

## POPULATION : MAINE

## COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

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The first population bulletin for Maine gave the number of inhabitants by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural. The present bulletin deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two bulletins cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

**Description of the tables.**—The greater part of this second bulletin consists of five general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II for the two cities of more than 25,000 inhabitants; Table III for cities of 10,000 to 25,000; Table IV for places of 2,500 to 10,000; and Table V for wards of Portland, the one city of more than 50,000 inhabitants.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 14) reproduces from the general tables the more important state and city totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among the different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, it is desirable that the two classes be distinguished in presenting census data. The Bureau of the Census has undertaken to do this by classifying as urban the population of all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more. In New England, however, where many villages of con-

siderable size are not separately incorporated, it was deemed best to classify also towns of 2,500 or more inhabitants as urban, although this classification is not very satisfactory because such towns generally include more or less population that is essentially rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910.

The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

**Color and nativity (Table 1).**—Of the total population of Maine, 494,907, or 66.7 per cent, are native whites of native parentage; 134,955, or 18.2 per cent, are native whites of foreign or mixed parentage; 110,133, or 14.8 per cent, are foreign-born whites; and 1,363, or 0.2 per cent, are negroes. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 71, 15.3, 13.4, and 0.2, respectively, the proportion of native whites of native parentage having decreased during the decade. In 12 of the 16 counties less than 15 per cent of the population is foreign-born white; the highest percentage for this element, 23.9, is for Androscoggin County. Approximately one-third (32.3 per cent) of the population of Aroostook County is native white of foreign or mixed parentage, and in 14 counties the percentage for this class exceeds that for foreign-born whites. (See maps on a following page.)

Of the urban population, 55.1 per cent are native whites of native parentage; of the rural, 78.9 per cent. The corresponding proportions for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are 23.8 and 12.2 per cent, respectively. The percentage of foreign-born whites is 20.8 in the urban population and 8.5 in the rural.

**Sex (Table 2).**—In the total population of the state there are 377,052 males and 365,319 females, or 103.2 males to 100 females. In 1900 the ratio was 102.2 to 100. Among native whites the ratio is 101.8 to 100; among foreign-born whites, 111.1 to 100. In the urban population there are 98.4 males to 100 females, and in the rural, 108.6.

**State of birth (Tables 3 and 4).**—Of the native population—that is, population born in the United States—91.6 per cent were born in Maine and 8.4 per cent outside the state; of the native white population, 8.4 per cent were born outside the state, and of the native negro, 28.8 per cent. Persons born outside the state constitute a larger proportion of the native population in urban than in rural communities.

**Foreign nationalities** (Table 5).—Of the foreign-born white population of Maine, persons born in Canada represent 68.9 per cent (those of French parentage, 31.8, and all others, 37.1); Ireland, 7.2; England, 5.1; Russia, 4.3; Italy, 3.1; Scotland, 2.2; Sweden, 2; all other countries, 7.3 per cent. Of the total white stock of foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, Canada contributed 67.8 per cent (French stock, 30.8, and all others, 37); Ireland, 10.2; England, 5.1; Russia, 2.9; Scotland, 2.1; Italy, 1.9; Sweden, 1.8; Germany, 1.3 per cent.

**Voting and militia ages** (Table 6).—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 235,727, representing 31.8 per cent of the population. Of these, 67.8 per cent are native whites of native parentage, 11.3 per cent native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 20.6 per cent foreign-born whites, and 0.2 per cent negroes. Of the 48,464 foreign-born white males of voting age, 14,994, or 30.9 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44—number 151,325.

**Age** (Tables 7, 8, and 12).—Of the total population, 9.7 per cent are under 5 years of age, 17.7 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 17.1 per cent from 15 to 24, 23.2 per cent from 25 to 44, and 27.1 per cent 45 years of age and over. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 8.1 per cent of this class being under 15 years of age, while 73.9 per cent are 25 years of age and over. Of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 32.1 per cent are 25 and over, and of the native whites of native parentage, 57.6 per cent.

As compared with rural population, the urban shows a slightly larger proportion of persons in the prime of life, 29.8 per cent of urban and 26.5 per cent of rural being in the age groups 25 to 44 years.

**School attendance** (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 195,197, of whom 132,082, or 67.7 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 6,393 persons under 6 and 2,356 of 21 and over attended school. For boys from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 67.1; for girls, 68.2. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 89.2. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of native parentage was 90.3; among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 88.4; among foreign-born whites, 81; and for the 183 negro children aged 6 to 14, 90.7. (See Table I.) There is little difference between urban population and rural as regards school attendance for children of this age, but of those from 15 to 20 years, 38.4 per cent in rural communities, as against 32.4 per cent in urban, were reported as attending school.

**Illiteracy** (Table 10).—There are 24,554 illiterates in the state, representing 4.1 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, as compared

with 5.1 per cent in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy is 13.7 among foreign-born whites, 2 among native whites, and 8 among negroes.

For the foreign-born whites the percentage of illiteracy is somewhat higher in urban communities than in rural, but for each of the other elements the percentage of illiteracy is higher in rural than in urban communities.

For persons from 10 to 20 years of age, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy (2) is comparatively low. (See Table I.)

**Marital condition** (Tables 11 and 13).—In the population 15 years of age and over, 34.6 per cent of the males are single and 27.4 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 57.8 for males and 59.2 for females, and the percentage widowed 6.4 and 12.3, respectively. The percentages of those reported as divorced, 1 and 0.9, respectively, are believed to be too small, because of the probability that many divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is so much smaller for women than for men is due largely to the fact that they marry younger. Thus 9.5 per cent of the females from 15 to 19 years of age are married, as compared with 1.1 per cent of the males, and 46.7 per cent of the females from 20 to 24 years are married, as compared with 22 per cent of the males. In the next age group, 25 to 34 years, the difference is not so great, the percentage being 73.8 for females and 62.4 for males, while in the age group 35 to 44 the difference practically disappears. That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages of married persons among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Foreign-born whites, 62 for males and 66.6 for females; native whites of native parentage, 59.4 and 59.3; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 43.9 and 48.9; negroes, 44.9 and 43.8.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married is slightly higher for males and decidedly higher for females in rural than in urban communities.

**Dwellings and families**.—The total number of dwellings in Maine is 159,437, and the total number of families 177,960, there being 111.6 families to each 100 dwellings. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 4.7, and the average number per family, 4.2.

# COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

**TABLE 1.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.**

CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.			PER CENT OF TOTAL.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
<b>THE STATE.</b>						
Total population.....	742,371	694,466	661,086	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	739,965	692,226	659,293	99.7	99.7	99.7
Negro.....	1,363	1,310	1,190	0.2	0.2	0.2
Indian.....	892	708	550	0.1	0.1	0.1
Chinese.....	108	119	73	(1)	(1)	(1)
Japanese.....	13	4	1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Total native.....	631,809	601,136	582,125	85.1	86.6	88.1
Total foreign born.....	110,562	93,330	78,961	14.9	13.4	11.9
Native white, total.....	629,862	599,291	580,568	84.8	86.3	87.8
Native parentage.....	494,907	493,082	506,703	66.7	71.0	76.6
Foreign parentage.....	73,455	65,306	42,561	9.9	8.4	6.4
Mixed parentage.....	61,500	47,903	31,304	8.3	6.9	4.7
Foreign-born white.....	110,133	92,935	78,695	14.8	13.4	11.9
<b>URBAN POPULATION.</b>						
Total.....	381,443	337,390	298,604	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	380,292	336,284	297,359	99.7	99.7	99.6
Negro.....	924	918	792	0.2	0.3	0.3
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	227	188	453	0.1	0.1	0.2
Native white, total.....	300,836	265,016	241,316	78.9	79.7	80.8
Native parentage.....	210,026	200,613	194,714	55.1	59.5	65.2
Foreign parentage.....	55,275	48,303	46,002	14.5	14.5	15.6
Mixed parentage.....	35,535	28,308	19,302	9.3	9.3	10.6
Foreign-born white.....	70,456	57,308	46,043	20.8	20.0	18.8
<b>RURAL POPULATION.</b>						
Total.....	360,928	357,076	362,482	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	359,703	355,942	361,904	99.7	99.7	99.8
Negro.....	430	401	398	0.1	0.1	0.1
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	786	733	180	0.2	0.2	(1)
Native white, total.....	329,026	330,375	339,252	91.2	92.5	93.6
Native parentage.....	284,881	292,469	311,989	78.9	81.9	86.1
Foreign parentage.....	18,180	17,906	17,263	5.0	5.0	7.5
Mixed parentage.....	25,965	20,000	10,000	7.2	7.2	6.2
Foreign-born white.....	30,677	25,567	22,652	8.5	7.2	6.2

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

**TABLE 2.—SEX, FOR THE STATE AND PRINCIPAL CITIES.**

[See also Tables 7, 8, and 12.]

CLASS OF POPULATION.	1910			1900		
	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
<b>THE STATE.</b>						
Total population.....	377,052	365,319	103.2	350,995	343,471	102.2
White.....	375,700	364,229	103.2	349,786	342,440	102.1
Negro.....	700	663	105.6	649	649	103.2
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	580	427	137.2	579	382	141.1
Native white, total.....	317,798	312,064	101.8	301,810	297,481	101.5
Native parentage.....	249,738	245,169	101.9	248,049	245,033	101.2
Foreign parentage.....	37,000	36,895	101.8	29,502	28,804	102.4
Mixed parentage.....	31,000	30,500	101.6	24,259	23,644	102.6
Foreign-born white.....	57,998	52,165	111.1	47,976	44,959	106.7
Urban population.....	189,166	192,277	98.4	166,400	170,990	97.3
Rural population.....	187,886	173,042	108.6	184,595	172,481	107.0
<b>CITIES OF OVER 25,000.</b>						
Lewiston.....	12,529	13,718	91.3	11,201	12,560	89.2
Portland.....	27,956	30,615	91.3	23,714	26,431	89.7

**TABLE 3.—NATIVE POPULATION, DISTINGUISHED AS BORN IN STATE OR OUTSIDE STATE OF RESIDENCE.**

CLASS OF POPULATION.	1910	1900	1890	Urban: 1910	Rural: 1910
Total native population.....	631,809	601,136	582,125	301,683	330,126
Born in state.....	578,739	500,506	553,962	269,823	309,116
Born outside state <sup>1</sup> .....	53,070	40,630	28,163	32,060	21,010
Per cent outside state.....	8.4	6.8	4.8	10.6	6.4
Native white population.....	629,862	599,291	580,568	300,836	329,026
Born in state.....	577,183	559,044	552,674	269,082	308,101
Born outside state <sup>1</sup> .....	52,679	40,247	27,894	31,754	20,925
Per cent outside state.....	8.4	6.7	4.8	10.6	6.4
Native negro population.....	1,126	1,101	(2)	744	382
Born in state.....	802	748	(2)	483	319
Born outside state <sup>1</sup> .....	324	353	(2)	261	63
Per cent outside state.....	28.8	32.1	(2)	35.1	16.5

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

<sup>2</sup> Comparable figures not available.

**TABLE 4.—STATE OR DIVISION OF BIRTH.**

PLACE OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.		PER CENT OF TOTAL.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900
<b>Total native.....</b>				
Maine.....	631,809	601,136	100.0	100.0
Other states.....	578,739	500,506	91.6	93.2
Massachusetts.....	63,070	40,630	8.4	6.8
New Hampshire.....	19,899	15,145	3.1	2.5
New York.....	10,621	8,902	1.7	1.5
Vermont.....	4,583	3,170	0.7	0.5
Pennsylvania.....	2,569	1,969	0.4	0.3
Connecticut.....	1,727	955	0.3	0.2
Rhode Island.....	1,500	806	0.2	0.1
Ohio.....	1,251	883	0.2	0.1
New Jersey.....	704	358	0.1	0.1
Minnesota.....	695	505	0.1	0.1
Michigan.....	658	414	0.1	0.1
Illinois.....	644	480	0.1	0.1
All other <sup>1</sup> .....	559	435	0.1	0.1
	7,660	6,608	1.2	1.1
<b>DIVISIONS.</b>				
New England.....	614,579	588,211	97.3	97.8
Middle Atlantic.....	7,005	4,630	1.1	0.8
East North Central.....	2,610	1,772	0.4	0.3
West North Central.....	1,472	939	0.2	0.2
South Atlantic.....	1,491	968	0.2	0.2
East South Central.....	421	188	0.1	(2)
West South Central.....	233	130	(2)	(2)
Mountain.....	344	199	0.1	(2)
Pacific.....	593	557	0.1	0.1
Other <sup>1</sup> .....	3,061	3,542	0.5	0.6

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

**TABLE 5.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY.**

FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN.	WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910						Foreign-born white population: 1900
	Total.		Foreign born.		Native.		
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Both parents foreign born.	One parent foreign born.	
All countries.....	245,088	100.0	110,133	100.0	73,455	61,500	92,935
Austria.....	1,220	0.5	831	0.8	341	48	203
Canada—French.....	75,507	30.8	35,013	31.8	20,561	13,943	30,895
Canada—Other.....	90,789	37.0	40,905	37.1	16,949	32,935	35,933
Denmark.....	1,984	0.8	929	0.8	715	340	885
England.....	12,572	5.1	5,645	5.1	2,442	4,485	4,785
Finland.....	1,214	0.5	831	0.8	353	30	179
France.....	609	0.2	288	0.3	94	227	180
Germany.....	3,285	1.3	1,281	1.2	1,211	793	1,365
Greece.....	632	0.3	579	0.5	39	14	7
Hungary.....	227	0.1	157	0.1	65	5	29
Ireland.....	24,949	10.2	7,890	7.2	11,855	5,204	10,159
Italy.....	4,688	1.9	3,468	3.1	956	164	1,334
Newfoundland.....	189	0.1	99	0.1	34	56	(1)
Norway.....	1,086	0.4	580	0.5	283	218	509
Portugal.....	195	0.1	81	0.1	36	78	62
Russia.....	7,107	2.9	4,752	4.3	2,338	77	1,358
Scotland.....	5,101	2.1	2,389	2.2	1,049	1,663	2,127
Spain.....	177	0.1	111	0.1	17	49	28
Sweden.....	4,308	1.8	2,203	2.0	1,478	627	1,935
Turkey in Asia.....	1,037	0.4	744	0.7	281	12	84
Turkey in Europe.....	773	0.3	721	0.7	47	5	5
Wales.....	551	0.2	204	0.2	130	217	199
All other.....	* 6,923	2.8	432	0.4	* 6,186	310	639

<sup>1</sup> Included with Canada.

<sup>2</sup> Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

**TABLE 6.—MALES OF VOTING AND MILITIA AGES.**

CLASS OF POPULATION.	MALES OF VOTING AGE—21 AND OVER.				MALES OF MILITIA AGE—18 TO 44.	
	Number.		Per cent.		1910	1900
	1910	1900	1910	1900		
Total.....	235,727	217,663	100.0	100.0	151,325	142,175
White.....	234,855	216,850	99.0	99.6	150,714	141,616
Negro.....	476	445	0.2	0.2	330	294
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	396	362	0.2	0.2	281	265
Native white.....	186,391	178,341	79.1	81.0	117,376	115,111
Native parentage.....	159,769	157,377	67.8	72.3	94,710	96,430
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	26,622	20,964	11.3	9.6	22,666	18,681
Foreign-born white.....	48,464	38,515	20.6	17.7	33,338	26,505

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TABLE 7.—AGE, FOR THE STATE.

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL POPULATION.				NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE.		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.		IND., CHI., AND JAP.	
	1910	1900	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
All ages, number.....	742,371	694,466	377,052	365,319	249,738	245,169	66,060	66,895	57,968	52,165	700	663	586	427
Under 5 years.....	71,845	65,090	36,202	35,043	23,183	22,594	12,186	12,175	754	765	56	61	43	45
Under 1 year.....	15,010	13,503	7,525	7,485	4,747	4,742	2,606	2,652	86	87	17	11	10	13
5 to 9 years.....	66,633	63,336	33,475	33,158	21,205	20,974	10,548	10,463	1,650	1,628	34	46	38	47
10 to 14 years.....	64,588	60,307	32,433	32,155	21,044	20,540	9,237	9,395	2,049	2,113	56	61	47	37
15 to 19 years.....	65,130	62,475	32,774	32,362	20,691	20,423	8,171	8,038	3,797	3,765	65	80	50	58
20 to 24 years.....	61,782	61,493	31,355	30,427	19,146	19,099	6,742	6,819	6,334	6,611	76	68	57	40
25 to 29 years.....	57,418	55,561	28,990	28,558	17,403	18,131	4,269	4,357	6,997	6,984	74	61	47	25
30 to 34 years.....	53,201	49,647	27,016	26,245	17,040	17,110	4,574	3,500	6,299	5,583	50	32	53	20
35 to 39 years.....	51,944	46,576	26,689	25,255	17,105	16,410	3,260	3,279	6,227	5,492	57	47	40	27
40 to 44 years.....	46,301	43,233	24,049	22,752	15,677	15,278	2,750	2,543	5,524	4,872	45	34	33	25
45 to 49 years.....	42,278	38,398	21,822	20,441	14,596	13,848	2,440	2,265	4,715	4,262	36	41	45	25
50 to 54 years.....	39,408	34,372	20,604	18,804	14,782	13,655	2,096	1,868	3,679	3,229	33	35	34	17
55 to 59 years.....	31,598	29,875	16,546	15,052	12,401	11,345	1,421	1,271	2,662	2,394	33	25	24	17
60 to 64 years.....	27,394	26,799	15,016	13,478	10,729	10,439	910	860	2,227	2,146	33	21	17	12
65 to 74 years.....	41,007	36,999	20,990	20,017	16,445	16,178	1,111	923	3,383	2,877	29	22	22	17
75 to 84 years.....	16,801	15,387	8,156	5,735	6,646	7,255	269	257	1,222	1,206	15	10	4	2
85 to 94 years.....	8,044	7,134	4,072	2,672	1,085	1,401	45	42	240	182	2	5	.....	2
95 years and over.....	1,380	112	54	70	39	00	2	4	13	10	.....	.....	.....	2
Age unknown.....	1,218	1,642	729	489	481	360	49	38	196	86	.....	4	2	1
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	9.7	9.5	9.6	9.8	9.3	9.2	17.9	18.2	1.3	1.0	8.0	9.2	7.3	11.2
5 to 9 years.....	9.0	9.1	8.9	9.1	8.5	8.6	15.5	15.6	2.8	3.1	4.9	6.9	6.5	11.0
10 to 14 years.....	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.8	8.4	8.4	13.6	14.0	3.5	4.1	8.0	9.2	8.0	8.7
15 to 19 years.....	8.8	9.0	8.7	8.9	8.3	8.3	12.0	12.0	6.6	7.2	9.3	12.1	8.5	13.6
20 to 24 years.....	8.3	8.9	8.3	8.3	7.7	7.8	8.4	8.4	10.9	10.8	10.9	8.7	9.7	9.4
25 to 29 years.....	14.9	15.1	14.8	15.0	13.8	14.4	11.5	11.7	22.9	22.1	17.7	17.0	18.8	10.5
30 to 34 years.....	13.3	12.9	13.5	13.1	13.1	12.9	8.8	8.7	20.3	19.9	14.6	12.2	15.0	12.2
35 to 44 years.....	18.9	18.6	19.3	18.6	21.0	20.1	10.1	9.4	22.9	23.1	24.0	18.4	20.5	16.6
45 to 64 years.....	8.2	7.9	8.1	8.3	9.7	10.2	2.1	1.8	8.4	8.2	6.6	5.6	4.4	6.6

TABLE 8.—AGE, FOR URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.				NATIVE WHITE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.				NEGRO.			
	Male.		Female.		Male.		Female.		Male.		Female.		Male.		Female.	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
All ages, number.....	189,166	187,886	192,277	173,042	148,092	169,708	152,744	159,320	40,445	17,523	39,011	13,154	451	249	473	190
Under 5 years.....	17,901	18,211	17,951	17,692	17,408	17,941	17,305	17,404	4,535	210	543	222	38	18	39	22
Under 1 year.....	3,832	3,603	3,749	3,736	3,778	3,664	3,703	3,601	40	16	40	27	12	5	6	9
5 to 9 years.....	16,630	16,845	16,620	16,638	15,389	16,857	15,925	16,112	1,217	423	1,250	378	12	16	37	9
10 to 14 years.....	16,045	16,388	16,365	15,790	14,424	16,864	15,288	15,288	1,672	477	1,637	456	39	17	47	14
15 to 19 years.....	16,870	15,904	17,644	14,718	14,001	14,861	14,543	13,016	2,812	985	3,040	728	49	16	53	27
20 to 24 years.....	16,317	14,538	17,612	12,815	12,373	12,615	13,076	11,642	4,385	1,949	4,491	1,120	42	34	42	10
25 to 29 years.....	29,052	25,924	31,054	23,749	20,478	21,868	22,185	20,913	6,333	3,963	8,772	2,775	85	39	93	20
30 to 34 years.....	26,408	24,335	28,406	21,601	18,160	20,632	18,735	18,777	8,143	3,608	7,013	2,751	67	35	50	31
35 to 44 years.....	34,721	38,177	34,642	33,133	25,516	33,839	25,774	29,777	9,084	4,199	8,777	3,254	86	54	84	38
45 to 64 years.....	13,326	17,246	13,663	10,837	10,043	15,599	10,623	15,957	3,255	1,603	2,814	1,441	26	20	24	13
Age unknown.....	411	318	320	169	300	230	262	136	109	87	54	32	1	.....	4	.....
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	9.5	9.7	9.3	10.2	11.8	10.6	11.4	10.9	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.7	8.4	7.2	8.2	11.6
5 to 9 years.....	8.8	9.0	8.6	9.6	10.4	9.6	10.0	10.1	3.0	2.5	3.2	2.9	4.0	6.4	7.8	4.7
10 to 14 years.....	8.5	8.7	8.5	9.1	9.7	9.2	9.6	9.6	3.9	2.7	4.2	3.5	8.6	8.8	9.9	7.4
15 to 19 years.....	8.9	8.5	9.2	8.5	9.5	8.8	9.5	8.7	7.0	5.6	7.8	5.5	10.9	6.4	11.2	14.2
20 to 24 years.....	8.9	7.7	9.2	7.4	8.4	7.4	8.6	7.3	10.3	11.1	11.5	8.5	9.3	13.7	8.9	8.4
25 to 29 years.....	15.8	13.8	16.2	13.7	13.8	12.9	14.5	13.1	23.1	22.6	22.5	21.1	18.8	15.7	19.7	10.5
30 to 34 years.....	14.0	13.0	13.7	12.5	12.3	12.2	12.3	11.8	20.1	20.6	19.5	20.9	14.9	14.1	10.6	16.3
35 to 44 years.....	18.4	20.3	18.0	19.1	17.2	19.9	18.7	22.5	24.0	22.5	24.7	19.1	21.7	17.8	20.0	.....
45 to 64 years.....	7.0	9.2	7.1	9.7	6.8	9.2	7.1	9.6	8.0	9.1	7.2	11.0	5.8	8.0	5.1	6.8

TABLE 9.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.			NEGRO.		
	Number.	At school.		Number.	At school.		Number.	At school.		Number.	At school.		Number.	At school.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
THE STATE.	195,197	132,082	67.7	123,853	87,995	71.0	53,962	36,945	68.5	16,740	6,747	40.3	355	224	63.1
6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	98,183	65,875	67.1	62,353	43,946	70.5	27,052	18,403	68.0	8,472	3,341	39.4	163	95	58.3
Male.....	97,014	66,207	68.2	61,500	44,049	71.6	26,910	18,542	68.9	8,268	3,406	41.2	192	129	67.2
Female.....	52,767	45,023	85.3	33,334	28,797	86.4	16,570	13,994	84.5	2,723	2,116	77.7	66	58	.....
10 to 14 years.....	64,588	50,651	92.4	41,693	38,880	93.5	18,632	17,130	91.9	4,162	3,462	83.2	117	108	92.3
15 to 17 years.....	38,712	20,937	54.1	24,628	15,257	61.9	10,087	4,661	46.2	3,840	943	24.6	93	47	.....
18 to 20 years.....	39,180	6,471	16.5	24,298	5,061	20.8	8,073	1,160	13.4	6,015	226	3.8	79	11	.....
Under 6 years.....	.....	6,893	.....	.....	4,226	.....	.....	1,974	.....	.....	178	.....	.....	10	.....
21 years and over.....	.....	2,356	.....	.....	1,787	.....	.....	341	.....	.....	240	.....	.....	2	.....
Total at school.....	.....	140,831	.....	.....	93,988	.....	.....	39,260	.....	.....	7,165	.....	.....	236	.....
URBAN POPULATION.	58,782	52,293	89.0	29,149	26,405	90.6	24,188	21,489	88.8	5,287	4,254	80.5	131	124	94.7
15 to 20 years.....	41,464	13,425	32.4	20,647	6,780	32.8	13,078	3,790	29.0	7,598	807	10.6	122	43	35.2
RURAL POPULATION.	58,573	52,381	89.4	45,778	41,272	90.2	11,014	9,635	87.5	1,598	1,324	82.9	52	42	.....
15 to 20 years.....	36,378	13,983	38.4	28,279	11,538	40.8	5,682	2,031	35.7	2,257	362	16.0	50	15	.....

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE 10.—ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	BOTH SEXES.		MALE.		FEMALE.		CLASS OF POPULATION.	BOTH SEXES.		MALE.		FEMALE.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
THE STATE.													
Total illiterate, 1910.....	24,554	4.1	15,008	4.9	9,548	3.2	Total illiterate, 1910.....	14,982	4.8	8,626	5.6	6,356	4.0
Native white.....	9,824	2.0	6,394	2.6	3,430	1.4	Native white.....	3,935	1.7	2,444	2.1	1,491	1.2
Native parentage.....	5,776	1.4	3,805	1.9	1,971	1.0	Native parentage.....	1,797	1.0	1,150	1.3	647	0.7
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,048	4.5	2,589	5.7	1,459	3.3	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,138	3.6	1,294	4.4	844	2.8
Foreign-born white.....	14,394	13.7	8,434	15.2	5,960	12.0	Foreign-born white.....	10,950	14.4	6,121	15.8	4,829	13.0
Negro.....	93	8.0	56	9.2	37	6.7	Negro.....	53	6.7	30	7.6	23	5.8
Total illiterate, 1900.....													
Native white.....	29,060	5.1	16,936	5.9	12,124	4.3	Total illiterate, 1910.....	9,572	3.3	6,380	4.2	3,192	2.3
Native white.....	11,394	2.4	7,137	3.0	4,257	1.8	Native white.....	5,889	2.3	3,950	2.9	1,939	1.5
Native parentage.....	6,880	1.7	4,286	2.1	2,594	1.3	Native parentage.....	3,979	1.7	2,655	2.2	1,324	1.2
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,514	6.7	2,851	8.2	1,663	5.0	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,910	6.4	1,295	8.1	615	4.4
Foreign-born white.....	17,195	19.4	9,562	20.8	7,633	17.8	Foreign-born white.....	3,444	11.7	2,313	13.7	1,131	9.0
Negro.....	165	14.2	83	14.6	72	13.8	Negro.....	40	10.7	26	12.1	14	8.8
URBAN POPULATION.													
Total illiterate, 1910.....													
Native white.....													
Native parentage.....													
Foreign or mixed parentage.....													
Foreign-born white.....													
Negro.....													
RURAL POPULATION.													
Total illiterate, 1910.....													
Native white.....													
Native parentage.....													
Foreign or mixed parentage.....													
Foreign-born white.....													
Negro.....													

TABLE 11.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
	Total. <sup>1</sup>	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.	Total. <sup>1</sup>	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		
THE STATE.														
Total, 1910.....	274,942	95,261	34.6	156,941	57.8	17,531	2,636	264,363	72,543	27.4	158,535	59.2	32,444	2,490
Total, 1900.....	256,532	91,370	38.0	144,204	56.5	16,170	1,850	249,801	71,875	28.8	143,560	57.6	32,077	1,368
15 to 10 years.....	32,774	32,345	98.7	354	1.1	3	1	32,362	29,206	90.2	3,065	9.5	18	18
20 to 24 years.....	31,355	24,261	77.4	6,900	22.0	65	54	30,427	15,852	52.1	14,220	46.7	153	157
25 to 34 years.....	55,876	19,837	35.5	34,877	62.4	637	394	54,803	12,513	22.8	40,471	73.8	1,141	616
35 to 44 years.....	50,738	8,673	17.1	39,846	78.5	1,501	668	48,007	5,909	12.4	38,865	81.0	2,441	700
45 years and over.....	103,470	9,015	9.6	76,734	74.2	15,221	1,502	98,275	8,830	9.0	59,728	60.8	28,617	994
Age unknown.....	720	230	31.6	230	31.6	54	17	489	164	33.5	186	38.0	74	5
Native white:														
Native parentage <sup>2</sup> .....	184,306	59,313	32.2	109,418	59.4	13,063	2,146	181,052	46,961	25.9	107,319	59.3	24,475	2,048
15 to 24 years.....	39,837	34,950	87.7	4,714	11.8	40	42	39,522	27,937	70.8	11,238	28.4	113	127
25 to 44 years.....	67,285	17,021	25.3	47,952	71.3	1,392	832	66,929	11,951	17.9	51,752	77.3	2,107	1,058
45 years and over.....	76,703	7,178	9.4	66,606	73.8	11,588	1,258	74,241	6,911	9.3	44,102	59.5	22,202	859
Foreign or mixed parentage <sup>2</sup> .....	36,109	18,674	51.7	15,866	43.9	1,302	226	34,862	15,108	43.3	17,062	48.9	2,442	202
15 to 24 years.....	13,913	12,781	91.9	1,095	7.9	11	7	13,655	10,748	78.7	2,819	20.6	39	24
25 to 44 years.....	13,853	4,701	33.9	8,729	63.0	297	111	13,679	3,409	24.9	9,453	69.1	079	125
45 years and over.....	8,294	1,170	14.1	6,021	72.6	991	107	7,490	929	12.4	4,781	63.8	1,724	53
Foreign-born white <sup>2</sup> .....	53,515	16,837	31.5	33,174	62.0	3,080	252	47,659	10,208	21.4	31,756	66.6	5,416	226
15 to 24 years.....	10,131	8,667	85.5	1,405	13.9	17	6	9,376	6,162	65.6	3,163	33.7	23	24
25 to 44 years.....	25,047	6,605	26.4	17,821	71.2	482	111	21,911	3,057	14.0	17,934	81.8	776	124
45 years and over.....	18,141	1,522	8.4	13,887	76.6	2,579	133	16,286	969	5.9	10,622	65.2	4,601	78
Negro <sup>2</sup> .....														
15 to 24 years.....	141	124	87.9	17	12.1	.....	.....	138	112	81.2	26	18.8	.....	.....
25 to 44 years.....	226	96	42.5	115	50.9	9	6	194	54	27.8	118	60.8	15	7
45 years and over.....	186	30	16.1	116	62.4	37	3	159	26	16.4	71	44.7	58	3
URBAN POPULATION.														
Total.....	138,500	49,489	35.7	79,449	57.4	8,103	1,178	141,341	44,542	31.5	78,452	55.5	16,784	1,376
15 to 24 years.....	33,687	29,732	88.3	3,839	11.4	31	26	35,256	26,650	75.6	8,373	23.7	94	91
25 to 44 years.....	56,355	15,108	26.8	39,531	70.1	1,136	517	57,460	12,491	21.7	41,990	73.1	2,159	762
45 years and over.....	48,047	4,527	9.4	35,939	74.8	6,915	626	48,305	5,285	10.9	27,977	57.9	14,467	520
Age unknown.....	411	122	29.7	140	34.1	21	9	320	116	36.3	112	35.0	44	3
Native white—Native parentage.....	77,774	25,086	32.3	46,436	59.7	5,196	891	81,706	24,015	29.4	45,318	55.5	11,176	1,066
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	23,097	12,726	55.1	9,463	41.0	749	131	23,692	11,630	49.1	10,404	43.9	1,494	132
Foreign-born white.....	37,121	11,428	30.8	23,330	62.8	2,125	150	35,681	8,752	24.6	22,560	63.4	4,037	168
Negro.....	356	163	45.8	159	44.7	28	6	350	134	38.3	155	44.3	52	9
RURAL POPULATION.														
Total.....	136,442	45,772	33.5	79,492	58.3	9,428	1,458	123,022	28,001	22.8	78,083	63.5	15,680	1,114
15 to 24 years.....	30,442	26,374	88.3	3,415	11.2	37	29	27,533	18,408	66.9	8,912	32.4	77	84
25 to 44 years.....	50,259	13,402	26.7	35,192	70.0	1,052	545	45,350	5,991	13.2	37,346	82.4	1,423	554
45 years and over.....	55,423	5,388	9.7	40,795	73.6	8,306	876	49,970	3,554	7.1	31,751	63.5	14,150	474
Age unknown.....	318	108	34.0	90	28.3	33	8	169	48	28.4	74	43.8	30	2
Native white—Native parentage.....	106,532	34,227	32.1	62,982	59.1	7,867	1,255	99,346	22,946	23.1	62,001	62.4	13,299	982
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	13,012	5,948	45.7	6,403	49.2	553	95	11,170	3,478	31.1	6,658	59.6	948	70
Foreign-born white.....	16,394	5,409	33.0	9,844	60.0	961	102	12,098	1,456	12.0	9,196	76.0	1,379	58
Negro.....	198	87	43.9	90	45.5	18	3	145	58	40.0	62	42.8	22	2

<sup>1</sup>Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

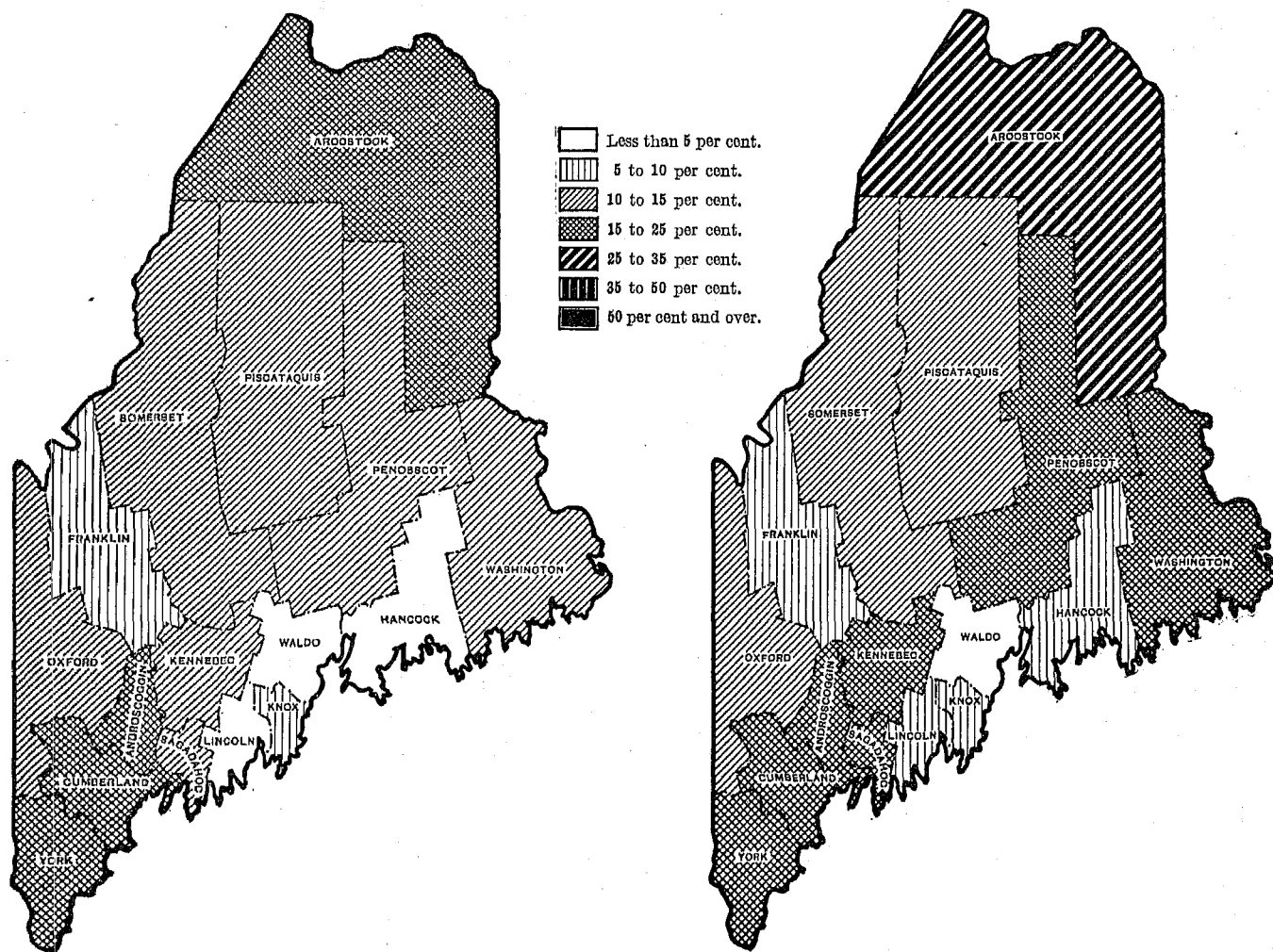
<sup>2</sup>Totals include persons of unknown age.



PROPORTION OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE AND NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.

PER CENT OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE IN TOTAL POPULATION: 1910.

PER CENT OF NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE IN TOTAL POPULATION: 1910.



## POPULATION—MAINE.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	THE STATE.	Andros- coggin.	Aroos- took. <sup>1</sup>	Cumber- land.	Franklin.	Hancock.	Kennebec. <sup>1</sup>	Knox.
<b>POPULATION</b>								
Total population, 1910.....	742,371	59,822	74,664	112,014	19,119	35,575	62,863	28,981
1900.....	694,466	54,242	60,744	100,659	18,444	37,241	58,117	30,406
1890.....	661,086	48,968	49,589	90,949	17,053	37,812	57,012	31,473
1880.....	648,936	45,042	41,700	86,369	18,180	38,129	53,058	32,863
1870.....	626,915	35,866	29,609	82,021	18,807	36,495	53,203	30,823
Increase, 1900-1910.....	47,905	5,580	13,920	11,325	675	-1,666	3,746	-1,425
Per cent of increase.....	6.9	10.3	22.9	11.2	3.7	-4.5	6.3	-4.7
Increase, 1890-1900.....	33,880	5,274	11,155	9,740	1,391	-71	2,105	-1,067
Per cent of increase.....	5.0	10.8	22.5	10.7	8.2	-0.2	3.7	-3.4
Land area (square miles).....	20,895	459	6,453	853	1,789	1,522	879	351
Population per square mile, 1910.....	24.8	130.3	11.6	131.3	10.7	23.4	71.5	82.6
<b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>								
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	381,443	48,068	27,557	86,426	6,197	7,990	38,769	11,189
Same places in 1900.....	339,564	42,444	21,835	75,929	6,046	8,676	34,744	10,975
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	12.3	13.3	26.2	13.3	2.5	-7.0	11.6	1.9
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	360,928	11,754	47,107	25,588	12,922	27,585	24,094	17,792
Same territory in 1900.....	354,902	11,798	38,909	24,760	12,398	28,565	24,373	19,431
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	1.7	-0.4	21.1	3.4	4.2	-3.4	-1.1	-8.4
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	337,390	40,315	19,957	75,929	6,046	8,676	32,467	13,663
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	357,076	13,927	40,787	24,760	12,398	28,565	26,650	16,743
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	51.4	80.4	36.9	77.2	32.4	22.5	61.7	38.6
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	48.6	74.3	32.9	75.4	32.8	23.3	64.9	44.9
<b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>								
White.....	730,995	59,731	74,549	111,517	19,102	35,521	62,717	28,897
Number in 1900.....	692,226	54,168	60,666	100,244	18,412	37,163	58,981	30,397
Number in 1890.....	659,263	48,880	49,528	89,562	17,039	37,263	56,878	31,391
Negro.....	1,363	73	51	428	17	33	139	73
Number in 1900.....	1,319	64	49	410	32	62	122	67
Number in 1890.....	1,100	71	37	417	9	66	126	80
Black.....	787	61	44	266	10	21	101	41
Mulatto.....	626	12	7	222	7	12	38	32
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 14).....	1,013	18	64	69	.....	21	7	11
Native white—Native parentage.....	494,907	31,004	34,895	60,761	15,546	31,249	43,262	24,348
Number in 1900.....	493,682	30,188	27,536	65,469	15,283	33,160	43,566	26,428
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	134,955	14,402	24,134	23,373	1,795	2,563	10,135	2,421
Number in 1900.....	106,209	10,740	16,984	18,600	1,202	2,276	7,607	2,809
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	73,455	10,258	10,104	14,799	1,041	872	5,866	1,223
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	61,500	4,144	14,030	8,574	754	1,691	4,320	1,108
Foreign-born white.....	110,133	14,325	15,520	18,303	1,761	1,709	9,270	2,128
Number in 1900.....	92,332	13,200	13,149	16,175	1,287	1,417	7,908	1,672
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>								
Native white—Native parentage.....	66.7	51.8	46.7	62.3	81.3	87.8	68.8	84.0
Per cent in 1900.....	71.0	55.6	45.5	65.0	86.3	89.8	73.7	86.9
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	18.2	24.1	32.3	20.9	9.4	7.2	16.2	8.4
Per cent in 1900.....	15.3	19.8	32.9	18.5	6.5	6.1	12.7	7.5
Foreign-born white.....	14.8	23.9	20.8	18.4	9.2	4.8	14.7	7.3
Per cent in 1900.....	13.2	24.4	21.0	16.1	7.0	3.8	13.4	5.5
Negro.....	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
Per cent in 1900.....	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
<b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>								
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>								
Austria.....	831	336	17	64	10	10	148	.....
Canada—French.....	35,013	8,796	2,945	2,975	870	59	4,319	90
Canada—Other.....	40,905	1,815	10,377	5,078	468	784	1,922	507
Denmark.....	923	11	46	680	6	3	15	15
England.....	5,645	692	271	1,023	51	118	515	185
Finland.....	331	2	5	27	35	8	13	427
France.....	288	41	39	42	1	8	46	10
Germany.....	1,281	377	19	350	9	25	129	37
Greece.....	579	155	4	94	.....	.....	125	9
Hungary.....	157	36	2	13	17	.....	3	3
Ireland.....	7,890	760	174	3,239	36	150	874	133
Italy.....	3,468	151	348	861	146	243	188	216
Newfoundland.....	90	.....	.....	32	1	5	7	5
Norway.....	680	12	24	324	5	25	14	26
Portugal.....	81	7	4	25	1	5	3	8
Russia.....	4,752	625	137	1,485	18	42	360	136
Scotland.....	2,359	265	89	400	35	135	238	188
Spain.....	111	.....	.....	9	11	4	56	1
Sweden.....	2,203	37	824	379	26	57	105	70
Turkey in Asia.....	744	24	139	204	7	1	120	11
Turkey in Europe.....	721	73	26	33	3	.....	70	18
Wales.....	264	10	2	46	.....	11	19	14
Other foreign countries.....	432	64	28	105	5	16	31	19
<b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>								
Austria.....	341	175	4	27	4	4	47	.....
Canada—French.....	26,551	6,336	2,603	2,606	653	29	3,267	42
Canada—Other.....	16,949	572	5,423	2,209	105	204	608	157
Denmark.....	715	11	37	560	7	.....	11	4
England.....	2,442	372	75	459	36	54	225	71
France.....	94	4	3	15	4	.....	22	6
Germany.....	1,211	344	24	325	17	25	96	23
Hungary.....	65	26	2	.....	9	.....	.....	4
Ireland.....	11,855	1,375	350	4,486	30	209	830	263
Italy.....	956	28	2	418	48	69	60	63
Norway.....	288	8	12	212	.....	1	11	6
Russia.....	2,338	282	33	936	11	38	167	72
Scotland.....	1,049	98	47	202	47	69	67	103
Sweden.....	1,478	17	730	228	1	18	35	32
Wales.....	130	1	1	43	.....	5	3	1
All others of foreign parentage.....	6,993	609	758	1,973	69	146	407	366

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 16.



COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES.

A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

SUBJECT.	THE STATE.	Andros-coggin.	Aroostook. <sup>1</sup>	Cumber-land.	Franklin.	Hancock.	Kennebec. <sup>1</sup>	Knox.
<b>SEX</b>								
Total... Male.....	377,052	29,066	39,731	54,918	10,018	18,148	32,540	14,504
Female.....	365,319	30,756	34,933	57,096	9,101	17,427	30,323	14,477
White... Male.....	375,766	29,009	39,661	54,660	10,007	18,117	32,461	14,459
Female.....	364,229	30,722	34,888	56,857	9,095	17,404	30,250	14,438
Negro... Male.....	700	40	32	201	11	20	72	36
Female.....	663	33	19	227	6	13	67	37
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>								
Total number.....	235,727	17,715	20,722	35,452	6,400	11,444	21,885	9,897
Number in 1900.....	217,665	15,779	16,285	31,105	6,149	11,767	20,137	9,945
Native white—Native parentage.....	159,769	9,955	8,209	23,049	5,242	9,890	15,500	3,235
Number in 1900.....	167,377	8,673	6,263	21,339	5,265	10,108	15,085	3,611
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	26,622	2,110	5,308	4,404	251	648	2,045	538
Number in 1900.....	20,964	1,430	4,262	3,542	201	588	1,585	493
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	15,784	1,655	2,780	2,956	147	239	1,360	266
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	10,838	455	2,528	1,438	104	409	685	272
Foreign-born white.....	48,464	5,608	7,167	7,724	899	883	4,273	1,086
Number in 1900.....	38,515	4,650	6,730	6,260	666	730	3,528	805
Negro.....	476	27	19	134	8	16	60	30
Number in 1900.....	445	16	20	138	17	15	47	54
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	396	17	19	51	.....	7	7	8
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>								
Native white—Native parentage.....	67.8	56.2	39.6	65.0	81.0	86.4	70.8	83.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	11.3	11.9	25.6	12.7	3.0	5.7	9.3	6.4
Foreign-born white.....	20.6	31.6	34.0	21.8	14.0	7.7	19.5	11.0
Negro.....	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
<b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>								
Naturalized.....	14,994	2,205	1,612	3,378	175	259	1,556	384
Having first papers.....	1,490	138	113	342	23	43	87	63
Alien.....	23,672	2,460	4,193	2,633	586	431	1,634	457
Unknown.....	8,308	803	1,244	1,371	115	150	966	182
<b>ILLITERACY</b>								
<b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>								
Total number illiterate.....	13,070	1,313	3,753	1,114	259	146	1,298	183
Per cent illiterate.....	5.5	7.4	18.1	3.1	4.0	1.3	5.9	1.8
Per cent in 1900.....	6.4	8.9	25.1	4.0	5.3	1.6	7.0	2.2
Native white, number illiterate.....	5,222	201	2,554	186	62	85	474	76
Per cent illiterate.....	2.8	1.7	18.9	0.7	1.1	0.8	2.7	0.9
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	7,676	1,102	1,186	913	195	59	814	106
Per cent illiterate.....	15.8	19.7	16.5	11.8	21.7	6.7	19.0	9.8
Negro, number illiterate.....	55	6	2	7	2	1	10	1
Per cent illiterate.....	11.6	.....	.....	5.2	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>								
Total number.....	603,893	48,941	54,347	93,476	15,462	29,043	52,460	24,894
Number illiterate.....	24,554	2,727	6,761	2,459	440	261	2,517	332
Per cent illiterate.....	4.1	5.6	12.4	2.6	2.8	0.9	4.8	1.3
Native white, number.....	496,554	35,203	39,515	75,139	13,804	27,342	43,493	22,747
Number illiterate.....	9,824	490	4,761	408	121	161	910	138
Per cent illiterate.....	2.0	1.4	12.0	0.5	0.9	0.6	2.1	0.6
Foreign-born white, number.....	105,336	13,653	14,739	17,902	1,643	1,657	8,835	2,066
Number illiterate.....	14,394	2,224	1,977	2,026	317	98	1,594	190
Per cent illiterate.....	13.7	16.3	13.4	11.3	19.3	5.9	18.0	9.2
Negro, number.....	1,166	67	46	373	15	30	125	70
Number illiterate.....	93	8	2	15	2	1	13	4
Per cent illiterate.....	8.0	.....	.....	4.0	.....	.....	10.4	.....
<b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>								
Total number.....	142,430	12,139	16,853	20,529	3,500	6,711	11,114	5,013
Number illiterate.....	2,907	325	1,067	225	58	24	820	21
Per cent illiterate.....	2.0	2.7	6.3	1.1	1.7	0.4	2.9	0.4
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>								
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	195,197	16,439	24,287	27,604	4,892	9,227	15,101	6,617
Number attending school.....	132,082	10,289	15,795	18,223	3,567	6,689	10,050	4,467
Per cent attending school.....	67.7	62.6	65.0	66.0	72.7	72.5	66.6	67.5
Number 6 to 9 years.....	52,767	4,300	7,434	7,075	1,392	2,516	3,987	1,604
Number attending school.....	45,023	3,637	5,908	6,261	1,211	2,165	3,396	1,347
Number 10 to 14 years.....	64,588	5,392	7,942	8,953	1,608	3,155	5,021	2,256
Number attending school.....	59,651	4,828	7,137	8,419	1,532	3,007	4,585	2,045
Number 15 to 17 years.....	38,712	3,286	4,400	5,532	908	1,849	3,006	1,395
Number attending school.....	20,937	1,335	2,071	3,155	601	1,196	1,517	810
Number 18 to 20 years.....	39,130	3,461	4,511	6,044	984	1,707	3,037	1,362
Number attending school.....	6,471	489	589	1,088	213	321	552	256
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>								
Total number.....	117,355	9,692	15,376	16,028	3,000	5,671	9,008	3,880
Number attending school.....	104,674	8,465	13,135	14,680	2,743	5,172	7,981	3,392
Per cent attending school.....	89.2	87.3	85.4	91.6	91.4	91.2	88.6	87.9
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	74,927	4,363	8,193	9,219	2,366	5,013	5,601	3,169
Number attending school.....	67,677	3,970	7,056	8,478	2,190	4,560	5,009	2,785
Per cent attending school.....	90.3	91.0	86.1	92.0	92.6	91.0	89.4	87.9
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	35,202	4,256	6,175	6,012	522	588	2,755	587
Number attending school.....	31,124	3,702	5,272	5,489	463	551	2,469	518
Per cent attending school.....	88.4	87.0	85.4	91.3	88.7	93.7	89.6	88.2
Foreign-born white, number.....	6,835	1,064	983	731	109	66	637	95
Number attending school.....	5,578	785	788	650	87	67	488	80
Per cent attending school.....	81.0	73.8	80.2	88.9	79.8	.....	76.6	.....
Negro, number.....	183	9	8	62	3	1	15	9
Number attending school.....	166	8	6	60	3	1	15	9
Per cent attending school.....	90.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>								
Dwellings, number.....	159,437	10,059	13,776	21,628	4,455	9,028	13,324	7,580
Families, number.....	177,960	13,644	14,539	26,908	4,873	9,354	14,711	8,152

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—MAINE.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Lincoln.	Oxford.	Penobscot. <sup>1</sup>	Piscata- quis.	Sagadahoc.	Somerset.	Waldo. <sup>1</sup>	Washing- ton. <sup>1</sup>	York.
<b>POPULATION</b>									
Total population, 1910.....	18,216	36,256	85,285	19,887	18,574	36,301	23,383	42,905	68,528
1900.....	19,669	32,238	76,246	16,949	20,330	33,849	24,185	45,232	64,835
1890.....	21,990	30,586	72,865	16,134	19,452	32,027	27,769	44,482	62,829
1880.....	24,821	32,627	70,476	14,872	19,272	32,333	32,463	44,484	62,257
1870.....	25,597	33,488	75,150	14,403	18,803	34,611	34,522	43,343	60,174
Increase, 1900-1910.....	-1,453	4,018	9,039	2,938	-1,766	2,452	-802	-2,327	3,641
Per cent of increase.....	-7.4	12.5	11.9	17.3	-8.6	7.2	-3.3	-5.1	5.6
Increase, 1890-1900.....	-2,327	1,652	3,381	815	878	1,222	-3,574	750	2,056
Per cent of increase.....	-10.6	5.4	4.6	5.1	4.5	3.7	-12.9	1.7	3.3
Land area (square miles).....	457	1,980	3,258	3,770	250	3,683	724	2,528	989
Population per square mile, 1910.....	39.9	18.3	26.2	5.3	74.3	10.0	32.3	17.0	69.3
<b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>									
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	2,656	13,215	47,240	2,558	9,396	16,046	4,618	14,440	45,080
Same places in 1900.....	3,145	9,897	38,646	1,150	10,477	14,713	4,615	15,971	40,301
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	-15.5	33.5	22.2	122.3	-10.3	0.1	0.1	-0.6	11.9
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	15,560	23,041	38,045	17,331	9,178	20,255	18,765	28,465	23,448
Same territory in 1900.....	16,524	22,341	37,600	15,799	9,853	19,136	19,570	29,261	24,584
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	-5.8	3.1	1.2	0.7	-6.9	5.8	-4.1	-2.7	-4.6
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	5,717	9,897	38,646	10,477	14,713	14,713	4,615	15,971	40,301
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	13,952	22,341	37,600	10,949	9,853	19,136	19,570	29,261	24,584
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	14.6	36.4	55.4	12.9	50.6	44.2	19.7	33.7	65.8
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	20.1	30.7	50.7	.....	51.5	43.5	19.1	35.3	62.1
<b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>									
White.....	18,195	36,223	84,608	19,840	18,468	36,267	23,366	42,483	68,451
Number in 1900.....	19,642	32,213	76,722	19,904	20,238	33,839	24,100	44,765	64,815
Number in 1890.....	21,970	30,664	72,890	16,078	19,544	32,022	27,759	44,315	62,770
Negro.....	18	30	246	7	103	19	15	50	52
Number in 1900.....	27	22	222	5	81	2	16	65	53
Number in 1890.....	26	20	22	19	99	2	18	75	54
Black.....	9	4	123	2	27	17	14	21	36
Mulatto.....	9	26	123	5	76	2	1	38	16
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 14).....	3	3	371	40	3	15	2	363	23
Native white—Native parentage.....	16,780	27,180	55,659	14,237	13,587	20,814	21,465	27,270	41,860
Number in 1900.....	18,870	23,155	52,904	13,166	16,173	27,818	22,080	28,682	43,637
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	944	4,109	16,771	2,857	2,873	5,224	996	9,495	12,813
Number in 1900.....	321	1,774	12,934	1,890	2,043	3,587	918	9,052	8,152
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	283	2,342	9,033	1,344	1,488	2,500	399	3,242	8,551
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	661	1,767	7,738	1,513	1,385	2,634	597	6,253	4,232
Foreign-born white.....	471	4,934	12,238	2,746	2,008	4,229	905	6,718	13,778
Number in 1900.....	451	2,284	9,224	1,858	2,422	2,494	562	6,181	12,044
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>									
Native white—Native parentage.....	92.1	75.0	65.3	71.6	73.2	73.9	91.8	63.6	61.1
Per cent in 1900.....	92.9	87.3	69.5	77.9	74.9	82.2	93.3	62.4	67.3
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5.2	11.3	19.7	14.4	15.5	14.4	4.3	22.1	18.7
Per cent in 1900.....	4.7	6.5	17.0	11.2	13.0	10.4	3.8	22.0	14.1
Foreign-born white.....	2.6	13.6	14.3	13.8	10.8	11.6	3.9	13.3	20.1
Per cent in 1900.....	2.3	7.1	12.9	11.0	11.9	7.4	2.3	15.0	18.6
Negro.....	0.1	0.1	0.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.1	0.1	0.1
Per cent in 1900.....	0.1	0.1	0.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>									
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>									
Austria.....	3	5	27	6	29	85	.....	73	13
Canada—French.....	43	1,019	2,553	349	439	1,083	34	73	8,161
Canada—Other.....	220	1,710	6,322	1,549	863	1,615	362	4,070	1,431
Denmark.....	1	24	79	7	4	2	3	21	12
England.....	49	157	334	101	135	188	74	100	1,649
Finland.....	5	186	10	98	1	9	2	1	2
France.....	4	8	21	3	8	19	3	3	35
Germany.....	13	48	92	22	27	56	5	15	57
Greece.....	.....	.....	22	.....	4	2	.....	.....	164
Hungary.....	.....	.....	2	.....	71	1	.....	2	2
Ireland.....	44	116	909	34	149	88	92	109	806
Italy.....	7	279	427	82	52	111	197	81	129
Newfoundland.....	.....	13	11	.....	8	.....	1	1	9
Norway.....	5	10	53	7	14	4	2	19	36
Portugal.....	3	1	6	1	2	1	.....	.....	14
Russia.....	7	555	859	105	66	62	41	29	225
Scotland.....	22	137	122	66	67	141	39	47	398
Spain.....	.....	5	5	.....	1	.....	21	1	2
Sweden.....	10	47	195	247	40	51	18	21	70
Turkey in Asia.....	4	9	.....	.....	2	70	1	53	11
Turkey in Europe.....	.....	36	8	.....	8	24	.....	.....	430
Wales.....	.....	1	18	59	5	2	4	5	8
Other foreign countries.....	16	9	42	10	10	15	9	7	46
<b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>									
Austria.....	3	.....	11	.....	6	39	.....	17	4
Canada—French.....	24	1,066	2,318	222	407	1,312	17	37	5,522
Canada—Other.....	76	547	2,798	502	388	597	113	2,232	423
Denmark.....	2	13	48	1	7	.....	.....	9	5
England.....	23	60	148	39	88	74	22	53	638
France.....	.....	4	10	1	5	6	1	5	8
Germany.....	15	28	123	20	23	37	4	10	89
Hungary.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ireland.....	59	129	2,043	59	211	193	143	424	1,051
Italy.....	11	87	65	19	14	13	22	5	27
Norway.....	1	4	15	.....	.....	.....	2	1	15
Russia.....	7	135	452	33	40	15	9	19	83
Scotland.....	6	41	88	25	21	62	14	28	151
Sweden.....	8	8	93	.....	14	31	3	5	27
Wales.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
All others of foreign parentage.....	48	220	838	141	232	211	49	391	635

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 16.

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Lincoln.	Oxford.	Penobscot. <sup>1</sup>	Piscataquis.	Sagadahoc.	Somerset.	Waldo. <sup>1</sup>	Washington. <sup>1</sup>	York.
<b>SEX</b>									
Total.. Male .....	9,249	19,084	43,417	10,584	9,237	18,890	11,865	21,570	34,231
Female .....	8,967	17,172	41,868	9,303	9,337	17,411	11,518	21,335	34,296
White.. Male .....	9,234	19,064	43,094	10,558	9,182	18,866	11,853	21,351	34,190
Female .....	8,961	17,159	41,574	9,282	9,286	17,401	11,513	21,132	34,261
Negro.. Male .....	13	17	120	6	52	9	10	37	24
Female .....	5	13	126	1	51	10	5	22	28
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>									
Total number .....	6,085	12,283	27,298	6,835	5,914	12,098	7,974	12,493	21,232
Number in 1900 .....	6,448	11,832	24,613	5,628	6,574	11,316	7,372	12,006	19,328
Native white—Native parentage .....	5,608	9,254	17,669	4,787	4,455	8,945	7,236	7,677	14,058
Number in 1900 .....	5,931	9,673	16,937	4,960	4,927	9,249	7,334	7,040	14,483
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage .....	269	564	3,524	598	535	1,096	254	2,378	2,010
Number in 1900 .....	261	504	2,809	351	530	791	246	2,540	1,311
Native white—Foreign parentage .....	78	326	2,196	315	206	636	120	983	1,431
Native white—Mixed parentage .....	101	238	1,328	283	239	400	134	1,395	579
Foreign-born white .....	200	2,453	5,903	1,431	884	2,042	474	2,306	5,133
Number in 1900 .....	200	1,345	4,893	914	1,083	1,272	283	2,355	4,001
Negro .....	7	10	60	6	37	7	8	19	19
Number in 1900 .....	7	7	70	2	23	7	8	23	21
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese .....	1	2	133	13	3	8	2	113	12
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>									
Native white—Native parentage .....	92.2	75.3	64.7	70.0	75.3	73.9	90.7	61.5	66.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage .....	4.4	4.6	12.9	8.7	9.0	9.1	3.2	19.0	9.5
Foreign-born white .....	3.3	20.0	21.6	20.9	14.9	16.9	5.9	18.5	24.2
Negro .....	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
<b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>									
Naturalized .....	69	380	1,314	287	322	555	119	562	1,787
Having first papers .....	7	88	153	45	43	49	8	30	244
Alien .....	61	1,054	3,594	967	378	1,151	259	1,043	2,171
Unknown .....	63	331	842	132	141	287	88	662	631
<b>ILLITERACY</b>									
<b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>									
Total number illiterate .....	65	555	1,341	258	200	684	124	426	1,351
Per cent illiterate .....	1.1	4.5	4.9	3.8	3.4	5.7	1.6	3.4	6.4
Per cent in 1900 .....	1.9	2.0	7.0	3.8	4.4	6.3	2.5	4.1	7.3
Native white, number illiterate .....	47	100	448	80	66	237	100	238	268
Per cent illiterate .....	0.8	1.0	2.1	1.5	1.3	2.4	1.3	2.4	1.7
Foreign-born white, number illiterate .....	17	454	842	174	122	447	24	141	1,080
Per cent illiterate .....	8.5	18.5	14.3	12.2	13.8	21.9	5.1	6.1	21.0
Negro, number illiterate .....	1	1	7	2	11	11	3	3	1
Per cent illiterate .....	1	1	7	2	11	11	3	3	1
<b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>									
Total number .....	15,228	29,439	69,843	16,192	15,452	29,734	19,718	33,895	56,271
Number illiterate .....	103	943	2,391	358	372	1,132	198	787	2,773
Per cent illiterate .....	0.7	3.2	3.4	2.2	2.4	3.8	1.0	2.3	4.9
Native white, number .....	14,747	24,690	57,065	13,514	13,428	25,084	18,834	28,135	43,214
Number illiterate .....	76	184	794	114	121	391	153	398	599
Per cent illiterate .....	0.5	0.7	1.4	0.8	0.9	1.5	0.8	1.4	1.4
Foreign-born white, number .....	462	4,723	11,773	2,642	1,939	4,019	307	5,424	12,992
Number illiterate .....	26	758	1,498	230	225	741	40	2,199	2,199
Per cent illiterate .....	5.6	16.0	12.7	8.9	11.0	18.4	4.0	5.1	16.7
Negro, number .....	14	23	183	7	82	17	15	49	45
Number illiterate .....	1	1	13	2	25	25	5	5	1
Per cent illiterate .....	1	1	6.9	2	25	25	5	5	1
<b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>									
Total number .....	3,217	6,387	16,319	3,707	3,424	6,767	3,929	9,272	13,549
Number illiterate .....	4	113	139	20	29	96	17	79	370
Per cent illiterate .....	0.1	1.8	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.9	2.7
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>									
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive .....	4,402	8,861	22,300	5,127	4,739	9,249	5,333	12,764	18,255
Number attending school .....	2,990	5,960	15,857	3,785	3,233	6,458	3,756	8,951	11,322
Per cent attending school .....	67.9	67.3	71.1	73.8	68.2	69.8	70.4	70.1	62.0
Number 6 to 9 years .....	1,185	2,474	5,981	1,420	1,315	2,482	1,404	3,492	4,706
Number attending school .....	913	2,083	5,205	1,288	1,127	2,157	1,211	3,022	4,001
Number 10 to 14 years .....	1,541	2,824	7,433	1,648	1,586	3,064	1,784	4,489	5,894
Number attending school .....	1,428	2,618	7,089	1,559	1,412	2,868	1,651	4,136	5,307
Number 15 to 17 years .....	808	1,758	4,445	1,011	972	1,853	1,114	2,517	3,708
Number attending school .....	512	1,985	2,716	676	556	1,105	700	1,435	1,558
Number 18 to 20 years .....	808	1,805	4,441	1,050	808	1,820	1,031	2,256	3,887
Number attending school .....	137	274	846	232	138	328	194	358	456
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>									
Total number .....	2,726	5,298	13,414	3,066	2,901	5,546	3,188	7,981	10,600
Number attending school .....	2,341	4,701	12,295	2,877	2,530	5,025	2,862	7,158	9,308
Per cent attending school .....	85.9	88.7	91.7	93.8	87.5	90.6	89.8	89.7	87.8
Native white—Native parentage, number .....	2,512	3,707	8,565	2,136	1,990	3,907	2,942	5,349	5,805
Number attending school .....	2,150	3,411	7,818	2,002	1,783	3,530	2,657	4,910	5,356
Per cent attending school .....	85.8	89.8	91.3	93.7	89.6	90.5	90.3	91.8	92.5
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number .....	193	1,163	4,048	775	785	1,359	204	2,180	3,600
Number attending school .....	167	1,011	3,753	733	671	1,242	175	1,807	3,041
Per cent attending school .....	86.5	86.9	92.7	94.6	85.5	91.4	85.8	85.0	84.5
Foreign-born white, number .....	16	334	700	148	114	276	40	383	1,159
Number attending school .....	15	270	635	136	79	244	28	324	906
Per cent attending school .....	93.8	81.1	90.7	91.9	68.3	88.4	70.0	84.6	76.2
Negro, number .....	4	4	41	12	2	2	2	7	4
Number attending school .....	2	3	40	6	2	2	2	6	3
Per cent attending school .....	50.0	75.0	97.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.0
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>									
Dwellings, number .....	4,902	8,006	18,290	4,481	4,660	8,424	6,268	9,713	14,843
Families, number .....	5,076	8,778	20,081	4,794	4,896	9,125	6,555	10,045	16,423

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	TOTAL, CITIES NAMED.	Lewis-ton. <sup>1</sup>	Port-land. <sup>1</sup>	SUBJECT.	TOTAL, CITIES NAMED.	Lewis-ton. <sup>1</sup>	Port-land. <sup>1</sup>
<b>POPULATION</b>				<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>			
Total population, 1910.....	84,818	26,247	58,571	Total number.....	25,714	7,267	18,447
1900.....	73,906	23,761	50,145	Number in 1900.....	21,749	6,307	15,433
1890.....	58,126	21,701	36,425	Native white—Native parentage.....	12,589	2,381	10,208
1880.....	52,893	19,083	33,810	Number in 1900.....	11,084	2,230	8,794
1870.....	45,013	13,600	31,413	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,450	1,356	3,094
Increase, 1900-1910.....	10,912	2,486	8,426	Number in 1900.....	3,427	968	2,459
Per cent of increase.....	14.8	10.5	16.8	Native white—Foreign parentage.....	3,245	1,131	2,114
Increase, 1890-1900.....	15,780	2,060	13,720	Native white—Mixed parentage.....	1,205	225	980
Per cent of increase.....	27.1	9.5	37.7	Foreign-born white.....	8,525	3,502	5,023
<b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>				<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL</b>			
White.....	84,443	26,190	58,253	Native white—Native parentage.....	49.0	32.8	55.3
Number in 1900.....	73,627	23,705	49,922	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	17.3	18.7	16.8
Number in 1890.....	57,822	21,663	36,169	Foreign-born white.....	33.2	48.2	27.2
Negro.....	320	47	273	Negro.....	0.4	0.2	0.4
Number in 1900.....	338	47	291	<b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>			
Number in 1890.....	271	40	231	Naturalized.....	3,628	1,406	2,222
Black.....	201	39	162	Having first papers.....	309	57	252
Mulatto.....	119	8	111	Alien.....	3,309	1,658	1,811
Indian.....	7	7	7	Unknown.....	1,219	481	738
Chinese.....	47	10	37	<b>ILLITERACY</b>			
Japanese.....	1	1	1	<b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>			
Native white—Native parentage.....	39,301	8,180	31,121	Total number illiterate.....	1,386	798	588
Number in 1900.....	34,000	7,696	27,004	Per cent illiterate.....	5.4	11.0	3.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	23,646	8,592	15,054	Per cent in 1900.....	7.5	16.5	3.9
Number in 1900.....	19,210	6,804	12,409	Native white, number illiterate.....	129	90	39
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	16,331	6,458	9,873	Per cent illiterate.....	0.8	2.4	0.3
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	7,315	2,134	5,181	Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	1,241	701	540
Foreign-born white.....	21,496	9,418	12,078	Per cent illiterate.....	14.6	20.0	10.3
Number in 1900.....	19,657	8,505	10,353	Negro, number illiterate.....	7	5	2
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>				<b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>			
Native white—Native parentage.....	46.3	31.2	53.1	Total number.....	70,625	21,231	49,394
Per cent in 1900.....	46.9	32.0	54.0	Number illiterate.....	3,170	1,777	1,393
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	27.9	32.7	25.7	Per cent illiterate.....	4.5	8.4	2.8
Per cent in 1900.....	28.0	28.6	24.7	Native white, number.....	49,009	12,250	37,350
Foreign-born white.....	25.3	35.9	20.6	Number illiterate.....	334	246	88
Per cent in 1900.....	26.6	39.2	20.6	Per cent illiterate.....	0.7	2.0	0.2
Negro.....	0.4	0.2	0.5	Foreign-born white, number.....	20,677	8,028	11,749
Per cent in 1900.....	0.5	0.2	0.0	Number illiterate.....	2,814	1,523	1,291
<b>SEX</b>				<b>PERSONS 6 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>			
Total.. Male.....	40,485	12,529	27,956	Total number.....	16,124	5,761	10,363
Female.....	44,333	13,718	30,615	Number illiterate.....	328	228	100
White.. Male.....	40,290	12,404	27,796	Per cent illiterate.....	2.0	4.0	1.0
Female.....	44,153	13,696	30,457	<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>			
Negro.. Male.....	141	25	116	<b>SCHOOL AGE 6 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>			
Female.....	179	22	157	Total number.....	21,556	7,725	13,831
<b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>				<b>Number attending school.....</b>			
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>				<b>Per cent attending school.....</b>			
Austria.....	148	104	44	63.9	55.3	68.7	
Canada—French.....	7,068	6,660	408	Number 6 to 9 years.....	5,432	1,964	3,468
Canada—Other.....	4,815	731	4,084	Number attending school.....	4,755	1,593	3,162
Denmark.....	345	1	344	Number 10 to 14 years.....	6,805	2,461	4,344
England.....	982	326	656	Number attending school.....	6,199	2,090	4,109
Finland.....	18	1	17	Number 15 to 17 years.....	4,300	1,537	2,773
France.....	58	34	24	Number attending school.....	2,040	438	1,602
Germany.....	331	142	189	Number 18 to 20 years.....	4,959	1,713	3,246
Greece.....	226	148	78	Number attending school.....	775	148	627
Hungary.....	13	13	13	<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>			
Ireland.....	3,531	570	2,952	Total number.....	12,237	4,425	7,812
Italy.....	808	25	783	Number attending school.....	10,954	3,683	7,271
Newfoundland.....	14	2	12	Per cent attending school.....	89.5	83.2	93.1
Norway.....	280	3	277	Native white—Native parentage, number.....	4,999	1,274	3,725
Portugal.....	26	5	21	Number attending school.....	4,580	1,142	3,438
Russia.....	1,608	365	1,333	Per cent attending school.....	91.6	89.6	92.3
Scotland.....	370	148	222	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	5,972	2,379	3,593
Sweden.....	301	7	294	Number attending school.....	5,380	2,004	3,376
Switzerland.....	16	4	12	Per cent attending school.....	90.1	84.2	94.0
Turkey in Asia.....	213	20	193	Foreign-born white, number.....	1,223	708	400
Turkey in Europe.....	104	72	32	Number attending school.....	953	534	424
Wales.....	22	2	20	Per cent attending school.....	78.0	69.5	92.2
Other foreign countries.....	109	39	70	Negro, number.....	37	4	33
<b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>				<b>Number attending school.....</b>			
Austria.....	44	28	16	Per cent attending school.....	35	3	32
Canada—French.....	4,409	4,181	318	<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>			
Canada—Other.....	1,760	265	1,505	Dwellings, number.....	12,610	3,150	9,460
Denmark.....	260	3	257	Families, number.....	18,959	5,368	13,591
England.....	481	189	292				
France.....	10	2	8				
Germany.....	311	129	182				
Greece.....	15	14	1				
Ireland.....	5,177	1,089	4,088				
Italy.....	373	13	360				
Norway.....	199	7	192				
Russia.....	1,021	154	867				
Scotland.....	168	58	110				
Sweden.....	178	2	176				
Switzerland.....	13	1	12				
Wales.....	12	1	11				
All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....	1,810	333	1,477				

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 16.

<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 25,000.

SUBJECT.	TOTAL, CITIES NAMED.	Auburn.	Augusta.	Bangor.	Biddeford.	Waterville.
<b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>						
Total population, 1910.....	81,615	15,064	13,211	24,803	17,079	11,458
1900.....	72,106	12,951	11,683	21,850	16,145	9,477
Native white—Native parentage.....	41,789	9,489	8,199	14,612	4,356	5,233
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	20,573	2,984	2,318	5,788	6,959	3,524
Foreign-born white.....	18,942	2,574	2,039	4,280	6,761	2,688
Negro.....	282	12	53	205	1	11
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	29	5	2	18	2	2
<b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>						
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>						
Austria.....	57	4	23	19	10	1
Canada—French.....	10,199	1,369	1,575	335	5,159	1,761
Canada—Other.....	3,637	450	488	2,127	178	394
Denmark.....	51	3	5	40	1	2
England.....	723	159	86	105	284	89
Finland.....	12	1	1	9	1	1
France.....	40	1	7	6	8	18
Germany.....	123	38	16	51	5	13
Greece.....	217	7	101	19	76	17
Ireland.....	1,473	143	162	664	456	48
Italy.....	299	113	43	71	60	12
Newfoundland.....	12	1	2	4	1	5
Norway.....	35	5	2	27	1	1
Portugal.....	14	1	1	3	8	3
Russia.....	1,094	228	56	561	125	124
Scotland.....	151	30	25	43	33	20
Sweden.....	188	12	18	108	11	39
Turkey in Asia.....	146	1	1	48	7	89
Turkey in Europe.....	406	1	20	21	320	44
Wales.....	10	1	3	6	1	1
Other foreign countries.....	55	8	5	16	18	8
<b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>						
Austria.....	21	5	5	10	1	1
Canada—French.....	7,630	1,425	999	155	3,847	1,510
Canada—Other.....	1,297	123	125	832	59	168
Denmark.....	24	2	2	18	2	2
England.....	320	94	38	37	122	35
France.....	19	1	4	5	1	10
Germany.....	117	21	12	70	10	4
Greece.....	12	1	1	3	7	2
Ireland.....	2,009	190	183	1,554	598	84
Italy.....	49	6	6	18	13	6
Norway.....	10	1	5	4	1	1
Russia.....	613	114	17	376	36	70
Scotland.....	64	9	9	32	8	3
Sweden.....	59	1	5	48	2	3
All others of foreign parentage <sup>1</sup> .....	973	121	87	454	178	133
<b>SEX</b>						
Total... Male.....	39,549	7,196	6,546	11,732	8,372	5,703
Female.....	42,066	7,868	6,665	13,071	8,707	5,755
White... Male.....	39,385	7,184	6,518	11,616	8,370	5,697
Female.....	41,919	7,863	6,638	12,964	8,706	5,748
Negro... Male.....	137	8	20	99	1	4
Female.....	145	4	27	106	1	7
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>						
Total number.....	24,731	4,630	4,298	7,801	4,644	3,358
Native white—Native parentage.....	13,450	3,173	2,832	4,443	1,347	1,655
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,501	358	421	1,404	758	560
Foreign-born white.....	7,670	1,090	1,022	1,883	2,537	1,138
Negro.....	83	6	21	54	1	8
<b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>						
Naturalized.....	2,612	454	271	610	823	454
Having first papers.....	220	41	15	72	78	14
Alien.....	3,463	442	421	938	1,096	566
Unknown.....	1,375	153	315	263	570	104
<b>ILLITERACY</b>						
Total number 10 years old and over.....	67,276	12,569	11,081	20,934	13,679	9,113
Number illiterate.....	4,356	474	1,004	438	1,592	848
Native white 10 years old and over.....	49,029	10,062	8,577	16,621	7,221	6,548
Number illiterate.....	1,102	66	439	104	240	253
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	17,999	2,491	2,463	4,146	6,355	2,554
Number illiterate.....	3,230	404	559	321	1,352	594
Negro 10 years old and over.....	219	11	49	149	1	9
Number illiterate.....	18	1	6	10	1	1
Illiterate males of voting age.....	2,145	265	514	184	780	402
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>						
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	21,584	3,826	3,227	5,896	5,384	3,251
Number attending school.....	13,703	2,525	1,965	4,253	2,816	2,144
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>						
Total number.....	12,419	2,256	1,851	3,341	3,025	1,946
Number attending school.....	10,945	2,001	1,574	3,145	2,458	1,772
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	5,330	1,094	963	1,931	623	719
Number attending school.....	4,863	953	870	1,815	556	663
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	5,629	1,012	622	1,158	1,807	1,030
Number attending school.....	4,945	914	518	1,089	1,473	951
Foreign-born white, number.....	1,413	147	257	217	595	197
Number attending school.....	1,090	131	171	206	424	158
Negro, number.....	47	3	9	35	1	1
Number attending school.....	47	3	9	35	1	1
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>						
Dwellings, number.....	14,628	2,689	2,379	5,066	2,555	1,939
Families, number.....	17,912	3,657	2,709	5,782	3,317	2,447

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—MAINE.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000.

SUBJECT.	TOTAL PLACES NAMED.	Bath city.	Belfast city.	Brewer city.	Bridgton town.	Brunswick.		Calais city.	Camden town.	Caribou town.	Chelsea town.	Dexter town.	East Livermore town.
						Town.	Villages.						
<b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>													
Total population, 1910.....	215,010	9,396	4,618	5,667	2,660	6,621	5,341	6,110	3,015	5,377	3,216	3,539	2,641
1900.....	193,552	10,477	4,615	4,835	2,868	6,806	5,210	7,655	2,825	4,753	3,092	2,941	2,129
Male.....	109,132	4,563	2,177	2,836	1,305	3,151	2,507	2,860	1,433	2,744	2,777	1,740	1,316
Female.....	105,878	4,833	2,441	2,831	1,355	3,470	2,834	3,255	1,582	2,633	439	1,790	1,325
Native white—Native parentage.....	128,936	6,139	4,355	3,336	2,332	3,184	2,225	2,074	2,046	2,333	2,001	2,522	1,732
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	46,591	1,886	113	1,316	202	1,801	1,009	2,465	214	1,922	422	630	520
Foreign-born white.....	39,018	1,315	139	1,014	125	1,539	1,416	1,559	154	1,120	781	375	389
Negro.....	322	53	9	1	1	34	28	8	1	2	12	3	.....
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	143	3	2	.....	.....	3	3	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>													
Total number.....	67,792	2,835	1,518	1,725	877	1,839	1,461	1,671	997	1,422	2,606	1,107	794
Native white—Native parentage.....	41,704	1,928	1,430	1,044	756	1,014	711	598	362	561	1,526	522	500
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	8,650	368	27	221	50	212	194	523	51	349	328	109	53
Foreign-born white.....	17,225	526	56	460	65	602	549	545	83	511	742	176	181
Naturalized.....	5,074	210	24	108	19	270	254	131	36	98	462	52	62
Negro.....	115	20	3	.....	.....	9	5	1	1	1	10	.....	.....
<b>ILLITERACY</b>													
Total number 10 years old and over.....	174,350	7,730	4,008	4,547	2,240	5,341	4,303	4,947	2,647	3,980	3,071	2,923	2,083
Number illiterate.....	7,456	177	15	113	10	462	441	69	17	463	95	132	65
Native white 10 years old and over.....	130,711	6,419	3,807	3,600	2,126	3,821	2,909	3,442	2,495	2,894	2,280	2,555	1,718
Number illiterate.....	2,499	53	14	23	1	108	100	27	13	280	24	33	12
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	37,235	1,203	130	977	122	1,486	1,366	1,487	151	1,054	780	365	305
Number illiterate.....	4,906	119	1	85	9	549	338	34	4	174	66	98	53
Negro 10 years old and over.....	289	45	9	1	1	31	26	8	1	2	11	3	.....
Number illiterate.....	22	4	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	1	.....
Illiterate males of voting age.....	4,059	83	12	55	9	253	242	29	12	233	94	65	36
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>													
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	57,106	2,461	927	1,499	614	1,912	1,529	1,826	632	1,801	247	901	716
Number attending school.....	38,246	1,653	629	1,037	448	1,136	874	1,248	448	1,195	167	641	511
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>													
Native white, number.....	31,407	1,430	520	846	370	1,066	817	1,019	355	1,049	146	503	436
Number attending school.....	28,126	1,238	466	781	340	873	655	938	329	908	139	466	405
Foreign-born white, number.....	2,646	97	12	64	3	100	91	102	4	50	2	17	34
Number attending school.....	2,206	66	8	61	3	73	65	93	4	42	2	15	23
Negro, number.....	47	6	2	.....	.....	7	7	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Number attending school.....	42	4	2	.....	.....	7	7	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>													
Dwellings, number.....	45,606	2,211	1,180	1,169	694	1,335	1,037	1,379	801	1,033	256	794	516
Families, number.....	50,930	2,384	1,364	1,365	728	1,552	1,254	1,416	906	1,074	260	922	661

SUBJECT.	East-port city.	Eden town.	Ells-worth city.	Fairfield.		Farm-ington town.	Fort Fairfield town.	Fort Kent town.	Gardiner city.	Gorham town.	Hallowell city.	Houl-ton town.	Jay town.
				Town.	Village.								
<b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>													
Total population, 1910.....	4,861	4,441	3,549	4,435	2,801	3,210	4,381	3,710	5,311	2,822	2,864	5,845	2,987
1900.....	5,311	4,370	4,297	3,878	2,238	3,288	4,181	2,523	5,501	2,540	2,714	4,680	2,763
Male.....	2,407	2,312	1,704	2,355	1,453	1,553	2,241	1,932	2,480	1,419	1,346	2,992	1,647
Female.....	2,454	2,129	1,785	2,080	1,348	1,657	2,140	1,778	2,825	1,403	1,518	2,853	1,340
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,759	3,473	3,020	2,675	1,599	2,786	1,643	1,973	3,937	2,453	2,231	2,109	1,320
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,907	531	385	1,932	714	280	1,402	1,278	835	191	321	1,820	774
Foreign-born white.....	1,289	416	141	724	485	137	1,240	457	524	176	309	1,823	681
Negro.....	5	6	3	3	2	1	.....	2	13	2	3	35	6
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	1	10	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	6	.....
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>													
Total number.....	1,404	1,427	1,184	1,383	915	1,044	1,220	811	1,035	947	908	1,840	951
Native white—Native parentage.....	453	1,102	983	838	516	914	448	276	1,249	821	669	702	449
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	469	107	133	190	144	66	278	347	172	42	57	326	55
Foreign-born white.....	481	211	67	353	253	64	494	186	205	82	181	788	444
Naturalized.....	142	72	27	97	76	24	80	30	49	21	74	189	81
Negro.....	1	3	1	1	1	.....	.....	2	7	1	1	8	3
<b>ILLITERACY</b>													
Total number 10 years old and over.....	4,002	3,620	2,999	3,637	2,283	2,744	3,258	2,468	4,409	2,413	2,415	4,715	2,224
Number illiterate.....	152	19	24	246	199	10	291	245	42	19	2	134	223
Native white 10 years old and over.....	2,760	3,198	2,861	2,938	1,810	2,600	2,086	2,038	3,878	2,241	2,111	2,880	1,405
Number illiterate.....	59	12	14	73	62	7	150	186	22	8	2	49	34
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	1,230	406	135	695	470	137	1,172	428	518	170	301	1,757	816
Number illiterate.....	92	6	10	173	137	3	141	50	20	11	.....	07	168
Negro 10 years old and over.....	5	5	3	3	2	1	.....	2	11	1	3	81	5
Number illiterate.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Illiterate males of voting age.....	60	7	12	156	128	5	174	145	15	7	1	80	135
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>													
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,426	1,205	768	1,250	687	757	1,376	1,323	1,226	649	744	1,571	848
Number attending school.....	907	879	560	911	459	546	705	798	862	471	519	1,159	574
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>													
Native white, number.....	808	703	457	679	376	423	748	857	731	360	415	804	472
Number attending school.....	673	647	425	649	357	372	435	696	657	336	349	772	454
Foreign-born white, number.....	103	16	7	36	16	1	86	26	14	3	11	118	70
Number attending school.....	75	11	7	34	14	.....	50	18	13	3	6	104	60
Negro, number.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	.....	7	1
Number attending school.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	.....	5	1
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>													
Dwellings, number.....	1,076	990	970	870	535	842	830	589	1,218	680	672	1,170	538
Families, number.....	1,178	1,061	1,014	1,027	672	916	896	679	1,393	753	710	1,288	646

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Kennebunk town.	Kittery town.	Lisbon town.	Lubec town.	Madison town.	Milltown.	Millocket town. <sup>1</sup>	Milo town.	Norway town.	Old Town city.	Orono town.	Paris town.	Pittsford town.	Presque Isle.	
														Town.	Village.
<b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>															
Total population, 1910.....	3,099	3,533	4,116	3,363	3,379	3,368	2,556	3,002	6,317	3,555	3,436	2,891	5,179	2,938	
1900.....	3,228	2,872	3,603	3,005	2,764	.....	1,150	2,902	5,763	3,257	3,225	2,891	3,804	1,256	
Male.....	1,540	2,065	2,055	1,652	1,762	1,914	1,350	1,465	3,289	1,800	1,744	1,416	2,731	1,533	
Female.....	1,559	1,468	2,061	1,711	1,617	1,454	1,206	1,537	3,028	1,695	1,692	1,475	2,448	1,405	
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,489	2,845	2,011	1,720	2,238	884	1,802	2,483	2,857	1,457	2,914	2,483	2,724	1,078	
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	345	449	1,115	925	549	1,073	332	310	2,072	1,230	243	223	1,806	631	
Foreign-born white.....	264	231	988	715	590	1,411	306	196	1,383	868	274	175	1,147	629	
Negro.....	1	6	1	3	.....	.....	.....	13	2	.....	5	3	2	.....	
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	.....	2	.....	.....	2	.....	6	.....	3	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>															
Total number.....	1,030	1,492	1,212	907	1,103	1,144	833	938	1,891	1,090	1,183	974	1,546	894	
Native white—Native parentage.....	855	1,162	630	456	726	244	609	793	853	428	1,002	807	794	501	
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	77	201	154	198	98	158	83	68	370	213	87	70	226	93	
Foreign-born white.....	98	124	427	253	278	742	139	85	664	449	142	85	524	300	
Naturalized.....	43	71	105	45	70	81	37	38	118	63	22	60	166	135	
Negro.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	2	1	2	.....	
<b>ILLITERACY</b>															
Total number 10 years old and over.....	2,639	3,048	3,304	2,618	2,672	2,474	2,058	2,520	4,929	2,754	2,845	2,473	3,956	2,300	
Number illiterate.....	30	4	223	30	90	232	26	35	451	191	34	8	268	214	
Native white 10 years old and over.....	2,380	2,810	2,357	1,945	2,129	1,152	1,757	2,316	3,601	1,928	2,580	2,291	2,370	1,609	
Number illiterate.....	7	4	63	16	16	48	7	18	143	45	8	6	177	130	
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	258	230	945	672	541	1,322	298	195	1,323	826	261	173	1,084	601	
Number illiterate.....	23	.....	160	14	74	184	19	17	308	146	26	2	91	65	
Negro 10 years old and over.....	1	6	1	1	.....	.....	.....	0	2	.....	4	2	2	.....	
Number illiterate.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Illiterate males of voting age.....	19	3	115	14	51	131	17	21	263	107	22	3	138	103	
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>															
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	708	743	1,188	1,073	845	885	695	753	1,897	1,024	719	674	1,570	853	
Number attending school.....	508	473	797	801	571	595	567	538	1,367	732	514	459	1,144	630	
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>															
Native white, number.....	399	339	644	591	461	427	384	420	1,109	608	422	365	879	469	
Number attending school.....	371	374	602	572	421	399	368	395	1,023	560	399	334	810	441	
Foreign-born white, number.....	15	3	59	73	52	111	18	2	107	47	17	5	69	30	
Number attending school.....	15	3	47	71	44	95	18	1	100	41	14	5	64	28	
Negro, number.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Number attending school.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>															
Dwellings, number.....	826	786	837	783	649	521	574	656	1,129	612	801	730	951	525	
Families, number.....	875	837	978	793	789	635	615	780	1,350	743	934	804	1,007	578	

SUBJECT.	Rockland city.	Rumford.		Saco city.	Sanford town.	Skowhegan town.	South Berwick town.	South Portland city.	Van Buren town.	Waldoboro town.	Westbrook city.	Winslow town.	Yorktown.
		Town.	Rumford Falls village.										
<b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>													
Total population, 1910.....	8,174	6,777	5,427	6,583	9,049	5,341	2,935	7,471	3,065	2,656	8,281	2,709	2,802
1900.....	8,150	3,770	2,595	6,122	6,078	5,180	3,188	6,287	1,878	3,145	7,283	2,277	2,968
Male.....	3,949	3,651	2,943	3,173	4,455	2,661	1,424	3,775	1,626	1,321	4,045	1,385	1,468
Female.....	4,225	3,126	2,484	3,410	4,594	2,680	1,511	3,696	1,439	1,335	4,236	1,324	1,334
Native white—Native parentage.....	6,556	2,339	1,381	4,180	3,478	3,315	1,803	4,963	1,187	2,532	4,139	1,148	2,290
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	758	1,797	1,593	1,228	2,172	1,242	669	1,492	1,131	77	2,385	752	263
Foreign-born white.....	821	2,634	2,449	1,168	3,385	783	457	1,003	747	47	1,744	805	244
Negro.....	31	5	2	5	6	.....	6	12	.....	.....	13	4	2
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	8	2	2	2	8	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>													
Total number.....	2,804	2,224	1,800	2,056	2,525	1,691	840	2,221	807	933	2,401	600	972
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,189	700	439	1,379	1,153	1,094	556	1,514	249	801	1,340	392	823
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	184	179	158	211	252	250	107	288	246	20	310	84	44
Foreign-born white.....	414	1,280	1,199	463	1,114	346	174	415	312	22	748	321	103
Naturalized.....	135	192	175	158	380	144	88	147	57	12	347	74	19
Negro.....	11	3	2	2	2	.....	3	3	.....	.....	3	3	1
<b>ILLITERACY</b>													
Total number 10 years old and over.....	7,135	5,228	4,196	5,516	7,269	4,391	2,422	6,131	2,145	2,300	6,764	2,044	2,283
Number illiterate.....	126	457	419	224	376	259	173	77	540	17	246	251	63
Native white 10 years old and over.....	6,309	2,704	1,843	4,393	4,137	3,637	1,975	5,129	1,485	2,253	5,046	1,281	2,046
Number illiterate.....	31	43	37	43	55	73	38	6	339	12	33	23	27
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	788	2,517	2,349	1,117	3,119	753	441	989	660	47	1,708	759	234
Number illiterate.....	92	413	382	181	319	186	135	71	201	5	213	228	36
Negro 10 years old and over.....	30	5	2	4	6	.....	6	12	.....	.....	10	4	2
Number illiterate.....	3	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Illiterate males of voting age.....	77	276	251	97	179	130	76	31	329	9	101	127	45
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>													
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,749	1,942	1,484	1,574	2,823	1,358	817	2,027	1,039	588	2,403	799	633
Number attending school.....	979	1,149	900	972	1,514	925	582	1,494	663	375	1,524	553	456
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>													
Native white, number.....	900	895	680	818	1,101	763	472	1,107	584	351	1,275	388	398
Number attending school.....	654	814	625	725	948	707	448	1,104	525	285	1,167	373	361
Foreign-born white, number.....	51	192	174	65	418	50	30	45	86	3	59	80	13
Number attending school.....	41	165	149	55	334	44	26	45	74	2	51	70	10
Negro, number.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Number attending school.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>													
Dwellings, number.....	2,106	1,078	763	1,420	1,736	1,246	641	1,596	469	783	1,545	525	707
Families, number.....	2,282	1,274	958	1,667	1,915	1,391	697	1,827	537	807	1,881	500	734

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 16.

