-3.9 -4.3 13.1	5. 1 1. 5 25. 9
ILLINOIS			4,821,550		16.9	26.0	Perry Piatt. Pike.	451 451 786	22,088 16,376 28,622	19,830 17,706 31,595	17, 529 17, 062 31, 000	11.4 -7.5 -9.4	13.1 3.8 1.9
Adams	842 226 388 293 297	64, 588 22, 741 17, 075 15, 481 10, 397	67,058 19,384 16,078 15,791 11,557	61, 888 16, 563 14, 550 12, 203 11, 951	-3.7 17.3 6.2 -2.0 -10.0	8.4 17.0 10.5 29.4 -3 3	Pope Pulaski Putnam Randolph Richland	385 190 173 587 357	11, 215 15, 650 7, 561 29, 120 15, 970	13, 585 14, 554 4, 746 28, 001 16, 391	14, 016 11, 355 4, 730 25, 049 15, 019	-17.4 7.5 59.3 4.0 -2.6	-3.1 28,2 0.3 11.8 9.1

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see page 53.

<sup>2</sup> Includes land area (51 square miles) of that part of Yellowstone National Park in Idaho. No population reported.

<sup>3</sup> State total includes population (4,163) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties; also, population (6,798) of Alturas and Logan Counties, taken to form Blaine and Lincoln Counties in 1895.

See headnote to table, page 32.
 State total includes population (1) specially enumerated in 1890, not credited to any county.
 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Table 13—Con.	Land		POPULATION	shown who		ENT OF		Land area in	r	OPULATION.	and the eligible of the first remainders with a second control of the control of	PER CE	NT OF
COUNTY.	area in square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900	COUNTY.	square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900 - 1910	1890- 1900
							INDIANA—Con.			ne přímovy na nákonářím (na vyl) vez nařívov návěl de	was goodde man de een ee f	( M) and Profession of Tanaha	T. T. Tall and analogy
Rock Island St. Clair Saline Sangamon Schuyler	424 663 399 876 432	70,404 119,870 30,204 91,024 14,852	55, 249 86, 685 21, 685 71, 593 16, 129	41,917 66,571 19,342 61,195 16,013	27. 4 38. 3 39. 3 27. 1 -7. 9	31. 8 30. 2 12. 1 17. 0 0. 7	Newton. Noble. Ohio. Orange. Owen.	405 417 85 407 393	10,504 24,009 4,329 17,192 14,053	10,448 23,533 4,724 16,854 15,149	8,803 23,360 4,955 14,678 15,040	0.5 2.0 -8.4 2.0 -7.2	18.7 0.7 4.7 14.8 0.7
Scott Shelby Stark Stephenson Tazewell	249 772 290 559 647	10,067 31,693 10,098 36,821 34,027	10, 455 32, 126 10, 186 34, 933 33, 221	10,304 31,191 9,982 31,338 29,556	$ \begin{array}{r} -3.7 \\ -1.3 \\ -0.9 \\ 5.4 \\ 2.4 \end{array} $	1. 5 3. 0 2. 0 11. 5 12. 4	Parke	447 384 338 415 402	22, 214 18, 078 19, 684 20, 540 21, 670	23,000 18,778 20,486 19,175 22,333	20, 296 18, 240 18, 544 18, 052 21, 529	7. 1	13.3 2.9 10.5 6.2 3.7
Union Vermilion Wabash Warren	403 921 220 546	21,856 77,996 14,913 23,313	22, 610 65, 635 12, 583 23, 163	21,549 49,905 11,866 21,281	-3.3 18.8 18.5 0.6	4.9 31.5 6.0 8.8	Pulaski Putnam Randolph Ripley Rush	432 483 447 448 409	13,312 20,520 29,013 19,452 19,349	14,033 21,478 28,653 19,881 20,148	11, 233 22, 335 28, 085 19, 350 19, 034	-5.1 -4.5 1.3 -2.2 -4.0	24.9 -3.8 2.0 2.7 5.9
Washington Wayne White Whiteside	561 733 507 679	18, 759 25, 697 23, 052 34, 507	19, 526 27, 626 25, 386 34, 710	19,262 23,806 25,005 30,854	-3.9 -7.0 -9.2 -0.6	1. 4 16. 0 1. 5 12. 5	St. Joseph	460 190 407 403 305	84,312 8,323 26,802 20,676 10,567	58, 881 8, 307 26, 491 22, 407 10, 431	42, 457 7, 833 25, 454 22, 060 7, 339	43.2 0.2 1.2 -7.7 1.3	38.7 6.1 4.1 1.6 42.1
Will. Williamson Winnebago Woodford	844 449 529 528	84,371 45,098 63,153 20,506	74,764 27,796 47,845 21,822	62,007 22,226 39,938 21,429	62. 2 32. 0 -6. 0	25. 1 19. 8 1. 8	SteubenSullivanSwitzerlandTippecanoe	305 460 222 503	14,274 32,439 9,914 40,063	15, 219 26, 005 11, 840 38, 650	14,478 21,877 12,514 35,078	-6.2 24.7 -16.3 3.6	5, 1 18, 9 -5, 4 10, 2
INDIANA	36,045	2,700,876	2,516,462	2,192,404	7.3 ————————————————————————————————————	10. 2	Tipton	260 162	17, 459 6, 260	19,116 6,748	18, 157 7, 006	-8.7 -7.2	5.3 -3.7
Adams Allen Bartholomew Benton Blackford	407	93,386 24,813 12,688 15,820	22, 232 77, 270 24, 594 13, 123 17, 213	66,689 23,867 11,903 10,461	20. 9 0. 9 -3. 3 -8. 1	15. 9 3. 0 10. 2 64. 5	Union	233 254 409	77, 438 18, 865 87, 930 26, 926	71,769 15,252 62,035 28,235	59, 809 13, 154 50, 195 27, 126	7.9 23.7 41.7 -4.6	20.0 15.9 23.6
Boone Brown Carroll Cass Clark	· ·	24,673 7,975 17,970 36,368	26, 321 9, 727 19, 953 34, 545	26,572 10,308 20,021 31,152	-6.3 -18.0 -9.9 5.3	-0.9 -5.6 -0.3 10.9 5.2	Wabash		10, 899 21, 911 17, 445	11, 371 22, 329 19, 409 38, 970	10, 955 21, 161 18, 619 37, 628	-4.2 -1.9 -10.1	3.8 5.5 4.2 3.6
Clay Clinton	361 408 303	30,260 32,535 26,674 12,057 27,747	31,835 34,285 28,202 13,476 29,914	30,259 30,536 27,370 13,941 26,227	-4.9 -5.1 -5.4 -10.5 -7.2	12. 3 3. 0 -3. 3 14. 1	Wayne Wells. White. Whitley.	365 507 338	22, 418 17, 602 16, 892	23,449 19,138 17,328	21,514 15,671 17,768	-4.4 -8.0 -2.5	9.0 22.1 -2.5
Daviess	1 .	21,396 18,793	22, 194 19, 518	23,364 19,277	-3.6 -3.7	-5.0 1.3	Adair	<b>55,586</b>	2,224,771	2,281,858 16,192	11,912,297 14,534	-0.8 10.9	16.7
Decatur	370 392 427 462	25,054 51,414 19,843 49,008	25, 711 49, 624 20, 357 45, 052	24,307 30,131 20,253 39,201	-2.6 3.6 -2.5 8.8	5. 8 64. 7 0. 5 14. 9	Adams. Allamakee. Appanoose. Audubon.	427 639 513 443	10, 998 17, 328 28, 701 12, 671	13,601 18,711 25,927 13,626	12,292 17,907 18,961 12,412	-19.1 -7.4 10.7 -7.0	10.6
Fayette Floyd. Fountain Franklin Fulton.	394 367	14, 415 30, 293 20, 439 15, 335 16, 879	13, 495 30, 118 21, 446 16, 388 17, 453	12,630 29,458 19,558 18,366 16,746	6.8 0.6 -4.7 -6.4 -3.3	6.8 2,2 9.7 -10.8 4.2	Benton Blackhawk Boone Bremer Buchanan	569 434 567	23, 156 44, 865 27, 626 15, 843 19, 748	25,177 82,399 28,200 16,305 21,427	24, 178 24, 219 23, 772 14, 630 18, 997	-8.0 38.5 -2.0 -2.8 -7.8	4.1 83.8 18.0 11.4 12.8
Gibson	486 423 543 399 307	30, 137 51, 426 36, 873 27, 026 19, 030	30,099 54,693 28,530 29,914 19,189	24, 920 31, 493 24, 379 26, 123 17, 829	0.1 -6.0 29.2 -9.7 -0.8	20.8 73.7 17.0 14.5 7.6	Buena Vista Butler Calhoun Carroll Cass	571 577 568 571 564	15,981 17,119 17,090 20,117 19,047	16,975 17,955 18,569 20,319 21,274	13,548 15,463 13,107 18,828 19,645	-5.9 -4.7 -8.0 -1.0 -10.5	25.8 16.1 41.7 7.9 8.3
Harrison Hendricks Henry Howard Huntington	408	20, 232 20, 840 29, 758 33, 177 23, 982	21,702 21,292 25,088 28,575 28,901	20,786 21,498 23,879 26,186 27,644	-6.8 -2.1 18.6 16.1 0.3	4.4 -1.0 5.1 9.1 4.5	Cedar Cerro Gordo. Cherokee. Chickasaw. Clarke.	570 567 573 497 428	17,765 25,011 16,741 15,375 10,736	19,371 20,672 16,570 17,087 12,440	18,253 14,804 15,659 15,019 11,332	-8.3 21.0 1.0 -9.8 -13.7	89.1 5.8 13.4
Jackson Jasper Jay Jefferson Jennings	562 375 364 383	24,727 13,044 24,961 20,483 14,203	26,633 14,292 26,818 22,913 15,757	24, 139 11, 185 23, 478 24, 507 14, 608	-7.2 -8.7 -6.9 -10.6 -9.9	10.3 27.8 14.2 -6.5 7.9	Clay Clayton Clinton Crawford Dallas	563 762 691 715 589	12,766 25,576 45,394 20,041 23,628	13, 401 27, 750 43, 832 21, 685 23, 058	9,309 26,733 41,109 18,894 20,479	-4.7 -7.8 3.6 -7.6 2.5	3.8 6.4 14.8
Johnson Knox. Kosciusko Lagrange. Lake.	510 541 387 492	20,394 39,183 27,936 15 148 82,864	20, 223 32, 746 29, 109 15, 284 37, 892	19,561 28,044 28,645 15,615 23,886	0.8 19.7 -4.0 -0.9 118.7	3.4 16.8 1.6 -2.1 58.6	Davis Decatur Delaware Des Moines Dickinson	533 571 409	13,315 16,347 17,888 36,145 8,137	15, 620 18, 115 19, 185 35, 989 7, 995	15,258 15,643 17,349 35,324 4,328	-14.8 -9.8 -6.8 0.4 1.8	15.8 10.6 1.9
Laporte. Lawrence. Madison Marion. Marshall	456 450 397 441	263, 661 24, 175	38,386 25,729 70,470 197,227 25,119	34, 445 19, 792 36, 487 141, 156 23, 818	19. 3 19. 0 -7. 4 33. 7 -3. 8	11. 4 30. 0 93. 1 39. 7 5. 5	Dubuque Enmet Fayette Floyd. Franklin	303	57,450 9,816 27,919 17,119 14,780	56, 403 9, 936 29, 845 17, 754 14, 996	49, 848 4, 274 23, 141 15, 424 12, 871	1.9 -1.2 -6.5	132.5 29.0 15.1
Martin Miami Monroe Montgomery Morgan	381 416 501 406	,	14,711 28,344 20,873 29,388 20,457	13,973 25,823 17,673 28,025 18,643	-12.0 3.5 12.2 -0.3 3.5	5.3 9.8 18.1 4.9 9.7	Fremont Greene Grundy Guthrie Hamilton	574 501 595 570	15,623 16,023 13,574 17,374 19,242	19,514	10,842 15,707 13,215 17,380 15,319	-15.8 -10.1 -1.3 -7.2 -1.4	12.8 4.1 7.8

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> State total includes population (401) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

Table 13—Con.	Land area in		POPULATION		PER CI	ENT OF EASE.		Land area in	1	OPULATION	•	PER CE INCRE	
COUNTY.	equare miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900	COUNTY.	square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900
IOWA—Con.							KANSAS-Con.						
Hancock Hardin Harrison Henry Howard	570 569 691 427 468	12,731 20,921 23,162 18,640 12,920	13,752 22,794 25,597 20,022 14,512	7,621 19,003 21,356 18,895 11,182	-7.4 -8.2 -9.5 -6.9 -11.0	80. 4 19. 9 19. 9 6. 0 29. 8	Coffey Comanche Cowley Crawford Decatur	644 788 1,133 605 891	15,205 3,281 31,790 51,178 8,976	16,643 1,619 30,156 38,809 9,234	15,856 2,549 34,478 30,286 8,414	-8.6 102.7 5.4 31.9 -2.8	5. 0 -36. 8 -12. 8 28. 1 9. 7
Humboldt Ida Iowa Jackson Jasper	431 430 583 632 730	12, 182 11, 296 18, 409 21, 258 27, 034	12,667 12,327 19,544 23,615 26,976	9,836 10,705 18,270 22,771 24,943	-3.8 -8.4 -5.8 -10.0 0.2	28. 8 15. 2 7. 0 3. 7 8. 2	Dickinson Doniphan Douglas. Edwards. Elk	838 378 469 611 652	24,361 14,422 24,724 7,033 10,128	21,816 15,079 25,096 3,682 11,443	22, 273 13, 535 23, 961 3, 600 12, 216	11.7 -4.4 -1.5 91.0 -11.5	-2.1 111.1 4.7 2.3 -6.3
Jefferson Johnson Jones Keokuk Kossuth	431 610 569 578 973	15,951 25,914 19,050 21,160 21,971	17,437 24,817 21,954 24,979 22,720	15,184 23,082 20,233 23,862 13,120	-8.5 4.4 -13.2 -15.3 -3.3	14.8 7.5 8.5 4.7 73.2	Ellis Ellsworth Finney <sup>3</sup> Ford Franklin	901 724 1,276 1,082 585	12,170 10,444 6,908 11,393 20,884	8,626 9,626 3,469 5,497 21,354	7,942 9,272 3,350 5,308 20,279	41.1 8.5 99.1 107.3 -2.2	8.6 3.6 3.6 5.3
Lee Linn Louisa Lucas Lyon Lyon Louisa Lyon Lyon Louisa Lyon Lyon Lyon Lyon Lyon Lyon Lyon Lyon	511 709 396- 432 582	36,702 60,720 12,855 13,462 14,624	39,719 55,392 13,516 16,126 13,165	37,715 45,303 11,873 14,563 8,680	-7.6 9.6 -4.9 -16.5 11.1	5.3 22.3 13.8 10.7 51.7	Geary Gove Graham Grant Gray	390 1,080 897 578 857	12,681 6,044 8,700 1,087 3,121	10,744 2,441 5,173 422 1,264	10,423 2,994 5,029 1,308 2,415	18.0 147.6 68.2 157.6 146.9	3.1 -18.5 2.9 -67.7 -47.7
Madison	563 568 563 572 438	15,621 29,860 22,995 30,279 15,811	17,710 34,273 24,159 29,991 16,764	15, 977 28, 805 23, 058 25, 842 14, 548	-11.8 -12.9 -4.8 1.0 -5.7	10.8 19.0 4.8 16.1 15.2	Greeley Greenwood Hamilton Harper Harvey	776 1,158 984 799 540	1,335 16,060 3,360 14,748 19,200	493 16, 196 1, 426 10, 310 17, 591	1,264 16,309 2,027 13,266 17,601	170.8 0.8 135.6 43.0 9.1	-61.0 -0.7 -29.6 -22.3 -0.1
Mitchell	463 686 432 424 432	13, 435 16, 633 25, 429 16, 604 29, 505	14, 916 17, 980 17, 985 17, 803 28, 242	13, 299 14, 515 13, 666 15, 848 24, 504	-9.9 -7.5 41.4 -6.7 4.5	12. 2 23. 9 31. 6 12. 3 15. 3	Haskell Hodgeman Jackson Jefferson Jewell	577 858 675 543 900	993 2,930 16,861 15,826 18,148	457 2,032 17,117 17,533 19,420	1,077 2,395 14,626 16,620 19,349	117.3 44.2 -1.5 -9.7 -6.5	-57.6 -15.2 1 10.1 5.5 0.4
O'BrienOsceolaPagePalo AltoPlymouth	569 395 531 561 856	17, 262 8, 956 24, 002 13, 845 23, 129	16, 985 8, 725 24, 187 14, 354 22, 209	13,060 5,574 21,341 9,318 19,568	1.6 2.6 -0.8 -3.5 4.1	30.1 56.5 13.3 54.0 13.5	Johnson. Kearny Kingman Kiowa Labette.	486 853 867 723 643	18,288 3,206 13,386 6,174 31,423	18, 104 1, 107 10, 663 2, 365 27, 387	17,385 1,571 11,823 2,873 27,586	1.0 189.6 25.5 161.1 14.7	4.1 29.5 9.8 17.7 0.7
Pocahontas	576 582 942 580 540	14,808 110,438 55,832 19,589 12,904	15, 339 82, 624 54, 336 19, 414 15, 325	9,553 65,410 47,430 18,394 13,556	-3. 5 33. 7 2. 8 0. 9 -15. 8	60. 6 26. 3 14. 6 5. 5 13. 0	Lane. Leavenworth Lincoln Linn Logan	715 440 721 613 1,082	2,603 41,207 10,142 14,735 4,240	1,563 40,940 9,886 16,689 1,962	2,060 38,485 9,709 17,215 3,384	66. 5 0. 7 2. 6 -11. 7 116. 1	-24.1 6.4 1.8 -3.1 -42.0
Sac	574 449 589 760 567	16,555 60,000 16,552 25,248 24,083	17,639 51,558 17,932 23,337 23,159	14,522 43,164 17,611 18,370 18,127	-6.1 16.4 -7.7 8.2 4.0	21. 5 19. 4 1. 8 27. 0 27. 8	Lyon. McPherson. Marion. Marshall Meade	845 900 971 905 984	24, 927 21, 521 22, 415 23, 880 5, 055	25, 074 21, 421 20, 676 24, 355 1, 581	23, 196 21, 614 20, 539 23, 912 2, 542	-0.6 0.5 8.4 -2.0 219.7	8.1 -0.9 0.7 1.9 -37.8
Tama Taylor Union Van Buren Wapello	720 534 427 477 428	22, 156 16, 312 16, 616 15, 020 37, 743	24, 585 18, 784 19, 928 17, 354 35, 426	21, 651 16, 384 16, 900 16, 253 30, 426	-9.9 -13.2 -16.6 -13.4 6.5	1 11.8 14.6 17.9 6.8 16.4	Miami Mitchell. Montgomery Morris Morton	602 713 644 696 718	20,030 14,089 49,474 12,397 1,333	21,641 14,647 29,039 11,967	19,614 15,037 23,104 11,381 724	-7.4 -3.8 70.4 3.6 338.5	10.3 -2.6 25.7 5.1 -58.0
Warren Washington Wayne Webster Winnebago	570 559 524 714 399	18,194 19,925 16,184 34,629 11,914	20, 376 20, 718 17, 491 31, 757 12, 725	18, 269 18, 468 15, 670 21, 582 7, 325	-10. 7 -3. 8 -7. 5 9. 0 -6. 4	11. 5 12. 2 11. 6 47. 1 73. 7	Nemaha Neosho Ness Norton Osage	716 580 1,079 876 718	19,072 23,754 5,883 11,614 19,905	20, 376 19, 254 4, 535 11, 325 23, 659	19,249 18,561 4,944 10,617 25,062	-6.4 23.4 29.7 2.6 -15.9	5.9 3.7 -8.3 6.7 -5.6
Winneshiek	686 864 399 575	21,729 67,616 9,950 17,951	23, 731 54, 610 10, 887 18, 227	22, 528 55, 632 9, 247 12, 057	-8. 4 23. 8 -8. 6 -1. 5	5. 3 -1. 8 17. 7 51. 2	Osborne Ottawa Pawnee Phillips Pottawatomie	894 712 742 887 829	12,827 11,811 8,859 14,150 17,522	11,844 11,182 5,084 14,442 18,470	12,083 12,581 5,204 13,661 17,722	8.3 5.6 74.3 -2.0 -5.1	$     \begin{array}{r}       -2.0 \\       -11.1 \\       -2.3 \\       \hline       5.7 \\       4.2     \end{array} $
KANSAS	81,774 508	1,690,949 27,640	1,470,495	13,509	15.0 41.7	3.0 44.4	Pratt	726	11,156	7,085	8,118	57.5 21.7	-12.7 -22.4
Anderson	577 412 1,134 892	13,829 28,107 9,916 17,876	13,938 28,606 6,594 13,784	14, 203 26, 758 7, 973 13, 172	-0.8 -1.7 50.4 29.7	-1.9 6.9 -17.3 4.6	Rawlins	1,064 1,242 704 707	6, 380 37, 853 17, 447 15, 106	5, 241 29, 027 18, 248 14, 745	6,756 27,079 19,002 14,451	30.4 -4.4 2.4	7. 2 -4. 0 2. 0
BourbonBrownButlerChaseChautauqua	656 571 1,434 751 652	24,007 21,314 23,059 7,527 11,429	24,712 22,369 23,363 8,246 11,804	28, 575 20, 319 24, 055 8, 233 12, 297	-2.9 -4.7 -1.3 -8.7 -3.2	-13.5 15.3 -2.9 0.2 -4.0	Riley Rooks Rush Russell Saline	604 890 719 895 720	15,783 11,282 7,826 10,800 20,338	13, 828 7, 960 6, 134 8, 489 17, 076	13, 183 8, 018 5, 204 7, 333 17, 442	14.1 41.7 27.6 27.2 19.1	4.9 -0.7 17.9 15.8 -2.1
Cherokee	605 1,008 973 638 702	38, 162 4, 248 4, 093 15, 251 18, 388	42,694 2,640 1,701 15,833 18,071	27,770 4,401 2,357 16,146 19,295	$ \begin{array}{r} -10.6 \\ 60.9 \\ 140.6 \\ -3.7 \\ 1.8 \end{array} $	53.7 -40.0 -27.8 -1.9 -6.3	Scott Sedgwick Seward Shawnee Sheridan.	714 994 643 544 896	3,047 73,095 4,091 61,874 5,651	1,098 44,037 822 53,727 3,819	1,262 43,626 1,503 49,172 3,733	177. 5 66. 0 397. 7 15. 2 48. 0	-13.0 0.9 -45.3 9.3 2,3

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> See headnote to table, page 32.

\* State total includes population (1,012) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties; also population (881) of Garfield County, annexed to Finney County in 1893.

\* For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see page 53.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

			1 61 00111 110				an 100. A minus sign (-	T	11		mydiadaidd dei chellan digwellad 1904 a fhaeth ac nh. 1900 a Byrnio y ac far eine e fano y cang nghellanfia anglyg yn ein	Bernak Lina Minak Brasin, penjagnan Orangelikanga amagun, bernasa	When I have also described the second
Table 13—Con.	Land area in		POPULATION	٧.		CENT OF REASE.	COUNTY.	Land area in	-	POPULATIO	N.		ENT OF EASE.
COUNTY.	square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900	- COUNTY.	square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900
KANSAS-Con.							KENTUCKY-				Bellet Miny var () ov ( trop., bytes, pile.	We reserve dat	to a service of the contract o
Sherman Smith Stafford Stanton Stevens	796 685	4,549 15,365 12,510 1,034 2,453	3,341 16,384 9,829 327 620	5, 261 15, 613 8, 520 1, 031 1, 418	27.3 216.2	15. -68.	5 Knox	447 422	10,701 19,875 20,065	10,764 17,500 7 19,613	9,433 13,747 17,702	27.3 -0.6 13.0 2.3 19.3	14.1 28.0
Sumner Thomas Trego Wabaunsee Wallace	1,179 1,065 899 795 921	30, 654 5, 455 5, 398 12, 721 2, 759	25, 631 4, 112 2, 722 12, 813 1, 178	30, 271 5, 538 2, 535 11, 720 2, 468	-0.7	-15.3 -25.3 7.4 9.3 -52.3	Letcher Lewis Lincoln	955	10,623 16,887 17,897	0,172 7 17,868 7 17,050	6,920 14,803 15,962	32.9 15.8 5.5 4.9 0.4	70. 4 32. 5 20. 7 6. 9 19. 8
Washington. Wichita. Wilson. Woodson. Wyandotte.	902 721 581 503 143	20,'229 2,006 19,810 9,450 100,068	21, 963 1, 197 15, 621 10, 022 73, 227	22, 894 1, 827 15, 286 9, 021 54, 407	-7.9 67.6 26.8 -5.7 36.7	-4.1 -34.5 2.2 11.1 34.6	Lyon McCracken McLean Madison	643 277 239 253 446	9, 423 35, 064 13, 241	9,319 28,733 12,448	7, 628 21, 051 9, 887	-3.0 1.1 22.0 6.4 5.2	9. 2 22. 2 36. 5 25. 9 5. 2
KENTUCKY	40,181	2,289,905	2,147,174	1,858,635	6.6	15.5	Magoffin Marion Marshall	302 345 327	13,654 16,330 15,771	12,006 16,290 13,692	9, 196 15, 648 11, 287	13.7 0.2 15.2	30.6 4.1 21.3
AdairAllenAnderson	400 394 201	16,503 14,882 10,146	14,888 14,657 10,051	13,721 13,692 10,610	10.8 1.5 0.9	8.5 7.0 -5.3	Martin Mason	227 227	7, 291 18, 611	5,780	4, 209	26. 1 -9. 0	37.8 -1.6
Allen Anderson. Ballard Barren  Bath Beil	252 485 270 384	12,690 25,293 13,988 28,447	10, 761 23, 197	8,390 21,490 12,813	17.9 9.0 -5.1 81.2	28.3 7.9 15.0 52.3	Meade	301 203 253 303 441	9,783 6,153 14,063 10,453 13,663	10, 533 6, 818 14, 426 9, 988 13, 053	18,004	-7.1 -9.8 -2.5 4.7 4.7	11.1 46.1 -4.0 1.2 18.8
BourbonBoyd	251 304 159	9, 420 17, 462 23, 444	15,701 11,170 18,069 18,834	10,312 12,246 16,976 14,033	-15.7 -3.4 24.5	-8.8 6.4 34.2	Montgomery	198 365	12,868 16,259	12,834 12,792	12, 367 11, 249	0.8 27.1	8.8 13.7
Boyle Bracken Breathitt Breckinridge	186 204 483 568	14,668 10,308 17,540 21,034	13,817 12,137 14,322 20,534	12,948 12,369 8,705 18,976	6. 2 -15. 1 22. 5 2. 4	$\begin{array}{c} 6.7 \\ -1.9 \\ 64.5 \\ 8.2 \end{array}$	Morgan Muhlenberg Nelson Nicholas	472 411 208 584	28, 598 16, 830 10, 601	20,741 16,587 11,952	17, 955 16, 417 10, 764	37.9 1.5 -11.3	18.5 1.0 11.0
Bullitt	308 417	9, 487 15, 805	9,602 15,896	8, 291 13, 956	$\begin{bmatrix} -1.2 \\ -0.6 \end{bmatrix}$	15.8 13.9	OhioOldhamOwenOwsley	180 367 216	27,642 7,248 14,248 7,979	27, 287 7, 078 17, 553	22, 946 6, 754 17, 676	1.3 2.4 -18.8	18.9 4.8 -0.7
Caldwell Calloway Campbell Carlisle	322 412 145 198	14,063 19,867 59,369 9,048	14,510 17,633 54,223 10,195	13, 186 14, 675 44, 208 7, 612	-3.1 12.7 9.5 -11.3	10.0 20.2 22.7 33.9	Owsley. Pendleton.  Perry. Pike. Powell!	279 335 779	11,985	6,874 14,947 8,276	5, 975 16, 346 6, 331	16.1 -19.8 36.0	15.0 -8.6 30.7
Carroll Carter Casey Christian	132 413 379 725	8, 110 21, 966 15, 479 38, 845	9,825 20,228 15,144 37,962	9, 266 17, 204 11, 848	$-17.5$ $\begin{array}{c} 8.6 \\ 2.2 \end{array}$	6.0 17.6 27.8	Robertson	181 779 109	31,679 6,268 35,986 4,121	22, 686 6, 443 31, 203 4, 900	17, 378 4, 698 25, 781 4, 684	39.6 -2.7 15.0 -15.9	30.5 37.1 21.6 4.6
Clark	265 478	17, 987	16,694 15,364	34,118 15,434 12,447	2.3	11. 3 8. 2	Rockcastle Rowan Russell Scott. Shelby	310 272 329	14,473 9,438 10,861	12,416 8,277 9,695	9,841 6,129 8,136	16.6 14.0 12.0	26.2 35.0 19.2
Clay	233 391 387 478	8, 153 13, 296 9, 846 41, 020	7,871 15,191 8,962 38,667	7,047 13,119 8,452	15.8 3.6 -12.5 9.9	23.4 11.7 15.8 6.0		289 427 216	16,956 18,041 11,460	18,076 18,340 11,624	16, 546 16, 521 10, 878	-6.2 -1.6	9. 2 11. 0 6. 9
Edmonson Elliott. Estill <sup>1</sup> Fayette	308 263 254 269	10, 469 9, 814 12, 273 47, 715	10,080 10,387 11,669 42,071	8,005 9,214 10,836 35,698	6.1 3.9 -5.5 5.2	16.7 25.9 12.7 7.7	Simpson Spencer Taylor Todd. Trigg.	186 279 367 428	7,567 11,961 16,488 14,589	7, 406 11, 075 17, 371 14, 073	6, 760 9, 353 16, 814 13, 902	2, 2 8. 0 -5. 1 8. 8	9. 6 18. 4 3. 3 1. 2
FlemingFloydFranklin	325	16,066 18,623	17,074 15,552 20,852	16,078	13. 4 -5. 9 19. 7	17.9 6.2 38.2	Trimble	154 325 530	6, 512 19, 886 30, 579	7,272 21,326 29,970	7,140 18,229 30,158	-10.5 -6.8 2.0	1.8 17.0 -0.6
Fulton Gallatin Garrard	199 193 109	21, 135 14, 114 4, 697	20,852 11,546 5,163 12,042	21, 267 10, 005 4, 611	1.4 22.2 -9.0	-2.0 15.4 12.0	Wayne	299 590 344	13,940 17,518	14, 182 14, 892	13,622 12,852	17.6	4, 1 15, 9
Grant. Graves. Grayson.	264 551 497	11, 894 10, 581 33, 539 19, 958	12,042 13,239 33,204 19,878 12,255 15,432	11, 138 12, 671 28, 534 18, 688	$ \begin{array}{c c} -1.2 \\ -20.1 \\ 1.0 \end{array} $	8.1 4.5 16.4	Whitley Wolfe Woodford	585 230 195	20,974 31,982 9,864 12,571	20,097 25,015 8,764 13,134	17, 196 17, 590 7, 180 12, 380	4. 4 27. 9 12. 6 -4. 8	16.9 42.2 22.1 6.1
Freenup	279 346	11,871 18,475	12,255 15,432	11, 463 11, 911	$ \begin{array}{c c} 0.4 \\ -3.1 \\ 19.7 \end{array} $	6. 4 6. 9 29. 6	LOUISIANA3	45,409	1,656,388	1,381,625	41,118,588	19.9	23.5
Hancock Hardin Harlan Harrison Hart	193 606 478 311 430	8,512 22,696 10,566 16,873 18,173	8, 914 22, 937 9, 838 18, 570 18, 390	9, 214 21, 304 6, 197 16, 914 16, 439	-4.5 -1.1 7.4 -9.1 -1.2	-3.3 7.7 58.8 9.8 11.9	Acadia. Ascension. Assumption. Avoyelles. Bienville.	647 291 484 847 848	31, 847 23, 887 24, 128 34, 102	23, 483 24, 142 21, 020 29, 701	13, 231 19, 545 19, 629 25, 112	35.6 -1.1 11.6 14.8	77.5 23.5 10.1 18.3
Ienderson Ienry Iickman Iopkins ackson	435 303 225 546 333	29, 352 13, 716 11, 750 34, 291 10, 734	32,907 14,620 11,745 30,995 10,561	29,536 14,164 11,637 23,505 8,261	$ \begin{array}{c c} -10.8 \\ -6.2 \\ (2) \\ 10.6 \\ 1.6 \end{array} $	1.1	Bossier Caddo Calcasieu Caldwell Cameron	863 880 3,650 531	21,776 21,738 58,200 62,767 8,593	24, 153 44, 499 30, 428 6, 917	20, 330 31, 555 20, 176 5, 814	23.8 -10.0 30.8 106.3 24.2	24.7 18.8 41.0 50.8 19.0
efferson essamine ohnson Centon Inott	387 172 268 163 348	262, 920 12, 613 17, 482 70, 355 10, 791 undaries, etch of L per co	232,549 11,925 13,730 63,591 8,704	188, 598 11, 248 11, 027 54, 161 5, 438	13. 1 5. 8 27. 3 10. 6 24. 0	23. 3 6. 0 24. 5 17. 4 60. 1	Catahoula¹. Claiborne. Concordia. De Soto. East Baton Rouge.	1,501 718 778 714 872 455	4, 288 10, 415 25, 050 14, 278 27, 689	3, 952 16, 351 23, 029 13, 559 25, 063 31, 153	2, 828 12, 002 23, 312 14, 871 19, 860 25, 922	8. 5 -36. 3 8. 8 5. 3 10. 5	36.2 -1.2 -8.8 26.2

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see page 53.
2 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.
3 Subdivisions are designated as parishes.

4 State total includes population (1) specially enumerated in 1890, not credited to any parish.

# POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

Table 13—Con.	Land area in	P	OPULATION.		PER CE INCRE			Land area in	P	OPULATION	•	PER CE INCRE	
COUNTY.	square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900	COUNTY.	square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900
LOUISIANA— Con. East Carroll. East Feliciana Franklin Grant Iberia	420 464 630 683 589	11, 637 20, 055 11, 989 15, 958 31, 262	11, 373 20, 443 8, 890 12, 902 29, 015	12, 362 17, 903 6, 900 8, 270 20, 997	2.3 -1.9 34.9 23.7 7.7	-8.0 14.2 28.8 56.0 38.2	MARYLAND— Con. Frederick Garrett Harford Howard Kent	663 685 442 250 282	52, 673 20, 105 27, 965 16, 106 16, 957	51, 920 17, 701 28, 269 16, 715 18, 786	49,512 14,213 28,993 16,269 17,471	1. 5 13. 6 -1. 1 -3. 6 -9. 7	4. 9 24. 1 -2. 2. 2. 7.
Iberville Jackson Jefferson La Salle <sup>1</sup> Lafayette	584 578 425 640 279	30, 954 13, 818 18, 247 9, 402 28, 733	27,006 9,119 15,321 22,825	21, 848 7, 453 13, 221 15, 966	14. 6 51. 5 19. 1 25. 9	23. 6 22. 4 15. 9	Montgomery. Prince Georges. Queen Annes St. Marys. Somerset.	521 482 365 371 331	32, 089 36, 147 16, 839 17, 030 26, 455	30,451 29,898 18,364 17,182 25,923	27,185 26,080 18,461 15,819 24,155	5. 4 20. 9 -8. 3 -0. 9 2. 1	12. 14. -0. 8. 7.
Lafourche. Lincoln Livingston Madison Morehouse	991 472 662 650 831	33, 111 18, 485 10, 627 10, 676 18, 786	28, 882 15, 898 8, 100 12, 322 16, 634	22, 095 14, 753 5, 769 14, 135 16, 786	14.6 16.3 31.2 -13.4 12.9	30.7 7.8 40.4 -12.8 -0.9	Talbot	268 459 371 495	19,620- 49,617 26,815- 21,841	20,342 45,133 22,852 20,865	19,736 39,782 19,930 19,747	-3.5 9.9 17.3 4.7	3. 13. 14. 5.
NatchitochesOrleansOuachitaPlaqueminesPointe Coupee	l 200 II	36, 455 339, 075 25, 830 12, 524 25, 289	33,216 287,104 20,947 13,039 25,777	25, 836 242, 039 17, 985 12, 541 19, 613	9.8 18.1 23.3 -3.9 -1.9	28.6 18.6 16.5 4.0 31.4	MASSACHUSETTS Barnstable Berkshire Bristol Dukes	8,039 409 966 567 107	27,542 105,259 318,573 4,504	27,826 95,667 252,029 4,561	29, 172 81, 108 186, 465 4, 369	20.0 -1.0 10.0 26.4 -1.2	25. -4. 18. 35. 4.
Rapides	1,370 400 565 1,020 616	44, 545 11, 402 15, 769 19, 874 5, 277	39,578 11,548 11,116 15,421 5,031	27, 642 11, 318 10, 230 9, 390 4, 326	12.5 -1.3 41.9 28.9 4.9	43. 2 2. 0 8. 7 64. 2 16. 3	Essex Franklin Hampden Hampshire Middlesex Nantucket	497	436, 477 43, 600 231, 369 63, 327 669, 915	357, 030 41, 209 175, 603 58, 820 565, 696	299, 995 38, 610 135, 713 51, 859 431, 167	22.3 5.8 31.8 7.7 18.4	31.
St. Charles	254 231	11, 207 9, 172 23, 009 14, 338 66, 661	9,072 8,479 20,197 12,330 52,906	7,737 8,062 15,715 11,359 40,250	23. 5 8. 2 13. 9 16. 3 26. 0	17.3 5.2 28.5 8.5 31.4	Nantucket Norfolk <sup>1</sup>	51 410 675 51 1,556	2, 962 187, 506 144, 337 731, 388 399, 657	3,006 151,539 113,985 611,417 346,958	3, 268 118, 950 92, 700 484, 780 280, 787	-1.5 23.7 26.6 19.6 15.2	26.
St. Martin St. Mary St. Tammany Tangipahoa	525 632 906 790 632	23,070 39,368 18,917 29,160 17,060	18,940 34,145 13,335 17,625 19,070	14,884 22,416 10,160 12,655 16,647	21.8 15.3 41.9 65.4 -10.5	27. 3 52. 3 31. 3 39. 3 14. 6	MICHIGAN	<b>57,480</b> 684	<b>3,810,173</b> 5,703	2,420,982 5,691	5, 409	16.1 0.2 30.8	
Terrebonne	1,756 918 1,213 1,367	28, 320 20, 451 26, 390 17, 384	24, 464 18, 520 20, 705 10, 327	20, 167 17, 304 14, 234 5, 903 6, 700	15.8 10.4 27.5 68.3 96.2	21. 3 7. 0 45. 5 74. 9 43. 7	Alger Allegan Alpena Antrim	920 833 584 475	7,675 39,819 19,965 15,692 9,640	5,868 38,812 18,254 16,568 9,821	38, 961 15, 581 10, 413 5, 683	2.6 9.4 -5.3 -1.8	-0. 17. 59. 72.
Washington Webster West Baton Rouge West Carroll West Feliciana	655 609 214 366 352	18,886 19,186 12,636 6,249 13,449	9, 628 15, 125 10, 285 3, 685 15, 994	12, 466 8, 363 3, 748 15, 062	26.8 22.9 69.6 -15.9	21.3 23.0 -1.7 6.2	Baraga Barry Bay Benzie Berrien	917 556 443 314	6, 127 22, 633 68, 238 10, 638 53, 622	9,821 4,320 22,514 62,378 9,685 49,165	56, 412 5, 237 41, 285	41.8 0.5 9.4 9.8	-5. 10. 84.
Winn	969	18,357 742,871	9,648 694,466	7,082 661,086	90.3	36. 2	Branch. Calhoun. Cass. Charlevoix 1	497 693	25, 605 56, 638 20, 624 19, 157	27,811 49,315 20,876 13,956	26,791	-7.9 14.8 -1.2 37.3	13. -0.
AndroscogginAroostookCumberlandFranklin.	459 6,453	59,822 74,664 112,014 19,119	54, 242 60, 744 100, 689 18, 444	48, 968 49, 589 90, 949 17, 053	10. 3 22. 9 11. 2 3. 7	10.8 22.5 10.7 8.2	Cheboygan. Chippewa. Clare. Clinton Crawford.	1,573 582	17,872 24,472 9,240 23,129 3,934	25, 136	12,019 7,558	15. 2 14. 7 10. 5 -8. 0 33. 7	77. 10.
Hancock Kennebec Knox Lincoln	879 351 457	35,575 62,863 28,981 18,216	37, 241 59, 117 30, 406 19, 669	37,312 57,012 31,473 21,996	-4.5 6.3 -4.7 -7.4	-0.2 3.7 -3.4 -10.6	Delta. Dickinson¹. Eaton. Emmet¹. Genesee.	1,169 776 571	30, 108 20, 524 30, 499 18, 561 64, 555	1	32,094 8,756	26.1 14.7 -3.7 16.5 54.4	-1. 81.
Oxford	. 3,770	36,256 85,285 19,887 18,574	32, 238 76, 246 16, 949 20, 330	30, 586 72, 865 16, 134 19, 452	12.5 11.9 17.3 —8.6	5. 4 4. 6 5. 1 4. 5	Gladwin Gogebic Grand Traverse	519 1,133 467	8, 413 23, 333 23, 784	6,564 16,738 20,479 29,889	4, 208 13, 166 13, 355	28. 2 39. 4 16. 1 -3. 6	56. 27. 53.
Somerset	2,528	36, 301 23, 383 42, 905 68, 526	33, 849 24, 185 45, 232 64, 885	32, 627 27, 759 44, 482 62, 829	7. 2 -3. 3 -5. 1 5. 6	3.7 -12.9 1.7 3.3	Gratiot Hillsdale Houghton	1,019 854	28,820 29,673 88,098 34,758 53,310	29, 889 29, 865 66, 063 34, 162 39, 818 34, 329	30, 660 35, 389 28, 545 37, 666	33. 4 1. 7 33. 9 -2. 3	86 19 5
MARYLAND	9,941	1,295,346	1,188,044	1,042,390	9.0	14.0	Ingham	1	33,550 9,753	10,246	15, 224	-4.8	-32
Allegany	432 650 30	62, 411 39, 553 122, 349 558, 485 10, 325	53, 694 39, 620 90, 755 508, 957 10, 223	41, 571 34, 094 72, 909 434, 439 9, 860	16. 2 0. 2 34. 8 9. 7 1. 0	24. 5 17. 2	Jackson Kalamazoo Kalkaska	562 573	15, 164 23, 029 53, 426 60, 427 8, 097	8,990 22,784 48,222 44,310 7,133	18,784 45,031 39,273 5,160	10.8 36.4 13.5	21 7 12 38
Caroline Carroll Cecil Charles Dorchester	447	19, 216 33, 934 23, 759 16, 386 28, 669	16,248 33,860 24,662 17,662 27,962	13, 903 32, 376 25, 851 15, 191 24, 843	18.3 0.2 -3.7 -7.2 2.5	16.3	Keweenaw <sup>1</sup> Lake Lapeer	338		3, 217 4, 957 27, 641 10, 556	2,894 6,505 29,213 7,944	122. 4 -0. 4 -5. 8 0. 5	11 -23 -5 32

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see page 53.
2 State total includes population (4) specially enumerated in 1890, not credited to any county.

<sup>3</sup> State total includes population (1) specially enumerated in 1890, not credited to any county; also, population (995) of Manitou and Isle Royal Counties, annexed to Charlevoix, Leelanau, and Keweenaw Counties in 1896 and 1897.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

Table 13—Con.	Land	I	POPULATION	•		ENT OF		Land area in	1	POPULATION		PER CE INCRE	
COUNTY.	area in square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900	COUNTY.	square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900
MICHIGAN— Con. Lenawee. Livingston. Luce. Mackinac. Macomb	743 568 920 1,044	47, 907 17, 736 4, 004 9, 249 32, 606	48, 406 19, 664 2, 983 7, 703 33, 244	48, 448 20, 858 2, 455 7, 830 31, 813	-1.0 -9.8 34.2 20.1 -1.9	-0.1 -5.7 21.5 -1.6 4.5	MINNESOTA— Con. Koochiching¹. Lac qui Parle. Lake. Le Sueur. Lincoln	3, 141 790 2, 099 466 535	6, 431 15, 435 8, 011 18, 609 9, 874	14,289 4,654 20,234 8,966	10, 382 1, 209 19, 057 5, 691	8.0 72.1 -8.0 10.1	37. 6 258. 3 6. 2 57. 5
Manistee	562 1,870 494 571 1,056	26, 688 46, 739 21, 832 19, 466 25, 648	27, 856 41, 239 18, 885 20, 693 27, 046	24,230 39,521 16,385 19,697 33,639	-4.2 13.3 15.6 -5.9 -5.2	15. 0 4. 3 15. 3 5. 1 —19. 6	Lyon	708 496 572 1,788	15,722 18,691 3,249 16,338 17,518	14,591 19,595 15,698 16,936	9,501 17,026 9,130 9,403	7.8 -4.6 4.1 3.4	53.6 15.1 71.9 80.1
Midland	529 582 573 724 561	14,005 10,606 32,917 32,069 3,755	14, 439 9, 308 32, 754 32, 754 3, 234	10,657 5,048 32,337 32,637 1,487	-3.0 13.9 0.5 -2.1 16.1	35.5 84.4 1.3 0.4 117.5	Meeker. Mille Lacs Morrison Mower Murray	621 583 1,143 711 704	17, 022 10, 705 24, 053 22, 640 11, 755	17,753 8,066 22,891 22,335 11,911	15,456 2,845 13,325 18,019 6,692	-4.1 32.7 5.1 1.4 -1.3	14.9 183.5 71.8 24.0 78.0
Muskegon Newaygo Oakland Oceana Ogemaw		40, 577 19, 220 49, 576 18, 379 8, 907	37, 036 17, 673 44, 792 16, 644 7, 765	40, 013 20, 476 41, 245 15, 698 5, 583	9.6 8.8 10.7 10.4 14.7	-7.4 -13.7 8.6 6.0 39.1	Nicollet Nobles Norman <sup>1</sup> Olmsted Otter Tail	443 722 860 666 2,039	14, 125 15, 210 13, 446 22, 497 46, 036	14,774 14,932 15,045 23,110 45,375	13,382 7,958 10,618 19,806 34,232	-4.4 1.9 -10.6 -2.7 1.5	10.4 87.6 41.7 16.7 82.6
OntonagonOsceolaOsceolaOsceodaOtsegoOttawa		8,650 17,889 2,027 6,552 45,301	6, 197 17, 859 1, 468 6, 175 39, 667	3, 756 14, 630 1, 904 4, 272 35, 358	39.6 0.2 38.1 6.1 14.2	65.0 22.1 22.9 44.5 12.2	Pennington <sup>1</sup> . Pine. Pipestone. Polk <sup>1</sup> . Pope.	607 1,413 469 1,979 693	9,376 15,878 9,553 36,001 12,746	11,546 9,264 35,429 12,577	4,052 5,132 80,192 10,032	37.5 3.1 1.6 1.3	184. 9 80. 5 17. 3 25. 4
Presque Isle		11, 249 2, 274 89, 290 52, 341 25, 499	8, 821 1, 787 81, 222 55, 228 23, 889	4, 687 2, 033 82, 273 52, 105 25, 356	27.5 27.3 9.9 -5.2 6.7	88.2 -12.1 -1.3 6.0 -5.8	Ramsey Red Lake¹ Redwood Renville Rice	161 432 881 978 495	223,675 6,564 18,425 23,123 25,911	170, 554 12, 195 17, 261 23, 693 26, 080	139,796 9,386 17,099 23,968	31.1 -46.2 6.7 -2.4 -0.6	22. 0 83. 9 88. 6 8. 8
Sanilac	976 1,207 557 827	33, 930 8, 681 33, 246 34, 913	35,055 7,889 33,866 35,890	32, 589 5, 818 30, 952 32, 508	-3.2 10.0 -1.8 -2.7	7.6 35.6 9.4 10,4	Rock Roseau <sup>1</sup> St. Louis Scott	1,670 6,503 366	10,222 11,338 163,274 14,888	9,668 6,994 82,932 15,147	6,817 44,862 13,831	5.7 62.1 96.9 -1.7	41.8 482.9 9.5
Van Buren	617 704 620 577	33, 185 44, 714 531, 591 20, 769	33, 274 47, 761 348, 793 16, 845	30, 541 42, 210 257, 114 11, 278	-0.3 -6.4 52.4 23.3	8.9 13.2 35.7 49.4	SherburneSibleyStearnsSteele	448 585 1,362 431	8,136 15,540 47,733 16,146	7, 281 16, 862 44, 464 16, 524	5,908 15,190 34,844 13,232	11.7 -7.8 7.4 -2,8	28.2 10.9 27.6 24.9
MINNESOTA AitkinAnoka	1,830	10,371	6,743	2,462	18. 5 53. 8	88.7 173.9	Stevens Swift Todd Traverse	564 7 <b>41</b> 957	8,293 12,949 23,407	8,721 13,503 22,214 7,578	5,251 10,161 12,930	-4.9 -4.1 5.4	66. 1 82. 9 71. 8
Becker. Beltrami <sup>1</sup> Benton.	1,349 3,822 405	12, 493 18, 840 19, 337 11, 615	11,313 14,375 11,030 9,912	9, 884 9, 401 312 6, 284	10. 4 81. 1 75. 3 17. 2	14.5 52.9 42,950.3 57.7	Wabasha Wadena	568 541 538	8,049 18,554 8,652	18,924 7,921	4,516 16,972 4,053	6.3 -2.0 9.2	67.7 11.5 95.4
Big Stone Blue Earth Brown Carlton	612 867	9,367 29,337 20,134 17,559	8,731 32,263 19,787 10,017	5,722 29,210 15,817 5,272	7.3 -9.1 1.8 75.3	52. 6 10. 5 25. 1 483. 0	Waseca Washington Watonwan Wilkin	431 397 484 745	13,466 26,013 11,382 9,063	14,760 27,808 11,496 8,080	13,313 25,992 7,746	-8.8 -6.5 -1.0	10.9 7.0 48.4 85.9
Carver	376 2,104 591 427 1,043 1,019	17,455 11,620 13,458 13,537 19,640	17,544 7,777 12,499 13,248 17,942	16,532 1,247 8,555 10,359 11,517	-0.5 49.4 7.7 2.2 9.5	6.1 4332.7 46.1 27.9 55.8	Winona. Wright. Yellow Medicine	687 691 749	33,398 28,082 15,406	35,686 29,157 14,602	4,846 33,797 24,164 9,854	-6.4 -3.7 5.5	5. 6 20. 7 48. 2
Cook	1,498 640	6,870 1,336 12,651	810 12,069	98 7,412	64.9 4.8	62. 8	MISSISSIPPI Adams Alcorn Amite	46, 362 426 386	25,265	30.111	1,289,600 26,031	15.8 -16.1	20.8 15.7
Crow Wing! Dakota Dodge	1,057 599 440	16, 861 25, 171 12, 094	14,250 21,733 13,340	8, 852 20, 240 10, 864	18.3 15.8 —9.3	7. 4 22. 8	Benton	714 715 396	18, 159 22, 954 28, 851 10, 245	14,987 20,708 26,248 10,510	13,115 18,198 22,213 10,585	21.2 10.8 9.9 -2.5	14.3 13.8 18.2 -0.7
Douglas. Faribault Fillmore Freeborn. Goodhue	648 719 868 735 767	17, 669 19, 949 25, 680 22, 282 31, 637	17, 964 22, 055 28, 238 21, 838 31, 137	14, 606 16, 708 25, 966 17, 962 28, 806	-1.6 -9.5 -9.1 2.0 1.6	23. 0 32. 0 8. 7 21. 6 8. 1	Bolivar Calhoun Carroll Chickasaw Choctaw	879 579 624 501 414	48,905 17,726 23,139 22,846 14,357	35,427 16,512 22,116 19,892 13,036	29,980 14,688 18,773 19,801 10,847	38.0 7.4 4.6 14.9 10.1	18.2 12.4 17.8 ( <sup>5</sup> ) 20.2
Grant Hennepin Houston Hubbard <sup>1</sup> Isanti	553 565 570 958 442	9, 114 333, 480 14, 297 9, 831 12, 615	8,935 228,340 15,400 6,578 11,675	6, 875 185, 294 14, 653 1, 412 7, 607	2.0 46.0 -7.2 49.5 8.1	30. 0 23. 2 5. 1 365. 9 53. 5	Claiborne Clarke Clay Coahoma Copiah	489 675 408 530 769	17,403 21,630 20,203 34,217 35,914	20,787 17,741 19,563 26,293 34,395	14,516 15,826 18,607 18,842 30,233	-16.3 21.9 3.3 30.1 4.4	43.2 12.1 5.1 43.3 13.8
Itasca¹ Jackson Kanabee Kandiyohi Kittson¹ ¹ For changes in b	2,730 702 534 801 1,111	17, 208 14, 491 6, 461 18, 969 9, 669	4,573 14,793 4,614 18,416 7,889	743 8,924 1,579 13,997 5,387	276.3 2.0 40.0 3.0 22.6	425.0 65.8 192.2 31.6 46.4	Covington¹ De Soto. Forrest¹ Franklin George¹	410 475 462 547 475	16,909 23,130 20,722 15,193	13,076 24,751 13,678	8,209 24,183 10,424	29.3 -6.5	57.6 2.3 31.2

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see page 53.

State total includes population (3,486 in 1900) of White Earth Indian Reservation not returned by counties in 1900; returned in 1910 in Becker, Clearwater, and Mahnomen Counties.

<sup>State total includes population (8,457) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.
See headnote to table, page 32.
Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.</sup> 

Table 13—Con.	Land area in	р	OPULATION.	•	PER CE INCRE		·	Land area in	I	OPULATION.		PER CE INCRE	
COUNTY.	square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900	COUNTY.	square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900
MISSISSIPPI—							MISSOURI				,		
Con. Greene¹. Grenada. Hancock¹. Harrison Hinds.	710 442 469 1,013 858	6,050 15,727 11,207 34,658 63,726	6,795 14,112 11,886 21,002 52,577	3,906 14,974 8,318 12,481 39,279	-11.0 11.4 -5.7 65.0 21.2	74.0 -5.8 42.9 68.3 33.9	Cape Girardeau Carroll Carter Cass Cedar	580 703 506 721 498	27, 621 23, 098 5, 504 22, 973 16, 080	24,315 26,455 6,706 23,636 16,923	22,060 25,742 4,659 23,301 15,620	13.6 -12.7 -17.9 -2.8 -5.0	10.2 2.8 43.9 1.4 8.3
Holmes Issaquena Itawamba Jackson¹ Jasper	834 406 529 710 667	39,088 10,560 14,526 15,451 18,498	36, 828 10, 400 13, 544 16, 513 15, 394	30,970 12,318 11,708 11,251 14,785	6.1 1.5 7.3 -6.4 20.2	18.9 15.6 15.7 46.8 4.1	Chariton Christian Clark Clay Clinton	768 553 498 402 423	23, 503 15, 832 12, 811 20, 302 15, 297	26,826 16,939 15,383 18,903 17,363	26, 254 14, 017 15, 126 19, 856 17, 138	-12.4 -6.5 -16.7 7.4 -11.9	2.2 20.8 1.3 -4.8 1.3
Jefferson Jefferson Davis <sup>1</sup> Jones Kemper Lafayette	507 404 696 752 664	18, 221 12, 860 29, 885 20, 348 21, 883	21,292 17,846 20,492 22,110	18,947 8,333 17,961 20,553	-14.4 67.5 -0.7 -1.0	12.4 114.2 14.1 7.6	Cole Cooper Crawford Dade Dallas	389 558 747 501 543	21, 957 20, 311 13, 576 15, 613 13, 181	20,578 22,532 12,959 18,125 13,903	17,281 22,707 11,961 17,526 12,647	6.7 -9.9 4.8 -13.9 -5.2	19. -0. 8. 3. 9.
Lamar¹ LauderdaleLawrence¹Leake. LeakeLee	• 495 700 418 576 448	11,741 46,919 13,080 18,298 28,894	38, 150 15, 103 17, 360 21, 956	29,661 12,318 14,803 20,040	23. 0 -13. 4 5. 4 31. 6	28.6 22.6 17.3 9.6	Daviess Dekalb Dent Douglas Dunklin		17,605 12,531 13,245 16,664 30,328	21, 325 14, 418 12, 986 16, 802 21, 706	20,456 14,539 12,149 14,111 15,085	-17.4 -13.1 2.0 -0.8 39.7	4.: -0.: 6.: 19.: 43.:
Leflore Lincoln Lowndes Madison Marion 1	572 578 499 725 624	36, 290 28, 597 30, 703 33, 505 15, 599	23,834 21,552 29,095 32,493 13,501	16,869 17,912 27,047 27,321 9,532	52.3 32.7 5.5 3.1 15.5	41.3 20.3 7.6 18.9 41.6	Franklin Gascoriade Gentry Greene Grundy	879 514 490 667 433	29,830 12,847 16,820 63,831 16,744	30, 581 12, 298 20, 554 52, 713 17, 832	28,056 11,706 19,018 48,616 17,876	-2.5 4.5 -18.2 21.1 -6.1	9. 0 5. 1 8. 1 8. 4
Marshall	689 770 398 561 568	26,796 35,178 17,706 17,980 23,085	27,674 31,216 16,536 12,726 19,708	26,043 30,730 14,459 11,146 16,625	-3.2 12.7 7.1 41.3 17.1	6.3 1.6 14.4 14.2 18.5	HarrisonHenryHickoryHoltHoward.	721 744 407 446 468	20, 466 27, 242 8, 741 14, 539 15, 653	24,398 28,054 9,985 17,083 18,337	21,033 28,235 9,453 15,469 17,371	-16.1 -2.9 -12.5 -14.9 -14.6	16.6 -0.6 5.6 10.5
NoxubeeOktibbehaPanolaPearl River 1Perry 1	682 457 696 797 644	28,503 19,676 31,274 10,593 7,685	30,846 20,183 29,027 6,697 14,682	27,338 17,694 26,977 2,957 6,494	-7.6 -2.5 7.7 58.2 -47.7	12.8 14.1 7.6 126.5 126.1	Howell	550	21,065 8,563 283,522 89,673 27,878	21,834 8,716 195,193 84,018 25,712	18,618 9,119 160,510 50,500 22,484	-3.5 -1.8 45.3 6.7 8.4	17. -4. 21. 66. 14.
Pike Pontotoc. Prentiss Quitman Rankin		37,272 19,688 16,931 11,593 23,944	27, 545 18, 274 15, 788 5, 435 20, 955	21,203 14,940 13,679 3,286 17,922	35.3 7.7 7.2 113.3 14.3	29. 9 22. 3 15. 4 65. 4 16. 9	Johnson Knox Laclede Lafayette Lawrence	514	26,297 12,403 17,363 30,154 26,583	27,843 13,479 16,523 31,679 31,662	28,132 13,501 14,701 30,184 26,228	-5.6 -8.0 5.1 -4.8 -16.0	20.
Scott. Sharkey. Simpson. Smith. Sunflower.	597	16,723 15,694 17,201 16,603 28,787	14, 316 12, 178 12, 800 13, 055 16, 084	11,740 8,382 10,138 10,635 9,384	16. 8 28. 9 34. 4 27. 2 79. 0	21.9 45.3 26.3 22.8 71.4	Lewis. Lincoln Linn Livingston McDonald	607	15,514 17,033 25,253 19,453 13,539	16,724 18,352 25,503 22,302 13,574	15,935 18.346 24,121 20,668 11,283	-7.2 -7.2 -1.0 -12.8 -0.3	7. 20.
Tallahatchie Tate Tippah Tishomingo Tunica	629 400 446 428 418	29,078 19,714 14,631 13,067 18,646	19,600 20,618 12,983 10,124 16,479	14,361 19,253 12,951 9,302 12,158	48. 4 4. 4 12. 7 29. 1 13. 2	36.5 7.1 0.2 8.8 35.5	Macon Madison Maries Marion Mercer	499 520 436	30,868 11,273 10,088 30,572 12,335	26,331	30, 575 9, 268 8, 600 26, 233 14, 581	-6.5 13.0 4.9 16.1 -16.1	7. 11. 0. 0.
Union Warren Washington Wayne Webster	572 877 812	18,997 37,488 48,933 14,709 14,853	16, 522 40, 912 49, 216 12, 539 13, 619	15,606 33,164 40,414 9,817 12,060	15.0 -8.4 -0.6 17.3 9.1	5. 9 23. 4 21. 8 27. 7 12. 9	Miller Mississippi Moniteau Monroe Montgomery	413 410 666	16,717 14,557 14,375 18,304 15,604	19,716	14,162 10,134 15,630 20,790 16,850	23.0 -9.8 -7.2	16. 1. -5.
Wilkinson Winston Yalobusha Yazoo	597 490	18,075 17,139 21,519 46,672	21,453 14,124 19,742 43,948	17,592 12,089 16,629 36,394	-15.7 21.3 9.0 6.2	21. 9 16. 8 18. 7 20. 8	Morgan New Madrid Newton Nodaway Oregon	871	12,863 19,488 27,136 28,833 14,681	12,175 11,280 27,001 32,938 13,906	12,311 9,317 22,108 30,914 10,467	-12.5	21. 22. 6.
MISSOURI	68,727	8,293,335	3,106,665		-	16.0	Osage	593	14,283	14,096 12,145	13,080 9,795	1.3	24.
Adair Andrew Atchison Audrain Barry	528	22,700 15,282 13,604 21,687 23,869	21,728 17,332 16,501 21,160 25,532	17, 417 16, 000 15, 533 22, 074 22, 943	4.5 -11.8 -17.6 2.5 -6.5	-4.1	Ozark Pemiscot. Perry Pettis	456 462 685	11, 926 19, 559 14, 898 33, 913	12,115 15,134 32,438	5,975 13,237 31,151	61.4 -1.6 4.5	102. 14. 4.
Barton	596 870 745 609	16, 747 25, 869 14, 881 14, 576 30, 533	18, 253 30, 141 16, 556 14, 650 28, 642	18,504 32,223 14,973 13,121 26,043	-8.3 -14.2 -10.1 -0.5 6.6	10.6	Pulaski	653 415 641 542	15,796 22,556 14,429 21,561 11,438	16, 193 23, 255 10, 394	12,636 26,321 16,248 20,339 9,387	-12.4 -10.9 -7.3 10.0	-2. -0. 14. 10.
Buchanan Butler Caldwell Callaway Camden	699 433 808	93,020 20,624 14,605 24,400 11,582	121,838 16,769 16,656 25,984 13,113	70,100 10,164 15,152 25,131 10,040	$\begin{vmatrix} -12.3 \\ -6.1 \\ -11.7 \end{vmatrix}$	65.0 9.9 3.4 30.6	Ralls	481 491 565 828	14,308 12,913 26,182 21,451 9,592	12, 287 24, 442 24, 805 8, 161	24,215 6,803	-13. 5 17. 5	$\begin{bmatrix} -0. \\ -1. \\ 2. \\ 20. \end{bmatrix}$

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see page 53.

 $<sup>^2</sup>$  State total includes population (1) specially enumerated in 1890, not credited to any county.  $^2$  Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

	1	i II	Per cent no	t shown wi			n 100. A minus sign (-			and the state of t	nigre vorgenstrandericht bestählichte (40 auch nicht n	PER CE	ATM Ass
Table 13—Con.	Land area in		POPULATION	<b>v.</b>		ENT OF EASE.	COUNTY.	Land area in square	]	POPULATION		INCRI	ASE.
COUNTY.	square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900	0001,117	miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900
MISSOURI-							NEBRASKA— Con.	orn	0 104	6,286	5,386	4.4	
Ripley St. Charles St. Clair St. Francois St. Louis	458	13,099 24,695 16,412 35,738 82,417	13,186 24,474 17,907 24,051 50,040	8,512 22,977 16,747 17,347 36,307	0.7 0.9 8.3 48.6 64.7	54. 9 6. 5 6. 9 38. 6 37. 8	Dakota <sup>4</sup> DawesDawsonDeuel <sup>4</sup> Dixon	253 1,402 985 439 472	8,564 8,254 15,961 1,786 11,477	6, 215 12, 214 2, 630 10, 535	9,722 10,129 2,893 8,084	4.4 32.8 30.7 -32.1 8.9	16.7 -36.1 20.6 -9.1 30.3
St. Louis city Ste. Genevieve Saline Schuyler Scotland	61 481 754 309 439	687,029 10,607 29,448 9,062 11,869	575, 238 10, 359 33, 703 10, 840 13, 232	451,770 9,883 33,762 11,249 12,674	$\begin{array}{r} 19.4 \\ 2.4 \\ -12.6 \\ -16.4 \\ -10.3 \end{array}$	27.3 4.8 -0.2 -3.6 4.4	Dodge	531 331 927 576 578	22, 145 108, 546 4, 098 14, 674 10, 303	22, 298 140, 590 2, 434 15, 087 9, 455	19, 260 158, 008 4, 012 16, 022 7, 603	-0.7 19.9 68.4 -2.7 9.0	15.8 -11.0 -39.3 -5.8 22.9
Scott Shannon Shelby Stoddard Stone	419 992 509 815 510	22,372 11,443 14,864 27,807 11,559	13,092 11,247 16,167 24,669 9,892	11, 228 8, 898 15, 642 17, 327 7, 090	70.9 1.7 8.1 12.7 16.9	16. 6 26. 4 3. 4 42. 4 39. 5	Frontier. Furnas. Gage. Garden 4. Garfield.	975 721 862 1,652 575	8,572 12,083 30,325 3,538 3,417	8, 781 12, 373 30, 051 2, 127	8,497 9,840 36,344 1,650	$-2.4 \\ -2.3 \\ 0.9$	3.3 25.7 -17.3 28.2
Sullivan	649 655 1,159 839 410	18,598 9,134 21,458 28,827 9,123	20,282 10,127 22,192 31,619 9,919	19,000 7,973 19,406 31,505 9,913	-8.3 -9.8 -3.3 -8.8 -8.0	6.7 27.0 14.4 0.4 0.1	Gosper Grant. Greeley. Hall Hamilton	464 726 571 528 538	4,933 1,007 8,047 20,361 13,459	5,301 763 5,691 17,206 13,330	4, 816 458 4, 869 16, 513 14, 096	-6.9 43.8 41.4 18.3 1.0	10.1 66.6 16.9 4.2 -5.4
Washington Wayne Webster Worth Wright	741 775 585 265 677	13,378 15,181 17,377 8,007 18,315	14, 263 15, 309 16, 640 9, 832	13,153 11,927 15,177 8,738 14,484	-6.2 -0.8 4.4 -18.6 4.5	8. 4 28. 4 9. 6 12. 5 21. 0	Harlan Hayes Hitchcock Holt Hooker	574 722 724 2,393 722	9,578 3,011 5,415 15,545 981	9, 370 2, 708 4, 409 12, 224 432	8, 158 3, 953 5, 799 13, 672 420	2. 2 11. 2 22. 8 27. 2 127. 1	14.9 -31.5 -24.0 -10.6 1.4
MONTANA		376,053	17,519 2 243,329	<sup>3</sup> 142,924	54.5	70.8	Howard Jefferson Johnson Kearney	561 578 374 516	10,783 16,852 10,187 9,106	10,343 15,196 11,197 9,866	9,430 14,850 10,333 9,061	4.3 10.9 -9.0 -7.7	9.7 2.3 8.4 8.9
Beaverhead Broadwater 4 Carbon 4 Cascade 4 Chouteau 4	1 104	6, 446 3, 491 13, 962 28, 833 17, 191	5, 615 2, 641 7, 533 25, 777 10, 966	4,655 8,755 4,741	14.8 32.2 85.3 11.9 56.8	20. 6 194. 4 5 103. 6	Keyapaha Kimball Knox Lancaster	775 958 1,114 853	3, 692 3, 452 1, 942 18, 358 73, 793	1,951 3,070 758 14,343 64,835	2,556 3,920 959 8,582 76,395	89. 2 12. 2 150. 2 28. 0 13. 8	-23.7 -21.5 -21.0 67.1 -15.1
Custer 4. Dawson 4. Deer Lodge 4. Fergus. Flathead 4.	13, 156 13, 231 749 9, 078 6, 070	14, 123 12, 725 12, 988 17, 385 18, 785	7,891 2,443 17,393 6,937 9,375	5,308 2,056 15,155 3,514	79.0 420.9 -25.3 150.6 100.4	<sup>5</sup> 21. 3 18. 8 14. 8 97. 4	Logan Loup McPherson 4 Madison.	573 576 1,674 576	15, 684 1, 521 2, 188 2, 470 19, 101	11,416 960 1,305 517 16,976	10,441 1,378 1,662 401 13,669	37.4 58.4 67.7 377.8 12.5	9.3 -30.3 -21.5 28.9 24.2
Gallatin. Granite <sup>4</sup> . Jefferson <sup>4</sup> . Lewis and Clark <sup>4</sup> Lincoln <sup>4</sup> .	2, 513 1, 637 1, 650 3, 465 3, 530	14,079 2,942 5,601 21,853 3,638	9,553 4,328 5,330 19,171	6,246 6,026 19,145	47. 4 -32. 0 5. 1 14. 0	52. 9 11. 5 0. 1	Morrill <sup>4</sup> Nance. Nemaha. Nuckolls.	1,417 446 389 579	10, 379 4, 584 8, 926 13, 095 13, 019	9, 255 8, 222 14, 952 12, 414	8,758 5,773 12,930 11,417	12.1 8.6 -12.4 4.9	5.7 42.4 15.6 8.7
Madison Meagher4 Missoula4 Park4 Powell4	4, 581 3, 766 4, 243 2, 675 2, 559	7, 229 4, 190 23, 596 10, 731 5, 904	7,695 2,526 13,964 7,341	4,692 4,749 14,427 6,881	-6.1 65.9 69.0 46.2	64.0 -46.8 5-18.0 6.7	Pawnee	606 431 886 538 577	19, 323 10, 582 2, 570 10, 451 10, 122	22, 288 11, 770 1, 702 10, 772 8, 445	25,403 10,340 4,364 9,869 4,864	-13.3 -10.1 51.0 -3.0 19.9	-12.8 13.8 -61.0 9.1 78.6
Ravalli <sup>4</sup> . Rosebud <sup>4</sup> . Sanders <sup>4</sup> . Silver Bow <sup>4</sup> . Sweet Grass <sup>4</sup> .	2,447 9,663 2,859 698 2,918	11,666 7,985 3,713 56,848 4,029	7,822 47,635 3,086	23,744	49. 1 19. 3 30. 6	100.6	Polk. Redwillow. Richardson. Rock.	430 720 545 1,004	19,006 10,521 11,056 17,448 3,627	17,747 10,542 9,604 19,614 2,809	15, 437 10, 817 8, 837 17, 574 3, 083	7.1 -0.2 15.1 -11.0 29.1	15.0 -2.5 8.7 11.6 -8.9
Teton 4. Valley 4. Yellowstone 4	7,581 13,515 5,729	9, 546 13, 630 22, 944	5,080 4,355 6,212	2,065	87. 9 213. 0 269. 3	200.8	Saline. Sarpy. Saunders. Scotts Bluff.	578 240 756 723	17, 866 9, 274 21, 179 8, 355 15, 895	18, 252 9, 080 22, 085 2, 552	20,007 6,875 21,577 1,888	-2.1 $-2.1$ $-4.1$ $227.4$	-9.2 32.1 2.4 35.2
NEBRASKA	76,808	20,900	1,086,300		11.8	0.8	Sheridan	2,469	7,328	15,690 6,033	16, 140 8, 687	1.3 21.5	-2.8 -30.6
Antelope. Banner Blaine Boone	565 872 742 711 692	14,003 1,444 1,672 13,145	18,840 11,344 1,114 603 11,689	24,303 10,399 2,435 1,146 8,683	10. 9 23. 4 29. 6 177. 3 12. 5	-22.5 9.1 -54.3 -47.4 34.6	Sherman Sioux Stanton Thayer.	2,055 481 578	8,278 5,599 7,542 14,775	6,550 2,055 6,959 14,325	6, 309 2, 452 4, 619 12, 738	26.4 172.5 8.4 3.1	2.4 -16.2 50.7 12.5
BoxbutteBoyd 4Brown.BuffaloBurt	1,076 535 1,235 945 475	6, 131 8, 826 6, 083 21, 907 12, 726	5,572 7,332 3,470 20,254 13,040	5, 494 695 4, 359 22, 162 11, 069	10.0 20.4 75.3 8.2 -2.4	1. 4 955. 0 20. 4 8. 6 17. 8	Thomas. Thurston. Valley Washington.	716 387 570 380 450	1, 191 8, 704 9, 480 12, 738	628 6,517 7,339 13,086	3,176 7,092 11,869	89.6 33.6 29.2 -2.7 5.4	21.5 105.2 3.5 10.3
Butler Cass Cedar Chase Cherry	583 538 735 899 5,979	15, 403 19, 786 15, 191 3, 613 10, 414	15, 703 21, 330 12, 467 2, 559 6, 541	15, 454 24, 080 7, 028 4, 807	$   \begin{array}{r}     -1.9 \\     -7.2 \\     21.8 \\     41.2   \end{array} $	1.6 -11.4 77.4 -46.8	Wayne. Webster. Wheeler. York.	578 578 575	10, 897 12, 008 2, 292 18, 721	11,619 1,362 18,205	6, 169 11, 210 1, 683 17, 279	3.3 68.3 2.8	3.6 19.1 5.4
Cheyenne <sup>4</sup> Clay Colfax	1,194 579	4,551 15,729	5,570 15,735 11,211	6, 428 5, 693 16, 310	59.2 -18.3	1.8 -2.2 -3.5	NEVADA  Churchill  Clark 4	5,050	2,811	<b>42,835</b> 830	8 <b>47,855</b> 703	98.4 238.7	10.6 18.1
Custer  1 Includes land a	405 577 2,588	-,	14,584	10, 453 12, 265 21, 677	3.6 -5.5 29.9	7.3 18.9 —8 9	Douglas Elko Esmeralda	8,045 733 17,059 7,432	3,321 1,895 8,133 9,369	1,534 5,688 1,972	1,551 4,794 2,148	23.5 43.0 375.1	-1.1 5 9.5 5 -26.4

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Includes land area (181 square miles) of that part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana. No population reported.

<sup>2</sup> State total includes population (2,660) of Crow Indian Reservation, not returned by counties in 1900; returned in 1910 in Rosebud and Yellowstone Counties.

<sup>3</sup> State total includes population (10,765) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

<sup>4</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see page 53.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> See headnote to table, page 32.

<sup>6</sup> State total includes population (3.746) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties; also population (91) of Arthur County, annexed to McPherson County between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>7</sup> A decrease of less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>8</sup> State total includes population (1,594) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

Table 13—Con.	Land area in	· .	POPULATION	τ.		ENT OF EASE.		Land area in		POPULATIO	N.	PER CI	
COUNTY.	square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900	COUNTY.	square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900
NEVADA—Con.	:						NEW YORK	47,654	9,113,614	7,268,894	46,003,174	25.4	21.1
Eureka.  Humboldt  Lander.  Lincoln 1  Lyon	4,157 15,857 5,721 10,511 1,509	1,830 6,825 1,786 3,489 3,568	1,954 4,463 1,534 3,284 2,268	3,275 3,434 2,266 2,466 1,987	-6.3 52.9 16.4 6.2 57.3	-40.3 30.0 -32.3 227.6 14.1	Albany Allegany Broome Cattaraugus Cayuga	1,047 705 1,343	173,666 41,412 78,809 65,919 67,106	165,571 41,501 69,149 65,643 66,234	164, 555 43, 240 62, 973 60, 866 65, 302	4.9 -0.2 14.0 0.4 1.3	0.6 -4.0 9.8 24.6 1.4
NyeOrmsbyStoreyWashoeWhite Pine	18,294 156 251 6,251 8,795	7,513 3,415 3,045 17,434 7,441	1,140 2,893 3,673 9,141 1,961	1,290 4,883 8,806 6,437 1,721	559. 0 18. 0 -17. 1 90. 7 279. 4	-11.6 -40.8 -58.3 231.1 13.9	Chautauqua. Chemung. Chenango. Clinton. Columbia.	1,069 407 894 1,049 644	105, 126 54, 662 35, 575 48, 230 43, 658	88, 314 54, 063 36, 568 47, 430 43, 211	37,776	19.0 1.1 -2.7 1.7 1.0	2 17. 4 12. 0 -3. 2 2. 1 -6. 4
N. HAMPSHIRE	9,031	430,572	411,588	376,530	4.6	9.3	Cortland	503 1,449	29, 249 45, 575	27,576 46,413	28,657 45,496	6.1 1.8	-3.8 2.0
Belknap	397 955 728 1,798	21,309 16,316 30,659 30,753	19,526 16,895 31,321 29,468	20,321 18,124 29,579 23,211	9.1 -3.4 -2.1 4.4	-3.9 -6.8 5.9 27.0 9.7	Cortland Delaware Dutchess Erie Essex	i	87, 661 528, 985 33, 458	81,670 433,686 30,707	77, 879 322, 981 33, 052	7.3 22.0 9.0	4.9 233.9 -7.1
Hillsborough Merrimack Rockingham	1,729 895 932 691 379	41,652 126,072 53,335 52,188 38,951	40,844 112,640 52,430 51,118 39,337	37, 217 93, 247 49, 435 49, 650	2.0 11.9 1.7 2.1	20.8 6.1 3.0	Franklin Fulton Genesee Greene Hamilton	1,678 516 496 643 1,700	45,717 44,534 37,615 30,214 4,373	42,853 42,842 34,561 31,478 4,947	38, 110 37, 650 33, 265 31, 598 4, 762	6.7 3.9 8.8 -4.0 -11.6	29.2 13.8 22.9 -0.4 3.9
StraffordSullivan	527 7,514	19,337 2,537,167	18,009 1,883,669	38, 442 17, 304 <b>1,444,983</b>	-1.0 7.4	2.3 4.1 80.4	Herkimer Jefferson Kings Lewis Livingston	1.274	56,356 80,382 1,634,351 24,849	51,049 76,748 1,166,582 27,427	45,608 68,806 838,547 29,806	10.4 4.7 40.1 9.4	11.9 11.5 39.1 -8.0
AtlanticBergenBurlington 1 CamdenCape May	569 237 815 222 265	71,894 138,002 66,565 142,029 19,745	46, 402 78, 441 58, 241 107, 643 13, 201	28,836 47,226 58,528 87,687 11,268	54. 9 75. 9 14. 3 31. 9 49. 6	60.9 66.1 -0.5 22.8 17.2	Madison	650 663 398	38, 037 39, 289 283, 212 57, 567 83, 930	37,059 40,545 217,854 47,488 55,448	37,801 42,892 189,586 45,699	2.6 -3.1 30.0 21.2 51.4	-2.0 -5.5 14.9 3.9
Cumberland EssexGloucester Hudson	500 127 332 43	55, 153 512, 886 37, 368 537, 231	51,193 359,053 31,905 386,048	45, 438 256, 098 28, 649 275, 126	7. 7 42. 8 17. 1 39. 2	12.7 40.2 11.4 40.3	Niagara Oneida Onondaga Ontario	522 1,250 781 649	92,036 154,157 200,298 52,286	74,961 132,800 168,735 49,605	1,515,301 62,491 122,922 146,247 48,453	34.7 22.8 16.1 18.7 5.4	35.3 219.4 8.0 215.0 2.4
Hunterdon Mercer Middlesex Monmouth	437 226 312 479	33, 569 125, 657 114, 426 94, 734	34, 507 95, 365 79, 762 82, 057	35,355 79,978 61,754 69,128	-2.7 31.8 43.5 15.4	-2.4 19.2 29.2 18.7	OrangeOrleansOswegoOtsego	396 966 1,009	32,000 71,664 47,216	30,164 70,881 48,939	97,859 30,803 71,883 50,861	11.7 6.1 1.1 -3.5	6.1 -2.1 -1.4 -3.8
Morris Ocean <sup>1</sup> Passaic Salem	475 637 196 343	74,704 21,318 215,902 26,999	65, 156 19, 747 155, 202 25, 530	54,101 15,974 105,046 25,151	14.7 8.0 39.1 5.8	20.4 23.6 47.7 1.5	Putnam Queens 1  Rensselaer Richmond	233 105 663 48	14, 665 284, 041 122, 276 85, 969	13,787 152,999 121,697 67,021	14,849 128,059 124,511 51,693	6. 4 85. 6 0. 5 28. 3	-7. 2 19. 5 -2. 3 29. 7
SomersetSussex	305 529 103 362	38,820 26,781 140,197 43,187	32,948 24,134 99,353 37,781	28,311 22,259 72,467 36,553	17.8 11.0 41.1 14.3	16.4 8.4 37.1 3.4	Rockland St. Lawrence Saratoga	2,701 823	46,873 89,005 61,917	38,298 89,083 61,089	35,162 85,048 57,663	22. 4 -0.1 1. 4	8.9 4.7 5.9
NEW MEXICO	122,503	327,301	195,310	³160,2 <b>8</b> 2	67.6	21.9	Schenectady Schoharie Schuyler	206 642 336	88, 235 23, 855 14, 004 26, 972	46,852 26,854 15,811	29,797 29,164 16,711	88.3 -11.2 -11.4	57. 2 -7. 9 -5. 4 -0. 4
Bernalillo¹ Chaves¹ Colfax¹ Curry¹ Dona Ana¹	1, 214 9, 408 3, 798 1, 406 3, 821	23,606 16,850 16,460 11,443 12,893	28,630 4,773 10,150	20,913 7,974 9,191	-17. 5 253. 0 62. 2 26. 6	233. 4 27. 3	Steuben	1,401 924 1,002 520	83, 362 96, 138 33, 808 25, 624	28,114 82,822 77,582 32,306 27,951	28,227 81,473 62,491 31,031 29,935	0.7 23.9 4.6 -8.3	1.7 24.1 4.1 -6.6
Eddy <sup>1</sup> Grant <sup>1</sup> Guadalupe <sup>1</sup> Lincoln <sup>1</sup> Luna <sup>1</sup>	6,923 7,428 3,987 4,779 2,976	12, 400 14, 813 10, 927 7, 822 3, 913	3, 229 12, 883 5, 429 4, 953	9,657 7,081	284.0 15.0 101.3 57.9	33.4	Tompkins	476 1,140 879 837	33,647 91,769 32,223 47,778	33,830 88,422 29,943 45,624	32,923 87,062 27,866 45,690	-0.5 3.8 7.6 4.7	2.8 1.6 7.5 -0.1
McKinley¹ Mora¹ Otero¹ Quay¹	5,506 2,571 6,689 2,905	12,963 12,611 7,069 14,912	10,304 4,791	10,618	22. 4 47. 5	-3.0	Wayne Westchester <sup>1</sup> Wyoming Yates	599 448 601 343	50,179 283,055 31,880 18,642	48,660 184,257 30,413 20,318	49,729 146,772 31,193 21,001	3.1 53.6 4.8 -8.2	-2.1 25.5 -2.5 -3.3
Rio Arriba <sup>1</sup>	5,871 2,265	16,624 12,064	13,777	11,534	20.7	2 12.3	n. carolina	48,740		1,893,810		16.5	17.1
San Juan 1 San Miguel 1 Sandoval 1 Santa Fe 1	5,476 4,798 3,871 1,973	8,504 22,930 8,579 14,770	4,828 22,053	1,890 24,204 13,562	76. 1 4. 0	263.0 8.9	Alamance Alexander Alleghany Anson Ashe	492 289 234 556 427	28,712 11,592 7,745 25,465 19,074	25,665 10,960 7,759 21,870 19,581	18,271 9,430 6,523 20,027 15,628	11. 9 5. 8 -0. 2 16. 4 -2. 6	40.5 16.2 18.9 9.2 25.3
Bierra Socorro Paos Forrance	3,118 15,070 2,252 3,369	3,536 14,761 12,008 10,119 11,404	3, 158 12, 195 10, 889	3,630 9,595 9,868	12. 0 21. 0 10. 3	-13.0 27.1 10.3	BeaufortBertieBladen.Brunswick.	840 703 1,004 790	30,877 23,039 18,006 14,432	26, 404 20, 538 17, 677 12, 657	21,072 19,176 16,763 10,900	16. 9 12. 2 1. 9 14. 0	25.3 7.1 5.5 16.1

For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see page 53.
 See headnote to table, page 32.
 State total includes population (6,689) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

<sup>4</sup> State total includes population (5,321) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.
5 State total includes population (2) specially enumerated in 1890 not credited to any county.

Table 13—Con.	Land	1	POPULATION		PER CI			Land area in	1	POPULATION	•	PER CE INCRI	
COUNTY.	area in square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900	COUNTY.	square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900
N. CAROLINA— Con. Burke. Cabarrus Caldwell Camden Carteret.	534 390 512 220 573	21, 408 26, 240 20, 579 5, 640 13, 776	17, 699 22, 456 15, 694 5, 474 11, 811	14,939 18,142 12,298 5,667 10,825	21. 0 16. 9 31. 1 3. 0 16. 6	18.5 23.8 27.6 -3.4 9.1	N. CAROLINA— Con. Scotland¹. Stanly Stokes. Surry. Swain.	349 416 480 520 553	15, 363 19, 909 20, 151 29, 705 10, 403	12,553 15,220 19,866 25,515 8,401	12,136 17,199 19,281 6,577	22. 4 30. 8 1. 4 16. 4 23. 8	25. 4 15. 8 32. 3 27. 7
Caswell	402 408 696 454 165	14,858 27,918 22,635 14,136 11,303	15,028 22,133 23,912 11,860 10,258	16,028 18,689 25,413 9,976 9,167	-1.1 26.1 -5.3 19.2 10.2	-6.2 18.4 -5.9 18.9 11.9	Transylvania Tyrreil Union Vance Wake	379 390 565 279 845	7,191 5,219 33,277 19,425 (3,229	6,620 4,980 27,156 16,684 54,626	5,881 4,225 21,259 17,581 49,207	8. 6 4. 8 22. 5 16. 4 15. 7	12.6 17.6 27.5 -5.1 11.6
Clay. Cleveland. Columbus. Craven. Cumberland.	220 488 933 660 1,013	3,909 29,494 28,020 25,594 35,284	4,532 25,078 21,274 24,160 29,249	4,197 20,394 17,856 20,533 27,321	-13.7 17.6 31.7 5.9 20.6	8.0 23.0 19.1 17.7 7.1	Warren Washington Watauga Wayne	425 327 342 615	20,266 11,062 13,556 35,698	19,151 10,608 13,417 31,356 26,872	19,860 10,200 10,611 26,100 22,675	5. 8 4. 3 1. 0 13. 8 12. 7	-1.1 4.0 20.4 20.1
Currituck	292 377 569 258 783	7,693 4,841 29,404 13,394 25,442	6,529 4,757 23,403 12,115 22,405	6,747 3,768 21,702 11,621 18,690	17.8 1.8 25.6 10.6 13.6	-3.2 26.2 7.8 4.3 19.9	Wilkes. Wilson. Yadkin. Yancey.	785 384 324 298 70,183	28, 269 15, 428 12, 072 577,056	23, 506 14, 083 11, 404 819,146	18,644 13,790 9,490	19. 8 9. 6 5. 3	26. 6 2. 1 20. 8 67.1
Durham Edgecombe Forsyth Franklin, Gaston		35, 276 32, 010 47, 311 24, 692 37, 063	26, 233 26, 591 35, 261 25, 116 27, 903	18,041 24,113 28,434 21,090 17,764	34. 5 20. 4 34. 2 -1. 7 32. 8	45. 4 10. 3 24. 0 19. 1 57. 1	N. DAKOTA  Adams¹ Barnes Benson Billings¹ Bottineau¹	997 1,510 1,364 3,404 1,681	5,407 18,066 12,681 10,186 17,295	13,159 8,320 975 7,532	7,045 2,460 170 2,893	37.3 52.4 944.7 120.6	86. 8 8186. 7 473. 8 100. 4
Gates Graham Granville Greene Guilford	359	10, 455 4, 749 25, 102 13, 083 60, 497	10, 413 4, 343 23, 263 12, 038 39, 074	10, 252 3, 313 24, 484 10, 039 28, 052	0. 4 9. 3 7. 9 8. 7 54. 8	1.6 31.1 -5.0 19.9 39.3	Bowman¹ Burke¹ Burleigh Cass Cavalier.	1,164 1,113 1,651 1,763	4,668 9,064 13,087 33,935	6,081 28,625	4, 247 19, 613	115, 2 18, 6	43.5 45.0
Halifax. Harnett. Haywood Henderson Hertford	676 595 546 358 341	37,646 22,174 21,020 16,262 15,436	30,793 15,988 16,222 14,104 14,294	28, 908 13, 700 13, 346 12, 589 13, 851	22. 3 38. 7 29. 6 15. 3 8. 0	6.5 16.7 21.5 12.0 3.2	Cavaner  Dickey Divide¹ Dunn¹ Eddy Emmons	1,494 1,142 1,270 2,084 651	15,659 9,839 6,015 5,302 4,800	12,580 6,061 3,330	6,471 5,573 159 1,377	24. 5 62. 3	94. 6 8. 8 141. 1
Hyde Iredell Jackson Johnston. Jones	617 588 494 694 417	8,840 34,315 12,998 41,401 8,721	9,278 29,064 11,853 32,250 8,226	8,903 25,462 9,512 27,239 7,403	-4.7 18.1 9.7 28.4 6.0	4. 2 14. 1 24. 6 18. 4 11. 1	Foster Grand Forks Griggs Hettinger <sup>1</sup> Kidder	1,563 644 1,433 717 1,132	9,796 5,313 27,888 6,274 6,557	4,340 3,770 24,459 4,744	1,971 1,210 18,357 2,817	125, 2 40, 9 14, 0 32, 3	120.0 211.0 33.1 68.
Lee¹ Lenoir Lincoln McDowell Macon	261 397 299 443 513	11,376 22,769 17,132 13,538 12,191	18,639 15,498 12,567 12,104	14, 879 12, 586 10, 939 10, 102	22. 2 10. 5 7. 7 0. 7	25.3 23.1 14.9 19.8	Lamoure	1,386 1,147 997 1,888 1,003 2,847	5,962 10,724 6,168 17,627 7,251 5,720	1,754 6,048 1,625 5,253 4,818	1,211 3,187 597 1,584 3,248	239, 9 77, 3 279, 6 235, 6 50, 5	89.1 172. 231. 48.
Madison Martin Mecklenburg Mitchell Montgomery	436 438 597 371 498	20, 132 17, 797 67, 031 17, 245 14, 967	20, 644 15, 383 55, 268 15, 221 14, 197	17, 805 15, 221 42, 673 12, 807 11, 239	-2.5 15.7 21.3 13.3 .5.4	15. 9 1. 1 29. 5 18. 8 26. 3	McLean¹ Mercer¹ Morton Mountrail¹ Nelson	2,305 1,110 4,742 1,914 981	14,496 4,747 25,289 8,491	4,791 1,778 10,277	860 428 5,239	202.6 167.0 146.1	*841.0 *806.1 *54.0
Moore¹ Nash New Hanover Northampton Onslow	639 586 216 504 743	17,010 33,727 32,037 22,323 14,125	23,622 25,478 25,785 21,150 11,940	20, 479 20, 707 24, 026 21, 242 10, 303	-28. 0 32. 4 24. 2 5. 5 18. 3	15. 8 23. 0 7. 3 -0. 4 15. 9	Oliver. Pembina Pierce <sup>1</sup> Ramsey. Ransom.	720 1,117 1,055 1,205	10,140 3,577 14,749 9,740 15,199	7,316 990 17,869 4,765 9,198	4, 293 464 14, 334 905 4, 418	38.6 261.8 17.5 104.4 65.2	113, 24, 426, 108,
Orange	390 350 223 815 252	15,064 9,966 16,693 15,471 11,054	14,690 8,045 13,660 13,381 10,091	14,948 7,146 10,748 12,514 9,293	2. 5 23. 9 22. 2 15. 6 9. 5	-1.7 12.6 27.1 6.9 8.6	Renville¹ Richland Rolette Sargent Sheridan¹	860 899 1,437 918 855	10,345 7,840 19,659 9,558 9,202	6,919 17,387 7,995 6,039	5, 393 10, 751 2, 427 5, 076	49. 5 13. 1 19. 5 52. 4	28, 61, *130, 19,
Person Pitt Polk Randolph Richmond  1	391 627 251 803 521	17, 356 36, 340 7, 640 29, 491 19, 673	16,685 30,889 7,004 28,232 15,855	15, 151 25, 519 5, 902 25, 195 23, 948	4.0 17.6 9.1 4.5 24.1	10. 1 21. 0 18. 7 12. 1 -33. 8	Stark¹ Steele Stutsman Towner Traill	996 1,356 717 2,282 1,037	8,103 12,504 7,616 18,189 8,963	7, 621 5, 888 9, 143 6, 491	2, 304 3, 777 5, 266 1, 450	64.1 20.3 98.9 38.1	230, 55, 78, 347,
Robeson Rockingham Rowan Rutherford Sampson	922 1	51, 945 36, 442 37, 521 28, 385 29, 982	40,371 33,163 31,066 25,101 26,380	31, 483 25, 363 24, 123 18, 770 25, 096	28. 7 9. 9 20. 8 13. 1 13. 7	28. 2 30. 8 28. 8 33. 7 5. 1	Traill.  Walsh. Ward¹.  Wells Williams¹.	1,282 2,054 1,293 2,138	12, 545 19, 491 25, 281 11, 814 14, 234	13,107	10, 217 16, 587 1, 681 1, 212	-4.3 -3.9 217.6 42.2 830.3	28.3 22.3 373.6 585.6

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see page 53.

<sup>2</sup> State total includes population (8,264) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties; population (875) of Buford and Flannery Counties, taken to form part of Williams County between 1890 and 1900; and population (563) of Church, Garfield, Stevens, and Wallace Counties, and old Hettinger, Mountraille, Renville, Sheridan, and Williams Counties, annexed to Bottineau, McLean, McHenry, Pierce, Ward, Stark, and Mercer Counties between 1890 and 1900.

See headnote to table, page 32.
 Includes population (2,208) of part of Standing Rock Indian Reservation, not returned by countles in 1900.
 Includes population (511) of Fort Yates and Standing Rock Indian Agency.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

Table 13—Co	on.	Land area in	1	POPULATION			ENT OF EASE.			Land area in		POPULATION.		PER CI	ent of Ease.
COUNTY.		miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900	COUNTY.	•	square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900
OHIO		40,740	4,767,121	4,157,545	13,672,329	14.7	13.2	OHIO-Con							<u> </u>
Adams		546 406 421 723 487	24,755 56,580 22,975 59,547 47,798	26,328 47,976 21,184 51,448 38,730	26, 093 40, 644 22, 223 43, 655 35, 194	-6.0 17.9 8.5 15.7 23.4	0. 9 18. 0 -4. 7 17. 9 10. 0	Logan Lorain Lucas		669 451 497 342 497	55, 590 30, 084 76, 037 192, 728 19, 902	47,070 30,420 54,857 153,559 20,590	43,279 27,386 40,295 102,296 20,057	18.1 -1.1 38.6 25.5 -3.3	8.8 11.1 36.1 50.1 2.7
Auglaize Beimont Brown Butler Carroll		397 530 481 452 387	31,246 76,856 24,832 70,271 15,761	31, 192 60, 875 28, 237 56, 870 16, 811	28,100 57,413 29,899 48,597 17,566	0.2 $26.3$ $-12.1$ $23.6$ $-6.2$	11. 0 6. 0 -5. 6 17. 0 -4. 3	Mahoning Marion Medina Meigs Mercer		427 409 435 412 450	116, 151 33, 971 23, 598 25, 594 27, 536	70,134 28,678 21,958 28,620 28,021	55,979 24,727 21,742 29,813 27,220	65.6 18.5 7.5 —10.6 —1.7	25.3 .16.0 1.0 -4.0 2.9
Champaign Clark Clermont Clinton Columbiana		421 407 465 411 534	26,351 66,435 29,551 23,680 76,619	26,642 58,939 31,610 24,202 68,590	26, 980 52, 277 33, 553 24, 240 59, 029	-1.1 12.7 -6.5 -2.2 11.7	-1.3 12.7 -5.8 -0.2 16.2	Miami Monroe Montgomery Morgan Morrow		408 448 455 402 403	45,047 24,244 163,763 16,097 16,815	43,105 27,031 130,146 17,905 17,879	39,754 25,175 100,852 19,143 18,120	4.5 -10.3 25.8 -10.1 -6.0	8.4 7.4 29.0 -6.5 -1.3
Coshocton Crawford Cuyahoga Darke Defiance		558 409 463 586 405	30,121 34,036 637,425 42,933 24,498	29,337 33,915 439,120 42,532 26,387	26,703 31,927 309,970 42,961 25,769	2.7 0.4 45.2 0.9 -7.2	9.9 6.2 41.7 -1.0 2.4	Muskingum Noble Ottawa Paulding Perry		664 399 270 413 399	57, 488 18, 601 22, 360 22, 730 35, 396	53,185 19,466 22,213 27,528 31,841	51,210 20,753 21,974 25,932 31,151	8.1 -4.4 0.7 -17.4 11.2	3.9 -6.2 1.1 6.2 2.2
Delaware. Erie. Fairfield. Fayette. Franklin		445 256 495 413 517	27,182 38,327 39,201 21,744 221,567	26, 401 37, 650 34, 259 21, 725 164, 460	27, 189 35, 462 33, 939 22, 309 124, 087	3.0 1.8 14.4 0.1 34.7	$     \begin{array}{r}       -2.9 \\       6.2 \\       0.9 \\       -2.6 \\       32.5     \end{array} $	Pickaway Pike Portage Preble Putnam	• • • • • •	490 428 521 416 482	26,158 15,723 30,307 23,834 29,972	27,016 18,172 29,246 23,713 32,525	26,959 17,482 27,868 23,421 30,188	-3.2 -13.5 3.6 0.5 -7.8	0.2 3.9 4.9 1.2 7.7
Fulton. Gallia. Geauga. Greene. Guernsey.		405 449 416 415 518	23,914 25,745 14,670 29,733 42,716	22,801 27,918 14,744 31,613 34,425	22,023 27,005 13,489 29,820 28,645	4.9 -7.8 -0.5 -5.9 24.1	3. 5 3. 4 9. 3 6. 0 20. 2	Richland Ross Sandusky Scioto Seneca		503 668 413 623 550	47,667 40,069 35,171 48,463 42,421	44,289 40,940 34,311 40,981 41,163	38,072 39,454 30,617 35,377 46,869	7.6 -2.1 2.5 18.3 3.1	16.3 3.8 12.1 15.8 0.7
Hamilton Hancock Hardin Harrison Henry		407 535 473 401 414	460,732 37,860 30,407 19,076 25,119	409,479 41,993 31,187 20,486 27,282	374, 573 42, 563 28, 939 20, 830 25, 080	12.5 -9.8 -2.5 -6.9 -7.9	9.3 -1.3 7.8 -1.7 8.8	Shelby Stark Summit Trumbull. Tuscarawas		413 566 408 633 555	24,663 122,987 108,253 52,766 57,035	24, 625 94, 747 71, 715 46, 591 53, 751	24,707 84,170 54,089 42,373 46,618	0.2 29.8 50.9 13.3 6.1	-0.3 12.6 32.6 10.0 15.3
Highland Hocking Holmes Huron Jackson		549 411 418 494 404	28,711 23,650 17,909 34,206 30,791	30, 982 24, 398 19, 511 32, 330 34, 248	29,048 22,658 21,139 31,949 28,408	-7.3 -3.1 -8.2 5.8 -10.1	6.7 7.7 -7.7 1.2 20.6	Union Van Wert Vinton Warren Washington		446 406 412 413 630	21,871 29,119 13,096 24,497 45,422	22,342 30,394 15,330 25,584 48,245	22,860 29,671 16,045 25,468 42,380	-2.1 -4.2 -14.6 -4.2 -5.9	-2.3 2.4 -4.5 0.5 13.8
Jefferson Knox Lake Lawrence		407 513 241 443	65,423 30,181 22,927 39,488	44,357 27,768 21,680 39,534	39,415 27,600 18,235 39,556	47.5 8.7 5.8 -0.1	12.5 0.6 18.9 -0.1	Wayne Williams Wood. Wyandot		557 411 612 406	38,058 25,198 46,330 20,760	37,870 24,953 51,555 21,125	39,005 24,897 44,392 21,722	0.5 1.0 -10.1 -1.7	-2.9 0.2 16.1 -2.7
	Land area in square		POPT	JLATION.			ENT OF	COUNTY.	Land area in square	1]]	POP	ULATION.	*	PER CE	
1:	miles: 1910	1910	1907	1900	1890	1907- 1910	1900- 1910		miles: 1910		1907	1900	1890	1907- 1910	1900- 1910
OKLAHOMA.	69,414	1,657,15	21,414,1	77 3 790,391	4 258, 657	17.2	109.7	OKLAHOMA —Con.							
Adair <sup>5</sup> Alfalfa <sup>5</sup> Atoka <sup>5</sup>	584 867 997	10,53 18,13 13,80	3 16.07	0		15.6 12.9 14.0		Grants Greers Harmons	994 644 548	16,44	9   23,6	38 17,273 24 17,922	5,338	6. 4 -30. 4	8.6 -8.2
Beekham <sup>5</sup>	1,813 917	13, 63 19, 69	13,36	3 051		2. 0 10. 9	346.8	Harper <sup>5</sup> Haskell <sup>5</sup>	1,033 615	8,18	$ \begin{array}{c c} 9 & 8,0 \\ 5 & 16,8 \end{array} $	89 65		1.2 11.9	
Blaine <sup>5</sup> Bryan <sup>5</sup>	931 928	17,966 29,85	1 27,86	5		4.3 7.1 18.0	68.5	Hughes <sup>5</sup> Jackson <sup>5</sup> Jefferson <sup>5</sup>	855 778 767	24,04 23,73 17,43	7   17,0	87		20. 5 38. 9 29. 7	
Caddos Canadians Carters	1,377 891 831	35, 68 23, 50 25, 35	L 20,11	.0   15,981		16. 9 -4. 0	47.1	Johnston <sup>5</sup> Kay <sup>5</sup>	658 934	16, 73 26, 99	18,6	72		-10.4 9.1	19.8
Cherokee <sup>5</sup> Choctaw <sup>5</sup> Cimarron <sup>5</sup> Cleveland	791 790 1,849 554	16,777 21,86 4,55 18,84	2   17,34 3   5,92 3   18,46	10 7 16,388		$\begin{bmatrix} -23.2 \\ 2.1 \end{bmatrix}$	15.0	Kingfisher Kiowa <sup>5</sup> Latimer <sup>5</sup> Le Flore <sup>5</sup>	890 1,179 735 1,614	18,82 27,52 11,32 29,12	22, 24 1 9, 34 7 24, 67	17 10 78	8,332	4.5 23.7 21.2 18.0	1.8
Craig <sup>5</sup>	525 1,726 757	15,81° 41,489 17,40	7   15,58 9   31,73 1   14,95	8		30. 7 16. 4		Lincoln <sup>5</sup> Logan Love <sup>5</sup> McClain <sup>5</sup>	959 739 496 562	34,779 31,749 10,230 15,659	30,71	26,563	12,770		28. <b>8</b> 19. <b>5</b>
Creek <sup>5</sup> Custer <sup>5</sup> Delaware <sup>5</sup>	962 998 794	26, 223 23, 231 11, 469	18,47	8 12,264		25. 7 16. 1	89. 4	McCurtain 5 McIntosh 5	1,897 661	20, 68 20, 96	13, 19 17, 97	98   75		56.7 16.6	
Dewey <sup>5</sup>	989 1,218 1,061 821 1,024	14, 132 15, 378 33, 050 26, 548 30, 309	13,32 13,97 28,30 22,78	9 8,819 8		16. 8 16. 5	60. 2 49. 7	Major <sup>5</sup> Marshall <sup>5</sup> Mayes <sup>5</sup> Murray <sup>5</sup> Muskogee <sup>5</sup>	937 419 676 424 814		13,14 11,06	07		-11.6	

1 State total includes population (13) specially enumerated in 1890, not distrib-

1 State total methods population (13) specialry enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

2 Special census of Oklahoma and Indian Territory, taken as of July 1, 1907, by order of the President.

3 State total includes population (13,873) of Kaw, Kiowa, Comanche and Apache, Osage, and Wichita Indian Reservations; population (2,173) of Day County, part taken to form part of Ellis County in 1907 and part annexed to

Roger Mil's County since 1900; and population (392,080) of Indian Territory, not returned by counties in 1900.

State total includes population (16,641) of that part of Oklahoma, and population (180,182) of Indian Territory, specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see page 53.

				Per cent no	t shown wh	ere base .	18 1038 0114	I 100. A minus sig		11				PER CI	ENT OF
Table 13-Con.	Land area in		P	OPULATION.			ENT OF REASE.	,	Land area in		POP	ULATION.	augustus de la companie de la compa	INCR	
COUNTY.	square miles: 1910		10 19	07 1900	1890	1907- 1910	1900- 1910	COUNTY.	squaro miles: 1910	193	0 1907	1900	1890	1907- 1910	1900- 1910
OKI.AHOMA— Con. Noble¹. Nowata¹. Okfuskee¹. Oklahoma. Okmulgee¹.	734 586 623 717 679	14 19 85	,223 10 ,905 15 ,232 55	,198 14,01 ,453 ,595 ,849 25,91 ,362	11,742	5. 3 36. 1 28. 2 52. 6 47. 0	6. 6	OKLAHOMA— Con. Roger Mills¹ Rogers¹ Seminole¹ Sequoyah¹ Stephens¹	1,135 730 633 693 897	17 19 25 22	,861 13,2 ,736 15,4 ,964 14,6 ,005 22,4 ,252 20,1	85 87 99 48		-2.9 14.5 35.9 11.1 10.4	107.8
Osage <sup>1</sup> Ottawa <sup>1</sup> Pawnee <sup>1</sup>	2,277 477 584 678	15 17	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	,332 ,827 ,112 ,022 ,022 ,022 ,029 ,020	36 09 7,215	31.1 22.5 1.3 7.8	40. 2 13. 5	Texas¹ Tillman¹ Tulsa¹ Wagoner¹	2,065 733 565 545	18 34 22	,249 16,4 ,650 12,8 ,995 21,6 ,086 19,5	69 93 29		-13.4 44.9 61.3 13.1	
Pittsburg <sup>1</sup> Pontotoc <sup>1</sup> Pottawatomie <sup>1</sup> Pushmataha <sup>1</sup>	1,370 728 793 1,430	24 43	,331 23 ,595 43	, 677 , 057 , 272 , 295 , 295		26. 5 5. 5 0. 7 22. 0	65.1	Washington <sup>1</sup> Washita <sup>1</sup> Woods <sup>1</sup> Woodward <sup>1</sup>	425 1,006 1,255 1,233	25 17	,484 12,8 ,034 22,0 ,567 15,5 ,592 14,5	13 07 15,00 17 95 7,40	5	36. 5 13. 8 13. 2 13. 7	66.9 -49.8 122.1
		and ea in		POPULATION	r.		ENT OF			and ea in	r	OPULATION	Regularis and and experience of the William Control of the Control	PER CI	ent of
COUNTY.	sq:	uare iles: 910	1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900	COUNTY.	m	uare iles: 910	1910	1900	1800	1900 - 1910	1890- 1900
OREGON	98	5,607	672,765	413,536	2 317,704	62.7	30.2	PENNSYLVAN —Con.							
Baker¹ Benton¹ Clackamas Clatsop Columbia		3,060 688 1,864 821 662	18,076 10,663 29,931 16,106 10,580	15, 597 6, 706 19, 658 12, 765 6, 237	6,764 8,650 15,233 10,016 5,191	15. 9 59. 0 52. 3 26. 2 69. 6	130.6 -22.5 29.0 27.4 20.2	Clarion		1,142 878 479 1,038	36,638 93,768 31,545 48,467 61,565	34, 283 80, 614 29, 197 30, 896 63, 643	36,802 69,565 28,685 36,832 65,324	6.9 16.3 8.0 21.5 —3.3	-0.8 15.9 1.8 8.3 -2.6
Coos		1,628 7,778 1,498 4,922 1,201	17,959 9,315 2,044 19,674 3,701	10, 324 3, 964 1, 868 14, 565 3, 201	8,874 3,244 1,709 11,864 3,600	74.0 135.0 9.4 35.1 15.6	16.3 * 5.1 9.3 22.8 -11.1	Cumberland Dauphin Delaware Elk Erie		528 521 185 806 781	54,479 136,152 117,906 35,871 115,517	50, 344 114, 443 94, 762 32, 903 98, 473	47, 271 96, 977 74, 683 22, 239 86, 074	8. 2 19. 0 24. 4 0. 0 17. 3	6.5 18.0 26.9 48.0 14.4
Grant <sup>1</sup>	- ;	4,520 9,933 543 2,836 1,751	5,607 4,059 8,016 25,756 9,567	5,948 2,598 13,698 7,517	5,080 2,559 11,455 4,878	-5.7 56.2 88.0 27.3	17.1 1.5 19.6 54.1	Fayette Forest Franklin Fulton Greene		795 423 751 402 574	167, 449 9, 435 59, 775 9, 703 28, 882	110, 412 11, 039 54, 902 9, 924 28, 281	80,008 8,482 51,433 10,137 28,935	51.7 -14.5 8.9 -2.2 2.1	38.0 30.1 6.7 -2.1 -2.3
Klamath. Lake. Lane. Lincoln <sup>1</sup> Linn		5, 999 7, 920 4, 612 1, 008 2, 243	8,554 4,658 33,783 5,587 22,662	3,970 2,847 19,604 3,575 18,603	2,444 2,604 15,198	115. 5 63. 6 72. 3 56. 3 21. 8	*16.0 9.3 29.0	Huntingdon Indiana Jefferson Juniata Lackawanna		918 829 666 392 451	38,304 66,210 63,090 15,013 259,570	84,650 42,556 50,118 16,054 193,831	35,751 42,175 44,005 16,655 142,088	10.5 55.6 6.7 -6.5 33.9	-3.1 0.9 34.3 -3.6 36.4
Malheur Marion Morrow. Multnomah Polk		9,883 1,194 2,025 451 709	8,601 39,780 4,357 226,261 13,469	4,203 27,713 4,151 103,167 9,923	2,601 22,934 4,205 74,884 7,858	104. 6 43. 5 5. 0 119. 3 35. 7	61.6 20.8 -1.3 37.8 324.3	Lancaster Lawrence Lebanon Lehigh Luzerne.		941 360 360 344 892	167,029 70,032 59,565 118,832 343,186	159, 241 57, 042 53, 827 93, 893 257, 121	149,095 87,517 48,131 70,031 201,203	4. 9 22. 8 10. 7 26. 6 83. 5	6.8 52.0 11.8 22.5 27.8
Sherman <sup>1</sup> Tillamook <sup>1</sup> Umatilla Union <sup>1</sup> Wallowa <sup>1</sup>	3	836 1,125 3,173 2,087 3,145	4, 242 6, 266 20, 309 16, 191 8, 364	3,477 4,471 18,049 16,070 5,538	1,792 2,932 13,381 12,044 3,661	22. 0 40. 1 12. 5 0. 8 51. 0	94.0 52.5 *24.4 33.4 51.3	Lycoming. McKean Mercer Mifflin Monroe		1,220 987 700 398 623	80,813 47,868 77,609 27,785 22,941	75,663 51,343 57,387 23,160 21,161	70,579 46,868 55,744 19,996 20,111	6.8 -6.8 35.4 20.0 8.4	7.2 9.6 2.9 15.8 5.2
Wasco <sup>1</sup> Washington Wheeler <sup>1</sup> Yamhill	. 2	2,343 731 1,704 714	16,336 21,522 2,484 18,285	13, 199 14, 467 2, 443 13, 420	9,183 11,972 10,692	23. 8 48. 8 1. 7 36. 3	\$ 40.7 20.8 \$ 23.2	Montgomery. Montour. Northampton Northumberland. Perry		484 130 372 454 564	169,590 14,868 127,667 111,420 24,136	138, 995 15, 526 99, 687 90, 911 26, 263	123, 290 15, 645 84, 220 74, 698 26, 276	22.0 -4.2 28.1 22.6 -8.1	12.7 -0.8 18.4 21.7
PENNSYLVANIA		L,832	7,665,111	6,802,115	45,258,113	21.6	19.9	Philadelphia		133 544	1,549,008 8,038 29,729	1,293,697 8,766	1,046,064 9,412 22,778	19.7 -8.4	23.6 -6.9
Adams		528 725 653 429	34, 319 1, 018, 463 67, 880 78, 353	34, 496 775, 058 52, 551 56, 432 39, 468	33,486 551,959 46,747 50,077	-0.5 31.4 29.2 38.8	3.0 40.4 12.4 12.7	Potter Schuylkill Snyder Somerset		1,071 777 311	207,894 16,800	30, 621 172, 927 17, 304	154, 163 17, 651	-2.9 20.2 -2.9	34.4 12.2 -2.0
	,	865 534	38, 879 183, 222 108, 858	159,615	38, 644 137, 327 70, 866	-1.5 14.8 27.9	16. 2 20. 1	Sullivan Susquehanna Tioga		1,034 458 824 1,142	67,717 11,293 37,746 42,820	49, 461 12, 134 40, 043 49, 086	37, 317 11, 620 40, 093 52, 313	36.9 -6.9 -5.7 -12.7	32.5 4.4 -0.1 -6.2
BerksBlairBradfordBucksButlerCambria	- 1	608 790	54, 526 76, 530 72, 689	85,099 59,403 71,190 56,962	59, 233 70, 615 55, 339	-8. 2 7. 5 27. 6	0.3 0.8 2.9	Union Venango Warren Washington		305 661 902 862	16,249 56,359 39,573 143,680	17, 592 49, 648 38, 946 92, 181	17,820 46,640 87,585 71,155	-7.6 13.5 1.6 55.9	-1.3 6.4 83.4 29.5
Cambria Cambron Carbon Center Chester	1	717 392 406 1,146 777	166, 131 7, 644 52, 846 43, 424 109, 213	104,837 7,048 44,510 42,894 95,695	66, 375 7, 238 38, 624 43, 269 89, 377	58. 5 8. 5 18. 7 1. 2 14. 1	57. 9 -2. 6 15. 2 -0. 9 7. 1	Wayne Westmoreland Wyoming		739 1,039 397 903	29,236 231,304 15,509	30, 171 160, 175 17, 152 116, 413		-3.1 44.4 -9.6 17.2	-2.7 42.0 7.0 17.0

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see page 53.
2 State total includes population (3,937) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

4 State total includes population (99) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

5 See headnote to table, page 32.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

		1	-				1 100. A minus sign (-		<u> </u>				
Table 13—Con.	Land area in	. 1	POPULATION	•		ENT OF EASE.		Land area in	1	POPULATION	-	PER CE INCRE	
COUNTY.	square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900	COUNTY.	square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900
RHODE ISLAND.	1,067	542,610	428,556	845,506	26.6	24.0	SOUTH DAKOTA —Con.			-			
Bristol Kent Newport Providence Washington	24 174 114 430 325	17,602 36,378 39,335 424,353 24,942	13,144 29,976 32,599 328,683 24,154	11, 428 26, 754 28, 552 255, 123 23, 649	33. 9 21. 4 20. 7 29. 1 3. 3	15. 0 12. 0 14. 2 28. 8 2. 1	Douglas. Edmunds. Fall River. Faulk. Grant.		6,400 7,654 7,763 6,716 10,303	5, 012 4, 916 3, 541 3, 547 9, 103	4,600 4,399 4,478 4,062 6,814	27. 7 55. 7 119. 2 89. 3 13. 2	9.0 11.8 -20.9 -12.7 33.6
S. CAROLINA	30,495	1,515,400	1,340,316	1,151,149	13.1	16.4	Gregory¹HamlinHandHansonHarding¹	1,032 520 1,426	13,061 7,475 7,870	2, 211 5, 945 4, 525	295 4,625 6,546	490.7 25.7 73.9	649. 5 28. 5 30. 9
Abbeville <sup>1</sup> AikenAndersonBamberg <sup>1</sup> Barnwell <sup>1</sup>	678 1,100 758 371 890	34, 804 41, 849 69, 568 18, 544 34, 209	33, 400 39, 032 55, 728 17, 296 35, 504	46,854 31,822 43,696	4.2 7.2 24.8 7.2 -3.6	-28.7 22.7 27.5 -20.4			6,237 4,228 6,271 12,319	4,947 3,684 11,897	4,267 5,044 10,469	70. 2 3. 5	15. 9 27. 0 13. 6
	920 1,238	1	35, 495 30, 454	34,119 55,428	-14.5 -22.9	4.0 -45.1	Hughes	866 531 814	3,307 5,120 12,560	1, 492 2, 798 9, 866	1,860 3,605 8,562	121. 6 83. 0 27. 3	-19.8 -22.4 15.2
Beaufort. Berkeley¹ Calhoun¹ Charleston¹ Cherokee¹	391 685 373	30, 355 23, 487 16, 634 88, 594 26, 179	88,006 21,359	59,903	0.7 22.6	46.9	Lake	562 797	10,711 19,694	9,137 17,897	7,508 11,673	17. 2 10. 0	21. 7 53. 3
ChesterChesterfield	592 837 717	29, 425 26, 301 32, 188	28, 616 20, 401 28, 184	26, 660 18, 468 23, 233	2.8 28.9 14.2	7.3 10.5 21.3	Lincoln Lyman <sup>1</sup> McCook	2,625 573	12,712 10,848 9,589	12, 161 2, 632 8, 689	9,143 233 6,448	312.2 10.4	33.0 5807.7 34.8
Clarendon Colleton <sup>1</sup> Darlington <sup>1</sup>	1,333 605	35, 390 36, 027	33, 452 32, 388	40, 293 29, 134	5. 8 11. 2	-17.0 $11.2$	McPherson Marshall Meade <sup>1</sup>	1,157 889 3,491	6,791 8,021 12,640	6,327 5,942 4,907	5,940 4,544 4,640	7.3 35.0 157.6	6. 5 30. 8 5. 8
Dillon <sup>1</sup> Dorchester <sup>1</sup> Edgefield <sup>1</sup>	471 613 700	22, 615 17, 891 28, 281 29, 442	16, 294 25, 478	49, 259	9.8 11.0	-48.3	Meade¹ Mellette¹ Miner Minnehaha	1,228 568 815	1,700 7,661 29,631	5,864 23,926	5,165 21,879	30. 6 23. 8	13. 5 9. 4
Edgefield Fairfield Florence Communication	792 607	35,671	29, 425 28, 474 22, 846	28, 599 25, 027 20, 857	0.1 25.3 -2.5	2.9 13.8 9.5	MoodyPennington1Perkins1	527 2,792 2,914	8,695 12,453 11,348	8, 326 5, 610	5,941 6,540	4.4 122.0	40.1 -14.2
GeorgetownGreenvilleGreenwood¹Hampton	828 761 508 958	22, 270 68, 377 34, 225 25, 126	53, 490 28, 343 23, 738 23, 364	44,310 20,544	27. 8 20. 8 5. 8	20.7	Potter Roberts Sanborn	898 1,111 576	4,466 14,897 6,607	2, 988 12, 216 4, 464	2,910 1,997 4,610	49.5 21.9 48.0	2. 7 511. 7 -3. 2
Torchow!	1,158 673 515	26,995 27,094 26,650	24,696 24,311	19, 256 22, 361 20, 761	15.5 9.7 9.6	21.3 10.4 17.1	Schnasse	836 964 1,511	292 (6) 15,981	(6) (6) (6) 9,487	( <sup>5</sup> ) ( <sup>6</sup> ) 10,581	68.5	-10.3
Lancaster Laurens Lee <sup>1</sup> Lexington <sup>1</sup>	690 407 833	26, 650 41, 550 25, 318 32, 040	37,382 27,264	31,610 22,181	11. 1 17. 5	18.3	Spink Stanley¹. Sterling	4, 156 249	14,975 252	1,341 ( <sup>6</sup> )	1,028 96	1,016.7	30.4
Marion¹	529 519 601 650	20, 596 31, 189 34, 586 27, 337	35, 181 27, 639 30, 182 23, 634	29, 976 23, 500 26, 434 18, 687	-41.5 12.8 14.6 15.7	17. 4 17. 6 14. 2 26. 5	Sully	1,058 1,279 1,629 617 452	2, 462 2, 164 8, 323 13, 840 10, 676	1,715 13,175 11,153	2,412 10,256 9,130	5.0 -4.3	28. 5 22. 2
	1, 131	55,893 25,422	59, 663 19, 375	49,393 16,389	-6.3 31.2	20.8	Walworth Washabaugh	742 1,146	6,488 (6)	3, 839 ( <sup>6</sup> ) ( <sup>6</sup> )	2,153 (6)	69.0	78.3
Pickens Richland Saluda <sup>1</sup> Spartanburg <sup>1</sup>	611 435 765	55, 143 20, 943 83, 465	45, 589 18, 966 65, 560	36, 821 55, 385	21.0 10.4 27.3	23.8	Washington Yankton Pine Ridge Indian Reservation 7	1,157 523 (8)	13,135	12,649 6,827	10, 444	3.8 -3.2	21.1
Sumter¹ Union¹ Williamsburg¹	574 492 1,006	38, 472 29, 911 37, 626	51,237 25,501 31,685	43,605 25,363 27,777	-24.9 17.3 18.8	17.5 0.5 14.1 7.3	TENNESSEE	41,687	2,184,789		1,767,518	8.1	14.3
York <sup>1</sup> SOUTH DAKOTA.	651 76,868	47,718 583,888	41,684 2 401,570	38,831 3348,600	14. 5 45.4	15.2	Anderson Bedford Benton	337 514 456	17,717 22,667 12,452	17, 634 23, 845 11, 888	15, 128 24, 739 11, 230 6, 134	0.5 -4.9 4.7 -4.5	16.6 -3.6 5.9 8.0
Armstrong	1,419 719	647 6,143	8 4,011 8,081	34 5,045	53. 2 95. 2	-20.5 -15.7	Bledsoe Blount Bradley	391 571 336	6,329 20,809 16,336	6, 626 19, 206 15, 759	17,589 13,607	8.3 3.7	9.2 15.8
BeadleBennett <sup>1</sup> BonhommeBrookings	1,250 1,291 573 791	15,776 496 11,061 14,178	10,379 12,561	9,586 9,057 10,132	6. 6 12. 9	14.6 24.0	Bradley Campbell Cannon Carroll Carter	464 268 619 353	27,387 10,825 23,971 19,838	17,317 12,121 24,250 16,688	13, 486 12, 197 23, 630 13, 389	58.2 -10.7 -1.2 18.9	28.4 -0.6 2.6 24.6
BrownBruleBuffaloButte <sup>1</sup> Campbell	1,750 837 479 2,289 774	25,867 6,451 1,589 4,993 5,244	15,286 5,401 1,790 2,907 4,527	16,855 6,737 993 1,037 3,510	69. 2 19. 4 -11. 2 71. 8 15. 8	- 9.3 -19.8 5-32.8 180.3 29.0	Cheatham	314 313 468 254 427	10,540 9,090 23,504 9,009 19,399	10, 112 9, 896 20, 696 8, 421 19, 153	8,845 9,069 15,103 7,260 16,523	4.2 -8.1 13.6 7.0 1.3	14.3 9.1 37.0 16.0 15.9
Charles Mix	1, 134 974 403 701 2, 526	14,899 10,901 8,711 14,092 2,929	8,498 6,942 9,316 8,770	4,178 6,728 7,509 7,037	75.3 57.0 6.5 60.7	103. 4 3. 2 24. 1 24. 6	Coffee Crockett Cumberland Davidson Decatur	443 267 655 511 288	15,625 16,076 9,327 149,478 10,093	15,574 15,867 8,311 122,815 10,439	13,827 15,146 5,376 108,174 8,995	0.3 1.3 12.2 21.7 -3.3	12.6 4.8 54.6 13.5 16.1
Custer	1,573 432 1,061 632 1,907	4, 458 11, 625 14, 372 7, 768 1, 145	2,728 7,483 12,254 6,656 (6)	4,891 5,449 9,168 4,574 (6)	63. 4 55. 4 17. 3 16. 7	-44.2 37.3 33.7 45.5	Dekalb Dickson Dyer Fayette Fentress	486	15, 434 19, 955 27, 721 30, 257 7, 446	16, 460 18, 635 23, 776 29, 701 6, 106	15,650 13,645 19,878 28,878 5,226	-6.2 7.1 16.6 1.9 21.9	5.2 36.6 19.6 2.8 16.8

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see page 53.

2 State total includes population (9,216) of Cheyenne River and Rosebud Indian Reservations and part of Standing Rock Indian Reservation, not returned by counties in 1900.

3 State total includes population (19,792) specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties; also population (1,351) of Choteau, Ewing, Harding, Martin, Delano, Scobey, Jackson, Ziebach, Nowlin, Pratt, Presho, and old Todd Counties, annexed to Butte, Meade, Stanley, Lyman, Gregory, and Pennington Counties between 1890 and 1900.

4 Exclusive of population of part in Pine Ridge Indian Reservation, not returned by counties.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> See headnote to table, page 32.

<sup>6</sup> Not returned separately.

<sup>7</sup> For 1910 comprises the unorganized counties of Shannon and Washington, and parts of Bennett and Washabaugh, for which the population was not returned separately.

