

INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH.

Information as to ability to speak English was sought in the Federal census for the first time in 1890, but separate tabulation of Indians in this particular was not made until 1900. The inquiry at each census was limited to persons 10 years of age and over.

Inability to speak English, 1910 and 1900.—Table 94 shows, for the United States in 1910 and 1900 and for Alaska in 1910 only, the number and proportion of all Indians 10 years of age and over who were reported as unable to speak English, and separately for those 10 to 19 years of age and 20 years of age and over.

CENSUS YEAR AND SEX.	INDIANS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			INDIANS 10 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE.			INDIANS 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
UNITED STATES: 1910:									
Both sexes.....	188,758	59,055	31.3	59,879	10,241	17.1	128,879	48,814	37.9
Male.....	96,582	26,705	27.7	30,811	5,011	16.3	65,771	21,694	33.0
Female.....	92,176	32,350	35.1	29,068	5,230	18.0	63,108	27,120	43.0
UNITED STATES: 1900:									
Both sexes.....	171,552	72,583	42.3	52,135	11,812	22.7	119,417	60,771	50.9
Male.....	86,504	32,309	37.3	26,733	5,871	22.0	59,771	26,438	44.2
Female.....	85,048	40,274	47.4	25,402	5,941	23.4	59,646	34,333	57.6
ALASKA: 1910:									
Both sexes.....	18,044	10,212	56.6	4,747	1,746	36.8	13,297	8,466	63.7
Male.....	9,300	4,620	49.7	2,491	817	32.8	6,809	3,803	55.9
Female.....	8,744	5,592	64.0	2,256	929	41.2	6,488	4,663	71.9

59,055, or 31.3 per cent, were reported as unable to speak English. In 1900 there were 72,583 Indians, or 42.3 per cent, who could not speak English, thus showing for the decade an absolute decrease in number of 13,528 and a difference in the proportion of 11 per cent. The table also shows that 35.1 per cent of the Indian females in 1910 were unable to speak English, as compared with 27.7 per cent for the Indian males. This difference, however, is rapidly being wiped out through the more general attendance upon the schools. For the age period 10 to 19 years the percentage for females in 1910 was only slightly larger than that for males, or 18 as against 16.3 per cent.

In Alaska there were 10,212 Indians who were unable to speak English, out of a total of 18,044 Indians 10 years of age and over in 1910, or 56.6 per cent, the proportion being much higher than that for the United States. For all Indian males 10 years of age and over in 1910 the percentage unable to speak English was 49.7, as compared with 64 per cent for all Indian females 10 years of age and over.

Inability to speak English, by states.—Table 98 (p. 236) shows, for the United States, by divisions and states, the number of Indian males and females 10 years of age and over who were reported as unable to speak English at the censuses of 1910 and 1900. Table 95 shows, for 22 selected states, the number and proportion of Indian males and females 10 years of age and over unable to speak English in 1910, as compared with 1900.

Of the 188,758 Indians 10 years of age and over in the United States in 1910, as shown by Table 94,

INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH, FOR 22 SELECTED STATES: 1910 AND 1900.

STATE.	INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1900.			INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1900.		
	Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
United States.....	96,582	26,705	27.7	92,176	32,350	35.1	86,504	32,309	37.3	85,048	40,274	47.4
Arizona.....	10,025	6,594	62.1	9,863	7,132	72.3	9,833	7,375	75.0	9,479	7,701	81.2
California.....	6,458	711	11.0	6,148	1,058	17.2	5,913	1,131	19.1	5,888	1,752	29.8
Colorado.....	609	232	38.1	461	252	54.7	570	341	59.2	526	331	62.9
Idaho.....	1,355	473	34.9	1,349	607	45.0	1,545	832	53.9	1,045	1,224	74.4
Kansas.....	1,111	97	8.7	815	75	9.2	919	55	6.0	664	57	8.6
Michigan.....	3,028	445	14.7	2,674	675	25.2	2,555	328	12.8	2,230	763	34.1
Minnesota.....	3,290	729	22.2	3,218	1,014	31.5	3,114	1,369	44.0	3,228	2,008	62.2
Mississippi.....	470	118	25.1	391	148	37.9	802	65	8.1	748	158	21.1
Montana.....	3,978	1,588	39.9	3,961	1,908	48.2	4,133	2,234	54.1	4,177	2,704	64.7
Nebraska.....	1,317	201	15.3	1,283	386	30.1	1,270	232	18.3	1,205	402	33.4
Nevada.....	2,120	390	18.4	2,070	519	25.1	2,112	368	17.4	1,996	546	27.4
New Mexico.....	7,240	5,414	74.8	6,861	5,562	81.1	4,971	3,889	78.2	4,693	3,934	83.7
New York.....	2,359	174	7.4	2,209	285	12.9	2,053	120	5.8	1,839	311	16.9
North Carolina.....	2,698	220	8.2	2,626	219	8.3	1,960	253	13.1	2,056	328	16.0
North Dakota.....	2,366	941	39.8	2,288	1,110	48.5	2,534	1,234	48.7	2,494	1,436	57.6
Oklahoma.....	24,580	3,457	14.1	24,308	4,523	18.6	21,728	5,042	23.2	22,039	6,367	28.9
Oregon.....	1,954	213	10.9	1,950	408	20.9	1,814	446	24.6	1,923	768	39.9
South Dakota.....	7,166	2,422	33.8	7,179	3,327	46.3	7,080	3,445	48.7	7,671	4,651	60.6
Utah.....	1,232	747	60.6	1,058	760	72.7	1,072	755	70.4	939	738	78.6
Washington.....	4,066	668	16.4	4,035	1,086	26.9	3,721	1,370	36.8	3,854	1,966	51.0
Wisconsin.....	3,368	443	13.1	3,500	756	21.6	3,224	831	25.8	2,945	1,283	43.6
Wyoming.....	575	197	34.3	523	253	48.4	609	383	62.9	591	424	71.7
Total for 22 states.....	92,463	26,414	28.6	88,768	32,128	36.2	83,538	32,081	38.4	82,737	39,962	48.3
All other states.....	4,119	291	7.1	3,408	222	6.5	2,966	228	7.7	2,311	312	13.5

Of the 22 selected states, as shown by Table 95, New Mexico had in 1910 the largest proportion of Indians who were unable to speak English, representing 74.8 per cent of all the Indian males 10 years of age and over and 81.1 per cent of all the Indian females of that age. Arizona and Utah also showed large proportions in 1910, representing in the case of males more than three-fifths and in the case of females more than seven-tenths of the entire number 10 years of age and over. The smallest proportions of Indians in 1910 who could

not speak English are shown for New York, North Carolina, and Kansas, for which, except in the case of females for New York, less than 10 per cent were so reported. With few exceptions the proportions unable to speak English in 1910 were much less than in 1900.

Table 96 shows, for the 22 selected states, the number and proportion of Indian males and females 10 to 19 years of age and 20 years of age and over, respectively, unable to speak English, as reported at the census of 1910.

INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES 10 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE AND 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, RESPECTIVELY, UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH, FOR 22 SELECTED STATES: 1910.

STATE.	INDIAN MALES: 1910.						INDIAN FEMALES: 1910.					
	10 to 19 years of age.			20 years of age and over.			10 to 19 years of age.			20 years of age and over.		
	Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
United States.....	30,811	5,011	16.3	65,771	21,604	33.0	29,068	5,230	18.0	63,108	27,120	43.0
Arizona.....	3,534	1,633	46.2	7,001	4,961	70.0	3,142	1,682	53.5	6,721	5,450	81.1
California.....	1,804	62	3.4	4,654	649	13.9	1,751	82	4.7	4,397	976	22.2
Colorado.....	264	46	17.4	345	186	53.9	161	43	26.7	300	209	69.7
Idaho.....	288	34	11.8	1,067	439	41.1	287	26	9.1	1,062	531	54.7
Kansas.....	450	6	1.3	661	91	13.8	411	7	1.7	404	68	16.8
Michigan.....	825	118	14.3	2,203	327	14.8	782	96	12.3	1,392	579	30.6
Minnesota.....	1,123	123	11.0	2,167	606	28.0	989	100	10.1	2,229	914	41.0
Mississippi.....	155	41	26.5	315	77	24.4	125	50	40.0	266	96	36.1
Montana.....	1,119	191	17.1	2,859	1,397	48.9	1,069	189	17.7	2,892	1,719	59.4
Nebraska.....	442	25	5.7	875	176	20.1	430	31	7.2	853	355	41.6
Nevada.....	518	62	12.0	1,602	268	16.7	480	73	15.0	1,584	446	28.2
New Mexico.....	2,206	1,314	59.6	5,034	4,100	81.4	2,156	1,403	65.1	4,705	4,159	88.4
New York.....	602	26	4.3	1,757	148	8.4	657	28	4.3	1,552	257	16.6
North Carolina.....	915	23	2.5	1,783	197	11.0	874	16	1.8	1,762	203	11.6
North Dakota.....	776	156	20.1	1,590	785	49.4	763	180	23.6	1,525	930	61.0
Oklahoma.....	8,997	660	7.3	15,583	2,797	17.9	8,740	724	8.3	15,566	3,799	24.4
Oregon.....	665	6	0.9	1,289	207	16.1	576	8	1.4	1,374	468	33.3
South Dakota.....	1,962	144	7.3	5,204	2,278	43.8	1,809	137	7.6	5,370	3,170	59.0
Utah.....	306	171	55.9	926	578	62.2	268	152	56.7	790	617	78.1
Washington.....	1,126	48	4.3	2,940	620	21.1	1,033	49	4.7	3,002	1,037	34.5
Wisconsin.....	1,177	65	5.5	2,089	378	18.1	1,140	69	6.0	2,360	697	29.5
Wyoming.....	143	5	3.5	432	192	44.4	136	8	5.9	337	245	63.8
Total for 22 states.....	29,397	4,959	16.9	63,066	21,455	34.0	27,785	5,163	18.6	60,983	26,965	44.2
All other states.....	1,414	52	3.7	2,705	239	8.8	1,283	67	5.2	2,125	155	7.3

New Mexico, Arizona, and Utah had, for both males and females in 1910, the largest proportions of Indians 20 years of age and over unable to speak English, representing between 60 and 85 per cent for the males and between 75 and 90 per cent for the females. These same states also had the largest proportions of Indians 10 to 19 years of age who could not speak English, but the percentages, although high, were considerably lower than those for the older Indians. New York, North Carolina, and Kansas had the smallest proportions of Indians 20 years of age and over unable to speak English, while for the Indians 10 to 19 years of age the smallest proportions in 1910 were those for Oregon, Kansas, and North Carolina. The great difference between the proportions for the older and the younger Indians, and the relatively small number of the younger generation entirely without knowledge of the English language, is a hopeful sign,

but it should not be forgotten that in thousands of cases the ability to speak English is very limited.

Inability to speak English, by stocks and tribes.—Table 99 (p. 237) shows for 1910, by stocks, principal tribes, and principal states the number of Indian males and females 10 years of age and over unable to speak English, classified by two age groups, while Table 100 (p. 244) shows, for each principal stock, by principal tribes and by principal states, the number and proportion unable to speak English among all Indians 10 years of age and over, by sex, and among those 10 to 19 years of age and 20 years of age and over, respectively. Table 97, which follows, gives a summary of these statistics for each stock having 200 or more Indians in 1910. The proportions of Indians 10 to 19 years of age and 20 years of age and over, in each principal tribe, who were unable to speak English, are also shown graphically in the diagram on page 235.

INDIANS IN THE UNITED STATES.

INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, 10 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE AND 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, RESPECTIVELY, UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH, BY PRINCIPAL STOCKS: 1910.

Table 97 STOCK.	INDIAN MALES: 1910.									INDIAN FEMALES: 1910.								
	10 years of age and over.			10 to 19 years of age.			20 years of age and over.			10 years of age and over.			10 to 19 years of age.			20 years of age and over.		
	Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
UNITED STATES.																		
Algonquian.....	15,486	3,306	21.3	4,898	503	10.3	10,588	2,803	26.5	14,386	4,410	30.7	4,556	481	10.6	9,830	3,929	40.0
Athapaskan.....	10,252	7,549	73.6	3,002	2,369	65.8	6,650	5,180	77.9	10,208	8,242	80.7	3,382	2,500	73.9	6,826	5,742	84.1
Caddoan.....	673	154	22.9	218	5	2.3	455	149	32.7	681	167	24.5	228	6	2.6	453	161	35.5
Chimakuan.....	113	41	36.3	35	3	.....	78	38	48.7	115	63	54.8	19	.....	.....	96	63	65.6
Chinookan.....	353	34	9.6	111	2	1.8	242	32	13.2	323	30	24.8	80	3	3.8	243	77	31.7
Croatian.....	1,954	.....	.....	694	.....	.....	1,270	.....	.....	1,989	.....	.....	687	.....	.....	1,302	.....	.....
Iroquoian.....	13,400	1,441	10.7	4,868	308	6.3	8,622	1,133	13.1	12,711	1,680	13.2	4,695	292	6.2	8,016	1,388	17.3
Karok.....	275	24	8.7	81	3	3.7	194	21	10.8	280	39	13.9	78	2	2.6	202	37	18.3
Keresan.....	1,593	1,041	65.3	458	169	36.9	1,135	872	76.8	1,361	1,029	75.0	405	182	44.9	956	847	88.6
Kiowan.....	361	106	29.4	130	7	5.4	231	99	42.9	389	174	44.7	123	8	6.3	261	166	63.6
Kutenaiian.....	210	37	17.6	56	7	12.5	154	30	19.5	185	37	20.0	47	3	.....	138	34	24.6
Lutunian.....	347	44	12.7	97	.....	.....	250	44	17.6	380	96	25.3	95	.....	.....	285	90	31.7
Maidu.....	421	2	0.5	111	.....	.....	310	2	0.6	389	14	3.6	121	.....	.....	268	14	5.2
Miwok.....	254	9	3.5	65	.....	.....	189	9	4.8	276	16	5.8	79	.....	.....	197	16	8.1
Muskogean.....	9,608	1,867	19.4	3,465	424	12.2	6,143	1,443	23.5	9,349	2,500	26.7	3,302	517	15.7	6,047	1,983	32.8
Piman.....	3,234	1,848	57.1	1,049	309	29.5	2,185	1,539	70.4	2,015	1,902	65.2	903	278	30.8	2,012	1,624	80.7
Pomo.....	465	5	1.1	102	.....	.....	363	4	1.1	454	22	4.8	114	.....	.....	340	22	6.5
Salishan.....	2,993	386	12.9	893	26	2.9	2,100	360	17.1	2,766	583	21.3	761	28	3.7	2,005	560	27.9
Shapshian.....	1,567	378	24.1	348	26	7.5	1,219	352	28.9	1,805	720	39.9	404	34	8.4	1,401	680	48.5
Shastan.....	595	46	7.7	178	10	5.6	417	36	8.6	631	68	10.8	215	17	7.9	416	51	12.3
Shoshonean.....	6,645	2,237	33.7	1,758	249	14.2	4,887	1,988	40.7	6,249	2,733	43.7	1,556	235	15.1	4,693	2,498	53.2
Siuian.....	12,350	3,733	30.2	3,538	245	6.0	8,812	3,488	39.6	12,248	5,230	42.7	3,334	285	8.5	8,914	4,945	55.5
Tanoan.....	1,268	671	52.9	299	68	22.7	969	603	62.2	1,080	628	58.1	298	61	20.5	782	587	72.5
Wailatpuan.....	118	26	22.0	36	1	.....	82	25	30.5	129	51	39.5	32	.....	.....	97	51	52.6
Wakashan.....	142	44	31.0	31	.....	.....	111	44	39.6	137	58	42.3	36	1	.....	101	57	56.4
Washoan.....	334	19	5.7	76	1	1.3	258	18	7.0	316	20	6.3	66	2	3.0	250	18	7.2
Wintun.....	297	14	4.7	80	.....	.....	217	14	6.5	248	14	5.6	66	2	3.0	182	12	6.6
Yokuts.....	218	9	4.1	56	2	3.6	162	7	4.3	189	31	16.4	51	4	7.8	138	27	19.6
Yuman.....	1,806	573	31.7	495	56	11.3	1,311	517	39.4	1,484	656	44.2	401	56	14.0	1,083	600	55.4
Yurok.....	249	25	10.0	72	2	2.8	177	23	13.0	256	56	21.9	62	3	4.8	194	53	27.3
Zunian.....	631	505	80.0	129	63	48.8	502	442	88.0	571	473	83.0	151	82	54.3	420	392	93.3
ALASKA.																		
Athapaskan.....	1,507	565	37.5	400	109	27.3	1,107	456	41.2	1,379	743	53.9	365	147	40.3	1,014	596	58.8
Eskimauan.....	5,147	3,392	65.9	1,342	646	48.1	3,805	2,746	72.2	4,817	3,742	77.7	1,175	662	56.3	3,642	3,080	84.6
Haidan.....	198	23	11.6	66	.....	.....	138	23	16.7	171	35	20.5	52	.....	.....	110	35	29.4
Tlingit.....	1,634	509	31.2	400	36	9.0	1,234	473	38.3	1,608	834	51.9	406	31	20.0	1,200	753	62.8
Tsimshian.....	294	30	10.2	97	5	5.2	197	25	12.7	226	64	28.3	59	4	6.8	167	60	35.9

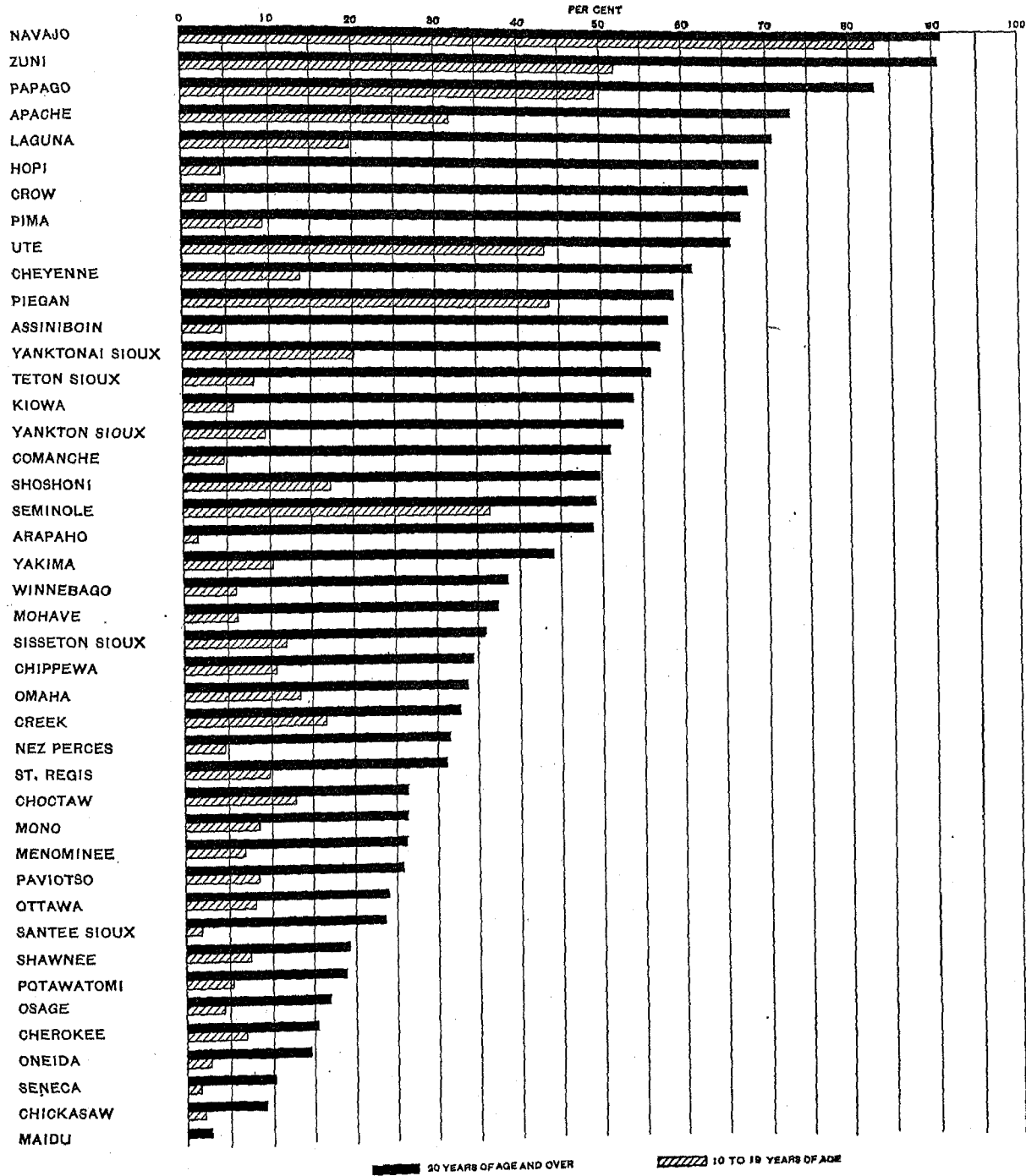
The proportion of Indian adults unable to speak English, as shown by Table 97, was very large for five principal stocks, in the United States, namely, Athapaskan, Keresan, Piman, Tanoan, and Zunian. For the Zunian stock in 1910, 88 per cent of the adult males and 93.3 per cent of the adult females were unable to speak English, and for the other four stocks the percentages ranged from 62.2 to 77.9 for the males and from 72.5 to 88.6 for the females. These five stocks also showed the largest proportions of Indians 10 to 19 years of age unable to speak English, the percentages being more than 20 in each case. For the Athapaskans, who had the largest proportions, the percentage was 65.8 in the case of males and 73.9 in

the case of females. Among the Croats, and in several of the smaller stocks, all the Indians 10 to 19 years of age were reported as able to speak English, and for the Croats this was true with respect to the Indians 20 years of age and over as well, and for a number of the other stocks the proportion was quite small, there being in many cases less than 10 males or females reported as unable to speak English.

Of the 13,702 Indians 10 years of age and over enumerated on the general population schedule and, therefore, without tribal designation, 895, or 6.5 per cent, were reported as unable to speak English. Of these, 301 were 10 to 19 years of age and 594 were 20 years of age and over.

INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH.

PER CENT UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH AMONG INDIANS 10 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE AND 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, IN EACH PRINCIPAL TRIBE: 1910.



INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH.

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INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY STOCKS, PRINCIPAL TRIBES, AND PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 99 STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE.	INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.				INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			
	Total number.	Unable to speak English.			Total number.	Unable to speak English.		
		Total.	10 to 19 years of age.	20 years of age and over.		Total.	10 to 19 years of age.	20 years of age and over.
UNITED STATES.								
ALGONQUIAN STOCK.....	15,486	3,306	503	2,803	14,386	4,410	481	3,929
Arapaho.....	545	154	1	153	502	245	3	242
Oklahoma.....	262	72	1	71	255	111		111
Wyoming.....	283	77		77	241	131	3	128
Brotherton.....	70				62			
Wisconsin.....	66				58			
Cheyenne.....	1,176	505	33	472	1,251	691	50	641
Montana.....	501	291	28	263	563	399	48	351
Oklahoma.....	595	196	4	192	617	273	2	270
South Dakota.....	48	17	1	16	52	19		19
Chickahominy (Virginia).....	47				42			
Chippewa.....	7,552	1,692	272	1,420	7,077	2,183	245	1,938
Kansas.....	40	1			42			
Michigan.....	1,513	250	42	208	1,295	354	40	314
Minnesota.....	2,992	721	123	598	2,932	993	100	893
Montana.....	174	44	10	34	152	48	11	37
Nebraska.....	25				31			
North Dakota.....	1,049	455	66	389	955	415	70	345
Oklahoma.....	30				14			
Pennsylvania.....	76				57			
South Dakota.....	24	3		3	30	7	2	5
Wisconsin.....	1,603	218	31	187	1,535	366	22	344
Cree.....	166	6	1	5	160	19	1	18
Montana.....	111	5	1	4	96	14		14
Washington.....	29				39			
Delaware.....	312	4		4	324	21	1	20
Oklahoma.....	290	4		4	308	21	1	20
Gros Ventres.....	189	76	1	75	187	87	2	85
Montana.....	184	75	1	74	185	86	2	84
Kickapoo.....	139	37	4	33	112	44	2	42
Kansas.....	95	12		12	62	13		13
Oklahoma.....	43	24	4	20	49	31	2	29
Malecite.....	48				53	3		3
Maine.....	45				52	3		3
Mashpee.....	91				75			
Massachusetts.....	87				74			
Monominee.....	571	84	11	73	458	118	13	105
Wisconsin.....	537	84	11	73	431	116	13	103
Miami.....	94	2		2	77	2		2
Indiana.....	41	2		2	35	2		2
Oklahoma.....	42				40			
Ottawa.....	1,083	139	26	113	951	256	21	235
Michigan.....	975	139	26	113	880	256	21	235
Oklahoma.....	54				49			
Wisconsin.....	27				11			
Passamaquoddy.....	166	4	1	3	144	6	1	5
Maine.....	162	4	1	3	143	6	1	5
Penobscot.....	124				107			
Maine.....	120				98			
Peoria.....	40	1		1	43	1		
Oklahoma.....	36				39			
Piegan.....	810	417	123	294	792	447	104	343
Montana.....	786	417	123	294	773	447	104	343
Potawatomi.....	968	111	16	95	729	130	16	114
Kansas.....	366	72	6	66	246	60	7	53
Michigan.....	183	3	1	4	150	21		21
Oklahoma.....	292	5	1	4	245	5	2	3
Wisconsin.....	106	31	9	22	78	42	6	36
Powhatan (Virginia).....	45				46			
Sauk and Fox.....	280	21	2	19	241	47	9	38
Iowa.....	108	6	1	5	82	25	8	17
Kansas.....	27	1		1	24			
Oklahoma.....	128	14		13	111	22	1	21
Shawnee.....	424	44	10	34	462	93	12	81
Oklahoma.....	408	42	10	32	446	92	12	80
Shinnecock (New York).....	59				62			
Stockbridges.....	197				187	1		1
Wisconsin.....	188				170	1		1
Wampanoag.....	79				54			
Massachusetts.....	70				53			
ATHAPASKAN STOCK.....	10,252	7,540	2,369	5,180	10,208	8,242	2,500	5,742
Apache.....	1,754	922	153	769	1,726	1,227	147	1,080
Arizona.....	1,038	831	152	729	1,028	1,184	145	1,039
Oklahoma.....	106	31		31	92	40	1	39
Hupa.....	241				256			
California.....	234				246			
Jicarilla Apache (New Mexico).....	232	174	12	162	234	187	22	165
Kiowa Apache (Oklahoma).....	42	5	1	4	56	16	1	15
Mescalero Apache.....	129	50		50	183	108	1	103
New Mexico.....	127	50		50	177	104	1	103
Navajo.....	7,429	6,384	2,203	4,181	7,368	6,664	2,329	4,335
Arizona.....	3,738	3,096	1,111	1,985	3,694	3,237	1,189	2,048
New Mexico.....	3,285	2,942	991	1,951	3,327	3,101	1,052	2,040
Utah.....	360	341	99	242	339	325	88	237
Rogue River.....	153	2		2	133	15		15
Oregon.....	148	2		2	131	15		15
Tolowa.....	44	1		1	40			
California.....	41	1		1	40			
Umpqua.....	40	5		5	39	9		9
Oregon.....	36	5		5	35	6		6
Wallaki.....	79				86			8
California.....	75				82	3		3

INDIANS IN THE UNITED STATES.

INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY STOCKS, PRINCIPAL TRIBES, AND PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 99—Continued. STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE.	INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.				INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			
	Total number.	Unable to speak English.			Total number.	Unable to speak English.		
		Total.	10 to 19 years of age.	20 years of age and over.		Total.	10 to 19 years of age.	20 years of age and over.
UNITED STATES—Continued.								
CADDOAN STOCK.....	673	154	5	149	681	167	6	161
Arikara.....	163	88	3	85	173	98	5	93
North Dakota.....	154	87	3	84	166	94	5	89
Caddo.....	161	28	2	26	141	30	1	29
Oklahoma.....	150	28	2	26	136	30	1	29
Pawnee.....	227	22	.....	22	246	20	.....	20
Oklahoma.....	198	20	.....	20	224	18	.....	18
Wichita.....	114	15	.....	15	115	19	.....	19
Oklahoma.....	95	13	.....	13	101	13	.....	13
CHIMAKUAN STOCK.....	113	41	3	38	115	63	.....	63
Quilteute (Washington).....	95	33	3	30	98	51	.....	51
CHIMARIKAN STOCK.....	13	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	.....
CHINOOKAN STOCK.....	353	34	2	32	323	80	3	77
Chinook.....	123	1	.....	1	101	7	.....	7
Oregon.....	56	.....	.....	.....	44	.....	.....	.....
Washington.....	59	1	.....	1	54	5	.....	5
Wasco.....	95	12	.....	12	89	35	2	33
Oregon.....	70	10	.....	10	69	31	.....	31
Washington.....	22	2	.....	2	19	4	.....	2
Wishram (Washington).....	112	21	2	19	110	33	1	32
CHITIMACHAN STOCK.....	28	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	.....	.....
CHUMASHAN STOCK.....	16	.....	.....	.....	15	1	.....	1
COSTANOAN STOCK.....	7	2	1	1	7	.....	.....	.....
CROATAN GROUP.....	1,954	.....	.....	.....	1,989	.....	.....	.....
Croatan (North Carolina).....	1,954	.....	.....	.....	1,989	.....	.....	.....
ESKIMAUIAN STOCK.....	23	.....	.....	.....	24	.....	.....	.....
HADIAN STOCK.....	21	.....	.....	.....	9	1	.....	1
IROQUOIAN STOCK.....	13,490	1,441	308	1,133	12,711	1,680	292	1,388
Cherokee.....	10,319	1,189	277	912	9,835	1,256	254	1,002
Kansas.....	25	1	.....	1	26	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina.....	541	210	15	195	445	211	10	201
Oklahoma.....	9,579	977	262	715	9,248	1,044	244	800
Pennsylvania.....	33	.....	.....	.....	17	.....	.....	.....
South Carolina.....	35	.....	.....	.....	26	.....	.....	.....
Mohawk.....	136	25	2	23	155	70	6	64
New York.....	112	25	2	23	135	70	6	64
Oneida.....	930	77	5	72	809	121	8	113
New York.....	91	.....	.....	.....	81	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	795	77	5	72	670	121	8	113
Onondaga.....	138	1	.....	1	137	2	1	1
New York.....	118	.....	.....	.....	122	2	1	1
St. Regis.....	499	86	22	64	413	121	13	108
New York.....	455	86	22	64	378	121	13	108
Pennsylvania.....	42	.....	.....	.....	35	.....	.....	.....
Seneca.....	1,109	62	2	60	1,046	99	2	97
New York.....	944	57	2	55	882	84	1	83
Oklahoma.....	59	2	.....	2	81	13	1	12
Pennsylvania.....	96	3	.....	3	70	1	.....	1
Tuscarora.....	168	.....	.....	.....	141	1	1	.....
New York.....	155	.....	.....	.....	136	.....	.....	.....
Wyandot.....	137	.....	.....	.....	116	3	.....	3
Oklahoma.....	119	.....	.....	.....	102	3	.....	3
KALAPOOIAN STOCK.....	40	5	.....	5	47	13	.....	13
KAROK STOCK.....	275	24	3	21	280	39	2	37
Orleans (California).....	275	24	3	21	280	39	2	37
KERESAN STOCK.....	1,593	1,041	169	872	1,361	1,029	182	847
Acoma (New Mexico).....	257	197	44	153	261	224	39	185
Cochiti (New Mexico).....	103	52	5	47	80	54	5	49
Laguna.....	551	274	30	244	499	303	34	269
New Mexico.....	533	274	30	244	492	302	34	265
San Felipe (New Mexico).....	227	158	22	136	152	126	27	99
Santa Ana (New Mexico).....	98	80	7	73	57	45	4	41
Santo Domingo (New Mexico).....	310	246	54	192	271	247	71	176
Sia (New Mexico).....	47	34	7	27	41	30	2	28

INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH.

INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY STOCKS, PRINCIPAL TRIBES, AND PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 99—Continued.

STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE.	INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.				INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			
	Total number.	Unable to speak English.			Total number.	Unable to speak English.		
		Total.	10 to 19 years of age.	20 years of age and over.		Total.	10 to 19 years of age.	20 years of age and over.
UNITED STATES—Continued.								
KIOWAN STOCK.....	361	108	7	99	389	174	8	166
Kiowa.....	361	106	7	99	389	174	8	166
Oklahoma.....	346	108	7	99	387	174	8	166
KUSAN STOCK.....	41				31	2		2
KUTENAIAN STOCK.....	210	37	7	30	185	37	3	34
Kutenai.....	210	37	7	30	185	37	3	34
Idaho.....	36	3		3	42	10		10
Montana.....	168	31	7	24	142	27	3	24
LUTUAMIAN STOCK.....	347	44		44	380	96		96
Klamath.....	249	36		36	272	71		71
Oregon.....	222	35		35	250	71		71
Modoc.....	98	8		8	108	25		25
Oregon.....	77	8		8	80	24		24
MAIDU STOCK.....	421	2		2	389	14		14
Maidu.....	421	2		2	389	14		14
California.....	421	2		2	387	14		14
MIWOK STOCK.....	254	9		9	276	16		16
Miwok.....	238	8		8	267	16		16
California.....	237	8		8	267	16		16
MUSKHOGEAN STOCK.....	9,608	1,867	424	1,443	9,349	2,500	517	1,983
Alabama.....	114	54	15	39	111	61	17	44
Louisiana.....	47	24	13	11	38	31	12	19
Texas.....	67	30	2	28	73	30	5	25
Chickasaw.....	1,268	38	10	28	1,295	122	14	108
Oklahoma.....	1,259	38	10	28	1,292	122	14	108
Choctaw.....	5,202	920	217	712	4,983	1,255	266	989
Alabama.....	14				23			
Louisiana.....	36	6	3	3	39	11	2	9
Mississippi.....	428	118	41	77	358	146	50	96
Oklahoma.....	4,710	805	173	632	4,555	1,088	214	884
Creek.....	2,349	560	96	404	2,348	744	144	600
Alabama.....	56				53			
Oklahoma.....	2,293	554	96	458	2,295	736	141	595
Semimole.....	639	259	75	184	577	291	66	225
Oklahoma.....	536	245	69	176	508	274	64	210
Texas.....	86	13	6	7	64	17	2	15
PIMAN STOCK.....	3,234	1,848	309	1,539	2,915	1,902	278	1,624
Papago.....	1,365	944	218	726	1,290	976	202	774
Arizona.....	1,353	941	218	723	1,289	976	202	774
Pima.....	1,631	726	51	675	1,452	778	39	739
Arizona.....	1,590	725	51	674	1,426	778	39	739
California.....	35	1		1	24			
Yaqui.....	222	169	37	132	156	131	29	102
Arizona.....	202	166	37	129	146	128	29	99
POMO STOCK.....	465	5	1	4	454	22		22
Clear Lake (California).....	73				68	1		1
Pomo (California).....	308	2		2	298	16		16
SALINAN STOCK.....	7				7	2		2
SALISIAN STOCK.....	2,993	386	26	360	2,766	588	28	560
Chehalis.....	114	12		12	85	16		16
Washington.....	113	12		12	84	16		16
Ollallam.....	144	4	3	1	136	12		12
Washington.....	134	4	3	1	133	12		12
Coeur d'Alene.....	116	2		2	99			
Idaho.....	112	1		1	94			
Columbia.....	156	59	4	55	132	63	4	59
Oregon.....	17	4		3	21	6	1	5
Washington.....	139	55	3	52	111	57	3	54
Colville.....	310	20		20	279	34		34
Washington.....	277	19		19	258	34		34
Cowlitz (Washington).....	39	2		2	36	9		9
Flathead.....	177	27	1	26	166	37	5	32
Montana.....	145	27	1	26	136	35	5	30
Kalispel.....	216	65	10	55	214	74	10	64
Montana.....	163	27	2	25	148	37	3	34
Washington.....	52	37	8	29	58	37	7	30
Lummi.....	127	8		8	96	12	2	10
Washington.....	122	8		8	96	12	2	10

INDIANS IN THE UNITED STATES.

INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY STOCKS, PRINCIPAL TRIBES, AND PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE.	INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			
	Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.		
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UNITED STATES—Continued.							
SALISHAN STOCK—Continued.							
Muckleshoot.....	75	15	15	67	21	21	
Washington.....	72	15	15	67	21	21	
Nisqualli.....	56	6	6	56	12	12	
Washington.....	52	6	6	53	12	12	
Okinagan.....	103	19	3	103	27	27	
Washington.....	96	19	3	94	27	27	
Puyallup.....	118	10	1	113	17	16	
Washington.....	105	10	1	103	17	16	
Quinalt.....	107	22	22	98	27	27	
Washington.....	106	22	22	98	27	27	
Sanpoil.....	87	22	2	97	39	39	
Washington.....	85	22	2	97	39	39	
Skokomish.....	62	5	4	79	12	10	
Washington.....	61	5	4	78	12	10	
Snohomish.....	251	16	16	227	30	30	
Washington.....	249	16	16	226	30	30	
Spokane.....	251	13	13	261	25	23	
Idaho.....	38	1	1	33	6	6	
Montana.....	41	3	3	67	1	1	
Washington.....	153	8	8	150	17	16	
Suquamish.....	118	15	15	99	21	21	
Washington.....	117	15	15	99	21	21	
Swinomish (Washington).....	134	18	18	100	37	37	
SIAHAPTIAN STOCK.....	1,567	378	26	352	1,805	84	686
Klilkitat.....	148	30	3	27	177	65	62
Washington.....	131	28	3	25	163	62	59
Nez Percés.....	480	75	4	71	500	175	169
Idaho.....	384	54	4	50	420	139	135
Montana.....	25	1	1	5	24	5	9
Oregon.....	25	1	1	5	18	9	9
Washington.....	28	15	15	32	22	2	20
Umatilla.....	94	38	2	36	123	72	71
Oregon.....	49	19	1	15	75	44	44
Washington.....	31	17	1	16	32	23	22
Walla Walla.....	143	27	1	27	147	43	42
Oregon.....	138	26	1	26	147	43	42
Warm Springs.....	184	44	3	41	224	74	69
Oregon.....	169	41	3	38	204	70	65
Yakima.....	463	136	12	124	565	241	227
Oregon.....	20	3	3	3	82	16	15
Washington.....	434	133	12	121	521	224	211
SHASTAN STOCK.....	595	46	10	36	631	68	51
Hat Creek (California).....	100	1	1	90	1	1	
Pit River.....	369	41	10	31	398	67	40
California.....	333	39	10	29	356	56	39
Oregon.....	30	2	2	2	33	1	1
Shasta.....	126	5	5	143	10	10	
California.....	83	3	3	105	7	7	
Oregon.....	41	1	1	38	3	3	
SHOSHONEAN STOCK.....	6,645	2,237	249	1,983	6,249	2,733	2,498
Bannock.....	176	106	7	99	162	168	101
Idaho.....	155	103	5	93	141	168	100
Chemehuevi.....	136	44	12	32	126	90	78
California.....	101	36	12	24	91	67	59
Nevada.....	23	5	5	5	21	15	13
Comanche.....	427	132	8	124	449	196	192
Oklahoma.....	420	132	8	124	445	196	192
Hopi.....	795	370	8	392	635	344	333
Arizona.....	742	364	7	357	610	341	331
Kawia (California).....	333	82	82	32	272	84	82
Kern River (California).....	37	1	1	1	43	4	4
Mono.....	501	67	8	50	539	163	151
California.....	481	59	6	53	562	151	136
Nevada.....	20	8	2	6	27	17	15
Palute.....	313	101	8	93	272	139	111
Arizona.....	22	14	3	11	21	17	11
California.....	82	11	11	11	71	19	18
Nevada.....	99	22	2	20	88	35	31
Utah.....	99	53	3	50	87	17	50
Paviotso.....	1,209	183	16	167	1,271	364	320
California.....	33	3	3	3	43	8	8
Idaho.....	66	10	3	7	61	24	22
Nevada.....	971	150	12	138	1,020	272	241
Oregon.....	129	19	19	19	136	48	48
San Luiseno (California).....	203	33	2	31	186	56	54
Serrano.....	49	12	12	12	42	15	15
California.....	48	12	12	12	40	15	15
Shoshoni.....	1,515	586	70	518	1,440	600	609
Idaho.....	480	300	22	278	484	318	304
Nevada.....	620	127	42	85	583	162	134
Utah.....	91	39	1	38	101	58	55
Wyoming.....	279	118	5	113	247	119	114
Ute.....	911	499	107	392	730	430	422
Colorado.....	263	193	39	154	228	185	162
Utah.....	648	306	68	238	487	301	267

INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH.

INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY STOCKS, PRINCIPAL TRIBES, AND PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 99—Continued. STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE.	INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.				INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			
	Total number.	Unable to speak English.			Total number.	Unable to speak English.		
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UNITED STATES—Continued.								
SIQUAN STOCK.....	12,350	3,733	245	3,488	12,248	5,230	285	4,945
Assinibolin.....	455	189	4	185	470	233	6	227
Montana.....	441	186	4	182	462	232	6	226
Catawba.....	42				36			
South Carolina.....	32				30			
Crow.....	702	345	6	339	700	378	4	374
Montana.....	658	339	6	333	664	368	2	366
South Dakota.....	18	3		3	18	6		6
Hidatsa.....	208	52	17	35	186	82	24	59
North Dakota.....	198	51	17	34	173	82	24	59
Iowa.....	94	4		4	85	3		3
Kansas.....	44	1		1	42	1		1
Oklahoma.....	23	2		2	28	1		1
Kansa.....	88				50			
Oklahoma.....	84				48	1		1
Mandan.....	84	33	1	32	78	44		44
North Dakota.....	80	33	1	32	74	42		42
Omaha.....	407	74	15	59	384	138	21	117
Nebraska.....	382	73	15	58	379	137	21	116
Osage.....	465	54	8	46	433	57	6	51
Oklahoma.....	452	53	8	45	418	56	6	50
Oto.....	135	16		16	110	15		15
Oklahoma.....	128	16		16	105	15		15
Ponca.....	307	56		56	336	80	1	79
Nebraska.....	68	5		5	60	5		5
Oklahoma.....	215	51		51	238	74	1	73
Quapaw.....	84				85	5		5
Oklahoma.....	78				81	5		5
Santee Sioux.....	564	61	5	56	548	132	1	131
Minnesota.....	72				74	5		5
Montana.....	39	10		10	36	17		17
Nebraska.....	259	20	4	16	270	56		56
North Dakota.....	36	13		13	29	14		14
South Dakota.....	154	18	1	17	134	40	1	39
Sioux.....	449	47	3	44	341	74	5	69
Minnesota.....	63	3		3	64	5		6
Montana.....	28	3		3	25	6		6
Nebraska.....	10				28	1		1
New Jersey.....	47	12		12	10	6		6
North Dakota.....	31	10	2	8	38	18	1	17
Oklahoma.....	22	1		1	22			
Pennsylvania.....	68				28			
South Dakota.....	137	15		14	89	34	4	30
Sisseton Sioux.....	957	207	26	181	931	353	31	322
Minnesota.....	23	3		3	22	3		3
Montana.....	95	34	2	32	95	54		54
North Dakota.....	230	77	15	62	245	125	7	101
South Dakota.....	594	92	9	88	565	171	24	164
Teton Sioux.....	5,340	1,087	113	1,874	5,390	2,669	120	2,549
Montana.....	34	20		20	19	18		13
North Dakota.....	123	33	1	32	104	75	4	72
South Dakota.....	5,185	1,932	112	1,820	5,184	2,579	116	2,463
Brule Sioux.....	301	86	3	83	290	132		127
South Dakota.....	295	82	3	80	285	131		126
Hunkpapa Sioux.....	408	174	4	170	410	231	5	226
North Dakota.....	44	19	1	18	70	49	4	45
South Dakota.....	359	155	3	152	340	182	1	181
Minnicoujou Sioux.....	150	77	8	69	168	118	9	109
South Dakota.....	148	76	8	68	163	115	9	106
Oglala Sioux.....	2,242	771	71	700	2,244	1,024	53	971
South Dakota.....	2,218	759	71	688	2,231	1,018	53	965
Sans Arc Sioux.....	77	13		12	69	26		26
South Dakota.....	73	13		12	64	23		23
Sihasapa.....	191	63	3	60	181	80	3	77
North Dakota.....	45	7		7	52	13		13
South Dakota.....	145	56	3	53	128	67	3	64
Two Kettle Sioux.....	125	37	1	36	91	40	2	38
South Dakota.....	124	37	1	36	88	39	2	37
Other Teton Sioux.....	1,860	766	22	744	1,937	1,018	43	975
North Dakota.....	23	2		2	26	5		5
South Dakota.....	1,803	753	22	731	1,885	1,004	43	961
Winnabago.....	714	126	10	116	692	280	15	265
Nebraska.....	404	101	6	95	369	183	8	176
Wisconsin.....	270	25	4	21	298	95	7	88
Yankton Sioux.....	754	270	14	44	744	300	24	366
Montana.....	126	45	1	26	163	79	1	78
North Dakota.....	64	27	1	18	67	48	1	47
South Dakota.....	552	198	12	188	591	263	22	241
Yanktonai Sioux.....	456	211	23	188	559	294	27	267
North Dakota.....	210	96	17	79	222	116	25	91
South Dakota.....	274	115	6	100	336	177	2	175
TAKELMAN STOCK.....	1	1		1				
TANOAN STOCK.....	1,268	671	68	603	1,080	628	61	567
Isleta.....	381	249	19	230	336	243	16	227
New Mexico.....	357	232	16	216	321	232	12	220
Jemez (New Mexico).....	231	164	13	151	165	130	17	113
Pleuris (New Mexico).....	37	20	2	18	30	24	2	22
San Ildefonso (New Mexico).....	41	16		16	44	25		25
San Juan.....	165	83	7	76	132	79	6	73
New Mexico.....	164	83	7	76	130	79	6	73
Santa Clara (New Mexico).....	103	46	1	45	96	46	7	39
Taos (New Mexico).....	198	50	23	27	173	42	13	29

INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY STOCKS, PRINCIPAL TRIBES, AND PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE.	INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.				INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			
	Total number.	Unable to speak English.			Total number.	Unable to speak English.		
		Total.	10 to 19 years of age.	20 years of age and over.		Total.	10 to 19 years of age.	20 years of age and over.
UNITED STATES—Continued.								
TARASCAN STOCK.....	1							
TLINGIT STOCK.....	15				7			
TONKAWAN STOCK.....	19	5		5	14	7		7
TSIMSHIAN STOCK.....	26				13			
TUNICAN STOCK.....	16				12			
WAILATPUAN STOCK.....	118	26	1	25	129	51		51
Cayuse.....	105	26	1	25	120	51		51
Oregon.....	95	25	1	24	116	49		49
WAKASHAN STOCK.....	142	44		44	187	58	1	57
Makah.....	184	44		44	122	48	1	47
Washington.....	132	44		44	118	48	1	47
WASHOAN STOCK.....	334	19	1	18	316	20	2	18
Washo.....	334	19	1	18	316	20	2	18
California.....	111	10	1	9	111	14	2	12
Nevada.....	217	9		9	201	6		6
WINTUN STOCK.....	297	14		14	248	14	2	12
Nomeleki.....	52	5		5	49	3		3
California.....	52	5		5	46	3		3
Patwin (California).....	81				57	2		2
Wintun.....	164	9		9	142	9	2	7
California.....	163	9		9	139	9	2	7
WIXAT STOCK.....	63				44			
Humboldt Bay (California).....	63				44			
YAKONAN STOCK.....	21	1		1	21	1		1
YANAN STOCK.....	15				12	1		1
YOKUTS STOCK.....	218	9	2	7	189	31	4	27
Chukchansi.....	56				56	6		6
California.....	56				54	6		6
Yokuts (California).....	133	9	2	7	98	12	1	11
YUCHEAN STOCK.....	36	8	3	5	17	5	1	4
YURIAN STOCK.....	72				89	4		4
YUMAN STOCK.....	1,806	573	56	517	1,484	656	56	600
Cocopa.....	103	59	18	41	79	66	10	56
Arizona.....	94	51	17	34	74	63	9	54
Diegueno (California).....	305	83	4	79	263	104	9	95
Havasupai (Arizona).....	83	3		3	54	4		4
Maricopa.....	152	64	1	63	135	66	1	65
Arizona.....	150	64	1	63	133	65	1	64
Mohave.....	460	121	6	115	362	124	6	118
Arizona.....	288	96	6	90	227	107	6	101
California.....	171	24		24	134	17		17
Walapai.....	207	47	5	42	163	66	9	57
Arizona.....	205	47	5	42	163	66	9	57
Yavapai (Arizona).....	126	53	13	40	103	59	7	52
Yuma.....	355	133	9	124	312	156	12	144
Arizona.....	79	16	2	14	72	29	4	25
California.....	275	117	7	110	240	127	8	119
YUROK STOCK.....	249	25	2	23	256	56	3	53
Weitspeo (California).....	249	25	2	23	256	56	3	53
ZAPOTECAN STOCK.....					1			
ZUNIAN STOCK.....	631	505	63	442	571	474	82	392
Zuni.....	631	505	63	442	571	474	82	392
New Mexico.....	629	505	63	442	570	473	82	391

INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH.

INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY STOCKS, PRINCIPAL TRIBES, AND PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE.	INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.				INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			
	Total number.	Unable to speak English.			Total number.	Unable to speak English.		
		Total.	10 to 19 years of age.	20 years of age and over.		Total.	10 to 19 years of age.	20 years of age and over.
ALASKA.								
ALGONQUIAN STOCK.....	2				1			
ATHAPASKAN STOCK.....	1,507	565	109	456	1,379	743	147	596
Ahtena.....	129	54	13	41	98	63	13	50
Hankutchin.....	53	11		11	28	8		8
Kalyukhotana.....	64	29	6	23	61	39	5	34
Knalakhotana.....	283	132	31	101	233	159	40	119
Kutchin.....	140	104	23	81	136	107	30	77
Natsitkutchin.....	84	58	20	38	60	61	18	42
Tenankutchin.....	156	58	8	50	146	85	14	71
Unakhotana.....	72	37	3	34	64	43	8	35
ESKIMAUAN STOCK.....	5,147	3,392	646	2,746	4,817	3,742	662	3,080
Aleut.....	516	305	79	226	485	311	72	239
Chnagmiut.....	110	58	2	56	82	74	4	70
Ikogmiut.....	247	223	41	182	282	263	51	212
Kafaligmiut.....	62	61	12	49	65	64	7	57
Kaviagmiut.....	81	30	6	24	82	36	4	32
Kinugumiut.....	236	149	18	131	188	149	18	131
Kowagmiut.....	214	101	6	95	196	130	6	124
Kusetrimmiut.....	55	22	3	19	34	6		6
Kuskovakmiut.....	121	91	25	66	111	99	27	72
Kuskwogmiut.....	544	502	116	386	524	492	107	385
Magemiut.....	118	102	21	81	144	117	23	94
Malemiut.....	210	79	12	67	197	89	9	80
Nunatogmiut.....	130	94	13	81	94	78	12	66
Nunivagmiut.....	127	122	31	91	109	103	20	82
Nunochogmiut.....	42	41	1	40	95	61	16	45
Selawigmiut.....	98	65	2	63	79	72	3	69
Tikeramiut.....	127	61	1	60	125	74	3	71
Ukiyokmiut.....	50	39	5	34	44	41	5	36
Unaligmiut.....	126	54	9	45	148	98	13	85
Utkiavinmiut.....	43	29		29	43	35	1	34
Utukamiut.....	46	35		35	45	30	2	37
Yuit.....	119	48	2	49	107	58	3	83
Southern Eskimo.....	1,383	868	211	657	1,230	988	225	763
HAIKAN STOCK.....	198	23		23	171	35		35
Haida.....	198	23		23	171	35		35
TLENGIT STOCK.....	1,634	509	36	473	1,606	834	81	753
Auk.....	120	22	2	20	93	30	2	34
Chilkat.....	270	97	8	89	266	141	15	126
Henya.....	78	38		38	68	34	1	33
Huna.....	221	84	4	50	240	168	20	148
Hutsnuwu.....	186	57	9	48	187	110	9	101
Kake.....	114	41		41	118	54	2	52
Sitka.....	225	77	7	70	221	114	8	106
Stikine.....	69	13	1	17	70	30	3	27
Taku.....	54	9		9	57	29	2	27
Tongat.....	65	13	2	11	64	30	5	25
Yakutat.....	96	28	1	27	115	60	9	51
TSMISHIAN STOCK.....	294	30	5	25	226	64	4	60
Tsimshian.....	294	30	5	25	226	64	4	60

INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH.

INDIANS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AND INDIANS 10 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE AND 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, RESPECTIVELY, UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH, FOR EACH PRINCIPAL STOCK, BY PRINCIPAL TRIBES AND BY PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each stock having 200 or more Indians in 1910, and for each stock the tribe having 100 or more. Per cent not shown where base is less than 50.]