POPULATION—MAINE.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF PORTLAND.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.								
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>										
Total population, 1910.....	58,571	6,108	6,531	5,663	5,146	5,403	5,834	9,338	5,825	6,723
Male.....	27,956	4,206	3,294	2,825	2,678	2,309	2,463	4,191	2,649	3,251
Female.....	30,615	3,902	3,237	2,838	2,468	3,034	3,341	5,147	3,176	3,472
Native white—Native parentage.....	31,121	4,594	1,812	2,124	2,260	3,399	3,381	5,353	4,128	4,100
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	15,054	2,130	2,677	1,754	1,504	1,119	1,367	2,084	926	1,503
Foreign-born white.....	12,078	1,338	1,094	1,742	1,364	871	1,089	1,819	763	1,098
Negro.....	273	74	42	37	10	3	6	74	0	21
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	45	2	6	6	8	11	1	8	2	1
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>										
Austria.....	44	22	9	3	2	1	1	5		1
Canada—French.....	408	47	78	52	37	22	32	47	46	47
Canada—Other.....	4,084	481	434	445	341	370	434	693	393	463
Denmark.....	344	35	89	31	11	14	13	32	37	82
England.....	656	103	62	66	78	53	72	82	50	90
Finland.....	17	1	7		1	1		3	1	3
France.....	24	3	3	1	3	3	5	2	2	2
Germany.....	189	39	22	24	8	11	12	20	20	33
Greece.....	78	0	1	1	35	30	3	2		
Hungary.....	13	7	2		4					
Ireland.....	2,952	313	529	175	489	289	402	529	97	129
Italy.....	783	43	372	233	32	6	1	8	35	53
Newfoundland.....	12	3	2	1	1	1		4		
Norway.....	277	29	80	27	7	12	19	21	14	68
Portugal.....	21	4	4	2	6	1	2	1		1
Russia.....	1,333	76	166	592	147	10	63	269	2	8
Scotland.....	222	87	33	11	15	23	14	40	18	31
Spain.....	9	3	1		3				1	1
Sweden.....	294	50	61	27	23	10	9	43	31	40
Switzerland.....	12	1			1	4			2	4
Turkey in Asia.....	193	20	12	41	110	1	4		1	4
Turkey in Europe.....	32	7	12	4	6	1		2		
Wales.....	20	1	1	2		4	1	7	2	2
Other foreign countries.....	61	7	14	4	4	4	2	9	11	6
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>										
Total number.....	18,447	2,761	1,959	1,849	1,838	1,744	1,709	2,770	1,793	2,024
Native white—Native parentage.....	10,208	1,518	504	757	843	1,103	1,074	1,688	1,343	1,318
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,094	624	547	293	326	254	281	407	154	268
Foreign-born white.....	5,023	599	888	778	657	316	352	646	292	495
Naturalized.....	2,222	358	355	358	230	128	172	224	147	250
Negro.....	80	18	15	16	5		1	22	2	2
<b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>										
Total number 10 years old and over.....	49,394	6,780	5,149	4,676	4,353	4,809	5,129	7,989	4,972	5,477
Number illiterate.....	1,393	63	255	391	219	19	33	252	31	90
Illiterate males of voting age.....	588	29	121	144	111	8	15	119	11	30
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	13,831	2,002	1,878	1,420	1,169	1,050	1,209	2,072	1,323	1,708
Number attending school.....	9,500	1,389	1,248	988	764	684	845	1,312	959	1,271
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>										
Dwellings, number.....	9,460	1,289	808	763	684	821	634	1,586	1,244	1,331
Families, number.....	13,591	1,890	1,422	1,251	1,149	1,352	1,286	2,182	1,484	1,575

NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN BOUNDARIES, ETC.

COUNTIES.

ARCOOSTOOK.—Part annexed to Washington in 1835; part of Penobscot annexed in 1839.  
 KENNEBEC.—Part annexed to Waldo in 1873.  
 PENOBSCOT.—Part annexed to Arcoostook in 1839.  
 WALDO.—Part of Kennebec annexed in 1873.  
 WASHINGTON.—Part of Arcoostook annexed in 1835.

CITIES AND TOWNS.

LEWISTON.—Part annexed to Webster town between 1890 and 1900.  
 MLLINOCKET.—Organized from part of Indian township No. 3 in 1901.  
 PORTLAND.—Deering town annexed between 1890 and 1900.



## POPULATION : MARYLAND

## COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Prepared under the supervision of WM. C. HUNT, Chief Statistician for Population

The first population bulletin for Maryland gave the number of inhabitants by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural. The present bulletin deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two bulletins cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

**Description of the tables.**—The greater part of this second bulletin consists of five general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II for Baltimore, the only city of more than 25,000 inhabitants; Table III for the three cities of 10,000 to 25,000; Table IV for places of 2,500 to 10,000; and Table V for wards of Baltimore.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 15) reproduces from the general tables the more important state and city totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among the different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, the two classes are distinguished in connection with several of the subjects. Urban population, as defined by the Bureau of the Census, includes that of all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910.

The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

**Color and nativity** (Table 1).—Of the total population of Maryland, 1,062,639, or 82 per cent, are whites, and 232,250, or 17.9 per cent, negroes. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 80.2 and 19.8, respectively.

In 12 of the 23 counties negroes constitute more than one-fourth of the population, the maximum percentage being that for Charles County (52.3). (See map on page 7.)

Native whites of native parentage constitute 59.2 per cent of the total population of the state, and 72.1 per cent of the white population. Native whites of foreign or mixed parentage constitute 14.8 per cent of the total population, and foreign-born whites 8 per cent.

Of the urban population, 50.7 per cent are native whites of native parentage; of the rural, 67.9 per cent. The corresponding proportions for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are 21.9 and 7.5 per cent, respectively. The percentage of foreign-born whites is 12.2 in the urban population and 3.7 in the rural; the percentage of negroes is 15.1 in the urban and 20.9 in the rural.

**Sex** (Table 2).—In the total population of the state there are 644,225 males and 651,121 females, or 98.9 males to 100 females. In 1900 the ratio was 98.4 to 100. Among the whites there are 99.2 males to 100 females; among the negroes, 97.7. Among native whites the ratio is 98.1 to 100, as compared with 108.9 to 100 for the foreign-born whites. In the urban population there are 92.7 males to 100 females, and in the rural, 105.8.

**State of birth** (Tables 3 and 4).—Of the total native population—that is, population born in the United States—86.2 per cent were born in Maryland and 13.8 per cent outside the state; of the native white population, 14 per cent were born outside the state, and of the native negro, 13 per cent. Persons born outside the state constitute a somewhat larger proportion of the native population in urban than in rural communities.

**Foreign nationalities** (Tables 5 and 12).—Of the foreign-born white population of Maryland, persons born in Germany represent 35.2 per cent; Russia, 26.4; Ireland, 9.3; Austria, 7.9; Italy, 6.7; England, 5; Hungary, 2; Scotland, 1.9; all other countries, 5.4 per cent. Of the total white stock of foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, Germany contributed 45.7 per cent; Russia, 15.9; Ireland, 13.4; Austria, 5.5; England, 5.4; Italy, 3.8; Scotland, 2.3 per cent.

**Voting and militia ages** (Table 6).—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 367,908, representing 28.4 per cent of the population. Of such males, 82.5 per cent are whites and 17.4 per cent negroes. Native whites represent 69.5 per cent of the total number and foreign-born whites 13 per cent. Of the 47,973 foreign-born white males of voting age, 24,256, or 50.6 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44—number 271,373.

**Age** (Tables 7, 8, and 13).—Of the total population, 10.6 per cent are under 5 years of age, 20.3 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 19.4 per cent from 15 to 24, 29.1 per cent from 25 to 44, and 20.5 per cent 45 years of age and over. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 6 per cent of this class being under 15 years of age, while four-fifths (80.1 per cent) are 25 years of age and over. Of the native whites of native parentage only 46.2 per cent are 25 and over; of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 49.9 per cent; and of the negroes, 46.7 per cent.

The urban population shows a smaller proportion of children than the rural and a larger proportion of persons in the prime of life. Migration to the city explains this at least in part. Of the urban population, 31.9 per cent are from 25 to 44 years of age, inclusive, and of the rural, 26.1 per cent.

**School attendance** (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 388,486, of whom 227,024, or 58.4 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 3,565 persons under 6 and 4,039 of 21 and over attended school. For boys from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 59; for girls, 57.9. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 80.2. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of native parentage was 83.3; among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 80; among foreign-born whites, 75.5; among negroes, 70.7. (See Table I.) In urban communities the percentage of children of that age attending school was 78.2, and in rural, 81.9.

**Illiteracy** (Table 10).—There are 73,397 illiterates in the state, representing 7.2 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, as compared with 11.1 per cent in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy is 23.4 among negroes, 11.9 among foreign-born whites, and 2.6 among native whites. It is 3 for native whites of native parentage and 1 for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage.

Illiterates are relatively fewer in urban than in rural communities, the percentages being 4.7 and 9.9, respectively. This difference between the urban and the rural population appears in each class of the population except the foreign-born whites, most of whom arrive in this country when past the school age, and among whom the percentage of illiteracy is practically the same in urban as in rural communities.

For persons from 10 to 20 years of age, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy is 3.2. (See Table I.)

**Marital condition** (Tables 11 and 14).—In the population 15 years of age and over, 38.7 per cent of the males are single and 33.1 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 55.8 for males and 54.8 for females, and the percentage widowed 5 and 11.5, respectively. The percentages of those reported as divorced, 0.3 and 0.4, respectively, are believed to be too small, because of the probability that many divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is smaller for women than for men is due largely to the fact that women marry younger. Thus 8 per cent of the females from 15 to 19 years of age are married, as compared with 0.6 per cent of the males, and 44.5 per cent of the females from 20 to 24 years are married, as compared with 23.6 per cent of the males. In the next age group, 25 to 34 years, the difference is less marked, and in the older age groups the percentage married is higher among males. That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages of married persons among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Foreign-born whites, 67.4 for males, 63 for females; native whites of native parentage, 54.8 and 54.6, respectively; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 52.6 and 50.9; negroes, 53.8 and 54.2.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married is slightly higher for males, and decidedly higher for females, in rural than in urban communities.

**Dwellings and families.**—The total number of dwellings in Maryland is 253,805, and the total number of families 274,824, there being 108.3 families to each 100 dwellings. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 5.1, and the average number per family, 4.7.

TABLE 1.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.			PER CENT OF TOTAL.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
<b>THE STATE.</b>						
Total population.....	1,295,346	1,188,044	1,042,390	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	1,062,039	952,424	826,493	82.0	80.2	79.3
Negro.....	232,250	235,064	215,657	17.9	19.8	20.7
Indian.....	55	3	44	(1)	(1)	(1)
Chinese.....	378	544	189	(1)	(1)	(1)
Japanese.....	24	9	7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Total native.....	1,190,402	1,094,110	948,094	91.9	92.1	91.0
Total foreign born.....	104,944	93,934	94,296	8.1	7.9	9.0
Native white, total.....	958,465	859,280	732,706	74.0	72.3	70.3
Native parentage.....	766,627	680,049	576,285	59.2	57.2	55.3
Foreign parentage.....	190,321	119,188	106,346	10.1	10.0	10.2
Mixed parentage.....	61,517	60,043	50,075	4.7	5.1	4.8
Foreign-born white.....	104,174	93,144	93,787	8.0	7.8	9.0
<b>URBAN POPULATION.</b>						
Total.....	658,192	591,206	495,702	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	558,582	496,843	416,104	84.9	84.0	83.9
Negro.....	99,230	93,849	79,392	15.1	15.9	16.0
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	380	514	206	0.1	0.1	(1)
Native white, total.....	477,984	425,654	344,066	72.6	72.0	69.4
Native parentage.....	333,781	290,999	224,082	50.7	49.2	45.2
Foreign parentage.....	101,800	134,655	119,984	15.5	22.8	24.2
Mixed parentage.....	42,313	44,576	36,437	6.4	7.5	6.7
Foreign-born white.....	80,698	71,189	72,038	12.2	12.0	14.5
<b>RURAL POPULATION.</b>						
Total.....	637,154	596,838	546,688	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	504,057	456,681	410,389	79.1	76.3	75.1
Negro.....	133,020	141,215	136,265	20.9	23.7	24.9
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	77	42	34	(1)	(1)	(1)
Native white, total.....	450,481	433,026	388,640	75.4	72.7	71.1
Native parentage.....	432,846	389,050	352,203	67.9	65.2	64.4
Foreign parentage.....	28,431	44,576	36,437	4.5	7.5	6.7
Mixed parentage.....	19,204	21,955	21,749	3.0	3.7	4.0
Foreign-born white.....	23,576	21,955	21,749	3.7	3.7	4.0

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 2.—SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR BALTIMORE.

[See also Tables 7, 8, and 13.]

CLASS OF POPULATION.	1910			1900		
	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
<b>THE STATE.</b>						
Total population.....	644,225	651,121	98.9	589,275	598,769	98.4
White.....	629,072	533,567	99.2	473,119	479,305	98.7
Negro.....	114,749	117,501	97.7	115,617	119,447	96.8
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	404	53	(1)	539	17	(1)
Native white, total.....	474,755	483,710	98.1	426,114	433,166	98.4
Native parentage.....	381,395	385,232	99.0	338,421	341,628	99.1
Foreign parentage.....	63,440	66,881	94.9	58,392	60,796	96.0
Mixed parentage.....	20,920	31,597	94.7	29,301	30,742	95.3
Foreign-born white.....	54,317	49,857	108.9	47,005	46,139	101.9
Urban population.....	316,669	341,523	92.7	283,305	307,901	92.0
Rural population.....	327,556	309,598	105.8	305,970	290,868	105.2
Baltimore.....	268,195	290,290	92.4	243,280	265,677	91.6

<sup>1</sup> Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

TABLE 3.—NATIVE POPULATION, DISTINGUISHED AS BORN IN STATE OR OUTSIDE STATE.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	1910	1900	1890	Urban:		Rural:	
				1910	1900	1910	1900
Total native population.....	1,190,402	1,094,110	948,094	576,981	576,981	613,471	613,471
Born in state.....	1,026,355	956,617	846,529	488,848	488,848	537,507	537,507
Born outside state.....	164,047	137,493	101,565	88,083	88,083	75,964	75,964
Per cent outside state.....	13.8	12.6	10.7	15.3	15.3	12.4	12.4
Native white population.....	958,465	859,280	732,706	477,984	477,984	480,481	480,481
Born in state.....	824,742	747,934	650,454	411,200	411,200	413,542	413,542
Born outside state.....	133,723	111,346	82,252	66,784	66,784	66,939	66,939
Per cent outside state.....	14.0	13.0	11.2	14.0	14.0	13.9	13.9
Native negro population.....	231,799	234,761	215,388	98,849	98,849	132,950	132,950
Born in state.....	201,594	208,672	196,075	77,637	77,637	123,957	123,957
Born outside state.....	30,205	26,089	19,313	21,212	21,212	8,993	8,993
Per cent outside state.....	13.0	11.1	9.0	21.5	21.5	6.8	6.8

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

<sup>2</sup> Includes native Indians, but the number is small.

TABLE 4.—STATE OR DIVISION OF BIRTH.

PLACE OF BIRTH.	TOTAL.		WHITE: 1910	NEGRO: 1910	PER CENT OF TOTAL: 1910		
	1910	1900			Total.	White.	Negro
Total native.....	1,190,402	1,094,110	958,465	231,799	100.0	100.0	100.0
Maryland.....	1,026,355	956,617	824,742	201,594	86.2	86.0	87.0
Other states.....	164,047	137,493	133,723	30,205	13.8	14.0	13.0
Virginia.....	45,816	40,553	25,657	20,151	3.8	2.7	8.7
Pennsylvania.....	40,637	35,951	39,015	1,621	3.4	4.1	0.7
West Virginia.....	12,958	9,694	12,276	682	1.1	1.3	0.3
Dist. of Columbia.....	10,591	7,817	8,986	1,603	0.9	0.9	0.7
Delaware.....	9,715	9,366	8,875	840	0.8	0.9	0.4
New York.....	9,517	8,262	9,166	343	0.8	1.0	0.1
North Carolina.....	4,257	3,370	2,127	2,127	0.4	0.2	0.9
Ohio.....	4,151	3,204	4,021	130	0.3	0.4	0.1
New Jersey.....	3,491	2,859	3,234	256	0.3	0.3	0.1
Massachusetts.....	2,197	1,733	2,090	101	0.2	0.2	(1)
Illinois.....	1,792	1,301	1,753	38	0.2	0.2	(1)
Indiana.....	1,255	730	1,242	13	0.1	0.1	(1)
South Carolina.....	1,219	827	734	484	0.1	0.1	0.2
Georgia.....	1,201	868	897	304	0.1	0.1	0.1
Missouri.....	1,156	812	1,111	45	0.1	0.1	(1)
Michigan.....	1,129	544	1,070	59	0.1	0.1	(1)
All other <sup>2</sup> .....	12,965	9,542	11,469	1,408	1.1	1.2	0.6
<b>DIVISIONS.</b>							
New England.....	4,937	3,743	4,681	247	0.4	0.5	0.1
Middle Atlantic.....	53,645	47,072	51,415	2,200	4.5	5.4	1.0
East North Central.....	8,933	6,227	8,689	243	0.8	0.9	0.1
West North Central.....	2,962	1,895	2,875	86	0.2	0.3	(1)
South Atlantic.....	1,112,457	1,029,351	884,544	227,879	93.5	92.3	98.3
East South Central.....	2,750	1,785	2,307	441	0.2	0.2	0.2
West South Central.....	1,162	821	1,011	149	0.1	0.1	0.1
Mountain.....	559	232	523	30	(1)	0.1	(1)
Pacific.....	733	628	593	68	0.1	0.1	(1)
Other <sup>2</sup> .....	2,264	2,356	1,827	436	0.2	0.2	0.2

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

TABLE 5.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY.

FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN.	WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910						Foreign-born white population: 1900
	Total.		Foreign born.		Native.		
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Both parents foreign born.	One parent foreign born.	
All countries.....	296,012	100.0	104,174	100.0	130,321	61,517	93,144
Austria.....	16,256	5.5	8,251	7.9	6,775	1,230	4,807
Canada—French.....	277	0.1	110	0.1	55	112	87
Canada—Other.....	2,813	1.0	1,283	1.2	225	1,305	1,114
Cuba and other West Indies <sup>1</sup> .....	315	0.1	147	0.1	22	146	157
Denmark.....	483	0.2	237	0.2	88	158	176
England.....	15,841	5.4	5,197	5.0	3,230	7,414	5,257
France.....	1,689	0.6	550	0.5	322	817	529
Germany.....	135,325	45.7	36,652	35.2	66,676	31,997	45,852
Greece.....	624	0.2	463	0.4	100	61	95
Holland.....	498	0.2	203	0.2	107	188	220
Hungary.....	2,789	0.9	2,089	2.0	641	59	323
Ireland.....	39,699	13.4	9,701	9.3	18,434	11,564	13,863
Italy.....	11,169	3.8	6,969	6.7	3,596	604	2,449
Norway.....	671	0.2	363	0.3	144	164	246
Roumania.....	294	0.1	220	0.2	71	3	26
Russia.....	46,965	15.9	27,532	26.4	18,506	927	13,571
Scotland.....	6,844	2.3	1,955	1.9	2,085	2,804	2,128
Sweden.....	861	0.3	421	0.4	209	261	347
Switzerland.....	945	0.3	452	0.4	167	326	320
Wales.....	2,022	0.7	583	0.6	634	805	674
All other.....	29,002	3.2	796	0.8	28,234	672	903

<sup>1</sup> Except Porto Rico.

<sup>2</sup> Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 6.—MALES OF VOTING AND MILITIA AGES.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	MALES OF VOTING AGE—21 AND OVER.				MALES OF MILITIA AGE—18 TO 44.	
	Number.		Per cent.		1910	1900
	1910	1900	1910	1900		
Total.....	367,908	321,803	100.0	100.0	271,373	243,776
White.....	303,561	260,979	82.5	81.1	221,794	195,596
Negro.....	63,963	60,406	17.4	18.8	49,386	47,746
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	384	518	0.1	0.2	253	434
Native white.....	255,588	218,968	69.5	68.0	192,910	173,274
Native parentage.....	203,284	172,003	55.3	53.4	153,567	131,720
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	62,304	46,965	14.2	14.6	39,343	41,554
Foreign-born white.....	47,973	42,611	13.0	13.1	28,824	22,322

POPULATION—MARYLAND.

TABLE 7.—AGE, FOR THE STATE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL POPULATION.				NATIVE WHITE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.		INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE.			
	1910	1900	Male.	Female.	Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
					Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.								
All ages, number.....	1,285,346	1,188,044	644,225	651,121	381,395	385,232	93,360	98,478	54,317	49,857	114,749	117,501	404	53		
Under 5 years.....	137,714	134,584	69,622	65,092	45,867	44,182	10,072	10,393	327	283	12,755	13,232	1	2		
Under 1 year.....	27,804	28,398	14,243	13,621	9,427	8,920	2,128	2,030	27	14	2,600	2,650	1	1		
5 to 9 years.....	133,682	132,745	67,182	66,500	43,430	42,433	9,784	9,608	1,308	1,305	12,659	13,150	1	4		
10 to 14 years.....	129,605	126,217	65,122	64,483	41,908	40,763	9,577	9,752	1,488	1,509	12,144	12,451	5	8		
15 to 19 years.....	127,973	119,064	62,871	65,102	39,885	40,178	9,411	10,049	2,406	2,621	11,160	12,238	9	16		
20 to 24 years.....	123,240	114,964	60,357	62,883	35,893	37,595	8,049	8,715	4,933	4,429	11,455	12,136	27	8		
25 to 29 years.....	110,005	101,573	53,800	56,205	30,831	32,038	7,032	7,619	5,908	4,909	9,988	11,035	41	4		
30 to 34 years.....	95,786	84,748	47,214	48,572	26,384	28,018	6,817	7,529	5,747	4,670	8,217	8,353	49	2		
35 to 39 years.....	92,109	79,042	46,103	46,000	24,844	25,169	7,239	7,739	5,598	4,804	8,375	8,232	47	2		
40 to 44 years.....	78,548	68,757	39,187	39,361	20,277	20,817	6,020	7,224	5,353	4,679	6,853	6,637	34	4		
45 to 49 years.....	67,725	56,003	34,058	33,607	17,419	17,388	5,937	6,480	4,824	4,170	5,813	5,627	25	2		
50 to 54 years.....	58,944	48,247	29,990	28,948	15,858	15,068	5,188	5,474	3,983	3,350	4,927	4,455	40	1		
55 to 59 years.....	48,070	36,623	21,885	21,185	12,093	11,965	3,144	3,437	3,355	2,951	3,272	2,832	21			
60 to 64 years.....	34,871	30,500	17,263	17,068	9,794	9,064	1,811	2,009	3,029	3,095	2,620	2,540	9			
65 to 74 years.....	44,044	35,800	21,530	22,514	12,443	12,950	1,636	1,880	4,177	4,663	3,269	3,015	5			
75 to 84 years.....	14,348	12,367	6,443	7,905	3,084	4,492	338	449	1,599	1,952	822	1,012				
85 to 94 years.....	2,127	1,653	829	1,298	441	673	44	65	205	139	221	221				
95 years and over.....	148	163	61	97	11	20	1	2	6	11	33	64				
Age unknown.....	1,407	4,094	712	695	333	313	0	54	71	57	248	271				
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	10.6	11.3	10.8	10.5	12.0	11.5	11.4	10.6	0.6	0.6	11.1	11.3	0.2			
5 to 9 years.....	10.3	11.2	10.4	10.2	11.4	11.0	10.5	9.8	2.4	2.6	11.0	11.2	0.2			
10 to 14 years.....	10.0	10.0	10.1	9.9	11.0	10.6	10.3	9.9	2.7	3.0	10.0	10.6	1.2			
15 to 19 years.....	9.9	10.1	9.8	10.0	10.5	10.4	10.1	10.2	4.4	5.3	9.7	10.4	2.2			
20 to 24 years.....	9.5	9.7	9.4	9.7	9.4	9.8	8.6	8.8	9.1	8.9	10.0	10.3	6.7			
25 to 34 years.....	15.9	15.7	15.7	16.1	15.0	15.7	14.8	15.4	21.5	19.2	15.9	16.5	22.3			
35 to 44 years.....	13.2	12.4	13.2	13.1	11.8	11.9	14.8	15.2	20.2	19.1	13.3	12.7	32.4			
45 to 64 years.....	15.8	14.4	16.0	15.0	14.5	14.3	17.2	17.7	28.0	27.2	14.5	13.2	33.4			
65 years and over.....	4.7	4.2	4.5	4.9	4.3	4.7	2.2	2.4	11.0	14.0	3.7	1.2				

TABLE 8.—AGE, FOR URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.				NATIVE WHITE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.				NEGRO.			
	Male.		Female.		Male.		Female.		Male.		Female.		Male.		Female.	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
All ages, number.....	316,669	327,556	341,523	309,598	229,698	245,057	248,286	235,424	40,672	13,645	39,926	9,931	45,946	68,803	53,284	64,217
Under 5 years.....	31,311	38,311	30,821	37,271	27,137	29,402	26,481	28,004	260	61	231	52	3,907	8,848	4,108	9,124
Under 1 year.....	6,233	8,010	6,054	7,567	5,402	6,153	5,221	5,735	24	3	11	3	806	1,854	821	1,823
5 to 9 years.....	29,470	37,712	29,690	36,810	24,618	28,566	24,544	27,407	1,114	194	1,096	209	3,738	8,921	4,048	9,102
10 to 14 years.....	28,210	36,912	29,745	34,738	23,487	27,998	24,222	26,223	1,272	216	1,205	214	3,448	8,666	4,155	8,236
15 to 19 years.....	29,725	33,146	34,205	30,897	24,071	25,225	26,402	23,735	1,808	508	2,343	278	3,740	7,411	5,367	6,371
20 to 24 years.....	32,045	28,312	36,598	26,285	23,155	20,787	26,146	20,164	3,805	1,128	3,775	654	5,063	6,392	6,670	5,456
25 to 34 years.....	50,254	44,760	60,222	44,555	37,697	33,367	41,325	34,479	8,950	2,705	7,844	1,735	9,527	8,678	11,049	8,339
35 to 44 years.....	45,579	39,711	48,106	37,261	29,482	29,498	32,237	28,712	8,246	2,705	7,508	1,945	7,734	7,494	8,266	6,603
45 to 64 years.....	51,505	51,607	55,448	45,060	33,135	38,109	37,293	35,092	11,005	4,186	10,444	3,122	7,337	9,265	7,709	7,745
65 years and over.....	12,095	16,758	16,242	15,572	6,686	11,012	9,216	11,321	4,065	1,022	5,252	1,713	1,330	2,924	1,774	2,538
Age unknown.....	385	327	446	240	230	163	260	107	51	20	48	9	104	144	138	133
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	9.9	11.7	9.0	12.0	11.8	12.0	10.7	11.9	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	8.5	12.9	7.7	14.2
5 to 9 years.....	9.3	11.5	8.7	11.9	10.7	11.7	9.9	11.7	2.7	1.4	2.7	2.1	8.1	13.0	7.6	14.2
10 to 14 years.....	8.9	11.3	8.7	11.2	10.2	11.4	9.8	11.1	3.1	1.6	3.2	2.2	7.5	12.6	7.8	12.9
15 to 19 years.....	9.4	10.1	10.0	10.0	10.5	10.3	10.7	10.1	4.7	3.7	5.9	2.8	8.2	10.8	10.1	10.7
20 to 24 years.....	10.1	8.6	10.7	8.5	10.1	8.5	10.5	8.6	9.4	8.3	9.5	6.6	11.0	9.3	12.5	8.5
25 to 34 years.....	17.8	13.7	17.6	14.4	16.4	13.6	16.6	14.6	22.0	19.8	19.6	17.5	20.7	12.6	20.7	13.0
35 to 44 years.....	14.4	12.1	14.1	12.0	12.8	12.0	13.0	12.2	20.3	19.8	19.0	19.6	16.8	10.9	15.0	10.3
45 to 64 years.....	16.3	15.8	16.2	14.8	14.4	15.6	15.0	14.9	27.1	30.7	26.2	31.4	16.0	13.5	14.5	12.1
65 years and over.....	3.8	5.1	4.8	5.0	2.9	4.9	3.7	4.8	10.0	14.1	13.2	17.2	2.9	4.2	3.3	4.0

TABLE 9.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.				NATIVE WHITE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.				NEGRO.			
	Number.	Attending school.		Number.	Attending school.		Number.	Attending school.		Number.	Attending school.		Number.	Attending school.		
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	
																Number.
THE STATE.																
6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	388,486	227,024	58.4	245,675	152,360	62.0	57,627	31,898	55.0	11,907	4,518	37.9	73,230	38,417	52.5	
Male.....	192,857	113,852	59.0	123,177	77,121	62.6	28,333	15,910	56.2	5,822	2,285	39.2	35,506	18,521	52.2	
Female.....	195,629	113,172	57.9	122,498	75,239	61.4	29,294	15,782	53.9	6,085	2,233	36.7	37,724	19,896	52.7	
6 to 9 years.....	106,263	78,196	73.6	68,037	52,324	76.9	15,370	11,656	75.8	2,213	1,634	73.8	20,638	12,578	60.9	
10 to 14 years.....	129,605	111,049	85.7	82,671	73,227	88.6	19,329	16,118	83.4	2,997	2,302	76.8	24,595	19,399	78.8	
15 to 17 years.....	76,547	30,348	39.6	48,462	21,430	44.2	11,984	3,186	26.6	2,332	391	16.8	13,756	5,332	38.8	
18 to 20 years.....	76,071	7,431	9.8	46,505	5,379	11.6	10,944	738	6.7	4,305	191	4.4	14,241	1,117	7.8	
Under 6 years.....		3,565			2,341			622			58			544		
21 years and over.....		4,039			2,463			724			439			409		
Total attending school.....		234,628			157,164			33,044			5,015					

# COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE 10.—ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	BOTH SEXES.		MALE.		FEMALE.		CLASS OF POPULATION.	BOTH SEXES.		MALE.		FEMALE.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
<b>THE STATE.</b>													
Total illiterate, 1910.....	73,397	7.2	36,556	7.2	36,841	7.1	Total illiterate, 1910.....	25,366	4.7	10,676	4.2	14,690	5.2
Native white.....	18,052	2.6	10,155	2.8	8,797	2.3	Native white.....	3,457	0.9	1,509	0.8	1,948	1.0
Native parentage.....	17,464	3.0	9,478	3.2	7,986	2.7	Native parentage.....	2,667	1.0	1,185	1.0	1,482	1.1
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,488	1.0	677	0.9	811	1.0	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	790	0.7	324	0.6	466	0.8
Foreign-born white.....	12,047	11.9	5,447	10.3	6,600	13.7	Foreign-born white.....	9,373	12.0	3,971	10.1	5,402	14.0
Negro.....	42,289	23.4	20,852	23.3	21,437	23.5	Negro.....	12,441	14.9	5,106	13.3	7,335	16.3
<b>URBAN POPULATION.</b>													
Total illiterate, 1910.....	101,047	11.1	49,110	10.8	52,937	11.4	Total illiterate, 1910.....	48,031	9.9	25,880	10.3	22,151	9.4
Native white.....	26,432	4.1	13,070	4.3	12,762	3.9	Native white.....	15,495	4.2	8,646	4.6	6,849	3.8
Native parentage.....	23,837	4.7	12,450	4.9	11,387	4.4	Native parentage.....	14,797	4.5	8,293	5.0	6,504	4.0
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,605	1.9	1,220	1.3	1,375	1.4	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	698	1.8	353	1.8	345	1.8
Foreign-born white.....	12,202	13.4	4,881	10.5	7,321	16.3	Foreign-born white.....	2,674	11.6	1,476	11.0	1,198	12.4
Negro.....	63,033	35.1	30,340	34.4	32,693	35.8	Negro.....	29,848	30.8	15,746	30.9	14,102	30.7
<b>RURAL POPULATION.</b>													
Total illiterate, 1910.....	101,047	11.1	49,110	10.8	52,937	11.4	Total illiterate, 1910.....	48,031	9.9	25,880	10.3	22,151	9.4
Native white.....	26,432	4.1	13,070	4.3	12,762	3.9	Native white.....	15,495	4.2	8,646	4.6	6,849	3.8
Native parentage.....	23,837	4.7	12,450	4.9	11,387	4.4	Native parentage.....	14,797	4.5	8,293	5.0	6,504	4.0
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,605	1.9	1,220	1.3	1,375	1.4	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	698	1.8	353	1.8	345	1.8
Foreign-born white.....	12,202	13.4	4,881	10.5	7,321	16.3	Foreign-born white.....	2,674	11.6	1,476	11.0	1,198	12.4
Negro.....	63,033	35.1	30,340	34.4	32,693	35.8	Negro.....	29,848	30.8	15,746	30.9	14,102	30.7

TABLE 11.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
	Total. <sup>1</sup>	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.	Total. <sup>1</sup>	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		
<b>THE STATE.</b>														
Total, 1910.....	442,299	171,025	38.7	246,717	55.8	22,100	1,498	452,046	149,842	33.1	247,837	54.8	51,842	1,791
Total, 1900.....	391,759	160,071	40.9	209,371	53.6	18,719	719	408,739	140,814	35.0	210,858	52.4	48,020	1,036
15 to 19 years.....	62,871	62,243	99.0	401	0.6	8	1	65,102	50,685	91.5	5,238	8.0	69	0
20 to 24 years.....	60,357	45,727	75.8	14,245	23.6	180	45	62,883	34,014	54.1	27,993	44.5	587	147
25 to 34 years.....	101,014	35,054	34.7	63,901	63.3	1,492	393	104,777	27,220	26.0	73,712	70.4	3,123	584
35 to 44 years.....	85,290	14,331	16.8	67,416	79.0	2,986	454	85,367	12,991	15.2	64,977	76.1	6,794	546
45 years and over.....	132,055	13,450	10.2	100,441	76.1	17,391	603	133,222	15,795	11.9	75,663	56.8	41,335	499
Age unknown.....	712	220	30.9	313	44.0	43	2	695	237	34.1	254	36.5	134	6
<b>Native white:</b>														
Native parentage <sup>2</sup> .....	250,190	100,419	40.1	137,201	54.8	11,160	852	257,854	90,299	35.0	140,728	54.6	25,408	1,011
15 to 24 years.....	75,778	60,532	87.9	8,835	11.7	89	33	77,773	57,312	73.7	19,858	25.5	297	104
25 to 44 years.....	102,336	20,370	20.8	73,211	71.5	2,109	498	106,642	23,177	21.7	78,418	73.5	4,296	643
45 years and over.....	71,743	7,354	10.3	55,034	76.7	8,947	320	73,126	9,680	13.2	42,351	57.9	20,766	261
Foreign or mixed parentage <sup>2</sup> .....	63,327	27,337	43.2	33,315	52.6	2,330	253	68,725	26,781	39.0	35,013	50.9	6,496	315
15 to 24 years.....	17,400	15,969	91.5	1,426	8.2	21	4	18,764	15,092	80.4	3,534	18.8	65	22
25 to 44 years.....	27,708	9,002	32.5	17,979	64.9	654	145	30,111	8,508	28.3	19,901	66.1	1,473	192
45 years and over.....	18,009	2,341	12.9	13,886	76.7	1,752	104	19,796	3,160	16.0	11,559	58.4	4,954	101
<b>Foreign-born white<sup>2</sup>:</b>														
15 to 24 years.....	51,194	12,928	25.3	34,518	67.4	3,517	126	46,760	8,269	17.7	29,476	63.0	8,833	128
25 to 44 years.....	7,339	6,213	84.7	1,095	14.9	12	2	7,050	4,433	62.9	2,564	36.4	27	8
45 years and over.....	22,006	5,064	22.4	17,115	75.7	344	52	19,122	2,340	12.2	15,800	82.6	897	71
Age unknown.....	21,173	1,635	7.7	16,281	76.9	3,156	72	20,531	1,477	7.2	11,093	54.0	7,892	49
<b>Negro<sup>2</sup>:</b>														
15 to 24 years.....	77,191	30,141	39.0	41,495	53.8	5,090	264	78,668	24,469	31.1	42,607	54.2	11,103	337
25 to 44 years.....	22,615	19,172	84.8	3,289	14.5	66	7	24,374	16,741	68.7	7,272	29.8	267	22
45 years and over.....	33,433	8,831	26.4	22,913	68.5	1,470	151	34,257	6,183	18.0	24,562	71.7	3,250	224
Age unknown.....	20,895	2,072	9.9	15,162	72.5	3,534	105	19,766	1,478	7.5	10,658	53.9	7,522	88
<b>URBAN POPULATION.</b>														
Total.....	227,678	89,233	39.2	125,944	55.3	10,990	1,030	251,267	89,186	35.5	128,314	51.1	31,973	1,363
15 to 24 years.....	61,770	53,822	87.1	7,651	12.4	96	31	70,803	53,098	75.0	17,009	24.0	396	109
25 to 44 years.....	101,833	28,815	28.3	69,606	68.4	2,547	622	108,328	26,549	24.5	73,771	68.1	7,006	879
45 years and over.....	63,690	6,458	10.1	48,450	76.1	8,332	377	71,090	9,358	13.1	37,398	52.2	24,487	371
Age unknown.....	385	138	35.8	147	38.2	15	.....	446	181	40.6	130	30.5	84	4
<b>Native white—Native parentage.....</b>														
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	108,321	46,059	42.5	57,146	52.8	4,327	544	120,653	47,246	39.2	50,621	49.4	12,825	736
Foreign-born white.....	46,135	20,307	44.1	23,772	51.5	1,700	223	52,316	21,219	40.6	25,531	48.8	5,190	282
Age unknown.....	35,020	9,103	24.1	26,177	68.9	2,507	99	37,304	6,820	18.3	23,260	62.4	7,066	114
<b>Negro.....</b>														
Native white—Native parentage.....	34,853	13,471	38.7	18,681	53.6	2,453	162	40,973	13,891	33.9	19,892	48.5	6,891	231
<b>RURAL POPULATION.</b>														
Total.....	214,621	81,792	38.1	120,773	56.3	11,110	468	200,779	60,656	30.2	119,523	59.5	19,869	428
15 to 24 years.....	61,458	54,148	88.1	6,995	11.4	92	15	57,182	40,501	70.8	16,222	28.4	260	47
25 to 44 years.....	84,471	20,570	24.4	61,621	72.9	1,931	225	81,816	13,662	16.7	64,918	79.3	2,911	251
45 years and over.....	68,365	6,992	10.2	51,991	76.0	9,059	226	61,532	6,437	10.5	38,265	62.2	16,648	128
Age unknown.....	327	82	25.1	166	50.8	28	2	249	56	22.5	118	47.4	50	2
<b>Native white—Native parentage.....</b>														
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	141,869	54,360	38.3	80,055	56.4	6,833	308	137,201	43,053	31.4	81,107	59.1	12,583	275
Foreign-born white.....	17,192	6,970	40.5	9,543	55.5	630	30	16,409	5,562	33.9	9,482	57.8	1,306	33
Age unknown.....	13,174	3,765	28.6	8,341	63.3	1,010	27	9,456	1,449	15.3	6,216	65.7	1,767	14
<b>Negro.....</b>														
Native white—Native parentage.....	42,338	16,070	39.4	22,814	53.9	2,637	102	37,695	10,578	28.1	22,715	60.3	4,212	106

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

<sup>2</sup> Totals include persons of unknown age.

POPULATION—MARYLAND.

TABLE 12.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY, FOR BALTIMORE.

FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN.	WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910						Foreign-born white population: 1900	FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN.	WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910						Foreign-born white population: 1900			
	Total.		Foreign born.		Native.				Total.		Foreign born.		Native.					
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Both parents foreign born.	One parent foreign born.			Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Both parents foreign born.	One parent foreign born.				
All countries.....	211,913	100.0	77,043	100.0	96,690	38,180	87,940											
Austria.....	13,316	6.3	6,538	8.5	5,829	949	3,814	Hungary.....	1,789	0.8	1,358	1.8	382	49	155			
Canada—French.....	134	0.1	45	0.1	28	61	51	Ireland.....	27,465	13.0	6,806	8.8	13,205	7,454	9,682			
Canada—Other.....	1,416	0.7	725	0.9	96	695	610	Italy.....	8,473	4.0	5,043	6.5	3,001	420	2,042			
Cuba and other West Indies. <sup>1</sup>	209	0.1	100	0.1	8	101	90	Norway.....	371	0.2	199	0.3	80	92	183			
Denmark.....	255	0.1	132	0.2	29	94	107	Roumania.....	289	0.1	216	0.3	70	3	26			
England.....	7,831	3.7	2,690	3.5	1,453	3,088	2,819	Russia.....	42,696	20.1	24,798	32.2	17,110	788	12,184			
France.....	1,134	0.5	355	0.5	203	579	364	Scotland.....	1,811	0.9	518	0.7	450	843	594			
Germany.....	96,537	45.6	26,021	33.8	48,983	21,533	33,931	Sweden.....	456	0.2	237	0.3	94	125	236			
Greece.....	467	0.2	347	0.5	77	43	89	Switzerland.....	430	0.2	228	0.3	91	167	186			
Holland.....	284	0.1	106	0.1	56	122	98	Wales.....	333	0.2	99	0.1	95	139	92			
								All other.....	*6,161	2.9	482	0.6	*5,350	329	582			

<sup>1</sup> Except Porto Rico.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 13.—AGE, FOR BALTIMORE.

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.		NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
All ages.....	268,195	290,290	190,180	206,164	38,636	38,407	39,054	45,695
Under 5 years.....	26,189	25,797	22,677	22,205	258	216	3,253	3,375
Under 1 year.....	5,174	5,065	4,466	4,393	23	9	684	662
5 to 9 years.....	24,739	24,878	20,586	20,449	1,093	1,071	3,060	3,356
10 to 14 years.....	23,564	24,943	19,656	20,282	1,246	1,266	2,769	3,392
15 to 19 years.....	25,124	29,129	20,220	22,299	1,810	2,304	3,084	4,523
20 to 24 years.....	27,373	31,340	19,302	21,795	3,034	3,084	4,358	5,855
25 to 34 years.....	48,322	51,593	31,244	34,207	8,518	7,580	8,485	9,796
35 to 44 years.....	38,881	41,245	24,202	26,687	7,839	7,344	6,738	7,211
45 to 64 years.....	43,751	47,344	27,026	30,728	10,417	9,969	6,193	6,645
65 years and over.....	9,954	13,624	5,127	7,287	3,788	4,919	1,034	1,418
Age unknown.....	298	397	175	225	33	48	90	124

TABLE 14.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR BALTIMORE.

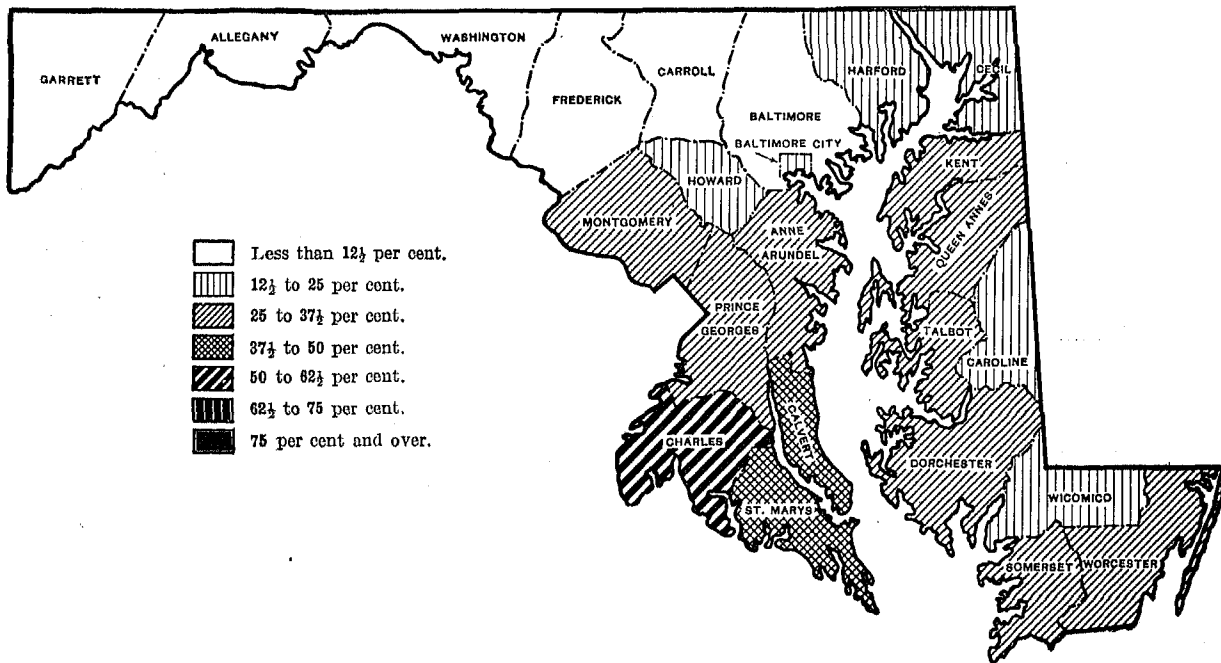
CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
	Total. <sup>1</sup>	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.	Total. <sup>1</sup>	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		
Total.....	193,703	76,598	39.5	106,466	55.0	9,318	922	214,672	76,947	35.8	108,620	50.6	27,605	1,199
15 to 24 years.....	52,497	45,842	87.3	6,384	12.2	84	28	60,469	45,559	75.3	14,303	23.7	330	65
25 to 44 years.....	87,203	25,088	28.8	59,220	67.9	2,206	562	92,838	23,213	25.0	62,609	67.4	6,130	775
45 years and over.....	63,705	5,551	8.7	40,742	63.9	7,015	332	60,968	8,020	13.2	31,486	51.6	21,067	324
Age unknown.....	298	117	39.3	120	40.3	13	.....	897	155	39.0	128	30.7	78	4
Native white—Native parentage.....	84,768	37,243	43.9	43,517	51.3	3,340	470	94,777	38,360	40.5	45,541	48.1	10,054	622
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	42,593	18,926	44.4	21,827	51.2	1,557	211	48,451	19,775	40.8	23,495	48.5	4,821	268
Foreign-born white.....	30,039	8,625	28.7	24,917	83.0	2,349	93	35,854	6,634	18.5	22,380	62.4	6,685	113
Negro.....	29,862	11,651	38.9	16,045	53.6	2,060	146	35,572	12,170	34.2	17,095	48.1	6,044	197

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

TABLE 15.—INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION FOR PRINCIPAL COUNTIES.

COUNTY.	INDIAN.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
The state.....	55	3	44	378	544	189	24	9	7
Anne Arundel.....			1	16	14	2	5	3	2
Baltimore.....				14	14		1		
Baltimore city.....	23		10	314	477	178	12	4	4
Cecil.....	15	3	23	1	4		3		
Remainder of state.....	17		10	33	35	9	3	2	1

PER CENT OF NEGROES IN TOTAL POPULATION OF MARYLAND, BY COUNTIES: 1910.



POPULATION—MARYLAND.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	THE STATE.	Allegany. <sup>1</sup>	Anne Arundel.	Baltimore. <sup>2</sup>	Baltimore city. <sup>2</sup>	Calvert.	Caroline.	Carroll.
<b>POPULATION</b>								
Total population, 1910.....	1,295,346	82,411	39,553	122,349	558,485	10,325	18,216	33,534
1900.....	1,188,044	53,694	39,620	90,755	508,957	10,223	16,248	33,800
1890.....	1,042,390	41,571	34,094	72,909	434,439	9,860	13,003	32,376
1880.....	934,943	38,012	28,526	83,336	332,313	10,538	13,700	30,992
1870.....	780,894	38,536	24,457	63,387	267,354	9,865	12,101	28,619
Increase, 1900-1910.....	107,302	8,717	-67	31,594	49,528	102	2,968	74
Per cent of increase.....	9.0	16.2	-0.2	34.8	9.7	1.0	18.3	0.2
Increase, 1890-1900.....	145,654	12,123	5,526	17,846	74,518	363	2,345	1,484
Per cent of increase.....	14.0	29.2	16.2	24.5	17.2	3.7	16.9	4.0
Land area (square miles).....	9,941	443	432	650	30	218	319	447
Population per square mile, 1910.....	130.3	140.9	91.6	188.2	18,616.2	47.4	60.2	75.9
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	64.1	71.9	71.6	188.2	.....	47.4	60.2	68.5
<b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>								
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	658,192	30,569	8,609	.....	558,485	.....	.....	3,295
Same places in 1900.....	593,133	24,400	8,625	.....	508,957	.....	.....	3,190
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	11.0	25.3	1.0	.....	9.7	.....	.....	3.0
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	637,154	31,842	30,944	122,349	.....	10,325	19,216	30,639
Same territory in 1900.....	594,911	29,294	31,095	90,755	.....	10,223	16,248	30,601
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	7.1	8.7	-0.5	34.8	.....	1.0	18.3	-0.1
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	591,206	22,402	8,625	.....	508,957	.....	.....	3,190
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	596,838	31,292	31,095	90,755	.....	10,223	16,248	30,661
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	50.8	49.0	21.8	.....	100.0	.....	.....	6.7
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	49.8	41.7	21.5	.....	100.0	.....	.....	6.4
<b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>								
White.....	1,062,639	60,893	25,396	100,733	473,387	5,270	14,427	31,921
Number in 1900.....	952,424	52,019	24,236	79,123	429,218	5,080	12,009	31,717
Number in 1890.....	820,493	40,155	19,680	67,143	367,143	4,700	10,092	30,241
Negro.....	232,250	1,517	14,136	12,601	84,740	5,046	4,787	2,000
Number in 1900.....	235,064	1,669	15,367	11,618	79,258	5,145	4,237	2,143
Number in 1890.....	216,667	1,431	14,609	10,230	67,104	5,004	3,811	2,135
Black.....	189,088	1,089	11,344	10,539	66,508	4,271	3,944	1,104
Mulatto.....	43,162	428	2,792	2,062	18,241	775	843	812
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables I and 15).....	457	1	21	15	340	.....	2	7
Native white—Native parentage.....	766,627	43,032	18,206	76,007	261,474	5,174	13,436	30,180
Number in 1900.....	680,019	32,192	16,768	68,804	230,063	4,990	11,270	29,594
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	191,838	13,465	3,875	22,669	134,870	71	585	1,255
Number in 1900.....	173,231	15,107	3,085	17,666	125,225	61	402	1,597
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	130,321	7,396	2,729	14,484	96,660	32	345	665
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	61,517	6,069	1,146	8,185	38,180	39	240	500
Foreign-born white.....	104,174	4,396	3,255	11,057	77,043	34	400	486
Number in 1900.....	93,144	4,720	3,343	9,163	67,040	50	357	550
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>								
Native white—Native parentage.....	59.2	68.9	46.2	62.1	46.8	50.1	69.9	88.9
Per cent in 1900.....	57.2	60.0	42.3	57.6	40.4	48.9	69.4	87.3
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	14.8	21.6	9.8	18.5	24.1	0.7	3.0	3.7
Per cent in 1900.....	15.1	23.1	9.1	19.5	24.6	0.8	2.5	4.7
Foreign-born white.....	8.0	7.0	8.2	9.0	13.8	0.3	2.1	1.4
Per cent in 1900.....	7.8	8.8	9.7	10.1	13.8	0.3	2.1	1.4
Negro.....	17.9	2.4	35.7	10.3	15.2	48.9	24.0	5.9
Per cent in 1900.....	19.8	3.1	38.8	12.8	15.6	60.3	26.1	6.3
<b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>								
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>								
Austria.....	8,251	61	656	531	0,538	.....	.....	16
Canada—French.....	110	1	10	14	45	.....	13	1
Canada—Other.....	1,283	78	19	144	725	.....	.....	.....
Denmark.....	237	4	9	30	132	.....	28	1
England.....	5,197	600	132	730	2,609	.....	.....	.....
France.....	650	10	28	74	.....	.....	43	35
Germany.....	36,952	874	1,069	74	355	.....	10	.....
Greece.....	463	38	23	5,851	26,021	.....	174	5
Holland.....	203	3	14	347	.....	.....	.....	289
Hungary.....	2,089	241	117	32	106	.....	.....	6
Ireland.....	9,701	405	83	273	1,358	.....	16	.....
Italy.....	6,989	421	64	1,396	0,806	.....	.....	6
Norway.....	363	2	36	443	5,043	.....	12	44
Roumania.....	220	1	2	80	109	.....	51	4
Russia.....	27,532	199	.....	2	216	.....	4	2
Scotland.....	1,955	884	48	931	24,798	.....	1	.....
Sweden.....	421	20	30	230	518	.....	20	56
Switzerland.....	452	17	12	41	237	.....	7	10
Wales.....	583	309	8	70	228	.....	3	1
Other foreign countries.....	943	78	34	109	582	.....	1	3
<b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>								
Austria.....	6,775	37	420	307	5,829	.....	.....	7
Canada—French.....	55	1	7	3	.....	.....	19	.....
Canada—Other.....	225	38	7	33	28	.....	.....	.....
Denmark.....	88	2	10	96	.....	.....	.....	.....
England.....	3,230	715	56	428	29	.....	.....	1
France.....	322	4	12	48	1,453	.....	.....	.....
Germany.....	66,676	2,349	1,173	48	203	.....	25	16
Greece.....	100	5	.....	0,856	48,983	.....	5	4
Holland.....	107	1	3	5	77	.....	179	501
Hungary.....	641	33	8	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ireland.....	18,434	1,344	68	135	382	.....	11	.....
Italy.....	3,596	144	169	1,961	13,205	.....	.....	2
Norway.....	144	5	60	194	3,001	.....	32	68
Russia.....	18,506	140	420	347	17,110	.....	5	1
Scotland.....	2,085	1,315	16	117	450	.....	20	15
Sweden.....	209	8	18	36	94	.....	5	7
Switzerland.....	167	7	7	10	91	.....	1	.....
Wales.....	634	357	2	85	95	.....	3	.....
All others of foreign parentage.....	8,327	891	286	876	5,428	.....	34	2

<sup>1</sup> Part taken to form Garrett County in 1872.

<sup>2</sup> Part of Baltimore County annexed to Baltimore city between 1880 and 1890.



COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES.

A minus sign(-) denotes decrease.]

SUBJECT.	THE STATE.	Allegheny. <sup>1</sup>	Anno Arundel.	Baltimore. <sup>2</sup>	Baltimore city. <sup>2</sup>	Calvert.	Caroline.	Carroll.
<b>SEX</b>								
Total.. Male.....	644,225	31,242	20,559	63,241	268,195	5,362	9,894	17,005
Female.....	651,121	31,169	18,994	59,108	290,290	4,963	9,322	16,929
White.. Male.....	529,072	30,508	18,398	56,534	228,816	2,709	7,405	16,050
Female.....	533,567	30,385	12,058	53,199	244,571	2,480	7,022	16,871
Negro.. Male.....	114,749	733	7,203	6,692	39,594	2,563	2,487	951
Female.....	117,501	784	6,933	5,909	45,695	2,483	2,300	1,055
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>								
Total number.....	367,908	16,442	11,041	36,659	163,654	2,517	5,170	9,711
Number in 1900.....	321,908	15,576	11,147	26,353	141,271	2,538	4,276	9,200
Native white—Native parentage.....	203,284	9,589	5,064	19,780	68,492	1,361	3,660	8,422
Number in 1900.....	172,008	6,845	4,657	12,758	57,602	1,324	3,034	7,822
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	52,304	4,142	798	6,853	34,895	23	121	545
Number in 1900.....	46,965	3,714	748	4,900	31,997	24	72	552
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	56,366	2,716	577	4,818	25,009	16	82	302
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	15,938	1,426	221	2,035	9,886	12	39	243
Foreign-born white.....	47,973	2,271	1,644	5,767	33,638	16	213	260
Number in 1900.....	42,011	2,351	1,713	4,662	29,615	17	163	316
Negro.....	63,963	439	3,518	4,245	26,214	1,112	1,174	482
Number in 1900.....	60,406	481	4,012	3,619	21,808	1,223	1,015	610
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	384	1	17	14	315	.....	2	2
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>								
Native white—Native parentage.....	55.3	58.3	45.9	54.0	41.9	54.1	70.8	86.7
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	14.2	25.2	7.2	18.7	21.3	1.1	2.3	5.6
Foreign-born white.....	13.0	13.8	14.9	15.7	20.6	0.6	4.1	2.7
Negro.....	17.4	2.7	31.9	11.6	16.0	44.2	22.7	5.0
<b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>								
Naturalized.....	24,256	1,322	654	3,365	16,643	10	97	123
Having first papers.....	3,278	84	92	222	2,664	.....	15	4
Alien.....	13,573	543	674	1,533	9,559	.....	53	22
Unknown.....	6,866	322	224	647	4,772	6	48	111
<b>ILLITERACY</b>								
<b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>								
Total number illiterate.....	31,238	815	1,766	2,261	7,701	602	850	439
Per cent illiterate.....	8.5	5.0	16.0	6.2	4.7	23.9	16.4	4.5
Per cent in 1900.....	12.5	7.3	24.7	9.8	7.2	25.0	19.0	6.5
Native white, number illiterate.....	8,620	456	275	643	629	138	393	285
Per cent illiterate.....	3.4	3.3	4.7	2.4	0.6	9.9	10.4	3.2
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	5,037	263	251	606	3,488	.....	29	25
Per cent illiterate.....	10.5	11.6	15.3	10.5	10.4	.....	13.6	9.6
Negro, number illiterate.....	17,484	96	1,230	1,008	3,609	464	428	123
Per cent illiterate.....	27.3	21.9	35.0	23.7	13.4	41.7	36.5	26.6
<b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>								
Total number.....	1,023,950	47,232	29,797	97,157	456,882	7,463	14,570	26,840
Number illiterate.....	73,397	2,050	4,121	4,971	20,325	1,414	1,826	1,074
Per cent illiterate.....	7.2	4.3	13.8	5.1	4.4	18.9	12.5	4.0
Native white, number.....	742,096	41,757	16,341	75,915	310,427	3,897	10,725	24,872
Number illiterate.....	18,952	1,278	539	1,500	1,855	262	783	681
Per cent illiterate.....	2.6	3.1	3.3	2.0	0.6	6.7	7.3	2.7
Foreign-born white, number.....	100,951	4,291	3,116	10,891	74,405	32	393	479
Number illiterate.....	12,047	551	504	1,221	8,952	.....	48	52
Per cent illiterate.....	11.9	12.8	16.2	11.2	12.0	.....	12.2	17.1
Negro, number.....	180,454	1,183	10,319	10,336	71,705	3,534	3,450	1,483
Number illiterate.....	42,289	221	3,066	2,246	9,438	1,152	995	309
Per cent illiterate.....	23.4	18.7	29.7	21.7	13.2	32.6	28.8	20.8
<b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>								
Total number.....	282,223	14,516	9,017	26,674	114,202	2,679	4,460	7,272
Number illiterate.....	9,056	245	706	539	1,474	236	249	110
Per cent illiterate.....	3.2	1.7	7.8	2.0	1.3	8.8	5.6	1.5
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>								
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	388,486	20,382	12,726	36,701	153,586	3,830	6,324	10,090
Number attending school.....	227,024	11,871	7,207	22,113	79,933	2,368	4,298	7,114
Per cent attending school.....	58.4	58.2	56.6	60.3	52.0	61.6	68.0	70.5
Number 6 to 9 years.....	106,263	5,866	3,709	10,027	39,384	1,151	1,804	2,818
Number attending school.....	78,196	4,373	2,563	7,825	28,200	799	1,396	2,425
Number 10 to 14 years.....	129,605	6,874	4,294	12,389	48,507	1,374	2,212	3,524
Number attending school.....	111,049	5,905	3,527	10,924	40,018	1,194	1,998	3,281
Number 15 to 17 years.....	76,547	3,886	2,386	7,259	31,440	712	1,218	1,967
Number attending school.....	30,348	1,327	884	2,682	9,223	333	700	1,157
Number 18 to 20 years.....	76,071	3,756	2,337	7,026	34,255	593	1,030	1,781
Number attending school.....	7,431	266	233	682	2,492	32	144	251
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>								
Total number.....	235,868	12,740	8,003	22,416	87,891	2,525	4,076	6,342
Number attending school.....	189,245	10,278	6,090	18,749	68,218	1,993	3,394	5,706
Per cent attending school.....	80.2	80.7	76.1	83.6	77.6	78.9	83.3	90.0
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	150,708	10,160	3,647	16,221	47,294	1,157	2,708	5,760
Number attending school.....	125,551	8,141	3,103	13,770	36,895	1,024	2,381	5,260
Per cent attending school.....	83.3	80.1	85.2	84.9	78.0	88.5	87.9	91.3
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	34,699	2,145	920	3,974	24,985	7	166	95
Number attending school.....	27,774	1,841	780	3,315	19,540	5	140	85
Per cent attending school.....	80.0	85.8	84.8	83.4	78.2	.....	89.7	.....
Foreign-born white, number.....	5,210	129	221	244	4,339	3	26	13
Number attending school.....	3,936	85	168	196	3,267	3	23	9
Per cent attending school.....	75.5	65.9	76.0	80.3	75.3	.....	.....	.....
Negro, number.....	45,233	306	3,215	1,977	11,265	1,358	1,186	471
Number attending school.....	31,968	211	2,034	1,468	8,509	961	850	349
Per cent attending school.....	70.7	69.0	63.3	74.3	75.5	70.8	71.7	74.1
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>								
Dwellings, number.....	253,805	12,307	7,881	23,419	101,905	2,005	4,195	7,402
Families, number.....	274,824	12,745	8,262	24,264	118,851	2,062	4,243	7,624

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Cecil.	Charles.	Dorchester.	Frederick.	Garrett. <sup>1</sup>	Harford.	Howard.	Kent.
<b>POPULATION</b>								
Total population, 1910.....	23,759	18,386	22,689	52,673	20,105	27,965	16,108	16,957
1900.....	24,662	17,662	27,962	51,920	17,701	28,269	16,715	18,786
1890.....	25,851	15,181	24,843	49,512	14,213	28,993	16,209	17,471
1880.....	27,108	18,548	28,110	50,482	12,175	28,042	16,140	17,605
1870.....	25,874	15,738	19,458	47,572	.....	22,005	14,150	17,102
Increase, 1900-1910.....	-903	-1,276	707	753	2,404	-304	-609	-1,829
Per cent of increase.....	-3.7	-7.2	2.5	1.5	13.6	-1.1	-3.6	-9.7
Increase, 1890-1900.....	-1,189	2,471	3,119	2,408	3,488	-724	446	1,315
Per cent of increase.....	-4.6	16.3	12.6	4.9	24.5	-2.5	2.7	7.5
Land area (square miles).....	377	464	576	693	685	442	250	282
Population per square mile, 1910.....	63.0	35.3	49.8	79.4	29.4	63.9	64.4	60.1
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	63.0	35.3	88.6	68.1	20.4	53.7	64.4	50.4
<b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>								
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	.....	.....	6,407	14,132	.....	4,212	.....	2,735
Same places in 1900.....	.....	.....	5,747	11,767	.....	3,423	.....	3,008
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	.....	.....	11.5	20.1	.....	23.0	.....	-9.1
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	23,759	18,386	22,282	38,541	20,105	23,753	16,108	14,222
Same territory in 1900.....	24,662	17,662	22,215	40,163	17,701	24,846	16,715	15,773
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	-3.7	-7.2	0.2	-4.0	13.6	-4.4	-3.6	-9.9
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	2,642	.....	5,747	9,296	.....	3,423	.....	3,008
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	22,120	17,662	22,215	42,624	17,701	24,846	16,715	16,778
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	10.3	.....	22.3	26.8	.....	15.1	.....	16.1
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	.....	.....	20.6	17.9	.....	12.1	.....	16.0
<b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>								
White.....	20,425	7,813	19,247	47,272	19,998	22,849	12,332	10,795
Number in 1900.....	20,850	8,014	18,476	45,905	17,676	22,411	12,509	11,343
Number in 1890.....	21,860	7,064	16,193	42,983	14,028	22,617	12,159	10,664
Negro.....	3,315	8,572	9,421	5,399	107	5,116	3,772	6,162
Number in 1900.....	5,805	9,648	9,484	6,012	129	5,364	4,405	7,442
Number in 1890.....	5,373	8,159	8,709	6,528	185	6,376	4,110	6,807
Black.....	2,906	6,471	7,854	4,228	52	4,279	2,618	5,806
Mulatto.....	409	2,101	1,567	1,171	55	837	1,154	356
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 15).....	19	1	1	2	.....	.....	2	.....
Native white—Native parentage.....	18,477	7,393	18,152	45,388	17,678	19,673	10,611	10,188
Number in 1900.....	18,667	7,670	17,631	45,602	16,413	19,061	10,177	10,668
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,394	278	658	1,421	1,521	2,117	1,207	383
Number in 1900.....	1,599	222	481	1,765	1,711	2,448	1,403	411
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	636	141	400	773	702	1,201	711	209
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	698	137	198	648	819	916	496	174
Foreign-born white.....	614	142	437	463	799	1,059	514	224
Number in 1900.....	694	122	504	638	904	1,064	729	264
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>								
Native white—Native parentage.....	77.8	45.1	83.3	86.2	87.9	70.3	65.9	60.1
Per cent in 1900.....	75.7	45.4	69.1	83.3	87.1	67.4	60.9	55.3
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5.6	1.7	2.3	2.7	7.6	7.6	7.5	2.3
Per cent in 1900.....	6.5	1.3	1.7	3.4	9.7	8.7	8.4	2.2
Foreign-born white.....	2.6	0.9	1.5	0.9	4.0	3.8	3.2	1.3
Per cent in 1900.....	2.4	0.7	1.3	1.2	2.5	3.2	4.4	1.4
Negro.....	14.0	52.3	32.9	10.3	0.5	18.3	23.4	36.3
Per cent in 1900.....	15.4	54.6	33.9	11.6	0.7	20.7	26.4	39.6
<b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>								
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>								
Austria.....	11	3	43	5	164	80	14	8
Canada—French.....	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
Canada—Other.....	13	1	18	21	10	15	11	1
Denmark.....	17	17	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
England.....	83	40	39	33	53	49	39	32
France.....	6	1	1	4	6	11	8	1
Germany.....	73	39	209	175	139	333	293	89
Greece.....	4	.....	2	5	.....	8	1	2
Holland.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	5	2
Hungary.....	2	.....	17	17	7	7	4	1
Ireland.....	141	11	17	102	54	174	71	36
Italy.....	190	3	10	27	268	208	10	17
Norway.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	8	.....	.....
Roumania.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Russia.....	22	7	30	46	48	54	28	26
Scotland.....	23	7	8	10	35	17	15	5
Sweden.....	13	6	.....	4	4	10	1	.....
Switzerland.....	5	.....	21	3	4	3	4	2
Wales.....	3	.....	4	2	4	60	1	.....
Other foreign countries.....	5	4	2	7	3	16	4	2
<b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>								
Austria.....	.....	4	46	4	36	25	9	2
Canada—French.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Canada—Other.....	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	3	3	.....
Denmark.....	3	17	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....
England.....	76	24	12	22	33	37	38	17
France.....	6	.....	1	5	2	5	3	.....
Germany.....	127	34	246	475	370	467	428	97
Greece.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Holland.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2	5	.....
Hungary.....	.....	.....	13	1	8	5	.....	.....
Ireland.....	237	21	12	162	121	430	141	49
Italy.....	73	2	1	15	16	19	11	.....
Norway.....	.....	.....	1	3	.....	2	1	.....
Russia.....	14	5	21	18	20	38	15	11
Scotland.....	17	3	9	8	33	16	7	2
Sweden.....	2	10	3	1	.....	5	1	.....
Switzerland.....	3	.....	24	1	2	2	1	.....
Wales.....	1	.....	1	.....	9	69	3	.....
All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....	76	21	60	55	51	75	45	28

<sup>1</sup> Organized from part of Allegany County in 1872.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Cecil.	Charles.	Dorchester.	Frederick.	Garrett. <sup>1</sup>	Harford.	Howard.	Kent.
<b>SEX</b>								
Total.. Male.....	12,123	8,570	14,658	26,168	10,670	14,402	8,237	8,745
Female.....	11,636	7,816	14,011	26,506	9,435	13,563	7,869	8,212
White.. Male.....	10,422	4,084	9,823	23,507	10,610	11,760	6,278	5,547
Female.....	10,003	3,729	9,424	23,765	9,388	11,089	6,054	5,243
Negro.. Male.....	1,699	4,485	4,834	2,660	60	2,642	1,957	3,198
Female.....	1,616	4,087	4,587	2,740	47	2,474	1,815	2,904
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>								
Total number.....	7,032	3,936	7,718	14,182	5,294	8,340	4,402	4,969
Number in 1900.....	7,046	4,266	7,226	13,705	4,427	7,763	4,424	5,466
Native white—Native parentage.....	5,248	1,924	5,070	12,038	4,152	5,476	2,780	3,012
Number in 1900.....	6,089	1,966	4,752	11,221	5,665	4,924	2,667	3,080
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	471	71	96	551	565	708	409	120
Number in 1900.....	553	67	63	695	671	821	490	155
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	238	34	67	344	298	525	267	69
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	233	37	29	207	267	273	142	51
Foreign-born white.....	350	81	231	197	538	644	281	123
Number in 1900.....	357	73	193	295	262	430	371	136
Negro.....	955	1,859	2,320	1,365	39	1,422	930	1,714
Number in 1900.....	1,066	2,160	2,296	1,493	29	1,465	1,065	2,114
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	2	1	1	1			2	
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>								
Native white—Native parentage.....	74.6	48.9	65.7	84.9	78.4	65.7	63.2	60.6
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	6.7	1.8	1.2	4.1	10.7	9.6	9.3	2.4
Foreign-born white.....	5.1	2.1	3.0	1.4	10.2	7.7	6.4	2.5
Negro.....	13.6	47.2	30.1	9.6	0.7	17.1	21.1	34.5
<b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>								
Naturalized.....	138	46	166	96	139	315	175	72
Having first papers.....	18	2	8	8	17	16	13	5
Alien.....	145	7	28	48	351	288	41	21
Unknown.....	55	26	29	45	31	75	52	25
<b>ILLITERACY</b>								
<b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>								
Total number illiterate.....	573	1,171	1,392	1,006	415	630	400	849
Per cent illiterate.....	8.1	29.8	18.0	7.1	7.8	7.6	9.1	17.1
Per cent in 1900.....	11.6	32.3	25.0	10.9	8.8	9.8	15.5	23.4
Native white, number illiterate.....	189	196	586	540	268	170	100	149
Per cent illiterate.....	3.3	9.8	11.3	4.4	6.3	2.7	3.1	4.8
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	53	3	14	20	107	43	16	12
Per cent illiterate.....	14.9		6.1	10.2	19.9	6.7	5.7	9.8
Negro, number illiterate.....	331	972	792	437	10	417	282	688
Per cent illiterate.....	34.7	52.3	34.1	32.0		29.3	30.3	40.1
<b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>								
Total number.....	18,910	11,577	21,887	40,824	14,685	22,296	12,364	13,390
Number illiterate.....	1,189	2,717	3,093	2,327	903	1,405	928	1,781
Per cent illiterate.....	6.3	23.5	14.2	5.7	6.1	6.3	7.5	13.3
Native white, number.....	15,745	5,642	14,500	36,349	13,812	17,269	9,108	8,451
Number illiterate.....	367	335	1,168	1,288	734	326	241	282
Per cent illiterate.....	2.3	5.9	8.1	3.5	5.3	1.9	2.6	3.3
Foreign-born white, number.....	601	136	426	456	785	1,049	513	221
Number illiterate.....	91	4	23	42	145	104	32	30
Per cent illiterate.....	15.1	2.9	5.4	9.2	18.5	9.9	6.2	13.6
Negro, number.....	2,546	5,798	6,960	4,017	88	3,978	2,741	4,718
Number illiterate.....	731	2,378	1,907	997	24	975	658	1,469
Per cent illiterate.....	28.7	41.0	27.4	24.8		24.5	23.8	31.1
<b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>								
Total number.....	5,126	4,198	7,080	11,679	4,865	6,146	3,746	3,844
Number illiterate.....	153	625	373	240	171	150	161	182
Per cent illiterate.....	3.0	14.9	5.3	2.1	3.5	2.4	4.3	4.7
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>								
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	7,062	6,096	9,817	16,281	6,960	8,451	5,217	5,313
Number attending school.....	4,750	3,157	6,587	10,992	4,575	5,585	3,081	3,633
Per cent attending school.....	67.3	51.8	67.1	67.5	65.7	66.1	59.1	68.4
Number 6 to 9 years.....	1,936	1,898	2,787	4,602	2,095	2,305	1,471	1,469
Number attending school.....	1,532	1,017	2,189	3,046	1,308	1,823	994	1,201
Number 10 to 14 years.....	2,399	2,200	3,475	5,684	2,393	2,891	1,813	1,919
Number attending school.....	2,165	1,604	3,147	5,156	2,114	2,619	1,535	1,740
Number 15 to 17 years.....	1,388	1,135	1,855	3,145	1,293	1,678	999	1,021
Number attending school.....	758	449	1,009	1,778	823	917	442	572
Number 18 to 20 years.....	1,339	863	1,700	2,850	1,179	1,577	934	904
Number attending school.....	295	87	242	412	240	226	110	120
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>								
Total number.....	4,335	4,098	6,262	10,286	4,488	5,196	3,284	3,388
Number attending school.....	3,697	2,621	5,336	8,802	3,512	4,442	2,529	2,941
Per cent attending school.....	85.3	64.0	85.2	85.6	78.3	85.5	77.0	86.8
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	3,434	1,625	3,745	9,015	4,293	3,803	2,198	1,935
Number attending school.....	3,074	1,277	3,330	7,848	3,376	3,392	1,815	1,760
Per cent attending school.....	89.5	78.6	88.9	87.1	78.6	89.2	82.6	91.0
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	198	81	229	86	165	290	179	69
Number attending school.....	171	58	199	77	123	256	146	63
Per cent attending school.....	86.4		86.9		74.5	88.3	81.6	
Foreign-born white, number.....	22	9	17	8	12	21	5	5
Number attending school.....	15	6	15	8	7	16	3	4
Per cent attending school.....								
Negro, number.....	677	2,383	2,271	1,177	18	1,082	902	1,379
Number attending school.....	433	1,280	1,792	869	6	778	565	1,114
Per cent attending school.....	64.0	53.7	78.9	73.8		71.9	62.6	80.8
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>								
Dwellings, number.....	5,269	3,050	6,189	11,331	3,845	6,117	3,168	3,783
Families, number.....	5,343	3,079	6,269	11,622	3,919	6,218	3,211	3,826

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Montgomery.	Prince Georges.	Queen Annes.	St. Marys.	Somerset.	Talbot.	Washington.	Wicomico.	Worcester.
<b>POPULATION</b>									
Total population, 1910.....	32,089	36,147	16,839	17,030	26,455	19,620	49,617	26,815	21,841
1900.....	30,451	29,898	18,304	17,182	25,023	20,342	45,133	22,352	20,355
1890.....	27,185	26,080	18,461	15,819	24,155	19,736	39,782	19,930	19,747
1880.....	24,750	26,451	19,257	16,934	21,668	19,065	35,561	18,016	19,539
1870.....	20,503	21,138	16,171	14,944	18,190	16,137	34,712	15,302	16,419
Increase, 1900-1910.....	1,638	6,249	-1,525	-152	532	-722	4,484	3,963	976
Per cent of increase.....	5.4	20.9	-8.3	-0.9	2.1	-3.5	9.9	17.3	4.7
Increase, 1890-1900.....	3,266	3,818	-97	1,363	1,768	606	5,351	2,922	1,118
Per cent of increase.....	12.0	14.0	-0.5	8.6	7.3	3.1	13.5	14.7	5.7
Land area (square miles).....	521	482	365	371	331	268	459	371	495
Population per square mile, 1910.....	61.6	75.0	46.1	45.9	79.9	73.2	108.1	72.3	44.1
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	61.6	75.0	46.1	45.9	69.4	61.7	72.1	54.2	44.1
<b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>									
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....					3,468	3,083	16,507	6,600	
Same places in 1900.....					3,165	3,074	13,591	4,277	
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....					9.6	0.3	21.5	58.4	
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	32,089	36,147	16,839	17,030	22,987	16,537	33,110	20,125	21,841
Same territory in 1900.....	30,451	29,898	18,304	17,182	22,758	17,268	31,542	18,576	20,855
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	5.4	20.9	-8.3	-0.9	1.0	-4.2	5.0	8.3	4.7
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....					3,165	3,074	13,591	4,277	
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	30,451	29,898	18,304	17,182	22,758	17,268	31,542	18,576	20,855
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....					13.1	15.7	33.3	24.9	
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....					12.2	15.1	30.1	18.7	
<b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>									
White.....	22,846	24,643	11,023	9,726	16,978	12,841	47,407	20,504	14,814
Number in 1900.....	20,393	17,910	11,991	8,920	16,387	12,875	42,642	17,023	13,992
Number in 1890.....	17,500	14,867	11,904	8,163	14,660	12,248	37,274	14,731	13,012
Negro.....	9,235	11,493	5,814	7,304	9,476	6,774	2,113	6,310	7,025
Number in 1900.....	10,054	11,983	6,372	8,250	9,583	7,466	2,483	6,371	6,371
Number in 1890.....	9,685	11,210	6,567	7,666	9,605	7,489	2,507	5,199	6,734
Black.....	7,836	8,520	5,234	5,924	8,101	6,282	1,702	5,703	6,693
Mulatto.....	1,399	2,973	580	1,380	1,375	492	411	607	332
Ind., Chi., and Jap. (see Tables 1 and 15).....	8	11	2		1	5	7	1	2
Native white—Native parentage.....	21,467	21,206	10,631	9,340	16,567	11,973	45,622	20,215	14,537
Number in 1900.....	19,010	16,801	11,549	8,724	16,083	11,985	40,326	16,915	13,777
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	948	2,228	207	215	269	551	1,340	174	137
Number in 1900.....	1,002	1,359	303	127	291	647	1,760	83	128
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	410	1,225	143	140	137	204	647	82	68
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	538	1,002	124	75	132	257	693	92	69
Foreign-born white.....	491	1,209	125	171	142	317	535	115	140
Number in 1900.....	381	750	139	76	123	343	466	25	57
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>									
Native white—Native parentage.....	66.7	58.7	63.1	54.8	62.6	61.0	91.9	75.4	66.6
Per cent in 1900.....	62.4	58.8	62.9	50.8	61.8	68.9	89.3	74.0	65.0
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3.0	6.2	1.6	1.3	1.0	2.8	2.7	0.6	0.6
Per cent in 1900.....	3.3	4.5	1.6	0.7	0.9	2.7	3.9	0.4	0.6
Foreign-born white.....	1.5	3.3	0.7	1.0	0.5	1.6	1.1	0.4	0.6
Per cent in 1900.....	1.3	2.5	0.8	0.4	0.5	1.7	1.3	0.1	0.4
Negro.....	28.8	31.8	34.5	42.9	35.8	34.5	4.3	23.5	32.2
Per cent in 1900.....	33.0	40.1	34.7	48.1	36.8	36.7	5.5	25.5	32.9
<b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>									
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>									
Austria.....	7	63		21	4	1	3	2	1
Canada—French.....	5	13			2	3	2		2
Canada—Other.....	48	64	4	4	13	28	21	11	3
Denmark.....	5	10		1			6		
England.....	76	201	24	17	26	51	56	23	28
France.....	3	13		3	1	5	2	3	
Germany.....	106	445	48	64	30	145	134	24	21
Greece.....	2				2	3	16		
Holland.....	1	4	4		5	5	2		1
Hungary.....	5	19	2	2		3			
Ireland.....	79	90	19	10	11	18	46	7	8
Italy.....	11	50	2		11	12	80	20	23
Norway.....	8	7			3	3		2	
Roumania.....									
Russia.....	31	94	18	41	15	15	128	6	43
Scotland.....	53	50		1	3	11	9	4	5
Sweden.....	8	20	2		7	5	2	3	4
Switzerland.....	22	30		7	3	3	2	3	
Wales.....	1	5	1		3		8	3	1
Other foreign countries.....	20	31	1		3	6	18	4	
<b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>									
Austria.....	1	22		5		1		1	
Canada—French.....	1	7			1	3			
Canada—Other.....	7	12	1	1	2	6	2		
Denmark.....	2	7					4		
England.....	53	105	15	4	14	31	31	13	11
France.....	2	12	1	2		1	2	1	1
Germany.....	142	554	65	49	45	165	323	17	17
Greece.....	3						1		
Holland.....	2			1	6		2	8	
Hungary.....		3	1						
Ireland.....	98	192	28	23	15	30	85	13	3
Italy.....	17				7	3	14	9	4
Norway.....	4	3			1				
Russia.....	15	93	13	43	16	10	120	2	25
Scotland.....	36	26	4	1		6	3	3	1
Sweden.....	1	9			7	9		3	1
Switzerland.....	4	5				2	1	3	
Wales.....	1	2	1		3			2	1
All others of foreign parentage <sup>1</sup> .....	38	187	14	11	20	30	56	6	4

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Montgomery.	Prince Georges.	Queen Annes.	St. Marys.	Somerset.	Talbot.	Washington.	Wicomico.	Worcester.
<b>SEX</b>									
Total.. Male.....	16,163	18,803	8,639	8,903	13,588	9,884	24,689	13,425	11,060
Female.....	16,926	17,344	8,200	8,127	12,867	9,736	24,928	13,390	10,781
White.. Male.....	11,431	12,893	5,635	5,112	8,682	6,431	23,639	10,295	7,478
Female.....	11,416	11,760	5,388	4,614	8,296	6,410	23,858	10,209	7,341
Negro.. Male.....	4,727	5,902	3,002	3,791	4,905	3,448	1,043	3,129	3,585
Female.....	4,608	5,591	2,812	3,513	4,671	3,326	1,070	3,181	3,440
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>									
Total number.....	8,835	9,866	4,652	3,938	7,158	5,506	13,665	7,313	5,908
Number in 1900.....	7,968	7,666	4,907	4,086	6,719	5,511	11,888	6,880	5,276
Native white—Native parentage.....	5,957	6,020	2,957	2,192	4,592	3,434	12,251	5,680	4,133
Number in 1900.....	6,106	4,156	3,119	2,192	4,318	3,376	10,583	4,467	5,077
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	327	591	80	58	87	125	474	45	24
Number in 1900.....	316	418	39	39	50	196	697	20	30
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	171	379	52	36	50	69	215	22	10
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	156	212	28	22	37	56	250	23	14
Foreign-born white.....	236	650	57	88	87	178	290	59	68
Number in 1900.....	207	388	30	38	69	176	255	19	42
Negro.....	2,311	2,698	1,556	1,600	2,301	1,765	644	1,529	1,681
Number in 1900.....	2,356	2,703	1,618	1,810	2,289	1,832	650	1,364	1,524
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	4	7	2	.....	1	4	6	.....	2
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>									
Native white—Native parentage.....	67.4	60.4	63.6	55.7	64.2	62.4	89.7	77.7	70.0
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3.7	5.9	1.7	1.5	1.2	2.3	3.5	0.6	0.4
Foreign-born white.....	2.7	6.5	1.2	2.2	1.2	3.2	2.1	0.8	1.2
Negro.....	26.2	27.1	33.4	40.6	33.4	32.1	4.7	20.9	28.5
<b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>									
Naturalized.....	141	380	28	36	40	113	161	19	27
Having first papers.....	20	37	2	13	7	4	18	5	4
Alien.....	41	88	6	12	18	19	84	15	27
Unknown.....	34	195	21	27	22	42	27	20	10
<b>ILLITERACY</b>									
<b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>									
Total number illiterate.....	1,121	1,331	940	1,209	1,486	899	542	1,328	1,512
Per cent illiterate.....	12.7	13.4	20.2	30.7	20.8	16.3	4.0	18.2	25.6
Per cent in 1900.....	18.7	24.3	23.0	38.3	28.2	22.4	8.1	25.1	31.4
Native white, number illiterate.....	229	304	257	334	468	181	388	770	633
Per cent illiterate.....	3.6	4.6	8.5	14.8	10.0	5.1	3.0	13.4	15.2
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	12	12	9	11	2	5	42	4	10
Per cent illiterate.....	5.1	1.8	.....	.....	.....	2.8	14.5	.....	.....
Negro, number illiterate.....	879	1,015	673	864	1,015	713	111	554	868
Per cent illiterate.....	38.0	37.6	43.3	54.0	42.5	40.4	17.2	36.2	51.6
<b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>									
Total number.....	24,652	26,933	12,860	11,936	20,112	15,462	38,758	20,672	16,691
Number illiterate.....	2,320	3,132	2,070	2,811	3,353	2,090	1,324	2,844	3,319
Per cent illiterate.....	9.4	11.6	16.1	23.6	16.7	13.5	3.4	13.8	19.9
Native white, number.....	17,415	17,668	8,402	6,800	13,049	9,992	36,493	15,968	11,509
Number illiterate.....	437	630	473	698	956	357	990	1,519	1,253
Per cent illiterate.....	2.5	3.6	5.6	10.3	7.3	3.6	2.7	9.5	10.9
Foreign-born white, number.....	476	1,182	122	158	139	312	522	114	132
Number illiterate.....	21	35	17	22	5	15	73	14	16
Per cent illiterate.....	4.4	3.0	13.9	13.9	3.6	4.8	14.0	12.3	12.1
Negro, number.....	6,753	8,083	4,334	4,978	6,923	5,153	1,736	4,590	5,048
Number illiterate.....	1,859	2,466	1,579	2,091	2,396	1,718	259	1,311	2,049
Per cent illiterate.....	27.5	30.5	36.4	42.0	34.6	33.3	14.9	28.6	40.6
<b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>									
Total number.....	7,134	8,127	3,929	4,473	6,449	4,468	10,827	6,175	5,187
Number illiterate.....	337	538	289	603	482	297	147	290	459
Per cent illiterate.....	4.7	6.6	7.4	13.5	7.5	6.6	1.4	4.7	8.8
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>									
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	10,055	11,680	5,511	6,441	9,001	6,182	14,968	8,542	7,270
Number attending school.....	6,575	7,103	3,575	3,738	5,398	3,879	9,128	5,572	4,802
Per cent attending school.....	65.4	60.8	64.9	58.0	60.0	62.7	61.0	65.2	66.1
Number 6 to 9 years.....	2,921	3,553	1,582	1,968	2,552	1,714	4,141	2,367	2,083
Number attending school.....	2,050	2,372	1,196	1,230	1,818	1,330	3,248	1,963	1,608
Number 10 to 14 years.....	3,444	4,159	1,802	2,364	3,126	2,137	5,142	2,890	2,503
Number attending school.....	3,110	3,621	1,683	1,921	2,643	1,831	4,492	2,630	2,191
Number 15 to 17 years.....	1,980	2,091	1,055	1,145	1,719	1,191	2,912	1,634	1,438
Number attending school.....	1,109	918	572	600	791	585	1,136	819	804
Number 18 to 20 years.....	1,760	1,877	982	964	1,604	1,140	2,773	1,601	1,246
Number attending school.....	306	192	124	87	146	133	252	160	199
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>									
Total number.....	6,365	7,712	3,474	4,332	5,678	3,851	9,283	5,257	4,586
Number attending school.....	5,160	5,993	2,879	3,151	4,461	3,161	7,740	4,593	3,799
Per cent attending school.....	81.1	77.7	82.9	72.7	78.6	82.1	83.4	87.4	82.8
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	4,100	4,350	2,165	2,281	3,364	2,190	8,738	3,721	2,804
Number attending school.....	3,574	3,674	1,958	1,850	2,865	1,968	7,333	3,368	2,510
Per cent attending school.....	87.2	84.5	90.4	81.1	85.2	89.9	83.9	90.5	89.5
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	140	454	44	45	61	130	173	37	36
Number attending school.....	117	402	39	36	55	120	141	33	32
Per cent attending school.....	83.6	88.5	.....	.....	.....	92.3	81.5	.....	.....
Foreign-born white, number.....	22	44	5	17	3	9	14	2	20
Number attending school.....	15	37	5	17	3	9	10	1	14
Per cent attending school.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Negro, number.....	2,103	2,862	1,260	1,980	2,250	1,522	358	1,496	1,726
Number attending school.....	1,454	1,879	877	1,243	1,538	1,064	256	1,190	1,243
Per cent attending school.....	69.1	65.7	69.6	62.7	68.4	69.9	71.5	79.5	72.0
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>									
Dwellings, number.....	6,541	7,232	3,581	3,064	5,575	4,382	10,755	5,991	4,818
Families, number.....	6,705	7,368	3,636	3,119	5,793	4,470	11,230	6,115	4,860

## POPULATION—MARYLAND.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION OF BALTIMORE.

SUBJECT.	Baltimore.	SUBJECT.	Baltimore.
<b>POPULATION</b>		<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>	
Total population, 1910.....	558,485	Total number.....	163,554
1900.....	508,957	Number in 1900.....	141,271
1890.....	434,439	Native white—Native parentage.....	68,492
1880.....	332,313	Number in 1900.....	57,502
1870.....	267,354	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	34,895
Increase, 1900-1910.....	49,528	Number in 1900.....	31,997
Per cent of increase.....	9.7	Native white—Foreign parentage.....	25,000
Increase, 1890-1900.....	74,518	Native white—Mixed parentage.....	9,886
Per cent of increase.....	17.2	Foreign-born white.....	33,638
<b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>		Number in 1900.....	29,515
White.....	473,387	Negro.....	26,214
Number in 1900.....	429,213	Number in 1900.....	21,806
Number in 1890.....	367,143	Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	315
Negro.....	84,749	<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>	
Number in 1900.....	79,258	Native white—Native parentage.....	41.9
Number in 1890.....	67,104	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	21.3
Black.....	66,508	Foreign-born white.....	20.6
Mulatto.....	18,241	Negro.....	16.0
Indian.....	23	<b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>	
Chinese.....	314	Naturalized.....	16,043
Japanese.....	12	Having first papers.....	2,664
Native white—Native parentage.....	261,474	Alien.....	9,559
Number in 1900.....	236,065	Unknown.....	4,772
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	134,870	<b>ILLITERACY</b>	
Number in 1900.....	125,225	<b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>	
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	96,090	Total number illiterate.....	7,701
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	38,180	Per cent illiterate.....	4.7
Foreign-born white.....	77,043	Per cent in 1900.....	7.2
Number in 1900.....	67,040	Native white, number illiterate.....	629
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>		Per cent illiterate.....	0.6
Native white—Native parentage.....	46.8	Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	3,458
Per cent in 1900.....	49.4	Per cent illiterate.....	10.4
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	24.1	Negro, number illiterate.....	3,509
Per cent in 1900.....	24.6	Per cent illiterate.....	13.4
Foreign-born white.....	13.8	<b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>	
Per cent in 1900.....	15.3	Total number.....	486,862
Negro.....	15.2	Number illiterate.....	20,325
Per cent in 1900.....	16.0	Per cent illiterate.....	4.4
<b>SEX</b>		Native white, number.....	310,427
Total. Male.....	288,195	Number illiterate.....	1,855
Female.....	290,290	Per cent illiterate.....	0.6
White... Male.....	228,316	Foreign-born white, number.....	74,405
Female.....	244,571	Number illiterate.....	8,952
Negro... Male.....	39,054	Per cent illiterate.....	12.0
Female.....	45,695	Negro, number.....	71,705
<b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>		Number illiterate.....	9,438
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>		Per cent illiterate.....	13.2
Austria.....	6,538	<b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>	
Canada—French.....	45	Total number.....	114,202
Canada—Other.....	725	Number illiterate.....	1,474
Cuba and other West Indies <sup>1</sup> .....	100	Per cent illiterate.....	1.3
Denmark.....	132	<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>	
England.....	2,690	Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	153,588
France.....	355	Number attending school.....	79,833
Germany.....	26,021	Per cent attending school.....	52.0
Greece.....	347	Number 6 to 9 years.....	39,331
Holland.....	106	Number attending school.....	28,200
Hungary.....	1,358	Number 10 to 14 years.....	48,507
Ireland.....	6,800	Number attending school.....	40,018
Italy.....	5,043	Number 15 to 17 years.....	31,440
Norway.....	199	Number attending school.....	9,223
Roumania.....	216	Number 18 to 20 years.....	34,255
Russia.....	24,798	Number attending school.....	2,492
Scotland.....	518	<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>	
Spain.....	47	Total number.....	87,891
Sweden.....	237	Number attending school.....	68,218
Switzerland.....	228	Per cent attending school.....	77.6
Turkey.....	73	Native white—Native parentage, number.....	47,234
Wales.....	99	Number attending school.....	36,895
Other foreign countries.....	362	Per cent attending school.....	78.0
<b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>		Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	24,935
Austria.....	5,820	Number attending school.....	19,540
Canada.....	124	Per cent attending school.....	78.2
England.....	1,453	Foreign-born white, number.....	4,339
France.....	203	Number attending school.....	3,267
Germany.....	48,083	Per cent attending school.....	75.3
Greece.....	77	Negro, number.....	11,285
Holland.....	56	Number attending school.....	8,509
Hungary.....	332	Per cent attending school.....	75.5
Ireland.....	13,205	<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>	
Italy.....	3,001	Dwellings, number.....	101,905
Norway.....	80	Families, number.....	118,831
Russia.....	17,110		
Scotland.....	450		
Sweden.....	94		
Switzerland.....	91		
Wales.....	95		
All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....	5,457		

<sup>1</sup> Except Porto Rico.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 25,000.