<sup>8</sup> Total land area within the limits of Pine Ridge Indian Reservation, 4,374 square miles, comprising Shannon, Washington, and parts of Bennett and Washabaugh Counties, included under the respective counties.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 13—Con.		1	POPULATI		PER C	ENT OF	nan 100. A minus sign (	Land		OPULATION		PER CI	ENT OF
COUNTY.	Land area in square miles:		1900	1890	1900-	1890-	COUNTY.	area in square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900-	1890_
	1910	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900				Bretting of the Augustin Articles	e y 1 ° y e rog, gehinden gegin	7076	1900
TENNESSEE— Con.				12.000			TEXAS—Con.	903	2,682	1,205	944	122, 6	27.6
Franklin. Gibson. Giles Grainger. Greene.	578 633 628 - 307 613	31,63 32,62 13,88	0   39,40 9   33,03 8   15,51	08 35,859 05 34,957 2 13,196	-1.2 $-10.5$	7.7 9.9 -5.5 17.6 15.0	Atascosa	1,358 728 1,030 983	10,004 17,609 312 4,921	7, 143 20, 676 5, 332	6, 459 17, 859 3, 795	40, 1 14, 4 7, 7	10.6 15.8 40.5
Grundy Hamblen Hamilton Hancock Hardeman	375 158 409 228 697	13,650 89,26 10,77	0 12,72 7 61,69 3 11,14	8 11,418 5 53,482 7 10,342	6.7 7.2 44.7 -3.3 0.2	23.0 11.5 15.4 7.8 9.3	Baylor	867 880 850 1,083 1,263	25,344 8,411 12,090 49,186 119,676	26,845 3,052 7,720 45,535 69,422	20, 736 2, 595 3, 720 33, 377 49, 266	5, 6 175, 6 50, 6 8, 0 72, 4	29.5 17.6 107.5 36.4 40.9
Hardin Hawkins Haywood Henderson Henry	582 482 508 536 626	23,587 25,910 17,030	24,26 25,18 18,11	7 22,246 9 23,558 7 16,336	-9.0 -2.8 2.9 -6.0 5.1	8.7 9.1 6.9 10.9 14.9	Blanco	750 895 975 873 1,340	4,311 1,386 19,013 34,827 13,299	4,703 776 17,390 26,676 14,861	4, 649 222 14, 224 20, 267 11, 506	-8.3 78.6 9.3 30.6 -10.5	1.2 249.5 22.3 31.6 29.2
Hickman <sup>1</sup> Houston Humphreys Jackson James	570 197 451 301 165	6,224 13,908 15,036	6,476 13,398 15,039	5,390 3 11,720 13,325	1.0 -3.9 3.8 (²) -3.6	12.9 20.1 14.3 12.9 10.3	Brazos. Brewster¹. Briscoe. Brown. Burleson.	597 5,935 908 956 684	18,919 5,220 2,162 22,935 18,687	18, 859 2, 356 1, 253 16, 019 18, 367	16, 650 710 11, 421 13, 001	0.8 121.6 72.5 43.2 1.7	13.8 231.8 40.8 41.3
Jefferson Johnson Knox Lake Lauderdale <sup>1</sup>	294 504 122 456	13,191 94,187 8,704	10,589 74,302 7,368	8,858 59,557 5,304	-4.5 24.6 26.8 18.1 -3.9	12.8 19.5 24.8 38.9 17.1	Burnet. Caldwell Calhoun Callahan Cameron	974 511 563 854 2,434	10,755 24,237 3,635 12,973 27,158	10, 528 21, 765 2, 395 8, 768 16, 005	10, 747 15, 709 815 5, 457 14, 424	2. 2 11. 4 51. 8 48. 0 68. 7	-2.0 38.0 193.9 60.7 11.6
Lawrence Lewis¹ Lincoln Loudon McMinn		17,569 6,033 25,908 13,612 21,046	4,455 26,304 10,838	2,555 27,382 9,273	14.1 35.4 1.5 25.6 9.8	25.4 74.4 -3.9 16.9 7.1	Camp Carson Cass Castro Chambers	207 893 951 896 618	9,551 2,127 27,587 1,850 4,234	9,146 469 22,841 400 3,046	6, 624 350 22, 554 9 2, 241	4. 4 353. 5 20. 8 362. 5 39. 0	38.1 31.7 1.3
McNairy Macon Madison Marion Marshall		16,356 14,559 39,357 18,820 16,872	17,760 12,881 36,333 17,281 18,763	10,878	-7.9 13.0 8.3 8.9 -10.1	14.5 18.4 19.1 12.1 -0.8	Cherokee. Childress. Clay. Cochran. Coke.	1,049 733 1,158 869 931	29,038 9,538 17,043 65 6,412	25, 154 2, 138 9, 231 25 3, 430	22, 975 1, 175 7, 503 2, 059	15. 4 346. 1 84. 6	9. 5 82. 0 23. 0
Maury	141	40, 456 6, 131 20, 716 33, 672 4, 800	42,703 7,491 18,585 36,017 5,706	38, 112 6, 930 15, 329 29, 697 5, 975	-5.3 -18.2 11.5 -6.5 -15.9	12.0 8.1 21.2 21.3 -4.5	Coleman	1,290 878 898 972 559	22, 618 49, 021 5, 224 18, 897 8, 434	10,077 50,087 1,233 22,203 7,008	6, 112 36, 736 357 19, 512 6, 398	124.5 -2.1 323.7 -14.0 20.3	64.9 36.3 245.4 13.8 9.5
Morgan Obion Overton Petry Pickett		11, 458 29, 946 15, 854 8, 815 5, 087	9,587 28,286 13,353 8,800 5,366	7, 639 27, 273 12, 039 7, 785 4, 736	19.5 5.9 18.7 0.2 -5.2	25.5 3.7 10.9 13.0 13.3	Comanche. Concho. Cooke. Coryell. Cottle.	948 918 902 1,085 1,012	27, 186 6, 654 26, 603 21, 708 4, 396	23,009 1,427 27,494 21,308 1,002	15, 608 1, 005 24, 696 16, 873 240	18. 2 306. 3 -3. 2 1. 9 . 338. 7	47.4 34.0 11.3 26.3 317.5
Polk Putnam Rhea Roane Robertson	432 404 365 388 455	14,116 20,023 15,410 22,860 25,466	11,357 16,890 14,318 22,738 25,029	8, 361 13, 683 12, 647 17, 418 20, 078	24.3 18.5 7.6 0.5 1.7	35.8 23.4 13.2 30.5 24.7	Crane. Crockett. Crosby. Dallam. Dallas.	878 3,215 870 1,532 859	331 1,296 1,765 4,001 135,748	51 1,591 788 146 82,726	15 194 346 112 67,042	-18.5 124.0 2,640.4 64.1	720. i 127. 7 80. 4 23. 4
Rutherford Scott Sequatchie Sevier Shelby	614 550 264 587 801	33, 199 12, 947 4, 202 22, 296 191, 439	33,543 11,077 3,326 22,021 153,557	35, 097 9, 794 3, 027 18, 761 112, 740	-1.0 16.9 26.3 1.2 24.7	-4.4 13.1 9.9 17.4 36.2	Dawson 1 De Witt Deaf Smith Delta Denton	903 879 1,549 261 952	2, 320 23, 501 3, 942 14, 566 31, 258	37 21, 311 843 15, 249 28, 318	29 14,307 179 9,117 21,280	10.3 367.6 -4.5 10.4	49.0 370.9 67.3 83.0
Smith	296 449 436 558	18, 548 14, 860 28, 120 25, 621	19,026 15,224 24,935 26,072	18, 404 12, 193 20, 879 23, 668	$     \begin{array}{r r}     -2.5 \\     -2.4 \\     12.8 \\     -1.7   \end{array} $	3. 4 24. 9 19. 4 10. 2	Dickens. Dimmit. Donley. Duval. Eastland.	881 1,360 906 1,825	3, 092 3, 460 5, 284 8, 964	1,151 1,106 2,756 8,483	295 1,049 1,056 7,508	168.6 212.8 91.7 5.7	290.2 5.4 161.0 11.6
Tipton Trousdale Unicoi Union Van Buren	106 201 235 293	29, 459 5, 874 7, 201 11, 414 2, 784	29,273 6,004 5,851 12,894	24, 271 5, 850 4, 619 11, 459	$ \begin{array}{c c} 0.6 \\ -2.2 \\ 23.1 \\ -11.5 \end{array} $	20.6 2.6 26.7 12.5	Ector Edwards El Paso Ellis Erath	892 2,352 9,331 975	23, 421 1, 178 3, 768 52, 599 53, 629	3, 108 24, 886	10, 373 224 1, 970 15, 678	30.3 209.2 21.2 111.4	78.2 70.1 57.8 58.7
Washington Wayne <sup>1</sup>	423 325 749 580	25, 784 16, 534 28, 968 12, 062 31, 929	3, 126 16, 410 22, 604 12, 936 32, 546	2,863 14,413 20,354 11,471	-10.9 0.8 28.2 -6.8	9.2 13.9 11.1 12.8	Erath Falls Fannin Fayette Fisher Floyd	1,083 745 838 968	32, 095 35, 649 44, 801 29, 796	50,050 29,960 33,342 51,793 36,542	81,774 21,594 20,706 38,709 31,481	7.1 7.1 6.0 -13.5 -18.5	57, 5 38, 8 61, 0 33, 8 16, 1
Weakley. White. Williamson. Wilson.	363 586 613	15, 420 24, 213 25, 394	14,157 26,429 27,078	28, 955 12, 348 26, 321 27, 148	-1.9 8.9 -8.4 -6.2	12.4 14.7 0.4 -0.3	Fisher Floyd Foard Fort Bend Franklin Freestone Frio	1,011 612 792 289	12,596 4,638 5,726 18,168	3,708 2,020 1,568 16,538	2,096 529	239.7 129.6 265.2 9.9	23.8 281.9
Anderson		29,650	28 015		27.8	36.4	Freestone. Frio.	882 1,124	9, 331 20, 557 8, 895	8,674 18,910 4,200	6, 481 15, 987 3, 112	7.6 8.7 111.8	33.8 18.3 35.0
Andrews Angelina Aransas Archer	938 1,565 940 240 872	975 17,705 2,106 6,525	28,015 87 13,481 1,716 2,508	20, 923 24 6, 306 1, 824 2, 101 s, see page 53	5.8 31.3 22.7 160.2	33.9 113.8 -5.9 19.4	Gaines 1 Galveston Garza 1 Gillespie Glasscock	1,540 395 870 1,109 866	1, 255 44, 479 1, 995 9, 447 1, 143	55 44,116 185 8,229 286	68 31,476 14 7,056 208	0.8 978.4 14.8 299.7	40.2 16.6 87.5

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see page 53 <sup>2</sup> A decrease of less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>2</sup> State total includes population (4) specially enumerated in 1890, not credited to any county; also population (3,067) of Buchel, Foley, and Encinal Counties, annexed to Brewster and Webb Counties between 1890 and 1900.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

Table 13—Con.	Land area in	I	OPULATION.		PER CI	ENT OF		Land area in	ı	POPULATION		PER CE	
COUNTY.	square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900	COUNTY,	square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1909- 1910	1890- 1900
TEXAS—Con.							TEXAS—Con.						
Goliad. Gonzales Gray <sup>1</sup> Grayson. Gregg	799 1,020 899 942 312	9,909 28,055 3,405 65,996 14,140	8,310 28,882 480 63,661 12,343	5,910 18,016 203 53,211 9,402	19. 2 -2. 9 609. 4 3. 7 14. 6	40.6 60.3 136.5 19.6 31.3	Motley Nacogdoches Navarro Newton Nolan	1,030 1,059 1,060 889 880	2,396 27,406 47,070 10,850 11,999	1,257 24,663 43,374 7,282 2,611	139 15,984 26,373 4,650 1,573	90. 6 11. 1 8. 5 49. 0 359. 6	804.3 54.3 64.5 56.6 66.0
Grimes. Guadalupe. Hale Hall Hamilton	812 703 1,036 901 833	21, 205 24, 913 7, 566 8, 279 15, 315	26, 106 21, 385 1, 680 1, 670 13, 520	21,312 15,217 721 703 9,313	-18.8 16.5 350.4 395.7 13.3	22. 5 40. 5 133. 0 137. 6 45. 2	Nueces. Ochiltree Oldham. Orange. Palo Pinto.	2,275 891 1,543 363 958	21,955 1,602 812 9,528 19,506	10,439 267 349 5,905 12,291	8,093 198 270 4,770 8,320	110. 3 500. 0 132. 7 61. 4 58. 7	29.0 34.8 29.3 23.8 47.7
Hansford	882 761 862 1,654 872	935 11,213 12,947 115,693 37,243	167 3, 634 5, 049 63, 786 31, 878	133 3,904 3,956 37,249 26,721	459. 9 208. 6 156. 4 81. 4 16. 8	25.6 -6.9 27.6 71.2 19.3	Panola Parker Parmer <sup>1</sup> Pecos <sup>1</sup> Polk	842 875 902 4,134 1,217	20,424 26,331 1,555 2,071 17,459,	21,404 25,823 34 2,360 14,447	14,328 21,682 7 1,326 10,332	-4.6 2.0 -12.2 20.8	49. 4 19. 1 78. 0 39. 8
Hartley	1,507 923 623 873 946	1,298 16,249 15,518 3,170 20,131	377 2,637 14,142 815 19,970	252 1, 665 11, 352 519 12, 285	244. 3 516. 2 9. 7 289. 0 0. 8	49. 6 58. 4 24. 6 57. 0 62. 6	Potter	934 3,812 267 937 1,071	12,424 5,218 6,787 3,312 392	1,820 3,673 6,127 963	849 1,698 3,909 187	582. 6 42. 1 10. 8 243. 9	114. 4 116. 3 56. 7 415. 9
Hidalgo	2,276 966 867 405 813	13,728 46,760 137 10,008 31,038	6,837 41,355 44 9,146 27,950	6,534 27,583 7,614 20,572	100.8 13.1 9.4 11.0	4.6 49.9 20.1 35.9	Red River	1,039 2,781 740 882 872	28,564 4,392 2,814 950 27,454	29, 893 1, 847 1, 641 620 31, 480	21,452 1,247 1,239 • 326 26,506	-4.4 137.8 71.5 53.2 -12.8	39.3 48.1 32.4 90.2 18.8
Houston Howard Hunt Hutchinson Irion	1,231 891 893 879 998	29,564 8,881 48,116 892 1,283	25, 452 2, 528 47, 295 303 848	19,360 1,210 31,885 58 870	16. 2 251. 3 1. 7 194. 4 51. 3	31.5 108.9 48.3 —2.5	Rockwall Runnels Rusk Sabine San Augustine	149 1,083 983 589 622	8,072 20,858 26,946 8,582 11,264	8,531 5,379 26,099 6,394 8,434	5,972 3,193 18,559 4,969 6,688	-5.4 287.8 3.2 34.2 33.6	42,8 68.5 40.6 28.7 26.1
Jack	962 893 978 2, 263 920	11,817 6,471 14,000 1,678 38,182	10, 224 6, 094 7, 138 1, 150 14, 239	9,740 3,281 5,592 1,394 5,857	15. 6 6. 2 96. 1 45. 9 168. 2	5.0 85.7 27.6 -17.5 143.1	San Jacinto	602 676 1,116 1,387 887	9,542 7,307 11,245 1,893 10,924	10,277 2,372 7,569 515 4,158	7,360 1,312 6,641 155 1,415	-7.2 208.1 48.6 267.6 162.7	39. 6 80. 8 14. 9 232. 3 193. 9
Johnson	740 922 692 834 598	34, 460 24, 299 14, 942 35, 323 4, 517	33,819 7,053 8,681 33,376 4,103	22,313 3,797 3,637 21,598 3,826	1.9 244.5 72.1 5.8 10.1	51.6 85.8 138.7 54.5 7.2	Shackelford Shelby Sherman Smith Somervell	947 833 935 920 184	4,201 26,423 1,376 41,746 3,931	2, 461 20, 452 104 37, 370 3, 498	2,012 14,365 34 28,324 3,419	70.7 29.2 1,223.1 11.7 12.4	22. 3 42. 4 31. 9 2. 3
Kent	875 1,197 1,301 867 1,312	2,655 5,505 3,261 810 3,401	899 4,980 2,503 490 2,447	324 4,462 2,243 173 3,781	195.3 10.5 30.3 65.3 39.0	177.5 11.6 11.6 183.2 -35.3	Starr Stephens Sterling <sup>1</sup> Stonewall Sutton	2,675 925 948 852 1,521	13, 151 7, 980 1, 493 5, 320 1, 569	11, 469 6, 466 1, 127 2, 183 1, 727	10,749 4,926 1,024 658	14.7 23.4 32.5 143.7 —9.1	6. 7 31. 3 113. 2 162. 5
Knox¹. La Salle. Lamar Lamb¹ Lampasas.	862 1,561 945 1,022 740	9, 625 4, 747 46, 544 540 9, 532	2,322 2,303 48,627 31 8,625	1,134 2,139 37,302 4 7,584	314.5 106.1 -4.3	104.8 7.7 30.4	Swisher Tarrant Taylor Terrell <sup>1</sup> Terry <sup>1</sup>	898 903 908 2,635 870	4,012 108,572 26,293 1,430 1,474	1, 227 52, 376 10, 499	100 41, 142 6, 957	227. 0 107. 3 150. 4	1,127.0 27.3 50.9
Lavaca Lee Leon Liberty Limestone	950 562 1,101 1,160 974	26, 418 13, 132 16, 583 10, 686 34, 621	28, 121 14, 595 18, 072 8, 102 32, 573	21,887 11,952 13,841 4,230 21,678	-6.1 -10.0 -8.2 31.9 6.3	28.5 22.1 30.6 91.5 50.3	Throckmorton Titus Tom Green¹ Travis Trinity	879 398 1,454 1,004 716	4,563 16,422 17,882 55,620 12,768	1,750 12,292 6,804 47,386 10,976	902 8, 190 5, 152 36, 322 7, 648	160.7 33.6 162.8 17.4 16.3	94. 0 50. 1 32. 1 30. 5 43. 5
Lipscomb Live Oak Llano Loving Lubbock	888 1,116 971 753 868	2,634 3,442 6,520 249 3,624	790 2,268 7,301 33 293	632 2,055 6,772 3 3	233.4 51.8 -10.7 1,136.9	25.0 10.4 7.8	Tyler Upshur Upton¹ Uvalde Val Verde	908 600 1,195 1,589 3,083	10, 250 19, 960 501 11, 233 8, 613	11, 899 16, 266 48 4, 647 5, 263	10, 877 12, 695 52 3, 804 2, 874	-13.9 22.7 141.7 63.7	9. 4 28. 1 22. 2 83. 1
Lynn <sup>1</sup> McCulloch McLennan McMullen Madison	864 1,073 1,049 1,302 495	1,713 13,405 73,250 1,091 10,318	3,960 59,772 1,024 10,432	3,217 39,204 1,038 8,512	238.5 22.5 6.5 -1.1	23.1 52.5 —1.3 22.6	Van Zandt Victoria Walker Waller Ward	831 890 791 519 827	25, 651 14, 990 16, 061 12, 138 2, 389	25, 481 13, 678 15, 813 14, 246 1, 451	16, 225 8, 737 12, 874 10, 888 77	0.7 9.6 1.6 -14.8 64.6	57. 0 56. 6 22. 8 30. 8
Marion Martin Mason Matagorda Maverick	391 904 969 1,136 1,251	10,472 1,549 5,683 13,594 5,151	10,754 332 5,573 6,097 4,066	10,862 264 5,180 3,985 3,698	-2.6 366.6 2.0 123.0 26.7	-1.0 25.8 7.6 53.0 10.0	Washington Webb¹. Wharton Wheeler. Wichita.	628 3,219 1,112 895 604	25, 561 22, 503 21, 123 5, 258 16, 094	32, 931 21, 851 16, 942 636 5, 806	29, 161 14, 842 7, 584 778 4, 831	-22.4 3.0 24.7 726.7 177.2	12.9 47.2 123.4 -18.3 20.2
Medina	1,353 914 887 959 696	13,415 2,707 3,464 36,780 9,694	7,783 2,011 1,741 39,666 7,851	5,730 1,215 1,033 24,773 5,493	72. 4 34. 6 99. 0 -7. 3 23. 5	35.8 65.5 68.5 60.1 42.9	Wilbarger	928 1,129 813 844 863	12,000 42,228 17,066 442 26,450	5,759 38,072 13,961 60 27,116	7, 092 25, 909 10, 655 18 24, 134	108. 4 10. 9 22. 2 -2. 5	-18.8 46.9 21.0
Mitchell	885 929 1,017 921 259	8,956 25,123 15,679 561 10,439	2,855 24,800 17,067 209 8,220	2,059 18,863 11,765 15 6,580	213.7 1.3 -8.1 168.4 27.0	38.7 31.5 45.1 24.9	Wood Yoakum <sup>1</sup> Young Zapata Zavaila	657 879 875 1,288 1,348	23, 417 602 13, 657 3, 809 1, 889	21,048 26 6,540 4,760 792	13,932 4 5,049 3,562 1,097	11.3 108.8 -20.0 138.5	29.5 33.6 -27.8

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see page 53.

			[Per cent :	ot shown w	here base	is less th	an 100. A minus sign		uccibaso.j			entiant of the transport management and the Constitution of the Co	Controller being
Table 13—Con.	Land area in		POPULATIO)	₹.		ENT OF EASE.	COUNTY.	Land area in square	F	OPULATION	· Nejaga saletiva v mana sanova v - <-	PER CE INCRE	NT OF
COUNTY.	square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900	COUNTY.	miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900
UTAH	82,184	373,351	276,749	1210,779	34. 9	31.3	VIRGINIA—Con.						
Beaver Boxelder Cache Carbon² Davis	2,660 5,444 1,164 1,487 275	4,717 13,894 23,062 8,624 10,191	18,139	3,340 7,642 15,509 6,751	30. 6 38. 8 27. 1 72. 3 27. 5	8. 2 31. 0 17. 0 18. 4	Danville city <sup>2</sup> Dickenson Dinwiddie Elizabeth City	3 325 518 54 258	19,020 9,199 15,442 21,225 9,105	16,520 7,747 15,374 19,460 9,701	10, 305 5, 077 13, 515 16, 168 10, 047	15. 1 18. 7 0. 4 9. 1 -6. 1	60, 3 52, 6 13, 8 20, 4 -3, 4
Emery <sup>2</sup> Garfield <sup>2</sup> Grand <sup>2</sup> Iron Juab	4,453 5,234 3,692 3,256 3,410	6,750 3,660 1,595 3,933 10,702	1,149 3,546	5,076 2,457 541 2,683 5,582	44.9 7.6 38.8 10.9 6.1	-8.3 38.4 112.4 32.2 80.6	Fairfax. Fauquier Floyd. Fluvanna Franklin.	417 666 376 285 697	20, 536 22, 526 14, 092 8, 323 26, 480	18,580 23,374 15,388 9,050 25,953	10,655 22,590 14,405 9,508 24,985	10.5 -3.6 -8.4 -8.0 2.0	11.6 3.5 6.8 -4.8 3.9
Kane²	4, 215 6, 604 626 763 1, 027	1,652 6,118 2,467 1,734 1,883	1,811 5,678 2,045 1,954 1,946	1,685 4,033 1,780 2,842 1,527	-8.8 7.7 20.6 -11.3 -3.2	7. 5 40. 8 14. 9 -31. 2 27. 4	Frederick Fredericksburg city. Giles Gloucester Goochland	434 1 369 223 287	12, 787 5, 874 11, 623 12, 477 9, 237	13, 239 5, 068 10, 793 12, 832 9, 519	12,684 4,528 9,090 11,653 9,958	-3.4 15.9 7.7 -2.8 -3.0	4.4 11.9 18.7 10.1 -4.4
Salt Lake San Juan Sanpete <sup>2</sup> Sevier <sup>2</sup>	756 7,761 1,564 1,978	131, 426 2, 377 16, 704 9, 775	77, 725 1, 023 16, 313 8, 451	58, 457 365 13, 146 6, 199	69. 1 132. 4 2. 4 15. 7	33. 0 3 136. 4 24. 1 36. 3	Grayson Greene Greensville Halifax Hanover	425 155 307 814 512	19,856 6,937 11,890 40,044 17,200	16, 853 6, 214 9, 758 87, 197 17, 618	14,394 5,022 8,230 34,424 17,402	17.8 11.6 21.8 7.7 -2.4	17.1 10.5 18.6 8.1 1.2
Summit	4,354	8,200 7,924 7,050 37,942 8,920	9, 439 7, 361 6, 458 32, 456 4, 736	7, 733 3, 700 2, 762 23, 768 3, 595	-13.1 7.6 9.2 16.9	22. 1 98. 9 80. 7 36. 6	Henrico <sup>2</sup> . Henry Highland Isle of Wight James City	266 444 422 314 164	23, 437 18, 459 5, 817 14, 929 6, 338	30,062 19,265 5,647 13,102 5,782	22,006 18,208 5,352 11,313 5,643	-22.0 -4.2 -5.8 13.9 10.6	36.6 5.8 5.5 15.8 1.6
Wasatch Washington Wayne 2 Weber VERMONT	2,465 2,475 541 <b>9,124</b>	5,123 1,749 35,179 <b>855,956</b>	4,612 1,907 25,239 <b>343,641</b>	4,009 22,723 382,422	11.1 -8.3 39.4	15.0 11.1 8.4	King and Queen King George King William. Lancaster Lee.	320 180 263 130	9,576 6,378 8,547 9,752	9, 265 6, 918 8, 380 8, 949	9,669 6,641 9,605 7,191	3. 4 7. 8 2. 0 9. 0	-4.2 4.2 -12.8 24.4
AddisonBennington,	756 661	20,010 21,378	21,912 21,705	22, 277 20, 448	-8.7 -1.5	-1.6	Loudour	446 519	23,840	19, 856 21, 948	18, 216 23, 274 16, 997	20. 1 3. 6	9. 0 5. 7
Caledonia 2 Chittenden Essex	618 543 638	26,031 42,447 7,384	24,381 39,600 8,056	23, 436 35, 389 9, 511	6.8 7.2 -8.3	6.1 4.0 11.9 -15.3	Louisa. Lunenburg. Lynchburg city <sup>2</sup> . Madison	516 430 5 324	16,578 12,780 29,494	16,517 11,705 18,891	16, 997 11, 872 19, 709 10, 225	0. 4 9. 2 58. 1	-2.8 2.9 -4.2
Franklin. Grand Isle. Lamoille. Orange. Orieans.	652 83 436 676 688	29,866 3,761 12,585 18,703 23,337	30,198 4,462 12,289 19,313 22,024	29, 755 3, 843 12, 831 19, 575 22, 101	-1.1 -15.7 2.4 -3.2 6.0	1, 5 16.1 -4.2 -1.3 -0.3	Mathews. Mecklenburg. Middlesex. Montgomery <sup>2</sup> . Nansemond.	94 669 146 396 423	10,055 8,922 28,956 8,852 17,268 26,886	10, 216 8, 239 26, 551 8, 220 15, 852 23, 078	7,584 25,359 7,458 17,742 19,692	-1.6 8.3 9.1 7.7 8.9 16.5	-0.1 8.6 4.7 10.2 -10.7
Rutland Washington2. Windham. Windsor	911 719 795 948	48,139 41,702 26,932 33,681	44,209 36,607 26,660 32,225	45,397 29,606 26,547 31,706	8.9 13.9 1.0 4.5	-2.6 23.6 0.4 1.6	Nelson. New Kent. Newport Newscity? Norfolk? Norfolk city?	473 191 2 404 7	16,821 4,682 20,205 52,744 67,452	16,075 4,865 19,635 50,780 46,624	15, 336 5, 511 28, 899 34, 871	4.6 -8.8 2.9 3.9 44.7	4, 8 -11, 7 75, 7 33, 7
VIRGINIA	40,262		1,854,184		11.2	12.0	Northampton Northumberland	239 205	16,672	13,770	10.818	21. 1 9. 5	33. 5 24. 9
Albemarle Alexandria Alexandria city Alleghany <sup>2</sup>	502 750 31 1 457	36,650 29,871 10,231 15,329 14,173	32,570 28,473 6,430 14,528 16,330	27, 277 26, 788 4, 258 14, 339 9, 283	12.5 4.9 59.1 5.5 -13.2	19.4 6.3 51.0 1.3 75.9	Orange. Page.	310 359 322	10,777 13,462 13,486 14,147	9,846 12,366 12,571 13,794	7,885 11,582 12,814 13,092	8. 9 7. 3 2. 6	-6.8 -1.9 5.4
Amelia. Amherst. Appomattox. Augusta <sup>2</sup> . Bath.	371 470 342 1,003 545	8,720 18,932 8,904 32,445 6,538	9,037 17,864 9,662 32,370 5,595	9,068 17,551 9,589 30,030 4,587	-3.5 6.0 -7.8 0.2 16.9	-0.3 1.8 0.8 7.8 22.0	Patrick. Petersburg city. Pittsylvania <sup>2</sup> Portsmouth city <sup>2</sup> Powhatan.	485 3 1,012 3 273	17, 195 24, 127 50, 709 33, 190 6, 099	15, 403 21, 810 46, 894 17, 427 6, 824	14, 147 22, 680 49, 636 13, 268 6, 791	11. 6 10. 6 8. 1 90. 5 —10. 6	8.9 -3.8 -5.5 81.3 0.5
BedfordBlandBotetourt.Bristol city.Brunswick	791 360 548 2 557	29,549 5,154 17,727 6,247 19,244	30, 356 5, 497 17, 161 4, 579 18, 217	31, 213 5, 129 14, 854 2, 902 17, 245	-2.7 -6.2 3.3 36.4 5.6	-2.7 7.2 15.5 57.8 5.6	Prince Edward Prince George Prince William Princess Anne Pulaski	356 294 345 279 333	14, 266 7, 848 12, 026 11, 526 17, 246	15,045 7,752 11,112 11,192 14,609	14,694 7,872 9,805 9,510 12,790	-5.2 1.2 8.2 3.0 18.1	2.4 -1.5 13.8 17.7 14.2
Buchanan Buckingham Buena Vista city 3 Lampbell 2 Laroline	514 584 3 552 529	12,334 15,204 3,245 23,043 16,596	9, 692 15, 266 2, 388 23, 256 16, 709	5,867 14,383 21,378 16,681	27.3 -0.4 35.9 -0.9 -0.7	65.2 6.1 8.8 0.2	Radford city?	5 274 204 11 300	4,202 8,044 7,415 127,628 19,623	3, 344 8, 843 7, 088 85, 050 15, 837	8,678 7,146 81,388 13,942	25.7 -9.0 4.6 50.1 23.9	1.9 -0.8 4.5 13.6
Carroll. Charles City. Charlotte. Charlottesville city. Chesterfield	458 188 496 1 471	21, 116 5, 253 15, 785 6, 765 21, 299	19,303 5,040 15,343 6,449 18,804	15, 497 5, 066 15, 077 5, 591 16, 965	9. 4 4. 2 2. 9 4. 9 13. 3	24.6 -0.5 1.8 15.3 10.8	Roanoke city <sup>2</sup> Rockbridge <sup>2</sup> Rockingham Russell Scott	5 613 876 496 543	34,874 21,171 34,903 23,474 23,814	21, 495 21, 799 33, 527 18, 031 22, 694	16,159 23,062 31,299 16,126 21,694	62. 2 -2. 9 4. 1 30. 2 4. 9	38.0 -5.5 7.1 11.8 4.6
larke. Lifton Forge city <sup>2</sup> Laig. Lulpeper Lumberland  1 State total include	171 1 333 384 293	7, 468 5, 748 4, 711 13, 472 9, 195	7, 927 4, 293 14, 123 8, 996	8,071 3,835 13,233 9,482	-5.8 9.7 -4.6 2.2	-1.8 11.9 6.7	Shenandoah Smyth Southampton Spotsylvania Stafford	510 435 604 412 274	20, 942 20, 326 26, 302 9, 935 8, 070	20, 253 17, 121 22, 848 9, 239 8, 097	10,671 13,360 20,078 9,705 7,362	3. 4 18. 7 15. 1 7. 5 -0. 3	3.0 28.2 13.8 -4.8 10.0

State total includes population (2,874) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.
 For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see page 53.
 See headnote to table, page 32.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> State total includes population (9,715 in 1900 and 9,246 in 1800) of Manchester city, made independent of Chesterfield County in 1874, annexed to Richmond city, April 15, 1910.

Table 13—Con.	Land area in	P	OPULATION.	•	PER CI			Land area in	1	POPULATION	•	PER CE INCRE	
COUNTY.	square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900	COUNTY.	square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900
VIRGINIA—Con.							WEST VIRGINIA						
Staunton city <sup>1</sup> Surry Sussex Tazewell	3 278 515 531	10,604 9,715 13,664 24,946	7,289 8,469 12,082 23,384	6,975 8,256 11,100 19,899	45. 5 14. 7 13. 1 6. 7	4. 5 2. 6 8. 8 17. 5	—Con. Lewis. Lincoln Logan¹. McDowell. Marion.	393 418 438 533 315	18,281 20,491 14,476 47,856 42,794	16,980 15,434 6,955 18,747 32,430	15,895 11,246 11,101 7,300 20,721	7. 7 32. 8 108. 1 155. 3 32. 0	6, 8 37, 2 37, 3 156, 8 56, 5
Warren Warwick <sup>1</sup> Washington Westmoreland	216 67 602 252	8,589 6,041 32,830 9,313	8,837 4,888 28,995 9,243	8,280 6,650 26,118 8,399	-2. 8 23. 6 13. 2 0. 8	6. 7 -26. 5 11. 0 10. 0	Marshall Mason Mercer Mineral Mingo1	310 475 419 349 416	32,388 23,019 38,371 16,674 19,431	26, 444 24, 142 23, 023 12, 883 11, 359	20,735 22,863 16,002 12,085	22. 5 -4. 7 66. 7 29. 4 71. 1	27. 5 5. 6 43. 9 6. 6
Winchester city Wise Wythe York	420 479 136	5,864   34,162 20,372 7,757	5,161 19,653 20,437 7,482	5,196 9,345 18,019 7,596	13. 6 73. 8 -0. 3 3. 7	-0.7 110.3 13.4 -1.5	Monongalia	358	24,334 13,055 7,848 17,699 57,572	19,049 13,130 7,294 11,403	15,705 12,429 6,744 9,309	27. 7 -0. 6 7. 6 55. 2	21. 3 5. 6 8. 2 22. 5
WASHINGTON	66,836	1,141,990	518,108	2857,282	120.4	45.0	Ohio Pendleton	107 699	57,572 9,349	48,024 9,167	41,557 8,711	19. 9 2. 0	15. 6 5. 2
AdamsAsotinBenton¹ChehalisChelan¹	1,912 606 1,671 1,927 2,900	10, 920 5, 831 7, 937 35, 590 15, 104	4,840 3,366 15,124 3,931	2,098 1,580 9,249	125. 6 73. 2 135. 3 284. 2	130. 7 113. 0 8 61. 4	Pleasants Pocahontas Preston Putnam	132 904 650 336	8,074 14,740 26,341 18,587	9,345 8,572 22,727 17,330	7,539 6,814 20,355 14,342	-13. 6 72. 0 15. 9 7. 3	24. 0 25. 8 11. 7 20. 8
Clallam Clarke Columbia Cowlitz Douglas 1	1,726 634 858 1,153 1,787	6,755 26,115 7,042 12,561 9,227	5,603 13,419 7,128 7,877 4,926	2,771 11,709 6,709 5,917 3,161	20. 6 94. 6 -1. 2 59. 5 87. 3	387. 2 14. 6 6. 2 33. 1 55. 8	Raleigh		25,633 26,028 17,875 21,543 18,420	12,436 17,670 18,901 19,852 16,265	9,597 11,633 16,621 15,303 13,117	106. 1 47. 3 -5. 4 8. 5 13. 2	29. 6 51. 9 13. 7 29. 7 24. 0
Ferry <sup>1</sup> Franklin Garfield Grant <sup>1</sup> Island	2,220 1,206 694 2,720	4,800 5,153 4,199 8,698	4,562 486 3,918	696 3,897 1,787	5. 2 960. 3 7. 2	-30. 2 0. 5	Taylor. Tucker. Tyler Upshur Wayne.	175 405 260 351 517	16,554 18,675 16,211 16,629 24,081	14,978 13,433 18,252 14,696 23,619	12,147 6,459 11,962 12,714 18,652	10. 5 39. 0 -11. 2 13. 2 2. 0	23. 3 108. 0 52. 6 15. 6 26. 6
Island Jefferson King Kitsap Kittitas <sup>1</sup> Klickitat <sup>1</sup>	208 1,747 2,111 371 2,329 1,825	8,337 284,638 17,647 18,561 10,180	5,712 110,053 6,767 9,704 6,407	8,368 63,989 4,624 8,777 5,167	46. 0 158. 6 160. 8 91. 3 58. 9	3-32.2 371.8 343.3 10.6 24.0	Webster Wetzel Wirt Wood Wyoming	583 357 218 364 502	9,680 23,855 9,047 38,001 10,392	8,862 22,880 10,284 34,452 8,380	4,783 16,841 9,411 28,612 6,247	9. 2 4. 3 -12. 0 10. 3 24. 0	85. 3 35. 9 9. 3 20. 4 34. 1
LewisLincoln	2,369	32, 127	15,157	11,499	112.0	31. 8	WISCONSIN		2,333,860		1,693,330	12.8	22.1
Mason Okanogan <sup>1</sup> Pacific	2,302 930 5,221 895	32,127 17,539 5,156 12,887 12,532	11,969 3,810 4,689 5,983	9,312 2,826 1,467 4,358	46. 5 35. 3 174. 8 109. 5	28. 5 34. 8 3170. 3 37. 3	Adams	1,082 885 1,503 529	8,604 21,965 29,114 15,987 54,098	9, 141 20, 176 23, 677 14, 392 46, 359	6,889 20,063 15,416 7,390 39,164	-5.9 8.9 23.0 11.1 16.7	32.7 8—2.6 53.6 889.4 *16.6
PierceSan JuanSkagitSkamaniaShohomish	1,701 178 1,774 1,685 2,064	120, 812 3, 603 29, 241 2, 887 59, 209	55, 515 2, 928 14, 272 1, 688 23, 950	50,940 2,072 8,747 774 8,514	117. 6 23. 1 104. 9 71. 0 147. 2	9. 0 41. 3 860. 0 118. 1 8 175. 8	Buffalo Burnett. Calumet. Chippewa <sup>1</sup> . Clark	687 860	16,006 9,026 16,701 32,103 30,074	16,765 7,478 17,078 33,037 25,848	15, 997 4, 393 16, 639 25, 143 17, 708	-4.5 20.7 -2.2 -2.8 16.3	4. 8 70. 2 2. 6 31. 4 46. 0
Spokane Stevens¹ Thurston Wahkiakum	1,756 3,866 709 267	139, 404 25, 297 17, 581 3, 285	57, 542 10, 543 9, 927 2, 819	37, 487 4, 341 9, 675 2, 526	142. 3 139. 9 77. 1 16. 5	53. 5 3 129. 3 2. 6 11. 6	Columbia Crawford Dane Dodge	778 579 1,202 897 469	31, 129 16, 288 77, 435	31, 121 17, 286 69, 435 46, 631 17, 583	28, 350 15, 987 59, 578 44, 984 15, 682	(5) -5.8 11.5 1.7 6.4	9. 8 8. 1 16. 8 3. 7 12. 1
Walla Walla Whatcom Whitman Yakima <sup>1</sup>	1,265 2,082 2,108 5,059	31, 931 49, 511 33, 280 41, 709	18,680 24,116 25,360 13,462	12, 224 18, 591 19, 109 4, 429	70. 9 105. 3 31. 2 209. 8	52. 8 3 27. 8 32. 7 3 153. 8	Door.  Douglas. Dunn Eau Claire Florence. Fond du Lac.	1,337 869 638	47,422 25,260 32,721 3,381	36, 335 25, 043 31, 692 3, 197	13, 468 22, 664 30, 673 2, 604	30.5 0.9 3.2 5.8	169.8 10.8 3.3 22.8
WEST VIRGINIA.	24,022	1,221,119	958,800	762,794	27.4	25.7	4)	1	51,610	47,589	44,088	8.4 385.8	37.9
Barbour Berkeley Boone Braxton Brooke	348 325 506 517 89	15,858 21,999 10,331 23,023 11,098	14,198 19,469 8,194 18,904 7,219	12,702 18,702 6,885 13,928 6,660	11. 7 13. 0 26. 1 21. 8 53. 7	11. 8 4. 1 19. 0 35. 7 8. 4	Forest¹GrantGreenGreen LakeIowa	1,400 1,169 593 360 781	6,782 39,007 21,641 15,491 22,497	1,396 38,881 22,719 15,797 23,114	1,012 36,651 22,732 15,163 22,117	0.3 -4.7 -1.9 -2.7	6. I 0. 1 4. 2 4. 5
Cabell	261 286 332 317 667	46,685 11,258 10,233 12,672 51,903	29,252 10,266 8,248 13,689 31,987	23,595 8,155 4,659 12,183 20,542	59. 6 9. 7 24. 1 -7. 4 62. 3	24. 0 25. 9 77. 0 12. 4 55. 7	Iron¹ Jackson Jefferson Juneau Kenosha	552	8,306 17,075 34,306 19,569 32,929	6,616 17,466 34,789 20,629 21,707	15,797 33,530 17,121 15,581	25. 5 -2. 2 -1. 4 -5. 1 51. 7	10. 6 3. 8 20. 8 39. 3
Gilmer Grant. Greenbrier Hampshire Hancock.	331 461 998 648 83	11,379 7,838 24,833 11,694 10,465	11,762 7,275 20,683 11,806 6,693	9,746 6,802 18,034 11,419 6,414	-3.3 7.7 20.1 -0.9 56.4	20. 7 7. 0 14. 7 3. 4 4. 3	Kewaunee La Crosse Lafayette Langlade Lincoln	337 481 642 875 902	16,784 43,996 20,075 17,062 19,064	17, 212 42, 997 20, 959 12, 553 16, 269	16, 153 38, 801 20, 265 9, 465 12, 008	-2.5 2.3 -4.2 35.9 17.2	6. 6 10. 8 3. 4 32. 6 35. 8
Hardy Harrison Jackson Jefferson Kanawha	1 461	9,163 48,381 20,956 15,889 81,457	8,449 27,690 22,987 15,935 54,696 anties, see p	7,567 21,919 19,021 15,553 42,756	8. 5 74. 7 -8. 8 -0. 3 48. 9	11. 7 26. 3 20. 9 2. 5 27. 9	Marquette	602 1,554 1,415 457 235		42, 261 43, 256 30, 822 10, 509 330, 017	and the second second	6.4 27.3 9.7 2.2 31.3	11.7 42.4 51.8 8.6 39.8

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see page 53.

<sup>2</sup> State total includes population (7,842) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

\* Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

\* Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 13—Con.	Land area in		POPULATIO	<b>7.</b>		ENT OF LEASE.		Land area in square		POPULATION	<b>.</b>	PER CI	ent of Ease.
COUNTY.	square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900	COUNTY.	miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900
WISCONSIN— Con. Monroe. Oconto. Oneida: Outagamie Ozaukee. Pepin.	1,118 901 646 233 236 563	28, 881 25, 657 11, 433 49, 102 17, 123 7, 577 22, 079	28, 103 20, 874 8, 875 46, 247 16, 363 7, 905 23, 943	23, 211 15, 009 5, 010 38, 690 14, 943 6, 932 20, 385	2.8 22.9 28.8 6.2 4.6	21. 1 1 37. 5 77. 1 1 16. 9 9. 5	WISCONSIN— Con. Walworth. Washburn Washington. Waukesha. Waupaca. Waushara. Winnebago. Wood.	431 549	29, 614 8, 196 23, 784 37, 100 32, 782 18, 886 62, 116 30, 588	20, 259 5, 521 23, 589 35, 229 31, 615 15, 972 58, 225 25, 805	27, 860 2, 926 22, 751 33, 270 26, 794 13, 507 50, 097 18, 127	1. 2 48. 5 0. 8 5. 3 3. 7 18. 2 0. 7 18. 2	5.0 88.7 3.7 5.9 18.0 18.2 16.2 42.7
Polk Portage Price	935 812 1,279	21, 367 30, 945 13, 795	17,801 29,483 9,106	12,968 24,798 5,258	20.0 5.0 51.5	37.3 18.9 73.2	WYOMING	97,594	145,965	92,581	3 6R,555	57.7	47.9
Racine Richland Rock Rusk <sup>2</sup> St. Croix	324 590 716 925 735	57, 424 18, 809 55, 538 11, 160 25, 910	45,644 19,483 51,203	36,268 19,121 43,220 23,139	25.8 3.5 8.5	25. 9 1. 9 18. 5	Albany Bighorn <sup>2</sup> Carbon <sup>2</sup> Converse Crook <sup>2</sup>	4,401 6,768 8,029 6,740 5,441	11,574 8,886 11,282 6,294 6,492	13,084 4,328 9,589 3,337 3,137	8, 865 6, 857 2, 738 2, 388	-11.5 105.3 17.7 88.0 106.0	47.6 89.8 21.9 34.2
SaukSawyerShawanoSheboygan	842 1,320 1,158 521	32,869 6,227 31,884 54,888	33,006 3,593 27,475 50,345	30,575 1,977 19,236 42,489	-0.4 73.3 16.0 9.0	8.0 1 37.6 1 34.4 18.5	Fremont <sup>2</sup> Johnson <sup>2</sup> Laramie Natrona <sup>2</sup> Park <sup>2</sup>	12,659 4,175 6,992 5,353 5,420	11,822 3,453 26,127 4,766 4,909	5,357 2,361 20,181 1,785	2, 463 2, 357 16, 777 1, 094	120.7 46.3 29.5 167.0	1 37.9 0.2 20.3 63.2
Paylor Prempealeau Vernon Vilas <sup>2</sup>	991 748 821 833	13,641 22,928 28,116 6,019	11,262 23,114 28,351 4,929	6,731 18,920 25,111	21.1 -0.8 -0.8 22.1	67.3 22.2 12.9	Sheridan Sweetwater Uinta Weston <sup>2</sup> Yellowstone Nat.Pk.4	2,575 10,500 11,044 4,593 2,904	16,324 11,575 16,982 4,960 519	5, 122 8, 455 12, 223 3, 203 369	1,072 4,041 7,414 2,422 467	218.7 36.9 38.0 54.9 40.7	159.7 71.1 64.9 32.2 -21.0

# AREA AND POPULATION OF SUBDIVISIONS OF ALASKA IN 1910, HAWAII IN 1910, 1900, AND 1890, AND PORTO RICO IN 1910 AND 1899.

[A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

Table 14 RECORDER'S DISTRICT.	1910	RECORDER'S DISTRICT.	1910	RECORDER'S DISTRICT.	1910
ALASKA¹ (area in sq. miles, 590,884)	64,356	ALASKA—Continued.		ALASKA—Continued.	Tint over the Anthropology (Continue Continue Co
FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT	15, 216	THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT	20,078	FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT	16,711
Juneau district. Ketchikan district Sitka district. Sitka district. Skagway district. Skagway district. Wrangell district.  Cape Nome district Council City district. Fairhaven district. Kougarok district. Kuskokwim district. Kuskokwim district (part of) Total for Kuskokwim district in judicial district 2, 3, and 4. Nostak-Kobuk district. St. Lawrence Island district. St. Lawrence Island district. St. Michael district (part of) Total for St. Michael district in judicial district 2 and 4.	2,210 1,980 1,652 12,351	Aleutian Islands district. Bristol Bay district. Cook Inlet district. Copper Center district. Cordova district. Kayak district. Kayak district. Kenai district. Kodiak district. Kodiak district. Kuskokwim district (part of) [For total, see judicial district 2.] Nabesna district. Prince William Sound district. Unga Peninsula district. Valdez district.	1, 083 4, 502 677 553 1, 779 623 1, 092 2, 448 19 108 210 1, 303 4, 815	Chandalar district. Circle district. Eagle district. Fairbanks district. Fort Gibbon district. Fortymile district. Fortymile district. Hot Springs district. Kaptishma district. Kaptishma district Kuskokwim district (part of). [For total, see judicial district 2.] Mount McKinley district. Nuiato district. Ophir district. Other district. St. Michael district (part of) [For total, see judicial district 2.] Tanana district	368 709 543 7, 675 858 341 372 68 465 401

<sup>1</sup> The population of Alaska in 1900 was 63,592 and in 1890, 32,052; from 1900 to 1910 the increase was 764, or 1.2 per cent; from 1890 to 1900 it was 31,540, or 98.4 per cent.

Table 14—Continued.	COUNTY.		Land area in square		POPULATION.	PER CENT OF INCREASE.		
			miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900
HAWAIT!		 **************	6, 449	191,909	154,001	289,990	24.6	71.1
Maui <sup>1</sup>			4,015 600 11 641 1,182	55, 382 82, 028 785 23, 952 29, 762	46, 843 58, 504 1, 177 20, 734 26, 743	26,754 31,194 11,859 320,188	18. 2 40. 2 -33. 3 15. 5 11. 3	75. 1 87. 5 74. 8 32. 5

<sup>1</sup> County organization went into effect in 1905; comparison for 1890 and 1900 made from population of island groups.
2 Figures derived from the census taken as of Dec. 28, 1890, under the direction of the Hawaiian Government.
3 Includes population, not returned separately, of territory taken to form Kalawao County in 1905.

<sup>1</sup> See headnote to table, page 32.
2 For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see page 53.
3 For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see page 53.
4 Geographically located within the limits of Wyoming, Idaho, and Montana;
5 State total includes population (1,850) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

AREA AND POPULATION OF SUBDIVISIONS OF ALASKA IN 1910, HAWAII IN 1910, 1900, AND 1890, AND PORTO RICO IN 1910 AND 1899—Continued.

[A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

Table 14—Continued.  MUNICIPAL DISTRICT.	POPUL	ATION.	Percent of increase:	MUNICIPAL DISTRICT.	POPULATION.		Per cent of increase:	MUNICIPAL DISTRICT.	POPULATION.		Per cent of increase:
	1910	1899	1899- 1910		1910	1899	1899- 1910		1910	1899	1899- 1910
PORTO RICO (area, sq. miles, 3,435)	1,118,012	953,243	17.8	PORTO RICO— Con. Culebra <sup>1</sup>	1.315	704	86.8	PORTO RICO— Con. Patillas	14, 448	11,163	29. 4
Adjuntas Aguada Aguadilla Aguas Buenas Albonito	16, 954 11, 587 21, 419 8, 292 10, 815	19, 484 10, 581 17, 830 7, 977 8, 596	13. 0 9. 5 20. 1 3. 9 25. 8	Dorado Fajardo Guayama Guayanilla	4,885 21,135 17,379 10,354	3,804 16,782 12,749 9,540	28. 4 25. 9 36. 3 8. 5	Penuelas Ponce Quebradillas Rincon	11, 991 63, 444 8, 152 7, 275	12, 129 55, 477 7, 432 6, 641	-1.1 14.4 9.7 9.5
Anasco Arecibo Arroyo Barceloneta	14,407 42,429 6,940 11,644	13, 311 36, 910 4, 867 9, 357 8, 103	8. 2 15. 0 42. 6 24. 4 29. 6	Gurabo Hatillo Humacao¹ Isabela Juana Diaz	11, 139 10, 630 26, 678 16, 852 29, 157	8,700 10,449 22,915 14,888 27,896	28. 0 1. 7 16. 4 13. 2 4. 5	Rio Grande Rio Piedras Sabana Grande Salinas San German	13,948 18,880 11,523 11,403 22,143	12,365 13,760 10,560 5,731 20,246	12.8 37.2 9.1 99.0 9.4
Barranguitas  Barros Bayamon Cabo Rojo Caguas	10,503 15,028 29,986 19,562 27,160	14,845 19,940 16,154 19,857	1. 2 50. 4 21. 1 36. 8	Juncos Lajas Lares Las Marias Loiza	11,692 11,071 22,650 10,046 13,317	8, 429 8, 789 20, 883 11, 279 12, 522	38.7 26.0 8.5 -10.9 6.3	San Juan	48,716 14,278 18,904 6,959 9,127	32,048 13,433 16,412 4,858 7,908	52.0 6.3 15.2 43.2 15.4
Camuy Carolina Cayey Ciales	11,342 15,327 17,711 18,398	10, 887 11, 965 14, 442 18, 115	4. 2 28. 1 22. 6 1. 6	Manati Maricao Maunabo Mayaguez <sup>1</sup>	17, 240 7, 158 7, 106 42, 429	13, 989 8, 312 6, 221 38, 915	23. 2 -13. 9 14. 2 9. 0	Toa Baja Trujillo Alto Utuado Vega Alta	6,254 6,345 41,054 8,134	4,030 5,683 43,860 6,107	55. 2 11. 6 6. 4 33. 2
Cidra	10,595 17,129 11,170 12,978	7,552 15,144 8,249 11,508	40. 3 13. 1 35. 4 12. 8	Moca Morovis Naguabo Naranjito	13,640 12,446 14,365 8,876	12, 410 11, 309 10, 873 8, 101	9. 9 10. 1 32. 1 9. 6	Vega Baja Vieques <sup>1</sup> Yabucoa Yauco	12,831 10,425 17,338 31,504	10,305 25,938 13,905 27,119	24.5 75.6 24.7 16.2

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., of municipalities, see note below. 2 Excludes population (704) of the Island of Culebra, organized as Municipality of Culebra since 1899.

### NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN COUNTY BOUNDARIES.

ALBAMA—1900-1910: Organized, Houston; gain in area, Cullman; loss in area, Blount, Dale, Geneva, Henry; both gain and loss, Calhoun, Cleburne. 1890-1900: Gain in area, Clay, Franklin, Walker; loss in area, Jefferson, Lawrence, Talladega; both gain and loss, Colbert.

ARIZONA-1890-1900: Organized, Coconino, Navajo, Santa Cruz; loss in area,

ARKANAN—1390-1300 Organized, Coconino, Navajo, Santa Citz, Ioss in area, Apache, Pima, Yayapai.

ARKANAS—1900-1910: Gain in area, Lafayette, Logan, Mississippi, Sebastian; loss in area, Columbia, Scott. 1890-1900: Gain in area, Clay, Crawford, Sevier; loss in area, Franklin, Greene, Howard.

California—1900–1910: Organized, Imperial; gain in area, Kings; loss in area, Fresno, San Diego. 1890–1900: Organized, Glenn, Kings, Madera, Riverside; loss in area, Colusa, Fresno, San Bernardino, San Diego, Tulare.

COLORADO—1900-1910: Organized, Adams, Denver, Jackson; gain in area, Park, Washington, Yuma; loss in area, Arapahoe, Denver, Jefferson, Larimer; both gain and loss, Adams. 1890-1900: Organized, Mineral, Teller; loss in area, Chaffee, El Paso, Hinsdale, Rio Grande, Saguache; both gain and loss, Fremont.

FLORIDA—1900-1910: Organized, Palm Beach, St. Lucie; loss in area, Brevard, Dade. 1890-1900: Gain in area, Polk; loss in area, Pasco.

GEORGIA—1900-1910: Organized, Ben Hill, Crisp, Grady, Jeff Davis, Jenkins, Stephens, Titt, Toombs, Turner; gain in area, Clarke, Fulton; loss in area, Appling, Berrien, Bulloch, Burke, Clayton, Coffee, Decatur, Dooly, Emanuel, Franklin, Habersham, Irwin, Montgomery, Oglethorpe, Screven, Tattnall, Thomas, Wilcox, Worth

IDAHO—1900–1910: Organized, Bonner, Twin Falls; gain in area, Fremont, Nez Perce; loss in area, Bingham, Cassia, Kootenai, Shoshone. 1890–1900: Organized, Bannock, Blaine, Canyon, Fremont, Lincoln; loss in area, Ada, Bingham, Lemhi.

KANSAS-1890-1900: Gain in area, Finney.

KENTUCKY-1890-1900: Gain in area, Powell; loss in area, Estill.

LOUISIANA-1900-1910: Organized, La Salle; loss in area, Catahoula.

LOUISIANA—1900–1910: Organized, La Salle; loss in area, Catahoula.

MASSACHUSETTS—1900–1910: Gain in area, Hampden, Norfolk; loss in area, Hampshire; both gain and loss, Middlesex, Suffolk.

MICHIGAN—1890–1900: Organized, Dickinson; gain in area, Emmet, Keweenaw, Leelanau; loss in area, Marquette, Menominee; both gain and loss, Charlevoix, Iron.

MINNESOTA—1900–1910: Organized, Clearwater, Koochiching, Mahnomen, Pennington; loss in area, Beltrami, Itasca, Norman, Red Lake. 1890–1900: Organized, Red Lake, Roseau; gain in area, Crow Wing, Hubbard; loss in area, Cass, Kittson, Polk.

MISSISSIPPI—1900-1910: Organized, Forrest, George, Jefferson Davis, Lamar; loss in area, Covington, Greene, Hancock, Jackson, Lawrence, Marion, Perry; both gain and loss, Pearl River. 1890-1900: Organized, Pearl River; loss in area, Hancock, Marion.

MONTANA—1900-1910: Organized, Lincoln, Powell, Rosebud, Sanders; loss in area, Custer, Flathead, Missoula, Silver Bow; both gain and loss, Deer Lodge. 1890-1900: Organized, Broadwater, Carbon, Flathead, Granite, Ravalli, Sweet Grass, Tuton, Valley; gain in area, Cascade, Flathead, Lewis and Clark; loss in area, Chouteau, Dawson, Deer Lodge, Jefferson, Meagher, Missoula, Park, Yellowstone.

NEBRASKA—1900-1910: Organized, Garden, Morrill; gain in area, Dakota; loss in area, Cheyenne, Deuel. 1890-1900: Organized, Boyd; gain in area, McPherson.

NEVADA—1900-1910: Organized, Clark; loss in area, Lincoln.

NEW JERSEY-1890-1900: Gain in area, Ocean; loss in area, Burlington.

NEW MEXICO—1900—1910: Organized, Curry, Guadalupe, Luna, McKinley, Quay, Roosevelt, Sandoval, Torrance; loss in area, Bernalillo, Chaves, Dona Ana, Grant, Guadalupe (old), Lincoln, Quay, Roosevelt, San Juan, San Miguel, Santa Fe, Socorro, Union, Valencia; both gain and loss, Rio Arriba. 1890—1900: Organized, Chaves, Eddy, Guadalupe (old), Otero, Union; gain in area, Bernalillo; loss in area, Colfax, Dona Ana, Lincoln, Mora, San Miguel, Santa Fe, Socorro.

NEW YORK—1890-1900: Organized, Nassau; gain in area, New York; loss in area, Queens, Westchester.

NORTH CAROLINA-1900-1910: Organized, Lee, Scotland; loss in area, Chatham, Moore, Richmond.

NORTH DAKOTA—1900-1910: Organized, Adams, Bowman, Burke, Divide, Dunn, Hettinger, McKenzie, Mountrail, Renville, Sheridan; loss in area, Billings, McLean, Mercer, Stark, Ward, Williams. 1850–1900: Organized, Williams; gain in area, Billings, Bottineau, McHenry, McLean, Mercer, Pierce, Stark, Ward; loss in area, Dunn, Hettinger, Renville, Sheridan, Williams.

OKLAHOMA—Most of the counties were organized in 1907. Among the few existing in 1890 there was no change till after 1900. There has been no later change in Cleveland, Kingfisher, Logan, and Oklahoma, but since 1900 Canadian has gained in area, Beaver and Payne have lost, while Greer has had both gains and losses. The counties organized between 1890 and 1900 were formed from Indian reservations. Of these counties the following remain unchanged: Dewey, Garfield, Grant, Lincoln, and Pottawatomie; there has been a gain in area in Blaine, Custer, Kay, Noble, Pawnee, and Washita, and both gains and losses in Roger Mills, Woods, and Woodward. For comparison of the special enumeration of 1907 with that of 1910 it may be noted that Harmon was organized in 1909; there was a loss of area in Beckham and both gain and loss in Greer.

OREGON—1900-1910: Organized, Hood River; gain in area, Baker; loss in area, Union, Wasco. 1890-1900: Organized, Lincoln, Wheeler; gain in area, Sherman, Wallowa; loss in area, Benton, Crook, Gilliam, Grant, Tillamook, Union, Wasco.

Wailowa; loss in area, Benton, Crook, Gilham, Grant, Thiamook, Union, Wasco.

SOUTH CAROLINA—1900–1910: Organized, Calhoun, Dillon, Lee; gain in area, Florence, Newberry; loss in area, Berkeley, Darlington, Karshaw, Lexington, Marion, Sumter, Williamsburg; both gain and loss, Orangeburg. 1890–1900: Organized, Bamberg, Cherokee, Dorchester, Greenwood, Saluda; gain in area, Charleston, Florence; loss in area, Abbeville, Barnwell, Berkeley, Colleton, Darlington, Edgefield, Spartanburg, Union, York.

SOUTH DAKOTA—1900–1910: Organized, Corson, Harding, Perkins, Tripp; loss in area, Butte, Union; formed, Bennett, Mellette, Todd. 1890–1900: Gain in area, Butte, Gregory, Lyman, Meade, Pennington, Stanley.

TENNESSEE—1900–1910: Gain in area. Perry; loss in area, Lauderdale. Wayne.

TENNESSEE—1900-1910: Gain in area, Petry; loss in area, Landerdale, Wayne. 1890-1900: Gain in area, Lewis; loss in area, Hickman, Wayne.
TEXAS—1900-1910: Organized, Andrews, Dawson, Gaines, Garza, Gray, Hutchinson, Lamb, Lynn, Parmer, Reagan, Schleicher, Terrell, Terry, Upton, Winkler, Yoakum; loss in area, Pecos, Tom Green. 1890-1900: Organized, Foard, Sterling; gain in area, Brewster, Webb; loss in area, Hardeman, Knox, Tom Green.

UTAH—1900-1910: Gain in area, Sevier; loss in area, Piute. 1890-1900: Organized, Carbon, Grand, Wayne; gain in area, Garfield, Utah; loss in area, Emery, Kane, Piute, Sanpete.

VERMONT—1890-1900: Gain in area, Caledonia; loss in area, Washington.

VIRGINIA—1900-1910: Organized and made independent of county, Cliffon Forge city; gain in area, Danville city, Lynchburg city, Norfolk city, Portsmouth city, Richmond city, Staunton city; loss in area, Alleghany, Augusta, Campbell, Henrico, Manchester city, Norfolk, Pittsylvania. 1890-1900: Organized and made independent of county, Buena Vista city, Newport News city, Radford city; gain in area, Danville city, Portsmouth city, Roanoke city; loss in area, Montgomery, Norfolk, Pittsylvania, Roanoke, Rockbridge, Warwick.

WASHINGTON—1900-1910: Organized, Benton, Grant; loss in area, Douglas, Klickitat, Yakima. 1890-1900: Organized, Chelan, Ferry; loss in area, Kithitas, Okanogan, Stevens.

WEST VIRGINIA-1890-1900: Organized, Mingo; loss in area, Logan.

WISCONSIN—1900-1910: Organized, Rusk; gain in area, Oneida; loss in area, Chippewa, Forest; both gain and loss, Vilas. 1890-1900: Organized, Iron, Vilas; loss in area, Ashland, Forest; both gain and loss, Oneida.

WYOMNG-1900-1910: Organized, Park; loss in area, Bighorn. 1890-1900: Organized, Bighorn, Natrona, Weston; loss in area, Carbon, Crook, Fremont, Johnson. Porto Rico—1899-1910: Municipality organized, Culebra; gain in area, Humaeso, Mayaguez; loss in area, Vieques.

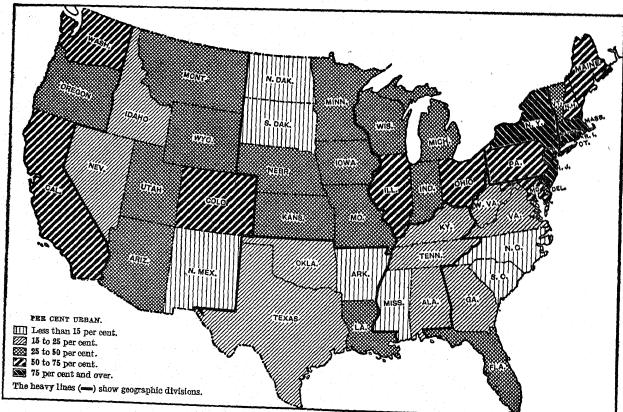
# URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

The Census Bureau classifies as urban population that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, including New England towns of that population. In most sections of the country all or practically all densely populated areas of this size are set off from rural territory and incorporated as municipalities (variously known as cities, towns, villages, boroughs, etc.). In New England, however, this is often not the case. Many of the towns consist in part of distinctly rural territory and in part of densely populated areas which are not incorporated separately and for which it is impossible to make separate population returns. For this reason it has been necessary in the New England states to include with the urban population residing in incorporated cities the population also of all towns having 2,500 inhabitants or more. The urban areas in New England, as classified by the census, therefore, include some population which, in other sections of the United States, would be segregated as rural.

Urban population being thus defined, the remainder of the country is classed as rural, consisting (except in New England) of all unincorporated territory and of incorporated places of less than 2,500 inhabitants.

The comparisons of the urban and rural population in 1910 with that at earlier enumerations may be made either with respect to the varying proportions of the two classes at successive enumerations or with respect to the increase between enumerations. In order to contrast the proportion of the total population living in urban or rural territory at the census of 1910 with the proportion urban or rural at the preceding census. it is necessary to classify the territory according to the conditions as they existed at each census. In this comparison a place having less than 2,500 inhabitants in 1900 and over 2,500 in 1910 is classed with the rural territory for 1900 and with the urban for 1910. On the other hand, in order to present fairly the contrast between urban and rural communities, as regards their rate of growth, it is necessary to consider the changes in population which have occurred from one decennial census to another in exactly the same territory.

PER CENT URBAN IN TOTAL POPULATION, BY STATES: 1910.



Proportion urban and rural.—The proportion of the total population living in urban and in rural territory at the censuses of 1910, 1900, 1890, and 1880, respectively, for the United States as a whole, is shown in Table 15, on the opposite page.

This table shows a steady and rapid increase in the proportion of urban population. While the increase in the percentage of urban population from 1900 to 1910 was appreciably greater than from 1890 to 1900, it was not so great as from 1880 to 1890.

Table 15	POPU	LATION OF TH	E UNITED STAT	es.
omano.	1910	1900	1890	1880
Total, number Urban	91,972,266	<b>75,994,575</b>	62,947,714	50,155,783
	42,623,383	30,797,185	22,720,223	14,772,438
	49,348,883	<b>45</b> ,197,390	40,227,491	35,383,345
Total, per cent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban	46.3	40.5	36.1	29.5
Rural	53.7	59.5	63.9	70.5

The map on page 54 shows the percentage of urban population in 1910 for each of the states.

Table 18 (p. 56) shows, by divisions and states, urban and rural population, and the per cent urban and rural, at the censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890, respectively. As shown by this table, the proportions of the total population living in urban and rural territory vary greatly in different sections of the country.

In the New England division more than four-fifths of the population in 1910 lived in urban territory, as defined by the Census Bureau. Were it possible to determine the urban population in this division on the same basis as for the rest of the country, the proportion would probably be somewhat less than three-fourths. Urban population constituted more than seven-tenths of the total in the Middle Atlantic division and more than one-half in the East North Central and Pacific divisions. The lowest proportion of urban population is found in the South—25.4 per cent in the South Atlantic division, 18.7 in the East South Central, and 22.3 in the West South Central.

In the North (comprising the first four geographic divisions) the urban population numbered 32,669,705, and the rural 23,087,410, the per cent urban being 58.6. In the South (comprising the next three divisions) the urban population was 6,623,838, and the rural 22,765,492, the proportion urban being 22.5 per cent. In the West (comprising the last two divisions), with 3,229,840 urban and 3,495,981 rural, the percentage urban was 48.8.

In each of the nine geographic divisions the proportion of the population living in urban communities was larger in 1910 than in 1900, and larger in 1900 than in 1890. The proportion increased with exceptional rapidity from 1900 to 1910 in the Pacific division, where cities have shown a remarkable growth.

The per cent distribution of the total, urban, and rural population, respectively, of the United States in 1910 among the geographic divisions is as follows:

Table 16	PER	CENT OF TO	OTAL.
DIVISION.	Total.	Urban.	Rural.
United States  New England Middle Atlantic East North Central West North Central	7.1 21.0 19.8 12.7	100.0 12.8 32.2 22.6 9.1 7.3	100. 2. 11. 17. 15.
South Atlantic East South Central West South Central Mountain Pacific	9.1 9.6	3.7 4.6 2.2 5.6	13. 13. 3.

Increase in urban and rural population.—In order to compare the rate of growth in urban and rural communities, it is necessary in each case, as previously explained, to consider the changes in population which have occurred in the same territory from one decennial census to another. For this purpose communities are classed as urban or rural according to their population in 1910, and the population of the places as thus classified is then determined for 1900 for purposes of comparison.

The increase from 1900 to 1910 in urban and rural population on this basis is shown, for the United States, in the following table:

Table 17	POPULA	TION IN	INCREASE: 1900-1919		
CLASS.	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	
Total population Urban territory in 1910 Rural territory in 1910.	91,972,266 42,623,383 49,348,883	<b>75,994,575</b> 31, 609, 645 44, 334, 930	15,977,691 11,013,738 4,963,953	21.0 34.8 11.2	

The rate of increase for the population of urban areas was over three times that for the population living in rural territory.

Of the total increase in the population of the United States during the past decade (15,977,691), seven-tenths was in urban territory and only three-tenths in rural territory.

Table 19 (p. 57) shows, by divisions and states, the aggregate population in 1910 and 1900 of the territory which is classed as urban and rural in 1910, and the increase or decrease during the decade. (See also maps on page 58.)

The largest percentages of increase in urban population between 1900 and 1910 were reported for the Pacific, West South Central, and Mountain divisions, in the order named, these percentages being 101.8, 68.5, and 64.7, respectively. These same divisions also showed higher rates of increase in rural population than any of the others, though the increase in rural population was much less rapid than that in urban population, being for these divisions 46.4, 27.1, and 53.4 per cent, respectively. The New England division, on the other hand, showed the smallest percentage of increase in urban population, namely, 21.5 per cent. For this division there was a slight decrease in rural population during the last decade.

The five other geographic divisions differed little from one another in the percentages of increase in urban population, the rates ranging from 28.2 per cent for the West North Central division to 33.1 per cent for the Middle Atlantic division. They showed greater contrasts in the growth of rural population. In the South Atlantic division the increase in rural population was 12.3 per cent; in the Middle Atlantic, West North Central, and East South Central divisions it was between 5 and 10 per cent, and in the East North Central division there was a slight decrease in rural population.

# ABSTRACT OF THE CENSUS—POPULATION.

URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

m-k1. 78	19	10	19	00	18	90	19	10	19	00	18	90
Table 18 DIVISION AND STATE.	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural population.	Urban population.	Rural population.	Per ct. urban.	Per ct.	Per ct. urban.	Per ot. rural.	Per ot. urban.	Per c
	population.	population.	population.				46.8	58.7	40.5	59.5	36,1	63
United States	42,623,383	49,348,883	30,797,185	45,197,390	22,720,223	40,227,491	20.0			20000000000000000000000000000000000000	WHAT COMME	
EOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:				1,121,838	3,561,763	1, 138, 986	83.3	16.7	79.9	20.1	75.8	24
New England	5,455,345	1,097,336	4,470,179	5,378,795	7,333,772	5, 372, 448	71.0	29,0	65.2	34.8	57.7	45
Middle Atlantic	13,723,373	5,592,519	10,075,883	8,765,606	5,097,181	8,381,124	52.7	47.3	45.2	54.8	37.8	60
East North Central	9,617,271	8,633,350	2,946,544	7,400,879	2,308,819	6,623,293	33. 3	66.7	28.5	71.5	25.8	74
West North Central	3,873,716	7,764,205 9,102,742	2, 232, 632	8,210,848	1,728,019	7,129,903	25.4	74.6	21.4	78.6	19.5	8
South Atlantic  East South Central	3,092,153 1,574,229	6,835,672	1, 131, 056	6,416,701	817,308	5,611,846	18.7	81.3	15.0	85.0	12.7	8
West South Central	1,957,456	6,827,078	1,057,197	5, 475, 093	715,999	4,024,984	22.3	77.7	16.2	83.8	15.1	8
Mountain	947,511	1,686,006	541,363	1,133,294	355, 627	858,308	36.0	64.0	32.3	67.7	29.3 42.5	7
Pacific	2,382,329	1,809,975	1,122,356	1,294,336	801,735	1,086,599	56.8	48.2	46.4	53.6	9.3. 5	5
		l		ļ								
NEW ENGLAND:	381,443	360,928	337,390	357,076	298,604	362,482	51.4	48.6	48.6	51.4	45.2	5
Maine New Hampshire	255,099	175,473	226, 269	185,319	192,479	184,051	59.2	40.8	55.0	45.0	51.1	4
Vermont	168,943	187,013	139, 180	204,461	117,063	215, 359	47.5	52.5	40.5	59.5	85.2	8
Massachusetts	3, 125, 367	241,049	2,567,098	238, 248	2,003,854	235,093	92.8	7.2	91.5	8.5	89.5	1
Rhode Island	524,654	17,956	407,647	20,909	326,602	18,904	96.7	3.3	95.1	4.9	94.5	
Connecticut	999,839	114,917	792, 595	115,825	623, 161	123,097	89.7	10.3	87.2	12.8	83.5	1
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:			1			1				A	0	
New York	7,185,494	1,928,120	5, 298, 111	1,970,783	3,899,737	2, 103, 437	78.8	21.2	72.9	27.1	65.0	8
New Jersey	1,907,210	629, 957	1,329,162	554, 507	876,638	568, 295	75.2	24.8	70.6	29.4 45.3	48.6	8
Pennsylvania	4,630,669	3,034,442	3,448,610	2,853,505	2,557,397	2,700,716	60.4	39.6	54.7	78.0+ 2	90.0	۱ ،
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:						0 107 000	FE 0	44.1	48.1	51.9	41.0	
Ohio		2, 101, 978	1,998,382	2, 159, 163	1,504,390	2,167,939	55.9 42.4	57.6	34.3	65.7	20.9	7
Indiana	1	1,557,041	862,689	1,653,773	590,039	1,602,365 2,116,180	61.7	38.3	54.8	45.7	44.7	8
Illinois	1	2, 161, 662	2,616,368	2, 205, 182	1,710,172	1,363,596	47.2	52.8	39.3	60.7	34.9	6
Michigan	1	1,483,129	952,323	1,468,659 1,278,829	730, 294 562, 286	1, 131, 044	43.0	57.0	38.2	61.8	83.2	1 6
Wisconsin	1,004,320	1,329,540	790,213	1,210,029	002,200	1,101,041	20.0	07,0		1		`
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:	850 004	1 005 414	598,100	1,153,294	443,049	867, 234	41.0	59.0	34.1	65.9	33.8	1 6
Minnesota	1 -	1, 225, 414 1, 544, 717	572,386	1,659,467	405,764	1,506,533	30.6	69.4	25.6	74.4	21.2	7
Missouri	1	1,894,518	1,128,104	1,978,561	856,966	1,822,219	42.5	57.5	86.8	63.7	82.0	e
North Dakota	1 5 5	513, 820	23,413	295,733	10,643	180, 340	11.0	89.0	7.8		5.6	9
South Dakota	1 .	507, 215	40,936	360,634	28,555	320,045	13.1	86.9	10.2	89.8	8.2	9
Nebraska.	1 '	881, 362	252,702	813, 598	291,641	771,015	26.1	73.9	23.7	76.3	27.4	7
Kansas	1	1, 197, 159	330,903	1, 139, 592	272,201	1, 155, 907	29.2	70.8	22.5	77.5	19.1	8
SOUTH ATLANTIC:					1		1		1)	1 .	]]	1
Delaware	97,085	105, 237	85,717	99,018	71,067	97,426	48.0	52.0	46.4	58.6	42.2	1
Maryland	658, 192	637, 154	591,206	596,838	495,702	546,688	50.8	49.2	49.8	50.2	47.0	1
District of Columbia	331,069		278,718	•••••	230,392		100.0		100.0		100.0	
Virginia	476, 529	1,585,083	340,067	1, 514, 117	282,721	1,373,259	23.1	76.9	18.8	81.7	17.1	8
West Virginia		992,877	125,465	833, 335	81,365	681, 429	18.7	81.3	13.1	1	10.7	8
North Carolina		1,887,813	186,790	1,707,020	115,759	1,502,190	14.4		[]	I.	7.2	1
South Carolina	1	1,290,568	171,256	1, 169, 060	116, 183	1,034,966	14.8	85.2	33	1	10.1	1 .
Georgia	1 '	2,070,471	346, 382	1,869,949	257,472	1,579,881	20.6		11: -	1	11	1 .
Florida EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:	219,080	533, 539	107,031	421,511	77,358	314,064	29.1	70.9	20.3	79.7	19.8	8
	EEE 440	1 704 400	107 000	1 070 700	050 510	1 501 000			, nt 6		100	١.
Kentucky		1,734,463 1,743,744	467,668 326,639	1,679,506 1,693,977	356,713	1,501,922 1,529,124	24.8		21.8	1	19.2	1
Alabama	1 .	1,743,744	216,714	1,611,983	238, 394 152, 235	1,361,166			11 .		13.5	1
Mississippi		1,589,803	120,035	1,431,235	69,966	1,219,634	11		11	1	11	1
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:		, 523,500	0,000	_,,		-,0, 002	1	30.0	"	92.0	0.4	1
Arkansas	202,681	1,371,768	111,733	1, 199, 831	73, 159	1,055,052	12.9	87.1	8.5	91.5	6.5	
Louisiana	1	1,159,872	366,288	1,015,337	283,845		30.0		[]	1	15	1 .
Oklahoma1		1,337,000	58,417	731,974	9,484	1	19.3	1	11	1	11	1
Texas	938,104	2,958,438	520,759	2,527,951	349,511	1,886,016	11	1	11	1	- 13	
Mountain:					1				]		1	
Montana	. ,	242,633	84,554	158,775	38,787	104, 137	35. 5	64.5	34.7	65.3	27.1	.
Idaho		255,696	10,003	151,769		. 88,548	11	1	11	l l	11	
Wyoming		102,744	26,657	65,874	21,484	41,071	29.€		ii ii	1	41	
Colorado		394, 184	260,651	T	185, 905	227,344	50.7	49.8	III .	1	- 11	
New Mexico	1	280,730	27,381	167,929	9,970	150, 312	14.5	85.8	14.0	1	11	
Arizona		141,094	19,495	1	8,302	,	11	69.0	15.6	1	11 .	1
Utah		200,417	105, 427	171,322	75, 155	1 .	11	53.7	38. 1	1 61.9	35.7	1
Nevada	13,367	68,508	7,195	35, 140	16,024	31,331	16.3	83.7	17.0	83.0	33.8	3
PACIFIC:	000 000	F00 155			1							
Washington		536,460	211,477		127, 178				11		II .	3
Oregon	1	365,705	133, 180	1 -	11	1 '	11			2 67.8	26.8	3
California	1,469,739	907,810	777,699	707,354	589, 464	623,934	61.8	3 88.9	52.	4 47.6	48.6	۱I د

<sup>1</sup> Includes population of Indian Territory for 1890 and 1900.

INCREASE IN POPULATION OF URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1900-1910.

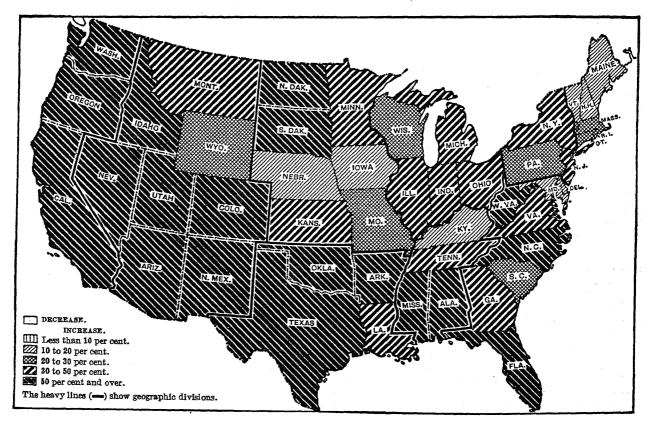
Table 19		TERRITORY URB.	LN IN 1910.		T	ERRITORY RUR	L IN 1910.	
DIVISION AND STATE.	Populat	ion in—	Increase: 196	00-1910	Populati	on in—	Increase: 119	00-1910
	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.
United States	42,623,383	31,609,645	11,013,738	34.8	49,848,883	44,884,980	4,963,953	11.2
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:								
New England	5,455,345	4,489,531	965,814	21.5	1,097,336	1,102,486	-5,150	-0.5
Middle Atlantic	13,723,373	10,307,717	3,415,656	33.1	5,592,519	5,146,961	445,558	8.7
East North Central.	9,617,271	7,348,011	2,269,260	30.9	8,633,350	8,637,570	-4,220	(2)
West North Central	3,873,716	3,022,664	851,052	28.2	7,764,205	7,324,759	439,446	6.0
South Atlantic	3,092,153	2,337,717	754, 436	32.3	9,102,742	8,105,763	996,979	12.3
East South Central	1,574,229	1,186,290	387,939	32.7	6,835,672	6,361,352	474,320	7.5
West South Central	1,957,456	1,161,736	795,720	68. 5	6,827,078	5,370,669	1,456,409	27.1
Mountain	947,511	575,332	372,179	64.7	1,686,006	1,099,325	586,681	53.4
Pacific	2,382,329	1,180,647	1,201,682	101.8	1,809,975	1,236,045	573,930	46.4
NEW ENGLAND: Maine.								
	381,443	339,564	41,879	12.3	360,928	354,902	∌6,026	1.7
New Hampshire	255,099	226,007	29,092	12.9	175,473	185,581	-10,108	-5.4
Vermont	168,943	148,406	20,537	13.8	187,013	195,235	-8,222	-4.2
Massachusetts	3,125,367	2,569,494	555,873	21.6	241,049	235,852	5,197	2.2
Rhode Island	524,654	411,679	112,975	27.4	17,956	16,877	1,079	6.4
Connecticut	999,839	794, 381	205,458	25. 9	114,917	114,039	878	0.8
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
New York.	7,185,494	5,352,283	1,833,211	34.3	1,928,120	1,916,611	11,509	0.6
New Jersey	1,907,210	1,363,653	543,557	39. 9	629,957	520,016	109,941	21.1
Pennsylvania	4,630,669	3,591,781	1,038,888	28.9	3,034,442	2,710,334	324,108	12.0
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:	* + a	1, 1, 9, 34, 3 <sub>1</sub> , 1						
Ohio	2,665,143	2,027,462	637,681	31.5	2,101,978	2,130,083	-28,105	-1.3
Indiana	1,143,835	876,2 <b>94</b>	267,541	30. 5	1,557,041	1,640,168	-83,127	-5.1
Tilinois	3,476,929	2,666,333	810,596	30. 4	2,161,662	2,155,217	6,445	0.3
Michigan	1,327,044	966,826	360,218	37.3	1,483,129	1,454,156	28,973	2.0
Wisconsin	1,004,320	811,096	193,224	23.8	1,329,540	1,257,946	71,594	5.7
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:						ar deage.		
Minnesota	850, 294	613,595	236,699	38.6	1,225,414	1,137,799	87,615	7.7
Iowa	680,054	567,267	112,787	19. 9	1,544,717	1,664,586	-119,869	-7.2
Missouri	1,398,817	1,143,431	255,386	22.3	1,894,518	1,963,234	-68,716	-3.5
North Dakota	63,236	33,362	29,874	89.5	513,820	285,784	228,036	79.8
South Dakota	76,673	47,945	28,728	59. 9	507,215	353,625	153,590	43.4
Nebraska.	310,852	261,853	48,999	18.7	881,362	804,447	76,915	9.6
Kansas.	493,790	355,211	138,579	39.0	1,197,159	1,115,284	81,875	7.3
SOUTH ATLANTIC:	,	ŕ	,					
Delaware	97,085	85,717	11,368	13.3	105,237	99,018	6,219	6.3
Maryland	658,192	593,133	65,059	11.0	637,154	594,911	42,243	7.1
District of Columbia.	331,069	278,718	52,351	18.8				
Virginia	476,529	354,861	121,668	34. 3	1,585,083	1,499,323	85,760	5.7
West Virginia.	228,242	137,464	90,778	66.0	992,877	821,336	171,541	20.9
North Carolina	318, 474	208,215	110, 259	53.0	1,887,813	1,685,595	202,218	12.0
South Carolina	224,832	177,270	47,562	26.8	1,290,568	1,163,046	127,522	11.0
Georgia	538,650	376,052	162,598	43.2	2,070,471	1,840,279	230, 192	12.5
Florida	219,080	126,287	92,793	73. 5	533,539	402,255	131,284	32.6
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:	220,000	220,20.	02,.00		300,000	7-7		
Kentucky	555, 442	483,233	72, 209	14.9	1,734,463	1,663,941	70, 522	4.2
Tennessee	441,045	335,722	105,323	31.4	1,743,744	1,684,779	58,965	3.5
Alabama	370, 431	237,670	132,761	55. 9	1,767,662	1,591,027	176,635	11.1
Mississippi	207,311	129,665	77,646	59.9	1,589,803	1,421,605	168,198	11.8
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:	201,011	120,000	11,010	00.0	2,000,000	-,,		
Arkansas	202,681	131,719	70,962	53.9	1,371,768	1,179,960	191,808	16.3
Louisiana	496,516	380,997	115,519	30.3	1,159,872	1,000,628	159, 244	15.9
Oklahoma*	320, 155	89,148	231,007	259.1	1,337,000	701,243	635, 757	90.7
Texas	938,104	559,872	378, 232	67.6	2,958,438	2,488,838	469,600	18.9
Mountain:	555,242	333,312	3.3,232					
Montana	133, 420	89,476	43,944	49.1	242,633	153,853	88,780	57. <b>7</b>
Idaho	69,898	22,107	47,791	216.2	255,696	139,665	116,031	83.1
Wyoming	43,221	33,526	9,695	28.9	102,744	59,005	43,739	74.1
	404,840	269,662	135,178	50.1	394, 184	270,038	124, 146	46.0
Colorado	46,571	26,484	20,087	75.8	280,730	168,826	111,904	66.3
Colorado		21,409	41,851	195. 5	141,094	101,522	39,572	39.0
New Mexico	KS ORD I	41, TUE		59.9	200,417	168,581	31,836	18.9
New Mexico	63,260	108 188	. MA 766 I					
New Mexico	172,934	108,168 4,500	64,766 8,867		1			81.1
New Mexico. Arizona. Utah. Nevada.		108,168 4,500	8,867	197.0	68,508	27,835	30, 673	81.1
New Mexico. Arizona. Utah. Nevada. PACIFIC:	172, 934 13, 367	4,500	8,867		1			81.1 84.7
New Mexico. Arizona. Utah. Nevada.	172,934	- 1		197.0	68,508	27,835	30, 673	

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

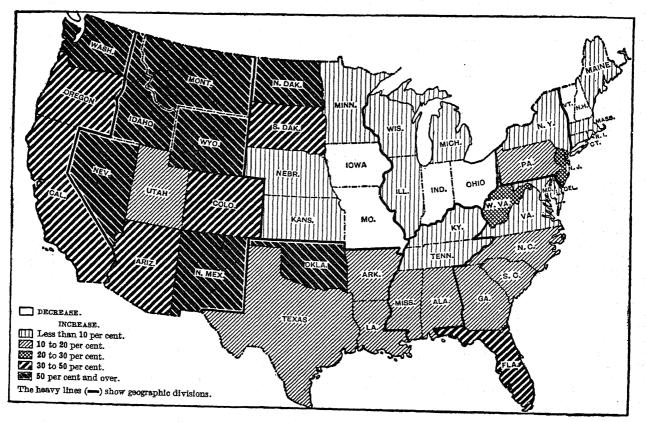
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A decrease of less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Includes population of Indian Territory for 1900.

PER CENT OF INCREASE IN URBAN POPULATION, BY STATES: 1900-1910.



PER CENT OF INCREASE IN RURAL POPULATION, BY STATES: 1900-1910.



There was in every state between 1900 and 1910 an increase in urban population, but in six states—namely, New Hampshire, Vermont, Ohio, Indiana, Iowa, and Missouri—there was a decrease in rural population. In all but two states—Montana and Wyoming—the urban population increased faster than the rural population, and generally at a much more rapid rate.

The decrease or slow increase in the rural population throughout large areas is in no sense due to lack of agricultural prosperity. On the contrary, in almost all such areas there has been a remarkable increase in the value of farm property.

The maps on the opposite page show the rates of increase or decrease in urban and in rural population since 1900 for each state.

#### COMMUNITIES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SIZE.

Proportion in the several classes of communities.—In addition to classifying the population according to the broad grouping into urban and rural, a further analysis may be made on the basis of a more detailed size classification. The following table shows, for the

United States, the number of places constituting each of the specified classes of cities at the censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890, the combined population of each group, and the percentage which each group represents of the total population of the country.

Table 20 CLASS OF PLACES.		1910		1900	1	18 <b>90</b>		CENT OF TO	
Chass of Places.	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	1910	1900	1890
Total population of the United States		91,972,266		75, 994, 575		62,947,714	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban territory Places of 1,000,000 inhabitants or more. Places of 500,000 to 1,000,000 inhabitants. Places of 250,000 to 500,000 inhabitants. Places of 100,000 to 250,000 inhabitants. Places of 50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants. Places of 25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants. Places of 25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants. Places of 10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants. Places of 1,000 to 10,000 inhabitants. Places of 2,500 to 10,000 inhabitants. Places of 2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants. Places of 2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants.  Bural territory Incorporated places of less than 2,500 inhabitants. Other rural territory	5 11 31 59 120 372 629 1,172	42,623,383 8,501,174 3,010,667 3,949,839 4,840,458 4,178,915 4,062,763 5,609,208 4,364,703 4,105,656 49,348,883 8,118,825 41,230,058	41 82 285 476 969 8,892	30,797,185 6, 429, 474 1, 645,087 2, 861,296 3, 272, 490 2, 760, 477 2, 785, 667 4, 409,900 3, 278,518 3, 354,276 45,197,390 6, 247, 645 38, 949, 745	11,507 3 1 7 17 30 67 232 359 791	22,720,223 3,662,115 806,343 2,447,608 2,781,894 2,027,569 2,298,765 3,437,139 2,495,594 2,713,196 40,227,491 4,719,833 35,507,656	46.3 9.2 3.3 4.3 5.3 4.4 4.1 4.7 4.5 53.7 8.8 4.4.8	40.5 8.22 8.36 4.36 5.5 4.34 59.5 8.1.3	36.1 5.8 1.3 3.9 4.4 3.2 3.7 5.5 4.0 4.3 68.9 7.5 56.4

¹ The total number of cities of certain classes for the United States as a whole, and for certain geographic divisions, is less than the sum of the numbers shown for the individual states of the country or of the division, for the reason that three cities each lie in two adjoining states, namely, Bristol (Virginia-Tennessee), Texarkana (Arkansas-Texas), and Union City (Indiana-Ohio), and are therefore counted twice. Moreover, one of these cities—Bristol—lies in two different geographic divisions (South Atlantic and East South Central). Each of these cities consists of two incorporated municipalities, but each is, from the statistical standpoint, one city, and should be classed according to its total population. In each case that part of the population lying in each state, whatever its number, is credited to the group of the which, according to the total population, the city belongs. According to total population, Bristol fell in 1910 in the class of cities of 10,000-25,000; in 1900 and in 1890, in the class 5,000-10,000; Texarkana fell in 1910 and 1900 in the class of 10,000-25,000, and in 1890 in the class 5,000-10,000; and Union City fell at each census from 1990 to 1910 in the class of 2,500-5,000.

In addition to the 46.3 per cent of the total population which in 1910 resided in communities classed by the Census Bureau as urban, 8.8 per cent resided in incorporated places of less than 2,500 inhabitants, making in all 55.1 per cent residing under conditions more or less urban in character.

Nearly one-tenth (9.2 per cent) of the total population in 1910 resided in the three cities (New York, Chicago, and Philadelphia) which had more than 1,000,000 inhabitants each. If 100,000 inhabitants be taken as the dividing line between large and medium-sized cities, it is seen that 22.1 per cent of the population resided in such large cities. Of the total population, 8.9 per cent resided in cities of medium size, ranging from 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants, while the small urban communities of from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants contained 15.3 per cent.

Comparing the percentages for the three censuses, it is seen that each of the several groups of communities classed as urban comprised a larger percentage of the population of the country in 1910 than in 1900, and that, with two exceptions, each class in 1900 com-

prised a larger percentage of the total population than in 1890.

The population of each class of cities in the several divisions in 1910 is shown in Table 22 from which the percentages in Table 21 are derived. Very great differences appear among the several geographic divisions with respect to the distribution of the urban population among communities of different sizes.

Table 21	PER C	ENT OF P	OPULATIO	N IN 191	0 LIVING	IN			
division.	Cities of—								
	100,000	25,000 to	10,000 to	5,000 to	2,500 to	dis-			
	or more.	100,000.	25,000.	10,000.	5,000.	tricts.			
United States	22.1	9.0	6.1	4.7	4.5	58.7			
New England	24. 5	25.0	14.3	11.3	8.2	16.7			
	44. 5	10.9	7.0	4.5	4.1	29.0			
	26. 1	8.5	7.6	6.0	4.5	47.3			
	13. 5	6.9	3.9	4.3	4.7	66.7			
	9. 6	5.8	3.6	3.3	3.0	74.6			
East South Central	7. 1	3.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	81.3			
	3. 9	7.2	4.0	2.6	4.5	77.7			
	8. 1	8.8	5.5	6.6	7.0	64.0			
	34. 2	6.4	7.3	3.2	5.7	43.2			

Table 22				CITIES HA	VING IN	910 A POPUL	ATION OF-				
DIVISION.	100,00	0 or more.	25,000	to 100,000.	10,000	to 25,000.	5,000	to 10,000.	2,500	te 5,0 <del>0</del> 0.	RURAL DISTRICTS— POPULATION.
	Number of places.	Aggregate population.	Number of places.	Aggregate population.	Number of places.	Aggregate population.	Number of places.	Aggregate population.	Number of places.		
United States	50	20,302,138	179	8,241,678	1 372	5,609,208	629	4,364,708	1 1,172	4,105,656	49,348,888
New England Middle Atlantic East North Central West North Central South Atlantic	8 11 10 5 4	1,606,984 8,599,877 4,761,966 1,575,658 1,172,021	34 44 38 17 16	1,637,987 2,110,782 1,553,809 801,931 712,387	61 91 88 33 27	936, 553 1, 349, 807 1, 396, 143 455, 439 444, 714	106 130 154 71 58	738, 450 875, 771 1, 086, 197 498, 769 397, 081	153 223 232 156 105	535,371 787,136 819,156 541,919 365,950	1,097,336 5,592,519 8,633,350 7,764,205 9,102,742
East South Central. West South Central Mountain Pacific	4 1 1 6	598,082 339,075 213,381 1,435,094	7 12 5 6	289,285 636,814 230,995 267,688	15 27 12 19	220,364 354,582 144,593 307,013	33 33 25 19	229, 933 229, 386 174, 020 135, 096	67 117 54 65	236, 565 397, 599 184, 522 237, 438	6,835,672 6,827,078 1,686,006 1,809,975

1 See footnote to table on page 59.

Growth of the several classes of urban communities .-In comparing the growth of the several classes of urban communities from 1900 to 1910, each community is grouped, for both censuses, according to its population in 1910, so as to avoid the disturbing effect of the passage of communities from one group to another. The population shown for 1900 represents, so far as it could be ascertained, the population within the boundaries of the communities as constituted in 1910. The comparison for the United States as a whole is presented in Table 23. With one exception, there was in 1910 no very great difference in the rates of growth of the several classes of urban communities. There are two groups in which the increase in population between 1900 and 1910 was somewhat more than 40 per cent, namely, cities of from 100,000 to 250,000 inhabitants and those of from 50,000 to 100,000. For all but one of the other groups the increase was between 30 and 40 per cent. The remaining group—that comprising five cities having in 1910 from 500,000 to 1,000,000 inhabitants-showed an increase during the decade of barely 20 per cent.

Table 23 CLASS OF PLACES.	Num- ber of	AGGRI POPULAT	GATE ION IN—	increas 1900-19	
	places in 1910.	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.
United States		91,972,266	75,994,575	15,977,691	21.0
Territory urban in 1910.	12,402	42,623,383	81,609,645	11,013,738	34.8
Places of— 1,000,000 or more. 500,000 to 1,000,000 250,000 to 550,000 100,000 to 250,000 50,000 to 100,000 25,000 to 50,000 10,000 to 25,000 5,000 to 10,000 2,500 to 5,000	3 5 11 31 59 120 372 629 1,172	8,501,174 3,010,667 3,949,839 4,840,458 4,178,915 4,062,763 5,609,208 4,364,703 4,105,656	6, 429, 474 2, 501, 226 2, 932, 040 3, 421, 849 2, 948, 511 3, 028, 007 4, 153, 442 3, 194, 278 3, 000, 818	2,071,700 509,441 1,017,799 1,418,609 1,230,404 1,034,756 1,455,766 1,170,425 1,104,838	32. 2 20. 4 34. 7 41. 5 41. 7 34. 2 35. 0 36. 6 36. 8
Remainder of country		49,348,883	44,384,930	4,963,958	11.

1 See footnote to table on page 59.

Table 24 presents a comparison of the increase, between 1900 and 1910, in the population of different classes of urban communities and of rural territory in each of the nine geographic divisions of the United States. The number of classes of urban communities shown in Table 24 has been reduced to three by consolidating some of the minor groups shown in the table immediately preceding.

Table 24	CITIE	s of 100,000	OR MORE I	ī 1910.	CITIE	s of 25,000	TO 100,000 1	N 1910.	CITII	s or 2,500 o	0 25,000 IN	1910.	TERRITOR	TERRITORY RURAL IN 1910.										
division.	Num-	Aggregate ]	population.	Per	Num-									n Per		- 1 1 01 1		- 1 - 01 11		Aggregate pop		Popu	lation.	Per
	ber.	1910	1900	of in- crease.	ber.	1910	1900	of in- crease.	ber.	1910	1900	cent of in- crease.	1910	1900	of in- crease.1									
United States	20	20,302,138	15,284,589	32. 8	179	8,241,678	5,976,518	37.9	22,173	14,079,567	10,348,538	36.1	49,348,883	44,384,930	11, 2									
New England Middle Atlantic East North Central West North Central South Atlantic	8 11 10 5 4	1,606,984 8,599,877 4,761,966 1,575,658 1,172,021	1, 325, 651 6, 575, 912 3, 600, 614 1, 208, 321 974, 643	21. 2 30. 8 32. 3 30. 4 20. 3	34 44 38 17 16	1,637,987 2,110,782 1,553,809 801,931 712,387	1,269,941 1,574,958 1,127,923 640,520 516,427	29. 0 34. 0 37. 8 25. 2 37. 9	320 444 474 260 190	2,210,374 3,012,714 3,301,496 1,496,127 1,207,745	1,893,939 2,156,847 2,619,474 1,173,823 846,647	16.7 39.7 26.0 27.5 42.7	1,097,336 5,592,519 8,633,350 7,764,205 9,102,742	1,102,486 5,146,961 8,637,570 7,324,759 8,105,763	-0.5 8.7 (8) 6.0 12.3									
East South Central West South Central Mountain Pacific	4 1 1 6	598, 082 339, 075 213, 381 1, 435, 094	444, 444 287, 104 140, 472 727, 428	34.6 18.1 51.9 97.3	7 12 5 6	289, 285 636, 814 230, 995 267, 688	237, 257 331, 409 149, 556 128, 527	21. 9 92. 2 54. 5 108. 3	115 177 91 103	686, 862 981, 567 503, 135 679, 547	504, 589 543, 223 285, 304 324, 692	36.1 80.7 76.4 109.3	6,835,672 6,827,078 1,686,006 1,809,975	6,361,352 5,370,669 1,099,325 1,236,045	7.5 27.1 53.4 46.4									

A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> See footnote to table on page 59.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A decrease of less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

### METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS.

In its general tables dealing with the population of cities, the Bureau of the Census must necessarily deal with political units, or, in other words, with the population contained within the municipal boundaries of each city. It is a familiar fact that, in some cases, the municipal boundaries give only an inadequate idea of the population grouped about one urban center. In the case of many cities there are suburban districts with a dense population outside the city limits, which, in a certain sense, are as truly a part of the city as the districts which are under the municipal government.

It seems desirable, therefore, to show the magnitude of each of the principal population centers taken as a whole. Statistics have been compiled for each city in the United States with a population of 200,000 inhabitants or more, which, in addition to the population within the city limits, show the population in adjoining communities which may be considered as intimately associated with the urban center. Such districts are designated as "metropolitan districts."

In laying out such metropolitan districts the population is first determined for all civil divisions (that is, eities, towns, boroughs, townships, precincts, etc.) located within 10 miles of the city boundaries. Divisions which lie partly within and partly without the 10-mile limit are included if either one-half of their total population or one-half of their total area comes within that limit. State boundaries are disregarded, so that in some cases the metropolitan district lies partly in two states.

From the territory lying within the limits thus determined there have been deducted all divisions which have a population of less than about 150 or 200 inhabitants per square mile. Where the density of population is less, the division may be considered as rural rather than urban in character, and as not properly a part of the metropolitan district. There are a few exceptions to this rule where a minor civil division has been included within the metropolitan district, even though it had a lower density than that just stated, because that division was completely or almost surrounded by other civil divisions having a density which would require them to be included. The exception in such cases seems justified in order to avoid undue irregularity in the shape of the districts, or gaps lying wholly within their area.

Since a strict application of the rules for determining the metropolitan district of Boston would give an area almost identical with the area of the "industrial district" of Boston, as laid out in a previous census bulletin (1909), the latter area is for convenience of comparison considered as the metropolitan district. The same is true of New York City, except that Nassau County, which was not included in the industrial district, has been added to the metropolitan district. In the case of the other industrial districts shown in the bulletin mentioned, the areas were so different from the metropolitan districts, as determined by the application of the rule here described, that no attempt was made to secure conformity.

Table 25 on the next page shows for 1910 and 1900 the population of 25 metropolitan districts as defined by the Census Bureau, distinguishing the population lying within the city proper from that outside the city. The cities are arranged in the order of the aggregate population of the metropolitan district.

It will be noted that two cities of more than 200,000 inhabitants—Newark and Jersey City—do not appear in the table, for the reason that they are included within the metropolitan district of New York.

The importance of the suburbs of great cities is conspicuously indicated by the combined statistics for the 25 metropolitan districts, which appear at the beginning of the table. The combined population of the metropolitan districts in 1910 was 22,088,331, of which 17,099,904 represents the population of the central cities and 4,988,427 that of the suburban areas, the latter being equal to nearly 30 per cent of the population of the cities proper. The figure of 17,099,904 represents the population of 28 cities, since there are three metropolitan districts in each of which there are two cities of such large population that both are treated as the central cities of the district, namely, Minneapolis and St. Paul; Kansas City, Kans., and Kansas City. Mo.: and San Francisco and Oakland.

The table shows further that the population of the metropolitan districts lying outside of the central cities increased between 1900 and 1910 somewhat more rapidly than that within their boundaries, the increase for the suburban districts being 43 per cent and for the cities proper 33.2 per cent.

The table emphasizes the well-known fact that the cities of the country have quite a different rank when their suburbs are taken into account from that which they hold when only the population within the city boundaries proper is considered.

### POPULATION OF METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS: 1910 AND 1900.

Table 25	CITIES OF	200,000 INHA	BITANTS OR	MORE.		CITIES OF	200,000 INHA	BITANTS OR	MORE.
CITY.	Area in	Popul	ation.	Per cent	CITY.	Area in acres:	Popul	ation.	Per cen of in- crease:
, b	acres: 1910	1910	1900	crease: 1900- 1910		1910	1910	1900	1900- 1910
Total for 25 metropolitan districts. In central cities (28 cities) Outside central cities	1,185,795.8	22,088,381 17,099,904 4,988,427	16,322,800 12,833,201 3,489,599	35.3 33. 2 43. 0	BUFFALO.  Metropolitan district In city proper Outside LOS ANGELES.	132, 413. 4 24, 791. 0 107, 622. 4	488, 661 423, 715 64, 946	394, 031 352, 387 41, 644	24. 20. 56.
Metropolitan district In city proper Outside	616,927.6 183,555.0 433,372.6	6,474,568 4,766,883 1,707,685	4,607,804 3,437,202 1,170,602	40. 5 38. 7 45. 9	Metropolitan district	252, 826. 8 63, 480. 0 189, 346. 8	438, 226 319, 198 119, 028	123, 062 102, 479 20, 583	256. 211. 478.
Metropolitan district	409,086.7 118,433.1 290,653.6	2,446,921 2,185,283 261,638	1,837,987 1,698,575 139,412	33. 1 28. 7 87. 7	Metropolitan district	112, 339. 4 14, 585. 8 97, 753. 6	427, 175 373, 857 53, 318	324, 963 285, 315 39, 648	31. 31. 34.
Metropolitan district In city proper Outside BOSTON.	437,732.5 83,340.0 354,392.5	1,972,342 1,549,008 423,334	1,623,149 1,293,697 329,452	21. 5 19. 7 28. 5	Metropolitan district	126, 469. 4 11, 352. 2 115, 117. 2	395,972 224,32 <b>6</b> 171,646	306,110 175,597 130,513	29. 27. 31.
Metropolitan district	335,904.7 26,289.0 309,615.7	1,520,470 670,585 849,885	1, 249, 504 560, 892 688, 612	21.7 19.6 23.4	Metropolitan district	190, 389. 2 38, 408. 4 151, 980. 8	367,869 331,069 36,800	305,684 278,718 26,966	20. 18. 36.
Metropolitan district In city proper Outside	405,880.1 26,510.7 379,369.4	1,042,855 533,905 508,950	792, 968 451, 512 341, 456	31, 5 18, 2 49, 1	NEW ORLEANS.  Metropolitan district	137, 760. 0 125, 440. 0 12, 320. 0	348, 109 339, 075 9, 034	294,615 287,104 7,511	18. 18. 20.
ST. LOUIS.  Metropolitan district.  In city proper.  Outside.  SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND.	197,993.4 39,276.3 158,717.1	828, 733 687, 029 141, 704	649,711 575,238 74,473	27. 6 19. 4 90. 3	KANSAS CITY (MO. AND KANS.).  Metropolitan district In city proper (Kans. City, Mo.). In city proper (Kans. City, Kans.) Outside	62,030.5 87,443.0 10,940.0 13,647.5	340,446 248,381 82,331 9,734	228, 235 163, 752 51, 418 13, 065	49. 51. 60. —25.
Metropolitan district. In city proper (San Francisco). In city proper (Oakland) Outside	289,380.8 29,760.0 29,248.0 230,372.8	686, 873 416, 912 150, 174 119, 787	473,073 342,782 66,960 63,331	45. 2 21. 6 124. 3 89. 1	LOUISVILLE.  Metropolitan district In city proper Outside	141,504.9 13,229.7 128,275.2	286, 158 223, 928 62, 230	259,856 204,731 55,125	10. 9. 12.
Metropolitan district	184,659.8 19,290.2 165,369.6	658,715 558,485 100,230	577,670 508,957 68,713	14.0 9.7 45.9	ROCHESTER.  Metropolitan district	119,506.7 12,876.3 106,630.4	248,512 218,149 30,363	185,409 162,608 22,801	34. 34. 33.
Metropolitan district	29,208.8 73,964.8	613,270 560,663 52,607	420,020 381,768 38,252	46.0 46.9 37.5	SEATTLE.  Metropolitan district In city proper Outside	41,151.6 35,750.0 5,401.6	239, 269 237, 194 2, 075	80,885 80,671 214	195. 194. 869.
Metropolitan district	31,893.3	563,804 363,591 200,213	495, 979 325, 902 170, 077	13.7 11.6 17.7	INDIANAPOLIS.  Metropolitan district In city proper Outside	27, 850. 4 21, 130. 4 6, 720. 0	237, 783 233, 650 4, 133	173, 632 169, 164 4, 468	36. 38. —7.
Metropolitan district	94,539.0 32,069.0 33,390.0 29,080.0	526, 256 301, 408 214, 744 10, 104	372,009 202,718 163,065 6,226	41.5 48.7 31.7 62.3	DENVER.  Metropolitan district In city proper Outside	46,148.0 37,028.0 9,120.0	219,314 213,381 5,933	135,809 133,859 1,950	61. 59. 204.
DETROIT.  Metropolitan district. In city proper. Outside	96, 553. 8 26, 102. 6 70, 451. 2	500, 982 465, 766 35, 216	318,967 285,704 33,263	57.1 63.0 5.9	PORTLAND, OREG.  Metropolitan district	43,538.2 30,975.0 12,563.2	215,048 207,214 7,834	91,668 90,426 1,242	134. 129. 530.

1 A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

Note.—The following statement gives the name and population of each municipality of 5,000 inhabitants or more falling within each metropolitan district, except the central city itself.

New York district.—New York: Yonkers city, 79,803; Mount Vernon city, 30,919; New Rochelle city, 28,867; Mamaroneck village, 5,699. New Jersey: Newark city, 347,469; Jersey City, 267,779; Paterson city, 125,600; Elizabeth city, 73,409; Hoboken city, 70,324; Bayonne city, 55,545; Passaic city, 54,778; West Hoboken city, 70,324; Bayonne city, 55,545; Passaic city, 54,778; West Hoboken city, 70,324; Bayonne city, 34,371; Perth Amboy city, 32,12; Orange city, 29,630; Montclair town, 21,550; Union town, 21,023; Kearny town, 18,659; Bloomfield town, 15,607; Harrison town, 14,493; Hackensack town, 14,000; West New York town, 13,560; Ivrington town, 21,623; Kearny town, 18,659; Bloomfield town, 15,607; Irangton town, 11,877; Englewood city, 9,924; Rahway city, 9,337; Rutherford borough, 7,045; South Orange village, 6,014; Nutley town, 6,009; Roosevelt borough, 5,786; Guttenberg town, 5,647.

Chicago district.—Hilnois: Evanston city, 24,978; Oak Park village, 19,444; Cicero town, 14,557; Chicago Heights city, 14,525; Blue Island village, 8,043; Maywood village, 8,033; Harvey city, 7,227; Forest Park village, 6,934; Berwyn city, 5,841; La Grange village, 6,202; Indiana: Hammond city, 20,925; East Chicago city, 19,098; Gary city, 16,802; Whiting city, 6,857.

Philodelphia district.—Pennsylvania: Chester city, 33,537; Norristown borough, 27,875; Bristol borough, 9,256; Conshohocken borough, 7,480; Darby borough, 6,305. New Jersey: Camden city, 94,538; Gloucester city, 9,462; Burlington city, 8,336.

Boston district.—Cambridge city, 104,839; Lynn city, 89,336; Somerville city, 77,236; Malden city, 44,404; Salem city, 24,557; Newton city, 39,806; Everett city, 33,484; Quincy city, 35,424; Chelsea city, 32,452; Waltham city, 27,734; Brishen down, 12,948; Weymouth town, 11,87; Winthrop town, 10,132; Netick town, 9,866; Sangus town, 8,047; Norwo

Pittsburgh district.—McKeesport city, 42,694; Braddock borough, 19,357; Wilkinsburg borough, 18,924; Homestead borough, 18,713; Duquesne borough, 15,727; McKees Rocks borough, 14,702; North Braddock borough, 11,824; Carnegie borough, 10,009; Sharpsburg borough, 8,153; Jeanette borough, 8,077; Millvale borough, 7,861; New Kensington borough, 7,707; Tarentum borough, 7,414; Swissvale borough, 7,331; Bellevue borough, 6,323; Wilmerding borough, 6,133; Carrick borough, 6,117; Rankin borough, 6,042; Etna borough, 5,850; Knoxville borough, 5,651; St. Clair borough, 5,640; East Pittsburgh borough, 5,185; Glassport borough, 5,540; Coraopolis borough, 5,252; Munhall borough, 5,185. 5.185

5,185.

8t. Louis district.—Missouri: Wellston city, 7,312; Webster Groves city, 7,080. Illinois: East St. Louis city, 58,547; Granite city, 9,903; Madison village, 5,046. San Francisco-Oakland district.—Berkeley city, 40,434; Alameda city, 23,383; Richmond city, 6,802; San Rafael city, 5,934.

Cleveland district.—Lakewood city, 15,181; East Cleveland city, 9,179; Newburgh city. 5,813.

Cleveland district.—Lakewood city, 15,181; East Cleveland city, 9,179; Newburgh city, 5,813.

Cincinnati district.—Ohio: Norwood city, 16,185; Madisonville city, 5,183; St. Bernard city, 5,002. Kentucky: Covington city, 53,270; Newport city, 30,309; Dayton city, 6,979; Bellevue city, 6,683.

Detroit district.—W yandotte city, 8,287.

Buffalo district.—Lackawanna city, 14,549; North Tonawanda city, 11,955; Tonawanda city, 8,290.

Los Angeles district.—Pasadena city, 30,291; Long Beach city, 17,809; Santa Monica city, 7,847; Alhambra city, 5,021.

Milwaukee district.—Pawtucket city, 5,625; South Milwaukee city, 6,092.

Providence district.—Pawtucket city, 51,622; Warwick town, 26,629; Central Falls city, 22,754; Cranston city, 21,107; East Providence town, 15,388; Cumberland town, 10,107; Lincoln town, 9,825; Johnston town, 5,935; North Providence town, 5,407.

Washington district.—Alexandria city (Va.), 15,329.

Kansas City (Mo. and Kans.) district.—Rosedale city (Kans.), 5,960.

Louisville district.—Indiana: New Albany city, 20,629; Jeffersonville city, 10,412.

### POPULATION OF INDIVIDUAL CITIES.

The statistics of population for individual cities and other incorporated places having, in 1910, 2,500 inhabitants or more are given in this section.

Table 27 shows the population of cities having, in 1910, 25,000 inhabitants or more as reported at the censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890, with the per cent of increase from 1900 to 1910 and from 1890 to 1900.

Table 28 (pp. 65 to 75) shows the population of incorporated places and New England towns having, in 1910, 2,500 inhabitants or more, alphabetically arranged by states, as reported at the last three Federal censuses, namely, those of 1910, 1900, and 1890.

In using the figures given in these tables, it should be remembered that, in some instances, the growth of a city or other incorporated place may have been due in part to annexation of suburban territory. Except in the cases of New York City, Pittsburgh, and a few other similar consolidations mentioned in footnotes

to these tables, no allowance has been made for such annexations.

Of the 225 cities of 25,000 inhabitants or more for which comparative figures for the two decades are given, 153 showed a greater absolute increase in the decade 1900 to 1910 than in the preceding decade, and 114 of these showed also a higher percentage of increase.

As regards rates of increase from 1900 to 1910, the cities having at least 25,000 inhabitants are distributed as shown in the following table:

Table	RATE OF INCREASE:	United	Northern	Southern	Western
26	1900-1910	States.	states.	states.	states.
Over 100 j 70 to 100 p 50 to 70 pe 30 to 50 pe 20 to 30 pe 10 to 20 pe Under 10	per cent.  per cent.  per cent.  pr cent.  pr cent.  pr cent.  pr cent.  per cent.	22 17 29 54 47 42 15	167 4 9 22 46 39 36 9	44 9 7 3 6 6 6 6	18 9 1 4 2 2

POPULATION OF CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, WITH PER CENT OF INCREASE: 1890-1910.

Table 27	F	OPULATION	ī.		ENT OF EASE.1		3	OPULATION	τ.	PER CI	
CITY.		l			1	CITY.		ı	Ι		Γ.
	1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900	·	1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900
Alabama						Illinois					
Birmingham	132, 685 51, 521 38, 136	38,415 38,469 30,346	26,178 31,076 21,883	245. 4 33. 9 25. 7	46.7 23.8 38.7	Aurora. Bloomington. Chicago Danyille. Decatur	25, 768 2, 185, 283 27, 871 31, 140	24,147 23,286 1,698,575 16,354 20,754	19,688 20,484 1,099,850 11,491 16,841	23.4 10.7 28.7 70.4 50.0	22. 0 13. 54. 42. 3 23. 3
Little Rock	45,941	38,307	25,874	19.9	48.1	East St. Louis. Elgin. Joliet	25,976	29,655 22,433 29,353	15, 169 17, 823 23, 264	97.4 15.8 18.1	95. 25. 26.
California Berkeley	40,434	13,214	5, 10 <b>1</b>	206.0	159, 0	Peoria. Quincy Rockford. Springfield	66, 950	56,100 36,252 31,051	41,024 31,494 23,584	19.3 0.9 46.2	36. 15. 31.
Los Angeles Oakland Pasadena	319, 198 150, 174 30, 291 44, 696	102, 479 66, 960 9, 117 29, 282	50,395 48,682 4,882 26,386	211. 5 124. 3 232. 2 52. 6	103. 4 37. 5 86. 7 11. 0	Springfield  Indiana  Evansville.	51, 678 69. 647	34, 159 59, 007	24,963 50,756	51.3 18.0	36. 8
San Diego	39,578 416,912 28,946	17,700 342,782 21,500	16, 159 298, 997 18, 060	123.6 21.6 34.6	9.5 14.6 19.0	Fort Wayne Indianapolis South Bend Terre Haute	63,933	45, 115 169, 164 35, 999 36, 673	35,393 105,436 21,819 30,217	41.7 38.1 49.1 58.6	27. 5 60. 4 65. 0 21. 4
Colorado	29,078	21,085	11 140	37.9	89.3	Iowa					
Colorado Springs	213,381 44,395	133, 859 28, 157	11,140 106,713 24,558	59. 4 57. 7	25. 4 14. 7	Cedar RapidsClintonCouncil Bluffs	32,811 25,577 29,292 43,028	25,656 22,698 25,802 35,254	18,020 13,619 21,474	27.9 12.7 13.5	42. 4 66. 7 20. 2
Connecticut  Bridgeport <sup>2</sup> Hartiord <sup>2</sup> Meriden town  Meriden city	102,054 98,915 32,066 27,265	70,996 79,850 28,695 24,296	48,866 53,230 25,423 21,652	43.7 23.9 11.7 12.2	45.3 50.0 12.9 12.2	Davenport. Des Moines. Dubuque. Sioux City. Waterloo.	43,028 86,368	35, 254 62, 139 36, 297 33, 111 12, 580	26,872 50,093 30,311 37,806 6,674	22.1 39.0 6.1 44.4 112.2	31. 2 24. 0 19. 7 —12. 4 88. 5
New Britain <sup>2</sup>	43,916 133,605	24,296 25,998 108,027	16,519 81,298	68.9 23.7	57. 4 32. 9	Kansas					
Norwich town Stamford town Stamford city Waterbury <sup>2</sup>	28, 219 28, 836 25, 158 73, 141	24,637 18,839 15,997 45,859	23,048 15,700 28,646	14.5 53.1 57.1 59.5	6. 9 20. 0 60. 1	Kansas City Topeka Wichita	82,331 43,684 52,450	51,418 33,608 24,671	38,316 31,007 23,853	60. 1 30. 0 112. 6	34.2 8.4 3.4
Delaware	,	ĺ				Kentucky	FO 070	40,000	00 001	24.1	14.9
Wilmington	87,411	76,508	61,431	14.3	24. 5	Covington   Lexington   Louisville	223,928	42,938 26,369 204,731	37,371 21,567 161,129	33. 1 9. 4	22.3 27.1
District of Columbia						Newport	30,309	28,301	24,918	7.1	13.6
Washington s	331,069	278,718	230,392	18.8	21.0	Louisiana					
Florida Jacksonville	57,699 37,782	28, 429	17,201	103.0	65.3	New Orleans	339,075 28,015	287,104 16,013	242,039 11,979	18.1 75.0	18.6 33.7
TampaGeorgia	37,782	15,839	5,532	138. 5	186.3	Maine LewistonPortland	26,247 58,571	23,761 50,145	21,701 36,425	10.5 16.8	9. 8 37. 7
Atlanta Augusta Macon Savannah	154,839 41,040 40,665	89,872 39,441 23,272 54,244	65,533 33,300 22,746 43,189	72. 3 4. 1 74. 7 19. 9	37. 1 18. 4 2. 3 25. 6	Maryland					17.2

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Town and city now coextensive.

<sup>3</sup> Population is for the District of Columbia, with which the city is coextensive.

POPULATION OF CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, 25.000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, WITH PER CENT OF INCREASE: 1890-1910—Continued.

able 27—Continued.	P	OPULATION.		PER CI	ENT OF EASE. <sup>1</sup>		. P	OPULATION	•	PER CE	
CITY.	1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900	CITY.	1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900
Massachusetts						New York—Con.					
orton	670,585	560,892	448,477 27,294 12,103	19.6	25.1	Newburgh	27,805	24,943 19,457	23,087	11.5 56.5	8.
rockton	56,878 27,792	40,063 19,935	27,294	42.0 39.4	46.8 64.7	Newburgh Niagara Falls Poughkeepsie	30,445 27,936	24,029	22, 206	16.3	8.
rookline town	104,839	91,886	70,028	14.1	31.2	Rochester	218,149	162,608	133, 896 19, 902	34.2 129.9	21 59
helsea	32,452	34,072	70,028 27,909 14,050	-4.8	22.1 36.4	Rochester	72,826 137,249	31,682 108,374	88, 143	26.6	23
hicopeeverett	25,401 33,484	19,167 24,336	11,068	32.5 37.6	119.9	Syracuse	76,813	60,651	60,956	26.6	-0
all River	119,295	104,863	74.398	13.8	40.9 43.1	Troy Utica Watertown Yonkers	74, 419 26, 730	56,383 21,696	44, 007 14, 725	32. 0 23. 2	28 47
itchburg	37,826 44,115	31,531 37,175	22,037 27,412	20.0 18.7	35.6	Watertown	79,803	47,931	32, 033	66.5	49
olyokeawrence	57,730	45,712	35,637	26.3	28.3 40.1						
awrenceowell	85,892 106,294	62,559 94,969	44,654 77,696	37.3 11.9	22.2	North Carolina					
vnn	89,336	68,513	55,727	30.4	22.9 46.2	CharlotteWilmington	34,014 25,748	18,091 20,976	11,557 20,056	88.0 22.7	56
aldenew Bedford	44,404 96,652	33,664 62,442	23,031 40,733	31.9 54.8	53.3	Wilmington	20,140	20,010	20,000		1
ewton	39,800 1	33,587	24,379	18.5	37.8 26.0	Ohio					
ittsfield	32, 121 32, 642	21,766 23,899	17,281 16,723	47. 6 36. 6	42.9	Akron	69,067	42,728	27,601	61.6	54
alemomerville	43,697	35,956	30.801	21.5	16.7	Canton	50, 217	30,667 325,902	26, 189 296, 908	63.7 11.6	17
omerville pringfield	77, 23 <b>6</b> 88, 926	61,643 62,059	40, 152 44, 179	25.3 43.3	53.5 40.5	Cincinnati Cleveland	363,591 560,663	381,768	261, 353	46.9	46
aunton	34, 259	31,036	25,448	10.4	22.0		181.511	125,560 85,333	88,150 61,220	44.6 36.6	
ValthamVarcester	27,834 145,986	23,481 118,421	18,707 84,655	18.5 23.3	25.5 39.9	Dayton	116,577 35,279	23,914	17, 565	47.5	36
	120,000		02,000	20.0		Dayton	30,508	21,723	15, 981 4, 863	40.4	38
Michigan	25, 267	18,563	13, 197	36. 1	40.7	l lorgin	28, 883 25, 404	16,028 18,157	14, 270	80.2 39.9	
attle Creekay City	45, 166	27,628	27,839	63.5	-0.8	NewarkSpringfield	46,921	38, 253	31,895	22.7	19
etroit.	465, 766 38, 550	285,704 13,103	205,876 9,803	63.0 194.2	38.8 33.7	Toledo	168, 497 79, 066	131,822 44,885	81, 434 33, 220	27.8 76.2	61
lintrand Rapids	112,571	87,565	60.278	28.6	45.3	YoungstownZanesville	28,026	23, 538	21,009	19.1	12
acleson	31, 433	25,180	20,798 17,853	24.8 61.6	21.1 36.7						
alamazooansing	39,437 31,229	24,404 16,485	13,102	89.4	25.8	Oklahoma				1 .	
aginaw	50, 510	42,345	46,322	19.3	-8.6	Muskogee	25, 278	4,254 10,037	4, 151	494. 2 539. 7	
Minnesota						Oklahoma City	64, 205	10,037	4, 101	000.1	143
Ouluth	78, 466 301, 408	52,969 202,718	33,115 164,738	48. 1 48. 7	60.0 23.1	Oregon					1 .
finneapolist. Paul:	214, 744	163,065	133,156	31.7	22.5	Portland	207, 214	90, 426	46, 385	129.2	94
Missouri						Pennsylvania			*		
oplin	32,073	26,023	9,943	23.2	161.7	Allentown	51,913	35, 416	25, 228	46.6	40
t. Joseph	248,381 77,403	163,752 102,979	132,716 52,324	51.7 -24.8	23.4 96.8	Altoona	52, 127	38,973	30, 337	33.8	28
+ Tonia	687, 029	575,238	451,770	19.4	27.3	Chester Easton	38, 537 28, 523	33,988 25,238	20,226 14,481	13.4 13.0	68
pringfield	35, 201	23, 267	21,850	51.3	6.5	Erie	66, 525	52,733	40,634	26.2	29
Montana						Harrisburg. Hazleton.	64,186 25,452	50,167 14,230	39,385 11,872	27.9 78.9	
Butte	39, 165	30,470	10,723	28.5	184.2	Tohnstown	55, 482	35,936	21,805	54.4	6-
Nebraska						Lancaster	47, 227 42, 694	41,459 34,227	32,011 20,741	13.9 24.7	6
incoln	43,973 124,096	40, 169 102, 555	55,154 140,452	9.5 21.0	$\begin{vmatrix} -27.2 \\ -27.0 \end{vmatrix}$	McKeesportNew Castle	26,000	28, 339 22, 265	11,600	28.0	14
omaha outh Omaha	26, 259	26,001	8,062	1.0	222.5	Norristown borough	27,875	22, 265 1, 293, 697	19,791 1,046,964	25.2 19.7	
New Hampshire			100			New Castle Norristown borough Philadelphia Pittsburgh Reading Scranton Shenandoah borough	533,905	3 451, 512	8 343, 904	18.2	3
Canchester	70,063	56,987	44, 126	22.9	29.1	Reading	96,071	78,961 102,026	58, 661 75, 215	21.7 27.3	
Vashua	26,005	23,898	19,311	8.8	23.8	ScrantonShenandoah borough	25,774 67,105	20,321	15,944	26.8	2
New Jersey						Wilkes-Barre. Williamsport.	, 0,,100	51,721	37,718 27,132	29.7 10.8	
Atlantic City	46,150 55,545	27,838 32,722	13,055 19,033	65.8 69.7	113.2 71.9	York	31,860 44,750	28,757 33,708	20,793	32.8	
lamden	94,538	75,935	58,313	24.5	30.2						1
Sast Orange	34,371 73,409	21,506 52,130	37,764	59.8 40.8	38.0	Rhode Island	07.140	00.441	10.457	91.0	1
Hoboken	70,324	59,364	43,648	18.5	36.0	Newport Pawtucket	27,149 51,622	22, 441 39, 231	19,457 27,633	21.0 31.6	i   4
ersey City	267,779 347,469	206, 433 246, 070	163,003 181,830	29.7 41.2	26. 6 35. 3	Providence. Warwick town Woonsocket.	224, 326	175, 597 21, 316	132,146 17,761	27.8	
Vewark Orange	29,630	24, 141	18,844	22.7	28.1	Warwick town	26,629 38,125	28,204	20,830	24. 9 35. 2	2 3
Passaic	54,773	27,777	13,028	97.2 19.4	113. 2 34. 2		00,110	1 20,201	10,000		
Paterson		105,171 17,699	78,347 9,512	81.5	86.1	South Carolina			1		
Trenton	96,815	73,307	57,458	32.1 53.3	27.6	Charleston	58, 833	55,807	54, 955	5.4	<u> </u>
West Hoboken town	35, 403	23,094		33.3		Columbia	26,319	21,108	15,353	24.7	7 3
New York	100, 253	94, 151	94,923	6.5	-0.8	Tennessee	* -				
AlbanyAmsterdam	31,267	20,929	17,336	49.4	20.7	Chattanooga	44,604	30,154	29,100	47.9	)
Auburn	34,008	30, 345	25.858	14.2	17.4	Knorville	36, 346	32,637	29,100 22,535	11.4	1 4
Binghamton Buffalo	423,715	39, 647 352, 387	35,005 255,664	22.2 20.2	37.8	Memphis Nashville	131,105 110,364	102,320 80,865	64, 495 76, 168	28.1	L   4
Elmira	37,176	35 672	30,893	4.2	15.5		110,003	00,000	10,100	50.5	
Jamestown	25, 908	22, 892 24, 535	16,038 21,2 <b>6</b> 1	36.7 5.6		Texas	1		)	1	
Mount Warnen	30 919	21, 228	10,830	45.7	96.0	Austin	29,860 92,104	22, 258 42, 638	14,575 38,067	34.2 116.0	
	28,867	14,720	9,057 2,507,414	96.1 38.7		Dallas El Paso	39, 279	15,906	10.338	146.9	9   1
New Rochelle	4.766 882	15.45/. 20/									
New York 2	4,766,883 2,331,542	1,850,093	1,441,216	26.0	28.4	Fort Worth	. 73,312	26,688	23,076	174.7	7
New Rochelle New York <sup>2</sup> Manhattan Borough Bronz Borough Brooklyn Borough Queens Borough Richmond Borough	4,766,883 2,331,542 430,980	1,850,093 200,507	1,441,216 88,908 838,547	26.0 114.9 40.1 85.6	28.4 125.5	Fort Worth	73,312	26, 688 37, 789 44, 633	23,076 29,084	174.7 -2.1 76.6	1

A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. 2 Population of New York and its boroughs as now constituted. 3 Includes population of Allegheny: 1900, 129,896; 1890, 105,287.

POPULATION OF CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, WITH PER CENT OF INCREASE: 1890-1910—Continued.

Table 27—Continued.	P	OPULATION	•	PER CI	ENT OF		P	OPULATION		PER CE INCRE	
CITY.	1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900	CITY.	1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900
Ogden	237,194	16, 313 53, 531 18, 891 46, 624 17, 427 85, 050 21, 495 80, 671 36, 848 37, 714	14, 889 44, 843 19, 709 34, 871 13, 268 81, 388 16, 159 42, 837 19, 922 36, 006	56.8 73.3 56.1 44.7 90.5 50.1 62.2 194.0 183.3 122.0	9.6 19.4 -4.2 33.7 31.3 4.5 33.0 88.3 85.0 4.7	West Virginia Huntington Wheeling.  Wisconsin Green Bay La Crosse. Madison Milwaukee. Oshkosh Racine Sheboygan Superior.	373,857 33,062 38,002	11, 923 38, 878 18, 684 28, 895 19, 164 285, 315 28, 284 29, 102 22, 962 31, 091	10,108 34,522 9,069 25,099 13,426 204,468 22,836 21,014 16,359 11,983	161. 4 7. 1 35. 1 5. 3 33. 2 31. 0 16. 9 30. 6 15. 0 29. 9	18.0 12.6 106.0 15.2 42.7 39.5 23.9 38.5 40.4 159.5

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

### POPULATION OF PLACES HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

				,				<del>,                                      </del>			
Table 28 CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOEOUGH.	1910	1900	1890
Alabama		·		Arkansas—Con.				California—Con.			
Alabama City town Anniston city Attalla town Bessemer city Birmingham city	4,313 12,794 2,513 10,864 132,685	2,276 9,695 1,692 6,358 38,415	9,998 1,254 4,544 26,178	Fort Smith city Helena city Hope city Hot Springs city Jonesboro city	23,975 8,772 3,639 14,434 7,123	11,587 5,550 1,644 9,973 4,508	11,311 5,189 1,937 8,086 2,065	Orange city Oroville city Oxnard city Palo Alto city Pasadena city	2,920 3,859 2,555 4,486 30,291	1,216 1,658 9,117	866 4,882
Decatur city Dothan city Eufaula city. Florence city. Gadsden city.	4,228 7,016 4,259 6,689 10,557	3,114 3,275 4,532 6,478 4,282	2,765 247 4,394 6,012 2,901	Little Rock city Malvern town Marianna city Mena town Newport town	45,941 2,778 4,810 3,953 3,557	38,307 1,582 1,707 3,423 2,866	25,874 1,520 1,126	Petaluma city	5,880 10,207 2,696 3,530 3,572	3,871 5,526 2,750 2,946	3,692 3,634 2,608 1,821
Girard city	4,214 8,377 7,611 2,509 3,820	3,840 3,162 8,068 1,661 2,909	2,806 7,995 780 777	Paragould city	5,248 15,102 2,705 2,820	3,324 11,496 2,005 2,158	1,666 9,952 1,287 1,265	Redlands city	10,449 2,935 6,802 15,212	4,797 855 7,973	1,904 603 4,683
Mobile city Montgomery city New Decatur city Opelika city Phenix City	51,521 38,136 6,118 4,734 4,555	38, 469 30, 346 4, 437 4, 245 4, 163	31,076 21,883 3,565 3,703 3,700	Russellville city Stuttgart city Texarkana city <sup>1</sup> Van Buren city  California	2,936 2,740 5,655 3,878	1,832 1,258 4,914 2,573	1,321 1,165 3,528 2,291	Sacramento city Salinas city San Bernardino city San Diego city	2,608 44,696 3,736 12,779 39,578	29,282 3,304 6,150 17,700	26, 386 2, 339 4, 012 16, 159
Selma city. Sheffield city. Talladega city. Troy city.	18,649 4,865 5,854 4,961	8,713 3,333 5,056 4,097	7,622 2,731 2,063 3,449	Alameda cityAlhambra cityAnaheim town	23,383 5,021 2,628 12,727	16,464 1,456 4,836 13,214	11,165 1,273 2,626 5,101	San Francisco city  San Jose city  San Leandro city  San Luis Obispo city	28,946 3,471 5,157	21,500 2,253 3,021 1,832	298,997 18,060 2,995
Tuscaloosa city Tuscumbia city Tuskegee town Union Springs town	8,407 3,324 2,803 4,055	5,094 2,348 2,170 2,634	4,215 2,491 1,803 2,049	Berkeley city  Chico city  Coalinga city  Corton city	40, 434 3, 750 4, 199 3, 980	2,640 1,285	2,894	San Mateo city San Rafael city Santa Ana city	4,384 5,934 8,429 11,659	1,832 3,879 4,933 6,587	3,290 3,628 5,864
Arizona				Corona city Emeryville town	3,540 2,613	1,434 1,016	228	Santa Barbara city Santa Clara town Santa Cruz city	4,348 11,146	3,650 5,659	2,891 5,596
Bisbee city Clifton city Douglas city Globe city Nogales town	9,019 4,874 6,437 7,083 3,514	1,761	1,194	Eureka city	11,845 24,892 2,746 4,520 4,829	7,327 12,470 4,719 2,929	4,858 10,818	Santa Monica city  Santa Rosa city  South Pasadena city  Stockton city	7,847 7,817 4,649 23,253	3,057 6,673 1,001 17,506	1,580 5,220 623 14,424
Phoenix city Prescott city Tuoson city Yuma town	11,134 5,092 13,193 2,914	5,544 3,559 7,531	3,152 1,759 5,150	Hayward town Lodi city Long Beach city	2,746 2,697 17,809	1,965 2,252	1,419 564	Tulare city Vallejo city	2,758 11,340 2,945	2,216 7,965 2,470	2,697 6,343 2,320
Arkansas	2,017			Los Angeles city Marysville city	319, 198 5, 430	102, 479 3, 497	50,395 3,991	Ventura city Visalia city Watsonville city	4,550 4,446	3,085 3,528	2,885 2,149
Argenta city. Arkadelphia city. Batesville oity. Blytheville town. Camden city.	2,745 3,399 3,849	2,739 2,327 302 2,840	2,455 2,150 2,571	Merced city Mill Valley town Modesto city Monrovia city Monterey city	3,102 2,551 4,034 3,576 4,923	1,969 2,024 1,205 1,748	2,009 2,402 907 1,662	Whittier city Woodland city Colorado	4,550 3,187	1,590 2,886	3,069
Conway city El Dorado city Eureka Springs city Fayetteville city Fordyce city	2,794 4,202 3,228 4,471	2,003 1,069 3,572 4,061 1,710	1,207 455 3,706 2,942 980	Napa city Nevada City Oakland city Ocean Park city Ontario city	5,791 2,689 150,174 3,119 4,274			Alamosa town.  Boulder city. Canon City. Colorado City. Colorado Springs city.	9,539 5,162 4,333 29,078		978 3,330 2,825 1,788 11,140

Joint population of Texarkana city, Miller County, Ark., and Texarkana city, Bowie County, Tex.: 1910, 15,445; 1900, 10,170; 1890, 6,380.

