

POPULATION.

Comparative statistics.—The total number of Indians in the United States, exclusive of outlying possessions, in 1910 was 265,683,¹ and in Alaska 25,331. Table 1 presents the census figures for the United States and

for Alaska separately for 1910 and earlier years, together with figures for the United States (exclusive of Alaska) derived from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs.

Table 1 YEAR.	INDIAN POPULATION.		
	United States.		Alaska (census returns).
	Census returns.	Reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs. ¹	
1910.....	265, 683	279, 023	25, 331
1900.....	237, 196	250, 000	29, 536
1890.....	248, 253	228, 000	25, 354
1880.....	.....	244, 000	² 32, 996
1870.....	.....	278, 000	.....

¹ Figures are exclusive of freedmen and intermarried whites, as follows: 1910, 25,927; 1900, 20,000 (estimate); 1890, 16,000 (estimate); 1880, 12,000 (estimate); and 1870, 10,000 (estimate).
² Partly estimated.

According to the census figures, which cover the last three enumerations only, the number of Indians in the United States decreased between 1890 and 1900 but increased during the last decade, the increase for the 20-year period 1890-1910 being 17,430, or 7 per cent. The data from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs indicate that the number of Indians decreased from 1870 to 1890 and increased by about the same amount in the following 20 years.

In Alaska the number of Indians reported decreased from 1880 to 1910 by 7,665, or 23.2 per cent. The figure for 1890 is probably incomplete, owing to the unexplored condition of the country at the time, so that the increase between 1890 and 1900 may be only

apparent. The figure for 1880, though based in part on an estimate, is believed to be approximately correct. It is probable that the census returns for 1910 and 1900 are fairly comparable, but the difficulties of enumerating the Alaska Indians are so great that conclusions from the statistics must necessarily be tentative.

It should be noted that all persons of mixed white and Indian blood who have any appreciable amount of Indian blood are counted as Indians, even though the proportion of white blood may exceed that of Indian blood. Since there is an increasing amount of white blood, as more fully brought out later, in what is classed as the Indian population, it follows that the number of persons included in that class would tend to increase from census to census without necessarily any increase in the total amount of Indian blood in the country. In other words, while, if there were no marriages of Indians except between full-bloods a decline in the total Indian population might appear, the number classed as Indian might increase very materially as the result of marriages between Indians and persons of other races or between full-blood and mixed-blood Indians.

Table 11 (p. 25) gives the number of Indians for each county in the United States for which one or more Indians were reported at any of the last three Federal censuses, namely, those for 1910, 1900, and 1890. The total number of Indians in the United States at each of these three censuses is shown by divisions and states in Table 2 on the following page.

With respect to Indian population, as shown by Table 2, Oklahoma and Arizona have occupied first and second places, respectively, since 1890; New

¹ The Commissioner of Indian Affairs reports 304,950 Indians in 1910, but this number includes 25,927 freedmen and intermarried whites among the Five Civilized Tribes of Oklahoma, the proper figure for comparison with the census returns thus being 279,023. The 265,683 Indians returned by the census, however, include 18,546 enumerated among the general population, a large proportion of whom are probably not included in the Indian Office returns. Thus the number represented in the returns of the Indian Office but not in the census returns comprises, aside from the freedmen and intermarried whites mentioned, 13,340 (the difference between 279,023 and 265,683) plus a large part of 18,546, amounting to about 25,000 in all. Analysis by states shows that this difference is almost entirely confined to two states, Oklahoma and Arizona, and within these states to the Five Civilized Tribes in Oklahoma and to the Navajos in Arizona. In the case of Oklahoma the United States census total for 1910, 74,825, is very close to that obtained at the special census of 1907, 75,012, and it is likely that these figures are more nearly accurate than those of the Indian Office, which are based on data collected by the Dawes Commission. In the case of the Navajos of Arizona, it is likely that the census returns are slightly below the true figure, owing to the difficulty of reaching all the members of this large nomadic tribe; but, on the other hand, the figure of the Indian Office is based on an estimate that has remained practically unchanged since 1905. It appears, therefore, that the figure for the United States as given by the Bureau of the Census, 265,683, is substantially accurate.

Mexico, which in 1890 and 1900 was fifth, came third in 1910, having replaced South Dakota, which in 1910 was in fourth place. California, which formerly stood fourth, was fifth in 1910, and Montana and Washington, formerly sixth and seventh, had changed places in 1910. Minnesota and Wisconsin, formerly eighth and ninth, also changed places in 1910, and North Carolina, which was twelfth in 1900, was tenth in 1910, having replaced North Dakota, which dropped to twelfth place, Michigan coming eleventh in 1910.

blood were obtained, and 18,546 scattered Indians enumerated on the general population schedule only. Table 3 shows this distribution by states.

Table 2

DIVISION AND STATE.	INDIAN POPULATION.		
	1910	1900	1890
UNITED STATES.....	265,683	237,196	243,253
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:			
New England.....	2,076	1,600	1,445
Middle Atlantic.....	7,717	6,959	7,209
East North Central.....	18,255	15,027	16,202
West North Central.....	41,406	42,339	46,822
South Atlantic.....	9,054	6,585	2,359
East South Central.....	2,612	2,590	3,396
West South Central.....	76,767	65,574	66,042
Mountain.....	75,338	66,155	72,002
Pacific.....	32,458	30,367	32,776
NEW ENGLAND:			
Maine.....	892	798	559
New Hampshire.....	34	22	16
Vermont.....	26	5	34
Massachusetts.....	688	587	428
Rhode Island.....	234	35	180
Connecticut.....	152	153	228
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:			
New York.....	6,046	5,257	0,044
New Jersey.....	108	63	84
Pennsylvania.....	1,503	1,639	1,081
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:			
Ohio.....	127	42	206
Indiana.....	279	243	343
Illinois.....	188	16	93
Michigan.....	7,519	6,354	5,625
Wisconsin.....	10,142	3,372	9,930
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:			
Minnesota.....	9,053	9,182	10,096
Iowa.....	471	382	457
Missouri.....	313	130	128
North Dakota.....	6,486	6,068	8,174
South Dakota.....	19,137	20,225	19,854
Nebraska.....	3,502	3,322	6,431
Kansas.....	2,444	2,130	1,682
SOUTH ATLANTIC:			
Delaware.....	5	9	4
Maryland.....	55	3	44
District of Columbia.....	68	22	25
Virginia.....	539	354	349
West Virginia.....	36	12	9
North Carolina.....	7,851	5,687	1,516
South Carolina.....	331	121	173
Georgia.....	95	19	68
Florida.....	74	358	171
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:			
Kentucky.....	234	102	71
Tennessee.....	216	108	146
Alabama.....	909	177	1,143
Mississippi.....	1,253	2,203	2,036
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:			
Arkansas.....	460	66	250
Louisiana.....	780	593	628
Oklahoma.....	74,825	64,445	64,456
Texas.....	702	470	708
MOUNTAIN:			
Montana.....	10,745	11,343	11,206
Idaho.....	3,488	4,226	4,223
Wyoming.....	1,486	1,686	1,844
Colorado.....	1,482	1,437	1,092
New Mexico.....	20,573	13,144	16,044
Arizona.....	29,201	26,480	29,981
Utah.....	3,123	2,623	3,456
Nevada.....	5,240	5,216	5,156
PACIFIC:			
Washington.....	10,997	10,039	11,181
Oregon.....	5,090	4,951	4,971
California.....	16,371	15,377	16,624

¹ Includes Indian population of Indian Territory for 1900 and 1890.

Of the 265,683 Indians in the United States in 1910 there were 247,137 Indians for whom special schedules containing data as to tribe and purity of

Table 3

DIVISION AND STATE.	NUMBER OF INDIANS ENUMERATED: 1910.		
	Total.	On special Indian schedules.	On general population schedule only.
UNITED STATES.....	265,683	247,137	18,546
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:			
New England.....	2,076	1,320	756
Middle Atlantic.....	7,717	6,392	1,325
East North Central.....	18,255	16,502	1,753
West North Central.....	41,406	39,435	1,971
South Atlantic.....	9,054	7,870	1,184
East South Central.....	2,612	1,488	1,124
West South Central.....	76,767	71,630	5,137
Mountain.....	75,338	73,074	2,264
Pacific.....	32,458	29,426	3,032
NEW ENGLAND:			
Maine.....	892	805	86
New Hampshire.....	34	3	31
Vermont.....	26	.....	26
Massachusetts.....	688	433	255
Rhode Island.....	234	.....	234
Connecticut.....	152	78	74
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:			
New York.....	6,046	5,209	837
New Jersey.....	108	102	106
Pennsylvania.....	1,503	1,121	382
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:			
Ohio.....	127	40	87
Indiana.....	279	95	184
Illinois.....	188	9	179
Michigan.....	7,519	6,761	758
Wisconsin.....	10,142	9,597	545
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:			
Minnesota.....	9,053	8,756	297
Iowa.....	471	302	169
Missouri.....	313	71	242
North Dakota.....	6,486	6,158	318
South Dakota.....	19,137	18,322	815
Nebraska.....	3,502	3,312	190
Kansas.....	2,444	2,004	440
SOUTH ATLANTIC:			
Delaware.....	5	.....	5
Maryland.....	55	.....	55
District of Columbia.....	68	13	55
Virginia.....	539	302	177
West Virginia.....	36	.....	36
North Carolina.....	7,851	7,287	564
South Carolina.....	331	188	143
Georgia.....	95	.....	95
Florida.....	74	20	54
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:			
Kentucky.....	234	.....	234
Tennessee.....	216	61	155
Alabama.....	909	251	658
Mississippi.....	1,253	1,176	77
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:			
Arkansas.....	460	.....	460
Louisiana.....	780	429	357
Oklahoma.....	74,825	70,774	4,051
Texas.....	702	433	269
MOUNTAIN:			
Montana.....	10,745	10,394	351
Idaho.....	3,488	3,420	68
Wyoming.....	1,486	1,458	28
Colorado.....	1,482	760	713
New Mexico.....	20,573	20,279	294
Arizona.....	29,201	28,748	453
Utah.....	3,123	3,051	72
Nevada.....	5,240	4,949	291
PACIFIC:			
Washington.....	10,997	9,352	1,145
Oregon.....	5,090	4,580	510
California.....	16,371	14,994	1,377

¹ Includes 62 Indians with Wild West Show.
² Includes 1,010 Indians enumerated in Carlisle Indian School.
³ Includes 591 Indians enumerated in Haskell Institute.

The number of Indians in 1910 is shown for each of the 22 states having an Indian population of 1,000 or over, and for "All other states" combined, in Table 4. This is also shown graphically for the same states in the diagram accompanying the table. The distribution of the Indian population of the United States is shown graphically in the map on page 9.

INDIANS IN THE UNITED STATES.

Table 4

STATE.	Number of Indians: 1910.	Per cent of total.	Cumulative Percentage.
United States.....	265,683	100.0	.....
Oklahoma.....	74,825	28.2	28.2
Arizona.....	29,201	11.0	39.2
New Mexico.....	20,573	7.7	46.9
South Dakota.....	19,137	7.2	54.1
California.....	16,371	6.2	60.3
Washington.....	10,997	4.1	64.4
Montana.....	10,745	4.0	68.4
Wisconsin.....	10,142	3.8	72.2
Minnesota.....	9,053	3.4	75.6
North Carolina.....	7,851	3.0	78.6
Michigan.....	7,519	2.8	81.4
North Dakota.....	6,486	2.4	83.8
New York.....	6,046	2.3	86.1
Nevada.....	5,240	2.0	88.1
Oregon.....	5,090	1.9	90.0
Nebraska.....	3,502	1.3	91.3
Idaho.....	3,488	1.3	92.6
Utah.....	3,123	1.2	93.8
Kansas.....	¹ 1,853	0.7	94.5
Wyoming.....	1,486	0.6	95.1
Colorado.....	1,482	0.6	95.7
Mississippi.....	1,253	0.5	96.2
Total for 22 states.....	255,463	96.2	.....
All other states.....	10,220	3.8	.....

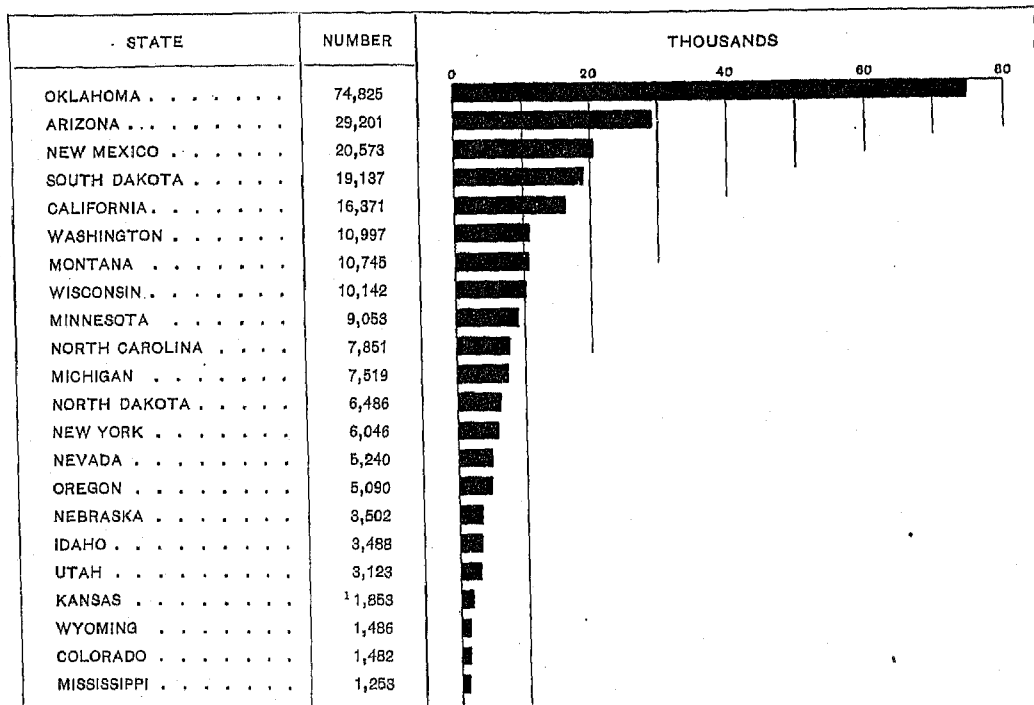
¹ Exclusive of 591 Indians in Haskell Institute, who are included in the total for "All other states."

Oklahoma had by far the greatest number of Indians reported for any state in 1910, 74,825, or more

than one-fourth of all the Indians in the United States, while 7 other states reported more than 10,000 Indians each. These 8 states, all of which, except Wisconsin, are situated west of the Mississippi, contained together nearly three-fourths (72.2 per cent) of the total number. Of the remaining states, Minnesota with 9,053, North Carolina with 7,851, Michigan with 7,519, North Dakota with 6,486, and New York with 6,046, had the largest Indian population. The 22 states shown separately in the table include all those having 1,000 or more Indians, except Pennsylvania, where out of a total of 1,503 Indians 1,010 were in the Carlisle Indian School and did not properly belong to the Indian population of the state.

The states shown separately in the table contained 96.2 per cent of the total Indian population. While there were Indians in every state of the Union in 1910, as shown by Table 2, the number in some was extremely small, 4 states—Delaware, Vermont, New Hampshire, and West Virginia—having less than 50 Indians each.

INDIAN POPULATION OF 22 SELECTED STATES: 1910.



¹ Exclusive of Indians at Haskell Institute.

Indians per 10,000 of total population.—Table 5 shows the number of Indians per 10,000 of the total population in the United States at each census from 1870 to 1910, and in Alaska at each census from 1880 to 1910.

The proportion of Indians in the United States declined steadily from 1870, when it was 72.1 per 10,000 of the total population, to 1910, when it was 28.9. In Alaska the decline in the proportion of Indians has been even more pronounced, the number in each

10,000 of the total population decreasing from 9,871.4 in 1880 to 3,936.1 in 1910. Thus, while in 1880 almost the entire population of Alaska consisted of Indians, in 1910 they formed only about two-fifths of all the inhabitants.

The number of Indians per 10,000 of the total population in 1910, 1900, and 1890 is shown, in Table 6, for each of the 22 states in which in 1910 at least 1,000 Indians were reported. The proportions for 1910 and 1890 are also shown graphically, by states, in the maps below. There were 9 states in 1910 in which the Indians formed as much as 100 per 10,000, or 1 per cent of the population. The states were as follows: Arizona, 1,428.9; Nevada, 640; New Mexico, 628.6; Oklahoma, 451.5; South Dakota, 327.8; Montana, 285.7; North Dakota, 112.4; Idaho, 107.1; and Wyoming, 101.8. It will be noted that Oklahoma, which had by far the greatest Indian population in 1910, occupied fourth place in proportion of Indians to total population, the proportion in that state being less than one-third that in Arizona. The number of Indians per 10,000 total population declined between 1900 and 1910 in all but 4 of the 22 states listed below.

Table 5

CENSUS YEAR.	UNITED STATES.			ALASKA.		
	Total population.	Indian population.		Total population.	Indian population.	
		Number.	Per 10,000 of the total population.		Number.	Per 10,000 of the total population.
1910.....	91,972,266	265,683	28.9	64,356	25,331	3,936.1
1900.....	75,994,575	237,196	31.2	63,592	20,536	4,644.6
1890.....	62,947,714	248,253	39.4	33,052	25,354	7,670.9
1880.....	50,155,783	1,244,000	48.6	33,426	32,996	9,871.4
1870.....	38,558,371	1,278,000	72.1			

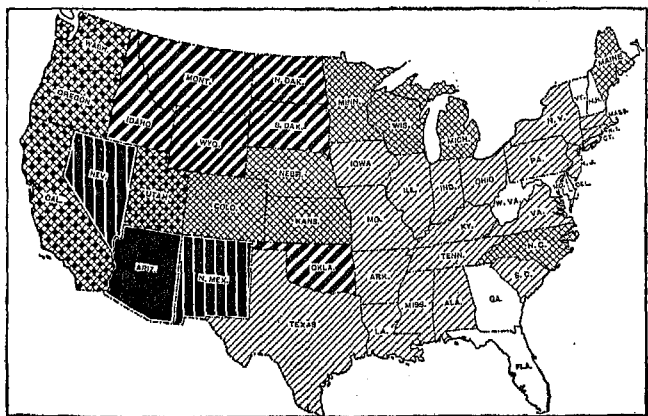
¹ Estimate from report of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs.

Table 6

STATE.	1910			1900			1890		
	Total population.	Indian population.		Total population.	Indian population.		Total population.	Indian population.	
		Number.	Per 10,000 of the total population.		Number.	Per 10,000 of the total population.		Number.	Per 10,000 of the total population.
United States.....	91,972,266	265,683	28.9	75,994,575	237,196	31.2	62,947,714	248,253	39.4
Arizona.....	204,354	29,201	1,428.9	122,931	20,480	2,154.1	88,243	20,981	3,597.5
California.....	2,377,549	16,371	68.9	1,485,053	15,377	103.5	1,213,398	10,624	137.0
Colorado.....	799,024	1,432	18.5	539,709	1,437	26.6	413,249	1,032	26.4
Idaho.....	325,594	3,433	107.1	161,772	4,220	261.2	83,548	4,233	470.9
Kansas.....	1,690,949	2,444	14.5	1,470,495	2,130	14.5	1,428,108	1,082	11.8
Michigan.....	2,810,173	7,519	26.8	2,420,982	6,354	26.2	2,093,890	5,025	26.9
Minnesota.....	2,075,708	9,053	43.6	1,751,394	9,182	52.4	1,810,283	10,096	77.1
Mississippi.....	1,797,114	1,253	7.0	1,551,270	2,203	14.2	1,289,000	2,036	15.8
Montana.....	376,053	10,745	285.7	243,329	11,343	466.2	142,024	11,206	784.1
Nebraska.....	1,192,214	3,502	29.4	1,066,300	3,322	31.2	1,002,056	6,431	60.5
Nevada.....	81,875	5,240	640.0	42,335	5,216	1,232.1	47,355	5,156	1,088.8
New Mexico.....	327,301	20,573	628.6	195,310	13,144	673.0	160,282	15,044	938.6
New York.....	9,113,614	6,046	6.6	7,208,894	5,257	7.2	6,003,174	6,044	10.1
North Carolina.....	2,206,287	7,851	35.6	1,893,810	6,087	30.0	1,617,040	1,516	9.4
North Dakota.....	577,056	6,486	112.4	310,146	6,908	218.3	190,983	8,174	428.0
Oklahoma ²	1,657,155	74,825	451.5	700,391	64,445	815.4	258,657	64,466	2,491.9
Oregon.....	672,765	5,000	75.7	413,536	4,951	119.7	317,704	4,071	156.5
South Dakota.....	533,888	19,137	327.8	401,570	20,225	503.0	348,600	10,854	569.5
Utah.....	373,351	3,123	83.6	270,749	2,023	94.8	210,779	3,456	164.0
Washington.....	1,141,990	10,997	96.3	518,103	10,039	193.8	357,232	11,131	313.0
Wisconsin.....	2,333,860	10,142	43.5	2,009,042	8,372	40.5	1,693,330	9,930	58.6
Wyoming.....	145,965	1,486	101.8	92,531	1,983	182.2	62,555	1,844	294.8
Total for 22 states.....	32,863,839	250,054	77.9	25,094,643	230,697	91.9	20,399,499	240,622	118.0
All other states.....	59,108,427	9,629	1.6	50,899,932	6,529	1.3	42,548,215	7,631	1.8

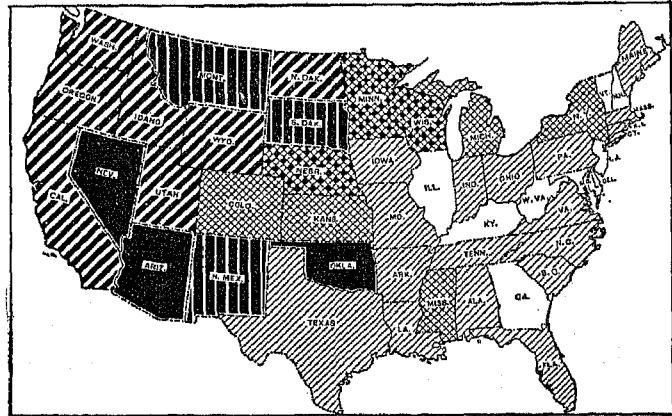
¹ If 591 Indians in Haskell Institute are excluded, the number per 10,000 of the total population is 11. Similar exclusions for 1900 and 1890 can not be made.
² Includes population of Indian Territory for 1900 and 1890.