SUBJECT.	TOTAL, CITIES NAMED.	Cumber-land.	Fred-erick.	Hagers-town.	SUBJECT.	TOTAL, CITIES NAMED.	Cumber-land.	Fred-erick.	Hagers-town.
<b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>					<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>				
Total population, 1910.....	48,757	21,839	10,411	16,507	Total number.....	13,806	6,199	2,823	4,784
1900.....	40,015	17,128	9,296	13,591	Native white—Native parentage.....	10,226	4,133	2,091	4,002
Native white—Native parentage.....	38,439	16,135	8,133	14,171	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,687	1,177	250	260
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,010	3,538	602	870	Foreign-born white.....	819	574	83	162
Foreign-born white.....	1,639	1,099	206	334	Negro.....	1,067	315	398	354
Negro.....	3,660	1,067	1,468	1,125	<b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>				
Indian and Chinese.....	9	2	2	7	Naturalized.....	421	273	45	103
<b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>					Having first papers.....	40	26	1	13
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>					Alien.....	171	127	12	32
Austria.....	17	12	3	2	Unknown.....	187	148	25	14
Canada.....	41	18	7	16	<b>ILLITERACY</b>				
Denmark.....	9	2	1	6	Total number 10 years old and over.....	39,170	17,275	8,471	13,424
England.....	167	113	19	35	Number illiterate.....	1,422	630	443	349
France.....	7	4	1	2	Native white 10 years old and over.....	34,593	15,352	7,101	12,140
Germany.....	625	436	110	79	Number illiterate.....	599	290	97	212
Greece.....	48	27	5	16	Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	1,602	1,079	199	324
Ireland.....	158	120	14	24	Number illiterate.....	225	174	20	31
Italy.....	158	124	14	20	Negro 10 years old and over.....	2,966	844	1,160	953
Russia.....	203	73	24	106	Number illiterate.....	596	166	326	104
Scotland.....	97	86	3	8	<b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.....</b>				
Sweden.....	12	11	1	1	516	246	159	111	
Switzerland.....	9	7	1	1	<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>				
Turkey.....	10	6	1	3	Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	13,833	6,319	2,976	4,538
Wales.....	41	33	3	8	Number attending school.....	7,738	3,519	1,744	2,475
Other foreign countries.....	37	27	3	7	<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>				
<b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>					Total number.....	8,301	3,881	1,813	2,607
England.....	121	87	14	20	Number attending school.....	6,548	3,034	1,432	2,082
Germany.....	1,639	1,140	272	227	Native white—Native parentage.....	7,015	3,236	1,493	2,286
Ireland.....	490	405	30	55	Number attending school.....	5,595	2,548	1,213	1,834
Italy.....	45	20	11	14	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	6,692	410	39	143
Russia.....	160	45	13	102	Number attending school.....	487	334	35	118
Scotland.....	102	96	4	2	Foreign-born white.....	40	21	8	11
Sweden.....	7	7	.....	.....	Number attending school.....	26	11	8	7
Wales.....	19	19	.....	.....	Negro.....	654	214	273	167
All others of foreign parentage <sup>1</sup> .....	259	183	21	55	Number attending school.....	440	141	176	123
<b>SEX</b>					<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>				
Total... Male.....	23,443	10,623	4,856	7,964	Dwellings, number.....	10,450	4,442	2,394	3,614
Female.....	25,314	11,216	5,555	8,543	Families, number.....	11,028	4,649	2,491	3,888
White... Male.....	21,688	10,107	4,162	7,419					
Female.....	23,400	10,665	4,779	7,956					
Negro... Male.....	1,746	516	692	538					
Female.....	1,914	551	776	587					

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000.

SUBJECT.	TOTAL, PLACES NAMED.	Annap-olis.	Brunsw-ick.	Cam-bridge.	Chester-town.	Cris-field.	Easton.	Frost-burg.	Havro de Grace.	Salis-bury.	West-ernport.	West-minster.
<b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>												
Total population, 1910.....	50,950	8,609	3,721	6,407	2,735	3,468	3,083	6,028	4,212	6,690	2,702	3,295
1900.....	44,161	8,625	2,471	5,747	3,008	3,165	3,074	5,274	3,423	4,277	1,998	3,199
Male.....	25,031	4,308	1,959	3,110	1,291	1,745	1,391	2,926	2,208	3,232	1,349	1,512
Female.....	25,919	4,301	1,762	3,297	1,444	1,723	1,692	3,102	2,004	3,458	1,353	1,783
Native white—Native parentage.....	33,868	4,100	3,321	4,220	1,677	2,520	2,069	3,203	2,741	5,132	2,054	2,762
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,323	791	150	113	38	44	78	2,005	448	80	432	144
Foreign-born white.....	1,916	457	58	73	32	24	62	582	342	74	158	53
Negro.....	10,821	3,184	192	2,000	988	870	872	237	680	1,404	58	336
Chinese and Japanese.....	22	17	.....	1	.....	1	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>												
Total number.....	14,727	2,888	984	1,884	828	985	893	1,544	1,386	1,941	693	901
Native white—Native parentage.....	9,264	1,299	853	1,224	510	711	600	562	794	1,505	483	723
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,381	265	52	25	8	10	27	636	190	19	121	58
Foreign-born white.....	1,052	248	37	49	15	13	33	232	339	39	76	27
Naturalized.....	556	142	7	36	8	9	15	214	56	10	46	13
Negro.....	3,013	863	42	585	295	250	232	63	199	378	13	93
<b>ILLITERACY</b>												
Total number 10 years old and over.....	40,848	7,038	2,761	5,263	2,298	2,729	2,596	4,588	3,462	5,332	2,031	2,700
Number illiterate.....	3,619	748	101	580	311	385	409	171	133	683	35	63
Native white 10 years old and over.....	30,184	4,038	2,563	3,498	1,451	2,032	1,794	3,829	2,571	4,196	1,838	2,374
Number illiterate.....	1,003	65	71	123	47	150	83	79	29	323	11	22
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	1,834	450	53	70	30	24	62	372	339	73	154	52
Number illiterate.....	196	58	7	6	3	3	2	64	15	11	23	4
Negro 10 years old and over.....	8,758	2,533	140	1,094	817	672	738	180	552	1,113	39	274
Number illiterate.....	2,407	613	23	451	261	231	324	28	89	349	1	37
Illiterate males of voting age.....	1,448	303	36	226	130	159	156	48	45	288	20	28
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>												
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	14,850	2,300	1,215	1,881	728	1,153	799	1,958	1,180	1,812	891	933
Number attending school.....	9,038	1,326	764	1,159	471	653	516	1,244	705	1,032	532	636
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>												
Native white, number.....	6,813	765	724	733	251	501	320	1,139	581	785	534	480
Number attending school.....	5,868	642	617	652	230	410	287	987	497	670	447	428
Foreign-born white, number.....	54	8	.....	5	2	.....	1	14	10	2	9	3
Number attending school.....	39	3	.....	4	2	.....	1	12	8	1	5	3
Negro, number.....	1,916	524	45	348	152	191	149	54	119	250	17	67
Number attending school.....	1,434	364	26	288	117	137	118	43	82	189	12	58
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>												
Dwellings, number.....	11,217	1,797	711	1,553	699	727	756	1,233	935	1,499	553	754
Families, number.....	11,728	1,915	751	1,591	727	784	781	1,278	977	1,574	504	786

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF BALTIMORE.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.										
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>												
Total population, 1910.....	558,485	22,841	22,887	22,317	16,834	20,319	28,073	26,579	32,161	22,953	21,431	20,570
Male.....	268,195	11,325	11,732	11,636	8,546	10,117	13,084	12,972	15,570	10,892	10,787	8,439
Female.....	290,290	11,516	11,155	10,681	8,288	10,202	14,389	13,607	16,591	12,061	10,644	12,131
Native white—Native parentage.....	261,474	10,110	5,980	1,920	5,021	2,488	12,167	11,075	19,273	14,709	8,963	9,805
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	134,870	8,604	9,662	7,816	3,945	5,510	8,658	8,417	8,707	5,422	6,311	2,420
Foreign-born white.....	77,043	3,941	6,873	10,952	3,647	6,959	4,396	4,301	2,955	1,025	2,989	1,655
Negro.....	84,749	180	364	1,624	4,119	5,350	2,839	2,768	1,156	1,095	3,160	6,673
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	349	6	8	6	102	12	13	18	10	12	8	11
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>												
Austria.....	6,538	511	1,072	542	115	146	606	2,145	273	25	64	55
Canada.....	770	15	11	10	63	14	17	45	32	27	20	83
England.....	2,690	57	60	151	106	163	96	79	171	133	113	168
France.....	355	5	7	17	16	8	11	6	14	10	33	59
Germany.....	26,021	2,451	3,029	709	689	406	1,586	1,392	1,870	780	854	338
Greece.....	347	19	74	9	62	37	8	9	8	.....	22	4
Hungary.....	1,358	56	19	29	39	43	30	79	11	4	14	14
Ireland.....	6,806	225	183	109	189	129	156	96	293	505	999	578
Italy.....	5,043	30	69	1,581	506	959	95	115	66	21	179	43
Norway.....	199	30	26	4	5	1	34	15	2	2	3	9
Roumania.....	216	4	4	82	1	44	28	1	.....	1	10	.....
Russia.....	24,798	449	2,226	7,598	1,759	4,952	1,640	250	100	30	611	181
Scotland.....	518	12	10	4	20	16	20	13	46	34	20	36
Sweden.....	237	22	31	11	10	3	16	6	12	5	6	15
Switzerland.....	228	7	4	2	19	10	9	8	19	14	9	14
Other foreign countries.....	919	48	48	94	48	28	44	42	43	33	32	53
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>												
Total number.....	183,554	6,131	6,387	6,307	5,837	5,859	7,949	7,545	9,073	6,506	7,066	6,036
Native white—Native parentage.....	68,492	2,200	1,416	549	1,878	702	2,884	2,718	4,702	3,673	2,411	2,963
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	34,895	2,081	1,651	658	883	674	2,280	2,011	2,672	1,894	1,899	658
Foreign-born white.....	33,638	1,798	3,176	4,428	1,713	2,685	1,855	1,936	1,350	726	1,306	649
Negro.....	16,643	897	1,064	1,330	713	896	1,102	1,168	928	573	769	282
Naturalized.....	26,214	46	136	667	1,266	1,786	908	865	339	279	1,442	1,905
<b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>												
Total number 10 years old and over.....	456,882	17,720	17,480	16,581	14,308	15,935	22,400	21,241	25,820	18,838	18,086	18,021
Number illiterate.....	20,325	461	1,550	2,577	1,365	1,890	539	492	310	228	653	679
Illiterate males of voting age.....	7,701	161	643	1,019	551	664	103	192	102	66	359	142
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	153,586	7,408	7,353	7,162	3,899	6,086	8,157	7,788	9,255	6,328	5,785	4,070
Number attending school.....	79,933	3,649	3,305	3,930	2,047	3,317	4,190	3,927	4,802	3,723	2,876	2,230
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>												
Dwellings, number.....	101,905	4,075	3,058	2,742	2,663	3,192	5,500	5,179	6,851	4,554	3,455	3,426
Families, number.....	118,851	4,811	4,838	4,512	3,674	4,305	6,119	5,673	7,215	4,846	3,984	4,204

SUBJECT.	WARD.												
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
<b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>													
Total population, 1910.....	27,610	25,559	22,130	30,079	25,564	20,718	20,047	22,882	27,751	20,260	17,609	18,168	23,143
Male.....	12,210	11,769	9,539	13,935	11,636	9,697	9,461	10,712	13,472	10,196	8,904	9,095	11,869
Female.....	15,400	13,790	12,591	16,144	13,928	11,021	10,586	12,170	14,279	10,064	8,705	9,073	11,274
Native white—Native parentage.....	18,107	10,032	7,815	16,560	15,760	4,452	9,206	13,759	15,277	10,519	5,851	9,769	13,748
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,669	4,304	4,102	5,139	3,778	2,326	4,373	4,487	8,126	4,951	3,864	4,370	5,973
Foreign-born white.....	1,394	1,610	1,804	1,882	1,154	1,187	1,961	2,004	3,007	2,037	2,927	1,096	3,397
Negro.....	4,528	604	6,392	6,473	4,852	12,738	4,498	2,652	643	2,744	4,958	2,327	17
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	17	9	17	16	11	16	9	10	8	9	9	6	8
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>													
Austria.....	22	126	117	49	18	32	37	59	58	63	57	47	299
Canada.....	93	40	57	50	45	29	20	15	36	5	4	11	28
England.....	165	127	63	162	134	53	80	104	134	67	92	61	151
France.....	13	9	10	22	11	26	3	10	22	13	8	10	12
Germany.....	308	763	736	871	528	355	675	919	2,346	1,227	607	1,045	1,537
Greece.....	3	15	12	4	7	9	6	.....	7	3	10	8	15
Hungary.....	9	30	26	13	4	2	37	270	124	94	11	19	381
Ireland.....	385	151	241	226	180	141	455	366	251	235	151	158	403
Italy.....	197	4	64	134	31	126	55	25	32	39	393	164	115
Norway.....	12	7	3	8	4	.....	2	8	.....	2	3	2	17
Roumania.....	.....	8	5	3	1	.....	3	1	2	8	8	1	1
Russia.....	50	272	417	233	124	387	538	177	595	235	1,520	125	320
Scotland.....	72	19	14	45	28	6	13	8	21	13	19	6	22
Sweden.....	6	3	10	10	9	1	15	3	6	1	5	8	22
Switzerland.....	6	3	6	10	8	3	4	8	14	17	13	7	14
Other foreign countries.....	51	33	23	42	22	17	18	31	49	15	17	24	59
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>													
Total number.....	7,900	7,146	6,450	8,660	7,536	6,708	6,219	6,724	7,002	5,918	5,774	5,412	6,761
Native white—Native parentage.....	5,007	4,932	2,049	4,415	4,408	1,396	2,558	3,711	3,597	2,508	1,740	2,413	3,632
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,082	1,436	1,269	1,619	1,178	725	1,320	1,331	2,213	1,597	902	1,405	1,531
Foreign-born white.....	653	663	699	879	501	549	896	919	1,652	935	1,389	797	1,584
Negro.....	343	488	479	556	331	301	548	490	1,024	497	588	509	767
Naturalized.....	1,144	106	2,432	1,735	1,380	4,054	1,437	753	132	869	1,735	792	6
<b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>													
Total number 10 years old and over.....	23,585	21,223	19,281	24,726	21,739	17,911	17,048	19,152	21,946	16,210	14,483	14,626	17,832
Number illiterate.....	689	343	679	831	835	1,225	762	644	225	649	1,378	738	673
Illiterate males of voting age.....	279	110	210	320	300	382	283	236	58	247	577	309	319
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	6,376	7,105	5,027	7,964	6,226	4,686	4,858	6,038	8,382	6,180	4,555	5,334	7,004
Number attending school.....	3,781	3,948	2,818	4,571	3,398	2,544	2,490	2,804	4,272	2,805	2,220	2,767	3,493
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>													
Dwellings, number.....	5,166	5,028	3,818	6,070	5,075	3,754	3,794	4,306	5,571	4,001	3,026	3,396	4,166
Families, number.....	8,888	8,324	4,597	6,547	5,767	4,641	4,445	4,851	5,820	4,351	3,769	3,996	4,674



## POPULATION : MASSACHUSETTS

## COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Prepared under the supervision of WM. C. HUNT, Chief Statistician for Population

The first population bulletin for Massachusetts gave the number of inhabitants by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural. The present bulletin deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two bulletins cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

**Description of the tables.**—The greater part of this second bulletin consists of five general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II for the 24 cities and one town of more than 25,000 inhabitants; Table III for cities and towns of 10,000 to 25,000; Table IV for towns of 2,500 to 10,000; and Table V for wards of cities of more than 50,000.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 16) reproduces from the general tables the more important state and city totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among the different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, it is desirable that the two classes be distinguished in presenting census data. The Bureau of the Census has undertaken to do this by classifying as urban all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more. In New England, however, where many villages of considerable size are not separately incorporated, it was deemed best to classify

also towns of 2,500 or more inhabitants as urban, although this classification is not very satisfactory because such towns generally include more or less population that is essentially rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910.

The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

**Color and nativity** (Table 1).—Of the total population of Massachusetts, 1,103,429, or 32.8 per cent, are native whites of native parentage; 1,170,447, or 34.8 per cent, are native whites of foreign or mixed parentage; 1,051,050, or 31.2 per cent, are foreign-born whites; and 38,055, or 1.1 per cent, are negroes. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 36.8, 32, 29.9, and 1.1, respectively, the proportion of native whites of native parentage having decreased during the decade. In 8 of the 14 counties more than one-fourth of the population is foreign-born white, the maximum percentage—37.6—being that for Bristol County. In 10 counties the population is more than one-fourth native white of foreign or mixed parentage, the maximum percentage—38.2—being that for Suffolk.

Of the urban population, 30.8 per cent are native whites of native parentage; of the rural, 58.6 per cent. The corresponding proportions for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are 35.7 and 22.5 per cent, respectively. The percentage of foreign-born whites is 32.3 in the urban population and 17.6 in the rural; the percentage of negroes, 1.1 in the urban and 1.2 in the rural.

**Sex** (Tables 2 and 15).—In the total population of the state there are 1,655,248 males and 1,711,168 females, or 96.7 males to 100 females. In 1900 the ratio was 95.1 to 100. Among native whites the ratio is 95.3 to 100; among foreign-born whites, 99.5 to 100. In the urban population there are 96.2 males to 100 females, and in the rural, 103.3.

**State of birth** (Tables 3 and 4).—Of the total native population—that is, population born in the United States—80.7 per cent were born in Massachusetts and 19.3 per cent outside the state; of the native white population, 18.8 per cent were born outside the state, and of the native negro, 53.1 per cent. Of the urban native population, 19.4 per cent were born outside the state; of the rural native, 18.2 per cent.

**Foreign nationalities** (Tables 5 and 12).—Of the foreign-born white population of Massachusetts, persons born in Canada represent 28.1 per cent (those of French parentage, 12.8, and all others, 15.3); Ireland, 21.2; Russia, 11.2; England, 8.8; Italy, 8.1; Sweden, 3.8; Austria, 3.4; Germany, 2.9; Scotland, 2.7; Portugal, 2.4; all other countries, 7.4 per cent. Of the total white stock of foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, Ireland contributed 28.5 per cent; Canada, 27.2 (French stock, 13.3, and all others, 13.9); England, 8.3; Russia, 7.9; Italy, 5.9; Germany, 3.5; Sweden, 3.1; Scotland, 2.5; Austria, 2.4 per cent.

**Voting and militia ages** (Table 6).—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 1,021,669, representing 30.3 per cent of the population. Of these, 32.7 per cent are native whites of native parentage, 21.4 per cent native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 44.4 per cent foreign-born whites, and 1.2 per cent negroes. Of the 453,601 foreign-born white males of voting age, 189,126, or 41.7 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44—number 760,324.

**Age** (Tables 7, 8, and 13).—Of the total population, 9.8 per cent are under 5 years of age, 17.3 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 18.5 per cent from 15 to 24, 32.5 per cent from 25 to 44, and 21.9 per cent 45 and over. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 5.7 per cent of this class being under 15 years of age, while more than three-fourths (76.4 per cent) are 25 years of age and over. Of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 32.6 per cent are 25 and over and of the native whites of native parentage, 56.4 per cent.

As compared with the rural population, the urban shows a somewhat larger proportion of persons in the prime of life and a markedly smaller proportion in the more advanced ages. Migration to the city explains this at least in part. Of the urban population, 32.9 per cent are from 25 to 44 years of age, and of the rural 28 per cent, while the proportion 45 and over is for the urban 21.3 per cent, and for the rural, 30.2.

**School attendance** (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 881,024, of whom 588,029, or 66.7 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 29,845 persons under 6 and 12,245 of 21 and over attended school. For boys from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 66.9; for girls, 66.6. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 92.9. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of native parentage was 93.9; among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 93.1; among foreign-born whites, 88.1; among negroes, 92. (See Table I.) There is little difference between urban population and rural as regards school attendance for children of this age, but for persons from 15 to 20 years the percentage is considerably higher in rural communities.

**Illiteracy** (Table 10).—There are 141,541 illiterates in the state, representing 5.2 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, as compared with

5.9 per cent in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy in 1910 is 12.7 among foreign-born whites, 0.5 among native whites, and 8.1 among negroes.

For all classes combined, the percentage of illiterates in the urban population (5.2) is greater than in the rural (4.2), the number of foreign-born whites being relatively greater in the urban. For each class separately the rural percentage exceeds the urban.

For persons from 10 to 20 years of age, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy is 1.9. (See Table I.)

**Marital condition** (Tables 11 and 14).—In the population 15 years of age and over, 40 per cent of the males are single and 36.9 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 54.7 for males and 51.2 for females, and the percentage widowed 4.7 and 11.4, respectively. The percentages of those reported as divorced, 0.4 and 0.5, respectively, are believed to be too small, because of the probability that many divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is so much smaller for women than for men is due largely to the fact that they marry younger. Thus 4.8 per cent of the females from 15 to 19 years of age are married, as compared with 0.6 per cent of the males, and 33.8 per cent of the females from 20 to 24 years are married, as compared with 18.1 per cent of the males. In the next age group, 25 to 34 years, the difference is not so great, the percentages being 62.6 for females and 57.5 for males, while in the age groups 35 to 44 and 45 and over the proportion married is greater among males. That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages of married persons among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Foreign-born whites, 62.8 for males and 60.3 for females; native whites of native parentage, 57 and 49.3, respectively; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 38.7 and 39.8; negroes, 51.9 and 49.6.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married, both for males and females, is somewhat higher in the rural population than in the urban.

**Dwellings and families**.—The total number of dwellings in Massachusetts is 511,926, and the total number of families 734,013, there being 143.4 families to each 100 dwellings. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 6.6, and the average number per family, 4.6.

TABLE 1.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.			PER CENT OF TOTAL.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
<b>THE STATE.</b>						
<b>Total population</b> .....	<b>3,366,416</b>	<b>2,805,346</b>	<b>2,238,947</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White.....	3,324,926	2,769,764	2,215,373	98.8	98.7	98.9
Negro.....	38,055	31,974	22,144	1.1	1.1	1.0
Indian.....	688	587	428	(1)	(1)	(1)
Chinese.....	2,582	2,068	984	0.1	0.1	(1)
Japanese.....	161	53	18	(1)	(1)	(1)
All other (Hindu).....	14			(1)		
<b>Total native</b> .....	<b>2,307,171</b>	<b>1,959,022</b>	<b>1,581,810</b>	<b>68.5</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>70.6</b>
<b>Total foreign born</b> .....	<b>1,059,245</b>	<b>846,324</b>	<b>657,137</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>29.4</b>
<b>Native white, total</b> .....	<b>2,273,870</b>	<b>1,929,650</b>	<b>1,561,870</b>	<b>67.5</b>	<b>68.8</b>	<b>69.8</b>
Native parentage.....	1,103,429	1,032,264	955,430	32.8	36.8	42.7
Foreign parentage.....	840,820	650,694	462,493	25.2	23.2	20.7
Mixed parentage.....	323,427	246,692	143,947	9.6	8.8	6.4
Foreign-born white.....	1,051,050	840,114	653,503	31.2	29.9	29.2
<b>URBAN POPULATION.</b>						
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>3,125,367</b>	<b>2,567,098</b>	<b>2,003,854</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White.....	3,087,146	2,534,100	1,982,322	98.8	98.7	98.9
Negro.....	35,243	29,867	20,427	1.1	1.2	1.0
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	2,978	3,131	1,105	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Native white, total</b> .....	<b>2,078,565</b>	<b>1,732,580</b>	<b>1,363,356</b>	<b>66.5</b>	<b>67.5</b>	<b>68.0</b>
Native parentage.....	902,238	880,116	793,477	30.8	34.3	39.6
Foreign parentage.....	812,893	652,470	569,879	26.0	33.2	28.4
Mixed parentage.....	363,434	200,000	100,000	9.7	11.5	7.2
Foreign-born white.....	1,008,581	801,514	618,900	32.3	31.2	30.9
<b>RURAL POPULATION.</b>						
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>241,049</b>	<b>238,248</b>	<b>235,093</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White.....	237,780	235,094	233,051	98.0	98.9	99.1
Negro.....	2,812	2,107	1,717	1.2	0.9	0.7
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	457	477	325	0.2	0.2	0.1
<b>Native white, total</b> .....	<b>195,311</b>	<b>197,004</b>	<b>198,514</b>	<b>81.0</b>	<b>82.7</b>	<b>84.4</b>
Native parentage.....	141,191	152,148	161,953	58.6	63.0	68.9
Foreign parentage.....	33,027	44,916	30,561	14.1	18.9	15.6
Mixed parentage.....	20,193		8,444	8.4		
Foreign-born white.....	42,469	38,000	34,537	17.6	16.2	14.7

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 2.—SEX, FOR THE STATE.

[See also Tables 7 and 8.]

CLASS OF POPULATION.	1910			1900		
	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
<b>THE STATE.</b>						
<b>Total population</b> .....	<b>1,655,248</b>	<b>1,711,168</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>1,367,474</b>	<b>1,437,872</b>	<b>95.1</b>
White.....	1,633,487	1,691,439	96.6	1,348,578	1,421,186	94.9
Negro.....	18,748	19,807	97.1	15,591	16,383	95.2
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	3,013	422	714.0	3,305	303	1,090.8
<b>Native white, total</b> .....	<b>1,100,369</b>	<b>1,104,517</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>944,577</b>	<b>985,073</b>	<b>95.9</b>
Native parentage.....	538,094	565,335	95.2	504,840	527,424	95.7
Foreign parentage.....	414,487	432,333	95.9	319,059	331,635	96.2
Mixed parentage.....	156,778	166,849	94.0	120,678	126,014	95.8
Foreign-born white.....	524,128	520,922	99.5	404,001	436,113	92.6
<b>Urban population</b> .....	<b>1,532,741</b>	<b>1,592,026</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>1,247,100</b>	<b>1,319,938</b>	<b>94.5</b>
<b>Rural population</b> .....	<b>122,507</b>	<b>118,542</b>	<b>103.3</b>	<b>120,314</b>	<b>117,934</b>	<b>102.0</b>

TABLE 3.—NATIVE POPULATION, DISTINGUISHED AS BORN IN STATE OR OUTSIDE STATE.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	1910	1900	1890	Urban: 1910	
				1910	1910
<b>Total native population</b> .....	<b>2,307,171</b>	<b>1,959,022</b>	<b>1,581,806</b>	<b>2,109,625</b>	<b>197,646</b>
Born in state.....	1,861,820	1,543,089	1,250,408	1,700,107	161,713
Born outside state.....	445,351	415,933	325,398	409,418	35,933
Per cent outside state.....	19.3	21.2	20.6	19.4	18.2
<b>Native white population</b> .....	<b>2,273,870</b>	<b>1,929,650</b>	<b>1,561,870</b>	<b>2,078,565</b>	<b>195,311</b>
Born in state.....	1,846,219	1,530,824	1,246,953	1,686,332	159,887
Born outside state.....	427,657	398,826	314,917	392,233	35,424
Per cent outside state.....	18.8	20.7	20.2	18.9	18.1
<b>Native negro population</b> .....	<b>31,903</b>	<b>28,499</b>	<b>19,930</b>	<b>29,904</b>	<b>1,939</b>
Born in state.....	14,933	11,747	9,455	13,816	1,437
Born outside state.....	16,950	16,752	10,481	16,088	502
Per cent outside state.....	53.1	58.8	52.6	54.9	25.9

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of 4 Indians not distributed by state of birth.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

<sup>3</sup> Includes native Indians and Chinese, but the numbers are small.

TABLE 4.—STATE OR DIVISION OF BIRTH.

PLACE OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.		PER CENT OF TOTAL.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900
<b>Total native</b> .....	<b>2,307,171</b>	<b>1,959,022</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Massachusetts.....	1,861,820	1,543,089	80.7	78.8
Other states.....	445,351	415,933	19.3	21.2
Maine.....	94,515	98,375	4.1	5.0
New York.....	77,522	71,113	3.4	3.6
New Hampshire.....	64,508	62,701	2.8	3.2
Vermont.....	41,439	40,629	1.8	2.1
Connecticut.....	38,506	32,352	1.7	1.7
Rhode Island.....	32,553	27,277	1.4	1.4
Pennsylvania.....	15,061	11,601	0.7	0.6
New Jersey.....	8,677	7,870	0.4	0.4
Virginia.....	7,961	7,902	0.3	0.4
Illinois.....	6,253	4,992	0.3	0.3
Ohio.....	5,787	5,853	0.3	0.3
Michigan.....	6,230	3,367	0.2	0.2
All other.....	46,745	42,931	2.0	2.2
<b>DIVISIONS.</b>				
New England.....	2,133,335	1,804,423	92.5	92.1
Middle Atlantic.....	101,860	90,084	4.4	4.6
East North Central.....	21,124	17,049	0.9	0.9
West North Central.....	7,084	5,000	0.3	0.3
South Atlantic.....	22,059	19,934	1.0	1.0
East South Central.....	2,811	2,239	0.1	0.1
West South Central.....	2,422	1,208	0.1	0.1
Mountain.....	1,938	945	0.1	(2)
Pacific.....	3,291	2,434	0.1	0.1
Other.....	11,247	14,806	0.5	0.8

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 5.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY.

FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN.	WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910					Foreign-born white population: 1900	
	Total.		Foreign born.		Native.		
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Both parents foreign born. One parent foreign born.		
<b>All countries</b> .....	<b>2,221,497</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,051,050</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>846,820</b>	<b>323,627</b>	<b>840,114</b>
Atlantic Islands.....	10,622	0.9	11,128	1.1	7,219	1,275	4,100
Austria.....	53,711	2.4	35,455	3.4	17,313	943	12,931
Belgium.....	2,162	0.1	1,745	0.2	276	141	509
Canada—French.....	295,282	13.3	134,659	12.8	111,952	48,671	134,387
Canada—Other.....	308,487	13.9	160,972	15.3	61,275	86,240	156,898
Denmark.....	6,072	0.3	3,403	0.3	1,706	963	2,467
England.....	184,347	8.3	92,465	8.8	45,220	40,662	82,303
Finland.....	16,170	0.7	10,744	1.0	5,244	182	5,104
France.....	9,909	0.4	5,916	0.6	2,026	1,067	3,901
Germany.....	77,728	3.5	30,554	2.9	34,142	13,032	32,926
Greece.....	12,416	0.6	11,413	1.1	907	96	1,843
Holland.....	2,881	0.1	1,592	0.2	901	388	993
Hungary.....	3,129	0.1	1,996	0.2	998	136	926
Ireland.....	633,022	28.5	222,802	21.2	315,425	94,735	249,903
Italy.....	130,577	5.9	85,056	8.1	42,607	2,914	28,784
Newfoundland.....	3,007	0.1	1,751	0.2	705	491	(1)
Norway.....	8,370	0.4	5,432	0.5	2,170	768	3,334
Portugal.....	41,431	1.9	25,445	2.4	13,800	2,180	12,811
Russia.....	176,499	7.9	117,200	11.2	56,962	2,277	37,919
Scotland.....	55,482	2.5	28,411	2.7	14,602	12,409	24,328
Sweden.....	68,468	3.1	39,500	3.8	25,149	3,559	32,189
Switzerland.....	2,408	0.1	1,341	0.1	508	599	1,277
Turkey in Asia.....	15,805	0.7	12,546	1.2	3,999	160	2,893
Turkey in Europe.....	3,943	0.2	3,592	0.3	315	30	
Wales.....	3,228	0.1	1,513	0.1	552	1,163	1,676
All other.....	287,341	3.9	4,239	0.4	81,687	1,415	5,712

<sup>1</sup> Included with Canada.

<sup>2</sup> Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 6.—MALES OF VOTING AND MILITIA AGES.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	MALES OF VOTING AGE—21 AND OVER.				MALES OF MILITIA AGE—18 TO 44.	
	Number.		Per cent.		1910	1900
	1910	1900	1910	1900		
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,021,669</b>	<b>843,465</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>760,324</b>	<b>632,369</b>
White.....	1,006,431	830,049	98.5	98.4	748,254	621,270
Negro.....	12,691	10,456	1.2	1.2	10,054	8,523
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	2,647	2,960	0.3	0.4	2,016	2,576
<b>Native white</b> .....	<b>552,830</b>	<b>486,527</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>57.7</b>	<b>416,445</b>	<b>371,651</b>
Native parentage.....	334,346	320,942	32.7	38.1	212,579	203,316
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	218,484	165,584	21.4	19.6	203,866	168,335
Foreign-born white.....	453,601	349,522	44.4	40.7	331,809	249,619

POPULATION—MASSACHUSETTS.

TABLE 7.—AGE, FOR THE STATE.

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL POPULATION.				NATIVE WHITE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.		INDIAN, CHINESE, JAPANESE, AND ALL OTHER.			
	1910	1900	Male.	Female.	Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
					Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.								
All ages, number....	3,366,416	2,805,346	1,655,248	1,711,168	538,094	585,335	571,265	599,182	524,128	526,922	18,748	19,307	3,013	422		
Under 5 years.....	328,886	282,237	166,075	162,811	54,800	53,205	105,338	103,527	4,220	4,237	1,665	1,783	52	59		
Under 1 year.....	70,734	60,492	35,813	34,021	11,542	11,182	23,561	23,036	318	295	378	391	14	17		
5 to 9 years.....	294,846	256,061	148,650	146,190	47,940	46,735	88,196	87,000	11,030	10,960	1,454	1,435	36	51		
10 to 14 years.....	294,000	229,330	142,680	142,271	46,914	46,441	79,698	79,644	14,022	14,627	1,392	1,513	63	46		
15 to 19 years.....	296,561	237,867	145,630	150,931	45,580	46,533	68,583	70,273	29,980	32,560	1,331	1,539	156	26		
20 to 24 years.....	325,382	270,300	156,906	168,476	43,880	46,798	50,193	55,558	60,745	64,057	1,801	2,030	287	33		
25 to 29 years.....	313,009	282,480	154,405	158,664	41,457	43,535	38,529	44,465	71,708	68,337	2,338	2,280	373	41		
30 to 34 years.....	280,781	243,730	138,638	142,148	38,243	40,047	33,450	38,537	64,537	61,589	1,968	1,945	440	25		
35 to 39 years.....	271,249	217,416	134,879	136,370	37,658	38,415	31,671	36,000	63,165	60,015	1,087	1,912	398	23		
40 to 44 years.....	229,100	178,532	114,454	114,646	33,261	34,112	24,594	27,161	54,792	52,014	1,383	1,341	424	18		
45 to 49 years.....	191,975	145,117	95,485	96,490	29,696	30,711	19,274	21,482	45,042	43,234	1,115	1,043	358	20		
50 to 54 years.....	160,788	124,993	79,186	81,602	20,408	21,699	15,548	16,632	32,190	32,428	817	818	223	25		
55 to 59 years.....	115,067	95,398	55,718	59,949	24,718	26,338	8,293	9,241	22,067	23,830	536	531	104	9		
60 to 64 years.....	94,702	80,233	44,229	50,473	20,920	24,064	3,950	4,645	18,933	21,325	377	431	49	8		
65 to 74 years.....	121,424	98,572	54,255	67,199	28,255	35,905	3,067	3,805	22,507	27,025	389	439	27	25		
75 to 84 years.....	45,563	38,160	18,957	26,609	11,370	16,041	616	878	6,842	8,879	119	181	10	7		
85 to 94 years.....	7,715	6,121	2,912	4,803	1,860	3,363	82	160	916	1,250	22	39	2	1		
95 years and over.....	313	254	89	224	39	131	4	3	43	83	3	7	.....	.....		
Age unknown.....	3,435	9,528	2,115	1,320	1,085	642	179	181	789	463	51	34	11	.....		
All ages, per cent....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Under 5 years.....	9.8	10.1	10.0	9.5	10.2	9.4	18.4	17.3	0.8	0.8	8.9	9.2	1.7	14.0		
5 to 9 years.....	8.8	9.1	9.0	8.5	8.9	8.3	15.4	14.5	2.1	2.1	7.8	7.4	1.2	12.1		
10 to 14 years.....	8.5	8.2	8.6	8.3	8.7	8.2	14.0	13.3	2.8	2.8	7.4	7.8	2.1	10.9		
15 to 19 years.....	8.8	8.5	8.8	8.8	8.5	8.2	12.0	11.7	5.7	6.2	7.1	8.0	5.2	6.2		
20 to 24 years.....	9.7	10.0	9.5	9.8	8.2	8.3	8.8	9.3	11.6	12.2	9.6	10.5	9.5	7.8		
25 to 34 years.....	17.6	18.8	17.7	17.6	14.8	14.8	12.6	13.9	26.0	24.7	23.0	21.9	27.0	15.6		
35 to 44 years.....	14.9	14.1	15.1	14.7	13.2	12.8	9.8	10.5	22.5	21.3	18.0	16.8	27.3	10.9		
45 to 64 years.....	16.7	15.9	16.6	16.9	19.7	20.0	8.2	8.7	22.6	22.9	15.2	14.6	24.4	14.7		
65 years and over.....	5.2	5.1	4.6	5.8	7.7	9.9	0.7	0.8	5.8	7.1	2.8	3.4	1.3	7.8		

TABLE 8.—AGE, FOR URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.				NATIVE WHITE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.				NEGRO.			
	Male.		Female.		Male.		Female.		Male.		Female.		Male.		Female.	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
All ages, number....	1,532,741	122,507	1,592,626	118,542	1,011,621	97,668	1,066,874	97,643	501,204	22,924	507,377	19,545	17,101	1,647	18,142	1,165
Under 5 years.....	155,368	10,707	152,305	10,506	149,775	10,363	146,502	10,170	4,084	136	4,084	153	1,480	185	1,621	162
Under 1 year.....	33,722	2,091	32,774	2,147	33,070	2,033	32,119	2,099	812	6	279	16	332	46	364	27
5 to 9 years.....	138,240	10,416	136,090	10,100	126,222	9,914	124,148	9,587	10,698	332	10,605	364	1,300	154	1,314	121
10 to 14 years.....	132,058	10,631	132,407	9,804	116,656	9,956	116,898	9,187	14,120	502	14,152	475	1,243	149	1,393	120
15 to 19 years.....	135,448	10,182	141,587	9,344	105,405	8,758	108,600	8,206	28,731	1,249	31,543	1,017	1,200	131	1,431	108
20 to 24 years.....	147,195	9,711	159,619	8,857	87,274	6,799	95,559	6,797	58,052	2,693	62,122	1,935	1,610	191	1,921	109
25 to 34 years.....	275,349	17,694	284,208	16,599	139,887	11,792	154,517	12,067	130,750	5,495	125,603	4,323	3,946	360	4,048	133
35 to 44 years.....	232,539	16,794	234,618	16,398	115,608	11,576	123,609	12,019	112,995	4,962	107,803	4,226	3,149	221	3,116	137
45 to 64 years.....	240,704	24,914	264,220	24,294	133,581	19,226	145,657	19,155	112,759	5,473	115,856	4,961	2,665	180	2,674	149
65 years and over.....	65,046	11,137	86,318	12,514	36,216	9,087	50,521	10,375	28,345	1,963	35,185	2,052	459	74	597	69
Age unknown.....	1,794	321	1,194	126	1,067	197	743	80	670	119	424	39	49	2	27	7
All ages, per cent....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	10.1	8.7	9.6	8.9	14.8	10.6	13.7	10.4	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	8.7	11.2	8.9	13.9
5 to 9 years.....	9.0	8.5	8.5	8.5	12.5	10.2	11.6	9.8	2.1	1.4	1.9	7.6	9.4	7.2	10.4	
10 to 14 years.....	8.6	8.7	8.3	8.3	11.5	10.2	11.0	9.4	2.8	2.2	2.4	7.3	9.0	7.7	10.3	
15 to 19 years.....	8.8	8.3	8.9	7.9	10.4	9.0	10.2	8.4	5.7	5.4	6.2	5.2	7.0	8.0	7.0	9.3
20 to 24 years.....	9.6	7.9	10.0	7.5	8.6	7.0	9.0	7.0	11.6	11.7	12.2	9.9	9.4	11.6	10.6	9.4
25 to 34 years.....	18.0	14.4	17.8	14.0	13.8	12.1	14.5	12.4	26.1	24.0	24.8	22.1	23.1	21.9	22.3	15.7
35 to 44 years.....	15.2	13.7	14.7	13.8	11.4	11.9	11.6	12.3	22.5	21.6	21.2	21.6	18.4	13.4	17.2	11.8
45 to 64 years.....	16.3	20.3	16.6	20.5	13.2	19.7	13.7	19.6	22.5	23.9	22.8	25.4	15.6	10.9	14.7	12.8
65 years and over.....	4.2	9.1	5.4	10.6	3.6	9.3	4.7	10.6	5.7	8.6	6.9	10.5	2.7	4.5	3.3	5.0

TABLE 9.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.				NATIVE WHITE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.				NEGRO.			
	Number.	Attending school.		Number.	Attending school.		Number.	Attending school.		Number.	Attending school.		Number.	Attending school.		
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	
THE STATE.																
6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	881,024	588,029	66.7	278,717	205,518	73.7	459,778	323,327	70.3	133,312	53,082	39.8	8,797	5,850	66.5	
Male.....	437,007	292,237	66.9	139,173	101,741	73.1	228,856	160,720	70.2	64,481	26,830	41.6	4,190	2,780	66.3	
Female.....	444,017	295,792	66.6	139,544	103,777	74.4	230,922	162,607	70.4	68,831	26,252	38.1	4,607	3,070	66.6	
6 to 9 years.....	234,494	213,229	90.9	75,349	69,119	91.7	138,415	126,355	91.3	18,347	15,654	85.3	2,318	2,043	88.1	
10 to 14 years.....	284,960	269,200	94.5	93,355	89,266	95.6	159,342	150,784	94.6	20,249	26,287	89.9	2,905	2,763	95.1	
15 to 17 years.....	171,635	77,989	45.4	55,075	33,448	60.7	87,143	36,510	41.9	27,714	7,170	25.9	1,628	820	50.4	
18 to 20 years.....	189,935	27,611	14.5	54,938	13,685	24.9	74,878	9,678	12.9	58,002	3,971	6.8	1,946	224	11.5	
Under 6 years.....		29,845			9,395			18,732			1,441			273		
21 years and over.....		12,245			5,757			3,313			2,976			144		
Total attending school.....		630,119			220,670			345,372			57,499			3,267		
URBAN POPULATION.																
6 to 14 years.....	482,618	448,340	92.9	147,663	138,741	94.0	284,088	264,555	93.1	46,036</						

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE 10.—ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	BOTH SEXES.		MALE.		FEMALE.		CLASS OF POPULATION.	BOTH SEXES.		MALE.		FEMALE.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
THE STATE.						URBAN POPULATION.							
Total illiterate, 1910.....	141,541	5.2	67,647	5.0	73,894	5.3	Total illiterate, 1910.....	133,259	5.2	62,805	5.1	70,454	5.4
Native white.....	9,163	0.5	4,591	0.6	4,572	0.5	Native white.....	7,872	0.5	3,814	0.5	4,058	0.5
Native parentage.....	3,428	0.4	1,944	0.4	1,484	0.3	Native parentage.....	2,693	0.3	1,483	0.4	1,210	0.3
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,735	0.7	2,647	0.7	3,088	0.8	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,179	0.7	2,331	0.6	2,848	0.7
Foreign-born white.....	129,412	12.7	61,402	12.1	68,010	13.3	Foreign-born white.....	122,924	12.6	57,668	11.9	65,256	13.2
Negro.....	2,584	8.1	1,286	8.2	1,298	8.1	Negro.....	2,086	7.1	959	6.7	1,127	7.4
Total illiterate, 1900.....						RURAL POPULATION.							
Total illiterate, 1900.....	134,043	5.9	59,414	5.4	74,629	6.4	Total illiterate, 1910.....	8,282	4.2	4,842	4.8	3,440	3.5
Native white.....	10,730	0.8	5,313	0.8	5,416	0.7	Native white.....	1,291	0.8	777	1.0	514	0.7
Native parentage.....	3,912	0.5	2,206	0.5	1,706	0.4	Native parentage.....	735	0.6	461	0.8	274	0.5
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	6,827	1.2	3,107	1.1	3,720	1.3	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	550	1.5	316	1.7	240	1.3
Foreign-born white.....	119,582	14.6	52,040	13.3	67,542	15.9	Foreign-born white.....	6,488	15.6	3,734	16.6	2,754	14.6
Negro.....	2,858	10.7	1,207	9.3	1,646	12.1	Negro.....	498	22.7	327	25.0	171	19.4

TABLE 11.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
	Total. <sup>1</sup>	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.	Total. <sup>1</sup>	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		
THE STATE.														
Total, 1910.....	1,197,828	479,048	40.0	655,740	54.7	56,800	4.3	1,259,896	465,040	36.9	644,531	51.2	143,519	5.968
Total, 1900.....	983,459	397,243	40.4	529,005	53.8	48,368	4.3	1,054,259	394,320	37.4	524,893	49.3	128,174	3,980
15 to 19 years.....	145,630	144,623	99.3	845	0.6	8	3	150,931	143,402	95.1	7,260	4.8	56	26
20 to 24 years.....	156,006	127,921	81.5	28,452	18.1	254	75	168,476	110,626	65.7	56,888	33.8	608	212
25 to 34 years.....	293,043	120,982	41.3	168,381	57.5	2,643	746	300,807	105,032	34.9	188,310	62.6	5,718	1,570
35 to 44 years.....	249,333	48,172	19.3	192,551	77.2	7,038	1,375	251,016	51,173	20.4	181,247	72.2	16,000	1,907
45 years and over.....	350,801	36,642	10.4	265,008	75.5	46,756	2,127	387,346	54,201	14.0	210,366	54.3	120,315	2,244
Age unknown.....	2,115	708	33.5	503	23.8	101	5	1,320	496	37.6	460	34.8	222	9
Native white:														
Native parentage <sup>2</sup> .....	388,440	140,370	36.1	221,584	57.0	23,076	2,503	418,954	148,497	35.4	206,401	49.3	60,210	3,487
15 to 24 years.....	80,460	80,784	90.3	8,494	9.5	76	25	93,331	76,167	81.6	16,770	18.0	218	104
25 to 44 years.....	150,619	44,110	29.3	102,587	68.1	2,686	1,082	156,109	45,651	29.2	102,774	65.8	5,748	1,884
45 years and over.....	147,276	15,197	10.3	110,291	74.9	20,269	1,391	168,872	26,469	15.7	86,677	51.3	54,148	1,495
Foreign or mixed parentage <sup>2</sup> .....	298,033	174,172	58.4	115,191	38.7	7,548	878	329,011	178,439	54.2	131,046	39.8	18,192	1,077
15 to 24 years.....	118,776	111,408	93.8	7,082	6.0	77	28	125,831	109,388	86.9	16,064	12.8	172	72
25 to 44 years.....	128,244	58,564	41.8	71,552	55.8	2,481	573	146,163	56,819	38.9	83,118	56.9	5,443	698
45 years and over.....	50,834	9,045	17.8	36,502	71.8	4,080	277	56,836	12,131	21.3	31,812	56.0	12,558	306
Foreign-born white <sup>2</sup> .....	404,256	157,136	31.8	310,195	62.8	25,370	859	497,089	133,251	26.8	299,648	60.3	62,623	1,299
15 to 24 years.....	90,725	77,174	85.1	13,288	14.6	101	19	96,617	65,918	68.2	30,327	31.4	250	54
25 to 44 years.....	254,202	67,898	26.7	181,373	71.3	4,278	412	241,955	51,971	21.5	178,805	73.9	10,275	328
45 years and over.....	148,540	11,748	7.9	115,302	77.6	20,955	428	158,054	15,187	9.6	90,344	57.2	52,001	417
Negro <sup>2</sup> .....	14,287	5,941	41.7	7,391	51.9	753	87	14,576	4,783	32.8	7,232	49.6	2,447	100
15 to 24 years.....	3,132	2,708	86.5	403	12.9	7	6	3,569	2,575	72.1	959	26.9	24	8
25 to 44 years.....	7,676	2,768	36.1	4,617	60.1	222	51	7,484	1,797	24.0	4,778	63.8	842	64
45 years and over.....	3,378	456	13.5	2,367	70.1	523	30	3,489	401	11.5	1,490	42.7	1,571	24
URBAN POPULATION.														
Total.....	1,107,075	445,834	40.3	604,862	54.6	51,066	3,799	1,171,764	439,155	37.5	594,803	50.8	131,546	5,481
15 to 24 years.....	282,643	254,487	90.0	27,548	9.7	254	76	301,206	240,026	79.7	60,078	19.9	623	223
25 to 44 years.....	507,888	158,293	31.2	338,161	66.6	9,092	1,937	518,326	149,047	28.7	345,087	66.5	21,266	3,229
45 years and over.....	314,750	32,434	10.3	288,711	75.8	41,578	1,782	350,538	49,629	14.2	189,221	54.0	109,465	2,021
Age unknown.....	1,794	620	34.6	442	24.7	82	4	1,194	453	37.9	417	34.9	192	8
Native white—Native parentage.....	335,675	123,034	36.7	190,682	56.8	19,093	2,082	365,359	133,108	36.4	177,178	48.5	51,691	3,112
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	283,363	166,181	58.6	109,013	38.5	7,103	827	313,907	171,734	54.7	123,628	39.4	17,264	1,027
Foreign-born white.....	472,302	149,919	31.7	296,906	62.9	24,088	810	478,536	129,711	27.1	287,125	60.0	60,214	1,241
Negro.....	13,078	5,384	41.2	6,871	52.5	688	79	13,814	4,564	33.0	6,796	49.2	2,346	98
RURAL POPULATION.														
Total.....	90,753	33,214	36.6	50,878	56.1	5,794	532	88,132	25,885	29.4	49,728	56.4	11,973	487
15 to 24 years.....	18,893	18,057	90.8	1,749	8.8	8	2	18,201	14,062	77.3	4,070	22.4	41	15
25 to 44 years.....	34,488	10,861	31.5	22,771	66.0	589	184	32,997	7,208	21.8	24,470	74.2	1,052	248
45 years and over.....	36,051	4,208	11.7	26,297	72.9	5,178	345	36,808	4,572	12.4	21,145	57.4	10,850	223
Age unknown.....	321	88	27.4	61	19.0	19	1	126	43	34.1	43	34.1	30	1
Native white—Native parentage.....	52,765	17,336	32.9	30,902	58.6	3,983	421	53,595	15,389	28.7	29,283	54.6	8,510	375
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	14,670	7,991	54.5	6,178	42.1	445	51	15,104	6,705	44.4	7,418	49.1	928	50
Foreign-born white.....	21,954	7,217	32.9	13,199	60.1	1,291	49	18,553	3,540	19.1	12,523	67.5	2,409	58
Negro.....	1,159	557	48.1	520	44.9	65	8	762	219	28.7	436	57.2	101	2

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

<sup>2</sup> Totals include persons of unknown age.

POPULATION—MASSACHUSETTS.

TABLE 12.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE.

FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN.	WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910					Foreign-born white population: 1900	FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN.	WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910					Foreign-born white population: 1900		
	Total.		Foreign born.		Native.			Total.		Foreign born.		Native.			
	Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.	Both parents foreign born.			One parent foreign born.	Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.		Both parents foreign born.	One parent foreign born.
<b>BOSTON.</b>															
All countries.....	497,826	100.0	240,722	100.0	195,422	61,682	194,953	Ireland.....	177,631	35.7	66,038	27.4	88,099	23,494	70,142
Atlantic islands.....	355	0.1	155	0.1	122	78	210	Italy.....	49,753	10.0	31,380	13.0	17,311	1,962	13,738
Austria.....	3,742	0.8	2,413	1.0	1,114	215	1,269	Newfoundland.....	2,876	0.2	463	0.2	261	152	(1)
Belgium.....	875	0.2	682	0.3	140	52	221	Norway.....	2,738	0.5	1,914	0.8	645	179	1,145
Canada—French.....	5,997	1.2	3,068	1.3	1,686	1,213	2,896	Portugal.....	2,417	0.5	1,225	0.5	967	225	688
Canada—Other.....	83,406	16.8	47,007	19.0	17,488	18,821	40,658	Roumania.....	493	0.1	483	0.2	114	6	6
Denmark.....	1,577	0.3	1,031	0.4	334	212	675	Russia.....	64,238	12.9	41,891	17.4	21,328	1,019	18,370
England.....	26,125	5.2	13,601	5.7	5,364	7,160	13,163	Scotland.....	9,207	1.8	5,062	2.1	2,246	1,809	4,469
Finland.....	644	0.1	455	0.2	178	11	221	Sweden.....	11,250	2.3	7,122	3.0	3,554	580	5,541
France.....	1,938	0.4	1,073	0.4	364	501	1,000	Switzerland.....	706	0.1	415	0.2	147	144	400
Germany.....	23,031	4.6	8,700	3.6	10,480	3,851	10,738	Turkey in Asia.....	2,709	0.5	2,088	0.9	585	36	600
Greece.....	1,668	0.3	1,497	0.6	143	28	281	Turkey in Europe.....	753	0.2	623	0.3	121	9	306
Holland.....	888	0.2	486	0.2	295	102	391	Wales.....	621	0.1	315	0.1	70	23	306
Hungary.....	734	0.1	426	0.2	238	70	330	All other.....	23,453	4.7	1,000	0.5	22,028	326	1,246
<b>CAMBRIDGE.</b>															
All countries.....	74,402	100.0	34,608	100.0	29,478	10,316	29,924	Ireland.....	28,907	38.9	10,636	30.7	14,743	3,528	11,233
Atlantic islands.....	25	(*)	16	(*)	8	1	57	Italy.....	2,359	3.2	1,540	4.5	753	60	277
Austria.....	240	0.3	159	0.5	60	24	93	Newfoundland.....	9	(*)	11	0.7	6	2	(1)
Belgium.....	35	(*)	22	0.1	8	5	15	Norway.....	392	0.5	244	0.7	113	35	113
Canada—French.....	3,297	4.4	1,445	4.2	1,205	587	1,480	Portugal.....	3,075	4.1	1,857	5.4	1,095	123	698
Canada—Other.....	15,428	20.7	8,447	24.4	3,391	3,600	0,268	Roumania.....	73	0.1	64	0.2	7	1	1
Denmark.....	155	0.2	89	0.3	40	26	120	Russia.....	5,195	7.0	3,663	10.0	1,454	78	704
England.....	4,033	5.4	1,954	5.6	918	1,161	1,937	Scotland.....	1,598	2.1	809	2.3	391	308	1,799
Finland.....	106	0.1	72	0.2	30	4	36	Sweden.....	2,955	4.0	1,797	5.2	1,026	132	1,584
France.....	239	0.3	130	0.4	31	78	91	Switzerland.....	56	0.1	34	0.1	6	16	35
Germany.....	1,817	2.4	728	2.1	756	333	857	Turkey in Asia.....	447	0.6	364	1.1	82	1	100
Greece.....	110	0.1	102	0.3	4	4	6	Turkey in Europe.....	53	0.1	50	0.1	3	1	59
Holland.....	46	0.1	18	0.1	15	13	20	Wales.....	133	0.2	53	0.2	20	60	199
Hungary.....	154	0.2	102	0.3	48	4	19	All other.....	23,455	4.6	199	0.6	23,205	51	199
<b>FALL RIVER.</b>															
All countries.....	102,999	100.0	50,874	100.0	40,373	11,752	49,961	Ireland.....	15,104	14.7	5,194	10.2	7,310	2,600	7,316
Atlantic islands.....	1,304	1.3	956	1.9	340	8	1,094	Italy.....	1,624	1.6	1,025	2.0	576	23	230
Austria.....	3,953	3.8	2,614	5.1	1,329	10	405	Newfoundland.....	12	(*)	6	(*)	1	5	(1)
Belgium.....	23	(*)	16	(*)	7	.....	10	Norway.....	69	0.1	47	0.1	11	11	26
Canada—French.....	32,033	31.1	15,277	30.0	13,567	3,180	20,172	Portugal.....	13,334	12.9	9,365	18.4	3,765	204	2,805
Canada—Other.....	1,929	1.9	961	1.9	341	627	2,329	Roumania.....	52	0.1	34	0.1	13	.....	5
Denmark.....	88	0.1	40	0.1	25	18	47	Russia.....	3,467	3.4	2,143	4.2	1,285	39	1,286
England.....	22,598	21.9	10,995	21.6	7,191	4,412	12,398	Scotland.....	1,732	1.7	863	1.7	504	365	1,045
Finland.....	60	0.1	39	0.1	21	.....	15	Sweden.....	171	0.2	102	0.2	43	20	104
France.....	171	0.2	144	0.3	22	5	70	Switzerland.....	19	(*)	10	(*)	1	8	6
Germany.....	533	0.5	234	0.5	202	97	243	Turkey in Asia.....	351	0.3	320	0.6	31	.....	35
Greece.....	138	0.1	130	0.3	6	2	13	Turkey in Europe.....	189	0.2	164	0.3	25	.....	102
Holland.....	6	(*)	3	(*)	.....	3	.....	Wales.....	227	0.2	96	0.2	51	80	207
Hungary.....	6	(*)	3	(*)	1	2	4	All other.....	23,811	3.7	93	0.2	23,708	18	207
<b>LOWELL.</b>															
All countries.....	85,399	100.0	43,457	100.0	31,702	10,240	40,915	Ireland.....	26,164	30.6	9,983	23.0	12,800	3,381	12,147
Atlantic islands.....	55	0.1	39	0.1	15	1	108	Italy.....	417	0.5	259	0.6	133	25	57
Austria.....	2,806	3.3	1,948	4.5	849	9	511	Newfoundland.....	6	(*)	5	(*)	.....	1	(1)
Belgium.....	180	0.2	174	0.4	3	3	10	Norway.....	163	0.2	98	0.2	43	22	71
Canada—French.....	23,208	27.2	12,291	28.3	8,517	2,400	14,674	Portugal.....	2,095	2.5	1,449	3.3	595	51	314
Canada—Other.....	7,423	8.7	4,049	9.3	1,332	2,042	4,483	Roumania.....	21	(*)	16	(*)	5	.....	5
Denmark.....	56	0.1	36	0.1	6	14	14	Russia.....	2,592	3.0	1,840	4.2	733	19	543
England.....	8,264	9.7	4,568	10.5	2,054	1,642	4,446	Scotland.....	2,098	2.5	1,130	2.6	584	375	1,099
Finland.....	66	0.1	46	0.1	20	.....	2	Sweden.....	1,126	1.3	638	1.5	417	71	599
France.....	170	0.2	100	0.2	40	30	67	Switzerland.....	6	(*)	4	(*)	.....	7	
Germany.....	500	0.6	205	0.5	189	106	165	Turkey in Asia.....	661	0.8	546	1.3	116	.....	84
Greece.....	4,113	4.8	3,782	8.7	322	9	1,203	Turkey in Europe.....	99	0.1	91	0.2	8	.....	48
Holland.....	19	(*)	9	(*)	5	5	12	Wales.....	67	0.1	44	0.1	9	14	48
Hungary.....	33	(*)	24	0.1	8	1	13	All other.....	22,991	3.5	74	0.2	22,808	19	172
<b>WORCESTER.</b>															
All countries.....	103,243	100.0	48,492	100.0	41,699	13,652	37,528	Ireland.....	31,468	30.5	10,535	21.7	16,534	4,399	11,620
Atlantic islands.....	17	(*)	9	(*)	.....	8	11	Italy.....	4,264	4.1	2,889	6.0	1,298	77	595
Austria.....	507	0.5	362	0.7	122	23	147	Newfoundland.....	11	(*)	7	(*)	.....	4	(1)
Belgium.....	33	(*)	17	(*)	2	14	20	Norway.....	536	0.5	358	0.7	154	24	269
Canada—French.....	14,259	13.8	5,010	10.3	5,725	3,524	5,203	Portugal.....	24	(*)	8	(*)	8	8	2
Canada—Other.....	6,314	6.1	3,377	7.0	979	1,958	3,154	Roumania.....	59	0.1	44	0.1	15	.....	15
Denmark.....	377	0.4	205	0.4	151	21	153	Russia.....	13,015	12.6	8,707	18.1	4,099	149	2,521
England.....	6,221	6.0	3,113	6.4	1,548	1,560	2,613	Scotland.....	1,729	1.7	870	1.8	492	367	714
Finland.....	2,218	2.1	1,452	3.0	754	12	1,143	Sweden.....	14,347	13.9	8,036	16.6	5,858	453	7,540
France.....	218	0.2	123	0.3	36	59	88	Switzerland.....	31	(*)	23	(*)	.....	2	21
Germany.....	1,574	1.5	580	1.2	723	271	656	Turkey in Asia.....	2,705	2.6	2,056	4.2	628	21	614
Greece.....	83	0.1	83	0.2	.....	.....	13	Turkey in Europe.....	444	0.4	413	0.9	29	2	40
Holland.....	42	(*)	16	(*)	7	19	8	Wales.....	92	0.1	29	0.1	29	34	40
Hungary.....	41	(*)	20	(*)	12	9	4	All other.....	22,614	2.5	90	0.2	22,490	34	364

1 Included with Canada.  
 2 Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.  
 3 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE 13.—AGE, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.		NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.		AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.		NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
<b>Boston</b> .....	329,703	340,882	204,016	210,958	117,786	122,938	6,664	6,900	<b>Fitchburg</b> .....	18,764	19,062	11,787	12,373	6,942	6,669	22	20
Under 5 years.....	32,265	31,400	31,065	30,170	743	768	445	427	Under 5 years.....	2,037	2,068	1,065	1,085	71	82	1	1
Under 1 year.....	6,941	6,629	6,802	6,454	48	39	39	39	Under 1 year.....	513	477	266	267	7	10		
5 to 9 years.....	28,568	28,211	25,699	25,361	2,406	2,475	306	370	5 to 9 years.....	1,790	1,794	1,070	1,090	120	144		
10 to 14 years.....	27,593	27,723	23,704	23,959	3,444	3,304	371	455	10 to 14 years.....	1,681	1,748	1,489	1,533	104	213	1	2
15 to 19 years.....	27,074	28,702	20,905	21,082	5,794	6,039	336	469	15 to 19 years.....	1,827	1,838	1,378	1,368	447	468	1	2
20 to 24 years.....	32,610	34,540	18,663	19,494	13,181	14,302	600	738	20 to 24 years.....	2,000	2,069	1,973	1,080	1,026	987	1	2
25 to 34 years.....	63,336	65,002	30,124	32,101	31,128	31,114	1,748	1,708	25 to 34 years.....	3,415	3,340	1,451	1,545	1,950	1,794	7	1
35 to 44 years.....	53,440	53,489	23,716	24,029	27,802	27,448	1,490	1,401	35 to 44 years.....	2,477	2,485	1,099	1,250	1,373	1,281	4	4
45 to 64 years.....	53,160	55,579	24,653	26,141	27,053	28,441	1,115	989	45 to 64 years.....	2,812	2,857	1,375	1,479	1,428	1,372	6	6
65 years and over.....	11,264	15,814	5,131	7,262	5,980	8,352	127	197	65 years and over.....	684	908	368	535	314	371	2	2
Age unknown.....	403	272	2,200	1,609	99	93	6	10	Age unknown.....	32	15	22	8	10	7		
<b>Brookton</b> .....	28,293	28,565	20,044	20,846	7,962	7,463	257	274	<b>Haverhill</b> .....	21,607	22,508	15,601	16,332	5,789	5,364	185	212
Under 5 years.....	2,731	2,611	2,651	2,553	50	30	30	28	Under 5 years.....	2,109	1,953	2,050	1,978	41	29	18	17
Under 1 year.....	632	591	624	583	1	5	7	3	Under 1 year.....	441	383	434	378	4	2	3	3
5 to 9 years.....	2,269	2,297	2,107	2,115	130	151	26	31	5 to 9 years.....	1,825	1,823	1,694	1,720	118	85	13	13
10 to 14 years.....	2,310	2,337	2,117	2,108	109	205	24	24	10 to 14 years.....	1,762	1,782	1,627	1,639	121	128	14	15
15 to 19 years.....	2,515	2,516	2,105	2,106	389	381	21	21	15 to 19 years.....	1,962	1,969	1,613	1,613	491	397	17	10
20 to 24 years.....	2,854	3,053	1,814	2,070	1,018	943	18	35	20 to 24 years.....	2,005	2,136	1,251	1,450	794	609	35	48
25 to 34 years.....	5,326	5,305	2,618	3,189	2,347	2,055	55	61	25 to 34 years.....	3,766	3,307	2,154	2,466	1,564	1,363	31	39
35 to 44 years.....	4,502	4,415	2,633	2,755	1,813	1,619	45	40	35 to 44 years.....	3,304	3,307	1,981	2,183	1,282	1,145	32	35
45 to 64 years.....	4,767	4,740	3,035	3,086	1,086	1,034	37	25	45 to 64 years.....	3,703	4,119	2,536	2,800	1,128	1,224	32	35
65 years and over.....	988	1,294	639	853	348	440	1	1	65 years and over.....	1,100	1,488	787	1,087	307	394	6	7
Age unknown.....	31	11	25	11	6				Age unknown.....	11	7	8	7	3	6		
<b>Brookline town</b> .....	11,038	16,754	8,495	10,707	2,459	5,886	61	160	<b>Holyoke</b> .....	27,671	30,059	16,502	17,925	11,131	12,107	19	26
Under 5 years.....	804	965	852	886	8	17	4	2	Under 5 years.....	2,950	3,052	2,821	2,903	126	140	3	4
Under 1 year.....	165	190	162	189	2	2	1	1	Under 1 year.....	684	674	671	682	13	11		
5 to 9 years.....	891	877	805	801	24	16	2	2	5 to 9 years.....	2,811	2,954	2,671	2,628	238	323	2	3
10 to 14 years.....	906	919	880	885	25	29	1	5	10 to 14 years.....	2,845	2,878	2,515	2,450	329	428	1	1
15 to 19 years.....	804	1,165	790	924	65	235	2	9	15 to 19 years.....	2,918	3,194	2,208	2,299	712	889	2	6
20 to 24 years.....	913	2,122	724	942	178	1,143	9	30	20 to 24 years.....	2,944	3,562	1,678	1,919	1,302	1,642	2	1
25 to 34 years.....	1,832	3,783	1,196	1,651	601	2,083	22	49	25 to 34 years.....	4,627	5,432	1,932	2,442	2,883	2,981	5	8
35 to 44 years.....	1,846	2,816	1,164	1,635	694	1,142	13	39	35 to 44 years.....	3,760	3,901	1,393	1,601	2,352	2,367	4	3
45 to 64 years.....	2,311	3,137	1,590	2,162	713	1,455	8	20	45 to 64 years.....	3,791	3,959	1,262	1,362	2,527	2,636	1	1
65 years and over.....	593	1,008	413	744	178	261	3	3	65 years and over.....	803	1,008	210	304	593	706		
Age unknown.....	18	22	15	17	3	5			Age unknown.....	20	18	17	12	9	6		
<b>Cambridge</b> .....	50,181	54,678	31,417	33,992	16,412	18,196	2,227	2,480	<b>Lawrence</b> .....	42,853	43,034	21,585	22,667	21,055	20,284	103	102
Under 5 years.....	5,523	5,279	5,170	4,933	108	103	287	243	Under 5 years.....	4,659	4,658	4,391	4,345	257	297	11	10
Under 1 year.....	1,158	1,165	1,098	1,106	8	7	54	62	Under 1 year.....	1,123	1,112	1,104	1,078	17	30	2	4
5 to 9 years.....	4,794	4,677	4,272	4,140	320	333	202	203	5 to 9 years.....	3,776	3,871	3,205	3,275	566	587	5	9
10 to 14 years.....	4,353	4,509	3,787	3,843	393	445	203	220	10 to 14 years.....	3,587	3,748	2,881	3,001	753	736	3	11
15 to 19 years.....	4,300	4,630	3,459	3,528	688	870	171	231	15 to 19 years.....	3,949	4,250	2,386	2,437	1,550	1,814	12	5
20 to 24 years.....	4,901	5,507	2,902	3,193	1,805	2,069	185	244	20 to 24 years.....	4,816	4,931	1,904	1,979	2,974	2,940	32	12
25 to 34 years.....	9,095	10,080	4,303	4,887	4,327	4,699	428	492	25 to 34 years.....	8,722	9,976	2,701	3,168	5,872	4,777	60	31
35 to 44 years.....	7,547	8,179	3,170	3,627	3,969	4,139	379	413	35 to 44 years.....	6,379	6,030	1,958	2,088	4,383	3,933	19	9
45 to 64 years.....	7,737	8,995	3,486	4,396	3,865	4,242	357	384	45 to 64 years.....	5,707	6,023	1,810	1,923	3,891	4,000	12	9
65 years and over.....	1,855	2,787	803	1,432	926	1,276	63	78	65 years and over.....	1,160	1,531	332	440	828	1,085		
Age unknown.....	26	35	13	13	11	20	2	2	Age unknown.....	13	10	7	5	6	5		
<b>Chelsea</b> .....	10,709	15,743	9,326	9,103	7,247	6,501	105	187	<b>Lowell</b> .....	51,525	54,769	29,675	32,670	21,434	22,093	62	71
Under 5 years.....	1,816	1,838	1,741	1,769	68	54	7	15	Under 5 years.....	5,289	5,148	5,092	4,932	193	207	3	8
Under 1 year.....	380	399	377	395	2	1	1	3	Under 1 year.....	1,158	1,108	1,149	1,152	9	15		
5 to 9 years.....	1,626	1,525	1,279	1,235	337	282	9	8	5 to 9 years.....	4,633	4,738	4,100	4,276	430	457	4	5
10 to 14 years.....	1,415	1,442	1,072	1,057	331	368	12	10	10 to 14 years.....	4,279	4,377	3,682	3,754	594	592	3	1
15 to 19 years.....	1,428	1,563	951	982	406	560	9	15	15 to 19 years.....	4,041	4,216	3,430	3,650	1,402	1,549	7	8
20 to 24 years.....	1,651	1,608	737	704	903	897	8	7	20 to 24 years.....	5,215	5,971	2,622	3,145	2,584	2,818	3	7
25 to 34 years.....	3,156	2,708	1,113	1,072	2,026	1,603	11	33	25 to 34 years.....	9,550	9,842	3,906	4,513	5,620	5,312	13	15
35 to 44 years.....	2,350	2,106	807	841	1,512	1,247	19	18	35 to 44 years.....	7,068	7,950	2,934	3,284	4,739	4,656	11	10
45 to 64 years.....	2,352	2,258	1,037	1,056	1,259	1,184	20	18	45 to 64 years.....	8,026	8,875	3,319	3,837	4,682	5,024	13	13
65 years and over.....	902	686	552	383	340	296	9	6	65 years and over.....	1,793	2,596	742	1,200	1,047	1,384	4	3
Age unknown.....	13	9	7	4	5	4	1	1	Age unknown.....	95	56	40	31	53	24	1	1
<b>Chicago</b> .....	12,736	12,665	7,579	7,773	5,145	4,891	6	1	<b>Lynn</b> .....	44,585	44,751	30,155	31,019	13,961	13,383	352	348
Under 5 years.....	1,659	1,712	1,616	1,661	43	51			Under 5 years.....	4,041	4,154	3,905	4,013	105	108	31	33
Under 1 year.....	372	391	368	387	4	4			Under 1 year.....	873	943	859	928	9	10	5	7
5 to 9 years.....	1,398	1,359	1,285	1,251	113	105			5 to 9 years.....	3,412	3,309	3,073	2,964	313	312	26	33
10 to 14 years.....	1,139	1,132	1,003	1,009	136</												

POPULATION—MASSACHUSETTS.

TABLE 13.—AGE, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE—Continued.

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.		NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.		AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.		NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
<b>Newton</b> .....	17,801	22,005	12,957	15,155	4,628	6,563	182	285	<b>Somerville—</b>								
Under 5 years.....	1,730	1,730	1,679	1,670	28	40	23	20	Continued.								
Under 1 year.....	364	334	355	329	5	2	4	3	25 to 34 years.....	6,438	7,606	4,063	4,810	2,327	2,828	21	28
5 to 9 years.....	1,662	1,667	1,620	1,585	55	69	17	13	35 to 44 years.....	5,941	6,424	3,318	3,725	2,590	2,677	19	22
10 to 14 years.....	1,648	1,642	1,529	1,522	99	101	18	19	45 to 64 years.....	6,377	7,134	3,821	4,353	2,532	2,704	10	17
15 to 19 years.....	1,628	1,859	1,295	1,485	312	353	19	21	65 years and over.....	1,581	2,366	911	1,442	670	922		2
20 to 24 years.....	1,481	2,294	983	1,204	481	1,051	11	39	Age unknown.....	63	360	47	43	16	17		
25 to 34 years.....	2,683	4,167	1,567	2,178	1,070	1,904	31	84	<b>Springfield</b> .....	43,221	45,705	30,950	33,438	11,538	11,461	670	805
35 to 44 years.....	2,830	3,448	1,630	2,008	1,164	1,392	37	48	Under 5 years.....	4,179	4,113	4,017	3,972	102	83	60	58
45 to 64 years.....	3,200	3,754	2,035	2,444	1,137	1,273	21	36	Under 1 year.....	931	915	912	898	7	7	12	10
65 years and over.....	869	1,408	609	1,042	255	362	5	4	5 to 9 years.....	3,625	3,545	3,306	3,232	273	253	44	60
Age unknown.....	31	36	10	17	21	18		1	10 to 14 years.....	3,473	3,492	3,128	3,103	290	319	52	70
<b>Pittsfield</b> .....	16,130	16,991	12,337	12,684	3,591	3,153	166	154	15 to 19 years.....	3,765	4,031	3,021	3,236	684	720	59	75
Under 5 years.....	1,550	1,507	1,494	1,457	36	38	20	12	20 to 24 years.....	4,313	4,713	2,886	3,133	1,361	1,497	58	83
Under 1 year.....	320	292	313	286	1	5	6	1	25 to 34 years.....	8,452	8,782	5,027	5,550	3,267	3,043	144	189
5 to 9 years.....	1,366	1,310	1,275	1,218	74	78	17	14	35 to 44 years.....	6,917	6,997	4,128	4,470	2,659	2,421	114	105
10 to 14 years.....	1,263	1,250	1,181	1,150	69	87	13	13	45 to 64 years.....	6,691	7,471	4,269	4,979	2,283	2,358	120	134
15 to 19 years.....	1,392	1,422	1,206	1,265	175	148	11	9	65 years and over.....	1,770	2,510	1,153	1,732	607	752	19	26
20 to 24 years.....	1,759	1,631	1,349	1,309	396	303	14	19	Age unknown.....	27	51	15	31	12	15		5
25 to 34 years.....	3,289	3,167	2,287	2,381	957	746	37	40	<b>Taunton</b> .....	16,722	17,537	11,771	12,405	4,785	4,994	159	138
35 to 44 years.....	2,391	2,297	1,604	1,648	750	624	22	25	Under 5 years.....	1,767	1,755	1,709	1,685	34	44	24	26
45 to 64 years.....	2,496	2,599	1,615	1,769	845	812	23	18	Under 1 year.....	374	405	365	396	1	4	8	5
65 years and over.....	618	803	324	483	285	316	9	4	5 to 9 years.....	1,548	1,518	1,435	1,395	93	112	20	11
Age unknown.....	6	5	2	4	4	1		1	10 to 14 years.....	1,403	1,446	1,272	1,287	124	143	7	16
<b>Quincy</b> .....	16,454	16,188	10,667	11,026	5,738	5,137	22	23	15 to 19 years.....	1,473	1,502	1,199	1,235	259	319	15	8
Under 5 years.....	1,712	1,790	1,660	1,732	51	54	1	4	20 to 24 years.....	1,581	1,723	1,072	1,091	495	615	14	17
Under 1 year.....	387	377	384	372	3	5			25 to 34 years.....	2,818	2,875	1,526	1,670	1,260	1,180	31	25
5 to 9 years.....	1,610	1,614	1,451	1,472	150	140	3	1	35 to 44 years.....	2,541	2,461	1,383	1,391	1,126	1,054	28	16
10 to 14 years.....	1,505	1,517	1,351	1,358	153	158			45 to 64 years.....	2,811	3,032	1,724	1,904	1,070	1,113	15	15
15 to 19 years.....	1,506	1,420	1,221	1,190	282	225	2	5	65 years and over.....	772	1,153	448	741	319	408	5	4
20 to 24 years.....	1,478	1,494	892	934	582	558	2	2	Age unknown.....	8	12	3	6	5	6		
25 to 34 years.....	2,939	2,804	1,373	1,409	1,552	1,331	9	4	<b>Waltham</b> .....	12,949	14,885	9,433	10,627	3,462	4,221	25	37
35 to 44 years.....	2,550	2,332	1,171	1,178	1,370	1,152	2	2	Under 5 years.....	1,169	1,065	1,133	1,035	36	27		3
45 to 64 years.....	2,578	2,496	1,236	1,280	1,328	1,212	3	3	Under 1 year.....	240	225	246	219	3	5		1
65 years and over.....	571	718	308	412	263	305		1	5 to 9 years.....	1,145	1,064	1,074	1,020	68	44	3	3
Age unknown.....	5	3	4	1	1	2			10 to 14 years.....	1,220	1,124	1,131	1,038	78	83	10	3
<b>Salem</b> .....	21,291	22,406	14,492	15,465	6,689	6,850	77	86	15 to 19 years.....	1,233	1,392	1,064	1,182	166	204	3	6
Under 5 years.....	2,418	2,308	2,340	2,224	68	80	6	4	20 to 24 years.....	1,172	1,649	801	1,110	363	524	1	6
Under 1 year.....	566	519	559	515	4	2	3	2	25 to 34 years.....	2,817	2,844	1,461	1,724	842	1,112	3	8
5 to 9 years.....	2,055	2,058	1,917	1,916	130	168	8	2	35 to 44 years.....	1,901	2,242	1,095	1,315	800	922	1	5
10 to 14 years.....	1,830	1,940	1,627	1,737	190	197	4	5	45 to 64 years.....	2,211	2,619	1,343	1,634	850	980	4	5
15 to 19 years.....	1,961	1,981	1,501	1,489	455	485	3	6	65 years and over.....	570	875	323	550	246	324		1
20 to 24 years.....	2,102	2,201	1,201	1,262	800	926	8	12	Age unknown.....	11	11	8	10	3	1		
25 to 34 years.....	3,698	3,703	1,812	2,063	1,866	1,618	13	22	<b>Worcester</b> .....	73,424	72,562	46,881	49,341	25,948	22,544	570	671
35 to 44 years.....	3,034	3,025	1,652	1,692	1,358	1,323	14	10	Under 5 years.....	7,364	7,108	7,158	6,910	170	148	54	50
45 to 64 years.....	3,228	3,723	1,851	2,178	1,352	1,527	15	18	Under 1 year.....	1,642	1,548	1,611	1,527	17	9	13	12
65 years and over.....	922	1,406	554	887	362	512	6	7	5 to 9 years.....	6,540	6,399	5,976	5,863	516	477	47	59
Age unknown.....	43	31	28	17	14	14			10 to 14 years.....	5,928	6,109	5,295	5,478	598	576	54	54
<b>Somerville</b> .....	36,628	40,608	26,737	29,468	9,785	11,016	93	124	15 to 19 years.....	6,464	6,504	5,143	5,207	1,277	1,188	43	49
Under 5 years.....	3,753	3,680	3,680	3,600	66	74	6	6	20 to 24 years.....	7,587	7,278	4,229	4,566	3,319	2,652	32	70
Under 1 year.....	823	762	815	756	6	5	1	1	25 to 34 years.....	14,224	13,423	6,718	7,517	7,273	5,786	117	118
5 to 9 years.....	3,271	3,283	3,111	3,142	147	130	13	11	35 to 44 years.....	11,058	10,476	5,126	5,550	5,798	4,804	101	110
10 to 14 years.....	3,206	3,127	2,902	2,933	204	181	10	13	45 to 64 years.....	11,429	11,666	5,716	6,159	5,585	5,388	116	119
15 to 19 years.....	2,948	3,226	2,573	2,810	365	405	10	11	65 years and over.....	2,740	3,536	1,434	1,988	1,290	1,506	24	42
20 to 24 years.....	3,050	3,642	2,221	2,610	818	1,018	4	14	Age unknown.....	61	63	36	44	22	19		



COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE 14.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
	Total. <sup>1</sup>	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.	Total. <sup>1</sup>	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.
		Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.				Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.		
<b>Boston</b>														
Total.....	241,277	106,279	44.0	122,810	50.9	10,802	914	253,488	101,490	40.0	120,215	47.4	30,110	1,516
15 to 24 years.....	59,684	54,531	91.4	5,007	8.4	49	23	63,332	51,234	80.9	11,833	18.7	147	59
25 to 44 years.....	110,776	42,552	36.4	71,483	61.2	2,161	468	118,491	37,839	31.9	73,513	62.0	6,184	915
45 years and over.....	64,414	9,080	14.1	46,266	71.8	8,586	422	71,393	12,298	17.2	34,791	48.7	23,742	541
Age unknown.....	403	116	28.8	54	13.4	6	1	272	119	43.8	78	28.7	37	1
Native white—Native parentage.....	55,569	24,740	44.5	27,098	48.8	3,001	449	58,540	25,272	43.2	24,550	41.6	8,095	772
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	67,919	41,267	60.8	24,428	36.0	1,960	186	72,983	40,934	56.1	26,731	36.6	4,899	310
Foreign-born white.....	111,103	37,391	33.7	67,836	61.1	5,528	242	116,389	33,531	28.8	66,394	57.0	16,038	336
Negro.....	5,482	2,359	43.0	2,778	50.7	303	37	5,572	1,744	31.3	2,710	48.6	1,069	47
<b>Brockton</b>														
Total.....	20,983	8,017	38.2	12,027	57.3	809	109	21,340	6,927	32.5	12,084	56.6	2,150	172
15 to 24 years.....	5,369	4,783	89.1	575	10.7	6	3	5,569	4,183	75.1	1,374	24.6	10	5
25 to 44 years.....	9,828	2,783	28.3	6,796	69.1	181	66	9,720	2,214	22.8	7,006	72.1	386	113
45 years and over.....	5,755	447	7.8	4,646	80.7	621	40	6,040	520	8.8	3,701	61.3	1,754	53
Age unknown.....	31	4		10		1		11	1		7		1	
Native white—Native parentage.....	8,421	2,798	33.2	5,148	61.1	388	75	9,007	2,714	30.5	4,965	55.7	1,091	131
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,748	2,595	54.7	2,037	42.9	98	16	5,163	2,523	48.9	2,350	45.5	268	210
Foreign-born white.....	7,907	2,551	33.5	4,718	62.0	318	14	7,077	1,614	22.8	4,675	66.1	770	18
Negro.....	177	57	32.2	110	62.1	5	4	191	76	39.8	93	48.7	20	2
<b>Brookline town</b>														
Total.....	8,377	3,233	38.6	4,796	57.3	321	16	14,053	7,577	53.9	5,069	36.1	1,328	62
15 to 24 years.....	1,777	1,679	94.5	93	5.2	3		3,287	3,029	92.2	246	7.5	3	
25 to 44 years.....	3,678	1,263	34.3	2,363	64.2	39	8	6,599	3,539	53.6	2,843	43.1	173	39
45 years and over.....	2,904	287	9.9	2,330	80.2	277	8	4,145	1,000	24.1	1,975	47.6	1,145	20
Age unknown.....	18	4		10		2		22	9		5		7	
Native white—Native parentage.....	3,909	1,365	34.9	2,357	60.3	170	12	5,369	2,148	40.0	2,416	45.0	764	38
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,989	1,111	55.9	834	41.9	88	1	2,706	1,627	60.1	917	33.9	147	10
Foreign-born white.....	2,402	714	29.7	1,576	65.6	109	2	5,824	3,709	63.7	1,695	29.1	397	14
Negro.....	54	29		20		4	1	153	92	60.1	41	26.8	20	
<b>Cambridge</b>														
Total.....	35,461	14,775	41.7	18,973	53.5	1,617	85	40,213	16,005	39.8	19,218	47.8	4,832	137
15 to 24 years.....	9,201	8,389	91.2	795	8.6	9	3	10,137	8,274	81.6	1,832	18.1	22	6
25 to 44 years.....	16,642	5,427	32.6	10,831	65.1	329	52	18,259	5,791	31.7	11,618	63.1	893	82
45 years and over.....	9,602	950	9.9	7,334	76.5	1,277	29	11,782	1,924	16.3	5,859	49.7	3,939	49
Age unknown.....	26	9		13		2	1	35	16		9		8	
Native white—Native parentage.....	8,324	3,369	40.5	4,498	54.0	412	41	9,953	4,270	43.0	4,195	42.1	1,414	58
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	9,858	6,028	61.1	3,558	36.1	248	20	11,123	6,386	57.4	4,030	36.2	669	31
Foreign-born white.....	15,691	4,806	30.8	9,005	63.5	863	17	17,315	4,799	27.7	9,990	57.7	2,480	39
Negro.....	1,585	520	32.8	664	60.8	91	7	1,814	539	29.7	1,000	55.1	266	9
<b>Chelsea</b>														
Total.....	11,852	4,623	39.0	6,453	54.4	659	38	10,938	3,684	33.7	6,032	55.1	1,169	49
15 to 24 years.....	3,079	2,771	90.0	302	9.8		1	3,171	2,380	75.1	780	24.6	5	5
25 to 44 years.....	5,506	1,516	27.5	3,842	69.8	94	12	4,814	1,005	20.9	3,685	74.1	211	33
45 years and over.....	3,254	333	10.2	2,307	70.9	564	25	2,944	297	10.1	1,684	57.2	950	11
Age unknown.....	13	3		2		1		9	2		3		3	
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,796	1,072	38.3	1,387	49.6	280	16	2,514	951	37.8	1,138	45.3	402	21
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,438	1,509	61.9	841	34.5	79	8	2,525	1,421	56.2	956	37.8	141	9
Foreign-born white.....	6,511	2,006	30.8	4,169	64.0	279	14	5,797	1,273	22.0	3,897	67.2	607	19
Negro.....	77	21		42		12		98	39		41		18	
<b>Chicopee</b>														
Total.....	8,540	3,289	38.5	4,935	57.8	306	7	8,462	3,042	35.9	4,669	55.2	732	12
15 to 24 years.....	2,482	2,106	84.9	371	14.9	2		2,741	1,989	72.6	743	27.1	6	1
25 to 44 years.....	4,171	1,036	24.8	3,097	73.5	65	3	3,781	813	21.6	2,768	74.4	141	7
45 years and over.....	1,863	138	7.4	1,483	79.6	238	4	1,941	231	11.9	1,119	57.7	584	4
Age unknown.....	24	9		14		1		19	9		9		1	
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,398	565	40.4	755	54.0	73	5	1,416	561	39.6	698	49.3	150	6
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,277	1,322	58.1	906	39.8	45	1	2,436	1,266	52.0	1,050	43.1	114	1
Foreign-born white.....	4,853	1,393	28.7	3,271	67.4	188	1	4,609	1,214	26.3	2,921	63.4	408	5
Negro.....	6	6						1	1					
<b>Everett</b>														
Total.....	11,350	3,991	35.2	6,886	60.7	435	20	12,404	3,988	32.2	7,008	56.5	1,348	48
15 to 24 years.....	2,880	2,591	90.0	279	9.7	2		3,142	2,517	80.1	613	19.5	5	1
25 to 44 years.....	5,145	1,210	23.5	3,861	75.0	58	11	5,651	1,140	20.2	4,283	75.8	193	30
45 years and over.....	3,323	189	5.7	2,746	82.6	375	9	3,609	331	9.2	2,110	58.5	1,150	17
Age unknown.....	2	1						2			2			
Native white—Native parentage.....	3,909	1,216	30.6	2,524	63.0	212	12	4,219	1,393	33.0	2,257	53.5	546	20
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,759	1,633	59.2	1,062	38.5	62	3	3,139	1,653	52.7	1,006	41.6	168	9
Foreign-born white.....	4,362	1,049	24.0	3,141	72.0	164	5	4,750	852	17.9	3,288	69.2	589	17
Negro.....	243	79	32.5	156	64.2	7		296	90	30.4	167	53.0	45	2
<b>Fall River</b>														
Total.....	38,439	14,637	38.1	21,810	56.7	1,901	79	42,572	16,269	38.2	21,839	51.3	4,320	126
15 to 24 years.....	11,212	9,757	87.0	1,444	12.9	9		12,872	9,926	77.1	2,907	22.6	24	7
25 to 44 years.....	17,372	4,214	24.3	12,717	73.2	396	43	18,609	5,031	27.0	12,691	68.2	801	80
45 years and over.....	9,850	660	6.8	7,647	77.6	1,496	36	11,082	1,309	11.8	6,237	56.3	3,494	39
Age unknown.....	5	1		2				9	3		4		1	
Native white—Native parentage.....	4,404	1,695	38.5	2,422	55.0	261	22	5,051	2,078	41.1	2,315	45.8	620	38
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	11,379	6,856	60.3	4,226	37.1	278	15	12,703	7,667	59.9	4,579	35.8	501	33
Foreign-born white.....	22,435	5,991	26.7	15,046	67.1	1,352	42	24,579	6,478	26.4	14,876	60.5	3,166	54
Negro.....	143	59	41.3	77	53.8	7		146	43	29.5	69	47.3	33	1

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

TABLE 14.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE—Continued.