[This table includes all incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more in 1910, so far as they have been returned by the census enumerators separate from the townships, precincts, districts, etc., of which they form a part. It also includes all towns in New England which had a population of 2,500 or more in 1910.]

Table 28—Con. CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890
Colorado—Con.				Connecticut—Con.				Florida—Con.			
Dripple Creek city Denver city Durango city Englewood city Florence city	6,206 213,381 4,686 2,983	10,147 133,859 3,317	106,713 2,726	Orange town,	11,272 8,543 6,719 2,882	6,995 5,247 4,821 2,189	4,582 1,993 2,147	Pensacola cityQuincy citySt. Augustine citySt. Petersburg town	22, 982 3, 204 5, 494 4, 127	17,747 847 4,272 1,575	11,750 681 4,742 273
Florence city Fort Collins city Fort Morgan city Grand Junction city	2,712 8,210 2,800 7,754	3,728 3,053 634 3,503	2,011 488 2,030	Plymouth town Portland town  Putnam town  Putnam city  Ridgefield town	5,021 3,425 7,280 6,657	2,828 3,856 7,348 6,667	4,687 6,512	Sanford city Tallahassee city Tampa city West Tampa city	3,570 5,018 37,782 8,258	1,450 2,981 15,839 2,355	2,016 2,934 5,532
Greeley city La Junta city	8,179 4,154	3,023 2,513	2,395 1,439	Rockville city (see Ver-	3,118	2,626	2,235 3,420	Georgia Albany city	8,190	4,606	4,008
Lamar town. Leadville city. Longmont city. Loveland city.	2,977 7,508 4,256 3,651	987 12,455 2,201 1,091	10,384 1,543 698	Seymour town	3,522 4,786	3,489 3,541	3,300	Americus city Athens city Atlanta city Augusta city	8,063 14,913 154,839 41,040	7,674 10,245 89,872 39,441	6, 398 8, 639 65, 533 33, 300
Monte Vista town Montrose city Pueblo city Rocky Ford city	2,544 3,254 44,395 3,230	556 1,217 28,157 2,018	780 1,330 24,558 468	Simsbury town	2,537 6,516 <b>3</b> ,714	2,094 5,890 <b>3,4</b> 11	1,874 5,501	Bainbridge city Barnesville city Brunswick city Carrollton town Cartersville city	4,217 3,068 10,182 3,297 4,067	2,641 3,036 9,081 1,998 3,135	1,668 1,839 8,459 1,451 3,171
Salida city Sterling city Prinidad city Victor city	4, 425 3, 044 10, 204 3, 162	3,722 998 5,345 4,986	2,586 540 5,523	(see Norwalk town). Sprague town Stafford town Stafford Springs bor-	2,551 5,233 3,059	1,339 4,297 2,460	1,106 4,535 2,858	Cedartown town Columbus city Cordele city Covington city Cuthbert town	3,551 20,554 5,883 2,697	2,823 17,614 3,473 2,062	1,625 17,303 1,578 1,823
Connecticut				ough	28,836 25,138	2,460 18,839 15,997	15,700	1	3, 210	2,641	2,328
Ansonia city. Berlin town Bethel town Bethel borough Branford town Branford borough	15,152 3,728 3,792 3,041 6,047 2,560	12,681 3,448 3,327 2,561 5,706 2,473	2,600 3,401 2,355 4,460	Stonington townStratford townSuffield townThomaston townThompson town	9,154 5,712 3,841 3,533 4,804	8,540 3,657 8,521 3,300 6,442	7, 184 2, 608 3, 169 3, 278 5, 580	Dalton city	5,324 3,827 3,550 5,795 3,682	4,315 2,926 617 2,987 1,315	3, 046 2, 284 862 738
Bridgeport city Bristol town Bristol borough Canton town Danbury town	13,502 9,527 2,732	70,998 9,643 6,268 2,678 19,474	48,866 7,382 2,500 19,473	Torrington town Torrington borough. Vernon town Rockville city	16,840 15,483 9,087 7,977	12,453 8,560 8,483 7,287	6,048 4,285 8,808 7,772 6,584	Elberton cityFitzgerald cityFort Valley townGainesville cityGriffin city	6,483 5,795 2,697 5,925 7,478	3,834 1,817 2,022 4,382 6,857	1,572 1,752 3,202 4,503
Danbury town Danbury city Danielson borough (see Killingly town).	23, 502 20, 234	19,474 16,537	19,473 16,552	Wallingford town Wallingford borough.  Waterbury city Waterford town	11,155 8,690 73,141	9,001 6,737 45,859	4,230	Hawkinsville city La Grange city Macon city Marietta city Milledgeville city	3, 420 5, 587 40, 665 5, 949	2, 103 4, 274 23, 272 4, 446 4, 219	1,755 3,098 22,746 3,384
Darien town Derby city East Hartford town East Windsor town Enfield town	3,946 8,991 8,138 3,362 9,719	3,116 7,930 6,406 3,158 6,699	2,276 4,455 2,890 7,199	Waterford town West Hartford town West Haven borough (see Orange town).	3, 097 3, 850 4, 808	2,904 3,100 3,186	2, 661 2, 323 1, 930	Monroe city	4,385 3,029 3,349 5,548	1,846 2,221 3,654	3, 322 983 2, 859
Essex town. Fairfield town. Farmington town. Glastonbury town. Greenwich town.	2.745	2,530 4,489 3,331 4,260	2,035 3,868 3,179 3,457	Westport town Wethersfield town Willimantic city (see Windham town).	4,259 3,148	4,017 2,637	3,715 2,271	Newnan city Quitman city Rome city Sandersville city Savannah city	3,915 12,099 2,641 65,064	2, 281 7, 291 2, 023 54, 244	1,868 6,957 1,760 43,189
Greenwich town Greenwich borough	16,463 3,886	4,260 12,172 2,420	10,131	Winchester town Winsted borough	8,679 7,754	7,763 6,804	6,183 4,846	Savannah city. Statesboro city. Summerville town. Thomasville town.	2,529 4,361 6,727	1, 197 3, 245 5, 322	425 5, 514
Griswold town.  Jewett City borough. Groton town. Guilford town. Hamden town.	4,233 3,023 6,495 3,001 5,850	3,490 2,224 5,962 2,785 4,626	3,113 1,934 5,539 2,780 3,882	Windham town.  Willimantic city Windsor town. Windsor Locks town. Winsted borough (see Winchester town).	12,604 11,230 4,178 3,715	10,137 8,937 3,614 3,062	10,032 8, <i>648</i> 2,954 2,758	Toccoa town	3, 120 7, 656 3, 065 14, 485 2, 729	2, 176 5, 613 3, 300 5, 919 2, 030	1,120 2,854 2,631 3,364 1,711
Hartford city Huntington town Shelton borough	98, 915 6, 545 4, 807	79,850 5,572 2,837	53,230 4,006 1,952	Delaware				Idaho	Ţ		
Jewett City borough (see Griswold town).  Killingly town.	6, 564	6,835	7,027	Dover town	3,720 2,603 3,351 87,411	3,329 2,500 3,380 76,508	3,061 2,565 4,010 61,431	Boise city	17,358 3,543 7,291 4,827	5,957 997 508 1,262	2,311 779 491
Danielson borough Litchfield town Manchester town Meriden town Meriden city	2,934 3,005 13,641 32,066 27,265	2,823 3,214 10,601 28,695 24,296	3,304 8,222 25,423 21,652	District of Columbia  Washington city 1	331,069	278,718	230,392	Lewiston city Moscow city Nampa city Pocatello city	6,043 3,670 4,205 9,110	2, 425 2, 484 799 4, 046	849 347
Middletown town Middletown city Milford town Montville town Naugatuck borough	20,749 11,851 4,366 2,804 12,722	17,486 9,589 3,783 2,395 10,541	15, 205 9,013 3,811 2,344	Florida Apalachicola city Bartow town Daytona city De Land city Fernandina city	3,065 2,662 3,082 2,812 3,482	3,077 1,983 1,690 1,449 3,245	2,727 1,386 771 1,113 2,803	Sandpoint city. Twin Falls city. Wallace city. Weiser city.  Illinois	2,993 5,258 3,000 2,600	2,265 1,364	878 901
New Britain city New Canaan town New Haven city New London city New Milford town	43, 916 3, 667 133, 605 19, 659 5, 010	25,998 2,968 108,027 17,548 4,804	16,519 2,701 81,298 13,757 3,917	Gainesville city. Jacksonville city. Key West city. Lake City. Lakeland town	6,183 57,699 19,945 5,032 3,719	3,633 28,429 17,114 4,013 1,180	2,790 17,201 18,080 2,020 552	Alton city	17,528 2,809 29,807 2,668 4,436	14,210 2,618 24,147 1,573 3,871	10, 29, 2, 29, 19, 68
Newtown town Norwalk town Norwalk city South Norwalk city Norwich town Norwich city	3,012 24,211 6,954 8,968 28,219 20,367	3,276 19,932 6,125 6,591 24,637 17,251	3,539 17,747 	Live Oak city Miami city Ocala city Orlando city Palatka city	3, 450 5, 471 4, 370 3, 894 3, 779	1,659 1,681 3,380 2,481 3,301	687 2,904 2,856 3,089	Beardstown city. Belleville city. Belvidere city. Benton city	6,107 21,122 7,253 2,675	4,827 17,484 6,937 1,341	4, 22 15, 36 3, 86 93

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Coextensive with District of Columbia.

## POPULATION OF CITIES.

## POPULATION OF PLACES HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

Table 28—Con.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE,	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890
CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1010			ór borough.							
Illinois—Con.  Bloomington city Blue Island village Bridgeport city Bushnell city Cairo city	25, 768 8, 043 2, 703 2, 619 14, 548	23, 286 6, 114 487 2, 490 12, 566	20, 484 3, 329 474 2, 314 10, 324	Illinois—Con.  Monmouth city  Morgan Park village  Morris city  Mound City  Mount Carmel city	9,128 3,694 4,563 2,837 6,934	7, 460 2, 329 4, 273 2, 705 4, 311	5, 936 1, 027 3, 653 3, 376	Indiana—Con.  Columbus city Conners ville city Crawfords ville city Crown Point town Decatur city	8,813 7,738 9,371 2,526 4,471	8, 130 6, 836 6, 649 2, 336 4, 142	6,719 4,548 6,089 1,907 3,142
Canton city Carbondale city Carlinville city. Carmi city Carterville city.	10, 453 5, 411 3, 616 2, 833 2, 971	6, 564 3, 318 3, 502 2, 939 1, 749	5,604 2,382 3,293 2,785 969	Mount Olive village Mount Vernon city Murphysboro city Naperville city Normal town	3,501 8,007 7,485 3,449 4,024	2,935 5,216 6,463 2,629 3,795	1,986 3,233 3,880 2,216 3,459	Dunkirk city East Chicago city Elkhart city Elwood city Evansville city	3, 031 19, 098 19, 282 11, 028 69, 647	3, 187 3, 411 15, 184 12, 950 59, 007	1,024 1,255 11,360 2,284 50,756
Centralia city		6,721 9,098 5,488 2,832 1,698,575	4,763 5,839 4,135 2,708 1,099,850	North Chicago city Oak Park village Olney city Ottawa city Pana city	3,306 19,444 5,011 9,535 6,055	1, 150 4, 260 10, 588 5, 530	3,831 9,985 5,077	Fairmount town Fort Wayne city Frankfort city Franklin city Garrett city	2,506 63,933 8,634 4,502 4,149	3, 205 45, 115 7, 100 4, 005 3, 910	35, 393 5, 919 3, 781 2, 767
Chicago Heights city Cicero town Clinton city Coal City Collinsville city	14,525	5,100 16,310 4,452 2,607	10, 204 2, 598 1, 672 3, 498	Paris city Paxton city Pekin city Peoria city Peru city	7,664 2,912 9,897 66,950 7,984	6, 105 3, 036 8, 420 56, 100 6, 863	4,996 2,187 6,347 41,024 5,550	Gary city. Gas City. Goshen city. Greencastle city. Greenfield city.	3, 224 8, 514 3, 790 4, 448	3,622 7,810 3,661 4,489 5,034	145 6,033 4,390 3,100
Danville city Decatur city Dekalb city Dixon city Downers Grove village	1	16, 354 20, 754 5, 904	11,491 16,841	Petersburg city Pinckneyville city Pontiac city Portland city Portland city Princeton city	·	2,807 2,357 4,266	2,342 1,298 2,784	Greensburg city Hammond city Hartford City Huntington city Indianapolis city		12, 376 5, 912 9, 491 169, 164	3,596 5,428 2,287 7,328 105,436
	1	7,917 2,103 4,353	2,579 5,161 960 4,052	1	l	4,023 36,252 1,683 2,073	3,396 31,494 1,387	Jasonville town Jeffersonville city Kendallville city Kokomo city Lafayette city	3, 295 10, 412 4, 981 17, 010 20, 081	10, 774 3, 354 10, 609 18, 116	10,666 2,960 8,261 16,243
Duquoin city  East Moline city  East St. Louis city  Edwardsville city  Effingham city	1	29,655 4,157 3,774 1,445	15, 169 3, 561 3, 260	Quincy city Robinson city Rochelle city Rock Falls city Rock Falls city Rock Island city	1	2,176 19,493 31,051	1,387 1,789 1,900 13,634 23,584 1,690	Laporte oity Lawrenceburg city Lebanon city. Linton city. Logansport city.	10.525	7, 113 4, 326 4, 465 3, 071 16, 204	7, 126 4, 284 3, 682 958 13, 328
Eldorado cityElgin cityEvanston cityFairbury cityFlora city.	1	22,433 19,259	17, 823 2, 324 1, 695	Rockford city St. Charles city Salem city Sandwich city Savanna city		2,675 1,642 2,520 3,325	1,493 2,516 3,097	Madison city. Marion city. Martinsville city. Michigan City Mishawaka city.		7,835 17,337 4,038 14,850	8, 936 8, 769 2, 680 10, 776 3, 371
Forest Park village Freeport city Galena city Galesburg city Geneseo city	6,594 17,567 4,835 22,089 3,199	4, 085 13, 258 5, 005 18, 607 3, 356	10, 189 5, 635 15, 264 3, 182	Shelby ville city Sparta city Spring Valley city Springfield city Staunton city	3,590 3,081 7,035 51,678 5,048	3,546 2,941 6,214 34,159 2,786		Mishawaka city		5,560 1,772 3,405 5,132 20,942	1, 583 808 4, 705 11, 345
Granite cityGreenville cityHarrisburg cityHarvard cityHarvey city	i	2,202	1, 868 1, 723 1, 967	Sterling city	7,467 14,253 2,621 3,926 5,446	6,309 14,079 2,399 3,653 4,248	2,987	New Albany city  New Castle city Noblesville city North Vernon city Peru city Plymouth city		20,628 3,406 4,792 2,823 8,463	21, 059 2, 697 3, 054 2, 012 7, 028 2, 723
Havana city		1,970 2,800	1,857 2,163	Upper Alton city Urbana city Vandalia city Venice city Virden city	2,918 8,245 2,974 3,718 4,000	2,373 5,728 2,665 2,450 2,280	2,144 932 1,610	Portland city		3,421	3,725 3,076 16,608 2,467 2,314
Hoopeston city Jacksonville city Jerseyville city	4, 698 15, 326 4, 113 3, 248	3,823 15,078 3,517	1,911 12,935 3,207	Westville village Wheaton city White Hall city	2, 607 3, 423	2,935 1,605 2,345 2,030	1,622 1,961	Rushville city Seymour city Shelbyville city South Bend city	4,925 6,305 9,500 53,684	4,541 6,445 7,169 35,999	3, 475 5, 337 5, 451 21, 819 2, 222
Kankakee city Kewanee city La Grange village	13, 980 9, 307 5, 282	13,598 8,382 3,969	9,025 4,569 2,314	Wilmette village Winnetka village	3, 168	1,833	1,458 1,079 1,683	Sullivan city	3,369 58,157 4,075	2,680 36,673 3,764 2,716	2,094 30,217 2,697 2,681
La Salle city Lake Forest city Lawrenceville city Lincoln city Litchfield city	3,349 3,238 10,899 5,97	2,218 1,300 2,8,965 1,5,918	1,203 865	Indiana Alexandria city Anderson city	22,470	7, 221 3 20, 178 0 2, 141	3   10,741 1   1,840	Vincennes city	14,895 8,687	10,249 8,618 3,987	8, 853 5, 105 3, 574
Lockport city Macomb city  Madison village Marion city	5,04 7,09	5,37 5,37 3 1,97 2,51	$\frac{4,052}{}$	Aurora city	3, 918 4, 410 8, 710 2, 794	3,646 6,118	3,929 3,35	West Terre Haute tow Whiting city	3,867 3,083 6,587	2,302 651 3,983	1,242
Marseilles city Marshall city Mattoon city	3,29	9 2,07	7   1,900	Bicknell town  Bloomington city  Bluffton city	1,00	6,460 7 4,479	3,589	10wa	4,96	2.889	2,359
Maywood village. Meirose Park village. Mendota city. Metropolis city. Moline city.	3,80 4,65	6 2,59 6 3,73 5 4,06	2 6 3,545 9 3,575	3   Clinton city	2,74	7,780 3 2,370 9 2,918 2,97	1, 593 1, 364 5 3, 02	Algona city Ames city	2, 908 4, 22 2, 98 4, 56	2, 911 2, 422 3, 2, 891 5, 046	2,078

Table 28—Con. CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890
Iowa—Con.				Kansas—Con.				Louisiana—Con.			
Belle Plaine city.  Boone city.  Burlington city.  Carroti city.  Codar Falls city.	3, 121 10, 347 24, 324 3, 546 5, 012	3,283 8,880 23,201 2,882 5,319	2,623 6,520 22,565 2,448 3,459	Garden city	3, 171 4, 622 3, 273 2, 974 2, 842	1,590 2,470 1,607 2,829 3,082	1,490 2,450 1,353 2,486 2,727	Kentwood town. Lafayette town Lake Charles city. Minden town.	3,609 6,392 11,449 3,002	1,313 3,314 6,680 1,561	2, 106 3, 442 1, 298
Cedar Rapids city	32,811 6,936 3,794 5,892 4,884	25, 656 5, 256 3, 989 4, 227 3, 865	18,020 3,668 3,122 2,802 3,441	Horton city Humboldt city Hutchinson city Independence city Iola city	3,600 2,548 16,364 10,480 9,032	3,398 1,402 9,379 4,851 5,791	3,316 1,361 8,682 3,127 1,706	Monroe city	10, 209 5, 477 2, 532 7, 499 339, 075	5, 428 2, 332 2, 388 6, 815 287, 104	3,256 2,291 1,820 3,447 242,039
Clarinda city	3,832 25,577 2,524 29,292 2,658	3,276 22,698 2,053 25,802 2,806	3, 262 13, 619 957 21, 474 2, 018	Junction city	5,598 82,331 2,570 2,911 12,374	4,695 51,418 1,785 1,583 10,862	4,502 38,316 2,390 1,861 9,997	Opelousas town	4,623 2,998 4,955 3,377 28,015	2, 951 3,590 1, 324 16, 013	1,572 3,222 767 11,979
Creston city	6,924 43,028 3,592 3,133	7,752 35,254 3,246 2,771	7,200 26,872 2,801 1,782	Leavenworth city McPherson city Manhattan city Neodesha city Newton city	19,363 3,546 5,722 2,872	20,735 2,996 3,438 1,772	19,768 3,172 3,004 1,528 5,605	Ruston town. Shreveport city. Thibodaux town. Winnfield town.  Maine	3,824 2,925	12,951	2,078
Des Momes city  Dubuque city  Eagle Grove city  Esther ville city  Fairfield city  Fort Dodge city	38,494 3,387 3,404 4,970	62, 139 36, 297 3, 557 3, 237 4, 689	50,093 30,311 1,881 1,475 3,391	Olathe cityOsawatomie cityOtawa cityPaola cityParsons city.	7,862 3,272 4,046 7,650 3,207	6,208 3,451 4,191 6,934 3,144 7,682	3, 294 2, 662 6, 248 2, 943	Auburn city Augusta city Bangor city Bath city Bellast city	13, 211 24, 803 9, 396 4, 618	11,683 21,850 10,477 4,615	11,250 10,527 19,103 8,723 5,294
Fort Madison city Glenwood city Grinnell city Hampton city	15,543 8,900 4,052 5,036 2,617 2,570	9,278 3,040 3,860 2,727	4,871 7,901 1,890 3,332 2,067	Parsons city	12, 463 14, 755 3, 302 5, 960 9, 688	7,682 10,112 1,213 3,270 6,074	6,736 6,697 1,418 2,276 6,149	Biddeford city	17,079 5,667 2,660 6,621 5,341 6,116	16, 145 4, 835 2, 868 6, 806 5, 210 7, 655	14,443 4,193 2,605 6,012 7,290
Harlan city Independence city Indianola city Iowa City Iowa Falls city Keokuk city	2,570 3,517 3,283 10,091 2,797 14,008	2, 422 3, 656 3, 261 7, 987 2, 840	1,765 3,163 2,254 7,016 1,796	Topeka city Wellington city Wichita city Winfield city	43, 684 7, 034 52, 450 6, 700	33,608 4,245 24,671 5,554	31,007 4,391 23,853 5,184	Camden town	3,015 5,377 3,216 3,530 2,641	2,825 4,758 3,092 2,941 2,129	4, 621 4, 087 2, 356 2, 732 1, 506
Keokuk city  Knoxville city  Le Mars city  Manchester city  Maquoketa city  Marion city	3, 190 4, 157 2, 758 3, 570 4, 400	14,641 3,131 4,146 2,887 3,777 4,102	14, 101 2, 632 4, 036 2, 344 3, 077 3, 094	Kentucky  Ashland city Bellevue city Bowling Green city Catlettsburg city Central City town	8,688 6,683 9,173 3,520 2,545	6,800 6,332 8,226 3,081 1,348	4, 195 3, 163 7, 803 1, 374 1, 144	Eastport city. Eden town. Ellsworth city Fairfield town. Fairfield village. Farmington town.	4, 961 4, 441 3, 549 4, 435 2, 801	5, 311 4, 379 4, 297 3, 878 \$, 238	4,908 1,946 4,804 3,510 2,150
Marshalltown city Mason City Missouri Valley city Mount Pleasant city Muscatine city	13,374 11,230 3,187 3,874 16,178	11,544 6,746 4,010 4,109 14,073	8,914 4,007 2,797 3,997 11,454	Corbin town	2,589 53,270 3,603 5,420 6,979	1,544 42,938 3,257 4,285 6,104	37, 371 3, 016 3, 766 4, 204	Fort Fairfield town Fort Kent town Gardiner city Gorham town Hallowell city	3, 210 4, 381 3, 710 5, 311 2, 822 2, 864	3, 288 4, 181 2, 528 5, 501 2, 540	3, 207 3, 526 1, 826 5, 491 2, 888 3, 181
Mystic town. Newton city Oelwein city Oskaloosa city Ottumwa city	2,663 4,616 6,028 9,466 22,012	1,758 3,682 5,142 9,212 18,197	875 2, 564 830 6, 558 14, 001	Earlington eity. Frankfort eity. Franklin eity. Fulton town. Georgetown town	3,931 10,465 3,063 2,575 4,533	3,012 9,487 2,166 2,860 3,823	1,748 7,892 2,324 1,818	Houlton town	5,845 2,987 3,099 3,533	2,714 4,686 2,758 3,228 2,872	4,015 1,541 3,172 2,864
Pella city	3, 021 4, 630 4, 830 2, 941 4, 976	2, 623 3, 986 4, 355 2, 282 3, 573	2,408 2,880 3,321 1,478 2,440	Harrodsburg city Henderson city Hickman town Hopkinsville city Lebanon city	3, 147 11, 452 2, 736 9, 419 3, 077	2,876 10,272 1,589 7,280 3,043	3, 230 8, 835 1, 652 5, 833 2, 816	Lisbon townLubec townMadison townMillinocket town	26, 247 4, 116 3, 363 3, 379 3, 368	23, 761 3, 603 3, 005 2, 764	21,701 3,120 2,069 1,815
Sioux City	47, 828 3, 005 2, 573 3, 336 4, 380	33, 111 3, 095 1, 700 3, 499 4, 255	37,806 1,813 2,865 3,235	Lexington city	35,099 223,928 4,163 4,966 5,916	26, 369 204, 731 3, 334 3, 628 4, 081	21,567 161,129 2,469 2,212 2,909	Norway town Old Town city Orono town Paris town Pittsfield town	2,556 3,002 6,317 3,555 3,436	1, 150 2, 902 5, 763 3, 257 3, 225	1,029 2,665 5,312 2,790 3,156
Waterloo city	26, 693 3, 205 5, 208 2, 818	12,580 3,177 4,613 3,039	6, 674 2, 346 2, 829 2, 281	Maysville city	6, 141 7, 305 2, 725 3, 932 30, 309	6,423 4,162 2,046 3,561 28,301	5, 358 3, 271 1, 094 3, 629 24, 918	Portland ofter	2,891 58,571 5,179 2,938	2,891 50,145 3,804 1,256	3, 156 2, 503 36, 425 3, 046 1, 868
Kansas Abilene city Anthony city Arkansas City Atchison city	4, 118 2, 669 7, 508 16, 429	3,507 1,179 6,140 15,722	3,547 1,806 8,347 13,963	Nicholasville city	2, 935 16, 011 22, 760 5, 859 3, 015	2,393 13,189 19,446 4,603 2,556	2, 157 9, 837 12, 797 4, 218 1, 857	Presque Isle town Presque Isle village Rockland city Rumford town Rumford Falls village Saco city Sanford town	8,174 6,777 5,427 6,583 9,049	8,150 3,770 2,595 6,122 6,078	8, 174 898 6, 075 4, 201
Beloit city	3,082 3,597 9,272 4,304 3,438	2, 359 887 4, 208 3, 472 3, 069	2,455 542 2,826 2,104 2,802 2,282	Richmond city	5,340 3,111 3,412 4,491 7,156	4,653 2,591 3,016 3,384 5,964	5,073 2,253 2,679 2,625 4,519	Skowhegan town South Berwick town South Portland city Van Buren town Waldoboro town	5,341 2,935 7,471 3,065	5,180 3,188 6,287 1,878	4, 201 5, 068 3, 434 1, 168
Coffeyville city	12, 687 3, 064 4, 415 2, 545 3, 214 3, 129	4, 953 2, 310 3, 401 2, 265 1, 942	2,282 2,160 3,184 2,211 1,763 3,339	Abbeville town. Alexandria city Baton Rouge city Covington town	2,907 11,213 14,897 2,601	1,536 5,648 11,269 1,205	637 2,861 10,478 976	Waterville city Westbrook city Winslow town York town	2, 656 11, 458 8, 281 2, 709 2, 802	3,145 9,477 7,283 2,277 2,668	3,505 7,107 6,632 1,814 2,444
Embrato tity Emporia city Fort Scott city Fredonia city Frontenac city Galena city	9,058 10,463 3,040 3,396 6,096	3, 466 8, 223 10, 322 1, 650 1, 805 10, 155	3,339 7,551 11,946 1,515 600 2,496	Crowley city  Donaldsonville town Franklin town Hammond town Houma town Jennings town	5,099 4,090 3,857 2,942 5,024 3,925	4, 214 4, 105 2, 692 1, 511 3, 212 1, 539	420 3, 121 2, 127 692 1, 280 412	Annapolis city	8,609 558,485 3,721 6,407 2,785	8,525 508,957 2,471 5,747 3,008	7, 604 434, 439 4, 192 2, 633

### POPULATION OF CITIES.

## POPULATION OF PLACES HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

Table 28—Con. City, Town, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890
Maryland—Con.				Massachusetts-Con.				Michigan			ŕ
Crisfield town	3,468 21,839 3,083 10,411 6,028	3,165 17,128 3,074 9,296 5,274	1,565 12,729 2,939 8,193 3,804	Manchester town Mansfield town Marblehead town Marlborough city Maynard town	2,673 5,183 7,338 14,579 6,390	2,522 4,006 7,582 13,609 3,142	1,789 3,432 8,202 13,805 2,700	Adrian city Albion city Allegan city Alma city Alpena city	10, 763 5, 833 3, 419 2, 757 12, 706	9,654 4,519 2,667 2,047 11,802	8,756 3,763 2,669 1,655 11,283
Hagerstown city	16,507 4,212 6,690 2,702 3,295	13, 591 3, 423 4, 277 1, 998 3, 199	10,118 3,244 2,905 1,526 2,903	Medfield townMedford cityMedway townMelrose cityMethuen town	3, 466 23, 150 2, 696 15, 715 11, 448	2,926 18,244 2,761 12,962 7,512	1,493 11,079 2,985 8,519 4,814	Ann Arbor city Battle Creek city Bay City Belding city Benton Harbor city	14,817 25,267 45,166 4,119 9,185	14,509 18,563 27,628 3,282 6,562	9,431 13,197 27,839 3,692
Massachusetts Abington town	5, 455 13, 026	4, 489 11, 134 2, 536	4, 260 9, 213 2, 352	Middleborough town Milford town Millbury town Millton town Monson town	8,214 13,055 4,740 7,924 4,758	6,885 11,376 4,460 6,578 3,402	6,065 8,780 4,428 4,278 3,650	Bessemer city. Big Rapids city. Boyne city. Cadillac city. Charlotte city.	4,583 4,519 5,218 8,375 4,886	3,911 4,686 912 5,997 4,092	2,566 5,303 450 4,461 3,867
Agawam town. Amesbury town Amherst town. Andover town.	3,501 9,894 5,112 7,301	9, 473 5, 028 6, 813	2,352 9,798 4,512 6,142	Montague town Nantucket town Natick town	6,866 2,962 9,866 <b>5</b> ,026	6,150 3,006 9,488 4,016	6,296 3,268 9,118 3,035	Cheboygan city Coldwater city Crystal Falls city Detroit city Dowagiae city	6,859 5,945 3,775 465,766	6, 489 6, 216 3, 231 285, 704	6, 235 5, 247 205, 876
Arlington town	11, 187 8, 536 16, 215 2, 797	8,603 7,061 11,385 2,446	5, 629 6, 319 7, 577 2, 148	Needham town New Bedford city  Newburyport city  Newton city	96, 652 14, 949 39, 806	62, 442 14, 478 33, 587	40,733 13,947 24,379	East Jordan village	2,516	4,151 1,205	2,806 731 6,808 9,803
Barnstable townBarre townBelmont town	4,676 2,957 5,542 18,650	4,364 2,059 3,929 13,884	4, 023 2, 239 2, 098 10, 821	North Adams city North Andover town North Attleborough town	22,019 5,529 9,562	24, 200 4, 243 7, 253	16,074 3,742 6,727	Escanaba city Flint city Gladstone city Grand Haven city Grand Ledge city	2,893	13, 103 3, 380 4, 743 2, 161	9,803 1,337 5,023
Beverly city Billerica town Blackstone town Boston city Braintree town	5,648 670,585 8,066	2,775 5,721 560,892 5,981	2, 380 6, 138 448, 477 4, 848 4, 249	North Brookfield town Northampton city Northbridge town Norton town Norwood town	3,075 19,431 8,807 2,544 8,014	4,587 18,643 7,036 1,826 5,480	3,871 14,990 4,603 1,785 3,733	Grand Rapids city Green ville city Hamtramck village Hancock city	3,559 8,981	87, 565 3, 381 4, 050	60,278 3,056 1,772
Brockton city  Brookline town	56,878 27,792 104,889	5,806 40,063 19,935 91,886	27, 294 12, 103 70, 028	Orange town. Oxford town. Palmer town. Peabody town. Pepperell town.	1	5,520 2,677 7,801 11,523	4,568 2,616 6,520 10,158	Holland city	4,383 4,120 5,001 10,490 5,113	3,172 427 4,151 7,790 3,359	2,972 3,915 3,945 2,062
Canton town Chelmsford town Chelsea city	5,010 32,452	4,584 3,984 34,072 19,167	14,050	Pepperell town	2,953 32,121 12,141	3,701 21,766 9,592 4,247	7,314	Ionia city	5,030 9,216	5,209 9,242 9,705	4,482 8,599 7,745 11,197
Chicopee city	13,075 2,585 6,421 3,568	13,667 2,759 5,652 3,014	10, 424 2, 448 4, 427	Randolph town		23,899 3,993 4,969	16,723 3,946 4,088	Jackson city	39, 437	13,255 25,180 24,404 16,485	20,798 17,853 13,102 2,753 1,159
Darvers town Dartmouth town Dedham town Dracut town	9, 407 4, 378 9, 284 3, 461	8,542 3,669 7,457 3,258 3,553	3,122 7,123 1,996	Salem city	1	10,395 5,327 4,592 35,956	5,213 4,087 30,801	Lapeer city Laurium village Ludington city	3,946 8,537 9,132	3,297 5,643 7,166 14,260	7,517
East Bridgewater town Easthampton town Easton town	3,363 8,524 5,139	3,025 5,603 4,837 24,336	2,91 4,39 4,49 11.06	Saugus town	8,047 2,798 77,236 12,592 4,894	2,24 61,64 10,02	$egin{array}{c c} 2,106 \\ 3 & 40,155 \\ 5 & 7,656 \\ \hline \end{array}$	Manistique city Marine City Marquette city	12,381 4,722 3,770 11,503 4,236	4,126 3,829 10,058 4,370	12,812 2,940 3,268 9,093 3,368
Everett city Fairhaven town Fall River city Falmouth town Fitchburg city	5,122 119,295 3,144	3,563 104,863 3,500 31,533	$     \begin{bmatrix}       7,91 \\       3,91 \\       74,39 \\       2,56 \\       1,22,03 $	Spencer town	6,740 88,926 7,090 6,316	62,05 6,19 5,44	$     \begin{array}{c c}       9 & 44,179 \\       7 & 6,15 \\       2 & 4,85     \end{array} $	Midland city	10,507 2,527 6,893 7,707 3,972	12,818 2,363 5,043 6,576 3,662	10,639 2,277 5,258 4,748 2,701
Foxborough town Framingham town Franklin town Gardner town	3,863 12,948 5,641 14,699	3,26 11,30 5,01 10,81	2,95 2 9,23 7 4,83 3 8,42	Swampscott town  Taunton city	6,204 34,250 3,750	4,54	8 3,19 6 25,44 9 2,99 3 2,51	8 Munising village 9 Muskegon city 5 Negaunee city	2,952 24,062	2,014 20,818 6,935	22,702 6,078 4,197
Gloucester city Grafton town Great Barrington tow	24,398 5,705 n 5,926	4,86 5,85	9 5,00 4 4,61 7 5.2	2   Uxbridge town	11, 40	$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3,59 \\ 4 & 9,29 \\ 2 & 3,57 \end{bmatrix}$	9 3,40 0 6,98	Onaway city	2,702 2,812	1,204 2,073	1,626
Greenfield town Hardwick town Haverbill city Hingham town Holbrook town	3, 524 44, 114 4, 964	$\begin{bmatrix} 3,20\\ 5 & 37,17\\ 5 & 5,05 \end{bmatrix}$	$\begin{vmatrix} 2,92 \\ 5 & 27,41 \end{vmatrix}$	Waltham city Ware town Wareham town Wareham town	4,18	4 8,26 2 3,43 9 4 41	33 7, 32 32 3, 45 7 4, 68	Owosso city Petoskey city Pontiac city	4,778 14,532	9,769	13,543
Holliston town Holyoke city Hudson town Hyde Park town Ipswich town	2, 71 57, 730 6, 74 15, 50	2,59 45,71 5,48 7 13,24	$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 35,67 \\ 54 & 4,67 \\ 44 & 10,17 \end{bmatrix}$	Wellesley town West Springfield town	5,41 n. 9,22	9 8,80 3 5,00 4 7,10	7, 03 72 3, 60 05 5, 03	70 Red Jacket village 77 River Rouge village 8aginaw city 8t. Clair city	2,000	4, 668 1, 748 42, 34 2, 54	3,073 46,322 2,353
Lawrence city Lee town Leicester town Lenox town Leominster town	85,89 4,10 3,23	2 62,55 6 3,55 7 3,4 0 2,9	59 44,6 96 3,7 16 3,1 42 2,8	Westford town Westford town	2,85 2,92 12,89 7,29 3,70	1 2,6 2,8 05 11,3 02 6,1 08 5,0	24 10,86 55 4,4 13 4,2	Sault Ste. Marie city South Haven city Sturgis city	3,154 5,936 12,616 3,577 3,638	5,15 10,53 7 4,00	3,760 1,924 2,489
Lexington town Lowell city Ludlow town Lynn city Malden city	4,91 106,29 4,94	8 3,8 4 94,9 8 3,5 6 68,5	31 3,1 69 77,6 36 1,9 13 55,7	Winchendon town Winchester town Winthrop town Woburn city	5,67	78 5,0 09 7,2 32 6,0 08 14,2	01 4,3 48 4,8 58 2,7 54 13.4	Three Rivers city Traverse City Wyandotte city	12,11	5 9,40 7 5,18	7 4.35

Table 28—Con.  CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE,  OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OE BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890
Minnesota				Missouri-Con.				Nebraska-Con.			
Albert Lea cityAlexandria cityAnoka cityAustin cityBemidji city	3.001	4,500 2,681 3,769 5,474 2,183	3,305 2,118 4,252 3,901	Cape Girardeau city Carrollton city Carterville city Carthage city Caruthersville city	8,475 3,452 4,539 9,483 3,655	4,815 3,854 4,445 9,416 2,315	4,297 3,878 2,884 7,981 230	Fremont cityGrand Island cityHastings cityHavelock villageHoldrege city.	8,718 10,326 9,338 2,680 3,030	7,241 7,554 7,188 1,480 3,007	6,747 7,536 13,584 2,601
Brainerd city. Chisholm village. Cloquet city. Crookston city. Detroit city.	8,526 7,684 7,031 7,559 2,807	7,524 3,072 5,359	5,703 2,530 3,457	Charleston city Chillicothe city Clinton city Columbia city De Soto city	3,144 6,265 4,992 9,662 4,721	1,893 6,905 5,061 5,651 5,611	1,381 5,717 4,737 4,000 3,960	Kearney city	6,202 43,973 3,765 5,488 6,025	5,634 40,169 2,445 7,380 3,883	8,074 55,154 2,346 11,941 3,038
Duluth city East Grand Forks city. Ely city Eveleth city Fairmont city	78,466 2,533 3,572 7,036 2,958	52,969 2,077 3,717 2,752 3,040	33, 115 795 901 1, 205	Eldorado Springs city Excelsior Springs city Farmington city Fayette city Festus city	2,503 3,900 2,613 2,586 2,556	2,137 1,881 1,778 2,717 1,256	1,543 2,034 1,394 2,247 1,335	Norfolk city North Platte city Omaha city Plattsmouth city South Omaha city	4,793 124,096 4,287	3,640 102,555 4,964 26,001	3,055 140,452 8,392 8,062
Faribault city Fergus Falls city Hastings city Hibbing village Lake City	9,001 6,887 3,983 8,832 3,142	7,868 6,072 3,811 2,481 2,744	6,520 3,772 3,705	Flat River city Fredericktown city Fulton city Hannibal city Higginsville city	5, 112 2, 632 5, 228 18, 341 2, 628	1,577 4,883 12,780 2,791	917 4,314 12,857 2,342	University Place village Wymore city York city Nevada	3,200 2,613 6,235	1,130 2,626 5,132	571 2,420 3,405
Little Falls city Luverne city Mankato city Melrose city Minneapolis city	6,078 2,540	5,774 2,223 10,599 1,768 202,718	2,354 1,466 8,838 780 164,738	Independence city. Jefferson City Joplin city. Kansas City Kennett city.	9,859 11,850 32,073 248,381 3,033	6,974 9,664 26,023 163,752 1,509	6,380 6,742 9,943 132,716 302	Reno city Sparks city  New Hampshire  Berlin city	10,867 2,500	4,500 8,886	3,563
Montevideo city Moorhead city New Ulm city Northfield city Owatonna city	3, 056 4, 840 5, 648 3, 265 5, 658	2, 146 3, 730 5, 403 3, 210 5, 561	1,437 2,088 3,741 2,659 3,849	Kirksville city Kirkwood city Lexington city Liberty city Louisiana city	6,347 4,171 5,242 2,980 4,454	5, 966 2, 825 4, 190 2, 407 5, 131	3,510 1,777 4,537 2,558 5,090	Berlin city Claremont town Concord city Conway town Derry town	7,529 21,497 3,413 5,123	6, 498 19, 632 3, 154 3, 583	5,565 17,004 2,331 2,604
Red Wing city		7,525 6,843 8,663 163,065	6,294 5,321 7,686 133,156	Macon city Maplewood city Marceline city Marshall city Maryville city	3,584 4,976 3,920 4,869	4,068 2,638 5,086 4,577	3,371 1,977 4,297 4,037	Dover city.  Exeter town.  Farmington town.  Franklin city.  Goffstown town	4,897 2,621 6,132 2,579 3,498	4,922 2,265 5,846 2,528 3,414	4,284 3,064 4,085 1,981
St. Peter city	4, 176 4, 510 2, 558 10, 198 3, 714	4,302 2,322 1,504 12,318 1,819	3, 671 2, 242 . 585 11, 260 191	Mexico city	4,762 5,939 10,923 4,177 3,661 7,176	5,099 8,012 3,115 2,725 7,461	4,789 8,215 1,699 2,198 7,262	Haverhill town Keene city Laconia city Lancaster town Lebanon town Littleton town	10,068 10,183 3,054 5,718 4,069	9, 165 8, 042 3, 190 4, 965 4, 066	2,545 7,446 6,143 3,373 3,763 3,365
Two Harbors city Virginia city Wabasha city Waseca city	4, 990 10, 473 2, 622 3, 054	3,278 2,962 2,528 3,103	2, 487 2, 482	Poplar Bluff city Rich Hill city Richmond city St. Charles city St. Joseph city	6,916 2,755 3,664 9,437	4,321 4,053 3,478 7,982 102,979	2,187 4,008 2,895 6,161	Littleton town Littleton village Manchester city Milford town Nashua city Newmarket town Newport town Pembroke town	3,059 70,063 3,939 26,005 3,348 3,765	56, 987 3, 739 23, 898 2, 892 3, 126	44, 126 3, 014 19, 311 2, 742 2, 623 3, 172
West Minneapolis village West St. Paul city Willmar city Winona city	3, 022 2, 660 4, 135 18, 583	1,648 1,830 3,409 19,714	1, 596 1, 825 18, 208	St. Louis city	77, 403 687, 029 17, 822 3, 327 -3, 238	575,238 15,231 1,077 2,502	52, 324 451, 770 14, 068 636 2, 400	Pembroke town Portsmouth city Rochester city Somersworth city Walpole town	3,062 11,269 8,868 6,704 2,668	3, 123 3, 183 10, 637 8, 466 7, 023 2, 693	2,023 3,172 9,827 7,396 6,207 2,163
Mississippi Aberdeen city Bay St. Louis city Biloxi city Brookhaven city Canton city	3, 708 3, 388 8, 049 5, 293 3, 929	3, 434 2, 872 5, 467 2, 678 3, 404	3, 449 1, 974 3, 234 2, 142 2, 131	Springfield city	35, 201 5, 656 4, 689 3, 670 11, 817 7, 080	23,267 5,396 4,724 3,015 9,201 1,895	21,850 5,039 4,706 2,725 5,043 1,783	New Jersey Asbury Park city Atlantic City Bayonne city Bloomfield town Boonton town	10, 150 46, 150 55, 545 15, 070 4, 930	4,148 27,838 32,722 9,668 3,901	13,055 19,03 <b>3</b>
Clarksdale city	4,079 2,581 8,988	1,773 6,484	781 4,559 2,111	Wellston city West Plains city Montana	7,312 2,914	2,902	2,091	Bordentown city Boundbrook borough Bridgeton city Burlington city	4,250 3,970 14,209	4,110 2,622	4,232 1,462 11,424 7,264
Greenville city Greenwood city Greenda city Guliport city Hattiesburg city Jackson city	5,020 9,610 5,836 2,814 6,386 11,733 21,262	3, 661 7, 642 3, 026 2, 568 1, 060 4, 175 7, 816	2,111 6,658 1,055 2,416 1,172 5,920	Anaconda city.  Billings city.  Bozeman city.  Butte city.  Deer Lodge city.	10, 134 10, 031 5, 107 39, 165 2, 570	9,453 3,221 3,419 30,470 1,324	3,975 836 2,143 10,723 1,463	Carlstadt borough Cliffside Park borough Collingswood borough Dover town	8,336 94,538 3,807 3,394 4,795 7,468	13, 913 7, 392 75, 935 2, 574 968 1, 633 5, 938	1,549 539
Laurel city  McComb city  Meridian city  Moss Point city  Natchez city	8, 465 6, 237 23, 285 3, 054 11, 791	3, 193 4, 477 14, 050	2,383 10,624	Great Falls city	13, 948 3, 624 12, 515 5, 549 2, 992	14,930 1,033 10,770 2,526 1,096	3,979 13,834	East Newark borough East Orange city East Rutherford borough Edgewater borough Edgewater borough Englewood city Englewood city	3, 163 34, 371 4, 275 2, 655 73, 409	2,500 21,506 2,640 1,006 52,130	37,764
Okolona city	2,584 3,379 2,698 3,881 20,814	2, 177 708 1, 986 2, 118 14, 834	2,099 1,725 1,477 13,373	Livingston city.  Miles City.  Missoula city.  Red Lodge city.  Nebraska	5,359 4,697 12,869 4,860	2,778 1,938 4,366 2,152	2,850 956 3,426 624	Englewood city.  Flemington village. Fort Lee borough. Freehold town. Garfield borough. Glen Ridge borough.	9, 924 2, 693 4, 472 3, 233 10, 213	6, 253 2, 145 2, 934 3, 504	1,977 2,932 1,028
Water Valley city West Point city Winona city Yazoo city Missouri	4,275 4,864 2,512 6,796	3,813 3,193 2,455 4,944	2,832 2,762 1,648 3,286	Alliance city	3, 105 2, 729 2, 630 9, 356 3, 170	2,535 2,664 1,921 7,875 510	829 1,537 1,862 13,836	Gloucester city	3, 260 9, 462 5, 647 14, 050 2, 715 4, 142	1,960 6,840 3,825 9,443 2,474 2,776	6, 564 1, 947 6, 004 2, 417 2, 502
Aurora city. Boonville city. Brookfield city Butler city. Cameron city.	4, 148 4, 252 5, 749 2, 894 2, 980	6, 191 4, 377 5, 484 3, 158 2, 979	3,482 4,141 4,547 2,812 2,917	Blair city Chadron city Columbus city Fairbury city. Falls City	2,584 2,687 5,014 5,294 3,255	2,970 1,665 3,522 3,140 3,022	2,069 1,867 3,134 2,630 2,102	Haledon borough Hammonton town Harrison town Hawthorne borough Hoboken city	2, 560 5, 088 14, 498 3, 400 70, 324	3, 481 10, 596 2, 096 59, 364	3,833 8,338 43,648

townships, precinc	ts, district	s, etc., of	which they	form a part. It also inc.	udes all to	wns in Ne	ew Engiand	waten nad a population	01 2,500 or	THOIS III 19.	
Table 28—Con. CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890
New Jersey-Con.				New York-Con.				New York-Con.			
Irvington town Jersey City Kearny town Keyport borough Lambertville city	11,877 267,779 18,659 3,554 4,657	5, 255 206, 433 10, 896 3, 413 4, 637	163,003 3,411 4,142	Canton village	2,701 3,563 5,296 2,695 24,709	2,757 2,895 5,484 2,507 23,910	2,580 2,278 4,920 2,638 22,509	Nyack village Ogdensburg city Olean city Oneida city Oneonta city	4,619 15,933 14,743 8,317 9,491	4,275 12,633 9,462 6,364 7,147	4,111 11,662 7,358 6,083 6,272
Little Ferry borough Lodi borough Long Branch city Madison borough Millville city	2, 541 4, 138 13, 298 4, 658 12, 451	1,240 1,917 8,872 3,754 10,583	781 998 7,231 2,469 10,002	Cold Springs village Corning city Cornwall village Cortland city. Dansville village	2,549 13,730 2,658 11,504 3,938	2,067 11,061 1,966 9,014 3,633	8, 550 760 8, 590 3, 758	Ossining village Oswego city Owego village Patchogue village Peekskill village	11,480 23,368 4,633 3,824 15,245	7,939 22,199 5,039 2,926 10,358	9,352 21,842 9,676
Montelair town Morristown town New Brunswick city Newark city Newton town	21,550 12,507 23,388 347,469 4,467	13,962 11,267 20,006 246,070 4,376	8,156 18,603 181,830 3,003	Depew village Dobbs Ferry village Dolgeville village Dunkirk city. East Aurora village	3,921 3,455 2,685 17,221 2,781	3,379 2,888 1,915 11,616 2,366	2,083 9,416 1,582	Penn Yan village Perry village Plattsburg city Port Chester village Port Jervis city	4,597 4,388 11,138 12,809 9,564	4,650 2,763 8,434 7,440 9,385	4,254 1,528 7,010 5,274 9,327
North Plainfield bor- ough Nutley town Orange city Passaic city Paterson city	6,117 6,009 29,630	5,009 24,141 27,777 105,171	18,844 13,028 78,347	East Syracuse village Ellenville village Elmira city. Elmira Heights village. Fairport village.	3,274 3,114 37,176 2,732 3,112	2,509 2,879 35,672 1,763 2,489	2,231 2,881 30,893 2,552	Potsdam village Poughkeepsie city Rensselaer city Rochester city Rockville Center village	4,036 27,936 10,711 218,149 3,667	3,843 24,029 7,466 162,608	3,961 22,206 7,301 133,896
Perth Amboy city Phillipsburg town Plainfield city Pleasantville borough Princeton borough	32, 121 13, 903 20, 550 4, 390 5, 136	17,699 10,052 15,369 2,182 3,899	9,512 8,644 11,267	Fishkill Landing village Fort Edward village Fort Plain village Frankfort village Fredonia village	3,902 3,762 2,762 3,303 5,285	3, 673 3, 521 2, 444 2, 664 4, 127	3,399	Rome city	20, 497 3, 964 3, 408 2, 536 5, 792	15,343 1,969 1,873 4,251	14,991 1,263 3,692
Prospect Park borough. Rahway city Raritan town Red Bank borough Ridgewood village	2,719 9,337 3,672	7,935 3,244 5,428 2,685	7,105 2,556 4,145 1,047	Freeport village Fulton city Geneva city Glens Falls city Gloversville city		2,612 18,206 10,433 12,613 18,349	13,804	Saranac Lake village Saratoga Springs village Saugerties village Schenectady city Scotia village	1 12-693	2,594 12,409 3,697 31,682	768 11,975 4,237 19,902
Roosevelt borough Roselle borough Roselle Park borough Rutherford borough Salem city	5,786 2,725 3,138 7,045 6,614	1,652 4,411 5,811	2,293	11		2,826 3,689 2,700 4,770 2,366	4,463	Seneca Falls village Sidney village Silver Creek village Solvay village Southampton village.	6,588 2,507 2,512 5,139 2,509	6,519 2,331 1,944 3,493 2,289	6,116 1,358 1,678 563
Secaucus borough Somerville borough South Amboy city South Orange village South River borough	6,014 4,772	1, 626 4, 843 6, 349 4, 608 2, 792	3,861 4,330 3,106 1,796	Hastings-upon-Hudsor village Haverstraw village Hempstead village Herkimer village Homer village	4,552 5,669 4,964 7,520 2,695	2,002 5,935 3,582 5,555 2,381	5,070 4,831	Tarrytown village Tonawanda city Troy city		1,619 108,374 4,770 7,421 60,651	88,143 3,562 7,145 60,956
Summit cityTenafly boroughTrenton cityUnion townVineland borough	1	5,302 1,746 73,307 15,187 4,370	1,046 57,458 10,643 3,822	Hoosick Falls village Hornell city Hudson city	5,532 13,617 11,417 5,189	5, 671 11, 918 9, 528 4, 473 5, 138	7,014 10,996 3 9,970 2,895 4,057	Tupper Lake village. Utica city Walden village Walton village		56,383 3,147 2,811	44,007 2,132 2,299
Washington borough Washington borough West Hoboken town West New York town West Orange town	3,567 35,403 13,560 10,980		2,831	Ithaca city	14,802 31,297 10,447 25,908 14,549	13, 136 22, 899 10, 136 24, 538	11,079 16,038 7,768 5 21,261	Wappingers Falls vil lage	3,206 3,245	3,146 4,256	3,718 3,120 4,350 14,725
Westfield town Wharton borough Woodbury city New Mexico	2,983	2,069	3,911	Lestershire village	3,771 3,775 12,273	10,38	4 2,743 1 8,783	Watervliet city Watkins village	15,074 2,817 4,855	2,943 4,465	4,123
Albuquerque cityClovis cityLas Cruces townLas Vegas city (East Las Vegas P. O.).Las Vegas town	3,255 3,836 3,755	3,55	2 2,312 7 2,385	Lowville village Lyons village Malone village Mamaroneck village Massena village	2, 940 4, 460 6, 467 5, 699	16,58 2,35 4,30 5,93 2,03	2 2,511 0 4,475 5 4,986	Westfield village White Plains village. Whitehall village Yonkers city	2,985 15,949 4,917	2,430 7,899 4,377	1,983 4,042
Raton city. Roswell city. Santa Fe city. Silver City. Tucumcaricity.	6,172 5,072	2,04 5,60 2,73	9   343 3   6.188	Matteawan village Mechanicville village.	6,634 5,683 15,313	4,71 14,52	$egin{array}{cccc} 2,679 \ 6 & 4,499 \ 2 & 11,97 \ 6 & 1,09 \ \end{array}$	Asheville city	2,863 4,808 34,014	383 3,692 18,091	1,716 11,557
Albany city	5,016 2,517 31,267 34,668	4,47 2,03 20,92 3 30,34 0 2.15	7 4,586 8 2,293 9 17,336 5 25,85	New Rochelle city  New York City  Manhattan Borough  Bronx Borough.  Brooklyn Borough.  Richmond Borough.  Course Rocyach	30,919 28,867 4,766,883 2,331,542 430,980 1,634,351 85,969	21,22 14,72 3,437,20 1,850,09 200,50 1,166,58 67,02 152,98	10,83 9,05 12,507,41 1,441,21 88,90 82,888,54 81,69 87,05	Durham city T Edenton town. Elizabeth City town. Fayetteville town. Gastonia town. Glaboro city. Graham town. Graham town. Graham town. Graham town.	2,789 8,412 7,048 5,759 6,107 2,504 15,898	3,046 6,348 4,670 4,610 7 5,877 4 2,052 5 10,035	2,206 3,251 4,222 1,033 7 4,017 2 991 5 3,317
Ballston Spa village Batavia village Bath village Binghamton city	4,138 11,613 3,884 48,448	3,92 9,18 4,99 3 39,66	3,52 30 7,22 4 3,26 47 35.00	Newark village  Newburgh city  Niagara Falls city	6, 227 27, 805 30, 445	4, 57 24, 94 19, 45	78 3,69 13 23,08 57	7 Greenville town 7 Henderson town Hendersonville town Hickory town	4,10 4,50 2,81 3,71	2,564 3,746 8 1,917 5 2,538	1,93 4,19 7 1,21 5 2,02
Brockport village Buffalo city Canandaigua village. Canastota village	3,579 423,718 7,217	$\begin{bmatrix} 352, 38 \\ 6, 18 \end{bmatrix}$	37 255,66 51 5,86	lage NorthTonawanda cit	5,421 11,955 7,422	9.06 5.76	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	3    Kinston town	6,99 3,36	5 4,100 4 1,290	673

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Includes population of Oswego Falls village: 1900, 2,925; 1890, 1,821.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Population of New York and its boroughs as now constituted.

Table 28—Con. CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE,	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890
OE BOROUGH.  North Carolina—Con.				Ohio-Con.				Ohio-Con.			
Lexington town Monroe city Mooresville town Morganton town Mount Airy town	4,163 4,082 3,400 2,712 3,844	1,234 2,427 1,533 1,938 2,680	1,440 1,866 886 1,557 1,768	Elyria city Findlay city Fostoria city Franklin village Fremont city	9,597 2,659	8,791 17,613 7,730 2,724 8,439	5,611 18,553 7,070 2,729 7,141	Wadsworth village Wapakoneta city Warren city Washington Court House city Wauseon village	3,073 5,349 11,081 7,277 2,650	1,764 3,915 8,529 5,751 2,148	1,574 3,616 5,973 5,742 2,060
Newbern city	9,961 3,018 19,218 4,828 8,051	9,090 2,059 13,643 3,262 2,937	7,843 2,907 12,678 2,969 816	Galion city Gallipoliseity Girard village Glouster village Greenfield village	7,214 5,560 3,736 2,527 4,228	7,282 5,432 2,630 2,155 3,979	6,326 4,498 	Wellston city	6,875 7,769 4,491 2,502	8,045 6,146 3,613 1,801	4,377 5,247 3,079 1,031
Salem town Salisbury city Shelby town Statesville city Tarboro town	5,533 7,153 3,127 4,599 4,129	3,642 6,277 1,874 3,141 2,499	2,711 4,418 1,394 2,318 1,924	Greenville city	6,237 35,279 2,823 4,296 13,147	5,501 23,914 1,833 4,535 11,868	5,473 17,565 1,507 3,620 10,939	Wooster cityXenia cityYoungstown cityZanesville city	6,136 8,706 79,066 28,026	6,063 8,696 44,885 23,538	5,901 7,301 33,220 21,009
Thomasville town Washington city Wilmington city Wilson town Winston city	3,877 6,211 25,748 6,717 17,167	751 4,842 20,976 3,525 10,008	590 3,545 20,056 2,126 8,018	Jackson city Kent village. Kenton city Lakewood city Lancaster city	5,468 4,488 7,185 15,181 13,093	4,672 4,541 6,852 3,355 8,991	4,320 3,501 5,557 7,555	Ada city	4,349 4,821 3,688 3,439 8,618	3,257 1,927 2,800 2,190 8,759	1,499
North Dakota	, i			Lebanon village Lestonia village	2,698 2,665	2,867 2,744	3,050 2,826	1	6,181	4,215	698
Bismarck city Devils Lake city Dickinson city Fargo city Grand Forks city	5,443 5,157 3,678 14,331	3,319 1,729 2,076 9,589	2,186 846 897 5,664 4,979	Lebanon village Leetonia village Lima city Lisbon village Lockland village	30,508 3,084 3,439	21,723 3,330 2,695 3,480	15, 981 2, 278 2, 474	Bartlesville city Blackwell city Chickasha city Claremore city Clinton city	3, 266 10, 320 2, 866 2, 781	2,644 7,862 2,064 1,278	2,283 3,209 855
Jamestown city	12,478 4,358 3,873 6,188 4,606	7,652 2,853 1,658 1,277 2,446 763	2,296 1,328 575 1,089 295	Logan village		3,511 16,028 3,140 17,640	3,119 3,313 4,863 2,214 13,473	Coalgate city Durant city El Reno city Elk City Enid city	3,255 5,330 7,872 3,165 13,799	2,921 4,510 5,370 2,195 10,087	2,614 2,969 3,383 3,444
Ohio	3,124	763	295	Marion city	12,923 18,232 9,133	13,348 11,862 7,760 3,048	8,273 8,327 6,250		3,027 11,654	2,036 11,652	10,006
Akron city	69,067 15,083 6,795	42,728 8,974 4,087	27,601 7,607 3,566 8,338 2,620	Marietta city Marion city Marion city Martins Ferry city Marysville village Massillon city Medina village	3,576 13,879 2,734 4,271	3,048 11,944 2,232 3,941	8,273 8,327 6,250 2,810 10,092 2,073 2,952	Frederick city. Guthrie city. Hartshorne city. Hobart city. Hugo city.	2,963 3,845 4,582	2,435 3,136 2,676	2,352
Barberton city	18,266 5,463 9,410 4,233	12,949 3,066 4,354 3,721	3,207	Medina village Miamisburg village Middleport village Middletown city Mingo Junction village.	3,194 13,152 4,049	2,799 9,215 2,954	3,211 7,681 1,856	Kingfisher city Krebs city Lawton city McAlester city Mangum city.	2,538 2,884 7,788 12,954 3,667	2,214 1,508 5,562 8,144 2,672	2,301 4,125
Bellaire city Bellefontaine city Bellevue city Berea village	12,946 8,238 5,209	9,912 6,649 4,101 2,510	9,934 4,245 3,0 <b>5</b> 2	Montpelier village Mount Vernon city Napoleon village Neisonville city New Comerstown vil-	2,759 9,087 4,007 6,082	1,869 6,633 3,639 5,421	1,293 6,027 2,764 4,558	Miami city Muskogee city Norman city Nowata city Oklahoma City	2,907 25,278 3,724 3,672	1,893 14,418 3,040 2,223	1,527 4,254 2,225 498
Bowling Green city Bridgeport village Bryan village Bucyrus city	2,609 5,222 3,974 3,641 8,122	5,067 3,963 3,131 6,560	2,533 3,467 3,369 3,068 5,974	Iage New Lexington village. New Philadelphia city. Newark city.	2,943 2,559 8,512 25,404	2,659 1,701 6,213 18,157	1,251 1,470 4,456 14,270	Oklahoma City Okmulgee city Pauls Valley city Pawhuska city Perry city	64, 205 4, 176 2, 689 2, 776	2,322 2,322 2,157 2,408	10,037
Byesville village	3,156 11,327 6,621 50,217	1,267 8,241 5,422 30,667	789 4,361 3,470 26,189	Newburgh city Niles city North Baltimore vil-	5,813 8,361 2,503	5,909 7,468 3,561	4,289	Perry city  Ponca city  Purcell city  Sapulpa city Shawnee city	3,133 2,521 2,740 8,283	2,881 2,529 2,553 4,259	3,351 2,528 2,277 891
Celina village Chicago Junction vil-	3,618 3,493	2,559 2,815	2,257 2,702	lage Norwalk city Norwood city Oberlin village Orrville village	7,858 16,185 4,365 3,101	7,074 6,480 4,082 1,901	2,857 7,195 4,376	Shawnee city	3,444 3,684	10,955 2,577 2,935	3,462 2,431 1,198
lage. Chillicothe city. Cincinnati city. Circleville city.	2,950 14,508 363,591 6,744	2,348 12,976 325,902 6,991	1,299 11,288 296,908 6,556	Painesville city	5,501 13,388 4,023	5,024 12,172 4,639 2,450	1,765 4,755 9,090 4,726 2,049	Tahlequah city	2,891 18,182 4,082	1,916 7,298 3,157	1,482 1,390 2,339
Cleveland city Cleveland Heights vil- lage	560,663 2,955	381,768	261,353	Portsmouth city Ravenna city	3,007 23,481 5,310	17,870	2,049 12,394 3,417	Waurika city Woodward city	4,018 2,928 2,696	2,950 696 2,018	2,372
Conneaut city	2,815 181,511 8,319	2,515 125,560 7,133	2,327 88,150 3,241	Reading village	3,985 3,179 5,002 5,732	3,076 2,038 3,384 5,359	1,779 3,000	Oregon  Albany city Ashland city Astoria city Below City	4,275 5,020	3,149 2,634	3,079 1,784
Coshocton city	9,603 3,807 3,028 4,020 116,577	6, 473 3, 282 835 3, 186 85, 333	3,672 2,911 2,614 61,220	Salem city Sandusky city Shelby village Sidney city Springfield city	8,943 19,989 4,903 6,607	7,582 19,664 4,685 5,688	5,780 18,471 1,977 4,850	Astoria city Baker City Corvallis city Eugene city Grants Pass city	9,599 6,742 4,552 9,009	8,381 6,663 1,819	6,184 2,604 1,527
Defiance city Delaware city Delphos city Dennison village	7,327 9,076 5,038 4,008	7,579 7,940 4,517	7,694 8,224 4,516	Steubenville city Struthers village	46, 921 22, 391 3, 370 11, 894	38,253 14,349 10,989	31,895 13,394 10,801	La Grande city Marshfield town	3,897 2,758 4,843 2,980	2,290 447 2,991 1,391	1,432 364 2,583 1,461
East Cleveland city  East Liverpool city  East Palestine village.	9,179 20,387 3,537	3,763 2,757 16,485	2,925 10,956	Toledo city Toronto village Troy city Uhrichsville village	168, 497 4, 271 6, 122	131,822 3,526 5,881	81,434 2,536 4,494	Medford city Oregon City Pendleton city Portland city	8,840 4,287 4,460 207,214	1,791 3,494 4,406 90,426	967 3,062 2,506 46,385
East Youngstown village Eaton village Elmwood Place village	4,972 3,187 3,423	2,493 3,155 2,532	1,816   2,934	Uhrichsville village Upper Sandusky vil- lage Urbana city Van Wert city	4,751 3,779 7,739 7,157	4,582 3,355 6,808 6,422	3,842 3,572 6,510	Roseburg city St. Johns city Salem city The Dalles city	4,738 4,872 14,094	1,690 4,258	1,472

 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm 1}$  Figures for census of 1910, special census of 1907, and census of 1900 used.

POPULATION OF PLACES HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

able 28—Con. TY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890
Pennsylvania				Pennsylvania—Con.	Ì			Pennsylvania—Con.			
- 1 oits	51,913 52,127	35, 416 38, 973	25, 228 30, 337	Erie city Etna borough Exeter borough Ford City borough Forest City borough	66,525 5,830	52,733 5,384	40,634 3,767 790	New Brighton borough New Castle city	8,329 36,280	6,820 28,339	5, 616 11, 600
llentown city	2, 649 5, 205	1,884	1,073	Exeter borough Ford City borough	3,537 4,850	2,870		New Kensington bor- ough New Philadelphia bor-	7,707	4,665	
pollo borough	3,006	2,924	2,156	1	5,749	4,279	2,319	ough Norristown borough	2,512 27,875	1,326 22,265	562 19, 791
rchbald boroughshland borough	7,194 6,855	5, 396 6, 438	4,032 7,346	Frackville borough	3,118 9,767 3,060	2,594 7,317 1,783	2,520 6,221 704	North Braddock bor-	21,010		,
shland boroughshley boroughspinwall boroughthens borough	5,601 2,592	4,046 1,231	3,192	Franklin city	6,197 4,027	5, 254 2, 415	1,730	ough North East borough	11,824 2,672	6,535 2,068	1,53
thens borough	3,796	3,749	3,274 1,679	T I	3,504	2,759	2,392	Northampton borough. Northumberland bor-	8,729		. <b></b>
ustin boroughvalon boroughvoca boroughsangor boroughangor borough	2,941 4,317 4,634	2,300 2,130 3,487	804 3,031	Gallitzin borough Gettysburg borough Gilberton borough Girardville borough	4,030 5,401	3,495   4,373	2,392 3,221 3,687	ough Oakmont borough	3,517 3,436	2,748 2,323	2,74 1,67
voca borough	5, 369 3, 535	4,106 1,482	2,509	Girardville borough	4,396 5,540	3,666	3,584	Oil City	15,657	13, 264 5, 630	10,93
		2,348	1,552 9,735	Greater Punysutaw-				Oil City Old Forge borough Olyphant borough Parkesburg borough Parnassus borough	11,324 8,505 2,522	6, 180 1, 788	4,08 1,51
eaver borougheaver Falls borough ellefonte borough	12,191 4,145	10,054 4,216	3,946	ney borough Greensburg borough Greenville borough	9,058 13,012	<sup>2</sup> 6,746 6,508 4,814	<sup>2</sup> 4, 194 4, 202 3, 674	Parnassus borough	2,578	1,791	51
Bellevue borough Berwick borough	6,323 5,357	3,416 3,916	1,418 2,701	Greenville borough Grove City borough Hanover borough	5,909 3,674	1,599 5,302	1,160 3,746	Parsons borough	4,338 3,907	2,529 2,651	2,41
	12,837	1 10, 758	1 9, 521 2, 261	1	7,057 64,186	50, 167		Pen Argyl borough Perkasie borough Philadelphia city	3,967 2,779	2,784 1,803	2,10 45
Bethlehem borough Birdsboro borough Blairsville borough	3,572	2,264 3,386	3.126	Harrisburg city	25, 452 3, 734	14, 230 2, 998	39,385 11,872 2,975 7,911	[1	t	1,293,697	1,046,96
Slakeley borough Bloomsburg town	5,345 7,413	3,915 6,170	2, 452 4, 635	Homestead borough	18,713 2,945	12,554 2,864	7,911 2,816	Philipsburg borough Phoenixville borough	3,585 10,743 4,975	3,266 9,196 2,601	3,24 8,51
Brackenridge borough	3,134	15,654	8,561	Huntingdon borough	6,861	6,053	5,729	Pitcairn borough Pittsburgh city Pittston city	533, 905 16, 267	3 451,512 12,556	<sup>3</sup> 343, 90 10, 30
Brackenridge borough Braddock borough Bradford city Bridgeport borough Bristol borough	19,357 14,544 3,860	15,029 3,097	10,514	Indiana borough	5,749 2,886	4,142 2,452	1,963 2,428 3,296	Plymouth borough	16, 996	13,649	9,3
Bristol borough	9,256	7,104	6,553	Irwin borough Jeannette borough Jenkintown borough	8,077 2,968	5,865 2,091	1,609	Port Carbon borough.	2,678	2, 168 816	1,9
Brookville borough Butler borough	_ 20.120	2,472 10,853	2,478 8,734 2,113	Jermyn borough	3,158 5,381	2,567 3,070	2,650 1,853	Portage borough Pottstown borough Pottsville borough	15,599 20,236	13, 696 15, 710	13,2 14,1
Canonsburg Dorougu	3,891	2,714 13,536	10.833	Jersey Shore borough Johnsonburg borough Johnstown city	4,334 55,482	3,804	1	Quakertown borough.	3,801	3,014	2,1
Carbondale city Carlisle borough	1	9,626	7,620	Juniața borough	5,285	35,936 1,709	1	Rankin borough Reading city	6,042 96,071	3,775 78,961 4,082	58, 6 4, 1
Carnegie borough Carrick borough Catasauqua borough. Chambersburg boroug	. 10,009 6,117	7,330	3.704	Kane borough Kingston borough Kittanning borough Knoxville borough Lancaster city	6,626 6,449	5,296 3,846	2,944 2,381			3, 435	2,7
Catasauqua borougn. Chambersburg boroug	5,250 11,800 9,615	8,864	7,863	Kittanning borough Knoxville borough	4,311 5,651	3,902	1,723	Ridgway borough	5,408 5,903	3,515 4,688	1,9 3,6
Charleroi borough	1	33,988	20, 226	II - '	1	41,459	· [	Royersford borougu	3,073 5,640	2,607	1,8
Chester city	. 3.326	2,004	1	Lansford borough	8,321 3,551 4,066	4,888 2,754 2,630	1,858			4,638	3,6
Clarion borough Clearfield borough Clifton Heights boroug	6,851 h 3,155	5,081 2,330	2, 164 2, 248 1, 820	Lansdowne borough Larksville borough Latrobe borough	9,288 8,777	4,614		St. Marys borough Sayre borough Schuylkill Haven bor-	6,346 6,426	4,295 5,243	1,7
Coaldale borough	5,154	5,721	3,680			17,628	14,664	Schuylkili Haven bor- ough	4,747 5,450		3,0
Coatesville borough Columbia borough	11,084	12,316	10,599	Leechburg borough Lehighton borough	3,624 5,316	2,459 4,629	1,921 2,959	Scranton city			
Columbia borough Connellsville borough Conshohocken boroug	12,845 h 7,480	5,762	5, 470	Lebanon city Leechburg borough Lehighton borough Lewisburg borough Lewistown borough	3,081 8,166	0,40	2, 950 3, 240 3, 270	Sewickley borough Shamokin borough Sharon borough Sharpsburg borough. Sharpsville borough.	4, 479 19, 588	18,202	14.4
Coplay borough Coraopolis borough	2,670 5,252		962	Lock Haven city	7,772	7,210 3,81	7,35 7 2,39 2 2,45	Sharon borough	15,270 8,153	6,842	4,8
Corry city Coudersport borough	5,991 3,100	5,369	1,530	Luzerne borough Lykens borough McAdoo borough	2,943	2,76	2,45	H '	1 .	4	1
Crafton borough	4,58	1	1	McDonald borough	2, 543	2,47	1,69		1. 3.45	7 3,228	2, 2,
Curwensville borough	7,51	8,042	3   7,998		42,694	34,22	7   20.74	Slatington borough Somerset borough South Bethlehem bor	2,61	1,834	1,
Darby borough Derry borough Dickson City borough	6,30 2,95 9,33	2,34	7   1,96	Mahanoy City borough Mauch Chunk borough	15, 936 1 3, 952	13,50 4,02	$9 \mid 4,10$	ough	19,91	13,241	10,
Donora borough	8,17			Mayfield borough	3,004			South Brownsville bo	3,94	3 1,805	
Dorranceton borough Downingtown borough	h 3,32	3 2,13	1,92 4 2,51	Mechanicsburg bor	12,780	3.84	3,69	South Fork borough South Sharon boroug	4,59		1,
Doylestown borough Dubois borough	12,62	9,37	5 6,14	Media borough	3, 56	3,07	$\begin{bmatrix} 5 & 2,73 \\ 4 & 1.84 \end{bmatrix}$	7 borough	3,10	4 3,328 0 1,616	2,
Dunmore borough Duquesne borough	15,72	7 9,03	8,31	Middletown borough.	5, 37	5,60	8 5,08		1	0 2.56	a 1.
Duryea borough East Conemaugh bo	r-		5 1,15	Millvale borough	7,46	1 6.17	5 5,3	7 II Staalton horolight	14,24	6 12,08 9 3,45	6 9,
east Mauch Chur	k 3,54		1	Miners Mills borough Minersville borough	3,15 7,24	0 4,81	5 3,5	14   61111111111111111111111111111111111	4,20 13,77	9 2,98	6 2,
borough East Pittsburgh bo	r-			Monaca borough	11,77	5 2.10	7	Sugarichanna boroug		8 3,81	3 3,
ough	5, 61			Monongahela City	7,59	$\begin{bmatrix} 5, 1 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix}$	73 4,0	:   Swoversville borougi	0,5	6 2,26	76
ough Easton city Edgewood borough. Edwardsville boroug	3, 33 28, 52 2, 59	$\begin{vmatrix} 2,04\\3 & 25,23\\6 & 1,13 \end{vmatrix}$	8 14,48	1   Mount Carmer boroug	h 17,53 1. 4,24	$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 13, 17 \\ 1 & 2, 25 \end{bmatrix}$	95	Tamaqua borough Tarentum borough	9, 46 7, 4	5, 47 5, 47	2 4
Edwardsville borough.	h. 8,40	0,10	3,28	Mount Pleasant bo		2 4,7	3,6	Taylor borough	9,0	33   2,20	5
Elizabethtown borou Eliwood City borous Emaus borough Emporium borough	gh 2,58 sh. 3,90	$     \begin{array}{c c}                                    $	3	Mount Union borong	h 3.33	8 1,0		Titusville city	8,5 4,2	33 8, 24 81 4, 60	3 4
Emaus borough	3,50			Nanticoke borough	18,87 3,97	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	16 10,0	18 Turtle Creek boroug	4,9		2 1

<sup>1</sup> Includes population of West Bethlehem borough: 1900, 3,465; 1890, 2,759.
2 Includes population of Clayville borough: 1900, 2,371; 1890, 1,402.
3 Includes population of Allegheny city: 1900, 129,896; 1890, 105,287.

<sup>4</sup> Allegheny County. 5 Schuylkill County.

Table 28—Con. CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890
Pennsylvania—Con.				South Dakota				Texas—Con.			
Tyrone borough	7,176 3,684 13,344 3,876 3,438	5,847 3,104 7,344 2,076	4,705 2,261 6,359	Aberdeen city		4, 087 2, 346 3, 498 2, 793 6, 210	3,182 1,518 2,366 3,038 2,581	Greenville city Hillsboro city Houston city Houston Heights town Jacksonville city	8,850 6,115 78,800 6,984 2,875	6,860 5,346 44,633 800 1,568	4, 330 2, 541 27, 557 970
Verona borough. Warren borough. Washington borough. Waynesboro borough. Waynesburg borough.	2,849 11,030 18,778 7,199 3,545	1,904 8,043 7,670 5,396 2,544	1,477 4,332 7,063 3,811 2,101	Madison city Mitchell city Pierre city Rapid City Redfield city		2,550 4,055 2,306 1,342 1,015	1,736 2,217 3,235 2,128	Jefferson city Laredo city Lockhart town Longview city Lufkin town	2,515 14,855 2,945 5,155 2,749	2,850 13,429 2,306 3,591 1,527	3,072 11,319 1,233 2,034 529
Weatherly borough Wellsboro borough West Berwick borough. West Chester borough.	2,501 3,183 5,512 11,767	2, 471 2, 954 9, 524	2,961 2,961 8,028	Redfield city	14,094 7,010 3,787	10, 266 3, 352 4, 125	10,177 2,672 3,670	McKinney city Marlin city Marshall city Mart town Mexia town	4,714 3,878 11,452 2,939 2,694	4,342 3,092 7,855 2,393	2,489 2,058 7,207
West Hazleton borough	4,715	2,516	931		7,148	5, 271	3,324	Mineral Wells city Mount Pleasant city	3,950	2,048	577
West Homestead bor- ough. West Newton borough. West Pittston borough.	3,009 2,880 6,848	2, 467 5, 846	2, 285 3, 906	Bristol town <sup>1</sup> Brownsville city Chattanooga city Clarksville city Cleveland city	2, 882 44, 604 8, 548 5, 549	2, 645 30, 154 9, 431 3, 858	2,516 29,100 7,924 2,863	Navasota town New Braunfels city	3,137 3,369 3,284 3,165	1,827 3,857 2,097	1,138 2,997 1,608
Wickboro borough Wilkes-Barre city Wilkinsburg borough Williamsport city Williamstown borough	2,775 67,105 18,924 31,860 2,904	51,721 11,886 28,757 2,934	37, 718 4, 662 27, 132 2, 324	Columbia city Covington town Dyersburg city Fayetteville town Franklin town	5,754 2,990 4,149 3,439 2,924	6, 052 2, 787 3, 647 2, 708 2, 180	5,370 1,067 2,009 2,410 2,250	Orange city	5, 527 10, 482 11, 269 2, 829 7, 663	3, 835 8, 297 9, 358	3,173 5,838 8,254
Wilmerding borough Windber borough Winton borough Wyoming borough York city	6, 133 8, 013 5, 280 3, 010 44, 750	4, 179 3, 425 1, 909 33, 708	419 1,797 1,794 20,793	Harriman city	3,061 3,446 15,779 8,502 36,346	3, 442 2, 866 14, 511 4, 645 32, 637	716 1,837 10,039 4,161 22,535	Quanah city	3,127 10,321 96,614 4,071 3,116	1,651 53,321 2,292 2,421	37,673 2,335 1,716
Rhode Island				La Follette city Lebanon town	2,816 3,659	366 1,956	1,883	Sherman city	12,412 3,167	10, 243 2, 577	7,335 616
Bristol town Burrillville town Central Falls city Coventry town Cranston city	8,565 7,878 22,754 5,848 21,107	6,901 6,317 18,167 5,279 13,343	5,478 5,492 5,068 8,099	Lenoir City town Memphis city Morristown town	3,392 131,105 4,007	102, 320 2, 973 3, 999	64,495 1,999 *3,739	Snyder town. Stamford city. Stephenville city. Sulphur Springs city Sweetwater town.	2,514 3,902 2,561 5,151 4,176	1,902 3,635 670	909 3,038 614
Cumberland town	10, 107	8,925	8,090	Murfreesboro city Nashville city Paris city	110,364 3,881	80, 865 2, 018	76, 168 1, 917	Taylor city	5,314 3,288	4,211	2,584
East Greenwich town. East Providence town. Johnston town. Lincoln town.	3, 420 15, 808 5, 935 9, 825	2,775 12,138 4,305 8,937	3, 127 8, 422 9, 778 20, 355	Paris city Park City town Pulaski town Rockwood town Shelbyville town	5,126 2,928 3,660 2,869	2,838 2,899 2,236	2,274 2,305 1,823	Temple city Terrell city Texarkana city <sup>2</sup> Tyler city	10,993 7,050 9,790 10,400	7,065 6,330 5,256 8,069	4,047 2,988 2,852 6,908
Newport city North Kingstown town North Providence town North Smithfield town. Pawtucket city	27, 149 4, 048 5, 407 2, 699 51, 622	22, 441 4, 194 3, 016 2, 422 39, 231	19, 457 4, 193 2, 084 3, 173 27, 633	Tullahoma town Union City town Texas	3,049 4,389	2,684 3,407	2,439 3,441	Uvalde townVernon townVietoria cityWaco city	3, 998 3, 195 3, 673 26, 425	1,889 1,993 4,010 20,686	1,265 2,857 3,046 14,445
Portsmouth town Providence city Scituate town Smithfield town South Kingstown town	2,681 224,326 3,493 2,739 5,176	2, 105 175, 597 3, 361 2, 107 4, 972	1,949 132,146 3,174 2,500 4,823	Abilene city Amarillo city Austin city Ballinger city Bay City town	9,204 9,957 29,860 3,536 3,156	3,411 1,442 22,258 1,128	3,194 482 14,575	Waxahachie town Weatherford city Wichita Falls city Yoakum town Utah	6, 205 5, 074 8, 200 4, 657	4, 215 4, 786 2, 480 3, 499	3,076 3,369 1,987 1,745
Tiverton town	4,032 6,585 26,629 8,696	2,977 5,108 21,316 7,541	2,837 4,489 17,761 6,813	Beaumont city Beeville city Belton city Big Spring city Bonham city	20,640 3,269 4,164 4,102 4,844	9,427 3,700 5,042	3,296 3,000 3,361	American Fork city Bingham town Brigham city. Eureka city.	2,797 2,881 3,685 3,416	2,732 2,859 3,085	2,139 1,733
South Carolina	38, 125	28, 204	20,830	Bowie city Brady city. Brenham city.	2,874 2,669	2,600	1,486	Lehi City Logan eity Murray city	2,964 7,522 4,057	2,719 5,451	4,565
Abbeville city Aiken city Anderson city Bennettsville town Camden city	4,459 3,911 9,654 2,646 3,569	3,766 3,414 5,498 1,929 2,441	1,696 2,362 3,018 978 3,533	Brownsville city Brownwood city Bryan city Calvert town Cameron city	4,718 10,517 6,967 4,132 2,579 3,263	5,968 6,305 3,965 3,589 3,322 3,341	5,209 6,134 2,176 2,979 2,632 1,608	Nephi city	2,759 25,580 3,439 8,925 2,559	2,208 16,313 3,759 6,185 1,969	2,034 14,889 2,850 5,159 1,531
Charleston city Cheraw town Chester city Clinton town Columbia city	58.833 2,873 4,754 3,272 26,319	55,807 1,151 4,075 1,869 21,108	54, 955 976 2, 703 1, 021 15, 353	Childress city Cleburne city Coleman city Comanche town Commerce city Corpus Christi city	3,818 10,364 3,046 2,756 2,818 8,222	692 7,493 1,362 2,070 1,800 4,703	3, 278 906 1, 226 810 4, 387	Salt Lake City	92,777 3,464 3,356 2,753	53,531 2,735 3,422 1,200	44,843 2,214 2,849
Darlington town Easley town Florence city Gaffney town Georgetown city	3,789 2,983 7,057 4,767 5,530	3,028 903 4,647 3,937 4,138	2,389 421 3,395 1,631 2,895	Corsicana city	9,749 3,947 3,109 2,580 92,104	9,313 2,612 3,422 42,638	6, 285 1, 445 2, 442	Barre city Barre town Barton town Bennington town Bennington village.	10,734 4,194 3,346 8,698 6,211	8,448 3,346 2,790 8,033 5,656	4,146 2,666 2,217 6,391 3,971
Greenville city	15,741 6,614 4,818 3,844 5,028	11,860 4,824 4,029 1,831 4,607	8,607 1,326 2,245 1,640 3,020	Denison city Denton city Dublin city Eagle Pass town El Paso city Ennis city	13,632 4,732 2,551 3,536 39,279 5,669	11,807 4,187 2,370 15,906 4,919	10,958 2,558 2,025 10,338 2,171	Brandon town Brattleboro town Brattleboro village Burlington eity Colchester town Winooski village	2,712 7,541 6,517 20,468 6,450 4,520	2,759 6,640 5,297 18,640 5,352	3,310 6,862 5,467 14,590 5,143 3,659
Orangeburg city	5,906 7,216 17,517 8,109 5,623	4, 455 5, 485 11, 395 5, 673 5, 400	2,964 2,744 5,544 3,865 1,609	Fort Worth city Gainesville city Galveston city Georgetown city Gonzales city an County, Tenn., and B	73,312 7,624 36,981 3,096 3,139	26, 688 7, 874 37, 789 2, 790 4, 297	23,076 6,594 29,084 2,447 1,641	Derby town. Essex town. Fair Haven town. Fair Haven village. Hardwick town	3,639 2,714 3,095 2,654 3,201	5,785 3,274 2,203 2,999 2,470 2,466	2,900 2,013 2,791 1,547

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Joint population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.: 1910, 13,395; 1900, 9,850; 1890, 6,226.

<sup>2</sup> Joint population of Texarkana city, Miller County, Ark., and Texarkana city, Bowie County, Tex.: 1910, 15,445; 1900, 10,170; 1890, 6,380.

POPULATION OF PLACES HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

townships, precinc											
Table 28—Con. CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BUROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890
Vermont-Con.		/		Washington-Con.				Wisconsin-Con.	1		
Hartford town Lyndon town Middlebury town Montpelier city Morristown town	4,179 3,204 2,848 7,856 2,652	3,817 2,956 3,045 6,266 2,583	3,740 2,619 2,793 4,160 2,411	Chehalis city	4,507 2,749 2,783 4,209 24,814	1,775 2,121 1,737 7,838	1,309 1,649 2,768	Fort Atkinson city Grand Rapids city Green Bay city Hartford city Hudson city	3,877 6,521 25,236 2,982 2,810	3,043 4,493 18,684 1,632 3,259	2, 283 1, 702 9, 069 1, 296 2, 885
Newport town Newport village Northfield town Poultney town Proctor town Proctor village	3,684 2,548 3,226 3,644 2,871 2,756	3,113 1,874 2,855 3,108 2,136 £,015	3,047 1,730 2,628 3,031 1,758	Hillyard city	3,276 8,171 14,082 6,996 4,181	2,608 3,154 3,863 3,443	1,302 1,535 4,698 4,558	Janesville city Jefferson city Kaukauna city Kenosha city La Crosse city	13,894 2,582 4,717 21,371 30,417	13,185 2,584 5,115 11,606 28,895	10,836 2,287 4,667 6,532 25,090
Randolph town Richford town Rockingham town Bellows Falls village	3,191 2,907 6,207 4,885	3,141 2,421 5,809 4,337	3,232 2,196 4,579 <b>3</b> ,092	Pullman city Puyallup city Renton town Roslyn town		1,308 1,884 2,786	1,484	Lake Geneva city Madison city Manitowoc city Marinette city Marshfield city	3,079 25,531 13,027 14,610 5,783	2,585 19,164 11,786 16,195 5,240	2,297 13,426 7,710 11,523 3,450
Rutland city St. Albans city	13,546 6,381 8,098	11,499 6,239 7,010	6 567	Seattle city Snohomish city South Bend city Spokane city		80,671 2,101 711 36,848	42,837 1,993 19,922	Menasha city Menomonie city Merrill city Milwaukee city Mineral Point city	6,081 5,036 8,689 373,857	5,589 5,655 8,537 285,315 2,991	4,581 5,491 6,809 204,468
St. Johnsbury village. Springfield town Springfield village	6,693 4,784 3,250	5,666 3,432 2,040 3,745	3,857 2,881 1,512 3,231	Tacoma cityVancouver cityWalla Walla city		37,714 3,126 10,049 451	36,006 3,545 4,709			2,991 3,927 5,954 2,742	2,694 3,768 5,083 2,050
Swanton town Waterbury town West Rutland town Woodstock town	3,628 3,273 3,427 2,545	2,810 2,914 2,557	3,231 2,232 3,680 2,545	West Virginia		4,511	2,934 1,775	Monroe city Neenah city New London city Oconomowoc city Oconto city Oshkosh city		2,880 5,646 28,284 3,340	2,729 5,219 22,836
<b>Virginia</b>				Bluefield city	11,188 2,662	4,644 2,392	2,287	Platteville city	4,452	3,340 2,257	2,740 1,503
Alexandria city Bedford City town Big Stone Gap town	2,508	14,528 2,416 1,617	14,339 2,897	Benwood city Bluefield city Charles Town Charleston city Chester city		11,099	6,742	Oshkosh city Platteville city Plymouth city Port Washington city Portage city	3, 110	3,010 5,459	1,659 5,143
Bristol city 1 Buena Vista city	3,245 6,765	4,579 2,388 6,449	2,902 1,044 5,591	Clarksburg city Davis town Elkins city Fairment city Grafton city	2,615 5,260 9,711	4,050 2,391 2,016 5,655 5,650	3,008 918 737 1,023 3,159	Prairie du Chien city. Racine city. Reedsburg city. Rhinelander city.	3,149 38,002 2,615 5,637	3,232 29,102 2,225 4,998	3,131 21,014 1,737 2,658
Clifton Forge city Covington town Danville city Farmville town	5.748	23,579 2,950 16,520 2,471	1,792 704 10,305 2,404	Hinton city Huntington city Keyser town	3,656 31,161 3,705	3,763 11,923 2,536 1,465	2,570 10,108	Richland Center city	. 0,500	3,002 2,321 3,818 1,863	2,130 1,819 3,358 1,505
Fredericksburg city Hampton city Harrisonburg town Lexington town	4,879	5,068 2,764 3,521 3,203	2,513 2,792 3,059	Mannington city  Martinshurg city	2,672	7,564	908			22, 962 3, 392 3, 555	16,359 2,795
Lynchburg city  Marion town	29,494	18,891 2,045 2,384	19,709	Morgantown city Moundsville city Parkersburg city Princeton city	8,918 17,842	1 11.703	2,688	Stanley city	2,675 8,692 4,761 4,262	2,387 9,524 3,431 3,372	7,896 2,470 2,195
Martinsville town Newport News city Norfolk city Petersburg city	20,205 67,452	19,635 46,624 21,810	34,871 22,680	Richwood town Sistersville city Wellsburg city	3.061	2,979	$3 \mid 2,235$	Superior city	1	31,091 2,840 2,291	11,983 2,199 1,816
Portsmouth city Pulaski town Radford city Richmond city	33,190 4,807 4,202 127,628	17,427 2,813 3,344 85,050	2,112	· ii	41,641 3,561			Two Rivers city Washburn city Watertown city	4,850 3,830 8,829 8,740	3,784	2,870 8,755 6,321
Roanoke city	34,874 3,849 3,516	21, 498 3, 415 1, 851 7, 289	16,159 2 3,279 1,789 6,975	Antigo city	7,196 16,773 11,594 6,324 6,758	15,08 13,07 5,75	5 11,869 4 9,950 1 4,60	Waupun city	16,560 3,346 6,645	2,912 3,185 12,354 2,842	9,253
Suffolk town Williamsburg city Winchester city Wytheville town	2,714 5,864	2,04 5,16	1,831 1 5,196	Beloit city	15,125 4,630 3,21	3 1 4 48	9 4,14 6 2,04 4 8,67	Whitewater city  Wyoming	3,224	3,405	
Washington		1		Columbus city		$\frac{3}{2}$ 2,34	9 1,97	Chevenne city	11 320	14,087	11,690 1,995
Aberdeen city Anacortes city Bellingham city <sup>3</sup> Bremerton city	4,168 24,298 2,993	1,47 11,06		De Pere city Eau Claire city Edgerton city	18,31 2,51	$     \begin{array}{c ccc}     7 & 4,03 \\     0 & 17,51 \\     3 & 2,19    \end{array} $	$\begin{bmatrix} 8 & 3,62 \\ 7 & 17,41 \\ 2 & 1,59 \end{bmatrix}$	5   Rock Springs city	8,237 4,256 5,778	4,300	544 11,690 1,995 6,388 2,235 3,406 281
Centralia city		1,60	0 2,02	Fond du Lac city	10,10	1,				1	1

Joint population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.: 1910, 13,395; 1900, 9,850; 1890, 6,226.
 Includes population (367) of West Clifton Forge town.
 Fairhaven and New Whatcom cities consolidated under the name of Bellingham city in 1903.

### CHAPTER 2.

## COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND SEX.

Introduction.—This chapter, dealing with the composition of the population, gives in condensed form statistics relative to color or race, nativity, parentage, and sex, as returned at the Thirteenth Decennial Census, taken as of April 15, 1910, with comparative figures for prior censuses. Alaska, Hawaii, Porto Rico, and other outlying possessions are not included.

The classification by color or race distinguishes six groups, namely, white, negro, Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and "All other" (consisting principally of Hindus and Koreans). On account of their comparatively small number, the four last-named groups are combined in some of the tables.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born in foreign countries; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. In many of the tables native whites of foreign parentage and of mixed parentage are combined.

This double classification by color or race, and by nativity and parentage, results in five principal classes of the population—the native whites of native parentage, the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, the foreign-born whites, the negroes, and all others. The last named group is frequently omitted from the tables, as it is neither numerous nor important.

Following in each case this classification according to color or race, nativity, and parentage, statistics are presented in the first section of this chapter for the total population; in the second section for the total population distinguished by sex; in the third section for the population 21 years of age and over, also distinguished by sex; and in the fourth section for the male population of militia age (18 to 44 years, inclusive). In connection with the population 21 years of age and over, much greater detail is given regarding males than regarding females, and statistics are also presented relative to the naturalization of the foreign-born white males.

### TOTAL POPULATION BY COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

### UNITED STATES AS A WHOLE.

General summary: 1910 and 1900.—Table 1 shows the number of persons of each color or race at the last two censuses, the total number of native and foreign-born inhabitants, and the number of whites distributed according to nativity and parentage.

Table 1	אטא	BER.	increas 1900–19		OF T	PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.	
POPULATION.	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	1910	1900	
Total population White. Negro. Other colored races. Indian. Chinese. Japanese. All other.	91, 972, 266 81, 731, 957 9, 827, 763 412, 546 265, 683 71, 531 72, 157 3, 175	75, 994, 575 66, 809, 196 8, 833, 994 351, 385 237, 196 89, 863 24, 326	15,977,691 14,922,761 993,769 61,161 28,487 -18,332 47,831 3,175	21. 0 22. 3 11. 2 17. 4 12. 0 -20. 4 196. 6	100.0 88.9 10.7 0.4 0.3 0.1 0.1 (2)	100. 0 87. 9 11. 6 0. 5 0. 3 0. 1 (2)	
Total native Total foreign born	78,456,380 13,515,886	65,653,299 10,341,276	12,803,081 3,174,610	19. 5 30. 7	85.3 14.7	86. 4 13. 6	
Total white. Native. Native parentage. Foreign parentage. Mixed parentage. Foreign born.	81,731,957 68,386,412 49,488,575 12,916,311 5,981,526 13,345,545	66, 809, 196 56, 595, 379 40, 949, 362 10, 632, 280 5, 013, 737 10, 213, 817	14, 922, 761 11, 791, 033 8, 539, 213 2, 284, 031 967, 789 3, 131, 728	22. 3 20. 8 20. 9 21. 5 19. 3 30. 7	88. 9 74. 4 53. 8 14. 0 6. 5 14. 5	87. 9 74. 5 53. 9 14. 0 6. 6 13. 4	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. <sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Of the population of the United States in 1910, 81,731,957, or 88.9 per cent, were whites; 9,827,763, or 10.7 per cent, were negroes; and 412,546, or four-tenths of 1 per cent, were other colored races.

Of the total population, 78,456,380, or 85.3 per cent, were native and 13,515,886, or 14.7 per cent, foreign born, the latter consisting chiefly of whites.

The native white population numbered 68,386,412, and constituted 83.7 per cent of the white population and 74.4 per cent of the total population of the country. The 13,345,545 foreign-born whites constituted 16.3 per cent of the white population and 14.5 per cent of the total population.

Native whites of native parentage in 1910 numbered 49,488,575, constituting 60.5 per cent of the white population and 53.8 per cent of the total population. Native whites of foreign parentage formed 15.8 per cent of the white population and those of mixed parentage 7.3 per cent, the corresponding percentages based on the total population being 14 and 6.5, respectively.

Of the total increase of 15,977,691 in the population of the country between 1900 and 1910, the whites contributed 14,922,761, the negroes 993,769, and other races 61,161. The increase in the native population was 12,803,081, and that in the foreign born, 3,174,610, or about one-fifth of the total increase.

The percentage of increase for the whites, 22.3, was a little less than twice as high as that for the negroes, 11.2. This difference is partly due, however, to the direct or indirect effect of immigration upon the increase of the white population. The native white

population increased 20.8 per cent and the foreignborn white 30.7 per cent. There was very little difference in the rates of increase for the three parentage groups of the native white population.

By reason of these differences in the rates of increase of the several classes of population there was some change between 1900 and 1910 in the relative importance of the different groups. Whites constituted 88.9 per cent of the total population in 1910, as compared with 87.9 per cent in 1900. Native whites, however, constituted a slightly smaller proportion of the total in the later year than in the earlier, while foreign-born whites formed 14.5 per cent of the total in 1910, as compared with 13.4 per cent 10 years before.

It should be borne in mind that the increase in the white groups, from one census to another, represents more than the natural growth by excess of births over deaths. The increase of negroes and Indians, since their number is only slightly affected by immigration or emigration, is essentially a natural increase. The increase in the several white groups, however, is materially affected, directly or indirectly, by immigration, which greatly exceeds emigration. The total number of whites is swelled directly by immigration; the number of native whites by the children born of immigrants after their arrival in this country; and the number of native whites of native parentage by the children of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage. Additions to the number of native whites of foreign parentage, of course, consist wholly of the children of the foreign born, while the additions to the native whites of mixed parentage are the children of intermarriages between the foreign born and the native.

It is possible, however, to estimate approximately the natural increase of the white population by subtracting from the total white population enumerated in 1910 the number of foreign-born whites who had immigrated to the country after 1900. The remainder, when compared with the white population enumerated in 1900, may be accepted as indicating approximately the growth in the white population apart from immigration, or, in other words, the natural increase of the white population between 1900 and 1910. The number of foreign-born whites enumerated in 1910 who had arrived in this country subsequently to January 1, 1901, was almost exactly 5,000,000. Subtracting this from the total white population enumerated in 1910 the remainder is about 76,730,000, which, as compared with the white population in 1900, 66,809,196, represents a difference of about 9,920,000, or 14.8 per cent.

This may somewhat exceed the natural increase, however, because certain minor factors have not been taken into account in this computation; it is probable that the true rate of natural increase for the aggregate white population was not far from 14 per cent, and that this percentage may be fairly compared with the rate of increase in the negro population, 11.2 per cent.

White and negro population.—The number of whites and negroes in the total population of the United States at each census from 1790 to 1910 is given in Table 2.

Table 2	_	NUMBI	ER.		PER CENT OF TOT		
CENSUS YEAR.	Total population.	White.	Negro.	Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.	White.	Negro.	Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.
1910	75, 994, 575 62, 947, 714 50, 155, 783 38, 558, 371	81, 731, 957 66, 809, 196 55, 101, 258 43, 402, 970 34, 359, 377 34, 357, 292 26, 922, 537 19, 553, 068 14, 195, 805 10, 587, 378 62, 073 4, 306, 446 4, 172, 006	9,827,763 8,833,994 7,488,676 6,580,793 4,880,009 5,992,172 4,441,830 2,873,648 2,873,648 2,328,642 2,328,642 1,327,808 1,002,037 757,208	412, 546 351, 385 357, 780 172, 020 88, 985 88, 985 78, 954	88. 9 87. 9 87. 5 86. 5 87. 1 86. 2 85. 6 84. 3 83. 2 81. 9 81. 0 81. 1 80. 7	10.7 11.6 11.9 13.1 12.7 15.5 14.1 15.7 16.8 18.1 19.0 18.9 19.3	0.4 0.5 0.6 0.3 0.2 0.8 0.3

As enumerated.

Estimated corrected figures. See explanation in text.

The census of 1860 was the first at which Indians were distinguished from the other classes. Not, however, until the census of 1890 was any enumeration made of the Indians on reservations or "living in tribal relations," so that statistics for the group in which they are included in the table are not comparable further back than 1890.

The distinction of white and colored is the only one which has been carried through all the 13 censuses. There is some doubt whether the small number of taxed Indians were counted with the white or with the colored prior to 1860.

The proportion of whites in the total population, which was approximately four-fifths in 1790, has increased at each succeeding census, except for an insignificant decrease in 1810 as compared with 1800. The apparently lower percentage in 1880, as compared with 1870, is undoubtedly erroneous, being due to the faulty census of 1870, which is known to have been generally deficient in the Southern states. The number of omissions in these states in 1870 is estimated to have been 747,915 whites and 512,163 negroes, aggregating 1,260,078. (See Reports of the Eleventh Census, Population, Part I, pp. xi, xii, and xvi.) Assuming these estimates to be correct, the white population in 1870 represented 86.2 per cent of the total and the negro 13.5.

During the first 40 years of the period covered by the table, the proportions of whites and negroes did not change materially, although the total population more than trebled. Thereafter the proportion of

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> To be strictly accurate one should subtract the number of children enumerated in 1910 who were born in this country of the immigrants who came in after 1900; this number, however, is unknown, and is at least partially offset by the number of surviving white persons (also unknown) enumerated in 1900 who emigrated from the United States before April 15, 1910, and the surviving children born of such emigrants. Moreover, one should deduct the survivors (number unknown) of the immigrants who arrived in this country between June 1, 1900, the date of the Twelfth Census, and January 1, 1901.

whites increased more rapidly—from 81.9 per cent in 1830 to 88.9 per cent in 1910.

Table 3 gives the decennial increase, both absolute and relative, in the white and in the negro population for each decade from 1790 to 1910.

Table 3		increase.				PER CENT OF INCREASE.		
DECADE.	Total.	White.	Negro.	Total.	White.	Ne- gro.		
1900–1910. 1890–1900. 1880–1890. 1870–1880. 1870–1880 2 1870–1880 2 1860–1870. 1850–1860. 1840–1850. 1830–1840. 1830–1840. 1830–1830. 1810–1820. 1810–1830.	11,597,412 10,357,354 8,375,188 7,115,050 8,251,445 6,122,423 4,203,433 3,227,567 2,398,572	14, 922, 761 11, 707, 938 1 11, 580, 920 9, 813, 593 9, 065, 678 7, 414, 765 6, 666, 840 7, 369, 469 5, 357, 263 3, 658, 427 2, 670, 581 2, 004, 724 1, 1555, 627 1, 134, 440	993, 769 1, 345, 318 1 889, 247 1, 700, 784 1, 188, 681 960, 348 438, 179 803, 022 765, 160 545, 006 556, 986 393, 848 375, 771 244, 829	21. 0 20. 7 24. 9 30. 1 26. 6 22. 6 35. 6 35. 9 32. 7 33. 5 33. 1 36. 4 35. 1	22. 3 21. 2 26. 4 27. 5 24. 8 37. 7 34. 7 34. 7 35. 8	11. 2 18. 0 13. 5 34. 9 22. 0 21. 3 9. 9 22. 1 26. 6 23. 4 28. 6 37. 5 32. 3		

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Exclusive of 325,464 persons (among whom were 117,368 whites and 18,636 negroes) specially enumerated in 1890 in Indian Territory and on Indian reservations. <sup>2</sup> Estimated corrected increase.

The addition to the total white population in the decade 1900–1910 was considerably greater than during any other decade and indeed exceeded the total white population of the country in 1840. The increase in the negro population, however, was less than that from 1890 to 1900 and was much less than that from 1870 to 1880 as based on the returns.

If, however, the irregularity in the increase for the decades 1860–1870 and 1870–1880, due to the defective enumeration of the population in 1870, be corrected to correspond with the estimated population of 1870, the increase of negroes from 1870 to 1880 becomes less marked, although still greater than that from 1900 to 1910.

Assuming the estimates for 1870 to be approximately correct, each decade since 1790 has shown for the white population an absolute gain larger than that for the decade immediately preceding, and the percentage of increase for the white population has exceeded that for the negro population in every decade since 1790 except 1800–1810. In the 50 years 1860–1910 the white population increased 203.6 per cent and the negro population 121.3 per cent.

A comparison of the decennial rates of increase in the white population from 1790 to 1910 reveals three clearly defined periods. From 1790 to 1860 the rate was high and remarkably uniform, varying little from 35 per cent. Then it fell off abruptly and for three decades, from 1860 to 1890 (accepting the estimated figures for 1870), was close to 27 per cent. The third period dates from 1890, the percentage of increase being 21.2 from 1890 to 1900 and 22.3 from 1900 to 1910. With respect to the rate of increase of the negroes, three similar periods also appear, the second, however, beginning in 1830 and the third in 1880. According to the returns the rate from 1880 to 1890 was very much lower than even the estimated rate from 1870 to 1880, and

the rate from 1890 to 1900 was much higher than during either the preceding or the succeeding decade. Such abrupt changes in the growth of a class of the population which is not affected by immigration seem very improbable and almost force the conclusion that the enumeration of negroes in 1890 was deficient.

Indian, Chinese, and Japanese population.—In Table 4 are shown the numbers of Indians, Chinese, and Japanese at each census from 1860 to 1910.

Table 4	CENSUS YEAR.	Indian.	Chinese.	Japanese.
1900		237, 196 248, 253 66, 407 25, 731	71,531 89,863 107,488 105,465 63,199 34,933	72,157 24,326 2,039 148 55

Indians in Indian Territory and on Indian reservations are not included in the totals for 1860, 1870, and 1880, but are included in the totals for 1890, 1900, and 1910. Since 1890 the Indian population has increased slightly, although a slight decrease is indicated for the decade 1890–1900; the Chinese population decreased, while the Japanese increased rapidly during each of the two decades and in 1910 slightly outnumbered the Chinese. There were also enumerated in 1910 other nonwhite races, consisting, for the greater part, of Hindus and Koreans, to the number of 3,175.

Black and mulatto population.—Table 5 gives a classification of the negro population as black or mulatto for the several censuses at which this distinction has been made.

Table 5	NEG	RO POPULATIO	N.		ENT OF
CENSUS YEAR.1	Total.	Black.	Mulatto.	Black.	Mulatto.
1910	9,827,763 27,488,676 4,850,009 4,441,830 3,638,808	7,777,077 6,337,980 4,295,960 3,853,467 3,233,057	2,050,686 1,132,060 584,049 588,363 405,751	79. 1 84. 8 88. 0 86. 8 88. 8	20.9 15.2 12.0 13.2 11.2

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> No data for 1880 or 1900. <sup>2</sup> Includes 18,636 negroes enumerated in Indian Territory, not distinguished as black or mulatto.

No data are available for 1880 or 1900. Of the 9,827,763 negroes enumerated in 1910, 7,777,077 were returned as black and 2,050,686 as mulatto. In 1850 the percentage of mulattoes was 11.2. It had advanced but little in 1870, being only 12 per cent, but since 1870 the proportion of mulattoes in the total negro population appears to have increased very materially, reaching 15.2 per cent in 1890 and 20.9 per cent in 1910. Considerable uncertainty necessarily attaches to this classification, however, since the accuracy of the distinction made depends largely upon the judgment and care of the enumerators. Moreover, the fact that the definition of the term "mulatto" adopted at different censuses has not been entirely uniform may affect the comparability of the figures in some degree. In 1870, as in 1910, however, the term was applied to all persons having any perceptible trace of negro blood, excepting, of course, negroes of pure blood.

Native and foreign-born population.—The aggregate population at each census from 1850 to 1910 is classified as native or foreign born in Table 6.

Table 6		PER CENT OF TOTAL.			
CENSUS YEAR.	Total.	Native.	Foreign born.	Native.	Foreign born.
1910 1900 1890 1880 1870 1870 1880 1850	91, 972, 266 75, 994, 575 62, 947, 714 50, 155, 783 38, 558, 371 31, 443, 321 23, 191, 876	78, 456, 380 65, 653, 299 53, 698, 154 43, 475, 840 32, 991, 142 27, 304, 624 20, 947, 274	13,515,886 10,341,276 9,249,560 6,679,943 5,567,229 4,138,697 2,244,602	85. 3 86. 4 85. 3 86. 7 85. 6 86. 8 90. 3	14.7 13.6 14.7 13.3 14.4 13.2 9.7

The proportions of the native and foreign born have not changed greatly since 1860. The deficiency in the census of 1870 affected the native population much more than the foreign born, so that the proportions for that year are slightly misleading. It is certain, however, that for the native population the rate of increase has fallen off in each of the last three decades. For the foreign born the rate has fluctuated more or less directly with the volume of immigration. The decennial increases from 1850 to 1910 are shown in Table 7.

Table 7		INCREASE.	PER CENT OF INCREASE.			
DECADE.	Total.	Native.	Foreign born.	Total.	Native.	For- eign born.
1900-1910 1890-1900 1880-1890 1870-1880 1870-1880 1860-1870 1850-1880	15,977,691 13,046,861 112,466,467 11,597,412 7,115,050 8,251,445	12,803,081 11,955,145 19,896,863 10,484,698 5,686,518 6,357,350	3,174,610 1,091,716 1 2,569,604 1,112,714 1,423,532 1,894,095	21. 0 20. 7 24. 9 30. 1 22. 6 35. 6	19. 5 22. 3 22. 8 31. 8 20. 8 30. 3	30. 7 11. 8 38. 5 20. 0 34. 5 84. 4

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Exclusive of population specially enumerated in 1890.

Table 8 shows, for 1910, the number of each color or race who were native and foreign born, respectively, with the percentage which persons of each color or race formed of the total foreign born.

Table 8	POPULATION.						
			Foreign born.				
COLOE OR RACE.	Total.	Native.	Number. Per cent of total.		Per cent of total for-eign born.		
Total population. White Negro Indian Chinese Japanese All other	91, 972, 266 81, 731, 957 9, 827, 763 265, 683 71, 531 72, 157 3, 175	78, 456, 380 68, 386, 412 9, 787, 424 262, 930 14, 935 4, 502	13,515,886 13,345,545 40,339 2,753 56,596 67,655 2,998	14.7 16.3 0.4 1.0 79.1 93.8 94.4	100. 0 98. 7 0. 3 (1) 0. 4 0. 5 (1)		

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

The distinction of native or foreign birth is significant for the white population only. The proportion of foreign born among the negroes and Indians is quite unimportant; and while more than three-fourths of the members of the other nonwhite races enumerated are of foreign birth, the distinction has little significance. In the subsequent consideration of the population of the United States the distinction between native and foreign born is generally noted only in the case of the white population.

White population by nativity and parentage.—Table 9 classifies the total white population at each census from 1850 to 1910 as native or foreign born, and the native white population at each census from 1870 to 1910 by parentage. Statistics as to parentage are not available for any census prior to that of 1870. The decennial increases are also given in the table for all decades for which figures are available.

Table 9			1	VATIVE WHITE.			
CENSUS YEAR OR DECADE.	Total white.	Total.	Native	Foreig	n or mixed pare	entage.	Foreign- born white.
		Total.	parentage.	Total.	Foreign.	Mixed.	
1910	66, 809, 196 55, 101, 258 43, 402, 970 33, 589, 377	68, 386, 412 56, 595, 379 46, 979, 391 36, 843, 291 28, 095, 665 22, 825, 784 17, 312, 533	49, 488, 575 40, 949, 362 34, 475, 716 1 28, 568, 424 1 22, 771, 397	18,897,887 15,646,017 11,503,675 1 8,274,867 1 5,324,268	12, 916, 311 10, 632, 280 8, 085, 019 16, 363, 769 14, 167, 098		13, 345, 545 10, 213, 817 9, 121, 867 6, 559, 679 5, 493, 712 4, 096, 753 2, 240, 535
Tacrease: 1900-1910 1830-1900 1830-1890 1870-1880 1870-1880 1850-1870	11,707,938 2 11,580,920 9,813,593 6 666 840	11,791,033 10,615,988 2 9,018,732 8,747,626 5,269,881 5,513,251	8,539,213 6,473,646 25,789,924 5,797,027	3,251,820 4,142,342 3,228,808 2,950,599	2,284,031 2,547,261 1,721,250 2,196,671	967, 789 1, 595, 081 1, 507, 558 753, 928	3, 131, 728 1, 091, 950 2, 562, 188 1, 085, 967 1, 396, 959 1, 856, 218
Per cent of increase: 1900-1910. 1890-1900. 1880-1890. 1870-1880. 1860-1870. 1850-1880.	22. 3 21. 2 26. 7 29. 2 24. 8 37. 7	20. 8 23. 1 24. 5 31. 1 23. 1 31. 8	20. 9 18. 8 20. 3 25. 5	20. 8 36. 0 39. 0 55. 4	21. 5 31. 5 27. 0 52. 7	19.3 46.7 78.9 65.2	30.7 12.0 39.1 19.4 34.1 82.8

1 Partly estimated.

<sup>2</sup> Exclusive of white population specially enumerated in 1890.

The native white population increased 20.8 per cent in the decade 1900-1910; in the preceding decade, 1890-1900, the increase was 23.1 per cent.

For the native whites of native parentage, however, the rate of increase was higher from 1900 to 1910 than in the preceding decade, being 20.9 per cent as

compared with 18.8. For the native whites of foreign parentage, on the other hand, the rate from 1900 to 1910 was lower, and there was a decline even more marked in the percentage of increase for the native whites of mixed parentage—from 46.7 per cent in the earlier decade to 19.3 in the later. It should be remembered, however, that these percentages do not represent the rates of "natural" increase for the several classes compared, for the reason, already noted, that the births among the native population of foreign parentage are contributions to the growth of the native population of native parentage, and the native whites of foreign parentage are similarly dependent for their increase upon the birth rate among the foreign-born whites. These variations in the rates of increase are affected by preceding variations in the number of immigrants and in their age distribution, sex distribution, and other characteristics, but the effects are very difficult to trace.

A further presentation for each of the nativity and parentage classes of the white population is given in Table 10, which shows the proportion which they formed of the white population and of the total population of the country, respectively, at each census from 1850 to 1910.

Table 10			NAT	IVE WHI	TE.				
CENSUS YEAR.	Total white.	Moto!	Native	Fore	ign or m arentage	ixed	For- eign- born white.		
		Total.	parent- age.	Total.	For- eign.	Mixed.	willie.		
	PER CENT OF TOTAL WHITE POPULATION.								
1910	100. 0 100. 0 100. 0 100. 0 100. 0 100. 0 100. 0	83.7 84.7 83.4 84.9 83.6 84.8 88.5	60.5 61.3 62.6 65.8 67.8	23. 1 23. 4 20. 9 19. 1 15. 9	15.8 15.9 14.7 14.7 12.4	7.3 7.5 6.2 4.4 3.4	16.3 15.3 16.6 15.1 16.4 15.2 11.5		
		PER	CENT OF	TOTAL P	OPULATIO	ои.			
1910. 1900. 1890. 1880. 1870. 1860.	88. 9 87. 9 87. 5 86. 5 87. 1 85. 6 84. 3	74. 4 74. 5 73. 0 73. 5 72. 9 72. 6 74. 6	53.8 53.9 54.8 57.0 59.1	20. 5 20. 6 18. 3 16. 5 13. 8	14.0 14.0 12.8 12.7 10.8	6. 5 6. 6 5. 4 3. 8 3. 0	14. 5 13. 4 14. 5 13. 1 14. 2 13. 0 9. 7		

Of the total white population in 1910, approximately five-sixths (83.7 per cent) were native and about one-sixth (16.3 per cent) foreign born. The proportion of foreign born in the white population increased from 11.5 per cent in 1850 to 15.2 per cent in 1860, and to 16.4 per cent in 1870 (doubtless slightly exaggerated by the deficiency in enumeration in the South, where most of the population is native). Since 1870 it has slightly decreased and slightly increased in alternate decades.

The proportion of persons of native parentage among the whites has decreased during each of the four decades covered by the figures, falling off from 67.8 per cent of the total in 1870 to 60.5 per cent in 1910. Those of foreign and of mixed parentage, taken together, constituted a larger proportion of the white population at each succeeding census from 1870 to 1900, but the proportion in 1910 (23.1 per cent) was a trifle lower than in 1900.

#### DIVISIONS AND STATES.

Population by color or race, nativity, and parentage.— The population of the divisions and states in 1910 and 1900 is classified in Table 12 by color or race, and in Table 13 by nativity and parentage.

The general geographic distribution of the principal race, nativity, and parentage classes of the population in 1910 is indicated in Table 11.

Table 11	P	er cent	DISTRI	BUTION BIONS: 1		GRAPHI	0
SECTION AND DIVISION.	Total		Nat	ive.	,		Ind., Chi., Jap.,
e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e	popu- lation.	Total.	Native parent- age.	For- eign or mixed parent- age.	DOLL	Negro.	and all other.
United States	100.0	100. 0	100.0	100. 0	100.0	100.0	100.0
The North	60. 6 7. 1 21. 0 19. 8 12. 7	66. 9 7. 9 23. 1 21. 9 13. 9	55.3 5.3 17.1 19.7 13.2	84. 5 10. 9 29. 6 27. 0 17. 0	84. 8 13. 6 36. 2 23. 0 12. 1	10.5 0.7 4.3 3.1 2.5	21.6 1.4 4.3 5.4 10.6
South Atlantic East South Central. West South Central.	13.3 9.1 9.6	9.9 7.0 8.2	14.8 11.0 11.7	2.3 1.1 3.2	2. 2 0. 7 2. 6	41.8 27.0 20.2	2.6 0.7 19.1
The West	7.4 2.9 4.6	8.0 3.1 4.9	7.2 3.0 4.3	8.8 3.3 5.6	9.7 3.3 6.5	0.5 0.2 0.3	56.0 22.2 33.8

Of the total white population in 1910, about two-thirds (54,640,209, or 66.9 per cent) were in the four northern divisions, and of the negro population, approximately nine-tenths (8,749,427, or 89 per cent) were in the three southern divisions. The Chinese and the Japanese were mainly in the states of the Pacific coast and Rocky Mountains; and the Indians mainly on scattered reservations, and in states lying west of the Mississippi, more than one-fourth (74,825, or 28.2 per cent) being in Oklahoma.

Of the 13,345,545 foreign-born whites in 1910, approximately five-sixths (11,321,016, or 84.8 per cent) were in the four northern divisions; and practically the same proportion (15,967,158, or 84.5 per cent) of the 18,897,837 native whites of foreign or mixed parentage were in these same divisions. Of the total foreign-born white population, 36.2 per cent were in the Middle Atlantic division, a percentage which considerably exceeds the corresponding figure for 1900 (32.3 per cent). The native whites of native parentage were widely distributed, 27,352,035, or 55.3 per cent, of this class in 1910 being in the four northern divisions, 18,561,146, or 37.5 per cent, in the three southern divisions, and 3,575,394, or 7.2 per cent, in the two western divisions.

COLOR OR RACE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910 AND 1900.

Table 12				POI	PULATION B	Y COLOR OF	HAUM.						
DIVISION AND STATE.	То	tal.	Wh	ite.	Ne	gro.	Ind	ian.	Chir	iese.	Japa	nese.	Allothe
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	191
United States	91,972,266	75,994,575	81, 731, 957	66, 809, 196	9, 827, 763	8, 833, 994	265, 683	237, 196	71,531	89, 863	72, 157	24, 326	3,1
EOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:							0.070	1 800	3, 499	4, 203	272	89	
New England	6, 552, 681	5,592,017	6,480,514	5,527,026	66,306	59,099	2,076	1,600 6,959	8, 189	10, 490	1,643	446	
Middle Atlantic	19,315,892	15, 454, 678	18,880,452	15, 110, 862	417,870	325, 921	7,717 18,255	15,027	3, 415	2,533	482	126	
East North Central	18,250,621	15,985,581	17,927,622	15,710,053	300, 836	257,842	41, 406	42,339	1,195	1,135	1,000	223	
West North Central	11,637,921	10,347,423	11,351,621	10,065,817	242,662	237, 909 3, 729, 017	9,054	6,585	1,582	1,791	156	29	
South Atlantic	12, 194, 895	10,443,480	8,071,603	6,706,058	4, 112, 488	2, 499, 886	2,612	2,590	414	427	26	7	
East South Central	8,409,901	7,547,757	5,754,326	5,044,847	2,652,513 1,984,426	1,694,066	76,767	65,574	1,303	1,555	428	30	
West South Central	8,784,534	6,532,290	6,721,491	4,771,065 1,579,855	21, 467	15,590	75, 338	66, 155	5,614	7,950	10, 447	5,107	
Mountain	2,633,517	1,674,657	2,520,455 4,023,873	2,293,613	29, 195	14,664	32, 458	30,367	46,320	59,779	57,703	18, 269	2,
Pacific	4, 192, 304	2,416,692	4,025,675	2,250,010	20,200								-
New England:					1 000	1 010	892	798	108	119	13	4	
Maine	742,371	694, 466	739, 995	692, 226	1,363	1,319 662	34	22	67	112	1	i	
New Hampshire	430, 572	411,588	429,906	410,791	564	826	26	5	8	39	3		
Vermont	355,956	343,641	354, 298	342,771	1,621	31,974	688	587	2,582	2,968	151	53	1
Massachusetts	3,366,416	2,805,346	3,324,926	2,769,764	38, 055 9, 529	9,092	284	35	2,002	366	33	13	1
Rhode Island	542,610	428,556	532, 492	419,050 892,424	15,174	15, 226	152	153	462	599	71	18	
Connecticut	1,114,756	908, 420	1,098,897	004,444	10,114	20,220	100					1	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:	9,113,614	7,268,894	8,966,845	7, 156, 881	134, 191	99, 232	6,046	5,257	5,266	7,170	1,247	354	
New York	9,113,614 2,537,167	1,883,669	2,445,894	1,812,317	89,760	69,844	168	63	1,139	1,393	206	52	1
New Jersey Pennsylvania	7,665,111	6,302,115	7,467,713	6,141,664	193,919	156,845	1,503	1,639	1,784	1,927	190	40	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:	1,000,111	0,002,110	1, 25,,125	, ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	,	,	,	,	•				
Ohio	4,767,121	4,157,545	4,654,897	4,060,204	111,452	96,901	127	42	569	371	76	27	
Indiana	2,700,876	2,516,462	2, 639, 961	2, 458, 502	60,320	57,505	279	243	276	207	38	5	
Illinois	5,638,591	4,821,550	5, 526, 962	4, 734, 873	109, 049	85,078	188	. 16	2,103	1,503	285	80	
Michigan	2,810,173	2,420,982	2,785,247	2,398,563	17, 115	15,816	7,519	6,354	241	240	49	9	
Wisconsin	2,333,860	2,069,042	2, 320, 555	2,057,911	2,900	2,542	10, 142	8,372	226	212	34	5	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:		, ,										l	
Minnesota	2,075,708	1,751,394	2,059,227	1,737,036	7,084	4,959	9,053	9,182	275	166	67	51	1
Iowa	2,224,771	2,231,853	2,209,191	2, 218, 667	14,973	12, 693	471	382	97	104	36	7	
Missouri	3,293,335	3,106,665	3, 134, 932	2,944,843	157, 452	161,234	313	130	535	449	99	9	
North Dakota	577,056	319,146	569,855	311,712	617	286	6, 486	6,968	39	32	59	148	
South Dakota	583,888	401,570	563,771	380,714	817	465	19, 137	20,225	121	165	42	1	
Nebraska	1,192,214	1,066,300	1,180,293	1,056,526	7,689	6, 269	3, 502	3,322	112	180	590	3	1
Kansas	1,690,949	1,470,495	1,634,352	1, 416, 319	54,030	52,003	2, 444	2,130	16	39	107	4	
South Atlantic:											Ι.	١.	1
Delaware	202,322	184,735	171,102	153,977	31, 181	30,697	5	9	30	51	4	1	1
Maryland	1,295,346	1,188,044	1,062,639	952, 424	232, 250	235,064	55	3	378	544	24	9 7	1
District of Columbia	331,069	278,718	236,128	191,532	94, 446	86,702	68	22	369	455	47 14	10	1
Virginia	2,061,612	1,854,184	1,389,809	1,192,855	671,096	660,722	539	354	154	243	3		}
West Virginia	1,221,119	958,800	1,156,817	915,233	64, 173	43,499	36 7 951	5, 687	80	56 51	2		
North Carolina	2,206,287 1,515,400	1,893,810 1,340,316	1,500,511 679,161	1,263,603 557,807	697, 843 835, 843	624, 469 782, 321	7, 851 331	121	57	67	8		1
South Carolina	2,609,121	2,216,331	1, 431, 802	1,181,294	1,176,987	1,034,813	95	19	233	204	4	1	
Georgia	752,619	528,549	443,634	297, 333	308,669	230,730	74	358	191	120	50	1	•
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:	102,013	020,04	110,001	231,000	300,003	200, 100	, , ,	000	131	1.20		-	1
Kentucky	2,289,905	2,147,174	2,027,951	1,862,309	261,656	284,706	234	102	52	57	12		
Tennessee	2,184,789	2,020,616	1,711,432	1,540,186	473,088	480, 243	216	108	43	75	8	4	
Alabama	2,138,093	1,828,697	1,228,832	1,001,152	908, 282	827,307	909	177	62	58	4	3	
Mississippi	1,797,114	1,551,270	786,111	641, 200	1,009,487	907,630	1, 253	2,203	257	237	2	<b>]</b>	
WEST SOUTH CENTEAL:		, , , ,			, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		,	,		1			1
Arkansas	1,574,449	1,311,564	1, 131, 026	944, 580	442,891	366, 856	460	. 66	62	62	9		
Louisiana	1,656,388	1,381,625	941,086	729, 612	713,874	650,804	780	593	507	599	31	17	
Oklahoma <sup>1</sup>	1,657,155	790,391	1, 444, 531	670, 204	137, 612	55, 684	74, 825	64, 445	139	58	48		
Texas	3,896,542	3,048,710	3, 204, 848	2, 426, 669	690, 049	620,722	702	470	595	836	340	13	,
MOUNTAIN:								1			ļ	1	
Montana	376,053	243,329	360,580	226, 283	1,834	1,523	10,745	11,343	1,285	1,739	1,585	2,441	
Idaho	325,594	161,772	319,/221	154, 495	651	293	3,488	4,226	859	1,467	1,363	1,291	.   3
Wyoming	145,965	92,531	140,318	89,051	2,235	940	1,486	1,686	246	461	1,596	393	
Colorado	799,024	539,700	783, 415	529,046	11, 453	8,570	1,482	1,437	373	599	2,300	48	1
New Mexico	<b>8</b> 27,301	195,310	304,594	180, 207	1,628	1,610	20, 573	13,144	248	341	258	8	
Arizona		122,931	171,468	92,903	2,009	1,848	29, 201	26, 480	1,305	1,419	371	281	.
Utah	373,351	276,749	366, 583	272, 465	1,144	672	3,123	2, 623	371	572	2,110		
Nevada	81,875	42,335	74, 276	35, 405	513	134	5,240	5,216	927	1,352	864	228	;
PACIFIC:				1 4 4					1				
Washington	1,141,990	518, 103	1,109,111	496, 304	6,058	2,514	10,997	10,039	2,709	3,629	1 '	1 .	- 1
Oregon	672,765	413, 536	655,090	394, 582	1,492	1,105	5,090	4,951	7,363	10,397	3,418	1	
California	2,377,549	1,485,053	2, 259, 672	1,402,727	21, 645	11,045	16,371	15,877	36, 248	45,758	41,356	10, 151	[ 2,

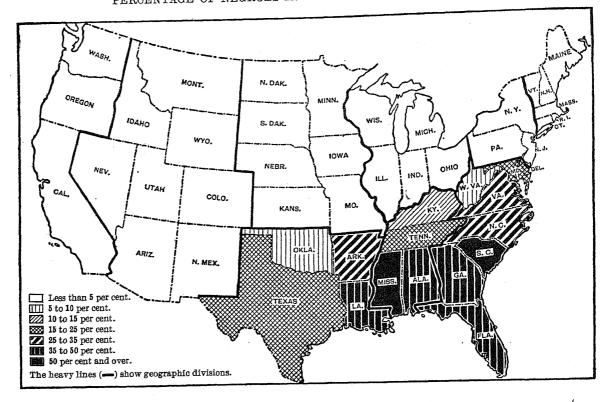
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Includes population of Indian Territory for 1900.

## NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910 AND 1900.

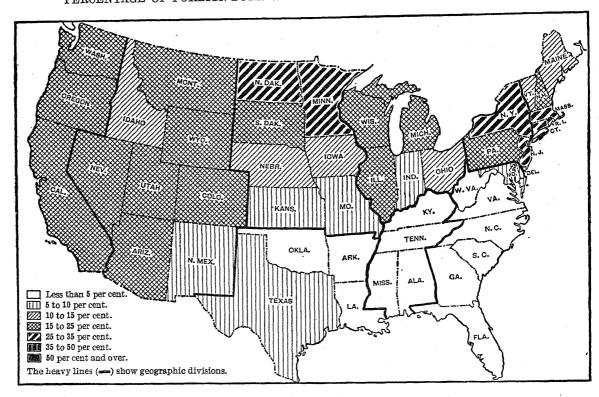
Table 13	LATOT	POPULATIO	ON BY NAT	TVITY.			WHI	TE POPULA	TION BY N	ATIVITY AI	ND PAREN	TAGE.		
DIVISION AND STATE.	Nat	ive.	Foreign	n born.				Na	tive.				Foreign	n hom
<b>D</b> 11222			-			tal.	Native p	arentage.	Foreign 1	arentage.	Mixed p	arentage.	- Orengo	1 00111.
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
United States	78, 456, 380	65, 653, 299	13, 515, 886	10,341,276	68, 386, 412	56,595,379	49, 488, 575	40,949,362	12,916,311	10, 632, 280	5, 981, 526	5, 013, 737	13,345,545	10, 213, 8
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:	4 707 E71	4, 146, 780	1 005 110	7 445 007	4 000 700	4 000 774								
New England	1 ' '	12, 137, 119		, , , , , ,		4,090,154			1,460,565	, , ,	1 .	•	1,814,386	1 ' '
Middle Atlantic East North Central				0,017,009	14, 054, 273 14, 860, 402	11,808,740	8,462,961	7,406,579			1		, .	, , , , ,
West North Central.						8,534,712		8,488,016 5,660,903		3, 110, 784	,			
South Atlantic	11,894,901		299,994	216,030	, ,	6,497,175		6,107,314		1		940,692	1 ' '	
East South Central	1 .	7,457,189	87,825	90,568	, ,	4,955,165		4,725,774				155,990 98,343	290, 555 86, 857	89,
West South Central	1 -		352, 192	267,087		4,507,055		4,028,944		, .	, ,	192,330	348,759	, ,
Mountain	1 ' '	1, 372, 688	453, 322	301,969		1,291,494		1	, -	, ,		170, 138	436,910	
Pacifie	3, 236, 495	1,872,340	955, 809	544, 352		1,821,122		1,165,621	,	1	1	, .	861,448	
NEW ENGLAND:							<u> </u>	ļ	ļ	ļ	<del> </del>			l
Maine	631,809	601, 136	110, 562	93,330	629,862	599,291	494,907	493,082	73,455	58,306	61,500	47,903	110, 133	92,
New Hampshire	333,905	, -	96,667	88, 107	333,348	,	,,	, ,	, ,	, .		, -	96,558	
Vermont	306,035	298, 894	49,921	44,747	304, 437	1 '	229,382			38,239		34,457	49,861	44,
Massachusetts		1,959,022		846, 324	11	1 -	,	1 '	1			246,692		
Rhode Island	1	294,037	179, 141	134, 519	354, 487	1	ı,	1		, .	1			
Connecticut	4	670, 210		238, 210	770, 138		11	1	1 '			69,760		• •
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										1	1			1
New York		5,368,469					3, 230, 325					1 -	2,729,272	
New Jersey	1,876,379	1 ' ' '	660,788	431,884	1)	1,382,267	11 / /			1 -		,	658, 188	
Pennsylvania	6,222,737	5,316,865	1,442,374	985, 250	6,028,994	5, 159, 121	4,222,727	3,729,093	1,295,228	978,260	511,039	451,768	1,438,719	982,
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:														Í
Ohio		3,698,811	598, 374			1 ' '	3,033,259	,	, -					
Indiana	,	2,374,341	159, 663		, .	, .	2, 130, 088	,	1 -	, -	, ,		, .	1 1
Illinois	1 ' '	3,854,803			' '	1 ' '	2,600,555	1		1			1,202,560	
Michigan			597, 550	541,653	U * .		1,224,841							1 -
Wisconsin	1,820,995	1,553,071	512, 865	515,971	1,807,980	1,542,206	763,225	585,903	724,258	678,723	320, 303	211,380	_ 512,509	515,
WEST NORTH CENTRAL Minnesota	1	1,246,076	543, 595	EOE 219	1,516,217	1 222 101	575,081	425,780	667,460	597,800	273,676	208,521	543,010	504,
Iowa		1	273, 765	305,920	)) '	1,912,885	11	1,261,068	1 .	1				1 .
Missouri	, ,	, .	229,779	216,379		, ,	2,387,835	1		1 -	1 .		1 .	
North Dakota	1 '		156, 654	113,091	413, 697		1)			1 1				
South Dakota		1 '	100, 790	88,508	463, 143	1 .	fi .	1			1	,		
Nebraska	, ,		176, 662	177,347	1,004,428		3)	1	ı	1 .		1 -	, ,	
Kansas	1,555,499		135, 450	126,685		1,289,742	1,207,057	1,013,655	169,906	161,506	122, 199	114, 581	135, 190	126,
SOUTH ATLANTIC:			,											1
Delaware	184,830	170,925	17,492	13,810	153,682	140,248	127,809	118,029	17,566	14,767	8,307	7,452	17,420	13,
Maryland	1,190,402	1,094,110	104,944	93,934	958, <del>4</del> 65	859,280	766,627	680,049	130,321	119,188	61,517	60,043	104,174	93,
District of Columbia	306,167	258,599	24,902	20,119	211,777	172,012	166,711	134,073	26,522	22,449	18,544	15,490	24, 351	19,
Virginia		1,834,723	27,057	19,461	1,363,181		1,325,238	I .	21,613	17,099	16,330	15,475	26,628	19,
West Virginia		936, 349	57,218	22,451	1,099,745		1,042,107	843,981	35, 407	26,838	22,231	22,035	57,072	22,
North Carolina		1,889,318	6,092	4,492		1	1,485,718	1	3,886	3,321	4,965	5,077	5,942	4,
South Carolina		1,334,788	6,179	5,528	673,107	552,436	661,970	540,766	5,759	5,936	5,378	5,734	6,054	5,
Georgia	1		15,477	12,403		1,169,273	1,391,058	1 *	13,232	12,006	12,440	12,907	15,072	12;
Florida	711,986	504,710	40,633	23,832	409,792	278,076	373,967	254,032	20,145	12,267	15,680	11,777	33,842	19,
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:		0.05-	,,,,,,,,	PA 646	1 007 000	1 010 100	1 000 104	1 879 410	78 800	86,236	48,181	52,527	40,053	50,
Kentucky			40,162	50,249	1 '	1,812,176 1,522,600	1,863,194 1,654,606	1,673,413	76,523 20,572	21,281	17,795	19,683	18,459	17,
Tennessee			18,607	17,746	1,692,973	1 5 5	H * -	956,658	17,667	15,186	14,750	14,970	18,956	14,
Alabama			19,286	14,592	1,209,876 776,722	986, 814 633, 575	1,177,459 757,233	614,067	9,153	8,345	10,336	11,163	9,389	7,
Mississippi		1,543,289	9,770	7,981	110,122	000,010	101,200	014,007	3,100	0,010	10,000	22,200	2,000	,
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:		1 007 075	17 046	14,289	1,114,117	930,394	1,077,509	897,668	18,387	15,199	18,221	17,527	16,909	14,
Arkansas Louisiana			17,046 52,766	52,903	889,304	677,759	776,587	569,962	68, 389	63, 317	44,328	44,480	51,782	51,
Oklahoma <sup>1</sup>		769,853	40,442	20,538	1,404,447	649,814	1,310,403	601,552	49,877	24,683	44,167	23,579	40,084	20,
Texas			241,938	179,357	2,964,864		2,602,950	, -	227,379	182,582	134,535	106,744	239,984	177,
LOUNTAIN:	, 002, 004	., 000, 000	21,000	2.2,001		, , , , , , ,		'						l
Montana	281,340	176, 262	94,713	67,067	268,936	163,910	162,127	92,937	68,606	46, 246	38,203	24,727	91,644	62,
Idaho		137,168	42,578	24,604	278,794	132,605	203,599	89,851	40,075	23,373	35,120	19,381	40,427	21,
Wyoming		75,116	29,020	17,415	113,200	72,469	80,696	47,982	19,751	15,450	12,753	9,037	27,118	16,
Colorado		448,545	129, 587	91,155	656, 564	438,571	475,136	311,335	114,747	79,692	66,681	47,544	126,851	90,
New Mexico	304,155	181,685	23, 146	13,625	281,940	166,946	255,609	149,029	14,410	9,677	11,921	8,240	22,654	13,
Arizona		98,698	48,765	24, 233	124,644	70,508	82,468	44,830	26,117	15,466	16,059	10,212	46,824	22,
Utah		222,972	65, 822	53,777	303,190	219,661	171,663	104,026	73,983	69,204	57,544	46,431	63,393	52,
Nevada		32,242	19,691	10,093	56,277	26,824	35,326	15,111	12,320	7,147	8,631	4,566	17,999	8,
PACIFIC:						}		,					044	
Washington	885,749	406,739	256, 241	111,364	867,914	394,179	585,386	265,068	174,845	79,422	107,683	49,689	241,197	102,
Oregon		347,788	113, 136	65,748	552,089	340,721	416,851	256, 125	79,336	49,058	55,902	35,538	103,001	53,
Caliiforna			586, 432	367,240	1,742,422	1,086,222	1,106,533	644, 428	403,364	282,830	232,525	158,964	517,250	316,

<sup>1</sup> Includes population of Indian Territory for 1900.

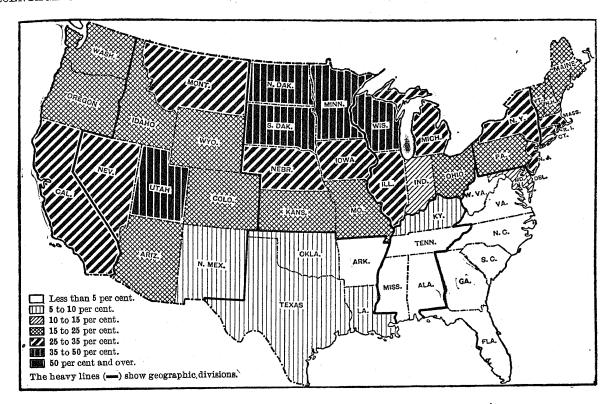
PERCENTAGE OF NEGROES IN THE TOTAL POPULATION: 1910.



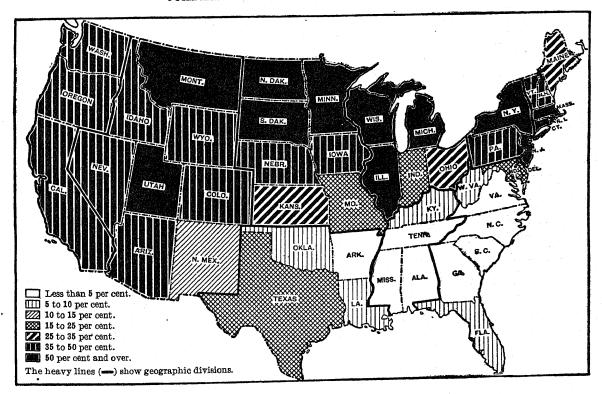
PERCENTAGE OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITES IN THE TOTAL POPULATION: 1910.



PERCENTAGE OF NATIVE WHITES OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE IN THE TOTAL POPULATION: 1910.



PERCENTAGE OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITES AND NATIVE WHITES OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE COMBINED IN THE TOTAL POPULATION: 1910.



COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910 AND 1900.

Table 14								PER CI	ENT OF	TOTAL I	OPULAT	ion.						
			T			n, Chi	.[	Native white.						m ha	Matai	native	To	tal
DIVISION AND STATE.	w	hite.	Ne	egro.	nese	Japa- , and other.	То	tal.		tive ntage.	Fore mixe	ign or d par.		m-born lite.		aces).	foreign (all r	a born
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
United States	88. 9	87. 9	10.7	11.6	0.4	0. 5	74.4	74.5	53. 8	53.9	20.5	20. 6	14.5	13. 4	85.3	86. 4	14. 7	13.6
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: New England	98. 9	98.8	1.0	1.1	0.1	0.1	71.2	73. 1	39. 9	44.9	31. 3	28. 2	27.7	25. 7	72.1	74.2	27.9	25.
Middle Atlantic	97.7	97.8	2.2	2, 1	0.1	0.1	72.8	76. 4	43.8	47.9	28. 9	28. 5	25.0	21. 4	74.9	78. 5	25. 1	21.
East North Central	98.2	98.3	1.6	1.6	0.1	0.1	81.4	81.9	53.4	53. 1	28.0	28.8	16.8	16. 4	83. 2	83. 6	16.8	16.
West North Central	97. 5	97.3	2.1	2.3	0.4	0.4	83.7	82. 5	56.1	54.7	27.6	27.8	13.9	14.8	86.1	85. 2	13. 9	14.
South Atlantic	66. 2	64.2	33.7	35.7	0.1	0.1	63.8	62. 2	60.2	58.5	3.6	3.7	2.4	2.0	97.5	97. 9	2.5	2.
East South Central West South Central	68.4	66.8 73.0	31. 5 22. 6	33. 1 25. 9	(1) 0.9	1.0	67.4 72.5	65.7 69.0	64. 8 65. 7	62. 6 61. 7	2.6	3.0 7.3	1.0 4.0	1. 2 4. 0	99.0 96.0	98. 8 95. 9	1.0 4.0	1.1
Mountein	95.7	94.3	0.8	0.9	3.5	4.7	79.1	77.1	55.7	51.1	23.4	26.1	16.6	17. 2	82.8	82.0	17. 2	18.
Pacific	96.0	94.9	0.7	0.6	3.3	4.5	75.4	75. 4	50.3	48.2	25. 1	27.1	20.5	19. 6	77.2	77.5	22.8	22.
NEW ENGLAND:	<u> </u>		-							<u> </u>			<u> </u>		ļ		·	-
Maine	99.7	99.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	84.8	86.3	66.7	71.0	18. 2	15. 3	14.8	13. 4	85.1	86. 6	14.9	13.
New Hampshire	99.8	99.8	0.1	0.2	(1)	(1)	77.4	78.4	53. 5	58.9	23. 9	19.5	22.4	21. 4	77.5	78. 6	22. 5	21.
Vermont	99.5	99.7	0.5	0.2	(¹) 0.1	(¹) 0.1	85. 5 67. 5	86. 7 68. 8	64. 4 32. 8	65. 6 36. 8	21. 1 34. 8	21. 2 32. 0	14.0 31.2	13. 0 29. 9	86. 0 68. 5	87.0	14.0	13.
Rhode Island	98. 1	97.8	1.1	2.1	0.1	0.1	65.3	66.6	29.5	33.8	35.9	32. 0	32.8	31. 2	67.0	69. 8 68. 6	31. 5 33. 0	30. 31.
Connecticut	98. 6	98.2	1.4	1.7	0.1	0.1	69.1	72. 1	35.5	41.0	33.6	31.1	29.5	26.1	70.4	73.8	29.6	26.
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:					0.2		0002		00.0	22.0	00.0	02.1	20.0	-0.1	10.1	10.0	20.0	20.
New York	98. 4	98,4	1.5	1.4	0.1	0.2	68.4	72.5	35. 4	39.2	33.0	33. 2	29.9	26.0	69.8	73.9	30. 2	26.1
New Jersey	96.4	96.2	3. 5	3.7	0.1	0.1	70.5	73.4	39.8	43.8	30.7	29. 5	25.9	22.8	74.0	77.1	26.0	22.9
Pennsylvania	97.4	97.5	2.5	2.5	(1)	0.1	78.7	81.9	55.1	59. 2	23.6	22.7	18.8	15. 6	81. 2	84.4	18.8	15. 6
East North Central: Ohio	97. 6	97.7	0.0		<i>a</i> n	(1)	0.1	00.0	00.0	- 00 0		20.0	***					
Indiana	97. 7	97.7	2.3	2.3	(¹)	(1) (1)	85.1 91.8	86. 6 92. 1	63. 6 78. 9	63. 8 77. 6	21. 5 13. 0	22. 9 14. 5	12.5	11.0	87.4	89.0	12.6	11.0
Illînois	98.0	98.2	1.9	1.8	(1)	(1)	76.7	78.2	46.1	47.1	30.6	31.1	5.9 21.3	5. 6 20. 0	94. 1 78. 6	94. 4 79. 9	5. 9 21. 4	20.1
Michigan	99.1	99.1	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3	77.9	76.8	43.6	42.4	34.3	34. 4	21.2	22. 3	78.7	77. 6	21. 3	22.4
Wisconsin	99.4	99.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	77.5	74.5	32.7	28.3	44.8	46. 2	22. 0	24.9	78.0	75.1	22.0	24.9
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								l										
Minnesota	*99.2	99. 2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	73. 0	70.3	27.7	24. 3	45. 3	46.0	26. 2	28.8	73. 8	71.1	26. 2	28.9
Iowa	99.3	99.4	0.7	0.6	(1)	(1)	87.0	85. 7	58. 6	56.5	28. 4	29. 2	12. 3	13. 7	87.7	86.3	12. 3	13.7
Missouri North Dakota	95. 2 98. 8	94.8	4.8 0.1	5.2	(1)	(1)	88. 2	87. 8	72.5	71.0	15.7	16. 9	7.0	6.9	93. 0	93. 0	7.0	7.6
South Dakota	96.6	94. 8	0.1	-0.1 0.1	1.1 3.3	2. 2 5. 1	71. 7 79. 3	62. 4 72. 8	28. 2 42. 1	20. 6 33. 9	43.5	41.8	27.1	35. 3	72.9	64.6	27.1	35. 4
Nebraska	99.0	99.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	84. 2	82. 5	53.9	51.9	37. 2 30. 4	38. 9 30. 6	17. 2 14. 8	22. 0 16. 6	82. 7 85. 2	78.0 83.4	17.3 14.8	22. 0 16. 6
Kansas	96.7	96.3	3. 2	3. 5	0.2	0.1	88.7	87.7	71.4	68.9	17.3	18.8	8.0	8.6	92.0	91.4	8.0	8.6
South Atlantic:												20.0	0.0	5.0	52, 0	31.1	0.0	0.0
Delaware	84.6	83.4	15.4	16.6	(1)	(1)	76.0	75.9	63.2	63.9	12.8	12.0	8.6	7.4	91.4	92.5	8.6	7.5
Maryland	82.0	80.2	17.9	19.8	(1)	(1)	74.0	72.3	59.2	57.2	14.8	15.1	8.0	7.8	91.9	92.1	8.1	7.9
District of Columbia	71.3	68.7	28.5	31.1	0.1	0.2	64.0	61.7	50.4	48.1	13.6	13.6	7.4	7.0	92.5	92.8	7.5	7.2
Virginia West Virginia	67.4 94.7	64.3 95.5	32. 6 5. 3	35.6 4.5	(1)	(1)	66.1	63.3	64.3	61.5	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.0	98.7	99.0	1.3	1.0
North Carolina.	68.0	66.7	31.6	33.0	(1) 0.4	(¹) 0.3	90.1 67.7	93.1 66.5	85.3 67.3	88.0 66.0	4.7	5.1	4.7	2.3	95.3	97.7	4.7	2.3
South Carolina	44.8	41.6	55.2	58.4	(1)	(1)	44.4	41.2	43.7	40.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2 0.4	99.7	99.8 99.6	0.3 0.4	0.2
Georgia	54.9	53.3	45.1	46.7	(1)	(1)	54.3	52.8	53.3	51.6	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.5	99.6 99.4	99.4	0.6	0.4
Florida	58.9	56.3	41.0	43.7	(1)	0.1	54.4	52.6	49.7	48.1	4.8	4.5	4.5	3.6	94.6	95.5	5.4	4.5
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:						.												
Kentucky	88.6	86.7	11.4	13.3	(¹)	(1)	86.8	84.4	81.4	77.9	5.4	6.5	1.7	2.3	98.2	97.7	1.8	2.3
Tennessee	78.3 57.5	76.2	21.7	23.8	(1)	(1)	77.5	75.4	75.7	73.3	1.8	2.0	0.8	0.9	99.1	99.1	0.9	0.9
Mississippi	43.7	54.7 41.3	42.5 56.2	45. 2 58. 5	0.1	(¹) 0.2	56.6	54.0	55.1	52.3	1.5	1.6	0.9	0.8	99.1	99.2	0.9	0.8
West South Central:		11.0	50.2	00.0	0.1	0.2	43.2	40.8	42.1	39.6	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.5	99.5	99.5	0.5	0.5
Arkansas	71.8	72.0	28.1	28.0	(1)	(1)	70.8	70.9	68.4	68.4	2.3	2.5	11	.,	00.0	00.0		1 1
Louisiana	56.8	52.8	43.1	47.1	0.1	0.1	53.7	49.1	46.9	41.3	6.8	7.8	1.1   3.1	1.1 3.8	98.9	98.9 96.2	1.1 3.2	1.1 3.8
Oklahoma <sup>2</sup>	87.2	84.8	8.3	7.0	4.5	8.2	84.8	82.2	79.1	76.1	5.7	6.1	2.4	2.6	97.6	97.4	2.4	2.6
Texas	82.2	79.6	17.7	20.4	(1)	(1)	76.1	73.8	66.8	64.3	9.3	9.5	6.2	5.8	93.8	94.1	6.2	5.9
Mountain: Montana								- 1									,	
Idaho	95.9 98.0	93.0	0.5	0.6	3.6	6.4	71.5	67.4	43.1	38.2	28.4	29.2	24.4	25.6	74.8	72.4	25.2	27.6
Wyoming	96.1	95. 5 96. 2	0.2	0.2 1.0	1.8	4.3 2.7	85.6	82.0	62.5	55.5	23.1	26.4	12.4	13.5	86.9	84.8	13.1	15.2
Colorado	98.0	98.0	1.4	1.6	0.5	0.4	77.6 82.2	78.3 81.3	55.3 59.5	51.9 57.7	22.3	26.5	18.6	17.9	80.1	81.2	19.9	18.8
New Mexico	93.1	92.3	0.5	0.8	6.4	6.9	86.1	85.5	78.1	57.7 76.3	22.7 8.0	23.6	15.9	16.8	83.8	83.1	16.2	16.9
Arizona	83.9	75.6	1.0	- 1	- 1	22.9	61.0	57.4	40.4	36.5	20.6	9.2	6.9 22.9	6.8	92.9	93.0	7.1	7.0
Utah	98.2	98.5	0.3	0.2	1.5	1.3	81.2	79.4	46.0	37.6	35.2	41.8	17.0	18.2 19.1	76.1 82.4	80.3	23.9 17.6	19.7 19.4
Nevada	90.7	83.6	0.6	0.3	8.7	16.1	68.7	63.4	43.1	35.7	25.6	27.7	22.0	20.3	75.9	76.2	24.1	23.8
PACIFIC:	25	45									1			-3.3		.0.2		20.0
Washington Oregon	97.1	95.8	0.5	0.5	2.3	3.7	76.0	76.1	51.3	51.2	24.7	24.9	21.1	19.7	77.6	78.5	22.4	21.5
California.	97.4	95.4	0.2	0.3	2.4	4.3	82.1	82.4	62.0	61.9	20.1	20.5	15.3	13.0	83. 2	84.1	16.8	15.9
	95.0	94.5	0.9	0.7	4.0	4.8	73.3	73.1	46.5	43.4	26.7	29.7	21.8	21.3	75.3	75.3	24.7	24.7

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of I per cent.

The distribution by color or race, nativity, and parentage of the population of each division and state in 1910 and 1900 is shown by percentages in Table 14. The figures for 1910 may be more readily grasped by means of the accompanying diagram and the four maps on pages 84 and 85.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE: 1910.

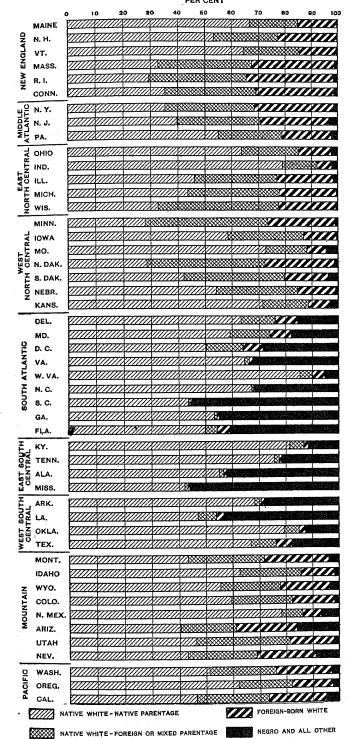


Table 15, derived from Table 14, presents percentages for 1910 for each division and for each of the three great geographic sections, the North, the South, and the West.

Table 15	PEI	R CENT C	F TOTAL	L POPULA	tion: 19	10
			Ind.,	Native	white.	
SECTION AND DIVISION.	White.	Negro.	Chi., Jap., and all other.	Native parent- age.	Foreign or mixed parent- age.	For- eign- born white.
United States	88. 9	10.7	0.4	53. 8	20.5	14.5
The North  New England.  Middle Atlantic. East North Central.  West North Central.	98.0 98.9 97.7 98.2 97.5	1.8 1.0 2.2 1.6 2.1	0.2 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.4	49. 1 39. 9 43. 8 53. 4 56. 1	28.6 31.3 28.9 28.0 27.6	20.3 27.7 25.0 16.8 13.9
The South South Atlantic East South Central West South Central		29.8 33.7 31.5 22.6	0.3 0.1 (¹) 0.9	63. 2 60. 2 64. 8 65. 7	4.3 3.6 2.6 6.9	2.5 2.4 1.0 4.0
The West  Mountain  Pacific		0.7 0.8 0.7	3.4 3.5 3.3	52. 4 55. 7 50. 3	24.5 23.4 25.1	19.0 16.6 20.5

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

In 1910 whites constituted 98 per cent of the total population in the North, 95.9 per cent in the West, and 69.9 per cent in the South. The nonwhite population in the North and in the South consists chiefly of negroes, but in the West it consists chiefly of Indians, Chinese, and Japanese.

Among the nine geographic divisions the proportion of whites in 1910 was highest in New England (98.9 per cent) and lowest in the South Atlantic division (66.2 per cent); among the individual states it was highest in New Hampshire (99.8 per cent) and lowest in Mississippi and South Carolina, the only states where whites constituted less than one-half of the population.

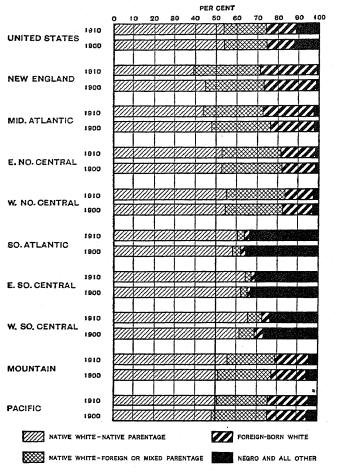
Native whites of native parentage constituted in 1910 approximately one-half of the total population of the North (49.1 per cent) and of the West (52.4 per cent), but in the South they constituted a little over five-eighths (63.2 per cent) of the total. Native whites of foreign or mixed parentage formed 28.6 per cent of the total population in the North, 24.5 per cent in the West, and only 4.3 per cent in the South. Foreign-born whites constituted a much larger proportion in the North (20.3 per cent) and in the West (19 per cent) than in the South (2.5 per cent).

Considering the nine geographic divisions, the proportion of native whites of native parentage in the total population was highest in the West South Central division (65.7 per cent), but was approximately the same in the East South Central (64.8 per cent); it was lowest in New England (39.9 per cent). On the other hand, the proportion of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage was highest in New England (31.3 per cent) and lowest in the East South Central division (2.6 per cent). These same two divisions, likewise, ranked highest and lowest, respectively, in the proportion of foreign-born whites (27.7 per cent and 1 per cent of their total population, respectively).

Table 14 also shows the composition of the population of each division and state in 1910 in comparison

with that in 1900. For the nine geographic divisions the changes which have taken place are shown in the accompanying diagram.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE: 1910
AND 1900.



Comparing the percentages for 1910 with those for 1900, as shown in Table 14, it appears that whites formed a larger proportion of the total population in 1910 than in 1900 in each geographic division except the Middle Atlantic and the East North Central, in both of which the change in the other direction was insignificant. In every Southern state except West Virginia and Arkansas the proportion of whites was appreciably higher in 1910 than in 1900.

Of the total population of the United States, 53.8 per cent were native whites of native parentage in 1910 and 53.9 per cent in 1900. But while the percentage remained practically unchanged for the country as a whole, it decreased in every New England and Middle Atlantic state and also in Ohio, Illinois, Delaware, and West Virginia. On the other hand, the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage constituted a greater proportion of the population in 1910 than in 1900 in most of the states of the New England and Middle Atlantic divisions, while the proportion declined or remained unchanged in every

state outside of these two divisions except North Dakota, Delaware, and Florida. The foreign-born whites formed a larger proportion of the population in 1910 than in 1900 in the New England, Middle Atlantic, East North Central, South Atlantic, and Pacific divisions, but a smaller proportion in the West North Central, East South Central, and Mountain divisions. The slight changes in the small percentages of foreign-born whites in the southern divisions, however, are not especially significant. The increase in the proportion of foreign-born whites was most marked in the Middle Atlantic division (from 21.4 per cent in 1900 to 25 per cent in 1910). The proportion was, however, even somewhat higher in New England, although the change between 1900 and 1910 (from 25.7 to 27.7 per cent) was less. The increase in the proportion of foreign-born whites was greatest in Arizona (from 18.2 per cent in 1900 to 22.9 in 1910), New York (from 26 per cent to 29.9 per cent), Connecticut (from 26.1 to 29.5), Pennsylvania (from 15.6 to 18.8), and New Jersey (from 22.8 to 25.9).

In Table 14 are given also the percentages native and foreign born in the aggregate population. As already stated, practically all negroes and Indians are native, while most of the Chinese and Japanese are foreign born. Except, however, in the South and in some Western states the colored elements in the population are not of sufficient importance to make the percentages for the total native and total foreign-born population differ materially from the percentages for the native white and foreign-born white. These differences are easily interpreted if the geographic distribution of the colored elements is kept in mind.

Broadly speaking, the percentage of foreign born has increased in the East and the far West but declined or remained practically stationary in the central and southern portions of the United States.

White population by nativity and parentage.—Table 16 shows for each division and state in 1910 and 1900 the percentage of the total white population represented by each nativity or parentage group.

Naturally in those sections of the country where the population is almost all white the difference between the percentage which any class of the white population forms of the total population and the percentage which it forms of the white population is inappreciable. In the South, however, the difference is very marked. In the South Atlantic division the native whites of native parentage in 1910 constituted 60.2 per cent of the total population, but 91 per cent of the white population. In the East South Central division the percentages were 64.8 and 94.8, respectively; in the West South Central, 65.7 and 85.8. Of the white population of North Carolina in 1910, 99 per cent were natives of native parentage, the corresponding percentage in

## COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

South Carolina being 97.5; in Georgia, 97.2; in Tennessee, 96.7; in Mississippi, 96.3; in Alabama, 95.8; in Virginia, 95.4; and in Arkansas, 95.3.

Table 16		PER CI	ENT OF	TOTAL	WHIT	E POPU	ILATIO1	Ñ.
e .			Nat	ive.				
DIVISION AND STATE.	To	tal.	Nat parer	tive itage.		gn or xed ntage.	Fore bor	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	190
United States	83.7	84.7	60.5	61.3	23.1	23.4	16.3	15.
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: New England Middle Atlantic East North Central West North Central South Atlantic East South Central West South Central West South Central Mountain Pacific	74. 4 82. 9 85. 8 96. 4 98. 5 94. 8	74. 0 78. 1 83. 3 84. 8 96. 9 98. 2 94. 5 81. 7 79. 4	40.3 44.8 54.4 57.5 91.0 94.8 85.8 58.2 52.4	45.4 49.0 54.0 56.2 91.1 93.7 84.4 54.1 50.8	31. 7 29. 6 28. 5 28. 3 5. 4 3. 7 9. 0 24. 5 26. 2	28.6 29.1 29.3 28.6 5.8 4.5 10.0 27.6 28.6	28.0 25.6 17.1 14.2 3.6 1.5 5.2 17.3 21.4	26. 21. 16. 15. 3. 1. 5. 18. 20.
NEW ENGLAND: Maine. New Hampshire. Vermont Massachusetts Rhode Island. Connecticut.	00.0	86.6 78.6 87.0 69.7 68.1 73.4	66.9 53.6 64.7 33.2 30.0 36.0	71.2 59.1 65.8 37.3 34.6 41.8	18. 2 24. 0 21. 2 35. 2 36. 6 34. 1	15.3 19.5 21.2 32.4 33.5 31.6	14.9 22.5 14.1 31.6 33.4 29.9	13. 21. 13. 30. 31. 26.
MIDDLE ATLANTIC: New York New Jersey Pennsylvania EAST NORTH CENTRAL:	73.1	73.6 76.3 84.0	36.0 41.3 56.5	39.8 45.6 60.7	33.5 31.8 24.2	33.8 30.7 23.3	30.4 26.9 19.3	26. 23. 16.
Ohio Indiana Illinois Michigan Wisconsin	ו מאותו	88.7 94.2 79.6 77.5 74.9	65.2 80.7 47.1 44.0 32.9	65.3 79.4 48.0 42.8 28.5	22. 0 13. 3 31. 2 34. 6 45. 0	23.4 14.8 31.6 34.7 46.5	12.8 6.0 21.8 21.4 22.1	11. 5. 20. 22. 25.
yest North Central: Minnesota. Iowa. Missouri. North Dakota. South Dakota. Nebraska. Kansas.	73.6 87.6 92.7 72.6 82.2	70.9 86.2 92.7 63.9 76.8 83.2 91.1	27.9 59.0 76.2 28.5 43.6 54.4 73.9	24.5 56.8 74.9 21.1 35.8 52.4 71.6	45. 7 28. 6 16. 5 44. 1 38. 6 30. 7 17. 9	46. 4 29. 4 17. 8 42. 8 41. 0 30. 8 19. 5	26.4 12.4 7.3 27.4 17.8 14.9 8.3	29. 13. 7. 36. 23. 16. 8.
SOUTH ATLANTIC: Delaware. Maryland District of Columbia. Virginia. West Virginia North Carolina. South Carolina. Georgia. Florida.	90.2 89.7 98.1 95.1 99.6 99.1 98.9 92.4	91.1 90.2 89.8 98.4 97.6 99.7 99.0 99.0 93.5	74.7 72.1 70.6 95.4 90.1 99.0 97.5 97.2 84.3	76.7 71.4 70.0 95.7 92.2 99.0 96.9 96.9 85.4	15.1 18.1 19.1 2.7 5.0 0.6 1.6 1.8 8.1	14.4 18.8 19.8 2.7 5.3 0.7 2.1 2.1 8.1	10.2 9.8 10.3 1.9 4.9 0.4 0.9 1.1 7.6	8. 9. 10. 1. 2. 0. 1. 1. 6.
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL: Kentucky Tennessee Alabama Mississippi WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:	98. 0 98. 9 98. 5 98. 8	97.3 98.9 98.6 98.8	91.9 96.7 95.8 96.3	89. 9 96. 2 95. 6 95. 8	6.1 2.2 2.6 2.5	7.5 2.7 3.0 3.0	2.0 1.1 1.5 1.2	2. 1. 1. 1.
Arkansas Louisiana Oklahoma <sup>1</sup> Texas	98.5 94.5 97.2 92.5	98.5 92.9 97.0 92.7	95.3 82.5 90.7 81.2	95.0 78.1 89.8 80.8	3.2 12.0 6.5 11.3	3.5 14.8 7.2 11.9	1.5 5.5 2.8 7.5	1 7 3 7
MOUNTAIN: Montana Idaho. Wyoming. Colorado New Mexico. Arisona Utah Newada.	87.3 80.7 83.8 92.6 72.7 82.7	72.4 85.8 81.4 82.9 92.6 75.9 80.6 75.8	45.0 63.8 57.5 60.6 83.9 48.1 46.8 47.6	41.1 58.2 53.9 58.8 82.7 48.3 38.2 42.7	29.6 23.6 23.2 23.2 8.6 24.6 35.9 28.2	31.4 27.7 27.5 24.1 9.9 27.6 42.4 33.1	25.4 12.7 19.3 16.2 7.4 27.3 17.3 24.2	27 14 18 17 7 24 19 24
PACIFIC: Washington Oregon California	78.3 84.3	79.4 86.3 77.4	52.8 63.6 49.0	53.4 64.9 45.9	25.5 20.6 28.1	26.0 21.4 31.5	21.7 15.7 22.9	20 13 22

<sup>1</sup> Includes Indian Territory for 1900.

In both the New England and the Middle Atlantic divisions the native whites of native parentage constituted less than half the whole number of white persons in 1910. In Minnesota only 27.9 per cent, or hardly more than one-fourth, of the total white population were natives of native parentage. The percent-

age was almost as low in North Dakota, where it was 28.5; in Wisconsin it was 32.9. Other low percentages were found in the East. In Rhode Island 30 per cent of the white population were natives of native parentage; in Massachusetts, 33.2 per cent; in Connecticut, and also in New York, 36 per cent. These are all the states in which less than two-fifths of the white population were natives of native parentage. There are also nine other states where the native whites of native parentage formed less than half the white population. In several states the native whites of native parentage were exceeded in number by those of foreign or mixed parentage. This was the case in Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Wisconsin, Minnesota, and North Dakota.

Increase by color or race, nativity, and parentage.— The absolute and relative increase during the decade 1900-1910 is shown by divisions and states for the principal color or race, nativity, and parentage elements in Table 17.

The statistics in this table are particularly useful in that they show the relative increase of the several elements within a single division or state. Differences among divisions or states with reference to the rate of increase for any given class may result merely from the general differences in the rate at which the population as a whole is increasing. In considering these statistics it should be borne in mind that the increase in any given class by no means represents exactly the natural growth by excess of births over deaths. Aside from the factors which have already been mentioned as contributing to the growth of the several elements, particularly the white elements, in the country as a whole (see page 78), the growth in individual states and divisions is largely affected by interstate and inter-divisional migration.

Between 1900 and 1910 the white population increased more rapidly than the negro in each of the three southern divisions, where negroes are most numerous, and also in the New England, West North Central, and Mountain divisions. In the Middle Atlantic, East North Central, and Pacific divisions, however, the negroes increased the more rapidly, but in the Pacific division there are still very few negroes. In the South as a whole the white population increased from 16,521,970 to 20,547,420, or 24.4 per cent, while the negroes increased from 7,922,969 to 8,749,427, or 10.4 per cent. Migration of whites to the South and of negroes to the North accounts in part for this difference. Many of the individual states in the northern and western divisions present conditions as to the relative growth of the white and negro population differing from those shown by the divisions in which the states are located. In the South, however, the only states where the negroes increased faster than the whites were Arkansas, Oklahoma, and West Virginia.

INCREASE BY COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1900-1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (--) denotes decrease.]

Table 17					1		CHINI	ESÉ,			NATIVE WE	ITE.			FOREIGN-	BORI
DIVISION AND STATE.	TOTAL	ь.	WEITE	S.	NEGE	о.	JAPAN AND OTH	ALL	Total		Nativ parenta		Foreign mixed ]		WHITI	E.
DIVISION AND STATE.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per
United States	15,977,691	21.0	14, 922, 761	22. 3	993,769	11.2	61, 161	17. 4	11,791,033	20. 8	8,539,213	20. 9	3, 251, 820	20.8	3, 131, 728	30
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:											100 200	4.1	473,665	30.0	377,514	00
New England	960,664	ı	11	1	1 1		t	-0.5 $-1.8$	575,974 2,245,527	14.1 19.0	102,309	14.3	1,189,145	27.0		1
Middle Atlantic	3,861,214		3,769,590	1	,	1	i	25.3	1,770,646	13.5		14. 9	506,694		446,923	1 -
East North Central	2,265,040 1,290,498	1	2,217,569 1,285,804	1	1 .		1	-0.1	1,203,678	14.1	862,784	15.2	340,894	11.9	82,126	1
West North Central	1,751,415		1,365,545	1	1 '	1	}	28.5	1,283,873	19.8	1,233,891	20.2	49,982	12.8	81,672	39
East South Central	862,144	11.4	709,479	:	1	6.1	38	1.3	712,304	14.4	1	15.4	-14,414		, , , , , , , ,	1
West South Central	2,252,244	34. 5	1,950,426	40.9	290,360			17.1	1,865,677	41.4		43.2	127,172	26.6	,	ı
Mountain	958,860	57. 3	940,600	ł	'			15.6	1 1	61.3		71.5 80.9	180,528 398,154	41.4 60.7	, , , , , , , ,	1
Pacific	1,775,612	73. 5	1,730,260	75.4	14, 531	99.1	30,821	28.4	1,341,303	73.7	943,149		390,104		366,957	0.
NEW ENGLAND:	47 005		47,769	6.9	44	3.3	92	10.0	30,571	5.1	1,825	0.4	28,746	27.1	17,198	18
Maine New Hampshire	47,905 18,984		19,115	4.7	1	) i	-33		10,518	3.3		-5.1	22,901	28.5		
Vermont	12,315		11,527	1	1	1 1			6,360	2.1	4,001	1.8	2,359	3.2	5,167	1
Massachusetts	561,070		555,162	1	1		-173	1	344,226	17.8	71,165	6.9	273,061	30.4	210,936	1
Rhode Island	114,054		113,442	i			175		69,189	24.3	14,835	10.2	54,354	38.7	44,253	
Connecticut	206,336	22.7	206,473	23.1	-52	-0.3	85	-11.0	115,110	17.6	22,866	6.1	92,244	32.7	91,363	3.
Middle Atlantic:					ļ <u>.</u> ļ	ا ا			000 04-	40.	970 010	100	E01 400	04 =	Pau 210	١.
New York	1,844,720	25. 4	1,809,964	1	1 1		-203	1	970,215	18.4 29.3	378,812 183,936	13.3 22.3	591,403 221,503		839,749 228,138	1
New Jersey	653,498		633,577 1,326,049	35.0 21.6			127	0.3 -3.5	405,439 869,873	29.3 16.9	1 ' 1	13.2	376,239		1 -	1
Pennsylvania EAST NORTH CENTRAL:	1,362,996	21.6	1,320,049	21.0	37,074	20.0	-121	-3.5	000,010	10. 3	100,001	10.2	0.0,200		100,1.0	1
Ohio	609,576	14.7	594,693	14.6	14,551	15.0	332	75.5	455,348	12.6	381,819	14.4	73,529	7.7	139,345	3
Indiana	184,414	7. 3	181,459	7.4			140	30.8	163,998	7.1	177,894	9.1	-13,896	-3.8	1 7	1
Illinois	817,041	16.9	792,089	16.7	1 -	28.2	981	61.4	554,164	14.7	328,790	14.5	225,374	15.0	237,925	2
Michigan	389,191	16.1	386,684	16.1	1,299	8.2	1,208	18.3	331,356	17.8	198,127	19.3	133,229	16.0	1.	1
Wisconsin	264,818	12.8	262,644	12.8	358	14.1	1,816	21.1	265,780	17.2	177,322	30.3	88,458	9.2	-3,136	-
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:													101.015			
Minnesota	324,314	1	322, 191	18.5	1 1		-2	(1)	284,116		149,301	35.1	134,815	1		
Iowa	-7,082	-0.3	-9,476	-0.4	2,280	18.0	114 363	23.1 61.7	22,822 176,968	1.2 6.5	42,458 182,961	3.4 8.3	-19,636 -5,993	-3.0 -1.1	-32,298 13,121	1
Missouri North Dakota	186,670	6. 0 80. 8	190,089 258,143	6. 5 82. 8	-3,782 331	-2.3 115.7	564	-7.9	214,575		96,650		,		1	1
South Dakota	257,910 182,318	45.4	183,057	48.1	352	75.7	-1.091	-5.4	170,758	58.4	109,461	80.4	61,297	39.2	12,299	1
Nebraska.	125, 914	11.8	123,767	11.7	1,420	22.7	727	20.7	125,019	14.2	88,551	16.0	, .		1 *	1
Kansas	220,454	15.0	218,033	15.4	2,027	3.9	394	18.1	209,420	16.2	193,402	19.1	16,018	1	1 .	1
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
Delaware	17,587	9. 5	17, 125	11. 1	484		-22		13,434	9.6	9,780	8.3				1 2
Maryland	107,302	9. 0	110, 215				-99	-17.8	99, 185	11. 5	86, 578	12.7	12,607			+
District of Columbia	52,351	18. 8	44,596	23. 3	7,744	8.9	11	2.3	39,765	23. 1		24. 3	7,127		, ,	
Virginia	207,428		196,954		10, 374				189,394		1 '	16. 1				1
West Virginia North Carolina	262,319 312,477	27. 4 16. 5	241,584 236,908	26. 4 18. 7	20, 674 73, 374		61 2, 195	- 1	206, 891 235, 360	23. 2 18. 7	198, 126 234, 907	23. 5 18. 8		l .	1 '	1
South Carolina.	175, 084	l	121, 354	21. 8	53, 522		2,193		120,671		1 '		-533		1 '	1
Georgia	392,790		250,508	21. 2		1	108		247, 457	21. 2			}		1	1
Florida	224,077		146,301	49. 2	1 1			-34.0	131,716		1 '				. ,	1
East South Central:															'	
Kentucky	142,731	6. 6	165,642	8. 9			139	87.4	175,722	9.7	1	11.3	14,059	-10.1	-10,080	-2
Tennessee	164, 173	8. 1	171,246	11. 1	-7, 155		82	43.9	170,373		1		-2,597	1	1	1
Alabama	309, 396	. 1	227,680	22.7	80, 975		741	311.3	223,062	22. 6	, , ,	23, 1	1 1	i .	1	
Mississippi	245,844	15. 8	144,911	22. 6	101, 857	11.2	924	-37.9	143, 147	22. 6	143, 166	23. 3	-19	-0.1	1,764	1 2
Arkansas	262,885	20. 0	186, 446	19.7	76,035	20.7	404	315. 6	183,723	19. 7	179,841	20.0	3,882	11.9	9 795	3 1
Louisiana	274, 763	19. 9	211,474	29. 0	63,070	9. 7	219	18. 1	211,545				1 7	1	1	•
Oklahoma <sup>2</sup>	866, 764	- 1	774,327	115. 5	81,928		10,509	- 1	754, 633		, , ,			1	t	1
Texas	847,832	27.8	778, 179	32. 1	69, 327	11. 2	326	24.7	715,776				,	1	1 '	1
MOUNTAIN:							•									
Montana	132,724	54.5	134, 297	59. 3	311		-1,884	-12.1	105,026	64. 1	69,190	74.4	35,836	50. 5	29,27	1 4
Idaho	163, 822	101.3	164,726	106. 6	358		-1,262	-18. 1	146, 189		1			į.	,	
Wyoming	53, 434	57.7	51,267	57. 6	1,295		872	34.3	40,731	56. 2	1		1 .		1	
Colorado New Mexico	259, 324 131, 991	48. 0 67. 6	254, 369 124, 387	48. 1 69. 0	2,883	- 1	2,072	99.4	217,993	49.7	1	l	1 ,		1 '	
Arizona.	81, 423	66.2	124,387 78,565	84. 6	18 161	1. 1 8. 7	7,586 2,697	56. 2	114,994		1 1	ł			, ,	
Utah	96, 602	34. 9	94, 118	34. 5	472		2,012	9. 6 55. 7	54, 136 83, 529	76. 8 38. 0	1	ı	1		1 .	
Nevada	39, 540	93.4	38,871	109. 8	379	í	290	4.3	29,453		1	1 .		1		1
Pacific:	. , =		,		5.5		200	~ 0	200 TOO	203.0	20,215	100.8	9,258	18.5	9,418	ין ני
Washington	623,887	120. 4	612, 807	123. 5	3,544	141.0	7,536	39. 1	473,735	120. 2	320, 318	120.8	153, 417	118.8	139,07	2 13
Oregon	259, 229	62. 7	260,508	66. 0	387	35. 0	-1,666	-9. <b>š</b>	211,368	62. 0	160,726		1 ,			
California	892, 496	60. 1	856,945	61. 1	10,600	96.0	24,951	35.0	656, 200	60. 4	462, 10 5	ı	, ,	1	1	1

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Decrease of less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

The white population increased during the decade 1900-1910 in every state except Iowa, and there were only six states—Kentucky, Indiana, Maine, Missouri, New Hampshire, and Vermont-in which the increase was less than 10 per cent. The negro population decreased in Maryland, Kentucky, Tennessee, and Missouri, as well as in two New England states. Among the Southern states with a considerable negro population the highest relative increase was in Oklahoma, 147.1 per cent, as compared with 115.5 per cent for the whites. West Virginia, Florida, and Arkansas showed high percentages of increase for the negroes, while Louisiana, Alabama, Mississippi, Texas, North Carolina, and Georgia, all with a large negro population, showed percentages of increase ranging from 9.7 to 13.7, or about the same as that for the country as a whole.

During the decade 1900-1910 the foreign-born white population increased by a greater percentage than the native white in the New England, Middle Atlantic, East North Central, South Atlantic, and Pacific divisions. The opposite was the case in the four other divisions; an actual decrease of foreign-born whites occurred in the East South Central division. In the Middle Atlantic division the foreign-born whites increased 46.2 per cent, as compared with 19 per cent for the native whites. Of the total increase in the foreign-born whites in the country as a whole (3,131,728), nearly one-half (1,524,063) was in the Middle Atlantic division and most of the remainder in the East North Central, Pacific, and New England divisions. The recent immigration has been very unequally distributed over the country.

In all but two of the divisions the percentage of increase in the native whites of native parentage was materially higher than that in the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage; in the East South Central division, in fact, the latter decreased. In New England, however, the native whites of native parentage increased only 4.1 per cent, while those of foreign or mixed parentage increased 30 per cent, and in the Middle Atlantic division the corresponding percentages of increase were 14.3 and 27, respectively. In New Hampshire there was an actual decrease in the native whites of native parentage, and in Vermont and Maine the increase was very slight.

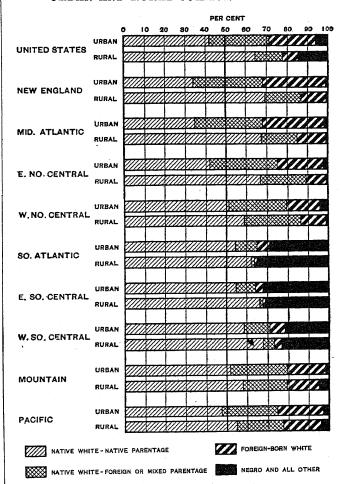
Very few individual states present exceptions to the conditions in the geographic divisions in which they are located with respect to the relative rates of increase of native and foreign-born whites, or the relative rates of increase of native whites of native parentage and native whites of foreign or mixed parentage.

New Hampshire is the only state which contained fewer native whites of native parentage in 1910 than in 1900, but in Indiana, Iowa, Missouri, South Carolina, Kentucky, Tennessee, and Mississippi a decrease occurred in the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, and in Wisconsin, Iowa, Nebraska, Kentucky, and Louisiana the foreign-born whites decreased.

#### URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

Table 18 classifies the principal color or race, nativity, and parentage classes in 1910 as urban or rural for each geographic division, and further distributes the urban population by classes of cities. The accompanying diagram shows, by geographic divisions, the relative importance of the several classes of population in urban and rural communities, respectively.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES: 1910.



There is in the country as a whole and in most individual states a marked difference between the composition of the urban population and that of the rural. Of the aggregate urban population—that is, the population of incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, including New England towns of that size-of the United States in 1910, 41.9 per cent were native whites of native parentage, 29 per cent native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 22.6 per cent foreign-born whites, and 6.3 per cent negroes. In the rural population, on the other hand, 64.1 per cent were native whites of native parentage, only 13.3 per cent were native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, and 7.5 per cent were foreign-born whites, while negroes constituted 14.5 per cent. Thus the foreign-born whites and their children constituted fully one-half (51.6 per cent) of the urban population and only about one-fifth of the rural

# COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES, BY DIVISIONS: 1910.

[The term cities as here used includes incorporated towns, villages, and boroughs and also New England towns.]

Table 18			WH	ITE.				PE	R CENT POPUL	OF TO		PER	CENT	COMM	UTION UNITY.	BY CL	ASS OF
•			Native.			-	Indian, Chi-		White	•				W.	hite.		
DIVISION AND CLASS OF COMMUNITY.	Total popula- tion.				Foreign	Negro.	nese, Japa- nese,	Na	tive.		Ne-	Total		Native	) <b>.</b>		Ne-
		Total.	Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.	born.		and all other.	Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.	For- eign born.	gro.	ula- tion.	Total.	Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed	For- eign born.	gro.
UNITED STATES. Rural communities Urban communities Cities of 2,500 to 10,000. Cities of 10,000 to 25,000. Cities of 25,000 to 100,000. Cities of 100,000 to 500,000. Cities of 500,000 and over.	91, 972, 266 49, 348, 883 42, 623, 383 8, 470, 359 5, 609, 208 8, 241, 678 8, 790, 297 11, 511, 841	68, 386, 412 38, 189, 868 30, 196, 544 6, 620, 540 4, 207, 860 5, 963, 109 6, 173, 049 7, 231, 986	31,638,931	6,550,937 12,346,900 1,747,956 1,379,945 2,184,052 2,751,009	13, 345, 545 3, 710, 176 9, 635, 369 1, 177, 661 978, 718 1, 663, 814 1, 944, 068 3, 871, 108	7,138,534 2,689,229 655,266 408,362 602,040 626,946	310,305 102,241 16,892 14,268 12,715 46,234	57. 5 50. 4 45. 9 38. 9	13.3 29.0 20.6 24.6 26.5 31.3	14. 5 7. 5 22. 6 13. 9 17. 4 20. 2 22. 1 33. 6	10.7 14.5 6.3 7.7 7.3 7.3 7.1 3.4	53.7	55.8 44.2 9.7 6.2 8.7 9.0	63.9 36.1 9.8 5.7 7.6	34.7 65.3 9.2 7.3 11.6	27.8 72.2 8.8 7.3 12.5 14.6	72.6 27.4 6.7 4.2 6.1 6.4
New England Rural communities Urban communities Cities of 2,500 to 10,000 Cities of 10,000 to 25,000 Cities of 25,000 to 100,000 Cities of 100,000 to 500,000 Cities of 500,000 and over	6, 552, 681 1, 097, 336 5, 455, 345 1, 273, 821 936, 553 1, 637, 987 936, 399 670, 585	4, 666, 128 952, 751 3, 713, 377 964, 173 671, 760 1, 076, 311 586, 159 414, 974	2,613,419 765,935 1,847,484 601,409 360,215 499,545 228,445 157,870	2,052,709 186,816 1,865,893 362,764 311,545 576,766 357,714 257,104	1,814,386 137,796 1,676,590 300,017 258,382 544,771 332,698 240,722	5,429 60,877	5,861 1,360 4,501 709 442 1,128 897 1,325	39. 9 69. 8 33. 9 47. 2 38. 5 30. 5 24. 4 23. 5	17.0 34.2 28.5 33.3 35.2 38.2	27. 7 12. 6 30. 7 23. 6 27. 6 33. 3 35. 5 35. 9	1. 0 0.5 1. 1 0. 7 0. 6 1. 0 1. 8 2. 0	100. 0 16. 7 83. 3 19. 4 14. 3 25. 0 14. 3 10. 2	20.4	29.3 70.7 23.0 13.8 19.1	9. 1 90. 9 17. 7 15. 2 28. 1 17. 4	7.6 92.4 16.5	8.2 91.8 13.5 9.0
Middle Atlantic Rural communities. Urban communities. Cities of 2,500 to 10,000. Cities of 10,000 to 25,000 Cities of 25,000 to 100,000. Cities of 100,000 to 500,000 Cities of 500,000 and over.	19,315,892 5,592,519 13,723,373 1,662,907 1,349,807 2,110,782 1,750,081 6,849,796	14,054,273 4,729,829 9,324,444 1,315,678 1,021,760 1,565,483 1,231,699 4,189,824	8, 462, 961 3, 744, 498 4, 718, 463 890, 992 649, 718 962, 505 533, 833 1, 681, 415	5, 591, 312 985, 331 4, 605, 981 424, 686 372, 042 602, 978 697, 866 2, 508, 409	4, 826, 179 776, 702 4, 049, 477 317, 814 294, 400 491, 301 495, 245 2, 450, 717	78,624 339,246 28,783 33,162 53,156 22,354 201,791	17,570 7,364 10,206 632 485 842 783 7,464	43.8 67.0 34.4 53.6 48.1 45.6 30.5 24.5	28.6	25. 0 13. 9 29. 5 19. 1 21. 8 23. 3 28. 3 35. 8	2. 2 1. 4 2. 5 1. 7 2. 5 2. 5 1. 3 2. 9	100. 0 29. 0 71. 0 8. 6 7. 0 10. 9 9. 1 35. 5	100. 0 33. 7 66. 3 9. 4 7. 3 11. 1 8. 8 29. 8	100. 0 44. 2 55. 8 10. 5 7. 7 11. 4 6. 3 19. 9	100. 0 17. 6 82. 4 7. 6 6. 7 10. 8 12. 5 44. 9	100. 0 16. 1 83. 9 6. 6 6. 1 10. 2 10. 3 50. 8	100.0 18.8 81.2 6.9 7.9 12.7 5.3 48.3
East North Central Rural communities. Urban communities. Cities of 2,500 to 10,000. Cities of 10,000 to 25,000. Cities of 25,000 to 100,000. Cities of 100,000 to 500,000. Cities of 500,000 and over.	18,250,621 8,633,350 9,617,271 1,905,353 1,396,143 1,553,809 2,016,020 2,745,946	14,860,402 7,668,041 7,192,361 1,608,792 1,120,829 1,236,466 1,512,212 1,714,062	9,751,968 5,737,299 4,014,669 1,143,785 716,479 772,422 804,530 577,453	5, 108, 434 1, 930, 742 3, 177, 692 465, 007 404, 350 464, 044 707, 682 1, 136, 609	3,067,220 877,929 2,189,291 257,922 244,097 275,268 435,084 976,920	300, 836 70, 294 230, 542 37, 859 30, 471 41, 362 68, 299 52, 551	22,163 17,086 5,077 780 746 713 425 2,413	53. 4 66. 5 41. 7 60. 0 51. 3 49. 7 39. 9 21. 0	28. 0 22. 4 33. 0 24. 4 29. 0 29. 9 35. 1 41. 4	16. 8 10. 2 22. 8 13. 5 17. 5 17. 7 21. 6 35. 6	1.6 0.8 2.4 2.0 2.2 2.7 3.4 1.9	100. 0 47. 3 52. 7 10. 4 7. 6 8. 5 11. 0 15. 0	100. 0 51. 6 48. 4 10. 8 7. 5 8. 3 10. 2 11. 5	100. 0 58. 8 41. 2 11. 7 7. 3 7. 9 8. 2 5. 9	100. 0 37. 8 62. 2 9. 1 7. 9 9. 1 13. 9 22. 2	100. 0 28. 6 71. 4 8. 4 8. 0 9. 0 14. 2 31. 9	100.0 23.4 76.6 12.6 10.1 13.7 22.7 17.5
West North Central.  Bural communities. Urban communities. Cities of 2,500 to 10,000. Cities of 10,000 to 25,000. Cities of 25,000 to 100,000. Cities of 100,000 to 500,000 Cities of 500,000 and over.	11, 637, 921 7, 764, 205 3, 873, 716 1, 040, 688 455, 439 801, 931 888, 629 687, 029	9, 738, 390 6, 663, 994 3, 074, 396 875, 686 376, 426 645, 914 659, 588 516, 782	6,523,687 4,539,360 1,984,327 642,133 261,933 446,011 364,414 269,836	3,214,703 2,124,634 1,090,069 233,553 114,493 199,903 295,174 246,946	1,613,231 981,535 631,696 129,684 56,046 125,403 194,857 125,706	242, 662 78, 361 164, 301 34, 525 22, 013 30, 075 33, 728 43, 960	43,638 40,315 3,323 793 954 539 456 581	56. 1 58. 5 51. 2 61. 7 57. 5 55. 6 41. 0 39. 3	27. 6 27. 4 28. 1 22. 4 25. 1 24. 9 33. 2 35. 9	13. 9 12. 6 16. 3 12. 5 12. 3 15. 6 21. 9 18. 3	2.1 1.0 4.2 3.3 4.8 3.8 6.4	100. 0 66. 7 33. 3 8. 9 3. 9 6. 9 7. 6 5. 9	100. 0 68. 4 31. 6 9. 0 3. 9 6. 6 6. 8 5, 3	100. 0 69. 6 30. 4 9. 8 4. 0 6. 8 5. 6 4. 1	100. 0 66. 1 33. 9 7. 3 3. 6 6. 2 9. 2 7. 7	100. 0 60. 8 39. 2 8. 0 3. 5 7. 8 12. 1 7. 8	100.0 32.3 67.7 14.2 9.1 12.4 13.9 18.1
South Atlantic	12, 194, 895 9, 102, 742 3, 092, 153 763, 031 444, 714 712, 387 613, 536 558, 485	7, 781, 048 5, 791, 814 1, 989, 234 486, 473 294, 847 424, 548 387, 022 396, 344	7,341,205 5,665,386 1,675,819 460,255 269,502 356,760 327,828 261,474	439, 843 126, 428 313, 415 26, 218 25, 345 67, 788 59, 194 134, 870	290,555 98,799 191,756 20,765 14,535 46,567 32,846 77,043	4,112,488 3,202,968 909,520 255,571 135,206 240,913 193,081 84,749	10, 804 9, 161 1, 643 222 126 359 587 349	60. 2 62. 2 54. 2 60. 3 60. 6 50. 1 53. 4 46. 8	3.6 1.4 10.1 3.4 5.7 9.5 9.6 24.1	2.4 1.1 6.2 2.7 3.3 6.5 5.4 13.8	33. 7 35. 2 29. 4 33. 5 30. 4 33. 8 31. 5 15. 2	100. 0 74. 6 25. 4 6. 3 3. 6 5. 8 5. 0 4. 6	100. 0 74. 4 25. 6 6. 3 3. 8 5. 5 5. 0 5. 1	100. 0 77. 2 22. 8 6. 3 3. 7 4. 9 4. 5 3. 6	100. 0 28. 7 71. 3 6. 0 5. 8 15. 4 13. 5 30. 7	100. 0 34. 0 66. 0 7. 1 5. 0 16. 0 11. 3 26. 5	100. 0 77. 9 22. 1 6. 2 3. 3 5. 9 4. 7 2. 1
East South Central Rural communities Urban communities Cities of 2,500 to 10,000 Cities of 10,000 to 25,000 Cities of 25,000 to 100,000 Cities of 100,000 to 500,000 Cities of 500,000 and over	8, 409, 901 6, 835, 672 1, 574, 229 466, 498 220, 364 289, 285 598, 082	5, 667, 469 4, 660, 661 1, 006, 808 300, 220 129, 226 193, 778 383, 584	5, 452, 492 4, 595, 666 856, 826 279, 454 119, 163 154, 682 303, 527	214, 977 64, 995 149, 982 20, 766 10, 063 39, 096 80, 057	86, 857 28, 925 57, 932 7, 827 4, 208 13, 301 32, 596	2, 652, 513 2, 143, 416 509, 097 158, 278 86, 884 82, 144 181, 791	3,062 2,670 392 173 46 62 111	64. 8 67. 2 54. 4 59. 9 54. 1 53. 5 50. 8	2.6 1.0 9.5 4.5 4.6 13.5 13.4	1.0 0.4 3.7 1.7 1.9 4.6 5.5	31. 5 31. 4 32. 3 33. 9 39. 4 28. 4 30. 4	100. 0 81. 3 18. 7 5. 5 2. 6 3. 4 7. 1	100. 0 82. 2 17. 8 5. 3 2. 3 3. 4 6. 8	100. 0 84. 3 15. 7 5. 1 2. 2 2. 8 5. 6	100. 0 30. 2 69. 8 9. 7 4. 7 18. 2 37. 2	100. 0 33. 3 66. 7 9. 0 4. 8 15. 3 37. 5	100. 0 80. 8 19. 2 6. 0 3. 3 3. 1 6. 9
West South Central. Rural communities. Urban communities. Cities of 2,500 to 10,000 Cities of 10,000 to 25,000 Cities of 25,000 to 100,000 Cities of 100,000 to 500,000 Cities of 500,000 and over.	8, 784, 534 6, 827, 078 1, 957, 456 626, 985 354, 582 636, 814 339, 075	6,372,732 4,993,807 1,378,925 474,453 242,865 439,890 221,717	5,767,449 4,624,813 1,142,636 432,269 211,387 351,507 147,473	605, 283 368, 994 236, 289 42, 184 31, 478 88, 383 74, 244		1,984,426 1,548,588 435,838 125,667 89,115 131,794 89,262	78,617 72,732 5,885 3,636 750 1,089 410	65. 7 67. 7 58. 4 68. 9 59. 6 55. 2 43. 5	6.9 5.4 12.1 6.7 8.9 13.9 21.9	4.0 3.1 7.0 3.7 6.2 10.1 8.2	22. 6 22. 7 22. 3 20. 0 25. 1 20. 7 26. 3	100. 0 77. 7 22. 3 7. 1 4. 0 7. 2 3. 9	100. 0 78. 4 21. 6 7. 4 3. 8 6. 9 3. 5	100. 0 80. 2 19. 8 7. 5 3. 7 6. 1 2. 6	100. 0 61. 0 39. 0 7. 0 5. 2 14. 6 12. 3	100. 0 60. 8 39. 2 6. 7 6. 3 18. 4 7. 9	100. 0 78. 0 22. 0 6. 3 4. 5 6. 6 4. 5
Mountain Rural communities. Urban communities. Cities of 2,500 to 10,000 Cities of 10,000 to 25,000 Cities of 10,000 to 500,000 Cities of 100,000 to 500,000 Cities of 500,000 and over	2, 633, 517 1, 686, 006 947, 511 358, 542 144, 593 230, 995 213, 381	2, 083, 545 1, 332, 585 750, 960 293, 898 110, 960 177, 972 168, 130	1, 466, 624 974, 795 491, 829 207, 075 72, 715 105, 094 106, 945	616, 921 357, 790 259, 131 86, 823 38, 245 72, 878 61, 185	436,910 263,579 173,331 58,666 28,043 47,681 38,941	21,467 6,021 15,446 3,456 2,779 3,785 5,426	91,595 83,821 7,774 2,522 2,811 1,557 884	55.7 57.8 51.9 57.8 50.3 45.5 50.1	23. 4 21. 2 27. 3 24. 2 26. 5 31. 5 28. 7	16.6 15.6 18.3 16.4 19.4 20.6 18.2	0.8 0.4 1.6 1.0 1.9 1.6 2.5	100. 0 64. 0 36. 0 13. 6 5. 5 8. 8 8. 1	100. 0 64. 0 36. 0 14. 1 5. 3 8. 5 8. 1	100. 0 66. 5 33. 5 14. 1 5. 0 7. 2 7. 3	100.0 58.0 42.0 14.1 6.2 11.8 9.9	100. 0 60. 3 39. 7 13. 4 6. 4 10. 9 8. 9	100. 0 28. 0 72. 0 16. 1 12. 9 17. 6 25. 3
200,000	4, 192, 304 1, 809, 975 2, 382, 329 372, 534 307, 013 267, 688 1, 435, 094	3, 162, 425 1, 396, 386 1, 766, 039 301, 167 239, 187 202, 747 1, 022, 938	2,108,770 991,179 1,117,591 215,212 166,803 130,531 606,045	1,053,655 405,207 648,448 85,955 72,384 72,216 417,893	861, 448 332, 960 528, 488 61, 737 57, 155 55, 481 354, 115	29, 195 4, 833 24, 362 2, 205 2, 763 3, 034 16, 360	139,236 75,796 63,440 7,425 7,908 6,426 41,681	50. 3 54. 8 46. 9 57. 8 54. 3 48. 8 42. 2	25. 1 22. 4 27. 2 23. 1 23. 6 27. 0 20. 1	20. 5 18. 4 22. 2 16. 6 18. 6 20. 7 24. 7	0.7 0.3 1.0 0.6 0.9 1.1 1.1	100. 0 43. 2 56. 8 8. 9 7. 3 6. 4 34. 2	100. 0 44. 2 55. 8 9. 5 7. 6 6. 4 32. 3	100. 0 47. 0 53. 0 10. 2 7. 9 6. 2 28. 7	100. 0 38. 5 61. 5 8. 2 6. 9 6. 9 39. 7	100. 0 38. 7 61. 3 7. 2 6. 6 6. 4 41. 1	100. 0 16. 6 83. 4 7. 6 9. 5 10. 4 56. 0

The native whites of native parentage constituted hardly more than two-fifths of the urban population, but over three-fifths of the rural. It should be noted that the negro population is mainly in the South, where there are comparatively few very large cities.

The conditions in the New England and Middle Atlantic divisions are especially noteworthy. Only about one-third (33.9 and 34.4 per cent, respectively) of the urban population of these divisions in 1910 consisted of native whites of native parentage, while over two-thirds of the rural population (69.8 per cent and 67 per cent, respectively) were of that class. Broadly speaking, of the urban population of these divisions, almost one-third were foreign-born whites, fully one-third (including persons of mixed parentage) were children of foreign-born whites, and one-third were native whites of native parentage.

In the South, where the total number of foreignborn whites and of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage is small, these classes constituted a very much larger proportion of the urban than of the rural population. In the South Atlantic division, for example, native whites of foreign or mixed parentage and foreignborn whites in 1910 constituted 10.1 and 6.2 per cent, respectively, of the urban population but only 1.4 and 1.1 per cent, respectively, of the rural population.

In the South as a whole, the proportion of negroes in urban communities was about the same as the proportion in rural communities, though in the South Atlantic division negroes in 1910 formed 29.4 per cent of the urban and 35.2 per cent of the rural population. On the other hand, in the East South Central division the corresponding proportions were 32.3 and 31.4 per cent, respectively; and in the West South Central division, 22.3 per cent and 22.7 per cent.

Table 18 shows also the race and nativity composition of the population for classes of cities. In general, the relative numerical importance of the native whites of native parentage declines as the size of the cities increases. Of the aggregate population in 1910 of the eight cities of the United States having more than 500,000 inhabitants, only 25.6 per cent were native whites of native parentage, 37.2 per cent being native whites of foreign or mixed parentage and 33.6 per cent foreign-born whites. The percentage of native whites of native parentage, which, as previously noted, was 64.1 in rural communities, falls off to 57.5 in the class of cities having 2,500 to 10,000 inhabitants, then to 50.4 in the cities of 10,000 to 25,000, to 45.9 in the cities of 25,000 to 100,000, to 38.9 in the cities of 100,000 to 500,000, and finally to 25.6 in the cities of over 500,000.

The differences among the several classes of population with respect to their distribution between urban and rural communities are further brought out by the percentages in the last five columns of Table 18. Of the total population of the country in 1910, 46.3 per cent resided in urban communities, but

of the native whites of native parentage only 36.1 per cent lived in such communities, while of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage 65.3 per cent and of the foreign-born whites no less than 72.2 per cent were in urban communities. The proportions urban and rural in the total population vary greatly from division to division and the percentages for each of the four color or race, nativity, and parentage groups vary accordingly. In 1910, in New England, where the proportion of urban population is higher than in any other division (partly because of the classification as urban of all New England towns of over 2,500 inhabitants), 70.7 per cent of the native whites of native parentage, 90.9 per cent of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 92.4 per cent of the foreign-born whites, and 91.8 per cent of the negroes lived in urban communities. In the Middle Atlantic division 55.8 per cent of the native whites of native parentage, 82.4 per cent of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 83.9 per cent of the foreignborn whites, and 81.2 per cent of the negroes were in urban communities. On the other hand, in the East South Central division, where the proportion of urban population as a whole was lowest, 15.7 per cent of the native whites of native parentage, 69.8 per cent of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 66.7 per cent of the foreign-born whites, and 19.2 per cent of the negroes lived in urban communities. In each of the divisions of the North and West the percentage of negroes who lived in urban communities was materially higher than the percentage of native whites of native parentage who lived in such communities, showing that the negroes who have migrated from the South have, to a large extent, gone to the cities.

### PRINCIPAL CITIES.

Table 19 on a subsequent page classifies by color or race, nativity, and parentage the population in 1910 and 1900 of the 50 cities having more than 100,000 inhabitants, and Table 20 presents similar statistics in 1910 for cities having from 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants. The distribution for the larger cities is also shown graphically in the diagram on the following page.

In only 14 of the 50 cities having over 100,000 inhabitants in 1910 did native whites of native parentage constitute as much as one-half of the total population. The proportion exceeded three-fifths in only four cities, three of them being in the East North Central division (Indianapolis, 64.5 per cent; Columbus, 64.4 per cent; and Dayton, 62 per cent) and one in the West North Central (Kansas City, Mo., 61.9 per cent). On the other hand, in 22 of the cities of this class, of which 15 are in the New England and Middle Atlantic divisions, less than one-third of the population were native whites of native parentage, over two-thirds in all but one of these cities consisting of foreign-born whites and their children. In Fall River only 13.3 per cent of the

population were native whites of native parentage. In 10 cities of 100,000 inhabitants or over the population was more than one-third foreign-born white, namely, Fall River (42.6 per cent), Lowell (40.9 per cent), New York (40.4 per cent), Paterson (36.1 per cent), Boston (35.9 per cent), Chicago (35.7 per cent), Bridgeport (35.5 per cent), Cleveland (34.9 per cent), Providence (34 per cent), and Detroit (33.6 per cent).

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE IN CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910.



The proportion of foreign-born whites was low in all of the southern cities. Among the northern cities it was lowest in Indianapolis (8.5 per cent) and Columbus (9 per cent). In many of the 50 cities the proportion of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage was nearly the same as the proportion of foreign-born whites. The native whites of foreign or mixed parentage were relatively most numerous in Milwaukee (48.8 per cent) and Fall River (43.7 per cent).

During the decade 1900-1910 the foreign-born white population in New York City advanced from 1,260,918 to 1,927,703, an increase of 666,785, while native whites of native parentage increased only 183,841. In 1910 only 19.3 per cent of the city's population consisted of native whites of native parentage. Of the total population of the United States approximately one-twentieth is domiciled in New York City; of the native whites of native parentage, one-fiftieth; of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, one-tenth; and of the foreign-born whites, one-seventh.

Among the larger cities the proportion of negroes in 1910 was highest in Memphis (40 per cent), followed by Birmingham (39.4), Richmond (36.6), Atlanta (33.5), Nashville (33.1), Washington (28.5), New Orleans (26.3), Louisville (18.1), and Baltimore (15.2). In no other city of over 100,000 inhabitants did the negro element amount to one-tenth of the population.

Table 20 gives statistics for the 179 cities having from 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants in 1910. Among them there are only 41 in which the native whites of native parentage exceeded three-fifths of the total population in 1910. None of these are in the New England states, and only one is in New York. Cities in which as many as three-fourths of the total population in 1910 were native whites of native parentage are Huntington, W. Va. (87.6 per cent); Joplin, Mo. (86.6 per cent); York, Pa. (86 per cent); Springfield, Mo. (81.5 per cent); Reading, Pa. (77.8 per cent); Wichita, Kans. (77.7 per cent); Harrisburg, Pa. (77.2 per cent); Lima, Ohio (76.9 per cent); Lancaster, Pa. (75.4 per cent); and Newark, Ohio (75.1 per cent). There are 45 cities of this class where the proportion of native whites of native parentage was less than one-third. The percentage was very low in Lawrence, Mass. (13.6), Passaic, N. J. (13.8), and Woonsocket, R. I. (15).

Among the 179 cities considered there are 27 in which the foreign-born whites exceeded one-third of the total population. A majority of these cities (14) are in the New England states, 9 are in the Middle Atlantic division, and only 4 (Duluth, Minn.; Lorain, Ohio; El Paso, Tex.; and Superior, Wis.) are in other divisions. The maximum percentage of foreign-born whites was found in Passaic, N. J., where they formed more than one-half of the population in 1910 (52 per cent).

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE IN CITIES OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910 AND 1900.

Table 19			NATIVE '	WHITE.		FOREIGI		NEG	20	Indian, Chinese,	PER CEN	T OF TOTA 191		LATION:
CITY.	Total population: 1910	Native pa	rentage.	Foreign o		WHI	TE.	NEG.	ь.	Japa- nese, and all	Native	white.	For-	
		1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	other: 1910	Native parent- age.	For. or mixed par.	eign- born white.	Negro.
Albany, N. Y. Atlanta, Ga. Baltimore, Md. Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass.	100, 253 154, 839 558, 485 132, 685 670, 585	44,473 91,987 261,474 66,312 157,870	38,431 47,146 236,053 17,186 146,193	36, 533 6, 464 134, 870 8, 357 257, 104	36,842 4,486 125,225 2,885 206,937	18, 165 4, 410 77, 043 5, 700 240, 722	17, 689 2, 458 67, 940 1, 761 194, 953	1,037 51,902 84,749 52,305 13,564	1,178 35,727 79,258 16,575 11,591	45 76 349 11 1,325	44. 4 59. 4 46. 8 50. 0 23. 5	36. 4 4. 2 24. 1 6. 3 38. 3	18.1 2.8 13.8 4.3 35.9	1.0 33.5 15.2 39.4 2.0
Bridgeport, Conn		27, 156 119, 692 25, 615 445, 139 154, 937	21, 885 90, 860 25, 220 354, 379 113, 700	37, 314 183, 673 39, 794 912, 701 132, 190	25, 693 155, 716 32, 731 727, 341 139, 817	36, 180 118, 444 34, 608 781, 217 56, 792	22, 197 104, 010 29, 924 585, 420 57, 887	1,332 1,773 4,707 44,103 19,639	1,149 1,698 3,888 30,150 14,482	72 133 115 2,123 33	26.6 28.2 24.4 20.4 42.6	36.6 43.3 38.0 41.8 36.4	35.5 28.0 33.0 35.7 15.6	1.3 0.4 4.5 2.0 5.4
Cleveland, Ohio		132, 314 116, 846 72, 301 106, 945 115, 106	87,740 75,036 48,332 66,810 61,309	223, 908 35, 578 25, 559 61, 185 188, 255	163, 570 30, 007 23, 567 37, 837 124, 215	195, 703 16, 285 13, 847 38, 941 156, 565	124, 354 12, 292 10, 024 24, 962 96, 051	8,448 12,739 4,842 5,426 5,741	5,988 8,201 3,387 3,923 4,111	290 63 28 884 99	23.6 64.4 62.0 50.1 24.7	39. 9 19. 6 21. 9 28. 7 40. 4	34.9 9.0 11.9 18.2 33.6	1.5 7.0 4.2 2.5 1.2
Fall River, Mass Grand Rapids, Mich Indianapolis, Ind Jersey City, N. J Kansas City, Mo		15, 858 40, 777 150, 593 74, 861 153, 717	14,300 29,634 97,772 57,197 94,377	52, 125 42, 767 41, 420 109, 101 45, 633	40, 197 33, 460 38, 359 87, 152 33, 426	50, 874 28, 335 19, 767 77, 697 25, 327	49, 961 23, 858 17, 070 58, 161 18, 287	355 665 21,816 5,960 23,566	324 604 15,931 3,704 17,567	83 27 54 160 138	13.3 36.2 64.5 28.0 61.9	43.7 38.0 17.7 40.7 18.4	42.6 25.2 8.5 29.0 10.2	0.3 0.6 9.3 2.2 9.5
Los Angeles, Cal Louisville, Ky Lowell, Mass. Memphis, Tenn Milwaukee, Wis		169, 967 113, 543 20, 703 59, 985 78, 823	54, 060 88, 449 20, 828 36, 556 48, 598	74, 756 52, 411 41, 942 12, 138 182, 530	26, 105 55, 744 33, 031 10, 755 146, 885	60, 584 17, 436 43, 457 6, 467 111, 456	17, 917 21, 397 40, 915 5, 069 88, 948	7, 599 40, 522 133 52, 441 980	2,131 39,139 136 49,910 862	6,292 16 59 74 68	53.2 50.7 19.5 45.8 21.1	23.4 23.4 39.5 9.3 48.8	19.0 7.8 40.9 4.9 29.8	1
Minneapolis, Minn Nashville, Tenn New Haven, Conn New Orleans, La	301, 408 110, 364	96, 186 63, 687 37, 726 147, 473	61,269 40,620 36,385 103,186	116, 548 7, 151 49, 434 74, 244	78, 861 7, 174 37, 999 76, 191	85, 938 2, 993 42, 784 27, 686	60, 983 3, 002 30, 654 29, 569	2, 592 36, 523 3, 561 89, 262	1,548 30,044 2,887 77,714	i	28.2 43.5	38.7 6.5 37.0 21.9	28. 5 2. 7 32. 0 8. 2	2.7 26.3
New York, N. Y.  Manhaitan Borough.  Bronz Borough.  Brooklyn Borough.  Queens Borough.  Richmond Borough.	4,766,883 2,331,548 430,980 1,634,351	921, 318 344, 351 92, 569 375, 548 80, 607 28, 243	737, 477 312, 307 50, 233 310, 501 41, 658 22, 778	1,820,141 818,208 185,146 663,583 120,969 32,235	1,371,503 713,947 86,432 482,658 63,962 24,504	1,927,703 1,104,019 148,935 571,356 79,115 24,278	1,260,918 782,714 61,258 353,750 44,615 18,581	91,709 60,534 4,117 22,708 3,198 1,152	60,666 36,246 2,370 18,367 2,611 1,072	1,156 15 <b>2</b>	14.8 21.5 23.0	38.2 35.1 43.0 40.6 42.6 37.5	40.4 47.4 84.6 85.0 27.9 28.2	1.3
Newark, N. J. Oakland, Cal. Omaha, Nebr. Paterson, N. J. Philadelphia, Pa	1	94, 737 55, 198 52, 917 28, 392 584, 008	71,552 24,790 42,752 23,897 521,911	132,350 49,936 39,595 50,179 496,785	96, 506 23, 775 32, 828 41, 296 414, 093	110, 655 36, 822 27, 068 45, 398 382, 578	71, 050 16, 223 23, 429 38, 666 293, 669	9, 475 3, 055 4, 426 1, 539 84, 459	6, 694 1, 026 3, 443 1, 182 62, 613	5,163 90 92 1,178	22.6 37.7	40.0 32.1	1	2.0 3.6 1.2 5.5
Pittsburgh, Pa. 1 Portland, Oreg Providence, R. I Richmond, Va Rochester, N. Y		176, 089 104, 163 59, 966 69, 130 74, 525	147,296 38,170 54,423 43,860 52,478	191,483 51,009 82,354 7,664 83,687	168, 832 24, 710 60, 775 6, 104 68, 798	140, 436 43, 780 76, 303 4, 085 58, 993	114, 845 17, 734 55, 310 2, 834 40, 718	25, 623 1, 045 5, 316 46, 733 879	20, 355 775 4, 817 32, 230 601	387 16 65	50.3 26.7 54.2 34.2	36.7 6.0 38.4	1	0.5 2.4 36.6 0.4
St. Louis, Mo. St. Paul, Minn. San Francisco, Cal. Scranton, Pa. Seattle, Wash.		269, 836 61, 594 115, 359 38, 745 105, 784	189, 249 42, 454 83, 558 27, 299 38, 810	246, 946 93, 398 153, 781 55, 431 61, 134	239, 170 71, 562 137, 556 45, 229 19, 349	125, 706 56, 524 130, 874 35, 112 60, 835	110, 966 46, 748 104, 264 28, 959 18, 656	43, 960 3, 144 1, 642 567 2, 296	35, 516 2, 263 1, 654 521 406	7,145	28.7 27.7 29.8 44.6	43.5 36.9 42.7 25.8	18.3 26.3 31.4 27.0 25.6	1.5 0.4 0.4 1.0
Spokane, Wash Syracuse, N. Y. Toledo, Ohio. Washington, D. C. Worcester, Mass.		54,574 58,408 75,147 166,711 41,421	18,756 43,817 52,222 134,073 37,261	27, 277 46, 912 59, 383 45, 066 54, 751	9, 883 39, 787 50, 128 37, 939 42, 417	21, 220 30, 781 32, 037 24, 351 48, 492	7,462 23,705 27,729 19,520 37,528	723 1,124 1,877 94,446 1,241	376 1,034 1,710 86,702 1,104	24 53 495	42.6 44.6 50.4	34.2 35.2 13.6		0.8 1.1 28.5

1 Includes population of Allegheny for 1900.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE IN CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1910.

Table 20		NA	TIVE	WHITE.		FOREI	027-						N	LTIVE	WHITE	•	FOREI				Ind.
CITY.	Total popu- lation.	Nati parent		Foreig mixed		BOR	N	NEG	RO.	Ind., Chi., Jap., and all	CITY.	Total popu- lation.	Nati paren		Foreignixed		WHIT		NEG	EU.	Chi., Jap. and all
	lation.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	other.			Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.		other
Alabama Mobile Montgomery	51,521 38,136	20,944 16,708		5,585 1,390			4.3 1.8	22, 763 19, 322	44. 2 50. 7	21 12	Connecticut Hartford Meriden town Meriden city	98, 915 32, 066 27, 265	8,704 7,372	27.0	34,824 13,827 11,715	35. 2 43. 1 48. 0	31,243 9,390 8,035	29.3	1,745 133 133	1.8 0.4 0.4	
Arkansas Little Rock California	45,941	24,810		1	10.0			14,539		1	New Britain Norwich town Stamford town Stamford city	43,916 28,219 28,836 25,138	8,755 8,780 10,064	31.1 34.9	10,380 9,530 8,61	33.0	8,872	29.8 30.8 52.1	627 343 532	0.2 2.2 1.2 1.3	1 4
Berkeley Pasadena Sacramento San Diego	. 44,696 . 39,578	22,550	44.3 57.0	12,999 8,549	19.4 29.1 21.6	4,297 8,885 7,366	14.2 19.9 18.6	744	2.5 1.1 1.5 2 0.6	2,505 516	Waterbury Delaware Wilmington	73,141 87,411	18,238	24.9	28,590		25, 498 13, 678		1		
Colorado Colorado Springs	28,946	13,174 19,605 24,584	67.4	5,350	18.4	2,981	10.3	1.107	3.8	35	Florida Jacksonville Tampa	57,699 37,782	22,628 12,037	39.2	3,213 6,85	5.6 18.1			29,293 8,951	50.8 23.7	

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE IN CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1910—Con.

	1	1					<del></del>		1		<del></del>	-			11					<del></del>		<del>-</del>		$\overline{}$
Table 20—Cor	Total	,		<del></del> -	VHITE.		FORE	RN	NEG	RO.	Ind Chi.	1		Tota	aai   -			WHIT		- ве	EIGN ORN		EGRO	
CITY.	popu- lation	-   nar	Vative entag	ge. I	Foreig nixed Num-		Num-		Num-	Per	Jap. and all othe	1	CITY.	popi	u- n	Nati paren Num-			ign or d par.		HTE.	or Nu	n- Pe	Jap., and all
Connell	-	be	r. ce	nt.	ber.	cent.	ber.	cent.	ber.	cent.		_		_	_  -	ber.	cent.	ber.	cent	ber.	cen	t. ber	cer	ıt.
Georgia Augusta	. 41,04	19,	361 4	8.4	1,899	4.6	888	2.2	18,344	44.7		8	New Jersey-Co	96,8	315 3	8,679	40.0	29, 20	9 30. 2	26,31	.0 27.	. 2 2, 5	81 2	. 7 36
Macon Sevannah Illinois	. 65,06	1 22,0	534 3	4.8	1,099 5,818	2.7 8.9	3,332	5.1	18, 150 33, 246	51.1	34	- 11	West Hoboker town	35,4	И	6,658		14,94						. 2 33
Aurora Bloomington Danville	1 25.76	7 12,2 8 14,6 1 19,5	342 56	5.8	0,577 6,904 4,874	35.5 26.8 17.5	6,702 3,407 1,998		293 809 1,465	3.1		6	Amsterdam Auburn Binghamton	. 34,6	368   1	0,537 5,791 0,490	33.7 45.5 62.9	9,98 10,71 9,91	7 30.9		0 22.	0 5	27 1	. 5 13
East St. Louis	58 54	0   22,5	666 72	2.5	5,366	17.2 21.9	2,422 9,400	7.8	776	2.5		0	Elmira	37, 1	76 2	1,721 $0,520$	58. 4 33. 6	9,672	2 26.0	5,25	9 14.	1 5	13 1	3 13 4 11 3 3
Elgin Joliet	. 25,97 . 34,67	6 10,3 0 9,7	46 39 53 28	9.8 3.1 1	9,787 3,967	37.7 40.3	5,661 10,441	21.8 30.1	171 497	0.7 1.4	11 12	1	Kingston Mount Vernon	25, 9	08 1 19 1	4,778 1,433	57.0 37.0	7,107	7 27.4	3,39 8,02	1 13. 9 26.	1 63	30 2 96 2	4 2
Peoria Quincy Rockford	. 66,95 . 36,58	7 19,1	.03 52	2.2 1	2.234	29.8 33.4	3,641	13.2 10.0		2.3 4.4	20 13	3	New Rochelle Newburgh	27,8	05 1	8,566 4,092	29.7 50.7	9,843 8,276	3 29.8	4,82	3 17.	3 60	6. 04 2.	1 27 2 10
Springfield Indiana	45,40	1 15,3 8 27,9	95 54	3.9 1. 1.1 1:	5,973 3,855	35. 2 26. 8	13,828 6,900	30. 5 13. 4	2,961	0.4 5.7	18	3	Niagara Falls Poughkeepsie Schenectady	. 27,9	3611 1.	7,721 5,278	25. 4 54. 7 43. 3	10,385 7,419 22,324	34.1 26.6 30.7	4.53	4 16.	2 69	9 2.	5 6
Evansville		7 41,9	45 60	). 2 1	6,970	24.4	4,462	6.4	6,266	9.0	4	۱	Troy. Utica.	76.8	13 3	1,538 2,224 5,869	42.0 34.8	28 491	37.1 37.1	15, 43 21, 30	2 20. 8 28.	1 65	1 0.	8 15
Fort Wayne South Bend Terre Haute	53.68	4  22,8	22 57 80 42	2.6 10	6,725	30.4	7,204 13,420	11.3 25.0	572 604	0.9	21 55	3	Watertown Yonkers	. 26.7	3011 13	3, 126	49.1 27.1	26,882 7,254 29,960	37.1 36.1 27.1 37.5	6,26	81 23.	4 7	6 0.	31 R
Iowa	'	1		-	1	15.8	3,796	6.5	2,593	4.5	18	`∥	North Carolina Charlotte	ı İ	- 11		62.4	579			1			
Cedar Rapids Clinton Council Bluffs	32,81 25,57 29,29	1   17,4 7   11,3 2   16,9	61 44	.4 8	3,903	30.0 34.8 26.2	4,880	16. 2 19. 1	213 432 320	0.6 1.7	2 1		Wilmington	34,0 25,7	48 1		48.2	766		475 444	i.	4 11, 75 7 12, 10	2 34. 7 47.	
Davenport Des Moines	86,368	811 17.7	02 41	. 1 16	649	38. 7	8,101	14.6 18.8 12.0	569 2,936	1.1 1.3 3.4	118 7 24	١ .	Akron Canton	69,00	67 37	7,793 0,470	54.7 58.7	17,370 11,798	25.1 23.5	13, 241 8, 648	19.			
Dubuque Sioux City	38, 494 47, 828	$\begin{array}{c c} 4 & 15, 4 \\ 3 & 22, 4 \end{array}$	62 40 05 46	.2 16	3,840 1,659	43.7 30.6	6,089	15.8 21.9	96 305	0.2	77	11:	Hamilton. Lima	. 35.27	7911-23	,866	62. 0 76. 9	9,371 4,445	26.6	3,309	9.	4 72	5 2.	
Waterloo Kansas	26, 693	17,5	94 65	.9 6	368	23.9		10.1	24	0.1	. 1		Lorain Newark	. 28,88	33   8	455 090	29.3 75.1	9, 122	31.6	10,929 2,047	37.8	37	1.	3 2
Kansas City Topeka	82,331 43,684	1 27.8	21 58 00 63	.6/ 7	.183	16. <del>4</del>	10,344 4,153	12.6 9.5	9,286 4,538	11.3 10.4	49 10	11 .	Springfield Youngstown	1 79 NA	611 25	,577 .595	65. 2 32. 4	3,914 8,243 26,654	33.7	24,860	31.4	$\begin{bmatrix} 4,93 \\ 1,93 \end{bmatrix}$	10.	12
Wichita Kentucky	52,450	40, 7	38 77.	.7 6	,383	12.2	4,153 2,855	5.4	4,538 2,457	4.7	17	1	Zanesville Oklahoma	28,02	20	,885	74.5	4, 145	14.8	1,602	5.7	1,38	4.	10
Covington Lexington Newport	53,270 35,099 30,309	21,08	79 58. 34 60. 32 51.	.3 15 1 2 2 10	,056	28. 8 5. 9 35. 6	3,933 936 3,405	7.4 $2.71$ $11.2$	2,899 1,011 569	5.4 31.4 1.9.	13 12	"	Muskogee Oklahoma City. Pennsylvania	25,27 64,20	8 15 5 47		30. 1 74. 6	1,409 6,399	5.6 10.0	537 3,214			31.0 10.2	
Louisiana Shreveport Maine	28,015	11,56	4 41.	3 1	,533	5.5	1,004	3.61	3,896	49.6	18	l d	Allentown Altoona Chester	51,91 52,12 38,53	7 37 7 17	740	73.9 72.4 16.2 71.4	7,172 8,713 9,258	13.8 16.7 24.0	6,234 5,212 6,673	10.0	453	0.8	9
ewiston	26,247 58,571	8,18 31,12	0 31. 1 53.	2 8, 1 15,	,592 3 .054 2			35.9 20.6	47 273	0. 2 0. 5	10 45	11 1	Easton Erie Tarrisburg	1 22 52	5   25	740 3	1.4 8.7	4,740 25,494 5,926	16. 6 38. 3	3, 122 14, 943	10. 9 22. 5	284 340	1.0	1 6
Massachusetts Brockton	56,878		1	- 1			1					If C	Hazleton ohnstown	64, 18 25, 45 55, 48	21 8.	449 3	3.2	10,982	9. 2 43. 1 24. 3	4, 134 5, 994	6. 4 23. 6	19	0.1	8
Brookline town	27,792 32,452	11,61	5 41. 9 21.	5 17, 8 7, 5 11,	587 2	7.3	8,345 3	27.1 30.0 12.4	531 221 242	0.9 0.8 0.7	32 24 33		ancaster	47,22 42,69	7 35,	610 7	5. 4 4. 5	7,602	16.1	15,316 3,203 12,631	27.6 6.8 29.6	803	1.7	
verett	25, 401 33, 484 37, 826	4,62 11,04	6  18. 8  33.	2 10, 0 12,	726 4	$\frac{2.2}{5}$	0,036 3	9.5 8.7	7	(1) 2.4	6 17	N	lew Castle	36,280 27,87	18, 17.	625 5 206 6	$\frac{1.3}{1.7}$	8,491	23.4	8,620 4,015	23.8 14.4	529	1.5	15
itchburg	44, 115	19,47				9. 61 1	11 152 9	6.0 5.3	42 397	0.1	13 32	II D.	leading. henandoah bor	96,071 25,774	74,	714  7 511: 1	$ \begin{array}{c cccc} 7.8 & 1 \\ 7.5 & 1 \end{array} $	1,750 0,798	12.2 41.9	8,812 10,452	9.2 40.6	787 8	0.8	
Iolyokeawrence	57,730 85,892 89,336	9,14 11,69 33,18	1 15. 9 13.	1 13, 8 25, 6 32, 1 27,	553 3 004 3	3.8 2 7.9 4 1.3 2		0.3 8.1 0.6	265	0.1	20 56	ĮΝ	Vilkes-Barre Villiamsport ork	67, 105 31, 860	)   23,	003  7:	2.2	5,567	38. 6 17. 5	16,078 2,332 1,589	24. 0 7. 3 3. 6	673 957	1.0 3.0	5 1
falden w Bedford	44 404	14 61				5 7 1	3, 450 0	0. 2	486	0.8 1.1 3.0	118 21 68	:	Rhode Island	44,750	'	469 8	. [	3,459	1	i	1		2.8	2
lewtonlittsfield	96,652 39,806 32,121	13,777	5 42.	91 11.	$2431 \ 31$	5.01	6.744 2	8. 1 1. 0	467	1.2	36	1 1	ewport awtucket	27, 149 51, 622	12,		1.5 2	9, 406 0, 767	40, 2	17,956	34.8	1,600 234	0.5	37 38
uincy	43 607	12 50	28.	12,	404 3	3.01 1	0,875 3 3,539 3	3.3 1.0	45 163	0.1 0.4	29 38	, ,,	Varwick town Voonsocket	26,629 38,125	5,	571 28 711 18	3.4 5.0 1	9,866 5,845	37.0 41.6	9,010 16,539	33. 8 43. 4	173 20	0.6 0.1	9 10
omerville pringfield aunton	77, 236 88, 926	35.73	38.3 2 40.3	26, 2 28,	632 34 656 33	1.5 20 2.2 2	2,999 2	6.9 5.9 1	475	0.3 1.7	63 64	C	harleston	58,833	20,	458 34	. 8	4,902	8.3	2,404	4.1	31,056	52.8	13
altham	34, 259 27, 834						9,779 2 7,683 2	7.6	297 62	0.9	7 29		Tennessee	26,319		655 53	- 1	671	2.5	446	1.7	11,546	43.9	1
attle Creekay Citylint	25, 267 45, 166	17,504 12,681 21,269	69.3 28.1	3 4, 21,	564 18 292 47 213 26 285 26	3.1	2,616 10 1,027 24	0.4	160	2, 3 ), 4	8	А	nattanooga noxville	44,604 36,346	23,6 26,8	035 51 300 72	. 6	2,293 1,623	5. 1 4. 5	1,332 783	3.0 2.2	17,942 7,638	40. 2 21. 0	$\frac{2}{2}$
cksonalamazoo	38,550 31,433 39,437	18, 474 21, 354	58.8 54.1	8,	213 20 285 26 528 26	.4 4	6,662 17 4,307 13 6,857 17	3. 7	354	l. 0	13	1.128	ustinallas	29,860 92,104	15,8 59,7	387 53 746 64	.2	4,038 9,078	13.5 9.9	2,441 5,219	8.2	7,478	25.0 19.6	16 37 241
ansingginaw	31, 229 50, 510	19, 497	62.4 34.2	8, 10, 1 7, 2 21,	398 23 225 42	.7 3	3,973 12		354	L. 7 L. 1 D. 6	13 7 14	Fo	Paso	39,279 73,312	15,0 50,1	)99  38  39  68	.4 8	3.239l 2	21. OL 1	4,248 4,209	36. 3 5. 7 1	1,452	3. 7 18. 1	241 72
Minnesota uluth	78, 466		ł	1	356 40	1						(12	alveston ouston in Antonio	36, 981 78, 800	12,6	343 34 81 47	.2 10	0,088 2 1,333 1 3,765 2	27 2	6,164 6,318	16. 7 8. 0 2	8,036	21.7 30.4	50 39
Missouri plin		•		1	- [			.		). 5	55	W	aco	96, 614 26, 425	44, 6 16, 7	39 46 39 63	.2 23	3,765 2 3,287	24.6] 1	7,407 1,307	TO • 0 1	0,710	11. 1 23. 0	97 25
Joseph oringfield	32, 073 77, 403 35, 201	27, 767 50, 316 28, 704	65.0 81.5	2, 5 14, 6 3, 3	85 8 399 19 366 9	.1 .0 8 .6 1	3,113 10	.5 4,	249 5	. 5 . 7	6 26 10	Og Sa	Utah gden It Lake City	25,580 92,777	11,6 38,1	10 45 52 41	.4 8	3,865 3 1,284 3	34.7 37.0 1	4,454 9,035	17.4 20.5	203 737	0.8	448 569
Montana utte	39, 165	11,143	28.5	14,6	37	. 3 12	,880 32	. 9	240 0	. 6	296	Ly	Virginia nchburg		1	1 .	1		2.8			.		-
Nebraska ncoln	43,973	26, 021	59.2	10,0	01 22	7 7	,200 16	. 4	733 1	. 7	,,	Po	orfolk	67,452 33,190	18,7 34,4 18,2 25,0	71 51 03 54	.1 4	,318	6.4	3.564	5.32	5,039	32. 1 37. 1 35. 0	60 13
outh Omaha	26, 259	8, 499	32.4	9,0	01 22 28 34	4 7	,200 16 ,834 29	.8	717 2		181	Ro	Washington	34,874	25,0	89 71			3.1	770	2.2		22. 7	5
anchester	70,063 26,005	16,119 8,554	23.0 32.9	24,1 8,4	97 34. 74 32.		,692 42 ,957 34	4		.1	5	W	coma Vest Virginia	83,743	36, 4	81 43	6 23	,877 2	8.5 2	1,463 2	25.6	778	0.9	1,144
	46, 150				- 1		400 13.		334 21.			Hu	intington	31, 161 41, 641	27,3 22,3	11 87. 85 53.	6 1		3.8 0.3	514	1.6	2,140	6.9	12
yonne mden		11,301 49,581	20.3 52.4	23, 1 23, 1	21 16. 23 41. 28 24.	5 15,	,522 36. ,682 16.	9 1	561 1.	.0	38	Gre	Wisconsin een Bay			-						1,201	2.9	7
izabeth	34, 371 73, 409	18, 253 20, 298	53.1 27.7	8,50 27,80	06 24. 08 37.	7 5, 9 23.	677 16. 894 32.	5 1,8 5 1,3	907 5. 381 1.	5	28	ња Ма	dison.	25, 236 30, 417 25, 531	8,9' 10,10	33 33.	0 12 4 14 5 10	152 4	6.5 6	3,043 1	6. 1 9. 9	45 59	0.2	68
ange	70,324 29,630 54,773	11,301 49,581 18,253 20,298 13,463 8,341 7,536 5,095	19.1 28.2	29,03 $10,71$	30 41. 19 36. 39 33.	3 27, 2 8,	668 39.	3 2 2.4	20 0. 79 8.	2	43 22	Ra	cine.	33,062	9.9	3OL 3O.	11 15	589 4	$   \begin{bmatrix}     0.2 & 4 \\     7.1 & 7 \\     3.6 & 12   \end{bmatrix} $	7,406 2	6.3 2.4 2.9	143 98 112	0.6 0.3 0.3	88 16 6
rth Amboy	32, 121	5,095	15.9	12,56	2 39.	1 14,	467 52. 288 44.	5 1	35 1. 65 0.		26   1	$Sh\epsilon$	eboygan	26, 398 40, 384	5, 3 10, 3	14 23. 54 20. 37 25.	3 12 7 15	367 46 912 39	6.8 8	3,667 3 3,772 3	2.8		0. 3 (1) 0. 5	1 151
				_										,,			_1	1	1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

#### CLASSIFICATION OF THE POPULATION BY SEX.

### UNITED STATES AS A WHOLE.

General summary: 1910 and 1900.—Table 21 gives for the United States the sex distribution of the total population and of each of the principal color or race, nativity, and parentage classes in 1910 and 1900.

Table 21		1910			1900	
CLASS OF POPULATION.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 fe- males.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 fe- males.
Total population. White Negro Other colored races: Indian Chinese Japanese All other	47, 332, 277 42, 178, 245 4, 885, 881 135, 133 66, 856 63, 070 3, 092	39, 553, 712 4, 941, 882 130, 550 4, 675 9, 087	106.6 98.9 103.5 1,430.1 694.1	34, 201, 735 4, 386, 547 119, 484 85, 341	32, 607, 461 4, 447, 447 117, 712 4, 522	104. 9 98. 6
Total white  Native Native parentage Foreign parentage Mixed parentage Foreign born	42, 178, 245 34, 654, 457 25, 229, 218 6, 456, 793 2, 968, 446 7, 523, 788	33, 731, 955 24, 259, 357 6, 459, 518 3, 013, 080	102.7 104.0 100.0 98.5	28,686,450 20,849,847 5,341,350 2,495,253	27, 908, 929 20, 099, 515 5, 290, 930 2, 518, 484	102.8 103.7 101.0 99.1

<sup>1</sup> Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

There were in the United States in 1910, 47,332,277 males and 44,639,989 females, or 106 males to each 100 females. In most European countries females outnumber males, the number of males to 100 females, according to recent censuses, being 93.7 in England and Wales, 96.7 in France, 97,4 in the German Empire, 97 in Switzerland, 99 in Italy, 96.5 in Austria, 99.1 in Hungary, and 98.9 in Russia.

The excess of males in the United States is partly due to extensive immigration, a much larger proportion of the immigrants being males than females. In the native white population of the United States, however, there is also an excess of males over females. The number of males in this class in 1910 was 34,654,457 and the number of females 33,731,955, the ratio being 102.7 males to each 100 females.

Considerable differences in sex distribution appear among the several classes of population in the United States. There is a great excess of males in the Chinese and Japanese population, and among the foreignborn whites in 1910 there were 129.2 males to 100 females. The variations in sex distribution among the several native groups—the negroes, the Indians (these two classes being practically all native), and the three parentage groups of native whites-are not easily explained. They may in some degree reflect variations in the ratio between male and female births combined with differences in the death rates, particularly of young children, in the respective groups. Among the native whites of native parentage in 1910 there were 104 males to 100 females, but among those of foreign parentage there was an almost exact equality of the sexes. Among native whites of mixed parentage the females outnumbered the males, and this was also the case among the negroes, the ratio for the negroes being 98.9 males to 100 females. Among the Indians the males were in the majority.

Males increased more rapidly than females in the United States from 1900 to 1910. The former increased from 38,816,448 to 47,332,277, an increase of 8,515,829, or 21.9 per cent; the latter from 37,178,127 to 44,639,989, an increase of 7,461,862, or 20.1 per cent. There were 106 males to 100 females in 1910 as compared with 104.4 in 1900. The increasing predominance of males among immigrants largely accounts for this difference in the rate of increase of the two sexes. Little change occurred in the sex ratio for the native population, but among the foreign-born whites the ratio increased from 117.4 males to 100 females in 1900 to 129.2 in 1910.

Comparison with earlier censuses.—Table 22 shows, for each census from 1820 to 1910, the number of males and females in the total population, and the ratio of males to females for the total population, and for the whites and negroes separately; and also, for each census from 1850 to 1910, the ratio for the native whites and the foreign-born whites.

Table 22	POPUL	ATION.		MALES TO	0 100 FE	MALES.	
CENSUS YEAR.		- Farmer X	Total		White.	ı .	Ne-
	Male.	Female.	popu- lation.	Total.	Native.	Foreign born.	gro.
1910	47, 332, 277 38, 816, 448 32, 237, 101 25, 518, 820 19, 493, 565 16, 085, 204 11, 837, 660 8, 688, 532 6, 532, 489 4, 896, 605	44, 639, 989 37, 178, 127 30, 710, 613 24, 636, 963 19, 064, 806 15, 358, 117 11, 354, 216 8, 380, 921 6, 333, 531 4, 741, 848	106.0 104.4 105.0 103.6 102.2 104.7 104.3 103.7 103.1 103.3	106. 6 104. 9 105. 4 104. 0 102. 8 105. 3 105. 2 104. 5 103. 8 103. 2	102.7 102.8 102.9 102.1 100.6 103.7 103.1	129.2 117.4 118.7 115.9 115.3 115.1 123.8	98. 9 98. 6 99. 5 97. 8 96. 2 99. 6 99. 1 100. 3 103. 4

The sex ratio of the total population, while it has not varied greatly since 1820, reveals a tendency to an increasing preponderance of males, largely accounted for, no doubt, by increasing immigration. The rather marked decline in the ratio of males to females revealed by the census of 1870 probably reflects the effects of the Civil War. The decline between 1890 and 1900 is attributable to the check to immigration consequent upon the financial crisis of 1893. On the other hand, the enormous immigration between 1900 and 1910 resulted in a relative excess of males in 1910 greater than recorded by any previous census. The excess of males over females has, at every census since 1830, been confined to the whites, there being a slight excess of females over males in the negro population. The sex of the negro population was not reported prior to 1820. For the whites the number of males to 100 females in 1790 was 103.8, and both in 1800 and 1810 i\* was 104.

There has been little variation in the ratio of males to females in the native white population since 1880,

but the ratio in 1870—100.6 males to 100 females—was appreciably lower than at the subsequent censuses. Among foreign-born whites the ratio of males to females was higher in 1910 than at any of the preceding censuses for which figures are available.

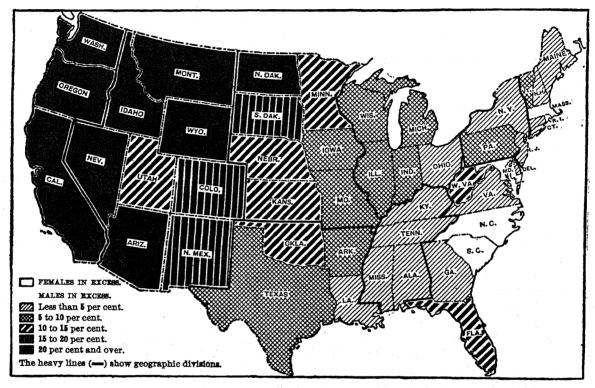
#### DIVISIONS AND STATES.

The population of each geographic division for the principal color or race, nativity, and parentage elements, in 1910 and 1900, is classified by sex

in Table 23. Similar data for each state are given in Tables 25 and 26 on subsequent pages, except that the 1900 figures are given only for the aggregate and for the foreign-born white population, the latter being the only large class in which there has been a material change in sex distribution since 1900.

The accompanying map shows graphically the differences among the states in the ratio of males to females in the total population for 1910.

RATIO OF MALES TO FEMALES IN THE TOTAL POPULATION: 1910.



The preponderance of males in the aggregate population in 1910 was most marked in the Pacific and Mountain divisions, with ratios, respectively, of 129.5 and 127.9 males to 100 females. The proportion of males was lowest in New England, where there was a slight excess of females over males, and in the South Atlantic and East South Central divisions. Except in the East South Central division, where the ratio of males to females was the same in 1900 as in 1910, and in the Mountain division, where it decreased slightly (from 128 to 127.9), the proportion of males in each division was greater in 1910 than in 1900. The proportion of males increased in every state east of the Mississippi except in Kentucky and Tennessee, where the changes were insignificant. West of the Mississippi the proportion increased in 9 states, decreased in 12 states, and remained unchanged in 1 state.

The sex distribution of the total population in any state is more or less affected by immigration from foreign countries and by migratory movements from or to other states. The ratio of males to females among

the native whites of native parentage is considerably affected by interstate migration. In general, men are more apt to migrate than women. As in the case of the aggregate population, the excess of males among native whites of native parentage was greatest in the Mountain and Pacific divisions, which have grown rapidly through migration from farther east, the ratios in 1910 being, respectively, 119.8 and 117.4 males to 100 females. In two of the eastern divisions, the New England and Middle Atlantic, there was an excess of females over males in this class. The number of males to 100 females in 1910 in the District of Columbia was lower than in any of the states. Among the states it was lowest in Massachusetts (95.2) and highest in Nevada (161.3), Wyoming (151.8), Montana (139.6), and Arizona (135).

In every division, and in every state except Massachusetts, Virginia, Arkansas, Oklahoma, and New Mexico, the proportion of males among the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage was lower than it was among the native whites of native parentage. In

each of the five divisions east of the Mississippi the males in the former class were outnumbered by the females. The lowest ratio shown for any division was that for the East South Central, 94.5 males to 100 females.

Table 23		1910			1900	
DIVISION AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 fe- males.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 fe- males
UNITED STATES.						
Total. Native white Native parentage Foreign or mixed par. Foreign-born white Negro	47, 332, 277 34, 654, 457 25, 229, 218 9, 425, 239 7, 523, 788 4, 885, 881	44,639,989 33,731,955 24,259,357 9,472,598 5,821,757 4,941,882	129.2	38, 816, 448 28, 686, 450 20, 849, 847 7, 836, 603 5, 515, 285 4, 386, 547	37, 178, 127 27, 908, 929 20, 099, 515 7, 809, 414 4, 698, 532 4, 447, 447	104. 4 102. 8 103. 7 100. 3 117. 4 98. 6
New England Total Native white Native parentage Foreign or mixed par. Foreign-born white Negro Middle Atlantic	3, 265, 114 2, 299, 269 1, 299, 890 1, 005, 379 928, 337 32, 783	3, 287, 567 2, 366, 859 1, 319, 529 1, 047, 330 886, 049 33, 523	97.1 98.1 96.0 104.8	2,020,861 1,243,718 777,143 709,260	2,069,293 1,267,392 801,901 727,612	98.1 96.9 97.8
Total. Native white Native parentage Foreign or mixed par Foreign-born white Negro  East North Central	9, 813, 266 6, 954, 755 4, 208, 191 2, 746, 564 2, 641, 593 203, 466	9,502,626 7,099,518 4,254,770 2,844,748 2,184,586 214,406	98.0 98.9 96.5 120.9	5,858,471 3,687,384 2,171,087 1,728,492	5,950,275 3,719,195 2,231,080	98.8 99.1 97.3 109.8
Total. Native white Native parentage Foreign or mixed par- Foreign-born white Negro	9, 392, 839 7, 482, 146 4, 945, 547 2, 536, 599 1, 741, 015 156, 431	1,326,205	98.6 131.3	6,612,063 4,311,913 2,300,150 1,420,384	7,808,273 6,477,693 4,176,103 2,301,590 1,199,913 123,397	102. 103. 99. 118.
West North Central Total Native white Native parentage Foreign or mixed par- Foreign-born white. Negro	3,365,357	4,739,273 3,158,330 1,580,943 668,46	141.3	2,933,804 1,467,581 866,985	1,406,228	109. 106. 107. 104. 130. 104.
South Atlantic Total. Native white Native parentage Foreign or mixed par- Foreign-born white. Negro.	3,925,700 3,708,417 217,289	3,855,34 3,632,78 222,55	2 101.8 8 102.1 4 97.6 3 146.9	3,266,609 3,073,951 192,658 115,360	3,230,566 3,033,366 197,206 93,526	101. 3 101. 3 97. 3 123.
East South Central Total. Native white. Native parentage. Foreign or mixed par. Foreign-born white. Negro.	2,877,060 2,772,592 104,468 50,542	4,164,73 2,790,40 2,679,90 110,50 36,31 1,336,72	9 103.1 0 103.5 9 94.5	2,514,132 2,400,720 113,412 50,706	2,441,033 2,325,054 115,979 38,970	103. 103. 97. 130.
West South Central Total Native white Native parentage Foreign or mixed par Foreign-born white Negro	3,307,346 2,997,126 310,216 202,742	3,065,38 2,770,32 295,06 146,01	1 199.0	2,339,976 2,095,999 243,970 151,33	2,167,080 1,932,944 3 234,13 112,67	0 108. 5 108. 5 104. 7 134.
Mountain Total Native white Native parentage Foreign or mixed par- Foreign-born white Negro.	1,126,126 799,336 326,796 286,02	957, 41 667, 29 290, 12 150, 88	9 117.6 4 119.8 5 112.6 8 189.6	704, 45 471, 22 233, 23 179, 99	2 587,04 2 383,87 0 203,16 0 108,37	2 120. 9 122. 3 114. 1 166.
Pacific Total. Native white Native parentage Foreign or mixed par Foreign-born white Negro.	2,365,900 1,682,933 1,138,76 544,163 555,893	1,479,49 5 970,00 5 509,48	2 113.8 5 117.4 7 106.8 6 181.9	968,50 631,13 337,36 292,77	2 852, 62 6 534, 48 6 318, 13 5 179, 71	01-113.

In the foreign-born white population the number of males to 100 females in 1910 was highest in the Mountain division (189.6), almost as high in the Pacific division (181.9), and lowest in New England (104.8). In the other divisions it ranged from 120.9 in the Middle

Atlantic to 146.9 in the South Atlantic. The highest state ratios were for Nevada (331.4 to 100), Wyoming (287.2), West Virginia (261.8), Montana (238.4), Idaho (227.5), and Oregon (209.9); the lowest was that for Massachusetts (99.5). In every division, and in every state except Virginia, Alabama, Mississippi, and Arkansas, the proportion of males among foreign-born whites was greater in 1910 than it was in 1900.

The negro population in 1910 showed an excess of females in the South Atlantic and East South Central divisions, the two divisions where negroes are most numerous, but a slight excess of males appeared in the West South Central division. Among the other divisions females were in excess in the New England and Middle Atlantic divisions only, the excess of males in the other four divisions being doubtless due to a preponderance of males among negroes migrating from the South.

The sex distribution of the Indian, the Chinese, and the Japanese population in 1910 is shown in Table 24 for the United States and for the states in which these elements are relatively numerous.

Table 24 STATE.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
		INDIAN.	:
United States Oklahoma Arizona New Mexico South Dakota California Washington Montana Wisconsin Minnesota Michigan North Carolina North Dakota New York Newada Oregon Nebraska Idaho Utah Kansas All other states	5,356 5,487 5,384 5,231 4,578 3,968 3,964 3,224 3,075	130, 550 37, 135 14, 145 10, 153 9, 597 8, 510 5, 561 4, 911 4, 475 3, 551 3, 887 2, 262 2, 971 2, 556 1, 725 1, 725 1, 725 1, 725 1, 050 6, 468	108.5 101.5 106.4 102.6 99.4 104.3 99.6 100.4 106.5 102.3 111.7 102.0 98.8 103.5 101.0 99.1 103.0 102.1 113.4 1132.8
United States California Oregon New York Washington Massachusetts Illinois Pennsylvania Arizona Montana New Jersey All other states	33,003 7,043 5,065 2,519 2,518 2,030 1,749 1,242 1,227 1,089	4,675 3,245 320 201 190 64 73 35 63 58 50 376	1,430.1 1,017.0 2,200.9 2,519.9 1,325.8 (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (2,492.3
		JAPANESE.	
United States California. Washington Oregon Colorado Utah Montana Wyoming Idaho New York All other states	11, 241 3, 124 2, 192 2, 021 1, 559 1, 549 1, 293 1, 080	9,087 6,240 1,688 294 108 89 26 47 70 167 358	694.1 562.8 665.9 1,062.6 2,029.6 (1) (1) (1) (1) (4) 646.7 1,088.0

<sup>1</sup> Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

MALES AND FEMALES, BY STATES: 1910.

Table 25		TO:	TAL POP	ULATION.				WHITE:			NEGRO:		INDIA JAPAN	N, CHI	ID AI
		191Ö			1900			1910			1910			1910	
DIVISION AND STATE.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 fe- males.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 fe- males.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 fe- males.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 fe- males.	Male.	Fe- male.	Mal to 1 fe- mal
7 11 1 7 7 1 1 1	47 000 077	44,639,989	100.0	38, 816, 448	27 178 197	104 4	42, 178, 245	39.553.712	106.6	4, 885, 881	4, 941, 882	98.9	268, 151	144, 395	188
United States	47,332,277	44,000,000	100.0	=======================================	=====	101.1	=======================================								-
NEW ENGLAND: Maine	377, 052	365,319	103.2	350,995	343, 471	102. 2	375,766	364, 229	103.2	700	663	105.6	586	427	13
New Hampshire	216, 290	214, 282	100.9	205,379	206, 209	99.6	215,918	213, 988		288	276	104.3	i .	1	G
Vermont	182, 568	173,388	105.3	175, 138	168, 503	103.9	181,372	172, 926			448	261.8		14	-6
Massachusetts	1,655,248	1,711,168	96.7	1,367,474		95.1	1	1,691,439	96.6	18,748	19,307	97.1 95.1	1 '	422 162	71
Rhode Island	270,314	272, 296	99.3	210, 516	218, 040	96.5	1	267, 250	1	4,645 7,229	4, 884 7, 945	95.1	1		26
Connecticut	563,642	551, 114	102.3	454, 294	454, 126	100.0	555,821	543,076	102.3	1, 440	1,940	91.0	002	50	'
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:	4 504 505	4 500 017	101.2	3,614,780	3,654,114	98.9	4,511,327	4, 455, 518	101.3	64,034	70, 157	91.3	9, 236	3,342	27
New York New Jersey	4,584,597 1,286,463	4,529,017 1,250,704	101.2	941,760	941, 909	100.0					46, 158	1	1 '	134	1,0
Pennsylvania	3,942,206	3,722,905	105.9	1	3,097,574	103.5		3,624,174		95, 830	98,089	97.7	2,837	642	44
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:	5,012,200	0,,,		, , , , ,				, ,							
Ohio	2,434,758	2,332,363	104.4	2, 102, 655	2,054,890	102.3	2,376,082	2,278,815	104.3	57, 995	53, 457	108.5	1	91	(
Indiana	1,383,295	1,317,581	105.0		1, 231, 058	104.4		1, 288, 169		31,044	29, 276	106.0	(	136	38
Illinois	2,911,674	2,726,917	106.8		2,348,768	1	2,852,386			56, 909	52, 140	109.1	l '	201	1, 18
Michigan	1,454,534	1,355,639	107.3	1,248,905		i i	1,441,281			9,007	8, 108	111.1		•	111
Wisconsin	1,208,578	1,125,282	107.4	1,067,562	1,001,480	106.6	1,201,620	1, 118, 935	107.4	1,476	1, 424	103.7	5,482	4, 925	1.
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:	1 100 -11	007 107	114.6	932, 490	818, 904	113.9	1,099,425	959,802	114.5	4, 183	2, 901	144.2	4,903	4, 494	10
Minnesota Iowa	1, 108, 511 1, 148, 171	967, 197 1, 076, 600	106.6	1, 156, 849		107.6	1, 139, 621	,	106.5	8, 120	6,853	118.5	1	177	2
Missouri	1,687,813	1,605,522	105.1	1,595,710	1,510,955	105.6	1,606,556		105.1	80, 489	76, 963	104.6	1	183	4
North Dakota	317, 554	259, 502	122.4	177, 493	141, 653	125.3	313,851	256, 004	122.6	381	236	161.4	3,322	3, 262	10
South Dakota	317, 112	266,776	118.9	216, 164	185, 406	116.6	306, 952	256, 819	119.5	468	349	134.1	9,692	9,608	10
Nebraska	627, 782	564, 432	111.2	564,592	501,708	112.5	621,042	<i>5</i> 59 <b>, 2</b> 51	111.0	4, 259	3, 430	124.2	'	1,751	14
Kansas	885,912	805,037	110.0	768,716	701, 779	109.5	856,437	777, 915	110.1	27,964	26,066	107.3	1,511	1,056	14
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									304.4	10.011		405 5			١,
Delaware	103, 435	98,887	104.6	94, 158	90, 577	104.0	87,387	83, 715 533, 567	104. 4 99. 2	16,011 114,749	15, 170 117, 501	105.5 97.7	37 404	2 53	(
Maryland District of Columbia	644, 225 158, 050	651, 121 173, 019	98.9 91.3	589, 275 132, 004	598, 769 146, 714	98. 4 90. 0	529,072 115,001	121, 127	94.9	42,615	51,831	82.2	1	61	(
Virginia	1,035,348	1,026,264	100.9	925,897	928, 287	99.7	704, 363	685, 446	102.8	330, 542	340, 554	97.1	443	264	10
West Virginia	644,044	577,075	111.6	499, 242	459, 558	108.6	607,326	549, 491	110.5	36,607	27, 566			18	(
North Carolina	1,098,476	1, 107, 811	99.2	938,677	955, 133	98.3	754, 852	745, 659	101.2	339, 581	358, 262	94.8	4,043	3,890	10
South Carolina	751, 842	763, 558	98.5	664,895	675, 421	98.4	343, 544	335, 617	102.4	408,078	427, 765	95.4	220	176	12
Georgia	1,305,019	1,304,102	100.1	1, 103, 201		99. 1	724, 488	707, 314	102.4	580, 263	596, 724	97.2	l	64	C
Florida	394, 166	358, 453	110.0	275, 246	253, 296	108.7	232, 545	211,089	110.2	161, 362	147, 307	109.5	259	57	(
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:										404 100	400 401		١.,.		4
Kentucky Tennessee	1, 161, 709 1, 103, 491	1, 128, 196 1, 081, 298	103.0 102.1		1,056,947 999,392	1	1,030,033 869,622	997, 918 841, 810	103.2 103.3	131, 492 233, 710	130, 164 239, 378	1	l	114 110	10
Alabama	1,103,491	1,063,884	101.0	916,764	999, 392 911, 933		625,891	602,941	103.8	233, 710 447, 794	239, 378 460, 488				11
Mississippi	905, 760	891,354	101.6	781,451	769, 819	101.5	402,056	384,055	104.7	502, 796	506,691	99.2	1		14
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:				1,1-,	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		,				,				
Arkansas	810,026	764, 423	106.0	675,312	636, 252	106.1	586, 420	544, 606	107.7	223, 323	219, 568	101.7	283	249	11
Louisiana	835, 275	821, 113	101.7	694, 733	686, 892	101. 1	480, 460	460, 626	104.3	353, 824	360,050	98.3	991	437	2
Oklahoma <sup>2</sup>	881, 578	775,577	113.7	423,311	367, 080		771,770	672, 761	114.7	71, 937	65,675	109.5	4 .		10
Texas	2,017,626	1,878,916	107.4	1,578,900	1,469,810	107.4	1,671,437	1,533,411	109.0	344, 941	345, 108	100.0	1,248	397	3.
MOUNTAIN:	000.000	1 10 101													
MontanaIdaho	226, 872 185, 546	149, 181 140, 048	152. 1 132. 5	149,842	93,487	160.3	217,620	142,960		1,058	776		1 '		1. 2
Wyoming	91,670	54, 295	168.8	93,367 58,184	68, 405 34, 347	136. 5 169. 4	181, 237 87, 497	137, 984 52, 821	131.3 165.6	398	253 691	157.3 223.4		1,811 783	3
Colorado	430,697	368, 327	116.9	295, 332	244, 368	120.9	421, 471	361, 944	116.4	1, 544 5, 867	5,586		1 '.	797	4
New Mexico	175, 245	152,056	115.3	104, 228	91,082	114. 4	163, 442	141, 152	115.8	891	737	120.9			1
Arizona	118, 574	85,780	138.2	71,795	51, 136	140. 4	100,871	70, 597	142.9	1,054	955	110.4	16,649		1
Utah	196, 863	176, 488	111.5	141,687	135,062	104.9	192, 118	174, 465	1	691	453	3	1		2
Nevada	52, 551	29,324	179.2	25,603	16, 732	153.0	47,892	26,384	181.5	263	250	105.2	1		1
PACIFIC:			:												
Washington	658, 663	483, 327	136.3	304,178	213, 925	142. 2	635, 496	473,615	134. 2	3,736		[	1 .		20
Oregon	384, 265	288,500	133.2	232, 985	180, 551	129.0	370, 345	284, 745			585	)	1 '	1 '	1
California	1,322,978	1,054,571	125.5	820,531	664, 522	123.5	1,232,990	1,026,682	120.1	11,303	10,342	109.3	78,685	17,547	4

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Includes population of Indian Territory for 1900.

WHITE MALES AND FEMALES, BY STATES: 1910.

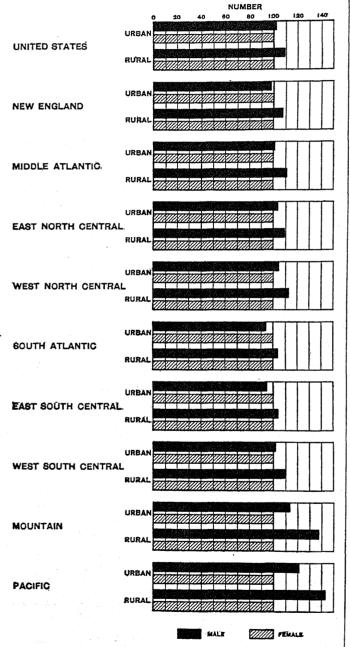
Table 26		<u> </u>		NATIVE	<b>WH</b> ITE: 191	.0					FOR	EIGN-BO	en white	•	
<u> </u>		Total.		Nativ	e parentage	э.	Foreign or	mixed par	entage.		1910			1900	
DIVISION AND STATE.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 fe- males.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 fe- males.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 fe- males.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 fe- males.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 fe- males.
United States	34, 654, 457	33,731,955	102.7	25, 229, 218	24, 259, 357	104. 0	9, 425, 239	9, 472, 598	99.5	7, 523, 788	5, 821, 757	129. 2	5,515,285	4, 698, 532	117.
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine	317,798	312,064	1 1	249,738	245, 169	101.9		66,895		57,968	52, 165	111.1	47,976	44, 959	i
New Hampshire	165, 250 153, 450	168,098 150,987	98.3 101.6	114, 628 116, 227	115,603 113,155	99. 2 102. 7	50,622 37,223	52,495 37,832		50,668 27,922	45, 890 21, 939	1 1	44,387 24,508	43, 574 20, 186	1
Massachusetts	1, 109, 359		95.3	538,094	565,335	95. 2	571, 265	599, 182	1	524, 128	526,922	1 (	404,001	436, 113	92.
Rhode Island	174,659	1 .	1 1	79, 735	80,086	f .		99,722	•	90, 583	87,442	1 1	65, 571	68, 201	ı
Connecticut	378, 753	1	96.8	195, 468	200,181	97.6		191,204	1	177,068	151,691	116.7	122,817	114, 579	107.
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
New York	3,078,904	1		1,606,624	1,623,701	98.9			1 1	1, 432, 423	1,296,849	110.5	953,785	935, 738	101.
New Jersey	884,946	,	!!	502, 171	507, 738	).	, .	395,022	1 1	356, 536	301,652	1 1	223, 116	206, 934	107.
Pennsylvania	2,990,905	3,038,089	98.4	2,099,396	2, 123, 331	98.9	891,509	914,758	97.5	852, 634	586,085	145.5	551,591	430,952	128.
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:	9 000 041	2,027,711	100.1	1,527,978	1,505,281	101.5	501,963	522, 430	96.1	346, 141	251, 104	137.8	246,664	211, 236	116.
Ohio	2,029,941 1,254,609	1 '		1,079,947	1,050,141	102.8		175,889		97, 183	62, 139	1 1	78,487	63,374	123.
IndianaIllinois	2, 178, 791		102.5	1,079,947		103.9	1	869, 978		673, 595	528, 965	,	517,648	446,987	115.
Michigan	1, 107, 624		1 1	625,032	599,809	1	482,592	482, 290	1	11	261, 867	1	295, 192	245,004	•
Wisconsin	911, 181		, ,	387,668	375,557	103.2	523, 513	521, 248	,	290, 439	222, 130	130.8	282, 393	233,312	121.
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															1
Minnesota	778,944	1		301, 552	273, 529	110.2	477,392	463,744	1	320, 481	222, 529	1	287, 473	217,462	132.
Iowa	982, 192		, ,	663,909	639,617	103.8	318,283	313, 898	1	157,429	116,055	1	170, 883	134,899	1
Missouri	1,474,700			1, 218, 566	1, 169, 269	1	256, 134	262, 067	1	131,856 92,630	97,040	1 :	119, 565 66, 145	96, 210 46, 445	1
North Dakota	221, 221			89, 162 133, 071	73, 299 112, 581	121. 6 118. 2		119, 177 103, 306	1	13	63,528 40,932	}	50, 967	37,362	1
South Dakota Nebraska	247, 256 519, 461	1	107.1	334, 144	307, 931	108. 5	185,317	177, 036		11	74,284		99, 712		ı
Kansas	775,343	1	, ,	624, 953	582,104	l	150,390	141, 715	, .	81,094	54,096	!	72, 240	54, 337	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:	,								1						
Delaware	77,463	76, 219	101.6	64,680	63, 129	102.5	12,783	13,090	97.7	1) -	7,496		7, 530	6, 199	1
Maryland	474,755	483,710	98.1	381,395	385, 232	\$		98, 478	,	11 ,	1	1	47,005		
Dist. of Columbia.	102,084	1 '	1 1	80, 507	86,204	93.4	1	23, 489	1		11,434		10, 213	9,307	
Virginia	687,635			667, 946	657, 292	ı	19,689	18, 254	Į.	11	1 -	)	12,034 14,164	7,034 8,215	
West Virginia	566,027			536, 985	505, 122 739, 003	106.3	, ,		1	]] *	15,773 2,197	1	2,712	1 '	1
North Carolina	751, 107	743, 462 333, 282		746,715 334,338	327,632	l				11	1	1	3,159	1 -	1
South Carolina Georgia	339, 825 714, 970	ſ	101.9	702,049	689,009	1	,	, -	1 .	,	]	1 .	7, 283		1
Florida	211,840		l .	193, 802	180, 165	107.6		1 .	1	13	13, 137	1	11,260	7,997	140.
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:		,			,				1	1					
Kentucky	1,008,422	979, 476	103.0	948,864	914, 330	103.8	59,558	65,146	1	]]		ł .			l .
Tennessee	858, 475	834, 498	102.9	839, 497	815, 109	ł	1		Į.	11	1	1	11 -		1
Alabama	614,065		1 .	(			1		, .	11	1	1	,	i .	1
Mississippi	396, 098	380, 624	104.1	386, 337	370, 896	104.2	9,761	9,728	100.3	5,958	3,431	173.7	5,026	2,000	190.4
West South Central:	1		107.0	FF0 400	E01 100	106.8	19,404	17, 204	112.8	10,607	6,302	168.3	8,911	5, 275	168.9
Arkansas	575, 813	,	107.0 102.8	556, 409 396, 356	521, 100 380, 231	104. 2			1	11	1		1)	23,019	1
Louisiana Oklahoma <sup>1</sup>	450, 817 746, 100	l .	1 1	695, 558	614, 847	113. 1	, .	1	3	1)			]]	7,712	164.
Texas	1, 534, 615		1 1	1,348,808					1 .	11			100.910	76,671	131.
MOUNTAIN:	1,002,010	1, 100, 210		,											
Montana	153,060	115,876	132.1	94, 467	67, 660		,	,		11		.1	43,209	19, 164	l .
Idaho	153, 155	1		112,310	91, 289		1			Н .	1	1	14,525	7,365	ı
Wyoming	67, 382			48,652		ł		ł	1	11			11,586 55,422		1
Colorado	343, 397			250, 989	224, 147	ı				11		1 . 1	8,270	4,991	1
New Mexico	148, 610			134, 528	121, 081	ſ	14, 082 22, 915		1 -	11		1 1	14, 189	-	1
Arizona	70, 285			47, 370	35, 098 <b>82, 45</b> 8		66,967	,	1	H			26,728		į.
Utah	156, 172	4	1 1	89, 205 21, 809		l	12, 256		1.	}} ~	4,172	1	1		1
Nevada	34,065	22, 212	153.4	21,009	10,011	2020	,				Very 1				
Washington	474, 775	393, 139	120.8	324, 335	261,051	124.2	150, 440	132,088	113.9	160, 721			67,078	Į.	1
Oregon	300, 585		119.5	228, 772	· .	1	71, 813			ll .	1		33,885	3	
California.	907, 573			585,658		112.4	321, 915	313,974	102.5	325, 417	191,833	169.6	191,812	124,693	153.