Table 100—Continued. STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE.	INDIANS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			INDIANS 10 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE.			INDIANS 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
UNITED STATES—Continued.															
CHIMAKUAN STOCK	228	104	45.6	113	41	36.3	115	63	54.8	54	3	5.6	174	101	58.0
Tribe: Quileute.....	193	84	43.5	95	33	34.7	98	51	52.0	45	3	.....	148	81	54.7
All other tribes.....	35	20	.....	18	8	.....	17	12	.....	9	.....	.....	26	20	.....
State: Washington.....	228	104	45.6	113	41	36.3	115	63	54.8	54	3	5.6	174	101	58.0
CHINOOKAN STOCK	676	114	16.9	353	34	9.6	323	80	24.8	191	5	2.6	485	109	22.5
Tribe: Chinook.....	224	8	3.6	123	1	0.8	101	7	6.9	75	.....	.....	149	8	5.4
Wasco.....	184	47	25.5	95	12	12.6	89	35	39.3	49	2	.....	135	45	33.3
Wishram.....	222	54	24.3	112	21	18.8	110	33	30.0	51	3	5.9	171	51	29.8
All other tribes.....	46	5	.....	23	.....	.....	23	5	.....	16	.....	.....	30	5	.....
State: Oregon.....	268	46	17.2	139	10	7.2	129	36	27.9	96	.....	.....	172	46	26.7
Washington.....	391	68	17.4	202	24	11.9	189	44	23.3	92	5	5.4	299	63	21.1
All other states.....	17	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	14	.....	.....
CROATAN GROUP	3,943	.....	.....	1,954	.....	.....	1,989	.....	.....	1,371	.....	.....	2,572	.....	.....
Tribe: Croatan.....	3,943	.....	.....	1,954	.....	.....	1,989	.....	.....	1,371	.....	.....	2,572	.....	.....
State: North Carolina.....	3,943	.....	.....	1,954	.....	.....	1,989	.....	.....	1,371	.....	.....	2,572	.....	.....
IROQUOIAN STOCK	26,201	3,121	11.9	13,490	1,441	10.7	12,711	1,680	13.2	9,563	600	6.3	16,638	2,521	15.2
Tribe: Cherokee.....	20,154	2,445	12.1	10,319	1,189	11.5	9,835	1,256	12.8	7,693	531	6.9	12,461	1,914	15.4
Mohawk.....	291	95	32.6	136	25	18.4	155	70	45.2	78	8	10.3	213	87	40.8
Oneida.....	1,739	198	11.4	930	77	8.3	899	121	13.5	471	13	2.8	1,268	185	14.6
Onondaga.....	275	3	1.1	138	1	0.7	137	2	1.5	89	1	1.1	186	2	1.1
St. Regis.....	912	207	22.7	499	86	17.2	413	121	29.3	357	35	9.8	555	172	31.0
Seneca.....	2,155	167	7.7	1,109	62	5.6	1,046	105	10.0	624	10	1.6	1,531	157	10.3
Tuscarora.....	309	1	0.3	168	.....	.....	141	1	0.7	97	1	1.0	212	.....	.....
Wyandot.....	253	3	1.2	137	.....	.....	116	3	2.6	108	.....	.....	145	3	2.1
All other tribes.....	113	2	1.8	54	1	1.9	59	1	1.7	46	1	.....	67	1	1.6
State: Kansas.....	108	1	0.9	52	1	1.9	56	.....	.....	58	.....	.....	50	1	2.0
New York.....	3,678	453	12.3	1,905	169	8.9	1,773	284	16.0	1,060	54	5.1	2,618	399	15.2
North Carolina.....	986	421	42.7	541	210	38.8	445	211	47.4	255	25	9.8	731	396	54.2
Oklahoma.....	19,237	2,039	10.6	9,780	979	10.0	9,457	1,060	11.2	7,450	507	6.8	11,787	1,532	13.0
Pennsylvania.....	395	5	1.3	232	4	1.7	263	1	0.6	241	.....	.....	154	5	3.2
South Carolina.....	62	.....	.....	35	.....	.....	19	.....	.....	19	.....	.....	43	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	1,490	199	13.4	804	77	9.6	686	122	17.8	393	13	3.3	1,097	186	17.0
All other states.....	245	3	1.2	140	1	0.7	105	2	1.9	87	1	1.1	158	2	1.3
KAROK STOCK	555	63	11.4	275	24	8.7	280	39	13.9	159	5	3.1	396	58	14.6
Tribe: Orleans.....	555	63	11.4	275	24	8.7	280	39	13.9	159	5	3.1	396	58	14.6
State: California.....	555	63	11.4	275	24	8.7	280	39	13.9	159	5	3.1	396	58	14.6
KERESAN STOCK	2,954	2,070	70.1	1,593	1,041	65.3	1,361	1,029	75.6	803	351	40.7	2,091	1,719	82.2
Tribe: Acoma.....	518	421	81.3	257	197	76.7	261	224	85.8	149	83	55.7	369	338	91.6
Cochiti.....	183	106	57.9	103	52	50.5	80	54	67.5	49	10	.....	134	96	71.6
Laguna.....	1,050	577	55.0	551	274	49.7	499	303	60.7	324	64	19.8	720	513	70.7
San Felipe.....	379	284	74.9	227	158	69.6	152	126	82.9	102	49	48.0	277	235	84.8
Santa Ana.....	155	125	80.6	98	80	81.6	57	45	78.9	30	11	.....	125	114	91.2
Santo Domingo.....	531	493	92.8	310	246	79.4	271	247	91.1	179	125	69.8	402	368	91.5
Sia.....	88	64	72.7	47	34	.....	41	30	.....	30	9	.....	58	55	94.8
State: New Mexico.....	2,930	2,069	70.6	1,576	1,041	66.1	1,364	1,028	75.9	844	351	41.6	2,086	1,718	82.4
All other states.....	24	1	.....	17	.....	.....	7	1	.....	19	.....	.....	5	1	.....
KIOWAN STOCK	750	280	37.3	361	106	29.4	389	174	44.7	258	15	5.8	492	265	53.9
Tribe: Kiowa.....	750	280	37.3	361	106	29.4	389	174	44.7	258	15	5.8	492	265	53.9
State: Oklahoma.....	733	280	38.2	346	106	30.6	387	174	45.0	244	15	6.1	489	285	54.2
All other states.....	17	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	14	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
KUTENAIAN STOCK	395	74	18.7	210	37	17.6	185	37	20.0	103	10	9.7	292	64	21.9
Tribe: Kutenai.....	395	74	18.7	210	37	17.6	185	37	20.0	103	10	9.7	292	64	21.9
State: Idaho.....	78	13	16.7	36	3	.....	42	10	.....	9	.....	.....	69	13	18.8
Montana.....	310	58	18.7	163	31	18.5	142	27	19.0	91	10	11.0	219	48	21.9
All other states.....	7	3	.....	6	3	.....	1	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	4	3	.....

OCCUPATIONS.

The inquiry with respect to occupations at the Thirteenth Census called for a statement as to the "trade or profession of, or particular kind of work done" by each person engaged in gainful labor, and also as to the "general nature of industry, business, or establishment" in which the person worked. The statistics of the occupations of Indians reported in this volume are limited to gainful workers 10 years of age and upward. The term "gainful workers," as used in the printed instructions to enumerators and in this report, includes all workers, except women doing housework in their own homes, without salary or wages, and having no other employment, and children working at home, merely on general household work, on chores, or at odd times on other work.

Sufficiency of the occupation returns.—In general, the occupations of the Indians were not so carefully returned by the enumerators as were the occupations of the whites. No doubt this was due largely to the greater difficulty of the task, but in some cases, possibly, it was due to the inefficiency or carelessness of the enumerators. In Alaska the enumeration was in the winter. In some of the outlying sparsely populated districts it was necessary to use as enumerators persons of very limited educational qualifications. Moreover, the Indian population of Alaska is in large part illiterate. Under these conditions enumeration was at best difficult. But, because of the fact that the Alaska Indians are mainly hunters, trappers, fishermen, and deer herders and keepers, there was little danger of the enumerators confusing occupations. However, some of these Indians may have been missed entirely, and probably others were returned as gainfully occupied when they should not have been. In editing the returns both for the United States proper and for Alaska the most improbable cases of Indians returned as gainfully occupied were rejected; but, notwithstanding this, it is probable that too many of the Indians are reported as gainful workers. This is certainly true in the case of particular tribes, where the proportion gainfully employed exceeds 60 per cent.

Number and proportion occupied.—Table 101 shows, for the United States and for Alaska, the number of Indians engaged in gainful occupations in comparison with the total Indian population and with the Indian population 10 years of age and over, for both sexes and for each sex separately, at the censuses of 1910 and 1900, respectively.

(250)

SEX AND CENSUS YEAR.	Total number of Indians.	Indians 10 years of age and over.	INDIANS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.		
			Number.	Per cent of total Indians.	Per cent of Indians 10 years of age and over.
UNITED STATES.					
BOTH SEXES.					
1910.....	205,483	188,758	73,916	27.8	39.2
1900.....	237,196	171,552	62,934	26.5	36.7
MALE.					
1910.....	135,133	96,582	59,206	43.8	61.3
1900.....	119,484	86,604	51,218	42.9	59.2
FEMALE.					
1910.....	130,550	92,170	14,710	11.3	16.0
1900.....	117,712	85,048	11,716	10.0	13.8
ALASKA.					
BOTH SEXES.					
1910.....	25,331	18,044	8,124	32.1	46.0
1900.....	20,536	23,057	12,720	43.1	55.2
MALE.					
1910.....	12,995	9,300	7,367	56.7	79.2
1900.....	15,048	11,717	9,521	63.3	81.3
FEMALE.					
1910.....	12,336	8,744	757	6.1	8.7
1900.....	14,488	11,340	3,199	22.1	28.2

As shown by Table 101, there were 73,916 Indians 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations in the United States in 1910. The gainfully occupied Indians thus constituted 27.8 per cent of the total Indian population and 39.2 per cent of the Indian population 10 years of age and over. In the male Indian population the gainful workers numbered 59,206, which was 43.8 per cent of all male Indians and 61.3 per cent of the male Indians 10 years of age and over. In the female Indian population the gainful workers numbered 14,710, which was 11.3 per cent of all female Indians and 16 per cent of the female Indians 10 years of age and over.

Table 101 also shows that the proportion of the total Indian population engaged in gainful occupations increased from 26.5 per cent in 1900 to 27.8 per cent in 1910. For the male Indian population the proportion engaged in gainful occupations increased from 42.9 per cent in 1900 to 43.8 per cent in 1910, while for the female Indian population the proportion increased during the same period from 10 per cent to 11.3 per cent.

The proportion of the Indian population 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations increased from 36.7 per cent in 1900 to 39.2 per cent in 1910.

For the male Indian population 10 years of age and over the proportion gainfully occupied increased from 59.2 per cent in 1900 to 61.3 per cent in 1910, while for the female Indian population 10 years of age and over the proportion gainfully occupied increased from 13.8 per cent in 1900 to 16 per cent in 1910.

In Alaska the proportion of the total Indian population engaged in gainful occupations decreased from 43.1 per cent in 1900 to 32.1 per cent in 1910, while the proportion of the population 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations decreased from 55.2 per cent in 1900 to 45 per cent in 1910. This great decline was confined mainly to females, the proportion gainfully employed being 22.1 per cent in 1900, as compared with 6.1 per cent in 1910, for the total female Indian population, and 28.2 per cent in 1900, as compared with 8.7 per cent in 1910, for the female Indian population 10 years of age and over. This decline, moreover, was confined principally to a few occupations. The number of female Indians returned as fishermen, or fish curers and packers, decreased from 1,349 in 1900 to 298 in 1910; the number returned as hunters, trappers, or guides decreased from 1,271 in 1900 to 46 in 1910; and the number returned as basket makers decreased from 274 in 1900 to 93 in 1910. These decreases, amounting to 2,457, more than equal the decrease from 1900 to 1910 in the number of female Indians gainfully employed in Alaska. It is impossible to determine from the figures to what extent these great decreases were real and to what extent they were apparent only and due to inaccuracies in enumeration at the two censuses; but a comparison with the statistics showing the proportion of the female Indians of the United States proper engaged in gainful occupations in 1900 and in 1910,

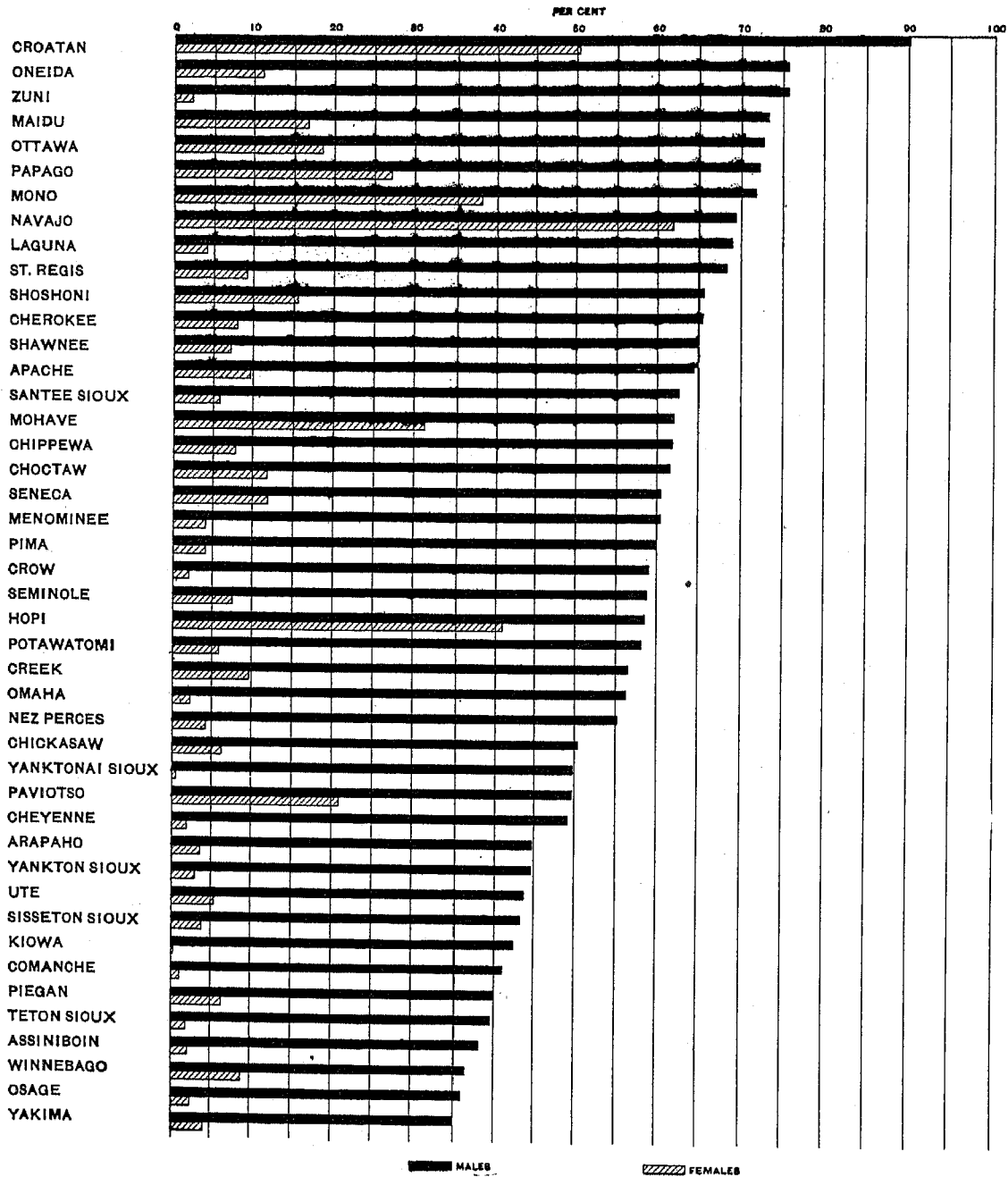
respectively (Table 101), indicates that the proportion reported for the female Indians of Alaska probably was too large for 1900 and too small for 1910.

Table 102 shows, for each of 22 selected states, the number and proportion of males and females 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations in 1910, while similar statistics are presented for each principal stock and tribe in the United States and Alaska in Table 103 (p. 253). The proportion of each sex engaged in gainful occupations in each principal tribe is also shown graphically in the diagram on page 252.

STATE.	INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.		
	Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
United States.....	96,582	59,206	61.3	92,176	14,710	16.0
Arizona.....	10,625	7,008	66.0	9,893	3,109	32.1
California.....	6,458	4,418	68.4	6,148	1,351	22.0
Colorado.....	609	206	33.8	461	28	6.1
Idaho.....	1,355	752	55.6	1,349	52	3.9
Kansas.....	1,111	465	41.9	815	47	5.8
Michigan.....	3,028	2,268	74.9	2,674	447	16.7
Minnesota.....	3,290	1,862	56.6	3,218	248	7.7
Mississippi.....	470	414	88.1	391	190	48.6
Montana.....	3,978	2,110	53.0	3,991	138	3.5
Nebraska.....	1,317	605	45.9	1,233	84	2.7
Nevada.....	2,120	1,341	63.3	2,070	500	27.1
New Mexico.....	7,240	5,323	73.5	6,861	2,549	37.2
New York.....	2,359	1,049	44.5	2,209	373	16.9
North Carolina.....	2,698	2,379	88.2	2,626	1,219	46.4
North Dakota.....	2,366	1,290	54.5	2,238	88	3.9
Oklahoma.....	24,580	14,177	57.7	24,306	1,750	7.2
Oregon.....	1,054	991	94.0	1,950	135	6.9
South Dakota.....	7,186	2,907	40.5	7,179	181	2.5
Utah.....	1,232	777	63.1	1,053	318	30.1
Washington.....	4,066	2,346	57.7	4,035	350	8.7
Wisconsin.....	3,866	2,543	65.8	3,500	331	9.5
Wyoming.....	575	363	63.1	523	20	3.8
Total for 22 states.....	92,493	56,194	60.8	88,768	13,578	15.3
All other states.....	4,110	3,012	73.1	3,408	1,132	33.2

INDIANS IN THE UNITED STATES.

PERCENTAGE OF INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, IN EACH PRINCIPAL TRIBE: 1910.



OCCUPATIONS.

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NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF INDIANS OF EACH SEX 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, FOR PRINCIPAL STOCKS AND TRIBES: 1910.

[This table shows each stock and tribe having 200 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 103 STOCK AND TRIBE.	INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			STOCK AND TRIBE.	INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			
	Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.			Total number.	Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.				Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
UNITED STATES.														
ALGONQUIAN STOCK	15,486	9,191	59.4	14,386	1,267	8.8	KIOWAN STOCK	361	153	42.4	389	1	0.3	
Arapaho	545	244	44.8	502	18	3.6	Kiowa	361	153	42.4	389	1	0.3	
Cheyenne	1,176	679	58.2	1,251	24	1.9	KUTENAIAN STOCK							
Chippewa	7,562	4,066	53.6	7,077	552	7.8	Kutenai	210	117	55.7	185	12	6.5	
Cree	166	110	66.3	160	11	6.9	LUTUAMIAN STOCK							
Delaware	312	164	52.6	324	23	7.1	Lutuamian	210	117	55.7	185	12	6.5	
Gros Ventres	189	50	26.5	187	1	0.5	LUTUAMIAN STOCK							
Kickapoo	139	56	40.3	112	3	2.7	Klamath	249	158	63.5	272	24	8.8	
Mashpee	91	64	70.3	75	5	6.7	Modoc	98	63	64.3	108	13	12.0	
Menominee	671	345	51.4	458	19	4.1	MAIDU STOCK							
Miami	94	63	67.0	77	11	14.3	Maidu	421	308	73.2	389	65	16.7	
Ottawa	1,083	786	72.6	951	176	18.5	MIWOK STOCK							
Passamaquoddy	166	121	72.9	144	61	42.4	Miwok	254	183	72.0	276	35	12.7	
Panobscot	124	94	75.8	107	68	63.6	MUSKHOGEAN STOCK							
Pigan	810	324	40.0	792	50	6.3	Alibamu	114	86	75.4	111	25	22.5	
Potawatomi	968	562	58.1	729	42	5.8	Chickasaw	1,208	638	53.0	1,205	80	6.2	
Sault and Fox	280	132	47.1	241	9	3.7	Choctaw	5,202	3,208	61.6	4,983	588	11.8	
Shawnee	424	274	64.6	462	33	7.1	Creek	2,349	1,328	56.5	2,348	228	9.7	
Stockbridges	197	132	67.0	187	24	12.8	Seminole	639	370	58.8	377	43	7.5	
ATHAPASKAN STOCK	10,262	6,959	67.9	10,208	4,775	46.8	PIMAN STOCK							
Apache	1,754	1,132	64.5	1,720	165	9.6	Papago	1,365	984	72.1	1,290	350	27.1	
Hupa	241	147	61.0	256	16	6.3	Pima	1,631	977	60.0	1,452	59	4.1	
Hearlita Apache	252	157	62.3	234	3	1.3	Yaqui	222	157	70.7	156	13	8.3	
Mescalero Apache	129	98	76.0	183	3	1.6	POMO STOCK							
Navajo	7,428	5,148	69.3	7,368	4,504	61.1	Pomo	465	339	72.9	454	132	29.1	
Rogue River	153	85	55.6	133	6	4.5	POMO STOCK							
Wallaki	79	53	67.1	85	4	4.7	Pomo	308	228	74.0	298	99	33.2	
CADDOAN STOCK	673	278	41.3	681	17	2.5	SALISHAN STOCK							
Arikara	163	88	54.0	173	3	1.7	Chehalis	114	80	70.2	85	8	9.4	
Caddo	161	76	47.2	141	7	5.0	Clallam	144	104	72.2	136	6	4.4	
Pawnee	227	86	37.9	246	6	2.4	Coeur d'Alene	116	25	21.6	90	18	13.6	
Wichita	114	25	21.9	115	1	0.9	Columbia	156	65	41.7	132	22	7.9	
CHIMAKUAN STOCK	113	71	62.8	115	8	7.0	Colville	310	118	38.1	279	18	3.0	
Quiloute	95	61	64.2	98	8	8.2	Flathead	177	81	45.5	166	5	3.0	
CHINOOKAN STOCK	353	200	56.7	323	25	7.7	Kalispel	216	111	51.4	214	8	3.7	
Chinook	123	80	65.0	101	8	7.9	Lummi	127	62	48.8	96	1	1.0	
Wasco	95	58	58.9	89	8	9.0	Okinagan	103	62	60.2	103	15	14.6	
Wishram	112	49	43.8	110	9	8.2	Puyallup	118	65	55.1	113	12	10.6	
CROATAN GROUP	1,954	1,761	90.1	1,989	1,001	50.3	Quinalt	107	80	74.8	98	9	9.2	
Croatan	1,954	1,761	90.1	1,989	1,001	50.3	Sanpoil	87	11	12.6	97	6	6.2	
IROQUOIAN STOCK	13,490	8,907	66.0	12,711	1,104	8.7	Snohomish	251	144	57.4	227	18	7.9	
Cherokee	10,319	6,750	65.4	9,835	780	7.9	Spokan	251	138	55.0	261	21	8.0	
Mohawk	136	101	74.3	155	18	11.6	Suquamish	118	68	57.6	99	11	11.1	
Oneida	930	703	75.6	899	90	11.1	Swinomish	134	58	43.3	109	3	2.8	
Onondaga	138	101	73.2	137	22	16.1	SHAHAPTHIAN STOCK							
St. Regis	499	340	68.1	413	38	9.2	Klikitat	148	83	56.1	177	17	9.6	
Seneca	1,109	671	60.5	1,046	124	11.9	Nez Percés	480	265	55.2	500	21	4.2	
Tuscarora	168	122	72.6	141	19	13.5	Umatilla	94	20	21.3	123	3	2.4	
Wyandot	137	85	62.0	116	10	8.6	Wallawalla	143	41	28.7	147	2	1.4	
KAROK STOCK	275	177	64.4	280	20	7.1	Warm Springs	134	126	93.3	224	13	5.8	
Orleans	275	177	64.4	280	20	7.1	Yakima	468	162	34.6	565	23	4.1	
KERESAN STOCK	1,593	1,187	74.5	1,361	192	14.1	SHASTAN STOCK							
Acoma	257	165	64.2	261	82	31.4	Hat Creek	595	414	69.6	631	129	20.4	
Cochiti	103	77	74.8	80	7	8.8	Pit River	100	75	75.0	90	25	27.8	
Laguna	551	370	67.2	499	21	4.2	Shasta	369	262	71.0	398	81	20.4	
San Felipe	227	186	81.9	152	68	44.7								
Santa Ana	98	79	80.6	57	1	1.8								
Santo Domingo	310	265	85.5	271	10	3.7								

Number and proportion in the general divisions of occupations.—Table 104 shows, for both sexes and for each sex separately, the number of gainfully occupied Indians in the United States in 1910, distributed by general divisions of occupations.

SEX AND GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS.	Number: 1910.	Per cent distrib- ution.
BOTH SEXES.		
All occupations.....	73,916	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	51,070	69.1
Extraction of minerals.....	553	0.8
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	11,990	16.2
Transportation.....	1,930	2.6
Trade.....	1,385	1.9
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	752	1.0
Professional service.....	1,250	1.7
Domestic and personal service.....	4,609	6.2
Clerical occupations.....	387	0.5
MALE.		
All occupations.....	59,206	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	46,621	78.7
Extraction of minerals.....	553	0.9
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	5,799	9.8
Transportation.....	1,909	3.2
Trade.....	1,269	2.1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	733	1.2
Professional service.....	902	1.5
Domestic and personal service.....	1,118	1.9
Clerical occupations.....	302	0.5
FEMALE.		
All occupations.....	14,710	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	4,440	30.2
Extraction of minerals.....	10	0.1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	6,161	41.9
Transportation.....	21	0.1
Trade.....	116	0.8
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	19	0.1
Professional service.....	358	2.4
Domestic and personal service.....	3,491	23.7
Clerical occupations.....	85	0.6

According to Table 104, almost seven-tenths (69.1 per cent) of the gainfully occupied Indians in the United States in 1910 were engaged in agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry; and almost one-sixth (16.2 per cent) of them were engaged in manufacturing and mechanical industries. Thus 85.3 per cent of the gainfully occupied Indians were engaged in these two general divisions of occupations. Transportation gave employment to 2.6 per cent of the total, and domestic and personal service to 6.2 per cent, no other general division of occupations giving employment to as many as 2 per cent of the Indian workers. For the males, as for both sexes combined, agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry gave employment to the largest proportion of the Indians, 78.7 per cent, and manufacturing and mechanical industries ranked second, with 9.8 per cent. Manufacturing and mechanical industries were the most important field of employment for the female Indian workers in 1910, 41.9 per cent of them being engaged in this branch of occupations, as compared with 30.2 per cent in agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry, and 23.7 per cent in domestic and personal service.

Occupations, by sex.—Table 105 shows, for the United States and for Alaska, the number and sex of the Indians 10 years of age and over engaged in specified occupations and occupation groups in 1910.

Table 105 shows that in 1910 the Indians of the United States were employed in a rather large number of occupations. Their occupations also were quite diversified, ranging all the way from unskilled labor to some of the highest proprietary, official, skilled, and professional pursuits, such as manufacturers, bankers, United States officials, mechanical engineers, locomotive engineers, telegraph operators, actors, artists, clergymen, college professors, lawyers, and physicians and surgeons. But notwithstanding this diversity of the Indian occupations, it is nevertheless true that the great mass of the Indian workers in the United States were engaged in a comparatively small number of occupations. Almost 7 out of every 10 (69.1 per cent) of the gainfully occupied Indians in 1910 were engaged in agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry. Of the 225 occupations and occupation groups shown in Table 105, there were only 39 that were pursued by 100 or more Indians. Ten of these occupations gave employment to 82.3 per cent of the Indians in gainful occupations, and 85.4 per cent of the total were employed in one of seven different large occupation groups: Agricultural laborers (35.5 per cent), farmers and stock raisers (29.2 per cent), lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers (2.4 per cent), laborers in manufacturing and transportation (6.3 per cent), basket makers and weavers (7.4 per cent), launderers and laundresses (1.9 per cent), and servants and waiters (2.6 per cent).

For Alaska, Table 105 shows that while the gainfully occupied Indians in 1910 were engaged in 85 different occupations and occupation groups, ranging all the way from fishermen and hunters to manufacturers, Federal officials, clergymen, and school teachers, 9 out of every 10 (90.1 per cent) were engaged in one of nine different occupations and occupation groups: Fishermen (24.1 per cent), reindeer herders and keepers (2.7 per cent), gold and silver mine operatives (2.2 per cent), laborers in the building and hand trades (3.2 per cent), laborers and semiskilled operatives in fish curing and packing (5.2 per cent), basket and moccasin makers (1.5 per cent), retail dealers (1.5 per cent), hunters, trappers, and guides (47.8 per cent), and servants (1.9 per cent). Thus in 1910 fishing, hunting, trapping, and guiding still gave employment to over seven-tenths (71.9 per cent) of the gainfully employed Indians of Alaska.

NUMBER OF INDIANS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1910.