NUMBER OF INDIANS PER 10,000 OF TOTAL POPULATION: 1910.



[Diagonal lines] Under 10 per 10,000 population. [Cross-hatch] 100 to 500 per 10,000 population.
 [Dotted] 10 to 50 per 10,000 population. [Vertical lines] 500 to 1,000 per 10,000 population.
 [Horizontal lines] 50 to 100 per 10,000 population. [Solid black] 1,000 and over per 10,000 population.
 [White] Less than 100 Indians in state.

NUMBER OF INDIANS PER 10,000 OF TOTAL POPULATION: 1890.



[Diagonal lines] Under 10 per 10,000 population. [Cross-hatch] 100 to 500 per 10,000 population.
 [Dotted] 10 to 50 per 10,000 population. [Vertical lines] 500 to 1,000 per 10,000 population.
 [Horizontal lines] 50 to 100 per 10,000 population. [Solid black] 1,000 and over per 10,000 population.
 [White] Less than 100 Indians in state.

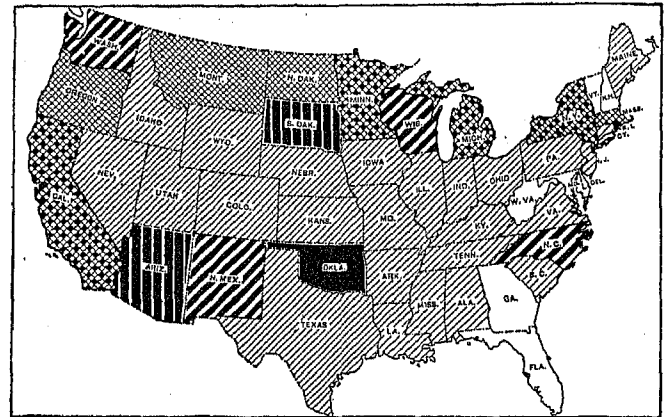
Indians per 100 square miles.—For the United States, in 1910, the number of Indians per 100 square miles was 8.9. In Table 7 the number of Indians per 100 square miles in 1910 is shown for the 22 selected states, arranged in their order of density.

STATE.	Land area in square miles.	INDIAN POPULATION: 1910.	
		Total.	Per 100 square miles.
United States.....	2,973,890	265,683	8.9
Oklahoma.....	69,414	74,825	107.8
Arizona.....	113,810	29,201	25.7
South Dakota.....	76,808	19,137	24.9
Wisconsin.....	55,256	10,142	18.4
New Mexico.....	122,503	20,573	16.8
Washington.....	66,836	10,997	16.5
North Carolina.....	48,740	7,851	16.1
Michigan.....	57,480	7,519	13.1
New York.....	47,654	6,046	12.7
Minnesota.....	80,858	9,053	11.2
California.....	155,652	16,371	10.5
North Dakota.....	70,183	6,486	9.2
Montana.....	146,201	10,745	7.3
Oregon.....	95,607	5,090	5.3
Nevada.....	109,821	5,240	4.8
Nebraska.....	76,808	3,502	4.6
Idaho.....	83,354	3,488	4.2
Utah.....	82,184	3,123	3.8
Mississippi.....	46,362	1,253	2.7
Kansas.....	81,774	1,853	2.3
Wyoming.....	97,594	1,486	1.5
Colorado.....	103,658	1,482	1.4
Total for 22 states.....	1,888,617	255,463	13.5
All other states.....	1,085,273	10,220	0.9

¹ Exclusive of 591 Indians in Haskell Institute, who are included in the total for "All other states."

As shown by this table, Oklahoma, with 107.8 Indians per 100 square miles, comes first, and is followed by Arizona and South Dakota, each of which had in 1910 between 20 and 30 Indians per 100 square miles. Wisconsin, New Mexico, Washington, and North Carolina come next, with between 15 and 20, and Michigan, New York, Minnesota, and California follow, with between 10 and 15 per 100 square miles. Three states—North Dakota, Montana, and Oregon—had from 5 to 10 Indians per 100 square miles, while each of the other selected states showed fewer than 5 Indians per 100 square miles in 1910. These proportions are shown graphically by the accompanying map.

NUMBER OF INDIANS PER 100 SQUARE MILES (LAND AREA): 1910.



Under 5 per 100 sq. miles. 15 to 20 per 100 sq. miles.
 5 to 10 per 100 sq. miles. 20 to 30 per 100 sq. miles.
 10 to 15 per 100 sq. miles. 30 and over per 100 sq. miles.
 Less than 100 Indians in state.

Indians by stock and tribe.—The number of Indians reported on the special schedules (see Table 3, p. 11) at the census of 1910 for each tribe in the United States and Alaska is given in Table 8 (p. 15). The distribution of tribes by states is given in Table 9 (p. 17), and the Indian population of the different states, by tribes, in Table 10 (p. 22).

The number of Indian tribes reported for the United States in 1910 was 280, comprising 52 linguistic stocks. Of these tribes, 77 had more than 500 members each, while 42 were represented by 10 members or less; of the latter, 10 were represented by 1 member each. The most important tribes numerically were the Cherokee, with 31,489 members; the Navajo, with 22,455; the Chippewa, with 20,214; the Choctaw, with 15,917; and the Teton Sioux, with 14,284. These 5 tribes comprise all those represented by over 10,000 members; 39 other tribes had over 1,000 members each.

In Alaska 66 Indian tribes, forming 6 linguistic stocks, were reported. The principal ones, aside from the Southern Eskimo group, were the Kuskwogmiut, with 1,480 members, and the Aleut, with 1,451; 11 other tribes were represented by more than 500 members each.

POPULATION.

NUMBER OF INDIANS REPORTED ON SPECIAL INDIAN SCHEDULE, CLASSIFIED BY LINGUISTIC STOCKS AND TRIBES: 1910.

Table 8		Linguistic Stock and Tribe							
Linguistic Stock and Tribe	Number	Linguistic Stock and Tribe	Number	Linguistic Stock and Tribe	Number	Linguistic Stock and Tribe	Number	Linguistic Stock and Tribe	Number
UNITED STATES.									
Total	247,137	CHINOOKAN STOCK	897	LUTUAMIAN STOCK	978	SHAHAPTIAN STOCK—Contd.			
ALGONQUIAN STOCK	40,975	Chinook	315	Klamath	696	Topinsh	47		
Abnaki	37	Clackamas	40	Modoc	282	Umatilla	272		
Arapaho	1,419	Clatsop	26	MAIDU STOCK (syn. Pujunan)	1,100	Wallawalla	397		
Blackfeet (syn. Siksika)	98	Wasco	242	Maidu (syn. Nishinam)	1,100	Warm Springs (syn. John Day, Tanino, Tyigh, Des Chutes)	550		
Brotherton	172	Wishram (syn. Tumwater)	274			Yakima	1,362		
Cheyenne	3,055	CHITIMACHAN STOCK	69	Miwok stock (syn. Moquelumnan)	699	Not reported	17		
Chickahominy	115	Chitimacha	69	Marin	22	SHASTAN STOCK	1,578		
Chippewa (syn. Ojibway)	20,214			Middle Town	7	Hat Creek	240		
Cree	459	CHUMASHAN STOCK	38	Miwok	670	Pit River	985		
Delaware	914	San Luis Obispo	1	MUSKHOGEAN STOCK	20,191	Shasta	353		
Gros Ventres (syn. A-t-sina)	510	Santa Barbareno	2	Alibamu	298	SHOSHONEAN STOCK	16,842		
Kickapoo	348	Santa Ynez	35	Chickasaw	4,204	Bannock	413		
Malacfae	142	COSTANOAN STOCK	17	Choctaw	15,917	Chemehuevi	355		
Mashpee	206	Santa Cruz	17	Creek	6,945	Comanche	1,171		
Mattaponny	1	CROATAN GROUP	5,865	Koasati	98	Gabrielino (syn. San Gabriel)	11		
Manominee	1,422	Croatan	5,865	Seminole	1,729	Hopi (syn. Moqui, Koso)	2,009		
Miami	226	ESKIMAUAN STOCK	56	PIMA STOCK	8,607	Juaneno (syn. San Juan Capistrano)	10		
Micmac	45	Aleut	40	Mayo	40	Kawilist	23		
Mohegan	22	Malenit	2	Opata	5	Kawia (syn. Canulla)	755		
Montauk	29	Not reported	14	Papago	3,798	Kern River	105		
Munsee	71	HAIDAN STOCK (syn. Skittagetan)	31	Pima	4,236	Mono	1,448		
Narraganset	16	Haide	31	Yaqui	528	Pahvant	37		
Niantic	1	IROQUOIAN STOCK	39,679	POMO STOCK (syn. Kulapan)	1,193	Paiute	780		
Ottawa	2,717	Cayuga	81	Clear Lake	193	Panamint	10		
Pamunkey	33	Cherokee	31,489	Gynomehro (syn. Gallinometro)	33	Pavioto (syn. Snake)	3,038		
Passamaquoddy	386	Mohawk	368	Little Lake	94	San Luiseno (syn. Luiseno)	467		
Penobscot	260	Oneida	2,436	Lower Lake	96	Serrano	118		
Peoria	128	Onondaga	365	Pomo	777	Shoshoni	3,840		
Pequot	66	St. Regis	1,219	SALINAN STOCK	18	Tahachapi	2		
Piankashaw	2	Seneca	2,907	San Antonio	16	Ute	2,244		
Piegan	2,268	Tuscarora	400	SALISHAN STOCK	7,833	SIOUAN STOCK	32,941		
Poosepatuck	1	Wyandot (syn. Huron)	353	Bella Coola	2	Assiniboin	1,253		
Potawatomi	2,440	Not reported	61	Chehalis (syn. Hump-till, Satsop, Georgetown)	282	Catawba	124		
Powhatan	181	KALAPOOIAN STOCK	100	Challam	398	Crow (syn. Absaraka)	1,799		
Sauk and Fox	724	Kalapoofa	5	Coeur d'Alene	293	Hidatsa (syn. Gros Ventres, Minitari)	547		
Shawnee	1,335	Lakmiut	8	Columbia (syn. Sinkiuse)	385	Iowa	244		
Shinnecock	167	Mary's River (syn. Chempensia)	24	Colville (syn. Sanjextee)	785	Kansa	238		
Stockbridges	533	Santiam	9	Comox	1	Mandan	209		
Wampanong	162	Wapato (syn. Atfalati)	44	Cowichan	62	Missouri	13		
Wea	4	Yancl	5	Cowlitz	105	Omaha	1,105		
Not reported	36	Yonkalla	11	Dwamish	20	Osage	1,373		
ATHAPASKAN STOCK	30,406	KAROK STOCK (syn. Quoratean)	775	Flathead (syn. Salish)	486	Oto	332		
Ahtena	2	Orleans (syn. Karok)	775	Kalspel (syn. Pend d'Oreilles)	564	Ponca	875		
Apache	14,973	KERESAN STOCK	4,027	Lummi	353	Quapaw	231		
Chastacosta	7	Acoma	691	Methow	14	Santee Sioux (syn. Wahpekute Sioux, Mdewakanton Sioux)	1,539		
Chetco	9	Cochiti	237	Muckleshoot	194	Sioux	996		
Cow Creek	9	Laguna	1,472	Nespelem	46	Sisseton Sioux (syn. Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux)	2,514		
Hupa	639	San Felipe	490	Nisqualli	137	Teton Sioux	14,284		
Jicarilla Apache	694	Santa Ana	211	Nooksak	85	Winnebago	1,820		
Kal-Pomo (syn. Kato, Canto)	51	Santo Domingo	317	Okmagam	272	Yankton Sioux	2,088		
Kiowa Apache	189	Sia	109	Pisquow	52	Yanktonai Sioux (syn. Pabaksa Sioux)	1,357		
Lipari Apache	28	KIOWAN STOCK	1,126	Puyallup	303	TAKELMAN STOCK	1		
Mattole	34	Kiowa	1,126	Quinaltup	288	Takelma	1		
Mescalero Apache	424	KUSAN STOCK	93	Sanpoil	240	TANOAN STOCK	3,140		
Navajo (syn. Navaho)	22,455	Kusa (syn. Coos Bay Indians)	93	Shuswap	9	Isleta	956		
Redwood (syn. Whitcut)	76	KUTENAIAN STOCK	538	Skagit	56	Jemez	499		
Rogue River (syn. Tututai)	383	Kutenai (Kutenay, Kootenai)	538	Skokomish	195	Nambe	88		
Salaz	6			Snohomish	604	Pecos	10		
Tenankutchin	1			Snoqualmu	93	Pleuris	104		
Tlatskanai	3			Songish	23	Pojoaque	16		
Tolowa (syn. Crescent City, Smith River Indians)	121			Spokan	643	San Idelfonso	123		
Umpqua	109			Squaxon	44	San Juan	887		
Upper Coquille	15			Squamish	307	Sandia	73		
Wallaki	227			Swinomish	333	Santa Clara	277		
Not reported	1			Tillamook	25	Taos	517		
CADDOAN STOCK	1,863			Twana	61	Tesuque	77		
Arikara	444			Not reported	13	Not reported	13		
Caddo	452			SHAHAPTIAN STOCK	4,391	TARASCAN STOCK	1		
Kichai	10			Klikitat	405				
Pawnee	633			Nez Perces	1,259				
Tawakoni	1			Paloos	82				
Waco	5								
Wichita	318								
CHIMAKUAN STOCK	306								
Chimakum	3								
Hoh	44								
Quilleute	269								
CHIMARIKAN STOCK	31								
Chimariko	31								

1 Includes Chiricahua Apache, Coyotero Apache, San Carlos Apache, Tonto Apache, and White Mountain Apache.
 2 Includes Capote Ute, Grand River Ute, Moache Ute, Southern Ute, Uinta Ute, Uncompahgre Ute, White River Ute, and Wiminuchi Ute.
 3 Includes Brule Sioux, 806; Hunkpapa Sioux, 1,072; Minneconjou Sioux, 397; Ogiala Sioux (syn. Loafer Sioux), 6,045; Sans Aro Sioux, 222; Shasapa (syn. Blackfoot Sioux), 486; Two Kettle Sioux, 293; and other Teton Sioux, 4,964.

INDIANS IN THE UNITED STATES.

NUMBER OF INDIANS REPORTED ON SPECIAL INDIAN SCHEDULE, CLASSIFIED BY LINGUISTIC STOCKS AND TRIBES: 1910—Continued.

Table 8—Continued.		Linguistic Stock and Tribe		Linguistic Stock and Tribe		Linguistic Stock and Tribe	
Linguistic Stock and Tribe	Number	Linguistic Stock and Tribe	Number	Linguistic Stock and Tribe	Number	Linguistic Stock and Tribe	Number
UNITED STATES—Continued.							
TINGIT STOCK (syn. Koluschan)	32	WAKASHAN STOCK—Contd.		YANAN STOCK	39	YUMAN STOCK	4,270
Ank	2	Makah	360	Yana (syn. Nozi)	39	Cocopa	245
Chilkat	4	Nootka	15			Diegueno	750
Kako	3	Not reported	11			Havasupai	174
Not reported	23			YOKUTS STOCK (syn. Mariposan)	533	Maricopa	386
TONKAWAN STOCK	42	WASHOAN STOCK	819			Mohave (Mojave)	1,058
Tonkawa	42	Washo	819	Choinimni	18	Walapai (syn. Hualapai)	501
TSIMSHIAN STOCK	51	WINTUN STOCK (syn. Copehan)	710	Chookimnah	4	Yavapai (Mohave Apache)	289
Tsimshian	51	Nomelaki	125	Chukchansi	144	Yuma	834
TUNICAN STOCK	43	Patwin	186	Kashowoo	4	Yuma Apache	24
Tunica	43	Wintun (syn. Trinity Indians)	399	Tachi	27	Not reported	12
WAILATPUAN STOCK	329	WIYAT STOCK (syn. Wishoskan)	152	Wachikht	6	YUROK STOCK (syn. Weltspekan)	608
Cayuse	298	Humboldt Bay	152	Wikhamni	6	Weltspec (syn. Yurok)	608
Molala	31	YAKONAN STOCK	55	Yokuts	302	ZAPOTECAN STOCK	1
WAKASHAN STOCK	388	Alsea	29	Yowdanchi	3	ZUNIAN STOCK	1,667
Klamath	1	Shuswap	7			Zuni	1,667
Kwakwaka	1	Yaquina	19	YUCHEAN STOCK	78	Stock or tribe not reported	1,644
				Yuchi	78		
				YUKIAN STOCK	108		
				Coast Yuki	15		
				Redwood (syn. Huchnom)	15		
				Wappo	73		
				Yuki	95		

ALASKA.

Total	25,331	ESKIMAUAN STOCK—Contd.		ESKIMAUAN STOCK—Contd.		TINGIT STOCK (syn. Koluschan)	4,426
ALGONQUIAN STOCK	3	Imaklimut	2	Nuwukmiut	81	Auk	267
Delaware	3	Ipraokmiut	4	Pitukmiut	14	Chilkat	690
ATHAPASKAN STOCK	3,916	Kasligmiut	192	Polazramiut	258	Heuya	214
Ahtena	297	Kakuakamiut	22	Selawigmiut	5	Hutsnuwu	536
Hankutchin	127	Kangmallymiut	1	Sidarumiut	5	Kake	625
Kaiyukhotana	160	Kavagmiut	298	Tikeramiut	320	Kuyu	29
Knaikhotana	697	Kekohabukmiut	32	Toglagmiut	93	Siika	608
Kutchin	359	Kingumiut	694	Ukivokmiut	140	Stikina	189
Nahane	8	Kopagmiut	9	Unaligmiut	441	Taku	142
Natsitkutchin	177	Kowagmiut	561	Utukamiut (syn. Otocogmiut)	127	Tongas	184
Tenankutchin	415	Kukpaungmiut	6	Yuk	292	Yakutat	307
Tukkuthkutchin	6	Kunmiut	77	Southern Eskimo (including Aglemut, Chugachigmiut, Kanlagmiut, and Ugakmiut)	3,650	Not reported	313
Unakhotana	193	Kusetriniut	133	Not reported	474	TSIMSHIAN STOCK	720
Vuntakutchin	5	Kuskoyakmiut	370	Haida	530	Tsimshian	720
Not reported	1,472	Kuskowik	37			Stock or tribe not reported	1,040
ESKIMAUAN STOCK	14,087	Kuskwogmiut	1,480				
Aleut	1,451	Magemiut	376				
Chugmiut	326	Malemiut	563				
Irogiut	782	Naparktoo	9				
		Neechuktarniut	25				
		Nunatogmiut	285				
		Nunivagmiut	301				
		Nunochogmiut	158				
		Nushagmiut	31				

POPULATION.

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INDIAN TRIBES, BY STATES: 1910.

[The stock to which the tribe belongs is given in parenthesis in each case.]