<sup>1</sup> Includes population of Indian Territory for 1900.

#### URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

Table 27 gives the ratio of males to females in the total population and the principal color or race, nativity, and parentage classes in urban and in rural communities, respectively, for the country as a whole and for each division separately. Table 28 shows the corresponding classification by sex. The accompanying diagram shows graphically the ratios for each geographic division.

MALES TO 100 FEMALES IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES: 1910.



Of the aggregate urban population of the United States in 1910, 21,496,181 were males and 21,127,202 females, the number of males to 100 females being 101.7. Of the aggregate rural population, 25,836,096

were males and 23,512,787 females, the number of males to 100 females being 109.9. In each class of the population the proportion of males increased between 1900 and 1910—in the urban, from 98.7 to 101.7 males to 100 females, and in the rural, from 108.5 to 109.9.

In every division also the proportion of males, both in the urban and in the rural population, increased between 1900 and 1910; and in every division, as in the country as a whole, the proportion of males in rural communities was greater than in urban. In the rural population of each division the males outnumbered the females, but in the urban population of three divisions—the New England, South Atlantic, and East South Central—the females outnumbered the males.

The fact that females form a larger proportion of the population in urban than in rural communities throughout the United States exists despite the fact that the foreign-born whites—a class in which, as previously noted, males are greatly in the majority—are largely concentrated in cities.

The higher proportion of females in the cities is generally attributed, at least in part, to the fact that the city as compared with the country affords more opportunities for women to find employment. Differences in birth and death rates also probably affect it.

Table 27		MA	LES TO 10	0 FEMALE	s.	
DIVISION AND CLASS OF COMMUNITY.	Total po	pulation.		white:	Foreign-	
	1910	1900	Native parent- age.	Foreign or mixed parent- age.	born white:	Negro: 1910
United States	106.0	104.4	104. 0	99.5	129.2	98, 9
Urban	101.7	98.7	99. 3	94.6	118.9	90, 8
Rural	109.9	108.5	106. 7	109.5	161.1	102, 1
NEW ENGLAND Urban Rural	99.3	97.7	98. 1	96.0	104.8	97.8
	97.8	95.7	95. 5	95.2	103.1	95.2
	107.4	106.1	104. 6	104.6	128.1	131.8
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	100.6	100.9 98.0 106.6	98. 9 96. 1 102. 5	96.5 94.9 104.8	120.9 114.0 165.9	94.9 90.8 114.8
EAST NORTH CENTRAL	106.0	104.7	102.9	98.6	131.3	108.3
Urban	103.2	99.7	99.3	93.4	127.7	104.6
Rural	109.3	109.1	105.5	107.9	140.7	121.4
WEST NORTH CENTRAL. Urban	109.9	109.7	106.6	103.3	141.3	107.8
	104.5	102.8	102.5	93.2	134.8	104.1
	112.7	112.5	108.4	109.0	145.7	115.8
SOUTH ATLANTICUrbanRural	101, 2	100.0	102. 1	97.6	146.9	97.5
	94, 1	91.6	96. 0	93.1	121.1	86.0
	103, 8	102.5	103. 9	109.8	219.3	101.0
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	101. 9	101.9	103.5	94.5	139. 2	98.4
Urban	94. 5	94.0	97.9	88.5	123. 2	87.9
Rural	103. 7	103.4	104.5	110.1	179. 2	101.1
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	107.2	106.7	108. 2	105. 1	138.8	100.4
Urban	101.2	96.5	104. 2	95. 1	124.9	90.6
Rural	109.0	108.8	109. 2	112. 1	148.8	103.3
Mountain	127.9	128.0	119.8	112.6	189.6	121.3
Urban	113.3	111.7	110.3	99.6	141.0	105.2
Rural	137.0	136.6	124.9	123.2	233.7	177.1
PacificUrban	129. 5	128. 2	117.4	106.8	181.9	120.4
	120. 2	118. 0	111.2	99.2	155.8	110.3
	143. 0	137. 9	124.9	120.4	236.6	190.1

MALES AND FEMALES IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES, BY DIVISIONS: 1910.

Table 28		TOTAL PO	PULATION.			NATIVE WE	пте: 1910					
DIVISION AND CLASS OF COMMUNITY.	19	10	19	000	Native p	arentage.	Foreign parer		WH	N-BORN ITE: 10	NEG 19	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
United States	47, 332, 277	44,639,989	38,816,448	37, 178, 127	25, 229, 218	24, 259, 357	9, 425, 239	9, 472, 598	7, 523, 788	5,821,757	4,885,881	4,941,882
Urban	21, 496, 181	21,127,202	15,298,189	15, 498, 996	8, 893, 553	8, 956, 091	6, 001, 484	6, 345, 416	5, 234, 642	.4,400,727	1,279,484	1,409,745
Rural	25, 836, 096	23,512,787	23,518,259	21, 679, 131	16, 335, 665	15, 303, 266	3, 423, 755	3, 127, 182	2, 289, 146	1,421,030	3,606,397	3,532,137
NEW ENGLAND	3, 265, 114	3,287,567	2,763,796	2, 828, 221	1, 293, 890	1,319,529	1,005,379	1,047,330	928,337	886,049	32,783	33, 523
Urban	2, 696, 799	2,758,546	2,186,301	2, 283, 878	902, 295	945,189	909,877	956,016	850,950	825,040	29,696	31, 181
Rural	568, 315	529,021	577,495	544, 343	391, 595	374,340	95,502	91,314	77,387	60,409	3,087	2, 342
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	9,813,266	9,502,626	7,761,081	7,693,597	4,208,191	4,254,770	2,746,564	2,844,748	2,641,593	2,184,586	203,466	214,404
	6,882,582	6,840,791	4,986,332	5,089,551	2,312,444	2,406,019	2,242,400	2,363,581	2,156,963	1,892,514	161,453	177,793
	2,930,684	2,661,835	2,774,749	2,604,046	1,895,747	1,848,751	504,164	481,167	484,630	292,072	42,013	36,611
East North Central	9,392,839	8,857,782	8, 177, 308	7,808,273	4,945,547	4,806,421	2,536,599	2,571,835	1,741,015	1,326,205	156,431	144, 405
Urban	4,885,039	4,732,232	3, 604, 539	3,615,436	2,000,500	2,014,169	1,534,565	1,643,127	1,227,819	961,472	117,883	112, 659
Rural	4,507,800	4,125,550	4, 572, 769	4,192,837	2,945,047	2,792,252	1,002,034	928,708	513,196	364,733	38,548	31, 746
WEST NORTH CENTRAL Urban Rural	6,092,855	5,545,066	5,412,014	4,935,409	3,365,357	3, 158, 330	1,633,760	1,580,943	944,767	668, 464	125, 864	116,798
	1,979,084	1,894,632	1,493,490	1,453,054	1,004,257	980, 070	525,789	564,280	362,667	269, 029	83, 809	80,492
	4,113,771	3,650,434	3,918,524	3,482,355	2,361,100	2, 178, 260	1,107,971	1,016,663	582,100	399, 435	42, 055	36,306
South Atlantic.	6, 134, 605	6,060,290	5,222,595	5,220,885	3,708,417	3,632,788	217, 289	222,554	172,872	117,683	2,029,808	2,082,680
Urban.	1, 499, 281	1,592,872	1,067,304	1,165,328	821,025	854,794	151, 125	162,290	105,016	86,740	420,619	488,901
Rural.	4, 635, 324	4,467,418	4,155,291	4,055,557	2,887,392	2,777,994	66, 164	60,264	67,856	30,943	1,609,189	1,593,779
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	4,245,169	4, 164, 732	3,809,666	3,738,091	2,772,592	2,679,900	104, 468	110,509	50,542	36,315	1,315,792	1,336,721
Urban	764,684	809, 545	548,048	583,008	423,791	433,035	70, 406	79,576	31,978	25,954	238,203	270,894
Rural	3,480,485	3, 355, 187	3,261,618	3,155,083	2,348,801	2,246,865	34, 062	30,933	18,564	10,361	1,077,589	1,065,827
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	4,544,505	4,240,029	3,372,256	3, 160, 034	2,997,129	2,770,320	310, 216	295,067	202,742	146,017	994, 025	990, 401
Urban	984,724	972,732	519,087	538, 110	582,979	559,657	115, 165	121,124	75,964	60,844	207, 124	228, 714
Rural	3,559,781	3,267,297	2,853,169	2, 621, 924	2,414,150	2,210,663	195, 051	173,943	126,778	85,173	786, 901	761, 687
MOUNTAIN	1, 478, 018	1, 155, 499	940, 038	734, 619	799, 330	667, 294	326, 796	290, 125	286, 022	150,888	11,766	9,701
Urban	503, 331	444, 180	285, 668	255, 695	257, 949	233, 880	129, 305	129, 826	101, 420	71,911	7,918	7,528
Rural	974, 687	711, 319	654, 370	478, 924	541, 381	433, 414	197, 491	160, 299	184, 602	78,977	3,848	2,173
PACIFIC	2,365,906	1,826,398	1,357,694	1,058,998	1, 138, 765	970,005	544, 168	509, 487	555, 898	305,550	15, 946	13,249
Urban	1,300,657	1,081,672	607,420	514,936	588, 313	529,278	322, 852	325, 596	321, 865	206,623	12, 779	11,583
Rural	1,065,249	744,726	750,274	544,062	550, 452	440,727	221, 316	183, 891	234, 033	98,927	3, 167	1,666

The proportion of males is lower in urban than in rural communities not only for the total population, but also for each of the principal color or race, nativity, and parentage groups. Thus in 1910 in the native white population of native parentage there were 99.3 males to 100 females in urban communities as compared with 106.7 in rural. For the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage the ratios were, respectively, 94.6 to 100 for urban and 109.5 to 100 for rural communities. A still greater disparity appeared in the case of the foreign-born whites, there being 118.9 males to 100 females (itself a high ratio) in this class in urban communities and 161.1 in rural communities. For negroes the corresponding ratios were 90.8 and 102.1 to 100.

Especially striking are the very high ratios of males to females among the foreign-born whites in the rural population of the South Atlantic, Mountain, and Pacific divisions. The total number of foreign-born whites in the rural districts of these divisions, however, is comparatively small.

In the three southern divisions, where negroes are the most numerous, there was only a slight excess of males among the negroes in the rural population. The ratio of males to females among negroes in the urban communities of the South, however, was particularly low, ranging in 1910 from 86 males to 100 females in the South Atlantic division to 90.6 in the West South Central.

### PRINCIPAL CITIES.

Table 29 classifies by sex the total population and the principal color or race, nativity, and parentage classes in each of the 50 principal cities in 1910, and Table 31 shows the corresponding ratios of males to females. The total number of persons of each sex in cities of 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants is shown in Table 30.

In 28 of the 50 cities of over 100,000 inhabitants the males outnumbered the females in 1910. In 39 of the cities the proportion of males was greater in 1910 than it was in 1900, and in 11 it was less. The number of males to 100 females in 1910 was greatest in Seattle (136.2) and only slightly less in Portland, Oreg. (134.5). Nashville showed the smallest proportion of males, or 89.6 males to 100 females.

Of the eight cities of 500,000 inhabitants or more, Baltimore had the lowest number of males to 100 females (92.4) in 1910 and Cleveland the highest (106.6). The population of New York City was almost evenly divided by sex; in Philadelphia the females outnumbered the males; and in Chicago the males outnumbered the females.

Among the negro population in 1910 the females outnumbered the males in 28 of the cities, the proportion of males being very low in the southern cities generally.

# MALES AND FEMALES IN THE POPULATION OF CITIES OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910.

Table 29		TOTAL PO	PULATION.				WHITE:			N-BORN	NEC	GRO:
CITY.	19	)10	. 1	900	Native p	arentage.		or mixed itage.		010	19	10
· 	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Albany, N. Y Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md Birmingham, Ala. Boston, Mass.	48,270	51, 983	45, 031	49, 120	21,462	23, 011	17,242	19,291	9,031	9,134	497	540
	74,501	80, 338	41, 377	48, 495	45,482	46, 505	3,080	3,384	2,649	1,761	23, 219	28, 683
	268,195	290, 290	243, 280	265, 677	125,702	135, 772	64,478	70,392	38,636	38,407	39, 054	45, 695
	67,268	65, 417	19, 626	18, 789	34,008	32, 304	4,206	4,151	3,381	2,319	25, 662	26, 643
	329,703	340, 882	274, 922	285, 970	77,368	80, 502	126,648	130,456	117,786	122,936	6, 664	6, 900
Bridgeport, Conn. Buffalo, N. Y. Cambridge, Mass. Chicago, Ill. Cincinnati, Ohio.	52,549	49,505	35, 381	35, 615	13,723	13, 433	18,202	19,112	19,905	16,275	657	675
	212,502	211,213	174, 931	177, 456	59,915	59, 777	88,755	94,918	62,796	55,648	933	840
	50,161	54,678	44, 477	47, 409	12,047	13, 568	19,370	20,424	16,412	18,196	2,227	2, 480
	1,125,764	1,059,519	863, 408	835, 167	226,666	218, 473	446,584	466,117	427,860	353,357	22,685	21, 418
	177,511	186,080	157, 140	168, 762	76,659	78, 278	61,706	70,484	29,216	27,576	9,905	9, 734
Cleveland, Ohio. Columbus, Ohio. Dayton, Ohio. Denver, Colo. Detroit, Mich.	289,262	271, 401	192, 616	189, 152	66, 668	65, 646	109, 419	114,489	108, 573	87,130	4,341	4,107
	91,452	90, 059	63, 301	62, 259	58, 339	58, 507	16, 899	18,679	9, 374	6,911	6,784	5,955
	58,848	57, 729	42, 142	43, 191	36, 129	36, 172	12, 045	13,514	8, 173	5,674	2,475	2,367
	107,395	105, 986	66, 592	67, 267	53, 529	53, 416	29, 535	31,650	20, 895	18,046	2,652	2,774
	240,354	225, 412	139, 242	146, 462	59, 063	56, 043	91, 905	96,350	86, 332	70,233	2,985	2,756
Fall River, Mass. Grand Rapids, Mich. Indianapolis, Ind. Jersey City, N. J. Kansas City, Mo.	57,627	61,668	50,260	54, 603	7,637	8, 221	25, 345	26, 780	24,391	26, 483	174	181
	55,539	57,032	42,470	45, 095	19,960	20, 817	19, 967	22, 800	15,240	13, 095	347	318
	116,069	117,581	83,523	85, 641	74,209	76, 384	19, 675	21, 745	11,334	8, 433	10,803	11,013
	137,457	130,322	104,027	102, 406	37,937	36, 924	53, 892	55, 209	42,456	35, 241	3,020	2,940
	126,414	121,967	82,729	81, 023	77,861	75, 856	22, 132	23, 501	14,426	10, 901	11,885	11,681
Los Angeles, Cal. Louisville, Ky. Lowell, Mass. Memphis, Tenn Milwaukee, Wis	162,669	. 156, 529	50,519	51,960	84, 881	85, 086	35, 446	39,310	33,275	27,309	3,682	3,917
	108,548	115, 380	99,531	105,200	55, 678	57, 865	24, 388	28,023	8,868	8,568	19,602	20,920
	51,525	54, 769	44,949	50,020	9, 767	10, 936	20, 208	21,734	21,434	22,023	62	71
	66,270	64, 835	52,284	50,036	31, 210	28, 775	5, 903	6,235	3,853	2,614	25,259	27,182
	189,488	184, 369	140,536	144,779	89, 021	39, 802	87, 348	95,182	62,579	48,877	478	502
Minneapolis, Minn. Nashville, Tenn. New Haven, Conn. New Orleans, La.	157,345	144, 063	103,122	99, 596	50, 676	45, 510	56, 026	60, 522	49,017	36, 921	1,499	1,093
	52,155	58, 209	38,356	42, 509	31, 054	32, 633	3, 287	3, 864	1,577	1, 416	16,229	20,294
	66,695	66, 910	53,842	54, 185	18, 358	19, 368	23, 991	25, 443	22,541	20, 243	1,711	1,850
	163,239	175, 836	136,068	151, 036	72, 859	74, 614	34, 423	39, 821	14,634	13, 052	40,946	48,316
New York, N. Y.  Manhattan Borough.  Bronz Borough.  Brooklyn Borough.  Queens Borough.  Richmond Borough.	2, 382, 482	2,384,401	1,705,705	1,731,497	456,111	465,207	890, 781	929,360	987,952	939, 751	42,143	49,566
	1, 166, 659	1,164,883	918,259	931,834	171,437	172,914	401, 434	416,774	661,681	542, 338	28,024	32,510
	217, 120	213,860	101,756	98,751	46,431	46,138	90, 631	94,515	77,948	70, 987	1,911	2,206
	809, 791	824,560	573,735	592,849	183,324	192,224	322, 597	340,986	292,614	278, 742	10,245	12,463
	144, 205	139,836	77,547	75,452	40,430	40,177	59, 854	61,115	42,336	36, 779	1,440	1,758
	44, 707	41,262	34,410	32,611	14,489	13,754	16, 265	15,970	13,373	10, 905	523	629
Newark, N. J. Oakland, Cal. Omaha, Nebr. Paterson, N. J. Philadelphia, Pa.	173, 389	174,080	121,027	125,043	46, 420	48,317	64,146	68, 204	58,114	52,541	4, 477	4,998
	78, 222	71,952	32,921	34,039	27, 592	27,606	23,904	26, 032	20,854	15,968	1, 614	1,441
	64, 802	59,294	54,093	48,462	27, 578	25,339	19,683	19, 912	15,081	11,987	2, 379	2,047
	62, 439	63,161	51,889	53,282	13, 775	14,617	24,401	25, 778	23,468	21,930	710	829
	760, 463	788,545	634,485	659,212	284, 690	299,318	241,243	255, 542	193,994	188,584	39, 431	45,028
Pittsburgh, Pa <sup>1</sup> Portland, Oreg. Providence, R. I. Richmond, Va. Rochester, N. Y.	273, 589	260,316	232, 313	219, 199	87, 602	88, 487	93, 353	98, 130	79,024	61, 412	13,351	12, 272
	118, 868	88,346	53, 128	37, 298	57, 596	46, 567	26, 132	24, 877	27,724	16, 056	608	437
	110, 288	114,038	85, 072	90, 525	28, 933	31, 033	39, 727	42, 627	38,768	37, 535	2,577	2, 739
	60, 905	66,723	39, 936	45, 114	33, 429	35, 701	3, 703	3, 961	2,287	1, 798	21,472	25, 261
	108, 352	109,797	77, 520	85, 088	36, 779	37, 746	39, 864	43, 823	31,241	27, 752	424	455
St. Louis, Mo. St. Paul, Minu San Francisco, Cal. Scranton, Pa. Seattle, Wash.	346, 068	340,961	288, 197	287,041	134, 850	134, 986	118, 245	128,701	70,297	55, 409	22, 168	21,792
	111, 809	102,935	84, 405	78,660	32, 522	29, 072	45, 782	47,616	31,532	24, 992	1, 904	1,240
	236, 901	180,011	184, 866	157,916	64, 527	50, 832	77, 307	76,474	80,995	49, 879	1, 025	617
	65, 591	64,276	51, 216	50,810	19, 051	19, 694	26, 565	28,866	19,661	15, 451	305	262
	136, 773	100,421	51, 521	29,150	59, 007	46, 777	31, 178	29,956	39,078	21, 757	1, 394	902
Spokane, Wash Syracuse, N. Y Toledo, Ohio Washington, D. C. Worcester, Mass	57, 513	46,889	21, 167	15, 681	29, 226	25,348	13, 939	13,338	13, 404	7,816	391	332
	68, 806	68,443	52, 538	55, 836	28, 958	29,450	22, 259	24,653	16, 993	13,788	579	545
	84, 691	83,806	65, 604	66, 218	37, 392	37,755	28, 822	30,561	17, 491	14,546	937	940
	158, 050	173,019	132, 004	146, 714	80, 507	86,204	21, 577	23,489	12, 917	11,434	42,615	51,831
	73, 424	72,562	59, 082	59, 339	20, 205	21,216	26, 626	28,125	25, 948	22,544	570	671

<sup>1</sup>Includes population of Allegheny for 1900.

# MALES AND FEMALES IN THE POPULATION OF CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS; 1910,

Table 30	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	CITY.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
Mobile	24,317 17,805	27,204 20,331	89. 4 87. 6	Connecticut  Hartford Meriden town  Meriden city New Pritoin	49,211 16,143 15,717	49,704 15,923	99.0 101.4 101.8
Little Rock.  California  Berkeley.  Pasadena.	23,035 19,518 13,684	22,906 20,916 16,607	93.3 82.4	Norwich town. Stamford town. Stamford city. Waterbury	23,212	15,548 20,704 14,652 14,309 12,500 35,123	112.1 92.6 101.5 101.1 108.2
Sacramento. San Diego San Jose. Colorado	25,332 20,726 14,399	19,364 18,852 14,547	130.8 109.9 99.0	Wilmington	43,938	43,473	103.2
Colorado Springs Pueblo	14,042 24,855	15,036 19,540	93.4 127.2	Jacksonville	29,340 19,554	28,359 18,228	103.5 107.3

# MALES AND FEMALES IN CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1910—Continued.

Table 30—Contd.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	CITY.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
Georgia	10.007	01 000		New Jersey—Continued.			
Augusta	19,237 19,513	21,803 21,152	88.2 92.3	Perth Amboy Trenton	17,359 50,231	14,762 46,584	117.6 107.8
Savannah	31,081	33,983	91.5	west hopoken town	17,658	17,745	99.5
Amoro	15,118	14,689	102.9	New York	15,279	15,988	95.6
Bloomington	12,321 $13,721$	13,447 14,150	91.6 97.0	Auburn Binghamton	17,587 23,105	17,081 25,338	103.0 91.2
Danvile	15,443 32,363	15,697 26,184	98.4	Eimira	18,553	18,623	99.6
Tillein	12,290	13 686	123.6 89.8	Jamestown Kingston	15,650 12,250	15,647 13,658	100.0 89.7
Peoria	18,417 34,362	16, 253 32, 588 18, 708 22, 099	113.3 105.4	New Rochelle	14,844 14,686	16,075 14,181	92.3 103.6
Quincy	17,879 23,302	18,708	95.6 105.4	Newburgh Niagara Falls Payablacasis	13, 435 16, 086	14,370	93.5
Springfield	25, 488	26,190	97.3	I dugureepsie	13,378	14,359 14,558	112.0 91.9
Indiana Evansville	34, 429	25 010	97.8	Schenectady Troy	38,821 35,387	34,005 41,426	114.2 85.4
Fort Wayne	31, 433 27, 631	35,218 32,500 26,053	96.7	Utiča. Watertown.	36,367 13,066	38,052 13,664	95.6 95.6
South Bend	29, 287	26,053 28,870	106.1 101.4	Yonkers	40,103	39,700	101.0
Town		-		North Carolina Charlotte	16,275	17 730	91.7
Cedar Rapids.	16,300 13,067	16,511 12,510	98.7 104.5	w mmingwii	12,282	17,739 13,466	91.2
Council Bluffs	15,154 21,530	14,138 21,498	107. 2 100. 1	Ohio Akron	36,604	32,463	112.8
Des Moines	43,135	43,233	99.8	Uanton	26,110	24,107	108.3
Dubuque	18,977 25,718	19,517 22,110	97.2 116.3	Hamilton Lima	17,825 15,213	17,454 15,295	102.1 99.5
Waterloo	13,775	12,918	106.6	Lorain. Newark. Springfield Youngstown Zanesville	16,261 12,988	12,622 12,416	128.8 104.6
Tomasa City	42,773	39,558	108.1	Springfield Youngstown	23,838 43,649	23,083 35,417	103.3 123.2
Rainsas City Topeka Wichita	21,710 26,964	21,974 25,486	98, 8 105, 8	Zanesville	13,550	14,476	93.6
Kentucky	-0,001	20, 100	100.0	Oklahoma Muskogee	13,398	11,880	112.8
Covington Lexington	25,628 16,829	27,642 18,270	92.7 92.1	Oklahoma City	35,742	28,463	125.6
Newport	14,674	15,635	93.9	Pennsylvania Allentown	25,098	26,815	93.6
Louisiana Shreveport	13,760	14,255	96.5	Altoona	26,134	25, 993	100.5
Maine	10,100	14,200	. 50.0	Chester Easton	19,768 13,823	18,769 14,700	105.3 94.0
LewistonPortland	12,529 27,956	13,718 30,615	91.3 91.3	Erie Harrisburg	33,515 31,183	33,010 33,003	101.5 94.5
Massachusetts	21,000	30,010	91.0	Hazleton. Johnstown	12,695 30,940	12,757	99.5 126.1
BrocktonBrookline town	28,293 11,038	28,585	99. 0 65. 9	Lancaster	22,098	24, 542 25, 129	87.9
Chelsea	16,709	15,743	106.1	McKeesport New Castle	22,510 19,134	20, 184 17, 146	111.5 111.6
Chicopee Everett	11,038 16,709 12,736 16,313 18,764 21,607 27,671 42,858 44,585	16,754 15,743 12,665 17,171	100.6 95.0	Norristown borough	13,258 47,576	14,617 48,495	90.7 98.1
Fitchburg Haverhill	18,764 21,607	19,062 22,508	98. 4 96. 0	Shenandoah borough Wilkes-Barre Williamsport. York	14,385 33,859	11,389 33,246	126.3 101.8
Holyoke. Lawrence	27,671	30,059	92.1 99.6	Williamsport.	14,932	16,928	88.2
Lynn	44,585	43,034 44,751	99.6	Rhode Island	21,869	22,881	95.6
Malden New Bedford	20.821	23,477 48,921	89.1 97.6	Newport	14,784	12,365	119.6
NewtonPittsfield	47,731 17,801 16,130	22,005 15,991	80.9 100.9	Pawtucket Warwick town	25,351 13,182	26, 271 13, 447	96.5 98.0
Quincy	16,454	16,188	101.6	Woonsocket	18,732	19,393	96.6
Salem Somerville	21,291 36,628	22,406 40,608	95.0 90.2	South Carolina Charleston.	27,334	31,499	86.8
Springfield Taunton	43,221 16,722	45,705 17,537	94.6 95.4	Columbia	12,616	13,703	92.1
Waltham	12,949	14,885	87.0	Tennessee Chattanooga.	22,429	22,175	101.1
Michigan Battle Creek	12,374	12,893	96.0	Knoxville	17,621	18,725	94.1
Bay CityFlint	22,505 21,779	22,661 16,771	99.3 129.9	Austin	14,390	15,470	93.0
Jackson	15,854	15,579 20,240	101.8	Dallas El Paso	46, 499 19, 726	45,605 19,553	102.0 100.9
Kalamazoo Lansing	19,197 16,801	14,428	116.4	Fort WorthGalveston	39,007 19,386	34,305 17,595	113.7 110.2
Saginaw	24,850	25,660	96.8	Houston	40,126 47,865	38,674	103.8
Minnesota Duluth	44,866	33,600	133.5	San Antonio	12,861	48,749 13,564	98.2 94.8
Missouri			102, 5	Utah Ogden	13,334	12,246	108.9
Joplin St. Joseph	16,231 39,665	15,842 37,738	105.1	Salt Lake City	47,583	45,194	105.3
Springfield	17,401	17,800	97.8	Virginia Lynchburg	13,775	15 710	87.6
Butte	22,314	16,851	132.4	Norfolk	32,867	15,719 34,585	95.0
Nahraska	Ţ		.00.0	Portsmouth Roanoke	17,609 17,514	15,581 17,360	113.0 100.9
LincolnSouth Omaha	21,870 14,561	22,103 11,698	98.9 124.5	Washington			
New Hampshire	1.11		05.1	Tacoma. West Virginia	47,488	36,255	131.0
Manchester Nashua	34,148 13,016	35, 915 12, 989	95.1 100.2	Huntington	16,020	15,141	105.8
New Jersey			20.0	Wheeling. Wisconsin	20, 583	21,058	97.7
Atlantic CityBayonne.	22, 997 29, 527	23,153 26,018	99.3 113.5	Green Bay	12, 253	12,983	94.4
Camden East Orange	29, 527 47, 396 15, 287 37, 971	47,142 19,084	100.5 80.1	La Crosse	14, 649 12, 283	15,768 13,248	92. 9 92. 7
Elizabeth	37,971	35 438	107.1	Oshkosh Racine	16, 196 20, 031	16,866 17,971	96.0 111.5
Hoboken Orange	14,466	33,649 15,164 28,224	109.0 95.4	Sheboygan	13,711	12,687	108.1 138.0
Passaic	26, 549	28,224	94.1	Superior	23, 415	16,969	100.0

MALES TO 100 FEMALES IN THE POPULATION OF CITIES OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910.

Table 31	TO: POPUL	TAL ATION.	NATIVE 19	WHITE:	Foreign-				TAL ATION.		WHITE:	Foreign-	
CITY.	1910	1900	Native parent- age.	Foreign or mixed parent- age.	born white:	Negro: 1910	CITY.	1910	1900	Native parent- age.	Foreign or mixed parent- age.	born	Negro: 1910
Albany, N. Y Atlanta, Ga. Baltimore, Md. Birmingham, Ala. Boston, Mass	92. 9 92. 7 92. 4 102. 8 96. 7	91.7 85.3 91.6 104.5 96.1	93. 3 97. 8 92. 6 105. 3 96. 1	89. 4 91. 0 91. 6 101. 3	98.9 150.4 100.6 145.8	92.0 81.0 85.5 96.3	New Haven, Conn. New Orleans, La. New York, N. Y. Manhattan Borough.	99.7 92.8 99.9 100.2	99. 4 90. 1 98. 5 98. 5	94.8 97.6 98.0 99.1	94.3 86.4 95.8 96.3	111.4 112.1 105.1	92.5 84.7 85.0
Bridgeport, Conn. Buffalo, N. Y. Cambridge, Mass. Chicago, III	106.1 100.6 91.7 106.3	99.3 98.6 93.8 103,4	102.2 100.2 88.8 103.8	97.1 95.2 93.5 94.8 95.8	95.8 122.3 112.8 90.2 121.1	96.6 97.3 111.1 89.8 105.9	Bronx Borough	101.5 98.2 103.1 108.3	103.0 96.8 102.8 105.5	100.6 95.4 100.6 105.8	95.9 94.6 97.9 101.8	103.6 109.8 105.0 115.1 122.6	86.2 86.6 82.2 81.9 83.1
Cincinnati, Ohio	95.4 106.6 101.5 101.9 101.3	93.1 101.8 101.7 97.6 99.0	97.9 101.6 99.7 99.9 100.2	95.6 90.5 89.1	105.9 124.6 135.6 144.0	101.8 105.7 113.9 104.6	Newark, N. J. Oakland, Cal. Omaha, Nebr Paterson, N. J. Philadelphia, Pa.	99.6 108.7 109.3 98.9 96.4	96.8 96.7 111.6 97.4 96.2	96.1 99.9 108.8 94.2 95.1	94.1 91.8 98.8 94.7 94.4	110.6 130.6 125.8 107.0 102.9	89.6 112.0 116.2 85.6 87.6
Fall River, Mass	93.4 97.4 98.7	95.1 92.0 94.2 97.5	92.9 95.9 97.2	93.3 95.4 94.6 87.6 90.5	115.8 122.9 92.1 116.4 134.4	95.6 108.3 96.1 109.1 98.1	Pittsburgh, Pa <sup>2</sup> Portland, Oreg Providence, R. I Richmond, Va Rochester, N. Y	105.1 134.5 96.7 91.3 98.7	106.0 142.4 94.0 88.5 91.1	99. 0 123. 7 93. 2 93. 6 97. 4	95.1 105.0 93.2 93.5 91.0	128.7 172.7 103.3 127.2 112.6	108.8 139.1 94.1 85.0 93.2
Indianapolis, Ind. Jersey City, N. J Kansas City, Mo Los Angeles, Cal Louisyille, Ky	105.5 103.6 103.9 94.1	101.6 102.1 97.2 94.6	102.7 102.6 99.8 96.2	97.6 94.2 90.2 87.0	120.5 132.3 121.8 103.5	102.7 101.7 94.0 93.7	St. Louis, Mo. St. Paul, Minn. San Francisco, Cal. Scranton, Pa. Seattle, Wash.	101.5 108.6 131.6 102.0 136.2	100.4 107.3 117.1 100.8 176.7	99. 9 111. 9 126. 9 96. 7 126. 1	91.9 96.1 101.1 92.0 104.1	126.9 126.2 162.4 127.2 179.6	101.7 153.5 166.1 116.4 154.5
Lowell, Mass Memphis, Tenn. Milwaukee, Wis.  Minneapolis, Minn Nashville, Tenn	94.1 102.2 102.8 109.2 89.6	89. 9 104. 5 97. 1 103. 5 90. 2	89.3 108.5 98.0 111.4 95.2	93.0 94.7 91.8 92.6 85.1	97.3 147.4 128.0 132.8 111.4	92.9 95.2 137.1 80.0	Spokane, Wash Syracuse, N. Y Toledo, Ohio Washington, D. C Worcester, Mass	122.7 100.5 101.1 91.3 101.2	135.0 94.1 99.1 90.0 99.6	115.3 98.3 99.0 93.4 95.2	104.5 90.3 .94.3 91.9 94.7	171. 5 123. 2 120. 2 113. 0 115. 1	117.8 106.2 99.7 82.2

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

## POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

## ALL PERSONS 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

General summary: 1910.—Persons 21 years of age and over have certain special legal rights with reference to property, the elective franchise, and other matters. This class of the population is further significant from the social and economic standpoint, in that it includes the great majority of breadwinners and also the great majority of married men and women. From the political standpoint particular interest attaches to statistics regarding males 21 years of age and over, although in several states women of that age also now have the right to vote at all elections.

For the United States, exclusive of Alaska, Hawaii, Porto Rico, and other outlying possessions, the total population 21 years of age and over in 1910 was 51,554,905, representing 56.1 per cent of the total population of all ages.

This total includes 26,999,151 males and 24,555,754 females, the number of males being 10 per cent greater than the number of females. Table 32, showing the number of each sex in 1910 for each of the principal classes of population, discloses an excess of males in each specified class except that made up of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage. Of a total excess of males amounting to 2,443,397, the foreign-born whites contributed 1,639,709.

As regards color or race, nativity, and parentage, the composition of the female population 21 years of age and over differs from that of the male in having smaller percentages of foreign-born whites, Chinese, and

Japanese, and larger percentages of the other race and nativity classes, these differences being attributable mainly to the fact, previously noted, that immigrants include many more males than females. Thus 20.4 per cent of the adult female population in 1910 were foreign-born whites, as compared with 24.6 per cent of the male, while 69.4 per cent of the former and 65.6 per cent of the latter were native whites and 9.9 and 9.1 per cent, respectively, were negroes.

Table 32	MALES 21 Y AGE AND		FEMALES 2 OF AGE AN		Males
CLASS OF POPULATION.	Number.	Percent of total.	Number.	Percent of total.	to 100 fe- males.
Total Native white—Native parentage Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage. Foreign-born white Negro Indian Chinese, Japanese, and all other.	4, 498, 966 6, 646, 817 2, 458, 873	100. 0 48. 9 16. 7 24. 6 9. 1 0. 2 0. 4	24, 555, 754 12, 484, 481 4, 567, 647 5, 007, 108 2, 427, 742 60, 169 8, 607	100. 0 50. 8 18. 6 20. 4 9. 9 0. 2 (1)	110.0 105.8 98.5 132.7 101.3 104.7 1,391.9

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Sex ratios, by divisions and states.—Table 33 gives, for 1910 and 1900, the total number of each sex, and also the number of males to 100 females, in the population 21 years of age and over, by geographic divisions and states.

Considered by geographic divisions, the number of men to 100 women in 1910 ranged from 98.8 in New England—the only division in which women outnumbered men—to 144.9 in the Pacific division and 148.6

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Includes population of Allegheny for 1900.

in the Mountain division. The ratios for the divisions last named were exceptionally high, the highest ratio elsewhere being 116.2 to 100 for the West North Central division.

Table 33	POF	PULATION 2	1 YEAR	OF AGE	AND OVER.	
		1910			1900	
DIVISION AND STATE.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 fe- males.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 fe- males
United States	26, 999, 151	24, 555, 754	110. 0	21, 134, 299	19, 647, 708	107.
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: New England Middle Atlantic East North Central West North Central South Atlantic East South Central West South Central West South Central Mountain Pacific	3, 493, 637 3, 071, 428 2, 096, 186 2, 261, 366	5,608,188 5,133,680 3,005,774 3,007,118 2,037,064 1,987,760 614,736	105. 6 109. 2 116. 2 102. 1 102. 9 113. 8 148. 6	1,707,955 4,557,812 4,624,078 2,921,551 2,496,785 1,794,415 1,584,099 563,499 884,105	4,465,941 4,294,362 2,501,239 2,499,998 1,752,742 1,397,960 372,124	102. 107. 116. 99. 102.
New England: Maine New Hampshire Vermont Massachusetts Rhode Island Connecticut	235, 727 136, 668 113, 506 1, 021, 669 163, 834 347, 692	1 106 883	104. 4 101. 0 106. 2 95. 1 98. 5 103. 7	217, 663 130, 987 108, 356 843, 465 127, 144 280, 340	131,475 103,819 902,534 133,314	102. 99. 104. 93. 95. 100.
MIDDLE ATLANTIC: New York New Jersey Pennsylvania	2,836,773 774,702 2,309,026	2,757,521 736,659 2,114,008	102. 9 105. 2 109. 2	2, 184, 965 555, 608 1, 817, 239	2, 193, 675 548, 692 1, 723, 574	99. 101. 105.
East North Central: Ohio Indiana Illinois Michigan Wisconsin	1,484,265 822,434 1,743,182 870,876 683,743	770, 658 1, 567, 491 786, 033	106. 1 106. 7 111. 2 110. 8 111. 9	1,212,223 720,206 1,401,456 719,478 570,715	677,572 1,280,144	103. 106. 109. 110. 111.
WEST NORTH CENTRAL: Minnesota Iowa Missouri. North Dakota South Dakota Nebraska Kansas	642, 669 663, 672 973, 062 178, 890 178, 189 353, 626 508, 529	896, 152 122, 406 134, 187 298, 040	109. 9 108. 6 142. 1 132. 8 118. 7	506, 794 635, 298 856, 684 95, 217 112, 681 301, 091 413, 786	780, 687 63, 357 86, 507 245, 078	150. 130.
OUTH ATLANTIC: Delaware. Maryland. District of Columbia Virginia. West Virginia. North Carolina. South Carolina. Georgia. Florida.	61, 887 367, 908 103, 761 523, 533 338, 349 506, 134 335, 046 620, 616 214, 195	116, 148	105. 9 98. 4 89. 3 101. 0 118. 7 97. 4 97. 4 101. 2 119. 9	54, 018 321, 903 83, 823 447, 970 417, 578 283, 325 500, 752 139, 601	328, 531 94, 454 452, 543 218, 894 438, 694 292, 567 504, 381	99. 113. 95. 96. 99.
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL: Kentucky Tennessee Alabama Mississippi	603, 454 552, 668	579,756 542,408 501,959	101. 9 102. 2	543, 996 487, 380 413, 862 349, 177	477,892 414,313	104. 102. 99. 102.
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL: Arkansas Louisiana Oklahoma Texas	395, 824 414, 919 447, 266 1, 003, 357	395, 354 356, 194	112. 5 104. 9 125. 6 113. 5	325, 943 206, 552	318,009 158,543	130.
MOUNTAIN: MOUTAIN: Idaho Wyoming Colorado New Mexico Arizona Utah Nevada	271, 648 271, 648 94, 637 74, 051 104, 115	81, 741 69, 818 28, 840 213, 425 73, 152 43, 891 85, 729	189, 6 158, 8	101, 931 53, 932 37, 898 185, 708 55, 067 44, 081 67, 172 17, 710	31, 316 16, 613 136, 462 43, 304	228 136 127 174 109
PACIFIC: Washington Oregon California	441, 294 257, 188	277,727 168,323	158. 9 152. 8	195, 572 144, 446 544, 087		176. 151.

1 Includes population of Indian Territory for 1900.

Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Maryland, North Carolina, and South Carolina were the only states in 1910 in which women outnumbered men. The District of Columbia, however, showed a larger proportion of women than any of the states.

There were two states, Nevada and Wyoming, in which men outnumbered women by more than 2 to 1

and five other states in which there were more than 150 men to every 100 women. These states are all in the Mountain and Pacific divisions.

In a majority of the states, as indicated by the sex ratios, as well as in the United States as a whole, the number of men increased between 1900 and 1910 faster than the number of women. For the United States the number of men to every 100 women increased from 107.6 in 1900 to 110 in 1910. The states in which the ratio increased include all those east of the Mississippi River except Kentucky and Tennessee, but only six states west of that river.

#### MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

United States as a whole.—Table 34 shows, for 1910 and 1900, the number of males 21 years of age and over by color or race, nativity, and parentage groups, in comparison with the corresponding groups of the total population.

Table 34			MALES 21 Y	EARS OF AGE	AND	OVER.
CLASS OF POPULATION.	TOTAL POI	PULATION.	Nun	iber.		ent of tal ation.
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
Total White Negro Indian Chinese Japanese All other	91, 972, 266 81, 731, 957 9, 827, 763 265, 683 71, 531 72, 157 3, 175	66, 809, 196 8, 833, 994 237, 196 89, 863 24, 326	24, 357, 514 2, 458, 873 62, 967 60, 421	18, 918, 697 2, 060, 302 57, 077 81, 018 17, 205	29.8 25.0 23.7 84.5	28.3 23.3 24.1 90.2 70.7
Native white Native parentage Foreign par Mixed parentage Foreign-born white	12, 916, 311 5, 981, 526	40, 949, 362 10, 632, 280	13,211,731 3,215,082	10,569,743 2,535,751 908,933	26.7 24.9 21.5	25.8 23.8 18.1

In 1910 there were in the United States 26,999,151 men 21 years of age and over, constituting 29.4 per cent of the total population, as compared with 21,134,299, constituting 27.8 per cent of the population, in 1900. Men of 21 and over formed 57 per cent of the total male population in 1910 and 54.4 per cent in 1900.

It should not be assumed that these statistics show the number of men having the right to vote. Aside from the fact that the totals given include unnaturalized persons of foreign birth, there are in some of the states restrictions, chiefly based on property and education, which further limit the number of men 21 years of age and over who can vote.

In 1910 men of 21 and over constituted 29.8 per cent of the white population, as compared with 25 per cent of the negro. This difference is mainly due to the fact that many of the whites are foreign born, and the foreign born consist more largely of adults and of males than the natives. Nearly one-half (49.8 per cent) of the foreign-born white population in 1910 consisted of men 21 years of age and over, while of the native white population hardly more than one-fourth (25.9 per cent) were men of that age.

In each of the color or race, nativity, and parentage groups shown in Table 34 (except the relatively unimportant groups of Indians and Chinese) males of 21 and over constituted a larger proportion of the population in 1910 than in 1900. In the case of the foreignborn whites this change indicates a larger proportion of males among the immigrants than formerly. In the other classes it reflects a change in the age distribution of the population, the exact nature and cause of which can only be determined by a detailed study of the age statistics.

Table 35 shows the number of males 21 years of age and over in specified classes of the population in 1910 and 1900, with the citizenship of foreign-born whites, and the increase during the decade.

3	MALES 21 YEA	RS OF AGE	ND OVI	ER.	
					cent otal.
1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	1910	1900
26, 999, 151 24, 357, 514 2, 458, 873 62, 967 60, 421 56, 638 2, 738	21, 134, 299 18, 918, 697 2, 060, 302 57, 077 81, 018 17, 205	5,864,852 5,438,817 398,571 5,890 -20,597 39,433 2,738	27. 8 28. 7 19. 3 10. 3 -25. 4 229. 2	100. 0 90. 2 9. 1 0. 2 0. 2 0. 2 (2)	100. 0 89. 5 9. 7 0. 3 0. 4 0. 1
17,710,697 13,211,731 3,215,082 1,283,884	14, 014, 427 10, 569, 743 2, 535, 751 908, 933	3,696,270 2,641,988 679,331 374,951	26.4 25.0 26.8 41.3	65.6 48.9 11.9 4.8	66. 3 50. 0 12. 0 4. 3
6, 646, 817 3, 034, 117 570, 772 2, 266, 535	4,904,270 2,845,473 411,898 914,917	1,742,547 188,644 158,874 1,351,618	35.5 6.6 38.6 147.7	24.6 11.2 2.1 8.4	23. 2 13. 5 1. 9 4. 3
	26, 999, 151 24, 357, 514 2, 458, 873 62, 967 60, 421 56, 638 2, 738 17, 710, 697 13, 211, 731 3, 215, 082 1, 283, 884 6, 646, 817 3, 034, 117 570, 772	1910 1900  26, 999, 151 21, 134, 299 24, 357, 514 18, 918, 697 2, 458, 873 2, 060, 302 62, 967 60, 421 81, 018 56, 638 17, 205 2, 738  17, 710, 697 11, 211, 731 10, 569, 743 3, 215, 082 2, 535, 751 1, 283, 884 908, 933 6, 646, 817 3, 034, 117 2, 845, 473 570, 772 411, 898 914, 917	1910 1900  26, 999, 151 21, 134, 299 15, 864, 852 24, 357, 514 18, 918, 697 5, 438, 817 29, 66, 302 62, 967 60, 421 81, 018 22, 738 2,	1910 1900   Number.   Per cant.	1910 1900   Number.   Per cent.   1910   26, 999, 151   21, 134, 299   5, 864, 852   27, 8   100, 0   24, 357, 514   18, 918, 697   5, 438, 817   28, 77   90, 2   24, 558, 873   2, 060, 302   398, 571   19, 3   9, 1   62, 967   57, 077   5, 890   10, 3   0, 2   62, 967   57, 077   5, 890   10, 3   0, 2   60, 421   81, 018   -20, 597   -25, 4   0, 2   56, 638   17, 205   39, 433   229, 2   0, 2   2, 738

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. <sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

The number of males 21 and over increased 5,864,852, or 27.8 per cent, between 1900 and 1910. This is a much higher rate of increase than that in the total population, which was 21 per cent. Chiefly on account of the marked predominance of adult males among the foreign-born whites, the distribution of the total number of men of 21 and over among the several color or race, nativity, and parentage groups, as shown in the above table, differs considerably from the distribution of the total population among those groups, as shown in a preceding table (Table 1). Practically one-fourth (24.6 per cent) of the male population 21 years of age and over in 1910 were foreign-born whites, as compared with 14.5 per cent of the total population. Native whites of native parentage constituted 48.9 per cent of the total adult male population and 53.8 per cent of the total population. The corresponding percentages for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage were 16.7 and 20.5, respectively. The percentage of negroes in the male population of 21 and over was 9.1, as compared with 10.7 in the total population. The proportion of

foreign-born whites in the whole number of males 21 years of age and over was higher in 1910 than in 1900, while that of the two principal native white groups and of all colored races except the Japanese was lower.

Of the 6,646,817 foreign-born whites in 1910, 3,034,117, or 45:6 per cent, were returned as naturalized; in 1900 the percentage naturalized was 58. The naturalized foreign-born whites in 1910 constituted 11.2 per cent of the total male population 21 years of age and over. Those reported as aliens in 1910 numbered 2,266,535, or considerably more than twice the number so reported in 1900. It is probable that most of the considerable number of foreign-born whites whose condition as to citizenship was not reported were also aliens. The increase in the proportion of aliens reflects the fact that a larger proportion of the foreign-born whites in 1910 were recent arrivals than was the case in 1900.

Divisions and states.—Statistics regarding males 21 years of age and over, by divisions and states, are presented in Table 36 on a subsequent page. The relative importance of the principal color or race, nativity, and parentage classes in the adult male population is graphically shown in the diagram on the opposite page.

Marked differences appear among the divisions and states with respect to the proportion which men of 21 and over form of the total population. These differences are due to differences in the ratio of males to females (compare Tables 23, 25, and 26) or to differences in the age distribution of the population, or to both causes combined. States which receive large accessions to their population, either from foreign countries or from other parts of the United States, have in general a materially larger proportion of men of 21 and over in their population than the other states. Among the geographic divisions, the Pacific and the Mountain divisions showed the highest proportions in 1910 (38.6 per cent and 34.7 per cent, respectively). Very little difference appears among the four northern divisions, in each of which the proportion was practically three-tenths, while in each of the three divisions of the South the proportion was about one-fourth. In every division, and in fact in every state except New Hampshire, Montana, and Colorado, the proportion of males 21 years of age and over was higher in 1910 than in 1900.

In the three southern divisions, where there are comparatively few foreign born, the distribution of males 21 years of age and over among the several color or race, nativity, and parentage groups is not materially different from the corresponding distribution of the total population. (Compare percentages in the last ten columns of Table 36 with percentages in Table 14.) In the North and West, however, chiefly because

of the high proportion of adult males among the foreignborn whites, the distribution of the men of 21 and over among the several classes differs materially from the distribution of the total population. In the New England and Middle Atlantic divisions native whites of native parentage constituted in 1910 not more than two-fifths of the men of 21 and over and only slightly exceeded the foreign-born whites in number. Nearly three-fifths of the total number of men 21 years of age and over in these two divisions were either born abroad or had one or both parents born abroad. In the East North Central, West North Central, Mountain, and Pacific divisions, also, less than half the males of 21 and over were native whites of native parentage.

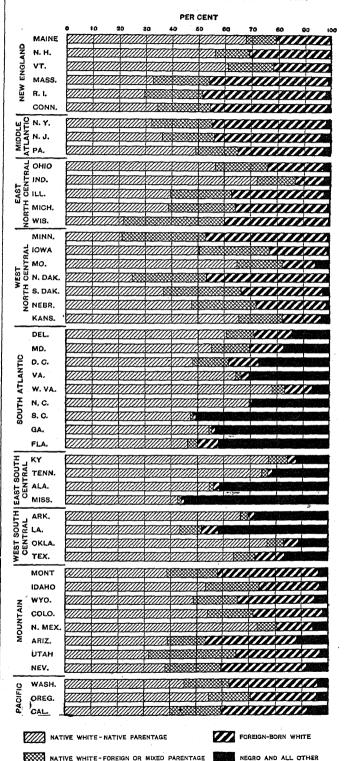
In Massachusetts, Rhode Island, New York, Wisconsin, Minnesota, North Dakota, and Utah less than one-third of the men of 21 and over in 1910 were native whites of native parentage. In each of the states just named except Utah, and also in Connecticut, New Jersey, Illinois, Michigan, Montana, Arizona, and Washington, more than one-third of the total number were foreign-born whites, the proportion in fact exceeding two-fifths in 7 out of the 13 states.

Taking the United States as a whole, the percentage of foreign-born whites in the total male population 21 years of age and over increased from 23.2 in 1900 to 24.6 in 1910. This, however, was the net result of diverse changes in different parts of the country, the changes in some sections being much more pronounced.

In all the New England and Middle Atlantic states there was an increase, and in most cases a marked increase, in the percentage of foreign-born whites in the total male population 21 years of age and over. In New York the percentage increased from 38 in 1900 to 43 in 1910; in Massachusetts, from 40.7 to 44.4; and in Pennsylvania, from 26.7 to 32.1. In three of the East North Central states—Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois—the percentage of foreign-born whites in this class of the population increased; in Michigan and Wisconsin, on the other hand, the percentage decreased. It decreased also in every West North Central state from 58.3 to 45.8 in North Dakota, from 40.3 to 30.6 in South Dakota, and from 51.5 to 46.4 in Minnesota, the other states of the division showing less striking decreases. The percentage either remained practically stationary or decreased somewhat in every Mountain state except Arizona. In two of the Pacific states, Washington and Oregon, the percentage increased, while in California it declined slightly. In none of the Southern states were the changes in the percentage of foreign-born whites among males 21 years and

over very notable, except in West Virginia, where the percentage increased from 5.2 in 1900 to 10.3 in 1910.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE OF MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.



## MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER,

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

•	Table 36						MAL	es 21 years	OF AGE A	ND OVE	R.			,	,	
		Тс	otal.		İ				White.		-	Negro.				
	DIVISION AND STATE.	1010	1000	Incre 1900-1		of t	cent otal ation.	1910	1900	Per cent	1910	1900	Per	Indian: 1910	Chi- nese: 1910	Jap- anese: 1910
		1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	1910	1900	1910	1300	of in- crease.	1010		of in- crease.			
1	United States	26, 999, 151	21, 134, 299	5, 864, 852	27. 8	29. 4	27. 8	24, 357, 514	18, 918, 697	28. 7	2, 458, 873	2,060,302	19.3	62, 967	60, 421	56,638
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:  New England.  Middle Atlantic  East North Central.  West North Central.  South Atlantic  East South Central  West South Central  Mountain.  Pacific.	5,920,501	1,707,955 4,557,812 4,624,078 2,921,551 2,496,785 1,794,415 1,584,099 563,499 884,105	311,141 1,362,689 980,422 572,086 574,643 301,771 677,267 350,059 734,774	18. 2 29. 9 21. 2 19. 6 23. 0 16. 8 42. 8 62. 1	30.8 30.7 30.7 30.0 25.2 24.9 25.7 34.7 38.6	30. 5 29. 5 28. 9 28. 2 23. 9 23. 8 24. 3 33. 6 36. 6	1,992,996 5,770,811 5,489,013 3,398,100 2,112,547 1,452,776 1,755,641 871,401 1,514,229	1,684,707 4,441,289 4,532,027 2,839,805 1,676,493 1,227,076 1,183,844 522,651 804,805	18.3 29.9 21.1 19.7 26.0 18.4 48.3 64.8 88.1	22,074 138,750 107,170 83,219 955,364 642,460 488,815 8,992 12,029	18,761 104,567 85,382 70,319 817,224 566,371 385,353 6,824 5,501	17. 7 32. 7 25. 5 18. 3 16. 9 13. 4 26. 8 31. 8 118. 7	635 2,116 4,909 10,348 2,001 577 15,333 18,454 8,594	3,166 7,506 3,020 1,079 1,404 345 1,166 5,060 37,675	219 1,301 382 865 106 22 321 9,481 43,941
11 12 13 14 15 16	NEW ENGLAND:  Maine. New Hampshire. Vermont.  Massachusetts Rhode Island. Connecticut.	235,727 136,668 113,506 1,021,669 163,834 347,692	217,663 130,987 108,356 843,465 127,144 280,340	18,064 5,681 5,150 178,204 36,690 67,352	8.3 4.3 4.8 21.1 28.9 24.0	31.8 31.7 31.9 30.3 30.2 31.2	31.3 31.8 31.5 30.1 29.7 30.9	234,855 136,393 112,513 1,006,431 160,412 342,392	216, 856 130, 648 108, 027 830, 049 124, 001 275, 126	8.3 4.4 4.2 21.2 29.4 24.4	476 200 975 12,591 3,067 4,765	445 230 289 10, 456 2, 765 4, 576	7. 0 -13. 0 237. 4 20. 4 10. 9 4. 1	288 11 9 207 74 46	101 63 8 2,310 253 431	7 1 1 124 28 58
17 18 19	MIDDLE ATLANTIC: New York. New Jersey. Pennsylvania.		2,184,965 555,608 1,817,239	651,808 219,094 491,787	29.8 39.4 27.1	31.1 30.5 30.1	30. 1 29. 5 28. 8	2,783,371 744,843 2,242,597	2,145,057 532,750 1,763,482	29.8 39.8 27.2	45,877 28,601 64,272	31, 425 21, 474 51, 668	46. 0 33. 2 24. 4	1,706 73 337	4,817 1,033 1,656	987 152 162
20 21 22 23 24	East North Central; Ohio. Indiana. Illinois. Michigan. Wisconsin.	1, 484, 265 822, 434 1, 743, 182 870, 876 683, 743	1,212,223 720,206 1,401,456 719,478 570,715	272,042 102,228 341,726 151,398 113,028	22.4 14.2 24.4 21.0 19.8	31.1 30.5 30.9 31.0 29.3	29. 2 28. 6 29. 1 29. 7 27. 6	1,444,477 801,431 1,701,042 862,222 679,841	1,180,599 701,761 1,370,209 712,245 567,213	22. 4 14. 2 24. 1 21. 1 19. 9	39,188 20,651 39,983 6,266 1,082	31,235 18,186 29,762 5,193 1,006	25. 5 13. 6 34. 3 20. 7 7. 6	41 74 68 2, 125 2, 601	501 243 1,857 229 190	58 33 229 33 29
25 26 27 28 29 30 31	WEST NORTH CENTRAL: Minnesota Iowa Missouri North Dakota South Dakota Nebraska Kansas	642, 669 663, 672 973, 062 173, 890 178, 189 353, 626 508, 529	506, 794 635, 298 856, 684 95, 217 112, 681 301, 091 413, 786	135, 875 28, 374 116, 378 78, 673 65, 508 52, 535 94, 743	26.8 4.5 13.6 82.6 58.1 17.4 22.9	31.0 29.8 29.5 30.1 30.5 29.7 30.1	28. 9 28. 5 27. 6 29. 8 28. 1 28. 2 28. 1	636, 903 657, 914 919, 480 171, 941 172, 722 348, 915 490, 225	502, 384 630, 665 809, 797 93, 237 107, 353 297, 817 398, 552	26.8 4.3 13.5 84.4 60.9 17.2 23.0	3,390 5,443 52,921 311 341 3,225 17,588	2, 168 4, 441 46, 418 115 184 2, 298 14, 695	56. 4 22. 6 14. 0 170. 4 85. 3 40. 3 19. 7	2,075 205 79 1,551 4,991 835 612	248 80 499 35 98 106 13	51 27 80 52 37 527 91
32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39	SOUTH ATLANTIC: Delaware. Maryland. District of Columbia. Virginia West Virginia. North Carolina. South Carolina Georgia. Florida.	61,887 367,908 103,761 523,532 338,349 506,134 335,046 620,616 214,195	54,018 321,903 83,823 447,815 247,970 417,578 283,325 500,752 139,601	7,869 46,005 19,938 75,717 90,379 88,556 51,721 119,864 74,594	14.6 14.3 23.8 16.9 36.4 21.2 18.3 23.9 53.4	30. 6 28. 4 31. 3 25. 4 27. 7 22. 9 22. 1 23. 8 28. 5	29. 2 27. 1 30. 1 24. 2 25. 9 22. 0 21. 1 22. 6 26. 4	52,804 303,561 75,765 363,659 315,498 357,611 165,769 353,569 124,311	45, 592 260, 979 60, 318 301, 379 233, 129 289, 263 130, 375 277, 496 77, 962	15.8 16.3 25.6 20.7 35.3 23.6 27.1 27.4 59.5	9,050 63,963 27,621 159,593 22,757 146,752 169,155 266,814 89,659	8,374 60,406 23,072 146,122 14,786 127,114 152,860 223,073 61,417	8. 1 5. 9 19. 7 9. 2 53. 9 15. 4 10. 7 19. 6 46. 0	13 22 133 8 1,703 71 24 27	29 359 312 136 84 66 49 206 163	11 36 11 2 2 2 3 3 34
41 42 43 44	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL: Kentucky Tennessee Alabama Mississippi.	603,454 552,668 513,111 426,953	543,996 487,380 413,862 349,177	59,458 65,288 99,249 77,776	10.9 13.4 24.0 22.3	26.4 25.3 24.0 23.8	25.3 24.1 22.6 22.5	527,661 433,431 298,943 192,741	469, 206 375, 046 232, 294 150, 530	12.5 15.6 28.7 28.0	75,694 119,142 213,923 233,701	74,728 112,236 181,471 197,936	1.3 6.2 17.9 18.1	48 46 181 302	42 40 57 206	9 8 4 1
45 46 47 48	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL: Arkansas Louisiana. Oklahoma <sup>1</sup> Texas	395,824 414,919 447,266 1,003,357	313,836 325,943 206,552 737,768	81,988 88,976 240,714 265,589	26.1 27.3 116.5 36.0	25.1 25.0 27.0 25.7	23. 9 23. 6 26. 1 24. 2	284,301 240,001 395,377 835,962	226,597 177,878 179,408 599,961	25.5 34.9 120.4 39.3	111, 365 174, 211 36, 841 166, 398	87, 157 147, 348 13, 973 136, 875	27.8 18.2 163.7 21.6	95 154 14,880 204	54 441 129 542	9 25 39 248
49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56	MOUNTAIN:  Montana. Idaho. Wyoming. Colorado. New Mexico. Arizona. Utah Nevada.	155,017 110,863 63,201 271,648 94,637 74,051 104,115 40,026	101,931 53,932 37,898 185,708 55,067 44,081 67,172 17,710	53,086 56,931 25,303 85,940 39,570 29,970 36,943 22,316	52. 1 105. 6 66. 8 46. 3 71. 9 68. 0 55. 0 126. 0	41.2 34.0 43.3 34.0 28.9 36.2 27.9 48.9	41. 9 33. 3 41. 0 34. 4 28. 2 35. 9 24. 3 41. 8	148, 733 107, 469 59, 698 264, 603 88, 733 65, 097 100, 436 36, 632	94, 873 50, 328 36, 262 181, 616 50, 804 34, 911 65, 205 14, 652	56.8 113.5 64.6 45.7 74.7 86.5 54.0 150.0	851 328 1,325 4,283 644 764 568 229	711 130 481 3,215 775 1,084 358 70	19.7 152.3 175.5 33.2 —16.9 —29.5 58.7	2,766 1,039 419 324 4,793 6,701 885 1,527	1,168 811 219 341 230 1,166 324 801	1,486 1,205 1,463 2,096 237 323 1,889 782
57 58 59	PACIFIC: Washington Oregon California	441,294 257,188 920,397	195,572 144,446 544,087	245, 722 112, 742 376, 310	125. 6 78. 1 69. 2	38. 6 38. 2 38. 7	37. 7 34. 9 36. 6	422,679 245,343 846,207	183,999 131,261 489,545	129. 7 86. 9 72. 9	3,120 766 8,143	1,230 560 3,711	153. 7 36. 8 119. 4	2,858 1,235 4,501	2,304 6,710 28,661	10,165 2,834 30,942

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Includes population of Indian Territory for 1900.

BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910 AND 1900.

A minus sign (-) denotes decrease,]

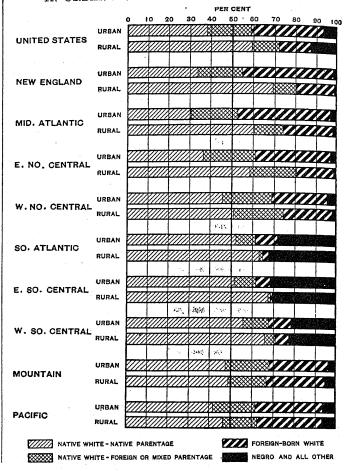
Ī.		•	MAL	es 21 year	S OF AGE A	ND OV	ER.						PER	CENT O	F TOTA	L.			
ľ			Native	white.			Foreig	n-born whi	te.						Native	white.			
	Nativ	e parentage	•	Forei P	gn or mixed arentage.		1910	1900	Per cent of in-	Wh	ite.	Neg	го.	Nat paren		Forei miz paren	ced	Forei bor whit	ň
	1910	1900	Per cent of in- crease.	1910	1900	Per cent of in- crease.			crease.	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1906
1	13, 211, 731	10, 569, 743	25. 0	4, 498, 966	3, 444, 684	30. 6	6, 646, 817	4,904,270	35, 5	90. 2	89. 5	9.1	9.7	48, 9	<b>50.0</b>	16.7	16.3	24. 6	23.2
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	808, 405 2, 320, 175 2, 613, 162 1, 711, 122 1, 841, 131 1, 337, 122 1, 428, 856 442, 848 708, 828	788, 221 1, 971, 882 2, 207, 411 1, 448, 882 1, 466, 826 1, 111, 980 943, 878 257, 597 373, 066	2.6 17.7 18.4 18.1 25.5 20.2 51.4 71.9 90.0	387, 744 1, 178, 365 1, 302, 508 817, 570 120, 669 69, 346 154, 845 171, 016 296, 903	298, 663 958, 532 1,039, 999 600, 914 105, 484 67, 651 109, 035 106, 192 158, 214	29. 8 22. 9 25. 2 36. 1 14. 4 2. 5 42. 0 61. 0 87. 7	796, 847 2, 272, 271 1, 573, 343 869, 408 150, 665 46, 308 171, 940 257, 537 508, 498	597, 823 1,510, 875 1,284,617 790,009 104,183 47,445 130,931 164,862 273,525	33.3 50.4 22.5 10.1 44.6 -2.4 31.3 56.2 85.9	98.7 97.5 97.9 97.3 68.8 69.3 77.6 95.4 93.5	98. 6 97. 4 98. 0 97. 2 67. 1 68. 4 74. 7 93. 8 91. 0	1.1 2.3 1.9 2.4 31.1 30.6 21.6 1.0 0.7	1.1 2.3 1.8 2.4 32.7 31.6 24.3 1.2 0.6	40. 0 39. 2 46. 6 49. 0 59. 9 63. 8 63. 2 48. 5 43. 8	46.1 43.3 47.7 49.6 58.7 62.0 59.6 45.7 42.2	19.2 19.9 23.2 23.4 3.9 3.3 6.8 18.7	17.5 21.0 22.5 20.6 4.2 3.8 6.9 18.8 17.9	39.5 38.4 28.1 24.9 4.9 2.2 7.6 28.2 31.4	35.0 33.1 27.8 27.0 4.2 2.6 8.3 29.3 30.9
1 2 3 4 5 6	159, 769 76, 639 69, 387 334, 346 48, 513 119, 751	157, 377 82, 383 68, 857 320, 943 44, 893 113, 768	1.5 -7.0 0.8 4.2 8.1 5.3	26, 622 17, 798 19, 367 218, 484 36, 000 69, 473	20, 964 13, 496 18, 324 165, 584 25, 340 •54, 955	27.0 31.9 5.7 31.9 42.1 26.4	48, 464 41, 956 23, 759 453, 601 75, 899 153, 168	38, 515 34, 769 20, 846 343, 522 53, 768 106, 403	25.8 20.7 14.0 32.0 41.2 44.0	99.6 99.8 99.1 98.5 97.9 98.5	99.6 99.7 99.7 98.4 97.5 98.1	0.2 0.1 0.9 1.2 1.9	0.2 0.2 0.3 1.2 2.2 1.6	67.8 56.1 61.1 32.7 29.6 34.4	72.3 62.9 63.5 38.1 35.3 40.6	11.3 13.0 17.1 21.4 22.0 20.0	9.6 10.3 16.9 19.6 19.9 19.6	20.6 30.7 20.9 44.4 46.3 44.1	17.7 26.5 19.2 40.7 42.3 38.0
7 8 9	909, 494 281, 269 1, 129, 412	782, 487 224, 644 964, 751	16.2 25.2 17.1	652, 864 153, 926 371, 575	533, 096 111, 508 313, 928	22.5 38.0 18.4	1, 221, 013 309, 648 741, 610	829, 474 196, 598 484, 803	47.2 57.5 53.0	98.1 96.1 97.1	98.2 95.9 97.0	1.6 3.7 2.8	1.4 3.9 2.8	32.1 36.3 48.9	35.8 40.4 53.1	23.0 19.9 16.1	24.4 20.1 17.3	43.0 40.0 32.1	38.0 35.4 26.7
20 21 22 23	841,556 596,119 689,200 337,651 148,636	697, 956 517, 446 586, 773 288, 293 116, 943	20.6 15.2 17.5 17.1 27.1	294, 443 116, 385 407, 318 222, 394 261, 968	256, 955 111, 228 316, 313 162, 537 192, 966	14.6 4.6 28.8 36.8 35.8	308, 478 88, 927 604, 524 302, 177 269, 237	225, 688 73, 087 467, 123 261, 415 257, 304	36.7 21.7 29.4 15.6 4.6	97.3 97.4 97.6 99.0 99.4	97.4 97.4 97.8 99.0 99.4	2.6 2.5 2.3 0.7 0.2	2.6 2.5 2.1 0.7 0.2	56.7 72.5 39.5 38.8 21.7	57.6 71.8 41.9 40.1 20.5	19.8 14.2 23.4 25.5 38.3	21.2 15.4 22.6 22.6 33.8	20.8 10.8 34.7 34.7 39.4	18.6 10.1 33.3 36.2 45.1
25 26 27 28 29 30	135, 494 333, 621 630, 878 43, 358 65, 769 168, 559 333, 443	104, 577 321, 513 551, 438	29.6 3.8 14.4 119.2 85.9 14.3 24.1	203, 127 177, 413 167, 198 48, 862 52, 425 86, 011 82, 534	137, 054 151, 246 145, 876 17, 902 26, 526 59, 384 62, 926	48.2 17.3 14.6 172.9 97.6 44.8 31.2	298, 282 146, 880 121, 404 79, 721 54, 528 94, 345 74, 248	260,753 157,906 112,483 55,558 45,446 90,925 66,938	14.4 -7.0 7.9 43.5 20.0 3.8 10.9	99.1 99.1 94.5 98.9 96.9 98.7 96.4	99.1 99.3 94.5 97.9 95.3 98.9 96.3	0.5 0.8 5.4 0.2 0.2 0.9 3.5	0.4 0.7 5.4 0.1 0.2 0.8 3.6	21. 1 50. 3 64. 8 24. 9 36. 9 47. 7 65. 6	20.6 50.6 64.4 20.8 31.4 49.0 64.9	31.6 26.7 17.2 28.1 29.4 24.3 16.2	27.0 23.8 17.0 18.8 23.5 19.7 15.2	46.4 22.1 12.5 45.8 30.6 26.7 14.6	51.8 24.9 13.1 58.3 40.3 30.2 16.2
82 33 34 35 36 37 38 39	37, 677 203, 284 49, 949 338, 098 264, 694 352, 032 159, 009 337, 267 99, 203	33, 270 172, 003 39, 557 280, 881 205, 216 284, 601 124, 097 263, 929	27.8	2, 283 3, 405 7, 789	5, 575 46, 965 11, 161 9, 413 15, 035 2, 211 3, 299 6, 860 4, 965	13.9 11.4 26.1 13.4 7.2 3.3 3.2 13.5 54.3	8, 776 47, 973 11, 738 14, 882 34, 687 3, 296 3, 355 8, 513 17, 445	6, 747 42, 011 9, 600 11, 085 12, 878 2, 451 2, 979 6, 707 9, 725	1 26.9	85.3 82.5 73.0 69.5 93.2 70.7 49.5 57.0 58.0	72.0 67.3 94.0 69.3 46.0 55.4	50.5	15.5 18.8 27.5 32.6 6.0 30.4 54.0 44.5 44.0	60.9 55.3 48.1 64.6 78.2 69.6 47.5 54.3 46.3	61. 6 53. 4 47. 2 62. 7 82. 8 68. 2 43. 8 52. 7 45. 3	2.0 4.8 0.5 1.0 1.3	10.3 14.6 13.3 2.1 6.1 0.5 1.2 1.4 3.6	14.2 13.0 11.3 2.8 10.3 0.7 1.0 1.4 8.1	12. 13. 11. 2. 5. 0. 1. 7.
41 42 43 44	464, 524 411, 200 279, 957 181, 441		16.3 29.6	12, 119 8, 465	8, 102	2.1 1.7 3.7 5.5	10,521	8,082	-18.7 6.3 30.2 11.0	58.3	77.0 56.1	21.6 41.7	13.7 23.0 43.8 56.7	74.4	72.6 52.2	2.2 1.6	2.0	3.4 1.8 2.1 1.2	4.6 2.6 2.6 1.6
45 46 47 48	263, 215 179, 778 343, 399 642, 464	208, 967 121, 356 154, 692	26.0 48.1 122.0	33,704 28,427	31, 182 13, 176	115.7	26, 519 23, 551	25,340 11,540	17.4 4.7 104.1 30.8	88.4	54.6 86.9	42.0 8.2	6.8	76.8	74.9	8.1	6.4		5.
49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56	59, 657 58, 976 30, 706 147, 268 69, 289 28, 755 32, 979 15, 219	7 35, 130 8 25, 786 3 18, 012 8 99, 563 9 39, 171 2 16, 183 9 18, 321	69.8 128.7 70.5 47.9 76.9 77.7 80.0	22, 647 10, 729 46, 821 6, 942 10, 663 34, 805	11,051 7,639 30,891 4,382 6,567 22,478	104. 9 40. 5 51. 6 58. 4 62. 4	25, 844 18, 263 70, 514 12, 502 25, 682 32, 652	7, 251	91.6 72.1 37.8 1 72.4 1 111.2 3 33.8	96.9 94.8 97.4 93.8 87.9	93.3 95.7 1 97.8 92.3 97.5 97.7	0.3 2.1 3 1.6 3 0.7 2 1.0 0.5	0.2 1.3 1.7 1.4 2.5 0.5	53.2 48.6 54.2 73.2 38.8 31.7	47.8 47.5 53.6 71.1 36.7 27.3	20.4 17.0 17.2 17.3 14.4 3 33.4	20.5 20.2 16.6 8.0 14.9 33.5	23.3 28.9 26.0 13.2 34.7 31.4	28. 27. 13. 27. 36.
57 58 <b>89</b>	199,779 141,260 367,78	9 92, 262 6 79, 220	116.5 78.3	40, 168	20,555	95.4	63,909	31,480	138.4 103.0 4 64.9	95.4 95.4 91.	4 90.9	0.3	0.4	54.9	54.8	3 15.6	14.2	24.8	21.

Urban and rural communities.—Table 37 shows, for each geographic division, the number of males 21 years of age and over in 1910 in urban and rural communities, respectively, classified according to color or race, nativity, and parentage. The percentages formed by the several classes of population are also shown graphically in the accompanying diagram.

In the United States as a whole males 21 years of age and over formed a larger proportion of the total population in 1910 in urban than in rural communities, but the opposite was the case in the New England, Middle Atlantic, and Mountain divisions.

In the urban communities of the United States as a whole in 1910, only 38.2 per cent of the males 21 years of age and over were native whites of native parentage while 34.3 per cent were foreign-born whites and 20.8 per cent native whites of foreign or mixed parentage; thus considerably over one-half of the total either were born abroad or had one or both parents born abroad. In rural communities, on the other hand, nearly three-fifths (59.4 per cent) of the males of 21 years and over were native whites of native parentage, only 27.7 per cent being foreign-born whites and native whites of foreign or mixed parentage. In the Middle Atlantic and New England divisions the proportion of native whites of native parentage among males of 21 years and over in urban communities was especially low (30.2 and 33.7 per cent, respectively), and the proportion of foreign-born whites especially high (44.2 and 44 per cent, respectively).

DISTRIBUTION OF MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES: 1910.



MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES, BY DIVISIONS: 1910.

Table 37			MALES	21 YEARS	F AGE A1	TO OVER.		Taring the		PE	R CENT	OF TOT	AL.	
		Per			Indian.	Native	white.				In- dian.	Native	white.	
DIVISION AND CLASS OF COMMUNITY.	Total.	cent of total popu- lation.	White.	Negro.	Chinese, Jap- anese, and all other.	Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.	Foreign- born white.	White.	Negro.	Chi- nese, Jap- anese, and all other.	Native par- ent- age.	For- eign or mixed par- ent- age.	For- eign- born white.
United States Urban Rural	26,999,151	29. 4	24,357,514	2,458,873	182,764	13, 211, 731	4, 498, 966	6,646,817	90. 2	9. 1	0.7	48.9	16.7	24. 6
	13,341,135	31. 3	12,453,858	811,945	75,332	5, 092, 259	2, 779, 541	4,582,058	93. 3	6. 1	0.6	38.2	20.8	34. 3
	13,658,016	27. 7	11,903,656	1,646,928	107,432	8, 119, 472	1, 719, 425	2,064,759	87. 2	12. 1	0.8	59.4	12.6	15. 1
NEW ENGLANDUrbanRural	2,019,096	30. 8	1,992,996	22,074	4,026	808, 405	387,744	796, 847	98. 7	1.1	0.2	40.0	19. 2	39. 5
	1,658,155	30. 4	1,634,413	20,170	3,572	559, 077	346,146	729, 190	98. 6	1.2	0.2	33.7	20. 9	44. 0
	360,941	32. 9	358,583	1,904	454	249, 328	41,598	67, 657	99. 3	0.5	0.1	69.1	11. 5	18. 7
MIDDLE ATLANTIC. Urban. Rural.		30.7 30.4 31.2	5,770,811 4,055,787 1,715,024	138,750 113,137 25,613	10,940 8,693 2,247	2,320,175 1,263,179 1,056,996	1,178,365 944,316 234,049	2,272,271 1,848,292 423,979	97. 5 97. 1 98. 4	2.3 2.7 1.5	0.2 0.2 0.1	39. 2 30. 2 60. 6	19.9 22.6 13.4	38. 4 44. 2 24. 3
EAST NORTH CENTRAL	5,604,500 3,042,818 2,561,682	30.7 31.6 29.7	5, 489,013 2, 955, 156 2, 533, 857	107,170 83,991 23,179	8,317 3,671 4,646	2,613,162 1,115,297 1,497,865	1,302,508 742,534 559,974	1,573,343 1,097,325 476,018	97. 9 97. 1 98. 9	1.9 2.8 0.9	$0.1 \\ 0.1 \\ 0.2$	46.6 36.7 58.5	23. 2 24. 4 21. 9	28.1 36.1 18.6
WEST NORTH CENTRAL Urban Rural	3, 493, 637	30.0	3,398,100	83,219	12,318	1,711,122	817, 570	869, 408	97. 3	2.4	0.4	49.0	23. 4	24.9
	1, 267, 791	32.7	1,206,967	58,938	1,886	579,723	294, 915	332, 329	95. 2	4.6	0.1	45.7	23. 3	26.2
	2, 225, 846	28.7	2,191,133	24,281	10,432	1,131,399	522, 655	537, 079	98. 4	1.1	0.5	50.8	23. 5	24.1
SOUTH ATLANTIC	3,071,428	25. 2	2,112,547	955, 364	3,517	1,841,213	120,669	150,665	68. 8	31.1	0.1	59.9	3.9	4.9
Urban	892,835	28. 9	641,383	250, 083	1,369	466,228	83,620	91,535	71. 8	28.0	0.2	52.2	9.4	10.3
Rural	2,178,593	23. 9	1,471,164	705, 281	2,148	1,374,985	37,049	59,130	67. 5	32.4	0.1	63.1	1.7	2.7
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL Urban Rural	2,096,186	24.9	1,452,776	642, 460	950	1,337,122	69,346	46, 308	69. 3	30.6	(1)	63.8	3.3	2.2
	460,715	29.3	314,122	146, 339	254	237,209	47,547	29, 366	68. 2	31.8	0.1	51.5	10.3	6.4
	1,635,471	23.9	1,138,654	496, 121	696	1,099,913	21,799	16, 942	69. 6	30.3	(1)	67.3	1.3	1.0
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL. Urban. Rural.	2,261,366	25.7	1,755,641	488, 815	16,910	1,428,856	154, 845	171,940	77. 6	21.6	0.7	63. 2	6.8	7.6
	589,580	30.1	463,854	123, 640	2,086	329,121	68, 616	66,117	78. 7	21.0	0.4	55. 8	11.6	11.2
	1,671,786	24.5	1,291,787	365, 175	14,824	1,099,735	86, 229	105,823	77. 3	21.8	0.9	65. 8	5.2	6.3
MOUNTAIN. Urban. Rural.		34. 7 34. 6 34. 8	871, 401 315, 368 556, 033	8,992 6,010 2,982	33, 165 6, 078 27, 087	442,848 155,799 287,049	171,016 67,451 103,565	257, 537 92, 118 165, 419	95. 4 96. 3 94. 9	1.0 1.8 0.5	3.6 1.9 4.6	48.5 47.6 49.0	18.7 20.6 17.7	28. 2 28. 1 28. 2
PACIFIC. Urban. Rural	1,618,879	38.6	1,514,229	12,029	92, 621	708, 828	296, 903	508, 498	93. 5	0.7	5.7	43.8	18.3	31. 4
	924,168	38.8	866,808	9,637	47, 723	386, 626	184, 396	295, 786	93. 8	1.0	5.2	41.8	20.0	32. 0
	694,711	38.4	647,421	2,392	44, 898	322, 202	112, 507	212, 712	93. 2	0.3	6.5	46.4	16.2	30. 6

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Principal cities.—Statistics regarding males 21 years of age and over in cities of 100,000 inhabitants or more in 1910 are presented in Table 38, and similar statistics in somewhat less detail for cities having from 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants are presented in Table 39.

Among the cities of 100,000 inhabitants or more in 1910 there were seven in which males 21 years of age and over formed more than 35 per cent of the total population, namely, Kansas City, Mo., Los Angeles, Oakland, Portland, Oreg., San Francisco, Seattle, and Spokane. In New York City the percentage was 30.1, and in no city did the percentage fall below 26.

Foreign-born whites constituted at least one-half of the males 21 years of age and over in 1910 in Bridge-port, Chicago, Cleveland, Detroit, Fall River (63.8 per cent, the highest for any city of 100,000 inhabitants or more), Lowell, New York City (57.8 per cent), Paterson, and Worcester. On the other hand, native whites of native parentage formed less than one-fifth of the total number in Chicago, Fall River (11.3 per cent), Lowell, Milwaukee, New York City (16 per cent), and Paterson. The percentage of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage was especially high in Buffalo, Cincinnati, Milwaukee, Rochester, St. Louis, and St. Paul.

MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN CITIES OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910 AND 1900.

Table 38				MA	LES 21 Y	EARS OF A	GE AND	OVER.					ימם	R CENT	<b>በ</b> ፑ	A T.*	
			Per	cent		Native	white.							r.E.	19		Li
CITY.	То	tal.	of t	otal. lation.	Native p	arentage.	Foreign o		Foreig Wh	n-born ite.	Neg	gro.	Indian, Chi- nese, Japa-		itive nite.	For-	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	nese, and all other: 1910	Na- tive par- ent- age.	For- eign or mixed par- entage.	eign- born white.	Ne- gro.
Albany, N. Y	32,000 44,510 163,554 40,699 208,321	23,185 141,271	29.3 30.7	30. 2 25. 8 27. 8 31. 9 31. 4	11,959 26,625 68,492 19,493 47,806	9,663 12,932 57,502 5,825 47,733	11,435 1,665 34,895 1,811 51,139	10,478 1,055 31,997 752 41,701	8,192 2,287 33,638 2,944 103,160	7,768 1,258 29,515 973 81,058	379 13,865 26,214 16,441 5,070	490 7,896 21,806 4,689 4,441	68 315	41.9 47.9	3.7 21.3 4.4	5.1 20.6 7.2	1 31.2 3 16.0 2 40.4
Bridgeport, Conn. Buffalo, N. Y. Cambridge, Mass Chicago, Ill. Cincinnati, Ohio.	32,991 128,133 30,262 700,590 113,919	21, 952 97, 938 26, 864 511, 048 92, 799	32.3 30.2 28.9 32.1 31.3	30.9 27.8 29.2 30.1 28.5	8,402 30,517 7,048 125,703 37,419	6,516 20,418 7,636 103,674 22,314	7,093 175,397	5,066 31,903 5,985 121,804 38,628	17,114 56,337 14,636 379,850 26,723	9,943 44,869 12,004 271,962 26,844	471 740 1,384 17,845 7,387	357 652 1,131 12,414 4,997	59 93 101 1,795 <b>24</b>	23.3 17.9	31.6 23.4 25.0	48.4 54.2	0.6 4 4.6
Cleveland, Ohio	177, 386 60, 892 38, 236 71, 990 150, 017	111,522 40,071 25,746 42,712 78,855	31.6 33.5 32.8 33.7 32.2	29.2 31.9 30.2 31.9 27.6	36,358 36,090 21,281 34,118 32,653	23,637 22,280 12,984 20,877 15,830	15,934	28,441 8,838 6,828 8,426 21,426	94,431 8,487 7,303 19,204 75,323	56,973 5,980 4,790 11,778 40,216	3,298 5,028 1,781 1,999 2,224	2,368 2,955 1,124 1,331 1,372	735	20.5 59.3 55.7 47.4 21.8	18.5 20.5 22.1	13.9 19.1 26.7	8.3 1 4.7 7 2.8
Fall River, Mass	31, 647 34, 295 76, 743 80, 866 87, 457	26,842 24,906 52,544 60,319 53,708	26.5 30.5 32.8 30.2 35.2	25.6 28.4 31.1 29.2 32.8	3,561 11,792 45,585 17,336 51,616	3,582 8,279 27,990 13,444 29,881	7,699 8,527 13,149 23,574 13,601	5,379 5,745 10,987 18,300 8,761	20, 181 13, 689 10, 407 37, 707 13, 052	17,732 10,683 8,335 27,104 9,183	133 264 7,556 2,104 9,101	71 192 5,200 1,260 5,797	46	11.3 34.4 59.4 21.4 59.0	24.9 17.1 29.2	13.6 46.6	0.8 9.8 5 2.6
Los Angeles, Cal Louisville, Ky Lowell, Mass Memphis, Tenn Milwaukee, Wis	114,889 67,676 31,300 44,309 113,106	33,049 59,561 27,059 31,405 75,020	36. 0 30. 2 29. 4 33. 8 30. 3	32. 2 29. 1 28. 5 30. 7 26. 3	57,829 28,456 5,859 19,781 15,436	16,024 20,921 6,259 11,172 7,872	20,228 17,190 7,156 3,847 41,114	5,765 16,175 5,392 3,256 26,313	29,576 8,334 18,191 3,403 56,101	8,618 10,047 15,305 2,697 40,455	2,571 13,687 44 17,238 396	632 12,416 47 14,251 358	4,685 9 50 40 59	50.3 42.0 18.7 44.6 13.6	25. 4 22. 9 8. 7	7.7	20.2 0.1 38.9
Minneapolis, Minn Nashville, Tenn New Haven, Conn New Orleans, La	105, 305 30, 774 40, 510 96, 997	63,711 22,191 32,566 75,440	34.9 27.9 30.3 28.6	31. 4 27. 4 30. 1 26. 3	31,749 17,422 10,853 33,767	18,401 11,178 10,990 18,910	27,053 2,196 9,186 24,134	14,422 2,061 7,582 22,699	45,159 1,435 19,194 13,486	30,227 1,457 13,030 13,603	1,227 9,713 1,191 25,269	637 7, 476 863 19, 809	117 8 86 341	30.1 56.6 26.8 34.8	22.7 24.9	42.9 4.7 47.4 13.9	31.6 2.9 26.1
New York, N. Y	1,433,749 727,555 126,935 470,386 82,373 26,500	1,007,670 553,726 57,802 332,715 43,170 20,257	30.1 \$1.2 29.5 28.8 29.0 30.8	29.3 29.9 28.8 28.5 28.2 30.2	229,362 99,114 19,547 86,752 16,724 7,225	178,900 83,850 10,029 70,794 8,461 5,766	339,611 142,087 37,256 127,157 26,206 6,905	264, 205 129, 061 17, 470 99, 823 12, 503 5, 348	828,793 461,246 68,676 248,544 38,350 11,977	539,746 324,651 29,346 155,600 21,383 8,766	30,855 21,279 1,269 7,011 959 337	18, 651 11, 638 757 5, 275 681 300	5,128 3,829 187 922 134 56	16.0 13.6 15.4 18.4 20.3 27.3	23.7 19.5 29.4 27.0 31.8 26.1	57.8 63.4 54.1 52.8 46.6 45.2	2.9 1.0 1.5 1.8
Newark, N. J. Oakland, Cal. Omaha, Nebr. Paterson, N. J. Philadelphia, Pa.	103, 234 53, 967 43, 216 36, 873 468, 813	70,558 20,851 34,620 29,648 386,953	29. 7 35. 9 34. 8 29. 4 30. 3	28.7 31.1 33.8 28.2 29.9	24,386 17,046 17,601 7,115 160,396	17,656 6,987 15,002 5,774 141,741	25,938 12,783 9,874 9,046 112,186	19,195 4,863 6,883 6,923 96,070	49,674 19,334 13,788 20,182 167,072	31,483 7,701 11,383 16,475 127,915	3,015 1,238 1,885 453 28,120	1,966 355 1,257 356 20,095	221 3,566 68 77 1,039	23.6 31.6 40.7 19.3 34.2	25. 1 23. 7 22. 8 24. 5 23. 9	48.1 35.8 31.9 54.7 35.6	2.3 4.4 1.2
Pittsburgh, Pa. <sup>1</sup> Portland, Oreg Providence, R. I Richmond, Va Rochester, N. Y	166, 424 88, 908 68, 983 37, 204 69, 564	136, 421 38, 353 53, 131 23, 436 45, 395	31.2 42.9 30.8 29.2 31.9	30. 2 42. 4 30. 3 27. 6 27. 9	45,933 41,408 17,920 19,551 20,467	37,060 13,886 16,755 11,799 12,459	40,737 15,283 16,192 2,320 21,683	35,507 6,312 11,759 1,745 15,508	70,148 25,230 32,863 2,040 27,067	55,958 9,636 22,868 1,401 17,242	9,362 525 1,765 13,279 305	7,719 386 1,500 8,472 175	244 6,462 243 14 42	27.6 46.6 26.0 52.6 29.4	24.5 17.2 23.5 6.2 31.2		0.6 2.6 35.7 0.4
St. Louis, Mo St. Paul, Minn San Francisco, Cal Scranton, Pa Seattle, Wash	221,913 72,073 175,951 37,059 101,685	171,798 51,027 128,985 28,075 39,503	32.3 33.6 42.2 28.5 42.9	29.9 31.3 37.6 27.5 49.0	67,002 18,559 41,619 8,759 41,632	42,588 13,102 27,179 6,170 19,634	17,323	61,948 14,407 33,579 8,056 5,442	63, 440 29, 048 75, 768 17, 461 36, 097	55,223 22,435 56,102 13,629 11,521	16,381 1,573 831 216 1,204	11,727 1,051 619 207 169	467 61 10,993 6 5,429	30. 2 25. 8 23. 7 23. 6 40. 9	33.6 31.7 26.6 28.6 17.0	40.3 43.1 47.1	2.2 0.5 0.6 1.2
Spokane, Wash Syracuse, N. Y Toledo, Ohio Washington, D. C. Worcester, Mass	40,254 44,713 52,748 103,761 45,601	14,944 32,499 38,257 83,823 35,743	38.6 32.6 31.3 31.3 31.2	40.6 30.0 29.0 30.1 30.2	18,893 17,377 21,209 49,949 12,343	7,259 11,826 13,919 39,557 11,319	8,147 11,940 14,955 14,078 9,988	2,857 9,883 10,859 11,161 7,441	12, 389 14, 944 15, 826 11, 738 22, 816	4,324 10,404 12,843 9,600 16,541	305 437 719 27,621 384	169 356 606 23,072 339	520 15 39 375 70	46.9 38.9 40.2 48.1 27.1	20.2 26.7 28.4 13.6 21.9	30.8 33.4 30.0 11.3 50.0	1.0 1.4 26.6

MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, WITH CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITES, IN CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1910.

Fahla 20	1			10 100,				1							
Table 39		MALE	S 21 YEAD	RS OF AGE	AND OV	ER.		PI	ER CENT 19	OF TOT 10	AL:	FOREIG	N-BORN OF AGE	WHITE M AND OVE	ALES 21 R: <b>1910</b>
CITY.	То	otal.		e white: 910			Indian Chi-	Nativ	e white.	_					
	1910	1900	Native parent- age.	Foreign or mixed parent- age.	Foreign born white: 1910	Negro: 1910	nese, Japa- nese, and all other: 1910	Na- tive par- ent- age.	For- eign or mixed par- ent- age.	For- eign- born white	Ne- gro.	Natural- ized.	Hav- ing first papers.	Alien.	Citizen- ship not re- ported.
Alabama Mobile	15,014 10,789	10, 645 7, 792	5,376 4,971	1,815 429	1,228 394	6,578 4,988	17	35.8 46.1	12.1 4.0	8. 2 3. 7	43.8 46.2	652 201	68 15	328 / 50	180 128
Arkansas Little Rock.		11,744	7,668	1, 466	1,066	4,592	9	51.8	9.9	7.2	31.0	629	52	117	268
Berkeley. Pasadena. Sacramento. San Diego. San Jose.	12,622 9,262 18,777 14,824 9,761	3,734 2,675 10,914 5,885 6,586	5,363 5,509 6,972 7,853 3,837	2,822 1,459 4,437 2,461 2,370	3,627 1,772 5,331 3,845 2,963	56 227 207 232 66	754 295 1,830 433 525	42.5 59.5 37.1 53.0 39.3	22. 4 15. 8 23. 6 16. 6 24. 3	28.7 19.1 28.4 25.9 30.4	0.4 2.5 1.1 1.6 0.7	2,096 1,101 2,424 2,057 1,637	339 125 402 190 181	854 402 1,779 936 812	, 338 144 726 662 338
Colorado Solorado Springs	9, 213 16, 814	6, 773 10, 142	5,877 8,953	1,539 2,310	1, 434 4, 777	338 581	25 193	63.8 53.2	16.7 13.7	15.6 28.4	3.7 3.5	748 1,773	83 230	279 1,991	324 783
Connecticut Hartford Meriden town Meriden city New Britain Norwich town Stamford town Stamford city Waterbury.	9,445 7,996 13,984 8,292 8,947	26,631 8,272 7,040 8,041 7,035 5,548 4,602 13,558	9,615 2,408 2,027 2,426 2,499 3,149 2,471 5,085	6,945 2,650 2,238 2,675 2,026 1,699 1,472 4,965	13,975 4,346 5,690 8,843 3,558 3,979 5,679 12,463	501 29 29 25 191 96 95 252	85 12 12 15 15 18 24 25 36	30. 9 25. 5 25. 4 17. 3 30. 1 35. 2 32. 4 22. 3	22.3 28.1 28.0 19.1 24.4 19.0 19.5 21.8	44. 9 46. 0 48. 1 63. 2 42. 9 44. 5 48. 9 54. 7	1.6 0.3 0.4 0.2 2.3 1.1 1.8 1.1	6,294 2,308 1,931 3,054 1,456 1,486 1,517 4,662	1,112 348 312 693 185 326 281 595	5,751 1,280 1,116 4,476 1,677 1,739 1,590 6,598	818 410 551 620 240 428 591 608
Delaware Wilmington	27,519	23, 157	13,253	4,511	6,754	2, 981	20	48.2	16.4	24.5	10.8	2,872	520	2,671	691
Florida Jacksonville Tampa	19,392 11,691	8, 183 4, 939	7,490 3,574	881 750	1,308 4,407	9,652 2,926	61 34	38.6 30.6	4.5 6.4	6.7 37.7	49.8 25.0	587 919	69 175	276 2,765	376 548
Georgia Augusta Macon Savannah	11,949 11,647 19,557	10,346 6,088 15,994	5,739 5,933 6,329	603 340 1,529	498 381 1,709	5, 067 4, 988 9, 962	42 5 28	48. 0 50. 9 32. 4	5.0 2.9 7.8	4.2 3.3 8.7	42.4 42.8 50.9	261 161 938	32 21 121	94 72 357	111 127 298
Hinois Aurora. Bloomington. Danville Decatur. East St. Louis. Elgin Joliet. Peoria. Quincy. Rockford. Springfield.	9,711 8,009 8,514 9,703 21,005 7,910 11,477 23,054 11,388 15,014 16,090	7, 042 6, 828 5, 016 6, 057 9, 841 6, 353 8, 932 18, 104 10, 276 8, 856 9, 913	3,537 4,212 5,533 6,766 8,930 2,788 2,426 11,482 4,785 4,497 7,747	2,505 1,907 1,437 1,540 4,041 2,404 2,971 6,248 4,230 3,333 3,952	3,566 1,612 1,005 1,127 5,729 2,651 5,877 4,661 1,807 7,102 3,356	100 272 526 260 2,286 56 195 644 555 74 1,021	3 6 13 10 19 11 8 19 11 8	36. 4 52. 6 65. 0 69. 7 42. 5 35. 2 21. 1 49. 8 42. 0 30. 0 48. 1	25.8 23.8 16.9 15.9 19.2 30.4 25.9 27.1 37.1 22.2 24.6	36. 7 20. 1 11. 8 11. 6 27. 3 33. 5 51. 2 20. 2 15. 9 47. 3 20. 9	1.0 3.4 6.2 2.7 10.9 0.7 1.7 2.8 4.9 0.5 6.3	1,795 1,152 727 694 1,613 1,608 2,483 2,598 1,342 4,094 1,940	171 53 46 53 374 127 284 191 21 625 242	1,150 137 60 110 2,701 280 2,671 1,020 1,822 454	450 270 172 270 1,041 636 439 852 393 561 720
Indiana Evansville Fort Wayne South Bend	21,443 19,678 16,566 18,609	16,756 12,595 10,402 11,089	10, 818 9, 702 6, 584 12, 553	6,090 5,964 2,950 3,075	2,289 3,785 6,787 2,057	2,242 215 225 906	4 12 20 18	50.5 49.3 39.7 67.5	28.4 30.3 17.8 16.5	10.7 19.2 41.0 11.1	10.5 1.1 1.4 4.9	1,683 2,459 2,226 1,080	132 363 2,434 164	115 516 1,309 229	359 447 818 584
Iowa  Cedar Rapids Clinton Council Bluffs Davenport Des Mônes Dubuque Gloux City Waterloo	10, 387 8, 397 9, 439 13, 703 27, 359 11, 983 16, 932 8, 945	7,462 6,627 7,643 10,372 18,911 10,977 10,082 3,880	5,119 3,187 4,826 4,336 15,976 3,308 7,224 5,360	2,554 2,453 2,034 5,007 5,088 5,402 3,801 2,076	2,619 2,615 2,309 4,132 5,231 3,220 5,781 1,494	93 142 160 224 1,043 47 122 14	110 4 21 6 4 1	49. 3 38. 0 51. 1 31. 6 58. 4 27. 6 42. 7 59. 9	24.6 29.2 21.5 36.5 18.6 45.1 22.4 23.2	25. 2 31. 1 24. 5 30. 2 19. 1 26. 9 34. 1 16. 7	0.9 1.7 1.7 1.6 3.8 0.4 0.7 0.2	1,531 1,697 1,302 2,597 2,807 2,281 2,408	185 98 94 264 280 120 459 64	416 540 519 488 893 410 1,821 416	487 280 394 783 1, 251 409 1, 093 364
Kansas Kansas City Popeka Wichita	26,562 13,977 17,788	15,589 9,657 7,442	14, 227 8, 496 13, 054	3,514 1,987 2,250	5,710 2,123 1,591	3,088 1,364 880	23 7 13	53. 6 60. 8 73. 4	13. 2 14. 2 12. 6	21.5 15.2 8.9	11.6 9.8 4.9	2,427 1,115 653	642 133 88	1,734 413 353	907 462 497
Kentucky Covington Lexington Newport	15,585 11,081 8,786	11,598 7,719 7,702	7,645 6,498 3,483	5,082 692 3,602	1,885 509 1,534	3,379 167	12 3	49. 1 58. 6 39. 6	32.6 6.2 41.0	12.1 4.6 17.5	6. 2 30. 5 1. 9	1,435 330 1,009	88 22 86	88 78 190	274 79 249
Louisiana Shreveport	8,635	4,693	3,896	493	525	3,704	17	45.1	5.7	6.1	42.9	248	6	111	160
LewistonPortland	7,267 18,447	6,307 15,433	2,381 10,208	1,356 3,094	3, 502 5, 023	18 80	10 42	32. 8 55. 3	18.7 16.8	48.2 27.2	0.2 0.4	1,406 2,222	57 252	1,558 1,811	481 738
Massachusetts Brockton Brookline town helsea hisopee Sverett fitchburg Haverhili Holyoke Awrence ynn	17, 905 7, 346 10, 112 7, 072 9, 561 11, 027 13, 533 15, 528 25, 983 29, 171	12,357 5,336 10,198 5,476 7,048 9,102 11,182 11,791 17,813 21,485	7, 198 3, 424 2, 436 1, 121 3, 449 2, 935 6, 069 2, 239 3, 113 11, 167	3, 494 1, 543 1, 699 1, 612 1, 808 2, 128 2, 377 3, 806 5, 274 5, 642	7,033 2,307 5,883 4,330 4,085 5,933 4,936 9,457 17,414 12,038	151 50 66 3 204 20 120 10 128 218	29 22 28 6 15 11 31 16 54	40. 2 46. 6 24. 1 15. 9 36. 1 26. 6 44. 8 14. 4 12. 0 38. 3	19. 5 21. 0 16. 8 22. 8 18. 9 19. 3 17. 6 24. 5 20. 3 19. 3	39.3 31.4 58.2 61.2 42.7 53.8 36.5 60.9 67.0 41.3	0.8 0.7 0.7 (1) 2.1 0.2 0.9 0.1 0.5 0.7	3,167 1,274 2,133 1,280 2,228 1,950 1,915 3,765 6,588 4,931	682 138 647 167 294 382 340 418 678 978	2,909 723 2,840 2,734 1,363 3,189 2,540 4,615 9,608 5,522	275 172 263 149 200 412 141 659 540

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, WITH CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITES, IN CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1910—Continued.

Table 39—Continued.		MALES	21 YEAR	S OF AGE	AND OV	er.		PER C	ENT OF	TOTAL:	1910	FOREIGN YEARS	I-BORN TO AGE	WHITE MA	ALES 21 R: 1910
CITY.	To	tal.		white:			Indian,	Native	white.						
	1910	1900	Native parent- age.	Foreign or mixed parent- age.	Foreign- born white: 1910	Negro: 1910	Chi- nese, Japa- nese, and all other: 1910	Na- tive par- ent- age.	For- eign or mixed par- ent- age.	For- eign- born white.	Ne- gro.	Natural- ized.	Hav- ing first papers.	Alien.	Citizen- ship not re- ported.
Massachusetts—Continued.  Malden	12, 218 28, 263 10, 817 10, 236 9, 820 12, 629 22, 883 27, 360 10, 236 7, 952	9, 496 17, 162 9, 265 6, 187 6, 916 10, 097 18, 148 18, 473 9, 215 6, 669	4,379 5,778 4,615 3,936 2,787 3,869 9,226 10,906 3,511 3,015	2, 296 4, 353 2, 011 2, 985 1, 997 2, 980 4, 728 6, 008 2, 421 1, 834	5,404 17,151 4,061 3,176 4,996 8,696 8,814 9,942 4,206 3,068	119 934 100 103 15 53 54 450 91	20 47 30 36 25 31 61 54 7	35.8 20.4 42.7 38.5 28.4 30.6 40.3 39.9 34.3 37.9	18.8 15.4 18.6 29.2 20.3 23.6 20.7 22.0 23.7 23.1	44. 2 60. 7 37. 5 31. 0 50. 9 45. 1 38. 5 36. 3 41. 1 38. 6	1.0 3.3 0.9 1.0 0.2 0.4 0.2 1.6 0.9	2, 941 5, 441 1, 829 1, 549 2, 387 2, 443 4, 263 4, 182 1, 506 1, 525	536 788 310 135 527 221 671 792 117 216	1,739 10,084 1,689 1,353 1,922 2,798 3,403 4,520 2,200 1,146	188 888 233 180 180 254 247 448 383 181
Battle Creek. Bay City. Flint. Jackson. Kalamazoo. Lansing. Saginaw. Minnesota.	8, 429 12, 654 15, 107 10, 768 12, 588 10, 757 15, 347	5,798 7,259 4,027 8,211 7,461 4,664 11,838	5,569 3,000 7,741 5,957 6,514 6,523 4,326	1,396 4,376 3,582 2,461 2,662 2,109 5,303	1,259 5,218 3,628 2,182 3,149 2,006 5,584	197 62 147 155 254 113 127	8 3 9 13 9 6 7	66. 1 23. 7 51. 2 55. 3 51. 7 60. 6 28. 2	16.6 34.6 23.7 22.9 21.1 19.6 34.6	14.9 41.2 24.0 20.3 25.0 18.6 36.4	2.3 0.5 1.0 1.4 2.0 1.1 0.8	570 4,009 1,579 1,180 1,505 1,029 3,799	64 262 196 119 134 137 166	324 634 1,719 612 719 610 717	301 308 184 271 791 230 902
Duluth.  Joplin. St. Joseph. Springfield.	30,066 9,921 26,051 10,516	18,937 8,300 34,374 6,469	5,864 8,131 15,755 8,188	6,301 978 4,401 1,107	17,663 525 4,281	198 282 1,598	40 5 16	19.5 82.0 60.5	21.0 9.9 16.9	58.7 5.3 16.4	0.7 2.8 6.1	8,359 350 2,256	2, 172 18 305	4,774 53 956	2,358 104 754
Montana Butte	16,087	13,387	4,170	3,677	638 7,825	583 117	248	26.0	10.5 22.9	6.1 48.8	5.5 0.7	364 4,662	16 786	31 1,657	720
Nebraska Lincoln South Omaha	13,923 8,677	12,528 9,880	8, 122 2, 303	2,386 1,509	3,101 4,377	302 313	12 175	58.3 26.5	17.1 17.4	22.3 50.4	2.2 3.6	1,372 1,956	803 663	610 1,302	316 456
New Hampshire  Manchester Nashua	19,730 7,763	15,395 6,706	4,768 2,672	3, 444 1, 333	11,486 3,748	13	19 5	24. 2 34. 4	17.5 17.2	58. 2 48. 3	0.1 0.1	4,566 1,190	442 75	4,845 2,199	1,633 284
New Jersey Atlantic City. Bayonne Camden. East Orange Elizabeth Hoboken Orange. Passaic. Perth Amboy Trenton. West Hoboken town	15, 626 16, 453 28, 826 9, 764 22, 606 22, 320 8, 493 14, 924 9, 994 31, 203 10, 273	9,368 9,308 22,249 5,774 15,191 17,089 6,649 7,552 5,782 22,110 6,403	7,056 2,748 14,374 5,106 4,979 3,138 2,019 1,861 1,416 11,629 1,279	1,748 3,396 5,053 2,182 5,488 5,539 2,073 1,961 1,316 5,479 2,774	2,996 10,109 7,397 2,079 11,713 13,562 3,660 10,920 7,201 12,938 6,177	3,756 166 1,945 422 400 39 720 156 50 1,124 20	70 34 57 25 26 42 21 26 11 33 23	45. 2 16. 7 49. 9 52. 3 22. 0 14. 1 23. 8 12. 5 14. 2 37. 3 12. 5	11.2 20.6 17.5 21.8 24.3 24.8 24.4 13.1 13.2 17.6 27.0	19. 2 61. 4 25. 7 21. 3 51. 8 60. 8 43. 1 73. 2 72. 1 41. 5 60. 1	24.0 1.0 6.7 4.3 1.8 0.2 8.5 1.0 0.5 3.6 0.2	1,170 3,384 3,041 1,187 5,036 5,796 1,822 2,967 2,231 5,253 2,905	312 719 486 121 1,077 1,447 324 747 489 943 789	822 5,290 2,952 436 4,572 5,238 1,191 5,231 3,913 5,736 1,728	692 756 913 335 1,058 1,081 323 1,975 568 1,006
New York Amsterdam Auburn Binghamton Elmira. Jamestown Kingston Mount Vernon New Rochelle New Burgh Niagara Falls Poughkeepsie Scheneotady Troy Utica Watertown Yonkers	9,501 11,949 15,666 11,991 10,023 7,558 8,854 8,942 8,471 10,352 8,682 25,073 22,483 22,679 8,584 23,533	6,009 10,084 12,189 11,349. 6,738 6,804 5,758 4,454 7,056 6,478 7,190 11,093 17,088 16,216 6,782 13,385	3,031 4,875 9,460 6,598 3,201 3,769 2,849 2,534 3,925 2,397 4,374 10,490 8,007 6,902 4,077 5,464	1,739 3,060 2,644 2,705 1,747 2,003 2,136 1,939 2,106 2,078 1,969 4,877 7,682 6,300 1,673 5,215	4,691 3,788 3,310 2,494 5,035 1,587 3,612 4,000 2,241 5,755 2,152 9,562 6,554 9,341 2,798 12,295	33 213 244 183 39 197 236 445 189 118 211 85 226 135 30 501	7 13 8 11 2 21 24 24 6 59 14 1 1 6 58	31. 9 40. 8 60. 4 55. 0 31. 9 49. 9 32. 2 28. 3 46. 3 23. 2 41. 8 35. 4 47. 5 23. 2	18.3 25.6 16.9 22.6 17.4 26.5 24.1 21.7 24.9 20.1 22.7 19.5 27.8 19.5 22.2	49. 4 31. 7 21. 1 20. 2 21. 0 40. 8 44. 5 55. 6 24. 4 38. 1 29. 2 32. 6 52. 2	0.38 1.65 1.54 2.70 2.27 5.22 1.11 2.44 0.30 0.31	1,808 1,743 1,260 1,648 2,741 2,955 1,950 1,979 1,125 2,082 994 3,856 4,388 4,326 1,050 5,629	252 209 238 94 453 82 341 559 109 741 180 542 181 1,110	2,310 1,680 1,060 669 1,095 352 1,150 2,892 4,071 1,419 3,662 1,255 5,060	321 156 752 83 746 198 171 130 457 408 551 894 561 811 362 496
North Carolina Charlotte Wilmington	9,025 7,129	4,557 5,373	5,820 3,566	162 229	240 259	2,801 3,066	2 9	64. 5 50. 0	1.8 3.2	2.7 3.6	31. 0 43. 0	100 142	28 9	51 38	61 70
Akron. Canton. Hamilton Lima. Lorain Newark. Springfield Youngstown. Zanesville	23,767 16,874 10,956 9,376 10,177 8,336 15,361 28,157 8,698	12,620 8,818 7,148 6,459 5,825 5,451 11,780 13,591 6,857	11,931 8,548 5,907 6,832 2,393 5,618 9,193 7,795 5,983	4,541 3,178 3,046 1,391 1,445 1,358 2,760 5,533 1,428	7,051 5,010 1,703 818 6,216 1,236 1,662 14,027 859	238 129 297 329 121 117 1,735 785 424	6 9 3 6 2 7 11 17 4	50. 2 50. 7 53. 9 72. 9 23. 5 67. 4 59. 8 27. 7 68. 8	19. 1 18. 8 27. 8 14. 8 14. 2 16. 3 18. 0 19. 7 16. 4	29.7 29.7 15.5 8.7 61.1 14.8 10.8 49.8 9.9	1. 0 0. 8 2. 7 3. 5 1. 2 1. 4 1L. 3 2. 8 4. 9	2,459 2,005 1,042 470 1,496 350 916 4,268 348	317 203 78 24 459 45 38 661 27	3,198 2,575 339 117 3,518 536 249 7,543 286	1,077 227 244 207 743 305 459 1,555 198
Oklahoma Muskogee Oklahoma City	8,808 24,736	1,321 3,643	5,363 17,615	575 2,490	344 2,122	2,464 2,392	62 117	60.9 71.2	6. 5 10. 1	3. 9 8. 6	28. 0 9. 7	117 848	12 102	50 607	165 565
Allentown Altoons. Chester Easton Erie Harrisburg	15,232 15,708 12,336 8,750 20,095 20,171	10, 160 10, 923 10, 095 7, 455 15, 485 14, 687	10,864 10,648 4,908 5,817 6,428 14,785	1,612 2,129 2,320 1,381 5,964 1,842	2,705 2,757 3,476 1,452 7,562 1,979	47 165 1,615 95 134 1,550	4 9 17 5 7 15	71. 3 67. 8 39. 8 66. 5 32. 0 73. 3	10. 6 13. 6 18. 8 15. 8 29. 7 9. 1	17. 8 17. 6 28. 2 16. 6 37. 6 9. 8	0.3 1.1 13.1 1.1 0.7 7.7	904 1,083 1,137 646 3,348 917	257 201 106 74 410 121	1,366 1,116 1,828 688 2,704 872	178 357 405 44 1,100

MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, WITH CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITES, IN CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1910—Continued.

Table 39—Continued		MALES	21 YEAR	S OF AGE	AND OVE	ER.		PER C	ENT OF	TOTAL:	1910	FOREIGN YEARS	V-BORN OF AGE	WHITE M	TALES 21 R: <b>191</b> 0
Olov	То	tal.		white:			Indian, Chi-	Nativo	e white.						Citi
CITY,	1910	1900	Native parent- age.	Foreign or mixed parent- age.	Foreign- born white: 1910	Negro: 1910	nese, Japa- nese, and all other: 1910	Na- tive par- ent- age.	For- eign or mixed par- ent- age.	For- eign- born white	Ne- gro.	Natural- ized.	Hav- ing first papers.	Alien.	Citizen ship. not re- ported.
Pennsylvania—Continued.	-														
Hazieton Johnstown Lancaster McKeesport. New Castle. Norristown borough Reading Shenandoah borough Wilkes-Barre. Williamsport York Rhode Island	6, 724 18, 808 13, 492 12, 840 11, 822 8, 619 29, 041 8, 028 18, 934 9, 214 13, 331	3,656 10,968 11,228 9,812 8,813 6,714 22,516 6,449 13,557 7,782 9,492	1,719 6,709 9,555 3,768 5,318 5,149 21,506 881 5,656 6,148 10,964	2, 014 2, 672 2, 181 2, 265 1, 594 1, 462 2, 707 1, 199 5, 129 1, 653 1, 163	2, 972 9, 225 1, 472 6, 551 4, 707 1, 691 4, 528 5, 942 7, 899 1, 153 829	11 185 275 248 189 311 295 1 246 259 373	8 17 9 8 14 6 5 5 4 1 2	25. 6 35. 7 70. 8 29. 3 45. 0 59. 7 74. 1 11. 0 66. 7 82. 2	30. 0 14. 2 16. 2 17. 6 13. 5 17. 0 9. 3 14. 9 27. 1 17. 9 8. 7	44. 2 49. 0 10. 9 51. 0 39. 8 19. 6 15. 6 74. 0 41. 7 12. 5 6. 2	0. 2 1. 0 2. 0 1. 9 1. 6 3. 6 1. 0 (¹) 1. 3 2. 8 2. 8	1,457 1,621 1,028 2,548 1,326 477 1,430 1,750 3,754 723 508	119 190 68 410 292 80 214 294 396 69 40	1, 154 6, 951 319 3, 196 2, 800 597 2, 675 3, 692 3, 108 227 215	242 463 57 397 289 537 209 206 641 134 66
Newport Pawtucket Pawtucket Warwick town Woonsocket South Carolina	8,648 15,061 7,636 10,422	6,811 11,075 5,901 7,363	3,105 3,366 2,287 1,432	2, 113 4, 078 1, 561 2, 433	2, 925 7, 523 3, 726 6, 540	480 68 58 7	25 26 4 10	35. 9 22. 3 30. 0 13. 7	24. 4 27. 1 20. 4 23. 3	33. 8 50. 0 48. 8 62. 8	5. 6 0. 5 0. 8 0. 1	1,672 4,017 1,581 2,300	310 562 106 256	682 2,201 1,514 3,353	261 743 525 631
Charleston Columbia	16, 107 7, 605	14, 167 5, 949	5,477 4,110	1,454 191	1,282 227	7,881 3,076	13 1	34. 0 54. 0	9. 0 2. 5	8. 0 3. 0	48.9 40.4	678 103	92 3	255 63	257 58
Tennessee Chattanooga Knoxville	14,299 10,591	9, 133 9, 015	7,262 7,429	645 484	690 380	5,700 2,297	2 1	50. 8 70. 1	4.5 4.6	4. 8 3. 6	39. 9 21. 7	361 193	51 13	94 50	184 124
Austin Dallas El Paso Fort Worth Galveston Houston San Antonio Waco	8,612 29,864 11,791 25,193 12,753 25,935 27,979 7,375	6, 227 12, 843 5, 032 8, 323 11, 097 13, 816 14, 490 5, 641	4, 489 18, 674 5, 058 16, 301 3, 584 11, 853 11, 941 4, 582	947 2,527 1,390 1,776 2,966 3,352 5,700 484	1,240 2,811 4,640 2,541 3,503 3,466 7,354 656	1,929 5,830 486 4,513 2,654 7,240 2,917 1,636	7 22 217 62 46 24 67 17	52. 1 62. 5 42. 9 64. 7 28. 1 45. 7 42. 7 62. 1	11. 0 8. 5 11. 8 7. 0 23. 3 12. 9 20. 4 6. 6	14. 4 9. 4 39. 4 10. 1 27. 5 13. 4 26. 3 8. 9	22. 4 19. 5 4. 1 17. 9 20. 8 27. 9 10. 4 22. 2	583 1,504 988 963 1,962 1,754 3,114 387	26 134 201 97 480 239 272 27	167 463 2,445 849 699 746 2,223 72	464 710 1,006 632 362 727 1,745
Ogden	7,680 28,640	4,082 13,639	2,879 10,471	2,210 8,663	2, 103 8, 675	110 369	378 462	37. 5 36. 6	28. 8 30. 2	27. 4 30. 3	1.4 1.3	1, 130 4, 335	141 958	518 1,990	314 1,392
Virginia Lynchburg Norfolk Partsmouth Roanoke	7, 848 20, 907 10, 623 10, 144	4,599 13,968 5,361 5,791	5, 146 10, 221 5, 872 7, 389	217 953 740 271	250 1,820 604 414	2,232 7,864 3,394 2,066	3 49 13 4	65. 6 48 9 55. 3 72. 8	2.8 4.6 7.0 2.7	3. 2 8. 7 5. 7 4. 1	28. 4 37. 6 31. 9 20. 4	130 931 349 212	15 151 55 30	83 565 75 117	22 173 125 55
Washington Tacoma West Virginia	32, 910	14,005	13,791	5,644	12, 191	351	933	41.9	17.1	37. 0	1.1	5,808	1,171	3,544	1,668
Huntington	9, 349 12, 822	3, 385 11, 122	7,871 5,748	412 3,927	304 2,679	752 461	10 7	84. 2 44. 8	4. 4 30. 6	3. 3 20. 9	8. 0 3. 6	175 1,413	12 95	43 743	74 428
Green Bay La Crosse Madison Oshkosh Racine Sheboygan Superior	6, 884 8, 729 7, 825 9, 440 12, 478 7, 807 15, 378	4,766 7,577 5,708 7,513 8,283 6,044 11,320	1,459 2,159 2,582 2,225 2,160 751 3,853	3,319 3,587 3,021 3,582 3,682 2,695 3,206	2,078 2,965 2,105 3,598 6,590 4,359 8,201	14 18 47 27 42 1 68	70 8 4 1 50	21. 2 24. 7 33. 0 23. 6 17. 3 9. 6 25. 1	48. 2 41. 1 38. 6 37. 9 29. 5 34. 5 20. 8	30. 2 34. 0 26. 9 38. 1 52. 8 55. 8 53. 3	0. 2 0. 2 0. 6 0. 3 0. 3 (1) 0. 4	1,524 1,759 1,174 2,106 2,834 2,061 3,735	205 524 179 519 1,215 721 1,323	131 276 338 419 2,011 991 2,220	218 406 414 554 530 586 923

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Citizenship of foreign-born white males.—Statistics as to the citizenship of foreign-born white males 21 years of age and over, as enumerated in 1910, are given in Table 40. Of the 6,646,817 foreign-born white males 21 years of age and over in the United States in 1910, 45.6 per cent were reported as naturalized, 8.6 per cent as having taken out their first naturalization papers, and 34.1 per cent as aliens, while for 11.7 per cent no report as to citizenship was secured. As already stated, it is probable that much the larger proportion of this last group are aliens. Nevertheless. on account of the marked variations in the relative numbers of those for whom there were no reports regarding citizenship in the different states and geographic divisions, comparisons of the percentages for those naturalized, those having first papers, and aliens are somewhat unsatisfactory.

It is evident, however, that in those geographic divisions in which a large part of the foreign-born population consists of recent immigrants—notably the New England, Middle Atlantic, South Atlantic, Mountain, and Pacific divisions—the proportion of the foreign-born white males of 21 years and over who are naturalized is much lower than in the divisions which have a relatively smaller proportion of recent immigrants, particularly the East North Central and West North Central. Many of these immigrants have been here too short a time to become naturalized. Among the states West Virginia had the lowest proportion naturalized (20.9 per cent), Arizona and Maine coming next. The proportion naturalized exceeded three-fifths in Kentucky, Iowa, Nebraska, and Minne-Among the geographic divisions the Middle Atlantic had the lowest percentage naturalized (38.7).

Table 40	FOREI	GN-BOI	EN WHI		LES 21 YE :: <b>1910</b>	LARS O	F AGE AI	TD
DIVISION AND STATE.	Natural	ized.	Havi first pa		Alien	a.	Citizen not repo	
	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.
United States	3,034,117	45. 6	570, 772	8. 6	2, 266, 535	34.1	775,393	11.
GEOGRAPHIC DIVS.: New England Middle Atlantic East North Central West North Central South Atlantic East South Central West South Central West South Central Mountain Pacific	323, 994 879, 348 812, 489 510, 918 61, 134 25, 955 70, 765 113, 670 235, 844	40. 7 38. 7 51. 6 58. 8 40. 6 56. 0 41. 2 44. 1 46. 4	48,508 202,012 148,254 76,934 8,997 2,220 10,071 23,219 50,557	6.1 8.9 9.4 8.8 6.0 4.8 5.9 9.0	965, 101 426, 278 144, 177 57, 127 8, 647 52, 853	16.6 37.9 18.7 30.7 33.2	58, 184 225, 810 186, 322 137, 379 23, 407 9, 486 38, 251 35, 029 61, 525	7. 9. 11. 15. 15. 20. 22. 13. 12.
New EngLand: Maine New Hampshire Vermont Massachusetts Rhode Island Connecticut	16,415	39, 1 45, 5 41, 7 42, 2	1,421 1,164 30,016 5,314	3.4	19,377 9,652 212,033 31,996	46. 2 40. 6 46. 7 42. 2	4,743 2,132 22,426 6,549	17. 11. 9. 4. 8. 9.
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:  New York  New Jersey  Pennsylvania	502,083 128,438 248,827	41.1 41.5 33.6	131,085 24,511 46,416	10.7 7.9 6.3	122,076	38. 9 39. 4 49. 6	34,623	9. 11. 10,
E. NOBTH CENTRAL: Ohio	142, 465 42, 533	46. 2 47. 8 52. 5 55. 4 53. 1	13,320 43,482 26,235	5.7 15.0 7.2 8.7 17.7	18,354 174,581 76,550	36. 9 20. 6 28. 9 25. 3 15. 9	14,720 69,122 32,088	11. 16. 11. 10. 13.
W. NORTH CENTRAL: Minnesota. Iowa. Missouri North Dakota South Dakota Nebraska. Kansas	99, 573 65, 612 46, 636 32, 495 57, 270	54.0 58.5 59.6	9,824 8,020 9,924	4. 5 8. 3 12. 3 14. 7 10. 5	20,275 25,835 10,965 4,376 12,347	19. 5 13. 8 21. 3 13. 8 8. 0 13. 1 16. 5	29,378 19,840 12,296 9,637 14,804	11. 20. 16. 15. 17. 15. 22.
South Atlantic: Delaware. Maryland. Dist. of Columbia. Virginia West Virginia North Carolina South Carolina Georgia Florida	24,256 6,474 6,411 7,263 1,439	50.6 55.2 43.1 20.9 43.7 47.7	3,278 1,058 859 1,358 194 184 628	6.8 9.0 5.8 3.9 5.9 5.5 7.3	13,578 2,304 4,693 22,545 827 739 1,846	65. 0 25. 1 22. 0	1,902 2,919 3,521 836 830 2,019	24
E. SOUTH CENTRAL: Kentucky Tennessee Alabama Mississippi	13,225	53.8	464 684	6.5	1,867 2,793	13. 5 18. 5 26. 5 23. 6	2,337 2,203	17 23 20 24
W. SOUTH CENTRAL: Arkansas Louisiana Oklahoma Texas	5,284 10,024 12,074	54.4 37.8 51.3 38.7	1,166	6.8	9,151 4,449	34. 5 18. 9	6,178 5,551	23 23
Mountain: Montana. Idaho. Wyoming Colorado. New Mexico. Arizona. Utah. Nevada.	12,817 6,837 35,245 4,267 5,912 15,351	50.0 34.1 23.0 47.0	2,475 1,937 6,536 709 1,113 2,410	9.8	6,215 8,125 19,615 6,048 14,574 9,626	24. 0 44. 5 27. 8 48. 4 56. 7 29. 5	4, 334 1, 364 9, 118 1, 478 4, 083 5, 260	12 11 15 16
PACIFIC: Washington Oregon California	_ 29,678	46. 8 46. 4 46. 2	15,258 7,59	3 10.4	17,430	29.3 27.3 33.6	9,213	13 14 10

Table 41 gives statistics as to the citizenship of the foreign-born white males 21 years of age and over in 1910 for cities having 100,000 inhabitants or more. For cities of 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants statistics are given in Table 39, page 114.

Table 41	FOREIGN-	BORN W	HITE MA	LES 21	YEARS OF	AGE AI	OVER	: 191 <b>0</b>
CITY.	Natural	ized.	Having pape		Alier	1.	Citizen not rep	
	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.
Albany, N. Y	1,011 16,643	58.9 44.2 49.5 40.0 46.3	462 193 2,664 186 10,438	5.6 8.4 7.9 6.3 10.1	1,661 565 9,559 839 40,516	20.3 24.7 28.4 28.5 39.3	1, 242 518 4, 772 740 4, 415	15.2 22.6 14.2 25.1 4.3
Bridgeport, Conn Buffalo, N. Y Cambridge, Mass Chicago, Ill Cincinnati, Ohio	7, 162 190, 693	38.3 52.2 48.9 50.2 64.6	1,038 4,319 1,189 31,585 1,733	6.1 7.7 8.1 8.3 6.5	8,136 16,255 5,866 124,553 6,250	47.5 28.9 40.1 32.8 23.4	1, 377 6, 354 419 33, 019 1, 487	8.0 11.3 2.9 8.7 5.6
Cleveland, Ohio Columbus, Ohio Dayton, Ohio Denver, Colo Detroit, Mich	40, 482 4, 453 3, 451 10, 959 32, 891	42.9 52.5 47.3 57.1 43.7	7,826 414 396 2,102 7,271	8.3 4.9 5.4 10.9 9.7	40, 221 2, 349 2, 964 3, 801 28, 733	42.6 27.7 40.6 19.8 38.1	5, 902 1, 271 492 2, 342 6, 428	6.3 15.0 6.7 12.2 8.5
Fall River, Mass Grand Rapids, Mich Indianapolis, Ind Jersey City, N. J Kansas City, Mo	8,368 7,758 6,088 16,556 6,953	43.9	732 1,016 1,189 3,067 890	7.4 11.4 8.1	14,404	52.5 24.1 17.2 38.2 19.6	487 1, 614 1, 335 3, 680 2, 645	2.4 11.8 12.8 9.8 20.3
Los Angeles, Cal Louisville, Ky Lowell, Mass Memphis, Tenn Milwaukee, Wis	5,704 7,028 1,664	38.6 48.9	2,730 380 427 197 9,887	2.3 5.8 17.6	1,152 9,897 808 14,435	54.4 23.7 25.7	734 5,624	4.6 21.6 10.0
Minneapolis, Minn Nashville, Tenn New Haven, Conn New Orleans, La	.] 951	66.3	5,427 80 1,428 595	7.4	7,693	11.8 40.1	1,447 3,050	7.5 22.6
New York, N. Y Manhattan Bor Bronx Borough Brooklyn Borough Richmond Bor	318,091 148,847 33,188 109,100 21,018	38.4 32.3 48.3 48.9 54.8	8,848 34,260	12. 7 12. 9 13. 8 10. 0	212,777 20,970 90,521 11,089 4,116	30. 5 36. 4 38. 9 34. 4	40,967 5,670 14,665 2,392 1,010	8.5 5.9 6.2 8.5
Newark, N. J Oakland, Cal Omaha, Nebr Paterson, N. J. Philadelphia, Pa	21, 427 10, 237 7, 079 9, 817 69, 415	43.1 52.9 51.3 48.6 41.5	4, 982 2, 004 2, 103 1, 387 15, 533	15.3 6.9 9.3	5, 968 2, 868 6, 029 63, 156	20.8 29.9 37.8	1, 12: 1, 73: 2, 94: 18, 96:	5.8 12.6 14.6 11.4
Pittsburgh, Pa Portland, Oreg Providence, R. I Richmond, Va Rochester, N. Y	11, 251 12, 988 943 13, 003	48.0	2, 814 123 2, 947	8.6 8.6 10.9	7, 097 14, 910 503 8, 363	28. 1 45. 4 24. 7 1 30. 9	3, 82 2, 150 47 2, 750	15.2 6.5 1 23.1 6 10.2
St. Louis, Mo St. Paul, Minn San Francisco, Cal. Scranton, Pa Seattle, Wash	33,081 17,071 36,375 7,930	58.8 48.0 45.4	2,580 10,68 96 3,060	1 14.1 1 5.5 8 8.5	5,570 21,872 6,80 11,47	19.2 2 28.9 1 38.9 4 31.8	3,81 6,84 1,76 5,11	9.0 8 10.1 7 14.2
Spokane, Wash Syracuse, N. Y Toledo, Ohio Washington, D. C. Worcester, Mass	5,498 7,036 8,755 6,474 9,126	47.1 2 55.3 4 55.2	865 72- 1, 055	4 4.6 8 9.6	4,71 3 4,30 2,30	1 27.9 5 31.6 8 27.2 4 19.6 4 49.0	2,33 2,04 1,90	2 16.2

## FEMALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

Table 42 gives the number of females 21 years of age and over in 1910, classified according to color or race, nativity, and parentage, by geographic divisions and states.