Table 105

OCCUPATION.	Total.	Male.	Female.	OCCUPATION.	Total.	Male.	Female.
UNITED STATES.							
All occupations.....	73,916	59,206	14,710	Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.			
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	51,070	46,621	4,449	Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s. ¹)—Continued.			
Dairy farm laborers.....	42	37	5	Lumber and furniture industries—	1,348	125	1,223
Dairy farmers.....	23	21	2	Basket makers.....	102	100	2
Farm, dairy farm, and orchard foremen.....	96	75	21	Saw and planing mills.....	41	32	9
Farm laborers.....	22,710	19,924	2,785	Other woodworking factories.....	4	3	1
Farmers.....	18,592	17,065	927	Paper and pulp mills.....	161	1	160
Fishermen and oystermen.....	37	37	0	Potteries.....	17	12	5
Foresters.....	176	160	16	Shoe factories.....	55	5	50
Garden, orchard, and nursery laborers.....	492	388	104	Textile industries:	4,148	120	4,028
Gardeners, florists, fruit growers, and nurserymen.....	1,704	1,793	1	Spinners.....	29	15	14
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	32	32	0	Weavers.....	162	61	101
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	3,301	2,925	376	Other occupations.....	27	2	25
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	2,960	2,767	193	Sewers and sewing-machine operators (factory).....	41	40	1
Stock raisers.....	252	247	5	Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	1	1	0
Other agricultural pursuits.....				Skilled occupations (n. o. s. ¹):			
				Piano and organ tuners.....	3	3	0
Extraction of minerals.....	563	553	10	Wood carvers.....	20	20	0
Foremen and overseers.....	3	3	0	Stonecutters.....	3	3	0
Operators.....	10	10	0	Structural iron workers (building).....	62	56	6
Coal mine operatives.....	33	33	0	Tailors and tailoresses.....	7	7	0
Copper mine operatives.....	73	73	0	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	1	1	0
Gold and silver mine operatives.....	283	273	10	Upholsterers.....			
Lead and zinc mine operatives.....	12	12	0				
All other mine operatives.....	55	55	0	Transportation.....	1,930	1,909	21
Quarry operatives.....	65	65	0	Baggagemen.....	2	2	0
Oil, gas, and salt well operatives.....	29	29	0	Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	8	8	0
				Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	0	0	0
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	11,960	5,799	6,161	Brakemen.....	8	8	0
Apprentices.....	23	20	3	Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	17	17	0
Bakers.....	45	35	10	Carriage and hack drivers.....	23	23	0
Blacksmiths.....	219	219	0	Chauffeurs.....	23	23	0
Boiler makers.....	7	7	0	Conductors (steam railroad).....	3	3	0
Brick and stone masons.....	79	79	0	Conductors (street railroad).....	2	2	0
Builders and building contractors.....	22	22	0	Draymen, teamsters, and expressmen.....	412	412	0
Butchers (slaughterhouse).....	3	3	0	Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	1	1	0
Cabinetmakers.....	2	2	0	Foremen and overseers, railroad transportation.....	12	11	1
Carpenters.....	481	481	0	Foremen of livery and transfer companies.....	2	2	0
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	49	45	4	Foremen and overseers (n. o. s. ¹).....	1	1	0
Coopers.....	3	3	0	Hostlers and stable hands.....	56	56	0
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	403	14	389	Inspectors (steam railroad).....	6	6	0
Dyers.....	10	10	0	Laborers (n. o. s. ¹):			
Electricians and electrical engineers.....	2	2	0	Road and street building and repairing.....	247	247	0
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	2	2	0	Steam railroad.....	709	702	7
Engineers (mechanical).....	2	2	0	Street cleaning.....	1	1	0
Engineers (stationary).....	129	129	0	Street railroad.....	4	4	0
Files, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	9	9	0	Other transportation.....	32	32	0
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	50	50	0	Livery stable keepers and managers.....	46	45	1
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	9	9	0	Locomotive engineers.....	5	5	0
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, pourers, etc.....	3	3	0	Locomotive firemen.....	11	11	0
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silver-smiths.....	92	92	0	Longshoremen and stevedores.....	67	67	0
Laborers (n. o. s. ¹):				Mail carriers.....	51	49	2
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	23	23	0	Motormen.....	6	6	0
Building and hand trades.....	2,724	2,657	67	Proprietors of transfer companies.....	7	7	0
Chemical industries.....	41	40	1	Proprietors, officials, and managers (telegraph and telephone companies).....	1	1	0
Copper factories.....	29	28	1	Sailors and deck hands.....	50	50	0
Electric light and power plants.....	35	35	0	Switchmen and flagmen (steam railroad).....	10	10	0
Food industries.....	23	23	0	Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	7	7	0
Iron and steel industries.....	42	41	1	Telegraph messengers.....	1	1	0
Lime, cement, and gypsum factories.....	40	40	0	Telegraph operators.....	9	8	1
Lumber and furniture industries—				Telephone operators.....	9	9	0
Saw and planing mills.....	526	522	4	Ticket and station agents.....	4	4	0
Other woodworking factories.....	31	24	7	Other occupations (semiskilled).....	11	11	0
Paper and pulp mills.....	14	14	0				
Potteries.....	5	5	0	Trade.....	1,385	1,269	116
Shoe factories.....	1	1	0	Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	64	62	2
Textile industries.....	11	11	0	Clerks in stores.....	120	99	21
Other industries.....	61	60	1	Commercial travelers.....	9	9	0
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	43	42	1	Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	2	2	0
Managers and superintendents (manufacturing).....	7	7	0	Delivery men.....	58	58	0
Manufacturers.....	50	42	8	Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	5	5	0
Mechanics (n. o. s. ¹):				Insurance agents and officials.....	13	12	1
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bellhangers.....	2	2	0	Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.: Coal yards.....	15	15	0
Wheelwrights.....	1	1	0	Lumberyards.....	95	95	0
Other mechanics.....	16	15	1	Warehouses, etc.....	6	6	0
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	5	5	0	Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	40	44	2
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	27	1	26	Newsboys.....	7	7	0
Molders (iron).....	9	9	0	Proprietors, officials, and managers (n. o. s. ¹).....	5	5	0
Oilers of machinery.....	2	2	0	Real estate agents and officials.....	163	149	4
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc.....	84	82	2	Retail dealers.....	516	478	38
Paper hangers.....	1	1	0	Salesmen and saleswomen (stores).....	254	209	45
Pattern and model makers.....	1	1	0	Undertakers.....	3	3	0
Plasterers.....	19	19	0	Wholesale dealers.....	4	4	0
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	23	23	0	Other pursuits (semiskilled).....	10	7	3
Pressmen (printing).....	1	1	0				
Roofers.....	3	3	0	Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	752	733	19
Sawyers.....	58	58	0	Firemen (fire department).....	4	4	0
Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s. ¹):				Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	54	54	0
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	5	5	0	Laborers (public service).....	81	79	2
Chemical industries.....	4	3	1	Life-savers.....	8	8	0
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	12	11	1	Lighthouse keepers.....	6	6	0
Food industries.....	16	10	6				
Harness and saddle industries.....	29	29	0				
Iron and steel industries.....	48	47	1				
Lime, cement, and gypsum factories.....	7	7	0				

¹Not otherwise specified.

OCCUPATIONS.

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NUMBER OF INDIANS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1910—Continued.

Table 105—Con.			OCCUPATION.				
OCCUPATION.	Total.	Male.	Female.	OCCUPATION.	Total.	Male.	Female.
UNITED STATES—Continued.							
Public service (not elsewhere classified)—Con.				Domestic and personal service.....	4,609	1,118	3,491
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.	40	40		Barbers and hairdressers.....	95	79	16
Officials and inspectors (city and county)	44	41	3	Bartenders.....	10	10	
Officials and inspectors (state and United States)	46	33	13	Bathroom keepers and attendants.....	25	17	8
Policemen.....	379	379		Billiard room and dance hall keepers.....	35	34	1
Soldiers, sailors, and marines.....	80	80		Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	53	10	43
Other occupations.....	10	9	1	Boothblacks.....	3	3	
Professional service.....	1,200	902	358	Cemetery keepers.....	1	1	
Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace.....	10	10		Charwomen and cleaners.....	44	11	33
Actors.....	34	25	9	Cleaners and renovators (clothing, etc.).....	7	7	
Artists and teachers of art.....	17	13	4	Elevator tenders.....	10	10	
Attendants and helpers (professional service).....	13	11	2	Hotel keepers and managers.....	61	40	21
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	5	3	2	Housekeepers and stewards.....	314	13	301
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	1	1		Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	333	318	17
Civil and mining engineers and surveyors.....	25	25		Janitors.....	63	59	4
Clergymen.....	130	127	3	Laborers (domestic and professional service).....	51	46	5
College presidents and professors.....	3	3		Laundresses and laundresses (not in laundry).....	1,351	26	1,325
Dentists.....	3	3		Laundry operatives.....	56	6	50
Fortune tellers, hypnotists, spiritualists, etc.	10		10	Laundry owners.....	3	2	1
Healers (except physicians and surgeons)	65	61	4	Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	58	13	45
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	7	7		Porters (except in stores).....	39	39	
Lawyers.....	87	87		Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	38	33	5
Musicians and teachers of music.....	73	45	28	Saloon keepers.....	4	4	
Officials of lodges, societies, etc.	8	7	1	Servants.....	1,887	302	1,585
Photographers.....	5	5		Waiters.....	83	37	51
Physicians and surgeons.....	98	89	9	Clerical occupations.....	387	302	85
Religious and charity workers.....	35	33	2	Agents, canvassers, and collectors.....	8	8	
Showmen.....	138	121	17	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	106	77	29
Teachers (school).....	355	110	245	Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	188	168	20
Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	5	4	1	Messenger, bundle, and office boys.....	26	25	1
Trained nurses.....	20	4	16	Stenographers and typewriters.....	59	24	35
Veterinary surgeons.....	3	3					
Other occupations.....	110	105	5				

ALASKA.

All occupations.....	8,124	7,367	757	Transportation—Continued.			
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	2,287	2,262	25	Longshoremen and stevedores.....	5	5	
Farm laborers.....	4	4		Mail carriers.....	9	9	
Farmers.....	3	3		Proprietors, officials, and managers.....	2	1	1
Fishermen.....	1,957	1,933	24	Sailors and deck hands.....	45	45	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	98	98		Other occupations (semiskilled).....	9	9	
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	1	1		Trade.....	128	125	3
Reindeer herders and keepers.....	222	221	1	Clerks in stores.....	4	4	
Stock raisers.....	1	1		Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	1	1	
Other agricultural pursuits.....	1	1		Retail dealers.....	118	115	3
Extraction of minerals.....	188	187	1	Salesmen.....	5	5	
Operators and managers.....	1	1		Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	21	21	
Coal mine operatives.....	6	6		Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	4	4	
Copper mine operatives.....	1	1		Laborers (public service).....	1	1	
Gold and silver mine operatives.....	180	179	1	Lighthouse keepers.....	1	1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,190	641	549	Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	4	4	
Apprentices.....	1	1		Officials and inspectors (territorial and United States).....	7	3	4
Blacksmiths.....	5	5		Policemen.....	3	7	
Brick and stone masons.....	1	1		Soldiers.....	1	1	
Carpenters.....	74	74		Professional service.....	92	79	13
Compositors and typesetters.....	5	5		Civil and mining engineers and surveyors.....	2	2	
Coopers.....	1	1		Clergymen.....	11	11	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	86		86	Fortune tellers, hypnotists, spiritualists, etc.....	1	1	
Engineers (stationary).....	15	15		Healers (except physicians and surgeons).....	39	36	3
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	12	12		Keepers of benevolent and penal institutions.....	1	1	
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	3	3		Musicians.....	3	3	
Laborers (n. o. s. ¹):				Photographers.....	1	1	
Building and hand trades.....	264	256	8	Religious and charity workers.....	5	6	
Fish curing and packing.....	78	56	22	Teachers (school).....	14	7	7
Saw and planing mills.....	3	3		Trained nurses.....	2		2
Machinists.....	2	2		Other professional pursuits.....	13	12	1
Manufacturers.....	3	3		Domestic and personal service.....	4,083	3,925	163
Mechanics (n. o. s. ²).....	1	1		Barbers and hairdressers.....	1	1	
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc.....	2	2		Hotel keepers and managers.....	3	3	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	2	2		Housekeepers and stewards.....	13	2	10
Sawyers.....	4	4		Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	3,882	3,836	46
Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s. ¹):				Janitors and sextons.....	5	5	
Fish curing and packing.....	344	92	252	Laundresses (not in laundry).....	13		13
Iron and steel industries.....	21	21		Laundry operatives.....	4	4	
Saw and planing mills.....	5	5		Porters (except in stores).....	1		1
Other industries ²	223	42	181	Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	154	65	89
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	5	5		Servants.....	9	8	1
Silversmiths.....	9	9		Waiters.....			
Tailors.....	1	1		Clerical occupations.....	16	14	2
Tinsmiths.....	1	1		Bookkeepers and accountants.....	2	2	
Wood carvers.....	10	10		Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	14	12	2
Transportation.....	114	113	1				
Boatmen.....	1	1					
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	15	15					
Draymen, teamsters, and expressmen.....	21	21					
Foremen and overseers.....	1	1					
Laborers (steam railroad).....	6	6					

¹ Not otherwise specified.

² Includes basket and moccasin making, 118; fur sewing, 35; net making, 29; and other miscellaneous work, 41.

Of the 13,702 Indians 10 years of age and over in the United States in 1910 who were enumerated on the general population schedule, and therefore without

tribal designation, there were 5,229 males and 1,853 females who were gainfully occupied. Table 106 shows the occupations in which such Indians were engaged.

OCCUPATIONS OF INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES IN THE UNITED STATES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENUMERATED ON THE GENERAL POPULATION SCHEDULE, OF UNKNOWN STOCK OR TRIBE: 1910.

SEX AND OCCUPATION.	Number: 1910.	SEX AND OCCUPATION.	Number: 1910.	SEX AND OCCUPATION.	Number: 1910.
MALES.....	5,229	MALES—Continued.		FEMALES—Continued.	
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	2,755	Trade.....	209	Extraction of minerals.....	2
Dairy farm laborers.....	18	Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	7	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	103
Farm, dairy farm, and orchard foremen.....	10	Clerks in stores.....	12	Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	95
Farm laborers.....	1,545	Deliverymen.....	16	Laborers (n. o. s. ¹).....	10
Farmers.....	640	Laborers in coal and lumber yards and warehouses.....	15	Milliners and millinery dealers.....	12
Fishermen and oystermen.....	42	Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	18	Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s. ¹):	
Garden, orchard, and nursery laborers.....	22	Real estate agents and officials.....	22	Basket makers.....	20
Gardeners, florists, fruit growers, and nurserymen.....	16	Retail dealers.....	35	Other industries.....	18
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	249	Salesmen.....	18	Sewers and sewing-machine operators (factory).....	12
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	146	Other pursuits.....	35	Other occupations.....	17
Stock raisers.....	46	Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	54	Transportation.....	5
Other agricultural pursuits.....	21	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	11	Trade.....	38
Extraction of minerals.....	94	Laborers (public service).....	12	Retail dealers.....	8
Coal mine operatives.....	16	Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	5	Saleswomen.....	25
Gold and silver mine operatives.....	29	Officials and inspectors (state and United States).....	6	Other occupations.....	5
All other mine operatives.....	17	Soldiers, sailors, and marines.....	8	Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	3
Quarry operatives.....	25	Other occupations.....	12	Professional service.....	100
Other occupations.....	7	Professional service.....	169	Actors.....	5
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,016	Actors.....	16	Fortune tellers, hypnotists, spiritualists, etc.....	10
Blacksmiths.....	32	Artists and teachers of art.....	5	Musicians and teachers of music.....	8
Brick and stone masons.....	25	Civil and mining engineers and surveyors.....	6	Showmen.....	5
Carpenters.....	83	Clergymen.....	15	Teachers (school).....	54
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	21	Lawyers.....	16	Trained nurses.....	7
Engineers (stationary).....	35	Musicians and teachers of music.....	16	Other occupations.....	16
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	19	Physicians and surgeons.....	19	Domestic and personal service.....	1,120
Laborers (n. o. s. ¹):		Showmen.....	15	Barbers and hairdressers.....	14
Building and hand trades.....	342	Teachers (school).....	18	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	19
Iron and steel industries.....	11	Other occupations.....	38	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	71
Saw and planing mills.....	98	Domestic and personal service.....	390	Laundresses (not in laundry).....	211
Other industries.....	65	Barbers and hairdressers.....	36	Laundry operatives.....	16
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	13	Bathhouse keepers and attendants.....	15	Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	26
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	25	Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	17	Servants.....	710
Sawyers.....	14	Janitors.....	27	Waitresses.....	26
Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s. ¹):		Laborers (domestic and professional service).....	18	Other occupations.....	30
Basket makers.....	11	Porters (except in stores).....	32	Clerical occupations.....	28
Iron and steel industries.....	16	Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	12	Agents, canvassers, and collectors.....	3
Saw and planing mills.....	17	Servants.....	150	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	21
Shoefactories.....	10	Waiters.....	21	Bundle and cash girls.....	1
Other industries.....	40	Other occupations.....	62	Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	8
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	12	Clerical occupations.....	82	Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	1
Tailors.....	25	Agents, canvassers, and collectors.....	3	Stenographers and typewriters.....	12
Other occupations.....	102	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	21	FEMALES.....	1,853
Transportation.....	470	Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	38	Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	352
Chauffeurs.....	12	Messenger, bundle, and office boys.....	15	Farm laborers.....	298
Draymen, teamsters, and expressmen.....	105	Stenographers and typewriters.....	5	Farmers.....	44
Hostlers and stable hands.....	16	Professional service.....	169	Other agricultural pursuits.....	10
Laborers (n. o. s. ¹):		Actors.....	16		
Road and street building and repairing.....	34	Artists and teachers of art.....	5		
Steam railroad.....	198	Civil and mining engineers and surveyors.....	6		
Other transportation.....	16	Clergymen.....	15		
Mail carriers.....	11	Lawyers.....	16		
Sailors and deck hands.....	14	Musicians and teachers of music.....	16		
Other occupations.....	64	Physicians and surgeons.....	19		
		Showmen.....	15		
		Teachers (school).....	18		
		Other occupations.....	38		
		Domestic and personal service.....	390		
		Barbers and hairdressers.....	36		
		Bathhouse keepers and attendants.....	15		
		Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	17		
		Janitors.....	27		
		Laborers (domestic and professional service).....	18		
		Porters (except in stores).....	32		
		Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	12		
		Servants.....	150		
		Waiters.....	21		
		Other occupations.....	62		
		Clerical occupations.....	82		
		Agents, canvassers, and collectors.....	3		
		Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	21		
		Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	38		
		Messenger, bundle, and office boys.....	15		
		Stenographers and typewriters.....	5		
		FEMALES.....	1,853		
		Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	352		
		Farm laborers.....	298		
		Farmers.....	44		
		Other agricultural pursuits.....	10		

¹ Not otherwise specified.

Selected occupations, by sex and age periods.—In the tabulation of Indian occupations for this report all gainful workers were distributed into the following six age periods: 10 to 14, 15 to 19, 20 to 24, 25 to 44, 45 years and over, and age unknown. Table 108 (p. 259) shows, for the United States and for Alaska, the number of male and female Indians engaged in all gainful occupations, in each general division of occupations, and in each specified occupation in 1910, distributed by age periods. In Table 107, for the United States and Alaska, the number of male and

female Indians of each specified age engaged in gainful occupations is compared with the total number of the same age in 1910.

Table 109 (p. 262) shows, for each principal tribe in the United States and Alaska, the number of male and female Indians engaged in selected occupations in 1910, distributed according to age periods. For certain tribes in the United States, the Indians engaged in many of the selected occupations are further subdivided according to the principal state or states in which they were located in 1910.

OCCUPATIONS.

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Table 107

AGE PERIOD.	INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			AGE PERIOD.	INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.		
	Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.			Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
UNITED STATES.							ALASKA.						
10 years of age and over ..	96,582	59,206	61.3	92,176	14,710	16.0	10 years of age and over ..	9,300	7,367	79.2	8,744	757	8.7
10 to 14 years	16,199	2,076	12.8	15,194	860	5.7	10 to 14 years	1,206	123	10.2	1,044	25	2.4
15 to 19 years	14,612	6,149	42.1	13,874	2,208	15.9	15 to 19 years	1,285	794	61.8	1,212	101	8.3
20 to 24 years	11,265	8,327	73.9	10,579	2,141	20.2	20 to 24 years	1,138	1,037	91.1	1,187	75	6.3
25 to 44 years	30,840	26,236	85.1	29,335	5,752	19.6	25 to 44 years	3,633	3,611	99.4	3,427	238	8.7
45 years and over	23,185	16,234	70.0	22,726	3,685	16.2	45 years and over	1,960	1,742	88.9	1,788	223	12.5
Age unknown	481	184	38.3	468	64	13.7	Age unknown	78	60	76.9	86	35	40.7

NUMBER OF INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS: 1910.

Table 108

SEX AND OCCUPATION.	Total.	AGE PERIODS.					SEX AND OCCUPATION.	Total.	AGE PERIODS.				
		10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.			10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.

UNITED STATES.

MALES.....	59,206	2,076	6,149	8,327	26,236	16,234	MALES—Continued.							
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	46,621	1,969	5,099	6,229	20,051	13,143	Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.							
Dairy farm laborers.....	37		5	12	16	4	Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.							
Dairy farmers.....	21			3	10	8	Food industries.....	23	1	2	6	9	5	
Farm, dairy farm, and orchard foremen.....	75		3	4	40	28	Iron and steel industries.....	41		5	6	19	11	
Farm laborers.....	19,924	1,457	3,949	3,722	7,278	3,457	Lime, cement, and gypsum factories.....	40		6	8	20	6	
Farmers.....	17,665		228	1,392	8,729	7,281	Saw and planing mills.....	522	5	67	112	253	85	
Fishermen and oystermen.....	550	6	36	56	213	236	Other woodworking factories.....	24		6	6	10	2	
Foresters.....	37			5	18	14	Paper and pulp mills.....	14			6	7	1	
Garden, orchard, and nursery laborers.....	160	5	24	23	64	44	Textile industries.....	11		1	1	5	4	
Gardeners, florists, fruit growers, and nurserymen.....	388		2	29	179	177	Other industries.....	62	2	6	18	24	12	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	1,793	11	146	279	917	436	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	43		3	13	20	6	
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	32		2	2	18	10	Manufacturers.....	42		1	4	26	10	
Stock harders, drovers, and feeders.....	2,925	489	651	470	955	342	Mechanics (n. o. s.).....	19				10	9	
Stock raisers.....	2,767		38	194	1,499	1,028	Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	82		5	14	47	15	
Extraction of minerals.....	553	2	53	86	291	119	Plasterers.....	19				13	0	
Operators.....	10			1	6	3	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	23		1	6	15	1	
Coal mine operatives.....	33	1	7	7	15	3	Sawyers.....	58		4	12	34	8	
Copper mine operatives.....	73		4	16	40	13	Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s.):							
Gold and silver mine operatives.....	273		24	31	141	76	Basket makers.....	125	2	4	16	50	53	
Lead and zinc mine operatives.....	12		1	3	8		Cigar and tobacco factories.....	11		2	5	2	2	
All other mine operatives.....	65		6	8	29	12	Food industries.....	10		4	2	3	1	
Quarry operatives.....	55	1	8	16	32	8	Harness and saddle industries.....	29		1	5	19	4	
Oil, gas, and salt well operatives.....	29		2	4	18	4	Iron and steel industries.....	47		6	6	22	13	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	5,799	43	497	1,048	2,835	1,362	Saw and planing mills.....	100	2	9	19	57	13	
Apprentices.....	20		13	6	1		Other woodworking factories.....	32	2	5	4	13	8	
Bakers.....	65		7	8	13	7	Shoe factories.....	12		1	1	6	4	
Blacksmiths.....	219		3	35	129	52	Weavers.....	120	4	22	14	52	28	
Brick and stone masons.....	79		5	7	39	28	Other industries.....	100	1	17	19	33	29	
Builders and building contractors.....	22			1	10	10	Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	40		4	8	20	8	
Carpenters.....	451		18	61	262	139	Stonecutters.....	20		1	2	15	2	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	45		6	18	17	4	Tailors.....	56		1	3	22	3	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	14		2	3	5	4	Transportation.....	1,909	11	205	342	985	342	
Electricians and electrical engineers.....	19		1	7	10	1	Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	17				11	6	
Engineers (stationary).....	129		8	24	80	17	Carriage and hack drivers.....	23	1	4	4	10	3	
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	50		5	12	26	7	Chauffeurs.....	23		2	3	18		
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	92			7	66	18	Draymen, teamsters, and expressmen.....	412	5	48	54	203	102	
Laborers (n. o. s.):							Foremen and overseers (railroad).....	11			1	8	2	
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	23		3	9	10	1	Hostlers and stable hands.....	56		10	12	22	11	
Building and hand trades.....	2,657	23	229	488	1,222	689	Laborers (n. o. s.):							
Chemical industries.....	40		2	6	24	7	Road and street building and repairing.....	247		28	31	120	62	
Copper factories.....	26		1		24	1	Steam railroad.....	762	3	81	174	413	77	
Electric light and power plants.....	35		2	6	16	11	Livery stable keepers and managers.....	45		2	5	26	12	
							Locomotive firemen.....	11			4	7		
							Longshoremen and stevedores.....	67		1	6	38	22	
							Mail carriers.....	49		4	9	22	13	
							Sailors and deck hands.....	50		0	9	26	9	
							Switchmen and flagmen (steam railroad).....	10		2	1	5	2	

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

² Not otherwise specified.

NUMBER OF INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS: 1910—Continued.

Table 108—Continued.		AGE PERIODS.							AGE PERIODS.				
SEX AND OCCUPATION.	Total. ¹	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	SEX AND OCCUPATION.	Total. ¹	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.
MALES—Continued.							FEMALES—Contd.						
Trade.....	1,209	13	87	196	683	286	Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry—Continued.						
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	62		3	11	38	15	Fishermen and oystermen.....	74	1	3	7	23	38
Clerks in stores.....	99	2	11	17	60	9	Garden, orchard, and nursery laborers.....	16		1	1	6	8
Deliverymen.....	53	3	13	11	22	8	Gardeners, fruit growers, and nurserymen.....	34			4	11	19
Insurance agents and officials.....	12			2	8	2	Stock feeders, drovers, and stock raisers.....	376	176	52	20	60	49
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.:								193		7	9	61	116
Coal yards.....	15			2	7	6	Extraction of minerals.....	10				2	8
Lumberyards.....	95		9	25	33	27	Gold and silver mine operatives.....	10				2	8
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	44	1	4	8	22	9	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	6,161	135	883	901	2,771	1,446
Real estate agents and officials.....	149		1	11	108	31	Bakers.....	10			2	6	2
Retail dealers.....	478	1	10	63	264	140	Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	389	2	30	73	202	80
Salesmen.....	209		30	40	106	31	Laborers (n. o. s. ²):						
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	733		22	52	419	239	Building and hand trades..	67	2	3	10	29	22
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	54		5	8	32	9	Other industries.....	18		1	3	6	8
Laborers (public service).....	79		8	9	50	12	Milliners and millinery dealers.....	26		6	7	12	1
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.	40			1	30	9	Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s. ²):						
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	41		1	2	25	13	Basket makers.....	1,223	10	70	112	480	589
Officials and inspectors (state and United States).....	33			3	22	8	Potteries.....	160			3	72	85
Police.....	379		2	11	201	164	Textile industries—						
Soldiers, sailors, and marines.....	80		6	11	47	16	Spinners.....	50	17	7	1	3	22
Professional service.....	902	1	19	126	411	341	Weavers.....	4,028	103	735	656	1,870	637
Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace.....	10			2	6	2	Other occupations.....	14		2	2	6	4
Actors.....	25		8	6	11	5	Other industries.....	127	1	13	24	52	30
Artists and teachers of art.....	13	1	2	4	5	1	Sewers and sewing-machine operators (factory).....	25		3	4	13	5
Attendants and helpers.....	11			2	7	2	Transportation.....	21		5	7	5	3
Civil and mining engineers and surveyors.....	25		1	7	11	6	Trade.....	116	2	16	33	40	24
Clergymen.....	127			4	39	82	Clerks in stores.....	21		5	6	8	2
Healers (except physicians and surgeons).....	61			2	18	41	Retail dealers.....	38	1		5	16	15
Lawyers.....	87			5	39	42	Saleswomen.....	45	1	11	18	13	2
Musicians and teachers of music.....	45		2	12	19	12	Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	19		2	5	11	1
Physicians and surgeons.....	89			2	28	59	Officials and inspectors (state and United States).....	13		2	4	6	1
Religious and charity workers.....	33			2	13	18	Professional service.....	358	1	40	122	158	36
Showmen.....	121		6	28	71	16	Fortune tellers, hypnotists, spiritualists, etc.....	10			1	7	2
Teachers (school).....	110		2	33	58	17	Musicians and teachers of music.....	28		4	11	11	2
Domestic and personal service.....	1,118	33	131	166	414	370	Showmen.....	17			1	12	4
Barbers and hairdressers.....	79		3	12	44	20	Teachers (school).....	245		33	99	98	14
Bartenders.....	10			4	4	2	Trained nurses.....	10		1	5	10	
Bathhouse keepers and attendants.....	17		3	3	7	3	Domestic and personal service.....	3,491	71	616	564	1,374	840
Billiard room and dance hall keepers.....	34		1	5	25	3	Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	16		1		9	6
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	10				5	5	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	43		1	1	22	19
Charwomen and cleaners.....	11			1	8	2	Charwomen and cleaners.....	33		2	1	12	17
Elevator tenders.....	10		3	1	4	2	Hotel keepers and managers.....	21		2		8	11
Hotel keepers and managers.....	40			5	14	21	Housekeepers and stewards.....	301	2	35	69	130	64
Housekeepers and stewards.....	13			6	5	2	Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	17			1	7	6
Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	316		6	18	97	195	Laundresses (not in laundry).....	1,325	12	82	129	606	481
Janitors.....	59	1	6	10	20	22	Laundry operatives.....	50		7	6	26	10
Laborers (domestic and professional service).....	46	3	7	11	17	7	Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	45		6	5	16	18
Launderers (not in laundry).....	26		1	2	12	10	Servants.....	1,595	55	460	327	512	203
Nurses (not trained).....	13			7	5	1	Waitresses.....	51	1	18	16	15	1
Porters (except in stores).....	39		5	12	15	7	Clerical occupations.....	85	1	13	43	26	2
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	33			3	17	13	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	29		7	15	6	1
Servants.....	302	29	87	54	87	44	Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	20		2	9	8	1
Waiters.....	37		8	8	15	6	Stenographers and typewriters.....	35		4	19	12	
Clerical occupations.....	302	4	36	82	147	32	FEMALES.....	14,710	860	2,208	2,141	5,752	3,685
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	77		9	27	34	7	Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	4,449	650	633	466	1,365	1,325
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	168		11	41	94	21	Farm and dairy farm laborers.....	2,800	473	558	393	887	487
Messenger, bundle, and office boys.....	25	4	11	3	6	1	Farm forewomen.....	21			2	8	10
Stenographers and typewriters.....	24		4	11	8	1	Farmers and dairy farmers.....	929		11	20	299	505

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

² Not otherwise specified.