Table 9	Number.	TRIBE AND STATE.	Number.	TRIBE AND STATE.	Number.	TRIBE AND STATE.	Number.
ABNAKI (Algonquian).....	37	BELLACoola (Salishan).....	2	CHEROKEE (Iroquoian)—Con.		CHOCTAW (Muskogean).....	15,917
New York.....	24	Washington.....	2	Washington.....	8	Oklahoma.....	14,551
Maine.....	7			South Dakota.....	7	Mississippi.....	1,162
Pennsylvania.....	4			New York.....	5	Louisiana.....	115
Wisconsin.....	2	BLACKFEET (Algonquian).....	99	Arizona.....	4	Alabama.....	57
ACOMA (Keresan).....	691	North Dakota.....	35	Michigan.....	3	Kansas.....	11
New Mexico.....	691	Montana.....	33	Minnesota.....	2	South Dakota.....	8
		Nebraska.....	12	Louisiana.....	1	Virginia.....	3
AHTENA (Athapaskan).....	2	Oklahoma.....	12	New Mexico.....	1	Tennessee.....	4
Oregon.....	2	Oregon.....	4			Oregon.....	1
		California.....	1	CHETCO (Athapaskan).....	9		
		Massachusetts.....	1	Oregon.....	7	CHOINIMNI (Yokuts).....	18
		South Dakota.....	1	California.....	1	California.....	18
				Pennsylvania.....	1		
ALEUT (Eskimauan).....	40	BROTHERTON (Algonquian).....	172	CHEYENNE (Algonquian).....	3,055	CHOOKIMINAH (Yokuts).....	4
Oregon.....	40	Wisconsin.....	162	Oklahoma.....	1,522	California.....	4
		Minnesota.....	3	Montana.....	1,346		
ALIBAMU (Muskogean).....	298	New York.....	3	South Dakota.....	133	CHUKCHANSI (Yokuts).....	144
Texas.....	187	Idaho.....	2	Pennsylvania.....	33	California.....	142
Louisiana.....	111	Michigan.....	2	Colorado.....	6	Arizona.....	2
ALSEA (Yakonan).....	29	CADDO (Caddoan).....	452	Kansas.....	5		
Oregon.....	27	Oklahoma.....	436	Nebraska.....	4	CLACKAMAS (Chinookan).....	40
South Dakota.....	1	Pennsylvania.....	8	Wyoming.....	3	Oregon.....	39
Washington.....	1	Kansas.....	5	Missouri.....	2	Washington.....	1
		South Dakota.....	3	North Dakota.....	1		
APACHE (Athapaskan).....	14,973	CATAWBA (Siouan).....	124	CHICKAHOMINY (Algonquian)	115		
Arizona.....	4,652	South Carolina.....	99	Virginia.....	115	CLALLAM (Salishan).....	398
Oklahoma.....	271	Colorado.....	14	CHICKASAW (Muskogean).....	4,204	Washington.....	383
New Mexico.....	25	North Carolina.....	6	Oklahoma.....	4,191	Oregon.....	11
Kansas.....	9	Virginia.....	4	Kansas.....	4	Pennsylvania.....	2
California.....	4	Pennsylvania.....	1	Oregon.....	4	New York.....	1
Nevada.....	3	CAYUGA (Iroquoian).....	81	Tennessee.....	3	South Dakota.....	1
Pennsylvania.....	3	New York.....	53	Arizona.....	1		
Oregon.....	2	Oklahoma.....	17	South Dakota.....	1	CLATSOP (Chinookan).....	26
Colorado.....	1	Pennsylvania.....	10			Washington.....	18
Missouri.....	1	Kansas.....	1	CHILKAT (Tlingit).....	4	Oregon.....	4
South Dakota.....	1	CAYUSE (Waiilatpuan).....	298	Oregon.....	4	Oklahoma.....	3
Wyoming.....	1	Oregon.....	277			South Dakota.....	1
ARAPAHO (Algonquian).....	1,419	Washington.....	6	CHIMAKUM (Chimakuan).....	3		
Wyoming.....	703	South Dakota.....	5	Washington.....	3	CLEAR LAKE (Pomo).....	193
Oklahoma.....	685	Idaho.....	4			California.....	193
Montana.....	18	Montana.....	4	CHIMARIKO (Chimarikan).....	31		
Kansas.....	0	Pennsylvania.....	2	California.....	31	COAST YUKI (Yukian).....	15
Pennsylvania.....	3	California.....	2			California.....	15
South Dakota.....	3	Kansas.....	1	CHINOOK (Chinookan).....	315		
Pennsylvania.....	3			Washington.....	177	COCHITI (Keresan).....	237
California.....	1	CHASTACOSTA (Athapaskan).....	7	Oregon.....	125	New Mexico.....	237
ARIKARA (Caddoan).....	444	Oregon.....	7	Montana.....	12		
North Dakota.....	425	CHEHALIS (Salishan).....	282	Oklahoma.....	1	COCOPIA (Yuman).....	245
New York.....	6	Washington.....	279			Arizona.....	229
Montana.....	4	Oregon.....	3	CHIPPEWA (Algonquian).....	20,214	California.....	16
Pennsylvania.....	3	CHEMEHUEVI (Shoshonean).....	355	Minnesota.....	3,234	COEUR D'ALENE (Salishan).....	293
South Dakota.....	3	California.....	260	Wisconsin.....	4,299		
Kansas.....	1	Nevada.....	60	Michigan.....	3,725	Idaho.....	284
Nebraska.....	1	Arizona.....	28	North Dakota.....	2,966	Oregon.....	4
Oklahoma.....	1	Wyoming.....	7	Montana.....	486	Washington.....	4
				Pennsylvania.....	134	Pennsylvania.....	4
ASSINIBOEN (Siouan).....	1,263	CHEROKEE (Iroquoian).....	31,489	Kansas.....	92		
Montana.....	1,229	Oklahoma.....	29,610	South Dakota.....	73	COLUMBIA (Salishan).....	385
North Dakota.....	8	North Carolina.....	1,406	Nebraska.....	64	Washington.....	333
Kansas.....	6	South Carolina.....	1,87	Oklahoma.....	48	Oregon.....	52
Oregon.....	6	Kansas.....	71	California.....	6		
South Dakota.....	3	Pennsylvania.....	50	Washington.....	6	COLVILLE (Salishan).....	785
Pennsylvania.....	1	Tennessee.....	45	District of Columbia.....	4	Washington.....	717
		California.....	34	New York.....	3	Oregon.....	25
AUX (Tlingit).....	2	North Dakota.....	34	Ohio.....	3	Idaho.....	17
Oregon.....	2	Oregon.....	19	North Carolina.....	2	Montana.....	17
		Virginia.....	19	Arizona.....	1	Pennsylvania.....	9
BANNOCK (Shoshonean).....	413	Ohio.....	15	Maine.....	1		
Idaho.....	363	Wisconsin.....	14	Mississippi.....	1	COMANCHE (Shoshonean).....	1,171
Montana.....	23	Missouri.....	13	Missouri.....	1	Oklahoma.....	1,100
Wyoming.....	9	Colorado.....	12	Utah.....	1	Kansas.....	7
Pennsylvania.....	5	Montana.....	12			Pennsylvania.....	4
California.....	4	Alabama.....	9	CHITMACHA (Chitimachan).....	69		
South Dakota.....	4	Idaho.....	9	Louisiana.....	50		
Oregon.....	2			Pennsylvania.....	19		
Nebraska.....	1						
Nevada.....	1						
Utah.....	1						

¹ Includes Chiricahua Apache (Oklahoma, 237; Arizona, 24); Coyotero Apache (Arizona, 655); and White Mountain Apache (Arizona, 52; Nevada, 3; Oklahoma, 2).

INDIANS IN THE UNITED STATES.

INDIAN TRIBES, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

[The stock to which the tribe belongs is given in parenthesis in each case.]

Table 9—Continued.		Table 9—Continued.		Table 9—Continued.		Table 9—Continued.	
TRIBE AND STATE.	Number.	TRIBE AND STATE.	Number.	TRIBE AND STATE.	Number.	TRIBE AND STATE.	Number.
COMOX (Salishan)	1	FLATHEAD (Salishan)—Con.		JUANENO (Shoshonean)	16	KUSA (Kusan)	93
Washington	1	Idaho	6	California	16	Oregon	93
COW CREEK (Athapaskan)	9	Nebraska	6				
Oregon	9	Kansas	1	KAI-POMO (Athapaskan)	51	KUTENAI (Kutenaian)	538
				California	51	Montana	424
COWICHAN (Salishan)	62	GABRIELENO (Shoshonean)	11			Idaho	107
Washington	62	California	11	KAKE (Tlingit)	3	South Dakota	3
				Oregon	3	Oregon	2
COWLITZ (Salishan)	105	GROS VENTRES (Algonquian)	510			Nebraska	1
Washington	105	Montana	503	KALAPOOIA (Kalapoolan)	5	Washington	1
		North Dakota	3	Oregon	5		
		South Dakota	2			KWAKIUTL (Wakashan)	1
		Kansas	1	KALISPEL (Salishan)	504	Washington	1
		Wyoming	1	Montana	380	LAGUNA (Keresan)	1,472
CREE (Algonquian)	459	GYNOMENHO (Pomo)	33	Washington	157	New Mexico	1,441
Montana	309	California	33	Idaho	15	California	19
Washington	81			Oregon	3	Oklahoma	4
Michigan	28	HAIDA (Haidan)	31	Kansas	2	South Dakota	4
Oregon	22	Oregon	25	Nebraska	2	Minnesota	3
North Dakota	5	Washington	6			Washington	1
Idaho	2			KANSAS (Siouan)	238		
Kansas	1	HAT CREEK (Shastan)	240	Oklahoma	232	LAKMIUT (Kalapoolan)	8
Minnesota	1	California	240	Kansas	6	Oregon	8
CREEK (Muskogean)	6,945	HAVASUPAI (Yuman)	174	KASHOWOO (Yokuts)	4	LIPAN APACHE (Athapaskan)	28
Oklahoma	6,654	Arizona	174	California	4	New Mexico	20
Alabama	185					Oklahoma	7
Montana	34	HIDATSA (Siouan)	547	KAWANSU (Shoshonean)	23	Pennsylvania	1
Kansas	33	North Dakota	520	California	23	LITTLE LAKE (Pomo)	94
South Dakota	9	Pennsylvania	10			California	84
North Carolina	7	Montana	9	KAWIA (Shoshonean)	755	Kansas	6
Mississippi	6	Wyoming	6	California	754	Pennsylvania	3
California	3	Kansas	1	Arizona	1	Arizona	1
Colorado	2	South Dakota	1				
Minnesota	2			KERN RIVER (Shoshonean)	105	LOWER LAKE (Pomo)	96
Missouri	2	HOH (Chimakuan)	44	California	105	California	96
Tennessee	2	Washington	44				
Nebraska	1			KICHAI (Caddoan)	10	LUMMI (Salishan)	353
Nevada	1	HOP (Shoshonean)	2,009	Oklahoma	10	Washington	348
North Dakota	1	Arizona	1,941			Oregon	3
Ohio	1	California	42	KICKAPOO (Algonquian)	348	Pennsylvania	2
Oregon	1	Pennsylvania	13	Kansas	211	MAIDU (Maidu)	1,100
Texas	1	New Mexico	9	Oklahoma	135	California	1,098
		Kansas	2	Nebraska	1	Nevada	1
		South Dakota	2	Wisconsin	1	Oregon	1
CROATAN GROUP	5,865	HUMBOLDT BAY (Wiyat)	152	KIOWA (Kiowan)	1,126	MAKAH (Wakashan)	360
North Carolina	5,865	California	152	Oklahoma	1,107	Washington	354
				Kansas	17	Oregon	6
		HUPA (Athapaskan)	639	California	1		
		California	617	Montana	1	MALECHITE (Algonquian)	142
		Washington	11	KIOWA APACHE (Athapas-	139	Maine	138
		Arizona	6	kan)	139	Massachusetts	3
		Kansas	5	Oklahoma	139	Nebraska	1
DELAWARE (Algonquian)	914	IOWA (Siouan)	244	KITAMAT (Wakashan)	1	MALEMUT (Eskimuan)	2
Oklahoma	874	Kansas	124	Washington	1	Oregon	2
Kansas	14	Oklahoma	79				
Pennsylvania	7	Nebraska	38	KLAMATH (Lutuamian)	696	MANDAN (Siouan)	200
Idaho	4	Michigan	1	Oregon	646	North Dakota	197
Wisconsin	4	Pennsylvania	1	Pennsylvania	23	Montana	5
California	3	Wisconsin	1	California	16	South Dakota	5
Indiana	2			Arizona	4	District of Columbia	2
New York	2	ISLETA (Tanoan)	956	Washington	4		
Oregon	2	New Mexico	910	Kansas	2	MARICOPA (Yuman)	386
Montana	1	Texas	34	Wisconsin	1	Arizona	382
South Dakota	1	Arizona	8			California	4
		California	3	KLIKITAT (Shahaptian)	405		
		Kansas	1	Washington	370	MARIN (Miwok)	22
				Oregon	35	California	22
DIEGUENO (Yuman)	766	JEMEZ (Tanoan)	499	KOASATI (Muskogean)	98	MARY'S RIVER (Kalapoolan)	24
California	766	New Mexico	499	Louisiana	85	Oregon	24
				Texas	11		
DWAMISH (Salishan)	20	JICARILLA APACHE (Athapas-	604	Nebraska	2		
Washington	19	kan)	604				
Oregon	1	New Mexico	604				
FLATHEAD (Salishan)	486						
Montana	400						
Washington	46						
Oregon	27						

POPULATION.

INDIAN TRIBES, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

[The stock to which the tribe belongs is given in parenthesis in each case.]

Table 9—Continued.		Table 9—Continued.		Table 9—Continued.		Table 9—Continued.	
TRIBE AND STATE.	Number.	TRIBE AND STATE.	Number.	TRIBE AND STATE.	Number.	TRIBE AND STATE.	Number.
MASHPEE (Algonquian).....	206	MOHAWK (Iroquoian)—Con.		NOOKSAK (Salishan).....	85	PAIUTE (Shoshonean)—Con.	
Massachusetts.....	201	Oklahoma.....	11	Washington.....	85	California.....	210
Pennsylvania.....	5	Michigan.....	5			Arizona.....	69
MATTAPONY (Algonquian).....	1	Pennsylvania.....	3			Pennsylvania.....	5
Virginia.....	1	Florida.....	2			Washington.....	5
MATTOLE (Athapaskan).....	34	Idaho.....	2			Kansas.....	2
California.....	34	Maine.....	1			South Dakota.....	2
MAYO (Piman).....	40	MOHEGAN (Algonquian).....	22			Montana.....	1
Arizona.....	40	Connecticut.....	22			Wyoming.....	1
MENOMINEE (Algonquian).....	1,422	MOLALA (Wailatpuan).....	31			PALOOIS (Shahaptian).....	82
Wisconsin.....	1,350	Oregon.....	25			Washington.....	76
Michigan.....	34	Washington.....	5			Oregon.....	7
Minnesota.....	13	Kansas.....	1			PAMUNKEY (Algonquian).....	83
Pennsylvania.....	9	MONO (Shoshonean).....	1,448			Virginia.....	83
Oklahoma.....	7	California.....	1,388			PANAMINT (Shoshonean).....	10
Kansas.....	4	Nevada.....	60			California.....	9
South Dakota.....	3	MONTAUK (Algonquian).....	20			Nevada.....	1
Nebraska.....	1	Wisconsin.....	21			PAPAGO (Piman).....	3,708
Oregon.....	1	New York.....	6			Arizona.....	3,786
MESCALERO APACHE (Athapaskan).....	424	Oklahoma.....	2			California.....	6
New Mexico.....	416	MUCKLESHOOT (Salishan).....	194			Kansas.....	3
Kansas.....	4	Washington.....	191			Nevada.....	3
Oklahoma.....	4	Oregon.....	3			South Dakota.....	1
METHOW (Salishan).....	14	MUNSEE (Algonquian).....	71			PASSAMAQUODDY (Algonquian).....	386
Washington.....	14	Kansas.....	41			Maine.....	381
MIAMI (Algonquian).....	236	Oklahoma.....	21			Nebraska.....	3
Oklahoma.....	123	New York.....	5			New York.....	2
Indiana.....	90	Pennsylvania.....	2			PATWIN (Wintun).....	186
Kansas.....	8	North Dakota.....	1			California.....	186
Michigan.....	2	Oregon.....	1			PAVIOTSO (Shoshonean).....	3,038
California.....	1	NAMEE (Tanoan).....	88			Nevada.....	2,414
Missouri.....	1	New Mexico.....	88			Oregon.....	341
Pennsylvania.....	1	NARRAGANSET (Algonquian).....	16			Idaho.....	162
MICMAC (Algonquian).....	45	Wisconsin.....	8			California.....	101
Maine.....	23	Connecticut.....	6			Montana.....	23
Massachusetts.....	21	Massachusetts.....	2			Missouri.....	2
Minnesota.....	1	Pennsylvania.....	1			Washington.....	2
MIDDLE TOWN (Miwok).....	7	NAVATO (Athapaskan).....	22,455			PAWNEE (Caddoan).....	633
California.....	7	Arizona.....	11,001			Oklahoma.....	573
MISSOURI (Siouan).....	13	New Mexico.....	10,354			Arizona.....	19
Oklahoma.....	12	Utah.....	1,039			Pennsylvania.....	18
Washington.....	1	California.....	20			Kansas.....	14
MIWOK (Miwok).....	670	Pennsylvania.....	13			South Dakota.....	5
California.....	669	Colorado.....	8			Montana.....	2
Nevada.....	1	Kansas.....	8			Nebraska.....	1
MODOC (Lutuamian).....	282	Oklahoma.....	4			New York.....	1
Oregon.....	212	South Dakota.....	4			PECOS (Tanoan).....	10
Oklahoma.....	33	Wyoming.....	4			New Mexico.....	9
California.....	20	NESPELM (Salishan).....	46			Pennsylvania.....	1
Missouri.....	10	Washington.....	46			PENOBSCOT (Algonquian).....	266
Arizona.....	2	NEZ PERCES (Shahaptian).....	1,259			Maine.....	253
Pennsylvania.....	2	Idaho.....	1,035			New York.....	5
Idaho.....	1	Washington.....	79			New Hampshire.....	3
Kansas.....	1	Oregon.....	58			Pennsylvania.....	3
Washington.....	1	Montana.....	54			Indiana.....	1
MOHAVE (Yuman).....	1,058	Pennsylvania.....	31			Nebraska.....	1
Arizona.....	667	Kansas.....	1			PEORIA (Algonquian).....	128
California.....	389	South Dakota.....	1			Oklahoma.....	114
Nevada.....	1	NLANTIC (Algonquian).....	1			Missouri.....	5
Pennsylvania.....	1	Connecticut.....	1			Kansas.....	3
MOHAWK (Iroquoian).....	368	NISQUALLI (Salishan).....	137			North Dakota.....	3
New York.....	320	Washington.....	129			California.....	1
Ohio.....	12	Oregon.....	8			Pennsylvania.....	1
Wisconsin.....	12	NOMELAKI (Wintun).....	125			South Dakota.....	1
		California.....	122			PEQUOT (Algonquian).....	66
		Pennsylvania.....	3			Connecticut.....	49
						Massachusetts.....	17

INDIANS IN THE UNITED STATES.

INDIAN TRIBES, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

[The stock to which the tribe belongs is given in parenthesis in each case.]

Table 9—Continued.		Table 9—Continued.		Table 9—Continued.		Table 9—Continued.	
TRIBE AND STATE.	Number.	TRIBE AND STATE.	Number.	TRIBE AND STATE.	Number.	TRIBE AND STATE.	Number.
PIANKASHAW (Algonquian)	2	QUAPAW (Siouan)	231	SANTA BARBARENO (Chumashan)	2	SHINNECOCK (Algonquian)	167
Oklahoma	2	Oklahoma	221	California	2	New York	167
FIGURIS (Tanoan)	104	Kansas	6			SHOSHONI (Shoshonean)	3,840
New Mexico	104	California	1	SANTA CLARA (Tanoan)	277	Nevada	1,555
		Nebraska	1	New Mexico	277	Idaho	1,259
		Pennsylvania	1			Wyoming	700
		South Dakota	1			Utah	248
PIEGAN (Algonquian)	2,268	QUILEUTE (Chimakuan)	259	SANTA CRUZ (Costanoan)	17	California	33
Montana	2,221	Washington	259	California	17	Pennsylvania	27
Nebraska	21					Montana	10
Pennsylvania	12	QUINAULT (Salishan)	288	SANTA YNEZ (Chumashan)	35	Arizona	4
Arizona	3	Washington	287	California	35	South Dakota	2
Idaho	3	Oregon	1			Kansas	1
Oklahoma	3			SANTEE SIOUX (Siouan)	1,580	Nebraska	1
Wyoming	3	REDWOOD (HUCHINOM) (Yukon)	15	Nebraska	708	SHUSWAP (Salishan)	9
Oregon	2	California	15	South Dakota	378	Washington	9
PIMA (Piman)	4,236	REDWOOD (WHILKUT) (Athapaskan)	76	Minnesota	232	SIA (Keresan)	100
Arizona	4,167	California	74	Montana	107	New Mexico	100
California	60	Washington	2	North Dakota	100		
Kansas	5	ROGUE RIVER (Athapaskan)	383	Wisconsin	13	SIOUX (Siouan)	996
Pennsylvania	2	Oregon	368	Oregon	1	South Dakota	277
New Mexico	1	California	9	SANTIAM (Kalapooian)	9	Minnesota	161
Oregon	1	Kansas	3	Oregon	9	North Dakota	99
PRISQUOW (Salishan)	52	Washington	3	SANTO DOMINGO (Keresan)	817	Pennsylvania	96
Washington	52	SAJAZ (Athapaskan)	6	New Mexico	817	Montana	86
		California	6			Nebraska	62
PIT RIVER (Shastan)	985	St. REGIS (Iroquoian)	1,219	SAUK AND FOX (Algonquian)	724	New Jersey	62
California	888	New York	1,140	Oklahoma	347	Oklahoma	53
Oregon	81	Pennsylvania	77	Iowa	257	Kansas	40
Nevada	8	Maine	1	Kansas	60	Wisconsin	18
Oklahoma	7	Oklahoma	1	Pennsylvania	14	Missouri	11
Pennsylvania	1			Nebraska	13	Wyoming	0
POJOAQUE (Tanoan)	16	SAN ANTONIO (Salinan)	16	Washington	8	Iowa	7
New Mexico	16	California	16	Tennessee	6	Arizona	3
				Missouri	5	California	3
POMO (Pomo)	777	SAN FELIPE (Keresan)	490	Ohio	2	Ohio	2
California	776	New Mexico	400	Michigan	2	Utah	2
Arizona	1	SAN ILDEFONSO (Tanoan)	123	South Dakota	1	Washington	2
		New Mexico	123	Wisconsin	1	Michigan	1
PONCA (Siouan)	875	SAN JUAN (Tanoan)	387	SEMINOLE (Muskogean)	1,729	New York	1
Oklahoma	619	New Mexico	384	Oklahoma	1,503	SENECA (Iroquoian)	2,007
Nebraska	193	Washington	2	Texas	200	New York	2,485
Kansas	42	Pennsylvania	1	Florida	16	Oklahoma	215
South Dakota	18	SAN LUIS OBISPO (Chumashan)	1	Kansas	8	Pennsylvania	184
Pennsylvania	3	California	1	California	1	Kansas	7
POOSEPATUCK (Algonquian)	1	SAN LUIS ENO (Shoshonean)	467	Oregon	2	California	6
New York	1	California	467	South Dakota	2	New Mexico	2
				Wisconsin	2	Oregon	2
POTAWATOMI (Algonquian)	2,440	SANDIA (Tanoan)	73	Arizona	1	SHASTA (Shastan)	353
Oklahoma	866	New Mexico	73	Montana	1	California	255
Kansas	819	Washington	238	SERRANO (Shoshonean)	118	Oregon	98
Michigan	461	Oregon	1	California	115	Washington	2
Wisconsin	245	Pennsylvania	1	Pennsylvania	2	Arizona	1
Nebraska	21	SANTA ANA (Keresan)	211	SHAWNEE (Algonquian)	1,338	SONGISH (Salishan)	23
South Dakota	10	New Mexico	211	Oklahoma	1,300	Washington	23
Iowa	6			Kansas	14	SPOKAN (Salishan)	643
Arizona	3			Missouri	14	Washington	379
Pennsylvania	3			Pennsylvania	4	Montana	134
California	1			Arizona	3	Idaho	96
Minnesota	1			South Dakota	2	Oregon	28
Montana	1			Montana	1	Pennsylvania	6
Oregon	1						
Washington	1						
Wyoming	1						
POWHATAN (Algonquian)	131						
Virginia	131						
PUYALLUP (Salishan)	303						
Washington	278						
Oregon	21						
Kansas	3						
Pennsylvania	1						

POPULATION.