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
	Total. <sup>1</sup>	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.	Total. <sup>1</sup>	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.
		Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.				Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.		
<b>Fitchburg</b>														
Total.....	13,247	5,348	40.4	7,316	55.2	527	30	13,512	5,010	37.1	7,152	52.9	1,312	38
15 to 24 years.....	3,827	3,422	89.4	400	10.5	5	5	3,909	3,099	79.3	799	20.5	7	2
25 to 44 years.....	5,892	1,675	28.4	4,110	69.8	89	14	5,825	1,527	26.2	4,082	70.1	192	24
45 years and over.....	3,496	243	7.0	2,804	80.2	432	16	3,765	374	9.9	2,268	60.2	1,111	12
Age unknown.....	32	8		2		1		15	10		3		2	
Native white—Native parentage.....	3,473	1,256	36.2	1,074	50.8	207	21	3,735	1,254	33.6	1,868	50.0	591	23
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,193	1,042	32.6	1,186	37.1	61	4	3,530	2,034	57.6	1,343	38.0	146	7
Foreign-born white.....	6,548	2,137	32.6	4,136	63.2	259	5	6,230	1,718	27.6	3,930	63.1	578	9
Negro.....	20	5		15				17	4		11		2	
<b>Haverhill</b>														
Total.....	15,911	5,966	37.5	9,014	56.7	826	94	16,950	5,720	33.7	8,953	52.8	2,105	166
15 to 24 years.....	4,027	3,562	88.5	455	11.3	7	2	4,102	3,086	75.2	2,422	59.3	13	9
25 to 44 years.....	7,070	1,980	28.0	4,904	69.4	132	54	7,234	1,840	25.4	4,964	68.6	335	94
45 years and over.....	4,803	424	8.8	3,053	70.1	686	38	5,007	794	14.2	2,993	53.4	1,750	63
Age unknown.....	11			2		1		7					1	
Native white—Native parentage.....	7,018	2,204	31.4	4,278	61.0	467	61	7,900	2,483	31.4	4,062	51.4	1,231	120
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,212	1,713	53.3	1,385	43.1	101	13	3,766	1,901	50.5	1,923	43.1	222	18
Foreign-born white.....	5,509	1,079	35.9	3,263	59.2	248	10	5,122	1,287	25.1	3,183	62.1	626	26
Negro.....	140	52	37.1	74	52.9	10	4	162	49	30.2	85	52.5	26	2
<b>Holyoke</b>														
Total.....	19,065	7,981	41.9	10,191	53.5	834	38	21,175	8,956	42.3	10,127	47.8	2,039	47
15 to 24 years.....	5,862	5,250	89.6	600	10.2	7	1	6,756	5,551	82.2	1,181	17.5	14	1
25 to 44 years.....	8,583	2,405	28.0	5,976	69.6	174	21	9,383	2,880	30.8	6,048	64.4	417	34
45 years and over.....	4,594	321	7.0	3,604	78.5	651	10	5,008	508	10.1	2,892	57.7	1,505	12
Age unknown.....	26	5		11		2		18	8		6		3	
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,795	1,173	42.0	1,474	52.7	129	12	2,965	1,298	43.8	1,349	45.5	308	7
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,800	3,676	63.4	1,973	34.0	134	11	6,974	4,306	61.7	2,322	33.3	320	18
Foreign-born white.....	10,438	3,114	29.8	6,730	64.5	571	15	11,216	3,342	29.8	6,446	57.5	1,401	22
Negro.....	13	8		5				19	10		9			
<b>Lawrence</b>														
Total.....	30,836	12,681	41.1	16,769	54.4	1,312	63	30,757	11,500	37.4	16,186	52.6	3,006	62
15 to 24 years.....	8,765	7,990	91.2	1,054	12.0	15	5	9,187	6,969	75.9	2,198	23.9	16	3
25 to 44 years.....	15,101	4,414	29.2	10,335	68.4	313	32	14,006	3,554	25.4	9,802	70.0	612	36
45 years and over.....	6,967	570	8.2	5,376	77.3	983	26	7,554	976	12.9	4,179	55.3	2,377	22
Age unknown.....	13	7		4		1		10	1		1		1	
Native white—Native parentage.....	3,761	1,503	40.0	2,029	53.9	208	19	3,793	1,410	37.4	1,832	48.3	515	27
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7,397	4,423	59.8	2,739	37.0	212	20	8,253	4,809	58.3	3,062	37.1	360	15
Foreign-born white.....	19,479	6,625	34.0	11,033	61.3	892	23	18,644	5,254	28.2	11,247	60.3	2,121	20
Negro.....	144	92	63.9	51	35.4			60	18		44		4	
<b>Lowell</b>														
Total.....	37,324	15,823	42.4	19,565	52.4	1,789	88	40,506	16,610	41.0	19,395	47.9	4,334	133
15 to 24 years.....	10,150	9,195	90.5	940	9.3	10	1	11,187	9,116	81.5	2,029	18.1	28	5
25 to 44 years.....	17,254	5,686	33.0	11,163	64.7	343	40	17,792	5,630	31.6	11,342	63.7	732	74
45 years and over.....	9,819	906	9.2	7,434	75.7	1,429	41	11,471	1,838	16.0	6,012	52.4	3,505	64
Age unknown.....	95	36		28		7		56	20		12		9	
Native white—Native parentage.....	6,827	2,466	36.1	3,894	57.0	406	41	7,894	3,066	38.8	3,593	45.5	1,160	70
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	10,175	6,230	61.2	3,648	35.9	276	13	11,784	7,073	60.0	4,064	34.5	614	24
Foreign-born white.....	20,217	7,064	34.9	11,957	59.3	1,102	33	20,797	6,445	31.0	11,718	56.4	2,561	38
Negro.....	52	22		24		5	1	57	24		19		12	1
<b>Lynn</b>														
Total.....	33,867	13,440	39.7	18,591	54.9	1,519	202	33,918	11,359	33.5	18,193	53.6	4,012	297
15 to 24 years.....	8,025	7,631	95.1	962	11.2	4	4	8,407	6,296	74.9	2,059	24.5	20	15
25 to 44 years.....	16,082	4,932	30.7	10,734	66.7	292	106	15,303	3,826	25.0	10,624	69.4	653	193
45 years and over.....	9,000	865	9.5	6,890	75.8	1,221	92	10,181	1,236	12.1	5,499	54.0	3,335	89
Age unknown.....	70	12		5		2		27	1		11		4	
Native white—Native parentage.....	12,758	4,313	33.8	7,477	58.6	759	137	12,886	4,067	31.6	6,730	52.2	1,880	187
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7,548	4,178	55.4	3,136	41.5	183	33	8,165	4,078	49.9	3,548	43.5	477	49
Foreign-born white.....	13,184	4,794	36.4	7,774	59.0	561	30	12,009	3,151	26.0	7,763	61.6	1,613	60
Negro.....	260	104	40.0	141	54.2	13	2	257	63	24.5	151	58.8	42	1
<b>Malden</b>														
Total.....	14,505	5,171	35.6	8,682	59.9	602	43	17,098	6,208	36.3	8,798	51.5	1,996	80
15 to 24 years.....	3,654	3,339	91.4	309	8.5	4		4,203	3,619	86.0	751	17.5	13	3
25 to 44 years.....	6,436	1,531	23.8	4,783	74.3	101	19	7,021	2,084	29.7	5,182	74.0	311	40
45 years and over.....	4,404	296	6.7	3,587	81.4	497	24	5,170	603	11.7	2,800	55.3	1,667	37
Age unknown.....	11	5		3				12	2		5		5	
Native white—Native parentage.....	5,052	1,662	32.9	3,106	61.5	261	20	6,029	2,141	35.5	2,942	48.8	899	43
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,493	2,151	61.6	1,271	36.4	59	10	4,050	2,324	57.4	1,477	36.5	234	9
Foreign-born white.....	5,797	1,803	31.1	4,211	72.6	269	12	6,833	1,688	24.7	4,281	62.7	834	26
Negro.....	142	44	31.0	84	59.2	13	1	184	55	29.9	98	53.3	29	2
<b>New Bedford</b>														
Total.....	33,840	12,663	37.4	19,686	58.2	1,366	90	34,952	11,934	34.1	19,171	54.8	3,683	145
15 to 24 years.....	9,469	8,070	85.2	1,381	14.6	10	1	10,217	7,401	72.4	2,773	27.1	23	8
25 to 44 years.....	16,099	3,992	24.8	11,745	73.0	209	46	15,317	3,443	22.5	11,140	72.7	638	94
45 years and over.....	8,262	601	7.3	6,554	79.3	1,057	43	9,404	1,085	11.5	5,254	55.9	3,020	43
Age unknown.....	10			6				14	5		4		2	
Native white—Native parentage.....	6,604	2,171	32.9	3,066	60.1	410	49	7,435	2,457	33.0	3,700	49.8	1,210	68
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	6,702	4,098	61.1	2,458	36.7	119	19	7,154	3,880	54.2	2,956	41.3	283	26
Foreign-born white.....	19,391	5,877	30.3	12,692	65.5	786	20	19,376	5,341	27.6	11,987	61.9	1,989	45
Negro.....	1,093	489	44.7	549	50.2	51	1	972	253	26.0	519	53.4	193	7
<b>Newton</b>														
Total.....	12,731	4,835	38.0	7,417	58.3	451	20	16,966	7,824	46.1	7,329	43.2	1,755	43
15 to 24 years.....	3,109	2,901	93.3	200	6.4	2	1	4,153	3,755	90.4	385	9.3	9	1
25 to 44 years.....	5,522	1,609	29.1	3,837	69.5	63	10	7,615	3,083	40.5	4,268	55.9	247	23
45 years and over.....	4,099	308	7.6	3,366	82.7	386	9	5,162	972	18.8	2,670	51.7	1,494	24
Age unknown.....	31	17		14				36	14		16		5	
Native white—Native parentage.....	5,348	1,783	33.3	3,324	62.2	231	10	6,951	2,731	39.3	3,295	47.0	926	27
Native white—														

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE 14.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE—Continued.

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						
	Total. <sup>1</sup>	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.	Total. <sup>1</sup>	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.
		Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.				Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.		
<b>Pittsfield</b>														
Total.....	11,951	4,948	41.4	6,462	54.1	497	41	11,924	4,478	37.6	6,153	51.6	1,246	43
15 to 24 years.....	3,151	2,819	89.5	326	10.3	4	1	3,053	2,425	79.4	610	20.2	8	.....
25 to 44 years.....	5,680	1,800	32.7	3,703	65.2	97	19	5,464	1,577	28.9	3,637	66.6	219	31
45 years and over.....	3,114	267	8.6	2,430	78.0	365	21	3,402	475	14.0	1,898	55.8	1,017	12
Age unknown.....	6	2	.....	3	.....	1	.....	5	1	.....	2	.....	2	.....
Native white—Native parentage.....	4,739	2,019	42.6	2,511	53.0	189	19	4,801	1,895	39.5	2,332	48.0	542	32
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,648	1,837	50.4	1,706	46.8	94	10	4,058	1,931	47.6	1,869	46.1	247	8
Foreign-born white.....	3,412	1,045	30.6	2,154	63.1	202	10	2,950	615	20.8	1,896	64.3	435	3
Negro.....	116	38	32.8	64	55.2	12	2	115	37	32.2	56	48.7	22	.....
<b>Quincy</b>														
Total.....	11,627	4,672	40.2	6,508	56.0	411	31	11,267	3,795	33.7	6,325	56.1	1,103	35
15 to 24 years.....	2,084	2,770	92.8	209	7.0	3	.....	2,014	2,345	80.5	558	19.1	7	.....
25 to 44 years.....	5,489	1,599	29.1	3,794	69.1	74	10	5,136	1,095	21.3	3,875	75.4	145	20
45 years and over.....	3,149	301	9.6	2,504	79.5	332	12	3,214	355	11.0	1,891	58.8	949	14
Age unknown.....	5	2	.....	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
Native white—Native parentage.....	3,255	1,135	34.9	1,954	60.0	146	19	3,395	1,098	32.3	1,856	54.7	416	21
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,050	1,889	64.0	1,011	34.3	47	2	3,069	1,792	58.4	1,133	36.9	137	7
Foreign-born white.....	5,378	1,022	30.2	3,525	65.5	218	10	4,785	895	18.7	3,330	69.6	548	7
Negro.....	18	12	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	17	10	.....	5	.....	2	.....
<b>Salem</b>														
Total.....	14,988	6,202	41.4	7,991	53.3	703	56	16,070	6,295	39.2	7,848	48.8	1,840	76
15 to 24 years.....	4,063	3,628	89.3	426	10.5	3	.....	4,182	3,285	78.6	888	21.2	4	.....
25 to 44 years.....	6,732	2,121	31.5	4,467	66.4	106	28	6,728	1,970	29.3	4,448	66.1	260	45
45 years and over.....	4,150	440	10.6	3,087	74.4	593	28	5,129	1,026	20.0	2,502	48.8	1,670	31
Age unknown.....	43	13	.....	11	.....	1	.....	31	14	.....	10	.....	6	.....
Native white—Native parentage.....	4,555	1,715	37.7	2,487	54.6	295	37	5,149	2,061	40.0	2,277	44.2	763	46
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,044	2,371	58.6	1,557	38.5	99	10	4,439	2,463	55.5	1,659	37.4	298	12
Foreign-born white.....	6,297	2,080	33.0	3,899	61.9	303	9	6,405	1,734	27.1	3,885	60.7	767	17
Negro.....	59	21	.....	32	.....	6	.....	75	35	.....	27	.....	12	.....
<b>Somerville</b>														
Total.....	26,398	9,008	34.1	16,134	61.1	1,166	56	30,518	10,366	34.0	16,264	53.3	3,753	116
15 to 24 years.....	5,998	5,467	91.1	518	8.6	8	1	6,868	5,619	81.8	1,226	17.0	14	.....
25 to 44 years.....	12,379	3,080	24.0	9,062	73.2	202	28	14,090	3,657	26.0	9,845	69.9	505	79
45 years and over.....	7,958	444	5.6	6,534	82.1	952	27	9,500	1,073	11.3	5,162	54.3	3,230	34
Age unknown.....	63	17	.....	20	.....	4	.....	60	17	.....	31	.....	4	.....
Native white—Native parentage.....	10,433	3,209	30.8	6,676	64.0	480	42	11,860	4,041	34.0	6,037	50.9	1,715	65
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	6,521	3,582	54.9	2,708	42.0	136	2	7,924	3,975	50.2	3,434	43.3	487	21
Foreign-born white.....	9,318	2,158	23.2	6,595	70.8	548	12	10,631	2,318	21.8	6,740	63.4	1,543	29
Negro.....	64	25	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	94	32	.....	53	.....	8	.....
<b>Springfield</b>														
Total.....	31,944	12,267	38.4	18,105	56.7	1,359	203	34,555	12,509	36.2	17,947	51.9	3,906	172
15 to 24 years.....	8,078	7,190	89.0	876	10.8	7	3	8,744	6,826	78.1	1,870	21.5	22	.....
25 to 44 years.....	15,369	4,410	28.7	10,552	68.7	265	139	15,770	4,380	27.8	10,643	67.5	665	95
45 years and over.....	8,470	656	7.7	6,666	78.7	1,085	61	9,681	1,276	12.8	5,411	54.2	3,223	66
Age unknown.....	27	11	.....	11	.....	2	.....	51	27	.....	14	.....	6	.....
Native white—Native parentage.....	12,668	4,512	35.6	7,444	58.8	644	65	14,147	4,864	34.4	7,165	50.6	1,989	111
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7,831	4,165	53.2	3,349	42.8	203	112	8,984	4,519	50.3	3,012	43.5	518	24
Foreign-born white.....	10,873	3,383	31.1	6,983	64.2	487	15	10,806	2,904	26.9	6,562	60.7	1,309	32
Negro.....	514	179	34.8	300	58.4	24	11	617	222	36.0	307	49.8	80	5
<b>Taunton</b>														
Total.....	12,004	4,750	39.6	6,637	55.3	578	32	12,818	4,792	37.4	6,453	50.3	1,508	63
15 to 24 years.....	3,054	2,722	89.1	324	10.6	5	1	3,285	2,579	78.5	692	21.1	10	.....
25 to 44 years.....	5,359	1,605	29.9	3,647	68.1	93	13	5,336	1,503	28.2	3,598	67.4	200	34
45 years and over.....	3,583	423	11.8	2,659	74.2	480	18	4,185	708	16.9	2,158	51.6	1,293	26
Age unknown.....	8	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	12	2	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
Native white—Native parentage.....	4,141	1,588	38.3	2,307	55.7	220	23	4,488	1,655	36.9	2,110	47.0	677	45
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,214	1,868	58.1	1,255	39.0	83	6	3,550	1,947	54.8	1,381	38.9	213	8
Foreign-born white.....	4,534	1,248	27.5	3,008	66.3	274	2	4,695	1,170	24.9	2,909	62.0	606	10
Negro.....	108	43	39.8	63	58.3	1	1	85	20	.....	53	.....	12	.....
<b>Waltham</b>														
Total.....	9,415	3,820	40.6	5,160	54.8	404	27	11,632	5,217	44.9	5,123	44.0	1,240	51
15 to 24 years.....	2,405	2,231	92.8	171	7.1	3	.....	3,041	2,633	86.6	399	13.1	7	.....
25 to 44 years.....	4,218	1,373	32.6	2,766	65.6	67	11	5,086	1,968	38.7	2,926	57.5	162	30
45 years and over.....	2,781	211	7.6	2,219	79.8	334	16	3,494	613	17.5	1,795	51.4	1,067	19
Age unknown.....	11	5	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	11	3	.....	3	.....	4	.....
Native white—Native parentage.....	3,515	1,231	35.0	2,080	59.2	177	24	4,361	1,866	42.8	1,894	43.4	570	30
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,580	1,592	61.7	942	36.5	45	1	3,173	1,998	63.0	1,038	32.7	130	7
Foreign-born white.....	3,280	976	29.8	2,120	64.6	181	2	4,067	1,335	32.8	2,182	53.7	537	13
Negro.....	12	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	31	18	.....	9	.....	3	.....
<b>Worcester</b>														
Total.....	53,572	22,642	42.3	28,399	53.0	2,323	168	52,946	19,937	37.7	27,271	51.5	5,476	226
15 to 24 years.....	14,051	12,857	91.5	1,165	8.3	14	2	13,782	11,178	81.1	2,561	18.0	27	.....
25 to 44 years.....	25,282	8,390	33.2	16,371	64.8	434	77	23,899	6,941	29.0	15,948	66.7	863	136
45 years and over.....	14,178	1,376	9.7	10,841	76.5	1,868	89	15,202	1,796	11.8	8,736	57.5	4,578	83
Age unknown.....	61	19	.....	22	.....	7	.....	63	22	.....	26	.....	10	.....
Native white—Native parentage.....	14,404	5,386	37.4	8,054	55.9	857	94	15,464	5,670	36.7	7,517	48.6	2,136	131
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	13,998	8,718	62.3	4,947	35.3	293	28	15,626	8,933	57.2	5,901	37.8	724	49
Foreign-born white.....	24,604	8,346	33.8	15,117	61.3	1,144	44	21,343	5,172	24.2	13,602	63.7	2,518	44
Negro.....	435	156	35.9	250	57.5	26	2	508	160	31.5	249	49.0	97	2

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

POPULATION—MASSACHUSETTS.

TABLE 15.—SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[See also Table 13.]

CITY.	1910			1900			CITY.	1910			1900		
	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.		Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
Boston.....	329,703	340,882	96.7	274,922	285,970	96.1	Lynn.....	44,585	44,751	99.6	33,300	36,213	94.6
Brookton.....	28,293	28,585	99.0	19,933	20,130	99.0	Malden.....	20,927	23,477	89.1	15,699	17,965	87.4
Brookline town.....	11,038	16,754	65.9	8,304	11,631	71.4	New Bedford.....	47,731	48,921	97.6	29,706	32,736	90.7
Cambridge.....	50,161	54,678	91.7	44,477	47,409	93.8	Newton.....	17,801	22,005	80.9	15,034	18,553	81.0
Chelsea.....	15,709	15,743	100.1	16,758	17,314	96.8	Pittsfield.....	16,130	15,991	100.9	10,257	11,509	89.1
Chicopee.....	12,736	12,665	100.6	9,408	9,759	96.4	Quincy.....	16,454	16,188	101.6	11,943	11,956	99.9
Everett.....	16,313	17,171	95.0	11,980	12,356	97.0	Salem.....	21,291	22,406	95.0	17,044	18,912	90.1
Fall River.....	57,627	61,668	93.4	50,290	54,603	92.0	Somerville.....	36,628	40,008	90.2	29,434	32,209	91.4
Fitchburg.....	18,764	19,062	98.4	15,557	15,974	97.4	Springfield.....	43,221	45,705	94.6	29,610	32,443	91.3
Haverhill.....	21,607	22,508	96.0	17,693	19,482	90.8	Taunton.....	16,722	17,537	95.4	15,317	15,719	97.4
Holyoke.....	27,671	30,059	92.1	21,744	23,968	90.7	Waltham.....	12,949	14,885	87.0	10,782	12,699	84.9
Lawrence.....	42,858	43,034	99.6	30,263	32,296	93.7	Worcester.....	73,424	72,562	101.2	59,082	59,339	99.6
Lowell.....	51,525	54,769	94.1	44,949	50,020	89.9							

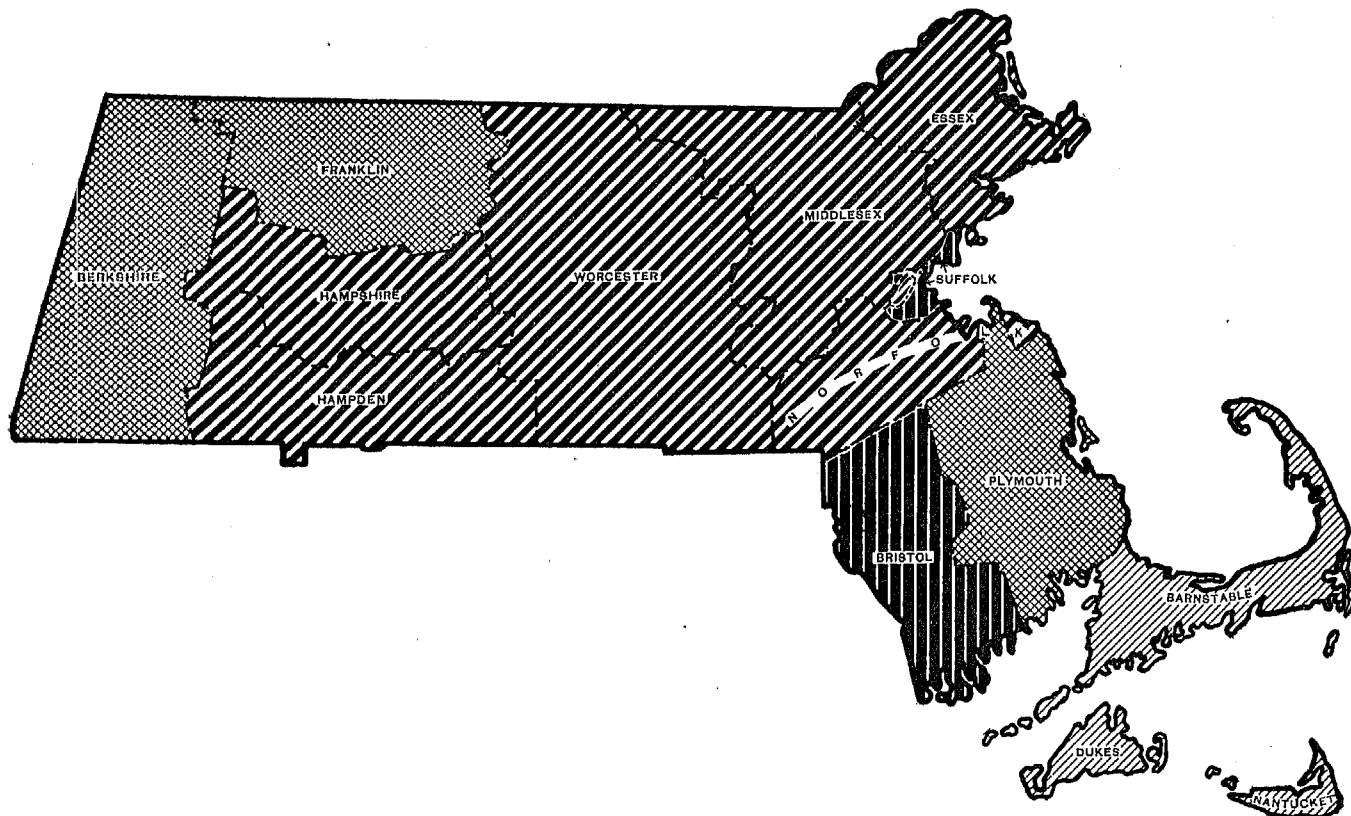
TABLE 16.—INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION BY COUNTIES.

COUNTY.	INDIAN.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.			COUNTY.	INDIAN.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890		1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
The state.....	688	587	1,428	2,582	2,968	984	151	53	18	Hampshire.....	14	14	3	39	32	15	3	2	3
Barnstable.....	272	231	146	6	8	.....	.....	1	.....	Middlesex.....	31	36	19	379	507	137	34	6	1
Berkshire.....	1	3	9	54	66	23	2	.....	1	Nantucket.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bristol.....	40	86	13	160	179	58	1	.....	2	Norfolk.....	39	12	8	89	134	36	19	6	.....
Dukes.....	147	154	133	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	Plymouth.....	23	10	27	46	91	26	2	.....	2
Essex.....	6	3	2	316	320	102	4	3	1	Suffolk.....	56	3	29	1,237	1,250	467	69	29	6
Franklin.....	.....	.....	1	14	17	11	6	2	.....	Worcester.....	50	34	21	145	246	59	8	.....	2
Hampden.....	0	1	13	96	106	47	3	4	.....										

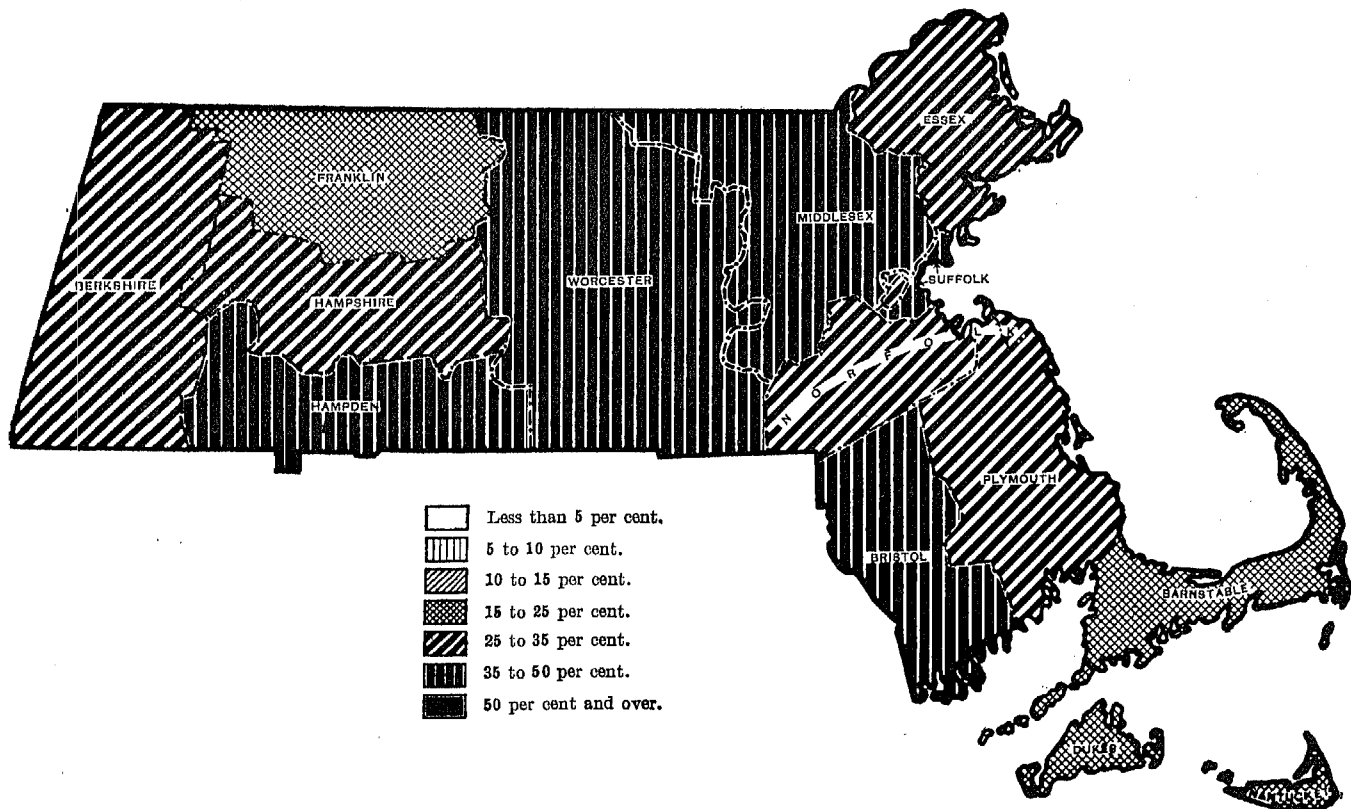
<sup>1</sup> Includes 4 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

PROPORTION OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE AND NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE OF MASSACHUSETTS, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

PER CENT OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE IN TOTAL POPULATION.



PER CENT OF NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE IN TOTAL POPULATION.



- Less than 5 per cent.
- 5 to 10 per cent.
- 10 to 15 per cent.
- 15 to 25 per cent.
- 25 to 35 per cent.
- 35 to 50 per cent.
- 50 per cent and over.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	THE STATE.	Barnstable.	Berkshire.	Bristol.	Dukes.	Essex.	Franklin.
<b>POPULATION</b>							
Total population, 1910.....	3,366,416	27,542	105,259	318,573	4,504	438,477	43,600
1900.....	2,905,346	27,826	95,667	252,029	4,561	357,030	41,209
1890.....	12,238,947	29,172	81,108	186,465	4,369	299,995	38,610
1880.....	1,783,085	31,897	69,032	139,040	4,300	244,535	36,001
1870.....	1,457,851	32,774	64,827	102,886	3,787	200,843	32,635
Increase, 1900-1910.....	561,070	-284	9,592	66,544	-57	79,447	2,391
Per cent of increase.....	20.0	-1.0	10.0	26.4	-1.2	22.3	5.8
Increase, 1890-1900.....	1,666,399	-1,346	14,559	65,564	192	57,035	2,599
Per cent of increase.....	25.3	-4.6	18.0	35.2	4.4	19.0	6.7
Land area (square miles).....	8,039	409	966	567	107	497	697
Population per square mile, 1910.....	418.8	67.3	109.0	561.9	42.1	878.2	62.6
<b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>							
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	3,125,367	12,189	87,534	304,075	.....	414,587	22,575
Same places in 1900.....	2,569,494	12,111	77,519	239,965	.....	335,778	19,597
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	21.6	0.6	12.9	26.7	.....	23.5	15.2
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	241,049	15,353	17,725	14,498	4,504	21,890	21,025
Same territory in 1900.....	235,852	15,715	18,148	12,064	4,561	21,252	21,612
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	2.2	-2.3	-2.3	20.2	-1.2	3.0	-2.7
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	2,567,098	12,111	77,519	235,898	.....	335,778	19,597
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	238,248	15,715	18,148	16,131	4,561	21,252	21,612
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	92.8	44.3	83.2	95.4	.....	95.0	51.8
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	91.5	43.5	81.0	93.6	.....	94.0	47.6
<b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>							
White.....	3,324,020	26,367	104,053	314,360	4,104	434,127	43,461
Number in 1900.....	2,769,764	26,071	94,803	249,015	4,266	354,767	41,072
Number in 1890.....	2,219,373	28,050	79,892	184,002	4,101	298,248	38,514
Negro.....	38,055	897	1,149	4,003	193	2,024	119
Number in 1900.....	31,974	615	1,294	3,749	150	1,917	118
Number in 1890.....	29,141	576	1,183	3,390	132	1,642	84
Black.....	24,100	290	843	1,494	130	1,415	96
Mulatto.....	13,955	637	306	2,509	63	609	29
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 16).....	3,435	278	57	201	147	326	20
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,103,420	17,093	44,674	77,146	2,706	154,760	24,814
Number in 1900.....	1,032,264	20,285	42,019	71,464	2,993	147,625	25,607
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,170,447	4,905	34,882	117,325	810	140,980	10,856
Number in 1900.....	897,886	3,799	30,486	82,010	645	106,050	8,702
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	846,820	2,973	23,677	88,408	513	97,979	7,232
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	323,627	1,932	11,205	28,917	303	43,001	3,624
Foreign-born white.....	1,051,050	3,709	24,497	119,898	642	138,387	7,791
Number in 1900.....	840,114	2,887	21,798	95,641	618	102,182	6,763
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>							
Native white—Native parentage.....	32.8	64.2	42.4	24.2	60.1	35.5	56.9
Per cent in 1900.....	30.8	72.9	43.9	28.4	65.6	41.3	62.1
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	34.8	17.8	33.1	36.8	18.1	32.3	24.9
Per cent in 1900.....	32.0	13.7	31.9	32.5	14.1	29.4	21.1
Foreign-born white.....	31.2	13.7	23.3	37.0	14.3	31.7	17.9
Per cent in 1900.....	29.9	10.4	22.8	37.9	13.5	28.6	16.4
Negro.....	1.1	3.3	1.1	1.3	4.3	0.5	0.3
Per cent in 1900.....	1.1	2.2	1.4	1.1	3.3	0.5	0.3
<b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>							
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>							
Atlantic Islands.....	11,128	193	4	9,388	192	676	1
Austria.....	35,455	4	2,304	5,483	.....	3,525	941
Belgium.....	1,745	3	11	133	.....	343	5
Canada—French.....	134,659	71	4,693	32,543	8	21,111	1,103
Canada—Other.....	160,972	552	758	4,856	85	24,262	708
Denmark.....	3,403	12	39	139	4	295	18
England.....	92,465	257	1,851	23,890	49	14,444	596
Finland.....	10,744	262	50	148	3	1,320	6
France.....	5,916	21	1,009	593	2	1,094	23
Germany.....	30,654	33	2,083	1,580	8	3,673	718
Greece.....	11,413	2	45	387	.....	3,087	14
Holland.....	1,592	7	21	27	3	52	2
Hungary.....	1,996	7	186	55	.....	130	33
Ireland.....	222,862	322	4,629	11,854	36	23,793	953
Italy.....	85,059	396	3,059	2,020	.....	11,839	302
Newfoundland.....	1,751	4	5	43	1	613	.....
Norway.....	5,432	14	51	164	8	444	36
Portugal.....	25,445	1,363	7	15,800	220	867	1
Russia.....	117,200	32	1,612	4,712	2	14,367	1,060
Scotland.....	28,411	74	1,039	2,118	9	4,361	135
Syden.....	39,560	93	280	1,652	9	3,274	421
Turkey in Asia.....	19,546	7	175	536	.....	3,490	8
Turkey in Europe.....	3,592	1	54	419	.....	808	8
Wales.....	1,613	2	262	171	1	128	10
Other foreign countries.....	5,580	37	210	491	1	421	89
<b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>							
Austria.....	17,313	.....	1,235	2,718	3	1,183	506
Canada—French.....	111,952	44	4,428	25,672	.....	16,324	1,102
Canada—Other.....	61,275	177	288	1,625	13	8,933	410
Denmark.....	1,706	13	31	67	5	135	3
England.....	45,220	95	1,048	12,876	27	6,656	413
France.....	2,026	3	596	116	1	136	20
Germany.....	34,142	39	2,294	1,313	10	3,420	1,022
Ireland.....	315,425	359	8,358	16,655	38	34,447	1,615
Italy.....	42,607	136	1,334	1,082	1	4,118	121
Norway.....	2,170	2	13	50	.....	154	37
Russia.....	56,962	43	904	2,913	2	5,638	785
Scotland.....	14,002	40	653	1,138	1	1,991	75
Sweden.....	25,149	55	159	1,042	.....	1,858	480
All others of foreign parentage.....	116,271	1,967	2,336	21,141	412	12,986	723

1 State total includes population (4) specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES.

A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

SUBJECT.	THE STATE.	Barnstable.	Berkshire.	Bristol.	Dukes.	Essex.	Franklin.
<b>SEX</b>							
Total.. Male.....	1,655,248	13,564	52,184	156,537	2,201	216,803	22,109
Female.....	1,711,168	13,978	53,075	162,036	2,303	219,674	21,491
White.. Male.....	1,633,487	12,915	51,564	154,309	2,017	215,481	22,018
Female.....	1,691,439	13,452	52,439	160,060	2,147	218,646	21,443
Negro.. Male.....	18,748	507	553	2,052	101	1,004	71
Female.....	19,307	390	536	1,951	92	1,020	48
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>							
Total number.....	1,021,669	8,863	31,736	91,374	1,478	136,351	13,740
Number in 1900.....	848,465	8,768	27,990	69,716	1,520	108,708	12,872
Native white—Native parentage.....	334,346	5,892	12,492	22,711	972	48,546	7,748
Number in 1900.....	320,943	6,638	11,669	21,314	1,071	46,954	8,110
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	218,484	851	7,853	18,113	123	26,128	2,126
Number in 1900.....	166,684	668	6,536	12,071	101	19,108	1,538
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	166,905	544	5,853	14,543	71	19,284	1,525
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	51,579	307	2,000	3,570	52	6,844	601
Foreign-born white.....	453,601	1,760	10,994	49,087	274	60,711	3,811
Number in 1900.....	343,622	1,215	9,311	35,264	258	41,779	3,178
Negro.....	12,691	276	344	1,307	63	670	41
Number in 1900.....	10,456	168	361	876	57	572	31
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	2,647	84	53	156	45	296	14
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>							
Native white—Native parentage.....	32.7	66.5	39.4	24.9	65.8	35.6	56.4
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	21.4	9.6	24.7	19.8	8.3	19.2	15.5
Foreign-born white.....	44.4	19.9	34.6	53.7	18.5	44.5	27.7
Negro.....	1.2	3.1	1.1	1.4	4.3	0.5	0.3
<b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>							
Naturalized.....	189,126	506	4,830	18,166	102	24,246	1,337
Having first papers.....	30,016	89	486	2,012	16	3,398	126
Alien.....	212,033	1,090	5,164	26,758	142	30,569	2,112
Unknown.....	22,426	75	514	2,161	14	2,408	236
<b>ILLITERACY</b>							
<b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>							
Total number illiterate.....	61,909	506	1,718	11,878	133	9,174	887
Per cent illiterate.....	6.1	5.7	5.4	13.0	9.0	6.7	6.3
Per cent in 1900.....	6.4	7.5	7.4	12.1	8.0	6.2	6.0
Native white, number illiterate.....	3,872	50	325	617	16	366	110
Per cent illiterate.....	0.7	0.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	0.5	1.1
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	56,504	373	1,352	10,948	102	8,671	750
Per cent illiterate.....	12.5	21.2	12.3	22.3	37.2	14.3	19.7
Negro, number illiterate.....	1,186	83	37	290	12	87	6
Per cent illiterate.....	9.4	30.1	10.8	22.2	13.0	13.0	6
<b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>							
Total number.....	2,742,684	22,836	85,273	252,676	3,769	357,817	35,542
Number illiterate.....	141,541	1,104	3,679	27,281	274	20,406	1,698
Per cent illiterate.....	5.2	4.8	4.3	10.8	7.3	5.7	4.8
Native white, number.....	1,087,135	18,318	60,541	134,039	2,880	221,843	27,775
Number illiterate.....	9,103	129	622	1,604	29	943	199
Per cent illiterate.....	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.7
Foreign-born white, number.....	1,020,504	3,650	23,748	115,286	620	133,951	7,644
Number illiterate.....	129,412	789	2,990	24,977	216	19,258	1,491
Per cent illiterate.....	12.7	21.6	12.6	21.7	34.8	14.4	19.5
Negro, number.....	31,718	662	927	3,154	151	1,700	103
Number illiterate.....	2,584	185	63	672	26	154	7
Per cent illiterate.....	8.1	27.9	6.8	21.3	17.2	9.1	6.8
<b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>							
Total number.....	646,530	4,571	21,139	65,250	708	82,603	8,221
Number illiterate.....	12,133	62	265	2,585	10	2,370	138
Per cent illiterate.....	1.9	1.4	1.3	4.0	1.4	2.9	1.7
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>							
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	881,024	6,368	28,784	89,598	989	111,569	11,199
Number attending school.....	588,029	4,681	18,898	55,030	741	73,651	7,691
Per cent attending school.....	66.7	73.5	65.7	61.4	74.9	66.0	67.8
Number 6 to 9 years.....	234,494	1,797	7,045	24,348	281	28,066	2,978
Number attending school.....	213,229	1,614	6,951	21,494	238	26,619	2,653
Number 10 to 14 years.....	284,900	2,236	9,404	28,044	358	35,790	3,662
Number attending school.....	269,200	2,127	8,891	26,405	348	33,829	3,470
Number 15 to 17 years.....	171,635	1,270	5,711	17,775	182	22,016	2,210
Number attending school.....	77,989	737	2,297	5,254	121	9,920	1,082
Number 18 to 20 years.....	189,935	1,065	6,024	18,831	168	24,797	2,349
Number attending school.....	27,611	203	759	1,887	34	3,283	386
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>							
Total number.....	519,454	4,033	17,049	52,092	639	64,756	6,640
Number attending school.....	482,429	3,741	15,842	47,889	586	60,448	6,123
Per cent attending school.....	92.9	92.8	92.8	92.9	91.7	93.3	92.2
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	168,704	2,298	8,295	12,239	295	22,577	3,841
Number attending school.....	158,385	2,146	7,733	11,427	274	21,430	3,580
Per cent attending school.....	93.9	93.4	93.2	93.4	92.9	94.9	93.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	297,757	1,321	7,489	33,035	261	35,341	2,841
Number attending school.....	277,139	1,231	6,982	29,903	239	32,980	2,316
Per cent attending school.....	93.1	93.2	93.2	90.5	91.6	93.3	91.1
Foreign-born white, number.....	47,596	162	1,074	7,188	33	6,551	234
Number attending school.....	41,941	145	952	6,088	31	5,776	207
Per cent attending school.....	88.1	89.5	88.6	84.7	91.2	88.2	88.5
Negro, number.....	5,223	201	191	525	18	284	23
Number attending school.....	4,806	1	175	467	15	259	19
Per cent attending school.....	92.0	85.6	91.6	89.0	83.3	91.2	82.6
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>							
Dwellings, number.....	511,926	7,571	20,270	42,052	1,315	70,826	9,108
Families, number.....	734,013	8,020	23,047	68,571	1,379	96,734	10,610

2 Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Hampden. <sup>1</sup>	Hampshire. <sup>1</sup>	Middlesex. <sup>1</sup>	Nantucket.	Norfolk. <sup>1</sup>	Plymouth.	Suffolk. <sup>1</sup>	Worcester.
<b>POPULATION</b>								
Total population, 1910.....	231,369	63,327	669,915	2,962	187,508	144,337	731,388	399,657
1900.....	176,603	58,820	565,696	3,006	151,539	113,985	611,417	346,958
1890.....	135,713	51,859	431,107	3,268	118,950	92,700	484,780	280,787
1880.....	104,142	47,232	317,830	3,727	96,507	74,018	387,927	226,897
1870.....	78,409	44,388	274,353	4,123	89,443	65,365	270,802	192,716
Increase, 1900-1910.....	55,766	4,507	104,219	-44	35,967	30,352	119,971	52,699
Per cent of increase.....	31.8	7.7	18.4	-1.5	23.7	26.6	19.6	15.2
Increase, 1890-1900.....	39,890	6,961	134,529	-262	32,539	21,285	126,637	60,171
Per cent of increase.....	29.4	13.4	31.2	-8.0	27.4	23.0	26.1	23.6
Land area (square miles).....	636	585	832	51	410	675	51	1,556
Population per square mile, 1910.....	363.8	108.3	805.2	58.1	457.3	213.8	14,340.9	256.8
<b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>								
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	219,142	46,735	639,482	2,962	173,936	117,026	731,388	353,736
Same places in 1900.....	163,628	42,063	536,510	3,006	139,535	89,833	611,417	293,532
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	33.9	11.1	19.2	-1.5	24.7	30.3	19.6	18.5
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	12,227	16,592	30,433		13,570	27,311		45,921
Same territory in 1900.....	11,975	16,757	29,186		12,004	24,152		45,426
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	2.1	-1.0	4.3		13.0	11.5		-5.2
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	163,628	42,063	536,687	3,006	140,026	89,833	611,417	293,532
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	11,975	16,757	29,099		11,513	24,152		47,423
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	94.7	73.8	95.5	100.0	92.8	81.1	100.0	88.5
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	93.2	71.5	94.9	100.0	92.4	78.8	100.0	86.3
<b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>								
White.....	229,504	62,900	660,888	2,026	186,562	141,782	716,126	397,007
Number in 1900.....	174,480	58,332	557,838	2,038	150,653	112,752	597,718	344,859
Number in 1890.....	134,682	51,669	427,408	3,228	118,489	92,040	476,453	276,222
Negro.....	1,757	281	8,583	35	797	2,484	13,886	1,847
Number in 1900.....	1,512	390	7,259	40	734	1,132	12,408	1,319
Number in 1890.....	1,671	272	9,604	40	417	605	8,845	1,433
Black.....	1,338	171	6,455	8	593	838	9,076	1,389
Mulatto.....	419	110	2,128	27	204	1,646	4,810	458
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables I and 16).....	108	56	444	1	147	71	1,376	203
Native white—Native parentage.....	73,675	26,148	227,105	1,922	74,726	70,174	176,120	132,766
Number in 1900.....	68,168	27,517	207,724	2,235	65,320	65,714	165,817	127,512
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	83,262	20,687	234,450	586	60,990	38,834	279,112	142,762
Number in 1900.....	59,327	17,052	180,011	458	45,614	25,548	203,571	115,543
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	61,344	14,884	165,089	279	42,230	26,408	211,391	108,813
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	21,918	5,803	68,761	307	18,760	12,426	67,721	38,949
Foreign-born white.....	72,567	16,157	199,333	418	50,846	32,774	261,894	122,079
Number in 1900.....	59,716	15,785	170,163	266	39,719	21,690	210,300	101,707
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>								
Native white—Native parentage.....	31.8	41.3	33.9	64.9	39.9	48.6	23.9	33.2
Per cent in 1900.....	35.4	46.8	36.7	74.4	43.1	67.7	26.8	36.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	36.0	32.7	32.0	10.8	32.5	26.9	38.2	35.7
Per cent in 1900.....	33.8	29.0	31.8	16.2	50.1	22.2	36.6	33.2
Foreign-born white.....	31.4	25.5	29.8	14.1	27.1	22.7	35.8	30.5
Per cent in 1900.....	30.0	25.4	30.1	8.8	26.2	19.0	34.4	29.3
Negro.....	0.8	0.4	1.3	1.2	0.4	1.7	1.9	0.5
Per cent in 1900.....	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.6	0.6	1.0	2.0	0.5
<b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>								
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>								
Atlantic islands.....	2		239		36	182	173	42
Austria.....	11,665	2,460	2,799		276	105	2,612	3,221
Belgium.....	46	4	310	1	21	16	799	53
Canada—French.....	16,384	4,026	20,959	3	1,819	2,343	3,638	25,058
Canada—Other.....	3,064	773	47,661	56	10,959	6,026	61,732	9,479
Denmark.....	190	29	890	1	208	123	1,007	358
England.....	4,088	1,006	16,664	38	4,541	2,415	15,261	7,365
Finland.....	187	0	1,494	1	1,186	288	467	5,323
France.....	621	63	585	2	227	138	1,117	421
Germany.....	3,169	1,029	3,079	4	1,663	811	9,089	3,615
Greece.....	643	78	4,664	1	133	191	1,526	642
Holland.....	23	2	179	2	79	38	515	642
Hungary.....	335	70	355	2	83	46	448	246
Ireland.....	14,751	3,000	51,835	62	14,413	6,266	68,641	22,397
Italy.....	4,786	302	11,142		4,812	3,411	33,084	9,207
Newfoundland.....	18	4	233		72	40	610	103
Norway.....	89	5	1,318		490	156	2,021	636
Portugal.....	21	6	4,049	210	144	1,348	1,207	53
Russia.....	6,730	2,508	13,882	9	3,090	4,278	49,386	15,052
Scotland.....	3,206	414	5,333	11	2,803	665	5,506	2,737
Sweden.....	1,618	121	7,875	10	3,020	3,194	7,433	10,560
Turkey in Asia.....	398	21	2,003		288	213	2,475	2,832
Turkey in Europe.....	174	36	510		47	142	635	768
Wales.....	52	12	265	1	123	60	338	88
Other foreign countries.....	307	117	1,010	4	313	179	2,024	377
<b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>								
Austria.....	6,088	1,524	1,234		104	46	1,199	1,473
Canada—French.....	13,454	3,652	16,155	1	1,595	2,432	2,040	25,053
Canada—Other.....	1,200	247	19,128	13	4,358	2,127	19,352	3,404
Denmark.....	145	17	531		108	36	373	242
England.....	1,998	554	8,329	21	2,241	1,162	6,150	3,650
France.....	231	20	204		139	64	405	91
Germany.....	3,336	1,098	3,608	7	2,041	895	10,968	4,091
Ireland.....	21,434	4,898	72,538	87	17,911	10,033	92,224	34,828
Italy.....	2,466	174	5,844		2,504	1,957	18,838	4,012
Norway.....	18	7	688		163	33	697	308
Russia.....	3,230	1,242	6,942	5	1,454	1,711	25,254	6,839
Scotland.....	1,588	275	2,986	10	1,432	352	2,513	1,548
Sweden.....	1,095	82	4,943	5	1,763	2,292	3,742	7,713
All others of foreign parentage.....	5,071	1,094	22,559	130	6,417	3,268	27,636	10,531

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 34.



COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Hampden. <sup>1</sup>	Hampshire. <sup>1</sup>	Middlesex. <sup>1</sup>	Nantucket.	Norfolk. <sup>1</sup>	Plymouth.	Suffolk. <sup>1</sup>	Worcester.
<b>SEX</b>								
Total Male.....	113,024	30,700	321,474	1,361	83,439	73,707	360,261	201,284
Female.....	117,745	32,627	348,441	1,601	98,067	70,630	371,127	198,373
White Male.....	112,712	30,518	317,095	1,347	88,978	72,143	352,173	200,217
Female.....	116,782	32,472	343,793	1,579	97,584	69,639	363,953	197,300
Negro Male.....	808	134	3,963	13	338	1,505	6,802	887
Female.....	949	147	4,620	22	459	979	7,084	960
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>								
Total number.....	68,080	18,142	197,018	941	55,936	48,527	226,841	122,642
Number in 1900.....	50,454	16,995	166,116	932	46,162	37,185	191,160	105,903
Native white—Native parentage.....	21,519	7,266	67,518	638	22,402	23,358	53,404	39,880
Number in 1900.....	18,555	7,858	65,804	746	19,505	21,670	53,472	39,512
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	15,005	3,946	42,653	113	11,902	8,505	54,824	25,342
Number in 1900.....	10,286	3,219	31,747	112	8,852	5,437	44,559	21,325
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	11,712	3,109	32,104	54	8,785	6,380	42,248	20,603
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	3,293	837	10,549	59	3,117	2,125	12,576	5,649
Foreign-born white.....	30,941	6,830	84,132	181	21,289	15,610	112,262	55,719
Number in 1900.....	21,159	5,773	68,058	86	16,374	9,571	87,247	44,269
Negro.....	524	77	2,328	8	232	1,001	5,160	550
Number in 1900.....	372	109	2,020	6	228	423	4,682	538
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	91	23	387	1	111	53	1,191	142
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>								
Native white—Native parentage.....	31.6	40.1	34.3	67.8	40.0	48.1	23.5	32.5
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	22.0	21.8	21.6	12.0	21.3	17.5	24.2	21.5
Foreign-born white.....	45.4	37.6	42.7	19.2	38.1	32.2	49.5	45.4
Negro.....	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.4	2.1	2.3	0.5
<b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>								
Naturalized.....	11,258	2,468	38,495	31	9,542	6,149	51,882	20,114
Having first papers.....	1,767	238	5,068	15	1,544	1,000	11,223	2,984
Allen.....	16,269	3,671	36,094	96	8,853	7,653	44,271	29,291
Unknown.....	1,647	453	4,475	39	1,350	808	4,786	3,380
<b>ILLITERACY</b>								
<b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>								
Total number illiterate.....	5,323	1,167	7,705	77	2,003	2,536	10,285	8,537
Per cent illiterate.....	7.8	6.4	3.9	8.2	3.6	5.2	4.5	7.0
Per cent in 1900.....	9.6	9.5	5.0	3.9	4.1	4.9	4.6	8.6
Native white, number illiterate.....	375	144	381	11	137	279	197	864
Per cent illiterate.....	1.0	1.3	0.3	1.5	0.7	0.9	0.2	1.3
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	4,897	1,015	7,134	65	1,840	1,917	9,800	7,640
Per cent illiterate.....	15.8	14.9	8.5	35.0	8.6	12.3	8.7	13.7
Negro, number illiterate.....	37	4	129	1	13	332	137	18
Per cent illiterate.....	7.1	.....	5.5	.....	5.6	33.2	2.7	3.2
<b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>								
Total number.....	186,176	51,455	548,079	2,528	154,414	119,968	598,501	323,650
Number illiterate.....	11,992	2,592	17,795	130	4,347	4,562	27,016	18,664
Per cent illiterate.....	6.4	5.0	3.2	5.1	2.8	3.8	4.5	5.8
Native white, number.....	114,343	35,378	346,119	2,086	103,918	86,033	330,456	203,406
Number illiterate.....	932	278	1,094	19	371	431	589	1,923
Per cent illiterate.....	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.9
Foreign-born white, number.....	70,263	15,784	194,547	407	49,662	31,945	254,571	118,516
Number illiterate.....	10,966	2,302	16,269	110	3,925	3,625	25,831	16,663
Per cent illiterate.....	15.6	14.6	8.4	27.0	7.9	11.3	10.1	14.1
Negro, number.....	1,404	238	6,981	34	692	1,910	12,152	1,541
Number illiterate.....	78	8	368	1	32	499	431	60
Per cent illiterate.....	5.3	3.4	5.3	.....	4.6	26.0	3.5	3.9
<b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>								
Total number.....	47,200	13,010	128,050	439	34,234	25,689	135,797	79,619
Number illiterate.....	1,053	241	1,416	8	363	320	1,774	1,328
Per cent illiterate.....	2.2	1.9	1.1	1.8	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.9
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>								
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	63,946	17,502	174,507	616	46,929	34,879	185,724	108,414
Number attending school.....	41,113	11,358	121,309	381	33,536	23,740	126,474	69,526
Per cent attending school.....	64.3	64.9	69.5	61.9	71.5	68.1	68.1	64.1
Number 6 to 9 years.....	16,746	4,492	46,457	177	12,095	9,190	49,927	28,795
Number attending school.....	15,009	4,049	42,945	89	11,782	8,450	45,829	25,517
Number 10 to 14 years.....	20,108	5,667	50,767	208	16,462	11,345	60,706	31,603
Number attending school.....	18,928	5,333	54,003	197	14,848	10,812	57,680	32,329
Number 15 to 17 years.....	12,436	3,463	34,050	116	9,033	6,718	35,171	21,484
Number attending school.....	5,257	1,406	17,770	71	5,167	3,358	17,011	8,538
Number 18 to 20 years.....	14,656	3,880	37,233	115	9,739	7,626	39,920	23,532
Number attending school.....	1,919	570	6,591	24	1,739	1,120	5,954	3,142
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>								
Total number.....	36,854	10,159	103,224	385	28,157	20,535	110,633	63,398
Number attending school.....	33,937	9,382	96,948	286	26,630	19,262	103,509	57,846
Per cent attending school.....	92.1	92.4	93.9	74.3	94.6	93.8	93.6	91.2
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	11,948	4,487	33,602	219	11,051	9,602	27,149	21,101
Number attending school.....	11,235	4,199	31,722	166	10,455	9,082	25,450	19,486
Per cent attending school.....	94.0	93.6	94.4	75.8	94.6	94.6	93.7	92.3
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	21,204	5,010	60,776	149	15,311	9,275	69,583	36,461
Number attending school.....	19,449	4,610	57,305	109	14,534	8,710	65,504	33,267
Per cent attending school.....	91.7	92.0	94.3	73.2	94.9	93.9	94.1	91.2
Foreign-born white, number.....	3,438	597	7,382	13	1,674	1,326	12,392	5,532
Number attending school.....	3,001	514	6,538	7	1,526	1,190	11,148	4,818
Per cent attending school.....	87.3	86.1	88.6	.....	91.2	89.7	90.0	87.0
Negro, number.....	259	61	1,455	4	109	329	1,476	288
Number attending school.....	247	55	1,375	4	104	277	1,376	261
Per cent attending school.....	95.4	.....	94.5	.....	95.4	84.2	93.2	90.6
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>								
Dwellings, number.....	32,033	11,738	113,865	817	35,091	27,330	82,270	57,580
Families, number.....	48,308	13,657	147,030	915	41,507	34,618	152,691	86,386

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—MASSACHUSETTS.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	TOTAL, CITIES NAMED.	Boston. <sup>1</sup>	Brockton. <sup>1</sup>	Brookline town. <sup>1</sup>	Cambridge. <sup>1</sup>	Chelsea.	Chicopee. <sup>1</sup>	Everett. <sup>1</sup>	Fall River.	Fitchburg.	Haverhill. <sup>1</sup>	Holyoke. <sup>1</sup>	Lawrence.
<b>POPULATION</b>													
Total population, 1910.....	2,155,462	670,585	58,878	27,792	104,839	32,452	25,401	33,484	119,295	37,826	44,115	57,730	85,892
1900.....	1,743,627	560,892	40,063	19,935	91,886	34,072	19,167	24,336	104,863	31,531	37,175	45,712	62,559
1890.....	1,314,570	448,477	27,294	12,103	70,028	27,909	14,050	11,008	74,398	22,037	27,412	35,637	44,654
1880.....	969,920	302,839	13,608	8,057	52,660	21,782	11,286	4,159	48,961	12,420	18,472	21,915	30,151
1870.....	689,494	250,526	8,007	6,650	39,634	18,547	9,607	2,220	26,766	11,260	13,002	10,733	28,921
Increase, 1900-1910.....	411,855	109,693	16,815	7,857	12,953	-1,620	6,234	9,148	14,432	6,295	6,940	12,018	23,333
Per cent of increase.....	23.6	19.6	42.0	39.4	14.1	-4.8	32.5	37.6	13.8	20.0	18.7	26.3	37.3
Increase, 1890-1900.....	420,048	112,415	12,769	7,832	21,858	6,163	5,117	13,268	30,465	9,494	9,763	10,075	17,905
Per cent of increase.....	32.6	25.1	46.8	64.7	31.2	22.1	36.4	119.9	40.9	43.1	35.6	28.3	40.1
<b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>													
White.....	2,123,415	655,606	56,315	27,547	100,017	32,177	25,388	32,672	118,857	37,771	43,686	57,665	85,571
Number in 1900.....	1,716,415	548,083	39,707	19,758	87,875	33,291	19,151	23,665	104,458	31,439	38,766	45,643	62,414
Number in 1890.....	1,296,647	439,887	27,208	12,052	68,001	27,217	14,041	10,994	74,189	21,995	27,136	35,606	44,529
Negro.....	29,662	13,564	531	221	4,707	242	7	795	355	62	397	45	265
Number in 1900.....	24,772	11,591	310	161	3,888	731	10	634	46	53	573	40	87
Number in 1890.....	17,073	8,125	72	42	1,988	608	3	72	179	31	200	10	104
Black.....	19,202	8,905	288	176	3,400	118	7	575	255	30	245	43	184
Mulatto.....	10,460	4,659	243	45	1,247	124	.....	220	100	12	152	2	81
Indian.....	136	51	5	.....	13	5	.....	.....	6	.....	1	.....	.....
Chinese.....	2,133	1,192	26	12	83	27	6	17	76	13	31	20	56
Japanese.....	122	68	1	12	19	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other.....	14	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Native white—Native parentage.....	575,727	157,870	23,008	11,615	25,615	6,969	4,626	11,048	15,858	9,745	19,472	9,141	11,699
Number in 1900.....	518,063	146,193	19,001	7,880	26,220	10,728	3,805	9,554	14,300	9,938	18,666	7,636	10,467
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	796,093	257,104	17,882	7,587	39,794	11,460	10,726	12,017	52,125	14,415	13,661	25,286	32,553
Number in 1900.....	604,415	206,937	11,213	5,421	32,731	11,534	7,212	7,513	40,197	10,608	9,621	19,115	23,428
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	593,767	195,422	12,640	5,304	28,478	8,965	8,484	8,293	40,373	10,767	8,945	19,311	25,472
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	202,326	61,682	5,242	2,283	10,316	2,495	2,242	3,724	11,752	3,648	4,116	5,075	7,081
Foreign-born white.....	751,695	240,722	15,425	8,345	34,608	13,748	10,036	9,607	50,874	13,611	11,153	23,238	41,310
Number in 1900.....	593,932	194,063	9,433	6,602	29,024	11,029	8,134	6,798	49,961	10,393	8,479	18,302	28,519
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>													
Native white—Native parentage.....	26.7	23.5	40.5	41.8	24.4	21.5	18.2	33.0	13.3	25.8	44.1	15.8	13.6
Per cent in 1900.....	29.7	26.1	47.6	39.3	27.4	31.5	19.9	38.4	13.6	31.6	60.2	16.7	16.7
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	36.9	38.3	31.4	27.3	38.0	35.3	42.2	35.9	43.7	38.1	29.6	43.8	37.9
Per cent in 1900.....	34.7	36.9	28.0	27.2	35.6	33.9	37.6	30.9	38.3	33.6	25.9	41.3	37.4
Foreign-born white.....	34.9	35.9	27.1	30.0	33.0	42.4	39.5	28.7	42.6	36.0	25.3	40.3	48.1
Per cent in 1900.....	34.1	34.8	23.6	32.6	32.6	32.4	42.4	27.9	47.6	34.5	22.8	41.3	45.6
Negro.....	1.4	2.0	0.9	0.8	4.5	0.7	.....	.....	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.3
Per cent in 1900.....	1.4	2.1	0.8	0.8	4.2	3.1	0.1	2.6	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.1
<b>SEX</b>													
Total.....	1,052,868	329,703	28,293	11,038	50,161	16,709	12,736	16,313	57,627	18,764	21,607	27,671	43,858
Male.....	1,102,614	340,802	28,585	16,754	54,678	15,743	12,665	17,171	61,668	19,062	22,508	30,059	43,094
Female.....	1,036,273	321,802	28,006	10,954	47,820	16,573	12,724	15,923	57,373	18,729	21,300	27,033	42,640
White.....	1,087,142	333,894	28,309	16,593	52,188	15,604	12,664	16,749	61,484	19,042	22,296	30,632	42,931
Negro.....	14,337	6,064	257	61	2,227	105	6	373	174	22	185	19	163
Male.....	15,325	6,900	274	160	2,480	137	1	422	181	20	212	26	162
Female.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>													
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>													
Atlantic islands.....	8,878	155	8	5	16	6	.....	12	956	1	4	.....	6
Austria.....	21,734	2,413	49	21	150	158	4,105	32	2,614	68	313	2,396	1,450
Belgium.....	1,561	682	4	2	22	103	.....	15	16	4	3	30	314
Canada—French.....	91,025	3,098	917	71	1,445	382	2,877	197	15,277	4,050	2,568	8,035	7,698
Canada—Other.....	111,254	47,097	2,662	2,040	8,447	2,459	200	3,828	961	701	1,873	552	1,800
Denmark.....	2,127	1,031	49	35	89	20	40	60	40	12	41	42	11
England.....	66,232	13,601	1,026	560	1,954	672	422	817	10,995	797	599	1,365	5,659
Finland.....	6,092	465	49	24	72	7	1	12	39	2,748	1	3	36
France.....	4,632	1,073	23	38	130	15	83	15	144	60	15	391	788
Germany.....	20,160	3,700	110	296	728	196	192	213	234	554	106	1,565	2,301
Greece.....	8,832	1,497	149	36	102	171	171	14	130	248	442	181	171
Hungary.....	1,056	426	14	6	102	15	27	105	3	2	14	80	28
Ireland.....	164,452	66,038	2,891	4,203	10,636	1,431	1,310	1,633	5,194	1,925	1,895	5,246	5,943
Italy.....	60,523	31,380	986	43	1,546	436	45	625	1,025	884	1,065	368	6,603
Newfoundland.....	979	463	7	5	11	147	2	31	6	3	.....	2	5
Norway.....	3,938	1,914	85	73	244	36	2	138	47	44	21	10	8
Portugal.....	19,550	1,225	40	8	1,857	21	2	55	9,365	8	5	.....	389
Roumania.....	769	373	20	1	64	63	.....	5	34	1	13	5	34
Russia.....	94,114	41,891	3,178	107	3,663	6,915	210	580	2,143	427	1,574	1,684	4,366
Scotland.....	18,175	5,062	245	259	809	153	213	338	863	391	174	1,024	1,336
Sweden.....	28,959	7,122	2,608	419	1,797	105	55	756	102	412	64	95	121
Switzerland.....	837	415	8	16	34	4	.....	11	10	5	6	23	7
Turkey in Asia.....	9,928	2,088	122	27	364	318	8	41	320	153	189	34	1,986
Turkey in Europe.....	2,295	623	86	2	50	12	4	1	164	15	135	59	91
Wales.....	931	315	31	11	53	11	.....	15	96	17	10	14	26
Other foreign countries.....	3,102	1,585	64	37	217	42	7	58	96	21	25	34	52
<b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>													
Austria.....	10,259	1,114	19	17	60	60	2,476	14	1,329	44	104	1,089	508
Canada—French.....	72,238	1,686	1,157	18	1,265	223	2,642	113	13,567	3,402	2,365	5,731	4,999
Canada—Other.....	41,695	17,488	955	459	3,391	920	102	1,831	341	269	657	274	454
Denmark.....	891	5	7	40	10	25	23	25	9	8	8	11	2
England.....	31,713	5,304	491	218	918	317	197	471	7,191	449	334	515	2,455
France.....	1,142	364	12	10	31	23	71	12	22	7	4	72	68
Germany.....	22,361	10,430	149	354	756	214	222	261	202	595	94	1,466	1,995
Ireland.....	227,745	88,099	4,784	3,336	14,743	2,201	2,044	2,304	7,310	2,995	2,992	6,981	8,279
Italy.....	30,424	17,311	8	753	303	25	499	576	361	361	154	1,679	1,679
Norway.....	1,455	645	22	5	113	21	.....	86	11	22	9	7	1
Russia.....	43,749	21,328	1,358	45	1,454	3,478	114	515	228	767	732		

POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE—Continued.

A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

SUBJECT.	TOTAL, CITIES NAMED.	Boston. <sup>1</sup>	Brook- ton. <sup>1</sup>	Brook- line town. <sup>1</sup>	Cam- bridge. <sup>1</sup>	Chelsea.	Chico- pee. <sup>1</sup>	Everett. <sup>1</sup>	Fall River.	Fitch- burg.	Haver- hill. <sup>1</sup>	Hol- yoke. <sup>1</sup>	Law- rence.
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>													
Total number.....	646,783	208,321	17,905	7,346	30,262	10,112	7,072	9,561	31,647	11,027	13,533	15,528	25,983
Number in 1900.....	516,992	176,068	12,357	5,330	26,864	10,198	5,476	7,048	26,842	9,102	11,182	11,791	17,813
Native white—Native parentage.....	171,790	47,806	7,198	3,424	7,048	2,436	1,121	3,449	3,561	2,935	6,069	2,230	3,113
Number in 1900.....	160,534	47,733	6,100	2,341	7,636	3,548	891	2,925	3,582	3,140	5,889	1,974	2,938
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	144,071	51,139	3,494	1,543	7,093	1,699	1,612	1,808	7,699	2,128	2,377	3,806	5,274
Number in 1900.....	107,819	41,701	2,144	896	5,085	1,919	1,155	1,075	5,379	1,669	1,688	2,622	3,696
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	111,495	39,614	2,611	1,104	5,436	1,211	1,356	1,240	6,428	1,676	1,768	3,116	4,384
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	32,576	11,525	883	439	1,657	488	256	568	1,271	452	609	690	880
Foreign-born white.....	318,914	103,160	7,033	2,307	14,636	5,883	4,330	4,085	20,181	5,933	4,936	9,457	17,414
Number in 1900.....	237,159	81,058	3,979	2,045	12,004	4,470	3,321	2,847	17,732	4,243	3,449	7,157	11,092
Negro.....	9,913	6,070	151	50	1,384	66	3	204	133	20	120	10	128
Number in 1900.....	8,290	4,441	95	34	1,131	218	4	169	71	25	110	9	31
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	2,095	1,146	29	22	101	28	6	15	73	11	31	16	54
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>													
Native white—Native parentage.....	26.6	22.9	40.2	46.6	23.3	24.1	15.9	36.1	11.3	26.6	44.8	14.4	12.0
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	22.3	24.5	19.5	21.0	23.4	16.8	22.8	18.9	24.3	19.3	17.6	24.5	20.3
Foreign-born white.....	49.3	49.5	39.3	31.4	48.4	58.2	61.2	42.7	63.8	53.8	36.5	60.9	67.0
Negro.....	1.5	2.4	0.8	0.7	4.6	0.7	(2)	2.1	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.5
<b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>													
Naturalized.....	136,752	47,701	3,167	1,274	7,162	2,133	1,280	2,228	8,368	1,950	1,915	3,765	6,588
Having first papers.....	23,337	10,438	682	138	1,180	647	167	294	732	382	340	418	678
Alien.....	144,954	40,516	2,909	723	5,866	2,810	2,734	1,363	10,594	3,189	2,540	4,615	9,608
Unknown.....	13,871	4,415	275	172	419	263	140	200	487	412	141	659	540
<b>ILLITERACY</b>													
<b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>													
Total number illiterate.....	40,226	9,335	543	76	978	790	589	181	4,942	836	649	1,305	3,852
Per cent illiterate.....	6.2	4.5	3.0	1.0	3.2	7.8	8.5	1.9	15.6	7.6	4.8	8.4	14.8
Per cent in 1900.....	6.1	4.6	3.4	1.2	4.1	4.8	19.4	1.8	15.5	7.7	5.2	12.8	9.0
Native white, number illiterate.....	1,441	161	27	9	20	29	16	10	241	47	37	76	67
Per cent illiterate.....	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.2	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.3	0.8
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	37,873	8,896	503	65	874	751	582	161	4,687	785	603	1,225	3,717
Per cent illiterate.....	11.9	8.6	7.2	2.8	6.0	12.8	13.4	3.9	23.2	13.2	12.2	13.0	21.3
Negro, number illiterate.....	630	132	6	73	5	5	9	6	6	6	6	1	55
Per cent illiterate.....	6.4	2.6	4.0	5.3	5.3	5.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	5.0	5.0	43.0	43.0
<b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>													
Total number.....	1,752,215	550,081	46,970	24,255	84,566	25,647	19,273	26,918	92,806	30,188	36,405	45,963	68,928
Number illiterate.....	96,485	24,468	1,222	240	2,640	2,085	1,356	433	12,276	1,887	1,444	3,108	9,067
Per cent illiterate.....	5.5	4.4	2.6	1.0	3.0	8.1	7.0	1.6	13.2	6.3	4.0	6.8	13.2
Native white, number.....	996,117	302,689	31,464	15,738	46,888	12,405	9,589	10,926	43,339	16,950	25,162	23,499	29,039
Number illiterate.....	4,146	518	68	19	74	52	55	28	733	120	83	190	214
Per cent illiterate.....	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	1.7	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.7
Foreign-born white, number.....	728,773	234,240	15,058	8,280	33,744	13,007	9,721	9,348	49,076	13,185	10,880	22,411	39,612
Number illiterate.....	90,419	23,371	1,141	217	2,241	2,018	1,300	387	11,510	1,773	1,342	2,912	8,778
Per cent illiterate.....	12.4	10.0	7.6	2.6	6.6	15.5	13.4	4.1	23.5	13.4	12.3	13.0	22.2
Negro, number.....	24,090	11,880	416	213	3,222	203	7	627	308	40	331	33	224
Number illiterate.....	1,613	420	16	1	213	9	9	17	25	16	16	1	62
Per cent illiterate.....	6.5	3.5	3.8	0.5	5.6	4.4	2.7	2.7	8.1	4.8	4.8	27.7	27.7
<b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>													
Total number.....	415,820	123,872	10,883	4,368	19,816	6,485	5,434	6,799	20,330	7,884	8,295	13,273	17,522
Number illiterate.....	8,338	1,618	87	12	140	138	106	24	1,209	165	122	237	1,270
Per cent illiterate.....	2.0	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.7	2.1	2.0	0.4	4.6	2.1	1.5	1.8	7.2
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>													
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	566,157	169,116	14,505	5,766	27,426	9,007	7,630	9,243	36,235	10,648	11,201	17,967	28,520
Number attending school.....	374,399	115,210	9,793	4,220	19,152	5,678	4,728	6,516	22,819	6,760	7,569	10,742	14,063
Per cent attending school.....	66.1	68.1	67.5	73.2	69.8	63.0	62.0	70.5	63.0	63.5	67.6	60.0	59.8
Number 6 to 9 years.....	150,337	45,244	3,622	1,398	7,610	2,522	2,196	2,444	9,905	2,764	2,906	4,634	5,998
Number attending school.....	136,675	41,693	3,402	1,258	7,183	2,098	1,926	2,236	8,924	2,518	2,710	3,878	5,221
Number 10 to 14 years.....	181,679	55,316	4,647	1,825	8,892	2,857	2,271	3,164	11,795	3,429	3,544	5,723	7,335
Number attending school.....	171,456	52,541	4,474	1,734	8,535	2,668	2,131	3,036	10,991	3,221	3,396	5,285	6,772
Number 15 to 17 years.....	109,942	32,055	2,821	1,120	5,175	1,716	1,469	1,827	7,242	2,114	2,234	3,468	4,627
Number attending school.....	48,614	15,504	1,418	827	2,497	691	484	958	2,095	759	1,096	1,160	1,478
Number 18 to 20 years.....	124,199	36,501	3,415	1,414	5,749	1,912	1,694	1,808	7,293	2,341	2,517	4,082	5,500
Number attending school.....	17,654	5,472	499	401	937	221	187	286	809	262	367	419	592
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>													
Total number.....	332,016	100,560	8,269	3,223	16,502	5,379	4,467	5,608	21,700	6,193	6,450	10,357	13,333
Number attending school.....	308,131	94,234	7,876	2,992	15,718	4,766	4,057	5,272	19,915	5,730	6,106	9,193	11,993
Per cent attending school.....	92.8	93.7	95.2	92.8	95.2	88.6	90.8	94.0	91.8	92.7	94.7	88.5	89.9
Native white—Native parentage.....	87,393	24,514	3,195	1,434	4,021	936	1,003	1,533	3,388	1,484	2,595	1,944	2,315
Number attending school.....	82,144	22,994	3,059	1,315	3,818	833	945	1,428	3,242	1,305	2,453	1,790	2,182
Per cent attending school.....	94.0	93.8	95.7	91.7	95.0	89.0	94.2	93.2	95.7	94.0	94.5	92.1	94.3
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	204,936	63,620	4,365	1,693	10,336	3,174	3,019	3,528	15,202	4,077	3,882	7,178	8,543
Number attending school.....	190,763	60,001	4,172	1,598	9,918	2,814	2,724	3,340	13,923	3,790	3,211	6,347	7,694
Per cent attending school.....	93.1	94.3	95.6	94.4	96.0	88.7	90.2	94.7	91.6	93.0	94.9	88.4	90.0
Foreign-born white.....	35,825	10,965	617	88	1,391	1,226	445	380	3,071	629	417	1,230	2,447
Number attending school.....	31,622	9,873	562	72	1,265	1,083	388	342	2,713	551	392	1,021	2,095
Per cent attending school.....	88.3	90.0	91.1	81.1	90.9	88.3	87.2	90.0	88.3	87.6	94.0	83.0	85.6
Negro.....	3,800	1,430	92	8	752	41	-----	167	37	3	56	5	28
Number attending school.....	3,554	1,337	83	7	715	34	-----	162	36	3	50	5	22
Per cent attending school.....	93.3	93.5	-----	-----	95.1	-----	-----	97.0	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>													
Dwellings, number.....	274,443	73,919	8,246	3,733	14,577	3,570	3,288	5,590	10,962	4,869	7,332	4,841	10,413
Families, number.....	456,777	139,700	13,161	5,858	22,795	6,597	4,438	7,581	24,378	7,931	9,975	11,265	17,142

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—MASSACHUSETTS.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Lowell. <sup>1</sup>	Lynn.	Malden.	New Bedford.	New-ton. <sup>1</sup>	Pitts-field. <sup>1</sup>	Quincy.	Salem.	Somer-ville. <sup>1</sup>	Spring-field.	Taun-ton.	Wal-tham.	Worce-ster.
<b>POPULATION</b>													
Total population, 1910.....	106,234	89,336	44,404	96,652	39,806	32,121	32,642	43,897	77,236	88,926	34,259	27,834	145,986
1900.....	94,908	68,513	33,664	62,442	33,587	21,760	23,899	35,956	61,643	62,059	31,036	23,481	118,421
1890.....	77,696	55,727	23,031	40,733	24,379	17,281	16,723	30,801	40,152	44,179	25,448	18,707	84,655
1880.....	59,475	38,274	12,017	26,845	16,995	13,364	10,570	27,563	24,933	33,840	21,213	11,712	58,291
1870.....	40,928	28,233	7,367	21,320	12,825	11,112	7,442	24,117	14,685	20,703	13,620	0,065	41,165
Increase, 1900-1910.....	11,325	20,823	10,740	34,210	6,219	10,355	8,743	7,741	15,593	26,867	3,223	4,353	27,565
Per cent of increase.....	11.9	30.4	31.9	54.8	18.5	47.6	36.6	21.5	25.3	43.3	10.4	18.5	23.3
Increase, 1890-1900.....	17,273	12,786	10,633	21,709	9,208	4,485	7,176	5,155	21,491	17,880	5,588	4,774	33,706
Per cent of increase.....	22.2	22.9	46.2	53.3	37.8	26.0	42.9	16.7	53.5	40.5	22.0	25.5	30.9
<b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>													
White.....	106,102	88,518	43,867	93,699	39,303	31,765	32,568	43,496	76,056	87,387	33,055	27,743	144,603
Number in 1900.....	94,774	67,664	35,193	60,633	33,024	21,474	23,845	35,749	61,435	60,086	30,792	23,405	117,206
Number in 1890.....	77,390	54,997	22,917	39,010	24,027	17,051	16,701	30,680	40,077	43,842	25,303	18,673	83,679
Negro.....	133	700	486	2,885	467	320	45	163	217	1,475	297	62	1,241
Number in 1900.....	136	784	446	1,635	505	277	27	166	140	1,021	51	1,104	1,104
Number in 1890.....	274	715	107	1,699	342	226	16	166	65	811	138	16	944
Black.....	76	472	384	865	337	199	39	110	187	1,147	70	35	965
Mulatto.....	57	228	102	2,020	130	121	6	53	30	328	227	27	246
Indian.....	6	4		23			5			7			10
Chinese.....	52	113	20	45	31	36	23	38	61	55	7	28	65
Japanese.....	1	1	1		5		1		2	2		1	6
All other.....													
Native white—Native parentage.....	20,703	33,180	14,618	18,738	16,282	13,778	9,280	13,504	29,573	35,732	11,030	10,313	41,421
Number in 1900.....	20,828	30,452	13,512	16,622	14,107	9,224	7,543	12,803	24,667	27,386	11,688	8,997	37,261
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	41,942	27,904	15,849	32,336	11,830	11,243	12,404	16,453	26,632	28,656	12,246	9,747	54,751
Number in 1900.....	53,031	19,742	10,263	19,019	8,912	7,021	8,667	12,096	19,118	19,289	10,177	7,743	42,417
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	31,702	18,820	11,467	25,111	8,330	7,378	9,347	12,251	18,683	20,352	8,124	6,840	41,639
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	10,240	9,165	4,382	7,225	3,500	3,865	3,057	4,202	8,440	8,304	3,422	2,747	13,052
Foreign-born white.....	43,457	27,344	13,430	42,625	11,101	6,744	10,875	13,539	20,751	22,969	9,770	7,683	48,492
Number in 1900.....	40,915	17,470	9,438	25,092	10,005	4,329	7,636	10,850	17,160	14,311	9,027	6,665	37,628
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>													
Native white—Native parentage.....	19.5	37.1	32.9	19.4	40.9	42.9	28.5	30.9	38.3	40.2	34.8	37.1	28.4
Per cent in 1900.....	21.9	44.4	40.1	26.5	42.0	42.1	31.6	35.6	40.0	44.1	37.3	38.3	31.5
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	39.5	31.3	35.7	33.5	29.7	35.0	38.0	37.7	34.5	32.2	35.7	35.0	37.5
Per cent in 1900.....	54.8	28.8	30.5	30.5	26.5	36.4	36.3	53.6	31.8	31.1	32.8	33.0	35.8
Foreign-born white.....	40.9	30.6	30.2	44.1	28.1	21.0	33.3	31.0	26.9	25.0	28.5	27.6	33.2
Per cent in 1900.....	43.1	25.5	28.0	40.2	29.8	19.9	31.9	50.2	27.8	23.1	29.1	28.4	31.7
Negro.....	0.1	0.8	1.1	3.0	1.2	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.7	0.9	0.2	0.9
Per cent in 1900.....	0.1	1.1	1.3	2.7	1.5	1.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.6	0.7	0.2	0.6
<b>SEX</b>													
Total..... Male.....	51,525	44,585	20,927	47,731	17,801	16,130	16,454	21,291	36,628	43,221	16,722	12,949	73,424
Female.....	54,769	44,751	23,477	48,921	22,005	15,991	16,188	22,406	40,608	45,705	17,537	14,885	72,562
White..... Male.....	51,409	44,110	20,688	46,195	17,585	15,928	16,405	21,181	36,472	42,488	16,556	12,805	72,779
Female.....	54,693	44,402	23,209	47,504	21,718	15,837	16,163	22,315	40,484	44,800	17,390	14,849	71,885
Negro..... Male.....	62	352	218	1,485	182	166	22	77	93	670	150	25	670
Female.....	71	348	268	1,400	285	154	23	86	124	805	138	37	671
<b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>													
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>													
Atlantic islands.....	39	8	5	6,467	4	1	4	10	88		1,073		9
Austria.....	1,948	264	130	1,837	25	190	46	728	143	1,257	921	1	362
Belgium.....	174	4	21	89	9	2	2	6	8	10	10	14	17
Canada—French.....	12,291	2,369	223	12,241	707	765	375	4,434	587	3,078	1,728	602	5,040
Canada—Other.....	4,049	7,511	3,708	933	2,821	328	2,127	1,690	7,493	1,453	747	2,268	3,377
Denmark.....	36	66	61	41	29	14	28	18	81	39	7	32	205
England.....	4,568	1,920	971	9,410	990	566	988	388	1,538	1,433	1,095	776	3,113
Finland.....	46	49	5	8	39	3	820	70	20	112	0	15	1,452
France.....	100	74	17	333	67	282	30	49	63	83	11	25	123
Germany.....	205	350	287	777	185	623	172	106	412	975	185	108	580
Greece.....	3,782	958	8	172	3	38	30	248	75	213	30	30	83
Hungary.....	24	25	15	13	14	34	2	6	25	32	23	1	29
Ireland.....	9,983	5,153	2,810	2,583	3,724	1,629	1,670	2,311	5,320	5,079	2,082	2,124	10,535
Italy.....	259	1,354	523	666	1,198	1,158	1,530	403	1,777	2,915	133	615	2,889
Newfoundland.....	5	126	20	73	20	51	8	1	102	9	6	13	7
Norway.....	98	157	93	70	33	33	162	6	143	61	15	66	353
Portugal.....	1,449	29	29	3,834	15	2	17	15	335	11	820	2	8
Roumania.....	16	14	11	4		11	3		13	33	6	1	44
Russia.....	1,840	3,880	3,296	1,707	462	580	360	2,007	794	2,916	476	217	8,767
Scotland.....	1,139	661	245	590	268	247	1,162	99	704	901	253	109	870
Sweden.....	638	1,399	778	279	393	146	1,142	136	710	1,076	58	512	8,036
Switzerland.....	4	25	14	36	19	31	10	4	16	73	6	37	23
Turkey in Asia.....	546	610	93	157	79	0	20	152	157	351	2	17	2,055
Turkey in Europe.....	91	213	2	197	2	2	12	4	86	18	2	13	413
Wales.....	44	24	16	32	7	18	65	17	31	24	13	12	29
Other foreign countries.....	83	101	69	126	71	28	82	23	112	79	32	12	106
<b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>													
Austria.....	849	93	90	963	14	69	16	295	71	512	368	3	122
Canada—French.....	8,517	1,655	148	7,581	540	920	384	4,234	472	2,817	1,603	427	5,725
Canada—Other.....	1,332	2,491	1,568	288	920	74	1,085	694	2,980	541	235	717	929
Denmark.....	6	18	37	14	21	4	12	13	47	23	1	15	151
England.....	2,054	859	528	3,555	485	297	544	179	818	841	640	445	1,543
France.....	40	26	10	51	16	162	10	1	22	54	4	14	36
Germany.....	189	400	376	491	184	872	201	96	532	1,177	148	154	723
Ireland.....	12,800	7,741	4,097	2,915	4,177	3,247	2,688	4,549	7,660	8,330	3,407	3,332	16,534
Italy.....	133	688	272	228	504	413	838	177	1,140	1,599	50	238	1,298
Norway.....	43	37	57	23	15	10	49	1	66	7	3	48	154
Russia.....	733	1,437	2,237	1,189	199	348	196	1,010	530	1,459	210	148	4,099
Scotland.....	584	310	166	270	110	159	607	54	398	498	105	91	492
Sweden.....	417	745	593	136	107	69	829	85	496	612	34	376	5,838
All others of foreign parentage.....	4,005	2,329	1,318	7,407	1,038	734	1,888	853	2,921	1,882	2,016	832	3,980

POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Lowell. <sup>1</sup>	Lynn.	Malden.	New Bedford.	New-ton. <sup>1</sup>	Pitts-field. <sup>1</sup>	Quincy.	Salem.	Somer-ville. <sup>1</sup>	Spring-field.	Taun-ton.	Wal-tham.	Worces-ter.
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>													
Total number	31,300	29,171	12,218	28,263	10,817	10,236	9,820	12,629	22,883	27,360	10,236	7,952	45,601
Number in 1900	27,069	21,486	9,496	17,162	9,265	6,187	6,916	10,097	18,148	18,473	9,215	6,669	36,749
Native white—Native parentage	5,859	11,167	4,379	5,778	4,015	3,936	2,787	3,869	9,226	10,906	3,511	3,015	12,943
Number in 1900	6,269	10,233	4,145	4,967	4,129	2,333	2,366	3,721	7,783	8,467	3,445	2,682	11,319
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	7,156	5,642	2,296	4,355	2,011	2,985	1,997	2,980	4,728	6,008	2,421	1,834	9,988
Number in 1900	6,392	3,788	2,488	2,483	1,493	1,809	1,272	2,297	3,837	3,779	1,982	1,367	7,441
Native white—Foreign parentage	5,738	4,007	1,667	3,561	1,473	2,205	1,533	2,296	3,390	4,526	1,881	1,391	7,888
Native white—Mixed parentage	1,418	1,635	629	792	538	780	464	684	1,338	1,482	540	443	2,105
Foreign-born white	18,101	12,038	5,404	17,151	4,061	3,176	4,096	5,695	8,814	9,942	4,206	3,068	22,816
Number in 1900	16,306	7,202	3,658	9,134	3,688	1,893	3,351	3,086	7,081	5,888	3,063	2,582	16,641
Negro	44	218	119	934	100	103	15	53	54	430	91	9	384
Number in 1900	47	227	109	617	116	78	8	64	43	294	108	14	339
Indian, Chinese, Japanese and all other	50	106	20	47	30	36	25	31	61	64	7	26	70
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>													
Native white—Native parentage	18.7	38.3	35.8	20.4	42.7	38.5	28.4	30.6	40.3	39.9	34.3	37.9	27.1
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	22.9	19.3	18.8	15.4	18.6	29.2	20.3	23.6	20.7	22.0	23.7	23.1	21.9
Foreign-born white	58.1	41.3	44.2	60.7	37.5	31.0	50.9	45.1	38.5	36.3	41.1	38.6	50.0
Negro	0.1	0.7	1.0	3.3	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.6	0.9	0.1	0.8
<b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>													
Naturalized	7,028	4,931	2,941	5,441	1,829	1,549	2,367	2,443	4,263	4,182	1,606	1,525	9,126
Having first papers	427	978	536	788	310	135	527	221	671	792	117	216	1,514
Alien	9,897	5,522	1,739	10,084	1,689	1,953	1,922	2,798	3,403	4,520	2,200	1,149	11,184
Unknown	830	607	188	838	233	139	180	234	477	448	383	181	992
<b>ILLITERACY</b>													
<b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>													
Total number illiterate	2,266	1,000	225	4,085	572	447	280	1,015	538	1,434	1,267	279	2,732
Per cent illiterate	7.2	3.4	1.8	14.5	5.3	4.4	2.9	8.0	2.4	5.2	12.4	3.5	6.0
Per cent in 1900	9.6	2.7	2.4	13.2	3.7	4.8	3.8	8.5	2.7	4.7	8.2	6.0	6.0
Native white, number illiterate	81	46	7	149	6	23	15	37	22	87	77	61	90
Per cent illiterate	0.6	0.3	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.4
Foreign-born white, number illiterate	2,183	928	202	3,712	551	417	262	965	501	1,316	1,147	213	2,627
Per cent illiterate	12.0	7.7	3.7	21.6	13.6	13.1	5.2	16.9	5.7	13.2	27.3	6.9	11.5
Negro, number illiterate	1	15	9	217	10	4	—	—	5	24	41	2	9
Per cent illiterate	—	6.9	7.6	23.2	10.0	3.9	—	—	—	5.3	—	—	2.3
<b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>													
Total number	86,486	74,420	35,772	77,088	32,987	26,388	25,916	34,828	63,249	73,464	27,671	23,391	118,555
Number illiterate	5,172	2,261	774	9,350	1,231	963	621	2,083	1,232	3,311	2,601	773	5,977
Per cent illiterate	6.0	3.0	2.2	12.1	3.7	3.6	2.4	6.0	1.9	4.5	9.4	3.3	5.0
Native white, number illiterate	44,146	47,219	22,308	34,197	21,568	19,577	15,378	21,551	42,672	49,861	17,952	15,798	70,265
Number illiterate	240	112	28	387	31	70	43	105	47	231	190	227	291
Per cent illiterate	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.4
Foreign-born white, number illiterate	42,170	26,506	13,061	40,578	10,999	6,518	10,474	13,098	20,334	22,288	9,496	7,508	47,181
Number illiterate	4,928	2,102	700	8,423	1,159	882	572	1,163	3,015	2,337	2,387	537	5,641
Per cent illiterate	11.7	7.9	5.4	20.8	10.5	13.5	5.5	15.0	5.7	13.5	24.6	7.2	12.0
Negro, number illiterate	113	577	382	2,247	394	257	86	143	181	1,253	216	56	1,031
Number illiterate	3	30	30	532	35	8	1	4	12	58	72	6	30
Per cent illiterate	2.7	6.2	7.9	23.7	8.9	3.1	—	2.8	6.6	4.6	33.3	—	3.5
<b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>													
Total number	21,107	16,033	8,983	19,754	7,544	5,957	6,527	8,592	13,757	16,520	6,550	5,534	28,001
Number illiterate	436	241	27	968	137	65	49	224	55	199	204	130	475
Per cent illiterate	2.1	1.5	0.3	4.9	1.8	1.1	0.8	2.6	0.4	1.2	3.1	2.3	1.7
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>													
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive	28,570	21,328	12,296	26,784	10,255	8,067	9,096	11,829	18,993	22,158	8,991	7,309	38,277
Number attending school	17,603	13,781	8,642	16,300	7,700	5,230	6,380	7,881	13,923	15,182	5,507	5,092	24,928
Per cent attending school	61.6	64.6	70.3	57.1	75.1	64.8	70.1	66.6	73.3	68.5	61.3	69.7	65.1
Number 6 to 9 years	7,463	5,295	3,313	7,030	2,711	2,110	2,569	3,237	5,236	5,638	2,441	1,775	10,276
Number attending school	6,741	4,920	2,937	6,021	2,569	1,978	2,386	3,041	4,937	5,242	2,148	1,619	9,089
Number 10 to 14 years	8,656	6,635	4,171	8,206	3,290	2,513	3,022	3,770	6,333	6,965	2,849	2,344	12,037
Number attending school	7,979	6,298	3,981	7,479	3,174	2,390	2,921	3,540	6,087	6,679	2,606	2,205	11,333
Number 15 to 17 years	5,722	4,293	2,353	5,371	2,012	1,590	1,689	2,281	3,645	4,407	1,781	1,529	7,392
Number attending school	2,126	1,948	1,297	1,347	648	825	1,008	2,123	2,379	2,379	667	901	3,202
Number 18 to 20 years	6,729	5,105	2,459	6,087	2,242	1,854	1,816	2,541	3,779	5,148	1,920	1,651	8,572
Number attending school	757	615	427	524	610	214	248	292	776	882	186	367	1,304
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>													
Total number	16,119	11,930	7,484	15,326	6,001	4,623	5,591	7,007	11,569	12,603	5,290	4,119	22,313
Number attending school	14,720	11,218	6,918	13,500	5,743	4,368	5,307	6,581	11,024	11,921	4,754	3,824	20,422
Per cent attending school	91.3	94.0	92.4	88.1	95.7	94.5	94.9	93.9	95.3	94.6	89.9	92.8	91.5
Native white—Native parentage, number	3,235	4,125	1,917	2,537	2,350	2,401	1,511	2,237	3,986	4,963	1,939	1,436	6,388
Number attending school	3,024	3,899	1,780	2,341	2,263	2,273	1,440	2,153	3,796	4,678	1,802	1,324	5,917
Per cent attending school	93.5	94.5	92.9	92.3	96.1	94.7	95.3	96.2	95.2	94.3	92.9	92.2	92.6
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	10,966	6,460	4,788	9,455	3,277	1,892	3,520	4,098	6,933	6,395	2,872	2,417	13,741
Number attending school	10,054	6,108	4,448	8,396	3,148	1,797	3,343	3,826	6,635	6,091	2,581	2,261	12,543
Per cent attending school	91.7	94.6	92.9	88.8	96.1	95.0	95.0	93.4	95.7	95.2	89.9	93.5	91.3
Foreign-born white, number	1,906	1,235	685	2,966	306	280	556	650	607	1,036	432	249	2,011
Number attending school	1,632	1,111	601	2,435	274	254	521	583	553	950	327	224	1,800
Per cent attending school	85.6	90.0	87.7	82.1	89.5	90.7	93.7	89.7	91.1	91.7	75.7	90.0	89.5
Negro, number	12	110	94	367	60	50	3	19	43	204	47	16	170
Number attending school	10	100	89	327	57	44	3	16	40	197	44	14	159
Per cent attending school	—	90.9	—	89.1	—	—	—	—	—	96.6	—	—	93.5
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>													
Dwellings, number	15,056	13,112	7,419	11,504	7,403	5,834	6,128	5,917	12,139	13,352	5,407	4,723	15,109
Families, number	21,932	19,786	9,895	20,820	8,236	6,748	7,081	9,265	18,440	19,968	7,276	5,796	30,743

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES AND TOWNS OF 10,000 TO 25,000

SUBJECT.	TOTAL PLACES NAMED.	Adams town.	Arlington town. <sup>1</sup>	Attleborough town.	Beverly city.	Clinton town.	Framingham town.	Gardner town.	Gloucester city.	Greenfield town.	Hyde Park town.	Leominster town.	Marlborough city.	Medford city.	Melrose city.
<b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>															
Total population, 1910	450,898	13,026	11,187	16,215	18,650	13,075	12,948	14,899	24,398	10,427	15,507	17,580	14,579	23,150	15,715
1900	374,727	11,134	8,003	11,335	13,884	13,667	11,302	10,813	26,121	7,927	13,244	12,392	13,600	18,244	12,962
Native white—Native parentage	104,777	2,597	4,279	5,942	9,124	2,497	5,531	4,277	8,206	5,568	5,158	7,063	5,279	10,187	8,237
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	157,620	5,323	4,078	5,069	4,795	5,702	4,192	5,070	8,675	2,877	5,804	5,540	5,924	7,391	4,264
Foreign-born white	126,115	5,097	2,758	4,453	4,661	4,798	3,156	5,312	7,484	1,918	4,442	4,875	3,344	5,126	3,091
Negro	2,155	4	67	138	51	12	69	34	12	61	87	01	26	431	110
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese	231	5	5	13	19	6	10	6	21	3	16	6	6	15	13
<b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>															
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>															
Atlantic islands	739		0		1			1	635				3	9	3
Austria	4,389	1,694	20	27	6	29	39	18	7	151	42	5	14	11	25
Canada—French	18,256	1,256	52	1,283	208	155	135	1,490	632	239	142	1,923	1,100	170	103
Canada—Other	22,306	62	812	1,477	365	841	331	3,174	180	1,007	804	578	1,939	1,403	1,403
Denmark	487	4	23	17	42	4	13	4	73	2	16	7	4	35	4
England	10,739	220	213	604	448	242	241	97	211	93	412	275	110	587	322
Finland	1,434		11	20	45	8	436	547		14	30	5	7	5	5
France	652	142	6	20	11	10	8	15	50	1	16	31	5	20	14
Germany	5,148	823	55	122	67	492	30	43	48	262	131	51	25	122	92
Greece	1,320	1		42	5	6	7	12	9	43	10	6	12	120	7
Hungary	437	58	1					5	12	4	1		7	15	13
Ireland	24,293	332	1,032	548	942	2,064	831	385	425	356	1,020	751	702	1,119	674
Italy	12,435	48	159	61	669	336	531	112	203	107	513	634	366	285	89
Newfoundland	444		7	15				3	386		12			7	1
Norway	545		25	4	42		14	36	95	5	49	1	9	28	11
Portugal	1,134	1	25	55	12	1	1	3	148		5	2	24	31	5
Russia	10,565	227	104	143	222	489	206	1,903	138	396	500	61	110	174	85
Scotland	3,653	177	67	97	221	322	71	29	116	58	303	95	32	284	87
Sweden	3,773	1	130	461	238	28	96	304	426	29	207	107	45	185	107
Turkey in Asia	1,487	29	4	5		5	6	13	20		20	34	5	1	6
Turkey in Europe	851	4	4	37	13		6	3	3		2	3	59	2	0
Wales	324	7	2	11	6	3	6	1	6	1	5	3	7	0	0
Other foreign countries	699	11	14	24	16	16	8	11	29	22	21	9	34	90	26
<b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>															
Austria	2,485	1,016	14	25	1	38	15	6	3	60	13		12	4	12
Canada—French	16,779	1,040	19	1,187	189	162	133	1,425	337	257	144	1,440	1,484	143	58
Canada—Other	9,551	22	366	268	520	143	279	105	1,563	44	513	263	249	840	644
Denmark	327	2	23	8	13		4		41		19	5	1	22	4
England	5,477	128	132	431	190	82	130	60	95	68	195	164	60	296	207
Germany	5,781	728	83	155	57	645	41	41	19	385	192	54	21	148	119
Ireland	37,916	524	1,445	726	1,056	2,491	1,513	670	644	585	1,516	1,191	1,625	1,670	854
Italy	7,211	18	99	27	150	167	197	27	115	46	187	185	214	226	73
Norway	250		13		20	1	7	24	40	1	21	6	6	10	6
Russia	5,055	75	38	74	79	182	99	655	105	155	262	37	51	140	78
Scotland	2,130	142	48	75	97	218	48	16	34	18	174	44	17	189	69
Sweden	2,207		85	198	103	34	44	235	284	13	154	55	23	125	65
All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup>	13,698	335	372	441	401	346	318	393	2,271	168	574	235	247	763	381
<b>SEX</b>															
Total Male	222,918	6,233	5,128	8,064	9,509	6,185	6,299	7,910	12,675	5,268	7,744	8,744	7,181	10,877	7,210
Female	227,980	6,793	6,059	8,151	9,141	6,890	6,649	6,989	11,723	5,159	7,763	8,836	7,398	12,273	8,505
White Male	221,695	6,228	5,102	7,991	9,471	6,170	6,259	7,890	12,646	5,234	7,684	8,693	7,159	10,658	7,156
White Female	226,817	6,789	6,043	8,073	9,109	6,887	6,610	6,769	11,719	5,129	7,720	8,791	7,388	12,046	8,436
Negro Male	1,010		21	60	19	9	30	14	8	31	47	16	208	44	44
Negro Female	1,145	4	46	78	32	3	39	20	4	30	40	47	223	66	66
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>															
Total number	136,152	3,445	3,082	4,957	6,179	3,494	4,000	5,042	8,162	3,375	4,684	5,358	4,399	6,615	4,444
Native white—Native parentage	48,723	603	1,216	1,905	3,042	599	1,656	1,505	2,571	1,737	1,517	2,185	1,354	2,985	2,601
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	29,941	707	695	1,077	932	908	978	818	1,583	701	1,050	1,087	1,520	1,389	730
Foreign-born white	56,712	2,042	1,657	1,910	2,174	1,916	1,341	2,703	3,080	916	2,077	2,508	1,508	2,134	1,182
Negro	588		9	45	12	6	15	10	8	18	29	24	11	97	23
<b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>															
Naturalized	24,295	766	602	808	808	1,029	567	762	1,743	366	905	645	810	1,195	718
Having first papers	3,171	93	97	135	171	122	65	167	148	46	133	109	69	179	67
Alien	26,650	1,132	411	911	1,088	632	608	1,530	1,887	456	968	1,107	548	636	345
Unknown	2,596	51	47	65	107	133	111	244	202	48	71	107	81	124	52
<b>ILLITERACY</b>															
Total number 10 years old and over	365,378	10,076	9,058	13,185	15,382	10,620	10,864	11,668	20,038	8,561	12,343	14,373	12,063	18,918	13,003
Number illiterate	16,837	494	175	521	367	694	627	895	953	354	303	893	549	206	108
Native white 10 years old and over	240,462	5,132	6,279	8,716	10,804	5,883	7,716	6,526	12,645	6,626	7,949	9,696	8,766	13,546	9,854
Number illiterate	1,357	89	6	87	24	29	17	126	45	48	10	85	81	10	10
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over	122,949	4,938	2,713	4,343	4,514	4,730	3,087	5,111	7,362	1,879	4,309	4,699	3,271	5,021	3,053
Number illiterate	15,504	404	164	430	328	664	597	764	903	305	289	303	467	189	86
Negro 10 years old and over	1,753	1	61	113	45	10	51	25	11	53	70	74	20	338	86
Number illiterate	96		3	4	2	1	6	3	1	1	4	5	1	5	5
Illiterate males of voting age	7,848	186	84	245	167	238	336	455	466	177	141	384	217	77	26
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>															
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive	120,254	3,914	2,931	4,214	4,490	3,973	3,261	3,607	6,476	2,495	4,091	4,634	4,034	5,985	4,042
Number attending school	81,257	2,313	2,227	2,546	3,243	2,398	2,146	2,337	4,673	1,623	2,908	2,884	2,633	4,442	3,099
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>															
Total number	71,266	2,238	1,821	2,352	2,695	2,180	1,817	2,153	4,010	1,441	2,520	2,615	2,315	3,660	2,490
Number attending school	66,702	2,034	1,736	2,149	2,578	2,041	1,718	1,932	3,817	1,333	2,412	2,416	2,201	3,509	2,335
Native white—Native parentage	26,192	570	620	780	1,266	493	762	535	1,373	819	1,055	1,057	1,057	1,522	1,219
Number attending school	24,726	526	586	707	1,217	473	729	499	1,313	818	791	983	1,015	1,467	1,140
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	39,656	1,418	1,133	1,371	1,226	1,551	920	1,344	2,444	510	1,512	1,270	1,146	1,885	1,177
Number attending school	37,141	1,200	1,095	1,262	1,176	1,455	862	1,209	2,329	465	1,441	1,178	1,084	1,708	1,111
Foreign-born white	5,034	249	58	183	196	133	123	267	202	43	171	268	107	163	72
Number attending school	4,481	217													

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES AND TOWNS OF 10,000 TO 25,000—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Me-thuen town.	Mil-ford town.	New-bury-port city.	North-Adams city.	North-ampton city. <sup>1</sup>	Pea-body town.	Plym-outh town.	Revere town.	South-bidge town.	Wake-field town.	Water-town. <sup>1</sup>	Web-ster town.	West-field town.	Wey-mouth town.	Win-throp town.	Wo-burn city.
<b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>																
Total population, 1910.....	11,448	13,055	14,049	22,019	19,431	15,721	12,141	18,219	12,592	11,404	12,875	11,509	16,044	12,895	10,132	15,308
1900.....	7,512	11,376	14,478	24,200	18,643	11,523	9,592	10,395	10,025	9,290	9,706	8,804	12,310	11,324	6,058	14,254
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,930	3,741	7,688	7,293	7,856	4,884	4,806	5,334	2,876	4,434	4,067	2,140	6,449	6,773	4,947	4,714
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	4,106	4,953	4,154	8,588	6,614	5,469	3,466	7,508	5,379	3,809	4,702	5,238	5,147	3,779	3,040	6,308
Foreign-born white.....	4,501	4,331	3,007	6,046	4,880	5,341	3,722	5,331	4,315	3,128	4,057	4,096	4,401	2,112	4,039	
Negro.....	11	28	98	88	75	21	145	33	17	31	44	16	40	26	47	
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	.....	2	2	4	6	6	2	13	5	2	5	19	7	5	5	
<b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>																
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>																
Atlantic islands.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	56	3	.....	.....	1	1	2	3	9	2
Austria.....	20	18	90	137	208	176	12	22	119	70	14	631	757	3	19	6
Canada—French.....	482	106	450	2,132	991	201	199	124	2,713	384	44	981	288	174	34	64
Canada—Other.....	372	344	664	167	273	659	400	1,286	89	898	982	42	153	453	890	810
Denmark.....	3	3	.....	.....	9	4	7	34	3	7	13	8	8	12	127	.....
England.....	2,386	177	216	598	343	247	284	619	213	199	321	93	243	183	369	173
Finland.....	1	23	7	8	5	183	.....	3	.....	1	14	3	12	25	2	18
France.....	28	9	12	87	22	6	55	19	4	7	15	3	5	14	10	7
Germany.....	309	30	36	166	217	54	319	151	34	30	52	1,128	145	31	42	41
Greece.....	.....	22	55	4	12	515	4	7	28	12	.....	53	10	.....	1	232
Hungary.....	1	.....	72	16	9	14	6	3	6	2	.....	.....	174	13	1	3
Ireland.....	288	718	927	967	1,396	1,460	266	855	304	715	1,292	331	882	678	317	1,687
Italy.....	215	2,287	64	649	198	77	1,188	1,208	243	454	648	91	312	288	60	290
Newfoundland.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....	5	.....	1
Norway.....	3	9	10	1	3	23	18	36	4	13	10	3	3	24	35	14
Portugal.....	15	.....	6	2	2	187	555	15	2	6	11	.....	.....	10	6	2
Russia.....	69	129	230	330	954	765	167	503	218	55	38	656	1,236	200	77	180
Scotland.....	207	91	77	327	77	53	72	200	69	84	95	30	50	91	91	71
Sweden.....	19	151	31	18	65	47	64	125	74	146	87	31	53	79	81	272
Turkey in Asia.....	54	189	113	124	10	322	5	68	57	24	354	.....	4	2	1	16
Turkey in Europe.....	4	13	7	50	3	322	1	.....	133	.....	15	9	4	4	.....	14
Wales.....	2	.....	.....	191	5	5	.....	4	.....	2	15	.....	7	.....	8	.....
Other foreign countries.....	27	9	9	16	70	16	28	43	5	15	25	9	38	21	28	9
<b>NATIVE WHITE: Both par. born in—</b>																
Austria.....	4	13	24	44	114	42	4	21	34	20	4	389	541	5	4	4
Canada—French.....	420	93	355	1,887	997	230	158	33	2,522	351	44	1,018	340	134	48	70
Canada—Other.....	143	131	232	99	87	335	148	622	103	349	349	64	58	241	322	449
Denmark.....	.....	.....	2	10	2	10	26	.....	3	2	4	18	1	3	104	.....
England.....	1,020	130	128	366	227	107	99	310	95	109	162	32	128	89	150	88
Germany.....	403	36	37	161	223	40	343	182	39	35	65	1,109	172	47	92	49
Ireland.....	361	1,094	1,415	1,697	1,968	2,379	348	1,438	455	926	1,838	583	1,425	1,263	486	3,131
Italy.....	166	1,309	42	533	132	25	771	1,179	62	213	303	48	94	323	45	235
Norway.....	2	6	10	1	10	1	.....	13	.....	5	8	1	1	13	18	7
Russia.....	49	96	76	295	543	153	90	397	86	35	19	424	594	53	51	54
Scotland.....	91	44	32	189	53	30	45	104	36	78	41	31	28	47	53	45
Sweden.....	8	98	27	26	41	28	43	68	77	85	37	27	28	40	62	184
All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....	367	280	307	654	353	550	436	850	120	368	484	302	386	310	368	313
<b>SEX</b>																
Total..... Male.....	5,493	6,745	7,032	10,690	9,094	8,613	6,061	8,984	6,484	5,448	6,341	5,761	8,268	6,324	4,865	7,753
Female.....	5,955	6,310	7,017	11,399	10,337	7,103	6,080	9,235	6,108	5,956	6,534	5,748	7,776	6,571	5,267	7,555
White..... Male.....	5,491	6,728	6,999	10,579	9,048	8,604	5,985	8,987	6,470	5,434	6,322	5,734	8,240	6,302	4,841	7,620
Female.....	5,946	6,297	7,850	11,348	10,302	7,090	6,009	9,216	6,100	5,937	6,504	5,740	7,757	6,562	5,239	7,441
Negro..... Male.....	2	15	31	37	40	8	74	14	9	12	14	15	21	17	19	128
Female.....	9	13	67	51	35	13	71	19	8	19	30	1	19	28	114	
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>																
Total number.....	3,158	4,101	4,440	5,984	5,574	5,478	3,769	5,215	3,716	3,308	3,977	3,159	5,129	4,133	3,193	4,582
Native white—Native parentage.....	810	1,061	2,324	1,812	2,038	1,404	1,585	1,490	724	1,365	1,283	556	1,934	2,080	1,672	1,199
Nat. white—For. or mixed par.....	572	989	875	1,590	1,372	1,133	1,505	1,303	1,039	652	904	745	1,001	938	683	1,315
Foreign-born white.....	1,776	2,039	1,215	2,561	2,130	2,931	1,621	2,400	1,943	1,280	1,773	1,839	2,173	1,069	819	2,006
Negro.....	.....	10	24	19	20	5	56	10	5	9	12	15	14	12	14	57
<b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOR-BORN WHITE.</b>																
Naturalized.....	922	674	569	1,266	983	783	463	1,407	657	662	804	680	588	509	551	1,063
Having first papers.....	177	115	105	109	98	116	60	193	35	65	104	74	111	80	45	83
Alien.....	554	1,142	510	1,105	945	1,977	1,031	737	1,173	526	808	1,002	1,402	461	178	750
Unknown.....	123	108	31	81	104	55	67	63	78	27	57	83	72	40	45	110
<b>ILLITERACY</b>																
Total 10 years old and over.....	9,070	10,283	12,405	17,535	16,063	12,896	9,691	14,306	10,086	9,407	10,436	8,707	13,848	10,741	8,487	12,326
Number illiterate.....	347	486	594	687	1,103	776	443	885	188	402	575	1,643	2,74	2,080	2,40	570
Native white 10 years old and over.....	4,736	6,064	9,400	11,026	11,192	7,644	6,000	9,003	5,820	6,323	6,430	4,675	8,516	8,457	6,369	8,173
Number illiterate.....	25	15	82	148	73	34	22	14	111	11	8	30	45	26	5	35
For-born white 10 years old and over.....	4,324	4,196	2,914	5,832	4,796	5,227	3,562	5,263	4,197	3,055	3,961	4,013	4,293	2,268	2,061	3,967
Number illiterate.....	321	471	501	790	587	1,067	741	427	724	172	390	545	1,593	247	15	520
Negro 10 years old and over.....	10	21	83	73	69	19	127	27	14	27	40	9	32	21	42	181
Number illiterate.....	1	.....	11	2	6	1	13	2	.....	.....	3	.....	3	1	.....	12
Illiterate males of voting age.....	128	200	246	432	310	714	372	156	357	77	146	239	842	134	4	292
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>																
Total number 6 to 20 years, incl.....	3,168	3,467	3,705	6,727	5,118	4,173	3,042	5,264	3,731	3,082	3,147	3,473	4,154	3,055	2,337	4,464
Number attending school.....	2,026	2,348	2,559	4,435	3,328	2,727	2,036	3,837	2,082	2,208	2,156	2,032	2,827	2,109	1,749	3,278
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>																
Total number.....	1,947	2,117	2,174	4,070	2,921	2,363	1,891	3,266	2,066	1,743	1,860	2,137	2,407	1,802	1,428	2,758
Number attending school.....	1,780	1,964	2,035	3,782	2,723	2,217	1,747	3,144	1,849	1,658	1,746	1,886	2,286	1,680	1,365	2,620
Native white—Native parentage.....	447	670	1,094	1,468	1,288	835	630	993	585	632	595	402	983	970	706	943
Number attending school.....	425	642	1,023	1,359	1,203	797	591	946	535	595	564</					

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR TOWNS OF 2,500 TO 10,000.

SUBJECT.	TOTAL, TOWNS NAMED.	Abington.	Agawam.	Amesbury.	Amherst.	Andover.	Athol.	Ayer.	Barnstable.	Barre.	Belmont. <sup>1</sup>	Billerica.
<b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>												
Total population, 1910.....	518,987	5,455	3,501	9,894	5,112	7,301	8,536	2,797	4,678	2,957	5,542	2,789
1900.....	451,140	4,489	2,536	9,473	5,028	6,813	7,061	2,446	4,364	2,059	3,929	2,775
Male.....	256,955	2,696	1,791	4,864	2,358	3,343	4,326	1,427	2,285	1,546	2,556	1,351
Female.....	262,032	2,759	1,710	5,030	2,754	3,958	4,210	1,370	2,391	1,411	2,986	1,438
Native white—Native parentage.....	221,734	3,205	1,429	4,021	3,273	2,730	5,005	1,413	3,267	1,366	2,126	1,106
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	162,614	1,841	1,226	3,226	1,007	2,190	1,874	798	681	638	1,826	998
Foreign-born white.....	130,871	885	826	2,635	661	2,227	1,638	574	562	952	1,572	662
Negro.....	3,426	19	18	10	146	15	15	12	138	15	15	22
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	342	5	2	2	25	1	4	.....	28	1	3	1
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>												
Total number.....	160,165	1,812	1,058	3,026	1,470	2,117	2,839	938	1,507	967	1,639	848
Native white—Native parentage.....	67,802	1,040	404	1,256	902	766	1,618	468	1,119	444	663	375
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	33,243	365	271	624	209	478	433	191	105	105	332	185
Foreign-born white.....	67,801	399	378	1,140	259	826	779	275	224	417	639	283
Naturalized.....	21,410	153	155	463	83	340	176	112	66	57	275	180
Negro.....	1,109	4	5	4	34	47	6	4	51	.....	2	4
<b>ILLITERACY</b>												
Total number 10 years old and over.....	425,771	4,579	2,748	8,248	4,294	6,182	7,125	2,313	3,901	2,424	4,569	2,287
Number illiterate.....	19,787	64	201	567	62	161	214	51	107	228	111	37
Native white 10 years old and over.....	295,279	3,702	1,924	5,691	3,510	3,914	5,531	1,743	3,235	1,532	3,014	1,619
Number illiterate.....	2,369	3	34	51	7	18	18	10	12	28	1	5
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	127,888	857	810	2,648	642	2,157	1,579	563	543	891	1,537	652
Number illiterate.....	17,091	61	166	515	54	131	195	41	75	200	108	31
Negro 10 years old and over.....	2,785	15	12	7	118	110	11	12	108	.....	15	15
Number illiterate.....	377	1	1	1	1	12	1	.....	20	.....	2	1
Illiterate males of voting age.....	9,405	24	94	256	30	61	101	18	53	115	61	15
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>												
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	134,365	1,293	972	2,611	1,294	1,829	2,039	691	1,056	752	1,298	728
Number attending school.....	90,262	925	646	1,566	932	1,217	1,231	496	793	456	901	616
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>												
Native white, number.....	73,574	722	551	1,292	693	885	1,102	392	597	344	754	408
Number attending school.....	68,522	699	521	1,179	656	842	941	376	550	315	654	387
Foreign-born white, number.....	5,177	30	41	106	25	121	63	19	28	79	33	20
Number attending school.....	4,461	30	39	86	22	108	56	14	27	55	33	18
Negro, number.....	554	8	2	2	34	29	4	.....	24	.....	6	6
Number attending school.....	495	8	2	2	30	27	4	.....	20	.....	6	6
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>												
Dwellings, number.....	101,137	1,109	694	2,085	1,051	1,492	1,607	565	1,283	618	931	633
Families, number.....	116,767	1,431	787	2,369	1,231	1,645	2,036	680	1,327	655	1,153	666

SUBJECT.	Blackstone.	Braintree.	Bridgewater.	Canton.	Chelmsford.	Cohasset.	Concord.	Dalton.	Danvers.	Dartmouth.	Dedham.	Dracut.
<b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>												
Total population, 1910.....	5,648	8,066	7,688	4,797	5,010	2,585	6,421	3,568	9,407	4,378	9,284	3,461
1900.....	5,721	5,931	5,806	4,584	3,984	2,759	5,652	3,014	8,542	3,669	7,457	3,253
Male.....	2,796	3,966	4,091	2,352	2,524	1,241	3,509	1,685	4,578	2,256	4,504	1,755
Female.....	2,852	4,100	2,697	2,445	2,486	1,344	2,912	1,883	4,829	2,122	4,780	1,706
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,424	3,779	2,969	1,772	1,911	1,288	2,631	1,953	4,633	2,187	2,680	996
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,533	2,416	2,271	1,849	1,740	750	2,105	1,105	2,855	1,095	3,529	1,424
Foreign-born white.....	1,600	1,857	2,317	1,156	1,350	520	1,049	402	1,908	1,072	2,718	1,035
Negro.....	.....	10	126	17	8	26	23	46	6	24	54	6
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	1	4	5	3	1	1	5	2	5	.....	3	.....
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>												
Total number.....	1,544	2,450	4,025	1,362	1,428	793	2,112	1,007	3,059	1,306	2,786	1,041
Native white—Native parentage.....	312	1,195	1,220	497	562	404	832	481	1,549	737	801	320
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	473	416	1,066	367	289	160	527	314	714	72	755	237
Foreign-born white.....	768	832	1,623	489	575	217	738	199	700	488	1,206	482
Naturalized.....	418	352	482	252	286	85	292	138	385	116	520	231
Negro.....	.....	3	81	7	1	11	13	11	2	9	21	2
<b>ILLITERACY</b>												
Total number 10 years old and over.....	4,432	6,472	6,729	3,913	4,064	2,137	5,457	2,913	8,080	3,384	7,518	2,727
Number illiterate.....	229	121	676	86	58	115	135	80	151	399	489	160
Native white 10 years old and over.....	2,780	4,660	4,321	2,771	2,749	1,602	3,789	2,420	6,190	2,331	4,796	1,698
Number illiterate.....	28	1	133	10	13	11	8	23	25	14	10	16
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	1,651	1,801	2,293	1,125	1,307	511	1,635	457	1,879	1,034	2,673	1,024
Number illiterate.....	200	117	504	76	45	104	125	56	125	381	478	144
Negro 10 years old and over.....	.....	7	120	14	7	23	28	34	6	19	46	5
Number illiterate.....	.....	.....	38	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	4	1	.....
Illiterate males of voting age.....	94	63	572	34	16	62	81	37	64	194	264	68
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>												
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,802	2,071	1,243	1,389	1,522	610	1,834	941	2,126	1,221	2,337	964
Number attending school.....	1,190	1,442	831	1,038	1,140	484	1,009	654	1,506	807	1,652	633
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>												
Native white, number.....	1,061	1,157	664	822	928	355	778	563	1,165	758	1,348	587
Number attending school.....	986	1,109	696	799	895	338	727	541	1,125	692	1,280	541
Foreign-born white, number.....	72	69	43	62	77	11	30	8	42	45	65	26
Number attending school.....	63	62	40	60	68	11	25	8	36	37	58	24
Negro, number.....	.....	2	3	2	2	2	.....	8	.....	5	9	.....
Number attending school.....	.....	2	3	2	2	2	.....	7	.....	5	8	.....
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>												
Dwellings, number.....	921	1,702	1,062	980	1,033	558	1,163	689	1,630	964	1,771	713
Families, number.....	1,199	1,873	1,211	1,029	1,106	606	1,203	809	1,944	1,013	1,986	753

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 34.



TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR TOWNS OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Contd.

SUBJECT.	Dudley.	East Bridge-water.	East-hamp-ton.	Easton.	Fair-haven.	Fal-mouth.	Fox-borough.	Franklin.	Grafton.	Great Bar-ington.	Hard-wick.	Hing-ham.
<b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>												
Total population, 1910.....	4,267	3,363	8,524	5,139	5,122	3,144	3,863	5,641	5,705	5,926	3,524	4,866
1900.....	3,553	3,025	5,603	4,837	3,567	3,500	3,266	5,017	4,869	5,854	3,203	5,059
Male.....	2,196	1,689	4,142	2,607	2,424	1,575	2,048	2,807	2,779	2,820	1,836	2,289
Female.....	2,071	1,674	4,382	2,532	2,698	1,569	1,815	2,834	2,926	3,106	1,688	2,576
Native white—Native parentage.....	755	1,923	2,078	2,047	2,429	1,779	2,205	2,221	2,095	2,864	801	2,688
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,927	889	3,344	1,704	1,407	654	927	1,907	1,820	1,645	1,182	1,259
Foreign-born white.....	1,579	547	3,077	1,371	1,232	544	698	1,504	1,753	1,309	1,541	943
Negro.....	6	3	8	10	48	31	6	33	6	104	.....	75
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	.....	1	17	1	6	7	2	3	4	4	.....	.....
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>												
Total number.....	1,180	1,076	2,337	1,641	1,442	1,006	1,429	1,737	1,781	1,754	1,075	1,492
Native white—Native parentage.....	187	653	528	628	726	625	738	627	697	793	223	817
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	266	109	577	310	161	73	255	389	376	376	187	273
Foreign-born white.....	704	253	1,227	698	538	245	377	722	681	555	665	388
Naturalized.....	172	113	404	380	172	79	125	248	187	199	136	153
Negro.....	3	.....	.....	4	15	61	7	3	11	26	.....	14
<b>ILLITERACY</b>												
Total number 10 years old and over.....	3,185	2,742	6,820	4,165	4,138	2,549	3,311	4,581	4,823	4,805	2,828	4,204
Number illiterate.....	530	67	702	78	324	158	36	268	490	803	324	133
Native white 10 years old and over.....	1,650	2,207	3,823	2,815	2,880	1,894	2,698	3,105	3,108	3,427	1,342	3,222
Number illiterate.....	30	9	69	14	27	15	5	20	131	19	13	11
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	1,529	531	2,973	1,334	1,203	528	690	1,467	1,680	1,291	1,486	921
Number illiterate.....	494	58	639	63	291	110	30	247	354	278	311	121
Negro 10 years old and over.....	6	3	7	15	39	121	21	6	31	83	.....	61
Number illiterate.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5	33	1	0	5	0	.....	1
Illiterate males of voting age.....	242	33	286	51	152	76	18	114	242	105	160	73
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>												
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,366	840	2,508	1,353	1,363	759	837	1,405	1,511	1,578	1,097	1,180
Number attending school.....	735	578	1,511	919	918	612	611	837	867	1,031	589	855
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>												
Native white, number.....	737	521	1,179	762	805	445	453	782	741	850	454	676
Number attending school.....	620	479	1,093	716	731	425	433	707	674	795	421	638
Foreign-born white, number.....	81	15	148	53	53	21	18	53	91	22	86	27
Number attending school.....	63	11	128	39	48	17	17	41	69	15	74	20
Negro, number.....	.....	.....	.....	4	5	30	16	1	5	14	.....	9
Number attending school.....	.....	.....	.....	3	4	27	15	1	5	13	.....	8
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>												
Dwellings, number.....	582	774	1,415	1,089	1,070	845	778	1,078	956	1,276	507	1,171
Families, number.....	812	853	1,684	1,222	1,269	864	915	1,304	1,129	1,364	598	1,228

SUBJECT.	Hol-brook.	Hollis-ton.	Hudson.	Ipswich.	Lee.	Leices-ter.	Lenox.	Lexing-ton.	Ludlow.	Man-chester.	Mans-field.	Marble-head.
<b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>												
Total population, 1910.....	2,816	2,711	6,743	5,777	4,106	3,237	3,060	4,918	4,948	2,673	5,183	7,338
1900.....	2,229	2,698	5,454	4,658	3,593	3,416	2,942	3,831	3,536	2,522	4,006	7,582
Male.....	1,316	1,316	3,377	2,874	2,076	1,582	1,534	2,338	2,426	1,426	2,643	3,446
Female.....	1,500	1,395	3,366	2,903	2,030	1,655	1,526	2,580	2,522	1,247	2,540	3,892
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,700	1,402	2,686	2,178	2,024	1,371	1,125	2,275	1,082	1,083	2,835	4,886
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	733	790	2,248	1,337	1,154	1,221	1,128	1,473	1,550	740	1,306	1,569
Foreign-born white.....	382	516	1,790	2,251	841	644	754	1,143	2,309	847	1,020	865
Negro.....	1	1	15	8	87	1	52	25	5	1	15	14
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	1	2	4	3	.....	.....	1	2	2	2	7	4
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>												
Total number.....	841	849	2,180	1,827	1,321	910	960	1,499	1,293	937	1,666	2,284
Native white—Native parentage.....	502	420	769	740	542	346	332	672	305	367	897	1,592
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	173	198	538	212	305	297	265	301	184	131	291	375
Foreign-born white.....	165	230	863	872	448	267	350	517	799	437	470	308
Naturalized.....	96	88	293	175	161	142	178	242	158	165	141	187
Negro.....	.....	.....	6	1	26	.....	12	7	3	.....	5	6
<b>ILLITERACY</b>												
Total number 10 years old and over.....	2,307	2,269	5,623	4,853	3,441	2,700	2,471	4,112	3,847	2,201	4,261	6,197
Number illiterate.....	16	56	198	505	49	85	73	104	292	56	130	72
Native white 10 years old and over.....	1,932	1,771	3,860	2,638	2,559	2,061	1,688	2,949	1,644	1,372	3,267	5,323
Number illiterate.....	3	7	5	11	17	10	4	4	50	4	15	23
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	374	495	1,749	2,204	810	638	738	1,137	2,197	826	978	857
Number illiterate.....	13	49	193	491	30	75	67	99	240	52	115	48
Negro 10 years old and over.....	.....	1	10	8	72	1	44	24	4	1	11	13
Number illiterate.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Illiterate males of voting age.....	2	27	106	173	28	34	36	55	140	46	51	28
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>												
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	708	664	1,704	1,607	1,095	835	805	1,151	1,589	607	1,324	1,623
Number attending school.....	517	455	1,097	854	710	656	587	920	928	462	902	1,174
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>												
Native white, number.....	445	375	923	662	603	581	470	675	666	353	742	963
Number attending school.....	435	342	850	634	515	529	444	661	629	345	692	936
Foreign-born white, number.....	6	32	58	106	32	18	18	15	190	23	50	11
Number attending school.....	6	22	50	80	26	14	16	15	180	23	46	9
Negro, number.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	2	1	.....	2	1
Number attending school.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	10	2	1	.....	1	1
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>												
Dwellings, number.....	630	627	1,279	1,057	823	619	653	1,006	778	557	1,150	1,556
Families, number.....	709	713	1,538	1,222	925	718	659	1,093	824	640	1,272	2,041

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR TOWNS OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Contd.

SUBJECT.	May-nard.	Med-field.	Medway.	Middle-borough.	Mill-bury.	Milton.	Mon-son.	Mon-tague.	Nan-tucket.	Natick.	Need-ham.	North And-over.
<b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>												
Total population, 1910.....	6,390	3,466	2,696	8,214	4,740	7,924	4,758	6,866	2,962	9,866	5,026	5,529
1900.....	3,142	2,926	2,761	6,885	4,460	6,578	3,402	6,150	3,006	9,488	4,016	4,243
Male.....	3,317	1,448	1,322	4,124	2,359	3,533	2,327	3,492	1,361	4,773	2,372	2,701
Female.....	3,073	2,018	1,374	4,090	2,381	4,391	2,431	3,374	1,601	5,093	2,654	2,828
Native white—Native parentage.....	963	1,741	1,380	4,830	1,500	3,344	2,251	2,097	1,922	4,438	1,650	1,565
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,421	541	772	1,746	2,033	2,344	1,559	2,830	586	3,401	1,766	2,133
Foreign-born white.....	3,002	1,141	537	1,527	1,204	2,185	904	1,936	418	1,997	1,584	1,828
Negro.....	2	42	6	100	1	44	42	.....	35	29	25	1
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	2	1	1	11	2	7	2	3	1	1	1	2
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>												
Total number.....	2,071	1,186	856	2,670	1,367	2,121	1,522	2,016	941	3,139	1,444	1,674
Native white—Native parentage.....	274	634	442	1,559	413	950	727	626	638	1,277	462	459
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	391	152	196	340	408	405	380	465	113	925	329	409
Foreign-born white.....	1,403	382	216	709	544	743	399	923	181	920	644	804
Naturalized.....	349	65	112	225	202	402	156	375	31	499	268	379
Negro.....	1	17	.....	57	.....	13	15	.....	8	9	8	.....
<b>ILLITERACY</b>												
Total number 10 years old and over.....	5,014	3,249	2,272	6,882	3,795	6,619	4,076	5,428	2,528	8,364	4,126	4,475
Number illiterate.....	389	263	38	214	157	30	324	400	130	121	113	135
Native white 10 years old and over.....	2,109	2,070	1,757	5,309	2,021	4,404	3,143	3,516	2,086	6,373	2,562	2,718
Number illiterate.....	6	85	7	13	33	4	185	21	19	13	1	10
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	2,902	1,136	512	1,475	1,171	2,167	894	1,907	407	1,965	1,542	1,754
Number illiterate.....	383	152	29	165	123	26	127	378	110	108	112	125
Negro 10 years old and over.....	1	42	2	87	1	41	37	.....	34	25	21	1
Number illiterate.....	.....	16	2	36	.....	.....	12	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Illiterate males of voting age.....	180	85	12	111	44	10	116	182	77	53	48	49
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>												
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,523	396	655	2,011	1,367	2,051	1,181	1,958	616	2,439	1,298	1,443
Number attending school.....	832	271	479	1,273	876	1,603	725	1,257	381	1,805	897	1,018
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.												
Native white, number.....	690	212	370	1,092	784	1,150	628	1,081	368	1,405	687	794
Number attending school.....	608	207	363	1,000	708	1,096	562	1,016	275	1,349	646	753
Foreign-born white, number.....	143	8	37	77	43	36	29	46	13	51	63	100
Number attending school.....	120	7	36	63	39	32	23	41	7	44	56	95
Negro, number.....	.....	1	2	9	.....	6	.....	.....	4	3	7	.....
Number attending school.....	.....	.....	2	8	.....	6	6	.....	4	3	7	.....
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>												
Dwellings, number.....	1,115	383	641	1,706	798	1,509	777	1,163	817	1,977	1,061	1,135
Families, number.....	1,239	419	731	2,104	1,083	1,635	953	1,532	915	2,384	1,152	1,214

SUBJECT.	North Attle-borough.	North Brook-field.	North-bridge.	Norton.	Nor-wood.	Orange.	Oxford.	Palmer.	Pep-perell.	Provin-ce-town.	Ran-dolph.	Read-ing.
<b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>												
Total population, 1910.....	9,562	3,075	8,807	2,544	8,014	5,282	3,361	8,610	2,953	4,369	4,301	5,818
1900.....	7,263	4,587	7,036	1,826	5,480	5,520	2,677	7,801	3,701	4,247	3,903	4,069
Male.....	4,783	1,452	4,706	1,311	4,129	2,561	1,638	4,312	1,492	2,196	2,091	2,770
Female.....	4,779	1,623	4,101	1,233	3,885	2,721	1,723	4,298	1,461	2,173	2,210	3,048
Native white—Native parentage.....	3,425	1,530	1,905	1,232	2,328	3,371	1,502	2,207	1,474	1,292	2,057	3,265
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,566	944	3,339	950	3,078	1,073	1,108	3,236	877	1,799	1,556	1,517
Foreign-born white.....	2,490	572	3,560	648	2,555	835	736	3,074	572	1,207	672	1,012
Negro.....	66	29	2	14	18	1	5	31	30	70	14	21
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	15	.....	1	.....	35	2	10	2	.....	1	2	3
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>												
Total number.....	3,092	927	2,808	842	2,521	1,672	968	2,500	948	1,312	1,310	1,757
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,054	453	554	412	695	1,103	439	615	482	370	574	1,055
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	877	209	693	125	515	147	237	525	177	295	426	268
Foreign-born white.....	1,133	261	1,619	300	1,289	420	286	1,354	280	630	303	421
Naturalized.....	508	109	503	77	521	185	78	282	92	171	176	191
Negro.....	16	4	1	5	5	.....	1	4	9	16	5	10
<b>ILLITERACY</b>												
Total number 10 years old and over.....	7,934	2,613	6,969	2,050	6,334	4,450	2,718	6,598	2,486	3,437	3,543	4,856
Number illiterate.....	252	138	514	164	311	66	257	776	22	511	35	109
Native white 10 years old and over.....	5,434	2,028	3,580	1,419	3,800	3,629	2,000	3,571	1,897	2,203	2,869	3,245
Number illiterate.....	27	23	69	16	5	12	60	32	.....	21	10	7
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	2,436	566	3,386	618	2,489	818	703	3,005	563	1,180	662	987
Number illiterate.....	213	114	445	135	301	54	196	743	21	482	24	96
Negro 10 years old and over.....	49	19	2	13	13	1	5	20	26	53	10	21
Number illiterate.....	3	1	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	1	1	8	1	3
Illiterate males of voting age.....	150	53	236	95	140	38	117	365	9	239	13	54
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>												
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	2,271	751	2,591	674	2,166	1,316	989	2,417	783	1,204	1,173	1,414
Number attending school.....	1,353	519	1,574	370	1,524	960	600	1,465	540	803	856	1,038
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.												
Native white, number.....	1,183	418	1,236	314	1,248	736	529	1,233	444	720	722	833
Number attending school.....	1,050	393	1,120	292	1,168	703	473	1,160	414	649	684	787
Foreign-born white, number.....	88	9	263	25	82	25	60	117	10	52	21	31
Number attending school.....	72	8	225	24	71	24	51	95	9	45	17	26
Negro, number.....	10	8	.....	3	4	.....	.....	6	4	20	4	.....
Number attending school.....	6	6	.....	2	4	.....	.....	6	3	17	4	.....
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>												
Dwellings, number.....	1,792	655	1,445	537	1,439	1,155	699	1,384	682	928	923	1,288
Families, number.....	2,161	808	1,728	595	1,713	1,400	812	1,724	726	1,123	1,012	1,429

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR TOWNS OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Contd.

SUBJECT.	Rock-land.	Rock-port.	Saugus.	Somer-set.	South Hadley.	Spen-der.	Stone-ham.	Stough-ton.	Sutton.	Swamp-scott.	Pem-pleton.	Tewks-bury. <sup>1</sup>	Ux-bridge.
<b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>													
Total population, 1910.....	6,928	4,211	8,047	2,798	4,894	6,740	7,090	6,316	3,078	6,204	3,756	3,750	4,671
1000.....	6,927	4,592	5,084	2,241	4,526	7,027	6,197	5,442	3,328	4,548	3,489	3,683	3,599
Male.....	3,488	2,103	3,965	1,387	2,332	3,306	3,471	3,099	1,692	2,998	2,054	2,003	2,391
Female.....	3,490	2,108	4,082	1,411	2,562	3,434	3,217	3,217	1,386	3,206	1,702	1,747	2,280
Native white—Native parentage.....	3,014	1,844	3,812	1,174	1,580	2,597	3,520	2,850	1,022	3,364	2,038	1,330	1,737
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,179	1,333	2,428	916	1,993	2,846	2,176	2,017	1,083	1,450	993	723	1,685
Foreign-born white.....	1,110	1,029	1,750	706	1,317	1,296	1,362	1,439	972	1,369	706	1,670	1,243
Negro.....	23	3	55	2	2	1	25	9	1	14	10	23	4
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	7	9	4	2
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>													
Total number.....	2,262	1,290	2,288	783	1,302	1,998	2,220	1,917	955	1,934	1,241	1,597	1,414
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,124	617	1,131	335	423	632	1,087	802	311	1,080	681	523	496
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	628	191	368	151	330	772	510	446	216	290	214	192	313
Foreign-born white.....	502	478	751	295	538	594	615	666	428	580	342	872	601
Naturalized.....	276	200	416	102	239	271	316	266	84	250	89	89	144
Negro.....	8	2	16	2	2	7	3	3	7	2	2	2	2
<b>ILLITERACY</b>													
Total number 10 years old and over.....	5,828	3,869	6,221	2,232	3,908	5,591	5,849	5,110	2,411	5,125	2,982	3,325	3,683
Number illiterate.....	80	64	123	164	162	280	99	424	386	83	338	76	186
Native white 10 years old and over.....	4,716	2,861	4,488	1,542	2,620	4,323	4,484	3,714	1,498	3,702	2,286	1,655	2,486
Number illiterate.....	14	9	9	6	21	59	11	16	83	1	165	7	25
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	1,089	1,003	1,680	688	1,275	1,267	1,342	1,380	912	1,342	681	1,047	1,101
Number illiterate.....	46	55	110	158	140	220	84	408	303	82	170	67	171
Negro 10 years old and over.....	21	3	5	2	2	1	22	6	.....	14	9	19	4
Number illiterate.....	.....	.....	31	1	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	.....
Illiterate males of voting age.....	22	21	47	80	75	103	36	216	222	47	106	34	103
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>													
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,664	1,112	2,203	818	1,402	1,852	1,648	1,639	942	1,413	1,052	520	1,318
Number attending school.....	1,084	813	1,691	585	936	1,129	1,248	1,129	585	1,141	660	313	873
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>													
Native white, number.....	897	695	1,321	481	783	1,013	958	898	497	827	601	252	751
Number attending school.....	805	656	1,275	440	713	946	925	860	453	810	511	229	716
Foreign-born white, number.....	31	35	100	39	64	37	31	57	84	40	37	21	49
Number attending school.....	23	33	93	34	53	33	30	49	73	39	28	16	41
Negro, number.....	3	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	5	2	.....	.....	6	1	.....
Number attending school.....	3	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	5	1	.....	.....	4	1	.....
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>													
Dwellings, number.....	1,511	910	1,642	632	838	1,102	1,572	1,314	567	1,267	735	337	893
Families, number.....	1,604	1,103	1,843	680	1,055	1,505	1,757	1,474	640	1,488	825	348	1,023

SUBJECT.	Wal-pole.	Ware.	Ware-ham.	War-ren.	Welles-ley.	West Spring-field.	West-borough.	West-ford.	West-port.	Whit-man.	Wil-liams-town.	Win-chen-don.	Win-ches-ter.
<b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>													
Total population, 1910.....	4,892	8,774	4,102	4,188	5,413	9,224	5,446	2,851	2,928	7,292	3,708	5,678	9,309
1000.....	4,892	8,263	3,432	4,417	5,072	7,105	5,400	2,024	2,890	6,155	5,013	5,001	7,248
Male.....	2,580	4,108	2,123	2,028	2,306	4,599	2,608	1,417	1,480	3,580	1,764	2,918	4,303
Female.....	2,306	4,666	1,979	2,160	3,107	4,625	2,838	1,434	1,448	3,712	1,944	2,760	4,946
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,824	1,833	2,335	1,400	2,233	3,920	2,844	830	1,635	4,284	2,148	2,809	3,819
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,746	3,703	737	1,520	1,589	3,181	1,459	825	682	1,841	927	1,502	2,721
Foreign-born white.....	1,300	3,233	588	1,260	1,559	2,100	1,107	1,196	591	1,108	510	1,274	2,486
Negro.....	13	2	440	7	29	21	32	.....	20	53	122	3	281
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	3	3	2	1	3	2	4	.....	6	3	.....	.....	2
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>													
Total number.....	1,492	2,284	1,389	1,171	1,467	2,751	1,646	864	930	2,322	1,046	1,688	2,640
Native white—Native parentage.....	546	462	763	353	641	1,113	852	281	506	1,362	625	844	1,073
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	307	552	160	263	271	689	377	147	92	468	199	305	479
Foreign-born white.....	635	1,296	280	503	550	943	409	436	261	481	186	537	1,027
Naturalized.....	230	471	76	131	234	372	141	138	68	218	95	160	366
Negro.....	1	1	185	1	3	4	4	.....	11	18	33	2	59
<b>ILLITERACY</b>													
Total number 10 years old and over.....	3,801	6,901	3,326	3,287	4,626	7,390	4,909	2,352	2,383	6,205	3,062	4,529	7,618
Number illiterate.....	106	325	302	245	65	310	46	122	143	97	94	262	206
Native white 10 years old and over.....	2,519	3,731	2,443	2,034	3,050	5,350	3,788	1,236	1,790	5,070	2,463	3,317	4,934
Number illiterate.....	15	60	20	2	2	26	9	5	10	14	39	51	2
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	1,271	3,165	573	1,246	1,547	2,025	1,085	1,116	574	1,090	496	1,209	2,445
Number illiterate.....	104	307	117	225	63	284	37	117	132	81	52	211	201
Negro 10 years old and over.....	8	2	308	6	26	13	32	.....	19	39	100	3	237
Number illiterate.....	.....	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	3	.....	1
Illiterate males of voting age.....	60	130	161	109	34	120	17	51	72	36	42	122	113
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>													
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,316	2,620	967	1,204	1,317	2,575	1,344	831	773	1,839	1,079	1,666	2,392
Number attending school.....	957	1,602	654	792	1,006	1,721	1,034	482	483	1,248	767	1,034	1,716
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>													
Native white, number.....	806	1,381	523	668	695	1,517	663	333	466	1,021	629	907	1,320
Number attending school.....	771	1,282	469	622	676	1,407	633	321	417	971	578	809	1,228
Foreign-born white, number.....	53	138	25	37	35	89	65	110	25	30	21	98	50
Number attending school.....	48	126	23	33	32	73	61	99	19	28	17	70	43
Negro, number.....	7	.....	57	2	7	5	8	.....	3	8	16	1	60
Number attending school.....	7	.....	43	2	7	5	8	.....	2	5	15	1	55
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>													
Dwellings, number.....	943	1,318	1,004	789	1,055	1,619	860	539	722	1,581	797	1,159	1,312
Families, number.....	1,047	1,681	1,082	891	1,188	2,086	1,008	589	761	1,857	882	1,293	1,972

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 34.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE.

BOSTON.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.											
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>													
Total population, 1910.....	670,585	29,676	28,812	15,339	13,294	12,811	35,758	14,913	32,430	26,427	25,320	27,444	24,294
Male.....	329,703	14,671	15,715	7,786	6,743	7,078	20,835	8,708	17,399	14,058	11,737	10,450	11,267
Female.....	340,882	15,005	13,097	7,553	6,551	5,733	14,923	6,205	15,031	12,369	13,523	16,994	13,027
Native white—Native parentage.....	157,870	6,536	3,118	3,598	3,356	3,018	1,227	2,273	2,495	4,396	9,947	9,895	8,272
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	257,104	13,243	12,539	7,324	5,940	5,420	11,611	4,477	10,096	8,879	5,618	5,072	6,299
Foreign-born white.....	240,722	9,864	13,049	4,375	3,845	4,269	22,859	7,294	19,557	12,236	7,677	11,336	7,929
Negro.....	13,564	9	87	26	131	71	25	357	233	359	1,698	1,084	1,792
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	1,325	24	19	16	13	33	36	512	49	57	80	54	92
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>													
Austria.....	2,413	52	66	11	22	10	246	108	626	155	44	95	25
Canada—French.....	3,098	332	257	62	86	56	57	107	145	128	209	82	226
Canada—Other.....	47,097	3,702	2,308	1,005	1,015	789	255	681	799	1,645	2,498	1,897	2,885
England.....	13,601	833	630	216	118	207	166	352	485	651	787	675	640
France.....	1,073	27	33	3	6	3	23	106	25	50	181	133	69
Germany.....	8,700	177	171	54	22	41	32	140	119	304	325	206	249
Greece.....	1,497	14	14	12	12	11	308	493	63	86	171	24	79
Ireland.....	60,038	1,470	2,478	2,480	2,049	2,703	828	1,900	1,457	1,959	1,978	3,981	1,908
Italy.....	31,380	935	3,030	156	146	198	17,339	1,158	2,136	993	305	140	354
Norway.....	1,914	131	343	11	2	10	67	13	12	26	52	90	41
Portugal.....	1,225	214	260	28	17	7	340	13	23	14	10	14	11
Russia.....	41,891	1,281	2,134	123	112	82	2,741	489	13,119	5,435	207	2,762	430
Scotland.....	5,062	194	126	93	89	60	36	122	85	194	231	298	223
Sweden.....	7,122	230	466	33	27	21	87	99	96	160	310	627	418
Turkey.....	2,711	14	21	40	24	19	38	1,331	124	155	116	87	88
Other foreign countries.....	5,900	282	212	75	98	52	256	182	238	275	253	210	223
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>													
Total number.....	298,821	8,302	9,421	4,741	4,032	4,964	13,093	6,474	10,484	9,336	9,689	7,665	8,854
Native white—Native parentage.....	47,806	1,080	1,046	984	950	1,085	670	1,060	1,258	1,997	3,990	3,487	3,295
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	51,129	2,409	2,227	1,374	1,195	1,481	4,899	1,169	1,296	1,788	1,583	1,032	1,743
Foreign-born white.....	103,160	4,194	6,071	2,050	1,832	2,368	11,390	3,622	7,792	5,109	3,123	2,067	3,130
Naturalized.....	47,791	2,288	2,509	1,327	1,046	1,229	1,876	1,163	2,295	1,866	1,271	965	1,411
Negro.....	5,070	2	58	11	42	66	12	185	96	381	960	430	610
<b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>													
Total number 10 years old and over.....	550,081	23,205	22,315	12,219	10,472	10,736	27,160	12,864	25,700	21,814	23,771	24,887	22,221
Number illiterate.....	24,468	882	2,384	319	152	231	7,844	745	2,673	2,153	249	530	300
Illiterate males of voting age.....	9,335	221	832	103	67	109	3,675	259	845	700	116	139	107
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	169,116	8,849	8,119	4,154	3,712	2,939	9,032	3,007	9,738	6,531	3,352	4,300	3,650
Number attending school.....	115,210	6,041	5,338	2,804	2,583	2,037	5,307	1,701	6,586	4,093	2,081	2,756	2,179
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>													
Dwellings, number.....	73,919	3,450	2,445	1,711	1,756	1,473	1,650	1,319	1,717	2,009	2,322	2,918	2,376
Families, number.....	139,700	6,384	5,190	3,277	2,781	2,512	6,461	2,734	5,618	4,983	5,657	5,092	4,055

SUBJECT.	WARD.												
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
<b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>													
Total population, 1910.....	21,561	23,584	21,216	25,633	26,426	22,735	31,714	55,720	30,511	29,975	30,668	37,749	26,575
Male.....	11,323	11,732	10,249	12,315	12,903	11,105	14,888	25,650	13,420	14,230	14,605	17,936	12,840
Female.....	10,238	11,852	10,967	13,318	13,523	11,630	16,826	30,070	17,091	15,745	16,063	19,813	13,735
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,035	5,164	4,600	6,802	5,268	3,319	4,901	18,504	10,266	7,436	9,325	13,294	8,835
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	10,836	10,880	10,241	11,165	11,795	7,600	15,739	21,902	11,260	12,261	12,602	14,550	9,740
Foreign-born white.....	8,774	7,567	6,264	7,601	8,725	6,650	10,838	15,147	8,870	9,620	8,551	9,810	7,776
Negro.....	1	13	15	40	615	109	218	169	79	433	70	65	202
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	15	20	16	25	23	44	18	58	24	25	20	30	22
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>													
Austria.....	54	42	70	112	36	52	95	159	99	131	33	45	25
Canada—French.....	46	66	56	128	86	91	109	171	84	147	90	165	125
Canada—Other.....	572	1,710	1,183	1,877	2,165	1,340	1,682	4,469	3,138	2,017	2,025	3,368	2,071
England.....	203	588	365	554	549	441	644	1,115	687	710	683	810	596
France.....	8	18	15	29	33	19	42	71	41	45	43	21	23
Germany.....	140	210	429	298	230	241	1,041	565	524	1,650	1,044	311	127
Greece.....	13	3	9	10	15	18	47	5	4	16	21	38	37
Ireland.....	4,933	2,976	2,707	2,079	3,674	2,347	5,404	3,802	1,973	2,678	2,732	2,646	2,746
Italy.....	262	386	184	576	473	221	155	307	122	280	285	285	354
Norway.....	25	73	39	161	74	39	76	131	92	65	88	205	39
Portugal.....	29	37	21	14	10	17	8	34	19	9	32	33	11
Russia.....	2,175	481	399	1,043	802	1,008	667	2,833	1,316	702	272	493	840
Scotland.....	59	221	188	194	212	118	240	381	220	368	491	407	212
Sweden.....	101	240	115	308	216	388	194	638	286	551	537	729	255
Turkey.....	12	13	13	3	16	131	85	90	4	128	6	74	79
Other foreign countries.....	142	443	461	215	134	179	262	376	267	323	268	220	236
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>													
Total number.....	6,500	6,849	5,866	7,478	7,586	6,798	8,443	16,221	8,989	8,665	8,871	11,008	8,042
Native white—Native parentage.....	351	1,249	923	1,753	1,299	875	952	5,242	3,000	1,909	2,477	3,686	2,598
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,699	2,267	2,180	2,435	2,299	1,325	2,727	4,793	2,580	2,472	2,741	3,083	1,972
Foreign-born white.....	4,436	3,319	2,704	3,285	3,761	2,880	4,671	6,108	3,368	4,155	3,619	4,202	3,393
Naturalized.....	1,770	1,853	1,445	1,894	1,954	1,565	3,025	4,055	2,981	2,381	2,348	2,489	1,739
Negro.....	5	5	3	11	206	1,088	68	27	19	104	14	13	59
<b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>													
Total number 10 years old and over.....	16,506	18,614	16,984	20,849	21,065	18,498	25,279	46,221	26,406	24,463	25,361	30,751	21,720
Number illiterate.....	1,556	348	387	349	618	647	331	401	201	214	252	294	433
Illiterate males of voting age.....	841	109	124	117	196	170	98	99	41	61	79	122	215
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	6,528	6,666	6,445	6,827	7,413	6,252	9,149	13,362	6,724	7,818	8,102	9,891	6,556
Number attending school.....	4,352	4,663	4,333	4,898	5,124	4,390	6,417	8,569	4,785	5,435	5,865	7,063	4,807
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>													
Dwellings, number.....	2,132	2,861	2,454	2,935	2,831	2,416	3,027	7,518	4,063	3,890	4,794	5,966	4,087
Families, number.....	4,403	5,044	4,304	5,753	5,802	5,445	6,679	12,851	7,199	6,063	6,609	8,451	5,663

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

BROCKTON.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.						
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>								
Total population, 1910.....	56,878	8,124	6,650	8,469	6,597	8,640	10,311	8,087
Male.....	28,293	3,996	3,128	4,174	3,269	4,403	5,375	3,948
Female.....	28,585	4,128	3,522	4,295	3,328	4,237	4,936	4,139
Native white—Native parentage.....	23,008	4,562	3,342	3,483	1,988	2,534	3,322	3,777
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	17,882	1,894	1,862	2,662	2,665	3,114	3,399	2,286
Foreign-born white.....	15,425	1,570	1,404	2,316	1,920	2,702	3,557	1,956
Negro.....	531	82	39	5	21	289	32	63
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	32	16	3	3	3	1	1	5
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>								
Austria.....	43	4	2	.....	3	20	7	7
Canada—French.....	917	91	63	56	73	265	277	92
Canada—Other.....	2,662	522	368	305	259	395	387	426
Denmark.....	49	8	4	17	7	.....	5	8
England.....	1,026	101	87	77	70	138	178	375
Finland.....	49	.....	4	21	19	1	2	21
Germany.....	110	20	10	10	7	18	24	2
Greece.....	149	49	23	1	3	15	52	6
Ireland.....	2,891	360	472	182	627	508	449	293
Italy.....	986	127	190	42	82	250	105	190
Norway.....	85	5	9	29	22	7	6	7
Russia.....	3,178	62	42	44	68	913	1,703	346
Scotland.....	245	53	28	38	10	26	46	44
Sweden.....	2,608	99	67	1,456	620	71	191	104
Turkey.....	208	36	19	11	16	31	83	12
Other foreign countries.....	219	33	16	27	34	44	42	23
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>								
Total number.....	17,905	2,845	2,189	2,564	1,984	2,499	3,289	2,525
Native white—Native parentage.....	7,198	1,583	1,097	1,096	609	688	972	1,153
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,494	517	462	424	477	580	567	467
Foreign-born white.....	7,033	717	613	1,041	888	1,144	1,750	880
Naturalized.....	3,167	316	293	608	494	523	522	411
Negro.....	151	13	16	.....	7	86	9	20
<b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>								
Total number 10 years old and over.....	46,970	7,111	5,777	6,968	5,356	6,739	8,279	6,740
Number illiterate.....	1,222	58	79	58	105	176	446	300
Illiterate males of voting age.....	543	21	21	17	31	55	241	157
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	14,505	1,711	1,397	2,221	1,802	2,572	2,846	1,956
Number attending school.....	9,793	1,142	964	1,542	1,224	1,774	1,820	1,327
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>								
Dwellings, number.....	8,246	1,141	977	1,371	1,004	1,190	1,319	1,244
Families, number.....	13,161	1,894	1,637	2,091	1,565	1,854	2,135	1,985

CAMBRIDGE.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.										
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>												
Total population, 1910.....	104,839	7,285	6,542	11,407	11,070	9,066	13,016	11,398	8,652	9,321	7,182	9,900
Male.....	50,161	3,804	3,377	5,807	5,523	3,964	6,502	5,384	3,869	3,877	3,153	4,841
Female.....	54,678	3,421	3,165	5,600	5,547	5,102	6,514	6,014	4,783	5,444	4,029	5,059
Native white—Native parentage.....	25,615	793	725	1,132	1,929	3,383	3,215	2,777	2,735	3,629	2,839	2,458
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	39,794	3,406	3,048	5,194	4,169	3,024	4,479	4,118	2,966	2,815	2,374	4,201
Foreign-born white.....	34,608	3,073	2,762	4,781	3,804	2,471	4,490	3,351	2,450	2,744	1,720	2,896
Negro.....	4,707	9	2	291	1,095	180	816	1,139	484	113	241	337
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	115	4	5	9	13	8	16	13	11	20	8	8
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>												
Austria.....	156	24	13	29	15	4	16	19	11	5	3	17
Canada—French.....	1,445	37	24	59	109	33	108	71	41	40	159	764
Canada—Other.....	8,447	335	466	535	1,017	971	1,300	1,321	663	655	464	720
England.....	1,964	86	60	243	169	160	330	285	185	184	106	146
France.....	130	4	6	6	8	8	8	6	6	17	6	39
Germany.....	728	62	85	64	76	58	56	58	63	71	43	92
Greece.....	102	12	1	1	15	0	57	0	2	8	.....	.....
Ireland.....	10,636	987	1,167	1,605	960	737	681	854	1,114	1,180	635	766
Italy.....	1,546	191	136	179	221	39	245	88	48	244	57	98
Norway.....	244	5	3	10	48	11	52	44	14	25	19	13
Portugal.....	1,857	908	361	361	116	39	35	6	25	.....	.....	.....
Russia.....	3,663	279	297	1,227	492	128	826	262	22	27	74	20
Scotland.....	809	41	23	62	129	63	134	77	75	68	44	93
Sweden.....	1,797	35	40	179	373	149	480	134	94	160	94	59
Turkey.....	414	79	58	148	25	2	35	34	8	8	2	5
Other foreign countries.....	680	43	22	73	91	49	127	90	76	52	14	44
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>												
Total number.....	30,262	2,175	1,919	3,205	3,333	2,719	3,998	3,279	2,498	2,467	1,875	2,794
Native white—Native parentage.....	7,048	222	145	293	509	1,007	960	820	767	696	300	619
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7,093	526	433	732	690	707	797	811	646	550	416	780
Foreign-born white.....	14,636	1,415	1,336	2,169	1,761	934	2,015	1,823	943	861	590	1,298
Naturalized.....	7,102	534	601	969	790	533	880	672	609	489	300	725
Negro.....	1,384	8	.....	83	358	63	241	314	131	33	64	89
<b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>												
Total number 10 years old and over.....	84,566	5,515	5,056	8,528	8,764	7,902	10,536	9,293	7,367	7,618	5,904	7,783
Number illiterate.....	2,540	498	250	607	884	124	187	167	64	117	69	73
Illiterate males of voting age.....	978	216	97	238	143	37	81	40	25	50	21	30
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	27,426	2,271	2,010	3,421	3,017	1,843	3,349	2,932	1,989	2,057	1,700	2,747
Number attending school.....	19,152	1,577	1,336	2,375	2,066	1,330	2,228	2,019	1,425	1,469	1,344	1,983
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>												
Dwellings, number.....	14,577	1,053	820	1,217	1,320	1,222	1,672	1,682	1,302	1,526	1,216	1,547
Families, number.....	22,705	1,384	1,291	2,335	2,374	2,079	2,920	2,651	2,011	2,025	1,608	2,078

POPULATION—MASSACHUSETTS.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

FALL RIVER.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.								
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>										
Total population, 1910.....	119,295	20,491	12,247	15,249	12,312	11,876	17,110	6,048	9,850	14,112
Male.....	57,027	9,994	5,878	7,565	5,680	5,951	8,367	2,986	4,337	6,869
Female.....	61,668	10,497	6,369	7,684	6,632	5,925	8,743	3,062	5,513	7,243
Native white—Native parentage.....	15,858	2,769	1,292	871	1,779	851	759	2,004	3,332	2,201
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	52,125	9,246	5,314	6,207	5,047	5,370	8,041	2,226	3,645	5,129
Foreign-born white.....	50,874	8,427	5,614	8,078	4,576	5,600	8,301	1,724	2,813	5,741
Negro.....	355	41	22	84	1	52	1	65	52	37
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	83	8	5	9	9	3	8	29	8	4
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>										
Atlantic Islands.....	956	10	4	233	12	642	16	2	37	.....
Austria.....	2,614	915	471	522	267	305	33	85	4	12
Canada—French.....	15,277	2,381	1,812	1,825	1,292	1,371	4,310	422	384	1,480
Canada—Other.....	961	183	77	56	112	43	112	113	158	107
England.....	10,995	2,244	1,649	732	1,167	1,040	1,650	375	809	1,329
France.....	144	45	18	8	13	11	10	14	15	10
Germany.....	234	56	47	11	21	20	29	11	16	23
Greece.....	130	10	18	11	11	3	8	44	1	17
Ireland.....	5,194	829	391	775	1,011	521	177	407	634	449
Italy.....	1,025	93	203	8	25	543	17	31	90	15
Portugal.....	9,305	1,123	710	2,031	138	492	1,308	32	469	2,142
Russia.....	2,143	209	107	790	285	439	178	71	24	40
Scotland.....	803	267	83	37	88	65	101	73	98	51
Sweden.....	102	13	9	2	9	12	3	11	14	29
Turkey.....	484	.....	.....	63	37	68	308	6	1	1
Other foreign countries.....	387	49	15	67	38	55	41	27	59	36
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>										
Total number.....	31,647	5,327	3,154	4,074	3,299	3,215	4,297	2,092	2,595	3,584
Native white—Native parentage.....	3,561	550	260	123	331	136	111	655	881	504
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7,999	1,389	700	743	1,131	761	914	605	605	732
Foreign-born white.....	20,181	3,358	2,172	3,149	1,827	2,299	3,266	787	1,032	2,291
Naturalized.....	8,368	1,504	1,001	814	928	878	1,259	395	636	953
Negro.....	133	13	8	50	1	16	.....	19	13	13
<b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>										
Total number 10 years old and over.....	92,806	15,650	9,471	11,612	9,896	9,045	12,980	5,285	8,116	10,781
Number illiterate.....	12,276	1,716	1,203	3,077	742	1,205	1,804	339	487	1,703
Illiterate males of voting age.....	4,942	714	453	1,283	236	457	788	149	142	720
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	30,235	6,281	3,840	4,792	3,470	3,720	5,765	1,333	2,538	4,496
Number attending school.....	22,819	3,907	2,434	2,824	2,099	2,270	3,597	866	1,736	2,996
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>										
Dwellings, number.....	10,962	1,982	1,210	1,058	1,075	904	1,327	728	1,259	1,410
Families, number.....	24,378	4,203	2,439	2,831	2,759	2,435	3,274	1,366	2,160	2,911

HOLYOKE.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.						
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>								
Total population, 1910.....	57,730	9,379	10,709	8,906	8,904	5,220	7,758	6,854
Male.....	27,671	4,542	5,225	4,342	4,383	2,412	3,682	3,085
Female.....	30,059	4,837	5,484	4,564	4,521	2,808	4,076	3,769
Native white—Native parentage.....	9,141	877	629	1,619	318	1,237	1,477	2,084
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	25,286	4,430	4,789	3,963	3,967	2,513	3,257	2,367
Foreign-born white.....	23,238	4,062	5,290	3,316	4,608	1,463	3,001	1,498
Negro.....	45	8	1	6	10	5	12	3
Chinese.....	20	2	.....	2	1	2	11	2
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>								
Austria.....	2,396	60	82	249	1,887	43	54	21
Canada—French.....	8,035	2,657	3,651	308	689	273	510	147
Canada—Other.....	552	63	45	95	16	91	92	150
Denmark.....	42	.....	1	9	.....	3	17	12
England.....	1,365	76	79	373	43	81	375	338
France.....	391	11	224	41	7	11	94	3
Germany.....	1,565	16	264	830	12	30	274	139
Greece.....	181	4	161	2	.....	11	2	1
Hungary.....	80	2	3	13	60	.....	2	.....
Ireland.....	5,246	1,048	291	631	1,107	713	1,020	446
Italy.....	368	52	105	15	49	42	76	29
Russia.....	1,634	74	280	479	699	71	65	16
Scotland.....	1,024	81	48	267	23	78	337	170
Sweden.....	95	9	9	35	1	9	14	13
Turkey.....	93	1	23	22	5	30	30	.....
Other foreign countries.....	121	8	24	27	20	4	30	8
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>								
Total number.....	15,528	2,237	2,338	2,357	2,408	1,436	2,312	1,940
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,239	168	112	340	62	312	413	332
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,806	564	605	550	370	550	644	523
Foreign-born white.....	9,457	1,503	2,121	1,466	1,972	571	1,240	584
Naturalized.....	3,765	544	677	763	470	379	620	312
Negro.....	10	.....	.....	.....	8	1	6	.....
<b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>								
Total number 10 years old and over.....	45,963	7,211	8,443	6,986	6,639	4,273	6,603	5,868
Number illiterate.....	3,198	737	561	310	1,106	137	221	36
Illiterate males of voting age.....	1,305	314	279	130	472	34	64	12
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	17,907	3,350	3,655	2,876	2,698	1,397	2,192	1,739
Number attending school.....	10,742	1,795	2,078	2,025	1,800	907	1,309	1,328
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>								
Dwellings, number.....	4,841	488	474	1,124	474	546	507	1,228
Families, number.....	11,265	1,689	2,122	1,707	1,475	1,098	1,606	1,568

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

LAWRENCE.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.					
		1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>							
Total population, 1910.....	85,892	14,186	13,571	14,236	13,581	16,180	14,138
Male.....	42,858	7,040	7,054	7,220	6,787	7,813	6,944
Female.....	43,034	7,146	6,517	7,016	6,794	8,367	7,194
Native white—Native parentage.....	11,699	1,814	1,814	1,212	1,483	2,505	2,992
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	32,653	4,991	4,576	5,129	5,160	6,545	6,152
Foreign-born white.....	41,319	7,475	7,168	7,858	6,864	6,983	4,971
Negro.....	265	21	6	27	51	145	15
Chinese.....	50	6	7	10	23	2	8
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>							
Austria.....	1,450	915	137	181	161	41	15
Belgium.....	314	55	80	29	4	138	8
Canada—French.....	7,698	99	112	715	2,351	3,240	1,181
Canada—Other.....	1,800	340	209	109	264	405	410
England.....	5,859	755	591	597	1,158	1,428	1,130
France.....	788	178	117	124	32	248	89
Germany.....	2,301	1,489	330	133	152	41	106
Greece.....	171	2	5	32	107	20	5
Ireland.....	5,943	859	1,007	1,433	889	548	1,207
Italy.....	6,993	1,721	3,341	1,374	75	26	156
Portugal.....	389	4	48	323	4	4	6
Russia.....	4,366	725	771	950	1,846	448	126
Scotland.....	1,336	188	138	122	164	322	402
Sweden.....	121	13	15	6	9	20	58
Turkey.....	2,077	85	183	1,645	108	34	22
Other foreign countries.....	213	47	37	25	40	20	44
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>							
Total number.....	25,983	4,344	4,630	4,350	4,338	4,373	3,948
Native white—Native parentage.....	8,113	440	502	237	492	645	797
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,274	766	797	701	931	935	1,094
Foreign-born white.....	17,414	3,137	3,324	3,329	2,858	2,728	2,047
Naturalized.....	6,588	1,223	907	1,046	1,029	1,272	1,111
Negro.....	128	5	1	22	34	63	3
<b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>							
Total number 10 years old and over.....	68,928	11,509	11,109	11,326	11,178	12,669	11,137
Number illiterate.....	9,067	2,636	1,524	2,235	1,995	808	469
Illiterate males of voting age.....	3,852	1,144	738	771	598	442	159
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	23,520	3,829	3,218	4,013	3,564	4,817	4,079
Number attending school.....	14,063	2,060	1,886	2,480	1,980	2,976	2,081
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>							
Dwellings, number.....	10,413	1,657	1,457	1,296	1,354	2,366	2,283
Families, number.....	17,142	2,895	2,406	2,516	2,755	3,538	3,032

LOWELL.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.								
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>										
Total population, 1910.....	106,294	9,601	14,325	11,580	9,971	10,089	21,001	9,890	9,476	10,351
Male.....	51,525	4,623	8,062	5,399	4,782	4,990	9,951	4,509	4,471	4,708
Female.....	54,769	4,978	6,263	6,191	5,189	5,099	11,020	5,381	5,005	5,643
Native white—Native parentage.....	20,703	2,787	1,295	4,230	1,292	1,217	1,449	2,445	3,417	2,571
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	41,042	3,320	4,807	3,890	4,400	4,334	8,302	4,525	3,515	4,339
Foreign-born white.....	43,457	3,456	8,208	3,447	4,252	4,515	10,739	2,910	2,510	3,420
Negro.....	133	7	4	18	20	17	6	9	33	13
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	59	22	11	5	1	6	5	1	.....	8
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>										
Austria.....	1,948	287	303	30	11	417	820	3	9	68
Belgium.....	174	2	108	1	3	.....	54	2	2	2
Canada—French.....	12,291	634	1,755	767	182	172	7,073	1,193	174	341
Canada—Other.....	4,049	623	248	782	197	322	455	469	517	436
England.....	4,568	539	264	393	473	504	687	287	535	386
France.....	100	7	20	9	0	3	28	8	6	4
Germany.....	205	21	12	21	2	14	50	11	04	10
Greece.....	3,782	91	3,269	6	45	34	305	20	4	8
Ireland.....	9,983	732	1,739	401	1,762	1,757	982	765	675	1,170
Italy.....	259	50	21	15	90	32	26	13	8	4
Portugal.....	1,449	57	184	13	716	327	25	.....	117	10
Russia.....	1,840	138	27	628	372	570	49	.....	40	7
Scotland.....	1,139	148	68	159	154	96	122	69	167	156
Sweden.....	638	37	9	72	50	25	12	35	123	266
Turkey.....	637	60	160	65	143	172	25	4	.....	8
Other foreign countries.....	395	30	12	85	37	70	26	31	60	44
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>										
Total number.....	31,300	3,225	5,198	3,474	2,879	3,088	5,310	2,618	2,777	2,731
Native white—Native parentage.....	5,859	945	395	1,344	263	290	324	606	1,014	678
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7,156	739	767	735	801	847	979	819	709	760
Foreign-born white.....	18,191	1,516	4,026	1,382	1,806	1,940	4,001	1,189	1,044	1,287
Naturalized.....	7,028	725	898	603	787	779	1,075	715	668	778
Negro.....	44	4	1	8	8	5	1	3	10	4
<b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>										
Total number 10 years old and over.....	86,486	8,197	12,059	9,663	8,035	8,212	16,076	7,931	7,840	8,473
Number illiterate.....	5,172	294	472	392	964	677	1,894	157	175	147
Illiterate males of voting age.....	2,266	134	212	149	411	305	899	48	50	58
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	28,570	2,110	3,927	2,703	2,624	2,596	6,618	2,805	2,362	2,825
Number attending school.....	17,603	1,379	1,785	1,869	1,569	1,574	3,872	2,025	1,560	1,970
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>										
Dwellings, number.....	15,056	1,556	1,477	2,038	1,204	1,290	2,108	1,636	1,890	1,857
Families, number.....	21,932	1,990	2,603	2,770	2,148	2,014	3,971	2,028	2,176	2,322

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

LYNN.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.						
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>								
Total population, 1910.....	89,336	2,454	5,464	18,063	16,047	19,211	23,537	4,560
Male.....	44,585	1,209	2,654	8,555	7,956	9,509	12,422	2,280
Female.....	44,751	1,245	2,810	9,508	8,091	9,702	11,115	2,280
Native white—Native parentage.....	33,180	1,476	2,988	8,856	6,493	6,482	5,459	1,426
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	27,994	588	1,405	5,081	4,726	5,914	8,561	1,710
Foreign-born white.....	27,344	382	1,060	3,674	4,737	6,748	9,345	1,998
Negro.....	700	7	10	440	33	40	153	17
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	118	1	1	12	58	27	19	.....
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>								
Austria.....	264	1	1	8	12	65	171	6
Canada—French.....	2,369	22	54	230	616	724	665	58
Canada—Other.....	7,511	204	523	1,639	1,597	1,418	1,769	371
England.....	1,920	32	81	370	345	296	642	154
Germany.....	350	11	13	37	36	63	159	31
Greece.....	958	.....	10	46	120	413	369	10
Ireland.....	5,153	34	115	694	845	1,031	2,083	346
Italy.....	1,354	21	13	172	310	655	181	2
Newfoundland.....	126	.....	32	7	5	13	65	4
Norway.....	157	8	4	18	38	8	52	29
Russia.....	3,880	1	18	81	246	1,479	2,035	20
Scotland.....	661	9	8	78	98	109	312	47
Sweden.....	1,399	29	57	124	246	194	470	279
Turkey in Asia.....	610	.....	22	118	107	117	293	13
Turkey in Europe.....	213	.....	88	1	26	70	25	3
Other foreign countries.....	410	10	21	51	90	93	120	25
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>								
Total number.....	29,171	744	1,677	5,460	5,338	6,439	7,632	1,331
Native white—Native parentage.....	11,167	489	926	2,838	2,422	2,319	1,763	420
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,642	89	261	1,082	1,293	1,201	1,420	287
Foreign-born white.....	12,038	164	484	1,397	2,056	2,885	4,435	617
Naturalized.....	4,931	80	182	760	929	1,102	1,545	333
Negro.....	218	1	5	132	15	11	47	7
<b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>								
Total number 10 years old and over.....	74,420	2,009	4,461	15,042	14,109	16,381	18,003	3,515
Number illiterate.....	2,261	30	67	202	198	503	1,108	73
Illiterate males of voting age.....	1,000	10	29	66	56	188	623	28
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	21,328	657	1,333	4,270	3,040	4,384	6,386	1,252
Number attending school.....	13,781	490	944	2,937	1,855	2,687	4,004	884
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>								
Dwellings, number.....	13,112	520	1,134	3,236	2,039	2,423	3,000	760
Families, number.....	19,786	615	1,379	4,576	3,377	4,033	4,785	1,021

NEW BEDFORD.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.					
		1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>							
Total population, 1910.....	96,652	28,132	11,285	8,423	9,255	13,785	25,772
Male.....	47,731	14,503	5,448	3,857	4,470	6,531	12,922
Female.....	48,921	13,629	5,837	4,566	4,785	7,254	12,850
Native white—Native parentage.....	18,738	2,004	2,589	4,610	4,217	3,927	1,391
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	32,339	9,995	4,463	1,903	2,162	3,961	9,352
Foreign-born white.....	42,625	16,116	4,224	1,407	1,836	4,574	14,468
Negro.....	2,885	8	9	496	998	1,318	56
Indian and Chinese.....	68	9	.....	7	42	5	5
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>							
Atlantic islands.....	6,407	51	98	81	156	2,443	3,038
Austria.....	1,837	1,243	37	18	17	19	503
Canada—French.....	12,241	7,851	987	168	149	71	3,015
Canada—Other.....	933	70	126	170	230	182	156
England.....	9,410	2,748	1,691	221	247	402	4,101
France.....	333	77	16	6	13	9	212
Germany.....	777	365	114	21	65	61	151
Greece.....	172	114	5	8	16	6	23
Ireland.....	2,583	389	577	280	453	389	495
Italy.....	666	145	197	127	124	13	60
Portugal.....	3,894	1,766	112	53	136	320	1,447
Russia.....	1,707	764	78	53	47	427	343
Scotland.....	590	109	113	55	38	56	219
Sweden.....	279	18	34	42	80	72	32
Turkey.....	354	274	8	60	10	.....	2
Other foreign countries.....	442	132	37	43	55	104	71
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>							
Total number.....	28,263	8,232	3,234	2,593	3,091	3,334	7,178
Native white—Native parentage.....	5,778	545	708	1,467	1,424	1,235	396
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,353	1,002	747	403	503	559	1,049
Foreign-born white.....	17,151	6,587	1,778	591	798	1,603	5,704
Naturalized.....	5,441	1,509	952	323	389	552	1,686
Negro.....	934	2	1	128	339	440	24
<b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>							
Total number 10 years old and over.....	77,088	21,857	9,120	7,188	7,895	11,121	19,907
Number illiterate.....	9,350	3,277	419	199	394	1,737	3,324
Illiterate males of voting age.....	4,085	1,537	166	85	167	681	1,449
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	26,784	8,522	3,129	1,822	1,986	3,421	7,904
Number attending school.....	15,300	4,515	2,016	1,196	1,364	2,126	4,083
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>							
Dwellings, number.....	11,504	2,309	1,525	1,618	1,659	1,985	2,408
Families, number.....	20,820	5,475	2,610	2,234	2,304	3,191	5,006



COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

SOMERVILLE.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.						
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>								
Total population, 1910.....	77,236	10,398	13,023	7,738	7,523	11,246	14,455	12,853
Male.....	36,628	5,143	6,547	3,546	3,504	5,253	6,779	5,856
Female.....	40,608	5,255	6,476	4,192	4,019	5,993	7,676	6,997
Native white—Native parentage.....	29,573	3,531	1,977	3,563	3,774	4,636	5,636	6,456
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	26,632	3,986	6,166	2,319	2,106	3,949	4,652	3,454
Foreign-born white.....	20,761	2,861	4,851	1,845	1,625	2,627	4,140	2,799
Negro.....	217	12	21	4	9	24	15	132
Chinese and Japanese.....	63	8	8	4	9	10	12	12
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>								
Atlantic Islands.....	88	—	48	2	—	25	7	6
Austria.....	143	14	18	22	6	13	52	18
Canada—French.....	587	77	124	44	30	162	87	63
Canada—Other.....	7,493	1,011	827	877	853	890	1,527	1,508
England.....	1,598	159	236	153	141	232	337	275
Germany.....	412	60	89	34	30	36	81	82
Ireland.....	5,320	927	1,877	461	252	713	796	294
Italy.....	1,777	115	745	40	73	111	556	137
Newfoundland.....	102	53	40	2	5	2	—	—
Norway.....	143	6	34	5	4	15	53	26
Portugal.....	335	23	152	18	31	39	57	15
Russia.....	794	121	357	19	78	100	76	43
Scotland.....	704	84	77	86	56	122	173	106
Sweden.....	710	49	135	41	39	89	216	141
Turkey.....	161	68	12	4	1	27	36	13
Other foreign countries.....	444	94	80	35	26	51	86	72
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>								
Total number.....	22,883	3,081	3,582	2,408	2,397	3,186	4,342	3,887
Native white—Native parentage.....	9,226	1,104	440	1,157	1,257	1,417	1,778	2,073
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,728	718	843	500	454	687	871	655
Foreign-born white.....	8,814	1,248	2,287	746	673	1,068	1,670	1,113
Naturalized.....	4,263	620	961	391	346	691	833	511
Negro.....	54	4	4	1	4	4	3	34
<b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>								
Total number 10 years old and over.....	63,249	8,249	9,884	6,691	6,423	9,202	11,996	10,804
Number illiterate.....	1,232	188	581	25	88	130	166	54
Illiterate males of voting age.....	538	76	310	10	32	46	48	16
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	18,993	2,742	3,897	1,675	1,571	2,918	3,360	2,830
Number attending school.....	13,923	2,012	2,831	1,260	1,168	2,084	2,467	2,101
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>								
Dwellings, number.....	12,139	1,657	1,596	1,205	1,336	1,886	2,188	2,271
Families, number.....	18,440	2,436	2,808	1,902	1,985	2,580	3,515	3,214

SPRINGFIELD.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.							
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>									
Total population, 1910.....	88,926	16,274	10,825	5,369	9,170	7,950	9,356	14,258	15,724
Male.....	43,221	7,952	5,643	2,887	4,180	3,557	4,796	6,614	7,592
Female.....	45,705	8,322	5,182	2,482	4,990	4,393	4,560	7,644	8,132
Native white—Native parentage.....	35,732	6,204	1,891	1,807	4,661	3,966	2,525	8,213	6,465
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	28,656	6,187	4,173	1,655	2,450	2,113	3,414	3,048	5,016
Foreign-born white.....	22,999	3,857	4,669	1,650	1,971	1,409	3,156	2,175	4,052
Negro.....	1,475	22	83	234	86	399	267	213	181
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	64	4	9	23	2	8	4	9	10
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>									
Austria.....	1,357	86	230	58	17	16	34	17	899
Canada—French.....	3,078	498	142	266	134	135	644	245	1,014
Canada—Other.....	1,453	293	107	85	160	128	130	290	254
England.....	1,433	253	108	32	133	163	119	325	250
Finland.....	112	47	24	8	6	8	2	17	5
France.....	83	5	5	8	7	11	5	20	16
Germany.....	975	197	71	87	106	78	79	164	193
Greece.....	213	29	84	36	17	3	—	—	31
Ireland.....	5,679	1,426	1,211	234	729	537	490	500	552
Italy.....	2,915	53	109	598	379	76	1,456	84	100
Russia.....	2,016	490	2,093	81	31	20	71	55	75
Scotland.....	901	146	55	39	85	36	36	191	298
Sweden.....	1,076	248	47	20	115	156	33	197	251
Switzerland.....	73	12	2	10	3	7	6	13	20
Turkey.....	437	10	283	15	18	12	12	2	84
Other foreign countries.....	298	64	38	14	31	37	26	43	45
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>									
Total number.....	27,360	4,793	3,381	2,121	3,059	2,321	3,041	4,150	4,494
Native white—Native parentage.....	10,906	1,773	623	752	1,613	1,161	768	2,383	1,833
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	6,008	1,281	665	457	647	483	688	868	919
Foreign-born white.....	9,942	1,730	2,050	811	773	570	1,490	843	1,675
Naturalized.....	4,182	970	657	304	367	332	465	492	595
Negro.....	450	6	35	79	24	105	92	52	57
<b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>									
Total number 10 years old and over.....	73,464	13,298	8,567	4,651	8,224	6,807	7,583	11,741	12,593
Number illiterate.....	3,311	250	1,139	251	120	96	690	143	622
Illiterate males of voting age.....	1,434	81	521	105	38	36	346	48	259
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	22,158	4,319	3,147	1,063	1,693	1,843	2,315	3,445	4,333
Number attending school.....	15,182	3,155	2,129	633	1,081	1,298	1,455	2,538	2,893
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>									
Dwellings, number.....	13,352	2,334	1,059	590	1,362	1,469	1,267	2,693	2,578
Families, number.....	19,968	3,627	2,229	1,139	2,093	1,929	2,024	3,550	3,377

POPULATION—MASSACHUSETTS.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

WORCESTER.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>											
Total population, 1910.....	145,986	14,273	17,548	18,714	16,071	18,325	15,049	12,941	10,921	11,637	10,509
Male.....	73,424	6,971	8,845	10,215	8,101	9,669	7,826	6,205	4,974	5,646	4,972
Female.....	72,562	7,302	8,701	8,499	7,970	8,656	7,223	6,736	5,947	5,991	5,537
Native white—Native parentage.....	41,421	5,523	4,651	2,940	1,774	1,956	1,688	5,589	5,659	5,543	6,098
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	54,761	4,645	6,181	8,060	7,601	8,399	7,047	4,381	3,112	3,253	2,072
Foreign-born white.....	48,492	3,920	6,254	7,605	6,686	7,962	6,311	2,943	2,104	2,476	2,231
Negro.....	1,241	181	449	98	5	4	.....	20	39	345	160
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	81	4	11	11	5	4	3	8	7	20	8
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>											
Austria.....	362	26	9	23	81	188	10	12	5	7	1
Canada—French.....	5,010	173	303	1,228	354	1,218	262	549	314	472	137
Canada—Other.....	3,377	465	557	293	130	132	105	386	406	482	421
Denmark.....	205	76	18	10	8	14	28	13	5	7	26
England.....	3,113	237	215	135	185	492	776	401	245	233	194
Finland.....	1,452	253	654	40	6	3	328	20	68	9	71
Germany.....	580	67	88	48	61	82	45	54	47	56	32
Ireland.....	10,535	944	1,131	1,615	1,974	1,734	954	686	505	489	503
Italy.....	2,889	15	89	2,538	54	110	14	10	8	42	9
Norway.....	368	38	85	31	14	20	87	32	17	23	11
Russia.....	8,767	182	248	471	3,859	3,529	748	71	59	40	60
Scotland.....	870	104	95	77	37	78	64	148	93	100	74
Sweden.....	8,036	1,185	2,157	228	363	126	2,859	393	194	164	307
Turkey in Asia.....	2,056	106	458	729	25	96	2	47	99	290	204
Turkey in Europe.....	413	5	87	99	2	36	1	67	.....	40	76
Other foreign countries.....	469	44	60	40	33	104	28	54	39	22	45
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>											
Total number.....	45,601	4,299	5,698	6,194	4,558	5,549	4,429	3,890	3,415	3,941	3,628
Native white—Native parentage.....	12,343	1,713	1,435	786	297	347	398	1,635	1,792	1,816	2,124
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	9,988	810	1,085	1,458	1,200	1,364	932	956	798	862	523
Foreign-born white.....	22,816	1,719	3,027	3,909	3,055	3,833	3,097	1,288	807	1,146	935
Naturalized.....	9,126	862	1,291	1,154	1,286	1,169	1,437	647	435	501	344
Negro.....	384	53	141	30	1	1	.....	5	11	103	39
<b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>											
Total number 10 years old and over.....	118,555	11,578	14,461	14,595	12,404	14,181	11,626	10,758	9,491	10,165	9,296
Number illiterate.....	5,977	122	413	1,891	1,086	1,671	523	113	78	80	100
Illiterate males of voting age.....	2,732	55	214	940	433	699	240	37	10	30	65
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	38,277	3,577	4,279	5,186	4,808	5,632	4,653	3,247	2,357	2,533	2,010
Number attending school.....	24,928	2,565	2,977	3,346	3,144	3,622	2,662	2,099	1,557	1,613	1,343
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>											
Dwellings, number.....	15,109	1,969	1,773	1,489	1,194	1,441	1,525	1,566	1,392	1,241	1,519
Families, number.....	30,743	3,205	3,506	3,407	3,098	3,513	3,040	2,994	2,672	2,740	2,562

NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN BOUNDARIES, ETC.