As already noted, the composition of the adult female population according to color or race, nativity, and parentage differs from that of the adult male population principally in including a smaller percentage of foreign born. This difference, varying in degree, appears in the figures for every state as well as in those for the United States. Apart from this, the composition of the female population in the different states or sections naturally corresponds to that of the male.

# ABSTRACT OF THE CENSUS—POPULATION.

# FEMALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

Table 42					NATIVE	WHITE.		FOREIGN-	BORN		••		Chi
DIVISION AND STATE.	Total females 21	WHIT	E.	Native par	entage.	Foreign or parent	mixed age.	WHIT		NEGI	ю.	Indian.	Japa nese
	years of age and over.	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.		and all othe
United States	24,555,754	22, 059, 236	89.8	12, 484, 481	50. 8	4,567,647	18. 6	5,007,108	20. 4	2,427,742	9.9	60, 169	8,6
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:													
New England	2,043,998	2,021,540	98.9	841,264	41.2	428,673	21.0	751,603	36.8	21,822	1.1	573	1
Middle Atlantic	5,608,188	5,464,123	97.4	2,377,232	42.4	1,274,288	22.7	1,812,603	32.3	142,115	2.5	1,690	2
East North Central	5,133,680	5,036,624	98.1	2,516,036	49.0	1,340,723	26.1	1,179,865	23.0	92,698	1.8	4,278	
West North Central	3,005,774	2,923,305	97.3	1,538,145	51.2	776,397	25.8	608,763	20.3	72,278	2.4	10, 135	
South Atlantic	3,007,118	2,035,590	67.7	1,809,235	60.2	125,998	4.2	100,357	3.3	969,575	32.2	1,904	
East South Central	2,037,064	1,390,848	68.3	1,283,045	63.0	74,876	3.7	32,927	1.6	645, 697	31.7	508	
West South Central	1,987,760	1,504,766	75.7	1,245,132	62.6	142,047	7.1	117,587	5.9	467,795	23.5	15,132	
Mountain	614,736	590,116	96.0	320,983	52.2	138, 205	22.5	130, 928	21.3	6,686	1.1	17,513	•
Pacific	1,117,436	1,092,324	97.8	553,409	49.5	266, <b>44</b> 0	23.8	272, 475	24.4	9,076	0.8	8,436	7,0
NEW ENGLAND:		ļ											
Maine	225,736	225,107	99.7	156,663	69.4	25,589	11.3	42,855	19.0	401	0.2	228	
New Hampshire	135, 372	135,187	99.9	78,394	57.9	19,004	14.0	37,789	27.9	176	0.1	9	
Vermont	106,883	106,598	99.7	67,945	63.6	20, 234	18.9	18,419	17.2	277	0.3	8	
Massachusetts	1,074,485	1,061,602	98.8	363,035	33.8	246, 539	22.9	452,028	42.1	12,648	1.2	192	
Rhode Island	166,391	163,120	98.0	49,955	30.0	40,305	24.2	72,860	43.8	3,178	1.9	86	
Connecticut	335,131	329,926	98.4	125,272	37.4	77,002	23.0	127,652	38.1	5,142	1.5	50	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:							1						1
New York	2,757,521	2,706,523	98.2	927,995	33.7	710,145	25.8	1,068,383	38.7	49,300	1.8	1,502	
New Jersey	736, 659	706,728	95.9	288,821	39.2	166,074	22.5	251,833	34.2	29,866	4.1	26	1
Pennsylvania	2,114,008	2,050,872	97.0	1,160,416	54.9	398,069	18.8	492,387	23.3	62,949	3.0	162	
CAST NORTH CENTRAL:					į								
Ohio	1,398,341	1,364,611	97.6	830,354	59.4	314, 929	22.5	219,328	15.7	33, 683	2.4	33	
Indiana	770,658	752,208	97.6	577,899	75.0	117,643	15.3	56,666	7.4	18,386	2.4	61	l
Illinois	1,567,491	1,533,014	97.8	647,697	41.3	421,178	26.9	464, 139	29.6	34,372	2.2	56	l
Michigan	786,033	778,874	99.1	319,537	40.7	224,713	28.6	234, 624	29.8	5,318	0.7	1,833	l
Wisconsin	611,157	607,917	99.5	140,549	23.0	262, 260	42.9	205,108	33.6	939	0.2	2,295	1
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:													l
Minnesota	512,411	508,195	99.2	111,088	21.7	192,518	37.6	204,589	39.9	2,061	0.4	2,146	1
Iowa	603,644	599,442	99.3	315,389	52.2	175, 267	29.0	108,786	18.0	4,124	0.7	73	l
Missouri	896, 152	847,997	94.6	588, 496	65.7	171,954	19.2	87,547	9.8	48,057	5.4	81	1
North Dakota	122,406	120,780	98.7	29,600	24.2	37,987	31.0	53,193	43.5	158	0.1	1,468	ļ
South Dakota	134, 187	128,772	96.0	48,349	36.0	43,530	32.4	36,893	27.5	220	0.2	5,188	١.
Nebraska	298,040	294,849	98.9	146, 645	49.2	79,569	26.7	68, 635	23.0	2,369	0.8	806	
Kansas	438,934	423,270	96.4	298,578	68.0	75,572	17.2	49,120	11.2	15,289	3.5	373	i
SOUTH ATLANTIC:	1							•		'			ı
Delaware	58,442	50,160	85.8	37,070	63.4	6,573	11.2	6,517	11.2	8,281	14.2	1	ļ
Maryland	373,819	309,897	82.9	209, 793	56.1	56,820	15.2	43,284	11,6	63,899	17.1	12	1
District of Columbia	116,148	81,662	70.3	55,194	47.5	16,118	13.9	10,350	8.9	34,449	29.7	22	
Virginia	518,473	353, 516	68.2	335,607	64.7	9,533	1.8	8,376	1.6	164,844	31.8	110	1
West Virginia	284,969	270, 298	94.9	241,703	84.8	15,872	5.6	12,723	4.5	14,667	5.1	3	1
North Carolina.	519,475	358, 583	69.0	354, 416	68.2	2,316	0.4	1,851	0.4	159,236	30.7	1,655	1
South Carolina	343,958	162,625	47.3	156, 965	45.6	3,577	1.0	2,083	0.6	181,264	52.7	65	
Georgia	613, 149	343, 187	56.0	330,779	53.9	7,579	1.2	4,829	0.8	269,937	44.0	20	1
Florida	178,685	105,662	59.1	87,708	49.1	7,610	4.3	10,344	5.8	72,998	40.9	16	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:						.,		,	5.0	1-,000	10.0		1
Kentucky	579,756	506, 299	87.3	441,093	76.1	47,716	8.2	17, 490	3.0	73,413	12.7	43	
Tennessee.	542,408	419,646	77.4	400, 706	73.9	12,485	2.3	6, 455	1.2	122,707	22.6	54	1
Alabama	501,959	284, 116	56.6	269, 397	53.7	8,602	1.7	6,117	1.2	217,676	43.4	167	
Mississippi	412,941	180, 787	43.8	171,849	41.6	6,073	1.5	2,865	0.7	231,901	56.2	244	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:		,				-,		-,000	0.1	201,001	00.2		
Arkansas	351,994	248,964	70.7	234, 232	66.5	9,140	2.6	5,592	1.6	102,917	29.2	112	1
Louisiana	395, 354	222,473	56.3	166,066	42.0	37,276	9.4	19,131	4.8	172,711	43.7	149	l
Oklahoma	356, 194	311,266	87.4	276, 301	77.6	22,208	6.2	12,757	3.6	30,208	8.5	14,718	ļ
Texas	884, 218	722,063	81.7	568,533	64.3	73, 423	8.3	80, 107	9.1	161,959	18.3	153	
fountain:		,,		555,555	02.0	10, 110	0.0	50,101	0.1	101,000	10.0	100	
Montana	81,741	78,331	95.8	34,086	41.7	20,289	24.8	23,956	29.3		0.77	9 011	
Idaho	69, 818	68,543	98.2	40,258	57.7	17,043	24.4	11,242	16.1	553 187	0.7	2,811 1,031	
Wyoming	28,840	27,932	96.9	15,648	54.3	6,209	21.5	6,075	1 1	1	1 1	1,031 376	1
Colorado	213, 425	209, 195	98.0	122,780	57.5	43,605	20.4		21.1	494	1.7		
New Mexico	1 - 11	68,276	93.3	56,719	77.5	- 1	1 1	42,810	20.1	3,861	1.8	284	1
Arizona.	1 11	36,885	84.0	17,337	- 1	5,494	7.5	6,063	8.3	441	0.6	4,424	
Utah		84,588	98.7		39.5	7,475	17.0	12,073	27.5	635	1.4	6,329	
Nevada	18,140	16,366	11	26,838	31.3	32,901	38.4	24,849	29.0	313	0.4	747	
Pacuric:	10,140	10,300	90.2	7,317	40.3	5,189	28.6	3,860	21.3	202	1.1	1,511	
	977 707		OT .	117 000									
Washington	277,727	271,828	97.9	141,260	50.9	59,732	21.5	70,836	25.5	1,697	0.6	2,904	1,
Oregon	168, 323	166, 191	98.7	104,149	61.9	32, 273	19.2	29,769	17.7	443	0.3	1,323	
1 :WIII/AFT) 19	671,386	654, 305	97.5	308,000	45.9	174, 435	26.0	171,870	25.6	6,936	1.0	4,209	5,

## MALES OF MILITIA AGE-18 TO 44 YEARS.

Men from 18 to 44 years of age, inclusive, are subject to militia duty under the laws of most states, and represent substantially the theoretical fighting strength of the country in case of war. Table 43 gives, by divisions and states, the total number of males of this class in 1910 and in 1900, with a further classification of the number in 1910 according to color or race, nativity, and parentage.

The total number of males from 18 to 44 years of

age in 1910 was 20,473,684, constituting 22.3 per cent of the total population of the country and 43.3 per cent of the total male population. Males of this age in 1900 constituted 21.3 per cent of the total population and 41.7 per cent of the total number of males. In 1910, 48.7 per cent of the males 18 to 44 years of age were native whites of native parentage, 19.1 per cent native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 21.8 per cent foreign-born whites, and 9.7 per cent negroes.

MALES FROM 18 TO 44 YEARS OF AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910 AND 1900.

Table 43	TOTAL MA	LES 18 TO 4	4 YEARS O	F AGE,	INCLU	SIVE.		NATIVE	WHITE.		HOREIG	n-born			Indian, Chinese
DIVISION AND STATE.	1910	1900	Increa: 1900–19		Per co to popul	tal	Native p	arentage.	Foreign parer	or mixed itage.	WH		NEG	RO.	Japa- nese, and all other:
			Number.	Per cent.	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910
United States	20,473,684	16,182,702	4, 290, 982	26.5	22.3	21.3	9,978,500	8,014,406	3,901,682	3,306,335	4,471,688	3,068,059	1, 985, 415	1,680,052	136, 399
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: New England Middle Atlantic East North Central West North Central South Atlantic. East South Central West South Central West South Central Mountain. Pacific.	1,458,900 4,542,493 4,102,692 2,612,095 1,627,471 1,813,048 714,143 1,196,947	3,408,009 3,458,041 2,246,129 1,979,974 1,431,419 1,286,476 441,527	425, 921 196, 052	17.9 31.0 18.6 16.3 21.5 13.7 40.9 61.7 88.8	23.5 22.5 22.4 19.7 19.4 20.6 27.1	21.7 19.0 19.0 19.7 26.4	500, 616 1,706,717 1,940,295 1,313,575 1,429,525 1,042,804 1,166,405 350,286 528,277	490, 420 1, 439, 231 1, 653, 859 1, 123, 999 1, 159, 974 891, 791 783, 320 201, 740 270, 072	747, 115 90, 855 50, 972 129, 943	905, 008 996, 005 603, 917 90, 392 60, 161 100, 947	1,700,877 966,436 478,077 103,836 22,382 101,609	1,024,790 736,240 453,687 57,169 20,733 74,351	17,325 115,040 81,757 64,212 779,085 510,592 401,043 7,011 9,350	5,675	8,35( 5,96) 9,11( 2,59 72 14,04 24,92
New England: Maine New Hampshire Vermont Massachusetts Rhode Island Connecticut	151, 325 90, 357 73, 685 760, 324 125, 213 257, 996	142,175 88,149 70,850 632,369 95,737 207,696	1 2,835	6. 4 2. 5 4. 0 20. 2 30. 8 24. 2	21.0 20.7 22.6 23.1	20.6 22.5 22.3	212,579	203,316	14,214 203,866	15,708 168,335	33, 338 31, 291 15, 467 331, 809 55, 743 113, 937	26,649 12,556 249,619 38,797	330 137 895 10,054 2,357 3,552	294 160 204 8,523 2,142 3,447	2,010 2,010
New York New Jersey Pennsylvania	2, 156, 361 597, 513 1, 788, 619	1,639,395 422,758	174,755	31.5 41.3 27.2	23. 7 23. 6 23. 3	22.4		544,138 160,562 734,531	558,652 140,241 312,616	507,552 110,317 287,139	897, 977 228, 193 574, 707	553,934 132,994 337,862	39,488 23,099 52,453	17,658	98.
EAST NORTH CENTRAL: Ohio. Indiana. Illinois. Michigan Wisconsin. WEST NORTH CENTRAL: Minnesota.	1,076,928 580,557 1,330,556 616,729 497,922	893, 327 530, 615 1,091, 472 516, 802 425, 825	49, 942 239, 084 99, 927	21.9 19.3	21.5 23.6	21.1 22.6 21.3	527,411 235,221	523, 276 389, 203 455, 457 197, 258 88, 665	222, 993 81, 539 367, 457 199, 457 236, 797	95,512 315,894 157,233	202, 580 51, 657 402, 334 175, 939 133, 926	31,535 294,254 157,103	29,269 15,530 31,702 4,459 797	23,684 14,147 24,671 3,765 746	26 1,65
WEST NORTH CENTRAL: Minnesota Towa. Missouri. North Dakota. South Dakota. Nebraska. Kansas. SOUTH ATLANTIC: Delaware. Marylend	491,113 475,829 721,166 145,628 140,638 267,497 370,227	399, 734 475, 760 662, 928 80, 191	58,238 65,437 53,130 31,925	8.8 81.6	21.4 21.9 25.2 24.1 22.4	22.8 21.3 21.3 25.1 21.8 22.1	109, 967 249, 216 483, 258 37, 362 54, 311 131, 046	243,701 434,875 16,582 27,312 117,542	153,165 132,421 51,647 51,198 83,237	149,069 136,856 19,634 28,027	69,160 63,626 55,217 31,326 49,349	79,470 52,885 42,484 28,355	4,011 41,441 250 271 2,600	37,949 93 137	42 42 1,15 3.52
SOUTH ATLANTIC: Delaware. Maryland. District of Columbia. Virginia. West Virginia. North Carolina South Carolina Georgia. Florida. EAST SOUTH CENTRAL: Kentucky	70,040	40,029 243,776 62,981 346,036 200,503 236,203 326,203	4,605 27,597 15,368 52,698 74,545 2,65,990 40,021 87,908	11.5 11.3 24.4 15.2 37.2 20.2	20. 9 23. 7 2 19. 3 2 22. 5 2 17. 8 9 18. 3 19. 1	20.5 22.6 18.7 20.9 17.2 17.7 18.5	153, 567 38, 078 255, 336 211, 721 271, 439 128, 262 267, 666	131,720 29,807 216,888 166,264 223,643 102,298 214,987	39,343 10,613 8,026 11,530 1,706 2,443	41,554 9,650 7,457 12,630 1,644 2,685	28,824 6,927 9,460 30,582 2,106 1,976 5,432	22,322 7 4,500 6,512 7,939 6 1,289 6 1,423 2 3,604	49,386 22,472 125,692 21,134 115,547 144,019 217,970	18,677 115,872 13,621 98,691	25 25 21 8 1,39 8
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL: Kentucky Tennessee Alabama Mississippi	457, 493 423, 083 401, 144 345, 744	428,625 384,249 328,949	28 871	6.7 10.1 21.9	20. 0 19. 4 18. 8	20.0 19.0 18.0	359, 347 315, 443 222, 297	320,525 280,109 175,989	31,475 8,844 6,376	10,204	8,284 5,026 6,182 2,890	4,408	93,709 166,099	89,452 141,828	19
Kentucky Tennessee Alabama Mississippi WEST SOUTH CENTRAL: Arkansas Louisiana Oklahoma 2 Texas MUUNTAN	311, 79 338, 34 357, 93 804, 98	250, 380	61,412 69,604 61,797	24.5 25.9 112.9 34.5	9 21.6	19.5	153,426 279,264	169, 937 104, 614 128, 627 380, 148	24,881 22,201 74,480	28,118 11,015 54,489	15,159 13,455 68,308	13,107 6,656 50,584	144,430 30,148 137,838	10,927 113,343	12,86 62
MOUNTAIN: Montana Idaho. Wyoming. Colorado. New Mexico. Arizona. Utah Newada. Pagggg:	123, 23: 86, 38 54, 65: 203, 98: 73, 09: 58, 96: 84, 44: 29, 38:	2 83,574 41,784 4 32,98 2 142,13 7 41,46 2 34,23 9 53,75	39,658 44,601 21,666	47.5 106. 65. 43.5	7 26. 8 7 37. 4 5 25. 8 8 22. 3 2 28. 9	25.8 35.7 5 26.3 3 21.2 9 27.8 6 19.4	47,102 26,695 112,306 53,737 22,529 29,189	20, 23, 16, 03, 76, 09, 729, 730, 12, 556, 14, 978	9, 259	3,885 6,025	17,237 14,963 46,740 9,109 20,679 19,277	8,478 8,280 35,144 4,511 8,846 7 12,442 3,049	3,241 474 568 445	104 449 2,501 653 1,047 327	2,08 1,94 2,43 4,03 5,92 7 2,61 7 2,08
PACIFIC: Washington Oregon California		149,58	191,286	127.9	9 29.8 4 28.3	28. 9 3 25. 5	155,048 106,647	70.391	34,653	18,542	42,372	18,290	2,538 613 6,199	455	6,24

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Includes population of Indian Territory for 1900.

### CHAPTER 3.

### AGE AND MARITAL CONDITION.

### AGE STATISTICS.

Introduction.—This chapter contains a summary of the data relative to age, and to the marital condition of the population, reported at the Thirteenth Census, taken as of April 15, 1910, with comparative figures for prior censuses. Statistics are presented for the geographic divisions, the states, and the principal cities of the United States. Alaska, Hawaii, Porto Rico, and other outlying possessions are not included.

It is impossible to claim entire accuracy for census statistics of age. Some people do not know their true ages; some people seem deliberately to report them incorrectly; and the reports for a good many persons are not made by the persons themselves, but by others who have not exact knowledge as to the age. There is a conspicuous tendency to report ages in round numbers; the number reported as 40 years of age, for example, is far greater than the number reported as either 39 or 41. In the present report, however, individual years are not shown, but only groups of years. When the ages are combined into groups of 5, 10, or more years the margin of error is probably small.

### UNITED STATES AS A WHOLE.

Classification by 5-year age periods: 1910.—Table 1, page 122, shows for 1910, by 5-year age periods, the population of the United States as a whole and of each of the principal race, nativity, and parentage classes, with a further distinction according to sex. Table 2 shows the relative importance of the different age groups by means of percentages.

The facts brought out by the tables can be much

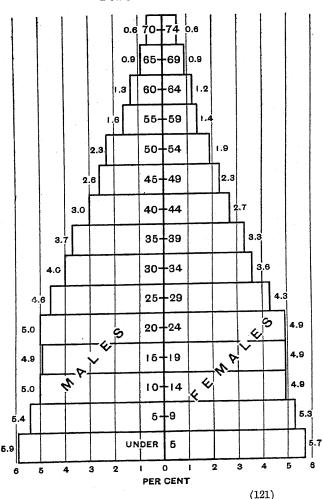
more clearly seen by means of diagrams. The diagram on this page presents the age distribution of the total population according to sex. The percentages which are shown in connection with the diagram differ from those in Table 2, in order to permit a comparison of the relative number of males and females in each age group. In Table 2 the percentage distribution by age for males is based on the total male population and for females on the total female population, but in the diagram the percentages for each sex are based upon the total population. For example, the diagram shows that males 15 to 19 years of age form 4.9 per cent of the total population, while, as shown in Table 2,

they form 9.6 per cent of the male population.

Where a population is maintained entirely by natural increase the number at any given year of age will, of course, be determined by the births in a corresponding earlier year, minus the deaths which have occurred among persons born in that year. Since

death claims its victims at all ages, the number of survivors will, under all ordinary conditions, diminish with advancing age, so that if the figures for the two sexes are represented on opposite sides of a vertical axis a diagram showing age distribution takes approximately the form of a pyramid or triangle. The death rate, however, is not uniform at all ages. It is very high during the first year after birth, decreases gradually until about the twelfth year, and then increases slowly until middle life, after which the acceleration is rapid. As the result of these variations, the age diagram for a normal population is not a perfect pyramid, but is slightly bell-shaped. There is also some difference between the two sexes in a normal population with respect to the number born and the death rates at different ages, so that the age diagram would not be altogether symmetrical.

# DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF TOTAL POPULATION: 1910.



# ABSTRACT OF THE CENSUS—POPULATION.

## DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES: 1910.

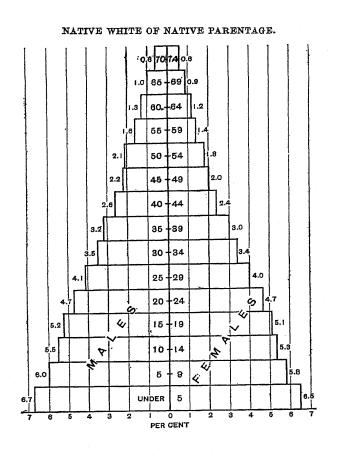
Table 1		ALL	CLASSES.			WHITE.			NEGRO.			INDIAN.	
AGE PERIOD.	Bo		Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.
All ages	91,97	2,266 4	7,332,277	44, 639, 989	81,731,957	42, 178, 245	39, 553, 712	9,827,763	4,885,881	4,941,882	265,683	135, 133	130,550
Under 5 years Under 1 year	10,63 2,21	1,364 7,342	5,380,596 1,123,409	5,250,768 1,093,933	9,322,914 1,955,605	4,728,650 993,242	4,594,264 962,363	1,263,288 252,386	629,320 125,459	633, <b>9</b> 68 126, 927	40,384 8,216	20,202 4,127	20, 182 4, 089
5 to 9 years	1	11	4,924,123 4,601,753 4,527,282 4,580,290	4,836,509 4,505,387 4,536,321 4,476,694	8,475,173 7,918,408 7,968,391 7,986,411	4,285,366 4,006,104 3,999,143 4,070,955	4, 189, 807 3, 912, 304 3, 969, 248 3, 915, 456	1,246,553 1,155,266 1,060,416 1,030,795	619, 175 578, 074 507, 945 482, 157	627,378 577,192 552,471 548,638	36,541 31,393 28,486 21,844	18,349 16,199 14,612 11,265	18, 192
25 to 29 years. 30 to 34 years. 35 to 39 years. 40 to 44 years. 45 to 49 years. 50 to 54 years.	8, 186 6, 975 6, 396 5, 265 4, 466 3, 900	0,003 2,185 6,100 1,587 9,197	4,244,348 3,656,768 3,367,016 2,786,350 2,378,916 2,110,013	3,935,655 3,315,417 3,029,084 2,475,237 2,090,281 1,790,778	7,257,136 6,267,276 5,731,845 4,780,272 4,061,062 3,555,313	3,792,224 3,297,169 3,024,002 2,537,219 2,101,848 1,915,860	3, 464, 912 2, 970, 107 2, 707, 843 2, 243, 053 1, 899, 214 1, 639, 453	881, 227 668, 089 633, 449 455, 413 385, 909 326, 070	421,805 332,163 320,450 229,680 199,928 179,387	459, 422 335, 926 312, 999 225, 733 185, 981 146, 683	18,137 15,243 14,834 11,961 9,887 9,343	9,237 7,756 7,721 6,126 5,103 4,914	8,900 7,487 7,113 5,835 4,784 4,429
55 to 59 years 60 to 64 years 65 to 69 years 70 to 74 years 75 to 79 years 80 to 84 years	2,786 2,267 1,679 1,113 667 321	3,951 1 7,150 1 9,503 3 8,728 7,302 1 1,754	1,488,437 1,185,966 863,994 561,644 331,280 153,745	1, 298, 514 1, 081, 184 815, 509 552, 084 336, 022 168, 009	2,564,206 2,069,323 1,549,954 1,030,884 620,992 294,555	1,363,821 1,076,753 792,310 518,888 307,446 141,301	1, 200, 385 992, 570 757, 644 511, 996 313, 546 153, 254	209,622 186,502 123,550 78,839 44,018 25,579	115,090 101,149 67,956 40,584 22,667 11,696	94,532 85,353 55,594 38,255 21,351 13,883	7, 171 6, 524 4, 482 3, 382 2, 105 1, 565	3,706 3,332 2,259 1,561 983 695	3, 465 3, 192 2, 223 1, 821 1, 122 870
85 to 89 years 90 to 94 years 95 to 99 years 100 years and over Age unknown	. 122 33 7	2,818 3,473 7,391 8,555 9,055	56,335 14,553 3,045 1,380 114,443	66, 483 18, 920 4, 346 2, 175 54, 612	110, 936 27, 161 4, 757 764 134, 224	50, 843 11, 970 1, 935 326 94, 112	60,093 15,191 2,822 438 40,112	11,166 5,850 2,447 2,675 31,040	5,164 2,394 1,017 1,004 17,076	6,002 3,456 1,430 1,671 13,964	691 458 187 116 949	304 185 93 50 481	387 273 94 66 468
Table 1—Continued.	CHINESE	E, JAPANE	SE, AND E.			NATIVE	WHITE.			FC	OREIGN-B	ORN WHI	re.
AGE PERIOD.				N	ative parenta	ge.	Foreign	n or mixed p	arentage.				
	Both sexes.	Male.	Fe- male.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both	b.	Male.	Female.
All ages	146,863	133,018	13,845	49, 488, 575	25, 229, 218	24, 259, 357	18,897,837	9,425,239	9, 472, 59	8 13,345,	545 7,	523,788 5	. 821. 757
Under 5 years	4,778 1,135	2,424 581	2,354 554	6,546,282 1,369,140	3,326,237 696,200	3,220,045 672,940	2,674,125 579,730	1,350,473 293,515	1,323,65 286,21		il	51,940 3,527	50,567 3,208
5 to 9 years	2,365 2,073 6,310 17,934	1,233 1,376 5,582 15,913	1,132 697 728 2,021	5,861,015 5,324,283 5,089,055 4,682,922	2,969,230 2,700,656 2,552,528 2,332,914	2,891,785 2,623,627 2,536,527 2,350,008	2,315,649 2,235,795 2,205,575 1,873,108	1,165,484 1,124,145 1,094,861 914,121	1, 150, 16 1, 111, 65 1, 110, 71 958, 98	5 298, 0 358, 4 673.	509 330 761	150,652 181,303 351,754 823,920	147,857 177,027 322,007 606,461
25 to 29 years	23,503 21,577 15,972 13,941 12,339 10,065	21,082 19,680 14,843 13,325 12,037 9,852	2,421 1,897 1,129 616 302 213	4,049,074 3,401,601 3,045,381 2,450,385 2,071,976 1,950,127	2,046,597 1,741,569 1,580,139 1,273,905 1,081,912 1,040,745	2,002,477 1,660,032 1,465,242 1,176,480 990,064 909,382	1,545,366 1,359,960 1,278,371 1,026,412 842,726 680,131	755, 051 666, 932 631, 856 511, 795 423, 481 348, 859	790,31 693,02 646,51 514,61 419,24 331,27	5 1,662, 8 1,505, 5 1,408, 7 1,303	696 715 093 475	990, 576 888, 668 812, 007 751, 519 856, 455 526, 256	672, 120 617, 047 596, 086 551, 956 489, 905 398, 799
55 to 59 years	5,952 4,801 1,517 623 187 55	5,820 4,732 1,469 611 184 53	132 69 48 12 3 2	1,490,463 1,227,434 931,607 623,594 378,823 179,251	789, 243 635, 425 470, 750 310, 780 185, 109 84, 278	701, 220 592, 009 460, 857 312, 814 193, 714 94, 973	380, 223 214, 306 129, 950 70, 323 33, 957 14, 014	194, 468 109, 414 66, 144 35, 357 16, 925 6, 761	185, 75, 104, 89, 63, 80, 34, 96, 17, 03, 7, 25,	5 693, 2 627, 3 488, 3 336, 2 208,	520 583 397 967	380, 110 331, 914 255, 416 172, 751 105, 412 50, 262	313, 410 295, 669 232, 981 164, 216 102, 800 51, 028
35 to 89 years	25 4 2,842	24 4 2,774	68	67,966 16,632 2,756 439 97,509	30, 166 7, 041 1, 045 180 68, 769	37,800 9,591 1,711 259 28,740	5,537 1,495 278 32 10,504	2,596 736 123 20 5,637	2,941 759 155 12 4,867	37,4 9,6 1,5	433 034 723 293	18,081 4,193 767 126 19,706	19,352 4,841 956 167 6,505

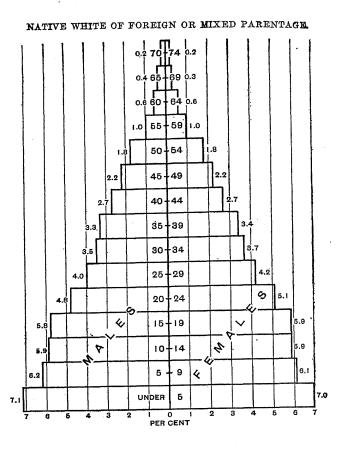
## PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES: 1910.

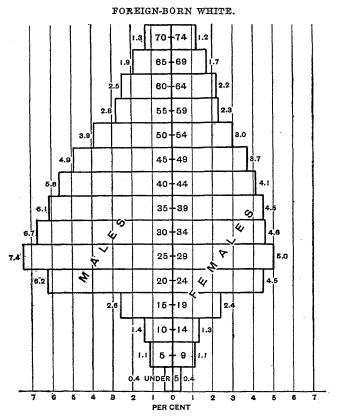
Table 2	A	LL CLASSE	s.		WHITE.			NEGRO.			INDIAN.	
AGE PERIOD.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.
All ages.	100.0	100.0	100.0	10 <del>0</del> .0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years, Under 1 year.	11.6 2.4	11. 4 2. 4	11.8 2.5	11. 4 2. 4	11. 2 2. 4	11.6 2.4	12. 9 2. 6	12.9 2.6	12.8 2.6	15.2 3.1	14.9 3.1	15.5 3.1
5 to 9 years. 10 to 14 years. 16 to 19 years. 20 to 24 years.	10. 6 9. 9 9. 9 9. 8	9. 7 9. 6 9. 7	10.8 10.1 10.2 10.0	10. 4 9. 7 9. 7 9. 8	10. 2 9. 5 9. 5 9. 7	10.6 9.9 10.0 9.9	12.7 11.8 10.8 10.5	12. 7 11. 8 10. 4 9. 9	12.7 11.7 11.2 11.1	13. 8 11. 8 10. 7 8. 2	13.6 12.0 10.8 8.3	13.9 11.6 10.6 8.1
25 to 29 years	8. 9 7. 6 7. 0 5. 7 4. 9 4. 2	9.0 7.7 7.1 5.9 5.0 4.5	8.8 7.4 6.8 5.5 4.7 4.0	8.9 7.7 7.0 5.8 5.0 4.3	9.0 7.8 7.2 6.0 5.1 4.5	8.8 7.5 6.8 5.7 4.8 4.1	9. 0 6. 8 6. 4 4. 6 3. 9 3. 3	8.6 6.8 6.6 4.7 4.1 3.7	9.3 6.8 6.3 4.6 3.8 3.0	6.8 5.7 5.6 4.5 3.7 3.5	6.8 5.7 5.7 4.5 3.8 3.6	6.8 5.7 5.4 4.5 3.7 3.4
55 to 59 years	3. 0 2. 5 1. 8 1. 2 0. 7 0. 3	3.1 2.5 1.8 1.2 0.7 0.3	2.9 2.4 1.8 1.2 0.8 0.4	3.1 2.5 1.9 1.3 0.8 0.4	3.2 2.6 1.9 1.2 0.7 0.3	3.0 2.5 1.9 1.3 0.8 0.4	2.1 1.9 1.3 0.8 0.4 0.3	2.4 2.1 1.4 0.8 0.5 0.2	1.9 1.7 1.1 0.8 0.4 0.3	2.7 2.5 1.7 1.3 0.8 0.6	2.7 2.5 1.7 1.2 0.7 0.5	2.7 2.4 1.7 1.4 0.9 0.7
85 to 89 years. 90 to 94 years. 95 to 99 years. 100 years and over. Age unknown	0. 1 (1) (1) (1) (1) 0. 2	0.1 (1) (1) (1) (1) 0.2	0. 1 (1) (1) (1) (1) 0. 1	0.1 (1) (1) (1) (1) 0.2	0.1 (1) (1) (1) (1) 0.2	0.2 (1) (1) (1) (1) 0.1	0.1 0.1 (1) (1) 0.3	0.1 (1) (1) (1) (1) (0.3	0.1 0.1 (¹) (¹) 0.3	0.3 0.2 0.1 (1) 0.4	0.2 0.1 0.1 (1) 0.4	0.3 0.2 0.1 0.1 0.4
Table 2—Continued.		E, JAPANE ALL OTHE				NATIVE	WHITE.			FOREI	3n-boen	WHITE.
/ AGE PERIOD.				Nat	ive paren	tage.	Foreign o	r mixed p	arentage.	-		
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.
All ages	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years	3.3 0.8	1.8 0.4	17.0 4.0	13. 2 2. 8	13. 2 2. 8	13.3 2.8	14. 2 3. 1	14.3 3.1	14.0 3.0	0.8 0.1	0.7 (¹)	0.9 0.1
5 to 9 years. 10 to 14 years. 15 to 19 years. 20 to 24 years.	1.6 1.4 4.3 12.2	0. 9 1. 0 4. 2 12. 0	8. 2 5. 0 5. 3 14. 6	11.8 10.8 10.3 9.5	11.8 10.7 10.1 9.2	11.9 10.8 10.5 9.7	12.3 11.8 11.7 9.9	12.4 11.9 11.6 9.7	12.1 11.7 11.7 10.1	2. 2 2. 7 5. 0 10. 7	2.0 2.4 4.7 11.0	2.5 3.0 5.5 10.4
25 to 29 years	16. 0 14. 7 10. 9 9. 5 8. 4 6. 9	15.8 14.8 11.2 10.0 9.0 7.4	17. 5 13. 7 8. 2 4. 4 2. 2 1. 5	8. 2 6. 9 6. 2 5. 0 4. 2 3. 9	8.1 6.9 6.3 5.0 4.3 4.1	8.3 6.8 6.0 4.8 4.1 3.7	8.2 7.2 6.8 5.4 4.5 3.6	8.0 7.1 6.7 5.4 4.5 3.7	8.3 7.3 6.8 5.4 4.4 3.5	12. 5 11. 3 10. 6 9. 8 8. 6 6. 9	13.2 11.8 10.8 10.0 8.7 7.0	11.5 10.6 10.2 9.5 8.4 6.9
55 to 59 years	4.1 3.3 1.0 0.4 0.1 (1)	4.4 3.6 1.1 0.5 0.1	1.0 0.5 0.3 0.1 (1) (1)	3.0 2.5 1.9 1.3 0.8 0.4	3.1 2.5 1.9 1.2 0.7 0.3	2.9 2.4 1.9 1.3 0.8 0.4	2.0 1.1 0.7 0.4 0.2 0.1	2.1 1.2 0.7 0.4 0.2 0.1	2.0 1.1 0.7 0.4 0.2 0.1	5. 2 4. 7 3. 7 2. 5 1. 6 0. 8	5.1 4.4 3.4 2.3 1.4 0.7	5.4 5.1 4.0 2.8 1.8 0.9
85 to 89 years	(1) (1)	(1)	(1) 0.5	0.1 (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) 0.2	0.1 (1) (1) (1) (1) 0.3	0.2 (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) 0.1	(1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (0.1	(1) (1) (1) (1) (1) 0.1	(1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (0.1	0.3 0.1 (1) (1) 0.2	0.2 0.1 (1) (1) 0.3	(1) (1) (1) (1) (1)

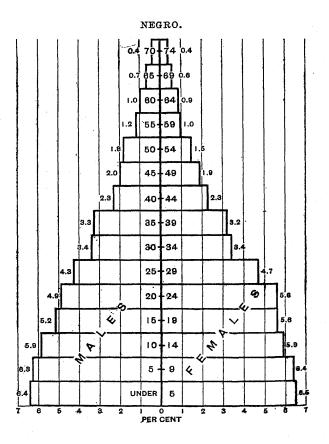
<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

# DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF THE POPULATION: 1910.









In the case of the United States the distribution by age, and more especially by sex at different ages, is materially affected by the presence of the foreign born. The immigrants are mostly of adult age when they arrive in this country and comprise more males than females. Consequently the bars in the diagram on page 124 representing the age periods of adult life are somewhat longer than they would be for a population recruited solely by natural increase, and the side of the diagram representing the males is extended disproportionately.

The wide differences in the age distribution of the principal classes of the population are best shown by the four accompanying diagrams, which relate to the native whites of native parentage, the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, the foreign-born whites, and the negroes, respectively.

No two of these diagrams are identical in form, and the only one whose shape has not been influenced more or less by immigration is that representing the negro population. The extraordinary character of the age distribution of the foreign-born whites is obvious at a glance. The number in the older age groups actually exceeds materially the number in the younger age groups, which is not true of any of the native classes. The great excess of males over females in this class is also conspicuously shown. The sex and age distribution of the Chinese and Japanese, who are largely foreign born, is also highly abnormal, as shown by Table 2.

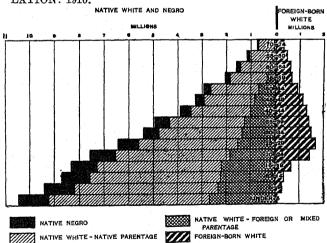
The influence of the foreign born upon the age distribution of our population does not cease upon their arrival in this country. The children born to them after their arrival are, of course, included with the native population, and if the total native population were shown by ages it would be found that the number of children was relatively somewhat greater than would be the case if the population were recruited solely by natural increase. This condition is brought out especially by the diagram showing the native white population of foreign or mixed parentage. In this group the proportion of children is somewhat larger, and the proportion of persons in the most advanced age groups much smaller, than in the case of the native white population of native parentage or the negro population. This is largely due to the fact that immigration to this country has greatly increased in volume in recent years. If immigration should fall off or cease altogether, it is obvious that after a time the age composition of the second generation, consisting of the children born of immigrants, would become abnormal in having an unduly small-instead of an unduly large—proportion of persons in the younger age periods.

Even the native white population of native parentage is indirectly affected in its age distribution by immigration, since the children of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are included in the class of natives of native parentage. Nevertheless, the age

distribution of the native whites of native parentage in the United States as a whole corresponds very closely to that of a normal population unaffected by migration. A comparison of the diagram for this class with that for the negroes, therefore, indicates approximately the relative tendencies of the two races with respect to birth and mortality rates. Among the native whites of native parentage the percentage of persons in the older age groups is higher than among the negroes. Doubtless this difference is partly due to a lower death rate among the native whites than among the negroes, but it may also be affected by the relative birth rate of the two classes or by changes in the birth rate within the same class. A decline in the birth rate is a factor which tends to reduce the relative importance of the younger age groups and increase that of the older. It is practically certain that the birth rate in the case of the white population of native stock has been steadily declining for many years. If there is a similar tendency among the negroes it is probably of more recent origin than in the case of the whites. The proportion of persons under 5 years of age is, however, also higher for the native whites of native parentage than for the negroes, doubtless partly because of the high infant mortality among negroes.

The diagram below, based on absolute numbers, is designed to show primarily the contrast in age distribution between the native white and native negro population and the foreign-born white population.

DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF NATIVE WHITE AND NEGRO AND OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION: 1910.



Classification by broader age periods: 1910.—For many purposes it is desirable to adopt an age classification which is less detailed than the one used in the preceding tables and diagrams and at the same time corresponds approximately to certain well-recognized periods of life. Thus, the years under 5 may be roughly designated as early childhood; those from 5 to 14 as the school period; those from 15 to 24 as the period of youth; those from 25 to 44 as the prime of life; those from 45 to 64 as middle or late middle life; and those 65 and over as old age.

Table 3 shows, for 1910, the distribution of the total population of the United States and of the principal race, nativity, and parentage classes by sex according to these six age periods. In this, as in most of the following tables, the insignificant number of unknown age is not shown separately, but is included in the totals upon which the percentages for the several age periods are based. The percentages would scarcely differ at all if they were based on the population of known age instead of the total population.

Table 3	POPT	ULATION: 19	910	PE	R CE	NT.	Males
CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	Total.	Male.	Female.	To- tal.	Male.	Fe- male.	to 100 fe- males.
Total population. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	10,631,364 18,867,772 18,120,587 26,809,875	9,525,876 9,107,572 14,054,482 7,163,332	5,250,768 9,341,896 9,013,015 12,755,393 6,260,757	11.6 20.5 19.7	11. 4 . 20. 1 19. 2 29. 7 15. 1	20.9 20.2 28.6 14.0	106, 0 102, 5 102, 0 101, 0 110, 2 114, 4 101, 1
Native white—Native parentage Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over	6,546,282 11,185,298 9,771,977 12,946,441	25, 229, 218 3, 326, 237 5, 669, 886 4, 885, 442 6, 642, 210 3, 547, 325 1, 089, 349	3,220,045 5,515,412 4,886,535 6,304,231 3,192,675	13. 2 22. 6 19. 7 26. 2 13. 6	13. 2 22. 5 19. 4 26. 3 14. 1	13.3 22.7 20.1 26.1 13.2	104. 0 103. 3 102. 8 100. 0 105. 4 111. 1 98. 0
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	18, 897, 837 2, 674, 125 4, 551, 444 4, 078, 683 5, 210, 109 2, 117, 386 255, 586	9,425,239 1,350,473 2,289,629 2,008,982 2,565,634 1,076,222 128,662	9, 472, 598 1, 323, 652 2, 261, 815 2, 069, 701 2, 644, 475 1, 041, 164 126, 924	14. 2 24. 1 21. 6 27. 6	100. 0 14. 3 24. 3 21. 3 27. 2 11. 4 1. 4	14.0 23.9 21.8 27.9 11.0	99. 5 102. 0 101. 2 97. 1 97. 0 103. 4 101. 4
Foreign-born white Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over	13,345,545 102,507 656,839 2,104,142 5,879,979 3,392,518 1,183,349	7,523,788 51,940 381,955 1,175,674 3,442,770 1,894,735 607,008	5, 821, 757 50, 567 324, 884 928, 468 2, 437, 209 1, 497, 783 576, 341	4.9 15.8	4, 4 15, 6 45, 8	5.6 15.9 41.9	129. 2 102. 7 102. 2 126. 6 141. 3 126. 5 105. 3
Negro Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over	9,827,763 1,263,288 2,401,819 2,091,211 2,638,178 1,108,103 294,124	4, 885, 881 629, 320 1, 197, 249 990, 102 1, 304, 098 595, 554 152, 482	4, 941, 882 633, 968 1, 204, 570 1, 101, 109 1, 334, 080 512, 549 141, 642	12.9 24 4	12.9 24.5	100. 0 12. 8 24. 4 22. 3 27. 0 10. 4 2. 9	98. 9 99. 3 99. 4 89. 9 97. 8 116. 2 107. 7
Indian Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 44 years 65 years and over	67, 934 50, 330 60, 175	20, 202 34, 548 25, 877	130,550 20,182 33,386 24,453 29,335 15,870 6,856	15.2	14.9 25.6	15. 5 25. 6 18. 7 22. 5	103.5 100.1 103.5 105.8 105.1 107.5 89.4
Chinese, Japanese, and all other. Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over	4,778 4,438 24,244 74,993	133, 018 2, 424 2, 609 21, 495 68, 930 32, 441 2, 345	13, 845 2, 354 1, 829 2, 749 6, 063 716 66	3.3 3.0 16.5	1.8 2.0 16.2	17. 0 13. 2 19. 9	960. 8 103. 0 142. 6 781. 9 1, 136. 9 4, 530. 9

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

For convenience of comparison, the per cent distribution of the totals for the several classes shown in Table 3 is reproduced in Table 4.

Table 4		NATIVE	WHITE.				Chi-
AGE PERIOD.	Total.	Native parent- age.	Foreign or mixed parent- age.	For- eign- born white.	Negro.	Indian.	nese,
All ages. Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over	100. 0 11. 6 20. 5 19. 7 29. 1 14. 6 4. 3	100. 0 13. 2 22. 6 19. 7 26. 2 13. 6 4. 4	100. 0 14. 2 24. 1 21. 6 27. 6 11. 2 1. 4	100. 0 0. 8 4. 9 15. 8 44. 1 25. 4 8. 9	100. 0 12. 9 24. 4 21. 3 26. 8 11. 3 3. 0	100. 0 15. 2 25. 6 18. 9 22. 6 12. 4 4. 9	100. 0 3. 3 3. 0 16. 5 51. 1 22. 6 1. 6

Of the population of the country as a whole in 1910. children under 5 years of age formed 11.6 per cent: children from 5 to 14, 20.5 per cent; young persons from 15 to 24, 19.7 per cent; men and women from 25 to 44, 29.1 per cent; those from 45 to 64, 14.6 per cent: and those of 65 and over, 4.3 per cent. Table 4 shows clearly the differences already noted among the several classes of the population. Thus among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage children under 5 in 1910 formed 14.2 per cent of the total, the corresponding percentage for native whites of native parentage being 13.2; on the other hand, only 12.6 per cent of the former were 45 years of age and over, as compared with 18.1 per cent of the latter. Conspicuously large is the proportion of the foreign-born whites who are in the prime of life, the percentage of this class in the age period 25 to 44 being 44.1, as compared with 26.2 per cent for the native whites of native parentage, 27.6 for the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, and 26.8 for the negroes.

Table 3 facilitates comparisons of the relative numbers of the two sexes in different age periods. In the total population of the country males outnumber females in each of the six age periods designated, the excess being particularly great in the age periods 25 to 44 and 45 to 64, where the disparity of the sexes among immigrants has its greatest effect. While, as already stated, the general age distribution of the native whites of native parentage, and still more, that of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, is indirectly affected by immigration, the relative numbers of the two sexes in those classes are, of course, independent of immigration and depend solely upon differences in the numbers of males and females born and the numbers dying at different ages. Among the native whites of native parentage the males, according to the returns, somewhat exceed the females in the two youngest age periods shown in the table and are again in excess in the age period 25 to 44, and conspicuously so in the period 45 to 64, but in the period 15 to 24 years the females slightly outnumbered the males.

It is not easy to explain why the figures show such a marked excess of males over females in the native white population of native parentage, and more particularly why this excess should be largely concentrated in the age groups from 25 to 64 years of age. If these conditions actually exist, they would seem to indicate a much higher death rate among females than among males in the most active period of life, followed by a higher death rate among males in the later years. It is improbable, however, that any differences in the death rates of the two sexes wholly explain these conditions. The reported age distribution of the two sexes and therefore the sex ratio by age groups may be affected by a greater tendency on the part of females to understate their age. It is not improbable, furthermore, that some persons of foreign birth or of native birth and foreign parentage are returned at the census as natives of native parentage.

This error would be more likely to occur in the case of males than of females, for the reason that the former predominate among the foreign born and for the further reason that the floating population, for which accurate information is difficult to obtain, consists mostly of males. It is possible also that the returns are affected in some slight degree by duplications, and this source of error would also be more apt to exaggerate the number of men than of women, for the reason that men are more likely to be away from home and therefore are more liable to be counted twice, once where they are and again where they reside when at home.

Among the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage the females are in excess both in the age period 15 to 24 and in that from 25 to 44, but the males are in excess in the most advanced age period as well as in the younger ages. Among negroes also the conditions are quite different from those among native whites of native parentage. Females outnumber males in all of the age periods specified up to 44 years, but males are considerably in excess in the periods 45 to 64 and 65 years and over.

Comparing the percentages in the several age groups for the two sexes, it will be seen that the greatest disparity in the case of the native whites of native parentage is in the age period 45 to 64 years, which in 1910 comprised 14.1 per cent of the males but only 13.2 per cent of the females. On the other hand, only 4.3 per cent of the males in this class were 65 years of age and over, as compared with 4.6 per cent of the females. For the negroes the most conspicuous differences between males and females were in the age period 15 to 24 years, which comprised a decidedly larger proportion of the total number of females than of the total number of males, and in the age period 45 to 64 years, in which the opposite was the case.

Comparison with previous censuses.—Table 5 shows the age distribution of the total population of the United States in 1910 and 1900, respectively, by five-year periods. The differences between the two censuses, while significant, are too small to be very clearly shown by means of a diagram.

The proportion of the total population in each of the age periods under 15 years was smaller in 1910 than in 1900, while the proportion for the periods from 20 to 69 years, inclusive, was greater in 1910 than in 1900. The change which is thus shown for the past decade is a continuation of a tendency manifest for some time past. In 1880, 26.7 per cent of the population was under ten years of age; in 1890, 24.3 per cent; in 1900, 23.7 per cent; and in 1910, 22.2 per cent. Such a change might be due to any one or more of three causes—a declining birth rate, a change in mor-

tality rates, or increased immigration. Doubtless the first and third causes are actually operative. Mortality statistics, however, indicate that there has been a relatively greater reduction in death rates among children than among adults; consequently unless the birth rate had fallen off considerably one would have expected, after allowing for other factors, a larger proportion of children in 1910 than in 1900.

Table 5	TOTAL PO	PULATION.	PER CENT OF TOTAL.		
	1910	1900	1910	1900	
All ages	91, 972, 266	75,994,575	100.0	100.0	
Under 5 years	10,631,364 2,217,342	9,170,628 1,916,892	11.6 2.4	12.1 2.5	
5 to 9 years	9,760,632 9,107,140 9,063,603 9,056,984	8,874,123 8,080,234 7,556,089 7,335,016	10.6 9.9 9.9 9.8	11.7 10.6 9.9 9.7	
25 to 29 years	8,180,003 6,972,185 6,396,100 5,261,587 4,469,197 3,900,791	6,529,441 5,556,039 4,964,781 4,247,166 3,454,612 2,942,829	8.9 7.6 • 7.0 5.7 4.9 4.2	8.6 7.3 6.5 5.6 4.5 3.9	
55 to 59 years 60 to 64 years 65 to 69 years 70 to 74 years 75 to 79 years	2,786,951 2,267,150 1,679,503 1,113,728 667,302 321,754	2,211,172 1,791,363 1,302,926 883,841 519,857 251,512	3.0 2.5 1.8 1.2 0.7 0.3	2.9 2.4 1.7 1.2 0.7 0.3	
85 to 89 years 90 to 94 years 95 to 99 years 100 years and over Age unknown	122,818 33,473 7,391 3,555 169,055	88,600 23,992 6,266 3,504 200,584	0.1 (¹) (¹) (¹) (¹) 0.2	0.1 (¹) (¹) (¹) 0.3	

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

It may be noted that the proportion of centenarians, according to the census returns, was less in 1910 than in 1900. In fact, the proportion has steadily decreased from census to census for over half a century. The number of centenarians reported in 1910 was equal to 4 for each 100,000 of the total population, while the corresponding ratio in 1850 was 11. It is improbable that any such decrease in longevity has actually occurred. By no means have all those who report themselves as 100 years old or more, in fact, reached that age, and the apparent reduction in the proportion of centenarians is probably due to greater accuracy in the returns.

Table 6 compares the distribution of the population at the last two censuses, by classes, among a more limited number of age periods.

The most significant statistics in this table are those for the native whites of native parentage and the negroes, since the age distribution of these two classes is the least distorted by the influence of immigration. In both of these classes the proportion in the younger age periods was somewhat smaller in 1910 than in 1900, and the proportion in the older age periods somewhat greater.

Table 6	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE '	WHITE.					
AGE PERIOD.			Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.	
	1910	. 1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
All ages, number 1. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	91, 972, 266 10, 631, 364 18, 867, 772 18, 120, 587 26, 809, 875 13, 424, 089 3, 949, 524	75, 994, 575 9, 170, 628 16, 954, 357 14, 891, 105 21, 297, 427 10, 399, 976 3, 080, 498	49, 488, 575 6, 546, 282 11, 185, 298 9, 771, 977 12, 946, 441 6, 740, 000 2, 201, 068	40, 949, 362 5, 464, 881 9, 834, 610 8, 040, 562 10, 272, 124 5, 509, 928 1, 715, 226	18,897,837 2,674,125 4,551,444 4,078,683 5,210,109 2,117,386 255,586	15,646,017 2,402,702 4,304,197 3,356,443 4,393,428 1,039,960 141,146	13,345,545 102,507 656,839 2,104,142 5,879,979 3,392,518 1,183,349	10,213,817 52,369 458,757 1,481,228 4,414,590 2,831,646 950,347	9,827,763 1,263,288 2,401,819 2,091,211 2,638,178 1,108,103 294,124	8, 833, 994 1, 215, 655 2, 294, 748 1, 961, 194 2, 103, 989 958, 234 261, 363
All ages, per cent Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over	100.0 11.6 20.5	100. 0 12. 1 22. 3 19. 6 28. 0 13. 7 4. 1	100. 0 13. 2 22. 6 19. 7 26. 2 13. 6 4. 4	100. 0 13. 3 24. 0 19. 6 25. 1 13. 5 4. 2	100.0 14.2 24.1 21.6 27.6 11.2	100. 0 15. 4 27. 5 21. 5 28. 1 6. 6 0. 9	100. 0 0. 8 4. 9 15. 8 44. 1 25. 4 8. 9	100. 0 0. 5 4. 5 14. 5 43. 2 27. 7 9. 3	100. 0 12. 9 24. 4 21. 3 26. 8 11. 3 3. 0	100.0 13.8 26.0 22.1 23.8 10.8 3.0

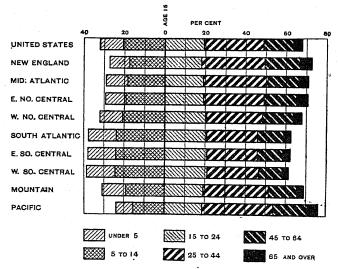
<sup>1</sup> Includes a small number of persons of unknown age.

#### DIVISIONS AND STATES.

Geographic divisions.—That very considerable differences exist among the divisions of the country with respect to the age distribution of the population will be seen from Table 7 and the accompanying diagram, which show, by percentages, the distribution of the total population of each of the nine geographic divisions in 1910 among certain broad age groups.

Table 7	PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION: 1910								
AGE PERIOD.	New England.	Middle Atlantic.	East North Central.	West North Central.	South Atlantic.	East South Central.	West South Cen-	Mountain.	Pacific.
All ages. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	100. 0 9. 8 17. 4 18. 3 31. 4 17. 1 5. 9	100. 0 10. 6 18. 4 19. 4 31. 7 15. 4 4. 4	100.0 10.5 19.1 19.3 29.8 16.1 5.1	100. 0 11. 3 20. 6 20. 2 28. 4 14. 8 4. 6	100. 0 13. 6 24. 0 20. 4 25. 8 12. 6 3. 6	100.0 13.8 24.3 20.4 25.4 12.4 3.5	100. 0 14. 1 24. 7 20. 6 26. 0 11. 6 2. 8	100. 0 11. 6 19. 5 19. 2 32. 4 14. 0 3. 0	100. 0 8. 6 15. 6 18. 7 35. 2 16. 9 4. 5

DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF TOTAL POPULA-TION BY DIVISIONS: 1910.



The factors producing these differences in age distribution are complex. The racial composition of the population, the extent to which it has been recruited by immigration from abroad and the periods at which such immigration has chiefly occurred, the relative

proportions of urban and rural population, and the degree in which the population has gained or lost through interstate migration are important causes affecting the age distribution of the population of the several divisions, aside from the birth rates and death rates.

In each of the four northern divisions, persons in the younger age periods form a smaller proportion of the total population, and those in the more advanced age periods a larger proportion, than in any of the three southern divisions. In considering these differences it should be borne in mind that the northern divisions contain relatively a much larger urban population than the southern, and that they have received relatively far more foreign immigrants, while, on the other hand, the South has many more negroes than the North. The age period 25 to 44 years comprises a larger proportion of the total population in the Mountain and Pacific divisions than in any other division.

Table 11, pages 131 and 132, shows, by divisions, the age distribution of the total population and of the principal race, nativity, and parentage classes in 1910, with comparative figures for 1900. A detailed study of the absolute numbers and percentages for the several classes will help to explain the differences among the several divisions as regards the age distribution of the total population. It is of particular interest to compare the statistics with reference to the native whites of native parentage—a class which is largely represented in every geographic division, and whose age distribution is little affected by immigration from abroad, although much affected by migration from one division to another. For this class, considered by itself, differences in age distribution appear between the North, the South, and the West which correspond approximately to the differences between these sections with respect to the age distribution of the total population. There are relatively fewer children and relatively more persons in the prime of life and the older ages, in the northern divisions than in the southern. One explanation for this fact may be that the birth rate has declined in the North more than in the South. In fact, the North has lost more people in the prime of life by migration to the West than has the South, and had there been no

interstate migration a still greater disparity would probably appear between the North and the South in the age distribution of the native whites of native parentage.

The most conspicuous contrast is that between the New England division and the West South Central. In the former in 1910 only 9.6 per cent of the native whites of native parentage were children under 5 years of age, while 29.2 per cent were 45 years of age and over. In the West South Central division 15.2 per cent of the persons in this class were under 5 years of age, and only 13.5 per cent were 45 years of age and over.

Although the Mountain and Pacific divisions differ considerably from each other with respect to the age distribution of the native whites of native parentage, in both, as in the case of the total population of all classes, persons from 25 to 44 years of age—the most active ages—constitute a larger proportion of the population of this class than in any of the other divisions. This is undoubtedly due chiefly to migration, especially from the northern divisions, to the West.

States.—Table 12, pages 133 to 135, shows, in absolute numbers, by states, the age distribution of the total population and of each of the four most important color or race, nativity, and parentage classes. Table 13, page 136, presents percentages by age periods for the total population of each state. In interpreting the differences among the states, the causes already mentioned as affecting the conditions in the several geographic divisions should be borne in mind.

### URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES.

Urban and rural communities differ greatly with respect to the age distribution of the population, as appears from Table 8, which gives statistics for the United States as a whole in 1910, and from the accompanying diagram, which groups the ages into three main periods. Urban communities, as defined by the Census Bureau, comprise all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, including New England towns of that size.

The absolute numbers presented in this table are quite as significant as the percentages. In the United States as a whole there are many more persons in each of the age groups comprising persons under 20 years of age in the rural communities than in the urban communities, but in each of the age groups comprising persons from 20 to 54 years of age, which embrace the most active period of life, there are more persons in urban than in rural communities. On the other hand, the rural communities contained more persons in advanced middle life and old age. urban communities contained in 1910 considerably less than half (46.3 per cent) of the total population of the country of all ages, but they contained over half (51.8 per cent) of the persons between 20 and 54 years of age. There were 22,925,133 persons between 20 and 54

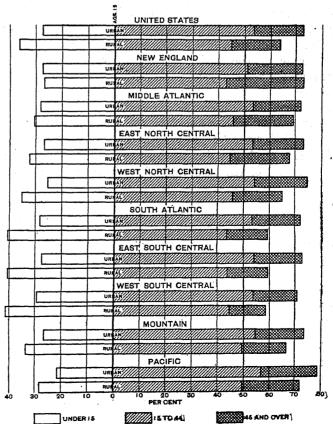
in urban communities, as compared with 21,311,714 in rural communities. Such persons constituted 53.8 per cent of the total urban population, but only 43.2 per cent of the rural.

Table 8  AGE PERIOD.	POPULATI	ion: 1910	PER CE	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
All ages 1 Under 5 years 5 to 9 years 15 to 19 years 15 to 19 years 20 to 24 years 30 to 34 years 35 to 49 years 35 to 44 years 45 to 54 years 55 to 64 years 65 years and over	42, 623, 383 4, 200, 291 3, 773, 917 3, 627, 408 4, 003, 271 4, 570, 558 4, 338, 392 3, 697, 202 6, 133, 259 4, 185, 722 2, 302, 142 1, 693, 010	49, 348, 883 6, 431, 073 5, 986, 715 5, 479, 732 5, 060, 332 4, 486, 426 3, 841, 611 3, 274, 983 5, 524, 428 4, 184, 266 2, 751, 959 2, 256, 514	100. 0 9. 9 8. 9 8. 5 9. 4 10. 7 10. 2 8. 7 14. 4 9. 8 5. 4	6.6 11.2 8.5
Under 5 years 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	7,401,325 8,573,829 14,168,853	6, 431, 073 11, 466, 447 9, 546, 758 12, 641, 022 6, 936, 225 2, 256, 514	9.9 17.4 20.1 33.2 15.2 4.0	13.0 23.2 19.3 25.6 14.1 4.6

<sup>1</sup> Includes a small number of persons of unknown age.

This great disparity is due chiefly to two causes: First, the fact that the foreign born, who when they immigrate to this country are mainly of adult age, go chiefly to the cities; and, second, the fact that most of the native born who move from country to city are adults in the most active period of life. It is impossible to draw any conclusions as to the relative fecundity, or the relative longevity, of the urban and the rural population from the statistics, because of the powerful effect of these two causes on the age distribution.

DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS: 1910.



The extent to which differences between urban and rural communities appear in the principal color or race, nativity, and parentage classes of the population may readily be seen from the percentages in the following table:

Table 9			PER	CENT	OF TO	TAL.		
		Native	white		For	eign-		
AGE PERIOD.		tive ntage.	or m	reign nixed ntage.	bo	orn ite.	Neg	ro.
	Ur- ban.	Ru- ral.	Ur- ban.	Ru- ral.	Ur- ban.	Ru- ral.	Ur- ban.	Ru- ral.
All ages. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	100.0 11.5 19.5 20.5 29.9 14.0 4.3	100.0 14.2 24.3 19.3 24.1 13.4 4.5	100. 0 15. 0 23. 9 21. 7 27. 7 10. 7	100. 0 12. 6 24. 4 21. 4 27. 4 12. 2 1. 8	100. 0 0. 8 5. 2 17. 1 45. 6 23. 9 7. 3	100. 0 0. 7 4. 1 12. 4 40. 1 29. 5 12. 8	100. 0 8. 5 16. 9 21. 5 36. 6 13. 1 2. 9	100. 0 14. 5 27. 3 21. 2 23. 2 10. 6 3. 0

It will be seen, for example, that in the case of the native whites of native parentage in urban communities in 1910, 11.5 per cent were under 5 years of age, as compared with 14.2 per cent in rural communities; on the other hand, 29.9 per cent in urban communities were from 25 to 44 years old, but only 24.1 per cent in rural communities. In the case of the foreign-born whites the percentage under 5 years was practically the same in urban as in rural communities, but persons from 25 to 44 years of age formed 45.6 per cent of the total number in urban communities and 40.1 per cent in rural communities. Especially striking is the contrast among the negroes; 8.5 per cent of those in urban communities were under 5 years of age and 36.6 per cent between 25 and 44 years, as compared with 14.5 per cent and 23.2 per cent, respectively, of those in rural communities. In the case of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, however, the percentage under 5 years was higher in urban than in rural communities, and there was very little difference between the two classes of communities with respect to the percentages in the age periods from 5 to 44 years. This exceptional condition is doubtless due to the fact that a fairly large proportion of the earlier immigrants into the United States settled in rural districts, while most of the more recent immigrants have gone to the cities and have contributed large numbers of children to the class of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage there.

The dissimilarity between urban and rural communities with respect to age distribution appears in the case of both sexes, as may be seen from the following table:

Table 10		POPULATI	ion: 1910		PER	CENT	OF T	OTAL.
AGE PERIOD.	Ma	ile.	Fen	nale.	Ma	ıle.	Female.	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Ur- ban.	Ru- ral.	Ur- ban.	
All ages1 Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over.	2,118,706 3,689,561 4,176,853 7,341,394 3,320,534	3,261,890 5,836,315 4,930,719 6,713,088	2,081,585 3,711,764 4,396,976 6,827,459 3,167,330	5,630,132 4,616,039 5,927,934 3,093,427	9.9	12.6 22.6 19.1 26.0 14.9	9.9 17.6 20.8 32.3 15.0	13.5 23.9 19.6 25.2 13.2

<sup>1</sup> Includes a small number of persons of unknown age.

Table 14, pages 137 and 138, presents age statistics for the urban and rural population of each of the nine geographic divisions in 1910. The statements with regard to conditions in the country as a whole will be found to hold true, with little modification, in most of the geographic divisions.

### PRINCIPAL CITIES.

Table 15, pages 139 to 143, shows, for each city of 100,000 inhabitants or more, in absolute numbers and percentages, the age distribution of the total population and of the most important color or race, nativity, and parentage groups.

Table 16, pages 144 and 145, shows the age distribution of the total population of each city of 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants.

The differences among the various individual cities with respect to age distribution are largely attributable to differences in the extent to which the growth of such cities has been due to migration from abroad or from the smaller towns and rural districts of this country. It is impossible to draw any conclusions as to relative birth rates or death rates from these statistics.

## DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE TOTAL POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS: 1910.AND 1900.

Table 11				NATIVE	WHITE.					
division and age period,	ALL CL.	asses.	Native pa	arentage.	Foreign o		FOREIGN-BO	DEN WHITE.	NEGI	eo.
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
NEW ENGLAND.										
All ages, number Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	6,552,681 640,825 1,140,498 1,198,566 2,057,236 1,123,675 384,027	5,592,017 554,254 978,968 1,021,419 1,763,017 930,127 328,992	2,613,419 250,625 449,916 430,857 713,822 520,495 243,514	2,511,110 228,461 428,923 414,188 691,520 510,033 228,459	2,052,709 367,949 584,678 426,138 475,238 179,502 18,434	1,579,044 307,059 453,674 322,091 400,453 85,401 9,596	1,814,386 16,105 95,218 328,880 839,818 412,109 119,540	1,436,872 13,158 87,007 271,971 646,365 324,968 88,848	66,306 5,876 10,201 11,817 25,680 10,219 2,356	59,099 5,382 8,983 12,353 21,267 8,799 1,969
All ages, per cent.  5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 25 to 44 years. 46 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	100. 0 9. 8 17. 4 18. 3 31. 4 17. 1 5. 9	100. 0 9. 9 17. 5 18. 3 31. 5 16. 6 5. 9	100. 0 9. 6 17. 2 16. 5 27. 3 19. 9 9. 3	100. 0 9. 1 17. 1 16. 5 27. 5 20. 3 9. 1	100. 0 17. 9 28. 5 20. 8 23. 2 8. 7 0. 9	100. 0 19. 4 28. 7 20. 4 25. 4 5. 4 0. 6	100. 0 0. 9 5. 2 18. 1 46. 3 22. 7 6. 6	100. 0 0. 9 6. 1 18. 9 45. 0 22. 6 6. 2	100. 0 8. 9 15. 4 17. 8 38. 7 15. 4 3. 6	100, 0 9, 1 15, 2 20, 9 36, 0 14, 9 3, 3
MIDDLE ATLANTIC.	10 215 200	15, 454, 678	8,462,961	7, 406, 579	5, 591, 312	4 409 167	4,826,179	3,302,116	417,870	325, <b>92</b> 1
All ages, number Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	19,315,892 2,050,139 3,545,324 3,741,376 6,126,201 2,977,061 851,160	1, 690, 067 3, 039, 428 2, 891, 567 4, 820, 969 2, 296, 577 689, 339	992,447 1,766,924 1,638,953 2,325,020 1,270,631 454,779	1,653,930 1,397,388 1,946,088 1,104,545 384,396	983,447 1,431,837 1,105,167 1,386,625 606,283 75,482	4,402,167 737,478 1,166,317 880,876 1,259,141 315,600 41,095	38,007 284,076 912,575 2,233,517 1,042,214 309,187	19,141 167,909 534,129 1,486,444 833,370 254,779	35,298 60,674 81,370 173,469 54,458 11,330	29, 075 49, 621 75, 993 120, 069 40, 404 8, 775
All ages, percent. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	100. 0 10. 6 18. 4 19. 4 31. 7 15. 4 4. 4	100.0 10.9 19.7 18.7 31.2 14.9 4.5	100. 0 11. 7 20. 9 19. 4 27. 5 15. 0 5. 4	100. 0 12. 2 22. 3 18. 9 26. 3 14. 9 5. 2	100.0 17.6 25.6 19.8 24.8 10.8 1.3	100. 0 16. 8 26. 5 20. 0 28. 6 7. 2 0. 9	100. 0 0. 8 5. 9 18. 9 46. 3 21. 6 6. 4	100. 0 0. 6 5. 1 16. 2 45. 0 25. 2 7. 7	100.0 8.4 14.5 19.5 41.5 13.0 2.7	100. 0 8. 9 15. 2 23. 3 36. 8 12, 4 2. 7
EAST NORTH CENTRAL.										
Ail ages, number Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over	18,250,621 1,907,713 3,480,718 3,529,212 5,436,564 2,936,108 929,814	15, 985, 581 1, 774, 036 3, 422, 521 3, 052, 135 4, 651, 020 2, 313, 609 742, 415	9,751,968 1,252,251 2,168,860 1,926,247 2,533,247 1,370,689 479,083	8,488,016 1,110,104 2,016,739 1,648,577 2,148,467 1,164,044 379,154	5,108,434 608,706 1,135,301 1,138,916 1,503,163 642,011 77,691	4,601,740 631,722 1,255,734 1,014,225 1,336,399 318,662 42,794	3,067,220 20,898 125,826 402,522 1,280,697 872,971 359,558	2,620,297 8,476 99,131 332,259 1,073,871 791,583 310,416	300,836 23,428 46,047 57,685 113,107 46,805 12,333	257,842 21,827 47,145 54,250 86,767 36,669 9,140
All ages, per cent. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	100. 0 10. 5 19. 1 19. 3 29. 8 16. 1 5. 1	100.0 11.1 21.4 19.1 29.1 14.5 4.6	100. 0 12. 8 22. 2 19. 8 26. 0 14. 1 4. 9	100. 0 13. 1 23. 8 19. 4 25. 3 13. 7 4. 5	100. 0 11. 9 22. 2 22. 3 29. 4 12. 6 1. 5	100.0 13.7 27.3 22.0 29.0 6.9 0.9	100. 0 0. 7 4. 1 13. 1 41. 8 28. 5 11. 7	100. 0 0.3 3. 8 12. 7 41. 0 30. 2 11. 8	100. 0 7. 8 15. 3 19. 2 37. 6 15. 6 4. 1	100. 0 8. 5 18. 3 21. 0 33. 7 14. 2 3. 5
WEST NORTH CENTRAL.	· .				0.014 200	0 000 000		1 501 105	242,662	237, 909
All ages, number Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over	11,637,921 1,310,909 2,400,375 2,347,750 3,303,068 1,718,233 532,623	10, 347, 423 1, 264, 617 2, 395, 946 2, 040, 145 2, 855, 700 1, 366, 402 400, 689	6,523,687 917,228 1,530,803 1,322,316 1,638,080 829,423 268,571	5,660,903 796,711 1,422,353 1,122,793 1,399,536 704,131 199,029	3,214,703 360,278 765,238 790,586 939,114 322,032 35,282	2,873,809 435,512 861,660 667,035 738,605 148,722 20,603	1,613,231 8,583 54,184 177,511 629,018 523,503 216,414	1,531,105 4,631 51,730 189,629 635,529 476,058 170,262	19,127 40,175 49,177 86,228 36,596 9,954	21,510 50,081 52,903 71,548 30,893 8,427
All ages, per cent. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	100. 0 11. 3 20. 6 20. 2	100. 0 12. 2 23. 2 19. 7 27. 6 13. 2 3. 9	100. 0 14. 1 23. 5 20. 3 25. 1 12. 7 4. 1	100. 0 14. 1 25. 1 19. 8 24. 7 12. 4 3. 5	100. 0 11. 2 23. 8 24. 6 29. 2 10. 0 1. 1	100. 0 15. 2 30. 0 23. 2 25. 7 5. 2 0. 7	39.0	100. 0 0. 3 3. 4 12. 4 41. 5 31. 1 11. 1	100. 0 7. 9 16. 6 20. 3 35. 5 15. 1 4. 1	100. 0 9. 0 21. 1 22. 2 30. 1 13. 0 3. 5
SOUTH ATLANTIC.		10 440 400	H 241 00°	g 107 914	430 843	389,861	290,555	208, 883	4,112,488	3,729,017
All ages, number. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	12, 194, 895 1, 657, 219 2, 920, 908 2, 483, 317 3, 142, 195 1, 530, 570 439, 628	10,443,480 1,447,579 2,627,533 2,190,895 2,513,571 1,274,234 361,355	7,341,205 1,027,812 1,746,118 1,470,014 1,864,458 945,517 278,967	6,107,314 856,012 1,527,854 1,260,948 1,464,497 771,500 214,785	439,843 54,686 88,228 80,447 131,872 72,172 12,072	389,861 44,433 84,896 77,960 130,885 43,495 7,909	290, 555 2, 575 15, 852 46, 899 126, 202 69, 007 29, 089	8, 976 25, 866 80, 438 64, 956 27, 089	570,516 1,068,275 883,929 1,016,899 442,299 119,140	545,284 1,004,008 824,522 835,014 393,265 111,321
All ages, per cent. Under 5 years 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	100. 0 13. 6 24. 0 20. 4	100. 0 13. 9 25. 2 21. 0 24. 1 12. 2 3. 5	100. 0 14. 0 23. 8 20. 0 25. 4 12. 9 3. 8	100. 0 14. 0 25. 0 20. 6 24. 0 12. 6 3. 5	100. 0 12. 4 20. 1 18. 3 30. 0 16. 4 2. 7	100. 0 11. 4 21. 8 20. 0 33. 6 11. 2 2. 0	100. 0 0. 9 5. 5 16. 1 43. 4 23. 8 10. 0	31.1	100. 0 13. 9 26. 0 21. 5 24. 7 10. 8 2. 9	100. 0 14. 6 26. 9 22. 1 22. 4 10. 5 3. 0

DISTRIBUTION, BY AGE PERIODS OF THE TOTAL POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS: 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

Table 11-Continued.				NATIVE	WHITE.					
DIVISION AND AGE PERIOD.	ALL CL	ASSES.	Native p	arentage.	Foreign o		FOREIGN-BO	RN WHITE.	NEG	RO.
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.					,					1 1
All ages, number. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	8,409,901 1,100,471 2,040,195 1,719,229 2,134,484 1,043,077 297,289	7,547,757 1,055,904 1,939,802 1,601,614 1,791,850 891,182 242,903	5,452,492 796,697 1,339,649 1,102,123 1,343,403 670,749 193,484	4,725,774 688,544 1,226,281 985,975 1,105,897 561,166 147,702	214, 977 15, 048 32, 183 38, 975 79, 934 43, 003 5, 654	229, 391 18, 696 44, 517 50, 840 86, 826 24, 157 4, 178	26, 857 426 3, 350 8, 430 29, 973 28, 941 15, 567	89, 682 209 2, 295 7, 739 29, 155 34, 979 15, 003	2,652,513 347,803 664,288 569,118 680,407 300,000 82,481	2,489,88 348,06 665,98 556,43 569,19 270,49 75,91
All ages, per cent. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.  WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.	100. 0 13. 8 24. 3 20. 4 25. 4 12. 4 3. 5	100. 0 14. 0 25. 7 21. 2 23. 7 11. 8 3. 2	100. 0 14. 6 24. 6 20. 2 24. 6 12. 3 3. 5	100. 0 14. 6 25. 9 20. 9 23. 4 11. 9 2. 1	100. 0 7. 0 15. 0 18. 1 37. 2 20. 0 2. 6	100. 0 8. 2 19. 4 22. 2 37. 9 10. 5 1. 8	100. 0 0. 5 3. 9 9. 7 34. 5 33. 3 17. 9	100. 0 0. 2 2. 6 8. 6 32. 5 39. 0 16. 7	100. 0 13. 1 25. 1 21. 5 25. 7 11. 3 3. 1	100. 13. 26. 22. 22. 10. 3.
All ages, number Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 45 years and over.	8,784,534 1,235,658 2,171,364 1,812,549 2,283,059 1,016,938 246,477	6,532,290 960,174 1,738,339 1,359,280 1,564,774 723,989 160,983	5,767,449 877,638 1,467,943 1,189,485 1,443,297 632,834 146,523	4,028,944 632,442 1,104,329 837,607 931,310 427,889 86,022	605, 283 79, 676 148, 061 127, 928 169, 275 70, 917 8, 847	478, 111 71, 493 132, 535 103, 465 129, 619 35, 466 5, 052	348,759 5,909 27,435 50,406 133,434 96,022 34,246	264, 010 2, 862 17, 987 35, 908 101, 620 80, 640 23, 709	1,984,426 258,012 505,974 429,272 519,967 209,554 55,073	1,694,06 242,44 464,42 368,90 387,87 173,38 44,97
All ages, per cent.  Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	100. 0 14. 1 24. 7 20. 6 26. 0 11. 6 2. 8	100. 0 14. 7 26. 6 20. 8 24. 0 11. 1 2. 5	100. 0 15. 2 25. 5 20. 6 25. 0 11. 0 2. 5	100. 0 15. 7 27. 4 20. 8 23. 1 10. 6 2. 1	100.0 13.2 24.5 21.1 28.0 11.7	100. 0 15. 0 27. 7 21. 6 27. 1 7. 4 1. 1	100. 0 1. 7 7. 9 14. 5 38. 3 27. 5 9. 8	100. 0 1. 1 6. 8 13. 6 38. 5 30. 5 9. 0	100.0 · 13.0 25.5 21.6 26.2 10.6 2.8	100. 14. 27. 21. 22. 10.
MOUNTAIN.										
All ages, number. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	2,633,517 305,804 513,074 505,551 853,011 368,028 78,517	1,674,657 203,676 358,276 301,135 539,451 216,386 45,820	1,466,624 207,466 327,827 286,255 420,567 179,465 39,295	855, 101 122, 351 204, 824 154, 449 244, 051 101, 365 21, 534	616, 921 81, 530 143, 799 135, 298 187, 832 61, 935 6, 050	436, 393 69, 999 124, 566 92, 277 122, 401 24, 444 2, 409	436, 910 4, 226 19, 668 64, 381 207, 779 110, 164 28, 183	288, 361 -1, 526 10, 733 37, 016 144, 024 75, 959 18, 093	21, 467 1, 350 2, 648 3, 718 9, 718 3, 350 548	15, 59 98 2, 01 3, 25 6, 73 2, 08
All ages, per cent. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 25 to 49 years. 65 years and over.	100. 0 11. 6 19. 5 19. 2 32. 4 14. 0 3. 0	100. 0 12. 2 21. 4 18. 0 32. 2 12. 9 2. 7	100. 0 14. 1 22. 3 19. 5 28. 7 12. 2 2. 7	100. 0 14. 3 24. 0 18. 1 28. 5 11. 9 2. 5	100. 0 13. 2 23. 3 21. 9 30. 4 10. 0 1. 0	100. 0 16. 0 28. 5 21. 1 28. 0 5. 6 0. 6	100. 0 1. 0 4. 5 14. 7 47. 6 25. 2 6. 5	100. 0 0. 5 3. 7 12. 8 49. 9 26. 3 6. 3	100. 0 6. 3 12. 3 17. 3 45. 3 15. 6 2. 6	100.6 6.2 12.6 20.6 43.2 13.4
PACIFIC.		j							·	
All ages, number.  5 to 14 years. 16 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 25 to 44 years. 46 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	4,192,304 362,626 655,316 783,037 1,474,057 710,399 189,989	2, 416, 692 220, 321 453, 544 432, 915 797, 075 387, 470 108, 002	2, 108, 770 224, 118 387, 258 405, 727 664, 547 320, 197 96, 852	1,165,621 126,713 249,377 218,637 340,758 165,255 54,145	1, 053, 655 122, 805 222, 119 235, 228 337, 056 119, 531 16, 074	655, 501 86, 310 180, 298 147, 674 189, 099 44, 013 7, 510	861, 448 5, 778 31, 230 112, 538 399, 541 237, 587 71, 565	472, 491 1, 486 12, 989 46, 711 217, 144 149, 133 42, 148	29, 195 1, 878 3, 537 5, 125 12, 703 4, 822 909	14,66 1,08 2,49 2,58 5,52 2,24 55
All ages, per cent. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	100. 0 8. 6 15. 6 18. 7 35. 2 16. 9 4. 5	100. 0 9. 1 18. 8 17. 9 33. 0 16. 0 4. 5	100.0 10.6 18.4 19.2 31.5 15.2 4.6	100. 0 10. 9 21. 4 18. 8 29. 2 14. 2 4. 6	100. 0 11. 7 21. 1 22. 3 32. 0 11. 3 1. 5	100. 0 13. 2 27. 5 22. 5 28. 8 6. 7 1. 1	100. 0 0. 7 3. 6 13. 1 46. 4 27. 6 8. 3	100. 0 0. 3 2. 7 9. 9 46. 0 31. 6 8. 9	100.0 6.4 12.1 17.6 43.5 16.5 3.1	100.0 7.4 17.0 17.6 37.7 15.3

## DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE POPULATION, BY STATES: 1910.

Table 12						A	GE PERIOD	s.				
STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	All ages.	Under 5 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 29 years.	30 to 34 years.	85 to 44 years.	45 to 54 years.	55 to 64 years.	65 years and over.
NEW ENGLAND												
Maine Native white—Native parentage. Native white—Foreign or mixed par. Foreign-born white. Negro.	742,371 494,907 134,955 110,133 1,363	71,845 45,777 24,341 1,519 117	66,633 42,179 21,011 3,278 80	64,589- 41,593 18,632 4,162 117	65,136 41,114 16,207 7,562 145	61,782 38,245 11,361 11,945 134	57,418 35,594 8,626 12,981 135	53, 261 34, 150 7, 074 11, 862 102	98,745 64,470 11,832 22,115 183	81,681 56,861 8,669 15,885 145	58,992 44,914 4,462 9,429 117	61,072 49,169 2,653 9,113 83
New Hampshire. Native white—Native parentage. Native white—Foreign or mixed par. Foreign-born white. Negro.	430,572 230,231 103,117 96,558 564	39,581 19,109 19,307 1,122 40	36,873 17,539 16,826 2,460 44	36,271 17,744 15,179 3,304 40	37,906 17,438 12,931 7,480 53	36,853 16,319 8,980 11,499 45	33,675 15,380 6,406 11,812 66	31,794 15,537 5,517 10,684 45	60,135 30,909 9,076 20,038 86	48,483 28,881 5,494 14,014 78	34,269 23,991 2,373 7,868 28	34,076 26,916 984 6,131 36
Vermont	355,956 229,382 75,055 49,861 1,621	34,171 23,657 9,686 722 102	32, 657 22, 433 8, 662 1, 485 73	31,451 21,496 8,186 1,695 72	31,161 20,665 7,600 2,798 97	28, 785 17, 935 5, 773 4, 755 320	27,085 16,119 5,157 5,468 341	26, 089 15, 404 5, 223 5, 235 224	48,139 28,273 10,122 9,545 191	38,233 23,154 7,883 7,092 99	28,714 19,101 4,415 5,132 62	29, 262 21, 030 2, 329 5, 860 39
Massachusetts. Native white—Native parentage. Native white—Foreign or mixed par. Foreign-born white. Negro.	3,366,416 1,103,429 1,170,447 1,051,050 38,055	328,886 108,005 208,865 8,457 3,448	294, 846 94, 675 175, 196 21, 999 2, 889	284,960 93,355 159,342 29,249 2,905	296,561 92,113 138,856 62,540 2,870	325, 382 90, 678 105, 751 124, 802 3, 831	313,069 84,992 82,994 140,045 4,624	280, 781 78, 290 71, 987 126, 126 3, 913	500,349 143,446 119,426 229,986 6,623	352,763 122,514 72,936 152,894 3,793	210,369 96,040 26,129 86,155 1,875	175, 015 97, 594 8, 605 67, 545 1, 199
Rhode Island Native white—Native parentage. Native white—Foreign or mixed par. Foreign-born white. Negro.	542,610 159,821 194,646 178,025 9,529	54,098 16,347 35,140 1,704 862	48,447 14,195 29,057 4,417 754	47,014 13,653 26,164 6,442 714	51,998 14,425 23,900 12,873 772	53, 638 13, 875 18, 351 20, 488 887	50, 125 12, 659 14, 126 22, 220 1, 061	44,713 11,390 12,129 20,236 897	78,649 19,985 19,164 37,844 1,541	55,073 16,347 11,076 26,498 1,049	32,972 13,525 4,151 14,660 587	25, 020 12, 976 1, 297 10, 341 379
Connecticut. Native white—Native parentage. Native white—Foreign or mixed par. Foreign-born white. Negro.	1, 114, 756 395, 649 374, 489 328, 759 15, 174	112,244 37,730 70,610 2,581 1,307	101, 486 35, 972 56, 821 7, 398 1, 269	95,272 35,082 49,602 9,329 1,244	101,025 35,118 43,828 20,847 1,213	108, 339 32, 932 32, 600 41, 291 1, 450	101,654 29,677 25,391 44,904 1,604	90, 665 27, 410 22, 528 39, 144 1, 496	160,890 50,137 38,460 69,573 2,548	113,340 41,661 23,967 46,080 1,508	68,786 33,506 7,947 26,402 878	20,550
MIDDLE ATLANTIC				War and			070 042	700 204	1,312,175	921,991	532,049	418,155
New York. Native white—Native parentage. Native white—Foreign or mixed par. Foreign-born white. Negro.	9,113,614 3,230,325 3,007,248 2,729,272 134,191	898,927 361,400 505,752 20,845 10,061	803,868 329,032 391,857 73,849 8,287	785,826 321,257 359,612 96,319 7,930	842,449 319,190 330,065 182,629 9,818	938,941 307,767 267,736 344,930 17,481	879,843 271,508 217,423 368,870 20,673	768, 304 232, 654 201, 975 316, 096 16, 201	383, 802 356, 878 545, 585 23, 210	290,160 241,689 376,759 11,468	209, 120 94, 823 222, 259 5, 228	197,165 38,329 178,845
New Jersey Native white—Native parentage Native white—Foreign or mixed par Foreign-born white. Negro.		266,942 114,416 139,219 5,360 7,922	242,279 107,428 111,580 15,980 7,261	228,695 100,707 101,190 19,885 6,878	236,541 98,344 90,453 40,247 7,428	250, 613 92, 798 69, 058 78, 486 10, 124	236, 172 82, 183 54, 870 88, 346 10, 575	213, 082 74, 102 49, 690 80, 021 9, 058	366, 285 126, 258 83, 792 140, 759 15, 034	248,298 93,120 52,119 94,353 8,432	138, 417 62, 948 18, 210 53, 191 3, 999	55,948 7,380 40,998 2,808
Pennsylvania Native white—Native parentage. Native white—Foreign or mixed par Foreign-born white. Negro.		884,270 516,631 338,476 11,802 17,315	773, 091 468, 154 253, 061 36, 353 15, 478	711,565 440,346 214,537 41,690 14,840	722,479 427,080 197,763 81,499 15,406	750, 353 393, 774 150, 092 184, 784 21, 113	706, 682 349, 846 119, 154 212, 682 24, 684	612,731 301,404 107,689 182,468 20,845	1,030,927 503,263 195,154 298,690 33,189	713,751 367,775 137,836 190,180 17,489	422,555 247,508 61,606 105,472 7,842	201,671 29,828 89,344
EAST NORTH CENTRAL		400 400	400.000	405 800	446,912	453, 526	426, 693	377, 912	650, 864	486,039	313,086	261,810
Ohio. Native white—Native parentage. Native white—Foreign or mixed par. Foreign-born white. Negro.	4,767,121 3,033,259 1,024,393 597,245 111,452	479, 475 355, 022 111, 058 4, 453 8, 921	438,899 325,556 91,186 13,518 8,621	425,602 310,315 91,853 14,439 8,964	309, 180 101, 443 26, 392 9, 855	287,729 93,338	255, 233 86, 093 73, 238 12, 033	217, 514 83, 953 66, 124 10, 232	358, 785 160, 235 113, 946 17, 701	264,800 121,530 88,106 11,442	186, 436 55, 404 64, 802 6, 416	158,346 27,831 70,586 5,087
Indiana. Native white—Native parentage. Native white—Foreign or mixed par. Foreign-born white. Negro	2,700,876 2,130,088 350,551 159,322 60,320	275, 524 243, 438 26, 309 985 4, 763	264,947 231,980 25,286 2,741 4,907	255,568 220,593 27,334 2,608 4,984	259,149 217,257 31,228 5,150 5,452	251,288 200,394 30,816 13,579 6,444	0,010	15,818	354, 468 253, 621 62, 840 28, 536 9, 362	276, 935 195, 954 50, 868 23, 881 6, 136	182, 336 134, 413 23, 343 21, 130 3, 424	108,061 11,440 27,460 2,498
Illinois Native white—Native parentage Native white—Foreign or mixed par Foreign-born white Negro.		597, 989 347, 529 233, 731 8, 417 8, 248	546,868 311,147 202,223 25,584 7,873	520,955 280,757 205,728 26,654 7,768	544,891 270,851 214,060 51,135 8,731	577, 168 252, 705 185, 887 126, 518 11, 792	530, 920 216, 102 148, 292 152, 753 13, 392	174,415 125,670 137,965	767, 763 285, 883 213, 278 248, 829 19, 073	204,574 132,573	300, 808 132, 286 44, 435 118, 785 5, 175	113,391 16,865 109,379 3,722
Michigan. Native white—Native parentage. Native white—Foreign or mixed par. Foreign-born white. Negro	2,810,173 1,224,841 964,882 595,524 17,115	298,554 164,742 127,010 4,586 1,285	275,367 140,262 121,806 11,135 1,273	258,480 122,465 120,812 13,097 1,276	266,830 117,366 125,658 21,641 1,378	264,680 108,394 103,445 50,476 1,712	62,199	80,463 66,246	361, 137 134, 253 106, 107 117, 146 2, 731	68,509	186,707 80,059 29,177 75,809 1,168	73,130 14,173 67,758
Wisconsin. Native white—Native parentage. Native white—Foreign or mixed par. Foreign-born white. Negro.	2,333,860 763,225 1,044,761 512,569 2,900	256,171 141,520 110,598 2,457 211	247,878 120,747 118,021 7,521 189	246,154 105,038 131,052 8,529 192	242,671 90,975 136,187 14,291 223	222,097 71,396 116,854 32,757 297	191,970 52,397 95,174 43,336 382	36,945 80,531 45,565	281, 632 51, 722 132, 311 95, 955 505	38,484 86,983 99,253	1 29,189	26,155 7,382
WEST NORTH CENTRAL						D40 0m0	10H 400	153,195	252, 868	193,399	104,460	86,057
Minnesota.  Native white—Native parentage.  Native white—Foreign or mixed par.  Foreign-born white.  Negro.	2,075,708 575,081 941,136 543,010 7,084	226,840 101,321 121,701 2,143 382	220, 233 84, 034 127, 649 6, 952 336	214,402 69,979 134,549 8,339 375	215, 148 61, 684 136, 226 15, 830 436	216,670 55,330 114,824 45,064 709	187, 438 44, 225 84, 412 57, 100 1, 055	100,001	48,153 90,507 111,587 1,543	35,164 49,636 107,090 738	21,007 13,648 69,042 258	18,109 4,312 62,984 181
Iowa Native white—Native parentage Native white—Foreign or mixed par Foreign-born white Negro	1	236, 063 178, 844 54, 704 1, 207 1, 245	228, 422 162, 247	222,577 147,580 70,382 3,368	225,010 139,112 77,211 7,309 1,316	211,404 121,004 71,837 16,967 1,506	61,131 21,621	81,565 54,317 22,468	276, 555 134, 187 90, 669 49, 176 2, 434	103,216 59,092 52,190	69,547 21,098 44,266	64,039 9,521 51,228

## AGE DISTRIBUTION.

DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE POPULATION IN CITIES OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910.

Table 15		NATIVE	WHITE.					NATIVE	WHITE.		• .
CITY AND AGE PERIOD.	All classes.	Native parent-	Foreign or mixed parentage	Foreign- born white.	Negro.	CITY AND AGE PERIOD.	All classes.	Native parent- age.	Foreign or mixed parentage	Foreign- born white.	Negro.
Albany, N. Y. All ages, number. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	100, 253 7, 603 14, 904 18, 668 35, 039 18, 524 5, 427	44, 473 4, 761 8, 907 9, 574 13, 298 5, 946 1, 956	36,533 2,687 5,186 6,655 14,422 6,817 742	18,165 117 668 2,223 6,873 5,570 2,687	1,037 35 142 213 418 181 42	Bridgeport, Conn. All ages, number Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over	102, 054 10, 608 17, 158 20, 859 35, 495 14, 535 3, 323	27,156 2,759 4,884 5,194 8,378 4,408 1,517	37,314 7,439 10,297 7,610 8,688 3,075 198	36,180 292 1,789 7,806 17,811 6,857 1,574	1,332 114 185 241 582 179 30
All ages, per cent	100.0	100. 0 10. 7 20. 0 21. 5 29. 9 13. 4 4. 4	100. 0 7. 4 14. 2 18. 2 39. 5 18. 7 2. 0	100. 0 0. 6 3. 7 12. 2 37. 8 30. 7 14. 8	100. 0 3. 4 13. 7 20. 5 40. 3 17. 5 4. 1	All ages, per cent. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	100. 0 10. 4 16. 8 20. 4 34. 8 14. 2 3. 3	100. 0 10. 2 18. 0 19. 1 30. 9 16. 2 5. 6	100. 0 19. 9 27. 6 20. 4 23. 3 8. 2 0. 5	100. 0 0. 8 4. 9 21. 6 49. 2 19. 0 4. 4	100.0 8.6 13.9 18.1 43.7 13.4 2.3
Atlanta, Ga.  All ages, number Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over	154, 839 15, 589 26, 986 34, 574 52, 824	91,987 10,174 16,521 20,105 30,479 11,776 2,843	6, 464 748 1, 292 1, 298 2, 098 900 123	4,410 42 279 716 2,016 1,028 313	51, 902 4, 622 8, 891 12, 451 18, 204 6, 364 1, 281	Buffalo, N. Y.  All ages, number.  Under 5 years.  15 to 14 years.  25 to 44 years.  45 to 64 years.  65 years and over.	423,715 42,257 77,449 87,106 136,731 65,476 14,362	119, 692 15, 876 26, 906 28, 152 34, 288 11, 349 2, 917	183, 673 25, 409 45, 223 41, 273 48, 104 21, 998 1, 608	118, 444 880 5, 114 17, 353 53, 429 31, 802 9, 795	1,773 88 198 310 849 287 41
All ages, per cent. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	100.0	100. 0 11. 1 18. 0 21. 9 33. 1	100. 0 11. 6 20. 0 20. 1 32. 5 13. 9 1. 9	6. 3 16. 2 45. 7 23. 3	100.0 8.9 17.1 24.0	All ages, per cent. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	100. 0 10. 0 18. 3 20. 6 32. 3	22.5 23.5 28.6 9.5	13.8 24.6 22.5 26.2 12.0	100. 0 0. 7 4. 3 14. 7 45. 1 26. 8 8. 3	
Baltimore, Md. All ages, number Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	558,485 51,986 98,124 112,966	28, 966 52, 963 57, 671 76, 779 35, 127	15,916 27,910 26,011 39,561 22,626	474 4,676 11,432 31,287 20,386	6,628 12,567 17,820 32,230 12,838	Cambridge, Mass.  All ages, number Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over	10,802	2, 890 4, 448 4, 476 7, 088 4, 721	7,219 11,594 8,586 8,908 3,161	34, 608 211 1, 491 5, 432 17, 134 8, 107 2, 202	141
All ages, per cent. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	100.0	100. 0 11. 1 20. 3 22. 1 29. 4 13. 4	100. 0 11. 8 20. 7 19. 3 29. 3 16. 8	0. 6 6. 1 14. 8 40. 6 26. 5	7. 8 14. 8 21. 0 38. 0 15. 1	Under 5 years 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	100.0 10.3 17.5 18.4 33.3 16.0 4.4	11.3 17.4 17.4 27.1	18.1 29.1 5 21.6 7 22.4 4 7.9	0.6 4.3 15.7 49.5 23.4	10.2 17.6 17.7 36.4 15.1
Birmingham, Ala. All ages, number. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	120 685	8, 212 12, 905 14, 016 7 22, 105 7, 505	1,348 2,138 1,818 2,138	372 372 372 372 372 372 372 372 372 372	4,598 8,909 11,867 3 20,069 5,701	Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years.	2,185,283 223,767 377,093 459,183 749,461 307,411 60,228	63,28 89,88 89,14 133,13 51,01	1   152, 194 6   245, 962 3   231, 040 5   220, 255 9   59, 149	5, 765 36, 888 131, 216 372, 650 190, 374 43, 291	2,472 4,297 7,489 22,222 6,381 897
All ages, per cent	100. 6 10. 7 18. 3 21. 4 35. 4	100. 0 7 12. 4 8 19. 5 5 21. 5 4 33. 3 7 11. 3	100. 0 16. 1 25. 0 21. 3 9. 3	1 0.8 6.8 7 15.1 5 45.7 8 26.1	8 8.8 17.0 1 22.7 7 38.4 1 10.9	All ages, per cent	100.0 10.5 17.3 21.0 34.3	2 14. 20. 20. 20. 29. 11.	2   16.7 2   26.9 0   25.3 9   24.1 5   6.5	0.7 4.7 16.8 47.7 24.4	5.6 9.7 9.7 50.4 14.5
Boston, Mass. All ages, number. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	670, 58 63, 72	5   16,52 5   27,23 6   27,99 7   47,56 9   27,81	4 44,71 7 71,53 4 52,75 5 63,00 6 22,97	5 11,71 0 39,91 5 117,55 8 55,49	2 13,564 1 94' 9 1,566 6 2,200 2 6,40' 4 2,10- 8 32	2 Under 5 years	55,82	3 11 12, 10	7,422 8 16,451 4 25,587 3 53,602 4 26,907 3 2,149	7 5,99 2 19,42 7 19,00 3 9,93	1,148 2,243 3,925 6 8,676 6 2,989 6 479
All ages, per cent. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 66 years and over.	100. 9. 16.	0 100. 5 10. 7 17. 3 17. 1 30.	0 100. 5 17. 3 27. 7 20. 1 24	0 100. 4 0. 8 4. 5 16. 5 48. 9 23.	0 100. 6 6.	0 All ages, per cent	100. 8.	0 13. 4 22. 4 25. 3 27. 4 9.	1 5.0 7 12. 0 19. 7 40.	0. 4 3. 4 10. 5 34. 4 33.	5.8 5 11.4 6 20.0 2 44.2 5 15.2

## AGE DISTRIBUTION.

## DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE POPULATION, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

		LTOTALS	for all ages	incinde l	persons of	UIIKIIOWII A	age.j					
Table 12—Continued.	1					Δ	GE PERIOD	·S.				
STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	All ages.	Under 5 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 29 years.	80 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 to 54 years.	55 to 64 years.	65 years and over.
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL—Contd.												
Alabama Native white—Native parentage. Native white—Foreign or mixed par. Foreign-born white Negro Mississippi Native white—Native parentage. Native white—Foreign or mixed par. Foreign-born white	2,138,093 1,177,459 32,417 18,956 908,282 1,797,114 757,233 19,489 9,389 1,009,487	311,716 183,253 4,127 151 123,991 259,661 115,725 1,956 63 141,691	284, 802 158, 514 3, 703 514 121, 935 244, 273 102, 200 1, 665 280 139, 945	253,196 136,874 3,504 578 112,129 219,914 89,677 1,685 366 128,019	229, 517 126, 039 3, 435 806 99, 130 196, 241 81, 418 1, 717 441 112, 527	211, 405 113, 226 2, 786 1, 626 93, 670 176, 469 71, 664 1, 693 759 102, 222	177, 557 94, 509 2, 496 2, 139 78, 334 148, 983 60, 404 1, 653 85, 954	136, 889 76, 628 2, 320 2, 041 55, 845 117, 631 50, 498 1, 655 884 64, 490	209, 532 111, 065 4, 310 3, 628 90, 450 182, 607 74, 618 3, 113 1, 802 102, 887	159, 614 84, 461 3, 252 3, 420 68, 415 115, 235 50, 440 2, 315 1, 403 60, 962	94,409 55,787 1,537 2,224 34,834 77,426 36,244 1,316 1,212 38,567	65,363 35,853 919 1,793 26,770 54,338 23,241 691 1,290 29,053
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL			.'								00 507	44.000
Arkansas.  Native white—Native parentage.  Native white—Foreign or mixed par.  Foreign-born white.  Negro  Louisiana.  Native white—Native parentage.  Native white—Foreign or mixed par.  Foreign-born white.  Native white—Native parentage.  Native white—Foreign or mixed par.  Foreign-born white.  Negro.  Texas.  Native white—Native parentage.  Native white—Foreign or mixed par.  Foreign-born white.  Negro.	1,656,388 776,587 112,717 51,782 713,874 1,657,155 1,310,403 94,044 40,084	230, 701 169, 391 3, 800 107 57, 330 224, 069 119, 812 11, 353 326 92, 439 241, 904 199, 142 10, 201 280 18, 186 538, 984 389, 293 54, 322 5, 196	209, 661 146, 929 3, 768 3, 768 348 58, 552 218, 743 111, 077 10, 416 1, 123 95, 985 217, 775 176, 249 10, 565 740 18, 269 508, 654 353, 946 51, 510 10, 203	179, 879 122, 986 3,769 3,88 52,679 193,791 197,023 9,115 1,597 85,917 186,069 143,985 10,482 310,648 456,792 310,648 48,426 12,165	173, 888 118, 910 4, 015 593 50, 309 175, 227 86, 829 9, 107 2, 315 76, 868 174, 402 139, 613 10, 237 1, 353 14, 974 423, 270 285, 709 44, 709 15, 412	151, 760 100, 954 3, 538 1, 008 46, 220 164, 915 77, 362 9, 001 4, 235 74, 119 159, 009 125, 836 9, 141 3, 058 14, 344 390, 078 254, 272 38, 1800 22, 332	8,282 4,076 12,601 329,776 213,634 30,010 24,222	4,161 9,662 268,948 176,838 24,296	160, 994 106, 404 15, 087 3, 386 46, 086 184, 442 74, 426 20, 576 9, 748 79, 455 185, 400 142, 589 12, 780 8, 844 408, 851 259, 150 35, 675 43, 674	115, 190 45, 704 14, 833 8, 219 46, 232 122, 694 92, 236 8, 926 7, 722 9, 688 280, 369 174, 705 22, 378 36, 962	3,920 4,930 5,042 171,983 113,191 8,775 25,576	1,937 3,900 3,303 110,801 67,699 3,233 20,773
Negro	690,049	90,057	92, 903	85,461	77,329	75, 109	61,727	45,249	70,080	46,087	24,325	19,057
MOUNTAIN  Montana.  Native white—Native parentage.  Native white—Foreign or mixed par.  Foreign-born white.  Negro.	376,053 162,127 106,809 91,644 1,834 325,594		34,179 17,192 14,067 1,442 96 36,132	29, 686 14, 191 12, 755 1, 432 95 31, 902	29, 864 13, 696 11, 829 3, 162 104 30, 270	18, 433 11, 974 11, 399 179 31, 997	18,111 10,056 14,700 238 7 31,055	14, 457 8, 087 12, 858 218 27, 007	20,971 11,946 20,963 389 42,866	13,247 7,047 3 14,188 216 29,290	6,291 2,273 5,941 125 14,586	3,999 846 3,539 47 8,940
Idaho. Native white—Native parentage. Native white—Foreign or mixed par. Foreign-born white. Negro.	203,599 75,195 40,427 651	31,561 8,149 253 40	26, 624 8, 535 555 33	22, 323 8, 685 582 19	1,273	8,149 3,975 78	7,575 5,049 3 99	6,487 4,804 78	10,317 9,109 133	6,056 7,399 7,8	1,909 4,241 3 36	741 2,997 3 25
Wyoming Native white—Native parentage Native white—Foreign or mixed par Foreign-born white Negro	145,965 80,696 32,504 27,118 2,235	15,331 10,218 4,585 206 109	13,049 8,445 3,766 531 102	10,829 6,942 3,210 443 56	6,972	10,341 4,113 4,009	9,826 3,561 5,018 3 488	7,466 2,800 3,934 401	10,050 4,030 5,636 331	5,882 2,173 3,602 1 137	2,920 714 2 1,718 7 46	1,469 1 291 3 948 3 26
Colorado Native white—Native parentage Native white—Foreign or mixed par Foreign-born white Negro.	799,024 475,136 181,428 126,851 11,453	56, 192 24, 431 978 708	75,616 49,888 21,912 2,847 755	69, 688 45, 023 20, 385 3, 251 807 34, 408	4, 521 852	47,056 18,306 12,035 1,10	3 44,918 3 15,956 5 15,821 1,386	38,494 7 13,726 1 15,220 4 1,263	62,286 22,749 28,559 2,279	3,758 15,016 22,811 1,380	24, 742 5, 988 1 12, 58 0 556 2 16, 07	2 16,010 3 2,433 1 7,89 3 300 1 9,68
New Mexico Native white—Native parentage Native white—Foreign or mixed par Foreign-born white Negro	255,609 26,331 22,654 1,628	4,241 494 150	41,026 33,385 3,482 925 134 21,917	28, 190 2, 951 837	26, 272 2, 724 1, 288 123	24,176 2,39 3 2,59 3 15	5 21,060 7 2,08 5 3,05 2 20	16,984 1,871 2,632 6 196	28,83 3,24 4,42 3 27	3 2,045 3 3,155 2 146 7 17,19	2 869 2 1,883 3 80 5 9,04	400 3 1,32 5 5 9 5.79
Arizona.  Native white—Native parentage.  Native white—Foreign or mixed par.  Foreign-born white.  Negro.	204, 354 82, 468 42, 176 46, 824 2, 009	11,130 7,986 1,056 156	9,355 6,054 2,044 162	7,584 4,783 2,073	6,876 4,355 2,778	8, 22 4, 05 5, 99 6 19	6 8,72 5 3,64 4 7,23 2 25	7,375 4 3,069 8 5,968 1 209	10,660 4,40 9,420 9,420	4 2,485 6 5,474 0 21	2 913 4 2,913 1 9	38 3 1,76 0 4 3 12.36
Utah. Native white—Native parentage Native white—Foreign or mixed par Foreign-born white. Negro	373, 351 171, 663 131, 527 63, 393 1, 144	37,324 14,401 425	45,875 29,774 14,515 1,128 62	22, 956 15, 441 1, 305	18, 58' 16, 28' 2, 16'	7 15,57 9 15,28 9 5,39 0 11	0 12,19 3 13,92 3 6,68 7 15	1 8,564 1 11,706 9 6,227 6 184	11,26 3 17,71 7 11,32 4 24	2 7,662 8 9,263 3 10,950 5 100	4, 150 1 2, 260 0 8, 850 0 5	5 2,90° 3 62° 2 8,55° 1 2
Nevada. Native white—Native parentage. Native white—Foreign or mixed par Foreign-born white. Negro.	35, 326	3,855 1,896 68	144	2,640 1,600 120	2,45 1,58 66	1 3,18 5 2,06 5 2,10	$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3,75 \\ 1 & 2,47 \end{bmatrix}$	4 3,663 3 2,49 3 2,460	5,74 1 3,91 1 4,02	2 3,534 7 2,13 5 2,69	1,81 7 78 4 1,76	5 1,14 7 32 5 1,16
PACIFIC		100 850	99,678	92, 80	99,64	7 122.05	8 126,07				5 57, 80	5 36,57
Washington Native white—Native parentage Native white—Foreign or mixed par Foreign-born white. Negro	282,528 241,197 6,058	66,713 37,786 7 1,826 3 289	58, 957 34, 429 4, 443 252	53, 06 33, 24 4, 93 27	3 54, 22 3 35, 24 7 8, 30 4 32	7 61,23 4 30,96 2 25,49 5 64	1 60,02 22 26,38 3 34,40 2 95	50,064 7 21,471 2 31,160 3 886	76, 57 1 32, 31 53, 32 3 1, 33 97, 45	4 52.48 3 20,00 8 41,98 67 72.39	7 28, 17 5 7, 36 5 20, 90 5 21 4 39, 96	5 3,10 0 13,47 1 11 12 28,15
Oregon Native white—Native parentage Native white—Foreign or mixed par Foreign-born white	672, 768 416, 85 135, 238 103, 00 1, 499	44,584 3 14,085 1 658	40,775 13,791 1,584	38, 26 15, 04 1, 65 5	39,42 3 16,64 1 3,72 4 6	3 42,84 9 15,70 1 10,34 7 15	19 40,82 16 13,63 19 13,47 16 20	1 34,56 2 11,136 7 12,06 2 21	55, 12 6 17, 29 3 21, 93 2 37	24 39,35 21 10,97 28 18,27 21 18	6 22,74 4 4,52 2 10,96 1 7	17,17 12,32 12,7,92 13,22 125,26
California. Native white—Native parentage Native white—Foreign or mixed par Foreign-born white.	2,377,54 1,106,53 635,88 517,25 21,64	193,659 112,821 70,934 3,294	100, 262 62, 259 8, 644	95,93 63,34 1 9,97	3 100,30 9 69,86 1 18,08	4 107,69 9 66,79 0 46,59	3 104,14 8 62,86 3 63,69	2 92,06 5 58,50 1 59,95	4 151, 17 3 93, 45 8 109, 52	71 109,34 58 55,60 24 86.49	68,09 5 21,06 9 58,96	5 60,77 1 10,64

## ABSTRACT OF THE CENSUS—POPULATION.

## PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

[Percentages based on total population, which includes a small number of persons of unknown age.]

Table 13				PER CE	ENT OF T	OTAL PO	PULATIO	on.				PE	R CENT-	-CONDEN	SED AGE	GROUPI	NG.
DIVISION AND STATE.	Under 5 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 29 years.	30 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 to 54 years.	55 to 64 years.	65 years and over.	Under 5 years.		15 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	year and over
United States	11.6	10.6	9.9	9.9	9.8	8.9	7.6	12.7	9.1	5.5	4.3	11.6	20.5	19.7	29.1	14. 6	4.
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:														-			-
New England	9.8	8.9	8.5	8.9	9.4	8.9	8.0	14.5	10.5	6.6	5.9	9.8	17.4	18.3	31.4	17.1	5.
Middle Atlantic	10.6	9.4	8.9	9.3	10.0	9.4	8.3	14.0	9.8	5.7	4.4	10.6	18.4	19.4	31.7	15,4	4.
East North Central	10.5	9.7	9.4	9.6	9.7	8.9	7.7	13.2	10.0	6.1	5.1	10.5	19.1	19.3	29.8	16.1	5.
West North Central	11.3	10.6	10.1	10.2	10.0	8.8	7.4	12.3	9.2	5.6	4.6	11.3	20.6	20.2	28.4	14.8	4
South Atlantic	13.6	12.5	11.4	10.6	9.8	8.2	6.7	10.9	7.6	4.9	3.6	13.6	24.0	20.4	25.8	12.6	3.
East South Central	13.8	12.7	11.5	10.8	9.7	8.2	6.6	10.6	7.6	4.8	3.5	13.8	24.3	20.4	25.4	12.4	3.
West South Central	14.1	13.1	11.6	10.8	9.9	8.4	6.9	10.7	7.2	4.3	2.8	14.1	24.7	20.6	26.0	11.6	2
Mountain	11.6	10.4	9.1	8.9	10.3	10.1	8.6	13.7	9.2	4.8	3.0	11.6	19.5	19.2	32.4	14.0	3.
Pacific	8.6	7.9	7.7	8.5	10.2	10.5	9.3	15.3	10.9	6.1	4.5	8.6	15.6	18.7	35. 2	16.9	4
NEW ENGLAND:																	-
Maine	9.7	9.0	8.7	8.8	8.3	7.7	7.2	13.3	11.0	7.9	8.2	9.7	17.7	17.1	28.2	10.0	
New Hampshire	9. 2	8.6		8.8	8.6	7.8	7.4	14.0	1			9.7	17.7	17.4		18.9	8.
Vermont	9.6	9.2	8.4 8.8	8.8	8.1	7.6	7.4	13.5	11.3	8.0	7.9		1	16.8	29.2	19.2	7.
,			1 1				- 1	1	10.7	8.1	8.2	9.6	18.0		28.5	18.8	8
Massachusetts	9.8 10.0	8.8	8.5	8.8	9.7	9.3	8.3	14.9	10.5	6.2	5.2	9.8	17.2	18.5	32.5	16.7	5
Connecticut		8.9	8.7	9.6	9.9	9.2	8.2	14.5	10.1	6.1	4.6	10.0	17.6	19.5	32.0	16.2	4
IDDLE ATLANTIC:	10.1	9.1	8.5	9.1	9.7	9.1	8.1	14.4	10.2	6.2	5.3	10.1	17.7	18.8	31.7	16.3	5
	0.0	.0.0			10.0			, ,	10.1			اییا	42.	,, .	00.5	40.0	.
New York New Jersey	9.9	8.8 9. <i>5</i>	8.6 9.0	9.2	10.3	9.7	8.4	14.4	10.1	5.8	4.6	9.9	17.4	19.5	32.5	16.0	4
·				9.3	9.9	9.3	8.4	14.4	9.8	5.5	4.2	10.5	18.6	19.2	32.1	15.2	4
Pennsylvania	11.5	10.1	9.3	9.4	9.8	9. 2	8.0	13.4	9.3	5.5	4.3	11.5	19.4	19. 2	30.7	14.8	4
	10.1											1					
Ohio	10.1	9.2	8.9	9.4	9.5	9.0	7.9	13.7	10.2	6.6	5.5	10.1	18.1	18.9	30.5	16.8	5
Indiana	10.2	9.8	9.5	9.6	9.3	8.5	7.3	13.1	10.3	6.8	5.5	10.2	19.3	18.9	29.0	17.0	5
Illinois	10.6	9.7	9.2	9.7	10.2	9.4	8.0	13.6	9.6	5.3	4.3	10.6	18.9	19.9	31.0	15.0	4
Michigan	10.6	9.8	9.2	9.5	9.4	8.6	7.5	12.9	10.2	6.6	5.6	10.6	19.0	18.9	28.9	16.9	5.
Wisconsin	11.0	10.6	10.5	10.4	9.5	8.2	7.0	12.1	9.7	5.8	5.1	11.0	21.2	19.9	27.3	15.4	5
VEST NORTH CENTRAL:						!			1		- 1		-	1			ŀ
Minnesota	10.9	10.6	10.3	10.4	10.4	9.0	7.4	12.2	9.3	5.0	4.1	10.9	20.9	20.8	28.6	14.3	4
Iowa	10.6	10.3	10.0	10.1	9.5	8.3	7.2	12.4	9.7	6.1	5.6	10.6	20.3	19.6	27.9	15.8	5.
Missouri	10.9	10.3	9.8	10.1	9.7	8.7	7.5	13.0	9.4	5.8	4.6	10.9	20.1	19.9	29.2	15.1	4.
North Dakota	14.3	12.1	10.3	9.8	10.7	9.8	7.8	11.3	7.6	3.8	2.2	14.3	22.4	20.5	29.0	11,3	2.
South Dakota	12.6	11.5	10.3	10.0	10.8	9.4	7.4	11.3	8.4	4.8	3.3	12.6	21.7	20.8	28.1	13.2	3.
Nebraska	11.8	10.7	10.2	10.4	10.3	8.9	7.2	11.6	8.9	5.5	4.3	11.8	21.0	20.8	27.7	14.4	4
Kansas	11.3	10.5	10.0	10.1	9.9	8.5	7.2	11.9	9.1	6.0	5.2	11.3	20.5	20.0	27.7	15.1	5.
OUTH ATLANTIC:				ا ا			1	1			- 1		1				l
Delaware	9.9	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.5	8.6	7.5	13.3	10.6	6.6	5.2	9.9	19.0	19.1	29.4	17, 2	5.
Maryland	10.6	10.3	10.0	9.9	9.5	8.5	7.4	13.2	9.8	6.0	4.7	10.6	20.3	19.4	29.1	15.8	- 4
District of Columbia	8.1	7.6	7.4	8.5	10.4	10.6	9.4	16.1	10.3	6.1	5.1	8.1	15.1	18.9	36.1	16.4	5.
Virginia	13.0	12.4	11.5	10.5	9.5	7.8	6.6	11.1	8.0	5.2	4.1	13.0	24.0	20.0	25.5	13.2	4.
West Virginia	13.8	12.1	10.7	10.2	10.0	8.8	7.2	11.4	7.4	4.6	3.5	13.8	22.9	20.2	27.5	12.0	3.
North Carolina	15.1	13.4	12.1	11.0	9.5	7.6	6.0	9.5	7.3	4.9	3, 5	15.1	25.4	20.5	23.1	12.2	3.
South Carolina	15.1	13.8	12.7	11.4	10.0	7.8	6.1	9.6	6.3	4.3	2.9	15.1	26.5	21.4	23.4	10.6	2
Georgia	14.4	13.3	12.1	10.7	10.0	8.2	6.5	10.0	7.0	4.5	3.1	14.4	25.4	20.7	24.7	11.5	3.
Florida	12.9	12.1	10.7	10.1	10.4	9.2	7.4	11.9	7.6	4.4	2.9	12.9	22.8	20.6	28.5	12.0	2
CAST SOUTH CENTRAL:					- 1	1				1		- ]	.		.	-	
Kentucky	12.9	11.9	11.0	10.6	9.4	7.9	6.8	11.6	8.4	5.2	4.1	12.9	23.0	19.9	26.3	13.6	4.
Tennessee	13.5	12.3	11.1	10.9	9.7	8.1	6.7	10.8	7.9	5.1	3.8	13.5	23.5	20.5	25.5	13.0	8
Alabama	14.6	13.3	11.8	10.7	9.9	8.3	6.4	9.8	7.5	4.4	3.1	14.6	25.2	20.6	24.5	11.9	3
Mississippi	14.4	13.6	12.2	10.9	9.8	8.3	6.5	10.2	6.4	4.3	3.0	14.4	25.8	20.7	25.0	10.7	3.
VEST SOUTH CENTRAL:	l			.	- 1						1				}		
Arkansas	14.7	13.3	11.4	11.0	9.6	8.2	6.7	10.2	7.4	4.4	2.9	14.7	24.7	20.7	25.1	11.8	2
Louisiana	13.5	13.2	11.7	10.6	10.0	8.6	6.9	11.1	7.0	4.2	3.0	13.5	24.9	20.5	26.6	11.2	3
Oklahoma	14.6	13.1	11.2	10.5	9.6	8.4	7.0	11.2	7.4	4.3	2.5	14.6	24.4	20.1	26.6	11.7	2
Texas	13.8	13.1	11.7	10.9	10.0	8.5	6.9	10.5	7.2	4.4	2.8	13.8	24.8	20.9	25.9	11.6	2
OUNTAIN:				-	1	-	1		- 1			20.0	22.0	20.5	20.5	11.0	-
Montana	10.2	9.1	7.9	7.9	11.5	11.8	9.8	14.9	9.6	4.2	2.4	10.2	17.0	19.4	26.5	12.0	2
Idaho	12.4	11.1	9.8	9.3	9.8	9.5	8.3	13.2	9.0	4.5	2.7	12.4	20.9	19.4	36.5	13.8	2
Wyoming	10.5	8.9	7.4	7.9	13.3	13.4	10.3	14.1	8.3	3.8	1.9	10.5	16,4		1		1
Colorado	10.3	9.5	8.7	8.9	9. 9.	9.9	8.7	14.6	10.4	5.5	3.3			21.1	37.8	12.1	
New Mexico	13.8	12.5	10.5	9.9	9.5	8.5	7.0	12.0	8.2	4.9	3.3	10.3	18.2	18.8	33.1	15.9	3.
Arizona	12.1	10.7	8.9	8.5	10.2	10.8	9.0	13.9	1		- 11	13.8	23.0	19.4	27.5	13.1	. 3
Utah	14.1	12.3	10.7	10.0	9.9	9.0	7.3	11.1	8.4	4.4	2.8	12.1	19.6	18.7	33.6	12.8	2
Nevada	7.8	6.9	6.0	6.4	9.8	11.7	11.3		7.6	4.2	3.3	14.1	23.0	19.9	27.5	11.8	3.
ACIFIC: Washington	9. 5	8.7				ľ		18.1	11.3	6.1	3.8	7.8	13.0	16.2	41.2	17.4	3.
	8.9		8.1	8.7	10.7	11.0	9.4	14.7	10.3	5.1	3.2	9.5	16.9	19.4	35.1	15.3	3.
	× 4 1	8.5	8.3	9.0	10.5	10.4	8.8	14.5	10.8	5.9	4.2	8.9	16.8	19.5	33,7	16.7	4.
Oregon	8.1	7.4	7.3	8.2	9.8	10.4	9.5				II	0.0 ;		10.0	20.7	TO. 1	36.

DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION FOR THE UNITED STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: 1910.

Table 14		URBA	n populatio	n.			RURA	L POPULATIO	n.	
DIVISION AND AGE PERIOD.	All classes.	Native Native parentage.	white.  Foreign or mixed parentage.	Foreign- born white.	Negro.	All classes.	Native Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage.	Foreign- born white.	Negro.
UNITED STATES  All ages, number Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over	42, 623, 383 4, 200, 291 7, 401, 325 8, 573, 829 14, 168, 853 6, 487, 864 1, 693, 010	17, 849, 644 2, 044, 886 3, 486, 880 3, 659, 032 5, 330, 953 2, 495, 622 771, 790	12, 346, 900 1, 846, 699 2, 950, 392 2, 673, 889 3, 415, 057 1, 318, 912 135, 454	9,635,369 75,372 503,771 1,644,462 4,390,378 2,299,020 706,918	2,689,229 229,080 454,219 578,299 985,374 351,259 77,435	49, 348, 883 6, 431, 073 11, 466, 447 9, 546, 73 12, 641, 022 6, 936, 225 2, 256, 514	31, 638, 931 4, 501, 396 7, 698, 418 6, 112, 945 7, 615, 488 4, 244, 378 1, 429, 278	6,550,937 827,426 1,601,052 1,404,794 1,795,052 798,474 120,132	3,710,176 27,135 153,068 459,680 1,489,601 1,093,498 476,431	7, 138, 534 1, 034, 208 1, 947, 600 1, 512, 912 1, 652, 804 756, 844 216, 689
Ail ages, per cent. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	100. 0 9. 9 17. 4 20. 1 33. 2 15. 2 4. 0	100. 0 11. 5 19. 5 20. 5 29. 9 14. 0 4. 3	100.0 15.0 23.9 21.7 27.7 10.7	100. 0 0. 8 5. 2 17. 1 45. 6 23. 9 7. 3	100.0 8.5 16.9 21.5 36.6 13.1 2.9	100. 0 13. 0 23. 2 19. 3 25. 6 14. 1 4. 6	100. 0 14. 2 24. 3 19. 3 24. 1 13. 4 4. 5	100. 0 12. 6 24. 4 21. 4 27. 4 12. 2 1. 8	100.0 0.7 4.1 12.4 40.1 29.5 12.8	100.0 14.5 27.3 21.2 23.2 10.6 3.0
NEW ENGLAND.		1, 847, 484	1, 865, 893	1, 676, 590	60, 877	1, 097, 336	785, 935	186, 816	137, 796	5, 429
All ages, number. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	538, 000 947, 287 1, 025, 549 1, 759, 621 901, 122 277, 455	180, 154 316, 556 314, 402 520, 729 356, 745 155, 660	337, 637 532, 659 391, 775 432, 411 156, 587 14, 132	14,809 88,655 308,010 780,111 377,263 105,522	5,261 9,190 10,775 24,044 9,412 2,050	1,02,825 193,211 173,017 297,615 222,553 106,572	70, 471 133, 360 116, 455 193, 093 163, 750 87,854	30,312 52,019 34,363 42,827 22,915 4,302	1,296 6,563 20,870 59,707 34,846 14,018	615 1,011 1,042 1,636 807 306
All ages, per cent. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	100. 0 9. 9 17. 4 18. 8 32. 3 16. 5 5. 1	100.0 9.8 17.1 17.0 28.2 19.3 8.4	100. 0 18. 1 28. 5 21. 0 23. 2 8. 4 0. 8	100. 0 0.9 5.3 18. 4 46. 5 22. 5 6. 3	100.0 8.6 15.1 17.7 39.5 15.5 3.4	100. 0 9. 4 17. 6 15. 8 27. 1 20. 3 9. 7	100. 0 9. 2 17. 4 15. 2 25. 2 21. 4 11. 5	100. 0 16. 2 27. 8 18. 4 22. 9 12. 3 2. 3	100.0 0.9 4.8 15.1 43.3 25.3 10.2	100.0 11.3 18.6 19.2 30.1 14.9 5.6
MIDDLE ATLANTIC.								207 204		wo so.
All ages, number Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over	13,723,373 1,436,005 2,448,930 2,754,229 4,553,112 2,020,374 492,371	4,718,463 566,112 970,633 969,188 1,371,234 635,530 195,091	4,605,981 810,970 1,186,653 938,009 1,154,585 465,049 48,770	4,049,477 31,338 245,494 780,752 1,873,500 873,363 240,431	339, 246 27, 364 45, 802 65, 142 147, 962 43, 898 7, 996	5, 592, 519 614, 134 1, 096, 394 987, 147 1, 573, 089 956, 687 358, 789	3,744,498 426,335 796,291 669,765 953,786 635,101 259,688	985, 331 172, 477 245, 184 167, 158 232, 040 141, 234 26, 712	776, 702 6, 669 38, 582 131, 823 360, 017 168, 851 68, 756	78, 624 7, 984 14, 872 16, 228 25, 507 10, 560 3, 334
All ages, per cent. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	100,0 10.5 17.8 20.1 33.2 14.7 3.6	100. 0 12. 0 20. 6 20. 5 29. 1 13. 5 4. 1	100.0 17.6 25.8 20.4 25.1 10.1 1.1	100.0 0.8 6.1 19.3 46.3 21.6 5.9	100. 0 8.1 13. 5 19. 2 43. 6 12. 9 2. 4	100.0 11.0 19.6 17.7 28.1 17.1 6.4	100. 0 11. 4 21. 3 17. 9 25. 5 17. 0 6. 9	100. 0 17. 5 24. 9 17. 0 23. 5 14. 3 2. 7	100.0 0.9 5.0 17.0 46.4 21.7 8.9	100.0 10.1 18.9 20.6 32.4 13.4 4.2
EAST NORTH CENTRAL.		4, 014, 669	3, 177, 692	2,189,291	230, 542	8,633,350	5,737,299	1,930,742	877, 929	70, 294
All ages, number Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over	9,617,271 944,123 1,651,950 1,947,443 3,170,607 1,487,934 394,406	490,769 804,660 836,424 1,173,973 533,870 160,117	420,255 717,648 737,474 920,612 346,557 33,544	16,672 97,773 328,309 979,546 570,994 192,888	16,230 31,493 44,399 94,019 35,406 7,785	963,590 1,828,768 1,581,769 2,265,957 1,448,174 535,408	761, 482 1, 364, 200 1, 089, 823 1, 359, 274 836, 819 318, 966	188, 451 417, 653 401, 442 582, 551 295, 454 44, 147	4,226 28,053 74,213 301,151 301,977 166,670	7,198 14,554 1 3,286 19,088 11,399 4,548
All ages, per cent. Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over	100.0	100. 0 12. 2 20. 0 20. 8 29. 2 13. 3 4. 0	100. 0 13. 2 22. 6 23. 2 29. 0 10. 9 1. 1	100.0 0.8 4.5 15.0 44.7 26.1 8.8	100.0 7.0 13.7 19.3 40.8 15.4 3.4	100.0 11.2 21.2 18.3 26.2 16.8 6.2	100.0 13.3 23.8 19.0 23.7 14.6 5.6	100. 0 9. 8 21. 6 20. 8 30. 2 15. 3 2. 3	100. 0 0. 5 3. 2 8. 5 34. 3 34. 4 19. 0	100.0 10.2 20.7 18.9 27.2 16.2 6.5
WEST NORTH CENTRAL.				601 004	184 901	7, 764, 205	4 539 360	2, 124, 634	981,535	78,361
All ages, number. Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years 65 years	( XIX. 0XI	1,984,327 226,198 386,013 431,267 586,908 263,554 79,061	1,090,069 106,671 207,877 266,409 363,362 131,647 13,262	\$31,696 3,842 22,767 81,893 268,157 184,245 69,273	164, 301 11, 017 23, 235 33, 118 65, 410 24, 632 5, 811	963, 034 1, 760, 115 1, 534, 069 2, 018, 021 1, 113, 603 365, 185	4,539,360 691,030 1,144,790 891,049 1,051,172 565,869 189,510	253, 607 557, 361 524, 177 575, 752 190, 385 22, 020	4,741 31,417 95,618 360,861 339,258 147,141	8,110 16,940 16,059 20,818 11,964 4,143
All ages, per cent. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 66 years and over.	100.0 9.0 16.5 21.0 33.2	100.0 11.4 19.5 21.7 29.6 13.3	100. 0 9. 8 19. 1 24. 4 33. 3 12. 1	100.0 0.6 3.6 13.0 42.5 29.2 11.0	15.0	100.0 12.4 22.7 19.8 26.0 14.3 4.7	100. 0 15. 2 25. 2 19. 6 23. 2 12. 5 4. 2	100. 0 11. 9 26. 2 24. 7 27. 1 9. 0 1. 0	100. 0 0. 5 3. 2 9. 7 36. 8 34. 6 15. 0	100.0 10.3 21.5 20.5 26.6 15.3 5.3

DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION FOR THE UNITED STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: 1910—Continued.