INDIAN TRIBES, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

[The stock to which the tribe belongs is given in parenthesis in each case.]

Table 9—Continued. TRIBE AND STATE.	Number.	TRIBE AND STATE.	Number.	TRIBE AND STATE.	Number.	TRIBE AND STATE.	Number.
SQUAXON (Salishan).....	44	TSIMSHIAN (Tsimshian).....	51	WARM SPRINGS (Shahaptian).....	550	YAMEL (Kalapooian).....	5
Washington.....	44	Washington.....	37	Oregon.....	502	Oregon.....	4
		Oregon.....	14	Washington.....	43	Washington.....	1
STOCKBRIDGES (Algonquian).....	533	TUNICA (Tunican).....	43	Idaho.....	4		
Wisconsin.....	502	Louisiana.....	43	Montana.....	1	YANA (Yanan).....	39
New York.....	7	TUSCARORA (Iroquoian).....	400	WASCO (Chinookan).....	242	California.....	39
Oklahoma.....	7	New York.....	382	Oregon.....	184		
Pennsylvania.....	6	Pennsylvania.....	15	Washington.....	54	YANKTON SIOUX (Siouan).....	2,088
Minnesota.....	5	Illinois.....	1	Kansas.....	3	South Dakota.....	1,534
South Dakota.....	3	Kansas.....	1	California.....	1	Montana.....	372
Washington.....	2	Michigan.....	1	WASHO (Washoan).....	819	North Dakota.....	159
Kansas.....	1			Nevada.....	536	Kansas.....	11
SUQUAMISH (Salishan).....	307	TWANA (Salishan).....	61	California.....	273	Nebraska.....	6
Washington.....	306	Washington.....	60	Oregon.....	5	Washington.....	4
Oregon.....	1	Wisconsin.....	1	Pennsylvania.....	3	Wyoming.....	2
SWINOMISH (Salishan).....	333	UMATILLA (Shahaptian).....	272	Kansas.....	1	YANKTONAI SIOUX (Siouan).....	1,357
Washington.....	333	Oregon.....	152	WEA (Algonquian).....	4	South Dakota.....	803
TACHI (Yokuts).....	27	Washington.....	85	Indiana.....	2	North Dakota.....	551
California.....	27	Idaho.....	22	Oklahoma.....	2	Kansas.....	2
TAKELMA (Takelman).....	1	Montana.....	10	WECHIKHIT (Yokuts).....	6	Montana.....	1
Washington.....	1	Pennsylvania.....	2	California.....	0	YAQUI (Piman).....	528
TAOS (Tanoan).....	517	South Dakota.....	1	WEITSPEC (Yurok).....	668	Arizona.....	489
New Mexico.....	517	UMPQUA (Athapaskan).....	109	California.....	668	California.....	38
TAWAKONI (Caddoan).....	1	Oregon.....	90	WICHITA (Caddoan).....	318	Oklahoma.....	1
Oklahoma.....	1	Washington.....	17	Oklahoma.....	279	YAQUINA (Yakonan).....	19
TEHACHAPI (Shoshonean).....	2	California.....	1	South Dakota.....	20	Oregon.....	13
California.....	2	Oregon.....	15	Pennsylvania.....	15	Washington.....	6
TENANKUTCHIN (Athapaskan).....	1	UTE (Shoshonean).....	22,244	Kansas.....	4	YAVAPAI (Yuman).....	289
Oregon.....	1	Utah.....	1,472	WIKCHAMNI (Yokuts).....	25	Arizona.....	289
TESUQUE (Tanoan).....	77	Colorado.....	725	California.....	24	YOKUTS (Yokuts).....	302
New Mexico.....	77	Oklahoma.....	14	Washington.....	1	California.....	302
TETON SIOUX (Siouan).....	14,284	Kansas.....	12	WINNEBAGO (Siouan).....	1,820	YONKALLA (Kalapooian).....	11
South Dakota.....	13,795	Nevada.....	6	Nebraska.....	1,007	Oregon.....	11
North Dakota.....	370	Wyoming.....	6	Wisconsin.....	735	YOWDANCHI (Yokuts).....	3
Montana.....	66	South Dakota.....	4	Iowa.....	32	California.....	3
Kansas.....	34	Mississippi.....	2	Pennsylvania.....	17	YUCHI (Yuchean).....	78
Illinois.....	3	Arizona.....	1	Oklahoma.....	9	Oklahoma.....	74
Nebraska.....	3	Montana.....	1	Minnesota.....	8	District of Columbia.....	4
Oklahoma.....	3	New York.....	1	Oregon.....	5	YUKI (Yukian).....	95
Wisconsin.....	2	WACO (Caddoan).....	5	Washington.....	2	California.....	91
Minnesota.....	1	Oklahoma.....	5	California.....	1	Oregon.....	3
Nevada.....	1	WAILAKI (Athapaskan).....	227	Washington.....	1	Arizona.....	1
Pennsylvania.....	1	California.....	217	WINTUN (Wintun).....	390	YUMA (Yuman).....	834
TILLAMOOK (Salishan).....	25	Oregon.....	2	California.....	390	California.....	642
Oregon.....	18	WALAPAI (Yuman).....	501	Nevada.....	4	Arizona.....	191
Washington.....	6	Arizona.....	496	WISHRAM (Chinookan).....	274	Pennsylvania.....	1
Kansas.....	1	Washington.....	3	Washington.....	274	YUMA APACHE (Yuman).....	24
TLATSKANAI (Athapaskan).....	3	California.....	2	WYANDOT (Iroquoian).....	353	Arizona.....	24
Washington.....	3	WALLAWALLA (Shahaptian).....	397	Oklahoma.....	320	ZUNI (Zunian).....	1,667
TOLOWA (Athapaskan).....	121	Oregon.....	300	Kansas.....	21	New Mexico.....	1,064
California.....	118	Washington.....	6	California.....	5	Oregon.....	2
Oregon.....	3	Idaho.....	1	Pennsylvania.....	2	Arizona.....	1
TONKAWA (Tonkawan).....	42	WAMPANOAG (Algonquian).....	162	South Dakota.....	2	Pennsylvania.....	1
Oklahoma.....	42	Massachusetts.....	152	Idaho.....	1	YUMA APACHE (Yuman).....	24
TOPINISH (Shahaptian).....	47	Pennsylvania.....	10	Nebraska.....	1	Arizona.....	24
Washington.....	47	WAPATO (Kalapooian).....	44	New York.....	1	ZUNI (Zunian).....	1,667
		Washington.....	27	YAKIMA (Shahaptian).....	1,362	New Mexico.....	1,064
		Oregon.....	17	Washington.....	1,279	Oregon.....	2
		WAPPO (Yukian).....	73	Idaho.....	62	Arizona.....	1
		California.....	73	Idaho.....	12		
				Kansas.....	6		
				California.....	2		
				Montana.....	1		

¹ Includes Brule Sioux (South Dakota, 795; Kansas, 4; North Dakota, 4; Wisconsin, 2; Oklahoma, 1); Hunkpapa Sioux (South Dakota, 930; North Dakota, 142); Minniconjou Sioux (South Dakota, 387; North Dakota, 10); Oglala Sioux (South Dakota, 5,998; Montana, 26; Illinois, 8; North Dakota, 6; Kansas, 4; Nebraska, 2; Minnesota, 1); Sans Arc Sioux (South Dakota, 213; North Dakota, 6; Kansas, 2; Oklahoma, 1); Sisseton (South Dakota, 346; North Dakota, 137; Oklahoma, 1; Pennsylvania, 1); Two Kettle Sioux (South Dakota, 288; North Dakota, 5); and other Teton Sioux (South Dakota, 4,838; North Dakota, 60; Montana, 40; Kansas, 24; Nebraska, 1; Nevada, 1).

² Includes Capote Ute (Colorado, 60; Utah, 4); Grand River Ute (Utah, 1); Moache Ute (Colorado, 155; Utah, 1); Southern Ute (Colorado, 236; Kansas, 1); Uinta Ute (Utah, 373); Uncompahgre Ute (Utah, 412); White River Ute (Utah, 319; New York, 1); and Wintun Ute (Colorado, 241).

INDIANS IN THE UNITED STATES.

INDIAN POPULATION OF THE DIFFERENT STATES, BY TRIBES: 1910.

[Under "Not reported" are included Indians enumerated on the general population schedule only (see Table 3, p. 11) for whom no inquiry as to stock or tribe was made, or Indians for whom special schedules were obtained but whose stock or tribe was not reported.]

STATE AND TRIBE.	Number.	STATE AND TRIBE.	Number.	STATE AND TRIBE.	Number.	STATE AND TRIBE.	Number.
ALABAMA	909	CALIFORNIA—Continued.		FLORIDA	74	KANSAS—Continued.	
Cherokee.....	9	Lower Lake.....	96	Mohawk.....	2	Osage.....	12
Choctaw.....	57	Maidu.....	1,098	Seminole.....	16	Oto.....	6
Creek.....	185	Mari-copa.....	4	Not reported.....	50	Ottawa.....	14
Not reported.....	688	Maricopa.....	22			Paiute.....	2
ARIZONA	20,201	Mattilo.....	34	GEORGIA	95	Pawnee.....	3
Apache.....	4,652	Miami.....	1	Not reported.....	95	Pawpaw.....	3
Apache.....	2,344	Middle Town.....	7			Pearce.....	11
Chiricahua Apache.....	24	Miwok.....	669	IDAHO	3,488	Pima.....	5
Coyotero Apache.....	490	Modoc.....	20	Bannock.....	368	Ponca.....	42
San Carlos Apache.....	1,097	Mohave.....	389	Brother-ton.....	2	Potawatomi.....	819
Tonto Apache.....	655	Mono.....	1,388	Cayusa.....	2	Puyallup.....	6
White Mountain Apache.....	52	Navajo.....	20	Charokee.....	4	Quapaw.....	3
Chomohuevi.....	28	Nomelaki.....	122	Coeur d'Alena.....	284	Rogue River.....	3
Cherokee.....	4	Omaha.....	2	Colville.....	17	Sauk and Fox.....	69
Chickasaw.....	1	Orleans.....	775	Cree.....	2	Seminole.....	7
Chippewa.....	1	Paiute.....	210	Delaware.....	4	Seneca.....	8
Chukchansi.....	2	Panamint.....	9	Flath-head.....	6	Shawnee.....	14
Cocopa.....	229	Papago.....	6	Kalispel.....	15	Shoshoni.....	1
Havasupai.....	174	Patwin.....	186	Kutenai.....	107	Sioux.....	40
Hopi.....	1,941	Paviotso.....	101	Modoc.....	1	Sisseton Sioux.....	6
Hupa.....	6	Peoria.....	1	Mohawk.....	2	Stockbridges.....	1
Isleta.....	8	Pima.....	00	Nez Percés.....	1,035	Teton Sioux.....	34
Kiawa.....	1	Pit River.....	888	Oldnagan.....	1	Brule Sioux.....	4
Klamath.....	4	Pomo.....	776	Paviotso.....	152	Ogala Sioux.....	4
Little Lake.....	1	Potawatomi.....	1	Piegán.....	3	Sans Arc Sioux.....	2
Mari-copa.....	382	Quapaw.....	1	Shoshoni.....	1,259	Teton Sioux.....	21
Mayo.....	40	Redwood-Huchnom.....	15	Spokan.....	96	Tillamook.....	1
Modoc.....	2	Redwood-Whilkut.....	74	Umatilla.....	22	Tuscarora.....	1
Mohave.....	667	Rogue River.....	9	Wallawalla.....	1	Ute.....	12
Navajo.....	11,001	Saiáz.....	6	Warm Springs.....	4	Southern Ute.....	1
Onaida.....	1	San Antonio.....	16	Wyandot.....	1	Ute.....	11
Opata.....	5	San Luis Obispo.....	1	Yakima.....	12	Wasco.....	3
Osage.....	2	San Luiseno.....	467	Not reported.....	87	Washo.....	1
Paiute.....	69	Santa Barbara.....	2			Wichita.....	4
Papago.....	3,785	Santa Cruz.....	17	ILLINOIS	188	Winnebago.....	5
Pawnee.....	19	Santa Ynez.....	35	Teton Sioux-Ogala Sioux.....	8	Wyandot.....	21
Piegán.....	3	Seminole.....	1	Tuscarora.....	1	Yakima.....	6
Pima.....	4,167	Seneca.....	6	Not reported.....	179	Yankton Sioux.....	11
Pomo.....	1	Serrano.....	115			Yanktonai Sioux.....	2
Potawatomi.....	3	Shasta.....	255	KENTUCKY		Not reported.....	500
Seneca.....	1	Shoshoni.....	33	Not reported.....	234		
Serrano.....	1	Sioux.....	3	LOUISIANA	780		
Shawnee.....	3	Tachi.....	27	Alabama.....	111		
Shoshoni.....	4	Tahachapi.....	2	Cherokee.....	1		
Sioux.....	3	Tolowa.....	118	Chitimacha.....	50		
Ute.....	1	Umpqua.....	1	Choctaw.....	115		
Walapai.....	496	Wallaki.....	217	Koasati.....	85		
Yaqul.....	489	Walapai.....	2	Tunica.....	43		
Yavapai.....	280	Wappo.....	73	Not reported.....	375		
Yuki.....	1	Wasco.....	1	MAINE	892		
Yuma.....	191	Washo.....	278	Abnaki.....	7		
Yuma Apache.....	1	Wechikhit.....	6	Chippewa.....	1		
Zuni.....	24	Wetspec.....	668	Malecite.....	138		
Not reported.....	408	Wichamni.....	24	Micmac.....	23		
ARKANSAS	460	Winnebago.....	1	Mohawk.....	1		
Not reported.....	460	Wintun.....	395	Passamaquoddy.....	381		
CALIFORNIA	16,371	Wyandot.....	5	Penobscot.....	253		
Apache.....	4	Yakima.....	2	St. Regis.....	1		
Arapaho.....	1	Yana.....	30	Not reported.....	87		
Bannock.....	4	Yaqui.....	38				
Blackfeet.....	1	Yokuts.....	302	MARYLAND	55		
Cayuse.....	1	Yowdanchi.....	3	Not reported.....	55		
Chomohuevi.....	200	Yuki.....	91				
Cherokee.....	34	Yuma.....	642	MASSACHUSETTS	688		
Chatco.....	1	Not reported.....	1,825	Blackfeet.....	1		
Chimariko.....	31	COLORADO	1,482	Malecite.....	3		
Chippewa.....	6	Apache.....	1	Mashpee.....	201		
Choinimni.....	18	Catawba.....	14	Micmac.....	21		
Chookimintah.....	4	Cherokee.....	12	Mohawk.....	5		
Chukchansi.....	142	Cheyenne.....	6	Passamaquoddy.....	381		
Clear Lake.....	193	Creek.....	2	Penobscot.....	253		
Coast Yuki.....	15	Navajo.....	8	St. Regis.....	1		
Cocopa.....	16	Ute.....	725	Not reported.....	87		
Creek.....	3	Capote Ute.....	60				
Crow.....	11	Moache Ute.....	155	MICHIGAN	7,510		
Delaware.....	3	Southern Ute.....	236	Brother-ton.....	2		
Diegueno.....	756	Ute.....	33	Cherokee.....	3		
Gabrieleno.....	11	Wiminochi Ute.....	211	Chippewa.....	3,725		
Gynomehro.....	33	Not reported.....	714	Cree.....	28		
Hat Creek.....	240	CONNECTICUT	152	Iowa.....	1		
Hopi.....	42	Mohogan.....	22	Kalispel.....	2		
Humboldt Bay.....	152	Narraganset.....	5	Kansa.....	6		
Hupa.....	617	Niantic.....	1	Kickapoo.....	211		
Isleta.....	3	Pequot.....	49	Kiowa.....	17		
Juaneno.....	16	Not reported.....	75	Klamath.....	2		
Kai-Pomo.....	51	DELAWARE	5	Little Lake.....	6		
Kashowoo.....	4	Not reported.....	5	Menominee.....	4		
Kawaisu.....	23	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	68	Mesalero Apache.....	4		
Kawia.....	754	Chippewa.....	4	Miami.....	8		
Korn River.....	105	Crow.....	1	Modoc.....	1		
Kiowa.....	1	Mandan.....	2	Molala.....	1		
Klamath.....	16	Yuchi.....	4	Munsee.....	41		
Laguna.....	19	Not reported.....	57	Navajo.....	8		
Little Lake.....	84			Nez Percés.....	1		
				Omaha.....	11		
				Oneida.....	26		

POPULATION.

INDIAN POPULATION OF THE DIFFERENT STATES, BY TRIBES: 1910—Continued.

[Under "Not reported" are included Indians enumerated on the general population schedule only (see Table 3, p. 11) for whom no inquiry as to stock or tribe was made, or Indians for whom special schedules were obtained but whose stock or tribe was not reported.]