COUNTIES.

HAMPDEN.—Part of Hampshire annexed in 1909.

HAMPSHIRE.—Part annexed to Hampden in 1909.

MIDDLESEX.—Part of Suffolk annexed in 1872; part annexed to Suffolk in 1873 and part annexed to Norfolk in 1907. Boundary line between Cambridge city, Middlesex County, and Boston city, Suffolk County, changed in 1910.

NORFOLK.—Part of Suffolk annexed in 1872; parts annexed to Suffolk in 1872, 1873, and 1874; part of Middlesex annexed in 1907.

SUFFOLK.—Parts annexed to Middlesex and Norfolk in 1872; part of Middlesex annexed in 1873; parts of Norfolk annexed in 1872, 1873, and 1874. Boundary line between Cambridge city, Middlesex County, and Boston city, Suffolk County, changed in 1910.

CITIES AND TOWNS.

ARLINGTON TOWN.—Boundary line between Arlington town and Somerville city changed in 1910.

BELMONT TOWN.—Parts of Watertown town and Cambridge city annexed in 1903 and 1906, respectively.

BOSTON CITY.—Boundary line between Boston city, Suffolk County, and Cambridge city, Middlesex County, changed in 1910.

BROCKTON CITY.—Part of West Bridgewater town annexed between 1890 and 1900.

BROOKLINE TOWN.—Part of Newton city, Middlesex County, annexed in 1907.

CAMBRIDGE CITY.—Part of Belmont town annexed and part annexed to Belmont town between 1890 and 1900; part annexed to Belmont town in 1906. Boundary line between Cambridge city, Middlesex County, and Boston city, Suffolk County, changed in 1910.

CHICOPEE CITY.—Formerly Chicopee town; incorporated as a city between 1890 and 1900.

EVERETT CITY.—Formerly Everett town; incorporated as a city between 1890 and 1900.

HAVENHILL CITY.—Bradford town annexed between 1890 and 1900.

HOLYOKE CITY.—Part of Northampton city, Hampshire County, annexed in 1909.

LOWELL CITY.—Part of Tewksbury town annexed in 1906.

NEWTON CITY.—Part annexed to Brookline town, Norfolk County, in 1907.

NORTHAMPTON CITY.—Part annexed to Holyoke city, Hampshire County, in 1909.

PITTSFIELD CITY.—Formerly Pittsfield town; incorporated as a city between 1890 and 1900.

SOMERVILLE CITY.—Boundary line between Arlington town and Somerville city changed in 1910.

TEWKSBUARY TOWN.—Part annexed to Lowell city in 1906.

WATERTOWN TOWN.—Part annexed to Belmont town in 1903.

## POPULATION : MICHIGAN

## COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Prepared under the supervision of WM. C. HUNT, Chief Statistician for Population

The first population bulletin for Michigan gave the number of inhabitants by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural. The present bulletin deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two bulletins cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

**Description of the tables.**—The greater part of this second bulletin consists of five general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II for cities of more than 25,000 inhabitants; Table III for cities of 10,000 to 25,000; Table IV for places of 2,500 to 10,000; and Table V for wards of cities of more than 50,000.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 16) reproduces from the general tables the more important state and city totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among the different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, the two classes are distinguished in connection with several of the subjects. Urban population, as defined by the Bureau of the Census, includes that of all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910. The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

**Color and nativity** (Table 1).—Of the total population of Michigan, 1,224,841, or 43.6 per cent, are native whites of native parentage; 964,882, or 34.3 per cent, are native whites of foreign or mixed parentage; 595,524, or 21.2 per cent, are foreign-born whites; and 17,115, or 0.6 per cent, are negroes. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 42.4, 34.4, 22.3, and 0.7, respectively, the proportion of native whites of native parentage having increased slightly during the decade. In 13 of the 83 counties the population is less than one-fifth native white of native parentage; in 6, it is more than two-fifths foreign-born white; and in 5, more than one-half native white of foreign or mixed parentage. (See maps on page 9.)

Of the urban population, 35.5 per cent are native whites of native parentage; of the rural, 50.8 per cent. The corresponding percentages for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are 37.4 and 31.6, respectively. The percentage of foreign-born whites is 26.2 in the urban population and 16.8 in the rural; the percentage of negroes, 0.9 in the urban and 0.3 in the rural.

**Sex** (Tables 2 and 13).—In the total population of the state there are 1,454,534 males and 1,355,639 females, or 107.3 males to 100 females. In 1900 the ratio was 106.6 to 100. Among native whites the ratio is 102.4 to 100 and among foreign-born whites 127.4 to 100. In the urban population there are 103.3 males to 100 females, and in the rural, 111.

**State of birth** (Tables 3 and 4).—Of the total native population—that is, population born in the United States—79.6 per cent were born in Michigan and 20.4 per cent outside the state; of the native white population, 20.3 per cent were born outside the state, and of the native negro, 47.1 per cent. Persons born outside the state constitute 21 per cent of the urban population and 19.9 per cent of the rural.

**Foreign nationalities** (Tables 5 and 15).—Of the foreign-born white population of Michigan, persons born in Canada represent 28.7 per cent (those of French parentage, 4.7, and all other, 24); Germany, 22.1; England, 7.2; Russia, 6.4; Holland, 5.6; Finland, 5.2; Austria, 5.2; Sweden, 4.4; Ireland, 3.4; Italy, 2.8; all

other countries, 9 per cent. Of the total white stock of foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, Germany contributed 27.2 per cent; Canada, 26.9 (French stock, 5.3, and all other, 21.6); England, 7.7; Holland, 5.6; Ireland, 5.2; Russia, 3.8; Sweden, 3.6; Finland, 3.6; Austria, 3.2; Scotland, 1.6; Italy, 1.6 per cent.

**Voting and militia ages** (Table 6).—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 870,876, representing 31 per cent of the population. Of such males, 38.8 per cent are native whites of native parentage, 25.5 per cent native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 34.7 per cent foreign-born whites, and 0.7 per cent negroes. Of the 302,177 foreign-born white males of voting age, 167,304, or 55.4 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44—number 616,729.

**Age** (Tables 7, 8, and 12).—Of the total population, 10.6 per cent are under 5 years of age, 19 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 18.9 per cent from 15 to 24, 29 per cent from 25 to 44, and 22.5 per cent 45 years of age and over. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 4.8 per cent of this class being under 15 years of age, while nearly five-sixths (83 per cent) are 25 years of age and over. Of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 37.9 per cent are 25 and over, and of the native whites of native parentage 46.5 per cent.

The urban population shows a smaller proportion of children and of persons of advanced age than the rural, and a larger proportion of persons in the prime of life. Migration to the city explains this at least in part. Of the urban population, 32.1 per cent are from 25 to 44 years of age, inclusive, and of the rural, 26 per cent.

**School attendance** (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 796,887, of whom 539,739, or 67.7 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 19,982 persons under 6 and 9,205 of 21 and over attended school. For boys from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 67.3; for girls, 68.2. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 90.7. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of native parentage was 91.3; among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 90.6; among negroes, 89.4; and among foreign-born whites, 86.8. (See Table I.) There is little difference between urban and rural communities as regards the percentage of school attendance for children from 6 to 14, but for persons from 15 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage is 28.4 in the urban population and 38.6 in the rural.

**Illiteracy** (Table 10).—There are 74,800 illiterates in the state, representing 3.3 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, as compared with 4.2 per cent in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy is 9.3 among foreign-born whites, 1.1 among native whites, and 5.7 among negroes.

For all classes combined, the percentage of illiterates is about the same in urban communities as in rural, 3.5 and 3.2, respectively, but for each class separately except the foreign-born whites, the rural percentage exceeds the urban.

For persons from 10 to 20 years, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy is slight, only 0.8. (See Table I.)

**Marital condition** (Tables 11 and 14).—In the population 15 years of age and over, 36.1 per cent of the males are single and 27.1 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 58.3 for males and 62.2 for females, and the percentage widowed 4.6 and 9.8, respectively. The percentages of those reported as divorced, 0.7 and 0.8, respectively, are believed to be too small, because of the probability that many divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is so much smaller for women than for men is due largely to the fact that women marry younger. Thus 8.7 per cent of the females from 15 to 19 years of age are married, as compared with 0.7 per cent of the males; and 48.4 per cent of the females from 20 to 24 years are married, as compared with 21.8 per cent of the males. For those from 25 to 34 years, the difference is not so great, 78 for females as against 64.4 for males, while in the age group 35 to 44 the difference practically disappears. That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages of married persons among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Foreign-born whites, 67.7 for males and 72.5 for females; native whites of native parentage, 58.8 and 61.6, respectively; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 47.6 and 54.4; negroes, 53.5 and 57.7.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married for males is slightly higher, and for females decidedly higher, in rural than in urban communities.

**Dwellings and families**.—The total number of dwellings in Michigan is 618,222, and the total number of families 657,418, there being 106.3 families to each 100 dwellings. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 4.5 and the average number per family, 4.3.

TABLE 1.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.			PER CENT OF TOTAL.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
<b>THE STATE.</b>						
Total population.....	2,810,173	2,420,982	2,093,890	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	2,785,247	2,398,563	2,072,884	99.1	99.1	99.0
Negro.....	17,115	15,816	15,223	0.6	0.7	0.7
Indian.....	7,510	6,354	5,625	0.3	0.3	0.3
Chinese.....	241	240	120	(1)	(1)	(1)
Japanese.....	49	9	38	(1)	(1)	(1)
All other (Filipino).....	2			(1)		
Total native.....	2,212,623	1,879,329	1,550,010	78.7	77.6	74.0
Total foreign born.....	597,550	541,653	543,880	21.3	22.4	26.0
Native white, total.....	2,189,723	1,858,367	1,531,283	77.9	76.8	73.1
Native parentage.....	1,224,841	1,026,714	917,093	43.0	42.4	43.8
Foreign parentage.....	611,319	593,547	404,448	21.8	22.0	19.3
Mixed parentage.....	353,563	238,106	209,142	12.6	12.3	10.0
Foreign-born white.....	595,524	540,196	541,601	21.2	22.3	25.9
<b>URBAN POPULATION.</b>						
Total.....	1,327,944	952,323	730,294	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	1,314,186	941,626	721,162	99.0	98.9	98.7
Negro.....	12,156	10,009	8,734	0.9	1.1	1.2
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	702	688	398	0.1	0.1	0.1
Native white, total.....	967,108	673,587	472,372	72.9	70.7	64.7
Native parentage.....	470,803	303,323	229,725	35.5	31.9	31.5
Foreign parentage.....	333,180	370,264	242,647	25.1	38.9	33.2
Mixed parentage.....	103,125			12.3		
Foreign-born white.....	347,078	268,030	248,790	26.2	28.1	34.1
<b>RURAL POPULATION.</b>						
Total.....	1,483,129	1,468,659	1,363,596	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	1,471,061	1,456,937	1,351,722	99.2	99.2	99.1
Negro.....	4,959	5,807	6,489	0.3	0.4	0.5
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	7,109	5,915	5,385	0.5	0.4	0.4
Native white, total.....	1,222,615	1,184,780	1,058,911	82.4	80.7	77.7
Native parentage.....	754,038	723,391	687,968	50.8	49.3	50.5
Foreign parentage.....	278,139	401,389	370,943	18.8	31.4	27.2
Mixed parentage.....	190,438			12.8		
Foreign-born white.....	248,446	272,157	292,811	16.8	18.5	21.5

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 2.—SEX, FOR THE STATE.

[See also Tables 7 and 8.]

CLASS OF POPULATION.	1910			1900		
	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
<b>THE STATE.</b>						
Total population.....	1,454,534	1,355,639	107.3	1,248,905	1,172,077	106.6
White.....	1,441,281	1,343,966	107.2	1,237,098	1,161,465	106.5
Negro.....	9,007	8,108	111.1	8,220	7,590	108.2
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	4,246	3,565	119.1	3,587	3,010	118.9
Native white, total.....	1,107,624	1,082,090	102.4	941,906	916,461	102.8
Native parentage.....	625,032	599,809	104.2	522,852	503,862	103.8
Foreign parentage.....	306,580	304,739	100.6	269,952	263,585	102.4
Mixed parentage.....	176,012	177,551	99.1	149,102	149,004	100.1
Foreign-born white.....	333,657	261,867	127.4	295,192	245,004	120.5
Urban population.....	674,168	652,846	103.3	472,144	480,170	98.3
Rural population.....	780,336	702,793	111.0	776,761	691,898	112.3

TABLE 3.—NATIVE POPULATION, DISTINGUISHED AS BORN IN STATE OR OUTSIDE STATE.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	1910	1900	1890	Urban:	
				1910	1910
Total native population.....	2,212,623	1,879,329	1,550,009	978,248	1,234,375
Born in state.....	1,761,085	1,455,615	1,123,978	772,558	988,527
Born outside state <sup>2</sup> .....	451,538	423,714	426,031	205,690	245,848
Per cent outside state.....	20.4	22.5	27.5	21.0	19.9
Native white population.....	2,189,723	1,858,367	1,531,283	967,108	1,222,615
Born in state.....	1,745,751	1,441,726	1,111,425	767,098	978,653
Born outside state <sup>2</sup> .....	443,972	416,641	419,858	200,010	243,962
Per cent outside state.....	20.3	22.4	27.4	20.7	20.0
Native negro population.....	15,475	14,713	( <sup>3</sup> )	10,672	4,803
Born in state.....	8,192	7,915	( <sup>3</sup> )	5,106	3,086
Born outside state <sup>1</sup> .....	7,283	6,798	( <sup>3</sup> )	5,566	1,717
Per cent outside state.....	47.1	46.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	52.2	35.7

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of 1 Indian not credited to any state of birth.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

<sup>3</sup> Comparable figures not available.

TABLE 4.—STATE OR DIVISION OF BIRTH.

PLACE OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.		PER CENT OF TOTAL.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900
Total native.....	2,212,623	1,879,329	100.0	100.0
Michigan.....	1,761,085	1,455,615	79.6	77.5
Other states.....	451,538	423,714	20.4	22.5
New York.....	116,847	156,480	5.3	8.3
Ohio.....	109,932	88,290	5.0	4.7
Indiana.....	45,597	29,871	2.1	1.6
Illinois.....	33,366	18,802	1.5	1.0
Pennsylvania.....	32,498	30,674	1.5	1.6
Wisconsin.....	26,081	22,256	1.2	1.2
Massachusetts.....	6,889	6,515	0.3	0.3
Iowa.....	6,446	4,866	0.3	0.3
Kentucky.....	5,134	2,669	0.2	0.1
Minnesota.....	4,594	3,690	0.2	0.2
New Jersey.....	4,525	5,351	0.2	0.3
Missouri.....	4,475	3,183	0.2	0.2
Vermont.....	4,334	6,759	0.2	0.4
All other <sup>1</sup> .....	50,820	44,299	2.3	2.4
<b>DIVISIONS.</b>				
New England.....	19,670	22,407	0.9	1.2
Middle Atlantic.....	153,870	192,514	7.0	10.2
East North Central.....	1,976,061	1,614,834	89.3	85.9
West North Central.....	23,752	18,020	1.1	1.0
South Atlantic.....	8,952	6,740	0.4	0.4
East South Central.....	7,851	4,374	0.4	0.2
West South Central.....	2,368	1,360	0.1	0.1
Mountain.....	2,627	1,379	0.1	0.1
Pacific.....	2,260	1,541	0.1	0.1
Other <sup>1</sup> .....	15,212	16,160	0.7	0.9

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

TABLE 5.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY.

FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN.	WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910						Foreign-born white population: 1900
	Total.		Foreign born.		Native.		
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Both parents foreign born.	One parent foreign born.	
All countries.....	1,560,406	100.0	595,524	100.0	611,319	353,563	540,196
Austria.....	50,522	3.2	31,034	5.2	16,889	2,599	10,272
Belgium.....	10,505	0.7	5,683	1.0	3,365	1,457	2,647
Canada—French.....	32,909	5.3	28,083	4.7	30,484	24,342	32,422
Canada—Other.....	337,059	21.6	143,074	24.0	67,249	126,736	150,798
Denmark.....	14,799	0.9	6,313	1.1	6,055	2,431	6,339
England.....	120,323	7.7	42,724	7.2	33,330	44,269	43,833
Finland.....	55,548	3.6	31,144	5.2	23,409	995	18,910
France.....	8,667	0.6	2,418	0.4	2,682	3,567	2,589
Germany.....	424,763	27.2	131,583	22.1	209,819	83,351	145,291
Greece.....	1,343	0.1	1,195	0.2	73	75	134
Holland.....	88,031	5.6	33,471	5.6	39,585	14,975	30,406
Hungary.....	14,198	0.9	11,597	1.9	2,427	174	835
Ireland.....	81,415	5.2	20,434	3.4	36,867	24,114	29,178
Italy.....	24,753	1.6	16,860	2.8	7,303	590	6,178
Norway.....	16,774	1.1	7,638	1.3	6,778	2,358	7,582
Roumania.....	669	(1)	510	0.1	138	21	11
Russia.....	60,023	3.8	37,978	6.4	19,204	2,781	8,662
Scotland.....	25,477	1.6	9,952	1.7	6,328	9,197	10,338
Sweden.....	56,937	3.6	26,374	4.4	25,624	4,939	26,956
Switzerland.....	7,191	0.5	2,780	0.5	2,142	2,269	2,610
Turkey in Asia.....	2,081	0.1	1,567	0.3	484	30	101
Turkey in Europe.....	423	(1)	342	0.1	71	10	10
Wales.....	2,359	0.2	786	0.1	547	1,026	838
All other.....	273,647	4.7	1,984	0.3	270,406	1,257	3,210

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>2</sup> Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 6.—MALES OF VOTING AND MILITIA AGES.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	MALES OF VOTING AGE—21 AND OVER.				MALES OF MILITIA AGE—18 TO 44.	
	Number.		Per cent.		1910	1900
	1910	1900	1910	1900		
Total.....	870,876	719,478	100.0	100.0	616,729	516,802
White.....	862,222	712,245	99.0	99.0	610,617	511,594
Negro.....	6,266	5,193	0.7	0.7	4,459	3,705
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	2,388	2,040	0.3	0.3	1,653	1,443
Native white.....	560,045	450,830	64.3	62.7	434,678	354,491
Native parentage.....	337,651	288,293	38.8	40.1	235,221	197,258
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	222,394	162,537	25.5	22.6	199,457	157,233
Foreign-born white.....	302,177	261,415	34.7	36.3	175,939	157,103

POPULATION—MICHIGAN.

TABLE 7.—AGE, FOR THE STATE.

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL POPULATION.				NATIVE WHITE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.		IND., CHI., JAP., AND ALL OTHER.	
					Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.							
	1910	1900	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
All ages, number.....	2,810,173	2,420,982	1,454,534	1,355,639	625,032	599,809	482,592	482,290	333,657	261,867	9,007	8,108	4,246	3,565
Under 5 years.....	208,554	260,658	161,252	147,302	83,697	81,045	64,101	62,909	2,323	2,265	650	655	481	450
Under 1 year.....	62,050	64,161	31,418	30,632	17,776	17,143	13,225	13,100	150	141	140	132	127	110
5 to 9 years.....	275,367	264,059	139,447	136,920	71,181	69,081	61,675	60,231	5,599	5,536	630	643	462	429
10 to 14 years.....	258,480	247,617	130,746	127,734	61,941	60,524	61,134	59,678	6,006	6,491	640	636	425	405
15 to 19 years.....	266,830	233,141	135,439	131,391	59,438	57,928	62,806	62,852	12,105	9,536	684	694	406	381
20 to 24 years.....	264,680	222,412	136,012	128,698	53,945	54,449	50,269	53,170	30,576	19,900	846	866	376	277
25 to 29 years.....	240,313	198,186	126,670	114,643	47,493	46,723	39,589	41,948	37,316	24,833	953	803	319	221
30 to 34 years.....	210,982	178,410	109,909	101,073	41,014	39,449	32,244	34,002	35,593	20,701	833	717	255	204
35 to 39 years.....	191,284	165,061	100,130	91,154	36,969	34,679	29,375	30,017	32,653	25,595	808	665	265	197
40 to 44 years.....	160,853	147,729	89,198	80,655	32,119	30,486	23,550	23,159	32,616	26,281	661	537	246	192
45 to 49 years.....	151,521	122,248	80,289	71,232	28,349	29,037	19,086	18,369	32,039	26,104	503	495	267	167
50 to 54 years.....	135,636	104,210	72,639	62,997	27,836	24,882	15,980	15,074	28,169	22,476	474	396	190	169
55 to 59 years.....	103,229	85,680	56,690	47,539	23,077	20,151	9,665	8,637	22,442	18,349	357	292	149	110
60 to 64 years.....	83,478	66,885	44,135	39,343	19,098	17,733	5,605	5,270	19,022	15,993	233	236	127	103
65 to 74 years.....	110,249	85,220	57,959	52,290	26,177	24,760	5,861	5,396	25,367	21,724	387	280	177	130
75 to 84 years.....	39,900	31,280	20,656	19,253	9,078	9,506	1,363	1,223	9,424	8,337	122	102	69	85
85 to 94 years.....	6,123	4,398	3,056	3,067	1,430	1,494	176	147	1,424	1,370	13	27	13	29
95 years and over.....	238	262	104	134	35	50	13	13	62	62	4	3	11	6
Age unknown.....	3,447	3,526	2,203	1,244	1,564	832	213	189	379	202	39	16	8	5
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	10.6	10.8	10.4	10.9	13.4	13.5	13.3	13.0	0.7	0.9	7.2	7.8	11.3	12.6
5 to 9 years.....	9.8	10.9	9.6	10.0	11.4	11.5	12.8	12.5	1.7	2.1	7.0	7.9	10.9	12.0
10 to 14 years.....	9.2	10.2	9.0	9.4	9.9	10.1	12.7	12.4	2.0	2.5	7.1	7.8	10.0	11.4
15 to 19 years.....	9.5	9.6	9.3	9.7	9.5	9.7	13.0	13.0	3.6	3.6	7.6	8.6	9.6	10.7
20 to 24 years.....	9.4	9.2	9.4	9.5	8.6	9.1	10.4	11.0	9.2	7.6	9.4	10.7	8.9	7.8
25 to 34 years.....	16.1	16.6	16.2	15.9	14.2	14.4	14.9	15.7	21.8	19.7	19.8	19.5	13.5	11.9
35 to 44 years.....	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.7	11.1	10.9	11.0	11.0	19.6	19.8	17.0	14.8	12.0	10.9
45 to 64 years.....	16.9	16.7	17.4	16.3	15.7	14.8	10.4	9.8	30.5	31.7	18.6	17.5	17.3	15.5
65 years and over.....	5.6	5.0	5.6	5.5	6.0	6.0	1.5	1.4	10.9	12.0	5.8	5.1	6.4	7.0

TABLE 8.—AGE, FOR URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.				NATIVE WHITE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.				NEGRO.			
	Male.		Female.		Male.		Female.		Male.		Female.		Male.		Female.	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
All ages, number.....	674,198	780,336	652,846	702,793	476,578	631,046	490,530	591,569	190,899	142,758	156,179	105,638	6,255	2,752	5,901	2,207
Under 5 years.....	97,380	83,872	66,558	80,744	65,330	82,468	64,471	79,483	1,046	677	1,656	607	393	257	410	225
Under 1 year.....	14,275	17,143	14,110	16,522	14,088	16,913	13,914	16,355	100	50	105	36	85	55	85	47
5 to 9 years.....	58,995	80,452	58,797	77,129	54,847	77,909	54,607	74,705	3,729	1,870	3,777	1,759	309	240	401	242
10 to 14 years.....	54,508	70,235	54,880	72,884	50,059	73,016	50,327	69,875	4,017	2,589	4,076	2,415	403	237	418	218
15 to 19 years.....	61,969	73,470	64,144	67,247	53,483	68,761	56,909	63,871	8,003	4,102	6,718	2,818	454	230	487	207
20 to 24 years.....	73,097	62,616	71,910	56,752	62,528	51,691	56,900	50,735	20,802	9,774	14,312	5,588	621	225	691	175
25 to 34 years.....	128,625	106,954	117,734	97,982	79,231	81,109	82,224	79,898	47,882	24,987	34,100	17,304	1,429	357	1,290	295
35 to 44 years.....	93,301	96,027	86,721	85,888	63,506	68,513	64,553	63,788	36,535	26,734	31,188	20,689	1,158	371	942	260
45 to 64 years.....	106,748	146,005	101,110	120,901	64,192	94,495	55,316	80,837	51,338	50,318	44,755	38,230	1,104	573	909	420
65 years and over.....	27,290	54,488	30,178	44,536	12,242	32,472	14,527	28,062	14,760	21,505	15,893	16,100	271	255	247	165
Age unknown.....	1,385	818	838	406	1,105	612	706	315	187	192	114	88	32	7	16	.....
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	10.0	10.7	10.2	11.5	13.7	13.1	13.1	13.4	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.6	6.3	9.3	6.9	10.2
5 to 9 years.....	8.8	10.3	9.0	11.0	11.5	12.8	11.1	12.6	2.0	1.3	2.4	1.7	6.2	8.7	6.8	11.0
10 to 14 years.....	8.1	9.8	8.4	10.4	10.5	11.6	10.3	11.8	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.3	6.4	8.6	7.1	9.9
15 to 19 years.....	9.2	9.4	9.8	9.6	11.2	10.9	11.6	10.8	4.2	2.9	4.3	2.7	7.3	8.4	8.3	9.4
20 to 24 years.....	11.0	7.9	11.0	8.1	11.0	8.2	11.6	8.6	10.9	6.8	9.2	5.3	9.9	8.2	11.7	7.9
25 to 34 years.....	19.1	13.7	18.0	13.9	16.6	12.9	16.8	13.5	25.1	17.5	21.9	16.5	22.8	13.0	21.9	13.4
35 to 44 years.....	13.8	12.3	13.3	12.1	11.2	10.9	11.1	10.8	20.2	18.7	20.0	19.6	18.5	13.5	16.0	11.8
45 to 64 years.....	15.8	18.7	15.5	17.1	11.4	15.0	11.3	13.7	26.9	35.2	28.7	36.2	17.6	20.8	16.9	19.0
65 years and over.....	4.0	7.0	4.6	6.3	2.6	5.1	3.0	4.7	7.7	15.1	9.9	15.2	4.3	9.3	4.2	7.5

TABLE 9.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.			NATIVE WHITE.						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.			NEGRO.		
				Native parentage.			Foreign or mixed parentage.								
	Number.	Attending school.		Number.	Attending school.		Number.	Attending school.		Number.	Attending school.		Number.	Attending school.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
THE STATE.															
6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	796,887	539,739	67.7	372,377	268,995	72.2	365,753	243,380	66.5	52,305	23,404	44.7	3,994	2,561	64.1
Male.....	403,056	271,277	67.3	188,302	135,209	71.8	183,285	122,195	66.7	28,223	11,880	42.1	1,962	1,241	63.3
Female.....	393,831	268,462	68.2	184,075	133,716	72.6	182,468	121,185	66.4	24,077	11,524	47.9	2,032	1,320	65.0
6 to 9 years.....	217,544	184,986	85.0	109,728	94,300	85.9	106,794	81,995	84.7	9,303	7,387	79.4	1,021	869	85.1
10 to 14 years.....	258,480	246,721	95.5	122,465	117,532	96.0	120,812	115,187	95.3	13,097	12,046	92.0	1,276	1,184	92.8
15 to 17 years.....	157,388	85,724	54.5	70,168	44,461	63.4	76,634	37,597	49.1	9,374	3,031	32.3	788	407	51.6
18 to 20 years.....	163,475	22,308	13.6	70,026	12,582	18.0	71,513	8,601	12.0	20,531	940	4.6	909	101	11.1
Under 6 years.....	.....	19,982	.....	.....	10,539	.....	.....	8,795	.....	.....	520	.....	.....	80	.....
21 years and over.....	.....	9,205	.....	.....	4,036	.....	.....	3,049	.....	.....	1,357	.....	.....	69	.....
Total attending school.....	.....	568,926	.....	.....	284,100	.....	.....	255,224	.....	.....	25,281	.....	.....	2,710	.....
URBAN POPULATION.															
6 to 14 years.....	202,137	181,869	90.0	78,463	71,628	91.3	107,837	96,572	89.6	14,297	12,302	86.0	1,452	1,281	88.2
15 to 20 years.....	154,985	44,044	28.4	54,70											

# COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE 10.—ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	BOTH SEXES.		MALE.		FEMALE.		CLASS OF POPULATION.	BOTH SEXES.		MALE.		FEMALE.	
	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.
THE STATE.						URBAN POPULATION.							
Total illiterate, 1910.....	74,800	3.3	41,617	3.6	33,183	3.1	Total illiterate, 1910.....	37,572	3.5	20,102	3.7	17,470	3.3
Native white.....	17,846	1.1	10,730	1.3	7,116	0.9	Native white.....	4,883	0.7	2,510	0.7	2,373	0.6
Native parentage.....	9,561	1.0	5,802	1.2	3,759	0.8	Native parentage.....	2,191	0.6	1,128	0.6	1,063	0.6
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	8,285	1.2	4,928	1.4	3,357	0.9	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,692	0.7	1,382	0.8	1,310	0.7
Foreign-born white.....	54,113	9.3	29,515	9.1	24,598	9.7	Foreign-born white.....	32,121	9.6	17,328	9.3	14,793	9.8
Negro.....	826	5.7	411	5.3	415	6.1	Negro.....	460	4.4	202	3.7	258	5.1
Total illiterate, 1900.....						RURAL POPULATION.							
Total illiterate, 1900.....	80,482	4.2	43,224	4.4	37,258	4.1	Total illiterate, 1910.....	37,228	3.2	21,515	3.5	15,713	2.9
Native white.....	22,277	1.7	13,300	1.9	8,977	1.4	Native white.....	12,963	1.4	8,220	1.7	4,743	1.1
Native parentage.....	12,154	1.5	7,276	1.8	4,878	1.3	Native parentage.....	7,370	1.3	4,674	1.6	2,696	1.0
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	10,123	1.8	6,024	2.1	4,099	1.5	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,593	1.6	3,546	1.9	2,047	1.2
Foreign-born white.....	54,399	10.3	27,989	9.7	26,410	11.0	Foreign-born white.....	21,992	9.0	12,187	8.7	9,805	9.5
Negro.....	1,426	10.9	768	11.1	658	10.6	Negro.....	366	9.2	209	9.3	157	9.0

TABLE 11.—MARRITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
	Total. <sup>1</sup>	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.	Total. <sup>1</sup>	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.
		Number.	Per-cent.	Number.	Per-cent.				Number.	Per-cent.	Number.	Per-cent.		
THE STATE.														
Total, 1910.....	1,033,089	373,079	36.1	602,102	58.3	47,409	7,479	944,683	256,062	27.1	587,253	62.2	92,424	7,504
Total, 1900.....	858,170	319,587	37.2	492,562	57.4	59,312	4,373	790,478	321,046	40.6	487,897	61.6	76,534	4,842
15 to 19 years.....	135,439	133,938	98.9	978	0.7	22	8	131,391	119,362	90.8	11,488	8.7	88	65
20 to 24 years.....	136,012	105,347	77.5	29,669	21.8	273	226	128,668	65,015	50.5	62,218	48.4	606	579
25 to 34 years.....	235,579	79,485	33.7	151,724	64.4	2,406	1,446	215,716	41,272	19.1	168,200	78.0	3,836	2,167
35 to 44 years.....	189,328	28,185	14.9	153,913	81.3	5,046	1,898	171,809	15,963	9.3	145,133	84.5	8,600	2,017
45 years and over.....	334,528	25,389	7.6	205,203	79.3	30,665	3,872	295,855	14,115	4.8	199,709	67.5	79,144	2,656
Age unknown.....	2,293	735	33.4	615	27.9	97	29	1,244	335	26.9	505	40.6	150	12
Native white:														
Native parentage <sup>2</sup> .....	408,213	142,417	34.9	240,128	58.8	19,895	4,102	389,159	104,583	26.9	239,877	61.6	40,003	4,026
15 to 24 years.....	113,383	97,572	86.1	15,092	13.3	153	139	112,377	77,097	68.6	34,816	30.5	321	402
25 to 44 years.....	157,595	34,882	22.1	117,368	74.5	3,075	1,865	151,337	21,103	13.9	123,229	81.4	4,689	2,191
45 years and over.....	135,671	9,468	7.0	107,279	79.1	10,611	2,076	124,613	6,161	4.9	82,016	65.8	34,910	1,424
Foreign or mixed parentage <sup>2</sup> .....	205,782	145,641	49.2	140,801	47.6	7,138	1,637	299,472	118,941	39.7	162,988	54.4	15,103	1,970
15 to 24 years.....	113,075	103,298	91.4	9,281	8.2	89	63	110,028	89,772	77.4	25,537	22.0	230	185
25 to 44 years.....	124,704	30,400	29.2	85,342	68.4	1,981	879	129,126	24,914	19.3	99,015	76.7	3,823	1,242
45 years and over.....	57,703	5,846	10.1	46,101	79.9	5,051	692	54,129	4,177	7.7	38,350	70.8	11,040	541
Foreign-born white <sup>2</sup> :														
15 to 24 years.....	319,129	81,185	25.4	215,998	67.7	19,636	1,594	247,577	30,475	12.3	179,422	72.5	36,030	1,374
25 to 44 years.....	42,081	30,417	72.3	5,997	14.1	46	26	29,436	16,084	54.6	13,102	44.5	119	45
45 years and over.....	138,148	34,928	25.3	100,222	72.5	2,237	519	103,461	10,701	10.3	88,389	85.4	3,634	672
Age unknown.....	137,921	9,708	7.0	109,624	79.5	17,331	1,045	114,478	3,657	3.2	77,835	68.0	32,228	655
Negro <sup>2</sup> :														
15 to 24 years.....	7,087	2,610	36.8	3,794	53.5	498	130	6,194	1,520	24.5	3,575	57.7	968	114
25 to 44 years.....	1,530	1,297	84.8	206	13.5	5	4	1,560	994	63.7	534	34.2	17	11
45 years and over.....	3,315	1,047	31.6	2,077	62.7	97	76	2,787	427	15.3	2,045	73.4	239	72
Age unknown.....	2,293	252	11.4	1,499	68.0	395	50	1,831	97	5.3	992	54.2	705	31
URBAN POPULATION.														
Total.....	493,315	186,550	37.8	282,660	57.3	18,797	3,345	472,641	144,891	30.7	273,513	57.9	48,643	4,685
15 to 24 years.....	135,966	118,653	87.3	16,435	12.1	149	127	136,060	98,332	72.3	36,551	26.9	402	391
25 to 44 years.....	221,926	58,073	26.2	157,698	71.1	3,776	1,815	204,455	38,121	18.6	155,184	75.9	8,138	2,831
45 years and over.....	134,038	9,336	7.0	108,179	80.7	14,829	1,392	131,288	8,190	6.2	81,183	62.1	40,020	1,447
Age unknown.....	1,385	488	35.2	348	25.1	43	11	1,338	248	18.6	295	22.1	83	9
Native white—Native parentage.....														
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	161,262	60,006	37.2	92,201	57.2	6,280	1,656	159,545	49,576	31.1	89,736	56.2	17,504	2,320
Foreign-born white.....	145,080	74,424	51.3	66,520	45.9	2,907	816	161,580	71,325	44.1	79,866	49.4	8,836	1,274
Negro.....	181,507	50,010	27.6	121,048	66.7	9,186	787	146,670	22,756	15.5	101,194	69.0	21,518	996
Age unknown.....	5,069	1,804	36.8	2,753	54.3	322	86	4,672	1,167	25.0	2,630	56.3	769	91
RURAL POPULATION.														
Total.....	539,774	186,529	34.6	319,442	59.2	28,612	4,134	472,042	111,171	23.6	313,740	66.5	43,781	2,819
15 to 24 years.....	135,485	120,632	89.0	14,212	10.5	146	107	123,999	86,045	69.4	37,155	30.0	292	253
25 to 44 years.....	202,081	49,597	24.4	147,939	72.9	3,076	1,529	183,070	19,114	10.4	158,149	86.4	4,298	1,355
45 years and over.....	200,490	16,053	8.0	157,024	78.3	24,736	2,480	164,597	5,925	3.6	118,226	71.8	39,124	1,208
Age unknown.....	818	247	30.2	267	32.6	54	18	406	87	21.4	210	51.7	67	3
Native white—Native parentage.....														
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	246,951	82,411	33.4	147,927	59.9	13,615	2,446	229,614	55,007	24.0	150,141	65.4	22,499	1,706
Foreign-born white.....	150,702	71,217	47.3	74,281	49.3	4,141	821	137,892	47,616	34.5	83,122	60.3	6,267	696
Negro.....	137,622	31,175	22.7	94,950	69.0	10,450	807	100,907	7,719	7.6	78,228	77.5	14,512	378
Age unknown.....	2,018	746	37.0	1,041	51.6	176	44	1,522	353	23.2	915	62.1	199	23

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

<sup>2</sup> Totals include persons of unknown age.

POPULATION—MICHIGAN.

TABLE 12.—AGE, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.		NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.		AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.		NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
<b>Battle Creek</b> .....	12,374	12,893	10,866	11,402	1,417	1,189	283	292	<b>Grand Rapids—</b>								
Under 5 years.....	982	1,045	945	1,009	8	8	29	28	Continued.								
Under 1 year.....	234	241	228	232	1	1	6	8	25 to 34 years.....	10,154	10,340	6,510	7,540	3,552	2,729	84	71
5 to 9 years.....	874	900	841	858	15	26	18	16	35 to 44 years.....	7,671	7,691	4,569	5,034	3,052	2,609	55	48
10 to 14 years.....	857	882	836	829	31	32	13	21	45 to 64 years.....	9,378	9,118	4,983	5,187	4,811	3,837	78	64
15 to 19 years.....	1,006	1,154	910	1,077	73	56	23	21	65 years and over.	2,510	2,723	965	1,276	1,525	1,428	19	19
20 to 24 years.....	1,286	1,423	1,091	1,273	166	108	28	42	Age unknown.....	88	60	68	48	15	9	5	3
25 to 34 years.....	2,418	2,460	2,029	2,161	329	240	57	59	<b>Jackson</b> .....	15,854	15,579	13,279	13,480	2,374	1,933	188	166
35 to 44 years.....	1,963	1,987	1,636	1,678	285	266	41	43	Under 5 years.....	1,255	1,286	1,234	1,269	17	9	4	8
45 to 64 years.....	2,411	2,267	1,944	1,898	405	320	59	49	Under 1 year.....	253	274	252	274	1	1	1	1
65 years and over.	519	743	401	588	104	143	14	12	5 to 9 years.....	1,218	1,221	1,179	1,179	32	30	7	12
Age unknown.....	65	32	63	31	1	1	1	1	10 to 14 years.....	1,069	1,116	1,026	1,066	35	36	8	14
<b>Bay City</b> .....	22,505	22,661	18,803	17,170	5,618	5,409	80	80	15 to 19 years.....	1,233	1,329	1,150	1,257	74	60	9	12
Under 5 years.....	2,608	2,412	2,566	2,371	38	29	4	12	20 to 24 years.....	1,674	1,579	1,434	1,416	228	136	12	27
Under 1 year.....	514	471	512	466	1	2	1	3	25 to 34 years.....	3,208	2,933	2,607	2,519	548	384	51	30
5 to 9 years.....	2,800	2,312	2,282	2,220	103	88	5	4	35 to 44 years.....	2,443	2,284	1,920	1,892	476	364	41	28
10 to 14 years.....	2,164	2,161	2,076	2,037	86	116	2	6	45 to 64 years.....	2,971	2,902	2,193	2,221	732	655	41	26
15 to 19 years.....	2,261	2,404	2,114	2,285	140	112	6	7	65 years and over.	767	917	520	649	232	250	15	9
20 to 24 years.....	2,086	2,460	1,804	2,211	268	268	14	11	Age unknown.....	16	12	16	12				
25 to 34 years.....	3,522	3,660	2,586	2,716	923	933	12	11	<b>Kalamazoo</b> .....	18,197	20,240	15,216	16,668	3,610	3,247	360	325
35 to 44 years.....	2,082	2,712	1,525	1,571	1,141	1,132	14	9	Under 5 years.....	1,741	1,699	1,675	1,638	40	36	26	25
45 to 64 years.....	3,756	3,482	1,505	1,395	2,234	2,070	17	17	Under 1 year.....	377	370	367	366	3	1	7	3
65 years and over.	1,029	1,021	340	358	683	660	6	3	5 to 9 years.....	1,460	1,433	1,335	1,298	100	111	25	24
Age unknown.....	7	7	5	6	2	1	1	1	10 to 14 years.....	1,355	1,430	1,228	1,293	101	121	26	16
<b>Detroit</b> .....	240,354	225,412	150,968	152,393	86,332	70,233	2,985	2,756	15 to 19 years.....	1,655	1,967	1,459	1,774	171	158	24	35
Under 5 years.....	24,688	24,127	23,553	23,116	858	857	176	164	20 to 24 years.....	1,960	2,206	1,634	1,984	302	252	28	80
Under 1 year.....	5,257	5,185	5,172	5,101	45	51	40	33	25 to 34 years.....	3,524	3,755	2,600	3,038	794	642	67	74
5 to 9 years.....	20,231	20,257	18,078	18,102	1,983	1,977	166	177	35 to 44 years.....	2,858	2,852	2,084	2,232	701	569	70	50
10 to 14 years.....	18,496	18,674	16,235	16,449	2,081	2,058	178	164	45 to 64 years.....	3,489	3,538	2,429	2,560	992	919	66	59
15 to 19 years.....	21,669	21,723	17,234	17,800	4,240	3,666	191	104	65 years and over.	961	1,160	536	714	400	435	25	11
20 to 24 years.....	29,930	26,600	17,880	18,355	11,112	7,784	338	358	Age unknown.....	188	140	170	135	9	4	3	1
25 to 34 years.....	51,137	43,462	26,102	25,954	24,239	16,792	778	709	<b>Lansing</b> .....	16,801	14,428	14,317	12,578	2,304	1,669	174	180
35 to 44 years.....	33,972	30,287	16,146	16,017	17,220	13,798	597	466	Under 5 years.....	1,327	1,250	1,295	1,227	21	19	11	13
45 to 64 years.....	33,379	31,787	13,323	13,730	19,576	17,615	462	437	Under 1 year.....	282	313	278	306	1	2	3	5
65 years and over.	7,017	8,289	1,984	2,570	4,047	5,625	82	92	5 to 9 years.....	1,041	1,108	995	1,069	24	31	22	8
Age unknown.....	526	306	433	240	76	61	17	5	10 to 14 years.....	1,361	1,001	1,295	964	49	20	17	17
<b>Flint</b> .....	21,779	16,771	17,453	14,029	4,100	2,562	217	180	15 to 19 years.....	1,910	1,290	1,756	1,218	152	68	11	13
Under 5 years.....	1,701	1,749	1,614	1,654	72	80	15	15	20 to 24 years.....	2,163	1,707	1,872	1,537	283	152	8	17
Under 1 year.....	300	402	352	390	8	9	9	15	25 to 34 years.....	3,421	2,889	2,744	2,472	644	331	32	30
5 to 9 years.....	1,288	1,354	1,213	1,247	60	93	15	14	35 to 44 years.....	2,356	2,086	1,889	1,740	434	324	29	22
10 to 14 years.....	1,063	1,144	981	1,054	66	77	16	13	45 to 64 years.....	2,562	2,338	1,904	1,819	531	432	36	37
15 to 19 years.....	1,076	1,566	1,761	1,451	195	92	20	23	65 years and over.	630	736	467	527	165	192	8	17
20 to 24 years.....	3,846	2,293	3,218	1,990	599	280	29	28	Age unknown.....	21	5	20	5	1			
25 to 34 years.....	5,370	3,454	4,106	2,805	1,228	621	45	28	<b>Saginaw</b> .....	24,850	25,660	18,651	19,831	6,088	5,673	164	149
35 to 44 years.....	2,965	2,171	2,122	1,691	800	448	37	32	Under 5 years.....	2,392	2,314	2,337	2,266	49	41	6	7
45 to 64 years.....	2,922	2,384	2,016	1,686	870	671	33	27	Under 1 year.....	485	440	479	448	3	3	1	1
65 years and over.	634	655	417	450	210	200	7	5	5 to 9 years.....	2,194	2,127	2,081	2,019	101	101	12	7
Age unknown.....	5	1	5	1					10 to 14 years.....	2,068	2,092	1,960	1,976	99	107	9	8
<b>Grand Rapids</b> .....	55,539	57,032	39,927	43,617	15,240	13,095	347	318	15 to 19 years.....	2,379	2,585	2,215	2,438	156	129	8	18
Under 5 years.....	5,571	5,709	5,446	5,562	106	129	19	17	20 to 24 years.....	2,451	2,928	2,129	2,595	300	317	20	15
Under 1 year.....	1,223	1,217	1,211	1,205	6	9	6	2	25 to 34 years.....	4,348	4,586	3,318	3,649	997	906	30	30
5 to 9 years.....	4,924	4,977	4,591	4,614	311	338	21	24	35 to 44 years.....	3,300	3,443	2,134	2,276	1,125	1,130	41	30
10 to 14 years.....	4,665	4,021	4,318	4,251	331	357	16	13	45 to 64 years.....	4,429	4,218	2,016	2,093	2,391	2,095	20	28
15 to 19 years.....	5,046	5,616	4,435	5,052	590	541	20	23	65 years and over.	1,259	1,332	431	493	810	832	18	6
20 to 24 years.....	5,532	6,177	4,052	5,053	1,447	1,088	30	36	Age unknown.....	30	35	30	26				

TABLE 13.—SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[See also Table 12.]

CITY.	1910			1900			CITY.	1910			1900		
	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.		Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
Battle Creek.....	12,374	12,893	96.0	8,945	9,618	93.0	Jackson.....	15,854	15,579	101.8	12,402	12,778	97.1
Bay City.....	22,505	22,661	99.3	13,540	14,082	96.2	Kalamazoo.....	19,197	20,240	94.8	11,671	12,733	91.7
Detroit.....	240,354	225,412	106.6	139,242	146,462	95.1	Lansing.....	16,801	14,428	116.4	8,160	8,335	97.8
Flint.....	21,779	16,771	129.9	6,334	6,769	93.6	Saginaw.....	24,850	25,660	98.8	20,488	21,857	93.7
Grand Rapids.....	55,539	57,032	97.4	42,470	45,095	94.2							



COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE 14.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
	Total. <sup>1</sup>	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.	Total. <sup>1</sup>	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.
		Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.				Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.		
<b>Battle Creek</b>														
Total.....	9,668	2,900	30.0	6,201	64.1	405	123	10,068	2,561	25.4	6,136	61.0	1,186	164
15 to 24 years.....	2,292	1,850	80.7	417	18.2	4	3	2,577	1,696	65.8	850	33.0	10	7
25 to 44 years.....	4,381	841	19.2	3,383	77.2	90	61	4,447	686	15.4	3,493	78.5	165	102
45 years and over.....	2,930	177	6.0	2,385	81.4	306	58	3,010	172	5.7	1,777	59.0	1,005	55
Age unknown.....	65	32		16		5	1	32	7		16		8	
Native white—Native parentage.....	6,458	1,961	30.4	4,100	63.5	272	100	6,730	1,735	25.8	4,048	60.1	606	126
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,616	508	31.4	1,033	63.9	57	13	1,976	558	28.2	1,241	62.8	149	26
Foreign-born white.....	1,363	355	26.0	936	68.7	57	7	1,133	204	18.0	720	63.5	197	8
Negro.....	223	73	32.7	127	57.0	19	3	227	64	28.2	127	55.9	32	4
<b>Bay City</b>														
Total.....	15,343	5,725	37.3	8,816	57.5	716	69	15,776	5,148	32.6	8,867	56.2	1,648	100
15 to 24 years.....	4,347	3,891	89.5	448	10.3	2	3	4,894	3,802	77.7	1,062	21.7	20	7
25 to 44 years.....	6,204	1,547	24.9	4,489	72.3	133	30	6,372	1,160	18.2	4,871	76.4	274	64
45 years and over.....	4,785	287	6.0	3,881	81.1	580	36	4,503	186	4.1	2,931	65.1	1,353	28
Age unknown.....	7			1		1		7			3		1	
Native white—Native parentage.....	3,647	1,280	35.1	2,132	58.5	200	29	3,643	1,171	32.1	2,043	56.1	390	34
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	6,232	3,540	56.8	2,558	41.0	113	15	6,899	3,410	49.4	3,145	45.6	305	36
Foreign-born white.....	5,391	877	16.3	4,091	75.9	397	21	5,176	555	10.7	3,645	70.4	941	30
Negro.....	69	26		33		6	4	58	12		34		12	
<b>Detroit</b>														
Total.....	177,039	70,667	39.9	98,741	55.8	5,836	992	162,354	52,074	32.1	92,488	57.0	15,998	1,598
15 to 24 years.....	51,008	44,877	87.4	6,132	12.0	50	46	48,223	34,302	71.1	13,574	28.1	154	123
25 to 44 years.....	85,109	23,076	27.1	59,786	70.2	1,339	578	73,749	14,732	20.0	54,829	74.3	3,131	1,008
45 years and over.....	40,396	2,772	6.9	32,705	81.0	4,444	368	40,076	2,933	7.3	28,975	59.8	12,683	465
Age unknown.....	526	243	46.2	118	22.4	3		306	107	35.0	110	35.9	28	2
Native white—Native parentage.....	30,431	17,075	43.3	20,231	51.3	1,252	334	36,438	12,989	35.6	19,338	53.1	3,473	557
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	53,671	28,264	52.7	24,007	44.7	1,047	285	58,288	26,538	45.5	28,020	48.1	3,191	472
Foreign-born white.....	81,410	24,352	29.9	53,137	65.3	3,406	346	65,341	11,993	18.4	43,830	67.1	8,941	535
Negro.....	2,405	938	38.1	1,343	54.5	130	27	2,261	545	24.1	1,286	56.9	388	34
<b>Flint</b>														
Total.....	17,727	7,932	44.7	8,950	50.5	650	178	12,524	3,010	24.0	8,209	65.5	1,154	151
15 to 24 years.....	5,822	4,914	84.4	880	15.1	12	10	3,859	2,103	54.5	1,721	44.6	18	17
25 to 44 years.....	8,344	2,735	32.8	5,289	63.4	198	117	5,625	755	13.4	4,567	81.2	198	105
45 years and over.....	3,566	280	7.9	2,780	78.2	440	51	3,039	151	5.0	1,921	63.2	938	29
Age unknown.....	5	3		1				1	1					
Native white—Native parentage.....	9,250	4,104	45.0	4,591	49.6	363	119	6,520	1,604	24.6	4,206	64.5	628	82
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,395	2,252	51.2	1,992	45.3	116	32	3,554	2,062	58.0	2,252	63.4	198	42
Foreign-born white.....	3,902	1,431	36.7	2,281	58.5	166	23	2,312	300	13.0	1,675	72.4	313	24
Negro.....	171	79	46.2	88	48.5	5	4	138	44	31.9	76	55.1	15	3
<b>Grand Rapids</b>														
Total.....	40,379	14,138	35.0	24,125	59.7	1,562	280	41,725	12,916	31.0	24,013	57.6	4,199	407
15 to 24 years.....	10,578	9,189	86.9	1,258	11.9	8	11	11,793	8,781	74.5	2,894	24.3	37	34
25 to 44 years.....	17,825	4,184	23.5	13,160	73.8	296	150	18,031	3,432	19.0	13,659	75.8	671	245
45 years and over.....	11,883	749	6.3	9,693	81.5	1,255	99	11,841	690	5.8	7,474	63.1	3,487	128
Age unknown.....	88	16		14		3		60	13		16		4	
Native white—Native parentage.....	13,920	4,786	34.4	8,379	60.2	500	146	14,746	4,645	31.5	8,110	55.0	1,710	216
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	11,652	5,754	49.4	5,561	47.7	218	64	14,444	6,442	44.6	7,059	48.9	782	113
Foreign-born white.....	14,492	3,485	24.0	10,014	69.1	821	48	12,271	1,770	14.4	8,636	70.8	1,667	73
Negro.....	291	96	33.0	164	56.4	23	2	264	59	22.3	158	59.8	40	5
<b>Jackson</b>														
Total.....	12,312	4,128	33.5	7,310	59.4	583	241	11,956	3,216	26.9	6,978	58.4	1,527	205
15 to 24 years.....	2,907	2,416	83.1	453	15.6	9	10	2,908	1,939	66.7	866	29.8	8	20
25 to 44 years.....	5,651	1,409	24.9	3,960	70.1	132	139	5,217	948	18.2	3,921	75.2	231	114
45 years and over.....	3,738	299	8.0	2,895	77.4	442	92	3,819	267	7.0	2,187	57.3	1,285	71
Age unknown.....	16	4		2				12	2		4		3	
Native white—Native parentage.....	6,836	2,240	32.5	4,175	60.6	304	142	6,761	1,798	26.6	3,929	58.1	830	139
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,954	1,235	41.8	1,541	52.2	106	56	3,205	1,124	35.1	1,750	54.6	276	46
Foreign-born white.....	2,290	590	25.8	1,505	65.7	157	30	1,858	258	13.9	1,281	66.3	349	14
Negro.....	169	56	33.1	83	49.1	16	13	132	36	27.3	68	51.5	22	6
<b>Kalamazoo</b>														
Total.....	14,641	5,120	35.0	8,534	58.3	644	160	15,678	4,940	31.5	8,681	55.4	1,710	245
15 to 24 years.....	3,621	2,983	82.4	584	16.1	7	6	4,233	3,021	71.4	1,155	27.3	8	22
25 to 44 years.....	6,382	1,590	24.9	4,578	71.7	115	77	6,607	1,456	22.0	4,738	71.7	204	135
45 years and over.....	4,450	502	11.3	3,333	74.9	519	75	4,698	431	9.2	2,742	58.4	1,432	84
Age unknown.....	188	45	23.9	39	20.7	3		140	32	22.9	46	32.9	6	4
Native white—Native parentage.....	7,646	2,609	35.3	4,388	57.4	312	113	8,341	2,663	31.9	4,471	53.6	957	176
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,332	1,420	42.6	1,760	52.8	110	18	4,096	1,658	40.5	2,121	51.8	257	41
Foreign-born white.....	3,369	896	26.6	2,229	66.2	201	22	2,979	553	18.6	1,935	65.0	401	21
Negro.....	283	95	33.6	156	55.1	21	7	260	66	25.4	152	58.5	35	7
<b>Lansing</b>														
Total.....	13,072	5,122	39.2	7,312	55.9	475	138	11,060	2,682	24.2	7,061	63.8	1,149	150
15 to 24 years.....	4,082	3,475	85.1	584	14.3	7	6	3,006	1,833	61.0	1,145	38.1	6	16
25 to 44 years.....	5,777	1,458	25.2	4,128	71.4	108	81	4,975	712	14.3	3,979	80.0	174	102
45 years and over.....	3,193	178	5.6	2,599	81.4	360	51	3,074	136	4.4	1,934	62.9	969	32
Age unknown.....	21	3		3				6	1		3			
Native white—Native parentage.....	7,994	3,163	39.6	4,410	55.2	303	101	6,587	1,569	23.9	4,192	63.8	635	110
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,738	1,203	43.9	1,450	53.0	55	24	2,751	895	32.5	1,652	60.1	176	23
Foreign-born white.....	2,210	719	32.5	1,374	62.2	105	11	1,599	185	11.6	1,142	71.4	257	13
Negro.....	124	34	27.4	75	60.5	12	2	142	32	22.5	75	52.8	31	4
<b>Saginaw</b>														
Total.....	18,196	6,523	35.8	10,640	58.5	785	131	19,127	6,164	32.2	10,642	55.6	2,064	172
15 to 24 years.....	4,830	4,200	87.0	573	11.9	8	2	5,513	4,180	75.8	1,252	22.7	15	22
25 to 44 years.....	7,648	1,954	25.5	5,440	71.1	144	76	8,029	1,669	20.8	5,886	73.3	340	102
45 years and over.....	5,688	368	6.5	4,618	81.2	632	53	5,550	303	5.5	3,494	63.0	1,693	48
Age unknown.....	30	1		9		1		35	12					

POPULATION—MICHIGAN.

TABLE 15.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE.

FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN.	WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910					Foreign-born white population: 1900	FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN.	WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910					Foreign born white population: 1900		
	Total.		Foreign born.		Native.			Total.		Foreign born.		Native.			
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Both parents foreign born.			Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Both parents foreign born.		Number.	Per cent.
<b>DETROIT.</b>															
All countries.....	344,820	100.0	156,585	100.0	131,762	56,493	06,051	Ireland.....	19,355	5.6	5,584	3.6	8,978	4,793	6,411
Austria.....	29,823	8.6	14,160	9.0	6,023	640	2,157	Italy.....	8,092	2.3	5,724	3.7	2,149	219	905
Belgium.....	3,481	1.0	2,287	1.4	852	392	671	Norway.....	411	0.1	225	0.1	114	72	75
Canada—French.....	9,554	2.8	4,166	2.7	2,594	2,794	3,533	Roumania.....	428	0.1	313	0.2	99	16	11
Canada—Other.....	64,003	18.6	37,779	24.1	9,430	16,794	24,991	Russia.....	27,072	7.9	18,644	11.9	7,573	855	3,070
Denmark.....	346	0.2	411	0.3	299	166	230	Scotland.....	6,563	1.9	3,320	2.1	1,543	1,700	2,495
England.....	18,792	5.4	9,032	5.8	4,096	5,664	6,344	Sweden.....	1,110	0.3	601	0.4	336	173	267
Finland.....	82	(1)	59	(1)	21	2	4	Switzerland.....	1,382	0.4	595	0.4	406	381	490
France.....	2,265	0.7	637	0.4	780	848	580	Turkey in Asia.....	714	0.2	561	0.4	149	4	7
Germany.....	134,228	38.9	44,674	28.5	60,292	20,829	42,730	Turkey in Europe.....	151	(1)	125	0.1	20	6	7
Greece.....	820	0.2	54	0.4	19	17	18	Wales.....	427	0.1	170	0.1	106	151	101
Holland.....	1,338	0.4	584	0.4	458	296	397	All other.....	216,120	4.7	445	0.3	215,487	194	404
Hungary.....	6,957	2.0	5,935	3.8	968	54	91								
<b>GRAND RAPIDS.</b>															
All countries.....	71,102	100.0	28,335	100.0	29,616	13,151	23,858	Ireland.....	3,087	5.2	871	3.1	1,828	988	1,137
Austria.....	1,014	1.4	549	1.9	389	76	280	Italy.....	510	0.7	319	1.1	178	13	85
Belgium.....	63	0.1	21	0.1	17	25	22	Norway.....	324	0.5	177	0.6	100	47	115
Canada—French.....	681	0.8	197	0.7	150	234	169	Roumania.....	103	0.1	83	0.3	20	2	1
Canada—Other.....	7,529	10.6	2,997	10.6	1,222	3,310	3,290	Russia.....	5,335	7.5	3,557	12.6	1,570	208	579
Denmark.....	682	0.8	260	0.9	238	84	230	Scotland.....	679	1.0	222	0.8	178	279	241
England.....	2,896	4.1	903	3.2	663	1,330	1,026	Sweden.....	2,068	2.9	929	3.3	916	223	912
Finland.....	96	0.1	65	0.2	28	3	16	Switzerland.....	143	0.2	61	0.2	36	46	73
France.....	206	0.3	48	0.2	70	88	60	Turkey in Asia.....	397	0.6	268	0.9	127	2	19
Germany.....	13,684	19.2	4,546	16.0	6,749	2,889	4,313	Turkey in Europe.....	18	(1)	16	0.1	1	1	1
Greece.....	42	0.1	21	0.1	8	3	5	Wales.....	65	0.1	23	0.1	13	29	18
Holland.....	28,341	39.9	11,891	42.0	12,742	3,708	11,137	All other.....	22,474	3.5	92	0.3	22,327	55	116
Hungary.....	265	0.4	209	0.7	46	10	10								

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>2</sup> Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 16.—INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION FOR PRINCIPAL COUNTIES.

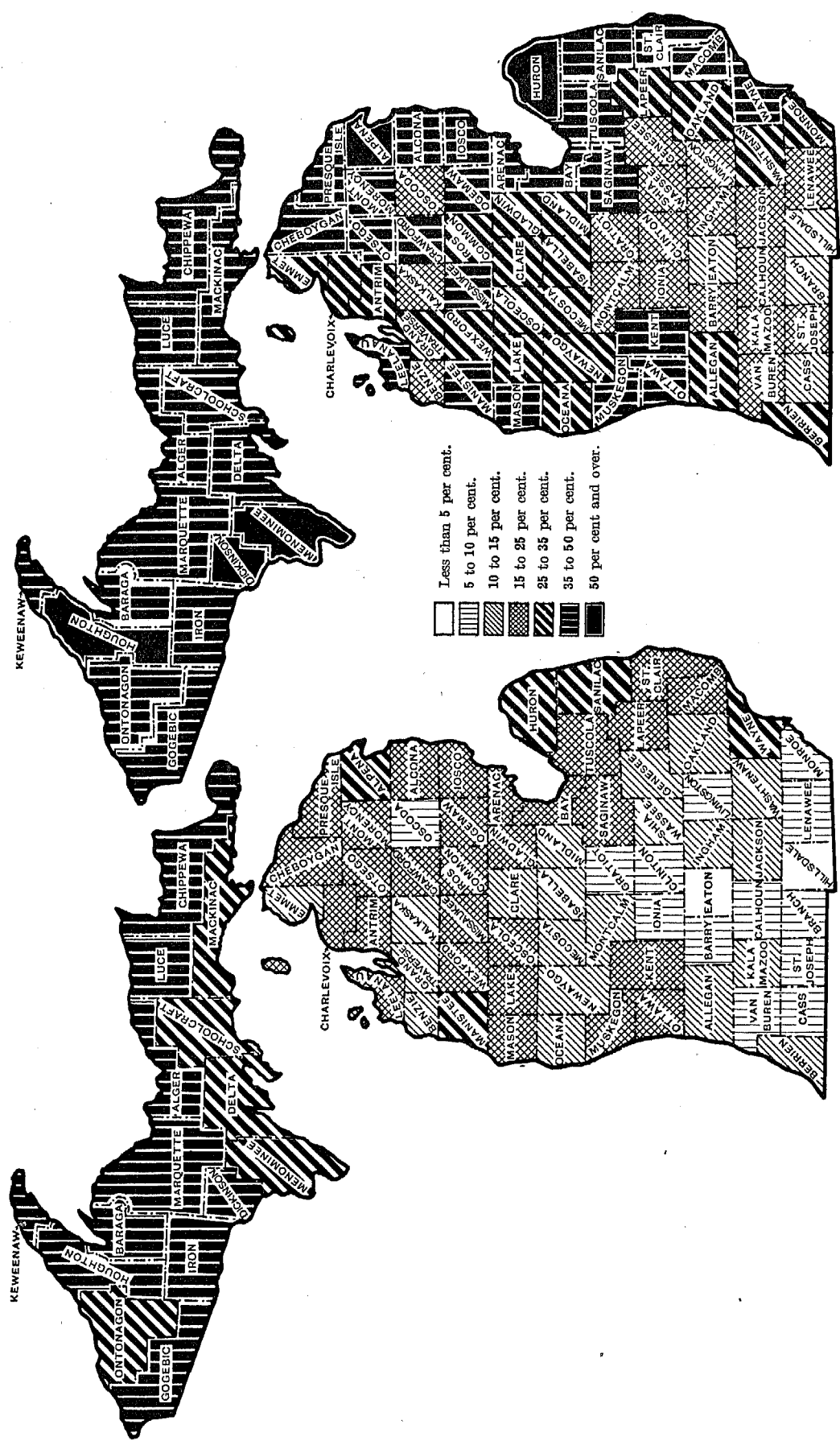
COUNTY.	INDIAN.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.			COUNTY.	INDIAN.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890		1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
The state.....	7,519	6,354	15,625	241	240	120	49	9	38	Lapeer.....	1	13	22						
Alcona.....	50	38	26							Leelanau.....	454	515	295						
Alger.....	28	62	78	2	2					Leauwac.....	17	13	13	3	5				1
Allegan.....	156	106	71		1	1				Mackinac.....	900	275	227	1	2	1			
Antrim.....	96	173	184							Macomb.....	16			3	1				
Arenac.....	99	118	120		1					Manistee.....	24	2	22		2				
Baraga.....	592	488	287		1					Marquette.....	37	61	56	14	23	11	1		1
Bay.....	119	162	92	1		3	6			Mason.....	308	319	335	2	2				
Benzie.....	140	50		1	2	1				Mecosta.....	39	38	44						
Berrien.....	26	6	32	4	10	1				Monominee.....	101	101	129	3	2	8			
Calhoun.....	68	83	71	8	10	12	1	1	2	Missaukee.....	35	50	16						
Cass.....	132	98	35			3				Monroe.....			14						
Charlevoix.....	334	321	222		1	1				Muskegon.....	1	1	32	1	1				
Cheboygan.....	199	182	132		2					Newaygo.....	21		18						
Chippewa.....	690	449	441	8	8	7				Oakland.....			10	6	2				
Clare.....	25	19	8							Oceana.....	281	250	271						
Crawford.....	19	4	10							Ogemaw.....	42	32	4						
Delta.....	245	247	217	8	10	3				Ontonagon.....	2	27	59	2	1				
Dickinson.....	15	54		6	7					Oscoda.....	21	16	24						
Emmet.....	800	793	914	2	3					Ottawa.....	18	5	51		1	1	1		
Genesee.....	1		17	9	6	4				Presque Isle.....	4	18	13						
Gadwin.....	9	8	10							Saginaw.....	141	130	232	6	3	2	1		
Gogebic.....	35	58	1		2	3				St. Clair.....	15	1	8						
Grand Traverse.....	36	37	35	2	4					St. Joseph.....						2			
Houghton.....	8	18	10	30	63	11				Schoolcraft.....			32	42					
Iosco.....	47	56	50							Tuscola.....	38	50	61						
Isabella.....	502	665	355							Van Buren.....	112	67	59	2					
Jackson.....	2			12	6	6			1	Washtenaw.....	4	4		20	15	6	1	3	14
Kalamazoo.....	4		21	9	2	5				Wayne.....	41	16	11	28	2	10	30	2	2
Kalkaska.....	74	46	2							Wexford.....	34			1	3	1			
Kent.....	4	2		21	7	10	4		9	Remainder of state.....	37	10	49	17	27	7	4	3	8
Lake.....	4	12																	

<sup>1</sup> Includes 1 Indian specially enumerated in 1890, not credited to any county, and 56 Indians in Marquette County, annexed to Charlevoix and Leelanau Counties in 1896.

PROPORTION OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE AND NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE OF MICHIGAN, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

PER CENT OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE IN TOTAL POPULATION: 1910.

PER CENT OF NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE IN TOTAL POPULATION: 1910.



POPULATION—MICHIGAN.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	THE STATE.	Alcona.	Alger. <sup>1</sup>	Allegan.	Alpena.	Antrim.	Arenac. <sup>1</sup>	Baraga. <sup>1</sup>	Barry.	Bay. <sup>1</sup>	Benzie.
<b>POPULATION</b>											
Total population, 1910.....	2,810,173	5,703	7,875	39,819	19,965	15,692	9,640	6,127	22,633	68,238	10,636
1900.....	2,420,982	5,691	5,868	38,812	18,254	16,568	9,821	4,320	22,514	62,378	9,685
1890.....	<sup>2</sup> 2,093,890	5,409	1,238	38,961	15,681	10,413	5,683	3,036	23,783	56,412	5,237
1880.....	<sup>2</sup> 1,636,937	3,107	.....	37,815	8,789	5,237	.....	1,804	25,317	38,081	3,433
1870.....	<sup>2</sup> 1,184,059	696	.....	32,105	2,766	1,985	.....	.....	22,169	15,900	2,184
Increase, 1900-1910.....	389,191	12	1,807	1,007	1,711	-876	-181	1,807	119	5,860	653
Per cent of increase.....	16.1	0.2	30.8	2.6	9.4	-5.3	-1.8	41.8	0.5	9.4	6.8
Increase, 1890-1900.....	327,092	282	4,630	-149	2,678	6,155	4,138	1,284	-1,269	5,966	4,448
Per cent of increase.....	15.6	5.2	374.0	-0.4	17.2	59.1	72.8	42.3	-5.3	10.6	84.9
Land area (square miles).....	57,480	684	920	893	684	475	374	917	556	443	314
Population per square mile, 1910.....	48.9	8.3	8.3	47.8	34.2	33.0	25.8	6.7	40.7	154.0	33.9
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	25.8	8.3	5.1	40.3	12.4	33.0	25.8	6.7	32.8	52.1	33.9
<b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>											
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	1,327,044	.....	2,952	6,231	12,706	.....	.....	.....	4,383	45,166	.....
Same places in 1900.....	906,826	.....	2,014	4,740	11,802	.....	.....	.....	3,172	40,747	.....
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	37.3	.....	46.6	31.5	7.7	.....	.....	.....	38.2	10.8	.....
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	1,483,129	5,703	4,723	33,588	7,259	15,692	9,640	6,127	18,250	23,072	10,636
Same territory in 1900.....	1,454,156	5,691	3,854	34,072	6,452	16,568	9,821	4,320	19,342	21,631	9,685
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	2.0	0.2	22.5	-1.4	12.5	-5.3	-1.8	41.8	-5.6	6.7	9.8
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	952,323	.....	.....	2,607	11,802	.....	.....	.....	3,172	40,747	.....
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	1,408,659	5,691	5,868	36,145	6,452	16,568	9,821	4,320	19,342	21,631	9,685
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	47.2	.....	38.5	15.6	63.6	.....	.....	.....	19.4	66.2	.....
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	39.3	.....	.....	6.9	64.7	.....	.....	.....	14.1	65.3	.....
<b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>											
White.....	2,785,247	5,644	7,633	39,422	19,954	15,561	9,535	5,533	22,610	67,023	10,406
Number in 1900.....	2,308,563	5,658	5,797	38,444	18,850	16,340	9,698	3,823	22,470	62,055	9,543
Number in 1890.....	<sup>2</sup> 2,072,884	4,382	1,160	38,588	16,670	10,197	6,661	2,743	23,781	56,195	5,176
Negro.....	17,115	9	12	241	3	35	6	2	23	188	89
Number in 1900.....	16,816	1	7	261	3	49	4	8	48	161	90
Number in 1890.....	15,223	1	.....	303	9	52	2	6	61	189	60
Black.....	9,079	2	1	91	2	17	6	1	1	71	29
Mulatto.....	8,036	7	11	150	1	18	.....	1	22	117	60
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 16).....	7,811	50	30	156	8	96	99	592	.....	127	141
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,224,841	1,572	1,509	24,699	3,833	8,566	3,421	699	17,469	19,675	6,514
Number in 1900.....	1,089,714	1,069	1,198	23,510	2,659	8,056	2,961	450	16,328	14,067	6,445
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	904,882	2,688	2,900	10,518	10,420	4,430	3,921	2,698	3,825	32,270	2,652
Number in 1900.....	891,663	2,664	2,800	10,365	9,041	5,109	4,143	1,718	4,008	29,917	2,656
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	611,319	1,524	2,105	5,783	7,027	2,313	2,095	1,992	1,715	20,938	1,329
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	353,563	1,164	885	4,735	3,393	2,117	1,826	706	2,110	11,332	1,323
Foreign-born white.....	595,524	1,384	3,134	4,205	5,701	2,565	2,193	2,226	1,318	15,978	1,242
Number in 1900.....	540,196	1,229	2,293	4,569	6,550	3,201	2,604	1,655	1,634	18,071	1,444
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>											
Native white—Native parentage.....	43.6	27.6	19.7	62.0	19.2	54.6	35.5	9.9	77.2	28.8	61.2
Per cent in 1900.....	42.4	18.8	20.4	60.6	14.0	48.6	30.0	10.4	74.7	22.6	56.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	34.3	47.1	39.0	26.4	52.2	28.2	40.7	44.0	16.9	47.3	24.9
Per cent in 1900.....	34.4	46.0	39.3	28.7	49.5	30.8	42.2	39.8	17.8	48.0	27.4
Foreign-born white.....	21.2	24.3	40.8	10.6	28.6	16.3	22.7	36.3	5.8	23.4	11.7
Per cent in 1900.....	22.3	33.9	39.1	11.8	35.9	19.3	26.5	38.3	7.3	29.0	14.9
Negro.....	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.6	(*)	0.2	0.1	(*)	0.1	0.3	0.8
Per cent in 1900.....	0.7	(*)	0.1	0.7	(*)	0.3	(*)	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.9
<b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>											
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>											
Austria.....	31,034	6	356	57	42	155	106	36	3	195	12
Belgium.....	5,683	.....	14	8	1	5	12	1	3	125	20
Canada—French.....	28,083	214	375	55	996	68	343	361	19	2,150	42
Canada—Other.....	143,074	791	490	540	1,939	855	1,013	113	354	4,009	439
Denmark.....	6,313	1	8	74	1	28	7	3	7	14	22
England.....	42,724	67	39	454	187	125	91	52	273	861	94
Finland.....	31,144	2	1,170	.....	1	8	4	955	7	11	12
France.....	2,418	2	7	12	15	5	7	4	4	99	3
Germany.....	181,583	88	70	1,315	1,552	276	289	90	343	4,665	143
Greece.....	1,195	.....	4	19	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....
Holland.....	33,471	14	996	.....	321	.....	.....	104	169	14	14
Hungary.....	11,597	14	12	41	24	18	.....	1	.....	87	1
Ireland.....	20,434	30	37	171	134	65	40	47	105	498	30
Italy.....	16,800	1	2	39	12	.....	.....	52	4	45	.....
Norway.....	7,638	79	67	46	233	96	4	146	4	44	248
Russia.....	37,978	24	138	76	398	196	147	14	3	1,897	21
Scotland.....	9,952	26	18	74	68	39	78	7	30	432	21
Sweden.....	26,374	43	284	191	24	170	24	311	27	451	92
Switzerland.....	2,780	12	4	50	19	122	4	6	16	88	5
Turkey.....	1,909	1	5	1	11	2	.....	1	.....	41	.....
Wales.....	786	.....	2	12	2	2	3	5	3	50	2
Other foreign countries.....	2,404	2	10	3	20	3	3	21	7	35	12
<b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>											
Austria.....	16,889	1	67	43	31	101	55	22	.....	85	13
Canada—French.....	30,484	249	446	41	1,185	84	365	416	7	2,927	48
Canada—Other.....	67,249	714	324	194	1,705	481	760	49	121	2,313	211
Denmark.....	6,055	.....	5	50	4	22	4	2	3	5	32
England.....	33,330	58	27	413	110	105	64	33	286	587	80
France.....	2,682	3	4	17	18	10	5	1	2	67	6
Germany.....	209,819	92	135	1,866	2,420	326	390	149	623	8,499	206
Holland.....	39,585	13	1,734	2	335	2	3	129	211	17	17
Hungary.....	2,427	.....	15	4	8	7	12	1	25	.....	.....
Ireland.....	36,867	24	45	273	163	80	32	72	192	622	46
Italy.....	7,303	.....	3	18	3	.....	.....	9	5	18	2
Norway.....	6,778	110	30	54	305	76	1	118	2	27	250
Russia.....	19,264	24	69	30	294	20	78	3	1	2,519	22
Scotland.....	6,328	13	10	90	34	21	57	3	29	237	16
Sweden.....	25,024	20	187	192	17	147	7	291	21	424	63
Switzerland.....	2,142	15	4	34	0	110	1	2	18	105	8
All others of foreign parentage.....	98,493	195	715	730	719	388	272	816	275	2,267	304

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 33.  
<sup>2</sup> State totals include population (1) specially enumerated in 1890, not credited to any county; also population (995 in 1890, 1,389 in 1880, and 891 in 1870) of Isle Royal and Manitowish Counties, annexed to Keweenaw, Charlevoix, and Leelanau Counties between 1890 and 1900.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES.

A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

SUBJECT.	THE STATE.	Alcona.	Alger. <sup>1</sup>	Allegan.	Alpena.	Antrim.	Arenac. <sup>1</sup>	Baraga. <sup>1</sup>	Barry.	Bay. <sup>1</sup>	Benzie.
<b>SEX</b>											
Total.. Male.....	1,454,534	3,034	4,519	20,394	10,256	8,447	5,071	3,475	11,482	34,682	5,622
Female.....	1,355,639	2,669	3,156	19,425	9,709	7,245	4,569	2,652	11,171	33,556	5,016
White... Male.....	1,441,281	2,998	4,495	20,107	10,250	8,375	5,012	3,179	11,448	34,517	5,492
Female.....	1,343,966	2,646	3,138	19,255	9,704	7,180	4,523	2,354	11,162	33,406	4,916
Negro... Male.....	9,007	7	6	136	2	20	3	1	14	97	53
Female.....	8,108	2	6	105	1	15	3	1	9	91	36
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>											
Total number.....	870,876	1,589	2,813	12,087	5,454	4,831	2,673	1,994	7,200	18,791	3,133
Number in 1900.....	719,478	1,432	2,332	11,445	4,839	5,249	2,633	1,526	7,179	16,252	3,006
Native white—Native parentage.....	337,651	349	415	6,531	793	2,356	774	125	5,053	4,280	1,751
Number in 1900.....	288,293	247	419	6,230	710	2,422	781	128	4,927	3,354	1,626
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	222,394	480	487	3,252	1,792	1,019	740	387	1,448	6,596	659
Number in 1900.....	162,657	301	504	2,718	1,064	1,047	529	277	1,371	4,322	606
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	150,877	321	356	2,043	1,372	593	434	287	752	4,918	365
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	71,517	159	131	1,209	420	426	306	100	696	1,678	294
Foreign-born white.....	302,747	742	1,894	2,168	2,865	1,412	1,121	1,321	692	7,803	693
Number in 1900.....	261,416	602	1,380	2,377	3,061	1,701	1,283	697	899	8,428	736
Negro.....	6,266	2	4	93	2	12	3	1	7	73	22
Number in 1900.....	5,193	—	4	88	3	22	2	4	11	51	19
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	2,388	16	13	43	2	32	35	160	—	30	38
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>											
Native white—Native parentage.....	38.8	22.0	14.8	54.0	14.5	48.8	29.0	6.3	70.2	22.8	55.9
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	25.5	30.2	17.3	26.9	32.9	21.1	27.7	19.4	20.1	35.1	21.0
Foreign-born white.....	34.7	46.7	67.3	17.9	52.5	29.2	41.9	66.2	9.6	41.5	21.2
Negro.....	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.8	( <sup>4</sup> )	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.7
<b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>											
Naturalized.....	167,304	501	718	1,645	1,954	829	815	692	526	5,857	454
Having first papers.....	26,235	90	166	100	299	69	85	192	16	439	44
Allen.....	76,550	85	966	258	250	361	134	406	48	930	49
Unknown.....	32,088	96	44	145	362	153	87	31	102	568	116
<b>ILLITERACY</b>											
<b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>											
Total number illiterate.....	38,703	128	298	311	415	243	232	230	102	1,110	96
Per cent illiterate.....	4.4	8.1	10.6	2.6	7.6	5.0	8.7	11.5	1.4	5.9	3.1
Per cent in 1900.....	5.5	16.0	8.7	5.7	13.3	6.8	7.4	10.7	3.5	10.4	3.6
Native white, number illiterate.....	9,398	37	26	156	84	125	91	28	67	348	55
Per cent illiterate.....	1.7	4.5	2.9	1.6	3.2	3.7	6.0	5.5	1.0	3.2	2.3
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	28,034	81	267	124	329	107	133	159	35	751	25
Per cent illiterate.....	9.3	10.9	14.1	5.7	11.5	7.6	11.9	12.0	5.1	9.6	3.8
Negro, number illiterate.....	397	1	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Per cent illiterate.....	6.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>											
Total number.....	2,236,252	4,298	5,788	31,912	15,113	12,042	7,303	4,452	18,405	52,508	8,249
Number illiterate.....	74,800	214	453	632	878	374	430	330	202	2,232	179
Per cent illiterate.....	3.3	5.0	7.8	2.0	5.8	3.1	5.9	8.8	1.1	4.4	2.2
Native white, number.....	1,635,903	2,873	2,722	27,441	9,501	9,420	5,063	1,824	17,081	36,643	6,848
Number illiterate.....	17,846	56	48	280	199	201	156	46	136	664	88
Per cent illiterate.....	1.1	1.9	1.8	1.0	2.1	2.1	3.1	2.5	0.8	1.8	1.3
Foreign-born white, number.....	579,903	1,378	3,032	4,160	5,603	2,526	2,149	2,175	1,308	15,609	1,232
Number illiterate.....	54,113	135	399	290	675	152	244	242	66	1,508	53
Per cent illiterate.....	9.3	9.8	13.2	7.0	12.0	6.0	11.4	11.1	5.0	10.2	4.3
Negro, number.....	14,557	7	8	200	3	27	6	2	16	155	61
Number illiterate.....	826	3	—	22	—	1	—	—	—	5	1
Per cent illiterate.....	5.7	—	—	11.0	—	—	—	—	—	3.2	—
<b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>											
Total number.....	579,343	1,438	1,476	8,346	4,692	3,383	2,381	1,232	4,233	15,831	2,449
Number illiterate.....	4,678	14	35	32	50	23	27	16	14	109	12
Per cent illiterate.....	0.8	1.0	2.4	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.3	0.7	0.5
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>											
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	796,887	2,016	2,140	11,379	6,556	4,789	3,311	1,831	5,871	21,956	3,399
Number attending school.....	539,739	1,334	1,481	8,371	4,226	3,415	2,349	1,326	4,304	14,362	2,537
Per cent attending school.....	67.7	66.2	69.2	73.6	64.5	71.3	70.9	72.4	73.3	65.4	74.6
Number 6 to 9 years.....	217,544	578	604	3,033	1,864	1,406	930	599	1,638	6,125	950
Number attending school.....	184,986	448	572	2,732	1,433	1,203	770	517	1,462	4,838	816
Number 10 to 14 years.....	265,480	684	662	3,939	2,155	1,609	1,179	642	1,907	7,082	1,182
Number attending school.....	246,721	640	627	3,846	1,998	1,524	1,122	603	1,860	6,862	1,136
Number 15 to 17 years.....	157,388	381	370	2,294	1,282	918	656	307	1,132	4,396	655
Number attending school.....	85,724	207	215	1,462	643	536	385	157	762	2,181	472
Number 18 to 20 years.....	163,475	373	444	2,113	1,255	856	546	283	1,194	4,353	612
Number attending school.....	22,308	39	67	331	152	152	72	49	220	481	113
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>											
Total number.....	476,024	1,262	1,326	6,972	4,019	3,015	2,109	1,241	3,545	13,207	2,132
Number attending school.....	431,707	1,088	1,199	6,578	3,431	2,727	1,892	1,120	3,322	11,700	1,952
Per cent attending school.....	90.7	86.2	90.4	94.3	85.4	90.4	88.7	90.2	93.7	88.6	91.6
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	232,193	397	338	4,997	849	1,780	871	181	3,094	4,404	1,430
Number attending school.....	211,882	340	311	4,714	719	1,603	779	172	2,890	4,102	1,296
Per cent attending school.....	91.3	85.6	92.0	94.3	84.7	90.1	89.4	95.0	93.4	91.3	90.6
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	217,605	828	806	1,840	3,005	1,127	1,125	810	419	8,172	631
Number attending school.....	197,182	719	729	1,741	2,578	1,026	1,018	742	401	7,136	595
Per cent attending school.....	90.6	86.8	90.4	94.6	85.8	91.0	90.5	90.6	95.7	87.3	94.3
Foreign-born white, number.....	22,400	24	175	78	162	87	92	116	28	493	16
Number attending school.....	19,433	22	153	73	132	82	79	106	28	423	16
Per cent attending school.....	86.8	—	87.4	—	81.5	—	—	91.4	—	85.8	—
Negro, number.....	2,297	2	2	30	—	—	—	—	—	24	—
Number attending school.....	2,053	1	1	28	—	—	—	—	—	22	—
Per cent attending school.....	89.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>											
Dwellings, number.....	618,222	1,201	1,423	9,888	4,137	3,611	2,140	1,158	6,079	14,132	2,451
Families, number.....	657,418	1,220	1,462	10,067	4,309	3,675	2,173	1,209	6,230	14,521	2,493

<sup>1</sup> Includes 939 whites in Isle Royal and Manitou Counties annexed to Keweenaw, Charlevoix, and Leelanau Counties between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>3</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—MICHIGAN.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Berrien.	Branch.	Calhoun.	Cass.	Charlevoix. <sup>1</sup>	Cheboygan.	Chippewa. <sup>1</sup>	Clare.	Clinton.	Crawford.	Delta.
<b>POPULATION</b>											
Total population, 1910	53,022	25,605	58,638	20,624	19,157	17,872	24,472	9,240	23,129	3,934	30,108
1900	49,165	27,811	49,316	20,876	13,056	15,516	21,338	8,360	25,136	2,943	23,881
1890	41,285	20,791	43,501	20,953	9,686	11,986	12,019	7,558	20,509	2,962	15,330
1880	36,785	27,941	38,452	22,009	5,115	6,524	5,248	4,187	28,100	1,159	6,812
1870	35,104	26,226	36,569	21,094	1,724	2,196	1,689	366	22,845		2,542
Increase, 1900-1910	4,457	-2,206	7,323	-252	5,201	2,356	3,134	880	-2,007	991	6,227
Per cent of increase	9.1	-7.9	14.8	-1.2	37.3	15.2	14.7	10.5	-8.0	33.7	26.1
Increase, 1890-1900	7,880	1,020	5,814	-77	4,270	3,530	9,319	802	-1,373	-19	8,551
Per cent of increase	19.1	3.8	13.4	-0.4	44.1	20.5	77.5	10.6	-5.2	-0.6	55.8
Land area (square miles)	569	497	693	493	411	725	1,573	582	571	575	1,169
Population per square mile, 1910	94.2	51.5	81.7	41.8	46.6	24.7	15.6	15.9	40.5	6.8	25.8
Rural population per square mile, 1910	58.6	39.6	30.7	31.5	27.8	15.2	7.5	15.9	35.0	6.8	10.9
<b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>											
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910	20,277	5,945	35,396	5,088	7,734	6,859	12,615		3,154		17,405
Same places in 1900	16,004	6,216	27,452	4,151	2,117	6,489	10,538		3,388		12,929
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910	26.7	-4.4	28.7	22.6	265.3	5.7	19.7		-6.9		34.6
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910	33,345	19,660	21,302	15,536	11,423	11,013	11,857	9,240	19,975	3,934	12,703
Same territory in 1900	33,161	21,595	21,863	16,725	11,839	9,027	10,800	8,360	21,748	2,943	10,952
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910	0.6	-9.0	-2.6	-7.1	-3.5	22.0	9.8	10.5	-8.2	33.7	16.0
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900	16,004	6,216	27,452	4,151		6,489	10,538		3,388		12,929
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900	33,161	21,595	21,863	16,725	13,666	9,027	10,800	8,360	21,748	2,943	10,952
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910	37.8	23.2	62.4	24.7	40.4	38.4	51.5		13.6		57.8
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900	32.6	22.4	55.7	19.9		41.8	49.4		13.5		54.1
<b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>											
White	52,879	25,551	55,871	19,048	18,734	17,639	23,730	9,212	23,090	3,913	29,821
Number in 1900	48,502	27,745	48,588	19,240	13,569	15,303	20,841	8,340	25,101	2,955	23,585
Number in 1890	40,687	26,736	42,905	19,306	9,418	11,823	11,654	7,554	20,476	2,947	15,104
Negro	713	50	690	1,444	89	34	43	3	38	2	34
Number in 1900	647	53	695	1,568	65	29	40	1	35	4	39
Number in 1890	635	59	511	1,069	45	31	17	1	33	6	6
Black	213	34	347	333	15	11	34	2	18	2	16
Mulatto	500	16	343	1,111	74	23	9	1	20		18
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables I and 16)	30	4	77	132	334	199	699	25	1	19	233
Native white—Native parentage	30,886	20,704	40,225	15,480	9,750	5,954	3,005	5,355	16,451	1,584	5,983
Number in 1900	29,162	22,311	34,403	15,052	6,428	4,537	2,007	4,361	17,035	1,146	4,161
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	14,033	3,510	10,483	2,540	6,053	7,710	10,725	2,625	4,988	1,479	14,163
Number in 1900	12,829	5,393	9,424	2,534	4,554	6,015	7,905	2,480	5,779	1,068	10,668
Native white—Foreign parentage	8,854	1,065	5,395	1,150	2,998	4,302	7,508	1,252	2,438	814	10,139
Native white—Mixed parentage	5,184	1,845	5,088	1,390	3,055	3,408	3,221	1,373	2,550	665	4,024
Foreign-born white	7,965	1,277	5,163	1,023	2,931	3,975	9,396	1,232	1,651	850	9,775
Number in 1900	7,111	1,589	4,624	964	2,649	4,551	10,329	1,529	2,287	721	8,755
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>											
Native white—Native parentage	57.6	81.1	71.0	75.1	50.9	33.3	14.7	58.0	71.1	40.3	19.9
Per cent in 1900	59.3	80.2	69.8	75.0	49.0	28.0	12.2	52.2	67.8	38.9	17.4
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	20.2	13.7	18.5	12.3	31.0	43.1	43.8	28.4	21.6	37.6	47.0
Per cent in 1900	24.9	14.0	19.3	12.0	32.9	48.0	37.0	29.3	23.0	36.3	44.7
Foreign-born white	14.8	5.0	8.1	5.0	15.3	22.2	38.4	13.3	7.1	21.6	32.1
Per cent in 1900	14.5	5.5	9.4	7.0	18.3	28.0	48.4	13.3	9.1	24.5	36.7
Negro	1.3	0.2	1.2	7.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	(?)	0.2	0.1	0.1
Per cent in 1900	1.3	0.2	1.4	7.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	(?)	0.1	0.1	0.2
<b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>											
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>											
Austria	111	12	99		176	36	242	3	25	44	465
Belgium	50		37		3	36	3		1	12	270
Canada—French	55	16	57	12	145	817	828	42	20	93	2,489
Canada—Other	733	165	1,436	177	1,269	1,689	5,559	733	463	181	835
Denmark	45	5	40	10	61	7	32	1	1	189	226
England	381	233	935	114	165	179	415	72	276	42	159
Finland	6		3	3	18	10	697		1	20	688
France	37	3	36	3	4	12	25	2	14	7	46
Germany	3,850	557	1,263	344	406	690	223	207	704	81	822
Greece	6	2			23	3	71				5
Holland	95	4	69	24	55	9	19	9	11	1	29
Hungary	36	11	17	39	24	1	11		4	13	8
Ireland	221	111	380	87	170	148	255	43	69	17	303
Italy	102	72	105	2			291	1	1		22
Norway	58	15	21	12	83	56	49	11		13	583
Russia	1,586	19	165	127	162	64	233	60	4	55	237
Scotland	81	26	170	23	54	57	186	11	35	4	55
Sweden	316	8	90	39	76	142	146	20	7	70	2,309
Switzerland	56	8	54	4	11	7	7	12	11	2	20
Turkey	12	4	49	3	9		84				12
Wales	12	1	14	3	1	3	5		1		12
Other foreign countries	107	5	61	2	16	9	15	5	3	6	75
<b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>											
Austria	96	9	7	1	130	9	174		3	19	89
Canada—French	65	9	39	9	105	954	640	25	3	95	2,815
Canada—Other	186	43	381	46	770	1,095	3,758	454	151	130	483
Denmark	32	2	36	3	32	6	26	1		106	189
England	329	222	822	130	149	122	134	48	292	40	93
France	33	13	31	4	7	22	9	4	69		28
Germany	5,182	951	2,164	526	600	1,001	351	299	1,516	98	1,251
Holland	94	3	88	18	62	9	38	28	10		17
Hungary	15	2	6	3	12	1	13				
Ireland	474	172	815	184	287	175	239	57	134	26	593
Italy	62	10	25	4			116				23
Norway	36	3	16	4	76	38	18	17	2	3	383
Russia	781	39	12	28	84	30	105	72	2	11	82
Scotland	50	27	104	27	39	35	55	9	18	6	62
Sweden	302	4	50	20	74	168	86	19	16	26	1,915
Switzerland	36	14	36	3	6	16	4	13	12	10	8
All others of foreign parentage	1,080	137	763	140	505	621	1,742	191	210	180	2,093

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 33.