Table 14—Continued.		URBA	N POPULATIO	ON.	٠.		RURA	AL POPULATIO	ON.	
DIVISION AND AGE PERIOD.	All classes.	Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.	Foreign- born white.	Negro.	All classes.	Native Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage.	Foreign- born white.	Negro.
SOUTH ATLANTIC.  All ages, number. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.  All ages, per cent.		1, 675, 819 187, 598 324, 652 355, 824 516, 554 226, 718 61, 007	313, 415 37, 393 62, 156 58, 819 96, 571 51, 053 7, 140	191, 756 1, 582 10, 825 29, 990 81, 696 47, 402 19, 820	909, 520 83, 710 167, 954 206, 667 307, 169 114, 604 24, 599	9, 102, 742 1,346,893 2,355,256 1,831,831 2,139,386 1,090,296 327,033	5,665,386 840,214 1,421,466 1,114,190 1,347,904 718,799 217,960	126, 428 17, 293 26, 072 21, 628 35, 301 21, 119 4, 932	98,799 993 5,027 16,909 44,506 21,605 9,269	3, 202, 988 486, 806 900, 321 677, 262 709, 730 327, 695 94, 541
All ages, per cent. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	32. 4 14. 2	11.2 19.4 21.2 30.8 13.5 3.6	11.9 19.8 18.8 30.8 16.3 2.3	0.8 5.6 15.6 42.6 24.7 10.3	9. 2 18. 5 22. 7 33. 8 12. 6 2. 7	14. 8 25. 9 20. 1 23. 5 12. 0 3. 6	14. 8 25. 1 19. 7 23. 8 12. 7 3. 8	13.7 20.6 17.1 27.9 16.7 3.9	1. 0 5. 1 17. 1 45. 0 21. 9 9. 4	15.2 28.1 21.1 22.2 10.2 3.0
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.  All ages, number.  Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	1,574,229	856, 826	149, 982	57, 932	509, 097	6, 835, 672	4,595,666	64, 995	28, 925	2, 143, 416
	150,790	98, 038	9, 392	237	43, 105	1, 009, 681	698,659	5, 656	189	304, 698
	284,059	172, 136	20, 733	2, 049	89, 109	1, 756, 136	1,167,513	11, 450	1, 301	575, 179
	332,823	186, 395	27, 597	5, 649	113, 114	1, 386, 406	915,728	11, 378	2, 781	456, 004
	518,682	261, 039	59, 276	20, 356	177, 844	1, 615, 802	1,082,364	20, 658	9, 617	502, 563
	226,608	109, 944	29, 917	19, 398	67, 249	816, 469	560,805	13, 086	9, 543	232, 751
	56,338	27, 210	2, 955	10, 152	16, 016	240, 951	166,274	2, 699	5, 415	66, 465
All ages, per cent. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	100. 0	100.0	100. 0	100. 0	100.0	100. 0	100. 0	100.0	100. 0	100. 0
	9. 6	11.4	6. 3	0. 4	8.5	14. 8	15. 2	8.7	0. 7	14. 2
	18. 0	20.1	13. 8	3. 5	17.5	25. 7	25. 4	17.6	4. 5	26. 8
	21. 1	21.8	18. 4	9. 8	22.2	20. 3	19. 9	17.5	9. 6	21. 3
	32. 9	30.5	39. 5	35. 1	34.9	23. 6	23. 6	31.8	33. 2	23. 4
	14. 4	12.8	19. 9	33. 5	13.2	11. 9	12. 2	20.1	33. 0	10. 9
	3. 6	3.2	2. 0	17. 5	3.1	3. 5	3. 6	4.2	18. 7	3. 1
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.  All ages, number 5 to 14 years. 15 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	1, 957, 456	1, 142, 636	236, 289	136, 808	435, 838	6, 827, 078	4, 624, 813	368, 994	211, 951	1, 548, 588
	200, 222	134, 255	23, 538	1, 885	39, 826	1, 035, 436	743, 383	56, 138	4, 024	218, 186
	376, 269	239, 007	43, 885	9, 367	82, 683	1, 795, 095	1, 228, 936	104, 176	18, 068	423, 291
	412, 801	247, 346	46, 643	19, 395	98, 265	1, 399, 748	942, 139	81, 285	31, 011	331, 097
	642, 181	353, 871	81, 523	54, 139	151, 013	1, 640, 878	1, 089, 426	87, 752	79, 295	368, 954
	257, 151	133, 240	36, 368	37, 027	49, 658	759, 787	499, 594	34, 549	58, 995	159, 896
	61, 059	50, 179	4, 103	14, 542	12, 130	185, 418	116, 344	4, 744	19, 704	42, 943
All ages, per cent. Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 45 to 64 years 65 years 66 years and over	100. 0	100.0	100.0	100. 0	100.0	100. 0	100. 0	100.0	100. 0	100.0
	10. 2	11.7	10.0	1. 4	9.1	15. 2	16. 1	15.2	1. 9	14.1
	19. 2	20.9	18.6	6. 8	19.0	26. 3	26. 6	28.2	8. 5	27.3
	21. 1	21.6	19.7	14. 2	22.5	20. 5	20. 4	22.0	14. 6	21.4
	32. 8	31.0	34.5	39. 6	34.6	24. 0	23. 6	23.8	37. 4	23.8
	13. 1	11.7	15.4	27. 1	11.4	11. 1	10. 8	9.4	27. 8	10.3
	3. 1	2.6	1.7	10. 6	2.8	2. 7	2. 5	1.3	9. 3	2.8
MOUNTAIN.	947, 511	491, 829	259, 131	173,331	15 440	1 000 000	084 805	07W W00		
All ages, number. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	91, 296 161, 696 184, 021 335, 189 141, 852 29, 379	57, 305 94, 443 97, 817 160, 820 64, 216 14, 344	31, 360 57, 535 59, 078 81, 540 26, 893 2, 492	1,373 7,503 23,225 82,011 46,439 12,005	15, 446 978 1, 873 2, 596 7, 057 2, 460 374	1,686,006 214,508 351,378 321,530 517,822 226,176 49,138	974, 795 150, 161 233, 384 188, 438 259, 747 115, 249 24, 951	357, 790 50, 170 86, 264 76, 220 106, 292 35, 042 3, 558	263, 579 2, 853 12, 165 41, 156 125, 768 63, 725 16, 178	6,021 372 775 1,122 2,661 890 174
All ages, per cent Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over	100. 0	100.0	100.0	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	100.0
	9. 6	11.7	12.1	0. 8	6. 3	12. 7	15. 4	14. 0	1. 1	6.2
	17. 1	19.2	22.2	4. 3	12. 1	20. 8	23. 9	24. 1	4. 6	12.9
	19. 4	19.9	22.8	13. 4	16. 8	19. 1	19. 3	21. 3	15. 6	18.6
	35. 4	32.7	31.5	47. 3	45. 7	30. 7	26. 6	29. 7	47. 7	44.2
	15. 0	13.1	10.4	26. 8	15. 9	13. 4	11. 8	9. 8	24. 2	14.8
	3. 1	2.9	1.0	6. 9	2. 4	2. 9	2: 6	1. 0	6. 1	2.9
PACIFIC. All ages, number	2, 382, 329	1 117 501	6/9 4/0	E00 400	04 000	1 000				
All ages, number. Under 5 years 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	2,362,325	1, 117, 591	648, 448	528, 488	24, 362	1, 809, 975	991, 179	405, 207	332,960	4,833
	181,654	104, 457	69, 483	3, 634	1, 589	180, 972	119, 661	53, 322	2,144	289
	325,222	178, 780	121, 246	19, 338	2, 880	330, 094	208, 478	100, 873	11,892	657
	451,796	220, 369	148, 085	67, 239	4, 223	331, 241	185, 358	87, 143	45,299	902
	901,605	385, 825	225, 177	250, 862	10, 856	572, 452	278, 722	111, 879	148,679	1,847
	407,919	171, 805	74, 841	142, 889	3, 940	302, 480	148, 392	44, 690	94,698	882
	101,969	49, 121	9, 056	42, 285	674	88, 020	47, 731	7, 018	29,280	235
All ages, per cent. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	100.0	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	100.0
	7.6	9. 3	10. 7	0. 7	6. 5	10. 0	12. 1	13. 2	0. 6	6.0
	13.7	16. 0	18. 7	3. 7	11. 8	18. 2	21. 0	24. 9	3. 6	13.6
	19.0	19. 7	22. 8	12. 7	17. 3	18. 3	18. 7	21. 5	13. 6	18.7
	37.8	34. 5	34. 7	47. 5	44. 6	31. 6	28. 1	27. 6	44. 7	38.2
	17.1	15. 4	11. 5	27. 0	16. 2	16. 7	15. 0	11. 0	28. 4	18.2
	4.3	4. 4	1. 4	8. 0	2. 8	4. 9	4. 8	1. 7	8. 8	4.9

## AGE DISTRIBUTION.

DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE POPULATION IN CITIES OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910.

Table 15		NATIVE	WHITE.					NATIVE	WHITE.		• .
CITY AND AGE PERIOD.	All classes.	Native parent-	Foreign or mixed parentage	Foreign- born white.	Negro.	CITY AND AGE PERIOD.	All classes.	Native parent- age.	Foreign or mixed parentage	Foreign- born white.	Negro.
Albany, N. Y. All ages, number. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	100, 253 7, 603 14, 904 18, 668 35, 039 18, 524 5, 427	44, 473 4, 761 8, 907 9, 574 13, 298 5, 946 1, 956	36,533 2,687 5,186 6,655 14,422 6,817 742	18,165 117 668 2,223 6,873 5,570 2,687	1,037 35 142 213 418 181 42	Bridgeport, Conn. All ages, number Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over	102, 054 10, 608 17, 158 20, 859 35, 495 14, 535 3, 323	27,156 2,759 4,884 5,194 8,378 4,408 1,517	37,314 7,439 10,297 7,610 8,688 3,075 198	36,180 292 1,789 7,806 17,811 6,857 1,574	1,332 114 185 241 582 179 30
All ages, per cent	100.0	100. 0 10. 7 20. 0 21. 5 29. 9 13. 4 4. 4	100. 0 7. 4 14. 2 18. 2 39. 5 18. 7 2. 0	100. 0 0. 6 3. 7 12. 2 37. 8 30. 7 14. 8	100. 0 3. 4 13. 7 20. 5 40. 3 17. 5 4. 1	All ages, per cent. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	100. 0 10. 4 16. 8 20. 4 34. 8 14. 2 3. 3	100. 0 10. 2 18. 0 19. 1 30. 9 16. 2 5. 6	100. 0 19. 9 27. 6 20. 4 23. 3 8. 2 0. 5	100. 0 0. 8 4. 9 21. 6 49. 2 19. 0 4. 4	100.0 8.6 13.9 18.1 43.7 13.4 2.3
Atlanta, Ga.  All ages, number Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over	154, 839 15, 589 26, 986 34, 574 52, 824	91,987 10,174 16,521 20,105 30,479 11,776 2,843	6, 464 748 1, 292 1, 298 2, 098 900 123	4,410 42 279 716 2,016 1,028 313	51, 902 4, 622 8, 891 12, 451 18, 204 6, 364 1, 281	Buffalo, N. Y.  All ages, number.  Under 5 years.  15 to 14 years.  25 to 44 years.  45 to 64 years.  65 years and over.	423,715 42,257 77,449 87,106 136,731 65,476 14,362	119, 692 15, 876 26, 906 28, 152 34, 288 11, 349 2, 917	183, 673 25, 409 45, 223 41, 273 48, 104 21, 998 1, 608	118, 444 880 5, 114 17, 353 53, 429 31, 802 9, 795	1,773 88 198 310 849 287 41
All ages, per cent. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	100.0	100. 0 11. 1 18. 0 21. 9 33. 1	100. 0 11. 6 20. 0 20. 1 32. 5 13. 9 1. 9	6. 3 16. 2 45. 7 23. 3	100.0 8.9 17.1 24.0	All ages, per cent. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	100. 0 10. 0 18. 3 20. 6 32. 3	22.5 23.5 28.6 9.5	13.8 24.6 22.5 26.2 12.0	100. 0 0. 7 4. 3 14. 7 45. 1 26. 8 8. 3	
Baltimore, Md. All ages, number Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	558,485 51,986 98,124 112,966	28, 966 52, 963 57, 671 76, 779 35, 127	15,916 27,910 26,011 39,561 22,626	474 4,676 11,432 31,287 20,386	6,628 12,567 17,820 32,230 12,838	Cambridge, Mass.  All ages, number Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over	10,802	2, 890 4, 448 4, 476 7, 088 4, 721	7,219 11,594 8,586 8,908 3,161	34, 608 211 1, 491 5, 432 17, 134 8, 107 2, 202	141
All ages, per cent. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	100.0	100. 0 11. 1 20. 3 22. 1 29. 4 13. 4	100. 0 11. 8 20. 7 19. 3 29. 3 16. 8	0. 6 6. 1 14. 8 40. 6 26. 5	7. 8 14. 8 21. 0 38. 0 15. 1	Under 5 years 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	100.0 10.3 17.5 18.4 33.3 16.0 4.4	11.3 17.4 17.4 27.1	18.1 29.1 5 21.6 7 22.4 4 7.9	0.6 4.3 15.7 49.5 23.4	10.2 17.6 17.7 36.4 15.1
Birmingham, Ala. All ages, number. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	120 685	8, 212 12, 905 14, 016 7 22, 105 7, 505	1,348 2,138 1,818 2,138	372 372 372 372 372 372 372 372 372 372	4,598 8,909 11,867 3 20,069 5,701	Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years.	2,185,283 223,767 377,093 459,183 749,461 307,411 60,228	63,28 89,88 89,14 133,13 51,01	1   152, 194 6   245, 962 3   231, 040 5   220, 255 9   59, 149	5, 765 36, 888 131, 216 372, 650 190, 374 43, 291	2,472 4,297 7,489 22,222 6,381 897
All ages, per cent	100. 6 10. 7 18. 3 21. 4 35. 4	100. 0 7 12. 4 8 19. 5 5 21. 5 4 33. 3 7 11. 3	100. 0 16. 1 25. 0 21. 3 9. 3	1 0.8 6.8 7 15.1 5 45.7 8 26.1	8 8.8 17.0 1 22.7 7 38.4 1 10.9	All ages, per cent	100.0 10.5 17.3 21.0 34.3	2 14. 20. 20. 20. 29. 11.	2   16.7 2   26.9 0   25.3 9   24.1 5   6.5	0.7 4.7 16.8 47.7 24.4	5.6 9.7 9.7 50.4 14.5
Boston, Mass. All ages, number. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	670, 58 63, 72	5   16,52 5   27,23 6   27,99 7   47,56 9   27,81	4 44,71 7 71,53 4 52,75 5 63,00 6 22,97	5 11,71 0 39,91 5 117,55 8 55,49	2 13,564 1 94' 9 1,566 6 2,200 2 6,40' 4 2,10- 8 32	2 Under 5 years	55,82	3 11 12, 10	7,422 8 16,451 4 25,587 3 53,602 4 26,907 3 2,149	7 5,99 2 19,42 7 19,00 3 9,93	1,148 2,243 3,925 6 8,676 6 2,989 6 479
All ages, per cent. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 66 years and over.	100. 9. 16.	0 100. 5 10. 7 17. 3 17. 1 30.	0 100. 5 17. 3 27. 7 20. 1 24	0 100. 4 0. 8 4. 5 16. 5 48. 9 23.	0 100. 6 6.	0 All ages, per cent	100. 8.	0 13. 4 22. 4 25. 3 27. 4 9.	1 5.0 7 12. 0 19. 7 40.	0. 4 3. 4 10. 5 34. 4 33.	5.8 5 11.4 6 20.0 2 44.2 5 15.2

DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE POPULATION IN CITIES OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910—Contd.

[Totals for all ages include persons of unknown age.]

Table 15—Continued.	<del></del>	NATIVE	WHITE.					NATIVE	WHITE.		
CITY AND AGE PERIOD.	All classes.	Native parent-	Foreign or mixed parentage	Foreign- born white.	Negro.	CITY AND AGE PERIOD.	All classes.	Native parent-	Foreign or mixed parentage	Foreign- born white.	Negro.
Cleveland, Ohio. All ages, number. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years and over.	62, 512 97, 481 114, 971 192, 924 75, 332	132, 314 18, 693 27, 175 26, 680 40, 876 14, 715 3, 706	223, 908 41, 633 57, 855 51, 787 55, 410 15, 854 1, 328	195,703 1,662 11,500 34,857 92,530 43,484 11,550	8,448 519 938 1,612 3,970 1,185 204	Fall River, Mass. All ages, number Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	119, 295 13, 997 24, 287 24, 084 35, 981 16, 927 4, 005	15, 858 2, 563 3, 840 2, 764 3, 475 2, 307 905	52, 125 10, 867 17, 086 11, 404 10, 159 2, 456 149	50, 874 542 3, 318 9, 842 22, 141 12, 078 2, 947	355 25 41 62 165 58 4
All ages, per cent. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	100. 0 11. 1 17. 4 20. 5 34. 4 13. 4 3. 0	100. 0 14. 1 20. 5 20. 2 30. 9 11. 1 2. 8	100.0 18.6 25.8 23.1 24.7 7.1 0.6	100. 0 0. 8 5. 9 17. 8 47. 3 22. 2 5. 9	100. 0 6. 1 11. 1 19. 1 47. 0 14. 0 2. 4	All ages, per cent. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	100. 0 11. 7 20. 4 20. 2 30. 2 14. 2 3. 4	100. 0 16. 2 24. 2 17. 4 21. 9 14. 5 5. 7	100. 0 20. 8 32. 8 21. 9 19. 5 4. 7 0. 3	100. 0 1. 1 6. 5 19. 3 43. 5 23. 7 5. 8	100.0 7.0 11.5 17.5 46.5 16.3 1,1
Columbus, Ohio.  All ages, number Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	181, 511 14, 337 26, 934 36, 774 65, 495 30, 436 7, 232	116, 846 10, 879 19, 777 25, 483 39, 810 16, 724 3, 930	35, 578 2, 527 4, 920 6, 786 13, 388 7, 084 862	16, 285 91 652 1, 848 6, 823 4, 754 2, 105	12,739 836 1,578 2,644 5,449 1,861 334	Grand Rapids, Mich.  All ages, number Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	112,571 11,280 19,187 22,371 35,856 18,496 5,233	40,777 4,912 7,199 7,990 12,393 6,312 1,868	42,767 6,096 10,575 10,602 11,250 3,858 373	28,335 235 1,337 3,666 11,942 8,178 2,953	665 36 74 109 258 142 38
All ages, per cent Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	100.0 7.9 14.8 20.3 36.1 16.8 4.0	100. 0 9. 3 16. 9 21. 8 34. 1 14. 3 3. 4	100.0 7.1 13.8 19.1 37.6 19.9 2.4	100. 0 0. 6 4. 0 11. 3 41. 9 29. 2 12. 9	100. 0 6. 6 12. 4 20. 8 42. 8 14. 6 2. 6	All ages, per cent Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over	100.0 10.0 17.0 19.9 31.9 16.4 4.6	100. 0 12. 0 17. 7 19. 6 30. 4 15. 5 4. 6	100. 0 14. 3 24. 7 24. 8 26. 3 9. 0 0. 9	100. 0 0. 8 4. 7 12. 9 42. 1 28. 9 10. 4	100.0 5.4 11.1 16.4 38.8 21.4 5.7
Dayton, Ohio All ages, number Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over	116, 577 10, 647 17, 943 22, 751 40, 303 19, 791 5, 111	72,301 7,922 13,065 15,291 23,104 10,264 2,644	25, 559 2, 243 3, 657 4, 590 9, 292 5, 237 536	13,847 107 604 1,948 5,872 3,536 1,775	4, 842 374 616 919 2, 020 746 156	Indianapolis, Ind. All ages, number Under 5 years 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	233, 650 18, 697 35, 646 45, 314 83, 848 39, 712 9, 951	150, 593 14, 277 26, 195 30, 990 50, 610 22, 597 5, 571	41, 420 2, 794 5, 859 7, 788 16, 424 7, 722 811	19,767 68 543 2,274 8,053 5,878 2,913	21, 816 1, 557 3, 046 4, 259 8, 735 3, 494 656
All ages, per cent. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 66 years and over.	100.0 9.1 15.4 19.5 34.6 17.0 4.4	100. 0 11. 0 18. 1 21. 1 32. 0 14. 2 3. 7	100. 0 8. 8 14. 3 18. 0 36. 4 20. 5 2. 1	100. 0 0. 8 4. 4 14. 1 42. 4 25. 5 12. 8	100. 0 7. 7 12. 7 19. 0 41. 7 15. 4 3. 2	All ages, per cent. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	100. 0 8. 0 15. 3 19. 4 35. 9 17. 0 4. 3	100. 0 9. 5 17. 4 20. 6 33. 6 15. 0 3. 7	100. 0 6. 7 14. 1 18. 8 39. 7 18. 6 2. 0	100. 0 0. 3 2. 7 11. 5 40. 7 29. 7 14. 7	100.0 7.1 14.0 19.5 40.0 16.0 3.0
Denver, Colo.  All ages, number.  Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 55 years and over.	213,381 16,879 32,504 40,374 77,659 37,375 7,703	106, 945 9, 867 17, 684 21, 024 37, 137 16, 648 3, 983	61, 185 6, 474 12, 633 13, 958 19, 706 7, 605 747	38,941 200 1,526 4,306 17,884 12,050 2,819	5, 426 313 632 933 2, 466 920 142	Jersey City, N. J.  All ages, number.  Under 5 years.  5 to 14 years.  15 to 24 years.  25 to 44 years.  45 to 64 years.  65 years and over.	267, 779 29, 457 52, 398 53, 484 88, 145 36, 340 7, 752	74, 861 11, 362 19, 830 16, 135 18, 656 6, 991 1, 764	109, 101 17, 004 28, 394 23, 675 29, 758 9, 534 708	77, 697 530 3, 311 12, 611 37, 002 19, 004 5, 198	5,960 557 862 1,044 2,625 779 82
All ages, per cent. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	100. 0 7. 9 15. 2 18. 9 36. 4 17. 5 3. 6	100. 0 9. 2 16. 5 19. 7 34. 7 15. 6 3. 7	100. 0 10. 6 20. 6 22. 8 32. 2 12. 4 1. 2	100. 0 0. 5 3. 9 11. 1 45. 9 30. 9 7. 2	100. 0 5. 8 11. 6 17. 2 45. 4 17. 0 2. 6	All ages, per cent. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	100. 0 11. 0 19. 6 20. 0 32. 9 13. 6 2. 9	100. 0 15. 2 26. 5 21. 6 24. 9 9. 3 2. 4	100. 0 15. 6 26. 0 21. 7 27. 3 8. 7 0. 6	100. 0 0. 7 4. 3 16. 2 47. 6 24. 5 6. 7	100.0 9.3 14.5 17.5 44.0 13.1 1.4
Detroit, Mich. All ages, number Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	465,766 48,715 77,658 99,231 158,858 65,166 15,306	115, 106 16, 615 22, 622 24, 958 34, 755 12, 328 3, 209	188, 255 30, 054 46, 242 46, 371 49, 464 14, 725 1, 345	156, 565 1, 715 8, 099 26, 802 72, 049 37, 191 10, 572	5,741 330 685 1,081 2,550 899 174	Kansas City, Mo. All ages, number Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	248, 381 18, 598 34, 138 50, 379 93, 941 39, 673 8, 641	153, 717 13, 110 23, 011 32, 480 54, 891 22, 591 5, 086	45, 633 4, 092 7, 536 9, 953 16, 857 6, 494 642	25, 327 174 1, 116 3, 218 10, 989 7, 340 2, 422	23, 566 1, 211 2, 466 4, 700 11, 150 3, 214 490
All ages, per cent. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 55 to 49 years.	100. 0 10. 5 16. 7 21. 3 34. 1 14. 0 3. 3	100. 0 14. 4 19. 7 21. 7 30. 2 10. 7 2. 8	100. 0 16. 0 24. 6 24. 6 26. 3 7. 8 0. 7	100. 0 1. 1 5. 2 17. 1 46. 0 23. 8 6. 8		All ages, per cent. Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over	100. 0 7. 5 13. 7 20. 3 37. 8 16. 0 3. 5	100. 0 8. 5 15. 0 21. 1 35. 7 14. 7 3. 3	100. 0 9. 0 16. 5 21. 8 36. 9 14. 2 1. 4	100. 0 0. 7 4. 4 12. 7 43. 4 29. 0	100. 0 5. 1 10. 5 19. 9 47. 3 13. 6 2. 1

DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE POPULATION IN CITIES OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910—Contd.

Table 15—Continued.		NATIVE	WHITE.					NATIVE	WHITE.		;
CITY AND AGE PERIOB.	All classes.	Native parent- age.	Foreign or mixed parentage	Foreign- born white.	Negro.	CITY AND AGE PERIOD.	All classes.	Native parent- age.	Foreign or mixed parentage	Foreign- born white.	Negro.
Los Angeles, Cal. All ages, number 5 to 14 years 15 to 44 years 45 to 44 years 65 years and over	319, 198 22, 817 41, 517 57, 621 121, 775 59, 639 15, 439	169, 967 13, 381 23, 688 31, 523 61, 974 30, 359 8, 822	74, 756 8, 022 13, 540 15, 657 25, 693 10, 330 1, 475	60, 584 535 3, 026 7, 705 27, 604 16, 709 4, 916	7,599 556 1,052 1,433 3,103 1,244 184	Minneapolis, Minn. —Continued. All ages, per cent. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	100. 0 8. 6 14. 8 22. 4 35. 4 14. 9	100. 0 11. 1 16. 6 22. 1 31. 2 13. 4	100. 0 12. 5 21. 8 28. 5 28. 7 7. 7	100. 0 0. 5 3. 4 14. 6 48. 7 26. 5	100.0 4.4 9.7 15.8 52.2 13.7
All ages, per cent		100. 0 7. 9 13. 9 18. 5 36. 5 17. 9 5. 2	100.0 10.7 18.1 20.9 34.4 13.8 2.0	100. 0 0. 9 5. 0 12. 7 45. 6 27. 6 8. 1	100. 0 7. 3 13. 8 18. 9 40. 8 16. 4 2. 4	65 years and over	3.3 ] 110, 364 10, 172 19, 627 24, 167 35, 514 16, 695 4, 146	63, 687 6, 988 12, 375 14, 000 19, 438 8, 745 2, 120	7,151 452 995 1,328 2,849 1,370 156	2,993 11 144 300 989 1,022 524	2.2 36, 523 2, 721 6, 112 8, 537 12, 233 5, 556 1, 346
All ages, number Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over	8,976	113,543 13,827 24,954 26,970 32,052 12,662 3,015	52, 411 2, 514 6, 638 9, 538 21, 578 11, 146 969	17,436 49 387 1,333 5,467 6,463 3,706	40,522 2,458 5,439 8,432 16,341 6,379 1,286	All ages, per cent. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.		100.0 11.0 19.4 22.0 30.5 13.7 3.3	100. 0 6. 3 13. 9 18. 6 39. 8 19. 2 2. 2	100. 0 0. 4 4. 8 10. 0 33. 0 34. 1 17. 5	100.0 7.5 16.7 23.4 33.5 15.2 3.7
All ages, per cent. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	20.7	100. 0 12. 2 22. 0 23. 8 28. 2 11. 2 2. 7	100.0 4.8 12.7 18.2 41.2 21.3 1.8	100. 0 0. 3 2. 2 7. 6 31. 4 37. 1 21. 3	100. 0 6. 1 13. 4 20. 8 40. 3 15. 7 3. 2	New Haven, Conn. All ages, number. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	133,605 13,702 24,241	37,726 3,743 7,247 6,772 10,649 6,513	9,960 11,651 4,179	42,784 305 2,610 7,890 19,499 9,828	3,561 271 482 626 1,498 542
Lowell, Mass. All ages, number Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over	106, 294 10, 437 18, 027 21, 343 35, 046 16, 901 4, 389	20,703 2,343 3,639 3,447 5,484 4,058 1,683	41, 942 7, 681 12, 302 9, 418 9, 153 3, 098 268	43, 457 400 2, 073 8, 443 20, 327 9, 706 2, 431	133 11 13 25 49 26 7	All ages, per cent. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	į.	2,710 100.0 9.9 19.2 18.0 28.2 17.3 7.2	20.1 23.6 8.5	2,551 100. 0 0. 7 6. 1 18. 4 45. 6 23. 0 6. 0	136 100.0 7.6 13.5 17.6 42.1 15.2 3.8
All ages, per cent. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over	100. 0 9. 8 17. 0 20. 1 33. 0 15. 9 4. 1	100.0 11.3 17.6 16.6 26.5 19.6 8.1	100. 0 18. 3 29. 3 22. 5 21. 8 7. 4 0. 6	100. 0 0. 9 4. 8 19. 4 46. 8 22. 3 5. 6	100. 0 8. 3 9. 8 18. 8 36. 8 19. 5 5. 3	New Orleans, La. All ages, number Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years.	339,075 32,047 64,076 69,403 110,408 48,291	147, 473 19, 696 37, 868 35, 476 38, 236 11, 855	9,564 12,067 30,169 16,100	27,686 151 1,073 2,867 9,409 8,760	89, 262 7, 624 15, 554 18, 949 32, 396 11, 445
Memphis, Tenn. All ages, number Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over	10,756 19,505 28,575 50,116 17,546	59,985 6,012 10,201 13,115 21,183 7,349 1,541	12,138 984 1,789 2,283 4,878 2,039 158	6,467 28 318 916 2,613 1,873 715	52, 441 3, 729 7, 190 12, 249 21, 408 6, 269 1, 442	65 years and over  All ages, per cent Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years de years 65 years and over	12,892 100.0 9.5 18.9 20.5 32.6 14.2 3.8	2,756 100.0 13.4 25.7 24.1 25.9 8.0 1.9	100. 0 6. 1 12, 9 16. 3 40. 6 21. 7	5,371 100.0 0.5 3.9 10.4 34.0 31.6	100.0 8.5 17.4 21.2 36.3 12.8
All ages, per cent. Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over	2.9	100.0 10.0 17.0 21.9 35.3 12.3 2.6	8. 1 14. 7 18. 8 40. 2 16. 8	100. 0 0. 4 4. 9 14. 2 40. 4 29. 0 11. 1	7. 1 13. 7 23. 4 40. 8 12. 0	New York, N. Y. All ages, number Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.		921, 318 126, 855 210, 937 197, 307 254, 468 98, 778	1,820,141 358,733 504,509 373,691	399, 225 889, 208 395, 495	18,644 44,014 10,441
Milwaukee, Wis. All ages, number Under 5 years 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	1 37 234	19,500 17,099 4,459	182,530 22,239 42,746 46,392 53,514 16,879 702	111, 456 790 4, 913 14, 965 47, 690 32, 215 10, 813	46 81 184 496 149	Under 5 years.  5 to 14 years.	135, 321 100. 0 10. 6 18. 1 20. 8 33. 9 13. 7 2. 8	100. 0 13. 8 22. 9 21. 4 27. 6 10. 7	100. 0 19. 7 27. 7 20. 5 23. 2 8. 1	20.7 46.1 20.5	100.0 7.3 10.9 20.3 48.0 11.4
All ages, per cent. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	100. 0 10. 1 18. 5 21. 7 31. 8 14. 4 3. 4	100.0 18.7 27.0 24.7 21.7 5.7	100. 0 12. 2 23. 4 25. 4 29. 3 9. 2		4.7 8.3 18.8 50.6 15.2	Manhattan Borough. All ages, number Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years	2 331 542	71,078 109,678 42,255	181,317 231,206 167,707	8,885 83,038 257,745 503,842 206,917	4,054 5,637 12,607 30,821 6,381
Minneapolis, Minn. All ages, number Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over		10,633 15,946 21,215 29,978 12,869	14,624 25,430 33,233 33,417 9,016	12,505 41,820 22,778	2,592 113 251 410 1,353 355 56	65 years and over  All ages, per cent. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years.	59, 552 100.0 10.1 16.5 21.9 35.2 13.5	100.0 12.1 18.2 20.0 31.1	100. 0 22. 2 7 28. 3 3 20. 5 3 21. 2	100. 0 0. 8 7. 1 23. 3 45. 6 18. 7	100.0 6.7 9.3 20.8 50.9

DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE POPULATION IN CITIES OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910—Contd.

[Totals for all ages include persons of unknown age.]

<b>*</b>			Trotan	s for an ag	es merude	persons of unknown age.]					
Table 15—Continued.		NATIVE	WHITE.					NATIVE	WHITE.	Poroie-	
CITY AND AGE PERIOD.	All classes.	Native parent- age.	Foreign or mixed parentage	Foreign- born white.	Negro.	CITY AND AGE PERIOD.	All classes.	Native parent- age.	Foreign or mixed parentage	Foreign- born white.	Negro.
New York, N. Y.—Continued.						Omaha, Nebr.					
Bronx Borough.  All ages, number. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.  All ages, per cent. Under 5 years. 15 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years.	83,699 85,731 144,544 588,215 11,726 100.0 10.8 19.4 19.9 33.5	92, 569 15, 025 25, 401 21, 008 22, 210 6, 996 1, 775 100. 0 16, 2 27, 4 22, 7 24. 0 7, 6	185, 146 30, 361 50, 298 40, 099 47, 767 15, 479 1, 097 100. 0 16. 4 27. 2 21. 7 25. 8 8. 4	148, 935 918 7, 408 23, 862 72, 750 35, 182 8, 663 100. 0 0. 6 5. 0 16. 0 48. 8 23. 6	4,117 393 588 736 1,684 520 186 100.0 9.5 14.3 17.9 40.9	All ages, number Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over All ages, per cent Under 5 years 15 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over	10,459 18,835 26,890 44,647 19,075 4,043	52,917 5,452 8,631 11,746 18,330 7,048 1,629 100.0 10.3 16.3 22.2 34.6 13.3 3.1	39, 595 4, 585 8, 667 10, 719 11, 689 3, 603 3, 603 110. 0 11. 6 21. 9 27. 1 29. 5 9. 1	27, 068 176 1,093 3,611 12,387 7,750 2,024 100. 0 0. 7 4. 0 13. 3 45.8 28. 6 7. 5	4,426 243 441 796 2,212 640 88 100.0 5.5 10.0 18.0 514.5 2.0
45 to 64 years	2.7	1.9	0.6	5.8	4.5	Paterson, N. J.	125,600	28,392	50,179	45, 398	1,539
All ages, number Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over All ages, per cent Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 65 years and over	183,813 315,918 323,493 531,449 227,472 51,776	375,548 53,014 90,934 82,710 96,773 39,749 12,273 100.0 14.1 24.2 22.0 25.8 10.6	663,583 124,664 181,259 132,777 159,944 59,476 5,367 100.0 18.8 27.3 20.0 24.1 9.0	571, 356 4, 271 40, 600 103, 475 264, 174 125, 040 33, 593 100. 0 0.7 7.1 18.1 46.2 21.9	22,708 1,824 3,065 4,396 9,904 2,951 534 100.0 8.0 13.5 19.4 43.6 13.0	All ages, number Under 5 years 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over All ages, per cent. Under 5 years 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	12,546 23,959 25,081 40,495 18,623 4,718 100.0 10.0 19.1 20.0 32.2 14.8 3.8	3,610 6,297 5,656 8,003 3,562 1,134 100. 0 12. 7 22. 2 19. 9 28. 2 12. 5 4. 0	8, 407 14, 690 11, 754 11, 486 3, 432 390 100. 0 16. 8 29. 3 23. 4 22. 9 6. 8 0. 8	396 2,726 7,357 20,324 11,420 3,149 100.0 0.9 6.0 16.2 44.8 25.2 6.9	132 243 296 634 187 45 100. 0 8. 6 15. 8 19. 2 41. 2 12. 2 2. 9
65 years and over	3.2	3.3	0.8	5.9	2.4	Philadelphia, Pa.	1 540 000	E04 000	400 705	000 rma	04 474
All ages, number Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over All ages, per cent Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 5 to 14 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over	300 O II	80,607 13,700 22,989 16,981 18,671 6,455 1,778 100.0 117.0 28.5 21.1 23.2 8.0 2.2	120, 969 17, 432 32, 621 26, 918 32, 737 10, 517 732 100. 0 14. 4 27. 0 22. 3 27. 1 8. 7 0. 6	79,115 412 2,959 10,512 37,258 22,278 5,673 100.0 0.5 3.7 13.3 47.1 28.2 7.2	3, 198 298 485 665 1, 204 427 115 100. 0 9. 3 15. 2 20. 8 37. 6 13. 4 3. 6	All ages, number Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over All ages, per cent Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 64 years 65 years and over	1,52,921 162,921 266,039 299,722 516,656 248,504 62,689 100.0 9.9 17.2 19.3 33.4 16.0	584,008 67,226 113,172 119,449 175,366 82,929 24,597 100.0 11.5 19.4 20.5 30.0 14.2	496, 786 76, 097 117, 982 99, 445 131, 725 63, 277 7, 924 100. 0 15. 3 23. 8 20. 0 26. 5 12. 7	382,578 2,722 24,016 65,043 170,732 91,093 28,402 100,0 0.7 6.3 17.0 44.6 23.8 7.4	84, 459 6, 863 10, 830 15, 667 38, 197 10, 854 1, 752 100. 0 8.1 12.8 18.5 45.2 12.9
Richmond Borough.  All ages, number. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.  All ages, per cent. Under 5 years 15 to 14 years. 15 to 14 years. 15 to 14 years. 15 to 14 years. 15 to 14 years. 15 to 44 years. 25 to 14 years. 25 to 44 years. 25 to 5 years and over.	or 000	28, 243 3, 612 7, 182 5, 530 7, 139 3, 326 1, 436 100. 0 12. 8 25. 4 19. 6 25. 3 11. 8	32, 235 4, 959 9, 125 6, 190 8, 344 3, 261 352 100. 0 15. 4 28. 3 19. 2 25. 9 10. 1 1. 1	24, 278 174 1,065 3,631 11,184 6,078 2,137 100. 0 0. 7 4.4 15. 0 46. 1 25. 0 8. 8	1,152 107 197 240 401 162 44 100.0 9.3 17.1 20.8 34.8 14.1 3.8	Pittsburgh, Pa.  All ages, number.  Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. All ages, per cent. Under 5 years 15 to 14 years. 15 to 14 years. 45 to 44 years. 65 to 14 years. 65 years and over.	533, 905 57, 788 95, 195 108, 378 183, 046 73, 016 15, 229 100. 0 10. 8 17. 8 20. 3 34. 3 13. 7	176, 089 23, 644 37, 816 37, 237 54, 305 18, 629 3, 803 100. 0 13. 4 21. 5 21. 1 30. 8 10. 6 2. 2	191, 483 31, 093 47, 076 41, 656 49, 246 19, 844 2, 451 100. 0 16. 2 24. 6 21. 8 25. 7 10. 4	140, 436 809 6,508 25,060 67,761 31,373 8,564 100.0 0.6 4.6 17.8 48.3 22.3 6.1	25, 623 2, 240 3, 785 4, 398 11, 602 3, 076 409 100. 0 8. 7 14. 8 17. 2 45. 3 12. 0 1. 6
Newark, N. J.  All ages, number Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over All ages, per cent Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over Code of the sears 65 years 65 years 65 years 66 years 66 years 67 years 68 years 68 years and over Coakland, Cal.	347,469 38,421 64,397 68,698 114,736 49,339 11,321 100.0 11.1 18.5 19.8 33.0 14.2 3.3	94, 737 12; 285 20, 718 19, 582 26, 705 11, 510 3, 521 100. 0 21. 9 20. 7 28. 2 12. 1 3. 7	132,350 24,274 34,959 27,197 32,791 12,065 1,018 100.0 18.3 26.4 20.5 24.8 9.1 0.8	110,655 984 7,369 20,153 51,119 24,399 6,562 100.0 0.9 6.7 18.2 46.2 22.0 5.9	9,475 875 1,338 1,754 3,981 1,285 216 100.0 9.2 14.1 18.5 42.0 13.6 2.3	## Portland, Oreg.  All ages, number.  Under 5 years.  5 to 14 years.  15 to 24 years.  25 to 44 years.  45 to 64 years.  ### All ages, per cent.  Under 5 years  5 to 14 years.  15 to 24 years.  25 to 44 years.  25 to 44 years.  45 to 64 years.  65 years and over.	207, 214 14, 158 24, 851 41, 793 85, 081 34, 555 6, 538 100. 0 6. 8 12. 0 20. 2 41. 1 16. 7 3. 2	104, 163 8, 315 13, 634 21, 457 42, 478 14, 874 3, 248 100. 0 8. 0 13. 1 20. 6 40. 8 14. 3 3. 1	51,009 5,323 9,205 13,062 17,614 5,172 608 100.0 10.4 18.0 25.6 34.5 10.1 1.2	43,780 352 1,769 6,499 21,796 2,517 100.0 0.8 4.0 14.8 49.8 24.7 5.7	1,045 45 74 135 609 163 16 100.0 4.3 7.1 12.9 58.3 15.6 1.5
All ages, number Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over.  All ages, per cent. Under 5 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 5 to 14 years 45 to 64 years 5 to 15 years 65 years 65 years 65 years 65 years 65 years	150, 174 12, 585 21, 143 27, 426 55, 099 26, 483 7, 362 100. 0 8. 4 14. 1 18. 3 36. 7 17. 6 4. 9	55, 198 6,320 9,436 10,198 18,146 8,352 2,715 100,0 11,4 17,1 18,5 32,9 15,1 4,9	49, 936 5,592 9,755 11,892 16,979 5,082 630 100.0 11.2 19.5 23.8 34.0 10.2 1.3	36, 822 1, 259 3, 904 16, 519 11, 112 3, 820 100. 0 0.5 3.4 10. 6 44. 9 30. 2 10. 4	3,055 216 314 521 1,372 529 101 100.0 7.1 10.3 17.1 44.9 17.3 3.3	Providence, R. I.  All ages, number.  Under 5 years.  5 to 14 years.  15 to 24 years.  25 to 44 years.  45 to 64 years.  65 years and over.  All ages, per cent.  Under 5 years.  15 to 14 years.  15 to 14 years.  25 to 44 years.  45 to 64 years.  65 years and over.  65 years and over.	224,326 21,814 37,012 42,715 76,757 36,441 9,311 100.0 9.7 16.5 19.0 34.2 16.2	59, 966 5, 933 10, 076 10, 715 17, 859 10, 870 4, 398 100. 0 9. 9 16. 8 17. 9 29. 8 18. 1	82, 354 14, 851 21, 910 16, 713 20, 771 7, 491 576 100. 0 18. 0 26. 6 20. 3 25. 2 9. 1 0. 7	76, 303 548 4, 233 14, 340 35, 887 17, 048 4, 140 100. 0 0. 7 5. 5 18. 8 47. 0 22. 3 5. 4	5,316 458 755 908 2,084 920 179 100.0 8.6 14.2 17.1 39.2 17.3 3.4

## DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE POPULATION IN CITIES OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910—Contd.

Table 15—Continued.		NATIVE	WHITE.					NATIVE	WHITE.		
CITY AND AGE PERIOD.	All classes.	Native parent- age.	Foreign or mixed parentage	Foreign- born white.	Negro.	CITY AND AGE PERIOD.	All classes.	Native parent- age.	Foreign or mixed parentage	Foreign- born white.	Negro.
Richmond, Va. All ages, number Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over	127, 628 11, 602 21, 818 28, 422 42, 679 18, 300 4, 550	69, 130 6, 832 12, 643 15, 210 21, 925 9, 654 2, 776	7,664 724 1,228 1,421 2,621 1,443 218	4,085 27 221 568 1,704 1,045 518	46,733 4,019 7,726 11,221 16,420 6,153 1,038	Seattle, Wash. All ages, number. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	237, 194 17, 043 29, 614 46, 142 99, 747 35, 927 6, 246	105,784 8,963 15,015 20,516 41,383 15,108 3,037	61, 134 7, 230 12, 113 14, 675 20, 343 6, 141 589	60, 835 447 2, 135 8, 767 32, 694 13, 958 2, 583	2,296 99 165 354 1,306 271 31
All ages, per cent. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over. Rochester, N. Y.	100. 0 9. 1 17. 1 22. 3 33. 4 14. 3 3. 6	100. 0 9. 9 18. 3 22. 0 31. 7 14. 0 4. 0	100. 0 9. 4 16\0 18. 5 34. 2 18. 8 2. 8	100. 0 0. 7 5. 4 13. 9 41. 7 25. 6 12. 7	100. 0 8. 6 16. 5 24. 0 35. 1 13. 2 2. 2	All ages, per cent Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over Spokane, Wash.	100. 0 7. 2 12. 5 19. 5 42. 1 15. 1 2. 6	100. 0 8. 5 14. 2 19. 4 39. 1 14. 3 2. 9	100. 0 11. 8 19. 8 24. 0 33. 3 10. 0 1. 0	100. 0 0. 7 3. 5 14. 4 53. 7 22. 9 4. 2	100.0 4.3 7.2 15.4 56.9 11.8 1.4
All ages, number Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over	218, 149 19, 066 33, 903 43, 959 74, 917 36, 705 9, 463	74, 525 8, 625 14, 513 16, 389 22, 526 9, 393 3, 024	83, 687 9, 807 16, 117 17, 565 26, 687 12, 323 1, 161	58,993 576 3,162 9,813 25,295 14,830 5,263	879 58 109 179 370 151	All ages, number Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	104, 402 9, 066 15, 104 20, 685 40, 620 15, 724 2, 745	54,574 5,895 9,113 11,098 19,323 7,332 1,484	27,277 2,912 5,160 6,373 9,553 2,991 260	21, 220 213 757 2, 972 11, 056 5, 151 986	723 37 64 118 388 101
All ages, per cent Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over St. Louis, Mo.	100. 0 8, 7 15. 5 20. 2 34. 3 16. 8 4. 3	100. 0 11. 6 19. 5 22. 0 30. 2 12. 6 4. 1	100. 0 11. 7 19. 3 21. 0 31. 9 14. 7 1. 4	100. 0 1. 0 5. 4 16. 6 42. 9 25. 1 8. 9	100. 0 6. 6 12. 4 20. 4 42. 1 17. 2 1. 4	All ages, per cent. Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over. Syracuse, N. Y.	100. 0 8. 7 14. 5 19. 8 38. 9 15. 1 2. 6	100.0 10.8 16.7 20.3 35.4 13.4 2.7	18.9 23.4 35.0 11.0	100. 0 1. 0 3. 6 14. 0 52. 1 24. 3 4. 6	100.0 5.1 8.9 16.3 53.7 14.0 1.5
All ages, number Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over	687, 029 60, 100 110, 883 143, 303 241, 697 104, 660 25, 065	269, 836 36, 902 62, 016 65, 643 75, 222 23, 849 5, 318	246, 946 19, 672 37, 892 53, 077 96, 900 36, 733 2, 513	125,706 825 5,672 15,973 49,605 37,494 15,973	43,960 2,685 5,268 8,554 19,715 6,376 1,252	All ages, number Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over	137, 249 11, 882 21, 398 27, 005 47, 096 23, 456 6, 248	58,408 5,960 10,273 12,314 18,250 8,779 2,741	5,637 9,602 9,334 14,926	30,781 218 1,375 5,173 13,433 7,617 2,927	1, 124 66 146 179 478 209 38
All ages, per cent Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over	100. 0 8. 7 16. 1 20. 9 35. 2 15. 2 3. 6	100. 0 13. 7 23. 0 24. 3 27. 9 8. 8 2. 0	100. 0 8. 0 15. 3 21. 5 39. 2 14. 9 1. 0	100. 0 0. 7 4. 5 12. 7 39. 5 29. 8 12. 7	100. 0 6. 1 12. 0 19. 5 44. 8 14. 5 2. 8	All ages, per cent. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over. Toledo, Ohio.	100. 0 8. 7 15. 6 19. 7 34. 3 17. 1 4. 6	100.0 10.2 17.6 21.1 31.2 15.0 4.7	12.0 20.5 19.9 31.8 14.6	100. 0 0. 7 4. 5 16. 8 43. 6 24. 7 9. 5	100.0 5.9 13.0 15.9 42.5 18.6 3.4
St. Paul, Minn. All ages, number. Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over	214,744 18,426 35,084 50,147 73,742 30,900 6,316	61, 594 7, 980 12, 193 14, 748 19, 137 6, 198 1, 283	93, 398 9, 952 20, 664 27, 602 27, 418 7, 292 434	56, 524 326 1, 937 7, 262 25, 467 16, 966 4, 529	3,144 164 289 509 1,681 430 70	All ages, number. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	29,014 33,147 56,543 27,085 6,757	75, 147 8, 834 14, 708 15, 444 23, 708 9, 904 2, 516	6,778 12,707 13,456 18,664 7,128 640	32,037 164 1,377 3,900 13,333 9,716 3,533	1, 877 114 217 342 814 319 68
All ages, per cent Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over	8.6 16.3 23.4	100.0 13.0 19.8 23.9 31.1 10.1 2.1	100. 0 10. 7 22. 1 29. 6 29. 4 7. 8 0. 5	100. 0 0. 6 3. 4 12. 8 45. 1 30. 0 8. 0	100. 0 5. 2 9. 2 16. 2 53. 5 13. 7 2. 2	All ages, per cent. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over. Washington, D. C.	17.2 19.7 33.6	100.0 11.8 19.6 20.6 31.5 13.2 3.3	11. 4 21. 4 22. 7 31. 4 12. 0	100.0 0.5 4.3 12.2 41.6 30.3 11.0	17.0
San Francisco, Cal.  All ages, number Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over	78.954	115,359 12,768 19,135 25,185 40,470 13,277 3,111	153,781 15,180 26,032 34,859 59,824 16,347 1,318	130, 874 562 3, 559 15, 552 62, 972 35, 833 11, 428	1,642 101 126 302 797 244 64	All ages, number Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	49,961 62,536	166, 711 15, 476 27, 806 32, 786 55, 676 25, 962 9, 128	3,746 6,739 7,539 17,222 8,268	24, 351 139 982 2, 893 10, 463 6, 329 3, 439	
All ages, per cent Under 5 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years 65 years and over	100. 0 7. 0 11. 9 18. 9	100. 0 11. 1 16. 6 21. 8 35. 1 11. 5 2. 7	100. 0 9. 9 16. 9 22. 7 38. 9 10. 6 0. 9	100. 0 0. 4 2. 7 11. 9 48. 1 27. 4 8. 7	100. 0 6. 2 7. 7 18. 4 48. 5 14. 9 3. 9	All ages, per cent. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over. Worcester, Mass.	8.1 15.1 18.9 36.1	100.0 9.3 16.7 19.2 33.4 15.6 5.5	8.3 15.0 16.7 38.2 18.3	100. 0 0. 6 4. 0 11. 9 43. 0 26. 0 14. 1	15. 21. 37. 14.
Scranton, Pa.  All ages, number Under 5 years 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	15,348 26,261 26,952 40,867 16,632	38,745 6,193 9,600 8,294 9,797 3,876	55, 431 8, 832 14, 910 13, 073 14, 179	35, 112 283 1, 662 5, 471 16, 640 8, 549 2, 461	567 37 88 113 245 77 7	All ages, number. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	24,976 27,833	41, 421 4, 363 7, 190 7, 154 11, 760 7, 738 3, 149	9,705 15,422 12,041 13,160 4,137 273	l	19 19 44 23 6
All ages, per cent. Under 5 years. I to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	100. 0 11. 8 20. 2 20. 8	100. 0 16. 0 24. 8 21. 4 25. 3 10. 0 2. 4	100. 0 15. 9 26. 9 23. 6 25. 6 7. 4	100.0 0.8 4.7 15.6 47.4 24.3 7.0	100. 0 6. 5 15. 5 19. 9 43. 2 13. 6 1. 2	All ages, per cent. Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	1 17-1	100.0 10.5 17.4 17.3 28.4 18.7	17.7 28.2 22.0 24.0 7.6	17. 4 49. 0 22. 6	15.0 15.0 35.0 18.0

# DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE POPULATION IN CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1910.

Table 16			AGE PI	ERIODS.						AGE PE	RIODS.	- 1- 1	25.4 K/3
CITY.	Under 5 years.	5 to 14 years.	15 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.	CITY.	Under 5 years.	5 to 14 years.	15 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.
Alabama Mobile Montgomery	4,635 3,373	9,129 6,729	10,543 7,986	17,982 12,853	7,174 5,814	1,810 1,291	Massachusetts Brockton. Brookline town. Chelsea.	5,342 1,769 3,654	9,213 3,593 6,008	10,938 5,064 6,250 5,223	19,548 10,277 10,320 7,932	9,513 5,448 4,610 2,996	2,282 1,601 1,588
Arkansas  Little Rock  California	4,107	7,294	10,138	16,740	6,226	1,344	Cnicopee Everett Fitehburg. Hayerbill	3,371 3,474 4,105 4,062	5,028 6,256 6,962 7,192	6,022 7,734 8,129	10,796 11,717 14,304	5,513 5,669 7,822	808 1,419 1,592 2,588
Berkeley	3,236 2,039 3,080 2,689 2,256	5,939 4,109 5,376 5,288 4,179	8,082 4,863 8,540 6,724 5,260	13,810 9,965 18,193 12,917 9,680	7,364 6,700 7,578 8,503 5,591	1,980 2,533 1,874 3,088 1,939	Chelsea. Chicopee Everett Fitchburg Haverhill Holyoke Lawrence Lynn Malden New Bedford Newton	10,700	11,488 14,982 13,356 8,319 17,160 6,649 5,189	12,618 17,952 17,032 7,947 19,686 7,262 6,204	17,976 29,107 31,385 14,057 31,416 13,137 11,144	7,790 11,820 15,140 7,442 13,963 6,954 5,095	1,812 2,691 4,131 2,132 3,703 2,277
Colorado Springs Pueblo	2,125 4,321	4,634 7,250	5,334 8,218	10,198 16,641	5,429 6,532	1,228 1,146	Pittsfield	3,502 4,726 7,433	6,246 7,913 12,887 14,135	5,898 8,245 12,866 16,822	10,625 13,460 26,469 31,148	5,074 6,951 13,511 14,162	1,289 2,328 3,947 4,289
Hartford	9,565 3,039 2,607	16,535 5,955 5,014	18,610 6,266 5,320	34,996 9,670 8,353	15,105 5,421 4,563 5,171	4,012 1,679 1,576 1,285	Springfield	8,292 3,522 2,234	5,915 4,553	6,339 5,446	10,695 9,304	5,843 4,830	1,925 1,445
New Britain Norwich town Stamford town Stamford city Waterbury Delaware	5,282 2,574 3,045 2,768 8,385	8,007 4,972 5,010 4,492 13,674	9,425 5,291 5,427 4,852 14,853	14,697 8,610 9,463 8,284 25,000	4,988 4,649 5,840 9,308	1,767 1,218 917 1,872	Battle Creek Bay City Flint Teckson	1 2 541	3,506 9,027 4,849 4,624 5,678	4,869 9,241 9,681 5,815 7,854	8,828 12,576 13,969 10,868 12,989	4,678 7,238 5,306 5,873 7,027	1,262 2,050 1,289 1,684 2,121
Wilmington Florida	8,569	14,753	17,388	28,673	14,235	3,625	Kalamazoo. Lansing. Saginaw. Winnesota	2,586 4,706	4,511 8,481	7,088 10,343	10,752 15,677	4,900 8,647	1,366 2,591
Jacksonville Tampa Georgia	4,843 4,523	8,836 7,026	12,692 8,239	22,673 13,097	6,829 4,113	1,371 681	Duluth	7,486	13,081	16,811	28,871	10,378	1,496
Augusta Macon Savannah	3,508 3,875 6,008	6,860 7,511 11,168	9,005 8,905 13,880	14,340 13,371 23,939	5,843 5,318 8,274	1,395 1,242 1,686	Joplin	3, 424 6, 454 3, 448	5,908 12,253 6,259	6,374 16,398 7,678	10,675 26,928 10,931	4,623 12,046 6,353	1,029 3,201 1,388
Illinois Aurora Bloomington Danville Decatur. East St. Louis	2,612 2,057 2,497 2,744 6,052	4,878 3,992 4,963 5,288 9,801	5,981 5,144 5,335 6,160 12,432	9,510 8,160 9,222 10,011 21,761	4,969 4,736 4,520 5,320 7,160	1,568 1,609 1,315 1,547 1,256	Montana Butte Nebraska	3, 439	5,902	6,918	17,030	5,086	628
Elgin Joliet Peoria Quincy Rockford Springfield	1,909 3,738 5,338 2,838 3,828 4,755	4,066 6,169 10,248 5,831 7,464 8,920	4,989 7,126 13,272 7,426 9,384 9,834	8,341 11,648 24,072 11,397 14,844 17,367	5,146 4,740 10,979 6,644 7,516 8,264	1,433 1,220 2,925 2,400 2,323 2,452	Lincoln. South Omaha.  New Hampshire  Mapchester.	4,317 3,165 6,848	6,730 5,234	9,417 5,514 15,475	14,275 8,649 21,444	7,130 3,177	1,880 498 2,817
Indiana Evansville	6,150	11,654	14,462	22,988 21,211	11, 459	2,878	Nashua New Jersey	2,511	4, 549	5,492	7,960	4,183	1,287
Fort Wayne	5,441 6,320 5,052	10,943 9,514 9,923	13,379 10,887 11,667	17,533 19,774	10,269 7,636 9,345	2,668 1,754 2,310	Atlantic City. Bayonne. Camden. East Orange	3,708 7,755 9,971 2,765 8,687	6,721 11,842 16,930 5,158 13,773	8,330 11,150 18,205 6,185 14,440	18,575 17,681 30,227 12,490 24,608	7,179 5,976 15,296 5,998 9,607	1,429 1,117 3,773 1,750 2,252
Cedar Rapids Clinton Council Bluffs Davenport Des Moines Duhuque Sioux City Waterloo	2,894 2,140 2,736 3,634 7,850 3,191 4,019 2,547	5, 278 4, 325 5, 236 7, 163 14, 235 6, 553 7, 757 4, 196	6,743 5,345 5,997 8,310 17,308 7,812 10,708 5,806	11,041 7,795 9,297 14,200 29,477 12,226 16,707 9,086	5, 407 4, 429 4, 701 7, 318 13, 584 6, 573 7, 019 3, 840	1,414 1,530 1,277 2,375 3,681 2,124 1,538 1,129	Elizabeth Hoboken Orange. Passaic. Perth Amboy. Trenton. West Hoboken town. New York	7,140	13, 415 5,529 9,742 6, 445 16,864 7,157	13,978 5,677 14,254 6,577 19,942 6,873	23, 926 9, 624 17, 361 10, 424 31, 805 11, 740	9,855 4,447 5,063 3,424 14,744 4,932	1,923 1,016 982 562 3,461 938
Kansas Kansas City Topeka Wichita Kentucky	8, 264 3, 738 4, 455	14,760 6,717 8,188	17,018 9,143 11,369	27, 133 13, 768 17, 585	12,048 7,693 8,386	2,682 2,575 2,348	Amsterdam Auburn Binghamton Elmira	3,258 2,962 3,691 2,644 2,756	4,635 4,691 6,679 5,283 4,924	7,207 6,712 8,948 8,051 6,341	10,343 12,041 16,256 11,907 10,247 7,865 10,218	4,565 6,243 9,772 7,082 5,279 4,812 4,933 3,826 5,058	1,246 2,012 3,033 2,170 1,683
Covington Lexington Newport Louisiana	4,851 2,504 2,740	9, 185 5, 267 5, 230	11,090 6,880 6,149	17, 181 12, 237 10, 070	8,718 6,390 4,847	2,217 1,783 1,259	Kingston	3,064	4, 430 6, 675 5, 198 4, 622 4, 853	8,051 6,341 5,236 5,730 5,780 5,246 6,130	9,058 11,245	4,812 4,933 3,826 5,058 4,053	1,435 1,276 877 1,621 848
Shreveport	2,546	4,965	6,040	10,238	3, 403	779	Poughkeepsie Schenectady Troy Uties	2,313 7,859 5,839 7,070	4,194 12,122 11,962 12,093	5,162 13,545 15,031 14,675	9,132 27,569 25,684 24,442	4,053 5,274 9,511 14,272 12,349	1,834 2,150 4,007 3,708
Lewiston Portland	2,569 4,811	4,908 8,710	5,418 10,604	7,627 19,714	4,424 10,906	1,232 3,681	Troy Utica. Watertown Yonkers.	2,295 8,978	4,037 15,029	4,892 16,552	9,081 26,928	4,848 10,087	1,511

## DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE POPULATION IN CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1910—Continued.

Table 16-Continued.	-		AGE PI	ERIODS.		·				AGE PE	RIODS.		
CITY.	Under 5 years.	5 to 14 years.	15 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.	CITY.	Under 5 years.	5 to 14 years.	15 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over
North Carolina	. •						South Carolina				:		
CharlotteWilmington	$3,981 \\ 2,827$	6,702 4,745	7,706 5,375	10,532 7,936	4,120 3,500	896 872	Charleston Columbia	5,666 2,570	10,756 4,600	12,698 5,962	19, 441 8, 969	7,987 3,235	2,042 743
Ohio AkronCanton	6,758 4,589 3,436 2,885 3,892	10,393 8,026 6,317 5,356	15,164 10,379 6,980 6,218	24,198 17,468 11,430 10,089	10,135 7,727 5,493 4,786	2,353 1,960 1,608 1,137	Tennessee Chattanooga Knoxville Texas	3,937 3,187	7,154 6,251	10,145 8,646	16,244 11,986	5,670 4,989	1,235 1,066
Lorain. Newark. Springfield. Youngstown. Zanesville.	3,892 2,136 3,975 8,873 2,463	5,304 4,112 7,516 13,078 4,306	5, 490 4, 898 9, 260 16, 629 5, 333	10,598 8,702 15,011 29,257 9,290	3,109 4,355 8,596 9,187 5,002	484 1,176 2,337 1,874 1,598	Austin Dallas El Paso Fort Worth Galveston	4,445 6,950 3,232	5,567 15,321 7,700 12,788 6 299	6,368 20,368 7,588 16,164 7,461	8,942 33,610 13,535 26,640 13,433	4,543 12,125 4,753 8,848 5,290	1,646 2,519 886 1,555 1,234
Oklahoma MuskogeeOklahoma City	2,358 5,671	4,207 9,356	5,435 14,419	9,552 25,263	3,043 7,961	454 1,409	Houston San Antonio Waco	9.977	13,167 18,681 5,343	17,348 20,620 5,788	28,647 30,896 8,141	10,414 12,889 3,445	2,113 3,247 869
Pennsylvania			1				Utah	3.068	5,133	5.299	7,741	3,534	767
AllentownAltoona	3.707	8,779 9,528 6,616	10,574 10,314 7,776	16,625 17,185 12,947	8,184 7,494 5,912	2,259 1,855 1,532	Ogden	10, 451	16,976	18,880	30,306	12,532	3,022
Chester Easton Erie Harrisburg Hazleton. Johnstown	2,471 7,263 5,554 3,248 6,810	4,552 12,392 10,054 5,770 9,767	5, 455 12, 520 12, 411 5, 181 12, 284	9,196 21,201 22,461 7,172 18,675	5,211 9,974 10,775 3,334 6,493	1,636 2,992 2,892 725 1,410	Lynchburg Norfolk Portsmouth Roanoke	3,095 6,198 3,343 3,865	5,327 11,235 5,857 6,705	7,012 14,459 7,862 7,967	8,989 24,495 10,995 11,281	3,997 9,024 4,204 4,082	993 1,978 918 880
McKeesport	5,298 4 184	7,933 8,820 6,298	9,114 8,947 7,193	14, 465 13, 614 12, 504	8,776 5,077 4,884	2,696 920 1,179	Washington Tacoma West Virginia	7,094	12,685	16,533	30,111	13,008	2,619
Norristown borough Reading. Shenandoah borough		4,182 16,566 5,652 13,473	5,131 18,957 5,277 14,055	8,854 31,020 8,139 20,901	5,563 15,799 2,351 8,895	1,740 4,169 388 1,958	Huntington	3,302 3,868	6,068 7,047	6,962 8,290	9,882 14,053	4,090 6,720	834 1,589
Wilkes-Barre	7,755 2,722 4,315	5,384 7,848	6, 210 8, 839	9,908 14,122	5,903 7,423	1,694 2,201	Wisconsin Green BayLa CrosseMadison	2,965 2,658	5,193 5,547	5,033 6,669	7,710 9,012	3,224 4,940	1,102 1,543
Rhode Island Newport	2,235 4,874 2,786 4,277	4,043 9,524 5,296 7,789	6,762 10,149 5,185 8,426	8,498 16,738 7,867 11,300	4,257 8,198 4,225 5,112	1,321 2,065 1,261 1,203	Madison. Oshkosh Racine. Sheboygan. Superior	3.343	3,945 6,226 6,657 5,176 7,668	5,558 6,670 8,013 5,580 7,810	8,472 9,539 12,337 7,539 15,111	4,056 5,424 5,655 4,093 4,765	1,216 1,847 1,519 1,100 632

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### MARITAL CONDITION.

### UNITED STATES AS A WHOLE.

In the census statistics of marital condition, the terms "married," "widowed," or "divorced" refer to the marital status of the person enumerated at the time when the census was taken, so that a person, for instance, who had been widowed or divorced but had remarried would be reported as married.

Table 17 shows, by sex, the marital condition of the total population of the United States (exclusive of all outlying possessions) as reported at the census of 1910.

Table 17	POPULATION OF ALL AGES: 1910						
MARITAL CONDITION.	Malė.		Female.				
	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.			
Total Single Married, widowed, or divorced Married Widowed Divorced Marital condition not reported	47, 332, 277 27, 455, 607 19, 721, 146 18, 093, 498 1, 471, 472 156, 176 155, 524	100. 0 58. 0 41. 7 38. 2 3. 1 0. 3 0. 3	44, 639, 989 23, 522, 121 21, 049, 696 17, 688, 169 3, 176, 426 185, 101 68, 172	100. 0 52. 7 47. 2 39. 6 7. 1 0. 4 0. 2			

Of the total number of males of all ages in 1910, 58 per cent were single, 38.2 per cent married, and 3.4 per cent widowed or divorced, the corresponding percentages for females being 52.7, 39.6, and 7.5.

The number of persons under 15 years of age who are married, widowed, or divorced is naturally insignificant, comprising in 1910 only 994 males and 3,713 females. Statistics of marital condition are, therefore, usually confined to persons 15 years of age and over. Table 18 summarizes the data for persons of this class.

Table 18	POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910						
MARITAL CONDITION.	Male.		Female.				
	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.			
Total Single. Married, widowed, or divorced. Married Widowed. Divorced. Marital condition not reported.	32, 425, 805 12, 550, 129 19, 720, 152 18, 092, 600 1, 471, 390 156, 162 155, 524	100.0 38.7 60.8 55.8 4.5 0.5	30, 047, 325 8, 933, 170 21, 045, 983 17, 684, 687 3, 176, 228 185, 068 68, 172	100. 0 29. 7 70. 0 58. 9 10. 6 0. 6 0. 2			

There were, in 1910, 32,425,805 males 15 years of age and over and 30,047,325 females, an excess of 2,378,480 males. The number of males to 100 females was 107.9. This excess of males in the adult population of the United States has a most important bearing upon the statistics of marital condition. It accounts in part for the fact that there were 12,550,129 single men, as compared with 8,933,170 single women, or 3,616,959 more of the former than of the

latter. But a further explanation of this disproportion is found in the fact that women marry at an earlier age; in other words, men remain single longer than women, therefore there are more single men at any given time.

Other things being the same, the proportion of the total population who marry will be greater in a community where the sexes are numerically equal than in one where either sex outnumbers the other. In the latter case it is obvious that a certain number of persons of the sex which is in excess must remain single. Considering one sex alone, however, it is obvious that the probability of marriage will increase in proportion as that sex falls below a numerical equality with the other sex and decrease in proportion as it exceeds the other.

Probably remarriage is more common among men than among women, and this may explain in part the great excess of widows over widowers. But without doubt the excess is largely due to the fact that men usually marry at a later age than women, so that the marriage relation is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife. In other words, the excess of single men over single women has as a natural correlative an excess of widows over widowers.

It will be noted that in the population 15 years of age and over, there were, in 1910, 407,913 more married men than married women (18,092,600 as compared with 17,684,687), a condition largely explainable by the presence in the United States of foreign-born married men who left their wives in their native countries. The total number of men 15 years of age and over who in 1910 had been married (that is, the married, widowed, or divorced together) was 19,720,152, or considerably less than the number of the corresponding class of women, 21,045,983.

Marked differences appear between the percentages for males and for females, as shown by Table 18. Of the males, 60.8 per cent were either married, widowed, or divorced, while for the females the proportion was much higher, 70 per cent. Although there were, in absolute numbers, more married men than married women, the percentage married for males (55.8), being based on a larger total, was materially lower than that for females (58.9). The percentages widowed for males and for females were 4.5 and 10.6, respectively. The proportions reported as divorced were 0.5 per cent for males and 0.6 per cent for females.

The number of divorced persons reported by the census, of course, falls short of the number of living persons who have been divorced, as many divorced persons have remarried, and the census, as previously pointed out, reports simply the marital condition of the population at the date of the enumeration. At

the same time it seems practically certain that the census returns as to the number of divorced persons not remarried are below the true total, some divorced persons having been reported as single, some as married, and some as widowed.

It will be noted that there were a limited number of persons whose marital condition was not reported by the enumerators. The number and percentage of such persons are not separately shown in the later tables, as they constitute only 0.2 per cent of the aggregate population. They are in all cases included in the totals on which the percentages single, married, widowed, or divorced are based, but the percentages would not be appreciably different if based exclusively upon the number of persons whose marital condition was reported.

Age groups.—No satisfactory analysis of statistics of marital condition can be made without considering age composition. Aside from differences in the relative number of men and women in the population, the proportion which the number of persons who are or have been married forms of the total number of adults depends on three factors: (1) the age at which marriages take place; (2) the duration of life; and (3) the number who permanently remain single. Ordinarily the first factor has greater weight than the others in causing the differences which appear in the statistics for different classes or communities. Of course, in all cases the combined proportion of married, widowed, or divorced persons is lower among young than among older persons. Consequently differences between classes or communities as to the proportion married, widowed, and divorced in the total number of adults may result merely from differences in age distribution and may not appear when comparisons are confined to limited age groups.

Table 19 shows, for 1910, the marital condition of the total population 15 years of age and over, classified by sex and age. The percentages are shown in the accompanying diagram.

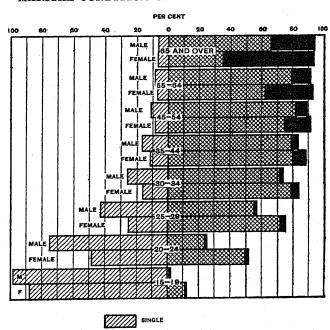
This table shows a rapid increase in the combined percentage of married, widowed, or divorced persons with each older age group. For males, for example, only 1.2 per cent in the age group 15 to 19 years were married, widowed, or divorced, as compared with 24.6 per cent in the age group 20 to 24 years, 64.7 per cent in the age group 25 to 34 years, and 93.5 per cent in the group 65 years of age and over.

This table brings out clearly the prevailing difference between men and women as to the age of marriage. the age group 15 to 19 years the proportion married, widowed, or divorced in 1910 was for males 1.2 per cent and for females 11.6 per cent. In the age group 20 to 24 years the percentages were 24.6 for males and 51.4 for females. In the succeeding age groups the proportions for the sexes rapidly approach equality, and for persons of 65 and over the percentage of males married, widowed, or divorced (93.5) was slightly higher than the percentage of females (93.4).

Table 19	· ·	3	POPULATION:	1910		
AGE PERIOD AND SEX.			Marrie	l, widowed	or divor	æd.
	Total.1	Single.	Total.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced
			Number	•		
15 years and over:2 Male Female	32, 425, 805 30, 047, 325	12,550,129 8,933,170	19,720,152 21,045,983	18, 092, 600 17, 684, 687	1,471,390 3,176,228	156,16 185,06
15 to 19 years:  Male  Female 20 to 24 years:	4, 527, 282	4,448,067	53,334	51,877	1, 110	34
	4, 536, 321	3,985,764	527,150	513,239	10, 261	3,65
Male	4,580,290	3, 432, 161	1,125,640	1,100,093	18, 815	6,73
Female	4,476,694	2, 163, 683	2,301,086	2,225,362	55, 354	20,37
25 to 34 years: MaleFemale	7,901,116	2,767,957	5, 109, 771	4, 964, 769	110, 431	34,57
	7,251,072	1,516,726	5, 725, <b>4</b> 83	5, 443, 894	224, 327	57,26
35 to 44 years:  Male Female	6, 153, 366	1,026,502	5,114,542	4,873,153	198, 701	42,68
	5, 504, 321	628,516	4,871,475	4,410,310	411, 896	49,26
45 to 64 years: Male Female	7,163,332	722, 701	6, 428, 449	5,771,630	598, 642	58,17
	6,260,757	499, 564	5, 755, 469	4,383,497	1, 324, 838	47,13
65 years and over: Male Female	1,985,976	123, 322	1,855,901	1,303,768	539, 058	13,07
	1,963,548	124, <del>2</del> 23	1,834,796	687,335	1,140, 558	6,90
•		<u>'</u>	Per cen	it.	100 LON	
15 years and over: Male Female	100. 0 100. 0	38. 7 29. 7	60. 8 70. 0	55. 8 58. 9	4.5 10.6	0. 5 0. 6
15 to 19 years:  Male  Female	100.0	98.3	1.2	1.1	(i)	(8)
	100.0	87.9	11.6	11.3	0.2	0.1
20 to 24 years: Male Female	100.0	74.9	24.6	24.0	0.4	0.1
	100.0	48.3	51.4	49.7	1.2	0.5
25 to 34 years:  Male  Female	100.0	35.0	64.7	62.8	1.4	0.4
	100.0	20.9	79.0	75.1	3.1	0.8
35 to 44 years: Male Female	100.0	16.7	83.1	79.2	3.2	0.7
	100.0	11.4	88.5	80.1	7.5	0.9
45 to 64 years: Male Female	100.0 100.0	10.1 8.0	89.7 91.9	80. 6 70. 0	8.4 21.2	0.8 0.8
65 years and over: Male Female	100.0 100.0	6.2 6.3	93.5 93.4	65. 6 35. 0	27.1 58.1	0.7 0.4

Total includes persons whose marital condition was not reported.
 Includes persons of unknown age.
 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

### MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION: 1910.





The differences between the absolute numbers of males and of females, respectively, in the several marital condition classes in the various age groups, as shown by Table 19, are conspicuous. In each of the age groups, except that comprising persons 65 years of age and over, the number of single men in 1910 greatly exceeded the number of single women. On the other hand, in the groups comprising persons from 15 to 34 years of age, the number of married females materially exceeded the number of married males, but the opposite was the case in the groups comprising persons 35 years of age and over. In every age group the widows greatly outnumbered the widowers.

The relation between the number of males and females in the different classes is brought out more clearly in Table 20, which shows, by age groups, the number of males to 100 females in the total population and among single and married, widowed, or divorced persons, respectively.

Table 20	NUMBER OF MALES PER 100 FEMALES.			
AGE PERIOD.	Total.	Single.	Married, widowed, or divorced.	
15 years and over 15 to 19 years. 20 to 24 years. 25 to 34 years. 35 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	99.8 102.3 109.0 111.8	140.5 111.6 158.6 182.5 163.3 144.7 99.3	93.7 10.1 48.9 89.2 105.0 111.7 101.2	

Table 21 shows the marital condition of the population above specified age limits.

Table 21	POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER; 1 1910								
* ·		Number.		Per cent.					
AGE PERIOD AND SEX.	Total. <sup>2</sup>	Single.	Married, widowed, or divorced.	Single.	Mar- ried, wid- owed, or di- vorced				
15 years and over:  Male	32, 311, 362 29, 992, 713 27, 784, 080 25, 456, 392 23, 203, 790 20, 979, 698 15, 302, 674 13, 728, 626 9, 149, 308 8, 224, 305 1, 985, 976	12, 520, 710 8, 918, 476 8, 972, 643 4, 932, 712 4, 640, 482 2, 769, 029 1, 872, 525 1, 252, 303 846, 023 623, 787 123, 322	19, 687, 637 21, 015, 459 19, 634, 303 20, 488, 309 18, 508, 663 18, 187, 223 13, 398, 892 12, 461, 740 8, 284, 350 7, 590, 265 1, 855, 901	38.8 29.7 29.1 19.4 20.0 13.2 12.2 9.1 9.2 7.6 6.2	60.9 70.1 70.7 80.5 79.8 86.7 87.6 90.8				

Exclusive of persons of unknown age.
 Includes persons whose marital condition was not reported.

Color or race, nativity, and parentage.—Table 23 shows for 1910 statistics of marital condition for each color or race, nativity, and parentage group, giving a further classification according to age groups in the case of the more important elements in the population; it shows also the principal comparative figures for 1900.

Table 22, which is derived from Table 23, summarizes the statistics for the white population, classified by nativity and parentage, and for the negroes.

Table 22	POP	ulation 15	YEARS OF .	AGE AND O	VER: 1910	
CLASS OF POPULATION			Marrie	d, widowed	, or divorc	ed.
AND SEX.	Total.1	Single.	Total.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- voroed.
			Numbe	or.		
Total: Male Female	32, 425, 805 30, 047, 325	12,550,129 8,933,170	19,720,152 21,045,983	18, 092, 600 17, 684, 687	1, 471, 390 3, 176, 228	156, 162 185, 068
Nat. white—Nat. parentage: MaleFemale Nat. white—For.	16,233,095 15,523,900	6,185,324 4,644,122	9,960,438 10,842,998	9,144,099 9,219,385		87, 456 100, 053
or mixed par.:  Male  Female  Forborn white:	5,785,137 5,887,131	2,906,042 2,453,017	2,863,173 3,421,147	2,677,706 3,008,623		24,688 30,206
Male Female Negro:	7,139.893 5,446,306	2,268,916 994,110	4, 839, 920 4, 444, 657	4, 432, 135 3, 624, 003		23,059 20,542
Male Female	3,059,312 3,103,344	1,083,472 823,996	1,959,344 2,269,066	1,749,228 1,775,949	189,970 459,831	20,146 33,286
			Per cent			_
Total: Male Female	100. 0 100. 0	38. 7 29. 7	60. 8 70. 0	55. 8 58. 9	4. 5 10. 6	0. b 0. 6
Nat. white—Nat. parentage: Male Female Nat. white—For. or mixed par.:	100.0 100.0	38.1 29.9	61.4 69.8	56.3 59.4	4.5 9.8	0.5 0.6
Male Female Forborn white:	100.0 100.0	50. 2 41. 7	49.5 58.1	46.3 51.1	2.8 6.5	0.4 0.5
Male Female	100.0 100.0	31. 8 18. 3	67.8 81.6	62.1 66.5	5. 4 14. 7	0.3 0.4
Negro: Male Female	100.0 100.0	35. 4 26. 6	64.0 73.1	57. 2 57. 2	6.2 14.8	0.7 1.1

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons whose marital condition was not reported.

This table shows that the excess of males in the total population 15 years of age and over is chiefly due to the marked excess of males among the foreign-born whites, although there is an appreciable excess of males also among the native whites of native parentage. For this and other reasons the distribution of the foreign-born whites with respect to marital condition differs materially from that of the other classes.

This table of course gives no direct information with regard to intermarriage among the three groups of white persons, but, beyond question, the three classes, native whites of native parentage, native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, and foreign-born whites, intermarry more or less; consequently there is not necessarily an equality between the number of married males and the number of married females within any one group.

¹ The limited number of Indians, Chinese, and Japanese, and ''other'' persons may be passed over without discussion further than to point out that the marital condition among the Indians corresponds approximately to that among the negroes, while that among the Chinese and Japanese in this country is quite exceptional, the combined proportion married, widowed, or divorced among these races being very low in the case of males and very high in the case of females. Most of the married Chinese and Japanese men, however, have left their wives in their home countries, and the total number of women of these races in the United States is exceedingly small.

## MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES: 1910. [Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

		Marme .	15	[Per cent 1				1								
Table 23		1		ARS OF AGE					fi	FEMALES	15 Y	EARS OF, AG	E AN	D OVER.	<del></del> -i	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	Total.1	Single	Per	Married	Per	Widow		Di- vorced.	Total.1	Single		Married		Widow	,	Di- vorced.
		Number.	cent.	Number.	cent.		Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	
ALL CLASSES: 1910.	47, 332, 277	27, 455, 607	58 0	18, 093, 498	28.9	1, 471, 472	9 1	156, 176	44, 639, 989	23, 522, 121	FO 7	18 400 100	20.0	3,176,426		105 705
All ages. 15 years and over.	32, 425, 805	12, 550, 129 4, 448, 067	38.7	18, 092, 600 51, 877		1, 471, 390	4. 5 (2)	156, 162 347	30, 047, 325 4, 536, 321	8,933,170 3,985,764	29. 7	17, 688, 169 17, 684, 687 513, 239	58.9	3, 176, 228	10. 6	185,101 185,008 3,650
20 to 24 years 25 to 29 years	4,580,290 4,244,348 3,656,768	3, 432, 161 1, 816, 137 951, 820	74.9 42.8	1,100,093 2,353,525	24.0 55.5 71.4	18,815 45,092	0.4	6,732 15,503 19,068	4, 476, 694 3, 935, 655	2, 163, 683 981, 556 535, 170	48.3 24.9	2,225,362 2,823,935	49.7 71.8	55,354 95,385	1.2 2.4	20,370 29,153
35 to 44 years	6, 153, 366 4, 488, 929	1,026,502 499,751	16.7 11.1	4,873,153 3,658,931	79.2 81.5	198, 701 286, 222	1.8 3.2 6.4	42, 688 36, 502	3,315,417 5,504,321 3,881,059	628,516 331,573	8.5	4,410,310 2,904,043	80.1	411, 896	7.5	49,269 31,934
15 to 19 years. 20 to 24 years. 25 to 29 years. 30 to 34 years. 35 to 44 years. 45 to 54 years. 45 to 54 years. 45 to 54 years. 65 years and over. Age unknown.	2, 674, 403 1, 985, 976 114, 443	222, 950 123, 322 29, 419	6.2	2, 112, 699 1, 303, 768 27, 310	65.6	539,058	11.7 27.1 4.0	21, 675 13, 075 572	2,379,698 1,963,548 54,612	167, 991 124, 223 14, 694	6.3	687, 335	62.2 35.0 38.5	610, 386 714, 452 1, 140, 558 8, 994	30.0 58.1 16.5	15,200 6,903 480
ALL CLASSES: 1900.	38, 816, 448	23, 492, 923	60. 5	13,956,314	36. 0	1, 178, 008	3.0	84, 237	37, 178, 127	20, 491, 042						114, 677
th wears and over	25, 620, 399	10, 297, 940 3, 706, 382	40. 2 98. 8	13, 955, 650 37, 781	<b>54.5</b>	1, 177, 976 871	4.6 (2)	<b>84, 230</b> 194	<b>24</b> , <b>249</b> , <b>191</b> 3, 805, 638	7, 566, 530 3, 374, 814	31. 2 88. 7	13, 810, 057 415, 682	57.0 10.9	2,717,715 9,336	11. 2 0. 2	114, 647 2, 418
20 to 24 years 25 to 29 years	3, 624, 580 3, 323, 543 2, 901, 321	2, 812, 113 1, 520, 782 800, 664	45.8 27.6	782, 907 1, 746, 620 2, 025, 729	21.6 52.5 69.8	38,781 58,312	0.4 1.2 2.0	3,322 8,218 10,307	3,710,436 3,205,898 2,654,718	1,913,552 882,875 441,409	27.5	2,209,357	68.9	91,847	2.9	13,124 18,461 17,384
35 to 44 years	4, 872, 781 3, 402, 458 2, 062, 424	826, 201 349, 429 156, 823	10.3	2,797,354	78.8 82.2 79.7	174, 535 230, 656 245, 424	3.6 6.8 11.9	22, 630 19, 498 12, 297	4, 339, 166 2, 994, 983 1, 940, 111	481, 668 234, 413 128, 954	11. 1 7. 8	3,451,375 2,212,223	79.5 73.9	372,677 526,456	8.6	29,958 19,111 9,566
15 to 19 years	1, 555, 418 127, 423	89, 152 36, 394	5.7		67. 1 28. 5	410,565 4,500	26.4 3.5	7,355 409	1,525,080 73,161	90, 858 17, 987	6.0	521, 220	34.2	905, 130 11,509	59.3	4, 129 501
WHITE. All ages, 1910	42, 178, 245 29, 158, 125	24, 379, 558 11, 360, 282	39.0	16, 254, 696 16, 253, 940	55.7	1,274,388		135, 215 135, 203	39, 553, 712 26, 857, 337	20, 784, 712 8, 091, 249	30.1	15, 854, 757 15, 852, 011	59.0	2,706,127 2,705,990	10, 1	150, 801
1900	22,808,628 3,999,143 4,070,955	9, 173, 430 3, 936, 550	1	40,304	1.0	680	4.5 (2)	72,761	21, 483, 052 3, 969, 248	3,525,988	31. 4 88. 8	416, 178		5,233	0.1	2,380
20 to 24 years 25 to 34 years	4,070,955 7,089,393 5,561,221	3,936,550 3,122,440 2,545,440 944,724		913, 059 4, 414, 772 4, 407, 687	62.31		0.3 1.1 2.9	4,856 27,920 37,007	3, 915, 456 6, 435, 019 4, 950, 896	1,968,679 1,399,105 589,925	50.3 21.7 11.9	4,833,792	75.1	29, 260 150, 107 319, 868	2.3 6.5	44,530 41,029
16 to 19 years	6,518,282 1,825,019 94,112	670,486 115,719 24,923	10.3	5,263.730 1,195,982	80.8 65.5 19.6	520,931 495,282	8.0 27.1 3.5	52,716 12,019 455	5,731,622 1,814,984 40,112	476, 679 118, 826 12, 047	8.3 6.5	4,055,546 642,347	70.8	1,152,503	20.1 57.5 13.2	41,973 6,274 285
NEGRO.	4, 885, 881	2, 909, 902	59.6	1,749,359 1,749,228	- 1	189, 976	3.9	20, 148	4, 941, 882	2, 661, 778	53.9	1,776,643	36.0		9.3	33, 290
All ages, 1910	3, 059, 312 2, 633, 008	1,083,472 1,033,285	39.2	1,422,886	54.0	151,233	<b>6.2</b> 5.7	20, 146 11, 026	3, 103, 344 2, 690, 583	<b>823, 996</b> 803, 683	29.9	1,443,817	53.7	414, 107	15.4	22,038
16 to 19 years	507, 945 482, 157 753, 968	492, 153 287, 994 189, 196 67, 203	96.9 59.7 25.1	11,064 182,110 527,149	37.8 69.9	28, 261	0.1 1.5 3.7	104 1,809 6,408	552,471 548,638 795,348	448,515 191,396 115,682	34.9 14.5	323,773 592,547	59.0 74.5	73,353	9.9 4.7 9.2	12,448
85 to 44 years	550, 130 595, 554 152, 482	67,203 36,661 6,285	0.2	439, 901 477, 712 102, 670	80.0	36,144 74,809	6.6 12.6 27.5	5,458 5,254 999	538, 732 512, 549 141, 642	38, 105 22, 483 5, 243	4.4	315.823	61.6	168,446 92,856	32.9 65.6	4,954
TNIDIAN		3,980	23.3	8, 622	50.5	1,289	7.5	114	13,964	2,572	18.4			3,632	26.0	
15 years and over, 1910 CHINESE.		27, 391 34, 330		46, 154 26, 449		5, 319 1, 139	6.6 1.8	679 45	76, 982 2, 955	16, 324 680	23.0		68.2			5
15 years and over, 1910 JAPANESE. 15 years and over, 1916		42, 688		15, 918		495	0.8	86	6, 648		13.7		84.0		1.4	17
ALL OTHER RACES. 15 years and over, 1910	3, 055			911	29.8	79	2.6	3	59	13		35		11		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE.		15, 180, 989	60.2	9, 144, 513	36. 2	728, 920	2, 9	87, 463	24, 259, 357	13, 377, 257	55.1	9, 221, 615	38.0	1,523,629	6.3	190, 076
15 years and over, 1910 1900	16, 233, 095 13, 088, 058	6, 185, 324	38.1	9, 144, 099	56.3 55.0	728, 883	4.5 4.5	<b>87, 456</b> 47, 993	15, 523, 900 12, 561, 813	4, 644, 122 3, 893, 417	29.9 31.0	9, 219, 385 7, 251, 375	<b>59.4</b> 57.7	1,523,560 1,332,334	9.8 10.6	62, 585
15 to 10 wooms	2,552,528 2,332,914 3,788,166 2,854,044	2,504,473 1,691,385	98.1 72.5	33,818 618,300 2,524,551	1.3 26.5 66.6	528 8,870 52,784	(2) 0.4 1.4	178 3,763 19,383	2,536,527 2,350,008 3,662,509 2,641,722 3,192,675 1,111,719 28,740	2, 199, 856 1, 094, 534 713, 194 284, 455 261, 807	86.7 46.6	318,334 1,216,851 2,823,023 2,163,079 2,289,701	12.5 51.8 77.1	4,394 21,851 92,017	0.2 0.9 2.5	29,936
20 to 24 years 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over	3,788,100 2,854,044 3,547,325 1,089,349	1,181,751 415,192 315,401	18.9	2,902,649	81.3 81.8	200 516	3.2 8.2	23,312	2,641,722 3,192,675	284, 455 261, 807	10.8 8.2 7.4	2,163,079 2,289,701 398,184	81.9 71.7 35.8		6.3 19.1	26,797
Age unknown	1,089,349 68,769	61,042 16,080	23.4	733,401 12,038	67.3 17.5	282, 857 2, 205	3.2	341	28,740	82, 137 8, 139	28.3	10, 213	35.5	3,298	11.5	4,256 212
NATIVE WHITE—FOR- EIGN OR MIXED PAR. All ages, 1910	9, 425, 239	6, 545, 950 2, 906, 042	69.5	2, 677, 885 2, 677, 706	28.4 46.3	160, 789 160, 779	1.7 2.8	24, 693 24, 688	9, 472, 598 5, 887, 131	6, 038, 152 2, 453, 017	63.7 41.7	3, 008, 927 3, 008, 628	51.1	382, 318	6.5	30, 206
15 years and over, 1910 1900	5, 785, 137 4, 463, 211	2,432,374	54.5	1,900,380	42.7	106,055	2.4	11, 422 34	4,475,907	1,985,289	44.4	2,212,940	49. 4	256,953	a	319
15 to 19 years	1,094,861 914,121 1,421,983	624.710	84.2 43.9	3,635 138,537 774,476 842,217	15.2 54.5	92 1,387 14,301	0.2 1.0	735 5, 590	958,987 1,483,343	1,048,291 601,967 454,177 207,030	62.8 30.6	55,795 347,277 985,683 867,878	66.5	4,289 31,641	0.4	2,588 9,774
15 to 19 years	1,143,651 1,076,222 128,662 5,637	259.678	22.7 14.2 8.9	83 384	64.8	32,543	25.3	8,108 9,088 1,087	126.924	128, 510 10, 899	12.3 8.6	705,913 44,426	67.8	198,391 70,959	10 1	7,658 469
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		2,543	45.1	1,850	32.9	320	5.7	46	1,001	2,12			]		13.7	
15 years and over, 1910 1900	7,523,788 7,139,893 5,257,359	2, 268, 916	1 31.8	4.432.135	58,9 62,1 63.8	384, 726	5.4 6.2	23, 059	5, 821, 757 5, 446, 306 4, 445, 332	868,600	18.3 19.5	3, <b>624, 003</b> 2, 855, 446	64.2	702,588	14.7 15.8	20,542 12,518
1910 15 to 19 years 20 to 24 years	351,754 823,920	346,672 661,481	98.6 80.3	2,851 156,222	0.8 19.0	1,249	$0.2 \\ 0.8$	18 358 2 947	322,007 606,461 1,289,167 1,148,042 1,497,783 576,341	277, 841 272, 178 231, 734 98, 440	144.9 18.0	329,016 1,025,086	13.1 54.3 79.5	356 3,120 26,449	0.5 2.1	4,820
15 to 19 years	1,879,244 1,563,526 1,894,735	738, 979 269, 854 202, 401	39.3 17.3 10.7	1,115,745 1,246,128 1,527,480 379,197	79.4	37,895 150,607	2.4 7.9	2,947 5,587 10,802	1,148,042 1,497,783	98, 440 86, 362 25, 790 1, 765	8.6 5.8	1.059.932	70.8	342,851	6.8 22.9	5,670 7,518 1,549
65 years and over Age unknown	607,008 19,706	43,229 6,300	7.1 32.0	379,197 4,512	62.5 22.9	179,882	29.6	3,279 68	0,000	1,.00		2,697	1	1,435	22. 1	351
	ncludes pers	ons whose	marit	al condition	was	not report	ed.			Less than	one-t	tenth of 1 p	er cen	t.		

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition was not reported.

Among the native whites of native parentage the number of married males in 1910 differed but little from the number of married females, and this was also true of the negroes; but in the case of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage the married women considerably outnumbered the married men, probably because many women of this class have married foreign-born men, the number of the latter reported as married being much larger than the number of married foreign-born women. The larger number of married men than of married women in the foreign-born class is partly due, however, to the presence of men who have left their wives abroad.

The number of single men materially exceeded the number of single women in each of the four classes shown in the table, the excess being particularly marked among the foreign-born whites, in which group single men outnumbered single women more than two to one. In each class, on the other hand, there were more than twice as many widows as widowers.

Of the total number of native white males of native parentage 15 years of age and over in 1910, 38.1 per cent were single and 61.4 per cent married, widowed, or divorced, the corresponding percentages for females being 29.9 and 69.8.

Among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage the proportion married, widowed, or divorced was much lower for both sexes (49.5 and 58.1 per cent, respectively), than among native whites of native parentage. As shown later, this difference is not due to differences between the two parentage groups with regard to age distribution. Among the foreign-born whites, on the other hand, the proportion married, widowed, or divorced both for males and for females (67.8 and 81.6 per cent, respectively), was much higher than among the native whites of native parentage, but in the case of males this difference, as indicated by Table 24, is wholly due to the fact that the foreignborn whites are much older on the average than the native whites and among females also it is largely due to this cause. The proportions married, widowed, or divorced for negro men and for negro women (64 and 73.1 per cent, respectively), were somewhat higher than for native whites of native parentage.

The difference between the sexes with respect to the proportion married, widowed, or divorced is, as shown by the percentages quoted above, more conspicuous in the case of the foreign-born whites than in the case of any other group. One cause of this marked disparity is the fact that single women are much less apt to leave their native country for a new home than single men. Considering only persons who were in the married state at the time of the census, the negroes are the only group shown in the table in which the proportion married is as high among males as it is among females, the percentages in the case of this race being the same for the two sexes.

The proportion of divorced persons, as shown by Table 22, is slightly higher for females than for males in each of the four classes of population specified. As already stated, all the percentages relating to divorced persons may be assumed to be somewhat too low. The proportion of divorced persons reported is higher among negroes than in any other class, that for negro women, which is the highest of all, being 1.1 per cent.

Table 24, which is also based upon Table 23, shows by percentages for 1910 the marital condition of the principal classes of the population according to age groups. For convenience, the small percentages of divorced persons have been combined with those for the widowed. The diagram on the next page shows graphically the percentage single, married, widowed, or divorced in each class, by broad age groups.

Table 24	PER	CENT O	F TOTA	L IN SP WEI	ecifie re—	D AGE	GROUE	WHO.
CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	Sin	gle.	widov	ried, ved, or rced.	Mar	ried.		owed or reed.
	Male.	Fe- male.	Male.	Fe- male.	Male.	Fe- male.	Male.	Fe- male.
Total population: 15 years and over! 15 to 19 years. 20 to 24 years. 25 to 34 years. 35 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	35.0	29. 7 87. 9 48. 3 20. 9 11. 4 8. 0 6. 3	60. 8 1. 2 24. 6 64. 7 83. 1 89. 7 93. 5	70.0 11.6 51.4 79.0 88.5 91.9 93.4		11.3 49.7 75.1 80.1 70.0	5.0 (2) 0.6 1.8 3.9 9.2 27.8	0.3 1.7 3.9 8.4 21.9
Native white—Native par.:  15 years and over 1  15 to 19 years.  20 to 24 years.  25 to 34 years.  35 to 44 years.  45 to 64 years.  65 years and over.  Native white—Foreign or mixed parentages.	38. 1	29. 9	61. 4	69. 8	56.3	59. 4	5.0	10. 5
	98. 1	86. 7	1. 4	12. 8	1.3	12. 5	(3)	0. 3
	72. 5	46. 6	27. 0	53. 2	26.5	51. 8	0.5	1. 4
	31. 2	19. 5	68. 5	80. 4	66.6	77. 1	1.9	3. 3
	14. 5	10. 8	85. 3	89. 2	81.3	81. 9	4.0	7. 3
	8. 9	8. 2	90. 9	91. 7	81.8	71. 7	9.1	20. 0
	5. 6	7. 4	94. 0	92. 4	67.3	35. 8	26.7	56. 6
15 years and over 1 15 to 19 years 20 to 24 years 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over Foreign-born white:	50. 2	41. 7	49. 5	58. 1	46.3	51. 1	3.2	7. 0
	99. 1	94. 4	0. 3	5. 1	0.3	5. 0	(2)	0.1
	84. 2	62. 8	15. 4	36. 9	15.2	36. 2	0.2	0.7
	43. 9	30. 6	55. 9	69. 2	54.5	66. 5	1.4	2.8
	22. 7	17. 8	77. 2	82. 1	73.6	74. 7	3.5	7.4
	14. 2	12. 3	85. 7	87. 6	77.5	67. 8	8.3	19.8
	8. 9	8. 6	90. 9	91. 3	64.8	35. 0	26.1	56.3
15 years and over 1 15 to 19 years. 20 to 24 years. 25 to 34 years. 35 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over. Negro:	31. 8	18. 3	67. 8	81. 6	62.1	66. 5	5. 7	15: 1
	98. 6	86. 3	0. 8	13. 2	0.8	13. 1	(2)	0. 1
	80. 3	44. 9	19. 2	54. 9	19.0	54. 3	0. 2	0. 7
	39. 3	18. 0	60. 3	81. 9	59.4	79. 5	0. 9	2. 4
	17. 3	8. 6	82. 5	91. 4	79.7	84. 1	2. 8	7. 3
	10. 7	5. 8	89. 1	94. 2	80.6	70. 8	8. 5	23. 4
	7. 1	4. 5	92. 6	95. 3	62.5	34. 7	30. 2	60. 7
15 years and over 1 15 to 19 years. 20 to 24 years. 25 to 34 years. 35 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over.	35. 4	26. 6	64. 0	73. 1	57. 2	57. 2	6. 9	15.9
	96. 9	81. 2	2. 3	18. 1	2. 2	17. 0	0. 1	1.1
	59. 7	34. 9	39. 0	64. 8	87. 8	59. 0	1. 9	5.8
	25. 1	14. 5	74. 5	85. 3	69. 9	74. 5	4. 6	10.8
	12. 2	7. 1	87. 5	92. 8	80. 0	74. 4	7. 6	18.4
	6. 2	4. 4	93. 7	95. 4	80. 2	61. 6	13. 4	33.8
	4. 1	3. 7	95. 5	95. 9	67. 3	29. 9	28. 1	66.0

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Percentages based on total population, which includes a small number of persons of unknown age.

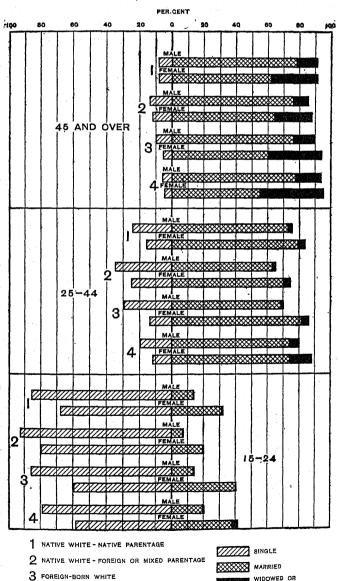
Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

In every age group and for both sexes the proportion married, widowed, or divorced was materially higher in the case of the native whites of native parentage than in the case of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage. This is partly due to the difference in the geographic distribution of the two classes. A much larger proportion of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage than of the native whites of native parentage are in urban communities, and much larger proportions of the former class than of the latter are in the North and the West. People living in urban communities are less apt to marry, or tend to marry

later, than these living in rural districts; and persons living in the North and the West are less ant to marry, or tend to marry later, than persons living in the South.

Table 24 shows, also, that in each of the individual age groups the percentage married, widowed, or divorced was higher for native white males of native parentage than for foreign-born white males. On the other hand, among females the percentages were somewhat lower for the native whites of native parentage than for the foreign-born whites. The negroes of both sexes marry at a somewhat earlier age than the native whites of native parentage, but in the older age groups the percentage married among negroes was lower and the percentage widowed or divorced higher than among native whites of native parentage, except that in the case of males 65 years and over the percentage married was the same in the two population classes.

MARITAL CONDITION OF PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF THE POPULATION, BY AGE PERIODS: 1910.



4 NEGRO

WIDOWED OR

Comparisons with previous censuses.—Table 25 shows, by sex, the percentages single, married, widowed, or divorced in the total population 15 years of age and over for the last three censuses.

arried, widowed, or divorced Married		PER CEI	T DIST	RIBUTIO	n of—	
MARITAL CONDITION.		15 years ind over		Femal age	es 15 ye and ov	ars of er.
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
Total. Single. Married, widowed, or divorced. Married. Widowed. Divorced. Marital condition not reported.	100.0 38.7 60.8 55.8 4.5 0.5 0.5	100. 0 40. 2 59. 4 54. 5 4. 6 0. 3 0. 4	100. 0 41. 7 58. 1 53. 9 3. 9 0. 2 0. 3	100. 0 29. 7 70. 0 58. 9 10. 6 0. 6 0. 2	100.0 31.2 68.6 57.0 11.2 0.5 0.2	100.0 31.8 68.1 56.8 11.0 0.4 0.1

There has been for both sexes a gradual advance since 1890 in the percentage of married persons and in the percentage of married, widowed, or divorced persons combined. The latter percentage rose, in the case of males, from 58.1 in 1890 to 59.4 in 1900 and 60.8 in 1910, while the corresponding percentages for females were 68.1, 68.6, and 70, respectively. These increasing percentages are only in part, if at all, attributable to changes in the race, nativity, and parentage composition of the population, or to changes in age distribution.

Table 26 shows for the males and females in each of the principal race, nativity, and parentage groups the percentage reported as single, as married, widowed, or divorced, and as married, respectively.

Table 26	PEI	CEN				VERE	RS OF	' AGE	OR.
CLASS OF POPULATION AND SEX.	,	Single	) <b>.</b>	wic	Carrie Lowed ivorce	, or	M	Iarrie	d.
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
Total: Male Female	38.7 29.7	40. 2 31. 2	41. 7 31. 8	60. 8 70. 0	59. 4 68. 6	58. 1 68. 1	55. 8 58. 9	54. 5 57. 0	53. 9 56. 8
Native white—Native parentage:  Male. Female Native white—Foreign or mixed	38.1 29.9		40.1 30.6			59.7 69.3	56.3 59.4	55.0 57.7	
parentage: MaleFemaleForeign-born white:	50.2 41.7					38.0 49.0		42.7 49.4	
Male Female	31.8 18.3	29.4 19.5	32.1 20.7	67.8 81.6	70.3 80.3	67.6 79.2		63.8 64.2	
Negro: Male Female	35.4 26.6			64.0 73.1			57.2 57.2		

The combined percentage of married, widowed, or divorced persons was higher in 1910 than in 1900 or in 1890 for each sex in each of the four principal race, nativity, and parentage groups, except that in the case of the foreign-born white males the percentage was lower in 1910 than in 1900. In the case of native white females of native parentage, however, the percentage married, widowed, or divorced was slightly lower in 1900 than in 1890. These higher percentages of married, widowed, or divorced persons combined were chiefly due to a higher proportion of married persons, although the proportion of widowed or divorced persons has also generally increased.

Table 27 shows the percentage of males and females of specified ages reported as single, as married, and as married, widowed, or divorced at the censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890.

Table 27	1	PER C				IN S		ŒD A	GE
AGE PERIOD AND SEX.		Single	).	Wi	Marrie dowed ivorce	l, or	]	Marrie	ed.
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
15 years and over: 1 Male Female	38.7 29.7		41. 7 31. 8			58. 1 68. 1	55. 8 58. 9	54. 5 57. 0	53. 9 56. 8
15 to 19 years:	98.3 87.9		99.4 90.3	1.2 11.6		0.5 9.7	1.1 11.3		
MaleFernale	74.9 48.3	51.6	51.8	51.4	48.3	19.2 48.1	49.7	46.5	46.7
Female	20.9		20.7	64.7 79.0 83.1	77.3	79.2	62.8 75.1 79.2	73.0	75.2
Female 45 to 64 years: Male Female.	11.4 10.1	9.3	9.9 8.2	88.5 89.7	88.8 90.6	90.1 91.6	80.1 80.6	79.5 81.3	80.6
65 years and over: Male Female.	8.0 6.2 6.3	7.4 5.7 6.0	6. 6 5. 6 5. 6	91.9 93.5 93.4	92.5 94.0	93.3 94.2	70.0	68.6 67.1	68. 8 70. 5

1 Includes persons of unknown age.

In the age groups 15 to 19 years, 20 to 24 years, and 25 to 34 years, the percentage married, widowed, or divorced was greater in 1910 than in 1900, and in the case of the first two groups it was also greater in 1900 than in 1890. In the age group 25 to 34 years the percentage for males was greater in 1910 than at either of the two preceding censuses, but was less in 1900 than in 1890, while for females the percentage was greater in 1910 than in 1900, although in both years it was lower than in 1890. In each of the three age groups comprising persons 35 years of age or over, a decrease occurred during both of the decades covered by the table in the percentage married, widowed, or divorced both for males and for females, with the single exception that the percentage for males from 35 to 44 years of age increased slightly between 1900 and 1910.

Table 28 shows, for 1910, 1900, and 1890, the percentage of married, widowed, or divorced persons among males and females, respectively, for the principal color or race, nativity, and parentage groups, classified by age.

For each class shown in the table the percentage of married, widowed, or divorced persons in the age groups 15 to 19 years and 20 to 24 years was higher, both for males and for females, in 1910 than in 1900 or 1890, except that the percentage for native white males of foreign or mixed parentage 15 to 19 years of age was the same in 1910 as in 1900. This would in-

dicate that in all classes of the population a larger proportion are marrying in the earlier ages than was the case 10 or 20 years ago. The falling off in the natural rate of increase of population in this country would therefore seem not in any way due to the postponement of marriage. In the age group 25 to 34 years the proportion married, widowed, or divorced in 1910 was greater than in 1900 for both males and females in all classes of the population, with the single exception of the foreign-born white males. For the two groups comprising persons 45 years of age and over, the proportion of persons in the three classes of the white population who were or had been married has shown a decrease at each census since 1890, with the single exception of the native white females of native parentage from 45 to 64 years of age, for whom the percentage was the same in 1910 as in 1900. For the white population it thus appears that although the proportion marrying at early ages shows an increase. the proportion married, widowed, or divorced in the higher age groups was not so great in 1910 as in 1900 or 1890. Among the negroes the proportion married, widowed, or divorced in each age group was higher in 1910 than in 1900.

Table 28	PE	R CENT	MARRI DIVO	ED, WID RCED.	OWED,	OR
CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.		Male.			Female	в.
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
Total:						1
15 years and over 1	60.8	59.4	58.1	70.0		
15 to 19 years	1.2	1.0			68.6	68, 1
20 to 24 years	24.6	22.1	0.5	11.6	11.2	9.7
25 to 34 years	64.7		19.2	51.4	48.3	48.1
35 to 44 years	83.1	62.5	63.1	79.0	77.3	79.2
45 to 64 years	00.1	82.9	84.5	88.5	88.8	90.1
65 years and over.	89.7	90.6	91.6	91.9	92.5	93.3
	93.5	94.0	94.2	93.4	93.8	94.2
Native white—Native parentage:						-
15 Years and over 1	61, 4	59.8	59.7	00.0	00.0	
15 to 19 years	1.4	1.2	0.6	69.8	68.8	69, 3
20 to 24 years	27.0	23.8		12.8	12.5	11.0
20 to 54 years	68.5	65.7	20.5	53. 2	51.2	51.5
30 to 44 years	85.3	85.1	66.6	80.4	79.0	80.8
50 10 04 VPSTS	90.9		86.5	89.2	89.0	89.5
65 years and over	94.0	91.7	92.6	91.7	91.7	92.3
Native white—Foreign or mixed	54.0	94.6	94.8	92.4	92.8	93.3
parentage:		1				
15 years and over 1	49.5	45 0				
15 to 19 Vears	0.3	45.3	38.0	58.1	55, 6	49.0
20 to 24 vears		0.3	0.1	5.1	5.0	4.2
25 to 34 years.	15.4	13.1	11.0	36.9	35.0	34.6
35 to 44 years	55.9	52.5	55.3	69.2	68.5	71.4
45 to 64 years.	77.2	78.1	80.6	82.1	83.9	87.1
65 years and over	85.7	86.9	88.9	87.6	89.8	91.5
Foreign-born white:	90.9	92.2	93.6	91.3	91.9	92.3
15 years and over 1		j	. ]	J		
15 to 19 wears	67.8	70.3	67.6	81.6	80.3	79.2
15 to 19 years 20 to 24 years	0.8	, 0.7	0.3	13.2	11.0	8.4
25 to 34 years	19.2	17.3	15.1	54.9	46.5	45.2
25 to 34 years.	60, 3	60.9	58.1	81.9	80.7	80.1
35 to 44 years.	82.5	82.0	82.2	91.4	91.6	91.7
45 to 64 years.	89.1	89.5	90.3	94.2	94.4	95.1
65 years and over	92.6	93.0	93.2	95.3	95.6	96.0
15 years and over 1		[			30.0	
15 to 10 more	64.0	60, 2	60,0	73.1	69, 9	69.8
15 to 19 years	2.3	1.8	0.9	18.1	16.6	15.0
20 to 24 years.	39.6	35.1	34.2	64.8	60.0	61.7
25 to 34 years.	74.5	71.6	74.7	85.3	82.4	84.8
35 to 44 years.	87.5	86.5	88.5	92.8	91.9	92.4
40 to 04 years	93.7	93.3	93.9	95. 4	95.1	95.2
65 years and over	95.5	95.0	94.3	95. 9	95.2	95.3

¹ Percentages based on total population, which includes a small number of persons of unknown age.

#### DIVISIONS AND STATES.

Total population, by divisions.—Table 29 shows for the different geographic divisions of the country the proportions single, married, widowed, or divorced among persons 15 years of age and over, classified by sex. The percentages are summarized graphically in the accompanying diagram.

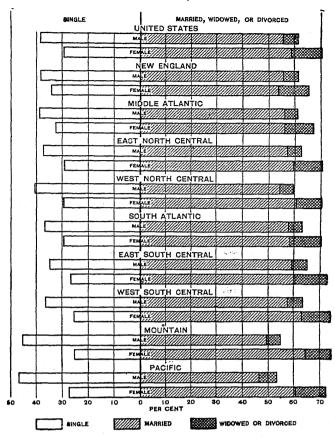
Table 29	PER	CENT OF YEARS (	TOTAL P		
DIVISION AND SEX.		Marrie	d, widow	ed, or di	vorced.
	Single.	Total.	Mar- ried.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.
United States: Male. Female	38. 7 29. 7	60. 8 70. 0	55. 8 58. 9	4. 5 10. 6	0. 5 0. 6
New England: Male	38.6	61.2	55. 5	5.1	0.5
	34.2	65.7	53. 6	11.5	0.6
Male	39.0	60.7	56.1	4.3	0.2
	32.6	67.3	56.1	10.8	0.3
Male	37.5	62.1	57.0	4.5	0.6
	29.1	70.7	59.8	10.1	0.7
Male Female South Atlantic:	40.5	58.9	54.1	4.3	0.5
	29.7	70.0	60.4	9.0	0.7
Male Female EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:	36.9 29.6	62.7 70.1	57.9 58.4	4.6 11.3	0.3 0.4
Male Female WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:	34.9 26.8	64.8 72.9	59.2 60.3	5.1 11.8	0.5 0.8
MaleFemale	36. 5	62.9	57.5	4.9	0.5
	25. 3	74.4	63.1	10.6	0.7
Male Female Pacific:	45. 1	54.1	49.5	3.8	0.8
	25. 2	74.4	64.5	9.0	1.0
Male	46.9	51.9	46.7	4.2	1.0
	27.4	72.4	60.5	10.6	1.3

The percentage of females who were or had been married was lower in New England than in other geographic divisions, while the proportion of males who were or had been married was lower in the Pacific and Mountain divisions than in the other divisions. It should be borne in mind in this connection that the number of males to 100 females is much higher in the Pacific and Mountain divisions than in any other, whereas New England is the only division in which the females outnumber the males. The factors of race and age doubtless exercise an appreciable influence upon the marital condition of the total population, but, independently of racial or age composition, it is almost inevitable that the proportion married, widowed, or divorced among males should be smallest in those geographic divisions in which the excess of males over females is greatest. Conversely it is natural that the proportion married among women should be relatively low in that section of the country where the females outnumber the males.

The proportion widowed is highest for both sexes in the East South Central and New England divisions and lowest for males in the Mountain and Pacific divisions and for females in the West North Central and Mountain divisions.

The proportion divorced is highest for both sexes in the Mountain and Pacific divisions and lowest for both sexes in the Middle Atlantic and South Atlantic divisions.

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY DIVISIONS: 1910.



Color or race, nativity, and parentage classes, by divisions.—Table 30 shows for 1910, by geographic divisions, the percentage of the male and female population 15 years of age and over in the color or race, nativity, and parentage classes who were married, widowed, or divorced, and also the percentage who were married.

For each class of the population except the native whites of native parentage the percentage married, widowed, or divorced among the males was higher in the East South Central division than in any other. For the native whites of native parentage the New England division ranked first in this respect, with the East South Central second. For each class of population except the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage the percentage was lowest in the Pacific division. For the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage the lowest percentage was found in New England, with the Pacific division ranking next.

Among females the percentage married, widowed, or divorced was highest in the divisions west of the Mississippi River, for the native whites of native parentage, in the West South Central division; for the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, in the Mountain division; for the foreign-born whites, in the West North Central division; and for the negroes, in the Mountain division. On the other hand, the proportion of females married, widowed, or divorced was lowest in New England for every class except the native whites of native parentage, for whom the proportion was lowest in the Middle Atlantic division, New England ranking next in this respect.

Table 30			PER C	ENT OF PE	RSONS 15	YEARS OF	AGE AND	OVER.		<u> </u>
				Native	white.					
DIVISION AND SEX.	All c	lasses.	Native p	arentage.	Foreign parer	or mixed itage.		n-born ite-	Ne	gro.
	Married, widowed, or divorced.	mairieu.	Married, widowed, or divorced.	Married.	Married, widowed, or divorced.	Married.	Married, widowed, or divorced.	Married.	Married, widowed, or divorced.	Married.
United States: Male	60. 8 70. 0	55. 8 58. 9	61. 4 69. 8	56. 3 59. 4	49. 5 58. 1	46.3 51.1	67. 8 81. 6	62. 1 66. 5	64. 0 73. 1	<b>57.</b> 57.
New England: Male Female	61. 2 65. 7	55. 5 53. 6	65. 0 68. 2	57. 7 53. 1	42.9 48.0	39.8 42.0	68. 2 74. 9	62. 7 62. 1	58. 2 67. 7	51.7 50.0
MIDLE ATLANTIC: Male	60.7 67.3	56.1 56.1	60.9 66.1	55.8 55.2	48. 7 55. 5	45. 4 47. 6	67.8 78.3	63. 2 64. 7	60. 4 69. 0	54. 53.
EAST NORTH CENTRAL: Male. Female. WEST NORTH CENTRAL:	62.1 70.7	57. 0 59. 8	61.9 69.8	56.6 59.4	52.5 60.5	49. 4 53. 8	72. 2 86. 3	65.7 69.3	60. <b>5</b> 75. 3	51. 56.
Male. Female. South Atlantic:	58.9 70.0	54. 1 60. 4	59.6 69.9	54. 8 60. 7	47.8 58.6	45. 2 53. 4	70. 1 87. 9	63. 1 71. 2	60.3	51. 56.
Male. Female Female English Central:	62.7 70.1	57.9 58.4	62.3 69.3	58. 1 59. 4	56.0	51.7 51.4	66. 4 82. 9	60. 4 65. 3	63.8	57. 56. 58.
Male. Female. WEST SOUTH CENTRAL: Male.	64.8 72.9	59. 2 60. 3	64. 2 72. 2	59. 6 62. 0	59.5 64.3	55. 0 52. 6	74. 9 86. 7 70. 5	65.5 59.7 62.9	65.9 74.7 64.9	57.
Female	62.9 74.4	57.5 63.1	62.2 74.2	57.6 65.0	55.7 66.4	51.7 57.4 45.6	70. 5 85. 6 55. 7	67. 5 50. 9	74.9 55.3	58. 47.
MaleFemalePACIFIC: Male	54.1 74.4 51.9	49.5 64.5 46.7	55.1 73.0 54.9	50. 3 63. 9 49. 2	49.0 66.5 45.6	45.6 60.0 41.6	87.3 54.4	71,9	77.1 52.6	56. 45.
Male Female	51.9 72.4	60.5	72.1	60. 4	62. 2	54. 2	84. 2	67.8	76.0	

Comparing the different color or race, nativity, and parentage groups within the same division, it appears that for males the percentage married, widowed, or divorced was highest among the foreign-born whites in every division excepting the Pacific, where the highest proportion was among the native whites of native parentage. For females the highest percentage married, widowed, or divorced was, in all geographic divisions, among the foreign-born whites. This uniformity results from the fact that the proportion of the foreign-born whites in the early age groups is comparatively low. The percentage of persons married, widowed, or divorced was lowest in every division and for both sexes among the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, a fact in part attributable to the relatively large number of young persons in this class of population.

In all divisions, and for each color or race, nativity, and parentage group, the proportion of persons married, widowed, or divorced was higher for females than for males. In a majority of cases the proportion of married persons alone was also higher among females than among males.

Generally speaking, the differences between the geographic divisions as respects marital condition are largely explained by differences in the composition of the population in regard to sex, age, race, nativity, and parentage. The foregoing table shows, however, for each race, nativity, and parentage class appreciable differences among the divisions. These in turn

are largely explained either by variations in the age and sex distribution of the population or by varying habits with respect to the age of marriage. These factors are in part exhibited in Table 31, page 156, which shows for each division the percentage of married, widowed, or divorced persons combined in the principal classes of the population, by sex and age groups.

The absolute numbers on which the percentages in Table 31 are based appear in Table 32, which also gives further details.

The degree of prevalence of early marriages in the case of males is fairly well indicated by the percentage married, widowed, or divorced in the age group 20 to 24 years. For native white males of native parentage the percentage in 1910 was conspicuously high in the three southern divisions, and lowest in the Pacific, New England, and Mountain divisions, in the order named. In the South the percentage of negro males in the same age group who were married, widowed, or divorced was much higher than the percentage of native whites of native parentage. In other sections of the country, where the negroes are less numerous, there was no such marked difference. The proportions for the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage and for foreign-born whites were fairly uniform throughout the country, except that in the West South Central division, where much of the foreign stock is of Mexican rather than European origin, they were considerably higher than elsewhere.

For females the proportion married, widowed, or divorced in the age group 15 to 19 is more significant as to prevalence of early marriage. Among the native whites of native parentage this proportion was greater in the three southern divisions than elsewhere. In two of these divisions, the East South Central and the West South Central, the proportion was also higher in the age group 20 to 24 years, but the proportion for this group in the South Atlantic division was exceeded by that in the Mountain division. Among the negro women early marriages are more frequent in the South than in the remainder of the country. For the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage there were high percentages of married persons among females from 15 to 24 years of age in the West South Central, Mountain, and Pacific divisions. Among the foreign-born whites the percentages were high in the South, where, however, this class forms an inconsiderable element in the aggregate population.

Table 32, pages 156 to 159, presents detailed statistics of marital condition by geographic divisions.

States.—Table 33, pages 160 to 162, shows the distribution, according to marital condition, of the males and females 15 years of age and over in each of the principal classes of population, by states.

### URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES.

Table 34, page 163, shows the marital condition of males and females by age groups for the principal race, nativity, and parentage classes, distinguishing between urban and rural communities.

For the population 15 years of age and over, both for males and females, the proportion of single persons is greater, and, conversely, the proportion of those who are or have been married is less, in the urban than in the rural population. For both males and females, a smaller percentage of persons married, widowed, or divorced, is found in urban communities in each of the

age periods specified in the table, the difference being particularly great in the younger age periods.

The native classes of the population, the whites both of native and of foreign or mixed parentage and the negroes, show, like the population at large, a smaller percentage of persons married, widowed, or divorced in urban than in rural communities, not only for the entire population 15 years of age and over, but also for each of the age groups given in the table.

For the foreign-born white females also, the proportion married, widowed, or divorced is smaller in towns and cities than in the rural districts. The foreign-born white males 15 years and over form an exception to all other classes in having among those who live in cities a smaller percentage of single persons, and, conversely, a larger percentage of married, widowed, or divorced, than among those living in rural districts. With the exception of the age group 15 to 19 years, which, of course, comprises comparatively few married persons, the percentage of foreign-born males married, widowed, or divorced was larger in each age group of the urban population than in the corresponding group of the rural population.

These differences with reference to the urban and the rural population constitute one of the important factors in determining the differences already noted with respect to marital condition among the different geographic divisions and states.

### PRINCIPAL CITIES.

The concluding tables on marital condition relate to the cities of the United States. In Table 35, page 164, information is given concerning the marital condition of both males and females, classified by color or race, nativity, and parentage, in cities having 250,000 inhabitants or more. Table 36, pages 165 to 167, gives similar information, without distinction of color or race, nativity, and parentage, for cities having from 25,000 to 250,000 inhabitants.

PER CENT MARRIED, WIDOWED, OR DIVORCED IN THE POPULATION, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: 1910.

Table 31			P	ER CENT A	ARRIED, W	mowed, o	R DIVORCE	D.		
DIVISION AND CLASS OF POPULATION.		Males 15 y	ears of age	and over.			Female 15	years of ag	ge and over	
	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 84 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years
•	Joans.	J Gazzi.	, , , , , ,	, , , , ,		ļ				
United States: Native white—Native parentage	1.4	27.0	68. 5	85.3	91.7	12. 8	53, 2	80, 4	89. 2	91.
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage Foreign-born white	0.3	15. 4	55. 9	77. 2 82. 5	86. 3 90. 0	5. 1 13. 2	36, 9 54, 9	69. 2 81. 9	82. 1 91. 4	88.
Foreign-born white	0. 8 2. 3	19. 2 39. 6	60. 3 74. 5	87. 5	94.0	18. 1	64. 8	85. 3	92. 8	94. 95.
NEW ENGLAND:										
Native white—Native parentage	0.8	20.9	63.1	82. 4	89. 9	6. 6 3. 6	38. 4 28. 0	69. 8 57. 2	81.9	86.
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage Foreign-born white	0.4 1.0	14.5 21.9	49.8 64.1	72. 3 85. 3	83. 2 92. 2	9.9	46.6	75.0	72. 5 87. 5	81. 91.
Negro	1.3	21.7	55.1	75. 9	86.6	8.9	42.9	72.1	83.3	88.
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:				00.0		6.9	40.0	7, 1	010	
Native white—Native parentage Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage Foreign-born white	0.9 0.3	23.8 15.0	66. 1 54. 5	83. 6 76. 0	90. 6 85. 8	4.5	42. 8 33. 0	74.1 64.4	84.8 78.7	89.
Foreign-horn white	0.3	21. 4	65.4	86.1	91.8	12.1	54.1	82.0	91.1	85. 93.
Negro	1.0	27.0	62. 0	78.0	86.4	10.2	48.9	74.5	86.6	90.
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:		26.1	00.0	85. 9	92.1	10.0	50. 7	80.3	89.5	
Native white—Native parentage	0.9 0.3	20. 1 16. 3	69. 6 59. 4	80. 9	88.5	4.8	38.1	71.8	84.0	93. 89.
Foreign-born white	0.3	18.8	62. 8	84.8	92.0	15.1	59.7	85.1	93. 2	96.
Negro.	1.4	25.9	59.9	77.0	87.2	14.7	57. 2	81.9	91.7	95.
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:	0.9	24, 4	66.9	85.0	92.4	11.6	52. 6	82.0	91.6	0.
Native white—Native parentage	0.9	13. 9	56. 4	78.8	88.1	5.0	38. 6	73.3	86.6	95. 92.
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage. Foreign-born white.	0.7	14.1	53. 0	78.8	90. 2	13.3	56. 5	84.0	93.4	96.
Negro	1.3	26.7	60.3	78. 5	89.8	15. 5	57. 9	82.8	92.3	96.
South Atlantic: Native white—Native parentage	1.8	30.0	71.7	88.0	93.1	15, 3	55. 7	80.7	88.7	89.
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	0.5	16.1	56. 0	76. 6	86.6	5.9	37.4	66.0	78.9	84.
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.  Foreign-born white.	1.1	19.4	60.2	83. 0	89.3	18.4	62. 1	85.1	90.8	92.
Negro East South Central:	2.4	40.2	76. 5	89. 2	94.7	17.0	63. 6	84.8	92.3	95.
Native white—Native parentage	2.7	35.4	75.8	89.8	94.1	19.4	61. 5	84.2	91.2	92.
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.  Foreign-born white.	0.7	16.2	56.9	77. 2	87.4	6.1	34.9	66.3	78.9	86.
Foreign-born white	0.9	18.7	59. 9	83. 0	89.9	21.3	63. 3	83. 4	89.4	93.
Negro West South Central:	2.5	43.6	78. 6	90. 5	95. 6	20.0	68. 4	87.5	93. 9	. 96.
Native white—Native parentage	1.9	32.6	74.3	89. 3	94.0	20.1	66. 3	88. 7	95.0	96.
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	0.7	23.0	64.0	82.1	88.2	11.3	52.0	79. 5	88.6	91.
Foreign-born white Negro	1.8 2.1	25.0 41.3	62. 1 77. 4	81. 9 89. 8	88. 9 95. 3	25. 3 20. 3	68. 6 69. 0	87. 3 88. 7	93. 7 95. 2	95.
MOUNTAIN:	2.1	41.0	111.3	00.0	90.0	20.3	09.0	00.1	90.2	97.
Native white—Native parentage. Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage. Foreign-born white.	0.8	21.3	58.6	77. 7	85. 8	14.0	60.8	85.7	93. 6	96.
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	0.5 1.2	17.3	55.6	75.0	80.1	9.3	51.2	82.1	91. 9	94.
Negro.	1.2	13. 1 21. 7	45. 0 50. 9	70. 4 70. 0	80. 0 78. 3	21.7 20.1	65. 8 62. 6	87. 3 80. 8	94.1 91.8	96. 94.
PACIFIC:										<i>3</i> 2.
Native white—Native parentage	0.5	17.9	53.9	74.3	85.0	10.6	52.6	80. <u>4</u>	90.5	94.
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage  Foreign-born white.	0.3 1.0	13. 5 11. 2	48.7 39.2	69. 5 65. 7	78. 6 77. 7	7. 0 17. 6	42.7 57.1	73. 7 80. 6	86. 0 90. 8	92.
Negro.	1.1		47.0	67. 7						94. 94.
Negro	1.1	19. 1	47.0	67. 7	78.3	13.0	57. 1	82.0	91.1	,

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER FOR THE UNITED STATES AND DIVISIONS: 1910.

Table 32		MALES	15 YI	CARS OF A	GE A1	ND OVER.				FEMALE	s 15	PEARS OF A	GE A	ND OVER.		
DIVISION, CLASS OF POPULATION, AND AGE PERIOD.	Total.1	Single	э.	Marrie	d.	Widow	ed.	Di-		Single	ə.	Marrie	d.	Widow	red.	Di-
	10481,1	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	vorced.	Total,1	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	vorced
UNITED STATES						10										
All classes: 15 years of age and over:2 1910 1900	32, 425, 805 25, 620, 399	12, 550, 129 10, 297, 940	38. 7 40. 2	18, 092, 600 13, 955, 650	55. 8 54. 5	1, 471, 390	4. 5 4. 6	156, 162 84, 230	30, 047, 325	8, 933, 170	29.7	17, 684, 687	58.9	3, 176, 228	10.6	185, 06
1910 15 to 19 years. 20 to 24 years. 25 to 34 years. 35 to 44 years. 45 years and over.	4,527,282 4,580,290 7,901,116	4,448,067 3,432,161 2,767,957 1,026,502	98.3 74.9 35.0 16.7	51,877 1,100,093 4,964,769	1.1 24.0 62.8 79.2	1,110 18,815 110,431	(8) 0.4 1.4 3.2	347 6,732 34,571 42,688	4,536,321 4,476,694	3,985,764 2,163,683 1,516,726 628,516	87. 9 48. 3 20. 9 11. 4	513, 239 2, 225, 362 5, 443, 894 4, 410, 310	11.3 49.7 75.1 80.1	10, 261 55, 354 224, 327 411, 896	0.2 1.2 3.1	3,65 20,37 57,26 49,26
Native white—Native parentage:  15 years and over 2.  15 to 24 years.  25 to 44 years.  45 years and over.  Native white—For. or mixed par.:	6.642 210	6,185,324 4,195,858 1,596,943 376,443	38.1 85.9 24.0 8.1	9,144,099 652,118 4,843,893 3,636,050	56.3 13.3 72.9 78.4	728, 883 9, 398 143, 907 573, 373	4. 5 0. 2 2. 2 12. 4	87,456 3,941	15,523,900	4,644,122 3,294,390 997,649	29. 9 67. 4 15. 8	9,219,385 1,535,185	59. 4 31. 4 79. 1	1,523,560 26,245	9.8 0.5 4.1	100,06 12,85 55,93 31,05
15 years and over 2	1,204,884	2,906,042 1,854,979 884,388 164,132	50. 2 92. 3 34. 5 13. <b>6</b>	2,677,706 142,172 1,616,693 916,985	46.3 7.1 63.0 76.1	160,779 1,479 46,629 112,351	2.8 0.1 1.8 9.3	24, 688 769 13, 698 10, 175	5,887,131 2,069,701 2,644,475 1,168,088	661,207	79.7	3,008,623 403,072 1,853,561 750,339	19.5 70.1	4,772 107,642	0. 2 4. 1	30, 20 2, 90 19, 13 8, 12
15 years and over 2	1,175,674 3,442,770 2,501,743	2,268,916 1,008,153 1,008,833 245,630	31.8 85.8 29.3 9.8	4,432,135 159,073 2,361,873 1,906,677	62.1 13.5 68.6 76.2	384, 726 1, 309 52, 139 330, 489	5. 4 0. 1 1. 5 13. 2	23,059 376 8,534 14,081		994 110 550,019 330,174 112,152	59. 2 13. 5	3,624,003 371,065 1,990,572 1,259,669	40.0 81.7	3,476	0.4	20,54 95 10,49 9,06
15 years and over 2	990,102 1,304,098 748,036	256,399 42,946	78.8 19.7 5.7	193,174 967,050 580,382	19.5 74.2 77.6	189,970 7,576 64,405 116,700	6. 2 0. 8 4. 9 15. 6	20,146 1,913 11,866 6,253	3,103,344 1,101,109 1,334,080 654,191	823,996 639,911 153,787 27,726	58. 1 11. 5	1,775,949 417,860 993,616 358,227	37.9 74.5	30,705 164,192	12.3	20,49

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition was not reported.