Table 10—Continued.		Table 10—Continued.		Table 10—Continued.		Table 10—Continued.	
STATE AND TRIBE.	Number.	STATE AND TRIBE.	Number.	STATE AND TRIBE.	Number.	STATE AND TRIBE.	Number.
MINNESOTA	9,053	NEBRASKA—Continued.		NEW YORK—Continued		OKLAHOMA—Continued.	
Brotherton.....	3	Flathead.....	6	Cayuga.....	53	Kansa.....	232
Cherokee.....	2	Iowa.....	33	Cherokee.....	5	Kichai.....	10
Chippewa.....	8,234	Kalispel.....	1	Chippewa.....	3	Kickapoo.....	135
Cree.....	1	Kickapoo.....	1	Clallam.....	1	Kiowa.....	1,107
Creek.....	2	Koasati.....	2	Delaware.....	2	Kiowa Apache.....	139
Crow.....	1	Kutenai.....	1	Mohawk.....	320	Laguna.....	4
Laguna.....	3	Malecite.....	1	Montauk.....	6	Lipan Apache.....	7
Menominee.....	13	Menominee.....	1	Munsee.....	5	Menominee.....	7
Miamac.....	1	Omaha.....	1,075	Oneida.....	211	Mescalero Apache.....	4
Oneida.....	7	Oneida.....	5	Onondaga.....	327	Miami.....	123
Onondaga.....	1	Oto.....	10	Passamaquoddy.....	2	Missouri.....	12
Potawatomi.....	1	Ottawa.....	23	Pawnee.....	1	Modoc.....	33
Santee Sioux.....	232	Passamaquoddy.....	3	Penobscot.....	5	Mohawk.....	11
Sioux.....	161	Pawnee.....	1	Poosepatuck.....	1	Montauk.....	2
Sisseton Sioux.....	63	Penobscot.....	1	St. Regis.....	1,140	Munsee.....	21
Stockbridges.....	5	Piegan.....	21	Seneca.....	2,485	Navajo.....	4
Teton Sioux—Ogala.....		Ponca.....	103	Shinnecock.....	107	Omaha.....	5
Sioux.....	1	Potawatomi.....	21	Sioux.....	1	Oneida.....	18
Winnebago.....	8	Quapaw.....	7	Stockbridges.....	7	Onondaga.....	1
Not reported.....	314	Santee Sioux.....	708	Tuscarora.....	382	Osage.....	1,345
MISSISSIPPI	1,253	Sauk and Fox.....	13	Ute—White River Ute.....	1	Oto.....	314
Chippewa.....	1	Shoshoni.....	1	Winnebago.....	1	Ottawa.....	170
Choctaw.....	1,162	Sioux.....	02	Wyandot.....	1	Pawnee.....	573
Creek.....	6	Sisseton Sioux.....	15	Not reported.....	886	Peoria.....	114
Ute.....	2	Teton Sioux.....	3	NORTH CAROLINA	7,851	Piankashaw.....	2
Not reported.....	82	Ogala Sioux.....	2	Catawba.....	6	Piegan.....	3
MISSOURI	313	Teton Sioux.....	1	Cherokee.....	1,406	Pit River.....	7
Apache.....	1	Winnebago.....	1,007	Chippewa.....	2	Ponca.....	619
Cherokee.....	13	Wyandot.....	1	Creek.....	7	Potawatomi.....	805
Cheyenne.....	2	Yankton Sioux.....	6	Croatan.....	5,865	Quapaw.....	221
Chippewa.....	1	Not reported.....	108	Not reported.....	565	St. Regis.....	1
Creek.....	2	NEVADA	5,240	NORTH DAKOTA	6,486	Sauk and Fox.....	347
Miami.....	1	Apache—White Moun- tain Apache.....	3	Arikara.....	425	Seminole.....	1,503
Modoc.....	10	Bannock.....	1	Assiniboin.....	8	Seneca.....	215
Paviotso.....	2	Chemehuevi.....	60	Blackfeet.....	35	Shawnee.....	1,300
Peoria.....	5	Creek.....	1	Cherokee.....	34	Sioux.....	53
Sauk and Fox.....	5	Maidu.....	1	Chippewa.....	1	Stockbridges.....	7
Shawnee.....	14	Miwok.....	1	Croatan.....	2,968	Tawakoni.....	1
Sioux.....	11	Mohave.....	1	Creek.....	5	Teton Sioux.....	3
Not reported.....	246	Mono.....	60	Crow.....	1	Brule Sioux.....	1
MONTANA	10,745	Palute.....	247	Gros Ventres.....	3	Sans Arc Sioux.....	1
Arapaho.....	18	Panamint.....	1	Hidatsa.....	520	Shasapa.....	1
Arikara.....	4	Papago.....	3	Mandan.....	167	Tonkawa.....	42
Assiniboin.....	1,229	Paviotso.....	2,414	Munsee.....	1	Ute.....	14
Bannock.....	23	Pit River.....	8	Omaha.....	1	Waco.....	2
Blackfeet.....	33	Shoshoni.....	1,555	Oneida.....	1	Wea.....	5
Cayuse.....	2	Sisseton Sioux.....	1	Peoria.....	3	Wichita.....	279
Cherokee.....	13	Teton Sioux.....	6	Santee Sioux.....	100	Winnemago.....	9
Cheyenne.....	1,346	Ute.....	536	Sioux.....	99	Wyandot.....	320
Chinook.....	12	Wasio.....	4	Sisseton Sioux.....	621	Yacut.....	1
Chippewa.....	486	Wintun.....	336	Teton Sioux.....	370	Yudhi.....	74
Colville.....	17	NEW HAMPSHIRE	34	Brule Sioux.....	4	Not reported.....	4,407
Cree.....	309	Penobscot.....	3	Hunkpapa Sioux.....	142	OREGON	5,090
Creek.....	34	Not reported.....	31	Minniconjou Sioux.....	10	Ahtena.....	2
Crow.....	1,028	NEW JERSEY	168	Ogala Sioux.....	8	Aleut.....	40
Delaware.....	1	Sioux.....	62	Sans Arc Sioux.....	6	Alsea.....	27
Flathead.....	400	Not reported.....	106	Sibasapa.....	2	Apache.....	2
Gros Ventres.....	503	NEW MEXICO	20,573	Teton Sioux.....	137	Assiniboin.....	6
Hidatsa.....	9	Acoma.....	601	Two Kettle Sioux.....	60	Auk.....	2
Kalispel.....	386	Apache.....	25	Yankton Sioux.....	5	Bannock.....	2
Kiowa.....	1	Cherokee.....	1	Yanktonai Sioux.....	159	Blackfeet.....	4
Kutenai.....	424	Cochiti.....	237	Not reported.....	374	Cayuse.....	277
Mandan.....	5	Hopi.....	9	OHIO	127	Chastacosta.....	7
Nez Percés.....	54	Isleta.....	910	Cherokee.....	15	Chehalis.....	3
Okinagan.....	2	Jemez.....	499	Chippewa.....	3	Cherokee.....	19
Palute.....	1	Jicarilla Apache.....	694	Creek.....	1	Chetco.....	7
Paviotso.....	26	Laguna.....	1,441	Mohawk.....	12	Chickasaw.....	4
Pawnee.....	2	Lipan Apache.....	20	Sauk and Fox.....	2	Chilkat.....	4
Piegan.....	2,221	Mescalero Apache.....	416	Sioux.....	92	Chinook.....	125
Potawatomi.....	1	Nambe.....	88	OKLAHOMA	74,825	Chippewa.....	48
Santee Sioux.....	107	Navajo.....	10,351	Apache.....	271	Choctaw.....	1
Seneca.....	1	Osage.....	1	Apache.....	30	Clackamas.....	39
Shawnee.....	1	Pecos.....	9	Chiracahua.....	237	Clallam.....	11
Shoshoni.....	10	Picuris.....	104	San Carlos.....	2	Clatsop.....	4
Sioux.....	86	Pima.....	1	White Mountain.....	2	Coeur d'Alone.....	4
Sisseton Sioux.....	255	Pojoaque.....	16	Arapaho.....	685	Columbia.....	52
Spokan.....	134	San Felipe.....	490	Arikara.....	1	Colville.....	25
Teton Sioux.....	66	San Ildefonso.....	123	Blackfeet.....	12	Cow Creek.....	9
Ogala Sioux.....	26	San Juan.....	384	Caddo.....	436	Cree.....	22
Teton Sioux.....	40	Sandia.....	73	Cayuga.....	17	Creek.....	1
Umatilla.....	10	Santa Ana.....	211	Cherokee.....	29,610	Crow.....	3
Ute.....	1	Santa Clara.....	277	Cheyenne.....	1,522	Delaware.....	2
Warm Springs.....	1	Santo Domingo.....	817	Chickasaw.....	4,191	Dwamish.....	1
Yakima.....	1	Seneca.....	2	Chinook.....	64	Flathead.....	27
Yankton Sioux.....	372	Sia.....	109	Chippewa.....	64	Haida.....	25
Yanktonai Sioux.....	1	Taos.....	517	Choctaw.....	14,551	Kake.....	3
Not reported.....	440	Tesuque.....	77	Clatsop.....	3	Kalapoia.....	5
NEBRASKA	3,502	Zuni.....	1,664	Comanche.....	1,100	Kalispel.....	3
Arikara.....	1	Not reported.....	313	Crow.....	6,654	Klamath.....	646
Bannock.....	1	NEW YORK	6,046	Delaware.....	874	Klikitat.....	35
Blackfeet.....	12	Abnaki.....	24	Sioux.....	92	Kusa.....	93
Cheyenne.....	4	Arikara.....	6	OKLAHOMA	74,825	Kutenai.....	2
Chippewa.....	64	Brotherton.....	3	Apache.....	271	Lakmitut.....	8
Creek.....	1			Apache.....	30	Lummi.....	3

INDIANS IN THE UNITED STATES.

INDIAN POPULATION OF THE DIFFERENT STATES, BY TRIBES: 1910—Continued.

[Under "Not reported" are included Indians enumerated on the general population schedule only (see Table 3, p. 11) for whom no inquiry as to stock or tribe was made, or Indians for whom special schedules were obtained but whose stock or tribe was not reported.]

Table 10—Continued.		STATE AND TRIBE.		STATE AND TRIBE.		STATE AND TRIBE.	
STATE AND TRIBE.	Number.	STATE AND TRIBE.	Number.	STATE AND TRIBE.	Number.	STATE AND TRIBE.	Number.
OREGON—Continued.		PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.		TENNESSEE.....		WASHINGTON—Continued.	
Munsee.....	1	Puyallup.....	1	Cherokee.....	45	Pisquaw.....	52
Nez Percés.....	58	Quapaw.....	77	Chickasaw.....	3	Potawatomi.....	1
Nisqualli.....	8	St. Regis.....	1	Choctaw.....	4	Puyallup.....	278
Okinagan.....	11	San Juan.....	1	Creek.....	2	Quilente.....	259
Oto.....	7	Sawpoll.....	1	Osage.....	1	Quinalt.....	287
Paloos.....	241	Sauk and Fox.....	14	Sauk and Fox.....	6	Redwood-Whilkut.....	2
Pavlots.....	2	Seminole.....	184	Not reported.....	155	Rogue River.....	3
Pegan.....	1	Seneca.....	2	TEXAS.....	702	San Juan.....	2
Pima.....	1	Serrano.....	4	Alabama.....	187	Sawpoll.....	288
Pit River.....	61	Shawnee.....	4	Creek.....	1	Sauk and Fox.....	8
Potawatomi.....	1	Shoshoni.....	27	Isleta.....	34	Shasta.....	2
Puyallup.....	21	Sioux.....	96	Koasati.....	11	Shuswap.....	9
Quinalt.....	1	Spokane.....	6	Seminole.....	200	Sioux.....	2
Rogue River.....	368	Stockbridges.....	6	Not reported.....	269	Skagit.....	56
Sawpoll.....	1	Teton Sioux—Sihhasapa.....	1	UTAH.....	3,123	Skokomish.....	193
Santee Sioux.....	1	Tuscarora.....	15	Bannock.....	1	Snohomish.....	661
Santiam.....	9	Umatilla.....	2	Chippewa.....	1,030	Snoqualmu.....	93
Seneca.....	2	Umpqua.....	1	Pahvant.....	37	Songish.....	23
Shasta.....	96	Wampanoag.....	10	Paiute.....	238	Spokane.....	379
Sioux.....	1	Washo.....	3	Shoshoni.....	243	Squaxon.....	44
Siulaw.....	7	Wichita.....	15	Sioux.....	2	Stockbridges.....	2
Skokomish.....	2	Winnebago.....	17	Ute.....	1,472	Suquamish.....	306
Snohomish.....	3	Wyandot.....	2	Capote Ute.....	4	Swinomish.....	333
Spokane.....	28	Not reported.....	438	Grand River Ute.....	1	Takelma.....	1
Squamish.....	1	RIHODE ISLAND.....	284	Moache Ute.....	1	Tillamook.....	6
Tenankutchin.....	1	Not reported.....	284	Uinta Ute.....	373	Tlatskanai.....	3
Tillamook.....	16	SOUTH CAROLINA.....	331	Uncompahgre Ute.....	412	Topinsh.....	47
Tolowa.....	3	Catawba.....	99	Ute.....	362	Tsimshian.....	37
Tsimshian.....	14	Cherokee.....	87	White River Ute.....	310	Twana.....	60
Umatilla.....	152	Oneida.....	2	Not reported.....	85	Umatilla.....	85
Umpqua.....	90	Not reported.....	143	VERMONT.....	26	Umpqua.....	17
Upper Coquille.....	15	SOUTH DAKOTA.....	10,137	Not reported.....	26	Wallakt.....	2
Wallakt.....	8	Alsea.....	1	VIRGINIA.....	539	Walappi.....	3
Wallawalla.....	390	Apache.....	1	Catawba.....	4	Wallawalla.....	6
Wapato.....	17	Arapaho.....	3	Cherokee.....	19	Wapato.....	27
Warm Springs.....	502	Arikara.....	3	Chickahominy.....	115	Warm Springs.....	43
Wasco.....	184	Assiniboin.....	3	Choctaw.....	8	Wasco.....	54
Washo.....	5	Bannock.....	4	Mattaponny.....	1	Washo.....	1
Winnebago.....	2	Blackfeet.....	1	Pamunkey.....	83	Wickhamni.....	1
Yakima.....	62	Caddo.....	3	Powhatan.....	131	Winnebago.....	1
Yamel.....	4	Cayuse.....	5	Not reported.....	178	Wishram.....	274
Yaquina.....	13	Cheyenne.....	7	WASHINGTON.....	10,997	Yakima.....	1,279
Yonkalla.....	11	Chickasaw.....	133	Alsea.....	1	Yamel.....	1
Yuki.....	3	Chippewa.....	73	Bellacoola.....	2	Yankton Sioux.....	4
Zuni.....	2	Choctaw.....	8	Cayuse.....	6	Yaquina.....	6
Not reported.....	664	Clallam.....	1	Chehalis.....	279	Not reported.....	1,342
PENNSYLVANIA.....	1,503	Clatsop.....	1	Cherokee.....	8	WEST VIRGINIA.....	36
Abnaki.....	4	Clatsop.....	1	Chickasaw.....	83	Not reported.....	36
Apache.....	3	Crow.....	53	Powhatan.....	131	WISCONSIN.....	10,142
Arapaho.....	3	Delaware.....	1	Not reported.....	178	Abnaki.....	2
Arikara.....	3	Gros Ventres.....	2	WASHINGTON.....	10,997	Brotherton.....	162
Assiniboin.....	1	Hidatsa.....	1	Alsea.....	1	Cherokee.....	14
Bannock.....	6	Hopi.....	2	Bellacoola.....	2	Chippewa.....	4,299
Caddo.....	8	Kutenai.....	3	Cayuse.....	6	Delaware.....	4
Catawba.....	1	Laguna.....	4	Chehalis.....	279	Iowa.....	1
Cayuga.....	10	Mandan.....	5	Cherokee.....	8	Kickapoo.....	1
Cayuse.....	2	Memominee.....	3	Chickasaw.....	83	Klamath.....	1
Cherokee.....	50	Navajo.....	4	Choctaw.....	8	Menominee.....	1,350
Chetco.....	1	Nez Percés.....	1	Mattaponny.....	1	Mohawk.....	12
Cheyenne.....	33	Oneida.....	7	Pamunkey.....	83	Montauk.....	21
Chippewa.....	134	Onondaga.....	1	Powhatan.....	131	Narraganset.....	8
Chittimacha.....	19	Osage.....	4	Not reported.....	178	Onondaga.....	1
Clallam.....	2	Paiute.....	2	WASHINGTON.....	10,997	Osage.....	1
Coeur d'Alene.....	1	Papago.....	1	Alsea.....	1	Oto.....	1
Colville.....	9	Pawnee.....	5	Bellacoola.....	2	Otawa.....	50
Comanche.....	4	Peoria.....	1	Cayuse.....	6	Potawatomi.....	245
Crow.....	5	Ponca.....	18	Chehalis.....	279	Santee Sioux.....	13
Delaware.....	7	Potawatomi.....	10	Cherokee.....	8	Sauk and Fox.....	1
Hidatsa.....	10	Quapaw.....	1	Chickasaw.....	83	Seneca.....	2
Hopi.....	13	Santee Sioux.....	378	Choctaw.....	8	Sioux.....	18
Iowa.....	1	Sauk and Fox.....	1	Mattaponny.....	1	Stockbridges.....	502
Klamath.....	23	Seneca.....	2	Pamunkey.....	83	Teton Sioux.....	1
Lipan Apache.....	1	Shawnee.....	2	Powhatan.....	131	Brule Sioux.....	2
Little Lake.....	3	Shoshoni.....	2	Not reported.....	178	Twana.....	1
Lummi.....	2	Sioux.....	277	WASHINGTON.....	10,997	Winnebago.....	735
Mashpee.....	5	Sisseton Sioux.....	1,553	Alsea.....	1	Not reported.....	588
Memominee.....	9	Stockbridges.....	3	Bellacoola.....	2	WYOMING.....	1,486
Miami.....	1	Teton Sioux.....	13,795	Cayuse.....	6	Apache.....	1
Modoc.....	2	Brule Sioux.....	795	Chehalis.....	279	Arapaho.....	708
Mohave.....	1	Hunkpapa Sioux.....	930	Cherokee.....	8	Bannock.....	9
Mohawk.....	3	Minniconjou Sioux.....	387	Chickasaw.....	83	Chemehuevi.....	7
Munsee.....	2	Ogala Sioux.....	5,998	Choctaw.....	8	Cheyenne.....	3
Narraganset.....	1	Sans Arc Sioux.....	213	Mattaponny.....	1	Gros Ventres.....	1
Navajo.....	13	Sihhasapa.....	346	Pamunkey.....	83	Hidatsa.....	6
Nez Percés.....	13	Teton Sioux.....	4,838	Powhatan.....	131	Navajo.....	4
Nomelaki.....	3	Two Kettle Sioux.....	288	Not reported.....	178	Oneida.....	1
Okinagan.....	2	Umatilla.....	1	WASHINGTON.....	10,997	Onondaga.....	1
Omaha.....	11	Uta.....	4	Alsea.....	1	Pafuto.....	1
Oneida.....	40	Wichita.....	4	Bellacoola.....	2	Pegan.....	3
Onondaga.....	38	Winnebago.....	20	Cayuse.....	6	Potawatomi.....	1
Osage.....	7	Wyandot.....	2	Chehalis.....	279	Shoshoni.....	700
Ottawa.....	6	Yankton Sioux.....	1,534	Cherokee.....	8	Sioux.....	9
Paiute.....	5	Yanktonai Sioux.....	803	Chickasaw.....	83	Uta.....	6
Pawnee.....	18	Not reported.....	372	Choctaw.....	8	Yankton Sioux.....	2
Pecos.....	3			Mattaponny.....	1	Not reported.....	29
Penobscot.....	1			Powhatan.....	131		
Peoria.....	4			Not reported.....	178		
Pegan.....	12			WASHINGTON.....	10,997		
Pima.....	2			Alsea.....	1		
Pit River.....	1			Bellacoola.....	2		
Ponca.....	3			Cayuse.....	6		
Potawatomi.....	3			Chehalis.....	279		

INDIAN POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY COUNTIES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

Table 11				COUNTY.				COUNTY.			
COUNTY.	1910	1900	1890	COUNTY.	1910	1900	1890	COUNTY.	1910	1900	1890
ALABAMA				ARIZONA				ARKANSAS			
Autauga			116	Apache	0,131	5,540	5	Arkansas	11		1
Barbour			2	Cochise	26	11	1	Benton	167		2
Blount			2	Cocoino	2,788	1,206		Boone			2
Bullock		1	3	Gila	2,508	729		Calhoun	7		1
Calhoun			6	Graham	450	34	3	Carroll	2		1
Chambers			1	Maricopa	3,099	3,084	1	Chicot	1		
Cherokee	3			Mohave	541	1,237	9	Clark			11
Choctaw		1	4	Navajo	5,752	5,099		Clay			1
Clarke	11	9		Pima	3,495	2,562	904	Cleburne			3
Coffee	1			Pinal	3,139	2,999	138	Cleveland	14		1
Colbert	1			Santa Cruz	6	4		Columbia	3		1
Conceh		1		Yavapai	479	268	27	Crawford			8
Conceh		1		Yuma	787	683	424	Crittenden	5		1
Covington	118							Cross			1
Crenshaw		10	1	ARIZONA				Dallas			5
Dallas			3	Apache	0,131	5,540	5	Desha			6
Dekalb			3	Cochise	26	11	1	Drew	1		
Escambia	103	122	173	Cocoino	2,788	1,206		Faulkner		2	
Greene			1	Gila	2,508	729		Franklin			1
Jackson	116	6	7	Graham	450	34	3	Fulton			1
Jefferson	5		8	Maricopa	3,099	3,084	1	Garland	143		2
Lawrence	5		1	Mohave	541	1,237	9	Grant			1
Limestone	1		1	Navajo	5,752	5,099		Hempstead			9
Lowndes			2	Pima	3,495	2,562	904	Howard			1
Madison			5	Pinal	3,139	2,999	138	Independence			11
Marion	7			Santa Cruz	6	4		Jackson		1	9
Marshall			4	Yavapai	479	268	27	Jefferson		1	9
Mobile	7	5	402	Yuma	787	683	424	Johnson			2
Monroe	291	21	3					Lafayette			1
Montgomery	3		1					Lee	18	1	7
Morgan		1						Lincoln			1
Perry			4					Little River	9		1
Pike			4					Logan	1		4
Russell	6		1					Lonoke	3		4
Shelby			1					Miller	5		5
Tallahassee			1					Mississippi	8		5
Washington	172							Montgomery	10		2
								Nevada			2
								Ouachita			2
								Pike	3		
								Pulaski	9	6	47
ALABAMA				CALIFORNIA				COLORADO			
Randolph			1	Alameda	41	71	25	Adams			1
St. Francis			2	Alpine	94	142	224	Arapahoe		2	47
Saline			8	Amador	143	130	58	Bent	10	26	3
Scott		2	3	Butte	298	201	319	Boulder			1
Searcy			6	Calaveras	161	100	77	Clear Creek		1	1
Sebastian	11	46	47	Colusa	169	121	277	Conchos	25	26	10
Sevier	3	6	3	Contra Costa	3	8	3	Costilla	4	16	4
Sharp			1	Del Norte	337	209	376	Denver	71		1
Union	3			Eldorado	177	138	136	Dolores		1	1
Washington	3	1		Fresno	313	520	347	El Paso	7	5	1
White	1		4	Glenn	32	24		Fremont	3	1	3
Yell			1	Humboldt	1,652	1,728	1,379	Gilpin			1
				Imperial	682			Hinsdale			1
				Inyo	792	940	850	Huerfano		11	4
				Kern	220	344	337	La Plata	288	599	1
				Kings	32	51		Lake	2		
				Lake	433	428	556	Larimer			1
				Lassen	410	381	335	Las Animas		4	12
				Los Angeles	97	69	144	Logan		1	
				Madera	419	401		Mesa	218	179	
				Marin	26	25	31	Mineral		1	
				Mariposa	192	173	162				
				Mendocino	1,170	1,353	581				
				Merced		4	30				
				Modoc	546	503	499				
				Mono	386	339	368				
				Monterey	29	26	53				
				Napa	6	18	15				
				Nevada	52	48	159				
				Orange	21		5				
				Placer	102	74	73				
				Plumas	380	444	374				
				Riverside	1,590	809					
				Sacramento	62	24	40				
				San Benito		36	41				
				San Bernardino	573	572	399				
				San Diego	1,516	2,197	478				
				San Francisco	46	15	31				
				San Joaquin	8	1	2				
				San Luis Obispo	14	1	47				
				San Mateo	1	1	6				
				Santa Barbara	45	72	73				
				Santa Clara	16	9	19				
				Santa Cruz	15	67	10				
				Shasta	756	862	693				
				Sierra	54	31	10				
				Siskiyou	1,109	480	710				
				Solano		2	11				
				Sonoma	340	316	297				
				Stanislaus	30	25	12				
				Sutter	18	20	1				
				Tehama	94	99	101				
				Trinity	227	234	193				
				Tulare	204	175	178				
				Tuolumne	186	149	218				
				Ventura	3	5	91				
				Yolo	32	28	41				
				Yuba	16	24	27				
ALABAMA				CALIFORNIA				COLORADO			
ALABAMA				CALIFORNIA				COLORADO			
1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890

1 Includes 384 persons specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.
 2 Includes 3,024 Indians on San Carlos Indian Reservation, in Gila and Graham Counties, not returned by counties in 1900.
 3 Includes 28,469 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.
 4 Includes 32 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.
 5 Includes 5,107 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.
 6 Includes 985 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

INDIANS IN THE UNITED STATES.