OCCUPATIONS.

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NUMBER OF INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS:
1910—Continued.

Table 108—Continued.		AGE PERIODS.					SEX AND OCCUPATION.		AGE PERIODS.				
SEX AND OCCUPATION.	Total. ¹	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	SEX AND OCCUPATION.	Total. ¹	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.
ALASKA.													
MALES.....	7,307	123	794	1,037	3,611	1,742	MALES—Continued.						
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	2,262	27	265	350	1,100	497	Professional service.....	79	1	4	3	30	32
Fishermen.....	1,033	23	211	258	966	463	Clergymen.....	11			1	5	5
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	98	2	11	20	43	22	Healers (except physicians and surgeons).....	36		1		12	23
Reindeer herders and keepers..	221	2	43	69	87	9	Domestic and personal service.....	3,925	72	395	514	1,940	982
Extraction of minerals....	187		20	37	112	18	Hunters, trappers, and guides..	3,836	68	368	498	1,907	974
Gold and silver mine operatives.	179		19	36	107	17	Servants.....	65	3	21	10	28	3
Manufacturing and me- chanical industries.....	641	21	88	90	278	150	Clerical occupations.....	14			3	7	3
Carpenters.....	74		4	9	41	20	Clerks (except clerks in stores)..	12			3	6	2
Engineers (stationary).....	15			2	12	1	FEMALES.....	757	25	101	75	298	223
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	12		2	3	7		Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	25		3	2	13	6
Laborers (n. o. s. ²):							Fishermen.....	24		3	2	12	6
Building and hand trades..	256	4	35	49	127	41	Manufacturing and me- chanical industries.....	549	14	55	48	220	181
Fish curing and packing....	56		15	13	21	7	Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	86		3	2	56	25
Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s. ²):							Laborers (n. o. s. ²):						
Fish curing and packing....	92	17	23	5	17	30	Fish curing and packing....	22	1	3	3	11	4
Iron and steel industries....	21				10	11	Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s. ²):						
Other industries ³	47		5		15	13	Fish curing and packing....	252	13	44	31	88	76
Wood carvers.....	19		1		3	15	Other industries ⁴	181	5	11	61	73	73
Transportation.....	113	2	16	26	52	17	Professional service.....	13		2	3	4	4
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	15		1		7	7	Domestic and personal service.....	163	10	39	22	58	31
Draymen, teamsters, and ex- pressmen.....	21	1	4	8	6	2	Housekeepers and stewardesses.	10			2	6	2
Sailors and deck hands.....	45	1	6	13	21	4	Hunters, trappers, and guides..	46		3	3	19	20
Trade.....	125		5	14	70	35	Laundresses (not in laundry)...	13		1	1	7	4
Retail dealers.....	115		4	10	66	34	Servants.....	89	10	35	16	21	5
Public service.....	21				13	8							

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

² Not otherwise specified.

³ Includes basket and moccasin making, 1; fur sewing, 1; net making and other miscellaneous work, 45.

⁴ Includes basket and moccasin making, 117; fur sewing, 34; net making, 27; and other miscellaneous work, 3.

INDIANS IN THE UNITED STATES.

NUMBER OF INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES IN EACH PRINCIPAL TRIBE AND PRINCIPAL STATE ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS: 1910.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 109	TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	AGE PERIODS.					TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	AGE PERIODS.				
			10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.			10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.
UNITED STATES.														
ALGONQUIAN STOCK.						ALGONQUIAN STOCK—Con.								
ARAPAHO.						CHIPPEWA—continued.								
Males.....						Males—Continued.								
Farm laborers.....	244	7	42	142	52	Farmers.....	754	4	30	320	308			
Oklahoma.....	27	6	25	63	16	Michigan.....	109	2	24	24	82			
Wyoming.....	33	2	8	12	4	Minnesota.....	206	1	10	00	105			
Farmers.....	55	4	17	51	11	Montana.....	9	.....	4	5	5		
Oklahoma.....	52	1	5	26	23	North Dakota.....	305	1	0	140	152			
Laborers (building and hand trades).....	41	1	5	24	22	Oklahoma.....	6	.....	2	4	4		
Wyoming.....	41	.....	9	27	5	Pennsylvania.....	10	.....	4	.....	50
Police men.....	11	.....	9	27	5	Wisconsin.....	99	.....	4	44	.....		
Wyoming.....	11	.....	.....	8	3	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	14	.....	1	4	7
Females.....	18	3	4	8	3	Wisconsin.....	11	.....	1	3	5		
BROTHERTON.						Fishermen.....								
Males.....						Michigan.....								
Farm laborers.....	51	1	5	7	21	Minnesota.....	132	.....	5	0	50		
Farmers.....	16	1	1	5	6	Wisconsin.....	97	.....	4	7	45		
Laborers (building and hand trades).....	13	.....	.....	7	3	Minnesota.....	23	.....	1	0	10
Females.....	8	1	1	3	3	Wisconsin.....	12	.....	1	1	5		
CHEYENNE.						Foresters.....								
Males.....						Minnesota.....								
Farm foremen.....	579	18	33	94	259	175	Garden laborers.....	30	.....	4	14		
Farm laborers.....	2	.....	1	1	.....	23	Gardeners and fruit growers.....	27	.....	4	14
Montana.....	207	18	32	54	80	23	Minnesota.....	5	.....	1	1		
Oklahoma.....	162	17	29	42	56	18	Hostlers and stable hands.....	10	.....	5	5		
South Dakota.....	36	1	1	10	21	4	Hotel keepers and managers.....	7	.....	3	4		
Farmers.....	9	1	2	2	3	1	Minnesota.....	8	.....	3	1		
Montana.....	309	.....	28	145	130	.....	Wisconsin.....	7	.....	3	4
Oklahoma.....	205	.....	16	94	95	.....	Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	7	.....	4	4
South Dakota.....	98	.....	12	43	40	.....	Michigan.....	204	.....	8	57
Police men.....	6	.....	.....	5	1	.....	Minnesota.....	19	.....	4	4
Salesmen.....	5	.....	.....	4	3	.....	Wisconsin.....	147	.....	4	4
Oklahoma.....	5	.....	1	3	1	.....	Janitors.....	36	.....	2	0
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	5	.....	.....	3	1	.....	Minnesota.....	7	.....	2	1
Females.....	24	2	9	3	8	4	Laborers (n. o. s. ²):	5	.....	2	1		
CHICKAHOMINY.						Building and hand trades.....								
Males.....						Michigan.....								
Farm laborers.....	44	1	8	8	19	8	Minnesota.....	440	2	51	78			
Farmers.....	26	1	8	8	8	1	Montana.....	160	1	20	35			
Laborers (saw and planing mills)	8	.....	.....	2	6	.....	North Dakota.....	189	1	23	25
Females.....	7	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	Wisconsin.....	14	.....	1	4
CHIPPEWA.						Lumber and furniture industries (n. o. s.²):								
Males.....						Lumberyards.....								
Blacksmiths.....	4,686	21	412	636	2,079	1,508	Michigan.....	64	.....	5	18		
Minnesota.....	22	.....	.....	2	15	5	Wisconsin.....	56	.....	4	10
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	13	.....	.....	9	4	.....	Public service.....	7	.....	1	2
Carpenters.....	6	.....	.....	3	3	.....	Road and street building and repairing.....	5	.....	1	4
Michigan.....	91	.....	2	8	47	34	Michigan.....	10	.....	2	8	
Minnesota.....	19	.....	1	2	7	9	Saw and planing mills.....	15	.....	2	8	
North Dakota.....	32	.....	1	4	17	10	Michigan.....	149	1	24	34		
Wisconsin.....	6	.....	.....	4	2	.....	Minnesota.....	32	.....	4	8
Carriage and hack drivers.....	30	.....	.....	17	11	.....	Wisconsin.....	19	.....	1	0
Clergymen.....	5	.....	1	2	1	.....	Steam railroads.....	93	1	19	20	
Minnesota.....	10	.....	.....	1	9	.....	Minnesota.....	29	.....	2	5
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	5	.....	.....	1	4	.....	Transportation (n. o. s. ²).....	22	.....	2	3
Minnesota.....	20	.....	2	13	3	.....	Wisconsin.....	6	.....	1	4
Clerks in stores.....	6	.....	.....	4	1	.....	Lawyers.....	5	.....	1	3
Minnesota.....	13	.....	.....	11	1	.....	Livery stable keepers and managers.....	5	.....	1	3
Delivery men.....	8	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	Minnesota.....	9	.....	1	5
Wisconsin.....	8	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	Michigan.....	5	.....	1	2
Engineers (stationary).....	6	.....	.....	4	1	.....	Longshoremen and stevedores.....	39	.....	1	4
Michigan.....	22	.....	2	14	2	.....	Wisconsin.....	33	.....	1	4
Wisconsin.....	6	.....	.....	2	1	.....	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	6	.....	.....	4
Farm and dairy farm foremen.....	7	.....	.....	6	1	.....	Michigan.....	543	3	48	95
Michigan.....	8	.....	.....	4	3	.....	Minnesota.....	173	3	20	20
Minnesota.....	1,475	13	199	255	625	380	Wisconsin.....	172	.....	14	39		
Montana.....	286	2	46	39	121	77	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	105	.....	13	36		
North Dakota.....	522	3	51	92	239	136	Michigan.....	16	.....	1	14		
North Dakota.....	43	1	7	7	19	9	Minnesota.....	7	.....	1	0		
Oklahoma.....	267	3	44	67	107	36	Plasterers.....	5	.....	.....	4	
Wisconsin.....	353	3	49	44	135	121	Police men.....	5	.....	.....	1	
						Real estate agents and officials.....								
						Minnesota.....								
						Michigan.....								
						Wisconsin.....								
						Retail dealers.....								
						Minnesota.....								
						Michigan.....								
						Pennsylvania.....								
						Wisconsin.....								
						Sailors and deck hands.....								
						Michigan.....								
						Wisconsin.....								
						Salesmen.....								
						Minnesota.....								
						Wisconsin.....								
						Sawyers.....								
						Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s.²):								
						Iron and steel industries (not specified).....								
						Saw and planing mills.....								
						Michigan.....								
						Wisconsin.....								
						Servants.....								
						Minnesota.....								
						Pennsylvania.....								

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

² Not otherwise specified.

OCCUPATIONS.

NUMBER OF INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES IN EACH PRINCIPAL TRIBE AND PRINCIPAL STATE ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 109—Continued.		AGE PERIODS.							AGE PERIODS.				
TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.
ALGONQUIAN STOCK—Con.							ALGONQUIAN STOCK—Con.						
CHIPPEWA—continued.							GROS VENTRES.						
Males—Continued.							Males.....						
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	6				5	1	50		5	10	25	10	
Montana.....	5				4	1	Farmers.....	11		1	8	2	
Stock raisers.....	28			1	15	12	Laborers (public service).....	15		1	2	7	5
Montana.....	27			1	14	12	Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	10		3	4	1	2
Tailors.....	7				6	1	Females.....	1			1		
Teachers (school).....	12			3	8	1	KICKAPOO.						
Minnesota.....	9			3	6	5	Males.....						
Teamsters.....	39		7	2	25	5	Farm laborers.....	56		4	8	33	11
Michigan.....	6		1		5	1	Kansas.....	10		3	2	9	2
Minnesota.....	17		3	2	11	1	Kansas.....	13		3	2	6	2
Wisconsin.....	16		3		9	4	Farmers.....	35			4	22	9
Watchmen.....	6		1	1	3	1	Kansas.....	23			3	12	8
Minnesota.....	5		1	1	3		Oklahoma.....	12			1	10	1
Females.....	552	1	67	100	203	178	Females.....						
Basket makers.....	74		3	4	32	34	MALECITE.						
Michigan.....	71		3	4	30	33	Males.....						
Bookkeepers.....	5		1	3		1	Farm laborers.....	35		3	5	12	15
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	64		5	15	30	14	Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	11		3	1	5	2
Michigan.....	6		1	1	2	2	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	6			1	1	5
Minnesota.....	42		3	9	21	9	Females.....	5					3
Wisconsin.....	14		1	4	7	2	MENOMINEE.						
Farm laborers.....	49		7	10	21	11	Males.....						
Michigan.....	8			1	4	3	Carpenters.....	7				4	3
Minnesota.....	6				4	2	Farm laborers.....	181		15	21	91	54
North Dakota.....	11		1	3	6	7	Farmers.....	13			1	3	9
Wisconsin.....	22		5	5	7	5	Laborers (n. o. s.):						
Farmers.....	26				4	22	Building and hand trades.....	18		2	2	7	7
Michigan.....	9				1	8	Saw and planing mills.....	12				9	3
Minnesota.....	8				1	7	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	34		2	8	17	7
Wisconsin.....	5				1	4	Sailors and deck hands.....	6			2	4	
Fishermen.....	25			1	5	19	Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s.):						
Minnesota.....	25			1	5	19	Saw and planing mills.....	6			1	5	
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	33		1	8	16	8	Teamsters.....	5			2	3	
Michigan.....	9			2	5	2	Females.....						
Minnesota.....	16		3	7	6	6	19		3	6	7	3	
Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	10		1	5	4	4	Teachers (school).....	5			3	2	
Minnesota.....	9			1	4	4	MIAMI.						
Laborers (building and hand trades).....	5			3	2		Males.....						
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	77	1	4	8	27	36	Farm laborers.....	63	2	7	8	25	21
Michigan.....	28	1	1	2	12	12	Indiana.....	22	1	6	3	9	3
Minnesota.....	20		2	4	8	6	Illinois.....	13		1	3	7	2
North Dakota.....	10		1		3	6	Oklahoma.....	8	1	5		1	1
Wisconsin.....	15			1	3	10	Farmers.....	25			1	11	13
Servants.....	102		32	26	33	11	Indiana.....	12				4	8
Michigan.....	32		14	6	11	7	Oklahoma.....	11			1	6	4
Minnesota.....	33		3	9	14	2	Females.....						
North Dakota.....	13		7	2	2	1	11		2			5	4
Wisconsin.....	16		4	5	6	1	Servants.....	5				4	1
Teachers (school).....	14			5	8	2	OTTAWA.						
Minnesota.....	5			2	1	1	Males.....						
Teachers of music.....	5		1	3	1		Basket makers.....	5		1	1	1	2
Waitresses.....	8		4	3		1	Michigan.....	5		1	1	1	2
Weavers (textile mill not specified).....	5					5	Carpenters.....	12				3	9
CREE.							MIAMI.						
Males.....	110	2	11	16	47	34	Males.....						
Farm laborers.....	42		4	6	20	12	Farm laborers.....	22	1	6	3	9	3
Montana.....	36		2	5	17	12	Indiana.....	13		1	3	7	2
Farmers.....	19			5	5	9	Oklahoma.....	8	1	5		1	1
Montana.....	8			4	2	2	Farmers.....	25			1	11	13
Washington.....	8			1	3	4	Indiana.....	12				4	8
Fishermen.....	5			1	1	3	Oklahoma.....	11			1	6	4
Michigan.....	5			1	1	3	Females.....						
Laborers (building and hand trades).....	6		2		1	3	11		2			5	4
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	12		1	3	7	1	Servants.....	5				4	1
Montana.....	9			2	6	1	OTTAWA.						
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	6	1	3		2	2	Males.....						
Montana.....	6	1	3		2	2	Basket makers.....	5		1	1	1	2
Females.....	11				4	6	Michigan.....	5		1	1	1	2
DELAWARE.							OTTAWA.						
Males.....	164	4	28	34	50	39	Males.....						
Farm laborers.....	53	4	22	11	15	1	Farm laborers.....	786	10	74	101	314	286
Farmers.....	75		2	12	31	30	Basket makers.....	5		1	1	1	2
Retail dealers.....	5			1	3	1	Michigan.....	5		1	1	1	2
Salesmen.....	5		3	2			Carpenters.....	12				3	9
Females.....	23		3	6	5	9	Michigan.....	11				2	9
Farmers.....	12			1	4	7	Females.....						

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

² Not otherwise specified.

INDIANS IN THE UNITED STATES.

NUMBER OF INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES IN EACH PRINCIPAL TRIBE AND PRINCIPAL STATE ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 109—Continued.		AGE PERIODS.							AGE PERIODS.				
TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.
ALGONQUIAN STOCK—Con.							ALGONQUIAN STOCK—Con.						
OTTAWA—continued.							PIEGAN.						
Males—Continued.							Males.....						
Farm laborers.....	285	6	43	48	104	83	324	6	16	192	110		
Michigan.....	278	3	40	48	103	83	10	2	4	8	1		
Oklahoma.....	6	3	3				12				3		
Farmers.....	131		2	5	40	84	Farmers.....				8		
Michigan.....	109			1	28	80	Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	10	1	1	8		
Oklahoma.....	20		2	4	11	3	Stock raisers.....	275	2	10	159	104	
Fishermen.....	7		2		3	2	Females.....	50	7	5	15	23	
Michigan.....	7		2		3	2	Stock raisers.....	37		3	1	13	20
Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	11			1	1	1	POTAWATOMI.						
Michigan.....	11			1	1	9	Males.....	562	16	67	86	241	152
Laborers (n. o. s. ²):							Carpenters.....	7				5	2
Building and hand trades.....	17		1		9	7	Farm laborers.....	221	15	56	47	75	28
Michigan.....	15		1		7	7	Kansas.....	74	2	19	17	28	8
Lime, cement, and gypsum factories.....	8		3		2	3	Michigan.....	63	1	4	13	31	14
Michigan.....	8		3		2	3	Oklahoma.....	70	12	31	13	10	4
Lumberyards.....	9		1	1	4	3	Wisconsin.....	13		2	4	6	1
Michigan.....	9		1	1	4	3	Farmers.....	230		3	25	111	100
Road and street building and repairing.....	6				3	3	Kansas.....	80			8	41	31
Michigan.....	5				2	3	Michigan.....	35		3	1	12	19
Saw and planing mills.....	54		4	10	29	11	Nebraska.....	4			1	4	
Michigan.....	53		4	10	29	10	Oklahoma.....	106			15	51	40
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	10				7	3	Wisconsin.....	13				3	10
Michigan.....	10				7	3	Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	7		1		1	5
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	158		14	21	79	44	Wisconsin.....	7		1		1	5
Michigan.....	155		14	21	77	43	Laborers (n. o. s. ²):						
Sawyers.....	7				3		Building and hand trades.....	10		1		7	2
Michigan.....	7				3		Oklahoma.....	7		1		6	
Servants.....	11		4	2	1	4	Lumber and furniture industries.....	5			3	1	1
Michigan.....	11		4	2	1	4	Michigan.....	5			3	1	1
Teamsters.....	6				1	4	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	26		3	5	13	5
Michigan.....	6				1	4	Michigan.....	17		3	3	7	4
Females.....	176	1	17	21	63	74	Wisconsin.....	9			2	6	1
Basket makers.....	92	1	7	12	36	36	Retail dealers.....	6				6	
Michigan.....	92	1	7	12	36	36	Females.....	42	4	6	7	11	14
Farm laborers.....	27		2		4	21	Basket makers.....	12			1	4	7
Michigan.....	27		2		4	21	Michigan.....	11			1	3	7
Farmers.....	6				1	4	Farm laborers.....	11	4	2	2	2	1
Michigan.....	5				1	4	Oklahoma.....	7	4	2	1		
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	5			1	4	4	Farmers.....	6				1	5
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	11		1		8	2	Oklahoma.....	5				1	4
Michigan.....	9		1		6	2	Powhatan.						
Servants.....	25		7	3	10	5	Males.....	33	1	7	3	14	8
Michigan.....	25		7	3	10	5	Farm laborers.....	10	1	4	1	4	
PASSAMAQUODDY.							Farmers.....	6				4	2
Males.....	121		7	20	53	41	Fishermen.....	6		2	1	2	1
Basket makers.....	65		1	11	29	24	Gardeners.....	6				2	4
Farm laborers.....	10		3	1	3	3	Females.....	18	1	5	4	5	3
Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	9			2	6	6	Farmers.....	5				2	3
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	20		1	6	11	2	SAUK AND FOX.						
Females.....	61		3	11	27	20	Males.....	132	1	8	30	66	27
Basket makers.....	57		1	11	26	19	Farm laborers.....	29	1	4	9	12	3
PENOBSCOT.							Iowa.....	17		4	3	8	2
Males.....	94		7	10	35	42	Oklahoma.....	10	1	4	4	4	1
Basket makers.....	8			1	2	5	Farmers.....	80			15	46	19
Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	6			1	1	4	Iowa.....	27			5	10	6
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	43		6	2	18	17	Kansas.....	8			1	4	3
Females.....	68		9	6	25	27	Oklahoma.....	43			8	25	10
Basket makers.....	62		8	5	22	26	Females.....	9		1	2	4	2
PEORIA.							SHAWNEE.						
Males.....	25	2	3	4	10	6	Males.....	274	12	32	45	113	72
Farm laborers.....	8	2	3	2	1		Farm laborers.....	89	12	27	27	18	5
Farmers.....	9				5	4	Farmers.....	147		1	11	76	59
Females.....	2		2				Females.....	33	1	5	6	11	10
							Farmers.....	13			1	5	7

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

² Not otherwise specified.

OCCUPATIONS.

NUMBER OF INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES IN EACH PRINCIPAL TRIBE AND PRINCIPAL STATE ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 109—Continued. TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.		AGE PERIODS.					TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.		AGE PERIODS.						
		Total. ¹	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.			45 years and over.	Total. ¹	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.
UNITED STATES—Continued.															
ALGONQUIAN STOCK—Continued.						ATHAPASKAN STOCK—Continued.									
SHINNECOCK.						HUPA.									
Males.....	44		1	5	22	16	Males.....	147		15	19	67	46		
Laborers (building and hand trades).....	30		1	5	16	14	Farm laborers.....	72		0	10	40	13		
Females.....	7				2	5	Farmers.....	50		1	2	20	27		
Laundresses (not in laundry)....	6				1	5	Females.....	16		5	1	5	5		
STOCKBRIDGES.						JICARILLA APACHE.									
Males.....	132		11	17	63	41	Males.....	157		3	17	78	59		
Carpenters.....	6				6	5	Farm laborers.....	105		3	16	45	41		
Farm laborers.....	22		5	4	10	3	Farmers.....	33				19	14		
Farmers.....	25			1	12	12	Policemen.....	12				9	3		
Laborers (building and hand trades).....	64		5	7	33	19	KIOWA APACHE.								
Females.....	24		1	3	5	15	Males.....	23		1	1	13	8		
Housekeepers and stewardesses....	12			1	4	7	Farmers.....	21		1	1	12	7		
WAMPANOAG.						MESCALERO APACHE.									
Males.....	46		5	3	19	19	Males.....	98		8	11	50	29		
Farm laborers.....	6		1	1		4	Farm laborers.....	54		6	8	24	16		
Farmers.....	9				1	8	Farmers.....	23				13	10		
Fishermen.....	18		3		11	4	Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	14		2	2	7	3		
Life-savers.....	5			1	3	1	Females.....	3					3		
Females.....	10				5	5	NAVAJO.								
ATHAPASKAN STOCK.						Males.....									
APACHE.						5,148									
Males.....	1,132	3	73	137	570	336	Carpenters.....	9	2		5	2			
Copper mine operatives.....	15			4	7	4	Arizona.....	7			4	1			
Arizona.....	15			4	7	4	Farm laborers.....	1,145	45	174	180	546			
Farm laborers.....	645	2	43	75	322	201	Arizona.....	310	11	71	50	140			
Arizona.....	604	2	41	72	306	182	New Mexico.....	795	32	98	121	385			
Oklahoma.....	36		2	2	14	17	Utah.....	40	2	5	9	21			
Farmers.....	136			5	66	65	Farmers.....	387		20	43	194			
Arizona.....	125			4	59	62	Arizona.....	102		2	7	56			
Oklahoma.....	10			1	6	3	New Mexico.....	199		22	27	100			
Laborers (n. o. s.):							Utah.....	84		5	9	37			
Building and hand trades.....	35		2	3	19	10	Garden laborers.....	39	1	7	9	16			
Arizona.....	25		1	3	15	6	Arizona.....	27	1	7	8	7			
Oklahoma.....	7				3	2	New Mexico.....	12			1	9			
Electric light and power plants.....	24			6	12	6	Gardeners.....	248		2	22	120			
Arizona.....	24			6	12	6	Arizona.....	191		2	20	94			
Public service.....	5			1	4		New Mexico.....	57			2	26			
Arizona.....	5			1	4		Healers (except physicians and surgeons).....	44			1	15			
Road and street building and repairing.....	33		9	4	11	9	Arizona.....	28				7			
Arizona.....	33		9	4	11	9	New Mexico.....	8			1	4			
Steam railroad.....	66		13	19	31	2	Utah.....	8				4			
Arizona.....	66		13	19	31	2	Laborers (n. o. s.):								
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	6				3	3	Building and hand trades.....	17	1		1	7			
Arizona.....	6				3	3	New Mexico.....	15	1		1	5			
Mine operatives (not specified).....	20		2	3	11	4	Public service.....	6		3	1	2			
Arizona.....	20		2	3	11	4	New Mexico.....	6		3	1	2			
Policemen.....	23				18	5	Steam railroad.....	39			7	9			
Arizona.....	23				18	5	New Mexico.....	39			7	9			
Soldiers.....	37			1	24	12	Stores.....	10				4			
Arizona.....	22			1	16	5	New Mexico.....	9			3	4			
Oklahoma.....	15				8	7	Musicians.....	9				2			
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	20		3	3	12	2	Arizona.....	27				7			
Arizona.....	19		3	3	11	2	Physicians and surgeons.....	9				2			
Teamsters.....	5	1		2	1	1	Arizona.....	17				5			
Arizona.....	5	1		1	2	1	New Mexico.....	21				8			
Females.....	165	1	15	19	63	62	Policemen.....	8				1			
Basket makers.....	58		9	10	23	16	Arizona.....	8				7			
Arizona.....	58		9	10	23	16	New Mexico.....	11				7			
Farm laborers.....	23	1	2	1	3	10	Silversmiths.....	87			7	64			
Arizona.....	22	1	2	1	3	9	Arizona.....	26			2	20			
Farmers.....	15				6	9	New Mexico.....	53			4	42			
Arizona.....	14				5	9	Utah.....	8			1	2			
Laundresses (not in laundry)....	13		2	2	2	7	Soldiers.....	5			1	3			
Arizona.....	13		2	2	2	7	New Mexico.....	5			1	3			

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

² Not otherwise specified.