Totals include persons of unknown ag

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER FOR THE UNITED STATES AND DIVISIONS: 1910—Continued.

Table 32—Continued.		MALES	15 YE	ARS OF AG	E AN	D OVER.				FEMALI	ES 15	YEARS OF	AGE A	ND OVER		
DIVISION, CLASS OF POPULATION,		Single	э.	Marrie	i.	Widow	ed.			Single	).	Marrie	đ.	Widow	ed.	<del></del>
ALL ACL LANGE	Total.1	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Di- vorced.	Total.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Di- vorced.
NEW ENGLAND.					-											
All classes:  15 years of age and over: 2  1910	2, 369, 362 1, 995, 422	782, 466	39.2	1, 314, 860 1, 088, 535	54.6	<b>121, 997</b> 106, 199		<b>12, 183</b> 8, 105	2, 401, 996 2, 063, 373	821, 842 715, 054	34.2 34.7	1, 286, 344 1, 078, 704			11. 5 12. 3	14, 151 10, 586
15 to 19 years. 20 to 24 years. 25 to 34 years. 35 to 44 years. 45 years and over.	290,134 302,989 556,690 478,218 736,598	287,518 243,668 219,958 88,554 74,427	80.4 39.5 18.5	328, 640 371, 955	19.1 59.0 77.8	21 532 5,443 13,769 101,970	0.2 1.0 2.9	7 226 1,929 3,518 6,464	293,653 311,790 553,639 468,689 771,104	275,367 192,659 173,594 84,494 94,712	61.8 31.4 18.0	17,538 116,827 365,422 350,306 435,183	37.5 66.0 74.7	127 1,254 10,679 29,458 235,052	0. 4 1. 9 6. 3	4,192
Native white—Native parentage:  15 years and over 2	939,775 213,686 354,033 369,600	326,362 190,951 97,762 36,986	89.4 27.6	245,710	10.3 69.4	60,620 193 6,789 53,499	0.1 1.9	8,195 116 3,363 4,685	973, 103 217, 171 359, 789 394, 409	308,688 168,410 88,163 51,631	77.5 24.5	516,794 47,509 253,865 214,843	21.9 70.6	137, 162 555 12, 796 123, 568	14.1 0.3 3.6 31.3	9, 254 408 4, 723 4, 102
15 years and over 2	527,729 208,141 224,046 95,154	300, 687 194, 592 90, 008 15, 893	57.0 93.5 40.2	210, 162 12, 970 128, 285	39.8 6.2	14,302 146	2.7 0.1 2.0	1,911 70 1,127 711	572,353 217,997 251,192 102,782	296, 745 186, 448 90, 631	51.8 85.5 36,1	240, 421 30, 651 149, 465 60, 194	42.0 14.1 59.5	32,321 321 9,489	5. 6 0. 1 3. 8	2, 215 175 1, 426 610
Foreign-born white: 15 years and over 2 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 years and over	872,557 165,036 441,368 264,364	114,887	85.0 26.0	24, 149 317, 591	14.6 72.0	45,501 199 7,534 37,670	0.1 1.7	1,890 41 846 998	830, 506 163, 844 398, 450 267, 285	108,542	66.2 19.2	518,068 54,469 304,008 157,234	33.2 76.3	103, 234 461 16, 451 86, 123	0.3 4.1	2,436 121 1,468 845
Negro: 15 years and over 2	24, 955 5, 588 13, 076 6, 209	4,839 4,658	41. 5 86. 6 35. 6 13. 4	716 7,862	51.7 12.8 60.1 69.2	1,454 14 423 1,012	5.8 0.3 3.2 16.3	177 6 105 66		4,495	32.1 72.2 23.0 11.2	12,641 1,665 8,176 2,779	26.7 64.9	1,376	16.8 0.7 10.9 43.9	11 147
MIDDLE ATLANTIC.  All classes: 15 years of age and over: 1910 1900	<b>6, 997, 597</b> 5, 383, 757	2, 730, 208 2, 134, 743	39.0 39.7	3, 925, 523 2, 976, 891	<b>56.1</b> 55.3				6, <b>722, 832</b> 5, 341, 426	2, 189, 495 1, 781, 079	32.6 33.3	3, 774, 006 2, 923, 463				
15 to 19 years	889, 098 971, 668 1, 783, 214 1, 416, 225 1, 921, 020	879, 687 765, 016 650, 760 243, 190 187, 230	78.7 36.5 17.2	200, 804 1, 107, 740 1, 126, 557	20.7 62.1 79.5	17,830 39,604	0.2	3.397	912,371 968,239 1,633,600 1,293,162 1,907,201	543, 415 417, 214 188, 014	56.1 25.5 14.5	415,926 1,169,021 1,003,471	43.0 71.6 77.6	5, 227 39, 212 94, 486	0.5 2.4 7.3	1, 42 6, 47 6, 32
Native white—Native parentage: 15 years and over 2	2, 816, 680 805, 528 1, 155, 924 845, 439	707, 232 301, 050	38.6 87.8 26.0 9.2	1,572,510 94,070 825,619 651,159	11.7 71.4	995 22,608	0.1 2.0	287 4,751	2, 886, 910 833, 425 1, 169, 096 879, 971	626, 956 247, 303	75.2 21.2	200, 263 867, 670	24.0 74.2	2,591 45,929	0.3	7, 68
Native white—For. or mixed par.:  15 years and over 2.  15 to 24 years  25 to 44 years  45 years and over  Foreign-born white:	1, 532, 347 536, 977 664, 830 329, 305	782, 060 499, 128 235, 947	1	I	6.6 62.0	13,823	0.1	1,817 1,299	568, 190 721, 795 352, 460	208,746	82.4	96, 503 474, 491	17.0 65.7	1,218 35,008	0.2 4.9	32 2, 79
15 years and over 2	2, 479, 585 479, 794 1, 285, 111 710, 084	406, 204 325, 981 57, 086	84.7 25.4 8.0	71, 044 937, 541 556, 861	14.8 73.0 78.4	478 17,758 93,818	0.1 1.4 13.2	1,506 1,441	948, 406 641, 317	262, 246 131, 208 42, 588	60.6 13.8 6.6	167, 666 771, 539 370, 091	38.7 81.4 57.7	1,371 42,757 226,904	0.3 4.5 35.4	21. 2, 33. 1, 21.
15 years and over 2. 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 years and over	156, 872 36, 243 86, 991 32, 951	30,087 26,878	l  83. (	5,818 56,431	54.5 16.1 64.9 69.7	8, 673 119 3, 172 5, 335	0.3	20 305	165, 026 45, 127 86, 478 32, 837	29, 831 17, 821	66.1 20.6	14, 48 58, 02	53.3 7 32.1 6 67.1 9 46.4	567 9.947	1.3 11.5	86 56
EAST NORTH CENTRAL.  All classes: 15 years of age and over: 2 1910 1900	6, 668, 500 5, 554, 055	2, 497, 53 2, 161, 49	37. I 1 38. S	3,798,083 3,098,146	57.0 55.8	301, 391 251, 502	4. 5 2 4. 5		6, 193, 600 5, 234, 969		29.1 30.1	3, <b>704, 97</b> 1 3, 073, 297			10.1 10.4	
1910 15 to 19 years 20 to 24 years 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years 45 years and over	885, 074 900, 151 1, 572, 799	874, 52 698, 92 546, 41 202, 25	2 77.0 3 34.7 7 16.0	193,911 7 996,484 0 1,017,246	21.5 63.4 80.2	17,379 35,400	0.2 1.1 2.8	8,659 10,921	1,147,809	449, 307 306, 684 128, 434	51.7 21.2 11.2	407, 622 1, 095, 213 938, 486	46.9 75.6 81.8	30, 952 67, 481	0.6 2.1 5.9	13, 39: 12, 49
Native white—Native parentage: 15 years and over 1. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 years and over	3, 212, 530 960, 208 1, 285, 396 951, 003	1, 204, 359 832, 16 296, 97	9 37.5 5 86,	1,817,346 7 121,388 1 947,266	12.6 73.7	26,69	0.1 2.1	968 11,652		677, 297 196, 250	70.1 15.7	278, 634 991, 094	28.8 79.4	3, 734 44, 118	0.4 3.5	3,08 15,11
Native white—For or mixed par.: 15 years and over 2	1, 657, 472 559, 028 734, 050 362, 999	783, 41 513, 78 227, 63	0 47. 0 91. 1 31.	818, 350 42, 25 0 488, 94	49.4 7.6 66.6	43,600 370 11,94	2.6 5 0.1 2 1.6	238 4,418	579, 891 769, 113	459,060 174,318	79.2 22.7	116, 608 560, 266 241, 66	20.1 72.8 67.7	1, 176 27, 250 74, 782	0.2 3.5 21.0	91 6,47 3,10
Foreign-born white:  15 years and over 2.  15 to 24 years  25 to 44 years  45 years and over.  Negro:	1, 666, 719 235, 499 756, 544 671, 221	201, 67 202, 65	0 85. 9 26.	6 32,16 8 538,41 8 523,31	7 13.7 2 71.2 9 78.0	11, 16 90, 02	0. 1 3 1. 5 5 13. 4	106 2,387 4,382	524, 153 561, 308	90, 641 57, 114 21, 691	54.3 10.9 3.9	74,98- 443,03: 350,73	44.0 2 84.5 1 62.5	20,574 185,086	0.4 3.9 33.0	3,02 3,06
15 years and over 2	28, 27 60, 52	23, 81 19, 40	2 84.	2 4,079 1 36,96	14.4	14: 2,85- 5,89	0. 5 4 4. 7 1 18. 1	75 1,098 580	52, 580	18, 120 7, 250 1, 136	61.6 13.8 4.3	10, 28 37, 65		624 6,377 11,165	2. 1 12. 1 42. 0	1, 27 38

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER FOR THE UNITED STATES AND DIVISIONS: 1910—Continued.

Table 32—Continued.		MALES	15 YE	EARS OF A	GE AN	D OVER.				FEMALE	3 15 Y	EARS OF A	GE Al	O OVER.		
DIVISION, CLASS OF POPULATION,		Single	е.	Marrie	đ.	Widow	red.			Single	3.	Marrie	i.	Widow	ed.	
AND AGE PERIOD.	Total.1	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Di- vorced.	Total.1	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Di- vorce
WEST NORTH CENTRAL.				•												
All classes: 15 years of age and over: 2 1910 1900	4, 214, 656 3, 556, 391	1, 706, 556 1, 486, 138	<b>40.5</b> 41.8	2, 279, 407 1, 893, 845	54.1 53.3				3,711,981 3,130,469	1, 100, 837 949, 498	29. 7 30. 3	<b>2, 241, 834</b> 1, 879, 354		332, 341 281, 159	9.0 9.0	
1910 15 to 19 years 20 to 24 years 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years 45 years and over	599,264 603,739 994,988 768,184 1,230,565	589, 591 480, 054 383, 627 138, 841	79.5 38.6 18.1	592,008 599,587	19.4 59.5 78.1	1,374 11,106 22,010	1.1 2.9	4,671 6,133	585,329 559,418 880,989 658,907	525,550 286,879 178,190 61,598	51.3 20.2 9.3	675,378 553,582	47. 2 76. 7 84. 0	587 3,753 18,764 36,784	5.6	6,4
45 years and over	1,230,565	109,823	8.9	963, 428	78.3	143,979	11.7	11,240	1,020,291							
15 years and over 2	2,125,364 667,865 854,655 590,374	844,335 581,877 215,561 43,979	39. 7 87. 1 25. 2 7. 4	79,682	11.9	88,198 996 17,468 69,406	0.1 2.0	13,460 547 6,587 6,266	1,950,292 654,451 783,425 507,620	580, 402 447, 625 109, 128 22, 454	68.4	198,534 637,819	30.3 81.4	164,973 2,735 27,390 134,425	0. 4 3. 5	1, 8,
Native white—For. or mixed par.: 15 years and over <sup>2</sup> 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 years and over	1,064,797 395,312 477,217 190,962	551,045 365,377 162,470 22,598	34.0	481,792 26,259 304,268 150,897	6.6	7,150	0.1 1.5	4,128 138 2,228 1,755	1,024,390 395,274 461,897 166,352	420, 277 309, 411 97, 661 12, 886	78.3 21.1	547,314 81,817 346,095 119,080	20.7 74.9	47,833 712 14,219 32,827	0. 2 3. 1	3.
Foreign-born white: 15 years and over 2 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 years and over	912,638 111,052 378,905 419,420	267,574 98,067 128,192 40,405	29.3 88.3 33.8	575,487	63.1 10.3	59,984 98 5,836 53,916	0.1 1.5	3,935 38 1,150 2,734	637,826 66,459 250,113 320,497	76,027 37,662 27,534 10,670	56.7 11.0	454, 262 27, 878 212, 467 213, 604	41.9 84.9	103,061 256 8,631 94,001	0. 4 3. 5	3, 1, 1,
Negro: 15 years and over 2	96, 646 24, 327 46, 312 25, 179		39.0 84.1 31.4	49,704 3,455 28,423 17,537	51.4 14.2 61.4	7,287 146 2,440	7. 5 0. 6 5. 3	1,300 77 761 455	86,714 24,850 39,916 21,371	21,322 15,245 5,203 800	24. 6 61. 3 13. 0	48, 697 8, 629 28, 592 11, 256	56. 2 34. 7 71. 6	14,920 613 5,100 9,017	17. 2 2. 5	1,
SOUTH ATLANTIC.				,								·		·		
All classes: 15 years of age and over; <sup>2</sup> 1910 1900	3, 821, 777 3, 165, 702	1, 408, 947 1, 256, 020	36.9 39.7		<b>57.9</b> 55.3	174, 957 139, 982		10, 579 5, 913	3, <b>794, 991</b> 3, <b>202,</b> 666	1, 122, 814 1, 041, 220	29. 6 32. 5			<b>429</b> , <b>174</b> 385, 958		16, 11,
1910 15 to 19 years 20 to 24 years 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years 45 years and over	635,530 579,468 900,210 676,420 1,017,771	618,898 386,890 248,107 82,931 68,655	27.6 12.3	12,188 184,925 629,008 563,066 816,619	69. 9 83. 2	261 3,794 17,458 26,135 126,589	1.9 3.9	50 737 2,848 2,852 4,051	654, 262 614, 057 916, 189 649, 376 952, 427	548,359 254,652 166,847 67,890 82,733	41.5 18.2	99,382 342,257 699,902 511,436 560,171	76. 4 78. 8	2,350 12,905 42,646 65,305 304,184	2.1 4.7	2, 5, 4,
Native white—Native parentage:																
15 years and over 2 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 years and over Native white—For or mixed par.:	2, 295, 628 728, 274 937, 998 624, 295	857, 630 615, 179 198, 615 42, 210	84.5 21.2	1, 333, 187 107, 743 715, 217 508, 634	14.8 76.2	91,768 1,539 19,625 70,356	0.2 2.1	5, 360 378 2, 815 2, 152	2,271,647 741,740 926,460 600,189	691, 194 482, 258 147, 494 60, 376	30. 4 65. 0 15. 9 10. 1	1,349,377 251,029 732,134 364,948	79.0	218, 161 4, 514 41, 419 171, 758	4.5	1,
15 years and over 2	145,427 39,818 63,804 41,638	63,513 36,452 21,485 5,510	91.5 33.7	75,131 3,068 40,624 31,375	7.7 63.7	5,804 47 1,291 4,456	0.1 2.0	539 18 287 232	151,502 40,629 68,068 42,606	57, 276 32, 013 18, 736 6, 430	78.8 27.5	77,892 8,181 45,183 24,472	20. 1 66. 4	15,245 172 3,601 11,448	0. 4 5. 3	
15 years and over 2	163,476 29,352 78,240 55,149	25, 227 22, 891	85.9 29.3	98,714 3,926 53,765 40,892	13. 4 68. 7	9,418 41 1,218 8,141	0.1 1.6	391 14 154 221	108,652 17,547 47,962 42,947	18,308 9,304 5,773 3,165	53.0 12.0	70,996 8,079 39,695 23,151	46.0 82.8	18,812 86 2,253 16,434	0.5 4.7	
Negro: 15 years and over 2	1, 213, 070 416, 472 494, 773 295, 418	431,943 328,047 87,399 14,949	78.8 17.7	701,837 82,183 381,358 234,839	19.7 77.1	67,831 2,425 21,427 43,535	4.3	4,277 377 2,440 1,438	1,260,627 467,457 522,126 266,021	355,312 278,881 62,624 12,703	59.7 12.0	716,955 173,971 393,539 147,182	37. 2 75. 4	176,715 10,476 60,631 104,358	2. 2 11. 6	7, 1, 4, 1,
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.	·															with.
All classes: 15 years of age and over: 2 1910 1900 1910	2, <b>622, 924</b> 2, 288, 793	<b>915, 547</b> 882, 591		1, <b>552</b> , <b>737</b> 1, 282, 622	59. 2 56. 0	133, 432 110, 485	5.1 4.8	12, 796 6, 611	2, 586, 311 2, 263, 258	<b>694, 210</b> 676 <b>,</b> 768	26. 8 29. 9	1, 559, 716 1, 282, 274		305, 378 287, 463	11.8 12.7	<b>21</b> , 13,
15 to 19 years 20 to 24 years 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years 45 years and over	449,105 391,982 612,192 452,599 708,681	435, 288 243, 531 146, 248 47, 929 40, 266	10.6	11,214 141,218 444,852 380,437 571,221	2. 5 36. 0 72. 7 84. 1 80. 6	254 4,275 16,006 20,504 91,808	0.1 1.1 2.6 4.5	87 1,342 3,831 3,165 4,302	4! 5, 947 422, 195 629, 084 440, 609 631, 685	365, 898 154, 128 95, 741 37, 198 39, 722	80.3 36.5 15.2 8.4 6.3	84,491 250,942 490,091 351,953 379,264	79.9	2,674 12,420 35,073 46,313 207,382	0.6 2.9 5.6 10.5	3, 7, 4,
Native white—Native parentage: 15 years and over 2	1,683,289 546,571 678,837 454,069	598,097 447,710 123,113	35.5 81.9 18.1	1,002,826 94,337 535,360	59. 6 17. 3 78. 9	72,201 1,837 16,647	4.3 0.3 2.5	5,464 607 2,752	1,632,857 555,552 664,566	450, 893 335, 675 85, 438 28, 997	27.6 60.4	1,012,471 211,869 541,817	62. 0 38. 1 81. 5	158,100 4,670 32,306 120,760		
Native white—For. or mixed par.: 15 years and over 2. 15 to 24 years	80, 751 18, 706 37, 980	26,046 32,549 17,113 12,391	40.3 91.5 32.6	371,818 44,400 1,499 24,493	55.0 8.0 64.5	3,208 21 802	11.8 4.0 0.1 2.1	2,077 465 19 249	410,164 86,995 20,269 41,954	30,869 15,995 11,444	35.5 78.9 27.3	45,771 4,029 27,641	52.6 19.9 65.9	9,505 105 2,407	10.9 0.5 5.7	
45 years and over Foreign-born white: 15 years and over 2 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 years and over	23,979 48,555 5,158 18,032	3,007 12,092 4,468 5,081	24. 9 86. 6 28. 2	18,376 31,792 653 12,548	65.5 12.7	2,381 4,361 6 318	9.9 9.0 0.1 1.8	197 201 4 63	24,678 34,526 3,272 11,941	3,389 4,511 1,696	13.7 13.1 51.8	14,074 20,602 1,533 9,708	57. 0 59. 7 46. 9 81. 3	6,972 9,203 30 566	28.3 26.7 0.9 4.7	1 4 5
45 years and over	25, 262 809, 179 270, 317 329, 456	2,509	9. 9 33. 7 77. 4	12,548 18,552 473,135 55,866 252,593	- 1		15.9 6.6 1.0 5.7	6,662 799 3,928	19, 246 831, 243 298, 801 350, 951	1,590 1,210 207,791 166,545 34,443	25.0 55.7	9,334 480,406 117,875 262,641	48.5 57.8 39.4	8,585 128,500 10,286 46,089	15.5 3.4	11, 2, 7,

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition was not reported.

<sup>\*</sup> Totals include persons of unknown age.

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER FOR THE UNITED STATES AND DIVISIONS: 1910—Continued.

Table 32—Continued.		MALES	15 YE	ARS OF AG	E AN	D OVER.				FEMALE:	3 15 Y	EARS OF A	GE AN	D OVER.		
DIVISION, CLASS OF POPULATION,		Single		Marrie	i.	Widow	ed.			Single		Marrie	ı.	Widow	ed.	
AND AGE PERIOD.	Total.1	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Di- vorced.	Total.1	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Di- vorced.
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.																
All classes: 15 years of age and over: 2 1910	<b>2, 818, 469 2, 004, 276</b>	1, 030, 122 786, 284	36. 5 39. 2	1,620,389 1,103,620	<b>57.5</b> 55.1			13, 759 6, 931	2,559,043 1,829,501	493, 720	27.0	1,100,267	63.1 60.1	<b>271, 269</b> 220, 540		
15 to 19 years	471,669 430,918 693,116 503,106 707,783	283, 027 180, 866 58, 022	65.7 26.1 11.5	488,829 417,320	32.5 70.5 82.9	17,271 23,494	2.5 4.7	63 1,201 3,976 3,338 5,121	475,118 434,844 650,256 436,581 555,632	77, 238 23, 808	79.7 33.6 11.9 5.5 3.7	89,685 272,043 532,821 365,530 351,174	81.9	2,901 11,840 32,850 42,840 179,517	2.7 5.1 9.8	796 3,439 6,548 4,045 3,729
Native white—Native parentage: 15 years and over? 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 years and over	1,803,041 598,452 761,963 435,673	496, 889 146, 892	83.0 19.3	95,018 588,567	15.9	1,949 21,326	0.3 2.8	6,857 646 3,492 2,690	1,618,827 591,033 681,334 343,684	413,689 341,247 59,656 12,061	25.6 57.7 8.8 3.5	1,051,721 239,519 583,580 227,500	40.5	141,586 5,872 33,436 101,951	8.7 1.0 4.9 29.7	4,111
Native white—For. or mixed par.: 15 years and over 2 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 years and over Foreign-born white:	194, 643 63, 713 86, 775 43, 855	85,357 56,162 23,997	43.9 88.1 27.7	100,725 6,965 59,996	51.7 10.9 69.1	2,087 4,699	0.2 2.4 10.7	847 37 461 346	182, 903 64, 215 82, 500 35, 909	13,568 2,931	69.3 16.4 8.2	18,839 63,510 22,455	62.5	15,439 427 4,696 10,255	5.7 28.6	1,011 174 616 216
15 years and over 2 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 years and over	185,592 28,249 78,407 78,124	23, 258 21, 734	$ \begin{array}{c} 82.3 \\ 27.7 \end{array}$	4,549 54,004	16.1 68.9	111	2.6	845 20 286 538	129,823 22,157 55,027 52,144	5,190	9.4	45,879	83.4	22,882 266 3,571 18,922	17.6 1.2 6.5 36.3	73 316
Negro:  15 years and over 2	613,200 204,374 260,168 145,045	159,719 44,712	78. 2 17. 2	40,500 196,719	19.8 75.6	14,913	1.0 5.7		224,898 259,799	124,234 22,194	8.5	89,365 198,331	39.7 76.3	33,395	1 12.3	2,170 5,465
MOUNTAIN.	· · · !															
15 years of age and over: 2 1910	1,062,845 655,270		45.1 47.3	<b>525, 887</b> 307, 920	49.5 47.0	40, 654 27, 166			751, 794 457, 435	115, 137	25.2	292, 622	64.0		9.8	3, 861
1910 15 to 19 years	121, 587 155, 518 292, 758 213, 966 271, 611	133, 829 52, 798	מ ממו	1,030 28,487 152,860 151,473 190,973	18.3 52.2 70.8	375 3, 152 6, 696	0.2 1.1 3.1	1,636 2,256	114, 793 200, 497 145, 790	46,384 29,384 9,464	40.4	66,016 163,095 123,907	81.3	1,118 5,318 10,389 50,212	1.0 2.7 7.1	847 2,385 1,887
37 to 3.11 37-12	528, 193 151, 490 240, 906 131, 509	231, 880 132, 891 79, 690 18, 273	43. 9 87. 7 33. 1 13. 9	265, 709 17, 220 152, 823 95, 062	11. 4 63. 4	233 5,118	0. 2 2. 1	2, 199	134, 765 179, 661	84,243 19,697	62. 5	48,560 149,895	83.4	32, 645 702 7, 413 24, 386	0.5	576 2,409
Native winte—Native parentage: 15 years and over 2. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 years and over. Native white—For. or mixed par.: 15 years and over 2. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 years and over.	212, 435 69, 327 101, 692 41, 128	107, 427 62, 716 36, 502	50.6 90.5	96,937 6,078	8.8 61.1	52 1,871	0.1	868	65,971 86,140	46, 156 11, 882	33. 2 70. 0 13. 8 5. 0	69,380	28.6 80.5	10, 131 281 3, 772 6, 052	0.4	248 1,012
Foreign-born white: 15 years and over 2. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 years and over	273, 805 45, 117 140, 580 85, 855	118,841 40,210	43. 4 89. 1	139, 284 4, 578	50.9	11, 593 52 2, 147 9, 354	0.1 1.5	571	19, 264 67, 199	9, 219	12. 5 47. 9 9. 4 3. 4	9.74	50.6	16,802	5.0 32.0	į 530·
Negro:  15 years and over 2  15 to 24 years  25 to 44 years  45 years and over	9, 819 1, 849 5, 549 2, 332	1,571 2,214	I 85.0	255 2,970	53.5	215	0.4	112	1,869 4,169	1,021 593	14.2	75 2,81	56.6 40.2 67.4 48.0	1,341 50 602 682	2.7 14.4	39 146
PACIFIC.	•															10.01
15 years of age and over: 2 1910	1,849,585 1,016,733		46. 9 49. 0	864, 661 454, 177	46.7 44.7	77, 290 46, 269	4.2	6,927	726, 094	215,790	3 29.7	422,178	58.1	140, 048 79, 930	11.0	6,582
15 to 19 years	185, 821 243, 857 495, 149 376, 593 534, 498	205,620 258,149 111,980	84.3 52.1 29.7	35, 461 224, 348 245, 512	14.5 45.3 65.2	431 4,786 11,083	0. 2 1. 0 2. 9	3,624 5,507	182,750 338,917 263,398	89,977 71,834 27,610	89. 7 3 49. 2 4 21. 2 5 10. 5 7 5. 5	89.619	80.3	1,367 8,833 18,840	0.7 2.6 7.2	1.454
Native white—Native parentage: 15 years and over 2	828, 595 213, 368 372, 498 234, 712	363, 117 190, 964	43. 8 89. 8 36. 9	407, 521 20, 645 220, 409	9.7	7,63	0.1	232 5,084	192, 359 292, 049	44,520	67. 9 15. 2	59, 268 228, 228	60. 4 30. 8 78. 1 63. 6	13, 29	4.6	998 5,767
45 years and over Native white—For. or mixed par.: 15 years and over 2 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years	369, 536 117, 963 175, 240	199, 994 109, 659 73, 957	54. 93. 42.	153,806 7,637 2 95,560	41. 6 6. 5 54. 5	10,966 107 3,229	3.0 7 0.1 1.8	105 2,243	161, 816	88,533 34,22	L  21. I	27, 56 117, 53			0 0.3	438 4 2,768
45 years and over	75, 869 536, 966	16,188 237,877 68,847 126,134	44.3 90.	261, 033 6, 522 1 129, 978	48.6 8.4 48.9	26, 736 79 4, 117	5.0 9 0.1 7 1.6	4,270 47 1,571	287, 474 36, 121 133, 958	45,08 19,78 19,12	1 15. 7 54. 8 2 14. 3	194, 91 15, 93 107, 31	67.8	44, 45 20 6, 04	5 15.4 3 0.6 9 4.5 4 32.6	1,349
45 years and over	13, 334 2, 661	41, 942 6, 219 2, 333 3, 159	46	6, 123 7 305 6 3, 73	1	700 3 1 5 20	5.3 1 0.4 7 3.3	186 7 105	10,446 2,464 5,457	2,44 1,53 76	5 23. 4 9 62. 5 2 14. 6 2 5. 4	5,91 5 83 3,84	2 56.6 4 33.8 7 70.5 5 49.7	5 68	5 17.1 1 2.1 1 12.5 9 42.5	1 35 5 161

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition was not reported.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Totals include persons of unknown age.

Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## ABSTRACT OF THE CENSUS—POPULATION.

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY STATES: 1910.

Table 33		MALES	3 15 YI	EARS OF A	AGE AI	D OVER	•			PEMAL	ES 15	YEARS OF	AGE .	AND OVE	R.	
DIVISION, STATE, AND CLASS OF POPULATION.		Sing	le.	Marr	ied.	Wido	wed.			Sing	le.	Marri	ed.	Wido	wed.	
	Total. 1	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Di- vorced.	Total.1	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Di- vorced
NEW ENGLAND.																
Maine. Native white—Native parentage. Native white—Foreign or mixed par Foreign-born white. Negro	274, 942 184, 306 36, 109 53, 515 554	95, 261 59, 313 18, 674 16, 837 250	32.2 51.7 31.5	109, 418 15, 866 33, 174	59.4 43.9 62.0	13,063 1,302 3,086	7.1 3.6 5.8	2,636 2,146 226 252 9	264,363 181,052 34,862 47,659 495	72, 543 46, 961 15, 108 10, 208 192	25.9 43.3 21.4	107,319 17,062 31,756	59.3 48.9 66.6	24, 475 2, 442 5, 416	13.5 7.0 11.4	2,044 202 226
New Hampshire. Native white—Native parentage. Native white—Foreign or mixed par Foreign-born white. Negro.	159, 970 87, 153 25, 223 47, 286 229	57, 073 26, 584 14, 017 16, 348 95	30.5 55.6 34.6	10,240	40.6	9,820 6,668 720 2,412 18	7.7 2.9 5.1	1,598 1,235 182 177 4	157, 877 88, 686 26, 582 42, 386 211	12,948	26.1 48.7 25.2	50, 467 12, 021 26, 765	56.6 56.9 45.2 63.1 46.0	13,732	15.5 5.2 11.1	1,156 166 183
Vermont. Native white—Native parentage. Native white—Foreign or mixed par Fereign-born white. Negro.	132, 793 81, 917 23, 832 25, 971 1, 054	45,567 27,295 9,914 7,584 765	33.3 41.6 29.2	77, <b>67</b> 1 48, 153 12, 752 16, 510 248	58.5 58.8 53.5 63.6 23.5	8, 281 5, 539 997 1, 717 27	4.2	1, 141 851 154 121 14	124, 884 79, 879 24, 689 19, 988 320		26.5 34.1	47,608 14,155	59.6 57.3 68.6	1,955 2,880	13.0 7.9	748 150 84
Massachusetts. Native white—Native parentage Native white—Foreign or mixed par Foreign-born white Negro	1, 197, 828 388, 440 298, 033 494, 256 14, 237	479, 048 140, 370 174, 172 157, 136 5, 941	36.1 58.4	221,584	54.7 57.0 38.7 62.8 51.9	56, 800 23, 076 7, 548 25, 379 753	4.7 5.9 2.5 5.1 5.3	4,331 2,503 878 859 87	1,259,896 418,954 329,011 497,089 14,576	465, 040 148, 497 178, 439 133, 251 4, 783	36. 9 35. 4 54. 2 26. 8 32. 8		60.3	143, 519 60, 210 18, 192 62, 623 2, 447		3,487 1,077 1,299
Rhode Island Native white—Native parentage Native white—Foreign or mixed par Foreign-born white Negro	195, 731 57, 503 50, 088 84, 260 3, 510	78,502 21,915 29,371 25,641 1,404	38.1 58.6	105, 671 31, 218 18, 940 53, 469 1, 860	54.0 54.3 37.8 63.5 53.0	9, 832 3, 541 1, 383 4, 687 208	5.0 6.2 2.8 5.6 5.9	1, 097 603 235 226 32	197, 320 58, 123 54, 197 81, 202 3, 689	70,730 20,029 28,977 20,576 1,108	35. 8 34. 5 53. 5 25. 3 30. 0	102,938 29,091 21,958 50,002 1,841	50.1	21, 521 7, 929 2, 822 10, 075 673	10.9 13.6 5.2 12.4 18.2	314 369
Connecticut Native white—Native parentage. Native white—Foreign or mixed par. Foreign-born white Negro	408, 098 140, 456 94, 444 167, 269 5, 371	160, 274 50, 885 54, 539 52, 660 1, 890	39.3 36.2 57.7 31.5 35.2	225,773 79,608 37,173 105,732 3,034	55.3 56.7 39.4 63.2 56.5	19, 733 8, 733 2, 352 8, 220 402	4.8 6.2 2.5 4.9 7.5	1, 380 857 236 255 31	397,656 146,409 103,012 142,182 5,983	133, 658 48, 878 52, 847 30, 046 1, 870	33. 6 33. 4 51. 3 21. 1 31. 3	217,302 75,848 44,179 94,184 3,055	54.6 51.8 42.9 66.2 51.1	44, 541 20, 466 5, 528 17, 544 986	11. 2 14. 0 5. 4 12. 3 16. 5	1, 619 975 306 275 63
MIDDLE ATLANTIC.																
New York. Native white—Native parentage. Native white—Foreign or mixed par Foreign-born white. Negro	3, 333, 279 1, 096, 881 840, 414 1, 336, 493 51, 428	1,327,337 438,734 433,787 428,955 21,151	39. 8 40. 0 51. 6 32. 1 41. 1	1,840,960 592,718 377,570 840,237 27,435	55. 2 54. 0 44. 9 62. 9 53. 3	145, 844 54, 712 25, 721 62, 605 2, 533	4.4 5.0 3.1 4.7 4.9	7, 436 3, 784 1, 692 1, 775 164	3,291,714 1,121,755 909,613 1,201,766 56,485	1, 109, 671 387, 512 408, 960 294, 396 18, 268	34.5	1,793,558 597,958 426,515 739,251 28,577	54.5 53.3 46.9 61.5 50.6	129, 138 70, 420 164, 167	11.3 11.5 7.7 13.7 16.3	10, 227 4, 950 2, 347 2, 609 292
New Jersey. Native white—Native parentage. Native white—Foreign or mixed par. Foreign-born white. Negro	914,768 339,326 205,558 335,718 32,831	346, 544 127, 941 106, 680 98, 895 12, 228	37. 9 37. 7 51. 9 29. 5 37. 2	524, 166 192, 993 92, 299 219, 719 18, 649	57.3 56.9 44.9 65.4 56.8	39, 812 16, 361 5, 779 15, 882 1, 775	4.4 4.8 2.8 4.7 5.4	1, 552 824 296 343 88	884, 483 348, 032 220, 250 281, 245 34, 868	279, 432 115, 679 98, 627 54, 789 10, 302	31.6 33.2 44.8 19.5 29.5	506, 985 192, 633 106, 193 188, 853 19, 256	57.3 55.3 48.2 67.1 55.2	94, 289 37, 925 14, 492 36, 757 5, 112	10.7 10.9 6.6 13.1 14.7	1,884 1,040 401 334 109
Pennsylvania Native white—Native parentage Native white—Foreign or mixed par. Foreign-born white. Negro EAST NORTH CENTRAL.	2, 749, \$50 1, 380, 473 486, 375 807, 374 72, 613	1, <b>056</b> , <b>327</b> 521, 643 241, 593 262, 913 28, 158	38. 4 37. 8 49. 7 32. 6 38. 8	1,560,397 786,799 226,534 506,985 39,439	56.8 57.0 46.6 62.8 54.3	117, 728 63, 663 15, 902 33, 757 4, 365	4.6 3.3 4.2 6.0	7, 138 4, 754 1, 220 911 248	2,546,635 1,417,123 513,818 541,500 73,673	800, 398 468, 966 221, 334 87, 476 22, 166	31. 4 33. 1 43. 1 16. 2 30. 1	1, 473, 485 801, 976 249, 263 382, 012 40, 156	57. 9 56. 6 48. 5 70. 5 54. 5	259,641 137,781 40,551 70,528 10,769	10. 2 9. 7 7. 9 13. 0 14. 6	8, 604 5, 856 1, 531 830 386
	1, 755, 663 1, 026, 164 354, 009 329, 952 44, 894	634, 137 379, 346 145, 585 91, 065 17, 774	36. 1 37. 0 41. 1 27. 6 39. 6	1, 022, 124 588, 845 193, 578 216, 239 23, 210	58.2 57.4 54.7 65.5 51.7	83, 738 47, 683 12, 467 20, 412 3, 162	4.8 4.6 3.5 6.2 7.0	10,594 6,921 1,971 1,144 558	1, 667, 482 1, 016, 202 376, 287 234, 883 40, 052	481, 784 307, 598 132, 806 30, 763 10, 596	28.9 30.3 35.3 13.1 26.5	991, 870 600, 780 208, 993 159, 425 22, 641	<b>59. 5</b> 59. 1 55. 5 67. 9 56. 5	178,798 97,584 31,623 43,448 6,138	10.7 9.6 8.4 18.5 15.3	12,386 8,274 2,487 1,061 564
Indiana. Native white—Native parentage. Native white—Foreign or mixed par. Foreign-born white. Negro	979, 564 726, 448 134, 958 93, 911 23, 848	333,109 249,382 48,662 25,762 9,045	34. 0 34. 3 36. 1 27. 4 37. 9	585,360 433,233 79,676 60,006 12,327	59. 8 59. 6 59. 0 63. 9 51. 7	49,604 35,339 5,342 6,939 1,969	5.1 4.9 4.0 7.4 8.3	7, 865 6, 044 942 459 418	925, 273 707, 629 136, 664 59, 077 21, 818	242, 128 187, 713 43, 044 6, 105 5, 238	26.2 26.5 31.5 10.3 24.0	576, 524 443, 992 80, 784 39, 498 12, 204	62.3 62.7 59.1 66.9 55.9	96,210 67,741 11,562 13,046 3,851	10. 4 9. 6 8. 5 22. 1 17. 7	8, 478 6, 675 1, 010 305 487
Illinois Native white—Native parentage Native white—Foreign or mixed par Foreign-born white Negro	2, 071, 223 850, 193 530, 761 642, 776 45, 199	813,770 331,991 269,592 193,323 17,441	39.3 39.0 50.8 30.1 38.6	1,143,793 464,248 244,414 410,953 23,361	55. 2 54. 6 46. 1 63. 9 51. 7	86, 077 36, 580 12, 241 33, 998 3, 232	4.2 4.3 2.3 5.3 7.2	11,008 5,740 2,352 2,277 635	1,901,556 810,929 551,404 499,129 39,961	577, 197 251, 523 234, 596 82, 172 8, 860	- 1	1,113,992 471,887 281,090 337,893 23,051	58.6 58.2 51.0 67.7 57.7	191,345 77,633 30,759 75,766 7,172	10. 1 9. 6 5. 6 15. 2 17. 9	13, 179 6, 728 3, 279 2, 479 690
Michigan. Native white—Native parentage Native white—Foreign or mixed par Foreign-born white. Negro	1,033,089 408,213 295,782 319,129 7,087	373, 079 142, 417 145, 641 81, 185 2, 610	36. 1 34. 9 49. 2 25. 4 36. 8	602,102 240,128 140,801 215,998 3,794	58.3 58.8 47.6 67.7 53.5	47, 409 19, 895 7, 138 19, 636 498	4.6 4.9 2.4 6.2 7.0	7,479 4,102 1,637 1,594 130	944, 683 389, 159 299, 472 247, 577 6, 194	256, 062 104, 583 118, 941 30, 475 1, 520	27.1 26.9 39.7 12.3 24.5	587, 253 239, 877 162, 988 179, 422 3, 575	62. 2 61. 6 54. 4 72. 5 57. 7	92, 424 40, 003 15, 103 36, 030 968	9.8 10.3 5.0 14.6 15.6	7,504 4,026 1,970 1,374 114
Wisconsin. Native white—Native parentage Native white—Foreign or mixed par Foreign-born white	829, 051 201, 512 341, 962 280, 951 1, 209	343,440 101,223 173,930 66,467 531	41. 4 50. 2 50. 9 23. 7 43. 9	444,704 90,892 159,881 191,563 551	53. 6 45. 1 46. 8 68. 2 45. 6	34,570 7,190 6,420 20,625 89	4.2 3.6 1.9 7.3 7.4	3,875 1,188 1,190 1,424 26	754, 606 194, 408 343, 128 213, 111 1, 099	246, 039 83, 363 141, 402 20, 249 357	32.6 42.9 41.2 9.5 32.5	435, 336 94, 783 185, 153 153, 049 549	57. 7 48. 8 54. 0 71. 8 50. 0	67, 563 14, 450 14, 273 38, 334 165	9. 0 7. 4 4. 2 18. 0 15. 0	4,289 1,333 1,765 1,119 26
WEST NORTH CENTRAL.		İ								50.		323	55.0	100	10.0	
Minnesota Native white—Native parentage Native white—Foreign or mixed par Foreign-born white. Negro	773, 283 171, 964 283, 055 311, 629 3, 657	1,772	46. 8 50. 0 60. 5 32. 7 48. 5	373,701 76,655 105,436 188,358 1,618	48. 3 44. 6 37. 2 60. 4 44. 2	29,355 6,033 4,269 18,686 187	3.8 3.5 1.5 6.0 5.1	2,835 969 681 1,119 38	640, 950 147, 783 274, 182 213, 947 2, 334 not reporte	224, 076 59, 930 134, 653 28, 317 641	35. 0 40. 6 49. 1 13. 2 27. 5	360, 136 74, 495 128, 907 153, 731 1, 328	56. 2 50. 4 47. 0 71. 9 56. 9	51, 175 11, 407 8, 568 30, 487 322	8. 0 7. 7 3. 1 14. 2 13. 8	2,996 1,010 922 973 31

## MARITAL CONDITION.

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

Table 33—Continued.		MALES	15 YE	ARS OF A	GE AN	D OVER.				FEMAL	2S 15 Y	EARS OF	AGE A	ND OVE	R.,	
DIVISION, STATE, AND CLASS OF POPULATION.		Singl	е.	Marrie	ed.	Widow	ed.	Di-		Singl	е.	Магті	ed.	Widow	wed.	Di-
	Total.1	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	vorced.	Total.1	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	vorced
EST NORTH CENTRAL—Contd.	800, 459	308, 673	38.6	447, 132	\$5.9	35, 574	4.4	4, 891	737, 250	219, 845	29.8	442, 599	60.0	67, 423	9.1	5,28
Iowa	416, 633 223, 805 153, 433	162, 344 105, 833 37, 907 2, 350	39, 0 47, 3 24, 7 37, 8	231, 338 110, 941 101, 522 3, 221	55.5 49.6 66.2 51.8	17, 588 5, 176 12, 337 462	4.2 2.3 8.0 7.4	3, 010 952 786 143	398, 222 221, 535 112, 445 4, 943	123, 227 84, 468 11, 017 1, 112	30.9 38.1 9.8 22.5	235, 560 124, 705 79, 257 3, 008	59.2 56.3 70.5 60.9	34,790 10,547 21,396 677	8.7 4.8 19.0 13.7	3,39 1,1, 60 1,1
Missouri  ative white—Native parentage.  ative white—Foreign or mixed par.  reign-born white.	1,171,394 784,027 197,943 127,084 61,645	435, 219 294, 518 82, 482 33, 835 23, 967	37.6 41.7 26.6	665, 938 444, 874 107, 560 81, 537 31, 714	56.9 56.7 54.3 64.2 51.4	35,134 6,324 10,229	4.8 4.5 3.2 8.0 7.8	7,020 4,543 1,119 614 742	1,099,015 744,906 204,184 92,253 57,550	308, 184 211, 571 70, 326 12, 008 14, 240	28.4 34.4 13.0 24.7	456, 641 115, 004 57, 499 31, 613	61.3 56.3 62.3 54.9	22,039 10,55	9.3 8.3 23.9 18.3	5,5 1,6
ative white—Native parentage tive white—Foreign or mixed par reign-born white	52, 999 68, 397 86, 403 331	98, 659 25, 375 41, 731 30, 643 190	47.9 61.0 35.5	102, 080 24, 894 24, 644 51, 207	47.0 36.0 59.3	1,517 921 3,547	2.9 1.3 4.1	664 239 168 247 5	56,972 57,882	46,828 11,716 26,018 8,619	30.6 45.7 14.9	24,120 29,107 43,812	63.1 51.1 75.7 57.8	8,133 1,84( 1,072 5,014	1.9 1.9 8.7 8.6	
South Dakota. South Dakota. ative white—Native parentage ative white—Foreign or mixed par oreign-born white. egro	80,997 70,096	96,007 37,373 39,023 17,569	44.6 46.1 55.7 30.6	39, 470 28, 976 35, 820	48.7 41.3 62.3	2,724 1,260 3,350	3.4 1.8 5.8	1,189 592 267 263	62, 582 60, 361 38, 809	19,24 24,30 4,39	30.8 40.3 11.3	38,74 33,66 29,27	61.9 55.8 7 75.4	4,84 2	6.0 2.9 12.8 10.3	2 2 2
Mebraska.  Aive white—Native parentage.  ative white—Foreign or mixed par-  oreign-born white.  egro-	430, 112 209, 222 117, 011 98, 535 3, 541	176, 075 85, 405 62, 318 25, 871 1, 541	40.9 40.8 53.3 26.3	233, 273 113, 379 51, 768 65, 653	54.2 44.2 66.6	7,726 2,116 6,197	3.8 3.7 1.8	2,396 1,403 452	186, 513 110, 447 71, 348	55,373 45,85 7,16	29.7 41.5 10.0	115,28 59,68 53,12	61.8 6 54.0 8 74.5	13,86 4,00 10,57	7.4 1 3.6 4 14.	1,4
egro.  Kansas Sative white—Native parentage Sative white—Foreign or mixed paraceign-born white.  Segro.	409, 522 104, 490	229,804 153,290 48,269 19,913 7,711	37. 4 37. 4 46. 2 25. 5	348, 915 233, 551 52, 467 51, 390	56.8 57.0	27,585 17,476 2,846 5,638	4.5 4.3 2.7 7.2	2,704 489 425	372, 033 96, 709 51, 142	99,33 34,65 4,51	26.7 4 35.8 1 8.8	238,55 56,23 37,55	0 64.1 9 58.2 8 73.4	30, 28 5, 07 8, 70	6 8. 7 5. 7 17.	1 2,1 2 0
SOUTH ATLANTIC.	73.898	28,027	37.9	41, 451	56. 1	3,75	5.1		69,874	20,57	6 29.	40,91	5 58.		0 11. 0 10.	4
Delaware	45, 405 7, 963 9, 480 11, 015	16,516 3,907 3,061 4,518	36.4 7 49.1 1 32.3 41.0	26,344 3,720 5,757 5,621	58.0 46.7 60.7 51.0	2,144 250 560 79	3.1 6.0 7.2	3	8,251 7,061 1 10,222	3,32 1,19 3,14	4 40.3 9 17.0 5 30.8	4,16 4,73 5,57	6 50. 8 67. 9 54.	5 69 1 1,10 5 1,42 8 <b>51.8</b> 4	6 8. 1 15. 3 13. 2 11.	4 6 9 5 1,
Maryland  [ative white—Native parentage  [ative white—Foreign or mixed par- oreign-born white	442,299 250,190 63,327 51,194 77,191	100, 419 27, 33 12, 929 30, 14	9 40.1 7 43.2 8 25.3 1 39.0	137,201 33,311 34,511 41,49	54.8 52.6 67.4 5 53.8	11,16 2,33 3,51 5,09	3. 6. 6. 6.	850 250 120 3 26	2 257,85 68,72 6 46,76 4 78,66	90, 29 5 26, 78 8, 26 8 24, 46	9 35.0 1 39.0 9 17.1 9 31.	0 35,01 7 29,47 1 42,60	3. 50. 6 63. 7 54.	6,44 0 8,83 2 11,10	18. 14.	5 9 1
District of Columbia.  Native white—Native parentage lative white—Foreign or mixed par.  Toreign-born white	1 119.832	24,38 7,26 4,16	2 41.6 4 44.6 2 33.7	31,085 8,20 7,11 17,86	53.0 50.4 6 57.0 8 <b>5</b> 5.0	2,66 4 71 6 98 6 1,88	4. 3 4. 9 8. 0 5.	24 7 3 1 18	7 64,77 18,30 10,88 4 10,59	23,50 4 6,91 6 2,60 7 13,44	3 36. 1 37. 5 23. 3 33.	31,63 8 9,03 9 5,93 1 19,06	3 48. 4 49. 5 54. 5 47.	8 9,00 4 2,20 5 2,20 0 7,6	)2 13. )0 12. 32 21. 35 18.	0 9 3 2
Virginia Native white—Native parentage. Native white—Foreign or mixed par- foreign-born white.	650,073 418,792 13,001	159,44 6,07 5,19	2 38.1 8 46.8 3 32.7	239,24 6,18 9,45	57. 59. 47. 67 59. 54. 54.	1 17,98 6 67 5 1,16 3 11,78	5 4. 8 5. 9 7. 2 5.	1,00 2 3 4 8 68	9 416,87 3 11,69 5 8,97 2 210,96	3 132, 24 8 4, 66 0 1, 3 8 66, 9	8 31. 2 39. 6 15. 2 31.	7 241,96 9 5,75 3 6,2 7 112,3	58 58. 93 49. 74 69. 51 53.	0 40,4 5 1,1 9 1,2 3 30,2	08 9. 93 10. 96 14. 00 14.	7 1 2 4 3 1
West Virginia Native white—Native parentage Native white—Foreign or mixed par. Foreign-born white Nagro	416, 171 330, 741 18, 796 39, 213	124,64 7,28 16,60	3 37.7 7 38.8 0 42.3	191,85 10,64 21,03	0 58. 2 56. 4 53.	0 12,02 6 72 6 1,13	3 3. 7 3. 1 2.	6 1,14 9 6 9 4 9 18	0 305,99 3 18,48 5 13,94 2 18,18	8 87,56 9 6,26 3 1,4 4 4,6	00 28. 08 33. 01 10. 05 25.	6 193,2 6 10,4 7 10,6 4 11,3	27 63. 74 56. 84 76. 04 62.	1 22,8 6 1,6 6 1,6 2 2,0	80 7. 85 9. 99 12. 11 11.	5 1 1 2 1
North Carolina Native white—Native parentage Native white—Foreign or mixed par. Foreign-born white Negro	646,759 446,12 2,820 3,540	234,95 7 162,39 1,15 3 1,13	0 36.4 7 41.6	265,37 0 1,53 0 2,20	5 59. 0 54. 7 62.	5 16,65 3 11 2 18	2 <b>3.</b> 7 <b>4.</b> 4 5.	7 55 1 2 0 42	3 2,84 8 1,98 7 208,99	3 138,6 8 1,1 6 3 3 66,9	34 30. 05 38. 25 16. 35 32.	8 267,5 8 1,4 4 1,3 0 114,8	45 59. 25 50. 84 69. 10 54.	5 41,7 0 3 7 2 9 25,7	72 9. 01 10. 71 13. 65 12.	6 6 3
South Carolina.  Native white—Native parentage.  Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	434,46 201,72 4,01 3,56	154,31 75,84 3 1,78 1,21	2 35. 5 37. 11 43. 0 33.	6 117,50 1 2,07 9 2,07	8 58. 0 51. 0 58.	3 7,68 6 18 0 28	8 3. 5 4. 5 7.	8 12 6 1		1 60,5 1 1,6 08 3 03 68,1	36 30. 65 39. 58 16. 78 27.	3 119,0 9 1,9 3 1,2 9 141,3	14 59. 17 46. 96 59. 27 57.	5 19,9 0 5 0 5 8 33,6	03 9 70 13 33 24 94 13	9 7 2 8
Negro	779,78 422,26 9,25	266, 46 1 149, 46 6 4, 18 6 3, 13	05 34. 06 35. 31 45. 32 34.	2 470,74 4 254,30 2 4,64 5 5,33	6 60. 60 60. 6 50. 5 58.	4 37, 16 2 16, 2 2 3 7 5	4 4. 5 3. 5 4. 4 6.	8 8 1 2	76 420, 6 29 9, 0 23 5, 1	117,6 57 3,3	09 28. 26 36. 12 15. 61 24.	.0  257,5 .7  4,4 .7  3,2 .6  210,6	44 61. 87 49. 84 63. 07 59.	2 43,0 5 1,1 4 1,0 3 53,2	30 10 76 13 64 20 29 15	.2 1 .6 .0 2
Florida Native white—Native parentage. Native white—Foreign or mixed par Foreign-born white.	258, 49 121, 73 9, 97 19, 15	3 94,00 7 44,4 4 4,5 4 6,6	96 36. 97 36. 71 45. 28 34.	4 145,41 6 70,28 8 4,8 6 11,2	19 56. 36 57. 13 48. 20 58.	3 13,3 7 5,2 3 4 6 1,0	20 5. 59 4. 29 4. 53 5.	3 4 3 1	32 225, 9: 39 111, 1: 64 9, 9: 06 11, 6: 53 93, 0	33 27,7 59 3,2 71 1,8	97 25.	$\begin{array}{ccc} 0 & 71,2 \\ 1 & 5,5 \\ 0 & 7,9 \end{array}$	67 64 83 56 30 67	1 11,0 1 1,0 9 1,7	08 9 28 9	.9 .3 .8 2.5
Negro  EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.  Kentucky  Native white—Native parentage.  Native white—Foreign or mixed par	745, 90 583, 42 48, 97	265, 8 206, 7 5 19, 4	64 35. 67 35. 47 39. 49 20.	6 435,8 4 345,5 7 27,3 6 14,3	35 58. 92 59. 16 55. 35 67	2 27,0 8 1,8 8 2,3	42 4 25 3	$\begin{array}{ccc} 6 & 2,5 \\ 7 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 \end{array}$	21 560, 4 34 54, 5 14 18, 0	25 154, 5 25 19, 8 08 2, 3	44 27 13 36 68 13	.6 349,3 .3 28,4 .1 9,6	341 62 489 52 359 53	.3 51, .2 5,	398 9 350 10 352 35	).9 1 ).3 3 ).4 2.5 3.8
Roreign-born white Negro Tennessee Native white—Native parentage Native white—Foreign or mixed par Roreign-born white	92, 28	35,2 23 242,4 39 180,7 19 5,8	39 38. 82 35. 83 34	2 48,5 0 409,4 9 310,0 1 7,6	38 52 78 59 19 59 50 53	.1 35,7 .9 23,1	83 5 67 4 29 4 48 8	2 3,0 5 1,6	74 684, 6 88 506, 5 69 14, 7 35 6, 8	78 186, 57 140, 31 5,	73 27 301 27 333 34 367 14	.3 411, .7 312, .2 7, .1 4,	118 60 027 61 870 53 270 62	. 0 79,1	932 10 422 10 675 11 584 2	L7 1 0.0 5 1.4 3.1

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

Table 33—Continued.	1	364777		ALLON		I DANG			AND U			YEARS OF				
		11		CAES OF		1		<u> </u>		11		T		1		1
DIVISION, STATE, AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	Total.1	Sing	ie.	Marr	ied.	Widov	wed.	Di-	Total.1	Sing	<del></del>	Marri	T	Wido	wed.	Di-
		Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	vorced.		Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Vorce
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL-Contd.																
Alabama Native white—Native parentage. Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	644,390 353,413 10,477	125,654 4,488	35.6 42.8	212,996 5,506	60.3	13,246	4.9 3.7 4.0	2, 828 735 41	643,989 345,405 10,606	94, 154	27.3	215, 440	62.4	34, 098	9.0	1,2
Foreign-born white Negro	11,174 269,025	3, 284 88, 577	32.9	7,149 160,594	64.0 59.7	17,101		2,011	6,539 281,202	758 70, 466	11.6 25.1	162,347	57.7	43,684	15.5	4,2
Mississippi. Native white—Native parentage. Native white—Foreign or mixed par	539,452 229,161 7,050	185,076 84,893 2,756	37.0 39.1	321,009 134,219 3,919	58.6	8,746	5.2 3.8 4.7	2,874 520 21	533,814 220,470 7,133	61,894	28.1		60.7 61.5 53.6	21,682	9.8	3 77
Negro	5,564	1,548 95,632	27.8 32.2	3,574 178,983	64. 2 60. 3		7.4 6.2	2,319	3,116 302,768	418	13. 4 23. 8	2,015	64.7	679	21.4	ų ·
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.  Arkansas  Native white—Native parentage.	497, 182 333, 362	170,709 116,807	34.3 35.0	<b>292, 715</b> 197, 496	58.9 59.2	29,092 16,666	5.9	2,653 1,314	457, 026	108, 141	23.7		64. 0 65. 5			
Native white—Foreign or mixed par Foreign-born white Negro	13,700	5,537 2,693	40.4 26.6	7,373 6,477	53.8 63.9	681 883	5.0 5.0 8.7	79 67	304,841 11,571 5,924	3,619 800	31.3 13.5	6,760 4,089	58.4 69.0	1,107 1,003	9.6 16.9	1,5
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.		45, 591 195, 341 94, 758	32.6 37.9 41.2	81,279 288,797 123,881	58.1 56.1 53.8	10,857 25,500 8,702	7.8 5.0 3.8	1,190 1,677 518	134, 532 504, 796 218, 536	142, 819	28.3	290, 536	60. 9 57. 6	66, 801	13.2	1,88 2,98
Native white—Foreign or mixed par Foreign-born white Negro	38,908 28,148 217,006	15,413 7,979	39.6 28.3	21,326 17,839	54.8 63.4	1,899 2,183	4.9 7.8	134 54	42, 925 20, 588	68,394 13,877 2,840	32.3 13.8	22, 222 12, 219	58.6 51.8 59.4	6, 520 5, 404	26.2	70 17
Oklahoma. Native white—Native parentage.	553,026 428,100	76, 748 197, 510 153, 496	35. 4 35. 7 35. 9	125, 446 321, 850 250, 348	57.8 58.2 58.5	12,684 26,662 19,142	5.8 4.8 4.5	967 3, 151	222, 527 458, 381 357, 827	57, 639 100, 265 78, 479	21.9	317,450	57. 5 69. 3 70. 0	36, 128	15.3 7.9 7.2	2,00 2,86
Oklahoma. Native white—Native parentage Native white—Foreign or mixed par Foreign-born white. Negro.	34,625 24,701 45,671	13,724 7,091 16,170	39.6 28.7 35.4	19,086 15,507 25,345	55.1 62.8 55.5	1,383 1,659 3,428	4.0 6.7	2,226 204 159	28,161 13,497	7,589 1,118	26.9 8.3	18,745 10,696	66. 6 79. 2	1,585 1,590	5.6 11.8	14
Texas	1,253,272 811,440	466,562 306,165	37.2 37.7	717, 027 466, 714	57. 2 57. 5	57, 862 32, 386	7.5 4.6 4.0	460 6,278 2,799	39,278 1,138,840 737,623	8,566 <b>296,498</b> <b>193,882</b>	21.8 26.0 26.3	25,136 713,569 473,622	64.0 62.7 64.2	,	12.4 10.2 8.8	55 9,28
Native white—Foreign or mixed par Foreign-born white Negro	107,410 122,601 210,725	50,683 35,948 73,187	47.2 29.3 34.7	52,940 76,976 120,027	49.3 62.8 57.0	2,957 8,554 13,930	2.8 7.0 6.6	430 565 2,481	100,246 89,814 210,903	35,967 13,570	35. 9 15. 1 25. 1	57,193 60,629	57.1 67.5	6,227 14,885	6.2 16.6	3,50 62 52
MOUNTAIN. Montana	175, 220	91,760	52. 4	74, 423	42. 5	5,338				53,027	l	121,959	57.8		14.5	4,62
Native white—Native parentage Native white—Foreign or mixed par Foreign-born white	68,489 36,938	34,844 22,180	50.9 60.0	29,779 13,497	43.5 36.5	2,264 886	3.0 3.3 2.4	1,175 526 292	98,645 42,088 27,208	25,961 11,513 10,056	26.3 27.4 37.0	64, 185 27, 302 15, 508	<b>65. 1</b> 64. 9 57. 0	7,380 2,731 1,368 2,746	7.5 6.5 5.0	83 37 22
Negro	62,746 911 <b>130,2</b> 50	31,721 454 59,751	50.6 49.8 45.9	27,563 393 <b>64,043</b>	43.9 43.1 49.2	1,975 41 4,407	3.1 4.5 3.4	314 15 <b>943</b>	25,278 627	3,681 163	14.6 26.0	18,620 360	73.7 57.4	02	10.9 13.1	22 17 2
Idaho. Native white—Native parentage. Native white—Foreign or mixed par. Foreign-born white.	71,334 27,897 27,341	31,924 13,531 12,395	44.8 48.5 45.3	35,625 13,469 13,388	49.9 48.3	2,488 624	3.5 2.2	580 164	<b>86,866</b> 51,757 21,929	21,475 13,710 6,506	24. 7 26. 5 29. 7	58,904 34,498 14,343	67. 8 66. 7 65. 4	5, 599 2, 993 893	6.4 5.8 4.1	567 336 121
Negro	71,730	179	51.1	142 28, 498	49.0 40.6 39.7	1,171 17 2,042	4.3 4.9 2.8	154 10 500	11,696 209 <b>35,026</b>	1,042 61 8,225	8.9 29.2 23.5	9,066 113 <b>24</b> ,199	77. 5 54. 1 69. 1	1,488 30	12.7 14.4	330 121 83
Wyoming. Native white—Native parentage. Native white—Foreign or mixed par. Foreign-born white.	35,658 12,836 19,496	19,652 7,417 10,801	55.1 57.8 55.4	14,439 4,985 8,001	40.5 38.8 41.0	1,096 311 549	3.1 2.4 2.8	304 95 80	19,433 8,107	4,791 2,529	24. 7 31. 2	13,346	68.7 63.1	2, 164 1, 058 368	6.2 5.4 4.5	344 191 81
Colorado	1,408 315,422	129, 828	70.2 41.2	364 167, 799	25. 9 53. 2	29 13, 457	2.1	16 2,782	6, 442 560 <b>255, 736</b>	704 152 <b>65, 931</b>	10. 9 27. 1 25. 8	5,103 306 160,546	79. 2 54. 6 62. 8	585 76 <b>25, 752</b>	9.1 13.6 10.1	81 42 24 3,042
Native white—Native parentage Native white—Foreign or mixed par Foreign-born white Negro	174,376 58,836 74,439	69,783 29,133 27,180	40.0 49.5 36.5	94,322 27,134 42,882	54.1 46.1 57.6	7,580 1,908 3,591	4.3 3.2 4.8	1,682 503 493	149,657 55,864 45,336	39,489 19,514 5,908	26. 4 34. 9 13. 0	93,483 31,546	62.5 56.5	14,444 4,084	9.7 7.3	1,929 633
New Mexico	4,761 114,295	1,722 43,684	36.2 38.2	2,608 63,648	54. 8 55. 7	317 5,978	6. 7 5. 2	95 <b>759</b>	4,422 92,287	936 21,461	21. 2 23. 3	32, 664 2, 529 61. 048	72.0 57.2 66.2	6,349 828 8.845	14.0 18.7 9.6	368 111 867
Native white—Native parentage Native white—Foreign or mixed par Foreign-born white.	84,780 8,607 13,688	31,786 4,037 5,404 283	37.5 46.9 39.5	47,958 4,118 7,412	56. 6 47. 8 54. 1	4,289 380 782	5.1 4.4 5.7	554 65 75	72,235 7,050 6,710	17,240 2,226 865	23. 9 31. 6 12. 9	47,830 4,222 4,872	66. 2 59. 9 72. 6	6,497 543 927	9.0 7.7 13.8	618 57
Negro	718 85,386 33,022	39, 106	39. 4 45. 8	357 40,708	49.7	61 3,723	8.5 4.4	14 661	520 <b>54</b> , <b>182</b>	107 12,035	20. 6 22. 2	305	58. 7 65. 7	90 5, 668	17.3 10.5	41 17 532
Native white—Foreign or mixed par Foreign-born white Negro.	13,251 27,976	15,351 7,127 13,070	46.5 53.8 46.7	15,354 5,399 13,392	46.5 40.7 47.9	1,416 448 1,186	4.3 3.4 4.2 6.5	313 117 115	21,377 10,102 13,675	5,121 3,261 2,058	24. 0 32. 3 15. 0	14,187 6,085 9,326	66. 4 60. 2 68. 2	1,742 625 2,158	8.1 6.2 15.8	183 66
Utah / Native white—Native parentage Native white—Foreign or mixed par	827 126,697 43,748	313 51,890 20,226	37.8 41.0 46.2	434 68, 608 21, 079	52.5 54.2 48.2	3,686	2.9	730	13,675 734 108,011	167 30, 083	22.8 27.9	402 66, 255	54. 8 61. 3	9,949	19.2	74 22 918
Native white—Foreign or mixed par Foreign-born white Negro	43,748 44,436 34,491	20, 226 18, 830 10, 777	42.4 31.2	24, 494 21, 394 269	55.1 62.0	1,081 701 1,743	2.5 1.6 5.1	271 214 221	37,861 42,734 26,044	13,506 13,731 2,670	35. 7 32. 1 10. 3	21,078 26,593 17,607	55.7 62.2 67.6	2, 497 1, 847 5, 433	6.6 4.3 20.9	304 332 259
Nevada	606 43,845 16,786	263 22,508 8,314	43.4 51.3 49.5	18, 160 7, 153	44.4 41.4 42.6	34 2,023 828	5.6 4.6 4.9	608	365 <b>21,041</b>	4, 411	22. 2 21. 0	221 14, 109	60. 5 67. 1	42 2, 124	11.5 10.1	10 275
Native white—Foreign or mixed par. Foreign-born white Negro.	16,786 9,634 13,628 238	5,172 7,493 106	53.7 55.0 44.5	3,841 5,252 106	39.9 38.5	399 596	4.1	289 155 148	8,730 6,163 4,030	2,028 1,631 420	23. 2 26. 5 10. 4	5,849 4,030 2,868	67.0 65.4 71.2	683 403 703	7.8 6.5 17.4	136 79 33
PACIFIC.	- [	1			44.5	21	8.8	5	213	51	23.9	97	45.5	52	24.4	13
Washington Native white—Native parentage Native white—Foreign or mixed par	505, 624 233, 617 96, 742	245, 634 105, 226 54, 335	48.6 45.0 56.2	231, 139 112, 810 38, 644 72, 569	45.7 48.3 39.9	18,207 8,886 2,524	3.6 3.8 2.6	4,606 2,579 842	335, 130 173, 031 80, 328	88,669 45,527 30,467	26. 5 26. 3 37. 9	214, 653 110, 659	64. 1 64. 0	26,560 13,770	7.9 8.0 4.9	3,893 2,259 847
Negro	155,031 3,336 296,368	74,112 1,819 140,653	47.8 54.5 47.5	1,296	46.8 38.8	6,344 126	4.1 3.8	1,087 50	80,328 74,960 1,907	11,440 437	15.3 22.9	44,810 54,676 1,133	55. 8 72. 9 59. 4	3,940 7,983 242	10.6 12.7	705 48
Oregon. Native white—Native parentage. Native white—Foreign or mixed par. Foreign-born white.	165,849 50,097	73, 648 27, 071	44. 4 54. 0	137, 984 81, 295 20, 725	46.6 49.0 41.4	7,653 1,632	4. 3 4. 6 3. 3	3,412 2,184 558	203, 487 127, 380 42, 217 31, 365	*55, 242 33, 755 16, 113	27. 1 26. 5 38. 2	128, 182 81, 126 23, 234	63. 7 55. 0	17,540 10,790 2,419	8.6 8.5 5.7	2,225 1,497 407
	67,743 815 1,047,593	31, 647 425 480, 292	46.7 52.1 45.8	32,071 333 495,538	47.3 40.9 47.3	3,103 42 46,493	4.6 5.2	615 13	490	4,863 99	15.5 20.2	22,287 290	71.1 59.2	2,419 3,901 88	12.4 18.0	279 13
California. Native white—Native parentage. Native white—Foreign or mixed par. Foreign-born white.	429, 129 222, 697 314, 192	184, 243 118, 588	42.9 53.3	213, 416 94, 437	49.7 42.4	46, 423 20, 196 6, 810	4.4 4.7 3.1	10,784 5,481 2,493 2,568	786, 160 368, 388 216, 650	219,546 105,639 81,054	27. 9 28. 7 37. 4	459, 167 212, 375 115, 839	58. 4 57. 6 53. 5	95,949 44,118 16,702	12.2 12.0 7.7	10,499 5,744 2,840
Negro	9,183	132,118 3,975	42.1 43.3	156, 393 4, 494	49.8 48.9	17, 289 538	5.5 5.9	2,568 123	181,149 8,049	28,778 1,909	15. 9 23. 7	117, 950 4, 489	65. 1 55. 8	32, 571 1, 455	18.0 18.1	1,655 184

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition was not reported.

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER FOR THE URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION: 1910.

	7	2//	15			LATI		1910.					LINCOLL	A STAT	, K	KAL
Table 34  CLASS OF POPULATION		MALES		ARS OF		<del></del>		<u> </u>		FEMALE	s 15	YEARS O	AGE	AND OVE	R.	====
AND AGE PERIOD.	Total.1	Num-	Per	Marr Num-	Per	-	owed.	- Di-	Total.1	Singl	е.	Mar	ried.	Wide	wed.	T
ATT OT LOGIEG		ber.	cent.	ber.	cent		- Per cent		1. 10021.1	Num- ber.	Per cent.		Per	Num- ber.	Per	
ALL CLASSES.  Urban communities: 15 years and over 15 to 19 years 20 to 24 years 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over Age unknown	15, 687, 91 1, 926, 23 2, 250, 62 4, 155, 74 3, 185, 64 3, 320, 534 782, 062 67, 071	4 6, 276, 507 1, 901, 292 3 1, 767, 465 1, 601, 477 584, 427 357, 065 48, 721 16, 060	98.7 78.5 38.5 18.3 10.8 6.2	14, 32 463, 47 2, 472, 43 2, 469, 54 2, 647, 60 501, 95	7 0.7	32 6,11 49,40 100,03 282,63	(2) 1 0.3 19 1.2 5 3.1 6 8.5	11, 2,91, 19,08, 24,38, 27,33, 4,48,	6 2,077,041 1 2,319,935 8 3,879,847 3 2,947,612 3 3,167,330 910,948	1,012,546 429,218 313,150 65,290	55.8 26.1 14.6 9.9 7.2	160, 6: 984, 5: 2, 698, 80	44 54. 22 7. 34 42. 35 69. 36 75.	6 1,786, 28 7 3,07 4 23,38 6 127,71 4 261,46 1 794,34	2 11.6 9 0.1 7 1.0 4 3.3	110,991 1,438 10,735 36,091 32,228 27,131
Age unknown  Enral communities: 15 to 19 years 20 to 24 years 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over Age unknown  NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE.	16, 737, 891 2, 601, 052 2, 329, 667 3, 745, 369 2, 967, 719 3, 842, 798 1, 203, 914 47, 372	6,273,622 2,546,775 1,664,696 1,166,480 442,075 365,636 74,601 13,359	97.9	9,510,52 37,556 636,614 2,492,336 2,403,612 3,124,022 801,814 14,572	0 56.8 1.4 27.3 66.5 81.0 81.3 66.6	805, 49 78 12, 70 61, 02	7 4.8 (2) 4 0.5 2 1.6 3 3.3 8.2 26.1	77, 546 231 3, 821 15, 483 18, 305 30, 844 8, 592	3 14,713,472 2,459,280 2,156,759 3,371,225 2,556,709 3,093,427 1,052,600	3,907,703 2,084,593 868,529 504,180 199,298 186,414 58,933		9,308,24 352,61 1,240,82 2,745,08 2,187,90 2,353,35	33.6 3 63.2 7 14.3 8 57.5 9 81.4 6 85.6 4 76.1 4 39.7	1,389,93 7,18 31,96 96,61 150,43 530,49 569,08	4 15.5 6 9.4 2 0.3 7 1.5 3 2.9 4 5.9 7 17.1	280 74,077 2,212 9,635 21,171 17,041
Urban communities:  15 years and over.  15 to 19 years.  20 to 24 years.  25 to 34 years.  35 to 44 years.  45 to 64 years.  65 years and over.  Age unknown.	6, 120, 304 855, 880 913, 338 1, 574, 856 1, 133, 049 1, 252, 103 347, 390 43, 688	843, 231 698, 011 571, 043 195, 397 124, 524 20, 135 8, 636	36.3 17.2	3,312,098 7,806 206,864 968,773 886,124 1,006,117 230,910 5,504	22.6 61.5 78.2 80.4	258, 606 139 2, 557 19, 881 36, 552 105, 341 93, 319 817	0.3 1.3 3.2 8.4	40, 545 57 1, 611 10, 231 12, 260 13, 787 2, 423 176	920,693 969,121 1,541,875 1,081,173 1,243,519	538, 048 397, 011 160, 205 133, 232 36, 537	90.9 55.5	3,318,76 .77,00 .414,22: 1,078,25: 815,46: 801,79: 126,82: 5,20	8.4 42.7 69.9 75.4 64.5	698, 071 1, 214 8, 633 46, 364 88, 307 293, 237 258, 682 1, 635	0.1 0.9 3.0 8.2 23.6 61.0	57, 005 749 5, 653 18, 279 16, 280 14, 217 1, 696 131
######################################	10,112,791 1,696,648 1,419,576 2,213,310 1,720,995 2,295,222 741,959 25,081	3,724,347 1,661,242 993,374 610,708 219,795 190,877 40,907 7,444	70 N	5,832,001 26,012 411,436 1,555,778 1,433,218 1,896,532 502,491 6,534	29. 0 70. 3 83. 3 82. 6	470, 277 389 6, 313 32, 903 54, 571 185, 175 189, 538 1, 388	0.4 1.5 3.2	46,911 121 2,152 9,152 11,052 19,039 5,230 165	9,326,326 1,615,834 1,380,887 2,120,634 1,560,549 1,949,156 687,319 11,947	556, 486 316, 183 124, 250 128, 575 45, 600	84.3	5,900,619 241,328 802,622 1,744,772 1,347,617 1,487,907 271,360 5,013	14.9 58.1 82.3 86.4 76.3 39.5	825, 481 3,179 13,212 45,653 77,779 318,124 365,871 1,663	0.2 1.0 2.2 5.0 16.3 53.2	43, 048 1, 202 5, 249 11, 657 9, 719 12, 580 2, 560 81
OR MIXED PARENTAGE,  Urban communities:  15 years and over.  15 to 19 years.  20 to 24 years.  25 to 34 years.  35 to 44 years.  45 to 64 years.  65 years and over.  Age unknown	3,594,508 694,456 581,132 901,800 718,120 634,191 61,652 3,157	1,850,359 688,827 488,452 406,775 168,673 90,834 5,311 1,487	63. D)	479,792 521,323 487,836 39,944	0.3 15.3 53.2 72.6 76.9	98, 157 61 934 9, 616 21, 748 49, 753 15, 876 169	2.7 (2) 0.2 1.1 3.0 7.8 25.8 5.4	15, 834 26 484 3, 996 5, 634 5, 233 436 25	3, 955, 301 740, 976 657, 325 1, 006, 934 788, 203 684, 721 73, 802 3, 340	704, 412 435, 554 350, 378 164, 241 98, 691 7, 366	95.1 36.3 34.8 20.8 [4.4]	1,878,389 32,354 214,895 623,348 555,366 429,278 22,116 1,032	4.4 32.7 61.9	283,695 304 3,051 24,324 60,767 150,917 43,947	9.5 2.4 7.7 22.0 59.5	22, 675 212 1,950 7,597 7,230 5,379 278
######################################		396, 578 9 281, 122 8 217, 935 4 91, 005 2 61, 850 1	1. 9 1. 4 4. 0 9. 2	, <b>056, 349</b> 1, 276	48.2 0.3 14.8 56.7 75.4 78.2 64.8	62, 622 31 453 4, 685 10, 580 30, 055	2.9 (2) 0.1 0.9 2.5 6.8 24.9 6.1	8,854 8 251 1,594 2,474 3,855 651 21	1,931,830 369,738 301,662 476,409 372,929 356,443 53,122 1,527	690,771 3 343,879 9 166,413 103,804 2 42,789 1 29,819 3,533	3.0. 5.2 1.8 1.5	23, 441 132, 382 362, 335 312, 512 276, 635 22, 310	- 1	385 98, 623 179 1, 238 7, 317 15, 234 47, 474 27, 012	5.1 (2) 0.4 1.5 4.1 13.3 50.8 11.1	7,531 107 638 2,177 2,130 2,279 191
	4, 943, 990 260, 263 603, 923 1, 381, 979 1, 112, 341 1, 237, 970 336, 850 10, 664	256,726 94 477,934 75 517,143 31 174,954 14 114,666 94 20,871 6	8.6 9.1 7.4 5.7 9.3 1.	2,035 121,731 2	0.8 20.2 31.3 31.2	8851	5.0 (2) 0.1 0.8 2.5 8.2 81.1 4.4	14, 185 11 254 2, 231 3, 960 6, 304 1, 389 36	4,112,236 271,574 508,702 1,023,072 872,986 1,061,050 370,068 4,784	860, 659 2 238, 710 8 242, 695 4 203, 521 1 84, 197 9 70, 463 1 19, 585	0.9 2 7.9 7.7 9.9 9.6 5.6	,628,402 31,151 261,727 792,309 717,762 712,035 111,587	63.9 11.5 51.4 77.4 82.2	601, 642 253 2, 518 22, 290 65, 880 272, 416 237, 261 1, 024	14.6 0.1 0.5 2.2 7.5 25.7 34.1	15, 956 82 703 4,114 4,675 5,413 939 30
15 years and over. 15 to 19 years. 20 to 24 years. 25 to 34 years. 35 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over. Age unknown. NEGRO.	2, 195, 903 91, 491 219, 997 497, 265 461, 185 656, 765 270, 158 9, 042	89,946 98 183,547 83 221,836 44 94,900 21 87,735 13	.6	816 34,491 268,687 542,745 7513,823 7169,923	0.9 5.7 4.0 6.0 1 8.2 4	364 3,827 0,598 9,373 5,244 2	6. 4 (2) 0. 2 0. 8 2. 3 7. 5 7. 9 3. 5	8,874 7 104 716 1,627 4,498 1,890 32	1,334,070 50,433 97,759 266,095 275,056 436,733 206,273 1,721	39, 131 77 29, 483 30 28, 213 10 14, 243 5 15, 899 3	0.0 7.6 0.2 0.6 0.2	995,601 10,898 67,289 232,777 247,724 347,897 88,150	21. 6 68. 8 87. 5 90. 1 79. 7	198, 470 103 602 4, 159 11, 901 70, 435	4.9 0.2 0.6 1.6 4.3 6.1	4,586 28 137 706 995 2,105 610 5
### ### ##############################	947, 605 111, 172 142, 067 273, 678 203, 931 174, 362 34, 973 7, 422	350, 598 37 108, 150 97 93, 923 66 90, 244 33 36, 765 18 17, 707 10 2, 046 5 1, 763 23	.3 .0 1 .0 1 .2 1	44, 847 31 70, 098 62 49, 729 73 28, 504 73 21, 174 60	1. 8 1. 6 2. 2 3. 4 1 3. 7 2	86 1,727 9,372 4,222 5,737 1,392	0.1 1.2 3.4 7.0	7,942 22 557 2,595 2,493 1,981 230 64	1, 058, 325 142, 255 182, 805 304, 303 203, 462 176, 897 42, 462 6, 141	292, 992 27, 119, 824 84 78, 189 42, 61, 019 20, 20, 414 10, 10, 647 6, 1, 790 4, 1, 109 18.	8 0	19,869   192,407   8 201,987   6 132,356   6 86,310   4 8,872   5	51. 4 14. 0 50. 5 66. 4 55. 1 18. 8 20. 9	9, 156 34, 636 46, 362	0.9 5.0 1.4 2.8 3.8	15, 297 394 2, 417 6, 082 4, 028 2, 117 169 90
	2, 111, 797 396, 773 340, 090 480, 290 346, 199 421, 192 117, 509 9, 654	732, 874 34. 384, 003 96. 194, 071 57. 98, 952 20. 30, 438 8. 18, 954 4. 4, 239 3. 2, 217 23.	1 1 6 3 8 2 5 3	37,263 40	1.3 18 1.3 18 1.8 21 1.9 49 1.4 30	5, 433 1 3, 889 3 1, 922 6 1, 072 11 0, 499 26	.6	2, 204 82 1, 252 3, 813 2, 965 3, 273 769 50	410,216	531, 004 26. 328, 691 80. 113, 207 30. 54, 663 11. 17, 691 5. 11, 836 3. 3, 453 3. 1, 463 18.	9 2 1 3 3 2 5 2	74,218 1 231,366 6 390,560 7 268,713 8 229,513 6 33,532 3	8. 1 3. 2 9. 5 0. 1 8. 4	3,626 16,620 38,717 44,477 11 90,966	2.9 4.5 7.9 4.3 7.1	7, 989 811. 3, 459 6, 366 4, 020 2, 837 396 100

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition was not reported.

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN CITIES OF 250,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910.

			TALES	15 YEARS	OF AC	E AND	OVER.			FEMAL	ES 15	YEARS OF	AGE A	ND OVE	R.	==
Table 35		Sing		Marri		Widov				Sing	le.	Marri	ed.	Wido	wed.	
CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	Total. 1	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Di- vorced.	Total. 1	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Di- vorced
Baltimore, Md. Native white—Native parentage.  Mative white—Foreign or mixed par. Foreign-born white. Negro	20,002	76, 598 37, 243 18, 926 8, 625 11, 651	39.5 43.9 44.4 23.9 38.9	106, 466 43, 517 21, 827 24, 917 16, 045	55.0 51.3 51.2 69.1 53.5	9,318 3,349 1,557 2,349 2,060	4.8 4.0 3.7 6.5 6.9	922 470 211 93 146	214,672 94,777 48,451 35,854 35,572	76,947 38,360 19,775 6,634 12,170	35.8 40.5 40.8 18.5 34.2	108, 520 45, 541 23, 495 22, 380 17, 095 120, 215	50. 6 48. 1 48. 5 62. 4 48. 1 47. 4	27,605 10,054 4,821 6,685 6,044 30,110	12.9 10.6 10.0 18.6 17.0	1, 19 62 26 11 19
Boston, Mass. Native white—Native parentage. Native white—Foreign or mixed par. Foreign-born white. Negro	5,482	106, 279 24, 740 41, 267 37, 391 2, 359 63, 132	44.0 44.5 60.8 33.7 43.0	122, 810 27, 098 24, 428 67, 836 2, 778 83, 284	50.9 48.8 36.0 61.1 50.7 54.5	10,802 3,001 1,960 5,528 303 5,684	4.5 5.4 2.9 5.0 5.5 3.7	914 449 186 242 37 306	253,488 58,540 72,938 116,389 5,572 151,215	101, 490 25, 272 40, 934 33 531 1, 744 52, 939	40.0 43.2 56.1 28.8 31.3 35.0	24, 350 26, 731 66, 394 2, 710 81, 424	41.6 36.6 57.0 48.6 53.8	8,095 4,899 16,038 1,069 <b>16,112</b>	11.9 13.8 6.7 13.8 19.2 10.7	1, 57 77 31 38
Buffalo, N. Y Native white—Native parentage. Native white—Foreign or mixed par. Foreign-born white. Negro	38,596 53,524 59,787 791	18,716 27,666 16,354 362	41.3 48.5 51.7 27.4 45.8	18,363 24,319 40,178 366	47.6 45.4 67.2 46.3	1,170 1,359 3,101 53 27,586	3. 0 2. 5 5. 2 6. 7 3. 3	122 90 85 8	38,314 59,517 52,663 696 760,365	16,751 26,567 9,387 223 251,715	43. 7 44. 6 17. 8 32. 0 33. 1	18,049 28,284 34,718 363 423,839	47. 1 47. 5 65. 9 52. 2 55. 7	3,213 4,407 8,381 107 76,813	8. 4 7. 4 15. 9 15. 4 10. 1	1 1 1 5,8
Chicago, Ill. Native white—Native parentage. Native white—Foreign or mixed par. Roreign-born white Negro	19,372	343, 206 64, 271 143, 653 126, 504 7, 631	41. 6 42. 8 58. 3 31. 1 39. 4	442, 081 74, 303 96, 514 260, 460 10, 076	53.6 49.5 39.2 64.1 52.0	5,057 4,300 16,983 1,232	3. 4 1. 7 4. 2 6. 4	1,251 1,056 1,361 279	141,917 268,117 332,267 17,962	52,623 132,330 62,930 3,800 51,293	37.1 49.4 18.9 21.2 35.7	71,771 119,386 222,646 9,978 70,435	50. 6 44. 5 67. 0 55. 6 49. 0	14,742 13,810 44,504 3,746 20,416	10. 4 5. 2 13. 4 20. 9 14. 2	1,9 1,8 1,7 1,7
Cincinnati, Ohio. Native white—Native parentage Native white—Foreign or mixed par Foreign-born white. Negro	0,240	56,365 24,751 21,887 6,440 3,268	41. 8 50. 6 44. 0 23. 0 39. 6	70, 868 22, 006 25, 764 18, 809 4, 284	52.5 45.0 51.8 67.1 52.0	6,427 1,596 1,660 2,621 550	4.8 3.3 3.3 9.4 6.7	904 342 341 140 81	143,724 50,687 58,625 26,402 8,002	22,015 22,997 4,225 2,054	43. 4 39. 2 16. 0 25. 7	23,375 28,685 14,067 4,305	46. 1 48. 9 53. 3 53. 8	4,554 6,415 7,965 1,482	9.0 10.9 30.2 18.5	1,4 6 4 1
Cleveland, Ohio Native white—Native parentage. Native white—Foreign or mixed par. Foreign-born white Negro		79, 854 17, 935 32, 001 28, 450 1, 350	38. 2 41. 0 54. 0 27. 9 37. 2	121,055 23,765 25,991 69,154 · 2,017	57.9 54.3 43.8 67.8 55.6	6,534 1,339 979 4,019 194	3.1 3.1 1.7 3.9 5.3	910 298 252 307 53	191,747 42,692 65,142 80,533 3,361	58,160 15,265 29,600 12,469 819	30.3 35.8 45.4 15.5 24.4	113, 234 22, 679 31, 550 57, 031 1, 965	59. 1 53. 1 48. 4 70. 8 58. 5	18, 835 4, 186 3, 504 10, 629 513	9.8 9.8 5.4 13.2 15.3	1,3 4 4 3
Detroit, Mich. Native white—Native parentage. Native white—Foreign or mixed par. Foreign-born white. Negro.	81,410 2,465	70, 667 17, 075 28, 264 24, 352 938	39.9 43.3 52.7 29.9 38.1	98,741 20,231 24,007 53,137 1,343	55.8 51.3 44.7 65.3 54.5	5,836 1,252 1,047 3,406 130	3.3 3.2 2.0 4.2 5.3	992 334 285 346 27	162, 354 36, 438 58, 288 65, 341 2, 261	52,074 12,989 26,538 11,993 545	32.1 35.6 45.5 18.4 24.1	92,488 19,338 28,020 43,830 1,286	57.0 53.1 48.1 67.1 56.9	15, 996 3, 473 3, 191 8, 941 388	9,9 9.5 5.5 13.7 17.2	1,5 5 4 5
Jersey City, N. J. Native white—Native parentage Native white—Foreign or mixed par Foreign-born white. Negro.	96,081 22,232 30,877 40,486 2,335	40, 102 10, 500 16, 559 12, 073 861	41.7 47.2 53.6 29.8 36.9	51,147 10,599 13,223 25,932 1,353	53.2 47.7 42.8 64.1 57.9	4,338 872 1,023 2,332 111	4.5 3.9 3.3 5.8 4.8	113 48 30 28 7	89,843 21,437 32,826 33,370 2,206	29, 830 8, 905 15, 091 5, 333 500	33.2 41.5 46.0 16.0 22.7	49,634 10,474 15,326 22,487 1,344	55.2 48.9 46.7 67.4 60.9	10,112 1,970 2,311 5,479 352	11.3 9.2 7.0 16.4 16.0	1
Los Angeles, Cal. Native white—Native parentage. Native white—Foreign or mixed par. Foreign-born white. Negro.	130,536 66,333 24,695 31,494 2,921	51, 501 25, 646 11, 240 10, 647 1,002	39. 5 38. 7 45. 5 33. 8 34. 3	71,807 36,737 12,426 18,855 1,747	55. 0 55. 4 50. 3 59. 9 59. 8	5,559 2,947 756 1,670 144	4.3 4.4 3.1 5.3 4.9	1,443 886 245 275 25	124, 328 66, 565 28, 499 25, 529 3, 070	35,307 19,186 10,325 5,018 668	28.4 28.8 36.2 19.7 21.8	70, 635 37, 059 15, 149 16, 108 1, 783	56.8 55.7 53.2 63.1 58.1	16,544 9,170 2,633 4,157 568	13.3 13.8 9.2 16.3 18.5	1,7 1,0 3 2
Miwaukee, Wis. Native white—Native parentage. Native white—Foreign or mixed par. Foreign-born white. Negro	135,870 20,939 54,786 59,662 422	55, 852 11, 646 28, 643 15, 351 175	41.1 55.6 52.3 25.7 41.5	74, 449 8, 426 24, 928 40, 874 203	54.8 40.2 45.5 68.5 48.1	4,394 447 910 3,005 29	3. 2 2. 1 1. 7 5. 0 6. 9	724 137 257 321 9	131,112 21,830 62,759 46,091 431	46,516 11,541 28,837 5,994 144	35.5 52.9 45.9 13.0 33.4	71,129 8,768 30,266 31,896 198	54.3 40.2 48.2 69.2 45.9	12,127 1,279 3,048 7,724 76	9.2 5.9 4.9 16.8 17.6	1,1 2 5 3
Minneapolis, Minn. Native white—Native parentage. Native white—Foreign or mixed par. Foreign-born white. Negro.	35,926 47,358 1,321	56,540 17,161 20,889 17,841 588	46.4 46.1 58.1 37.7 44.5	58,384 17,217 13,686 26,820 601	47.9 46.3 38.1 56.6 45.5	4,192 1,321 670 2,117 83	3. 4 3. 6 1. 9 4. 5 6. 3	596 249 139 194 14	109,116 32,400 40,568 35,229 907	40,647 12,412 20,229 7,767 235	37.3 38.3 49.9 22.0 25.9	56, 664 15, 735 17, 789 22, 617 516	51.9 48.6 43.8 64.2 56.9	9,643 3,311 1,827 4,374 130	8.8 10.2 4.5 12.4 14.3	322
New Orleans, La Native white—Native parentage. Native white—Foreign or mixed par. Foreign-born white. Negro	14,093 29,692	47,705 22,232 10,743 3,722 10,783	41.3 50.5 39.2 26.4 36.3	59,532 18,507 15,098 8,916 16,879	51. 5 42. 0 55. 1 63. 3 56. 8	5,934 1,533 1,380 1,384 1,634	5. 5	382 145 98 26 113	127, 332 45, 854 32, 694 12, 369 36, 392	42,644 19,875 10,645 1,937 10,179	33.5 43.3 32.6 15.7 28.0	60,852 20,297 16,432 6,011 18,100	47. 8 44. 3 50. 3 48. 6 49. 7	22,449 5,164 5,360 4,326 7,597	17.6 11.3 16.4 35.0 20.9	1 2
New York, N. Y  Native white—Native parentage.  Native white—Foreign or mixed par.  Foreign-born white.  Negro	457,466 913,046 34,269	711,954 139,117 257,869 298,096 13,335	42. 0 48. 5 56. 4 32. 6 38. 9	912,366 131,741 185,309 574,460 19,196	53.8 45.9 40.5 62.9 56.0	62,451 10,703 12,760 37,364 1,540	4.1	3,079 980 756 1,239 101	1, 702, 064 296, 565 499, 433 864, 927 40, 792	617, 885 129, 668 243, 857 231, 066 13, 174	36.3 43.7 48.8 26.7 32.3	892, 969 134, 222 216, 223 521, 855 20, 466	52.5 45.3 43.3 60.3 50.2	183, 897 30, 650 37, 368 109, 014 6, 844	10.8 10.3 7.5 12.6 16.8	5,2 1,6 1,3 2,0
Newark, N. J. Native white—Native parentage. Native white—Foreign or mixed par. Foreign-born white. Negro.	3,414	46,760 12,874 17,859 14,820 1,115	38.3 42.8 51.8 27.5 32.7	70, 082 15, 689 15, 612 36, 537 2, 117	57. 4 52. 2 45. 3 67. 8 62. 0	4,697 1,169 907 2,454 163	3.8 3.9 2.6 4.6 4.8	223 89 58 66 10	122,580 31,687 38,653 48,382 3,848	40,009 12,634 17,407 8,922 1,045	32. 6 39. 9 45. 0 18. 4 27. 2	68, 914 15, 518 18, 439 32, 753 2, 196	56. 2 49. 0 47. 7 67. 7 57. 1	3,302 2,702 6,614 591	10.8 10.4 7.0 13.7 15.4	1
Philadelphia, Pa. Native white—Native parentage Native white—Foreign or mixed par. Foreign-born white. Negro.	550, 627 194, 486 143, 449 180, 635 30, 976	216,401 82,535 71,146 50,622 11,360	39.3 42.4 49.6 28.0 36.7	304,450 101,313 66,085 119,011 17,727	55.3 52.1 46.1 65.9 57.2	26,818 9,278 5,453 10,352 1,713	4.9 4.8 3.8 5.7 5.5	1,440 720 366 265 86	579, 421 209, 124 159, 257 175, 205 35, 790	204,179 81,831 71,300 39,871 11,156	35.2 39.1 44.8 22.8 31.2	300, 629 101, 333 72, 596 108, 001 18, 678	51. 9 48. 5 45. 6 61. 6 52. 2	71,509 24,533 14,496 26,751 5,726	12.3 11.7 9.1 15.3 16.0	1,9
Pittsburgh, Pa. Native white—Native parentage. Native white—Foreign or mixed par. Foreign-born white. Negro.		83,849 25,992 28,963 24,643 4,070	42. 7 46. 0 53. 7 32. 7 39. 2	104,125 28,102 23,317 47,044 5,594	53. 0 49. 7 43. 2 62. 4 53. 9	7,303 1,867 1,404 3,385 645	3.7 3.3 2.6 4.5 6.2	555 236 183 104 32	184, 426 58, 085 59, 349 57, 758 9, 224	64,722 23,645 27,334 11,426 2,313	35.1 40.7 46.1 19.8 25.1	98,734 28,537 26,799 37,848 5,547	53. 5 49. 1 45. 2 65. 5 60. 1	19,760 5,367 4,880 8,241 1,269	10.7 9.2 8.2 14.3 13.8	
St. Louis, Mo. Native white—Native parentage. Native white—Foreign or mixed par. Foreign-born white. Negro	67,078 18,318	109, 565 41, 702 40, 979 19, 329 7, 271	42. 0 48. 7 45. 9 28. 8 39. 7	136, 793 39, 658 45, 137 42, 400 9, 415	52.5 46.4 50.5 63.2 51.4	11,474 2,653 2,500 .4,889 1,421	4.4 3.1 2.8 7.3 7.8	1,712 654 582 306 169	255, 243 85, 362 100, 011 52, 131 17, 689	83,462 33,992 37,925 7,607 3,916	32.7 39.8 37.9 14.6 22.1	134,797 41,870 51,947 31,355 9,607	52. 8 49. 0 51. 9 60. 1 54. 3	33,702 8,122 8,999 12,711 3,860	9.5 9.0 24.4 21.8	2
San Francisco, Cal. Native white—Native parentage. Native white—Foreign or mixed par. Foreign-born white. Negro.	197, 134 48, 504	96, 430 25, 365 32, 040 32, 862 526	48.9 52.3 56.6 41.7 57.7	81, 243 17, 909 22, 174 35, 844 308	41. 2 36. 9 39. 2 45. 4 33. 8	7,451 1,466 1,467 4,315 55	3.8 3.0 2.6 5.5 6.0	2,532 936 809 762 43	140, 870 34, 952 55, 959 47, 880 504	44,858 12,520 23,038 5,767 152	31.8 35.8 41.2 18.3 30.2	74,790 17,279 27,503 28,668 254	53. 1 49. 4 49. 1 59. 9 50. 4	18, 260 3, 991 4, 299 9, 793 76	13.0 11.4 7.7 20.5 15.1	1,0
Washington, D. C. Native white—Native parentage. Native white—Foreign or mixed par. Foreign-born white. Negro	119,832 58,650 16,277 12,344 32,156	48, 164 24, 382 7, 264 4, 162 12, 132	40. 2 41. 6 44. 6 33. 7 37. 7	64, 432 31, 082 8, 206 7, 116 17, 863	53. 8 53. 0 50. 4 57. 6 55. 6	6,253 2,661 713 989 1,880	5.2 4.5 4.4 8.0	535 247 70 34 183	134,607 64,779 18,304 10,886 40,597	46,474 23,503 6,911 2,605 13,443	34.5 36.3 37.8 23.9	65,688 31,633 9,034 5,930 19,065	48. 8 48. 8 49. 4 54. 5	21, 152 9, 002 2, 200 2, 282 7, 665	15.7 13.9 12.0 21.0 18.9	

 $<sup>^{\</sup>mbox{\scriptsize 1}}$  Total includes persons whose marital condition was not reported.

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 250,000 INHABITANTS: 1910.

rable 36		М.А	LES 15 Y	EARS OF A	AGE ANI	OVER.				FEM	ALES 15	YEARS OF	AGE AN	D OVER.		
CITY.		Sing	le.	Marri	ed.	Wido	wed.			Sing	e.	Marr	ied.	Wido	wed.	
	Total.1	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Di- vorced.	Total.1	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Di- vorced.
Alabama																
Birmingham Mobile Montgomery	47,989 17,618 12,857	17,821 6,882 4,843	37. 1 39. 1 37. 7	27, 140 9, 469 7, 160	56. 6 53. 7 55. 7	2,728 1,103 780	5. 7 6. 3 6. 1	188 99 31	46, 170 20, 139 15, 177	10,946 6,222 4,349	23, 7 30, 9 28, 7	27, 267 9, 715 7, 667	59. 1 48. 2 50. 5	7,503 3,924 3,012	16.3 19.5 19.8	38 22 11
Arkansas Little Rock	17,361	6,705	38. 6	9,486	54.6	982	5. 7	165	17,179	4,474	26.0	9,575	55.7	2,815	16.4	30
California  Berkeley Dakland Pasadena Bacramento Ban Diego Dan Jose	14,941 61,380 10,659 21,033 16,700 11,180	6,059 24,891 3,586 10,086 6,716 4,328	40. 6 40. 6 33. 6 48. 0 40. 2 38. 7	8, 253 32, 761 6, 387 9, 654 8, 512 6, 122	55. 2 53. 4 59. 9 45. 9 51. 0 54. 8	501 2,568 599 882 985 579	3. 4 4. 2 5. 6 4. 2 5. 9 5. 2	84 676 55 305 224 105	16,318 55,066 13,484 15,207 14,901 11,331	5,535 15,423 4,598 4,283 4,200 3,491	33. 9 28. 0 34. 1 28. 2 28. 2 30. 8	7,959 31,310 6,642 8,612 8,317 5,965	48. 8 56. 9 49. 3 56. 6 55. 8 52. 6	2,246 7,464 2,101 2,013 2,158 1,705	13.8 13.6 15.6 13.2 14.5 15.0	56 12 26 21
Colorado Colorado Springs Denver Pueblo Connecticut	10,670 82,690 19,010	3,719 32,045 8,569	34. 9 38. 8 45. 1	6,249 45,541 9,249	58. 6 55. 1 48. 7	531 3,482 874	5. 0 4. 2 4. 6	124 952 177	11,649 81,308 13,814	3,722 23,617 3,553	32. 0 29. 0 25. 7	6,201 45,732 8,550	53. 2 56. 2 61. 9	1,559 10,293 1,471	13. 4 12. 7 10. 6	1,5 1,5
Bridgeport Hartford Meriden town Meriden city New Britain Norwich town Stamford town Stamford town Stamford city Waterbury		15,686 14,635 4,504 3,825 7,052 18,823 3,770 4,091 5,480 11,613	40. 5 40. 5 39. 3 59. 4 42. 7 39. 5 38. 5 39. 2 58. 9 43. 2	21, 280 19, 898 6, 309, 6, 363 8, 817 26, 417 5, 429 5, 834 6, 076 14, 174	55. 0 55. 0 55. 0 55. 2 53. 4 55. 4 55. 5 55. 8 66. 7 52. 8	1,552 1,488 611 481 564 2,178 556 461 356 987	4. 0 4. 1 5. 0 4. 6 5. 4 5. 4 4. 0 7 4. 0 7	97 81 34 30 28 134 20 24 \$1 48	35,598 36,648 11,597 9,930 14,114 47,998 10,888 10,335 8,930 24,225	11,448 13,055 4,089 5,502 4,826 16,649 4,148 3,536 5,065 8,670	32.2 35.6 35.3 55.3 34.2 34.7 38.1 34.2 54.3 35.8	20,178 19,196 6,261 5,325 8,068 25,510 5,359 5,618 4,880 13,272	56. 7 52. 4 54. 0 53. 6 57. 2 53. 1 49. 2 54. 4 54. 6 54. 8	3,782 4,215 1,185 1,046 1,138 5,566 1,329 1,119 2,198	10.6 11.5 10.2 10.5 8.1 11.6 12.2 10.8 9.1	14
Delaware Wilmington	32,425	12,755	39. 3	17,806	54.9	1,590	4.9	74	31,664	10,232	32.3	17,368	54.9	3,836	12.1	,
Florida acksonville Pampa	22,501 13,824	8,464 5,713	37. 6 41. 3	12,277 7,408	54. 6 53. 6	1,109 564	4.9 4.1	148 87	21,519 12,409	5,345 2,903	24. 8 23. 4	12,683 7,509	58. 9 60. 5	3, 128 1, 788	14. 5 14. 4	
Georgia Atlanta Augusta Macon Savannah Illinois	. 13,949	20,065 5,388 5,066 8,477	37. 8 38. 1 36. 3 37. 2	30,467 7,847 7,908 12,959	57. 4 55. 5 56. 7 56. 8	2,376 795 845 1,214	4. 5 5. 6 6. 1 5. 3	163 43 40 89	59,145 16,533 15,330 25,071	16,777 4,908 4,127 7,009	28. 4 29. 7 26. 9 28. 0	31,816 8,205 8,152 13,508	49.6 53.2	10, 205 3, 221 2, 900 4, 299	17. 3 19. 5 18. 9 17. 1	
Aurora Bloomington Danville Decatur East St. Louis Elgin Joliet Peoria Quincy Rockford Springfield	9,966 11,425 24,398 9,263 13,459 26,573 13,496 17,642	4,572 3,326 3,222 4,031 9,950 3,353 5,717 11,110 5,329 6,988	40. 1 35. 3 35. 3 40. 8 36. 2 42. 5 41. 8 39. 5	6,239 5,491 6,190 6,748 13,261 5,378 7,113 13,581 7,320 9,493 10,536	54. 7 58. 7 62. 1 59. 1 54. 4 58. 1 52. 8 51. 1 54. 2 53. 8 56. 5	432 452 435 511 950 375 414 1,314 704 644 851	3.8 4.4 4.5 3.9 4.0 3.1 4.9 5.2 3.7 4.6	41 51 109 100 176 75 70 380 89 97 161	10, 912 10, 372 10, 445 11, 683 18, 296 10, 738 11, 304 24, 791 14, 422 16, 467 19, 351	3,435 3,437 2,768 3,426 4,548 3,778 8,757 8,185 5,099 5,462 6,271	31. 5 33. 1 26. 5 29. 3 24. 9 35. 2 33. 2 33. 0 35. 4 33. 2 32. 4	9,192	53. 2 60. 6 58. 1 64. 5 51. 6 55. 9 53. 7 51. 5	1,175 1,369 1,798 1,212 1,106 2,830 1,720 1,672	11. 2 11. 7 9. 8 11. 3 9. 8 11. 4 11. 9 10. 2	
Indiana Evansville Fort Wayne Indianapolis South Bend Terre Haute	25,550 23,312 88,890 19,746	31,184 7,062	39. 2 35. 1 35. 8	14, 199 13, 016 52, 299 11, 735 12, 294	55. 6 55. 8 58. 8 59. 4 56. 5	909 4,283 651	4.8 3.3	873 158	26, 293 24, 237 90, 417 18, 104 21, 417	8,382 8,550 25,362 4,992 6,172	35. 3 28. 1 27. 6	11,006	53. 3 57. 3 60. 8	2,454 11,904 1,787	10. 1 13. 2	1,
Iowa Cedar Rapids Clinton Council Bluffs Davenport Des Moines Dubuque Sioux City Waterloo	9,827 11,146 16,004 32,068 14,111 19,837	4,523 6,358 11,364 6,316 9,117	42. 5 40. 6 39. 7 35. 4 44. 8 46. 0	7,007 9,683	58. 7 52. 0 53. 8 54. 5 58. 8 49. 7 48. 8 55. 4	517 758 1,238 715 745	3. 8 4. 3 4. 6 4. 7 3. 9 5. 1 3. 8 3. 9	79 76 109 384 65 141	12,381 9,285 10,174 16,227 32,215 14,639 16,215 9,459	5, 430 9, 668 5, 995 5, 477	30. 0 33. 5 30. 0 41. 0 33. 8	4,986 5,946 8,743 18,697 6,992 9,037	53. 7 58. 4 53. 9 58. 0 47. 8 55. 7	1,038 1,077 1,863 3,189 1,566 1,458	11. 2 10. 6 11. 5 9. 9 10. 7 9. 0	
Kansas City Topeka Wichita	. 16,468	5,743	35. 4 34. 9 36. 4	9,651		836	5.1	157	27,879 16,761 19,049	4,908	29.3	9,601	57.3	2,012 1,878	9.9	
Kentucky Covington Lexington Louisville Newport	12,887 80,595	5,305 32,947	41.2	42,397	52. 8 52. 6	4,318	5.1 5.4	79 799	87,067	4,822 29,565	35.1 33.4 34.0 34.9	7,072 42,892	49.0	2,352	9   15.1	1,
Louisiana Shreveport		l		5,328	53.2	498	5.0	37	10,492	2,892	27.6	5,256	50.1	2,218	8 21.1	L
Maine Lewiston Portland	8 806		40.1		54.3 55.7	438 1,078			9,964 23,750	3,943 8,535	39.6 35.9			1,117	7 11.2	2

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 250,000 INHABITANTS: 1910—Continued.

Table 36—Continued.		М/	LES 15 Y	EARS OF	AGE AN	D OFER.				FEM	ALES 15	YEARS OF	F AGE AN	D OVER		
CITY.		Sing	gle.	Marr	ied.	Wide	wed.	-		Sing	le.	Marr	ied.	Wido	wed.	
	Total. <sup>1</sup>	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Di- vorced.	Total.1	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Di- vorced.
Massachusetts														,		
Brockton Brockline town. Cambridge Chelsea Chicopee Everett Fall River Fitchburg Haverhill Holyoke Lawrence Lowell Lynn. Malden New Bedford Newton	20, 983 8, 377 35, 461 11, 852 8, 540 11, 350 38, 439 13, 247 15, 911 19, 065 30, 836 37, 324 33, 867	8,017 3,233 14,775 4,623 3,289 14,637 5,348 5,966 7,981 12,681 15,681 15,440	38.2 38.6 41.7 39.0 38.5 35.2 38.1 40.4 37.5 41.9 42.4 39.7	12,027 4,796 18,973 6,453 4,935 6,886 21,810 7,316 9,014 10,191 16,769 19,565 18,591	57.3 57.3 53.5 54.4 57.8 60.7 55.2 56.7 53.5 54.4 54.9	809 321 1,617 659 306 435 1,901 527 826 834 1,312 1,789 1,519	3.3.4.5.3.3.4.4.5.4.4.3.8.5	109 16 85 38 7 20 79 30 94 38 63 88 202	21,340 14,053 40,213 10,938 8,462 12,404 42,572 13,512 16,950 21,175 30,757 40,506 33,918	6,927 7,577 16,005 3,684 3,042 3,988 16,269 5,010 5,720 8,956 11,500 16,610 11,359	32.5 53.9 39.87 35.9 35.2 37.1 33.7 42.3 41.0 33.5	12, 084 5, 069 19, 218 6, 032 4, 669 7, 008 21, 839 7, 152 8, 953 10, 127 16, 186 19, 395 18, 193	56.6 36.1 47.8 55.5 55.5 52.9 52.8 47.9 53.6 53.6	2,150 1,328 4,832 1,169 1,348 4,320 1,312 2,105 2,029 3,006 4,334 4,012	10.1 9.4 12.0 10.7 10.9 10.1 9.7 12.4 9.6 10.0 10.7	172 62 137 49 12 48 126 38 166 47 62 133 297
Pittsfield Quincy Salem Somerville Somerville Springfield Taunton Waltham Woreester Michigan	11, 951 11, 627 14, 988 26, 398 31, 944 12, 004 9, 415 53, 572	5,171 12,663 4,835 4,948 4,672 6,202 9,008 12,267 4,750 3,820 22,642	35.6 37.4 38.0 41.4 40.2 41.4 34.1 38.4 39.6 40.6 42.3	8,682 19,686 7,417 6,462 6,508 7,991 16,134 18,105 6,637 5,160 28,399	59. 9 58. 2 58. 3 54. 1 56. 0 53. 3 61. 1 56. 7 55. 3 54. 8	1,366 451 497 411 703 1,166 1,359 578 404 2,323	4.20 3.52 3.57 4.43 4.83 4.33	43 90 20 41 31 56 56 203 32 27 168	17, 096 34, 952 16, 966 11, 924 11, 267 16, 070 30, 518 34, 555 12, 818 11, 632 52, 946	6, 208 11, 934 7, 824 4, 478 3, 795 6, 295 10, 366 12, 509 4, 792 5, 217 19, 937	36.3 34.1 46.1 37.7 39.2 34.0 36.2 37.4 44.9 37.7	8,798 19,171 7,329 6,153 6,325 7,848 16,264 17,947 6,453 5,123 27,271	51. 5 54. 8 43. 2 51. 6 56. 1 48. 8 53. 3 51. 9 50. 3 44. 0	1,996 3,683 1,755 1,246 1,103 1,840 3,753 3,906 1,508 1,240 5,476	11.7 10.5 10.3 10.4 12.3 11.3 11.8 10.7	80 145 48 43 35 76 116 172 63 51
Battle Creek Bay City Flint Grand Rapids Jackson Kalamazoo Lansing Saginaw Minnesota	9,668 15,343 17,727 40,379 12,312 14,641 13,072 18,196	2,900 5,725 7,932 14,138 4,128 5,120 5,122 6,523	30.0 37.3 44.7 35.0 33.5 35.0 39.2 35.8	6,201 8,816 8,950 24,125 7,310 8,534 7,312 10,640	64.1 57.5 50.5 59.7 59.4 58.3 55.9 58.5	405 716 650 1,562 583 644 475 785	4.2 4.7 3.7 3.9 4.7 4.4 3.6 4.3	123 69 178 260 241 160 138 131	10,066 15,776 12,524 41,725 11,956 15,678 11,060 19,127	2,561 5,148 3,010 12,916 3,216 4,940 2,682 6,164	25. 4 32. 6 24. 0 31. 0 26. 9 31. 5 24. 3 32. 2	6,136 8,867 8,209 24,013 6,978 8,681 7,061 10,642	61. 0 56. 2 65. 5 57. 6 58. 4 55. 4 63. 8	1,186 1,648 1,154 4,199 1,527 1,710 1,149 2,064	11.8 10.4 9.2 10.1 12.8 10.9 10.4 10.8	164 100 151 407 205 245 150 172
Duluth. St. Paul	34,518 84,805	18,068 42,324	52.3 49.9	14,887 38,783	43.1 45.7	898 3,096	2.6 3.7	105 436	23,381 76,429	8,071 31,566	34.5 41.3	13,242 37,713	56. 6 49. 3	1,567 6,583	6.7 8.6	156 432
Joplin Kansas City  \$\frac{5}{2}\text{. Joseph}  Springfield  Montana	11,651 100,038 30,429 12,620	3,833 37,590 12,293 4,272	32.9 37.6 40.4 33.9	7,045 54,691 16,100 7,599	60.5 54.7 52.9 60.2	619 4,582 1,492 581	5.3 4.6 4.9 4.6	120 1,104 271 80	11,090 95,607 28,267 12,874	2,571 27,195 8,569 3,625	23. 2 28. 4 30. 3 28. 2	6,998 54,397 15,934 7,620	63.1 56.9 56.4 59.2	1,342 11,855 3,328 1,435	12.1 12.4 11.8 11.1	170 1,509 368 146
Butte	17,679	9,245	52.3	7,724	43.7	489	2.8	136	12,145	3,615	29.8	7,117	58.6	1,267	10.4	139
Lincoln Omaha South Omaha New Hampshire	16,339 50,145 10,341	6,127 22,417 4,782	37. 5 44. 7 46. 2	9,364 24,816 5,147	57.3 49.5 49.8	613 2,240 319	3.8 4.5 3.1	99 562 49	16,587 44,657 7,519	5,292 15,200 2,119	31.9 34.0 28.2	9,442 24,213 4,759	56. 9 54. 2 63. 3	1,706 4,555 574	10.3 10.2 7.6	124 624 51
Manchester. Nashua New Jersey	24,648 9,481	10, 272 3, 838	41.7 40.5	13,186 5,140	53. 5 54. 2	1,043 432	4.2 4.6	112 59	25,904 9,464	10,210 3,369	39. 4 35. 6	12,705 4,985	49.0 52.7	2,771 1,061	10.7 11.2	161 47
Atlantic City Bayonne Camden East Orange Elizabeth Hoboken Orange Passaic Paterson Perth Amboy Trenton West Hoboken town	17, 735 19, 605 33, 964 11, 322 26, 657 26, 443 10, 070 17, 994 44, 128 11, 804 36, 801 12, 214	6,744 8,024 11,614 3,799 10,850 11,325 3,973 6,412 17,040 4,486 14,571 4,340	38. 0 40. 9 34. 2 33. 6 40. 7 42. 8 39. 5 35. 6 38. 6 38. 6 38. 5	9,955 10,932 20,639 7,086 14,830 13,914 5,631 10,688 24,720 7,011 20,612 7,422	56. 1 55. 8 60. 8 62. 6 55. 6 55. 9 59. 4 56. 0 59. 4 56. 0 60. 8	840 618 1,580 415 918 1,109 404 465 2,020 277 1,503 434	4.7 3.2 4.7 3.7 4.0 2.6 4.6 2.3 4.1 3.6	48 12 76 13 29 38 14 10 84 16 96	17, 986 16, 343 33, 673 15, 126 24, 292 23, 326 10, 730 19, 720 44, 967 9, 204 33, 191 12, 282	5,446 4,800 9,218 6,046 7,728 7,462 4,030 7,654 15,509 2,519 10,338 3,744	30.3 29.4 27.4 40.0 31.8 32.0 37.6 38.8 34.5 27.4 31.1	10,005 10,116 20,470 7,310 14,110 13,303 5,533 10,298 24,426 6,051 19,189 7,294	55.6 61.9 60.8 48.3 58.1 57.0 51.6 52.2 54.3 65.7 57.8	2,389 1,408 3,837 1,730 2,387 2,492 1,107 1,412 4,760 612 3,547 1,219	13.3 8.6 11.4 11.4 9.8 10.7 10.3 7.2 10.6 6.6 10.7 9.9	78 5 120 27 33 38 20 35 103 13 104
New York Albany. Amsterdam Auburn Binghamton Elmira Jamestown Kingstom Mount Vernon New Rochelle. Newburgh. Niagara Falls. Peughkeepsie Rochester Schenectady. Syracuse. Troy Utica. Watertown Yonkers. North Carolina	36, 933 11, 252 13, 739 17, 879 14, 537 11, 767 9, 021 10, 411 10, 538 9, 999 11, 997 10, 072 81, 719 28, 718 51, 997 26, 432 26, 631 9, 921 27, 998	15, 546 4, 443 5, 436 6, 486 6, 881 4, 250 3, 722 4, 738 3, 876 4, 778 33, 814 11, 815 20, 223 11, 299 10, 598 3, 152 11, 425	42. 1 39. 5 39. 6 35. 9 41. 8 37. 0 38. 9 35. 8 33. 8 37. 2 40. 8 41. 1 42. 7 39. 8 40. 8	19,087 6,369 7,576 10,431 7,628 6,868 6,868 6,302 5,651 15,44 15,437 115,437 129,075 13,509 14,642 6,135 15,522	51. 7 56. 6 55. 1 58. 3 52. 5 58. 3 56. 1 54. 6 55. 6 54. 6 55. 7 54. 5 55. 7 55. 9 51. 1 61. 8 55. 4	2,072 419 681 892 783 427 420 369 312 533 408 566 3,466 957 2,151 1,549 1,283 465 1,006	5.3.5.5.5.5.3.4.5.3.5.3.5.4.5.4.4.3.	79 19 42 81 33 39 26 6 27 19 38 114 247 70 148 41 41 41 42 38 20	40,813 12,122 13,276 20,194 14,712 11,850 10,318 11,769 10,010 11,011 10,316 11,357 83,461 24,127 32,580 28,625 10,477 27,798	15, 928 4,575 4,423 6,880 3,853 4,234 4,234 3,485 4,234 3,925 6,570 11,110 10,585 10,255	39. 0 37. 3 33. 8 34. 8 36. 5 36. 5 36. 2 27. 2 27. 2 43. 3 36. 9	19, 195 6, 224 6, 999 10, 500 7, 564 6, 731 5, 676 6, 138 5, 438 5, 438 15, 138 15, 138 15, 138 16, 180 180 180 180 180 180 180 180 180 180	47.0 51.37 52.0 51.48 49.1 52.23 49.7 58.5 50.5 52.0 62.9 42.1 50.7 53.0	5, 469 1, 293 1, 809 2, 722 1, 961 1, 349 1, 359 1, 369 1, 057 1, 387 1, 057 1, 567 9, 332 2, 261 4, 638 3, 516 2, 740	13.4 10.7 13.6 13.5 13.3 11.3 11.6 12.6 10.6 13.8 11.2 9.4 11.7 14.2 12.3 11.8 9.9	132 266 43 114 79 63 36 19 22 29 34 32 32 32 24 135 45 52
Charlotte	10,998 8,500	4,030 3,383	36.6 39.8	6, 428 4, 727	58. 4 55. 6	493 348	4.5 4.1	11 9	12,333 9,676	3,935 3,080	31.9 31.8	6,584 5,013	53. 4 51. 8	1,746 1,523	14.2 15.7	20 27

1 Total includes persons whose marital condition was not reported.

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 250,000 INHABITANTS: 1910—Continued.

Table 36—Continued.		МА	LES 15 Y	EARS OF	AGE AND	OVER.				FEM	ALES 15	YEARS OF	AGE AN	D OVER.		
CITY.		Sing	ile.	Marr	ied.	Wido	wed.			Sing	le.	Marr	ied.	Wido	wed.	
	Total.1	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Di- vorced.	Total.1	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Di- vorced.
Ohio Akron Canton Columbus Dayton Hamilton Lima Lorain Newark Springfield Toledo Youngstown Zanesville Oklahoma	28, 021 19, 909 70, 787 44, 525 12, 993 11, 065 11, 709 9, 816 18, 029 62, 129 32, 672 10, 197	10,756 7,796 27,838 15,848 5,070 3,888 4,377 3,514 6,502 22,568 13,334 3,621	38. 4 39. 2 39. 4 35. 6 39. 1 35. 1 37. 4 35. 8 36. 3 40. 8 35. 5	16, 050 11, 270 39, 240 26, 340 7, 223 6, 612 7, 050 5, 813 10, 242 36, 345 18, 063 6, 048	57. 3 56. 6 55. 4 59. 6 59. 2 59. 8 59. 8 59. 3 55. 3	993 679 2,914 1,920 594 458 246 418 908 2,764 948 435	3.54 4.1 4.3 4.61 4.3 5.0 4.3 5.4	178 108 646 364 86 61 30 61 93 394 95 61	23, 895 17, 693 69, 453 43, 462 12, 533 11, 202 7, 978 9, 340 17, 401 61, 463 24, 443 11, 060	6, 673 5, 273 21, 889 12, 639 3, 837 3, 272 1, 698 2, 603 5, 040 18, 936 7, 073 3, 480	27.9 29.8 31.5 29.1 30.6 29.2 21.3 27.9 29.0 30.8 28.9 31.5	14, 634 10, 537 38, 265 25, 245 7, 091 6, 645 5, 751 5, 460 10, 160 35, 569 15, 007 6, 094	61.2 59.6 55.1 58.1 59.3 72.1 58.5 58.4 57.9 61.4 55.1	2,340- 1,734 8,351 5,139 1,475 1,146 492 1,162 1,981 6,425 2,175 1,334	9.8 9.8 12.0 11.8 10.2 6.2 12.4 11.4 10.5 8.9 12.1	230 129 824 421 119 118 37 100 120 482 123
MuskogeeOklahoma City	10, 136 28, 304	4,041 12,364	39. 9 <b>4</b> 3. 7	5, 412 14, 426	53. 4 51. 0	526 $1,129$	5.2 4.0	66 265	8,577 20,874	2, 122 5, 133	24.7 24.6	5,435 13,486	63.4 64.6	878 1,921	10.2 9.2	10: 25:
Oregon Portland Pennsylvania	99, 231	51,380	51.8	42, 271	42.6	3,797	3.8	1,293	68,974	21,868	31.7	38,987	56.5	6,940	10.1	1,090
Allentown. Altoona. Chester. Easton. Erie. Harrisburg Hazleton Johnstown Lancaster McKessport New Castle Norristown borough Reading Scranton Shenandoah borough Wilkes-Barre Williamsport. York.	17, 991 18, 639 14, 674 10, 291 23, 701 23, 421 8, 238 22, 613 16, 009 15, 414 13, 875 10, 028 34, 411 44, 878 9,716 22, 984 10, 920 15, 870	5,765 6,846 5,826 3,638 8,780 8,044 3,290 9,246 5,749 6,278 5,169 4,143 12,124 18,471 4,879 9,526 3,712 5,482	32. 0 36. 7 39. 7 35. 4 37. 0 34. 3 39. 9 40. 7 37. 3 35. 2 41. 3 41. 2 41. 2 41. 4	11, 295 10, 993 8, 028 6, 541 14, 135 4, 678 12, 696 9, 295 8, 529 8, 529 8, 529 20, 402 24, 470 6, 606 9, 501	62. 8 59. 0 54. 7 58. 8 57. 4 56. 8 56. 1 55. 3 59. 3 59. 5 54. 4 60. 8 54. 5 54. 5 54. 5 54. 5 54. 5	842 715 640 549 1,110 1,112 247 594 861 553 415 451 1,684 1,570 156 853 571	4.3.7.7.0.6.4.6.0.5.9.5.6.7.2.9.3.1.3.2.5.4.9.5.6.7.2.9	67 48 47 96 123 15 55 53 30 179 71 6 41 27	19,688 18,255 13,640 11,209 23,169 25,157 8,196 16,292 19,052 11,923 11,933 11,935 6,481 22,893 12,834 16,717	6,232 5,704 4,465 3,635 7,317 7,872 2,920 5,043 7,034 3,983 3,236 4,470 11,068 15,338 1,745 8,482 4,528 5,276	31.7 31.2 33.0 32.4 31.3 35.6 31.3 35.6 31.3 37.1 39.5 31.1 39.5 37.1 35.4 37.1 35.3	11, 303 10, 674 7, 483 6, 115 13, 094 14, 117 4, 598 9, 831 9, 372 7, 943 7, 449 20, 357 23, 649 4, 274 12, 099 6, 651 9, 483	57. 4 58. 5 55. 3 54. 6 56. 1 56. 1 60. 3 49. 2 60. 4 47. 8 57. 3 54. 5 52. 9 52. 9	2,044 1,773 1,430 1,397 2,540 2,990 658 1,351 2,496 1,169 1,169 1,348 3,882 4,017 449 2,208 1,506 1,806	10.4 9.7 10.6 11.0 11.9 8.3 13.1 8.9 9.6 10.9 9.6 12.3	93 600 47 59 148 173 17 54 145 52 233 100 3 77 77
Rhode Island Newport Pawtucket Providence Warwick town Woonsocket	11,650 18,071 80,993 9,258 12,799	6,374 7,289 32,644 3,443 5,248	54.7 40.3 40.3 37.2 41.0	4,774 9,779 43,657 5,279 6,986	41.0 54.1 53.9 57.0 54.6	445 920 3,994 484 517	3.8 5.1 4.9 5.2 4.0	33 52 567 41 35	9, 221 19, 153 84, 507 9, 289 13, 260	3,395 7,264 31,607 3,098 5,276	36.8 37.9 37.4 33.4 39.8	4,617 9,763 42,253 5,212 6,801	50.1 51.0 50.0 56.1 51.3	1,155 1,989 9,605 905 1,128	12.5 10.4 11.4 9.7 8.5	94
South Carolina Charleston Columbia	19, 258 9, 060	7,593 3,635	39.4 40.1	10,307 4,968	53.5 54.8	1,119 381	5.8 4.2	30	23, 153 10, 089	7,602 3,263	32.8 32.3	10,745 5,024	46.4 49.8	4,582 1,731	19.8 17.2	6
Tennessee Chattanooga	16, 867 12, 963 51, 360 37, 325	6,528 5,205 20,833 13,965	38.7 40.2 40.6 37.4	9,110 7,082 26,404 20,933	54.0 54.6 51.4 56.1	1, 036 550 2, 928 2, 194	6.1 4.2 5.7 5.9	121 54 626 208	16,646 13,945 49,484 43,240	4,433 4,611 13,094 13,103	26.6 33.1 26.5 30.3	9,276 7,238 26,836 21,473	55.7 51.9 54.2 49.7	2,694 1,923 8,346 8,141	16.2 13.8 16.9 18.8	12
Texas  Austin Dallas El Paso Fort Worth Galveston Houston San Antonio Waco Utah	10,339 34,924 13,708 29,182 14,621 30,169 33,374	4,060 14,013 5,256 11,446 6,478 11,912 12,796 3,292	39.3 40.1 38.3 39.2 44.3 39.5 38.3 36.8	5,364 18,658 7,591 15,659 7,144 16,194 18,429 5,070	51.9 53.4 55.4 55.7 48.9 53.7 55.2 56.7	661 1,820 547 1,309 804 1,650 1,626 349	6.4 5.2 4.0 4.5 5.5 4.9 3.9		11,347 33,811 13,426 24,392 12,829 28,683 34,582 9,584	3,827 9,098 3,476 5,530 3,767 7,607 10,071 2,783	33.7 26.9 25.9 22.7 29.4 26.5 29.1 29.0	7,850 15,225 6,929 16,213 18,841	58.5 62.4 54.0	1,668 5,219 1,943 3,078 1,857 4,295 4,983 1,302	14.7 15.4 14.5 12.6 14.5 15.0 14.4 13.6	12 40 26 50 56 13
OgdenSalt Lake City	9,210 33,787	3,384 13,595	36.7 40.2	4,946 18,299	53.7 54.2	233 987	2.5 2.9	39 309	8, 169 31, 563	2,348 9,174	28.7 29.1	4,848 18,190	59.3 57.6	779 3,299	9.5 10.5	
Virginia Lynchburg Norfolk Portsmouth Richmond Roanoke	9,593 24,295 12,935 44,400 12,238	4,066 10,100 6,426 18,838 5,047	42.4 41.6 49.7 42.4 41.2	5,111 12,876 5,915 23,138 6,672	53.3 53.0 45.7 52.1 54.5	383 1,208 545 2,173 471	4.0 5.0 4.2 4.9 3.8	21	11,479 25,724 11,055 49,808 12,066	4,361 8,188 3,259 18,075 3,975	38. 0 31. 8 29. 5 36. 3 32. 9	5, 257 13, 445 5, 979 23, 290 6, 639	45.8 52.3 54.1 46.8 55.0	1,768 3,900 1,782 8,122 1,375	15.4 15.2 16.1 16.3 11.4	17 2 23
Washington SeattleSpokaneTacoma	113,337 45,378 37,584	57,959 20,457 17,531	51.1 45.1 46.6	48, 132 22, 981 17, 215	42.5 50.6 45.8	3,544 1,254 1,269	3.1 2.8 3.4		77, 200 34, 854 26, 380	22,740 10,008 7,503	29. 5 28. 7 28. 4	45,343 21,557 15,985	58.7 61.8 60.6	7,348 2,768 2,301	9.5 7.9 8.7	4.
West Virginia Huntington Wheeling	11, 264 15, 078	4,453 5,951	39.5 39.5	6,343 8,326	56.3 55.2	361 631	3.2 4.2	55 50	10, 527 15, 648	3,204 5,321	30. 4 34. 0	6,237 8,372	59.2 53.5	954 1,816	9.1 11.6	
Wisconsin Green Bay La Crosse Madison Oshkosh Racine Sheboygan Superior	11,381 14,749 9,557	3, 050 4, 432 3, 837 4, 303 6, 507 3, 724 9, 987	37.0 41.9 41.5 37.8 44.1 39.0 57.5	4,806 5,607 5,015 6,465 7,628 5,354 6,730	58.4 53.0 54.3 56.8 51.7 56.0 38.8	332 459 334 512 497 336 463	4.0 4.3 3.6 4.5 3.4 3.5 2.7	54 39	8,842 11,629 10,097 12,112 12,811 8,782 10,998	3, 199 4, 654 3, 954 4, 232 4, 220 2, 837 3, 808	36. 2 40. 0 39. 2 34. 9 32. 9 32. 3 34. 6	4,842 5,588 4,968 6,452 7,270 5,107 6,384	48.1 49.2 53.3 56.7 58.2		10.7	12 7 11 7

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition was not reported.