INDIAN POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY COUNTIES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

Table 11—Continued.											
COUNTY.	1910	1900	1890	COUNTY.	1910	1900	1890	COUNTY.	1910	1900	1890
MONTANA—Continued.				NEW MEXICO—Continued.				NORTH CAROLINA—Contd.			
Ravalli	14	14		Lincoln	13			Hertford		8	
Rosebud	2,758			McKinley	8,270			Iredell			7
Sanders	179			Mora	7		25	Jackson	450	340	314
Silver Bow	1	14	1	Otero	444	487		McDowell			1
Sweet Grass	20	74		Rio Arriba	1,370	1,275	499	Macon			1
Teton	2,480	2,060		San Juan	2,847	1,760	1	Madison		7	
Valley	1,774	1,793		San Miguel	11	14	45	Mitchell			2
Yellowstone	462	13		Sandoval	2,830			Montgomery		5	
				Santa Fe	353	996	589	Moore		10	15
NEBRASKA				Socorro	146	136	14	Nash		10	
	3,502	3,322	1,643	Taos	632	510	505	New Hanover		1	1
Boyd	2	8	107	Torrance	21			Northampton		1	
Burt	54	45	1	Union	2			Orange			1
Cedar			5	Valencia	2,400	3,177	3,874	Pender			1
Cherry	76	14	2					Polk			2
Clay	1	1	1	NEW YORK				Robeson	5,895	3,877	174
Cuming	24	12	39	Albany	11		2	Rockingham			2
Dakota	1		1	Allegany			6	Rowan			1
Daves	28	11	3	Broome	4		1	Rutherford		1	5
Dawson	1		4	Cattaraugus	1,013	1,104	5	Sampson	213		
Dixon	15	4		Cayuga	1	19	6	Scotland	74	134	
Douglas	14	7	3	Chautauqua	83	27	24	Swain	812	875	700
Gage	1			Chemung	8		27	Vance			4
Gosper	1	1		Chenango	4		5	Wake			4
Holt	1			Clinton	4	5	7	Warren		24	
Keith			1	Columbia	1			Washington		3	
Kimball		5		Cortland	1		7	Watanga	21		
Knox	925	961	625	Delaware			1	Yadkin		1	
Lancaster	13	2	3	Dutchess		1	3	Yancey			1
Nance	384	209	201	Erie	1,170	1,265	8	NORTH DAKOTA			
Nemaha	6	6		Essex		2	17		6,486	6,908	8,174
Platte			1	Franklin	1,388	1,262	8	Benson	1,026	1,181	8
Richardson	89	22	1	Fulton		9	2	Bottineau		1	
Saunders	2		1	Genesee	489	347	1	Burleigh	82	5	3
Sheridan	1,915	1,955	1,898	Hamilton	21	26	8	Cass	5	4	2
Thurston	1			Herkimer	8			Cavalier	183	50	9
Wayne	1			Jefferson	33	42	25	Dunn	237		
				Kings	146	6	62	Emmons	6	14	14
NEVADA				Lewis		5	33	Grand Forks	1		21
	5,240	5,216	2,516	Livingston	14	7	7	McHenry	3		2
Churchill	231	262	280	Madison	50	7	84	McLean	680	580	
Clark	233			Monroe	34		23	Mercer	134	40	
Douglas	292	55	117	Montgomery	1		1	Morton	1,288	7,911	5
Elko	603	807	301	Nassau	10			Mountain	88		1
Esmeralda	628	832	406	New York	194	24	52	Nelson			
Eureka	121	179	194	Niagara	397	347	5	Pembina	386	98	20
Humboldt	647	526	425	Onida	42	29	2	Ramsey	8	2	1
Lander	94	160	382	Onondaga	543	478	22	Richland	125	5	
Lincoln	114	296	355	Ontario	1	7	3	Rolette	2,120	2,546	
Lyon	285	307		Orange	12		7	Sargent	49	42	
Nye	523	372	414	Oswego	7			Stutsman	3	2	
Ormsby	449	294	134	Otsego	1		1	Towner	3	1	
Storey	71	113	100	Queens	3	1		Walsh	13		
Washoe	750	866	303	Rensselaer		1	3	Ward		9	
White Pine	199	207	238	St. Lawrence	81	3	17	Williams	87	77	
				Saratoga	25	10	25	OHIO			
NEW HAMPSHIRE				Schenectady		4	1		127	42	206
	34	22	16	Schoharie		1	13	Allen			2
Belknap	1			Schuyler	11		1	Ashtabula		1	
Carroll	3	4	1	Seneca			1	Athens	2		1
Cheshire	10	10	1	Steuben	3		2	Belmont			1
Coos			7	Suffolk	248	168	50	Brown			1
Grafton	18	2	1	Tioga	3			Butler	5		5
Hillsborough			5	Tompkins		1	3	Clark	1		2
Merrimack	2		1	Ulster	1	1		Clermont	1		
Rockingham		6		Warren	17	37	42	Clinton		1	1
				Washington			9	Cuyahoga	48	2	5
NEW JERSEY				Wayne	4	11		Erie			2
	108	63	84	Westchester	13		4	Fairfield	4		
Atlantic	8	4	7	Wyoming	2		4	Franklin	13	11	14
Bergen	8			NORTH CAROLINA				Galla	1		3
Burlington	16	19	15	Alleghany			2	Greene	2		7
Camden	9	3	7	Anderson	4		1	Hamilton	11	2	14
Cape May			5	Bladen	36	2		Hardin			6
Essex	13	5	2	Buncombe	1	1	3	Highland	12		22
Gloucester		1		Caldwell		12	7	Huron			1
Hudson	6		6	Chatham	9			Jackson			1
Hunterdon	4	2	1	Cherokee	31	37	47	Jefferson			1
Mercer	88	25	19	Columbus	12	257		Lake		3	
Middlesex	5			Cumberland	43	1	28	Lawrence	1		
Monmouth	3	3	18	Davidson	1			Loram			8
Passaic	1			Davie		4		Lucas	1	2	5
Somerset		1	3	Duplin			3	Madison		5	2
Union	4	1		Edgecombe		1		Mahoning	4		2
Warren	3			Forsyth		1		Marion			4
				Gaston		1		Mercer			2
NEW MEXICO				Graham	157	127	151	Miami			1
	20,573	13,144	15,044	Granville			2	Montgomery		2	9
Bernalillo	1,192	4,758	3,469	Gulfville			7	Muskingum	13		6
Colfax	11	16	18	Hallfax			1	Noble		1	1
Dona Ana	2		11	Harnett	29			Ottawa	1	2	1
Grant	3	1	4	Haywood	5		27	Paulding		4	18
Guadalupe	4	6						Pickaway			2

1 Includes 3,538 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.
 2 Includes 1,557 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.
 3 Includes 6,460 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.
 4 Includes 5,318 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.
 5 Includes 2 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not credited to any county.
 6 Includes 7,980 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties; and 103 Indians in counties that were annexed to or taken to form other counties between 1890 and 1900.
 7 Includes 1,905 Indians on that part of Standing Rock Indian Reservation which was in North Dakota, not returned by counties in 1900.
 8 Includes 2 Indians on part of Standing Rock Indian Reservation, not returned by counties in 1890.
 9 Includes 13 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

POPULATION.

INDIAN POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY COUNTIES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

Table 11—Continued.											
COUNTY.	1910	1900	1890	COUNTY.	1910	1900	1890	COUNTY.	1910	1900	1890
OHIO—Continued.				OREGON—Continued.				SOUTH CAROLINA—Contd.			
Portage.....			1	Gilliam.....	5	32	28	Lee.....	1		
Preble.....			3	Grant.....	2	3	5	Lexington.....			1
Putnam.....			1	Harnay.....	65	8	27	Marion.....		29	21
Ross.....		2		Hood River.....	15			Marlboro.....			2
Sandusky.....	3			Jackson.....	3	2	28	Oconee.....			1
Scioto.....		1		Josephine.....	37	22		Richland.....			2
Shelby.....			1	Klamath.....	1,026	1,037	23	Spartanburg.....	4		
Summit.....	3		1	Lake.....	75	35	42	Sumter.....	117		
Tuscarawas.....		3		Lane.....	35	40	63	Williamsburg.....			1
Union.....			5	Lincoln.....	436	465		York.....	112	61	61
Van Wert.....			9	Linn.....	1	1	8				
Warren.....			6	Malheur.....	39	48	91				
Washington.....			18	Marion.....	604	503	219				
Wood.....			2	Morrow.....	6						
Wyandot.....			1	Multnomah.....	45	16	28				
				Polk.....	133	150	1				
OKLAHOMA.....	74,825	64,445	64,456	Sherman.....	1	1	8				
Adair.....	3,876			Tillamook.....	19	53	40				
Atoka.....	993			Umatilla.....	963	995	8				
Beckham.....	30			Union.....	1						
Blaine.....	1,091	924		Wasco.....	370	414	166				
Bryan.....	1,979			Washington.....	3						
Caddo.....	1,607			Yamhill.....	205	236	11				
Canadian.....	409	621									
Carter.....	957			PENNSYLVANIA.....	1,503	1,639	4,101				
Cherokee.....	4,316			Adams.....	3	4					
Chocoma.....	1,343			Allegheny.....	32	1	10				
Cimarron.....	1			Armstrong.....	3	1					
Cleveland.....	377	150	7	Berks.....	1		2				
Coal.....	610			Blair.....	2		2				
Comanche.....	1,382			Bradford.....			10				
Craig.....	3,204			Bucks.....	137	185	166				
Creek.....	710			Buller.....	1		1				
Custer.....	355	301		Cambria.....	1						
Delaware.....	3,604			Carbon.....	1						
Dewey.....	224	231		Center.....			2				
Ellis.....	4			Chester.....	30	30	30				
Garfield.....	3	3		Clearfield.....	1	1					
Garvin.....	1,106			Columbia.....	3	15	3				
Grady.....	881			Crawford.....	1		1				
Greer.....		1		Cumberland.....	1,027	1,015	370				
Harper.....	7			Dauphin.....	10	6	4				
Haskell.....	1,000			Delaware.....	14	8	13				
Hughes.....	1,434			Elk.....			2				
Jackson.....	1			Erie.....		8	2				
Jefferson.....	179			Forest.....	3						
Johnston.....	919			Franklin.....	3						
Key.....	1,005	469		Huntingdon.....	1						
Kingfisher.....	120	141		Indiana.....			1				
Kiowa.....	612			Lackawanna.....	6						
Latimer.....	654			Lancaster.....	8	1	4				
Le Flore.....	1,351			Lawrence.....			1				
Lincoln.....	256	334		Lebanon.....	1						
Logan.....	10	5	1	Lehigh.....	2						
Love.....	550			Luzerne.....			4				
McClain.....	434			Lycoming.....			1				
McCurtain.....	2,536			McKean.....	1		44				
McIntosh.....	2,418			Mifflin.....		2	2				
Marshall.....	3,796			Montgomery.....	16	19	17				
Mayes.....	3,122			Northampton.....	9	2	2				
Murray.....	474			Northumberland.....			1				
Muscogee.....	2,886			Philadelphia.....	87	234	253				
Noble.....	416	887		Pike.....		2					
Nowata.....	1,760			Potter.....		1					
Ochuskee.....	733			Schuylkill.....	1		1				
Oklahoma.....	112	12	2	Somerset.....		4	1				
Oklmulgee.....	1,169			Venango.....			1				
Osage.....	1,463			Warren.....	85	85	5				
Ottawa.....	2,361			Washington.....	1		3				
Pawnee.....	670	546		Westmoreland.....			4				
Payne.....	66	81		Wyoming.....			5				
Pittsburg.....	1,408			York.....	3	7	10				
Pontotoc.....	806										
Pottawatomie.....	1,198	983		RHODE ISLAND.....	284	35	180				
Pushmataha.....	924			Bristol.....	1	4					
Roger Mills.....	68	84		Kent.....	7						
Rogers.....	3,120			Newport.....	14	2	9				
Seminole.....	1,629			Providence.....	212	27	60				
Sequoyah.....	2,876			Washington.....	50	2	111				
Stephens.....	443										
Trisa.....	1,381			SOUTH CAROLINA.....	331	121	317				
Wagoner.....	987			Abbeville.....			7				
Washington.....	1,151			Aiken.....	1	4	2				
Washita.....	189	312		Barnwell.....			2				
Woodward.....	7			Charleston.....		11	47				
				Cherokee.....		11					
OREGON.....	5,090	4,951	4,971	Cherokel.....			1				
Baker.....	27		1	Chickasaw.....			15				
Benton.....			14	Clinton.....			1				
Clackamas.....	8	15	53	Darlington.....			1				
Clatsop.....	6	20	29	Dillon.....	77						
Columbia.....	1		3	Dorchester.....			3				
Coos.....	186	61	114	Edgefield.....			2				
Crook.....	451	537	1	Florence.....	1		1				
Curry.....	149	127	121	Greenville.....	1		5				
Douglas.....	164	124	120	Horry.....		2					
				Lancaster.....	10		1				

1 Includes 52,500 Indians in Indian Territory, and 5,860 Indians on Indian reservations in Oklahoma.
 2 Includes 51,279 Indians in Indian Territory, and 13,167 Indians specially enumerated in Oklahoma, not distributed by counties.
 3 Includes 3,713 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.
 4 Includes 98 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.
 5 Includes 2,182 Indians on Cheyenne River Indian Reservation, not returned by counties in 1900; returned in 1910 as Armstrong, Dewey, Schnasse, and Sterling Counties; 4,855 Indians on Rosebud Indian Reservation, not returned by counties in 1900; returned in 1910 as Bennett, Mallette, Todd, and Washabaugh Counties; and 1,627 Indians on that part of Standing Rock Indian Reservation which was in South Dakota, not returned by counties in 1900, taken to form Corson County in 1909.
 6 Includes 19,073 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties; 8 Indians in Nowlin County, annexed to Stanley in 1899; and 1 Indian in Ziebach County, annexed to Pennington in 1899.
 7 Comprising Shannon, Washington, and parts of Bennett and Washabaugh Counties, but division by counties can not be made.

PROPORTION OF MIXED-BLOODS.

Full-blood and mixed-blood Indians.—The Thirteenth Census was the first at which any returns worthy of tabulation were secured as to the proportion of full-bloods and mixed-bloods in the Indian population. Table 12 presents a summary of the results of this inquiry.

CLASS.	INDIAN POPULATION: 1910.			
	United States.		Alaska.	
	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.
Total.....	265,683	100.0	25,331	100.0
Full blood.....	150,053	56.5	21,444	84.7
Mixed blood.....	88,423	35.2	3,887	15.3
White and Indian ¹	88,030	33.1	3,845	15.2
Negro and Indian.....	2,255	0.8		
White, Negro, and Indian.....	1,793	0.7		
Other mixtures.....	80	(²)	43	0.2
Mixture unknown.....	1,205	0.5	1	(²)
Not reported.....	22,207	8.4		

¹ Includes Mexican and Indian.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

According to Table 12, of all the Indians in the United States in 1910, 56.5 per cent were full-bloods and 35.2 per cent mixed-bloods, while for 8.4 per cent the information on this point was not given. More than four-fifths (18,546) of the 22,207 Indians in the last-mentioned group were those scattered among the

white population, who were reported only on the general population schedule; the majority of these were probably mixed-bloods.

Of the 93,423 Indians reported as mixed-bloods, 88,030, or considerably more than nine-tenths, represented a mixture of white and Indian, 2,255 of Negro and Indian, and 1,793 of white, Negro, and Indian, while 80 represented other mixtures, and for 1,265 the kind of mixture was not reported.

In Alaska 84.7 per cent of the Indians were of full blood and 15.3 per cent of mixed blood; almost all the mixed-bloods were a mixture of white and Indian, the remaining few representing a mixture of Indian with Chinese and Japanese blood.

A summary by divisions and states of the number of Indians, distributed according to sex, with distinction as far as possible of full-bloods and mixed-bloods, is given in Table 26 (p. 45). Table 13 presents the number and percentage of full-bloods and mixed-bloods among Indians for whom special schedules were secured, for each of the 22 states which had at least 1,000 resident Indians in 1910. The proportion of full-bloods in the Indian population is also shown graphically for those states having at least 100 Indians reported on the special Indian schedule in the following map:

PROPORTION OF FULL-BLOODS IN THE INDIAN POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES: 1910.

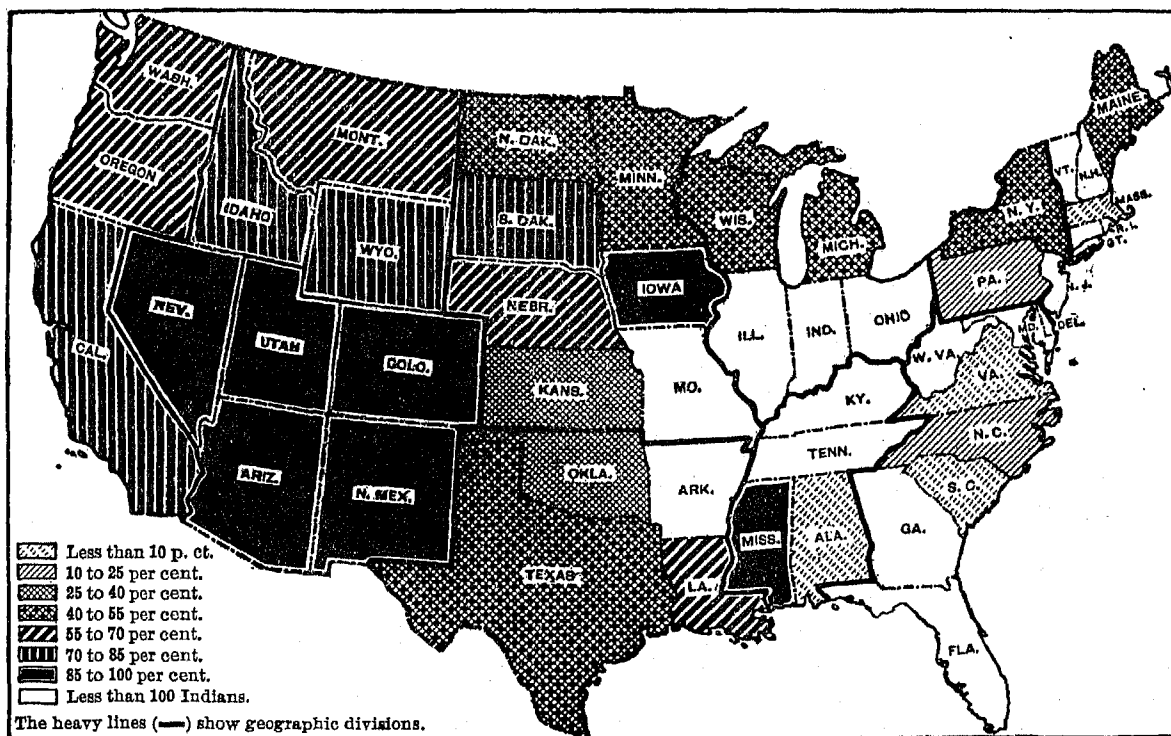


Table 13

INDIANS REPORTED ON SPECIAL SCHEDULE: 1910.

STATE.	Number.				Per cent of total.		
	Total.	Full blood.	Mixed blood.	Blood not reported.	Full blood.	Mixed blood.	Blood not reported.
United States.....	247,137	150,053	93,423	3,661	60.7	37.8	1.5
Arizona.....	28,748	27,087	414	1,247	94.2	1.4	4.3
California.....	14,994	10,493	4,217	284	70.0	28.1	1.9
Colorado.....	769	718	50	1	93.4	8.5	0.1
Idaho.....	3,426	2,864	514	48	83.6	15.0	1.4
Kansas.....	1,413	516	889	8	36.5	62.9	0.6
Michigan.....	6,761	3,528	3,218	15	52.2	47.6	0.2
Minnesota.....	8,756	3,859	4,896	11	44.1	55.8	0.1
Mississippi.....	1,176	1,077	90	9	91.6	7.7	0.8
Montana.....	10,394	6,204	3,895	295	59.7	37.5	2.8
Nebraska.....	3,312	2,204	939	79	69.3	28.4	2.4
Nevada.....	4,949	4,287	508	154	86.6	10.3	3.1
New Mexico.....	20,279	20,085	175	19	99.0	0.9	0.1
New York.....	5,209	2,850	2,028	331	54.7	38.9	6.4
North Carolina.....	7,287	1,394	5,855	38	19.1	80.3	0.5
North Dakota.....	6,168	2,499	3,501	108	40.5	57.7	1.8
Oklahoma.....	70,774	25,837	44,288	599	36.6	62.6	0.8
Oregon.....	4,580	2,001	1,668	11	63.3	35.4	0.2
South Dakota.....	18,822	13,247	5,408	167	70.4	28.7	0.9
Utah.....	3,051	2,000	105	46	95.1	3.4	1.5
Washington.....	9,852	6,770	3,019	63	68.7	30.6	0.6
Wisconsin.....	9,597	5,249	4,330	18	54.7	45.1	0.2
Wyoming.....	1,458	1,174	284	.....	80.5	19.5	.....
Total for 22 states.....	241,775	147,883	90,341	3,551	61.2	37.4	1.5
All other states.....	5,362	2,170	3,082	110	40.5	57.5	2.1

¹ Exclusive of 591 Indians in Haskell Institute, who are included in the total for "All other states."