INDIANS IN THE UNITED STATES.

NUMBER OF INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES IN EACH PRINCIPAL TRIBE AND PRINCIPAL STATE ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 109—Continued.		AGE PERIODS.							AGE PERIODS.				
TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.
ATHEPASKAN STOCK—Continued.							CADDON STOCK—Continued.						
NAVAJO—continued.							PAWNEE.						
Males—Continued.							Males.....						
Teamsters.....	18	1	1	2	12	2	Farm laborers.....	12	1	5	5	.....	33
Arizona.....	11	1	1	1	9	.....	Farmers.....	48	.....	2	27	.....	19
New Mexico.....	5	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	Stock raisers.....	12	.....	.....	3	.....	8
Weavers (textile mill not specified).....	102	4	21	12	43	22	Females.....	6	.....	1	2	.....	1
Arizona.....	67	1	13	8	31	14	WICHITA.						
New Mexico.....	29	2	7	2	10	8	Males.....	25	1	1	3	14	6
Utah.....	6	1	1	2	2	.....	Farm laborers.....	5	1	1	2	1	.....
Females.....	4,564	293	805	696	1,973	778	Farmers.....	17	.....	1	10	.....	6
Basket makers.....	24	.....	1	4	5	14	Females.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Arizona.....	6	.....	1	2	3	.....	CHIMAKUAN STOCK.						
New Mexico.....	18	.....	.....	2	2	14	QUILEUTE.						
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	5	2	3	.....	.....	.....	Males.....	61	.....	7	7	23	24
Arizona.....	5	2	3	.....	.....	.....	Farm laborers.....	12	.....	2	2	3	5
Farm laborers.....	19	.....	3	3	9	4	Fishermen.....	12	.....	1	.....	1	10
Arizona.....	8	.....	2	2	3	1	Laborers (building and hand trades).....	20	.....	2	1	11	6
New Mexico.....	10	.....	1	1	5	3	Females.....	8	.....	1	1	4	2
Farmers.....	7	.....	1	.....	3	3	CHINOOKAN STOCK.						
Gardeners.....	8	.....	.....	2	3	3	CHINOOK.						
Arizona.....	8	.....	.....	2	3	3	Males.....	80	.....	6	18	32	23
Spinners (textile mill not specified).....	46	16	7	1	2	20	Farm laborers.....	23	.....	5	6	7	5
Arizona.....	46	16	7	1	2	20	Oregon.....	14	.....	3	5	5	1
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	332	172	49	23	46	41	Washington.....	6	.....	1	1	2	2
Arizona.....	168	78	27	12	21	29	Farmers.....	10	.....	1	0	3	3
New Mexico.....	152	88	21	10	22	11	Oregon.....	6	.....	1	4	1	1
Utah.....	12	6	1	1	3	1	Fishermen and oystermen.....	27	.....	7	11	8	8
Stock raisers.....	102	.....	3	6	31	62	Washington.....	27	.....	7	11	8	8
Arizona.....	34	.....	3	1	13	17	Females.....	8	.....	.....	2	3	3
New Mexico.....	58	.....	.....	4	17	37	WASCO.						
Utah.....	10	.....	.....	1	1	8	Males.....	56	.....	2	5	25	24
Weavers (textile mill not specified).....	4,005	103	734	655	1,872	623	Farm laborers.....	14	.....	2	3	4	5
Arizona.....	1,828	38	343	307	833	292	Farmers.....	31	.....	2	11	18	18
New Mexico.....	1,090	63	358	319	918	301	Females.....	8	.....	.....	2	6	6
Utah.....	217	2	33	29	123	30	WISERAM.						
ROGUE RIVER.							Males.....						
Males.....	85	1	5	7	34	38	Males.....	49	2	1	6	24	16
Farm laborers.....	26	1	4	4	10	7	Farm laborers.....	22	.....	.....	4	13	5
Farmers.....	32	.....	.....	1	10	21	Farmers.....	6	.....	.....	.....	2	4
Females.....	6	.....	1	3	1	.....	Fishermen.....	11	2	1	2	4	2
TOLOWA.							Females.....						
Males.....	28	.....	.....	2	14	12	Females.....	9	.....	.....	1	4	4
Farm laborers.....	11	.....	.....	1	4	6	Fishermen.....	5	.....	.....	1	2	2
Females.....	6	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	CROATAN GROUP.						
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	6	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	CROATAN.						
UMPQUA.							Males.....						
Males.....	26	.....	2	4	13	7	Males.....	1,761	223	300	266	508	396
Farm laborers.....	9	.....	2	2	4	1	Barbers and hairdressers.....	5	.....	.....	2	3	.....
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	6	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	Carpenters.....	7	.....	.....	1	3	3
WAILAKI.							Farm laborers.....						
Males.....	53	.....	5	4	25	19	Farmers.....	840	222	287	157	129	44
Farm laborers.....	36	.....	.....	5	4	15	Farmers.....	800	.....	3	70	391	335
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	7	.....	.....	.....	4	3	Laborers (n. o. s.).....	.....	.....	.....	3	2	1
Females.....	4	.....	.....	1	2	1	Building and hand trades.....	6	.....	.....	3	2	.....
CADDON STOCK.							Saw and planing mills.....						
ARIKARA.							Steam railroad.....						
Males.....	88	.....	3	5	44	35	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	6	.....	.....	1	2	1
Farm laborers.....	12	.....	1	1	8	2	Teamsters.....	8	.....	2	2	4	.....
Farmers.....	60	.....	2	4	28	25	Females.....	1,001	102	213	159	294	143
Stock raisers.....	5	.....	.....	.....	2	3	Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	5	.....	.....	1	3	1
Females.....	3	.....	.....	1	1	1	Farm laborers.....	920	192	208	153	290	107
CADDON.							Farmers.....						
Males.....	76	1	4	8	38	24	Farmers.....	50	.....	.....	.....	19	31
Farm laborers.....	22	.....	.....	6	7	8	Servants.....	11	.....	3	3	5	.....
Farmers.....	49	.....	.....	1	28	20	Teachers (school).....	6	.....	.....	2	4	.....
Females.....	7	.....	.....	3	3	1							

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

² Not otherwise specified.

OCCUPATIONS.

NUMBER OF INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES IN EACH PRINCIPAL TRIBE AND PRINCIPAL STATE ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 109—Continued.		AGE PERIODS.							AGE PERIODS.				
TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.
IROQUOIAN STOCK.							IROQUOIAN STOCK—Con.						
CHEROKEE.							CHEROKEE—continued.						
Males.....							Males—Continued.						
Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace.....	6,750	377	961	1,126	2,932	1,341	Real estate agents and officials.....	62		1	5	48	13
Oklahoma.....				2	4		Oklahoma.....	62		1	5	43	13
Bakers.....			1	2	4		Retail dealers.....	122	1	3	19	70	29
Oklahoma.....				2	4		Oklahoma.....	119	1	3	19	68	28
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....				1	2	1	Salesmen.....	63		11	10	27	14
Oklahoma.....				1	10	5	Oklahoma.....	62		10	10	27	14
Barbers and hairdressers.....				1	10	5	Servants.....	18		5	2	9	2
Oklahoma.....				2	6	5	Oklahoma.....	18		5	2	9	2
Billiard and pool room keepers.....				2	5	1	Stenographers.....	6		1	3	2	
Oklahoma.....				2	5	1	Oklahoma.....	6		1	3	2	
Blacksmiths.....				7	7	1	Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	20	1	3	8	6	2
Oklahoma.....				10	10	7	Oklahoma.....	17	1	3	7	5	1
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....				5	9	6	Stock raisers.....	39			2	25	12
Oklahoma.....				2	8		Oklahoma.....	38			2	24	12
Brick and stone masons.....				2	8		Teachers (school).....	23		2	8	9	4
Oklahoma.....				1	6	2	Oklahoma.....	22		2	8	8	4
Carpenters.....				2	29	7	Teamsters.....	29	2	8	5	11	3
Oklahoma.....				2	26	7	Oklahoma.....	28	2	8	5	11	2
Civil engineers and surveyors.....				1	3		Females.....	780	59	108	137	260	216
Oklahoma.....				1	3		Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	6				3	3
Clergymen.....					3	9	Oklahoma.....	5				2	3
Oklahoma.....					3	9	Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	9		3	5	1	
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....				3	10	1	Oklahoma.....	9		3	5	1	
Oklahoma.....				3	10	1	Clerks in stores.....	10		2	2	4	2
Clerks in stores.....				4	11	5	Oklahoma.....	10		2	2	4	2
Oklahoma.....				1	10	5	Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	16		2	3	9	2
Compositors and typesetters.....				2	5	1	Oklahoma.....	11		1	1	7	2
Oklahoma.....				1	5	1	Farm foremen.....	14			2	5	7
Deliverymen.....				1	5	7	Oklahoma.....	14			2	5	7
Oklahoma.....				2	7	7	Farm laborers.....	301	52	58	45	90	50
Engineers (stationary).....				2	2	10	North Carolina.....	91	2	7	12	36	34
Oklahoma.....				2	3	4	Oklahoma.....	191	48	47	31	48	17
Farm foremen.....				2	3	4	South Carolina.....	14		2	2	5	5
Oklahoma.....				2	3	4	Farmers.....	168		2	3	51	112
Farm laborers.....				1	7	7	North Carolina.....	20				4	16
North Carolina.....	2,368	305	806	573	518	104	Oklahoma.....	147		2	3	46	96
North Dakota.....	141	17	42	39	33	2	Hotel keepers and managers.....	6				2	4
Oklahoma.....	9		1	2	2	4	Oklahoma.....	6				2	4
South Carolina.....	2,174	346	757	523	466	80	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	16			3	7	6
Farmers.....	3,236		48	334	1,833	1,014	Oklahoma.....	14			3	5	6
North Carolina.....	268			17	124	127	Laundresses (not in laundry).....	22		3	3	10	6
Oklahoma.....	2,951		48	315	1,703	878	Kansas.....	5		1	1	3	
Garden, orchard, and nursery laborers.....						4	Oklahoma.....	17		2	2	7	6
Hostlers and stable hands.....						4	Officials and inspectors (state and United States).....	5			2	3	
Oklahoma.....						4	Oklahoma.....	5			2	3	
Hotel keepers and managers.....						7	Retail dealers.....	5			1	3	1
Oklahoma.....						7	Oklahoma.....	5			1	3	1
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....						1	Servants.....	51	6	15	8	17	6
Oklahoma.....						1	Oklahoma.....	47	6	15	7	14	6
Laborers (n. o. s.).....						1	Stenographers.....	10		1	5	4	
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....						2	Oklahoma.....	10		1	5	3	
Building and hand trades.....						11	Teachers (school).....	101		17	45	37	2
Oklahoma.....						11	Oklahoma.....	100		17	45	36	2
Saw and planing mills.....						3	MOHAWK.						
Oklahoma.....						3	Males.....	101	2	16	13	47	23
Steam railroad.....						5	Farm laborers.....	61	1	13	11	27	9
Oklahoma.....						5	Farmers.....	13				5	8
Transportation (not specified).....						3	Females.....	18				4	6
Oklahoma.....						3	Farmers.....	6				1	6
Lawyers.....						9	ONEIDA.						
Oklahoma.....						9	Males.....	703	2	58	111	299	231
Livery stable keepers and managers.....						5	Carpenters.....	10			1	9	
Oklahoma.....						5	Wisconsin.....	10			1	9	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....						1	Farm laborers.....	326	2	51	82	137	52
Oklahoma.....						1	New York.....	46		6	7	13	20
Mail carriers.....						1	Wisconsin.....	275	2	45	75	119	32
Oklahoma.....						1	Farmers.....	259			8	98	153
Manufacturers.....						4	Wisconsin.....	254			8	95	161
Oklahoma.....						4	Laborers (building and hand trades).....	20		1	4	10	5
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....						4	Wisconsin.....	16		1	1	9	2
Oklahoma.....						4	Real estate agents and officials.....	5				3	2
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....						9	Wisconsin.....	5				3	2
Oklahoma.....						9	Teachers (school).....	5			1	4	
Officials and inspectors (state and United States).....						3							
Oklahoma.....						3							
Oil and gas well operatives.....						1							
Oklahoma.....						1							
Operators (mines).....						2							
Oklahoma.....						2							
Physicians and surgeons.....						3							
Oklahoma.....						3							
Policemen.....						8							
Oklahoma.....						8							

¹Totals include persons of unknown age.

* Not otherwise specified.

INDIANS IN THE UNITED STATES.

NUMBER OF INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES IN EACH PRINCIPAL TRIBE AND PRINCIPAL STATE ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 109—Continued. TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.		AGE PERIODS.					TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.		AGE PERIODS.				
		Total. ¹	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.			45 years and over.	Total. ¹	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.
UNITED STATES—Continued.													
IROQUOIAN STOCK—Con.						IROQUOIAN STOCK—Con.							
ONEIDA—continued.						TUSCARORA.							
Females.....	90	5	18	37	30	Males.....	122	16	7	57	42		
Basket makers.....	6			3	3	Farm laborers.....	51	14	4	19	14		
Wisconsin.....	6			3	3	Farmers.....	45	2	2	25	18		
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	7		4	3		Females.....	19	2	2	6	9		
Farm laborers.....	5	1		2	2	Servants.....	5	2		1	2		
Farmers.....	23		1	12	10	WYANDOT.							
Wisconsin.....	21		1	11	9	Males.....	85	7	14	9	30	25	
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	13	1	2	5	2	Farm laborers.....	32	7	12	5	6	2	
Wisconsin.....	8	1		5	2	Farmers.....	32	1	1	14	16		
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	5			2	3	Females.....	10	2	1	2	5		
Servants.....	21	3	7	8	3	KAROK STOCK.							
Wisconsin.....	17	2	6	7	2	ORLEANS.							
ONONDAGA.						Males.....	177	1	13	22	100	41	
Males.....	101	6	22	43	29	Farm laborers.....	57	1	8	12	27	9	
Farm laborers.....	58		5	17	12	Farmers.....	18		1	10	7		
Farmers.....	9			3	6	Gold and silver mine operatives.....	67	3	4	46	14		
Quarry operatives.....	6			4	2	Laborers (building and hand trades).....	7	2	1	3	1		
Females.....	22	4	2	4	12	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	7			4	3		
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....						Females.....	20	1	1	8	10		
ST. REGIS.						Basket makers.....	11			1	4	6	
Males.....	340	1	45	72	138	84	KERESAN STOCK.						
Carpenters.....	12			11	1	ACOMA.							
Pennsylvania.....	11			11		Males.....	165	1	5	18	87	54	
Farm laborers.....	196	1	41	53	80	21	Farm laborers.....	123	1	4	17	67	34
New York.....	196	1	41	53	80	21	Farmers.....	31			14	17	
Farmers.....	103			4	45	54	Females.....	82			1	30	51
New York.....	103			4	45	54	Potters workers.....	74			1	27	46
Females.....	38	5	4	17	11	COCHITI.							
Basket makers.....	15			6	8	Males.....	77		5	6	43	23	
New York.....	15			6	8	Farm laborers.....	25		5	3	14	3	
Servants.....	12	4	3	5	5	Farmers.....	46			2	26	18	
New York.....	12	4	3	5	5	Females.....	7		2		1	4	
SENECA.						LAGUNA.							
Males.....	671	3	59	96	290	213	Males.....	379	7	31	45	178	118
Brick and stone masons.....	5		1	1	2	2	Farm laborers.....	17	1	2	1	4	0
Carpenters.....	11			2	4	5	Farmers.....	141	1	2	2	63	75
New York.....	10			1	4	5	Laborers (steam railroad).....	88		18	26	48	1
Farm laborers.....	249	3	34	47	104	56	Retail dealers.....	6				5	1
New York.....	210	1	25	35	90	54	Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	105	6	15	12	44	28
Oklahoma.....	10	1	1	5	3	2	Females.....	21	2	5	0	6	2
Pennsylvania.....	29	1	8	7	11	2	SAN FELIPE.						
Farmers.....	218			15	81	120	Males.....	186	4	21	15	98	48
New York.....	182			3	69	108	Farm laborers.....	91	4	21	15	46	5
Oklahoma.....	21			11	6	6	Farmers.....	93				51	42
Pennsylvania.....	15			8	1	2	Females.....	68		3	5	36	24
Gardeners.....	5			3	3	2	Farm laborers.....	57		3	5	34	15
New York.....	5			3	3	2	Farmers.....	11				2	9
Laborers (n. o. s.):							SANTA ANA.						
Building and hand trades.....	15		3	7	4	4	Males.....	79	2	3	11	36	27
New York.....	15			7	4	4	Farm laborers.....	58	2	3	10	23	20
Chemical industries.....	27		2	5	18	1	Farmers.....	18				11	7
New York.....	27		2	5	18	1	Females.....	1	1				
Steam railroad.....	52		2	9	35	6							
New York.....	52		2	9	35	6							
Quarry operatives.....	13		2	5	6	2							
New York.....	13		2	5	6	2							
Retail dealers.....	5			1	4	4							
Females.....	124	1	11	12	43	55							
Basket makers.....	11			4	7	5							
New York.....	8			3	2	2							
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	7		1	1	3	2							
New York.....	6		1	1	2	2							
Farm laborers.....	12	1		2	7	2							
Pennsylvania.....	8	1		1	4	3							
Farmers.....	37			5	5	5							
New York.....	31			5	5	5							
Oklahoma.....	6				6	2							
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	7		1		4	4							
New York.....	7		1		4	4							
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	5			1	3	1							
Servants.....	26		3	5	8	5							
New York.....	23		3	5	8	5							
Teachers (school).....	7		1	2	3	1							
New York.....	6		1	1	3	1							

¹Totals include persons of unknown age.

²Not otherwise specified.

OCCUPATIONS.

NUMBER OF INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES IN EACH PRINCIPAL TRIBE AND PRINCIPAL STATE ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 109—Continued.	TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	AGE PERIODS.					TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	AGE PERIODS.				
			10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.			10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.
UNITED STATES—Continued.														
KERESAN STOCK—Contd.						MIWOK STOCK.								
SANTO DOMINGO.						MIWOK.								
Males.....	265	12	35	21	98	99	Males.....	172	19	20	82	48		
Farm laborers.....	30	12	19	3	1	1	Farm laborers.....	54	7	8	26	12		
Farmers.....	229	16	18	97	98		Farmers.....	5	1	2	2	2		
Females.....	10				5	5	Gold and silver mine operatives.....	17	6	1	6	3		
Farmers.....	8				4	4	Labors (n. o. s. ²):							
SLA.							Building and hand trades.....	24	2	1	13	8		
Males.....	36	8	5	13	10		Saw and planing mills.....	13	2	3	6	2		
Farm laborers.....	27	7	4	9	7		Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	29	1	3	14	10		
Farmers.....	6			3	3		Quarry operatives.....	6		1	4	1		
Females.....	3	2	1				Females.....	34	1	3	2	15		
KIOWAN STOCK.							Basket makers.....	9			3	6		
KIOWA.							Laundresses (not in laundry).....	10	1		7	2		
Males.....	153	8	12	84	49		MUSKHOGEAN STOCK.							
Farm laborers.....	13	4	2	5	2		ALIBAMU.							
Farmers.....	125	4	8	72	41		Males.....	86	5	16	9	37		
Police men.....	5		1	1	3		Farm laborers.....	20	3	7	2	5		
Females.....	1			1			Texas.....	16	3	6	2	4		
KUTENAIAN STOCK.							Farmers.....	37	2	4	21	10		
KUTENAI.							Louisiana.....	23	2	3	14	4		
Males.....	117	9	10	69	29		Texas.....	14		1	7	6		
Farm laborers.....	42	6	4	25	7		Labors (saw and planing mills)	2		1		1		
Montana.....	40	6	4	23	7		Texas.....	2		1		1		
Farmers.....	29		2	18	9		Sawyers.....	13	1	1	8	3		
Montana.....	28		2	18	8		Texas.....	13	1	1	8	3		
Labors (building and hand trades).....	23		2	13	8		Females.....	25	2	4	3	7		
Idaho.....	22		2	12	8		Farm laborers.....	15	2	4	3	4		
Females.....	12		3	3	6		Texas.....	14	2	4	3	4		
LUTUAMIAN STOCK.							Farmers.....	7			2	5		
KLAMATH.							Texas.....	5			2	3		
Males.....	158	8	15	72	62		CHICKASAW.							
Farm laborers.....	31	3	6	15	6		Males.....	638	41	93	114	284		
Farmers.....	5		3	3	2		Bankers and bank officials.....	12		1	3	7		
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	17	2	3	9	3		Bookkeepers.....	6		1	1	4		
Stock raisers.....	83		2	33	48		Clergymen.....	6			3	3		
Females.....	24	2	6	5	11		Farm laborers.....	170	41	71	39	22		
Servants.....	10	2	4	3	1		Farmers.....	300	9	49	171	71		
MODOC.							Labors (building and hand trades).....	5			1	3		
Males.....	63	3	11	30	18		Retail dealers.....	24		1	3	15		
Farm laborers.....	9	1	2	4	2		Salesmen.....	6		4	1	1		
Farmers.....	11		3	6	2		Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	7		3	1	3		
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	10	2	3	4			Stock raisers.....	27		1	2	14		
Stock raisers.....	26		1	12	13		Females.....	80	10	18	10	22		
Females.....	13		3	4	6		Farm laborers.....	41	10	14	4	10		
Servants.....	5		1	2	2		Farmers.....	21		1	1	6		
MAIDU STOCK.							Servants.....	6		1	3	1		
MAIDU.							CHOCTAW.							
Males.....	308	2	28	38	126	114	Males.....	3,206	253	457	509	1,351		
Farm laborers.....	127	1	15	15	45	51	Bankers and bank officials.....	9			3	5		
Farmers.....	22			7	15		Oklahoma.....	9			3	5		
Garden, orchard, and nursery labors.....	6			5	1		Oklahoma.....	9			3	1		
Gold and silver mine operatives.....	60	4	9	30	17		Bookkeepers.....	6		2	3	1		
Labors (n. o. s. ²):							Oklahoma.....	6		2	3	1		
Building and hand trades.....	17	3	5	5	4		Oklahoma.....	6			4	2		
Saw and planing mills.....	6		2	4			Carpenters.....	11		4	4	5		
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	33	1	3	9	18		Oklahoma.....	10		4	4	4		
Females.....	65	1	6	8	26	23	Clergymen.....	21				11		
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	31			1	15	14	Oklahoma.....	21			2	6		
Servants.....	7	3	3	1	1		Oklahoma.....	10		2	2	2		
							Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	10			2	6		
							Oklahoma.....	10		1	2	1		
							Oklahoma.....	5		1	2	1		
							Clerks in stores.....	5		1	2	1		
							Oklahoma.....	5		1	2	1		
							Coal mine operatives.....	8		2	2	4		
							Oklahoma.....	8		2	2	5		
							Farm foremen.....	10		2	2	5		
							Oklahoma.....	10		2	2	3		
							Farm laborers.....	1,152	242	396	234	230		
							Louisiana.....	26	5	4	1	6		
							Mississippi.....	162	50	50	26	28		
							Oklahoma.....	962	192	340	204	192		
							Farmers.....	1,591	31	198	198	864		
							Mississippi.....	212	5	28	104	75		
							Oklahoma.....	1,375	28	170	760	418		
							Gardeners, florists, fruit growers, etc.....	14			1	5		
							Oklahoma.....	14			1	5		

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

² Not otherwise specified.

INDIANS IN THE UNITED STATES.

NUMBER OF INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES IN EACH PRINCIPAL TRIBE AND PRINCIPAL STATE ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 109—Continued. TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	AGE PERIODS.					TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	AGE PERIODS.				
		10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.			10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.
UNITED STATES—Continued.													
MUSKHOGEAN STOCK—Continued.						MUSKHOGEAN STOCK—Continued.							
CHOCTAW—continued.						CREEK—continued.							
Males—Continued.						Females—Continued.							
Laborers (n. o. s.):						Farmers.....	63			1	21	41	
Building and hand trades.....	38	2	2	7	24	Oklahoma.....	61			1	19	41	
Oklahoma.....	37	2	2	7	24	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	5			1	3	1	
Steam railroad.....	7			1	6	Oklahoma.....	5			1	3	1	
Oklahoma.....	6			1	5	Laundresses (not in laundry)....	6			1	3	2	
Lawyrs.....	8				6	Servants.....	15	1	4	3	3	4	
Oklahoma.....	8				6	Oklahoma.....	12	1	3	3	3	2	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	61	3	7	14	30	Teachers (school).....	5		2	2	1		
Alabama.....	5			5		SEMINOLE.							
Oklahoma.....	52	2	6	9	28	Males.....	376	7	40	00	179	88	
Officials and inspectors (state and United States).....	8			1	6	Farm laborers.....	104	7	26	27	40	3	
Oklahoma.....	8			1	6	Oklahoma.....	99	7	26	25	37	3	
Real estate agents and officials.....	20			3	14	Farmers.....	179			18	91	70	
Oklahoma.....	20			3	14	Oklahoma.....	177			18	91	68	
Retail dealers.....	48			6	34	Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	7			1	5	1	
Oklahoma.....	47			6	33	Florida.....	7			1	5	1	
Salesmen.....	10		3	3	3	Laborers (building and hand trades).....	23		9	1	10	2	
Oklahoma.....	10		3	3	3	Texas.....	23		9	1	10	2	
Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s.):						Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	10		2	1	4	3	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	6	1	1		3	Oklahoma.....	10		2	1	4	3	
Oklahoma.....	6	1	1		3	Salesmen.....	5				4	1	
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	14	1	1	5	7	Oklahoma.....	5				4	1	
Oklahoma.....	14	1	1	5	7	Soldiers.....	16			1	12	3	
Stock raisers.....	35		1	3	16	Texas.....	16			1	12	3	
Oklahoma.....	35		1	3	16	Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	14		2	6	6		
Teachers (school).....	6			2	3	Texas.....	13		2	6	5		
Oklahoma.....	5			2	3	Females.....	43	3	10	9	15	6	
Teamsters.....	6			1	4	Farm laborers.....	12	1	4	1	6		
						Oklahoma.....	12	1	4	1	6		
Females.....	588	89	110	90	191	Farmers.....	6			1	2	3	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	6			1	4	Oklahoma.....	6			1	2	3	
Farm laborers.....	385	82	86	59	112	Servants.....	12	1	3	4	2	2	
Mississippi.....	182	34	25	25	65	Oklahoma.....	7	1	2	3	2	2	
Oklahoma.....	219	48	61	33	55	Texas.....	5	1	1	1	2		
Farmers.....	73		2	1	29	PIMAN STOCK.							
Mississippi.....	5				2	PAPAGO.							
Oklahoma.....	68		2	1	27	Males.....	984	48	102	103	438	290	
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	14			3	6	Basket makers.....	6	1	1		2	2	
Oklahoma.....	13			3	5	Copper mine operatives.....	39		3	6	22	8	
Laundresses (not in laundry)....	18	2		3	10	Farm laborers.....	516	39	66	52	242	117	
Oklahoma.....	11	2		3	4	Farmers.....	109			4	44	60	
Servants.....	49	3	12	11	18	Gold and silver mine operatives.....	19		1	3	8	7	
Oklahoma.....	45	2	12	9	17	Laborers (n. o. s.):							
Teachers (school).....	16		5	7	4	Building and hand trades.....	16		1	2	9	4	
Oklahoma.....	16		5	7	4	Road and street building and repairing.....	27		2	4	12	9	
						Steam railroad.....	5		1		3	1	
						Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	29		1	1	9	17	
						Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	122	8	24	24	50	16	
						Stock raisers.....	54			3	19	32	
						Teamsters.....	6				2	4	
						Females.....	350	10	31	41	143	125	
						Basket makers.....	170	3	15	19	63	70	
						Farm laborers.....	64	4	4	5	25	26	
						Farmers.....	10		1		3	6	
						Laundresses (not in laundry)....	79	2	8	12	42	15	
						Pottery workers.....	6				1	5	
						Servants.....	5	1	2	1	1		
						PIMA.							
						Males.....	977	1	43	81	461	388	
						Bakers.....	6		3		3		
						Farm laborers.....	107	1	22	31	36	16	
						Farmers.....	744		0	39	340	346	
						Laborers (building and hand trades).....	18		3	1	11	3	
						Retail dealers.....	11				9	2	
						Stock raisers.....	7				4	3	
						Teamsters.....	30		2	2	21	14	
						Females.....	59		15	9	12	22	
						Farmers.....	24			1	4	19	
						Servants.....	22		12	5	5		

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

² Not otherwise specified.

OCCUPATIONS.

NUMBER OF INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES IN EACH PRINCIPAL TRIBE AND PRINCIPAL STATE ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 109—Continued.	TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	AGE PERIODS.					TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	AGE PERIODS.				
			10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.			10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.
UNITED STATES—Continued.														
PIMAN STOCK—Continued.						SALISHAN STOCK—Contd.								
YAQUI.						COLVILLE.								
Males.....	157	1	15	21	82	37	Males.....	118	5	17	15	32	49	
Copper mine operatives.....	6			2	4		Farm laborers.....	44	5	14	11	8	6	
Farm laborers.....	75	1	8	9	34	23	Farmers.....	54	1	2	19	32		
Farmers.....	5				3	2	Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	9			2	7		
Laborers (n. o. s. ²):							Females.....	22			2	11	9	
Road and street building and repairing.....	9		2		7		Farmers.....	11				6	5	
Steam railroad.....	28		2	5	14	4	Males.....	26		2	6	10	8	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	6				4	2	Farm laborers.....	7		1	2	4		
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	10			2	6	2	Farmers.....	8			1	1	6	
Females.....	13		1	1	4	7	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	6			2	3	1	
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	10		1	1	3	5	Females.....	3			1	1	1	
POMO STOCK.						FLATHEAD.								
CLEAR LAKE.						Males.....								
Males.....	52		4	9	23	16	Males.....	81		6	9	47	19	
Farmers.....	45		4	9	20	12	Farm laborers.....	41		4	7	25	5	
Females.....	7			1	4	2	Farmers.....	20			2	8	10	
POMO.						Females.....								
Males.....	228	8	16	29	79	95	Females.....	5		1	2		2	
Farm laborers.....	138	8	13	25	38	53	Males.....	111		8	9	48	46	
Farmers.....	30				13	17	Farm laborers.....	39		6	5	19	9	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	45		2	4	21	18	Montana.....	24		2	3	13	6	
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	6		1		4	1	Washington.....	14		4	1	6	3	
Females.....	99	6	8	9	39	37	Farmers.....	49		1	2	19	27	
Basket makers.....	50		2	3	20	25	Montana.....	26			2	10	16	
Farm laborers.....	33	4	4	5	14	6	Washington.....	23		1	2	9	11	
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	6				2	4	Laborers (building and hand trades).....	5			1	3	1	
Servants.....	8	2	1	1	3	1	Montana.....	5			1	3	1	
SALISHAN STOCK.						Females.....								
CHEHALIS.						Males.....								
Males.....	80	1	10	11	28	30	Farmers.....	6				3	3	
Farm laborers.....	7	1	1		3	2	Washington.....	6				3	3	
Farmers.....	14				1	13	LUMMI.							
Fishermen and oystermen.....	29		3	7	9	10	Males.....	62	1	4	11	30	16	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	13		3	3	6	1	Farm laborers.....	16		2	4	9	1	
Semiskilled operatives (n.o.s.):							Farmers.....	17			1	7	9	
Saw and planing mills.....	6				6		Fishermen and oystermen.....	8	1			4	3	
Females.....	8			2	2	4	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	16		2	4	9	1	
Fishermen and oystermen.....	5			2	2	1	Females.....	1			1			
CLALLAM.						MUCKLESHOOT.								
Males.....	104		14	11	41	36	Males.....	45		4	12	21	8	
Farm laborers.....	18		4	4	5	4	Farm laborers.....	38		4	8	19	7	
Farmers.....	16				4	12	Females.....	4				1	2	
Fishermen and oystermen.....	27		4	2	10	10	NISQUALLI.							
Laborers (saw and planing mills).....	9		1		3	5	Males.....	39		3	6	12	18	
Longshoremen.....	7			1	3	3	Farm laborers.....	8		1		3	4	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	7		2	1	4		Farmers.....	7				3	4	
Females.....	6			2	1	3	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	5			1	1	3	
COEUR D'ALENE.						Semiskilled operatives (n.o.s.):								
Males.....	25			5	13	7	Saw and planing mills.....	6		1	2	1	2	
Farmers.....	19			4	10	5	Females.....	4				2	2	
COLUMBIA.						OKINAGAN.								
Males.....	65		6	5	24	29	Males.....	62		3	11	25	23	
Farm laborers.....	19		5	2	5	7	Farm laborers.....	29		3	7	11	8	
Farmers.....	30		1	1	14	13	Farmers.....	26			3	9	14	
Fishermen and oystermen.....	5				2	3	Females.....	15			4	5	6	
Stock raisers.....	7				3	4	Farmers.....	9			1	5	3	
Females.....	18			2	10	6								
Farmers.....	13			2	6	5								

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

² Not otherwise specified.

INDIANS IN THE UNITED STATES.

NUMBER OF INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES IN EACH PRINCIPAL TRIBE AND PRINCIPAL STATE ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 109—Continued.		AGE PERIODS.					TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	AGE PERIODS.				
TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.			10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.
UNITED STATES—Continued.													
SALISHAN STOCK—Contd.						SALISHAN STOCK—Contd.							
PUYALLUP.						SWINOMISH.							
Males.....	65	1	2	8	33	21	Males.....	58	2	3	26	27	
Farm laborers.....	26		1	5	14	6	Farm laborers.....	6			2	4	
Farmers.....	20			2	6	12	Farmers.....	14			7	7	
Fishermen and oystermen.....	9	1	1		5	2	Fishermen and oystermen.....	6			2	4	
Females.....	12		2	1	5	4	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	18	2	3	7	6	
Servants.....	5		1		3	1	Owners of log and timber camps.....	9			5	4	
QUINAULT.						SHAHAPTIAN STOCK.							
Males.....	80		6	8	33	33	KLIRITAT.						
Fishermen and oystermen.....	59		4	7	20	28	Males.....	83	5	6	11	34	27
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	7		1		4	2	Farm laborers.....	42	5	5	3	10	10
Females.....	9			1	6	2	Farmers.....	18		2	6	10	
Fishermen and oystermen.....	5				3	2	Laborers (building and hand trades).....	7		1	4	2	
SANPOIL.						NEZ PERCES.							
Males.....	11			4	4	3	Females.....	17		2	1	7	6
Farm laborers.....	6			3	2	1	Farm laborers.....	13		2	1	6	4
Farmers.....	5			1	2	2	WALLAWALLA.						
Females.....	6				4	2	Males.....	41	1	1	7	20	12
SKOKOMISH.						WARM SPRINGS.							
Males.....	43	1	2	6	14	19	Males.....	126		1	5	61	59
Farmers.....	16				6	10	Farm laborers.....	25		1	2	15	7
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	12			3	5	4	Farmers.....	86			2	39	45
Females.....	11		1		4	6	Stock raisers.....	5			2	2	3
Basket makers.....	5					5	Females.....	13		2	2	3	6
SNOHOMISH.						YAKIMA.							
Males.....	144	1	8	16	77	41	Males.....	162		4	25	82	51
Farm laborers.....	14	1	1	1	6	5	Farm laborers.....	118		4	22	55	37
Farmers.....	9				3	6	Farmers.....	20			13	13	7
Fishermen and oystermen.....	9			1	2	5	Females.....	23	1	3	6	6	7
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	87		6	10	53	18	Farm laborers.....	18	1	3	4	4	6
Females.....	18		3	1	4	8							
SPOKAN.													
Males.....	138	1	7	9	51	70							
Farm laborers.....	32	1	7	7	9	8							
Idaho.....	6		2	1	3	3							
Montana.....	10			2	2	6							
Washington.....	15	1	4	4	4	2							
Farmers.....	103			2	39	62							
Montana.....	13				6	7							
Washington.....	86			2	31	53							
Females.....	21		1		7	10							
Farmers.....	15				7	8							
Washington.....	13				6	7							
SUQUAMISH.													
Males.....	68		2	9	30	27							
Farmers.....	17				5	12							
Fishermen and oystermen.....	6				2	4							
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	27		2	5	15	5							
Females.....	11		2	1	1	7							
Fishermen and oystermen.....	8					6							

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

OCCUPATIONS.

NUMBER OF INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES IN EACH PRINCIPAL TRIBE AND PRINCIPAL STATE ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 100—Continued.		AGE PERIODS.					TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	AGE PERIODS.				
TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.			10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.
UNITED STATES—Continued.													
SHASTAN STOCK.						SHOSHONEAN STOCK—Continued.							
HAT CREEK.						HOPÍ—continued.							
Males.....	75	1	7	8	27	31	Females.....	255	1	12	8	132	102
Farm laborers.....	41	1	7	6	13	13	Basket makers.....	136		9	5	90	82
Farmers.....	16			1	4	11	Pottery workers.....	51				35	16
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	6				4	2	Servants.....	6	1	3	2		
Females.....	25			4	5	16	KAWIA.						
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	13			3	2	8	Males.....	224		11	15	98	100
PIT RIVER.						Females.....							
Males.....	262	2	15	31	113	90	Farm laborers.....	102		10	10	49	33
Farm laborers.....	184	2	12	25	80	55	Farmers.....	84		1		84	49
Farmers.....	25				7	18	Laborers (lime, cement, and gypsum factories).....	18			4	9	3
Laborers (n. o. s. ²):							Orchard and nursery laborers.....	5				3	2
Building and hand trades.....	5		1	1	1	2	Stock raisers.....	8				3	5
Saw and planing mills.....	5			1	3	1	Females.....	25		1	5	9	10
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	12			2	9	1	Basket makers.....	7			1	2	4
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	11		2	2	4	2	Farm laborers.....	5			2	1	2
Stock raisers.....	9				3	6	Laundresses (not in laundry).....	6			1	3	3
Females.....	81	1	9	4	39	27	Servants.....	6		1	2	2	1
Basket makers.....	15			2	4	9	KERN RIVER.						
Farm laborers.....	7				4	3	Males.....	31		8	4	14	5
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	44	1	2	2	26	12	Farm laborers.....	29		8	4	13	4
Servants.....	9		3		3	3	Females.....	10		1	3	2	3
SHASTA.						MONO.							
Males.....	77	2	8	13	35	19	Males.....	359	3	25	42	170	114
Farm laborers.....	27	2	7	7	10	1	Farm laborers.....	193	2	20	31	80	57
Farmers.....	16				9	7	California.....	178	1	18	29	75	52
Gold and silver mine operatives.....	19		1	2	10	6	Nevada.....	15	1	2	2	5	5
Females.....	23	1	1	3	8	10	Farmers.....	60				34	25
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	7			1	2	4	California.....	60				34	25
Servants.....	5	1		2	2		Laborers (n. o. s. ²):						
SHOSHONEAN STOCK.						 Building and hand trades ..							
BANNOCK.						 California.....							
Males.....	115		4	7	63	41	Road and street building and repairing.....	6			1	3	2
Farm laborers.....	40		2	4	23	11	California.....	6			1	3	2
Farmers.....	62			1	34	27	Saw and planing mills.....	7			1	4	2
Laborers (steam railroad).....	6		1	2	3	3	California.....	7			1	4	2
Stock raisers.....	5				2	3	Steam railroad.....	10			1	5	4
Females.....	6		1		3	2	California.....	10			1	5	4
Basket makers.....	21			1	11	9	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	12			1	5	6
CHEMEHUEVI.						 California.....							
Males.....	97	1	5	16	50	25	Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s. ²):	11			1	5	5
Farm laborers.....	55	1	4	13	29	8	Saw and planing mills.....	5				4	1
Farmers.....	5				2	3	California.....	5				4	1
Gardeners.....	15			1	8	6	Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	24		4	2	14	4
Gold and silver mine operatives.....	5			1	3	1	California.....	24		4	2	14	4
Woodchoppers.....	8		1	1	1	5	Females.....	224	4	26	23	92	78
Females.....	25			2	11	12	Basket makers.....	14			2	3	9
COMANCHE.						 California.....							
Males.....	175	1	14	23	92	43	California.....	14			2	3	9
Farm laborers.....	31	1	8	7	14	1	Farm laborers.....	19	1	4		7	7
Farmers.....	129		3	13	73	39	California.....	12	1	1		4	6
Females.....	5			1	3	1	Nevada.....	7		3		3	1
HOPÍ.						Laborers (lumber and furniture industries).....							
Males.....	465	6	22	25	221	190	California.....	6				3	3
Farm laborers.....	28	5	6	4	7	5	Laundresses (not in laundry).....	153		12	20	66	54
Farmers.....	328		2	4	156	166	California.....	152		12	20	66	53
Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	5				5	3	Servants.....	17	2	6	2	7	
Retail dealers.....	9				6	3	California.....	17	2	6	2	7	
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	30	1	11	8	7	4	PAIUTE.						
Stock raisers.....	33		1	5	23	3	Males.....	254	2	15	26	120	88
Weavers.....	15		1		8	6	Farm laborers.....	128	1	14	21	56	33
						 California.....							
						 California.....							
						 Nevada.....							
						 Oregon.....							
						 Utah.....							
						Farmers.....							
						 Nevada.....							
						 Oregon.....							
						Laborers (building and hand trades).....							
						 Nevada.....							
						 Utah.....							
						Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....							
						 Arizona.....							
						 Oregon.....							
						Stock raisers.....							
						 Arizona.....							
						 Oregon.....							

¹Totals include persons of unknown age.

² Not otherwise specified.

OCCUPATIONS.

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NUMBER OF INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES IN EACH PRINCIPAL TRIBE AND PRINCIPAL STATE ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 109—Continued. TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	AGE PERIODS.					TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	AGE PERIODS.				
		10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.			10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.
UNITED STATES—Continued.													
SIOUAN STOCK—Contd. CROW.						SIOUAN STOCK—Contd. Santee Sioux.							
Males.....	415		25	35	204	151	Males.....	353	11	30	44	148	120
Farm laborers.....	52		7	12	22	11	Carpenters.....	6				4	2
Farmers.....	168		4	8	85	71	Clergymen.....	7				2	5
Laborers (n. o. s. ²):							Farm laborers.....	107	11	25	24	39	8
Building and hand trades.....	15		2	3	8	2	Minnesota.....	16		2	3	8	3
Public service.....	12		1		10	1	Nebraska.....	54	8	19	12	14	1
Policemen.....	18				10	8	North Dakota.....	8			2	4	2
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	27		4	5	3	15	South Dakota.....	29	3	4	7	13	2
Stock raisers.....	75		4	4	35	32	Farmers.....	130			6	55	71
Females.....	15			4	6	5	Minnesota.....	8				5	3
HIDATSA.						LABORERS (building and hand trades).							
Males.....	89		2	9	41	37	Montana.....	30			9	16	5
Farm laborers.....	12		1	1	8	2	South Dakota.....	21			6	11	4
Farmers.....	53		1	3	22	27	Policemen.....	5			1	2	2
Stock raisers.....	8			1	3	4	Retail dealers.....	5				3	2
Females.....	2					1	Salesmen.....	5			1	3	1
IOWA.						Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....							
Males.....	38		6	7	16	9	South Dakota.....	13		1	2	2	9
Farm laborers.....	9		5	1	3	8	Stock raisers.....	7				4	5
Farmers.....	25		1	5	11	8	Females.....	32		2	6	10	14
Females.....	2		1		1		Farmers.....	7			1		6
KANSAS.						Textile mill operatives.							
Males.....	31		1	6	20	4	Minnesota.....	5				4	1
Farm laborers.....	7		1	3	2	1	South Dakota.....	5				4	1
Farmers.....	24			3	18	3	SIOUX.						
Females.....	2						Males.....	239	3	28	50	111	47
MANDAN.						Farm laborers.....							
Males.....	36		1		19	16	Minnesota.....	44	3	7	9	19	6
Farmers.....	9				2	7	Montana.....	11		2	2	4	3
Stock raisers.....	15				10	5	South Dakota.....	6			1	4	1
Females.....	2			1		1	Farmers.....	22	3	2	6	10	1
OMAHA.						 Minnesota.....							
Males.....	229		24	33	114	57	South Dakota.....	32			3	14	15
Farm laborers.....	114		21	27	49	17	Oklahoma.....	11			1	6	4
Farmers.....	91			4	58	28	South Dakota.....	5			1		4
Females.....	9		2	2	5		South Dakota.....	7				2	5
OSAGE.						Laborers (n. o. s.²):							
Males.....	167		4	10	25	33	Building and hand trades.....	11		1	5	2	3
Farm laborers.....	23		4	8	3	7	Minnesota.....	6			2	2	2
Farmers.....	58			5	39	14	Nebraska.....	9		1	1	3	4
Laborers (building and hand trades).....	37				7	10	Pennsylvania.....	8		2	6		
Stock raisers.....	10				8	2	Showmen.....	51		1	5	37	8
Females.....	11		1	4	4	2	New Jersey.....	47		1	5	34	7
Farmers.....	5			1	2	2	Stock raisers.....	7				7	
OTO.						Females.....							
Males.....	46		1	3	12	8	New Jersey.....	43	1	7	7	21	7
Farm laborers.....	5			1	3	1	Servants.....	7		2		4	1
Farmers.....	32				6	18	Showmen.....	11				8	3
Females.....	3			1	1	1	New Jersey.....	10				7	3
PONCA.						SISSETON SIOUX.							
Males.....	73			6	11	44	Males.....	413	4	22	62	216	109
Farm laborers.....	25			6	6	13	Clergymen.....	8					8
Farmers.....	31				3	19	South Dakota.....	7				55	7
Females.....	2				1	1	Farm laborers.....	111	2	15	30	4	9
QUAPAW.						 Minnesota.....							
Males.....	35		4	6	7	11	North Dakota.....	7		2	12	13	3
Farm laborers.....	14				4	8	South Dakota.....	30			2	34	1
Farmers.....	14					6	Farmers.....	67	2	13	17	107	70
Females.....	2					1	North Dakota.....	193		1	15	30	23
QUAPAW.						 South Dakota.....							
Males.....	14		4	5	4	8	Farmers.....	55			2	30	23
Farm laborers.....	14					8	North Dakota.....	135		1	12	76	46
Farmers.....	2				1	1	South Dakota.....	47	1	1	12	25	8
Females.....	2					1	Laborers (building and hand trades).....	38	1		8	22	7
QUAPAW.						 Montana.....							
Males.....	35		4	6	7	11	Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	5		1	1	2	1
Farm laborers.....	14				4	8	Stock raisers.....	13				9	4
Farmers.....	14					8	North Dakota.....	5				4	1
Females.....	2		1		1	1	South Dakota.....	7				4	3
QUAPAW.						Females.....							
Males.....	14					6	South Dakota.....	35		4	7	12	12
Farm laborers.....	14					6	Farm laborers.....	5				3	2
Farmers.....	2					1	Farmers.....	5				3	2
Females.....	2					1	Laborers (building and hand trades).....	8				3	5
QUAPAW.						 Montana.....							
Males.....	35		4	6	7	11	South Dakota.....	7			2	3	4
Farm laborers.....	14				4	8	Servants.....	8		2	5	1	1
Farmers.....	14					8	South Dakota.....	8		2	5	1	1
Females.....	2		1		1	1	² Not otherwise specified.						

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

INDIANS IN THE UNITED STATES.

NUMBER OF INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES IN EACH PRINCIPAL TRIBE AND PRINCIPAL STATE ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 109—Continued.	Total ¹	AGE PERIODS.					Total ¹	AGE PERIODS.					
		10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.		10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
UNITED STATES—Continued.													
SIOUAN STOCK—Contd.						SIOUAN STOCK—Contd.							
TETON SIOUX.						TETON SIOUX—continued.							
Males.....						Males.....							
Attendants and helpers (professional service).....	10			2	6	2	Farm laborers.....	26		1	5	17	3
South Dakota.....	10			2	6	2	Farmers.....	95			13	42	40
Blacksmiths.....	15				12	3	Police men.....	6				3	3
South Dakota.....	11				8	3	Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	12		3	7	2	
Carpenters.....	11		1		6	4	Stock raisers.....	41			2	19	20
South Dakota.....	9		1		4	4							
Clergymen.....	12			1	3	8	Females.....	19		2	2	0	6
South Dakota.....	12			1	3	8	Farmers.....	5				2	3
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	7				6	1	Seamstresses (not in factory).....	8		1	1	4	2
South Dakota.....	7				6	1	Minniconjou Sioux.						
Clerks in stores.....	8		1		5		Males.....	45			2	25	18
South Dakota.....	8		1		5		Farm laborers.....	18			2	13	3
Farm laborers.....	517	2	36	113	304	61	Farmers.....	14				3	11
Kansas.....	5			1	4		Stock raisers.....	7				6	1
North Dakota.....	11		1	1	9		Females.....	2				2	
South Dakota.....	497	2	34	110	290	60	Oglala Sioux.						
Farmers.....	552		3	31	270	246	Males.....	884	1	55	134	516	177
Montana.....	6				2	4	Attendants and helpers (professional service).....	10			2	6	2
North Dakota.....	20			3	9	8	Clerks in stores.....	5			2	3	
South Dakota.....	526		3	28	259	234	Farm laborers.....	228	1	15	47	135	24
Laborers (n. o. s. ²):							Farmers.....	82		1	2	44	35
Building and hand trades.....	89		8	20	49	12	Laborers (n. o. s. ²):						
Montana.....	5			1	2	2	Building and hand trades.....	80		8	19	43	10
South Dakota.....	84		8	19	47	10	Road and street building and repairing.....	46			2	32	12
Road and street building and repairing.....	46			2	32	12	Steam railroad.....	5		1	1	3	
South Dakota.....	46			2	32	12	Police men.....	36		1	1	14	20
Steam railroad.....	5		1	1	3		Religious and charity workers.....	10				7	3
South Dakota.....	5		1	1	3		South Dakota.....	8			1		7
Mail carriers.....	5			2	3		Showmen.....	27		2	4	16	5
Police men.....	94		1	1	43	44	South Dakota.....	27		2	4	16	5
South Dakota.....	90		1	1	45	43	Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	229				51	22
Religious and charity workers.....	16				9	7	South Dakota.....	228		27	51	128	22
South Dakota.....	16				9	7	Stock raisers.....	352		1	17	210	124
Retail dealers.....	16			1	3	12	North Dakota.....	16				11	3
South Dakota.....	16			1	3	12	South Dakota.....	333		1	17	199	116
Showmen.....	27		2	4	18	5	Teamsters.....	43			4	25	14
South Dakota.....	27		2	4	16	5	South Dakota.....	41			3	24	14
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	229			51	129	22	Females.....	104	1	7	17	45	34
South Dakota.....	228			27	128	22	Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	18		1	4	9	4
Stock raisers.....	352		1	17	210	124	South Dakota.....	17		1	3	9	4
North Dakota.....	16				11	3	Farm laborers.....	10		2	4	2	2
South Dakota.....	333		1	17	199	116	South Dakota.....	10		2	4	2	2
Teamsters.....	43			4	25	14	Farmers.....	24				8	16
South Dakota.....	41			3	24	14	South Dakota.....	24				8	16
Females.....	104	1	7	17	45	34	Servants.....	10		1	4	5	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	18		1	4	9	4	South Dakota.....	10		1	4	5	
South Dakota.....	17		1	3	9	4	Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	7				4	3
Farm laborers.....	10		2	4	2	2	South Dakota.....	7				4	3
South Dakota.....	10		2	4	2	2	Stock raisers.....	15		1		7	7
Farmers.....	24				8	16	South Dakota.....	15		1		7	7
South Dakota.....	24				8	16	Brule Sioux.						
Servants.....	10		1	4	5		Males.....	167	1	5	18	92	51
South Dakota.....	10		1	4	5		Farm laborers.....	20	1	4	5	8	2
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	7				4	3	Farmers.....	35			5	44	26
South Dakota.....	7				4	3	Police men.....	8				7	1
Stock raisers.....	15		1		7	7	Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	32		1	7	21	3
South Dakota.....	15		1		7	7	Stock raisers.....	9				6	3
Males.....	167	1	5	18	92	51	Females.....	19				9	10
Farm laborers.....	20	1	4	5	8	2	Farmers.....	10				4	6
Farmers.....	35			5	44	26	Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	6				4	2
Police men.....	8				7	1	Two Kettle Sioux.						
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	32		1	7	21	3	Males.....	62		3	9	27	23
Stock raisers.....	9				6	3	Farm laborers.....	17			3	8	6
Females.....	19				9	10	Farmers.....	9				5	4
Farmers.....	10				4	6	Stock raisers.....	26			1	11	14
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	6				4	2	Females.....	1				1	

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

² Not otherwise specified.

OCCUPATIONS.

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NUMBER OF INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES IN EACH PRINCIPAL TRIBE AND PRINCIPAL STATE ENGAGED IN
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	AGE PERIODS.					TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	AGE PERIODS.				
		10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.			10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.

UNITED STATES—Continued.