In each of five adjoining states—New Mexico, Utah, Arizona, Colorado, and Nevada—which comprise a large part of the interior arid plateau, the proportion of full-bloods among the Indians exceeded 85 per cent. Iowa and Mississippi, where the Sauk and Fox and the Choctaw tribes, respectively, have preserved a high degree of purity, were the only other states with at least 100 Indians in which more than

85 per cent of the Indians were full-bloods. Other states in which the proportion of full-bloods was at least 70 per cent were California, Idaho, South Dakota, and Wyoming. The proportion was between 55 and 70 per cent in Louisiana, Montana, Nebraska, Ohio, Oregon, and Washington; and between 40 and 55 per cent in Maine, Michigan, Minnesota, New York, North Dakota, Texas, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin. The proportion of full-bloods was frequently higher in the states with a large Indian population; a notable exception is Oklahoma, which has by far the largest number of Indians, but reported a small proportion of full-bloods, 36.6 per cent. This low proportion in Oklahoma is no doubt due in part to the fact that the possession of valuable lands by the Indians encourages intermarriages between whites and Indians, and that persons with very little Indian blood are anxious to establish their claims as members of the Indian tribes, in order that they may be entitled to participate in the distribution of lands and moneys belonging to the Five Civilized Tribes in Oklahoma.

The number of Indians in each stock and tribe in the United States and Alaska is distributed in detail according to purity of blood, sex, and age in Tables 51 (p.123), and 52 (p.154). The following table shows the number and proportion of full-bloods and mixed-bloods in each of the principal stocks and tribes, and for certain tribes in each of the principal states, as reported in 1910:

DISTRIBUTION OF INDIANS ACCORDING TO PURITY OF BLOOD, FOR EACH PRINCIPAL STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE: 1910.

[This table shows each stock and tribe having 200 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 14

INDIANS REPORTED ON SPECIAL SCHEDULE: 1910.

STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE.	Number.				Per cent of total.			STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE.	Number.				Per cent of total.								
	Total.	Full blood.	Mixed blood.	Blood not reported.	Full blood.	Mixed blood.	Blood not reported.		Total.	Full blood.	Mixed blood.	Blood not reported.	Full blood.	Mixed blood.	Blood not reported.						
UNITED STATES.																					
ALGONQUIAN STOCK.....	40,975	18,396	22,319	260	44.9	54.5	0.6	ALGONQUIAN STOCK—Continued.....	386	295	91	.....	76.4	23.6	.....					
Arapaho.....	1,419	1,311	108	.....	92.4	7.6	.....	Passamaquoddy.....	266	85	181	.....	32.0	68.0	.....					
Oklahoma.....	685	621	64	.....	90.7	9.3	.....	Penobscot.....	2,268	1,214	1,053	1	53.5	46.4	(¹)				
Wyoming.....	708	661	42	.....	94.0	6.0	.....	Piegan.....	819	960	1,478	2	38.3	60.6	0.1				
Cheyenne.....	3,055	2,662	319	74	87.1	10.4	2.4	Potawatomi.....	2,440	319	500	.....	38.9	61.1	.....					
Montana.....	1,846	1,181	97	68	87.7	7.2	5.1	Michigan.....	461	281	180	.....	61.0	39.0	.....					
Oklahoma.....	1,522	1,379	139	4	90.6	9.1	0.3	Oklahoma.....	866	115	749	2	13.3	86.5	0.2						
South Dakota.....	133	74	57	2	55.6	42.9	1.5	Wisconsin.....	245	227	18	.....	92.7	7.3	.....					
Chippewa.....	20,214	6,970	13,138	106	34.5	65.0	0.5	Sauk and Fox.....	724	547	171	6	75.6	23.6	0.8						
Michigan.....	3,725	1,558	2,152	15	41.8	57.8	0.4	Iowa.....	257	245	12	.....	95.3	4.7	.....					
Minnesota.....	8,234	3,595	4,629	10	43.7	56.2	0.1	Oklahoma.....	347	260	81	6	74.9	23.3	1.7						
Montana.....	486	84	402	.....	17.3	82.7	.....	Shawnee.....	1,338	535	800	3	40.0	59.8	0.2				
North Dakota.....	2,966	58	2,829	79	2.0	95.4	2.7	Stockbridges.....	533	184	340	9	34.5	63.8	1.7						
Pennsylvania.....	134	31	103	.....	23.1	76.9	.....													
Wisconsin.....	4,299	1,601	2,696	2	37.2	62.7	(¹)														
Cree.....	459	40	418	1	8.7	91.1	0.2	ATHAPASKAN STOCK.....							30,406	28,264	1,045	1,097	93.0	3.4	3.6
Montana.....	309	35	273	1	11.3	88.3	0.3	Apache.....	4,973	3,801	127	1,045	76.4	2.6	21.0						
Delaware.....	914	279	633	2	30.5	69.3	0.2	Arizona.....	4,652	3,491	116	1,045	75.0	2.5	22.5						
Gros Ventres.....	510	390	119	1	76.5	23.3	0.2	Oklahoma.....	271	263	8	.....	97.0	3.0	.....					
Kickapoo.....	348	240	107	1	69.0	30.7	0.3	Hupa.....	639	345	294	.....	54.0	46.0	.....					
Kansas.....	211	112	99	.....	53.1	46.9	.....	Jicarilla Apache.....	694	694	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....				
Oklahoma.....	135	126	8	1	93.2	5.9	0.7	Mescalero Apache.....	424	411	13	.....	96.9	3.1	.....					
Mashpee.....	206	1	205	.....	0.5	99.5	.....	Navajo.....	22,455	22,304	99	52	99.3	0.4	0.2				
Menominee.....	1,422	704	716	2	49.5	50.4	0.1	Arizona.....	11,001	10,960	49	52	99.1	0.4	0.5						
Miami.....	226	59	166	1	26.1	73.5	0.4	New Mexico.....	10,354	10,322	32	.....	99.7	0.3	.....					
Oklahoma.....	123	22	100	1	17.9	81.3	0.8	Utah.....	1,039	1,034	5	.....	99.5	0.5	.....					
Ottawa.....	2,717	1,720	997	.....	63.3	36.7	.....	Rogue River.....	383	223	160	.....	58.2	41.8	.....					
Michigan.....	2,454	1,664	790	.....	67.8	32.2	.....	Wallaki.....	227	82	145	.....	36.1	63.9	.....					
Oklahoma.....	170	12	158	.....	7.1	92.9	.....													

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Table 13

INDIANS REPORTED ON SPECIAL SCHEDULE: 1910.

STATE.	Number.				Per cent of total.		
	Total.	Full blood.	Mixed blood.	Blood not reported.	Full blood.	Mixed blood.	Blood not reported.
United States.....	247, 137	150, 053	93, 423	3, 061	60. 7	37. 8	1. 5
Arizona.....	28, 748	27, 087	414	1, 247	94. 2	1. 4	4. 3
California.....	14, 994	10, 493	4, 217	284	70. 0	28. 1	1. 9
Colorado.....	769	718	50	1	93. 4	6. 5	0. 1
Idaho.....	3, 426	2, 894	514	48	83. 6	15. 0	1. 4
Kansas.....	1, 413	516	889	8	36. 5	62. 9	0. 6
Michigan.....	6, 761	3, 528	3, 213	15	52. 2	47. 6	0. 2
Minnesota.....	8, 756	3, 859	4, 895	11	44. 1	55. 8	0. 1
Mississippi.....	1, 176	1, 077	90	9	91. 6	7. 7	0. 8
Montana.....	10, 394	6, 204	3, 895	295	59. 7	37. 5	2. 8
Nebraska.....	3, 312	2, 294	939	79	69. 3	28. 4	2. 4
Nevada.....	4, 949	4, 287	503	154	86. 6	10. 3	3. 1
New Mexico.....	20, 279	20, 085	175	19	99. 0	0. 9	0. 1
New York.....	5, 299	2, 850	2, 023	331	54. 7	33. 9	6. 4
North Carolina.....	7, 287	1, 394	5, 855	38	19. 1	80. 3	0. 5
North Dakota.....	6, 168	2, 499	3, 581	108	40. 5	57. 7	1. 8
Oklahoma.....	70, 774	25, 887	44, 283	599	36. 6	62. 6	0. 8
Oregon.....	4, 580	2, 901	1, 608	11	63. 3	36. 4	0. 2
South Dakota.....	18, 324	13, 247	5, 408	167	70. 4	28. 7	0. 9
Utah.....	3, 051	2, 900	105	46	95. 1	3. 4	1. 5
Washington.....	9, 852	6, 770	3, 019	63	68. 7	30. 6	0. 6
Wisconsin.....	9, 597	5, 249	4, 330	18	54. 7	45. 1	0. 2
Wyoming.....	1, 458	1, 174	284	.....	80. 5	19. 5	.....
Total for 22 states.....	241, 775	147, 883	90, 341	3, 551	61. 2	37. 4	1. 5
All other states.....	5, 362	2, 170	3, 082	110	40. 5	57. 5	2. 1

¹ Exclusive of 591 Indians in Haskell Institute, who are included in the total for "All other states."

In each of five adjoining states—New Mexico, Utah, Arizona, Colorado, and Nevada—which comprise a large part of the interior arid plateau, the proportion of full-bloods among the Indians exceeded 85 per cent. Iowa and Mississippi, where the Sauk and Fox and the Choctaw tribes, respectively, have preserved a high degree of purity, were the only other states with at least 100 Indians in which more than

85 per cent of the Indians were full-bloods. Other states in which the proportion of full-bloods was at least 70 per cent were California, Idaho, South Dakota, and Wyoming. The proportion was between 55 and 70 per cent in Louisiana, Montana, Nebraska, Ohio, Oregon, and Washington; and between 40 and 55 per cent in Maine, Michigan, Minnesota, New York, North Dakota, Texas, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin. The proportion of full-bloods was frequently higher in the states with a large Indian population; a notable exception is Oklahoma, which has by far the largest number of Indians, but reported a small proportion of full-bloods, 36.6 per cent. This low proportion in Oklahoma is no doubt due in part to the fact that the possession of valuable lands by the Indians encourages intermarriages between whites and Indians, and that persons with very little Indian blood are anxious to establish their claims as members of the Indian tribes, in order that they may be entitled to participate in the distribution of lands and moneys belonging to the Five Civilized Tribes in Oklahoma.

The number of Indians in each stock and tribe in the United States and Alaska is distributed in detail according to purity of blood, sex, and age in Tables 51 (p.123), and 52 (p.154). The following table shows the number and proportion of full-bloods and mixed-bloods in each of the principal stocks and tribes, and for certain tribes in each of the principal states, as reported in 1910:

DISTRIBUTION OF INDIANS ACCORDING TO PURITY OF BLOOD, FOR EACH PRINCIPAL STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE: 1910.

[This table shows each stock and tribe having 200 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 14

INDIANS REPORTED ON SPECIAL SCHEDULE: 1910.

STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE.	INDIANS REPORTED ON SPECIAL SCHEDULE: 1910.							STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE.	INDIANS REPORTED ON SPECIAL SCHEDULE: 1910.						
	Number.				Per cent of total.				Number.				Per cent of total.		
	Total.	Full blood.	Mixed blood.	Blood not reported.	Full blood.	Mixed blood.	Blood not reported.		Total.	Full blood.	Mixed blood.	Blood not reported.	Full blood.	Mixed blood.	Blood not reported.
UNITED STATES.															
ALGONQUIAN STOCK.....	40, 975	18, 396	22, 319	260	44. 9	54. 5	0. 6	ALGONQUIAN STOCK—							
Continued.								Continued.							
Arapaho.....	1, 419	1, 311	108	.....	92. 4	7. 6	.....	Passamaquoddy.....	336	295	91	.....	76. 4	23. 6
Oklahoma.....	685	621	64	.....	90. 7	9. 3	.....	Penobscot.....	266	85	181	.....	32. 0	68. 0
Wyoming.....	703	661	42	.....	94. 0	6. 0	.....	Piegans.....	2, 268	1, 214	1, 053	1	53. 5	46. 4
Cheyenne.....	3, 055	2, 662	319	74	87. 1	10. 4	2. 4	Potawatomi.....	2, 440	960	1, 478	2	39. 3	60. 6	
Montana.....	1, 346	1, 181	97	68	87. 7	7. 2	5. 1	Kansas.....	819	319	500	.....	38. 9	61. 1
Oklahoma.....	1, 522	1, 379	139	4	90. 6	9. 1	0. 3	Michigan.....	461	281	180	.....	61. 0	39. 0
South Dakota.....	133	74	57	2	55. 6	42. 9	1. 5	Oklahoma.....	866	115	749	2	13. 3	86. 5	
Chippewa.....	20, 214	6, 970	13, 138	106	34. 5	65. 0	0. 5	Wisconsin.....	245	227	18	.....	92. 7	7. 3
Michigan.....	3, 725	2, 152	1, 558	15	41. 8	57. 8	0. 4	Sauk and Fox.....	724	547	171	6	75. 6	23. 6	
Minnesota.....	8, 234	3, 595	4, 629	10	43. 7	56. 2	0. 1	Iowa.....	257	245	12	.....	95. 3	4. 7
Montana.....	486	84	402	.....	17. 3	82. 7	.....	Oklahoma.....	347	260	81	6	74. 9	23. 3
North Dakota.....	2, 966	58	2, 829	79	2. 0	95. 4	2. 7	Shawnee.....	1, 338	535	800	3	40. 0	59. 8	
Pennsylvania.....	134	31	103	.....	23. 1	76. 9	.....	Stockbridges.....	533	184	340	9	34. 5	63. 8
Wisconsin.....	4, 299	1, 601	2, 696	2	37. 2	62. 7	(¹)								
Cree.....	459	40	418	1	8. 7	91. 1	0. 2	ATHAPASKAN STOCK.....	30, 406	28, 264	1, 045	1, 097	93. 0	3. 4	
Montana.....	309	35	273	1	11. 3	88. 3	0. 3	Apache.....	4, 973	3, 801	127	1, 045	76. 4	2. 6	
Delaware.....	914	279	633	2	30. 5	69. 3	0. 2	Arizona.....	4, 652	3, 491	116	1, 045	75. 0	2. 5	
Gros Ventres.....	510	390	119	1	76. 5	23. 3	0. 2	Oklahoma.....	271	263	8	.....	97. 0	3. 0
Kickapoo.....	348	240	107	1	69. 0	30. 7	0. 3	Hupa.....	639	345	294	.....	54. 0	46. 0
Kansas.....	211	112	99	.....	53. 1	46. 9	.....	Jicarilla Apache.....	694	694	.....	.....	100. 0	.....
Oklahoma.....	135	126	8	1	93. 3	5. 9	0. 7	Mescalero Apache.....	424	411	13	.....	96. 9	3. 1
Mashpee.....	206	1	205	.....	0. 5	99. 5	.....	Navajo.....	22, 455	22, 304	99	52	99. 3	0. 4
Menominee.....	1, 422	704	716	2	49. 5	50. 4	0. 1	Arizona.....	11, 001	10, 900	49	52	99. 1	0. 4	
Miami.....	226	59	168	1	26. 1	73. 5	0. 4	New Mexico.....	10, 354	10, 322	32	.....	99. 7	0. 3
Oklahoma.....	123	22	100	1	17. 9	81. 3	0. 8	Utah.....	1, 039	1, 034	5	.....	99. 5	0. 5
Ottawa.....	2, 717	1, 720	997	.....	63. 3	36. 7	.....	Rogue River.....	383	223	160	.....	58. 2	41. 8
Michigan.....	2, 454	1, 664	790	.....	67. 8	32. 2	.....	Wailaki.....	227	82	145	.....	36. 1	63. 9
Oklahoma.....	170	12	158	.....	7. 1	92. 9	.....							

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

INDIANS IN THE UNITED STATES.

DISTRIBUTION OF INDIANS ACCORDING TO PURITY OF BLOOD, FOR EACH PRINCIPAL STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each stock and tribe having 200 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 14-Contd. INDIANS REPORTED ON SPECIAL SCHEDULE: 1910. Table with columns for STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE, Number, and Per cent of total. Includes sub-headers for Total, Full blood, Mixed blood, and Blood not reported.

UNITED STATES—Continued.

Main table listing Indian stocks and tribes across the United States, including SHOSHONEAN STOCK, SIOUAN STOCK, SIQUAN STOCK, TANOAN STOCK, WAJLATPUAN STOCK, WAKASHAN STOCK, WASHOAN STOCK, WINTUN STOCK, YOKUTS STOCK, YUMAN STOCK, YUROK STOCK, and ZUNIAN STOCK. Each entry includes population counts and percentages by blood purity.

ALASKA.

Table listing Indian stocks and tribes in Alaska, including ATHAPASKAN STOCK, ESKIMAUVAN STOCK, HAIDAN STOCK, TLINGIT STOCK, and TSIMSHIAN STOCK. Each entry includes population counts and percentages by blood purity.

In the United States, as shown by Table 14, there were six stocks each with more than 1,000 members in 1910, in which the full-bloods represented more than 90 per cent of the total, namely, Zunian, 99.1; Keresan, 98.7; Piman, 96.9; Tanoan, 95.7; Yuman, 93.5; and Athapaskan, 93 per cent; and among the Navajo tribe of the last-named stock the full-bloods constituted 99.3 per cent of the 22,455 members. The Croatan, a much mixed group of composite origin, with 5,865 members, had the smallest proportion of full-bloods, 7.8 per cent, and the Iroquoian stock, with 39,679 members, the next smallest proportion, 30.1 per cent; but of the last-named stock the full-bloods in the Cherokee tribe, with 31,489 members, constituted only 21.9 per cent. Of the other large stocks, the Shoshonean, with 16,842 members, had 87.1 per cent of full-bloods, but with a range among the tribes from 62.9 per cent for the Comanche to 99.9 per cent for the Hopi. Among the Indians of Siouan stock, representing a total of 32,941 members in 1910, the full-bloods constituted 68.4 per cent, but with a range among the tribes from 24.2 per cent for the Iowa to 89 per cent for the Hunkpapa Sioux. The Muskogean stock, with 29,191 members, had 46.7 per cent of full-bloods in 1910, but for the Choctaw tribe alone, with 15,917 members, the percentage was 44.6. The Algonquian stock, with 40,975 members, had a slightly lower percentage, 44.9, but among the Chippewa tribe, with 20,214 members, the full-bloods constituted only 34.5 per cent.

The proportion of full-bloods often varies considerably, and for some tribes greatly, in different states, as shown by the figures in Table 14. For example, while the Chippewa tribe, of Algonquian stock, showed as a whole 34.5 per cent of full-bloods, those in Minnesota showed 43.7 per cent as against only 2 per cent for those in North Dakota and 17.3 per cent for those in Montana.

In Alaska the Eskimauan stock, with 14,087 members reported in 1910, had 91.3 per cent of full-bloods, and no tribe, except the Aleut, with less than 87 per cent; the Athapaskan stock, with 3,916 members, 93 per cent; and the Tlingit stock, with 4,426 members, 87.9 per cent. The Aleut tribe, with 1,451 members, had the smallest proportion of full-bloods, 68.8 per cent.

White and Indian mixed-bloods.—The mixed-bloods representing a mixture of white and Indian are subdivided in Table 15 into those in whom the Indian blood predominated, those of whom one parent was a full-blood Indian and the other white—that is, the half-breeds proper—and those who were more than one-half white.

Of the 88,030 persons of mixed white and Indian blood in the United States, 18,169, or 20.6 per cent, were less than half white; 24,353, or 27.7 per cent, half Indian and half white; and 43,937, or 49.9 per cent—practically one-half of the total—were more than half white. Thus about four-fifths of the Indian and white mixed-bloods were at least half white. For

499 mixed-bloods the amount of white blood was unknown, and for 1,072 Mexican blood was reported. The latter are classed with those for whom the degree of mixture is unknown because, while a "Mexican" is presumably white or a mixture of white and Indian, there is no way of telling what proportion, if any, of his blood is Indian.

Table 15

DEGREE OF MIXTURE.	WHITE AND INDIAN MIXED-BLOODS: 1910.	
	Number.	Per cent of total.
Total.....	88,030	100.0
Less than half white.....	18,169	20.6
Half white, half Indian.....	24,353	27.7
More than half white.....	43,937	49.9
Unknown proportions.....	1,571	1.8
Part Mexican.....	1,072	1.2
Other unknown.....	499	0.6

The distribution of white and Indian mixed-bloods according to the proportion of white blood is given for the selected states in Table 16.