YUMAN STOCK—Contd.						YUMAN STOCK—Contd.							
MOHAVE—continued.						YUMA—continued.							
Females.....	113	2	13	60	38	Females.....	73	3	7	27	36		
Basket makers.....	10			3	7	Laundresses (not in laundry)...	46	2	1	17	26		
Arizona.....	10			3	7	Arizona.....	5	1		1	3		
Laundresses (not in laundry)...	5		2	2	1	California.....	38	1	1	15	21		
Arizona.....	5		2	2	1	Retail dealers.....	8		2	3	3		
Seamstresses (not in factory)...	90	2	11	52	25	California.....	8		2	3	3		
California.....	90	2	11	52	25	Servants.....	7		3	3	1		
WALAPAI.						YUROK STOCK.							
Males.....	91	1	10	9	35	36	WEITSPEC.						
Farm laborers.....	10			5	8	6	Males.....	105	1	21	11	75	57
Laborers (n. o. s.):							Farm laborers.....	55	1	8	2	25	19
Building and hand trades...	13	1			6	6	Farmers.....	9				4	5
Road and street building and repairing.....	5	2			2	1	Fishermen.....	6				1	5
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	12	1	2	3	6	6	Laborers (n. o. s.):						
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	14	1	1	10	2	2	Building and hand trades...	26		6	1	14	
Teamsters.....	11	1		1	9	0	Copper factories.....	18				18	
Females.....	28	2		1	14	11	Road and street building and repairing.....	7		1	1	4	1
Laundresses (not in laundry)...	20	1			9	10	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	8		1	1	3	3
YAVAPAI.						Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....							
Males.....	76	5	7	5	24	32	Stock raisers.....	9		2		2	3
Farm laborers.....	21		4	1	9	7	Females.....	41	1	1	4	17	18
Farmers.....	20				6	11	Basket makers.....	25	1	1	3	9	11
Laborers (n. o. s.):							Farmers.....	5				3	2
Building and hand trades...	10	1	1	2	6	6	ZUNIAN STOCK.						
Steam railroad.....	11	3	2	2	3	1	ZUNI.						
Females.....	44		5	7	14	18	Males.....	477	16	30	61	201	155
Basket makers.....	28		2	4	10	12	Farm laborers.....	200	2	17	37	113	37
Laundresses (not in laundry)...	15		3	2	4	6	Farmers.....	160		1	1	52	106
YUMA.						Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....							
Males.....	231	1	12	51	89	77	Building and hand trades...	10		1	3	13	2
Farm laborers.....	37	1	1	8	15	12	Steam railroad.....	9			1	4	1
Arizona.....	26			5	13	7	Stock raisers.....	72	14	19	17	15	7
California.....	10			3	2	5	Females.....	13		4	2	5	2
Farmers.....	6				2	3	ATLAPASKAN STOCK—Continued.						
Arizona.....	6				2	3	KNALAKHOTANA.						
Laborers (n. o. s.):							Males.....	197		16	22	101	58
Building and hand trades...	138		9	32	51	46	Coal mine operatives.....	5		1	1	2	1
Arizona.....	8			3	2	3	Fishermen.....	15			1	6	8
California.....	130		0	29	49	43	Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	156		13	14	83	46
Steam railroad.....	11		1	5	4	1	Laborers (building and hand trades).....	8			2	5	1
Arizona.....	11		1	5	4	1	Females.....	8				5	3

ATLASKA.

ATLAPASKAN STOCK.						ATLAPASKAN STOCK—Continued.							
AHTENA.						KNALAKHOTANA.							
Males.....	92		2	13	50	27	Males.....	197		16	22	101	58
Hunters, trappers, and guides..	76		1	10	42	23	Coal mine operatives.....	5		1	1	2	1
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	13		1	3	6	3	Fishermen.....	15			1	6	8
HANKUTCHIN.						Laborers (building and hand trades).....							
Males.....	44		2	4	19	19		8			2	5	1
Hunters, trappers, and guides..	41		2	4	18	17	Females.....	8				5	3
KAIYUHKHOTANA.						Hunters, trappers, and guides..							
Males.....	53		4	8	27	14		5				2	3
Hunters, trappers, and guides..	45		3	7	24	11	KUTCHIN.						
Females.....	1					1	Males.....	109		7	17	52	33
Hunters, trappers, and guides..						Hunters, trappers, and guides..							
								105		5	17	50	33

¹Totals include persons of unknown age.

²Not otherwise specified.

INDIANS IN THE UNITED STATES.

NUMBER OF INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES IN EACH PRINCIPAL TRIBE AND PRINCIPAL STATE ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 109—Continued.	TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	AGE PERIODS.					TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	AGE PERIODS.				
			10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.			10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.
ALASKA—Continued.														
ATHAPASKAN STOCK—Continued.						ESKIMAUAN STOCK—Continued.								
NATSIKUTCHIN.						KOWAGMIUT.								
Males.....	74	3	14	17	23	17	Males.....	160	1	7	19	98	35	
Hunters, trappers, and guides..	74	3	14	17	23	17	Hunters, trappers, and guides..	138	1	4	12	86	35	
TENANKUTCHIN.						Reindeer herders and keepers...								
Males.....	130	2	11	17	60	40	Females.....	2			1		1	
Hunters, trappers, and guides..	121	2	11	16	58	34	KUSETRINMIUT.							
Females.....	9		2	1	4	2	Males.....	40		5	6	22	7	
FISHERMEN.						Hunters, trappers, and guides..								
Fishermen.....	6				4	2	Hunters, trappers, and guides..	27		2	3	17	5	
UNAKHOTANA.						Reindeer herders and keepers...								
Males.....	66	1	4	13	37	11	Females.....	12		3	3	4	2	
Hunters, trappers, and guides..	57		4	10	33	10	KUSKOVAKMIUT.							
Females.....	6			2	2	2	Males.....	88	1	10	7	55	15	
ESKIMAUAN STOCK.						FISHERMEN.								
ALEUT.						Hunters, trappers, and guides..								
Males.....	304	5	57	62	167	103	Females.....	74	1	10	6	46	11	
Fishermen.....	85		10	19	37	19	Hunters, trappers, and guides..	6			1	4	1	
Hunters, trappers, and guides..	245	3	32	28	109	73	Females.....							
Laborers (n. o. s. ²):								11				9		
Building and hand trades...	21		4	6	10	1	DRESSMAKERS AND SEAMSTRESSES (not in factory).							
Fish curing and packing...	20		9	7	4			9				8	1	
Servants.....	5	1	1	1	1	1	KUSKWOGMIUT.							
Females.....	30	1	2	1	10	16	Males.....	501	17	75	58	263	88	
SERVANTS.						FISHERMEN.								
Servants.....	9	1	1		4	3	Fishermen.....	204	4	23	16	133	28	
CHNAGMIUT.						Healers (except physicians and surgeons).....								
Males.....	88		10	5	50	23	Healers (except physicians and surgeons).....	12				6	6	
Hunters, trappers, and guides..	70		8	3	40	19	Hunters, trappers, and guides..	230	13	46	36	91	44	
Reindeer herders and keepers...	8		2	2	3	1	Laborers (fish curing and packing).....	15		1	2	9	3	
Females.....	1		1				Retail dealers.....	16		1	1	12	2	
IKOGMIUT.						Servants.....								
Males.....	222	2	31	26	110	53	Females.....	8		2	1	5		
Fishermen.....	137		20	8	76	33	DRESSMAKERS AND SEAMSTRESSES (not in factory).							
Healers (except physicians and surgeons).....	6		1			5		13		1	1	7	4	
Hunters, trappers, and guides..	43	1	5	8	18	11	MAGEMMIUT.							
Servants.....	7		1	5	1		Males.....	99		11	14	56	18	
Teamsters.....	6	1	1	1	3		Fishermen.....	87			11	14	49	13
Females.....	20	1	2	1	12	4	Retail dealers.....	6				4	2	
DRESSMAKERS AND SEAMSTRESSES (not in factory).						Females.....								
	5				4	1		8		1		3	4	
KALALIGMIUT.						MALEMIUT.								
Males.....	54	1	5	6	27	15	Males.....	155	2	20	18	72	41	
Fishermen.....	45	1	4	6	22	12	Hunters, trappers, and guides..	125	2	13	10	61	39	
Healers (except physicians and surgeons).....	6				3	3	Reindeer herders and keepers..	11		2	4	5		
Females.....	2				2		Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	7		3		2		
KAVIAGMIUT.						Females.....								
Males.....	64		12	11	27	14		9		2	1	5	1	
Fishermen.....	8				6	2	SERVANTS.							
Hunters, trappers, and guides..	29		3	2	14	10		6		1	1	4		
Reindeer herders and keepers...	20		8	6	5	1	NUNATOGMIUT.							
Females.....	3		1		1		Males.....	103	2	8	16	41	34	
KINOGUMIUT.						FISHERMEN.								
Males.....	185	2	16	31	98	38	Fishermen.....	25	1	2	1	8	13	
Hunters, trappers, and guides..	148		11	17	84	36	Hunters, trappers, and guides..	71	1	6	10	31	21	
Reindeer herders and keepers...	31	2	4	13	12		Females.....	4					3	
Females.....	3		1		1	1	NUNIVAGMIUT.							
						Males.....								
						117								
						9								
						17								
						12								
						61								
						18								
						25								
						77								
						9								
						12								
						8								
						37								
						11								
						5								
						6								
						1								
						1								
						2								
						1								
						4								
						1								

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.² Not otherwise specified.

OCCUPATIONS.

NUMBER OF INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES IN EACH PRINCIPAL TRIBE AND PRINCIPAL STATE ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS: 1910--Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 109--Continued.							Table 109--Continued.						
TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	AGE PERIODS.					TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	AGE PERIODS.				
		10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.			10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.
ALASKA--Continued.													
ESKIMAUAN STOCK--Continued.							Haida Stock.						
NUNIVAGMIUT--continued.							HAIDA.						
Females.....	49	4	6	4	13	22	Males.....	146	5	18	25	58	39
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	10				7	3	Carpenters.....	6				2	3
Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s. ²):							Fishermen.....	97		12	19	43	23
Fish curing and packing.....	36	4	6	4	5	17	Retail dealers.....	6				4	1
NUNOCHOGMIUT.							Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s.²):						
Males.....	40			6	29	5	Fish curing and packing.....	12	5	5	1		1
Fishermen.....	38			6	27	5	Wood carvers.....	6					6
Females.....	4				2	2	Females.....	44	4	7	7	19	7
SELAWIGMIUT.							Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s.²):						
Males.....	80		2	7	62	9	Fish curing and packing.....	37	4	6	6	17	4
Fishermen.....	5		1		3	1	TLINGIT STOCK.						
Hunters, trappers, and guides..	66		1	2	55	8	AUK.						
Reindeer herders and keepers...	7			4	3		Males.....	98		10	18	48	22
Females.....	1			1			Fishermen.....	33		4	9	15	5
TIKERAMIUT.							Gold and silver mine operatives.						
Males.....	107	1	13	12	58	22	Hunters, trappers, and guides..	38		8	7	23	5
Fishermen.....	17			1	13	3	Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s. ²):	7			1	2	4
Hunters, trappers, and guides..	80			8	42	18	Fish curing and packing.....	9		1		3	5
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	7		2	3	1	1	Females.....	12	2		1	6	3
Females.....	3					3	CHILKAT.						
UKIVOKMIUT.							Males.....						
Males.....	43	3	3	2	28	7	Males.....	224	6	21	33	110	54
Hunters, trappers, and guides..	41	3	2	2	28	6	Carpenters.....	10				10	
Females.....	1				1		Fishermen.....	37	1	4	18	47	17
UNALIGMIUT.							Gold and silver mine operatives.						
Males.....	93	1	6	12	47	27	Hunters, trappers, and guides..	42		4	8	26	4
Fishermen.....	29	1	1	4	16	7	Laborers (building and hand trades).....	23	1	3	3	2	14
Hunters, trappers, and guides..	43		2	4	20	17	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	10		2	1	6	1
Sailors and deck hands.....	5			2	3		Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s. ²):	18	2	2	2	6	6
Females.....	9		2	1	5	1	Fish curing and packing.....	10	2	4		1	3
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).							Females.....						
Males.....	5		1	1	3		Males.....	73		7	8	38	20
UTKIAVINMIUT.							Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).						
Males.....	33		1	4	11	17	Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s. ²):	8				8	
Fishermen.....	26			3	6	17	Fish curing and packing.....	24		3	3	7	11
Females.....	2				2		Servants.....	7		2	3	1	1
UTUKAMIUT.							HENYA.						
Males.....	39		3	5	17	14	Males.....	66	1	3	8	34	20
Fishermen.....	30		1	2	17	10	Fishermen.....	46	1	2	5	29	9
Hunters, trappers, and guides..	8		2	2		4	Hunters, trappers, and guides..	5					5
Females.....	1					1	Females.....	19	1	2	4	9	3
YUPIK.							Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s.²):						
Males.....	87	1	3	16	46	21	Fish curing and packing.....	12	1	1	3	5	2
Hunters, trappers, and guides..	75	1	3	11	39	21	HUNA.						
Reindeer herders and keepers...	9			5	4		Males.....	174	5	25	22	81	40
Females.....	1					1	Fishermen.....	60		9	10	34	12
SOUTHERN ESKIMO.							Gold and silver mine operatives.						
Males.....	1,154	25	154	166	579	224	Hunters, trappers, and guides..	7		2	1	3	1
Fishermen.....	113	2	12	10	59	25	Hunters, trappers, and guides..	42	1	3	8	23	7
Gold and silver mine operatives.	17		2	4	9	2	Retail dealers.....	6		1		3	2
Hunters, trappers, and guides..	867	20	105	127	431	183	Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s. ²):	38	3	9	3	7	16
Laborers (building and hand trades).....	51	1	9	10	26	5	Fish curing and packing.....						
Reindeer herders and keepers...	46		10	10	26	5	Females.....	68	1	12	8	25	22
Retail dealers.....	11		1		5	1	Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s. ²):	53	1	11	7	19	15
Servants.....	24	2	11		10	5	Fish curing and packing.....						
Females.....	46	4	10	3	20	8	HUTSNOWU.						
Hunters, trappers, and guides..	20				14	6	Males.....	131		13	19	68	81
Servants.....	19	4	10	2	2		Fishermen.....	26		3	5	11	7
							Gold and silver mine operatives.	6			2	4	
							Hunters, trappers, and guides..	6				1	5
							Laborers (building and hand trades).....	85		10	12	47	16
							Females.....	7	1		1	5	

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

² Not otherwise specified.

INDIANS IN THE UNITED STATES.

NUMBER OF INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES IN EACH PRINCIPAL TRIBE AND PRINCIPAL STATE ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 109—Continued.		AGE PERIODS.							AGE PERIODS.				
TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.
ALASKA—Continued.													
TLINGIT STOCK—Contd.							TLINGIT STOCK—Contd.						
KAKE.							TONGAS.						
Males.....	88		9	12	28	39	Males.....	50		5	10	23	12
Fishermen.....	69		9	8	27	25	Fishermen.....	28		4	5	14	5
Hunters, trappers, and guides..	11			1	1	9	Hunters, trappers, and guides..	17		1	4	6	6
Females.....	16		3	2	8	3	Females.....	2				1	1
Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s. ²): Fish curing and packing.....	9		2	1	4	2	YAKUTAT.						
SITKA.							Males.....	78		8	10	46	14
Males.....	160	3	19	26	67	54	Fishermen.....	30		6	3	14	7
Carpenters.....	7		2	3	2		Hunters, trappers, and guides..	34			5	22	7
Fishermen.....	56	1	6	8	24	17	Laborers (building and hand trades).....	6		2		4	
Gold and silver mine operatives.	21		2	4	15		Females.....	10		1		5	4
Hunters, trappers, and guides..	24		1	2	7	14	TSIMSHIAN STOCK.						
Laborers (building and hand trades).....	12	1	2	3	3	3	TSIMSHIAN.						
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	20		4	3	5	8	Males.....	222	14	27	20	90	62
Wood carvers.....	7		1		1	5	Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	5				3	2
Females.....	48	1	3	5	13	26	Carpenters.....	13		1	2	7	3
STIKINE.							Fishermen.....	129	9	21	21	45	33
Males.....	53			9	23	16	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	7		1	1	4	1
Fishermen.....	9			2	4	3	Retail dealers.....	6				3	3
Hunters, trappers, and guides..	22			2	8	12	Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s. ²): Fish curing and packing.....	10	5	3			2
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	10			3	6	1	Iron and steel industries (not specified).....	8				3	5
Females.....	7		1	2	1	3	Females.....	80	1	16	8	32	23
TAKU.							Laborers (fish curing and packing).....	5	1	1	1	2	
Males.....	41	1	5	5	16	14	Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s. ²): Fish curing and packing.....	60		10	4	24	22
Fishermen.....	14			2	6	6	Servants.....	6		3	2	1	
Gold and silver mine operatives.	12		3	2	6	1							
Hunters, trappers, and guides..	11			1	3	7							
Females.....	4		1	1		2							

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.² Not otherwise specified.

INDIANS TAXED AND NOT TAXED.

The apportionment of congressional representation under the Constitution is made proportional to the population of each state, "excluding Indians not taxed." The status of the Indian in regard to taxation is therefore a matter of importance to Congress. One of the inquiries for which an answer was required concerning each Indian enumerated on the special Indian schedule in 1910 was: Is this Indian taxed? It proved inadvisable, however, in determining the number of Indians not taxed, to depend entirely upon the answers made on the special Indian schedule, because of the fact that many of the Indians were incompetent or possibly unwilling to give their own status, while the enumerators were unable to correct or supplement the information thus secured. The problem was not an easy one to settle, as it involved not only questions of fact but also questions of law. For these reasons special arrangements were made in the bureau for the consideration of the problem in all its phases, utilizing all the data which might throw light on the subject. In this work the Bureau of the Census was also aided by the Office of Indian Affairs.

The number of Indians taxed and not taxed in the United States in 1910, as compared with 1900 and 1890, is shown, by states, in Table 110 on page 284. The proportion of Indians taxed in 1910 and in 1890 is shown graphically in the maps on page 285.

In 1910, as shown by Table 110, the taxed Indians numbered 193,811, and constituted nearly three-fourths (72.9 per cent) of the total Indian population, as compared with 58,806 in 1890, or less than one-fourth (23.7 per cent) of all the Indians enumerated at that census. Prior to 1890 no systematic attempt was made to enumerate all Indians, but in 1880 there

were 66,407 "civilized" Indians reported; in 1870, 25,731; and in 1860, 44,021. In a general way the "civilized" Indians of the earlier decades, meaning those off reservations and found scattered among the general population, may be considered synonymous with "taxed" Indians of to-day.

There were 33 states, besides the District of Columbia, in 1910, in which all the Indians were taxed, as compared with 26 states in 1890. There were 4 states in 1910, as against 1 in 1890, in which between 75 and 100 per cent of all the Indians were taxed; 5 in 1910, as against 4 in 1890, in which they constituted between 50 and 75 per cent; and 2 in 1910, as against 5 in 1890, in which they constituted between 25 and 50 per cent. In 1890 there were 12 states in which the taxed Indians constituted less than 25 per cent of all Indians, but in 1910 there were only 4 states with so low a percentage.

The increase in the number of Indians taxed began after the passage of the Dawes Act in 1887. The number of taxed Indians rose from 58,806 in 1890 to 107,678 in 1900 and then to 193,811 in 1910, leaving, in 1910, only 71,872 who were still not taxed as compared with more than twice that number in 1890 (189,447). In 1910 all the Indians east of the Mississippi, except those in New York and Wisconsin, were taxed; California had 94 per cent taxed, Wisconsin 90.1 per cent, Minnesota 85.3 per cent, and Washington 83.1 per cent; Colorado, Nevada, North Dakota, South Dakota, and Utah had over 50 per cent taxed, and Idaho and New Mexico over 35 per cent. The low percentages occurred in New York, 22.6; Arizona, 17.4; Wyoming, 12; and Montana, 9.6.

INDIANS IN THE UNITED STATES.

INDIAN POPULATION, CLASSIFIED AS TAXED AND NOT TAXED, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 50.]

Table 110 DIVISION AND STATE.	INDIANS: 1910.				INDIANS: 1900.				INDIANS: 1890.			
	Total.	Taxed.		Not taxed.	Total.	Taxed.		Not taxed.	Total.	Taxed.		Not taxed.
		Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.	
UNITED STATES.....	265,683	193,811	72.9	71,872	237,196	107,678	45.4	129,518	1248,263	58,806	23.7	1,189,447
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
New England.....	2,076	2,076	100.0		1,600	1,600	100.0		1,441	1,441	100.0	
Middle Atlantic.....	7,717	3,037	39.4	4,680	6,989	2,248	32.3	4,711	7,209	1,793	24.9	5,416
East North Central.....	18,255	17,248	94.5	1,007	15,027	13,370	89.0	1,657	16,187	10,092	62.3	6,095
West North Central.....	41,406	29,209	70.5	12,197	42,339	24,947	58.9	17,392	46,821	6,080	14.3	40,741
South Atlantic.....	9,054	9,054	100.0		6,585	6,585	100.0		2,357	2,357	100.0	
East South Central.....	2,612	2,612	100.0		2,590	2,590	100.0		3,396	3,012	88.7	384
West South Central.....	76,767	76,767	100.0		65,574	8,254	12.6	57,320	66,005	1,559	2.4	64,446
Mountain.....	75,338	24,194	32.1	51,144	66,155	21,797	32.9	44,358	72,002	15,442	21.4	56,560
Pacific.....	32,458	29,614	91.2	2,844	30,367	26,287	86.7	4,080	32,776	10,430	50.1	10,346
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine.....	692	692	100.0		798	798	100.0		559	559	100.0	
New Hampshire.....	34	34			22	22			16	16		
Vermont.....	26	26			5	5			34	34		
Massachusetts.....	688	688	100.0		587	587	100.0		2,424	424	100.0	
Rhode Island.....	284	284	100.0		35	35			180	180	100.0	
Connecticut.....	152	152	100.0		153	153	100.0		228	228	100.0	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York.....	6,046	1,366	22.6	4,680	5,257	546	10.4	4,711	6,044	726	12.0	5,318
New Jersey.....	168	168	100.0		63	63	100.0		84	84	100.0	
Pennsylvania.....	1,503	1,503	100.0		1,639	1,639	100.0		1,081	983	90.9	98
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio.....	127	127	100.0		42	42			2193	193	100.0	
Indiana.....	270	270	100.0		243	243	100.0		343	343	100.0	
Illinois.....	188	188	100.0		16	16			297	97	100.0	
Michigan.....	7,510	7,510	100.0		6,354	6,354	100.0		2,524	5,024	100.0	
Wisconsin.....	10,142	9,135	90.1	1,007	8,372	6,715	80.2	1,657	9,930	3,835	38.6	6,095
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota.....	9,053	7,721	85.3	1,332	9,182	7,414	80.7	1,768	10,096	1,888	18.7	8,208
Iowa.....	471	471	100.0		382	382	100.0		457	60	13.1	397
Missouri.....	313	313	100.0		130	130	100.0		127	127	100.0	
North Dakota.....	6,486	3,833	59.1	2,653	6,968	2,276	32.7	4,692	8,174	194	2.4	7,980
South Dakota.....	19,137	10,925	57.1	8,212	20,225	9,293	45.9	10,932	19,854	782	3.9	19,072
Nebraska.....	3,502	3,502	100.0		3,322	3,322	100.0		6,481	2,893	45.0	3,588
Kansas.....	2,444	2,444	100.0		2,130	2,130	100.0		1,682	736	43.8	946
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware.....	5	5			9	9			4	4		
Maryland.....	55	55	100.0		3	3			44	44		
District of Columbia.....	68	68	100.0		22	22			25	25		
Virginia.....	539	539	100.0		354	354	100.0		349	349	100.0	
West Virginia.....	36	36			12	12			9	9		
North Carolina.....	7,851	7,851	100.0		5,087	5,087	100.0		2,514	1,514	100.0	
South Carolina.....	331	331	100.0		121	121	100.0		173	173	100.0	
Georgia.....	95	95	100.0		19	19			68	68	100.0	
Florida.....	74	74	100.0		358	358	100.0		171	171	100.0	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky.....	234	234	100.0		102	102	100.0		71	71	100.0	
Tennessee.....	216	216	100.0		108	108	100.0		146	146	100.0	
Alabama.....	909	909	100.0		177	177	100.0		1,143	759	66.4	384
Mississippi.....	1,253	1,253	100.0		2,203	2,203	100.0		2,036	2,036	100.0	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas.....	460	460	100.0		66	66	100.0		2,218	218	100.0	
Louisiana.....	780	780	100.0		593	593	100.0		627	627	100.0	
Oklahoma.....	74,825	74,825	100.0		64,445	7,125	11.1	57,320	64,456	10	(9)	64,446
Texas.....	702	702	100.0		470	470	100.0		2,704	704	100.0	
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana.....	10,745	1,030	9.6	9,715	11,343	597	7.0	10,746	11,206	860	7.7	10,346
Idaho.....	3,488	1,334	38.2	2,154	4,226	1,920	45.6	2,297	4,223	159	3.8	4,064
Wyoming.....	1,486	179	12.0	1,307	1,686	1,686	100.0		1,844	43	2.3	1,801
Colorado.....	1,482	1,030	69.5	452	1,437	840	58.5	597	1,092	107	9.8	985
New Mexico.....	20,573	10,255	49.8	10,318	13,144	10,207	77.6	2,937	15,044	8,554	56.9	6,490
Arizona.....	29,201	5,072	17.4	24,129	26,480	1,836	6.9	24,644	29,981	1,512	5.0	28,469
Utah.....	3,123	1,636	52.4	1,487	2,623	1,151	43.9	1,472	3,466	608	17.6	2,858
Nevada.....	5,240	3,653	69.8	1,587	5,216	3,551	68.1	1,665	5,156	3,599	69.8	1,557
PACIFIC:												
Washington.....	10,997	9,141	83.1	1,856	10,039	7,508	74.8	2,531	11,181	3,055	32.7	7,526
Oregon.....	5,090	5,090	100.0		4,951	4,951	100.0		4,971	1,258	25.3	3,713
California.....	10,371	15,383	94.0	988	15,377	13,828	89.9	1,549	16,624	11,517	69.3	5,107

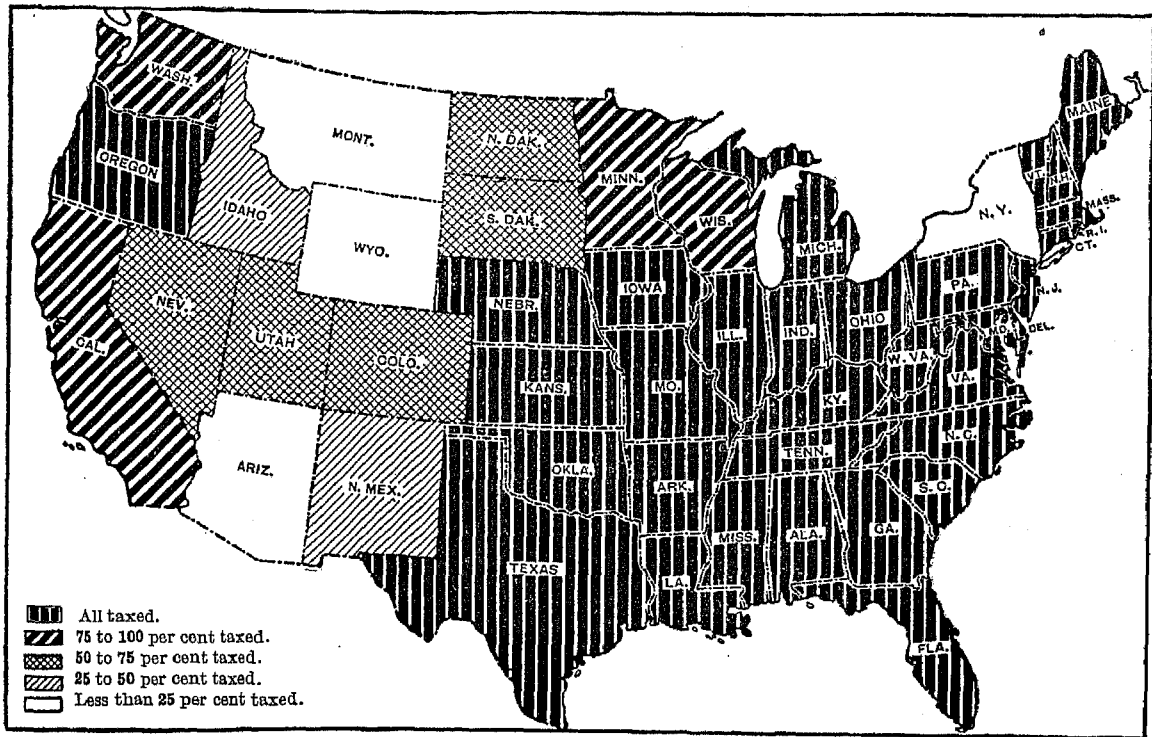
¹ Includes 59 Indian prisoners enumerated and credited to (although not resident in) the following states: Arkansas (32), Illinois (1), Louisiana (1), Massachusetts (4), Michigan (1), Missouri (1), North Carolina (2), Ohio (13), and Texas (4).

² Exclusive of Indian prisoners credited to this state (see note 1).

³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

INDIANS TAXED AND NOT TAXED.

PROPORTION OF INDIANS TAXED: 1910.



PROPORTION OF INDIANS TAXED: 1890.