Table 16

STATE.	WHITE AND INDIAN MIXED-BLOODS: 1910.								
	Total.	Number.				Per cent of total.			
		Less than half white.	Half white, half Indian.	More than half white.	Unknown proportions.	Less than half white.	Half white, half Indian.	More than half white.	Unknown proportions.
United States.....	88,030	18,169	24,353	43,937	1,571	20.6	27.7	49.9	1.8
Arizona.....	393	74	115	30	174	18.8	29.3	7.6	44.3
California.....	4,069	1,044	2,189	851	185	25.7	53.8	16.0	4.5
Colorado.....	44	4	15	16	9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Idaho.....	503	190	193	87	33	37.8	38.4	17.3	6.6
Kansas ²	823	340	202	280	1	41.3	24.5	34.0	0.1
Michigan.....	3,138	1,454	726	925	33	46.3	23.1	29.5	1.1
Minnesota.....	4,799	1,393	1,427	1,978	1	29.0	29.7	41.2	(3)
Mississippi.....	69	39	15	15	.....	56.5	21.7	21.7	.....
Montana.....	3,808	676	1,646	1,424	62	17.8	43.2	37.4	1.6
Nebraska.....	926	367	208	351	.....	39.6	22.5	37.9	.....
Nevada.....	503	176	292	21	14	35.0	58.1	4.2	2.8
New Mexico.....	163	63	36	1	63	38.7	22.1	0.6	38.7
New York.....	1,636	242	1,200	188	6	14.8	73.3	11.5	0.4
North Carolina.....	5,105	2,734	1,896	475	.....	53.6	37.1	9.3	.....
North Dakota.....	3,541	273	2,481	778	9	7.7	70.1	22.0	0.3
Oklahoma.....	41,866	4,120	5,461	31,542	743	9.8	13.0	75.4	1.8
Oregon.....	1,601	302	623	590	23	22.0	39.1	36.9	1.4
South Dakota.....	5,263	1,810	1,838	1,470	95	34.4	35.9	27.9	1.8
Utah.....	102	25	48	29	.....	24.5	47.1	28.4	.....
Washington.....	2,896	753	1,233	600	5	26.2	42.6	31.1	0.2
Wisconsin.....	4,136	1,303	1,517	1,271	42	31.6	36.7	30.7	1.0
Wyoming.....	283	64	87	95	37	22.6	30.7	33.6	18.1
Total for 22 states.....	85,657	17,514	23,491	43,117	1,535	20.4	27.4	50.3	1.8
All other states.....	2,373	655	862	820	36	27.6	36.3	34.6	1.5

¹ Per cent not shown where base is less than 50.

² Exclusive of Indians in Haskell Institute, who are included in the total for "All other states."

³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

The proportion of mixed-bloods having a predominance of Indian blood was highest in North Carolina (53.6 per cent) and Michigan (46.3 per cent), and lowest in North Dakota (7.7 per cent) and Oklahoma (9.8 per cent). The proportion of half-breeds proper among the mixed-bloods was highest in New York (73.3 per cent) and North Dakota (70.1 per cent), and lowest in Oklahoma (13 per cent) and New Mexico (22.1 per cent). The proportion of half-breeds was probably in many cases an overstatement, because mixed-bloods are more likely to be reported as half white and half Indian than as belonging to any other group.

PROPORTION OF MIXED-BLOODS.

DISTRIBUTION OF WHITE AND INDIAN MIXED-BLOODS ACCORDING TO PROPORTION OF WHITE BLOOD, FOR EACH PRINCIPAL STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each stock and tribe having 200 or more Indians in 1910 of which 100 or more were white and Indian mixed-bloods.]

STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE.	WHITE AND INDIAN MIXED-BLOODS: 1910.									STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE.	WHITE AND INDIAN MIXED-BLOODS: 1910.								
	Number.					Per cent of total.					Number.					Per cent of total.			
	Total.	Less than half white.	Half white, half Indian.	More than half white.	Unknown proportions.	Less than half white.	Half white, half Indian.	More than half white.	Unknown proportions.		Total.	Less than half white.	Half white, half Indian.	More than half white.	Unknown proportions.	Less than half white.	Half white, half Indian.	More than half white.	Unknown proportions.
SHASTAN STOCK	303	103	196	94	.....	26.2	49.9	23.9	.....	SIUAN STOCK—Con.									
Plt River.....	142	43	73	26	.....	30.3	51.4	18.3	.....	Teton Sioux.....	3,508	1,142	1,277	995	94	32.6	36.4	28.4	2.7
Shasta.....	231	40	115	67	.....	21.2	49.8	29.0	.....	North Dakota.....	140	35	81	24	.....	25.0	57.9	17.1	.....
California.....	174	29	94	51	.....	16.7	54.0	29.3	.....	South Dakota.....	3,333	1,106	1,183	952	92	33.2	35.5	28.0	2.8
SHOSHONEAN STOCK	1,884	546	771	287	280	29.0	40.9	15.2	14.9	Brule Sioux.....	200	40	63	96	1	20.0	31.5	48.0	0.5
Comanche.....	399	119	85	48	147	29.8	21.3	12.0	36.8	Hunkpapa Sioux.....	109	48	42	19	.....	44.0	38.5	17.4	.....
Mono.....	233	62	144	9	8	27.8	64.6	4.0	3.6	Minneconjou Sioux.....	33	10	11	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paviotso.....	215	85	110	18	2	39.5	51.2	8.4	0.9	Ogala Sioux.....	1,776	512	638	594	92	28.8	35.9	30.1	5.2
Nevada.....	155	62	88	4	1	40.0	56.8	2.6	0.6	Sans Arc Sioux.....	152	22	44	86	.....	14.5	28.9	56.6	.....
San Luiseno.....	115	44	30	6	35	38.3	26.1	5.2	30.4	Sihhasapa.....	140	45	78	17	.....	32.1	55.7	12.1	.....
Shoshoni.....	504	132	207	117	48	26.2	41.1	23.2	9.5	Two Kettle Sioux.....	145	55	61	29	.....	37.9	42.1	20.0	.....
Idaho.....	101	21	36	24	20	20.8	35.6	23.8	19.8	Other Teton Sioux.....	953	410	340	202	1	43.0	35.7	21.2	0.1
Nevada.....	181	55	99	6	1	34.2	61.5	3.7	0.6	Winnebago.....	276	197	39	40	.....	71.4	14.1	14.5	.....
Wyoming.....	198	47	52	73	26	23.7	26.3	36.9	13.1	Nebraska.....	141	92	22	27	.....	65.2	15.6	19.1	.....
SIUAN STOCK	9,672	3,022	3,114	3,320	216	31.2	32.2	34.3	2.2	Wisconsin.....	105	93	9	3	.....	88.6	8.6	2.9	.....
Assinibohn.....	441	72	203	166	.....	16.3	46.0	37.6	.....	Yankton Sioux.....	683	187	295	200	1	27.4	43.2	29.3	0.1
Crow.....	372	66	195	104	7	17.7	52.4	28.0	1.9	South Dakota.....	568	167	244	157	.....	29.4	43.0	27.6	.....
Hidatsa.....	129	65	43	21	.....	50.4	33.3	16.3	.....	Yanktonai Sioux.....	193	101	58	39	.....	51.0	29.3	19.7	.....
Iowa.....	183	46	35	99	3	25.1	19.1	54.1	1.6	South Dakota.....	124	74	35	15	.....	59.7	28.2	12.1	.....
Kansas.....	114	20	14	80	.....	17.5	12.3	70.2	.....	TANOAN STOCK	101	36	22	3	40	35.6	21.8	3.0	39.6
Kansa.....	167	15	35	115	2	9.0	21.0	68.9	1.2	WASHOAN STOCK	168	60	92	15	1	35.7	54.8	8.9	0.6
Omaha.....	144	38	32	74	.....	26.4	22.2	51.4	.....	Washo.....	108	60	92	15	1	35.7	54.8	8.9	0.6
Osage.....	750	39	84	632	4	5.1	11.1	83.3	0.5	Nevada.....	115	44	65	5	1	38.3	56.5	4.3	0.9
Oto.....	114	78	16	22	.....	66.7	14.0	19.3	.....	WINTUN STOCK	362	73	181	104	4	20.2	50.0	28.7	1.1
Ponca.....	369	109	64	72	73	43.4	17.3	19.5	19.8	Wintun.....	269	39	137	93	.....	14.5	50.9	34.6	.....
Nebraska.....	133	51	22	60	.....	38.3	16.5	45.1	.....	YOKUTS STOCK	103	30	58	3	12	29.1	56.3	2.9	11.7
Oklahoma.....	200	92	30	5	73	46.0	15.0	2.5	36.5	YUMAN STOCK	216	86	70	9	51	39.8	32.4	4.2	23.6
Quapaw.....	116	4	22	81	9	3.4	19.0	69.8	7.8	Djeguano.....	171	74	51	3	43	43.3	29.8	1.8	25.1
Santee Sioux.....	714	286	180	208	.....	40.1	22.4	37.5	.....	YUROK STOCK	134	46	82	6	.....	34.3	61.2	4.5	.....
Minnesota.....	126	24	27	75	.....	19.0	21.4	59.5	.....	Weitspee.....	134	46	82	6	.....	34.3	61.2	4.5	.....
Nebraska.....	293	158	40	69	.....	53.9	25.6	23.5	.....									
North Dakota.....	218	84	55	79	.....	38.6	25.2	36.2	.....									
Sioux.....	474	75	187	198	14	15.8	39.5	41.8	3.0										
South Dakota.....	173	28	77	70	.....	15.0	44.5	40.5	.....									
Sisseton Sioux.....	863	354	346	157	6	41.0	40.1	18.2	0.7										
North Dakota.....	139	23	100	2	.....	23.7	71.9	1.4	2.9										
South Dakota.....	620	292	208	118	2	47.1	33.5	19.0	0.3										

The Croatan group, as shown by Table 17, had the highest proportion of mixed-bloods with a predominance of Indian blood, 54.4 per cent, and the Kutenaiian stock the lowest proportion, 7.8 per cent. Of the larger stocks, the Siuan had the next highest proportion, 31.2 per cent, but for the Santee Sioux and Sisseton Sioux the proportion was considerable higher, over 40 per cent. The Algonquian stock had 26.1 per cent of mixed-bloods with a predominance of Indian blood, but for the Chippewa tribe alone it was somewhat lower, 23.4 per cent. Of the larger stocks, the Iroquoian had the lowest proportion of mixed-bloods with a predominance of Indian blood, 8.2 per cent, and for the Cherokee tribe alone it was only 7.2 per cent and for the Mohawk and St. Regis tribes it was somewhat less than 5 per cent. The Muskogean, of the larger stocks, had the next lowest proportion, 12 per cent, with only 6.3 and 11 per cent, respectively, for the Chickasaw and Choctaw tribes alone. The Iroquoian had the highest proportion of mixed-bloods

with a predominance of white blood, 76.6 per cent, and for the Muskogean the proportion was very nearly as high, 69.9 per cent, being exceeded only by the Kutenaiian stock, with 71 per cent; and for the larger tribes of these two stocks the percentages were: Cherokee, 82.5; Oneida, 32.7; Seneca, 22.5; Chickasaw, 76; Choctaw, 72; and Creek, 59.2. For the Mohawk and St. Regis tribes, in the Iroquoian stock, the percentages shown for half-breeds are very high, 86 and 84.4, respectively, but for these two tribes, as well as for other stocks and tribes, the proportion may be an overstatement, as above explained. The degree of white and Indian mixture varies widely for certain tribes when considered with respect to individual states, as, for example, the Chippewa in Michigan had 39.1 per cent of mixed-bloods with a predominance of Indian blood as against only 1 per cent for the same tribe in North Dakota, the percentage for the tribe as a whole being 23.4. It is possible that these variations are due largely to imperfect returns.

Negro and Indian mixed-bloods.—The distribution of the Negro and Indian mixed-bloods is given in Table 18.

The number of Negro and Indian mixed-bloods reported, 2,255, is probably an understatement, owing to disinclination to admit Negro blood. Of the number reported, 31.8 per cent were less than half Negro, 32.3 per cent half Indian and half Negro, and 34.6 per cent more than half Negro, while for 1.3 per cent the proportion of Negro blood was not reported.

DEGREE OF MIXTURE.	NEGRO AND INDIAN MIXED-BLOODS: 1910.	
	Number.	Per cent of total.
Total.....	2,255	100.0
Less than half Negro.....	717	31.8
Half Negro, half Indian.....	729	32.3
More than half Negro.....	780	34.6
Unknown proportions.....	29	1.3

Full-tribal and mixed-tribal Indians.—Table 19 classifies, for the United States, the full-blood Indians according to whether both parents belonged to the same tribe or to different tribes, or represented a mixture of tribes.

DEGREE OF TRIBAL MIXTURE.	FULL-BLOOD INDIANS: 1910.	
	Number.	Per cent of total.
Total.....	150,053	100.0
Full-tribal blood.....	139,289	92.8
Mixed-tribal blood.....	10,251	6.8
Two tribes.....	8,924	5.9
Three or more tribes.....	1,327	0.9
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	513	0.3

Of the 150,053 full-blood Indians in the United States in 1910, 139,289, or 92.8 per cent, were of full-tribal blood, and 10,251, or 6.8 per cent, were of mixed-tribal blood, while for 513, or three-tenths of 1 per cent, information on this point was not available. Of the 10,251 who reported mixed-tribal blood, 8,924 represented a mixture of two tribes only and 1,327 a mixture of more than two tribes.

Table 20 shows the number and percentage of persons of full-tribal blood and of mixed-tribal blood among full-blood Indians, for the 22 states presented in Table 13. The proportion of Indians of full-tribal blood is also shown graphically, by states, in the map following the table.

The table shows that the proportion of full-tribal blood among full-blood Indians was uniformly high,

generally over 90 per cent. The only states west of the Mississippi that had proportions below 90 per cent were South Dakota, Washington, Kansas, Oregon, and North Dakota. In these states members of different tribes are frequently found on the same reservations, with the result that intermarriages are comparatively frequent.

STATE.	FULL-BLOOD INDIANS: 1910.						
	Number.			Per cent of total.			
	Total.	Full-tribal blood.	Mixed-tribal blood.	Tribal blood of one parent unknown.	Full-tribal blood.	Mixed-tribal blood.	Tribal blood of one parent unknown.
United States.....	150,053	139,289	10,251	513	92.8	6.8	0.3
Arizona.....	27,087	26,519	563	5	97.9	2.1	(1)
California.....	10,493	9,633	791	69	91.8	7.5	0.7
Colorado.....	718	703	15	—	97.9	2.1	—
Idaho.....	2,864	2,676	176	12	93.4	6.1	0.4
Kansas ²	516	411	101	4	79.7	19.6	0.8
Michigan.....	3,528	3,173	349	6	89.9	9.9	0.2
Minnesota.....	3,859	3,832	22	5	99.3	0.6	0.1
Mississippi.....	1,077	1,077	—	—	100.0	—	—
Montana.....	6,204	5,730	455	19	92.4	7.3	0.3
Nebraska.....	2,294	2,260	33	1	98.5	1.4	(1)
Nevada.....	4,287	4,183	102	2	97.6	2.4	(1)
New Mexico.....	20,085	19,726	352	7	98.2	1.8	(1)
New York.....	2,850	2,111	712	27	74.1	25.0	0.9
North Carolina.....	1,394	1,379	15	—	98.9	1.1	—
North Dakota.....	2,499	1,554	939	6	62.2	37.6	0.2
Oklahoma.....	25,887	24,611	1,193	83	95.1	4.6	0.3
Oregon.....	2,901	2,219	662	20	76.5	22.8	0.7
South Dakota.....	13,247	11,034	2,108	105	83.3	15.9	0.8
Utah.....	2,900	2,800	91	9	96.6	3.1	0.3
Washington.....	6,770	5,444	1,227	99	80.4	18.1	1.5
Wisconsin.....	5,249	5,000	225	24	95.3	4.3	0.5
Wyoming.....	1,174	1,155	19	—	98.4	1.6	—
Total for 22 states.....	147,883	137,230	10,150	503	92.8	6.9	0.3
All other states.....	2,170	2,059	101	10	94.9	4.7	0.5

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.
² Exclusive of Indians in Haskell Institute, who are included in the total for "All other states."

PROPORTION OF INDIANS OF FULL-TRIBAL BLOOD OF TOTAL FULL-BLOOD INDIANS: 1910.

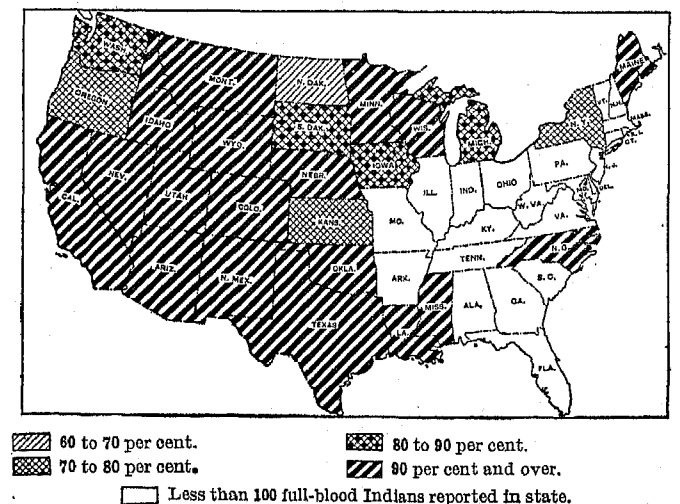


Table 22 (p. 41) shows, for the United States, the distribution, according to degree of tribal mixture, of full-blood Indians in each of the principal tribes and

states, as reported in 1910. Table 21 shows, for each stock having 200 or more Indians, the number and percentage of full-blood Indians who were of pure or mixed stock or for whom the stock was in part unknown:

Table 21

STOCK.	FULL-BLOOD INDIANS: 1910.						
	Number.				Per cent of total.		
	Total.	Pure stock.	Mixed stock (two stocks).	Stock in part un-known.	Pure stock.	Mixed stock (two stocks).	Stock in part un-known.
Algonquian.....	18,396	17,925	352	119	97.4	1.9	0.6
Athapaskan.....	28,264	28,024	190	50	99.2	0.7	0.2
Caddoan.....	1,574	1,449	107	18	92.1	6.8	1.1
Chimakuan.....	280	272	8	6	95.1	2.8	2.1
Chinookan.....	459	310	116	33	67.5	25.3	7.2
Croatan.....	458	457	1	.....	99.8	0.2	.....
Iroquoian.....	11,936	11,618	183	135	97.3	1.5	1.1
Karak.....	364	334	30	.....	91.8	8.2	.....
Keresan.....	3,976	3,932	43	1	98.9	1.1	(1)
Kiowan.....	818	766	48	4	93.6	5.9	0.5
Kutenaiian.....	255	240	9	.....	96.5	3.5	.....
Lutuamian.....	657	581	51	25	88.4	7.8	3.8
Maidu.....	544	513	31	.....	94.3	5.7	.....
Miwok.....	343	314	19	10	91.5	5.5	2.9
Muskogean.....	13,625	13,506	85	34	99.1	0.6	0.2
Piman.....	8,344	8,255	77	12	98.9	0.9	0.1
Pomo.....	907	853	37	17	94.0	4.1	1.9
Salishan.....	5,006	4,592	156	258	91.7	3.1	5.2
Shahaptian.....	3,372	3,106	210	56	92.1	6.2	1.7
Shastan.....	1,162	1,039	103	20	89.4	8.9	1.7
Shoshonean.....	14,672	14,451	150	71	98.5	1.0	0.5
Siouan.....	22,535	21,438	256	341	95.1	1.1	3.7
Tanoan.....	3,005	2,892	96	17	96.2	3.2	0.6
Wallatupuan.....	268	198	65	5	73.9	24.3	1.9
Wakashan.....	361	293	60	8	81.2	16.6	2.2
Washoan.....	643	620	23	.....	96.4	3.6	.....
Wintun.....	282	258	22	2	91.5	7.8	0.7
Yokuts.....	401	366	17	18	91.3	4.2	4.5
Yuman.....	4,000	3,900	90	10	97.5	2.3	0.3
Yurok.....	528	514	14	.....	97.3	2.7	.....
Zunian.....	1,652	1,641	11	.....	99.3	0.7	.....

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

As shown by Table 21, the proportion of Indians who were of pure or unmixed stock was very high for every stock for which more than 500 full-bloods were reported in 1910, and except for two stocks—Lutuamian and Shastan—it was more than 90 per cent in each case.

Among the principal tribes, as shown by Table 22, the proportion of full-tribal blood was more than 90 per cent for all the tribes in four stocks—Keresan, Piman, Shoshonean, and Yuman—and for all but one tribe in three other stocks—Athapaskan, Muskogean, and

Tanoan. For most of the larger tribes of Algonquian stock the proportion of full-tribal blood was also high, being for the Arapaho, Cheyenne, Chippewa, and Piegan more than 90 per cent and for the Ottawa very nearly as high, 89.2 per cent. Among the Iroquoian stock the percentage was high for the Cherokee (98.3), Oneida (90.8), and Seneca (86), but for the Onondaga it was considerably less than 50 (45.2) per cent. For the Siouan stock there were eight tribes (counting the Teton Sioux as one) in which the percentage of full-tribal blood was over 90 and four tribes in which it was between 80 and 90, representing for the most part the larger tribes of this stock. For the Teton Sioux, as a whole, the percentage of full-tribal blood was high (92), but except for two of the individual tribes—the Brule Sioux and Oglala Sioux—it was very low, ranging from 47.5 per cent to as low as 32.8 per cent. It should be mentioned, however, that the degree of tribal mixture of the Teton Sioux as a whole with other tribes is a different matter from the degree of mixture with each other among the individual tribes included in the Teton Sioux group.

In the last column of Table 22 is also given the percentage which the full-tribal Indians bear to all Indians of full and of mixed blood combined. These percentages show for the principal tribes and states the differences in the relative degree of purity of tribal blood, and some of these differences are striking, particularly for portions of the same tribe in different states, as, for example, 1.9 per cent for the Chippewa in North Dakota, as compared with 43.4 per cent in Minnesota; 9 per cent for the Potawatomi in Oklahoma, as compared with 86.1 per cent in Wisconsin; and 19.7 per cent for the Cherokee in Oklahoma, as compared with 65.4 per cent in North Carolina.

The diagram on the following page shows for each principal tribe in the United States in 1910 the proportion of full-bloods and mixed-bloods and, in addition, the proportion which those of full-tribal blood formed of the total number of Indians in each case.

INDIANS IN THE UNITED STATES.

PROPORTION OF FULL-BLOOD AND MIXED-BLOOD INDIANS, AND OF INDIANS OF FULL-TRIBAL BLOOD, IN EACH PRINCIPAL TRIBE: 1910.