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Berrien.	Branch.	Calhoun.	Cass.	Charle-voix. <sup>1</sup>	Cheboy-gan.	Chip-pewa. <sup>1</sup>	Clare.	Clinton.	Crawford.	Delta.
<b>SEX</b>											
Total... Male.....	26,744	12,864	28,360	10,654	10,187	9,426	13,217	4,822	11,724	2,129	16,494
Female.....	26,878	12,741	28,278	9,970	8,970	8,446	11,255	4,418	11,405	1,805	18,614
White... Male.....	26,364	12,830	27,909	9,816	9,963	9,321	12,827	4,809	11,705	2,115	16,338
Female.....	26,515	12,721	27,902	9,232	8,771	8,818	10,903	4,403	11,385	1,798	18,483
Negro... Male.....	363	30	345	768	50	17	25	1	18	2	19
Female.....	350	20	345	676	39	17	18	2	20	.....	15
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>											
Total number.....	16,204	8,183	18,694	6,849	5,809	5,134	7,513	2,622	7,169	1,266	9,112
Number in 1900.....	14,032	8,048	15,608	6,596	4,258	4,468	7,062	2,387	7,743	972	7,760
Native white—Native parentage.....	8,827	6,324	12,455	4,803	2,620	1,450	1,155	1,403	4,515	450	1,236
Number in 1900.....	8,266	7,064	10,348	4,768	1,871	1,234	923	1,232	4,826	353	1,089
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,534	1,164	3,411	949	1,475	1,563	1,504	504	1,788	328	2,387
Number in 1900.....	3,179	1,166	2,765	841	1,322	1,048	1,073	416	1,736	217	1,677
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	1,255	572	2,007	489	855	991	1,104	293	1,022	205	1,849
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	3,585	1,404	460	460	620	577	400	271	766	123	538
Foreign-born white.....	3,585	1,404	460	460	620	577	400	271	766	123	538
Number in 1900.....	3,201	798	2,247	561	1,583	2,052	4,633	648	851	477	5,395
Negro.....	247	15	232	502	32	12	20	1	14	2	14
Number in 1900.....	224	16	210	492	22	12	1	1	11	2	9
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	11	2	32	34	99	52	201	6	1	9	80
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL</b>											
Native white—Native parentage.....	54.5	77.3	66.6	70.1	45.1	28.2	15.4	53.5	63.0	35.5	13.6
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	21.8	14.2	18.2	13.9	25.4	30.5	20.0	21.5	24.9	25.9	26.2
Foreign-born white.....	22.1	8.3	13.7	8.2	27.3	40.0	61.7	24.7	11.9	37.7	59.2
Negro.....	1.5	0.2	1.2	7.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	(?)	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>											
Naturalized.....	2,417	414	1,383	322	1,136	1,360	2,659	461	512	234	2,980
Having first papers.....	245	17	121	12	74	178	481	48	14	78	826
Alien.....	453	113	570	151	269	285	1,232	76	46	126	1,213
Unknown.....	470	134	490	76	104	229	261	63	279	39	376
<b>ILLITERACY</b>											
<b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>											
Total number illiterate.....	450	247	203	285	329	585	668	102	142	78	721
Per cent illiterate.....	2.8	3.0	1.1	4.2	5.7	11.4	8.9	3.9	2.0	6.2	7.9
Per cent in 1900.....	3.6	2.5	1.5	3.9	5.9	15.7	10.9	6.4	2.8	7.7	12.7
Native white, number illiterate.....	151	132	85	94	119	211	96	52	89	21	105
Per cent illiterate.....	1.2	1.8	0.5	1.6	2.9	7.0	3.6	2.6	1.4	2.7	2.9
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	274	113	99	120	171	351	480	45	53	52	585
Per cent illiterate.....	7.6	10.7	3.9	21.4	10.8	17.1	10.4	6.9	6.2	10.9	10.8
Negro, number illiterate.....	21	2	14	62	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Per cent illiterate.....	8.5	.....	6.0	12.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>											
Total number.....	43,353	21,095	47,404	17,004	14,726	13,608	18,484	7,065	18,629	3,021	22,712
Number illiterate.....	1,006	414	401	490	614	1,021	1,225	182	256	114	1,283
Per cent illiterate.....	2.3	2.0	0.8	2.9	4.2	7.5	6.6	2.6	1.4	3.8	5.6
Native white, number.....	35,024	10,800	41,706	14,747	11,544	9,537	8,815	5,816	10,958	2,174	13,006
Number illiterate.....	275	208	181	163	186	375	189	90	148	34	216
Per cent illiterate.....	0.8	1.1	0.4	1.1	1.6	3.9	2.1	1.5	0.9	1.6	1.7
Foreign-born white, number.....	7,604	1,254	5,051	1,003	2,871	3,893	9,091	1,225	1,636	829	9,479
Number illiterate.....	684	204	184	166	326	592	816	82	107	74	967
Per cent illiterate.....	8.9	16.3	3.6	16.6	11.4	15.2	9.0	6.7	6.5	8.9	10.2
Negro, number.....	611	38	583	1,154	63	27	40	3	34	2	30
Number illiterate.....	39	2	24	140	2	3	3	.....	1	.....	1
Per cent illiterate.....	6.4	.....	4.1	12.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>											
Total number.....	10,931	4,673	10,194	3,715	4,098	4,201	5,338	2,197	4,427	825	6,988
Number illiterate.....	36	15	21	29	23	63	83	16	6	1	106
Per cent illiterate.....	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.6	0.7	0.1	0.1	1.5
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>											
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	14,917	6,402	13,704	5,130	5,849	5,853	7,626	3,084	6,177	1,175	9,793
Number attending school.....	10,524	4,737	9,594	3,658	4,197	4,056	5,421	2,306	4,432	836	6,782
Per cent attending school.....	70.6	74.0	70.0	71.3	71.8	69.3	71.1	74.8	71.8	71.1	69.3
Number 6 to 9 years.....	3,986	1,729	3,510	1,415	1,751	1,652	2,288	887	1,750	350	2,805
Number attending school.....	3,489	1,499	3,127	1,257	1,477	1,302	1,993	797	1,486	303	2,495
Number 10 to 14 years.....	4,888	2,103	4,332	1,660	1,882	2,049	2,500	1,042	2,025	409	3,280
Number attending school.....	4,721	2,076	4,139	1,604	1,814	1,987	2,403	1,013	1,972	395	3,116
Number 15 to 17 years.....	3,009	1,314	2,796	1,014	1,101	1,117	1,399	639	1,197	213	1,882
Number attending school.....	1,827	929	1,805	632	703	666	818	399	780	121	962
Number 18 to 20 years.....	3,034	1,195	3,095	1,041	1,115	1,035	1,439	516	1,205	198	1,825
Number attending school.....	487	233	523	165	203	101	207	97	194	17	209
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>											
Total number.....	8,874	3,892	7,842	3,075	3,633	3,701	4,788	1,929	3,775	759	6,085
Number attending school.....	8,210	3,575	7,206	2,861	3,291	3,289	4,396	1,810	3,458	698	5,611
Per cent attending school.....	92.5	91.9	92.7	93.0	90.6	88.9	91.8	93.8	91.6	92.0	92.2
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	5,361	3,321	6,202	2,509	2,066	1,405	644	1,205	3,149	349	1,538
Number attending school.....	4,970	3,060	5,737	2,346	1,894	1,220	583	1,128	2,879	324	1,430
Per cent attending school.....	92.7	92.1	92.5	93.5	91.7	86.8	90.5	93.6	91.4	92.8	93.0
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	2,950	530	1,391	287	1,415	2,121	3,489	688	602	386	4,136
Number attending school.....	2,733	478	1,309	264	1,275	1,921	3,228	649	556	352	3,821
Per cent attending school.....	92.6	90.2	94.1	92.0	90.1	90.6	92.5	94.3	92.4	91.2	92.4
Foreign-born white, number.....	463	27	159	17	84	128	505	31	21	24	364
Number attending school.....	414	24	140	6	66	110	467	28	20	22	333
Per cent attending school.....	89.4	.....	88.1	.....	.....	85.9	92.5	.....	.....	.....	91.5
Negro, number.....	93	13	75	231	15	5	7	.....	3	.....	7
Number attending school.....	87	12	70	218	14	5	7	.....	3	.....	7
Per cent attending school.....	.....	.....	94.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>											
Dwellings, number.....	13,151	7,142	14,488	5,560	4,347	3,808	4,788	2,168	6,037	896	5,510
Families, number.....	13,710	7,320	15,276	5,719	4,457	3,902	4,968	2,207	6,127	906	5,944

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—MICHIGAN.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Dickinson. <sup>1</sup>	Eaton.	Emmet. <sup>1</sup>	Genesee.	Gladwin.	Gogebic. <sup>1</sup>	Grand Traverse.	Gratiot.	Hillsdale.	Houghton. <sup>1</sup>	Huron.
<b>POPULATION</b>											
Total population, 1910.....	20,524	30,499	18,561	64,555	8,413	23,333	23,784	28,820	29,673	89,098	34,758
1900.....	17,890	31,068	15,931	41,804	6,564	16,738	20,479	29,889	29,805	66,063	34,162
1890.....		32,094	8,756	39,430	4,208	13,166	13,855	28,668	30,660	35,389	28,545
1880.....		31,225	6,639	39,220	1,127		8,422	21,936	32,723	22,473	20,089
1870.....		25,171	1,211	33,900	( <sup>2</sup> )		4,443	11,810	31,684	13,870	9,049
Increase, 1900-1910.....	2,634	-1,169	2,630	22,751	1,849	6,595	3,305	-1,069	-192	22,035	596
Per cent of increase.....	14.7	-3.7	16.5	54.4	28.2	39.4	16.1	-3.6	-0.6	33.4	1.7
Increase, 1890-1900.....		-426	7,175	2,374	2,356	3,572	7,124	1,221	-795	30,674	5,617
Per cent of increase.....		-1.3	81.9	6.0	56.0	27.1	53.3	4.3	-2.6	86.7	19.7
Land area (square miles).....	776	571	485	655	519	1,133	407	579	597	1,019	854
Population per square mile, 1910.....	26.4	53.4	38.3	98.6	16.2	20.6	50.9	49.8	49.7	86.5	40.7
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	8.2	39.8	28.4	39.7	16.2	5.2	25.0	45.0	41.3	60.1	40.7
<b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>											
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	14,190	7,779	4,778	38,550		17,404	12,115	2,767	5,001	26,842	
Same places in 1900.....	13,412	6,263	5,285	13,103		13,616	9,407	2,047	4,151	17,720	
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	5.8	24.4	-9.6	194.2		27.8	28.8	34.7	20.5	51.5	
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	6,334	22,720	13,783	26,005	8,413	5,929	11,669	26,063	24,672	61,256	34,758
Same territory in 1900.....	4,478	25,415	10,646	28,701	6,564	3,122	11,072	27,842	25,714	43,343	34,162
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	41.4	-10.6	29.5	-9.4	28.2	89.9	5.4	-6.4	-4.1	26.7	1.7
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	13,412	4,092	5,285	13,103		13,616	9,407		4,151	20,317	
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	4,478	27,576	10,646	28,701	6,564	3,122	11,072	29,889	25,714	45,746	34,162
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	68.1	25.5	25.7	59.7		74.6	50.9	9.6	16.9	30.5	
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	75.0	12.9	33.2	31.3		81.3	45.9		13.9	30.8	
<b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>											
White.....	20,494	30,424	17,625	64,129	8,367	23,292	23,714	28,726	29,647	87,990	34,750
Number in 1900.....	17,821	31,690	15,067	41,521	6,555	16,673	20,399	29,770	29,820	65,938	34,162
Number in 1890.....		32,000	7,816	39,170	4,190	13,163	13,281	28,530	30,608	35,340	28,530
Negro.....	9	74	44	416	37	6	32	92	22	61	8
Number in 1900.....	8	75	68	277	1	5	39	119	35	44	10
Number in 1890.....		78	26	239	8	9	39	138	46	23	7
Black.....	1	52	7	367	33	4	12	28	13	43	3
Mulatto.....	8	22	37	49	4	2	20	64	9	18	5
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 16).....	21	1	892	10	9	35	38	2	4	47	
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,904	25,193	10,373	38,744	4,182	1,595	13,576	21,671	25,246	9,446	6,861
Number in 1900.....	1,521	25,661	3,623	25,403	2,670	1,249	10,395	22,123	24,800	6,456	4,421
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	10,271	3,901	4,799	10,077	2,706	10,523	6,795	5,083	3,415	45,211	18,072
Number in 1900.....	7,777	4,807	4,055	10,755	2,375	7,167	5,889	5,383	3,711	32,395	18,049
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	8,042	1,881	2,479	7,890	1,337	9,212	3,447	2,001	1,470	35,761	11,151
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	1,629	2,920	2,320	3,187	1,369	1,311	3,348	3,082	1,945	9,450	6,921
Foreign-born white.....	8,259	1,330	2,453	9,308	1,479	11,174	3,343	1,972	988	33,333	9,817
Number in 1900.....	8,623	1,662	2,409	6,363	1,510	8,260	3,615	2,264	1,309	23,087	11,682
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>											
Native white—Native parentage.....	9.6	82.6	55.9	60.0	49.7	6.8	57.1	75.2	85.1	10.7	19.7
Per cent in 1900.....	8.5	81.0	54.1	60.8	40.7	7.4	53.2	74.0	83.0	8.5	18.9
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	50.0	12.8	25.9	24.9	32.2	45.1	28.6	17.6	11.5	51.3	52.0
Per cent in 1900.....	43.6	13.5	26.3	25.7	36.2	42.8	28.3	18.0	12.4	49.0	52.3
Foreign-born white.....	40.2	4.4	13.2	14.4	17.6	47.9	14.1	6.8	3.3	37.8	28.2
Per cent in 1900.....	47.6	5.2	15.1	12.8	23.0	49.3	17.7	7.6	4.4	42.5	34.2
Negro.....	( <sup>3</sup> )	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Per cent in 1900.....	( <sup>3</sup> )	0.2	0.4	0.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	( <sup>3</sup> )
<b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>											
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>											
Austria.....	1,089	3	170	353	26	1,452	467	112	1	3,333	79
Belgium.....	625	13	1	35		37	2	18	1	26	8
Canada—French.....	603	9	81	191	55	170	116	33	11	2,619	279
Canada—Other.....	263	468	1,071	4,532	810	206	1,222	985	165	1,477	4,919
Denmark.....	32	7	23	34	1	39	46	6	2	51	12
England.....	819	291	93	1,207	52	788	188	229	330	4,459	343
Finland.....	503	14	1	2		3,776	29	2		11,538	
France.....	36	5	3	43	5	13	16	14	7	146	15
Germany.....	359	220	537	795	211	555	594	277	246	1,723	2,804
Greece.....	4	1	6	34		2	6	4	7	65	
Holland.....	46	24	13	28	6	7	50	6	5	17	5
Hungary.....	18	57	24	403	57	319	11	66	2	921	221
Ireland.....	54	105	57	427	49	136	106	80	144	799	265
Italy.....	1,457	37		231		1,355	7	6	15	2,634	30
Norway.....	108	4	21	27	1	239	54	13	1	1,030	10
Russia.....	151	8	172	457	156	738	84	24		348	494
Scotland.....	16	20	40	307	20	12	52	37	21	353	251
Sweden.....	1,837	19	85	63	9	1,230	251	17	2	1,512	7
Switzerland.....	16	10	34	27	6	10	30	21	19	85	49
Turkey.....	15	11	9	38	2	41		4	1	73	1
Wales.....	11	4	3	21		6		7	2	56	7
Other foreign countries.....	20	0	9	53	13	43	7	15	4	73	17
<b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>											
Austria.....	1,081		93	76	16	808	539	74		2,537	47
Canada—French.....	883	15	68	211	28	199	115	18	7	4,110	276
Canada—Other.....	187	108	509	2,042	581	137	598	403	74	730	3,503
Denmark.....	18	5	14	27	3	55	23	3	3	50	2
England.....	812	297	139	869	39	609	156	247	340	4,407	252
France.....	10	10	9	79	6	9	15	21	14	95	9
Germany.....	422	492	902	1,604	241	875	887	551	431	3,630	4,645
Holland.....	19	35	22	40	1	10	47	8	10	10	11
Hungary.....		7	3	39	10	164	18	10	1	314	26
Ireland.....	111	207	112	1,077	36	350	167	197	317	1,796	243
Italy.....	1,006	3		27		538	5	2	4	1,674	
Norway.....	153	3	26	17		208	42	6	5	930	24
Russia.....	71	2	109	129	115	477	72	15	2	302	143
Scotland.....	11	25	27	170	14	18	48	26	37	245	131
Sweden.....	2,166	22	60	62	4	1,413	108	10	6	1,439	2
Switzerland.....	7	14	41	23	9	3	28	21	11	84	29
All others of foreign parentage.....	1,625	276	345	1,398	234	3,249	522	389	208	13,408	1,806

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 33.

<sup>2</sup> Gladwin, Marquette, Montmorency, Osego, Roscommon, and Schoolcraft Counties reported together and credited to Marquette County in 1870.



COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Dickinson. <sup>1</sup>	Eaton.	Emmet. <sup>1</sup>	Genesee.	Gladwin.	Gogetic. <sup>1</sup>	Grand Traverse.	Gratiot.	Hillsdale.	Houghton. <sup>1</sup>	Huron.
<b>SEX</b>											
Total... Male	11,074	15,386	9,761	35,220	4,413	13,588	12,125	14,776	14,903	47,353	18,131
Female	9,450	15,113	8,800	29,325	4,000	9,745	11,659	14,044	14,770	40,745	16,627
White... Male	11,054	15,345	9,287	34,987	4,386	13,568	12,094	14,720	14,886	47,282	18,125
Female	9,440	15,079	8,338	29,142	3,981	9,724	11,620	14,006	14,761	40,708	16,625
Negro... Male	6	40	22	224	21	3	13	54	13	29	6
Female	3	34	22	192	10	3	19	38	9	32	2
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>											
Total number	5,830	9,987	5,676	23,416	2,294	7,810	7,341	8,669	9,511	25,481	9,328
Number in 1900	5,592	10,313	6,159	13,067	1,827	5,392	6,429	8,916	9,599	20,696	8,762
Native white—Native parentage	418	7,719	2,921	12,742	1,025	372	3,094	6,025	7,618	1,302	988
Number in 1900	396	7,922	2,761	7,494	703	347	3,178	6,213	7,554	1,118	818
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	1,006	1,489	1,180	5,554	503	893	1,834	1,602	1,363	6,113	3,545
Number in 1900	671	1,422	930	2,923	532	578	1,344	1,491	1,349	4,323	2,396
Native white—Foreign parentage	848	695	700	3,215	268	741	1,057	758	641	5,133	2,721
Native white—Mixed parentage	158	794	480	2,339	152	152	747	844	722	980	824
Foreign-born white	4,391	728	1,316	4,050	752	6,531	1,787	1,010	517	18,001	4,789
Number in 1900	4,511	954	1,233	2,558	752	4,449	1,869	1,160	699	15,131	5,556
Negro	5	31	16	152	12	2	11	30	9	24	6
Number in 1900	5	20	21	76	1	3	20	20	20	26	2
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other	10		243	9	2	12	15	2	4	41	
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>											
Native white—Native parentage	7.2	77.4	51.5	54.4	44.7	4.8	50.3	69.5	80.1	5.1	10.6
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	17.3	14.9	20.8	23.7	21.9	11.4	25.0	18.5	14.3	24.0	38.0
Foreign-born white	75.3	7.3	23.2	21.2	32.8	83.6	24.3	11.7	5.4	70.6	51.3
Negro	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	(*)	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>											
Naturalized	2,672	458	731	2,439	430	2,375	1,181	642	355	7,742	3,287
Having first papers	556	18	71	247	56	778	112	55	13	2,875	452
Alien	946	133	263	2,006	120	2,780	158	155	39	6,562	692
Unknown	217	119	251	267	146	598	336	158	110	822	378
<b>ILLITERACY</b>											
<b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>											
Total number illiterate	469	183	286	426	134	536	251	251	124	1,770	623
Per cent illiterate	8.0	1.8	5.0	1.8	5.8	6.9	3.4	2.9	1.3	6.9	6.7
Per cent in 1900	14.2	2.6	4.3	3.0	7.0	7.5	4.4	3.5	1.3	9.7	8.2
Native white, number illiterate	43	103	68	146	52	16	131	194	95	114	210
Per cent illiterate	3.0	1.1	1.7	0.8	3.4	1.3	2.4	2.5	1.1	1.5	4.6
Foreign-born white, number illiterate	423	79	150	273	78	512	112	55	29	1,654	413
Per cent illiterate	9.6	10.9	11.9	5.5	10.4	7.8	6.3	5.4	5.6	9.2	8.6
Negro, number illiterate		1	3	2			2	1		1	
Per cent illiterate			1.3								
<b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>											
Total number	14,980	25,097	14,518	53,859	6,232	17,048	19,093	22,645	24,475	64,259	26,163
Number illiterate	852	287	553	714	243	950	484	408	234	3,651	1,268
Per cent illiterate	5.7	1.1	3.8	1.3	3.9	5.6	2.5	1.8	1.0	5.7	4.8
Native white, number	6,043	23,714	11,372	44,259	4,753	6,194	15,719	20,635	23,471	31,758	16,600
Number illiterate	81	199	117	292	94	29	235	299	136	278	402
Per cent illiterate	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.6	2.0	0.5	1.5	1.4	0.8	0.9	2.4
Foreign-born white, number	8,014	1,317	2,412	8,933	1,445	10,817	3,315	1,936	981	32,404	9,555
Number illiterate	705	117	269	439	142	903	228	105	47	3,369	800
Per cent illiterate	9.5	8.9	11.2	4.9	9.8	8.3	6.9	5.4	4.8	10.4	9.1
Negro, number	6	65	30	357	28	6	23	72	19	53	8
Number illiterate		1	3	7	3		4	3	1	2	
Per cent illiterate			2.0								
<b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>											
Total number	4,901	5,347	4,000	11,813	2,039	4,977	4,919	5,801	5,416	19,276	8,525
Number illiterate	34	21	24	32	10	54	14	14	13	209	76
Per cent illiterate	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.9
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>											
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive	6,999	7,396	5,621	15,737	2,892	7,204	6,769	8,182	7,443	27,996	11,889
Number attending school	5,945	5,302	4,112	9,820	2,133	4,968	4,894	6,223	5,322	19,721	8,558
Per cent attending school	72.1	71.7	73.2	62.4	73.8	69.0	72.3	76.1	71.5	70.4	72.0
Number 6 to 9 years	2,098	2,049	1,621	3,924	853	2,227	1,850	2,381	2,027	8,720	3,364
Number attending school	1,917	1,714	1,419	3,390	684	2,058	1,632	2,173	1,549	7,815	2,816
Number 10 to 14 years	2,375	2,409	1,915	4,530	1,067	2,273	2,246	2,735	2,452	9,032	4,076
Number attending school	2,288	2,304	1,833	4,356	1,035	2,190	2,163	2,689	2,335	8,670	3,973
Number 15 to 17 years	1,519	1,450	1,064	3,029	550	1,285	1,349	1,574	1,495	5,069	2,392
Number attending school	689	1,004	664	1,637	361	601	675	1,107	1,102	2,590	1,483
Number 18 to 20 years	1,207	1,488	1,021	4,254	422	1,419	1,324	1,492	1,469	5,184	2,057
Number attending school	151	280	190	407	55	119	224	254	336	646	281
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>											
Total number	4,473	4,458	3,536	8,454	1,920	4,500	4,096	5,116	4,479	17,752	7,440
Number attending school	4,205	4,018	3,252	7,716	1,717	4,248	3,795	4,862	3,884	16,485	6,794
Per cent attending school	94.0	90.1	92.0	91.3	89.4	94.4	92.7	95.0	86.7	92.9	91.3
Native white—Native parentage, number	404	3,985	2,124	5,911	1,036	344	2,732	4,239	4,182	2,700	1,940
Number attending school	428	3,586	1,981	5,407	923	324	2,627	4,018	3,615	2,576	1,742
Per cent attending school	92.2	90.0	93.3	91.5	89.6	94.2	92.5	94.8	86.4	92.3	89.3
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number	3,618	441	1,115	2,119	802	3,672	1,315	801	288	13,584	5,079
Number attending school	3,424	405	1,014	1,945	721	3,488	1,223	774	260	12,662	4,689
Per cent attending school	94.6	91.8	90.9	91.8	89.9	95.0	93.0	96.6	90.3	93.2	92.3
Foreign-born white, number	390	24	102	368	72	482	44	59	7	1,370	421
Number attending school	353	19	88	317	61	434	40	53	7	1,239	363
Per cent attending school	90.5		86.3	86.1	84.6	90.0		17	2	90.4	86.2
Negro, number		8	8	56	9	1	3	17	2	4	
Number attending school		8	8	47	6	1	3	17	2	4	
Per cent attending school											
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>											
Dwellings, number	3,678	8,410	4,273	14,224	1,870	3,661	5,319	7,997	8,181	13,984	7,221
Families, number	3,865	8,596	4,343	15,435	1,879	3,999	5,467	7,483	8,377	16,261	7,305

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—MICHIGAN.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Ingham.	Ionia.	Iosco.	Iron. <sup>1</sup>	Isabella.	Jackson.	Kalama-zoo.	Kalkaska.	Kent.	Keweenaw. <sup>1</sup>	Lake.
<b>POPULATION</b>											
Total population, 1910.....	53,310	33,550	9,753	15,184	23,029	53,426	60,427	8,097	159,145	7,156	4,839
1900.....	39,818	34,329	10,246	8,990	22,784	48,222	44,310	7,133	129,714	3,217	4,957
1890.....	37,666	32,801	15,224	4,432	18,784	45,031	30,273	5,160	109,922	2,894	6,505
1880.....	33,676	33,872	6,873	.....	12,159	42,031	34,342	2,937	73,253	4,270	3,233
1870.....	25,268	27,681	3,163	.....	4,113	36,047	32,054	424	50,403	4,205	548
Increase, 1900-1910.....	13,492	-779	-493	6,174	245	5,204	16,117	964	29,431	3,939	-18
Per cent of increase.....	33.9	-2.3	-4.8	68.7	1.1	10.8	36.4	13.5	22.7	122.4	-0.4
Increase, 1890-1900.....	2,152	1,528	-4,978	4,558	4,000	3,191	5,037	1,973	19,792	323	-1,548
Per cent of increase.....	5.7	4.7	-32.7	102.8	21.3	7.1	12.8	38.2	18.0	11.2	-28.8
Land area (square miles).....	553	579	570	1,200	572	707	562	573	800	554	579
Population per square mile, 1910.....	96.4	67.9	17.1	12.6	40.3	75.6	107.5	14.1	185.1	12.9	8.5
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	39.9	42.1	17.1	9.5	33.3	31.1	37.3	14.1	54.2	12.9	8.5
<b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>											
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	31,229	9,149	.....	3,775	3,972	31,433	39,437	.....	112,571	.....	.....
Same places in 1900.....	16,485	8,491	.....	3,231	3,662	25,180	24,404	.....	87,565	.....	.....
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	89.4	7.7	.....	16.8	8.5	24.8	61.6	.....	28.6	.....	.....
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	22,081	24,401	9,763	11,389	19,057	21,993	20,990	8,097	46,574	7,166	4,939
Same territory in 1900.....	23,333	10,246	5,769	5,769	19,122	23,042	19,906	7,133	42,149	3,217	4,957
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	-5.4	-6.6	-4.8	97.8	-0.3	-4.6	5.4	13.5	10.5	122.4	-0.4
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	16,485	8,491	.....	3,231	3,662	25,180	24,404	.....	87,565	.....	.....
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	23,333	25,838	10,246	5,769	19,122	23,042	19,906	7,133	42,149	3,217	4,957
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	58.6	27.3	.....	24.9	17.2	58.8	65.3	.....	70.7	.....	.....
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	41.4	24.7	.....	35.9	16.1	52.2	55.1	.....	67.5	.....	.....
<b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>											
White.....	52,899	33,456	9,701	15,152	22,392	53,013	59,624	8,000	158,387	7,153	4,930
Number in 1900.....	39,408	34,833	10,181	8,978	21,952	47,712	43,744	7,073	129,024	3,216	4,942
Number in 1890.....	37,203	32,703	15,161	4,420	18,304	44,489	33,702	5,149	109,188	2,893	6,502
Negro.....	404	90	5	8	135	399	790	23	729	3	5
Number in 1900.....	410	96	9	13	167	604	664	14	681	1	3
Number in 1890.....	452	92	13	9	125	525	645	12	720	1	3
Black.....	195	55	2	5	53	314	464	10	506	3	5
Mulatto.....	209	35	3	3	82	85	326	13	223	.....	.....
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables I and 16).....	7	4	47	4	502	14	13	74	29	.....	4
Native white—Native parentage.....	36,077	23,405	2,785	1,653	13,585	34,822	36,219	5,281	65,909	585	2,633
Number in 1900.....	26,408	23,577	1,940	1,318	12,338	30,550	26,340	4,415	52,544	272	2,617
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	11,382	7,116	4,529	6,626	6,116	12,227	14,569	1,769	56,874	3,372	1,420
Number in 1900.....	3,899	7,348	4,888	3,369	6,200	11,610	10,884	1,661	45,794	1,448	1,409
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	5,903	3,336	2,715	5,346	2,909	6,744	8,851	643	37,888	2,739	797
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	5,479	3,780	1,814	1,280	3,207	5,483	5,718	1,126	18,986	633	623
Foreign-born white.....	5,440	2,935	2,387	6,873	2,691	5,964	8,336	950	35,604	3,196	877
Number in 1900.....	4,134	3,508	3,368	4,295	3,369	5,746	6,520	1,007	30,716	1,496	916
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>											
Native white—Native parentage.....	67.7	69.8	28.6	10.9	59.0	65.2	59.9	65.2	41.4	8.2	53.3
Per cent in 1900.....	66.3	68.7	18.9	14.7	54.3	62.9	59.4	61.9	40.5	8.5	52.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	21.4	21.2	46.4	43.7	26.6	22.9	24.1	21.8	35.7	47.1	28.8
Per cent in 1900.....	22.3	21.4	47.7	37.4	27.8	24.1	24.6	23.1	35.3	45.0	25.4
Foreign-born white.....	10.2	8.7	24.5	45.3	11.7	11.2	14.6	11.7	22.4	44.7	17.8
Per cent in 1900.....	10.4	9.0	32.7	47.8	14.8	11.9	14.7	14.1	25.7	46.6	18.5
Negro.....	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.3	0.5	(?)	0.1
Per cent in 1900.....	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.2	0.5	(?)	0.1
<b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>											
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>											
Austria.....	76	30	16	1,028	23	72	208	7	598	508	82
Belgium.....	80	3	1	30	6	31	21	1	32	.....	5
Canada—French.....	70	65	229	220	42	44	85	19	277	128	22
Canada—Other.....	1,522	1,071	1,131	209	1,793	1,319	893	354	4,268	42	269
Denmark.....	25	50	1	50	21	15	28	18	439	9	3
England.....	642	400	99	301	149	1,133	732	66	1,328	640	57
Finland.....	9	18	129	1,831	3	4	3	1	110	1,200	.....
France.....	14	25	4	13	12	22	25	5	67	5	3
Germany.....	1,804	752	538	282	356	1,470	1,121	77	5,404	37	195
Greece.....	30	1	.....	2	3	48	20	.....	31	.....	.....
Holland.....	32	42	5	10	1	22	4,341	41	14,980	1	7
Hungary.....	105	8	2	212	.....	16	202	2	236	153	2
Ireland.....	216	217	47	69	149	558	431	42	1,231	22	14
Italy.....	126	25	1	813	4	68	43	125	360	144	73
Norway.....	18	11	8	114	2	29	24	12	213	120	14
Russia.....	232	23	35	556	11	707	270	69	3,631	32	37
Scotland.....	123	67	32	35	52	155	157	9	287	15	11
Sweden.....	83	67	103	969	11	49	121	91	1,324	73	64
Switzerland.....	40	40	4	11	48	26	47	7	187	3	13
Turkey.....	155	.....	1	18	.....	45	12	2	290	.....	.....
Wales.....	11	8	.....	3	4	32	9	1	35	.....	2
Other foreign countries.....	27	12	1	58	1	49	43	1	198	9	4
<b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>											
Austria.....	39	11	7	485	8	23	32	1	438	327	59
Canada—French.....	49	38	277	325	28	37	70	12	186	179	18
Canada—Other.....	510	453	780	141	1,201	415	254	178	1,764	25	133
Denmark.....	20	68	7	97	27	12	30	8	410	3	2
England.....	582	374	78	327	142	994	616	66	963	410	33
France.....	32	13	2	2	38	26	32	1	95	3	3
Germany.....	2,910	1,215	899	469	666	2,524	1,814	101	8,004	191	193
Holland.....	53	31	4	4	1	32	3,796	44	16,365	.....	5
Hungary.....	6	1	.....	124	.....	2	29	.....	51	50	.....
Ireland.....	568	453	54	136	184	1,226	933	42	2,485	92	19
Italy.....	23	8	.....	145	6	24	19	.....	186	82	49
Norway.....	18	6	4	82	4	8	22	11	114	95	12
Russia.....	75	4	27	401	7	346	81	5	1,006	66	19
Scotland.....	115	47	11	20	33	101	140	10	245	4	9
Sweden.....	70	62	133	1,035	6	28	100	56	1,369	58	68
Switzerland.....	28	34	.....	50	16	28	4	.....	164	3	7
All others of foreign parentage.....	805	518	432	1,553	508	930	855	104	3,443	1,151	147

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 33.

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Ingham.	Tonia.	Iosco.	Iron. <sup>1</sup>	Isabella.	Jackson.	Kalama-zoo.	Kalkaska.	Kent.	Keweenaw. <sup>1</sup>	Lake.
<b>SEX</b>											
Total.. Male.....	28,086	16,954	5,085	9,050	11,916	27,278	30,039	4,481	80,321	4,186	2,626
Female.....	25,224	16,596	4,688	6,114	11,113	26,148	30,388	3,616	78,824	2,970	2,313
White.. Male.....	27,877	16,893	5,050	9,040	11,577	27,048	29,603	4,423	79,905	4,183	2,623
Female.....	25,022	16,563	4,645	6,112	10,815	25,905	30,021	3,577	78,482	2,970	2,307
Negro.. Male.....	203	57	2	6	70	210	425	15	390	3	1
Female.....	201	33	3	2	65	183	365	8	339	.....	4
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>											
Total number.....	18,099	11,063	2,710	5,425	6,568	18,110	19,362	2,723	49,476	2,365	1,488
Number in 1900.....	12,207	11,004	2,761	3,583	6,260	15,751	13,917	2,669	38,087	1,084	1,561
Native white—Native parentage.....	11,617	7,058	667	387	3,534	10,993	10,993	1,522	19,514	48	730
Number in 1900.....	7,803	7,097	522	472	3,272	9,431	7,983	1,402	14,890	36	766
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,546	2,413	786	803	1,414	3,867	3,042	535	12,155	402	280
Number in 1900.....	2,357	2,188	622	423	1,148	3,263	2,719	470	8,663	213	285
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	1,933	1,249	542	640	793	2,353	2,529	279	8,543	404	166
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	1,613	1,164	244	163	621	1,514	1,413	256	3,612	58	114
Foreign-born white.....	2,797	1,540	1,241	4,225	1,438	3,060	4,120	633	17,479	1,852	475
Number in 1900.....	1,919	1,609	1,589	2,679	1,655	2,827	3,012	671	14,242	835	504
Negro.....	133	48	2	6	37	176	292	8	304	3	1
Number in 1900.....	120	49	2	5	45	224	201	0	235	.....	3
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	6	4	14	4	145	14	0	25	24	.....	2
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>											
Native white—Native parentage.....	64.2	63.8	24.6	7.1	53.8	60.7	56.8	55.9	39.4	2.0	49.1
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	19.6	21.8	20.0	14.8	21.5	21.4	20.4	19.6	24.6	19.5	18.8
Foreign-born white.....	15.5	13.9	45.8	77.9	21.9	16.9	21.3	23.2	35.3	78.3	31.9
Negro.....	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.0	1.5	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1
<b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>											
Naturalized.....	1,525	882	802	1,444	988	1,758	2,125	359	9,809	821	313
Having first papers.....	164	31	100	395	93	178	182	16	1,395	270	32
Alien.....	722	229	133	2,121	129	732	866	228	3,775	671	65
Unknown.....	386	308	197	265	228	392	953	30	2,499	90	65
<b>ILLITERACY</b>											
<b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>											
Total number illiterate.....	338	185	152	729	327	406	404	227	1,319	104	71
Per cent illiterate.....	1.9	1.7	5.6	13.4	5.0	2.2	2.1	8.3	2.7	4.4	4.8
Per cent in 1900.....	2.8	2.9	9.1	20.6	7.4	1.9	2.5	6.4	3.9	13.4	6.8
Native white, number illiterate.....	105	108	36	20	159	80	198	60	211	9	25
Per cent illiterate.....	0.7	1.1	2.5	1.7	3.2	0.6	1.3	2.9	0.7	1.8	2.5
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	220	73	107	708	100	208	196	147	1,083	95	45
Per cent illiterate.....	7.9	4.7	8.6	16.8	7.0	9.7	4.8	23.2	6.2	5.1	9.5
Negro, number illiterate.....	13	3	.....	1	9	15	7	2	15	.....	.....
Per cent illiterate.....	9.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	8.5	2.4	.....	4.9	.....	.....
<b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>											
Total number.....	44,768	27,950	7,450	11,125	17,775	44,581	50,271	6,364	128,857	5,084	3,826
Number illiterate.....	621	329	281	1,082	573	713	846	326	2,964	218	129
Per cent illiterate.....	1.4	1.2	3.8	9.7	3.2	1.6	1.7	5.1	2.3	4.3	3.4
Native white, number.....	39,079	24,904	5,046	4,442	14,611	38,356	41,112	5,354	93,621	1,986	2,964
Number illiterate.....	169	96	71	39	264	100	352	98	303	25	41
Per cent illiterate.....	0.4	0.8	1.4	0.9	1.8	0.4	0.9	1.8	0.4	1.3	1.4
Foreign-born white, number.....	5,335	2,897	2,363	6,671	2,681	5,854	8,481	936	34,566	3,095	853
Number illiterate.....	421	126	191	1,042	155	517	459	190	2,521	193	87
Per cent illiterate.....	7.9	4.3	8.1	15.6	5.8	8.8	5.4	20.3	7.3	6.2	10.2
Negro, number.....	347	85	5	8	106	357	605	18	644	3	5
Number illiterate.....	31	6	.....	1	15	29	31	3	35	.....	.....
Per cent illiterate.....	8.9	.....	.....	.....	14.2	8.1	4.7	.....	5.4	.....	.....
<b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>											
Total number.....	10,276	6,363	2,382	2,930	5,136	9,407	11,381	1,700	31,804	1,403	1,124
Number illiterate.....	45	22	14	68	33	55	48	38	219	15	9
Per cent illiterate.....	0.4	0.3	0.6	2.3	0.6	0.6	0.4	2.2	0.7	1.1	0.8
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>											
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	13,425	8,518	3,301	4,315	7,136	12,844	15,155	2,440	43,194	2,096	1,567
Number attending school.....	8,835	5,566	2,389	2,810	5,240	8,931	9,987	1,723	28,389	1,365	1,093
Per cent attending school.....	65.8	65.2	72.4	65.1	73.4	69.5	65.9	70.6	65.7	65.1	69.8
Number 6 to 9 years.....	3,149	2,155	919	1,385	2,000	3,437	3,774	680	11,390	693	443
Number attending school.....	2,374	1,776	739	1,223	1,729	3,010	3,275	618	9,718	610	355
Number 10 to 14 years.....	4,157	2,607	1,130	1,220	2,378	4,073	4,677	794	13,712	636	533
Number attending school.....	3,981	2,450	1,088	1,156	2,320	3,928	4,420	765	13,123	611	506
Number 15 to 17 years.....	2,950	1,738	719	733	1,425	2,546	3,091	488	8,069	339	324
Number attending school.....	1,976	1,011	466	343	913	1,566	1,713	281	4,425	134	180
Number 18 to 20 years.....	3,169	2,018	533	977	1,333	2,788	3,613	478	9,423	428	297
Number attending school.....	504	319	96	88	278	427	579	59	1,123	10	22
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>											
Total number.....	7,306	4,762	2,049	2,605	4,378	7,510	8,461	1,474	25,102	1,329	970
Number attending school.....	6,355	4,226	1,827	2,379	4,049	6,938	7,695	1,383	22,841	1,221	891
Per cent attending school.....	87.0	88.7	89.2	91.3	92.5	92.4	91.1	93.8	91.0	91.9	91.3
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	5,417	3,837	667	370	2,840	5,535	5,391	1,069	10,950	188	557
Number attending school.....	4,692	3,379	582	345	2,638	5,144	4,877	1,012	9,922	166	518
Per cent attending school.....	86.6	88.1	87.3	93.2	92.9	92.9	90.5	94.7	90.6	88.3	93.0
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	1,696	879	1,311	1,959	1,389	1,775	2,461	363	12,591	989	380
Number attending school.....	1,496	807	1,185	1,790	1,300	1,624	2,282	340	11,543	912	338
Per cent attending school.....	88.2	91.8	90.4	91.4	93.6	91.5	92.7	93.7	91.7	92.2	88.9
Foreign-born white, number.....	128	39	61	276	25	159	493	25	1,486	152	37
Number attending school.....	105	35	54	244	24	136	445	24	1,314	143	33
Per cent attending school.....	82.0	.....	.....	88.4	.....	85.5	90.3	.....	88.4	94.1	.....
Negro, number.....	65	7	.....	.....	29	41	106	3	68	.....	2
Number attending school.....	62	5	.....	.....	26	34	91	3	61	.....	2
Per cent attending school.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	85.8	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>											
Dwellings, number.....	12,930	8,533	2,205	2,403	5,373	13,345	13,846	1,902	34,254	1,066	1,170
Families, number.....	13,530	8,718	2,222	2,680	5,457	13,908	14,622	1,910	37,945	1,272	1,187

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—MICHIGAN.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Lapeer.	Leelanau. <sup>1</sup>	Lenawee.	Livingston.	Luce. <sup>1</sup>	Mackinac. <sup>1</sup>	Macomb.	Manistee. <sup>1</sup>	Marquette. <sup>1</sup>	Mason.	Mecosta.
<b>POPULATION</b>											
Total population, 1910.....	26,033	10,608	47,907	17,738	4,004	9,249	32,608	26,839	46,739	21,532	16,466
1900.....	27,641	10,556	48,406	19,664	2,983	7,703	33,244	27,856	41,239	18,885	20,693
1890.....	29,213	7,944	48,448	20,858	2,455	7,830	31,813	24,230	39,521	16,385	19,697
1880.....	30,138	6,253	48,343	22,251	.....	2,902	31,627	12,532	25,394	10,065	13,973
1870.....	21,345	4,576	45,595	19,336	.....	1,716	27,616	6,074	<sup>2</sup> 15,033	3,263	5,642
Increase, 1900-1910.....	-1,608	62	-499	-1,928	1,021	1,546	-638	-1,168	5,500	2,947	-1,227
Per cent of increase.....	-5.8	0.5	-1.0	-9.8	34.2	20.1	-1.9	-4.2	13.3	15.6	-5.9
Increase, 1890-1900.....	-1,572	2,612	-42	-1,194	528	-127	1,431	3,026	1,718	2,500	995
Per cent of increase.....	-5.4	32.9	-0.1	-5.7	21.5	-1.6	4.5	15.0	4.3	13.3	5.1
Land area (square miles).....	666	338	743	508	920	1,044	472	502	1,870	494	571
Population per square mile, 1910.....	39.1	31.4	64.5	31.2	4.4	8.9	69.1	47.5	25.0	44.2	34.1
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	33.2	31.4	50.0	31.2	4.4	8.9	52.8	25.5	7.7	25.7	26.2
<b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>											
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	3,946	.....	10,763	.....	.....	.....	7,707	12,381	32,411	9,132	4,519
Same places in 1900.....	3,297	.....	9,654	.....	.....	.....	6,576	14,260	30,248	7,169	4,686
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	19.7	.....	11.5	.....	.....	.....	17.2	-13.2	7.2	27.4	-3.6
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	22,087	10,608	37,144	17,736	4,004	9,249	24,899	14,307	14,328	12,700	14,947
Same territory in 1900.....	24,344	10,556	38,752	19,664	2,983	7,703	26,668	13,590	10,991	11,719	16,007
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	-9.3	0.5	-4.1	-9.8	34.2	20.1	-6.0	5.2	30.4	8.4	-8.6
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	3,297	.....	9,654	2,518	.....	.....	6,576	14,260	30,248	7,166	4,686
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	24,344	10,556	38,752	17,140	2,983	7,703	26,668	13,590	10,991	11,719	16,007
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	15.2	.....	22.5	.....	.....	.....	23.6	46.4	98.3	41.8	23.2
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	11.9	.....	19.9	12.8	.....	.....	19.8	51.2	73.3	37.9	22.6
<b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>											
White.....	20,004	10,132	47,642	17,700	3,904	8,247	32,485	26,644	46,604	21,516	19,190
Number in 1900.....	27,597	10,029	48,049	19,612	2,982	7,407	35,152	27,827	41,001	18,659	20,539
Number in 1890.....	29,111	7,633	48,044	20,797	2,447	7,332	31,765	24,179	39,390	16,032	19,295
Negro.....	28	22	245	35	3	11	102	20	83	6	237
Number in 1900.....	31	12	352	52	.....	19	91	25	64	5	315
Number in 1890.....	30	16	390	60	.....	20	48	22	63	18	327
Black.....	15	11	80	21	.....	7	62	5	24	.....	53
Mulatto.....	13	11	165	14	.....	4	40	15	59	.....	184
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 16).....	1	454	20	1	7	991	10	24	52	310	39
Native white—Native parentage.....	13,167	3,810	34,503	12,107	866	2,340	15,343	7,242	5,948	8,736	11,145
Number in 1900.....	12,579	3,220	33,576	13,003	430	2,165	14,346	5,995	3,746	6,512	10,019
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	8,923	4,406	9,042	4,086	1,474	3,559	11,762	12,674	22,722	8,205	5,513
Number in 1900.....	9,857	4,537	10,173	4,639	1,121	2,908	12,591	13,137	19,752	7,341	6,237
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	4,141	2,705	5,448	2,212	1,000	2,117	7,006	9,329	17,649	5,560	2,776
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	4,782	1,791	4,194	1,874	465	1,442	4,766	3,345	5,073	2,785	2,737
Foreign-born white.....	3,914	1,826	3,497	1,507	1,054	2,348	5,380	6,728	17,934	4,485	2,532
Number in 1900.....	5,161	2,222	4,300	1,970	1,431	2,336	6,415	8,695	17,593	4,706	3,183
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>											
Native white—Native parentage.....	50.6	35.9	72.0	68.3	21.6	25.3	47.1	27.1	12.7	40.0	57.3
Per cent in 1900.....	45.5	30.6	69.4	66.1	14.4	23.1	43.2	21.5	9.1	34.5	52.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	34.3	42.4	20.1	23.0	36.8	38.5	36.1	47.5	48.6	35.0	28.3
Per cent in 1900.....	35.7	42.0	21.0	23.6	37.6	37.7	37.9	47.2	47.9	33.9	30.1
Foreign-born white.....	15.0	17.2	7.3	8.5	41.3	25.4	16.5	25.2	38.4	20.5	13.0
Per cent in 1900.....	13.7	21.6	3.9	10.0	48.0	30.3	19.3	31.2	42.7	24.9	15.4
Negro.....	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	(3)	1.2
Per cent in 1900.....	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.3	.....	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	(3)	1.5
<b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>											
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>											
Austria.....	61	195	31	9	37	7	23	297	202	166	12
Belgium.....	10	23	60	2	1	.....	226	7	160	12	70
Canada—French.....	57	108	41	20	99	285	102	215	1,525	332	2
Canada—Other.....	2,212	230	516	347	403	981	1,136	563	1,072	696	1,115
Denmark.....	26	17	14	51	11	8	506	205	416	.....	110
England.....	326	51	523	314	71	71	293	154	2,554	133	117
Finland.....	1	2	1	.....	616	213	3	403	5,020	105	4
France.....	11	6	20	5	1	10	37	7	47	14	3
Germany.....	797	554	1,533	465	61	171	3,165	2,788	719	1,218	608
Greece.....	1	13	13	.....	.....	3	3	1	8	7	2
Holland.....	6	0	13	.....	4	.....	15	9	52	31	29
Hungary.....	47	2	4	2	17	4	20	.....	21	9	2
Ireland.....	165	42	472	167	53	97	130	61	578	37	71
Italy.....	3	.....	35	3	13	20	13	7	1,251	5	1
Norway.....	3	374	3	1	38	33	.....	404	597	175	67
Russia.....	10	33	34	10	60	238	58	121	907	131	22
Scotland.....	141	8	42	42	19	39	70	34	97	57	31
Sweden.....	8	149	36	37	228	132	13	1,093	2,766	831	234
Switzerland.....	17	19	53	12	10	2	11	35	22	36	24
Turkey.....	3	3	19	2	.....	2	3	9	22	.....	2
Wales.....	2	1	5	4	2	.....	2	3	30	.....	3
Other foreign countries.....	7	5	29	11	10	12	19	11	79	12	3
<b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>											
Austria.....	17	257	11	5	2	6	15	446	56	190	10
Canada—French.....	28	206	32	7	100	219	84	246	2,273	356	52
Canada—Other.....	1,274	100	146	125	219	700	404	333	534	434	667
Denmark.....	15	11	2	43	1	28	12	504	176	433	77
England.....	246	52	594	430	35	35	270	126	2,447	94	98
France.....	30	16	27	9	4	.....	79	9	28	14	7
Germany.....	1,266	1,004	2,865	735	73	201	4,926	4,652	1,124	1,870	904
Holland.....	18	8	29	1	3	1	17	17	22	26	36
Hungary.....	10	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	9	.....	2	8	4
Ireland.....	231	59	957	499	54	179	281	133	1,177	105	119
Italy.....	3	.....	3	2	1	.....	15	2	412	.....	.....
Norway.....	4	478	1	10	10	16	.....	326	741	110	44
Russia.....	12	21	22	16	16	166	55	154	532	109	7
Scotland.....	219	15	40	27	5	28	67	22	81	21	22
Sweden.....	17	128	32	29	169	67	6	990	3,089	890	236
Switzerland.....	8	17	34	6	7	.....	14	19	17	22	8
All others of foreign parentage.....	713	333	637	293	309	414	752	1,345	4,928	872	485

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 33.

<sup>2</sup> Gladwin, Marquette, Montmorency, Otsego, Roscommon, and Schoolcraft Counties reported together and recorded to Marquette County in 1870.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Lapeer.	Leelanau. <sup>1</sup>	Lenawee.	Livingston.	Luce. <sup>1</sup>	Mackinac. <sup>1</sup>	Macomb.	Manistee. <sup>1</sup>	Marquette. <sup>1</sup>	Mason.	Mecosta.
<b>SEX</b>											
Total.. Male.....	13,338	5,681	23,614	9,093	2,259	5,192	16,450	13,657	25,636	11,314	9,967
Female.....	12,695	4,927	24,293	8,643	1,745	4,057	16,156	13,031	21,103	10,518	9,499
White.. Male.....	13,320	5,415	23,405	9,075	2,253	4,659	16,392	13,634	25,541	11,159	9,827
Female.....	12,684	4,717	24,147	8,625	1,741	3,588	16,093	13,010	21,063	10,357	9,363
Negro.. Male.....	17	10	110	17	3	7	47	9	54	4	122
Female.....	11	12	135	18	1	4	55	11	29	2	116
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>											
Total number.....	7,977	2,976	15,018	5,818	1,526	3,036	9,784	7,196	14,715	6,268	5,717
Number in 1900.....	8,146	2,973	14,917	6,344	1,130	2,404	9,664	7,263	12,513	4,986	5,703
Native white—Native parentage.....	3,427	788	9,980	3,540	268	666	3,525	1,605	1,255	2,218	2,941
Number in 1900.....	3,444	819	9,790	3,813	102	613	3,444	1,584	881	1,697	2,911
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,586	1,071	3,215	1,483	284	741	3,613	2,067	3,431	1,057	1,371
Number in 1900.....	2,163	830	2,997	1,509	196	513	3,079	1,472	2,319	944	1,085
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	1,467	785	2,044	902	203	476	2,007	1,150	2,890	1,189	773
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	1,119	286	1,171	581	81	266	1,000	417	591	408	598
Foreign-born white.....	1,952	963	1,740	780	968	1,374	2,588	3,419	9,916	2,315	1,333
Number in 1900.....	2,531	1,177	2,087	1,008	777	1,166	3,102	4,189	9,243	2,269	1,617
Negro.....	11	6	75	14	3	6	31	7	37	1	60
Number in 1900.....	6	2	100	16	1	6	28	5	30	1	78
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	1	148	8	1	3	249	7	8	26	77	12
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL</b>											
Native white—Native parentage.....	43.0	26.5	66.5	60.8	17.6	21.9	36.1	23.6	8.5	35.4	51.4
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	32.4	36.0	21.4	25.5	18.6	24.4	37.0	28.7	23.7	26.4	24.0
Foreign-born white.....	24.5	32.4	11.6	13.4	63.4	45.3	26.5	47.5	67.4	36.9	23.3
Negro.....	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	(?)	1.0
<b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>											
Naturalized.....	1,416	626	1,260	593	388	794	1,922	2,583	5,176	1,634	1,004
Having first papers.....	70	104	113	24	48	97	180	240	1,016	173	87
Alien.....	264	102	168	71	267	407	220	278	3,013	240	123
Unknown.....	202	131	199	102	265	76	266	318	711	257	149
<b>ILLITERACY</b>											
<b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>											
Total number illiterate.....	364	207	220	83	132	331	366	333	885	380	185
Per cent illiterate.....	4.6	7.0	1.5	1.4	8.7	10.9	3.7	5.3	6.0	6.1	3.2
Per cent in 1900.....	4.1	9.4	2.1	2.4	4.7	15.5	7.1	6.0	9.7	8.5	4.3
Native white, number illiterate.....	234	57	144	55	26	69	229	73	100	42	92
Per cent illiterate.....	3.9	3.1	1.1	1.1	4.7	4.9	3.2	1.9	2.1	1.1	2.1
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	127	94	63	27	102	143	136	304	778	292	84
Per cent illiterate.....	6.5	9.8	3.6	3.5	10.5	10.4	5.3	8.9	7.8	12.6	6.3
Negro, number illiterate.....	3	—	10	1	1	—	1	—	2	—	3
Per cent illiterate.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>											
Total number.....	20,977	7,940	39,589	14,570	3,226	7,115	26,156	20,476	35,857	17,124	15,377
Number illiterate.....	913	445	432	148	245	653	863	614	1,682	813	350
Per cent illiterate.....	4.4	5.6	1.1	1.0	7.6	9.2	3.3	4.5	4.7	4.7	2.3
Native white, number.....	17,088	5,747	35,885	13,050	1,586	4,086	20,738	13,781	18,216	12,484	12,652
Number illiterate.....	676	100	257	87	59	143	484	162	232	84	160
Per cent illiterate.....	4.0	1.7	0.7	0.7	3.7	3.6	2.3	1.2	1.3	0.7	1.3
Foreign-born white, number.....	3,862	1,813	3,471	1,488	1,630	2,312	5,314	6,659	17,527	4,424	2,514
Number illiterate.....	228	216	150	59	181	246	375	736	1,440	625	176
Per cent illiterate.....	5.9	11.9	4.5	4.0	11.1	10.6	7.1	11.1	8.2	14.1	7.0
Negro, number.....	26	17	215	31	3	11	87	15	68	3	178
Number illiterate.....	9	—	16	2	1	—	2	—	2	—	13
Per cent illiterate.....	—	—	7.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.3
<b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>											
Total number.....	5,330	2,516	9,051	3,249	701	2,105	6,709	6,661	10,427	5,277	4,322
Number illiterate.....	261	15	18	4	12	53	24	42	79	32	14
Per cent illiterate.....	4.9	0.6	0.2	0.1	1.7	2.5	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.3
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>											
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	7,330	3,528	12,219	4,469	982	2,911	9,204	9,091	14,570	7,214	5,962
Number attending school.....	5,223	2,589	9,079	3,367	739	1,929	6,449	6,351	9,953	5,045	4,471
Per cent attending school.....	71.3	73.3	74.3	75.3	75.3	66.3	70.1	69.9	68.3	69.9	75.0
Number 6 to 9 years.....	2,000	1,010	3,168	1,220	281	806	2,495	2,430	4,143	1,937	1,640
Number attending school.....	1,795	854	2,843	1,105	254	654	2,204	2,113	3,689	1,681	1,455
Number 10 to 14 years.....	2,462	1,199	3,940	1,507	342	961	3,201	3,111	4,069	2,433	2,032
Number attending school.....	2,330	1,170	3,537	1,468	325	881	3,082	3,010	4,401	2,348	1,991
Number 15 to 17 years.....	1,463	687	2,637	894	182	507	1,878	1,917	2,767	1,439	1,213
Number attending school.....	904	450	1,840	648	126	315	956	1,007	1,440	836	819
Number 18 to 20 years.....	1,405	630	2,468	848	177	577	1,630	1,633	2,991	1,355	1,077
Number attending school.....	194	112	554	146	34	79	207	231	423	180	206
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>											
Total number.....	4,462	2,209	7,114	2,727	623	1,767	5,696	5,541	8,812	4,370	3,672
Number attending school.....	4,125	2,024	6,085	2,573	579	1,535	5,286	5,123	8,090	4,029	3,446
Per cent attending school.....	92.4	91.6	94.0	94.4	92.9	86.9	92.8	92.5	91.8	92.2	93.8
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	2,744	977	5,818	2,191	179	456	3,473	1,630	1,440	1,908	2,313
Number attending school.....	2,537	910	5,447	2,060	165	400	3,206	1,497	1,307	1,754	2,152
Per cent attending school.....	92.5	93.1	93.6	94.0	92.2	87.7	92.3	91.8	90.8	91.9	93.0
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	1,610	1,119	1,218	512	409	1,005	2,087	3,769	6,735	2,309	1,259
Number attending school.....	1,490	1,024	1,167	491	381	894	1,960	3,501	6,227	2,148	1,200
Per cent attending school.....	92.5	91.5	95.8	95.9	93.2	89.0	93.9	92.9	92.5	93.0	95.3
Foreign-born white, number.....	104	21	40	20	35	70	110	136	609	86	30
Number attending school.....	95	20	36	18	33	63	96	124	528	79	27
Per cent attending school.....	91.3	—	—	—	—	—	87.3	91.2	86.7	—	—
Negro, number.....	4	4	37	4	—	—	19	2	17	—	61
Number attending school.....	3	4	34	4	—	—	17	1	17	—	59
Per cent attending school.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>											
Dwellings, number.....	6,430	2,228	12,797	4,732	648	1,893	8,045	5,420	7,968	4,646	4,666
Families, number.....	6,534	2,267	13,139	4,782	669	1,923	8,136	5,778	9,057	4,951	4,811

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Monom- ines. <sup>1</sup>	Midland.	Missau- keec.	Monroe.	Mont- calm.	Mont- morency.	Mus- kegon.	Newaygo.	Oakland.	Oceana.	Ogemaw.
<b>POPULATION</b>											
Total population, 1910.....	25,648	14,005	10,606	32,917	32,069	3,755	40,577	19,220	49,576	18,379	8,907
1900.....	27,040	14,439	9,308	32,754	32,754	3,234	37,036	17,673	44,792	16,644	7,765
1890.....	33,639	10,657	5,048	32,337	32,637	1,487	40,013	20,476	41,245	15,698	5,683
1880.....	11,937	6,893	1,553	32,624	33,148	.....	26,536	14,683	41,537	11,699	1,914
1870.....	1,791	3,285	130	27,483	13,029	( <sup>2</sup> )	14,894	7,294	40,867	7,222	12
Increase, 1900-1910.....	-1,398	-434	1,298	163	-655	521	3,541	1,547	4,784	1,735	1,142
Per cent of increase.....	-5.2	-3.0	13.9	0.5	-2.1	16.1	9.6	8.8	10.7	10.4	14.7
Increase, 1890-1900.....	-6,693	3,782	4,260	417	117	1,747	-2,977	-2,803	3,547	946	2,182
Per cent of increase.....	-19.6	35.5	84.4	1.3	0.4	117.5	-7.4	-13.7	8.6	6.0	39.1
Land area (square miles).....	1,056	529	682	573	724	561	504	851	886	543	580
Population per square mile, 1910.....	24.3	26.5	18.2	57.4	44.3	6.7	80.5	22.6	56.0	33.8	15.4
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	14.3	21.7	18.2	45.4	38.7	6.7	32.8	22.6	39.6	33.8	15.4
<b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>											
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	10,507	2,527	.....	6,893	4,045	.....	24,062	.....	14,532	.....	.....
Same places in 1900.....	12,818	2,303	.....	5,043	3,381	.....	20,818	.....	9,769	.....	.....
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	-18.0	6.9	.....	36.7	19.6	.....	15.6	.....	48.8	.....	.....
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	15,141	11,478	10,606	26,024	28,024	3,755	16,515	19,220	35,044	18,379	8,907
Same territory in 1900.....	14,228	12,076	9,808	27,711	29,373	3,234	16,218	17,073	35,023	16,644	7,765
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	6.4	-5.0	13.9	-0.1	-4.6	16.1	1.8	8.8	0.1	10.4	14.7
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	12,818	.....	.....	5,043	3,381	.....	20,818	.....	9,769	.....	.....
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	14,228	14,439	9,308	27,711	29,373	3,234	16,218	17,673	35,023	16,644	7,765
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	41.0	18.0	.....	20.9	12.6	.....	59.3	.....	29.3	.....	.....
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	47.4	.....	.....	15.4	10.3	.....	56.2	.....	21.8	.....	.....
<b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>											
White.....	25,537	13,886	10,556	32,820	31,959	3,754	40,496	19,180	49,319	18,073	8,863
Number in 1900.....	26,032	14,407	9,251	32,632	32,637	3,233	39,081	17,666	44,568	16,359	7,726
Number in 1800.....	33,453	10,611	6,082	32,247	32,517	1,484	39,870	20,412	40,920	15,391	5,575
Negro.....	7	119	15	88	105	1	79	19	251	25	2
Number in 1900.....	11	32	7	122	118	2	53	17	222	55	7
Number in 1800.....	49	42	.....	76	120	1	105	46	315	36	4
Black.....	5	15	6	51	26	1	48	15	176	18	1
Mulatto.....	2	104	9	37	79	.....	31	4	75	7	1
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 16).....	104	.....	35	.....	5	.....	2	21	6	281	42
Native white—Native parentage.....	5,185	7,687	5,071	20,785	20,371	1,488	13,707	11,576	28,537	11,084	3,991
Number in 1900.....	4,311	6,882	3,824	19,330	19,377	978	11,746	10,298	26,841	9,709	3,151
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	13,520	4,138	3,787	8,383	7,823	1,505	16,798	5,259	13,742	4,822	3,223
Number in 1900.....	15,467	4,342	3,362	9,679	8,110	1,367	15,314	4,927	12,140	4,403	2,818
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	9,714	2,132	2,116	5,216	4,184	792	11,667	2,762	7,238	2,470	1,619
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	3,806	2,006	1,671	3,067	3,639	713	5,131	2,497	6,504	2,352	1,604
Foreign-born white.....	6,832	2,061	1,698	3,161	3,765	761	9,991	2,345	7,040	2,167	1,649
Number in 1900.....	9,154	2,688	2,065	3,614	4,548	887	9,921	2,431	6,587	2,187	1,777
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>											
Native white—Native parentage.....	20.2	54.9	47.8	63.1	63.5	39.6	33.8	60.2	57.6	60.3	44.8
Per cent in 1900.....	15.0	47.7	41.1	59.0	61.0	50.2	31.7	58.3	57.7	53.3	40.5
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	52.7	29.5	35.7	27.0	24.4	40.1	41.4	27.4	27.7	26.2	36.2
Per cent in 1900.....	49.8	33.5	36.1	29.6	24.8	42.3	41.3	27.9	27.1	26.8	39.5
Foreign-born white.....	26.6	14.7	16.0	9.6	11.7	20.3	24.6	12.2	14.2	11.8	18.5
Per cent in 1900.....	33.8	18.9	22.2	11.0	13.9	27.4	26.8	15.8	14.7	13.1	22.9
Negro.....	( <sup>3</sup> )	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Per cent in 1900.....	( <sup>3</sup> )	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1
<b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>											
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>											
Austria.....	584	80	4	87	7	5	222	60	80	25	2
Belgium.....	199	4	.....	72	.....	.....	15	25	19	94	5
Canada—French.....	1,277	107	37	124	30	79	488	74	120	61	81
Canada—Other.....	418	1,014	413	265	1,062	432	1,020	523	3,039	489	1,184
Denmark.....	302	14	24	3	1,282	6	350	122	44	93	.....
England.....	86	109	54	187	306	36	389	136	1,210	152	50
Finland.....	175	10	78	1	.....	33	126	68	.....	3	4
France.....	29	9	5	28	9	1	24	10	37	10	7
Germany.....	1,368	502	159	1,931	672	92	1,613	449	1,514	509	172
Greece.....	.....	1	.....	15	1	.....	18	1	9	2	.....
Holland.....	22	1	707	2	35	3	2,348	448	19	351	.....
Hungary.....	37	18	.....	106	2	.....	309	17	7	14	.....
Ireland.....	83	81	26	90	90	26	237	51	457	43	38
Italy.....	190	.....	1	95	2	.....	43	.....	65	.....	5
Norway.....	335	3	24	4	67	.....	619	20	4	101	1
Russia.....	212	37	4	32	21	21	146	9	100	8	27
Scotland.....	19	37	14	29	39	14	85	37	200	37	23
Sweden.....	1,462	19	136	5	108	7	1,871	279	30	157	12
Switzerland.....	24	8	8	39	13	2	25	11	45	8	8
Turkey.....	.....	.....	.....	6	1	.....	9	.....	11	.....	.....
Wales.....	5	1	.....	3	5	.....	7	3	10	2	2
Other foreign countries.....	15	6	4	37	13	4	27	2	20	8	.....
<b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>											
Austria.....	569	61	2	48	1	.....	78	24	26	22	.....
Canada—French.....	1,938	97	36	173	20	79	675	54	74	60	38
Canada—Other.....	392	633	286	68	494	303	405	239	994	272	942
Denmark.....	365	8	18	.....	1,508	1	413	96	20	69	.....
England.....	75	80	44	245	255	13	237	102	1,303	81	50
France.....	32	12	3	43	11	1	28	7	60	9	8
Germany.....	2,281	690	160	3,010	687	141	2,100	550	2,390	788	211
Holland.....	36	4	986	1	48	5	3,262	652	29	379	1
Hungary.....	8	4	.....	7	.....	.....	62	12	1	7	.....
Ireland.....	226	89	32	319	204	19	423	106	917	71	41
Italy.....	32	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	29	7	7	.....	2
Norway.....	334	.....	21	.....	67	3	554	26	5	139	.....
Russia.....	159	37	1	11	18	18	57	26	59	9	4
Scotland.....	29	17	8	26	39	5	64	20	146	14	18
Sweden.....	1,655	19	171	1	68	.....	1,841	294	19	154	7
Switzerland.....	10	7	3	35	15	1	21	10	36	8	6
All others of foreign parentage <sup>4</sup> .....	1,572	374	345	321	440	143	1,308	544	1,152	388	291

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 33.

<sup>2</sup> Gladwin, Marquette, Montmorency, Otsego, Roscommon, and Schoolcraft Counties reported together and credited to Marquette County in 1870.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Menominee. <sup>1</sup>	Midland.	Missaukee.	Monroe.	Montcalm.	Montmorency.	Muskegon.	Newaygo.	Oakland.	Oceana.	Ogemaw.
<b>SEX</b>											
Total.. Male.....	13,490	7,287	5,574	17,000	16,384	2,052	20,863	10,151	25,534	9,561	4,681
Female.....	12,158	6,718	5,032	15,917	15,685	1,703	19,714	9,069	24,042	8,818	4,228
White.. Male.....	13,434	7,224	5,550	16,956	16,315	2,052	20,820	10,123	25,406	9,377	4,657
Female.....	12,103	6,662	5,006	15,873	15,644	1,702	19,676	9,057	23,913	8,696	4,206
Negro.. Male.....	4	63	5	44	65	.....	41	12	122	16	1
Female.....	3	50	10	44	40	1	38	7	129	9	1
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>											
Total number.....	6,695	3,893	2,831	9,957	9,677	1,141	12,435	5,760	16,704	5,379	2,470
Number in 1900.....	7,615	3,928	2,731	9,280	9,570	1,028	10,371	6,105	14,718	4,774	2,281
Native white—Native parentage.....	809	1,918	1,253	4,942	5,603	399	3,605	3,096	8,837	2,989	952
Number in 1900.....	987	1,831	1,138	4,465	5,075	294	3,253	2,800	7,916	2,662	924
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,156	883	645	3,289	2,015	324	3,722	1,890	4,310	1,181	643
Number in 1900.....	1,732	781	494	2,963	1,563	247	2,342	1,008	3,487	949	453
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	1,722	516	417	2,231	1,146	189	2,831	787	2,635	681	357
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	434	367	228	1,058	869	135	891	603	1,675	500	286
Foreign-born white.....	3,698	1,056	922	1,700	2,013	418	5,079	1,263	3,471	1,124	861
Number in 1900.....	4,860	1,307	1,081	1,819	2,301	486	4,778	1,289	3,279	1,096	868
Negro.....	2	36	3	26	43	.....	27	7	80	11	1
Number in 1900.....	4	9	1	33	41	1	17	8	84	11	4
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	30	.....	8	.....	3	.....	2	4	6	74	13
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>											
Native white—Native parentage.....	12.1	49.3	44.3	49.6	57.9	35.0	29.0	53.8	52.9	55.6	38.5
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	32.2	22.7	22.8	33.0	20.8	28.4	29.9	24.1	25.8	22.0	26.0
Foreign-born white.....	55.2	27.1	32.6	17.1	20.8	36.6	40.8	21.9	20.8	20.9	34.9
Negro.....	( <sup>3</sup> )	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.4	.....	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	( <sup>3</sup> )
<b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>											
Naturalized.....	2,110	752	665	1,043	1,393	244	3,332	884	2,098	728	516
Having first papers.....	682	86	67	89	204	45	332	66	114	92	132
Allen.....	552	114	121	263	173	62	763	73	618	119	116
Unknown.....	345	104	69	305	243	67	652	240	641	185	97
<b>ILLITERACY</b>											
<b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>											
Total number illiterate.....	538	208	113	674	283	89	405	129	337	162	94
Per cent illiterate.....	8.0	5.3	4.0	6.8	2.9	7.8	3.3	2.2	2.0	3.0	3.8
Per cent in 1900.....	20.2	3.9	4.4	8.7	4.6	10.3	5.4	4.9	3.2	4.2	6.0
Native white, number illiterate.....	122	107	70	457	188	37	86	59	159	69	33
Per cent illiterate.....	4.1	3.8	3.7	5.6	2.5	5.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.7	2.1
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	413	96	41	209	91	52	317	70	170	46	56
Per cent illiterate.....	11.2	9.1	4.4	12.3	4.5	12.4	6.2	5.5	4.9	4.1	6.5
Negro, number illiterate.....	.....	5	1	8	4	.....	2	.....	7	2	.....
Per cent illiterate.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>											
Total number.....	19,007	10,594	7,816	26,219	25,542	2,829	32,928	15,073	41,311	14,366	6,631
Number illiterate.....	1,089	342	207	1,287	511	143	856	235	616	327	176
Per cent illiterate.....	5.7	3.2	2.6	4.9	2.0	5.1	2.6	1.6	1.5	2.3	2.7
Native white, number.....	12,178	8,454	6,102	23,024	21,703	2,077	23,051	12,737	34,232	11,997	4,962
Number illiterate.....	284	167	120	872	318	62	168	104	249	121	68
Per cent illiterate.....	2.3	2.0	2.0	3.8	1.5	3.0	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.4
Foreign-born white, number.....	6,744	2,046	1,680	3,127	3,746	752	9,813	2,308	6,866	2,149	1,637
Number illiterate.....	783	167	79	401	187	81	685	131	353	104	93
Per cent illiterate.....	11.6	8.2	4.7	12.8	5.0	10.8	7.0	5.7	5.1	4.8	5.7
Negro, number.....	4	94	10	68	88	.....	62	16	207	22	2
Number illiterate.....	.....	8	1	14	6	.....	3	.....	13	2	.....
Per cent illiterate.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6.3	.....	.....
<b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>											
Total number.....	6,718	3,211	2,634	7,106	6,713	890	8,962	4,356	8,843	4,123	2,090
Number illiterate.....	74	20	15	47	26	9	36	14	22	26	18
Per cent illiterate.....	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.9
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>											
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	9,442	4,562	3,719	9,751	9,240	1,231	11,998	5,996	12,125	5,707	2,968
Number attending school.....	6,598	3,449	2,758	6,902	6,893	861	8,020	4,239	8,563	4,252	2,128
Per cent attending school.....	69.9	75.6	74.2	70.8	74.6	69.9	66.8	70.7	70.6	74.5	71.6
Number 6 to 9 years.....	2,724	1,351	1,085	2,645	2,527	341	3,036	1,640	3,282	1,534	878
Number attending school.....	2,360	1,205	969	2,196	2,286	293	2,781	1,387	2,875	1,392	748
Number 10 to 14 years.....	3,190	1,567	1,291	3,334	3,159	429	3,812	2,024	3,963	1,967	1,017
Number attending school.....	3,077	1,515	1,258	3,248	3,076	414	3,667	1,928	3,800	1,907	979
Number 15 to 17 years.....	1,936	889	718	1,915	1,900	228	2,596	1,252	2,346	1,155	580
Number attending school.....	952	572	448	1,205	1,229	132	1,263	759	1,469	765	343
Number 18 to 20 years.....	1,592	755	625	1,857	1,654	233	2,554	1,080	2,534	1,001	493
Number attending school.....	209	157	93	253	302	22	309	165	419	188	56
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>											
Total number.....	5,914	2,918	2,376	5,979	5,686	770	6,848	3,664	7,245	3,551	1,895
Number attending school.....	5,437	2,720	2,217	5,444	5,362	707	6,448	3,315	6,675	3,299	1,727
Per cent attending school.....	91.9	93.2	93.3	91.1	94.3	91.8	94.2	90.5	92.1	92.9	91.1
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	1,470	1,751	1,175	4,851	3,928	335	2,654	2,416	4,746	2,359	916
Number attending school.....	1,353	1,624	1,079	4,430	3,668	303	2,475	2,161	4,365	2,180	826
Per cent attending school.....	92.0	92.7	91.8	91.3	93.4	90.4	93.3	89.4	92.0	92.4	90.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	4,253	1,108	1,147	1,076	1,710	407	3,938	1,187	2,244	1,095	925
Number attending school.....	3,021	1,039	1,086	976	1,649	379	3,744	1,102	2,079	1,040	850
Per cent attending school.....	92.2	93.8	94.7	90.7	96.4	93.1	95.1	92.8	92.6	95.0	91.9
Foreign-born white, number.....	169	32	39	36	31	28	242	50	212	34	46
Number attending school.....	153	30	37	25	30	25	223	41	195	33	44
Per cent attending school.....	90.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	92.1	.....	92.0	.....	.....
Negro, number.....	4	27	4	16	17	.....	14	4	43	4	.....
Number attending school.....	4	27	4	13	15	.....	6	4	36	4	.....
Per cent attending school.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>											
Dwellings, number.....	4,752	3,283	2,294	7,826	8,235	818	9,057	4,579	12,213	4,456	2,020
Families, number.....	4,942	3,312	2,336	7,952	8,378	831	9,671	4,679	12,463	4,529	2,061

<sup>3</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>4</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Ontona- gon. <sup>1</sup>	Osecola.	Oscoda.	Otsego.	Ottawa.	Presque Isle.	Roscom- mon.	Saginaw.	St. Clair.
<b>POPULATION</b>									
Total population, 1910	8,650	17,889	2,027	6,552	45,301	11,242	2,274	89,290	52,341
1900	6,197	17,859	1,468	6,175	39,687	8,821	1,787	81,222	55,228
1890	3,756	14,630	1,904	4,272	35,358	4,687	2,033	82,273	52,105
1880	2,565	10,777	467	1,074	33,126	3,113	1,459	59,095	46,197
1870	2,945	2,093	70	( <sup>2</sup> )	26,651	355	( <sup>2</sup> )	39,097	30,691
Increase, 1900-1910	2,453	30	559	377	5,634	2,428	487	8,068	-2,887
Per cent of increase	39.6	0.2	38.1	6.1	14.2	27.5	27.3	9.9	-5.2
Increase, 1890-1900	2,441	3,229	-436	1,903	4,309	4,134	-246	-1,051	3,123
Per cent of increase	65.0	22.1	-22.9	44.5	12.2	88.2	-12.1	-1.3	6.0
Land area (square miles)	1,333	577	576	528	565	678	538	828	710
Population per square mile, 1910	6.5	31.0	3.5	12.4	80.2	16.6	4.2	107.8	73.7
Rural population per square mile, 1910	6.5	31.0	3.5	12.4	51.2	12.6	4.2	45.8	38.1
<b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>									
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910					16,346	2,702		50,510	25,266
Same places in 1900					12,533	1,204		42,345	25,530
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910					30.4	124.4		19.3	-1.0
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910	8,650	17,889	2,027	6,552	28,955	8,547	2,274	38,780	27,075
Same territory in 1900	6,197	17,859	1,468	6,175	27,134	7,617	1,787	38,877	29,698
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910	38.6	0.2	38.1	6.1	6.7	12.2	27.3	-0.2	-8.8
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900					12,533			42,345	25,530
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900	6,197	17,859	1,468	6,175	27,134	8,821	1,787	38,877	29,698
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910					35.1	24.0		56.6	48.3
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900					31.6			52.1	46.2
<b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>									
White	8,644	17,829	2,023	6,551	45,240	11,242	2,266	88,799	52,261
Number in 1900	6,188	17,822	1,464	6,171	39,634	8,791	1,787	80,651	55,118
Number in 1890	3,895	14,666	1,895	4,268	35,260	4,664	2,033	81,703	62,065
Negro	2	39	4	1	42	3	2	343	65
Number in 1900	2	21	4	4	27	12		438	79
Number in 1890	2	40	6	4	46	10		338	92
Black	3	12	4	1	31	3	2	257	42
Mulatto		27			11			86	23
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables I and 16)	4	21			19	4	6	148	15
Native white—Native parentage	1,719	9,504	1,302	2,738	15,682	3,553	1,168	32,749	17,229
Number in 1900	1,426	8,686	767	2,485	11,809	1,513	840	25,996	14,901
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	3,900	5,575	440	2,459	19,886	5,450	708	36,630	22,263
Number in 1900	2,666	5,715	420	2,167	18,060	4,680	676	54,486	24,541
Native white—Foreign parentage	2,930	2,990	208	1,456	13,271	3,447	388	22,874	11,909
Native white—Mixed parentage	1,060	2,585	232	1,003	6,615	2,003	320	13,756	10,264
Foreign-born white	2,935	2,760	191	1,354	9,672	2,239	390	19,420	12,769
Number in 1900	2,066	3,421	287	1,519	8,775	2,598	371	20,159	15,806
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>									
Native white—Native parentage	19.0	53.1	68.7	41.8	34.6	31.6	51.4	38.7	32.9
Per cent in 1900	23.0	48.6	51.6	40.2	29.8	17.2	47.0	38.0	27.0
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	46.1	31.2	21.7	37.5	43.9	48.4	31.1	41.0	42.5
Per cent in 1900	43.0	32.0	28.6	35.1	45.5	53.1	32.2	43.5	44.1
Foreign-born white	33.9	15.4	9.4	20.7	21.4	19.9	17.2	21.7	24.4
Per cent in 1900	53.3	19.2	19.6	24.6	24.6	29.5	20.8	24.8	28.3
Negro	( <sup>3</sup> ) 0.2	0.2	0.2	( <sup>3</sup> ) 0.1	0.1	( <sup>3</sup> ) 0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1
Per cent in 1900	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.1
<b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>									
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>									
Austria	165	12	3	29	172	8	5	843	52
Belgium	7	1		39	7		4	52	99
Canada—French	199	43	10	40	30	186	15	978	475
Canada—Other	324	1,090	99	490	555	674	153	4,975	7,429
Denmark	24	9	2	38	57	3	17	54	13
England	163	160	10	36	213	62	31	1,082	829
Finland	1,158	6		17	6		5	6	7
France	8	7	1	4	10	4		204	43
Germany	195	537	38	417	1,227	1,164	46	8,080	2,514
Greece					4	1		18	8
Holland		138	5		6,695	1	1	22	10
Hungary	4	5	1	1	65	7	6	189	93
Ireland	91	51	4	29	132	35	15	622	597
Italy	33			9	34		5	298	46
Norway	58	15	2		57	4	5	45	26
Russia	244	6	4	149	50	53	28	1,119	36
Scotland	15	20	3	17	55	16	8	525	322
Sweden	221	600	5	34	224	12	40	85	26
Switzerland	12	39	4	4	43	3	3	95	42
Turkey	1	1			7			2	56
Wales	2	9			5			66	12
Other foreign countries	11	1		1	24	6	3	60	34
<b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>									
Austria	132	9		15	110		3	416	31
Canada—French	217	22	10	33	21	171	8	960	345
Canada—Other	184	601	79	279	219	526	106	2,852	3,425
Denmark	17	12		32	51		22	18	7
England	154	100	7	58	201	40	21	847	430
France	10	3	2	4	9	5	1	126	59
Germany	335	757	54	607	1,673	2,284	59	12,440	4,078
Holland	5	162	3	1	9,599	1		29	7
Hungary	2	2			17		6	49	31
Ireland	211	65	12	51	294	56	21	890	1,020
Italy	26				9		1	207	33
Norway	38	9		1	53	13	3	33	8
Russia	196	2		109	29	38	43	739	21
Scotland	12	7	1	13	39	12	5	441	229
Sweden	151	711	6	16	187	18	30	42	15
Switzerland	7	44	4	6	30	2		72	31
All others of foreign parentage <sup>1</sup>	1,233	484	39	231	730	281	59	2,713	2,229

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 33.

<sup>2</sup> Gladwin, Marquette, Montmorency, Otsego, Roscommon, and Schoolcraft Counties reported together and credited to Marquette County in 1870.



POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Ontonagon. <sup>1</sup>	Osceola.	Oscoda.	Otsego.	Ottawa.	Presque Isle.	Roscom-mon.	Saginaw.	St. Clair.
<b>SEX</b>									
Total.. Male.....	4,835	9,333	1,123	3,599	23,221	6,084	1,277	45,316	26,350
Female.....	3,816	6,556	904	2,953	22,080	5,165	997	43,974	25,991
White.. Male.....	4,831	9,296	1,122	3,599	23,187	6,079	1,273	45,051	26,311
Female.....	3,813	6,533	901	2,952	22,053	5,168	993	43,748	25,950
Negro.. Male.....	1	24	1	1	23	3	1	183	34
Female.....	1	15	3	1	19	1	1	160	31
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>									
Total number.....	2,732	5,133	602	2,018	12,923	3,155	784	26,539	15,705
Number in 1900.....	2,335	5,042	598	2,009	10,910	2,878	656	22,759	15,390
Native white—Native parentage.....	308	2,424	376	757	3,047	699	344	7,660	3,750
Number in 1900.....	389	2,337	241	813	2,541	455	292	6,389	3,319
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	746	1,234	112	498	5,076	1,217	192	9,172	6,080
Number in 1900.....	684	950	142	377	3,638	700	158	6,549	6,628
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	552	756	63	318	4,031	955	102	6,718	4,020
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	194	478	49	180	1,045	262	90	2,454	2,070
Foreign-born white.....	1,615	1,460	113	763	4,777	1,234	226	9,522	5,843
Number in 1900.....	1,299	1,745	214	818	4,716	1,419	258	9,672	7,017
Negro.....	1	8	1	1	20	1	1	139	18
Number in 1900.....	4	5	1	1	13	3	1	180	26
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	2	7	1	1	3	2	1	46	4
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>									
Native white—Native parentage.....	13.5	47.2	62.5	37.5	23.6	22.2	45.0	28.9	23.9
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	27.3	24.0	18.6	24.7	30.3	38.6	25.1	34.6	38.8
Foreign-born white.....	59.1	28.4	18.8	37.8	37.0	39.1	29.6	35.9	37.2
Negro.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1
<b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>									
Naturalized.....	945	1,070	55	396	3,092	947	183	6,268	4,318
Having first papers.....	122	98	11	84	337	74	12	462	288
Alien.....	418	132	13	114	580	120	14	1,318	707
Unknown.....	130	160	34	169	768	93	17	1,474	530
<b>ILLITERACY</b>									
<b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>									
Total number illiterate.....	111	117	17	151	294	332	52	1,153	564
Per cent illiterate.....	4.1	2.3	2.8	7.5	2.3	12.1	6.8	4.3	3.6
Per cent in 1900.....	7.5	4.4	4.0	8.1	5.1	19.9	5.3	5.1	5.3
Native white, number illiterate.....	13	67	14	50	91	134	37	310	255
Per cent illiterate.....	1.2	1.8	2.9	4.0	1.1	7.0	0.9	1.9	2.6
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	97	45	3	101	199	246	15	806	308
Per cent illiterate.....	6.0	3.1	2.7	13.2	4.2	19.9	6.6	8.5	5.3
Negro, number illiterate.....	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	10	1
Per cent illiterate.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	7.2	100
<b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>									
Total number.....	6,268	13,788	1,512	4,997	35,193	8,151	1,787	71,108	42,053
Number illiterate.....	203	223	30	307	710	763	87	2,393	1,196
Per cent illiterate.....	3.2	1.6	2.0	6.1	2.0	9.4	4.9	3.4	2.8
Native white, number.....	3,424	11,019	1,325	3,672	25,737	5,921	1,396	51,807	29,512
Number illiterate.....	25	107	22	106	187	292	60	619	459
Per cent illiterate.....	0.7	1.0	1.7	2.9	0.7	4.9	4.3	1.0	1.6
Foreign-born white, number.....	2,838	2,732	184	1,325	9,408	2,223	384	18,882	12,469
Number illiterate.....	177	107	8	201	517	469	27	1,810	734
Per cent illiterate.....	6.2	3.9	4.3	15.2	5.5	21.1	7.0	9.6	5.9
Negro, number.....	2	22	3	40	6	3	2	306	58
Number illiterate.....	1	2	1	1	6	1	1	18	1
Per cent illiterate.....	50	9	33	2.5	100	33	50	5.9	1.7
<b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>									
Total number.....	1,754	4,085	484	1,494	10,199	2,636	509	19,080	10,771
Number illiterate.....	9	12	5	39	34	68	8	74	34
Per cent illiterate.....	0.5	0.3	1.0	2.6	0.3	2.6	1.6	0.4	0.3
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>									
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	2,628	5,694	676	2,114	14,028	3,802	694	26,000	14,823
Number attending school.....	1,926	4,267	461	1,476	9,608	2,386	456	16,866	10,540
Per cent attending school.....	73.3	74.9	68.2	69.8	68.5	62.8	65.7	64.9	71.1
Number 6 to 9 years.....	874	1,609	192	620	3,829	1,166	185	6,920	4,052
Number attending school.....	709	1,424	147	510	3,349	794	155	5,467	3,640
Number 10 to 14 years.....	872	1,968	224	702	4,604	1,235	220	8,494	4,905
Number attending school.....	828	1,830	203	662	4,432	1,159	214	8,012	4,763
Number 15 to 17 years.....	468	1,082	133	423	2,847	738	120	5,238	2,953
Number attending school.....	260	733	62	236	1,475	305	68	2,730	1,691
Number 18 to 20 years.....	424	1,035	127	369	2,638	663	151	6,408	2,913
Number attending school.....	69	180	19	62	352	38	19	677	446
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>									
Total number.....	1,746	3,577	416	1,322	8,493	2,401	414	15,354	8,957
Number attending school.....	1,597	3,354	350	1,178	7,781	1,953	369	13,479	8,403
Per cent attending school.....	91.5	93.8	84.1	89.1	91.6	81.3	89.1	87.8	93.8
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	451	2,100	308	558	3,926	927	225	7,185	4,237
Number attending school.....	411	1,958	272	502	3,540	745	195	6,318	3,977
Per cent attending school.....	91.1	93.2	88.3	90.0	90.2	80.4	86.7	87.9	93.9
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	1,105	1,425	98	719	4,191	1,439	177	7,377	4,261
Number attending school.....	1,012	1,349	72	647	3,838	1,181	163	6,601	4,002
Per cent attending school.....	91.6	94.7	72.6	90.0	93.0	82.1	92.1	88.1	93.9
Foreign-born white, number.....	190	36	12	44	366	35	9	728	453
Number attending school.....	174	33	6	28	334	27	8	612	420
Per cent attending school.....	91.6	91.7	50	64	91.3	77.1	88.9	84.1	92.7
Negro, number.....	13	11	1	1	3	1	1	33	4
Number attending school.....	11	11	1	1	3	1	1	27	2
Per cent attending school.....	84.6	100	100	100	100	100	100	81.8	100
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>									
Dwellings, number.....	1,647	4,195	461	1,427	10,106	2,248	538	20,133	12,701
Families, number.....	1,085	4,240	403	1,443	10,311	2,288	557	20,594	12,918

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	St. Joseph.	Sauilac.	School-craft. <sup>1</sup>	Shia-wassee.	Tuscola.	Van Buren.	Wash-tenaw.	Wayne.	Wexford. <sup>1</sup>
<b>POPULATION</b>									
Total population, 1910.....	25,489	33,930	8,681	33,246	34,913	33,185	44,714	531,591	20,769
1900.....	23,889	35,055	7,889	33,866	35,890	33,274	47,761	348,793	16,845
1890.....	25,356	32,589	5,818	30,952	32,508	30,541	42,210	257,114	11,278
1880.....	26,626	26,341	1,575	27,069	25,738	30,307	41,848	106,444	6,815
1870.....	26,276	14,562	( <sup>2</sup> )	20,868	13,714	28,829	41,434	119,038	650
Increase, 1900-1910.....	1,610	-1,125	792	-620	-977	-89	-3,047	182,798	3,924
Per cent of increase.....	6.7	-3.2	10.0	-1.8	-2.7	-0.3	-6.4	52.4	23.3
Increase, 1890-1900.....	-1,467	2,466	2,071	2,914	3,382	2,733	5,551	91,679	5,567
Per cent of increase.....	-5.8	7.6	35.6	9.4	10.4	8.9	13.2	35.7	49.4
Land area (square miles).....	503	976	1,207	557	827	617	704	620	577
Population per square mile, 1910.....	50.7	34.8	7.2	59.7	42.2	53.8	63.5	85.7	36.0
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	33.4	34.8	3.3	42.4	42.2	46.0	33.6	73.7	21.5
<b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>									
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	8,707	.....	4,722	9,689	.....	3,577	21,047	485,895	8,375
Same places in 1900.....	6,015	.....	4,126	8,696	.....	4,009	21,887	298,634	5,937
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	44.8	.....	14.4	10.8	.....	-10.8	-3.8	63.7	39.7
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	16,792	33,930	3,959	23,607	34,913	29,608	23,667	45,696	12,394
Same territory in 1900.....	17,374	35,055	3,763	25,170	35,890	29,295	25,874	50,159	10,848
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	-6.1	-3.2	5.2	-6.2	-2.7	1.2	-8.5	-8.9	14.3
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	8,550	.....	4,126	8,696	.....	4,009	21,887	295,450	5,937
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	20,339	35,055	3,763	25,170	35,890	29,265	25,874	53,333	10,848
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	34.1	.....	54.4	29.0	.....	29.0	47.1	81.4	40.3
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	14.9	.....	52.3	25.7	.....	12.0	45.8	84.7	35.6
<b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>									
White.....	25,410	33,922	8,641	33,203	34,854	32,536	43,559	525,407	20,674
Number in 1900.....	23,793	35,044	7,855	33,818	36,804	32,531	46,603	344,233	16,806
Number in 1890.....	26,307	32,672	5,776	30,924	32,427	29,327	40,865	255,276	11,262
Negro.....	88	8	5	39	21	535	1,130	6,085	60
Number in 1900.....	96	11	2	44	36	676	1,240	4,636	39
Number in 1890.....	136	16	.....	27	20	655	1,221	5,815	16
Black.....	58	4	2	26	3	133	742	3,672	16
Mulatto.....	30	4	3	13	18	402	388	2,413	44
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 16).....	1	.....	35	4	38	114	25	99	35
Native white—Native parentage.....	19,127	8,221	2,135	21,463	16,261	24,304	23,572	141,725	11,901
Number in 1900.....	17,310	6,644	1,753	21,175	16,200	24,941	24,244	83,691	9,021
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,534	16,803	3,770	7,877	12,403	5,700	14,530	212,033	5,602
Number in 1900.....	4,616	17,386	3,080	8,364	13,371	6,311	15,574	148,737	4,607
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	2,545	9,427	2,565	3,811	6,096	2,780	8,720	146,594	3,178
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	1,989	7,376	1,205	4,066	6,307	2,920	5,810	65,439	2,424
Foreign-born white.....	1,749	8,898	2,736	3,863	6,190	2,532	5,457	171,649	3,171
Number in 1900.....	1,987	11,466	3,082	4,279	7,253	2,279	6,685	111,760	3,177
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>									
Native white—Native parentage.....	75.0	24.2	24.6	64.6	46.6	73.2	52.7	26.7	57.3
Per cent in 1900.....	72.5	16.1	22.2	62.5	42.4	75.0	50.8	24.0	53.6
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	17.8	49.5	43.4	23.7	35.5	17.2	32.5	39.9	27.0
Per cent in 1900.....	18.9	51.2	38.3	24.7	37.3	16.0	32.6	37.3	27.3
Foreign-born white.....	6.9	26.2	31.5	11.6	17.7	7.6	12.2	32.3	15.3
Per cent in 1900.....	8.2	32.7	39.1	12.6	20.2	6.8	14.0	32.0	18.9
Negro.....	0.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.6	2.5	1.1	0.3
Per cent in 1900.....	0.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	0.1	0.1	2.0	2.6	7.3	0.2
<b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>									
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>									
Austria.....	.....	117	255	294	80	40	75	14,765	9
Belgium.....	3	20	22	14	6	2	5	2,831	.....
Canada—French.....	15	75	342	61	122	33	37	5,241	195
Canada—Other.....	172	6,155	620	1,569	3,740	544	1,090	40,579	914
Denmark.....	5	95	33	6	5	73	13	440	100
England.....	253	534	88	449	385	443	656	10,249	121
Finland.....	1	2	201	2	2	.....	12	71	100
France.....	17	17	6	68	22	14	23	765	10
Germany.....	1,020	1,086	166	829	987	669	2,878	50,018	270
Greece.....	2	.....	5	6	.....	3	11	585	.....
Holland.....	23	5	9	4	5	95	11	641	61
Hungary.....	4	132	61	78	218	34	17	6,601	30
Ireland.....	52	325	52	213	183	170	337	6,112	76
Italy.....	74	4	1	57	.....	27	46	6,125	35
Norway.....	6	8	123	6	6	47	4	240	76
Russia.....	24	49	49	53	190	50	73	19,650	51
Scotland.....	12	225	28	69	114	62	71	3,675	25
Sweden.....	9	13	621	13	18	175	15	652	1,082
Switzerland.....	27	17	5	36	28	27	37	667	8
Turkey.....	8	3	20	19	45	.....	7	694	1
Wales.....	2	4	1	3	.....	9	.....	196	1
Other foreign countries.....	11	12	28	16	17	15	30	802	6
<b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>									
Austria.....	.....	47	141	73	21	15	49	6,292	6
Canada—French.....	9	74	393	24	153	17	16	3,234	193
Canada—Other.....	45	4,862	418	720	2,449	177	305	10,310	460
Denmark.....	8	96	37	4	5	60	23	286	69
England.....	318	301	55	447	353	381	682	4,916	101
France.....	12	29	9	91	26	13	28	929	10
Germany.....	1,720	1,565	271	1,248	1,794	906	5,844	77,625	389
Holland.....	37	3	6	14	8	132	22	509	75
Hungary.....	3	24	34	9	54	6	2	1,065	4
Ireland.....	138	387	104	494	239	327	910	9,768	109
Italy.....	5	.....	31	.....	.....	19	19	2,208	2
Norway.....	3	6	126	6	3	31	12	433	42
Russia.....	19	30	18	22	83	22	33	7,901	32
Scotland.....	29	141	12	71	64	55	74	1,741	20
Sweden.....	17	8	525	10	6	161	8	358	1,066
Switzerland.....	11	12	2	23	15	20	23	459	4
All others of foreign parentage.....	171	1,842	414	624	823	438	670	18,769	596

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 33.

<sup>2</sup> Gladwin, Marquette, Montmorency, Otsago, Roscommon, and Schoolcraft Counties reported together and credited to Marquette County in 1870.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	St. Joseph.	Sanilac.	School-craft. <sup>1</sup>	Shia-wassee.	Tuseola.	Van Buren.	Washo-naw.	Wayne.	Wexford. <sup>1</sup>
<b>SEX</b>									
Total... Male.....	12,908	17,643	4,853	16,934	17,885	16,641	21,625	274,857	10,937
Female.....	12,591	16,287	3,828	16,312	17,028	16,544	23,089	256,734	9,832
White... Male.....	12,855	17,637	4,831	16,908	17,854	16,283	21,047	271,592	10,889
Female.....	12,555	16,285	3,810	16,295	17,000	16,253	22,512	253,815	9,785
Negro... Male.....	53	6	4	23	7	292	555	3,196	32
Female.....	35	2	1	16	14	243	575	2,889	28
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>									
Total number.....	8,448	9,629	2,852	10,682	10,423	10,302	13,698	170,149	6,337
Number in 1900.....	7,567	9,559	2,834	10,664	10,327	10,195	14,738	96,070	6,113
Native white—Native parentage.....	5,886	1,355	580	6,371	4,158	7,023	6,134	39,142	3,319
Number in 1900.....	5,243	1,132	566	6,417	4,066	7,354	6,366	21,484	2,669
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,643	3,735	670	2,412	3,237	1,775	4,620	45,731	1,290
Number in 1900.....	1,300	2,845	493	2,165	2,653	1,607	4,596	26,479	790
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	1,055	2,665	486	1,396	1,980	922	3,146	33,092	752
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	588	1,070	184	1,016	1,251	853	1,474	12,639	538
Foreign-born white.....	885	4,534	1,587	1,883	3,011	1,283	2,578	82,853	1,702
Number in 1900.....	985	6,673	1,776	2,050	3,673	1,143	3,124	47,600	1,637
Negro.....	34	5	2	14	5	153	344	2,367	16
Number in 1900.....	50	4	1	18	10	206	385	1,495	14
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....			13	2	12	38	22	50	10
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>									
Native white—Native parentage.....	69.7	14.1	20.3	59.6	39.9	68.2	44.8	23.0	52.4
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	19.4	38.9	23.5	22.6	31.1	17.2	33.7	26.9	20.4
Foreign-born white.....	10.5	47.1	55.6	17.0	28.9	12.5	18.8	48.7	26.9
Negro.....	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.8	2.5	1.4	0.3
<b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>									
Naturalized.....	602	3,187	876	1,060	1,837	947	1,573	36,748	1,033
Having first papers.....	28	269	159	41	206	49	429	7,757	110
Alien.....	99	667	462	292	468	125	287	30,840	206
Unknown.....	156	411	90	490	500	162	289	7,508	353
<b>ILLITERACY</b>									
<b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>									
Total number illiterate.....	134	387	315	189	438	259	197	10,327	260
Per cent illiterate.....	1.6	4.0	11.0	1.8	4.2	2.5	1.4	6.4	4.1
Per cent in 1900.....	2.5	5.4	9.0	2.3	4.6	3.6	2.1	5.0	6.1
Native white, number illiterate.....	78	165	54	80	163	164	79	646	123
Per cent illiterate.....	1.0	3.2	4.3	0.9	2.2	1.9	0.7	0.8	2.7
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	55	222	255	107	268	73	99	10,035	129
Per cent illiterate.....	6.2	4.9	16.1	5.7	8.9	5.7	3.8	12.2	7.6
Negro, number illiterate.....	1			1	1	17	10	89	3
Per cent illiterate.....						9.3	4.7	3.8	
<b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>									
Total number.....	21,280	26,134	6,592	27,075	27,360	27,067	37,624	428,029	16,222
Number illiterate.....	306	717	555	792	335	508	413	20,793	466
Per cent illiterate.....	1.4	2.7	8.4	1.2	2.9	1.9	1.1	4.9	2.9
Native white, number.....	19,485	17,358	3,891	23,290	21,264	24,044	31,240	257,158	13,028
Number illiterate.....	178	282	96	146	261	288	141	1,563	228
Per cent illiterate.....	0.9	1.6	2.5	0.6	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.6	1.8
Foreign-born white, number.....	1,725	8,769	2,668	3,756	6,051	2,508	5,395	165,416	3,134
Number illiterate.....	126	435	446	187	516	172	230	19,016	226
Per cent illiterate.....	7.3	5.0	16.7	5.0	8.5	6.9	4.3	11.5	7.2
Negro, number.....	69	7	3	26	18	429	958	5,362	36
Number illiterate.....	2			1	1	33	30	203	4
Per cent illiterate.....						7.7	4.1	3.8	
<b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>									
Total number.....	4,603	7,790	1,929	6,086	7,274	6,480	8,807	104,796	4,544
Number illiterate.....	17	45	23	26	59	17	21	1,494	31
Per cent illiterate.....	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.2	1.4	0.7
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>									
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	6,218	10,829	2,698	8,459	10,084	8,912	11,668	141,953	6,313
Number attending school.....	4,355	7,905	2,003	5,895	7,176	6,626	8,472	82,396	4,388
Per cent attending school.....	70.0	73.0	74.2	69.7	71.2	74.3	72.0	58.0	69.5
Number 6 to 9 years.....	1,615	3,039	769	2,373	2,810	2,432	2,861	37,157	1,769
Number attending school.....	1,345	2,508	702	2,046	2,298	2,102	2,461	30,083	1,436
Number 10 to 14 years.....	2,021	3,691	919	2,758	3,425	3,045	3,808	43,598	2,068
Number attending school.....	1,929	3,564	890	2,632	3,293	2,977	3,650	40,233	1,993
Number 15 to 17 years.....	1,250	2,157	528	1,612	1,980	1,785	2,437	27,503	1,260
Number attending school.....	828	1,470	332	973	1,271	1,211	1,550	9,362	786
Number 18 to 20 years.....	1,332	1,942	482	1,716	1,869	1,650	2,662	33,695	1,216
Number attending school.....	253	363	79	244	314	336	811	2,718	173
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>									
Total number.....	3,636	6,730	1,688	5,131	6,235	5,477	6,669	80,755	3,837
Number attending school.....	3,274	6,072	1,592	4,678	5,591	5,079	6,111	70,316	3,429
Per cent attending school.....	90.0	90.2	94.3	91.2	89.7	92.7	91.6	87.1	89.4
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	3,073	2,298	470	3,741	3,435	4,398	4,330	25,667	2,380
Number attending school.....	2,760	2,043	435	3,423	3,096	4,065	3,974	23,221	2,145
Per cent attending school.....	89.8	88.9	92.6	91.5	90.1	92.4	91.8	90.5	90.1
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	516	4,184	1,103	1,226	2,580	923	2,083	46,317	1,368
Number attending school.....	471	3,817	1,051	1,121	2,323	876	1,910	39,737	1,210
Per cent attending school.....	91.3	91.2	95.3	91.4	90.0	94.9	91.7	85.8	88.5
Foreign-born white, number.....	31	248	108	156	210	44	77	8,093	66
Number attending school.....	27	212	99	126	165	41	67	6,766	58
Per cent attending school.....		85.5	91.7	80.8	78.6			83.6	
Negro, number.....	16		2	8	5	92	179	670	17
Number attending school.....	16		2	8	5	82	160	584	10
Per cent attending school.....							89.4	87.2	
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>									
Dwellings, number.....	6,804	7,889	1,706	8,824	8,598	8,876	11,372	97,481	4,820
Families, number.....	7,126	7,951	1,764	8,950	8,732	9,073	11,782	115,063	4,936

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—MICHIGAN.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	TOTAL, CITIES NAMED.	Battle Creek.	Bay City. <sup>1</sup>	Detroit. <sup>1</sup>	Flint. <sup>1</sup>	Grand Rapids. <sup>1</sup>	Jackson.	Kalama- zoo.	Lansing.	Sagi- naw. <sup>1</sup>
<b>POPULATION</b>										
Total population, 1910.....	839,929	25,267	45,166	465,768	38,550	112,571	31,433	39,437	31,229	50,510
1900.....	540,977	18,563	27,628	285,704	13,103	87,565	25,180	24,404	16,485	42,345
1890.....	415,068	13,197	27,839	205,876	9,803	60,278	20,798	17,853	13,102	46,322
1880.....	231,407	7,063	20,693	116,340	8,409	32,016	16,105	11,937	8,310	10,525
1870.....	147,701	5,838	7,064	79,577	5,386	16,507	11,447	9,181	5,241	7,460
Increase, 1900-1910.....	298,952	6,704	17,538	180,062	25,447	25,006	6,253	15,033	14,744	8,165
Per cent of increase.....	55.3	36.1	63.5	63.0	194.2	28.6	24.8	61.6	90.4	19.3
Increase, 1890-1900.....	125,909	5,366	—21.1	79,828	3,300	27,287	4,382	6,551	3,383	—3,977
Per cent of increase.....	30.3	40.7	—0.8	38.8	33.7	46.3	21.1	36.7	25.8	—8.6
<b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>										
White.....	830,489	24,084	45,000	459,926	38,144	111,879	31,060	38,739	30,868	50,183
Number in 1900.....	553,660	18,026	27,485	281,675	12,340	86,952	24,701	29,951	16,166	41,004
Number in 1890.....	408,734	12,856	27,679	202,422	9,001	59,667	20,369	17,426	12,766	46,028
Negro.....	9,244	575	160	5,741	397	665	354	685	354	313
Number in 1900.....	7,257	527	143	4,111	257	604	473	471	323	348
Number in 1890.....	6,290	555	158	3,431	199	602	462	420	341	292
Black.....	5,744	305	50	3,444	356	454	297	421	175	242
Mulatto.....	3,500	270	110	2,297	41	211	57	264	179	71
Indian.....	55	—	—	41	—	2	—	—	—	7
Chinese.....	98	7	1	28	9	21	12	9	5	6
Japanese.....	43	1	5	30	—	4	—	—	2	1
Native white—Native parentage.....	283,919	17,504	12,681	115,106	21,209	40,777	18,474	21,354	10,497	17,257
Number in 1900.....	165,581	12,716	5,704	61,309	7,044	29,654	13,817	18,020	9,373	11,065
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	314,527	4,564	21,292	188,255	10,213	42,767	8,285	10,528	7,398	21,225
Number in 1900.....	216,529	3,424	13,319	124,215	3,666	55,400	7,116	7,214	4,423	18,688
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	211,837	2,237	13,836	131,762	5,319	29,616	4,806	6,688	4,121	13,452
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	102,690	2,327	7,456	56,493	4,894	13,151	3,479	3,840	3,277	7,773
Foreign-born white.....	232,043	2,616	11,027	150,505	6,662	28,335	4,307	6,857	3,973	11,701
Number in 1900.....	164,660	1,817	8,468	96,061	2,130	23,868	3,768	4,697	2,560	11,401
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>										
Native white—Native parentage.....	33.8	69.3	28.1	24.7	55.2	36.2	58.8	54.1	62.4	34.2
Per cent in 1900.....	30.2	68.5	20.6	21.5	55.8	35.8	54.9	49.3	66.0	23.5
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	37.4	18.1	47.1	40.4	26.5	38.0	26.4	26.7	23.7	42.0
Per cent in 1900.....	39.8	18.8	43.2	43.5	28.0	38.2	28.5	29.6	26.8	44.0
Foreign-born white.....	27.6	10.4	24.4	33.6	17.3	25.2	13.7	17.4	12.7	23.2
Per cent in 1900.....	28.6	9.8	30.7	33.6	16.8	27.2	15.0	19.2	14.9	26.9
Negro.....	1.1	2.3	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.7	1.1	0.6
Per cent in 1900.....	1.5	2.8	0.5	1.4	2.0	0.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	0.8
<b>SEX</b>										
Total... Male.....	429,253	12,374	22,505	240,354	21,779	55,539	15,854	19,197	16,801	24,850
Female.....	410,676	12,893	22,661	225,412	16,771	57,032	15,579	20,240	14,428	25,660
White... Male.....	424,303	12,083	22,421	237,300	21,553	55,107	15,653	18,826	16,621	24,679
Female.....	406,186	12,001	22,579	222,626	16,691	56,712	15,413	19,913	14,247	25,504
Negro... Male.....	4,798	283	80	2,985	217	347	188	360	174	104
Female.....	4,446	292	80	2,756	180	318	166	325	180	149
<b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>										
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>										
Austria.....	15,683	88	107	14,160	269	549	60	155	73	222
Belgium.....	2,442	8	24	2,237	18	21	29	13	80	12
Canada—French.....	6,761	33	1,324	4,166	154	197	30	67	51	729
Canada—Other.....	54,164	1,031	3,108	37,779	3,248	2,997	960	663	1,087	3,201
Denmark.....	830	31	10	411	25	260	12	21	15	45
England.....	14,014	415	683	9,032	742	903	652	473	377	737
France.....	942	20	34	637	22	48	21	18	7	135
Germany.....	60,441	301	2,727	44,074	549	4,546	1,004	860	1,363	4,408
Greece.....	827	50	12	584	34	31	48	20	30	18
Holland.....	16,098	42	36	584	28	11,891	19	3,457	27	14
Hungary.....	6,903	16	23	5,935	296	209	12	200	93	114
Ireland.....	8,502	160	399	5,584	227	871	421	306	127	308
Italy.....	6,685	35	22	5,724	192	319	58	43	74	218
Norway.....	538	12	34	225	22	177	14	12	13	29
Russia.....	26,203	46	1,633	18,644	420	3,557	697	244	260	762
Scotland.....	4,967	138	372	3,320	229	222	135	109	76	366
Sweden.....	2,226	59	322	601	60	929	35	95	58	67
Switzerland.....	882	27	33	595	24	61	23	33	26	60
Turkey.....	1,267	43	41	686	38	284	8	12	153	2
Wales.....	319	2	47	170	15	23	20	6	9	27
Other foreign countries.....	1,359	50	36	817	50	240	40	41	29	47
<b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>										
Austria.....	6,770	5	36	6,023	72	389	18	16	38	173
Canada—French.....	5,573	25	1,815	2,594	185	150	29	57	35	683
Canada—Other.....	16,990	284	1,771	9,430	1,510	1,222	326	199	400	1,848
Denmark.....	616	20	4	269	25	238	8	23	14	15
England.....	7,663	316	432	4,096	412	603	504	358	311	571
France.....	1,071	13	33	780	47	70	19	26	27	56
Germany.....	94,473	567	4,794	69,292	1,151	6,749	1,740	1,393	2,110	6,677
Greece.....	43	—	—	19	—	8	—	—	—	—
Holland.....	16,373	49	38	458	39	12,742	24	2,960	48	15
Hungary.....	1,110	6	10	968	16	46	2	28	5	29
Ireland.....	14,933	407	499	8,978	585	1,828	959	673	379	625
Italy.....	2,604	15	11	2,149	27	178	24	18	19	163
Norway.....	323	12	16	114	17	100	3	22	16	23
Russia.....	12,600	9	2,351	7,573	110	1,570	342	73	48	575
Scotland.....	2,662	63	212	1,543	98	178	85	101	71	311
Sweden.....	1,788	22	283	336	59	916	16	68	52	36
Switzerland.....	593	16	39	406	19	36	13	20	17	27
Wales.....	240	6	38	106	18	13	23	10	5	21
All others of foreign parentage.....	25,352	398	1,454	16,628	919	2,520	668	635	526	1,604

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 33.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

SUBJECT.	TOTAL CITIES NAMED.	Battle Creek.	Bay City. <sup>1</sup>	Detroit. <sup>1</sup>	Flint. <sup>1</sup>	Grand Rapids. <sup>1</sup>	Jackson.	Kalamazoo.	Lansing.	Saginaw. <sup>1</sup>
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>										
Total number.....	269,962	8,429	12,654	150,017	15,107	34,295	10,768	12,588	10,757	15,347
Number in 1900.....	153,019	6,798	7,259	78,855	4,027	24,309	8,211	7,401	4,664	11,838
Native white—Native parentage.....	84,075	5,569	3,000	32,653	7,741	11,792	5,957	6,514	6,523	4,326
Number in 1900.....	45,233	3,324	1,521	15,830	2,111	8,279	4,344	3,021	2,643	3,000
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	70,177	1,306	4,376	39,761	3,582	5,527	2,461	2,662	2,109	5,303
Number in 1900.....	38,633	978	1,858	21,466	921	6,746	1,843	1,677	991	3,549
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	40,928	813	3,210	28,884	2,171	6,312	1,563	1,811	1,238	3,921
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	20,249	578	1,166	10,877	1,411	2,215	898	851	871	1,382
Foreign-born white.....	112,033	1,259	5,213	75,323	3,628	13,689	2,182	3,149	2,006	5,584
Number in 1900.....	66,674	389	3,842	40,216	923	10,683	1,304	2,097	1,002	5,278
Negro.....	3,543	197	62	2,224	147	204	155	254	113	127
Number in 1900.....	2,431	157	38	1,372	66	192	209	164	86	143
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	134	8	3	56	9	23	13	9	6	7
PER CENT OF TOTAL.										
Native white—Native parentage.....	31.1	66.1	23.7	21.8	51.2	34.4	55.3	51.7	60.6	28.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	26.0	16.6	34.6	26.5	23.7	24.9	22.9	21.1	19.0	34.6
Foreign-born white.....	41.5	14.9	41.2	50.2	24.0	39.9	20.3	25.0	18.6	36.4
Negro.....	1.3	2.3	0.5	1.5	1.0	0.8	1.4	2.0	1.1	0.8
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.										
Naturalized.....	54,320	570	4,009	32,891	1,579	7,758	1,180	1,505	1,029	3,799
Having first papers.....	9,365	64	262	7,271	196	1,016	119	134	137	166
Alien.....	37,369	324	634	28,733	1,719	3,301	612	719	610	717
Unknown.....	10,979	301	308	6,428	134	1,614	271	791	230	902
<b>ILLITERACY</b>										
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.										
Total number illiterate.....	12,862	72	569	9,709	239	933	320	286	205	549
Per cent illiterate.....	4.8	0.9	4.5	6.5	1.6	2.7	3.0	2.1	1.9	3.6
Per cent in 1900.....	3.9	0.6	7.5	4.5	1.8	3.3	2.1	2.3	3.5	3.6
Native white, number illiterate.....	814	16	142	320	34	49	31	100	33	89
Per cent illiterate.....	0.5	0.2	1.9	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.9
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	11,886	44	423	9,310	200	865	268	157	167	452
Per cent illiterate.....	10.6	3.5	8.1	12.4	5.5	6.3	12.3	5.0	8.3	8.1
Negro, number illiterate.....	130	12	4	72	9	14	6	5	5	8
Per cent illiterate.....	3.7	6.1	3.2	3.2	3.4	9.0	2.4	4.4	6.3	6.3
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.										
Total number.....	684,855	21,466	35,444	376,563	32,458	91,390	26,453	33,104	26,494	41,483
Number illiterate.....	25,623	136	1,269	18,731	381	2,271	568	597	403	1,267
Per cent illiterate.....	3.7	0.6	3.6	5.0	1.2	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.5	3.1
Native white, number.....	452,468	18,415	24,534	220,512	25,754	63,331	21,898	25,936	22,300	29,779
Number illiterate.....	1,979	48	307	911	70	145	64	192	64	178
Per cent illiterate.....	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.6
Foreign-born white, number.....	224,102	2,559	10,769	150,890	6,357	27,451	4,219	6,570	3,878	11,409
Number illiterate.....	23,279	68	957	17,633	303	2,088	469	372	318	1,071
Per cent illiterate.....	10.4	2.7	8.9	11.7	4.8	7.6	11.1	5.7	8.2	9.4
Negro, number.....	8,088	484	135	5,068	338	584	323	585	300	281
Number illiterate.....	326	20	5	176	3	28	28	29	21	16
Per cent illiterate.....	4.0	4.1	3.7	3.5	0.9	4.8	8.7	5.0	7.0	5.7
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	164,023	4,447	9,958	91,302	6,840	22,324	5,354	7,289	6,310	10,204
Number illiterate.....	1,837	10	61	1,389	20	197	47	34	33	46
Per cent illiterate.....	1.1	0.2	0.6	1.5	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	219,961	5,841	13,696	122,979	8,871	30,138	7,249	9,580	7,988	13,619
Number attending school.....	130,924	3,955	8,869	69,808	4,739	19,141	4,697	6,067	4,877	8,771
Per cent attending school.....	59.5	67.7	64.3	56.8	53.4	63.5	64.8	63.3	61.1	64.4
Number 6 to 9 years.....	55,933	1,394	3,738	31,677	2,031	7,814	1,895	2,291	1,678	3,415
Number attending school.....	45,588	1,272	2,944	25,417	1,606	6,513	1,627	2,083	1,183	2,853
Number 10 to 14 years.....	66,212	1,732	4,325	37,170	2,207	9,286	2,185	2,785	2,362	4,160
Number attending school.....	61,920	1,661	4,196	34,158	2,098	8,372	2,085	2,643	2,243	3,964
Number 15 to 17 years.....	43,674	1,222	2,802	23,028	1,695	6,059	1,382	1,961	1,828	2,797
Number attending school.....	18,052	770	1,370	7,840	734	2,951	768	970	1,176	1,483
Number 18 to 20 years.....	54,142	1,493	2,831	30,204	2,938	6,979	1,787	2,543	2,120	3,247
Number attending school.....	5,364	252	359	2,393	211	805	227	371	275	471
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	122,145	3,126	8,063	68,847	4,238	17,100	4,080	5,076	4,040	7,575
Number attending school.....	107,508	2,933	7,140	59,575	3,794	15,385	3,712	4,726	3,426	6,817
Per cent attending school.....	88.0	93.8	88.6	86.5	89.5	90.0	91.0	93.1	84.8	90.0
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	45,307	2,396	2,639	19,785	2,711	6,365	2,681	2,847	2,678	3,295
Number attending school.....	40,948	2,250	2,466	17,844	2,439	5,651	2,458	2,649	2,247	2,944
Per cent attending school.....	90.2	93.9	93.4	90.2	90.0	88.8	91.7	93.0	83.9	89.3
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	65,358	684	5,047	41,034	1,206	9,447	1,236	1,747	1,190	3,867
Number attending school.....	56,895	551	4,340	35,025	1,090	8,593	1,117	1,644	1,030	3,505
Per cent attending school.....	87.1	94.3	86.0	85.4	90.4	91.0	90.4	94.1	86.6	90.6
Foreign-born white, number.....	10,365	94	360	7,405	267	1,222	126	396	112	383
Number attending school.....	8,766	85	318	6,162	220	1,082	105	358	92	344
Per cent attending school.....	84.6	90.4	88.3	83.2	82.4	88.5	83.3	90.4	82.1	89.8
Negro, number.....	1,013	52	15	615	54	65	37	86	60	29
Number attending school.....	887	47	14	536	45	58	32	75	57	23
Per cent attending school.....	87.6	90.4	93.3	87.2	83.3	89.2	86.7	86.1	95.0	78.6
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number.....	163,986	6,170	9,579	83,124	7,393	23,432	7,464	8,412	6,849	11,663
Families, number.....	188,823	6,720	9,956	100,356	8,527	26,925	7,935	9,096	7,382	11,926

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 25,000.

SUBJECT.	TOTAL, CITIES NAMED.	Adri-an. <sup>1</sup>	Al-pena. <sup>1</sup>	Ann Arbor.	Esca-naba.	Hol-land.	Iron-wood.	Ish-pem-ing.	Man-istee. <sup>1</sup>	Mar-quette.	Me-nom-inee.	Mus-kegon.	Pon-tiac.	Port Hur-on. <sup>1</sup>	Sault Ste. Marie.	Trav-erse City.
<b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>																
Total population, 1910.....	203,817	10,763	12,706	14,817	13,194	10,490	12,821	12,448	12,381	11,503	10,507	24,062	14,532	18,863	12,615	12,115
1900.....	183,090	9,654	11,802	14,509	9,549	7,790	9,705	13,255	14,260	10,058	12,818	20,818	9,709	19,158	10,538	9,407
Native white—Native parentage.....	59,317	7,161	2,546	6,903	2,755	3,350	821	1,092	2,091	2,410	2,161	7,020	7,009	4,831	2,029	6,538
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	86,859	2,471	6,573	5,126	6,315	4,655	5,761	6,620	6,677	5,418	5,701	10,738	4,042	7,991	5,235	3,537
Foreign-born white.....	56,228	962	3,586	2,256	4,095	2,465	6,234	4,732	3,610	3,574	2,611	6,252	2,683	5,979	5,180	2,009
Negro.....	1,137	164	2	515	22	5	4	.....	3	66	2	50	192	62	38	12
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	276	5	.....	17	7	15	1	4	.....	35	32	2	6	.....	133	19
<b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>																
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>																
Austria.....	2,168	4	34	24	176	17	987	16	60	61	238	179	12	32	69	273
Belgium.....	259	1	.....	.....	45	.....	30	.....	4	85	70	2	9	7	3	2
Canada—French.....	4,059	9	621	25	900	13	73	264	144	444	428	399	73	137	436	87
Canada—Other.....	13,081	170	1,171	512	322	110	110	136	238	591	162	578	1,423	3,368	3,020	670
Denmark.....	953	4	.....	.....	94	5	30	25	390	42	123	169	10	10	6	38
England.....	4,133	134	120	207	80	48	586	1,198	74	216	37	194	427	451	241	120
Finland.....	4,397	.....	1	10	206	1	2,053	1,120	9	594	32	95	.....	6	232	29
France.....	145	6	6	5	17	.....	7	11	5	11	10	13	17	4	21	9
Germany.....	8,834	453	1,105	1,181	466	124	256	56	1,544	354	762	853	329	876	148	327
Holland.....	3,907	1	.....	.....	7	2,035	.....	4	.....	36	11	1,843	9	.....	3	36
Hungary.....	329	.....	39	16	3	5	240	.....	2	2	13	1	2	4	1	1
Ireland.....	1,916	96	97	92	229	18	98	185	32	201	35	178	180	238	159	78
Italy.....	1,039	20	12	38	4	13	362	214	6	57	1	15	13	44	283	2
Norway.....	1,896	2	157	4	288	20	112	296	260	87	152	424	1	12	33	48
Russia.....	1,547	13	125	23	75	6	440	222	78	87	69	135	40	5	168	61
Scotland.....	680	16	44	36	28	7	7	14	15	60	12	44	80	180	100	37
Sweden.....	5,845	17	19	9	1,047	24	775	907	600	579	453	1,057	10	15	77	166
Switzerland.....	155	5	5	14	8	1	5	4	32	4	9	15	23	12	5	13
Turkey.....	247	2	9	5	11	.....	41	16	9	2	.....	9	11	49	83	.....
Other foreign countries.....	498	9	20	41	83	15	42	34	9	61	5	37	15	31	84	12
<b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>																
Austria.....	1,371	.....	21	8	37	3	472	9	88	11	322	34	6	10	29	312
Canada—French.....	4,894	4	738	7	1,069	5	110	172	676	545	584	41	76	292	80	80
Canada—Other.....	6,148	48	992	152	100	34	74	57	148	283	136	242	496	1,508	1,574	274
Denmark.....	1,078	1	3	16	30	4	49	26	406	42	184	227	11	6	7	16
England.....	3,323	123	79	187	54	45	503	1,198	65	192	30	113	374	206	73	81
France.....	156	8	12	9	15	4	8	12	5	10	5	22	20	10	6	10
Germany.....	14,200	900	1,726	2,168	617	163	362	110	2,595	583	1,301	1,195	481	1,287	255	452
Holland.....	5,346	2	1	5	2,626	1	1	8	.....	14	21	2,604	13	2	8	27
Hungary.....	155	1	3	2	.....	2	144	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ireland.....	3,593	235	120	251	439	25	251	389	77	402	118	309	299	299	169	120
Italy.....	455	10	3	16	1	3	112	128	2	8	.....	17	1	33	116	5
Norway.....	1,825	2	168	12	201	25	120	469	204	60	152	357	3	1	12	39
Russia.....	1,004	9	125	17	36	2	257	125	112	40	76	54	27	2	74	43
Scotland.....	461	15	24	34	22	2	14	25	10	39	24	43	40	101	36	32
Sweden.....	5,988	13	11	6	893	14	950	1,216	612	582	500	1,008	5	10	60	108
All others of foreign parentage.....	9,891	140	495	290	822	161	1,634	1,153	542	804	629	847	368	936	783	287
<b>SEX</b>																
Total.....	102,740	5,063	6,320	6,692	6,948	5,176	7,390	6,568	6,099	5,965	5,217	12,121	7,542	9,132	6,604	5,903
Male.....	101,077	5,700	6,386	6,126	6,246	5,314	5,431	5,880	6,282	5,538	5,290	11,941	6,990	9,731	6,011	6,212
Female.....	102,023	4,986	6,319	6,427	6,931	5,165	7,383	6,564	6,098	5,896	5,200	12,092	7,447	9,100	6,520	5,890
White.....	100,381	5,608	6,385	7,858	6,234	5,305	5,428	5,880	6,280	5,506	5,273	11,918	6,887	9,701	5,924	6,194
Negro.....	555	74	1	248	10	1	2	.....	1	42	1	27	89	32	22	5
Female.....	582	90	1	267	12	4	2	.....	2	24	1	23	103	30	16	7
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>																
Total number.....	61,525	3,302	3,485	4,325	3,985	2,964	4,317	3,550	3,351	3,613	2,642	7,269	5,221	5,628	3,986	3,899
Native white—Native parentage.....	15,506	2,021	529	1,785	620	629	179	176	463	569	367	1,790	2,570	1,272	688	1,008
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	17,288	778	1,180	1,399	1,113	1,169	486	892	1,059	1,098	922	2,356	1,300	1,796	834	936
Foreign-born white.....	28,189	452	1,775	955	2,236	1,162	3,651	2,478	1,828	1,930	1,339	3,092	1,290	2,541	2,418	1,042
Negro.....	375	48	1	170	9	1	1	.....	1	30	1	19	55	17	17	5
<b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>																
Naturalized.....	17,236	359	1,264	561	1,365	764	1,259	1,550	1,480	1,117	947	2,070	619	1,917	1,330	634
Having first papers.....	2,320	6	149	109	252	60	461	166	78	211	149	190	49	128	207	45
Alien.....	6,803	38	147	744	435	204	1,695	581	100	453	86	441	295	369	754	66
Unknown.....	2,830	54	215	81	184	134	236	181	170	149	157	391	327	127	127	297
<b>ILLITERACY</b>																
Total number 10 years old and over.....	163,960	9,124	9,798	12,732	10,261	8,161	9,558	9,608	9,801	9,161	8,172	19,621	12,320	15,560	9,884	10,199
Number illiterate.....	4,691	66	445	137	342	102	418	491	295	333	302	504	134	289	496	337
Native white 10 years old and over.....	107,819	8,017	6,265	10,054	6,210	5,794	3,504	4,909	6,218	5,562	5,551	13,457	9,578	9,704	4,757	8,179
Number illiterate.....	869	30	97	22	41	26	9	56	34	60	83	70	56	53	66	166
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	54,029	957	3,531	2,216	4,024	2,352	6,049	4,635	3,580	3,513	2,590	6,120	2,585	5,801	4,985	1,950
Number illiterate.....	3,732	23	348	98	299	76	408	433	261	269	216	431	69	235	407	159
Negro 10 years old and over.....	974	145	2	445	20	5	4	.....	3	5	1	42	151	55	35	11
Number illiterate.....	41	10	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	8	1	1	2
Illiterate males of voting age.....	2,213	28	207	50	186	31	219	237	109	180	139	213	68	105	272	169
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>																
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	58,904	2,528	3,974	3,592	4,178	3,106	3,970	4,162	4,098	3,328	3,874	7,012	3,230	5,061	3,688	3,101
Number attending school.....	40,573	1,805	2,590	2,672	2,908	2,047	2,719	2,908	2,787	2,460	2,651	4,517	2,193	3,422	2,656	2,268
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>																
Total number.....	33,974	1,430	2,365	1,896	2,428	1,858	2,421	2,481	2,344	1,980	2,266	3,829	1,829	2,883	2,187	1,768
Number attending school.....	31,812	1,369	2,037	1,768	2,313	1,705	2,307	2,307	2,207	1,898	2,057	3,647	1,725	2,676	2,073	1,720
Native white—Native parentage.....	10,871	1,138	525	1,938	627	829	171	266	417	516	598	1,272	1,124	940	312	1

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000.

SUBJECT.	TOTAL PLACES NAMED.	Albion.	Alle-gan.	Alma.	Beld-ing.	Benton Har-bor. <sup>1</sup>	Besse-mer.	Big Rapids.	Boyne City.	Cadil-lac.	Char-lotte.	Che-boygan.	Cold-water.	Crystal Falls.
<b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>														
Total population, 1910.....	283,298	5,833	3,419	2,757	4,119	9,185	4,583	4,519	5,218	8,375	4,886	6,859	5,945	3,775
1900.....	224,068	4,519	2,667	2,047	3,282	6,562	3,911	4,686	5,012	5,997	4,002	6,489	6,216	3,231
Male.....	142,205	2,957	1,589	1,309	1,687	4,388	2,677	2,139	2,785	4,270	2,329	3,440	2,799	2,067
Female.....	141,093	2,876	1,830	1,448	2,432	4,797	1,906	2,380	2,433	4,105	2,557	3,419	3,146	1,708
Native white—Native parentage.....	127,567	3,836	2,463	1,877	2,764	5,597	303	2,251	2,974	3,697	4,009	1,764	4,683	377
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	94,919	1,213	656	596	1,000	2,092	2,136	1,502	1,519	2,926	629	3,349	914	1,892
Foreign-born white.....	58,807	775	235	266	351	1,187	2,144	704	675	1,737	232	1,728	332	1,501
Negro.....	1,775	8	48	17	4	302	2	2	40	14	15	19	15	3
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	230	1	17	1	.....	7	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	1	2
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>														
Total number.....	85,954	1,970	1,059	811	1,063	2,878	1,488	1,329	1,565	2,524	1,579	1,827	1,893	1,089
Native white—Native parentage.....	35,054	1,223	722	536	709	1,669	56	601	834	1,009	1,237	800	1,422	75
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	20,240	324	204	137	224	560	172	293	343	612	217	597	297	192
Foreign-born white.....	29,950	421	116	131	130	538	1,200	374	370	898	121	804	165	818
Naturalized.....	16,453	245	99	100	66	340	427	288	282	492	103	632	80	358
Negro.....	591	1	15	6	.....	106	.....	1	17	4	4	6	8	2
<b>ILLITERACY</b>														
Total number 10 years old and over.....	226,499	4,964	2,834	2,217	3,515	7,625	3,324	3,767	3,931	6,624	4,130	5,321	5,081	2,679
Number illiterate.....	7,258	25	19	14	13	173	275	79	95	144	9	389	52	84
Native white 10 years old and over.....	167,566	4,187	2,552	1,938	3,166	6,198	1,246	3,006	3,237	4,901	3,887	3,609	4,737	1,218
Number illiterate.....	2,035	7	11	11	9	12	7	19	33	30	9	132	22	4
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	57,239	760	232	263	345	1,157	2,078	769	658	1,711	229	1,097	329	1,456
Number illiterate.....	5,110	18	.....	3	4	151	208	60	61	108	.....	254	30	80
Negro 10 years old and over.....	1,490	6	37	15	4	263	.....	2	35	11	13	14	14	3
Number illiterate.....	93	.....	6	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
Illiterate males of voting age.....	3,475	6	13	7	4	71	146	30	62	73	2	211	18	44
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>														
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	78,257	1,385	806	726	1,199	2,280	1,460	1,239	1,568	2,419	1,090	2,278	1,297	1,168
Number attending school.....	54,416	944	647	593	874	1,572	1,009	905	1,123	1,620	736	1,586	947	826
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>														
Native white, number.....	43,563	735	467	427	401	1,184	823	685	948	1,332	634	1,352	729	647
Number attending school.....	40,384	688	452	421	424	1,121	774	645	902	1,198	533	1,227	676	621
Foreign-born white, number.....	2,148	17	5	4	8	8	84	8	17	37	7	38	6	75
Number attending school.....	1,886	10	5	4	7	58	74	7	16	31	5	30	6	68
Negro, number.....	280	2	4	4	1	44	.....	1	7	3	3	4	2	.....
Number attending school.....	252	2	5	4	.....	41	.....	1	7	2	3	4	2	.....
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>														
Dwellings, number.....	63,788	1,448	948	716	915	2,295	731	1,140	1,178	1,923	1,841	1,457	1,771	649
Families, number.....	68,503	1,572	989	737	966	2,508	783	1,231	1,213	2,000	1,411	1,519	1,851	708

SUBJECT.	Dowa-giac.	East Jordan.	Glad-stone.	Grand Haven.	Grand Ledge.	Green-ville.	Ham-tramck. <sup>1</sup>	Han-cock.	Hast-ings.	High-land Park.	Hills-dale.	Hough-ton.	Ionia.	Iron Moun-tain. <sup>1</sup>
<b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>														
Total population, 1910.....	5,088	2,516	4,211	5,856	2,893	4,045	3,559	8,981	4,383	4,120	5,001	5,113	5,030	9,216
1900.....	4,151	1,205	3,380	4,743	2,161	3,381	.....	4,050	3,172	427	4,151	3,359	5,209	9,242
Male.....	2,618	1,275	2,282	2,960	1,425	1,950	1,881	4,682	2,097	2,162	2,334	2,500	2,379	4,767
Female.....	2,470	1,241	1,929	2,896	1,468	2,095	1,678	4,299	2,286	2,667	2,667	2,613	2,651	4,449
Native white—Native parentage.....	3,684	1,235	972	1,736	2,278	2,612	539	1,288	3,450	1,875	4,000	1,433	2,924	706
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	763	919	1,805	2,722	445	994	1,674	4,511	651	1,315	766	2,466	1,342	4,761
Foreign-born white.....	471	356	1,423	1,364	167	427	1,261	3,162	272	915	228	1,184	744	3,741
Negro.....	159	6	10	30	3	12	85	12	1	15	4	23	18	4
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	11	.....	1	4	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	3	7	2	4
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>														
Total number.....	1,697	755	1,264	1,784	946	1,257	943	2,611	1,424	1,233	1,562	1,502	1,578	2,424
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,107	329	224	355	704	752	113	218	1,057	487	1,185	821	886	128
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	273	234	282	749	149	283	240	770	226	335	264	597	318	414
Foreign-born white.....	263	187	753	665	92	219	568	1,611	140	404	108	566	366	1,878
Naturalized.....	88	121	352	393	44	156	262	786	95	247	73	390	208	1,208
Negro.....	53	5	4	15	1	3	22	4	1	7	2	11	6	2
<b>ILLITERACY</b>														
Total number 10 years old and over.....	4,210	1,942	3,122	4,738	2,390	3,304	2,506	6,733	3,668	3,217	4,250	4,081	4,216	6,857
Number illiterate.....	167	62	154	144	25	36	60	152	21	8	24	58	18	384
Native white 10 years old and over.....	3,637	1,581	1,726	3,380	2,222	2,871	1,252	3,645	3,396	2,331	4,016	2,880	3,472	3,193
Number illiterate.....	17	31	13	25	21	30	8	17	12	4	13	16	6	19
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	447	355	1,387	1,326	165	426	1,185	3,070	271	874	227	1,173	727	3,658
Number illiterate.....	138	30	141	113	4	5	50	135	9	1	11	41	12	365
Negro 10 years old and over.....	119	6	8	20	3	7	69	10	1	12	4	21	15	2
Number illiterate.....	10	1	.....	6	.....	1	2	.....	.....	3	.....	1	.....	.....
Illiterate males of voting age.....	120	43	67	54	18	22	27	55	8	5	10	14	5	186
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>														
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,237	738	1,308	1,681	643	956	1,202	2,655	1,004	1,061	1,107	1,433	1,195	3,280
Number attending school.....	820	568	939	1,132	444	688	719	1,814	707	784	884	1,081	855	2,397
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>														
Native white, number.....	657	454	752	904	363	538	663	1,513	562	604	610	827	670	1,877
Number attending school.....	602	437	713	847	343	506	574	1,340	528	622	602	787	634	1,803
Foreign-born white, number.....	17	4	59	45	3	5	104	119	4	46	.....	15	12	166
Number attending school.....	6	4	56	39	2	5	91	102	4	42	.....	14	10	152
Negro, number.....	25	.....	3	3	1	2	24	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....
Number attending school.....	25	.....	3	3	1	1	21	1	.....	2	.....	.....	3	.....
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>														
Dwellings, number.....	1,255	552	788	1,336	803	1,055	661	1,414	1,166	949	1,370	933	1,347	1,658
Families, number.....	1,354	611	843	1,393	829	1,135	707	1,794	1,258	980	1,493	1,050	1,425	1,786

For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 83.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Contd.

SUBJECT.	Lapeer.	Laurium.	Ludington.	Manistique.	Marine City.	Marshall.	Midland.	Monroe.	Mount Clemens.	Mount Pleasant.	Munising.	Negaunee.	Niles.	Norway.
<b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>														
Total population, 1910.....	3,946	8,537	9,132	4,722	3,770	4,236	2,527	6,893	7,707	3,972	2,352	8,460	5,156	4,974
1900.....	3,207	5,643	7,166	4,126	3,829	4,370	2,363	5,043	6,576	3,062	2,014	6,935	4,287	4,170
Male.....	1,922	4,220	4,602	2,539	1,866	2,010	1,232	3,484	3,597	1,800	1,659	4,797	2,621	2,620
Female.....	2,024	4,317	4,530	2,183	1,904	2,226	1,295	3,409	4,110	2,112	1,293	3,663	2,535	2,354
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,223	1,247	2,046	983	1,584	2,732	1,502	4,084	3,707	2,312	928	740	3,053	357
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,223	4,667	3,936	2,107	1,492	1,079	711	2,028	2,569	1,123	1,257	3,850	1,384	2,430
Foreign-born white.....	485	2,617	2,247	1,548	694	402	298	828	1,374	501	1,048	3,892	567	2,185
Negro.....	15			3		23	16	3	39	3	11	1	152	
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....		6	3	21					18	33	8	1		2
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>														
Total number.....	1,114	2,154	2,671	1,455	1,032	1,363	718	2,189	2,166	1,108	986	2,856	1,640	1,359
Native white—Native parentage.....	593	133	771	272	310	808	411	1,003	813	618	175	114	900	71
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	301	752	708	326	389	372	154	726	742	243	227	533	415	147
Foreign-born white.....	215	1,263	1,129	849	333	178	147	458	501	230	575	2,207	207	1,110
Naturalized.....	124	825	782	499	261	127	109	188	454	164	280	809	134	710
Negro.....	6			1		5	6	2	13	2	3	1	58	
<b>ILLITERACY</b>														
Total number 10 years old and over.....	3,397	6,344	7,307	3,606	2,846	3,645	1,966	5,674	6,233	3,212	2,266	6,474	4,336	3,579
Number illiterate.....	583	190	425	338	151	51	31	354	277	20	111	231	43	137
Native white 10 years old and over.....	2,908	3,771	5,092	2,076	2,174	3,232	1,655	4,857	4,826	2,685	1,244	2,705	3,642	1,499
Number illiterate.....	515	4	22	28	72	26	25	214	170	12	14	28	16	3
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	474	2,537	2,212	1,508	672	393	296	814	1,358	499	1,009	3,707	561	2,078
Number illiterate.....	59	186	402	304	79	25	0	138	105	7	90	203	14	134
Negro 10 years old and over.....	15			1		20	15	3	33	3	7	1	133	
Number illiterate.....	9							2					14	
Illiterate males of voting age.....	166	69	188	170	60	24	15	180	104	11	58	114	17	77
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>														
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,154	2,813	2,830	1,473	1,063	962	705	1,807	2,109	1,100	886	2,514	1,275	1,738
Number attending school.....	634	2,141	1,940	1,109	760	690	563	1,166	1,480	871	614	1,612	896	1,247
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>														
Native white, number.....	544	1,691	1,599	815	657	517	427	990	1,233	621	471	1,338	691	697
Number attending school.....	419	1,632	1,457	781	630	481	390	901	1,157	584	444	1,243	651	920
Foreign-born white, number.....	25	83	52	64	32	6	4	7	25	1	54	115	7	139
Number attending school.....	21	79	47	63	29	6	4	4	25		47	101	7	122
Negro, number.....	2			1		5	1		5		2		17	
Number attending school.....	1			1		5	1		4		1		16	
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>														
Dwellings, number.....	810	1,441	1,866	836	886	1,215	632	1,619	1,897	969	541	1,336	1,368	890
Families, number.....	851	1,755	2,112	935	904	1,267	648	1,687	1,931	1,022	562	1,553	1,438	920

SUBJECT.	Onaway.	Otsego.	Owosso.	Petoskey.	Red Jacket.	River Rouge.	St. Clair.	St. Johns.	St. Joseph.	South Haven.	Sturgis.	Three Rivers.	Wyandotte. <sup>1</sup>	Ypsilanti.
<b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>														
Total population, 1910.....	2,702	2,812	9,639	4,778	4,211	4,163	2,633	3,154	5,926	3,577	3,635	5,072	8,287	6,230
1900.....	1,204	2,073	8,696	5,285	4,668	1,748	2,543	3,388	5,155	4,000	2,466	3,550	5,183	7,378
Male.....	1,446	1,410	4,765	2,345	2,407	2,242	1,295	1,452	2,859	1,734	1,814	2,506	4,430	2,731
Female.....	1,256	1,402	4,874	2,433	1,804	1,921	1,338	1,702	3,077	1,843	1,821	2,476	3,857	3,499
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,140	2,184	5,815	2,742	384	1,449	988	2,425	2,444	2,106	2,507	3,888	2,320	3,725
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,085	425	2,465	1,291	1,859	1,487	1,102	528	1,940	921	820	790	3,277	1,440
Foreign-born white.....	477	198	1,352	696	1,953	1,227	535	192	1,468	443	291	377	2,088	614
Negro.....		5	7	17			2	9	82	45	11	17	2	434
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....				32	15		6		2	2				8
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>														
Total number.....	868	911	3,065	1,429	1,578	1,293	781	944	1,710	1,066	1,187	1,771	2,091	1,779
Native white—Native parentage.....	348	641	1,764	776	70	396	228	682	661	508	744	1,301	402	1,011
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	236	147	625	289	342	316	307	161	428	254	287	264	794	389
Foreign-born white.....	279	119	674	342	1,151	581	264	97	593	233	151	103	1,434	261
Naturalized.....	210	36	378	204	357	284	187	55	337	159	80	54	438	155
Negro.....		4	2	7			1	4	26	9	5	8	1	122
<b>ILLITERACY</b>														
Total number 10 years old and over.....	2,084	2,358	7,949	3,941	3,296	3,109	2,137	2,695	4,772	2,962	2,967	4,341	6,433	5,334
Number illiterate.....	80	61	48	36	261	237	47	32	103	36	10	62	576	43
Native white 10 years old and over.....	1,608	2,160	6,614	3,210	1,393	1,975	1,602	2,496	3,317	2,483	2,672	3,955	3,876	4,355
Number illiterate.....	23	25	13	9		97	21	21	16	5	5	19	93	0
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	476	193	1,331	687	1,888	1,134	528	191	1,381	439	287	371	2,555	605
Number illiterate.....	57	34	30	24	258	140	26	10	81	20	5	42	513	20
Negro 10 years old and over.....		1		1				1	72	38	8	15	2	360
Number illiterate.....									6	2		1		14
Illiterate males of voting age.....	55	45	29	16	170	120	19	14	45	10	3	22	338	15
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>														
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	794	739	2,400	1,303	1,046	1,252	727	783	1,591	920	865	1,165	2,308	1,522
Number attending school.....	529	489	1,604	872	702	836	508	606	1,067	670	572	660	1,402	1,168
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>														
Native white, number.....	457	392	1,368	740	537	704	418	454	762	527	465	600	1,269	759
Number attending school.....	421	379	1,232	683	508	660	396	431	730	501	445	442	1,099	717
Foreign-born white, number.....	6	6	39	20	67	107	10	3	116	4	2	9	167	14
Number attending school.....	6	3	33	15	58	101	10	3	106	4	1	6	124	13
Negro, number.....			1	2					3	11	2	3	87	
Number attending school.....			1	2					3	10	2	3	71	
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>														
Dwellings, number.....	578	679	2,512	1,166	555	850	654	906	1,307	913	920	1,241	1,650	1,687
Families, number.....	606	738	2,556	1,213	802	897	702	924	1,438	970	1,003	1,413	1,759	1,745

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 33.



COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE.

DETROIT.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.							
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>									
Total population, 1910.....	465,766	25,916	17,109	23,539	22,960	29,632	21,047	21,833	22,043
Male.....	240,354	12,785	8,211	12,198	11,310	16,185	10,181	12,480	10,614
Female.....	225,412	13,131	8,898	11,341	11,650	13,447	10,866	9,353	11,429
Native white—Native parentage.....	115,106	10,883	8,202	4,688	9,488	4,175	7,824	2,934	7,254
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	188,255	7,892	4,650	7,843	7,160	10,818	7,099	8,477	8,502
Foreign-born white.....	150,565	6,555	4,157	8,250	6,208	13,454	6,092	10,017	6,247
Negro.....	5,741	550	96	2,744	100	1,177	29	309	39
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	99	36	4	14	4	8	3	6	1
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>									
Austria.....	14,160	121	51	557	38	1,136	24	1,978	35
Belgium.....	2,237	67	27	26	4	25	30	36	80
Canada—French.....	4,106	164	90	120	169	142	131	228	175
Canada—Other.....	37,779	2,934	2,354	1,554	3,694	1,473	3,590	832	3,460
England.....	9,032	750	498	404	793	413	848	241	719
France.....	637	48	26	31	36	39	30	34	34
Germany.....	44,674	890	372	1,433	452	2,752	378	2,692	498
Holland.....	584	23	16	14	29	18	14	21	16
Hungary.....	5,935	66	28	85	29	330	16	431	10
Ireland.....	5,584	315	249	169	380	180	563	245	645
Italy.....	5,724	175	9	648	17	2,403	4	1,816	26
Russia.....	18,644	373	57	2,444	67	4,074	58	1,176	18
Scotland.....	3,320	249	182	144	280	161	268	65	347
Sweden.....	601	45	36	35	59	25	22	12	69
Switzerland.....	595	31	6	15	18	44	17	48	24
Turkey.....	685	80	31	75	21	36	6	71	18
Other foreign countries.....	2,207	254	125	496	122	203	82	91	71
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>									
Total number.....	150,017	9,868	6,469	7,881	8,250	9,776	6,977	8,026	7,024
Native white—Native parentage.....	32,653	4,071	3,073	1,405	3,277	1,210	2,444	761	2,004
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	89,761	2,389	1,578	1,556	2,216	1,615	2,042	1,612	2,330
Foreign-born white.....	75,323	2,954	1,774	3,876	2,711	6,463	2,484	5,476	2,670
Naturalized.....	32,891	1,471	778	1,569	1,374	1,961	1,299	1,500	1,501
Negro.....	2,224	228	42	1,034	45	486	5	174	14
<b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>									
Total number 10 years old and over.....	376,563	23,439	15,845	19,409	20,284	23,288	18,219	17,446	18,676
Number illiterate.....	18,731	253	36	1,328	106	2,405	106	2,577	166
Illiterate males of voting age.....	9,709	108	12	657	32	1,175	32	1,620	75
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	122,979	4,887	2,864	5,991	4,400	8,242	4,622	5,741	5,108
Number attending school.....	69,898	2,843	1,633	3,421	2,073	4,551	2,719	2,898	3,220
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>									
Dwellings, number.....	83,124	4,366	2,567	3,976	4,345	4,320	4,398	3,059	4,839
Families, number.....	100,356	5,534	3,703	4,983	5,424	6,038	5,292	4,197	5,397

SUBJECT	WARD.									
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
<b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>										
Total population, 1910.....	38,793	26,153	25,045	24,693	26,074	21,668	18,665	38,542	35,922	26,132
Male.....	20,574	12,663	12,702	12,532	13,429	10,978	9,667	21,000	17,923	14,853
Female.....	18,219	13,490	12,343	12,161	12,645	10,690	8,998	17,533	17,999	11,279
Native white—Native parentage.....	4,063	7,576	3,894	5,087	5,232	5,224	5,505	6,404	11,210	4,863
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	18,219	10,780	12,397	10,891	12,751	9,711	8,094	16,731	15,868	10,372
Foreign-born white.....	16,304	7,766	8,682	8,043	8,054	6,671	5,045	15,371	8,793	10,856
Negro.....	202	29	67	65	87	62	20	36	50	39
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	5	2	5	7	.....	.....	1	.....	1	2
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>										
Austria.....	1,405	188	287	514	133	320	48	5,491	61	1,773
Belgium.....	137	47	80	31	193	12	398	10	1,018	16
Canada—French.....	490	341	328	232	227	192	216	311	377	233
Canada—Other.....	1,087	3,406	373	2,083	1,317	1,730	1,536	1,835	2,806	1,114
England.....	308	713	229	501	328	467	378	475	694	273
France.....	54	35	33	23	28	31	50	18	62	21
Germany.....	7,362	1,488	4,762	2,697	4,499	2,727	1,687	4,206	2,782	3,027
Holland.....	47	19	109	18	80	14	60	15	62	9
Hungary.....	432	164	366	167	305	70	38	204	30	3,114
Ireland.....	180	604	144	348	189	230	250	392	263	143
Italy.....	330	45	69	11	14	14	25	35	48	35
Russia.....	4,079	75	1,191	1,101	401	534	49	2,117	35	705
Scotland.....	107	384	9	206	93	207	111	129	221	82
Sweden.....	24	45	9	19	38	36	29	27	57	14
Switzerland.....	59	30	36	16	43	24	62	32	74	16
Turkey.....	47	3	5	20	6	.....	19	1	1	247
Other foreign countries.....	106	89	77	56	78	54	89	73	112	34
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>										
Total number.....	11,755	7,909	7,123	7,357	7,577	6,411	6,196	12,234	10,509	8,875
Native white—Native parentage.....	883	1,987	717	1,481	1,056	1,271	1,456	1,791	2,575	1,191
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,559	2,602	2,164	2,119	2,662	2,019	2,194	2,521	3,986	1,647
Foreign-born white.....	8,293	3,308	4,221	3,742	3,847	3,101	2,536	7,908	3,982	6,031
Naturalized.....	3,117	1,848	2,216	1,966	2,165	1,825	1,406	2,661	2,476	1,608
Negro.....	75	11	20	14	12	20	9	14	15	6
<b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>										
Total number 10 years old and over.....	29,717	21,453	19,384	19,425	20,228	17,105	15,452	29,210	28,015	19,968
Number illiterate.....	3,852	454	1,088	784	382	510	286	2,978	235	1,185
Illiterate males of voting age.....	2,016	162	504	365	141	243	127	1,646	93	701
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	12,024	6,903	7,761	6,915	7,760	6,329	4,870	11,143	9,881	7,538
Number attending school.....	5,975	4,240	4,277	4,157	4,218	3,804	2,835	5,898	6,016	4,430
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>										
Dwellings, number.....	5,345	5,492	4,067	4,865	4,749	4,400	3,803	6,217	7,681	4,635
Families, number.....	7,737	6,078	5,257	5,429	5,554	4,778	4,197	7,485	8,223	5,045

POPULATION—MICHIGAN.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

GRAND RAPIDS.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.											
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>													
Total population, 1910.....	112,571	7,022	4,638	10,880	10,401	12,653	15,031	8,918	4,504	6,485	11,823	10,769	9,359
Male.....	55,539	3,070	2,089	4,779	5,201	6,319	7,749	4,540	2,280	3,309	5,515	5,236	4,753
Female.....	57,032	3,952	2,549	6,101	5,200	6,334	7,282	4,378	2,215	3,176	6,308	5,533	4,606
Native white—Native parentage.....	40,777	2,854	1,950	5,341	4,488	4,004	2,477	2,400	1,460	2,170	4,732	5,269	3,542
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	42,767	2,318	1,589	3,490	3,564	5,238	6,790	3,709	1,896	2,581	4,368	3,621	3,613
Foreign-born white.....	28,335	1,723	1,076	2,017	2,410	3,211	5,750	2,804	1,135	1,729	2,458	1,823	2,190
Negro.....	665	127	9	25	29	110	13	2	13	5	264	55	13
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	27		14	7			1				1		1
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>													
Austria.....	549	8	0	9	199	26	68	118	51	39	6	7	9
Canada—French.....	197	15	2	31	8	15	21	34	16	6	14	14	21
Canada—Other.....	2,997	163	114	399	324	370	102	189	95	211	350	348	233
Denmark.....	260	5	3	11	30	74	18	31	12	7	39	20	19
England.....	993	56	31	117	122	66	40	31	65	93	104	48	48
Germany.....	4,546	187	64	162	473	354	818	999	484	590	115	152	169
Holland.....	11,891	736	674	953	398	1,704	2,806	134	71	324	1,536	1,052	1,498
Hungary.....	209	50	1	3	31		113	5			1		4
Ireland.....	871	115	38	141	51	124	20	34	48	67	74	55	104
Italy.....	310	141	4	4	4		10	41	13	28	128	2	6
Norway.....	177	2	6	18	2	20	16	13	19	12	6		12
Russia.....	3,557	21	71	21	522	163	1,405	894	175	281	3	6	1
Scotland.....	222	8	12	37	29	27	17	13	13	9	30	17	10
Sweden.....	929	18	25	54	141	100	149	198	108	45	32	21	38
Turkey.....	284	211	5	8	3	4	14	22			5		2
Other foreign countries.....	424	17	17	40	78	99	27	33	10	28	20	15	25
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>													
Total number.....	34,295	2,456	1,346	3,302	3,529	3,630	4,334	2,804	1,449	2,000	3,441	3,185	2,809
Native white—Native parentage.....	11,792	933	570	1,585	1,541	1,088	648	678	430	608	1,277	1,459	975
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	8,527	579	313	826	773	909	864	683	438	518	935	841	765
Foreign-born white.....	13,689	867	445	881	1,204	1,593	2,817	1,441	576	871	1,132	877	1,075
Naturalized.....	7,758	442	261	471	590	961	1,511	717	358	494	667	697	679
Negro.....	264	77	5	6	10	40	4	1	5	3	93	17	3
<b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>													
Total number 10 years old and over.....	91,390	5,830	3,957	9,452	8,747	10,055	11,519	7,178	3,710	5,212	9,073	8,704	7,353
Number illiterate.....	2,271	176	110	64	382	143	370	307	72	170	96	47	135
Illiterate males of voting age.....	933	78	27	19	155	36	263	148	24	96	36	13	38
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	30,138	1,750	1,201	2,310	2,381	3,802	4,732	2,456	1,166	1,823	3,044	2,846	2,627
Number attending school.....	19,141	982	739	1,590	1,353	2,483	3,002	1,532	586	1,076	2,021	2,056	1,721
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>													
Dwellings, number.....	23,432	1,432	958	2,458	2,028	2,784	2,672	1,777	877	1,275	2,676	2,496	1,999
Families, number.....	26,925	1,720	1,066	2,831	2,435	3,014	3,222	2,100	1,088	1,486	2,947	2,759	2,257

SAGINAW.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.								
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>										
Total population, 1910.....	60,510	3,280	2,166	2,692	2,620	2,407	2,549	2,092	2,858	2,756
Male.....	24,850	1,601	1,047	1,507	1,495	1,190	1,215	884	1,200	1,295
Female.....	25,660	1,679	1,119	1,005	1,425	1,217	1,334	1,208	1,568	1,461
Native white—Native parentage.....	17,257	1,322	957	867	828	597	632	1,040	1,237	1,032
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	21,225	1,269	774	1,085	1,178	1,156	1,254	671	1,048	1,123
Foreign-born white.....	11,701	679	399	682	607	627	640	381	553	572
Negro.....	313	9	18	51	6	27	23	48	19	28
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	14	1		4	1			2	1	1
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>										
Austria.....	222	5	3	8	11	103	20	1	5	6
Canada—French.....	729	41	9	21	9	12	1	20	93	78
Canada—Other.....	3,291	207	106	255	200	77	107	156	235	218
Denmark.....	45	3	2	3	3	1	3	1	1	2
England.....	737	40	26	52	35	17	12	26	46	63
France.....	135	1		6	1	1	1	2	2	10
Germany.....	4,408	155	78	192	268	368	454	74	94	115
Hungary.....	114	1	2	4	4	1	1			
Ireland.....	398	55	18	40	24	7	7	14	35	24
Italy.....	218	23	14	47	16			2	2	1
Norway.....	29	2		1				1	2	1
Russia.....	762	12	2	13	4	23	22	13	3	5
Scotland.....	366	36	36	22	19	3	9	6	21	34
Sweden.....	67	4	3	6	1	2		4	7	4
Switzerland.....	60	2	1	4	6	4	2	3		3
Other foreign countries.....	120	2	9	12	6	1	1	7	7	8
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>										
Total number.....	15,347	896	760	1,268	820	736	747	646	766	780
Native white—Native parentage.....	4,326	332	340	363	199	117	117	319	270	233
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,303	331	228	485	333	207	315	165	235	287
Foreign-born white.....	5,584	328	186	383	286	311	309	145	254	270
Naturalized.....	3,799	242	40	261	221	211	238	106	177	179
Negro.....	127	5	8	33	2	11	6	16	6	10
<b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>										
Total number 10 years old and over.....	41,483	2,593	1,937	2,460	2,236	1,963	2,126	1,902	2,341	2,272
Number illiterate.....	1,267	15	5	17	31		176		33	51
Illiterate males of voting age.....	549	7	1	6	7		59		14	19
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	13,619	842	481	489	571	625	700	406	831	776
Number attending school.....	8,771	540	258	237	370	398	495	249	642	536
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>										
Dwellings, number.....	11,563	739	473	454	679	609	606	463	637	690
Families, number.....	11,926	761	497	478	714	621	623	475	646	702

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

SAGINAW—Continued.

SUBJECT.	WARD.										
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
<b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>											
Total population, 1910.....	2,643	2,321	2,358	2,194	2,734	1,864	1,958	1,657	1,908	3,843	3,612
Male.....	1,316	1,187	1,230	1,090	1,321	908	915	826	941	1,938	1,828
Female.....	1,327	1,134	1,119	1,095	1,413	958	1,043	831	967	1,885	1,782
Native white—Native parentage.....	752	823	814	612	1,102	650	806	579	647	1,209	724
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,258	902	933	991	1,094	793	778	718	794	1,623	1,780
Foreign-born white.....	600	596	605	591	527	412	366	360	407	1,000	1,087
Negro.....	33		2		11		8			11	19
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....			4								
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>											
Austria.....	16	2	1	1	2	5	7		8	12	6
Canada—French.....	1	87	70	14	42	45	12	21	13	123	17
Canada—Other.....	128	174	119	133	239	152	123	81	132	176	93
Denmark.....	4				5	1	4	2	2	7	1
England.....	73	54	23	16	38	14	29	11	39	101	22
France.....	2	7	2		3	2			1	19	75
Germany.....	258	101	94	298	123	115	141	165	168	330	817
Hungary.....	1		17	4		3				68	6
Ireland.....	6	12	13	15	23	13	13	10	18	33	18
Italy.....		10	24	62		1	7	4	3		1
Norway.....	2	1			5	2	2	3	3	3	
Russia.....	92	123	219	35	10	33	7	47	38	54	7
Scotland.....	13	18	13	4	16	16	12	9	26	41	12
Sweden.....				6	8	2	3	1	7	9	
Switzerland.....	2	6	2	3	6		1	3	2	5	5
Other foreign countries.....	2	1	8		7	8	5	3	7	19	7
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>											
Total number.....	723	668	723	624	797	541	617	521	550	1,091	973
Native white—Native parentage.....	157	207	205	150	251	152	233	146	142	275	118
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	264	182	211	188	287	202	208	214	194	353	346
Foreign-born white.....	291	279	305	286	255	187	171	161	214	459	504
Naturalized.....	217	178	153	209	208	137	121	117	111	313	360
Negro.....	11		1		4		5			4	5
<b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>											
Total number 10 years old and over.....	2,084	1,809	1,818	1,748	2,263	1,530	1,702	1,406	1,527	2,913	2,853
Number illiterate.....	8	101	192	179	7	29	17	26	68	150	163
Illiterate males of voting age.....	1	50	95	87	3	11	7	15	22	84	61
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	801	669	666	671	703	495	474	451	580	1,145	1,174
Number attending school.....	537	442	441	415	546	303	275	308	371	721	687
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>											
Dwellings, number.....	585	521	538	529	625	428	471	386	442	863	825
Families, number.....	631	538	555	534	634	449	489	407	449	893	830

NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN BOUNDARIES, ETC.

COUNTIES.

ALOER.—Organized from part of Schoolcraft in 1885.  
 ARENAC.—Organized from part of Bay in 1883.  
 BARAGA.—Organized from part of Houghton in 1875.  
 BAY.—Part taken to form Arenac in 1883.  
 CHARLEVOIX.—Part annexed to Emmet between 1890 and 1900; part of Manitou annexed in 1896.  
 CHIPPEWA.—Part taken to form part of Luce in 1887.  
 DICKINSON.—Organized from parts of Iron, Marquette, and Menominee in 1891.  
 EMMET.—Part of Charlevoix annexed between 1890 and 1900.  
 GOGEBIC.—Organized from part of Ontonagon in 1887.  
 HOUGHTON.—Part taken to form Baraga in 1875.  
 IRON.—Organized from parts of Marquette and Menominee in 1885 and parts of Marquette and Menominee annexed in 1891; part taken to form part of Dickinson in 1891.  
 KEWEENAW.—Isle Royal annexed in 1897.  
 LEELANAU.—Part of Manitou annexed in 1896.  
 LUCE.—Organized from parts of Chippewa and Mackinac in 1887.  
 MACKINAC.—Part taken to form part of Luce in 1887.  
 MANISTEE.—Part annexed to Wexford in 1873; part of Wexford annexed between 1880 and 1890.  
 MARQUETTE.—Parts taken to form part of Iron in 1885 and part of Dickinson in 1891; part annexed to Iron in 1891.  
 MENOMINEE.—Parts taken to form part of Iron in 1885 and part of Dickinson in 1891; part annexed to Iron in 1891.

ONTONAGON.—Part taken to form Gogebic in 1887.

SCHOOLCRAFT.—Part taken to form Alger in 1885.

WEXFORD.—Part of Manistee annexed in 1873; part annexed to Manistee between 1880 and 1890.

INCORPORATED PLACES.

ADRIAN.—Part of Adrian township annexed in 1904.  
 ALPENA.—Parts of Alpena township annexed in 1905 and 1907.  
 BAY CITY.—Part annexed to Bangor township in 1901; West Bay City annexed in 1905.  
 BENTON HARBOR.—Part of Benton township annexed in 1910.  
 DETROIT.—Parts of Greenfield and Hamtramck townships annexed between 1890 and 1900; parts of Greenfield township annexed in 1905 and 1907, part of Springwells township (including Delray village) annexed in 1906, and parts of Grosse Pointe and Hamtramck townships annexed in 1907.  
 FLINT.—Parts of Burton township annexed in 1901, 1907, and 1910, and parts of Flint, Genesee, and Mount Morris townships annexed in 1910.  
 GRAND RAPIDS.—Parts of Paris and Wyoming townships annexed between 1890 and 1900.  
 HAMTRAMCK.—Incorporated in 1901.  
 IRON MOUNTAIN.—Part of Breitung township annexed in 1907.  
 MANISTEE.—Part of Filer township annexed in 1907.  
 PORT HURON.—Parts annexed to Port Huron township in 1903 and 1905.  
 SAGINAW.—Part of Saginaw township annexed in 1907.  
 WYANDOTTE.—Part of Ecorse township (including Glenwood village) annexed in 1906.

## POPULATION : MINNESOTA

## COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Prepared under the supervision of WM. C. HUNT, Chief Statistician for Population

The first population bulletin for Minnesota gave the number of inhabitants by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural. The present bulletin deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two bulletins cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

**Description of the tables.**—The greater part of this second bulletin consists of five general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II for the three cities of more than 25,000 inhabitants; Table III for cities of 10,000 to 25,000; Table IV for places of 2,500 to 10,000; and Table V for wards of cities of more than 50,000.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 15) reproduces from the general tables the more important state and city totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among the different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, the two classes are distinguished in connection with several of the subjects. Urban population, as defined by the Bureau of the Census, includes that of all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910.

The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

**Color and nativity (Table 1).**—Of the total population of Minnesota, 575,081, or 27.7 per cent, are native whites of native parentage; 941,136, or 45.4 per cent, are native whites of foreign or mixed parentage; and 543,010, or 26.2 per cent, are foreign-born whites. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 24.3, 46, and 28.8, respectively, the proportion of native whites of native parentage having increased during the decade. The percentage of Indians is 0.4; of negroes, 0.3. In only 1 of the 86 counties is the percentage of foreign-born whites less than 15; in 56 counties it ranges from 15 to 25; in 22 counties from 25 to 35; and in 7 counties exceeds 35. In 35 counties the proportion of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage exceeds one-half. (See maps on page 32.)

Of the urban population, 29.2 per cent are native whites of native parentage; of the rural, 26.7 per cent. The corresponding proportions for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are 41.1 and 48.2 per cent, respectively. The percentage of foreign-born whites is 28.8 in the urban population and 24.3 in the rural. The negro population is almost entirely urban, and the Indian population almost entirely rural.

**Sex (Table 2).**—In the total population of the state there are 1,108,511 males and 967,197 females, or 114.6 males to 100 females. In 1900 the ratio was 113.9 to 100. Among native whites the ratio is 105.7 to 100 and among foreign-born whites 144. In the urban population there are 112.5 males to 100 females, and in the rural, 116.1.

**State of birth (Tables 3 and 4).**—Of the total native population—that is, population born in the United States—73.2 per cent were born in Minnesota and 26.8 per cent outside the state; of the native white population, 26.7 per cent were born outside the state; of the native negro, 77.4 per cent; and of the native Indian, 5.7 per cent. Persons born outside the state constitute a much larger proportion of the native population in urban than in rural communities.

**Foreign nationalities (Tables 5 and 12).**—Of the foreign-born white population of Minnesota, persons

born in Sweden represent 22.5 per cent; Germany, 20.2; Norway, 19.4; Canada, 7.5; Austria, 6.8; Finland, 4.9; Russia, 3.2; Denmark, 3; Ireland, 2.9; England, 2.2; all other countries, 7.4. Of the total white stock of foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, Germany contributed 26.7 per cent; Norway, 18.8; Sweden, 18.1; Canada, 7.5; Austria, 5.1; Ireland, 4.9; Finland, 3; Denmark, 2.5; England, 2.5; Russia, 2.

**Voting and militia ages** (Table 6).—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 642,669, representing 31 per cent of the population. Of such males, 21.1 per cent are native whites of native parentage, 31.6 per cent native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 46.4 per cent foreign-born whites, 0.5 per cent negroes, and 0.3 per cent Indians. Of the 298,282 foreign-born white males of voting age, 179,187, or 60.1 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44—number 491,113.

**Age** (Tables 7, 8, and 13).—Of the total population, 10.9 per cent are under 5 years of age, 20.9 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 20.8 per cent from 15 to 24, 28.6 per cent from 25 to 44, and 18.4 per cent 45 years of age and over. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 3.2 per cent of this class being under 15 years of age, while more than five-sixths (85.3 per cent) are 25 years of age and over. Of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, less than one-third (32.5 per cent) are 25 and over, and of the native whites of native parentage approximately the same proportion (34.7 per cent).

The urban population shows a smaller proportion of children than the rural and a larger proportion of persons in the prime of life. Migration to the city explains this at least in part. Of the urban population, 33.8 per cent are from 25 to 44 years of age, inclusive, and of the rural population, 25 per cent.

**School attendance** (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 648,775, of whom 443,761, or 68.4 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 9,463 children under 6 and 9,643 persons 21 and over attended school. For boys from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 68.1; for girls, 68.7. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 88.8. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of native parentage was 88.8; among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 89.2; among foreign-born whites, 86; among negroes, 90; and among Indians, 77.8. (See Table I.) There is little difference between urban and rural communities as regards the percentage of school attendance for the ages from 6 to 14, but of persons from 15 to 20 years, inclusive, 34.7 per cent in the urban population, as against 39.6 per cent in the rural, were reported as attending school.

**Illiteracy** (Table 10).—There are 49,336 illiterates in the state, representing 3 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, as compared with 4.1 per cent in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy is 7.6

among foreign-born whites, 3.4 among negroes, 0.5 among native whites, and 40.2 among Indians.

For all classes combined, the percentage of illiterates is slightly higher in rural than in urban communities. For each class separately, also, the rural percentage exceeds the urban, the difference being slight except in the case of the negroes and Indians.

For persons from 10 to 20 years of age, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy is very slight, only 0.7. (See Table I.)

**Marital condition** (Tables 11 and 14).—In the population 15 years of age and over 46.8 per cent of the males are single and 35 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 48.3 for males and 56.2 for females; and the percentage widowed 3.8 and 8, respectively. The percentages of those reported as divorced, 0.4 and 0.5, respectively, are believed to be too small, because of the probability that many divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is so much smaller for women than for men is due partly to the excess of males in the total population and partly to the fact that women marry younger. Thus 4.3 per cent of the females from 15 to 19 years of age are married, as compared with 0.2 per cent of the males, and 35.5 per cent of the females from 20 to 24 years of age are married, as compared with 11.3 per cent of the males. In the next age group, 25 to 34 years, the percentages are 71.8 and 48.5, respectively; in the age group 35 to 44 they are 83.7 and 73, and among persons of 45 and over the percentage married is higher among the males. That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages of married persons among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Foreign-born whites, 60.4 for males and 71.9 for females; native whites of native parentage, 44.6 and 50.4, respectively; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 37.2 and 47; negroes, 44.2 and 56.9; and Indians, 56.1 and 62.1.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married, for both sexes, is higher in rural than in urban communities.

**Dwellings and families**.—The total number of dwellings in Minnesota is 380,809, and the total number of families 416,453, there being 109.4 families to each 100 dwellings. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 5.5, and the average number per family, 5.

# COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

**TABLE 1.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.**

CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.			PER CENT OF TOTAL.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
<b>THE STATE.</b>						
Total population....	2,075,708	1,751,394	1,310,283	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	2,059,227	1,737,036	1,296,408	99.2	99.2	98.9
Negro.....	7,084	4,959	3,683	0.3	0.3	0.3
Indian.....	9,053	9,182	10,096	0.4	0.5	0.8
Chinese.....	275	166	94	(1)	(1)	(1)
Japanese.....	67	51	2	(1)	(1)	(1)
All other (Filipino).....	2			(1)		
Total native.....	1,532,113	1,246,076	842,927	73.8	71.1	64.3
Total foreign born.....	543,595	505,318	467,356	26.2	28.9	35.7
Native white, total.....	1,516,217	1,232,101	829,351	73.0	70.3	63.3
Native parentage.....	675,081	425,780	311,200	27.7	24.3	23.8
Foreign parentage.....	667,460	507,800	406,808	32.2	34.1	31.0
Mixed parentage.....	273,676	208,521	111,343	13.2	11.9	8.5
Foreign-born white.....	543,010	504,935	467,057	26.2	28.8	35.6
<b>URBAN POPULATION.</b>						
Total.....	850,294	598,100	443,049	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	843,322	593,272	439,616	99.2	99.2	99.2
Negro.....	6,518	4,495	3,286	0.8	0.8	0.7
Indian.....	140	207	64	(1)	(1)	(1)
Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	314	126	83	(1)	(1)	(1)
Native white, total.....	598,280	414,838	272,726	70.4	69.3	61.6
Native parentage.....	248,321	165,217	124,706	29.2	27.6	28.1
Foreign parentage.....	254,474	249,121	148,020	29.9	31.7	33.4
Mixed parentage.....	95,485			11.2		
Foreign-born white.....	245,042	178,934	166,890	28.8	29.9	37.7
<b>RURAL POPULATION.</b>						
Total.....	1,225,414	1,153,294	867,234	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	1,215,905	1,143,764	856,792	99.2	99.2	98.8
Negro.....	566	464	397	(1)	(1)	(1)
Indian.....	8,913	8,975	10,032	0.7	0.8	1.2
Chinese and Japanese.....	30	91	13	(1)	(1)	(1)
Native white, total.....	917,937	817,763	556,625	74.9	70.9	64.2
Native parentage.....	326,760	260,563	186,494	26.7	22.6	21.5
Foreign parentage.....	412,986	557,200	370,131	33.7	48.3	42.7
Mixed parentage.....	178,191			14.5		
Foreign-born white.....	297,968	326,001	300,167	24.3	28.3	34.6

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

**TABLE 2.—SEX, FOR THE STATE AND PRINCIPAL CITIES.**  
(See also Tables 7, 8, and 13.)

CLASS OF POPULATION.	1910			1900		
	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
<b>THE STATE.</b>						
Total population....	1,108,611	987,197	114.6	932,490	818,904	113.9
White.....	1,099,425	959,802	114.5	924,851	812,185	113.9
Negro.....	4,183	2,901	144.2	2,836	2,123	133.6
Indian.....	4,578	4,475	102.3	4,592	4,500	100.0
Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	325	19	(1)	211	6	(1)
Native white, total.....	778,944	737,273	105.7	637,378	594,723	107.2
Native parentage.....	301,652	273,529	110.2	225,103	200,677	112.2
Foreign parentage.....	339,926	327,534	103.8	306,375	291,425	105.1
Mixed parentage.....	137,406	136,210	100.9	105,900	102,621	103.2
Foreign-born white.....	320,481	222,529	144.0	287,473	217,462	132.2
Urban population.....	450,158	400,136	112.5	310,182	287,918	107.7
Rural population.....	658,353	567,061	116.1	622,308	530,986	117.2
<b>CITIES OF OVER 25,000.</b>						
Duluth.....	44,866	33,000	133.5	29,884	23,085	129.5
Minneapolis.....	157,345	144,063	109.2	103,122	99,596	103.5
St. Paul.....	111,809	102,935	108.6	84,405	78,660	107.3

<sup>1</sup> Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

**TABLE 3.—NATIVE POPULATION, DISTINGUISHED AS BORN IN STATE OR OUTSIDE STATE.**

CLASS OF POPULATION.	1910	1900	1890	Urban: 1910		Rural: 1910	
				Number	Per cent.	Number	Per cent.
Total native population....	1,532,113	1,246,076	834,470	604,833	927,280		
Born in state.....	1,121,376	894,019	554,535	395,124	720,252		
Born outside state <sup>1</sup> .....	410,737	352,057	279,935	209,709	207,028		
Per cent outside state.....	26.8	28.3	33.5	34.7	21.7		
Native white population....	1,516,217	1,232,101	829,102	598,280	917,937		
Born in state.....	1,111,358	884,137	552,329	393,688	717,670		
Born outside state <sup>1</sup> .....	404,859	347,964	276,773	204,592	200,267		
Per cent outside state.....	26.7	28.2	33.4	34.2	21.8		
Native negro population....	6,884	4,877	(3)	6,377	507		
Born in state.....	1,556	1,096	(8)	1,321	235		
Born outside state <sup>1</sup> .....	5,328	3,781	(5)	5,056	272		
Per cent outside state.....	77.4	77.5	(2)	79.3	53.6		
Native Indian population....	8,969	9,078	(3)	139	8,830		
Born in state.....	8,459	8,779	(8)	112	8,347		
Born outside state <sup>1</sup> .....	510	299	(3)	27	483		
Per cent outside state.....	5.7	3.3	(3)	19.4	5.5		

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of 249 whites and 8,208 Indians specially enumerated, not distributed by state of birth.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

<sup>3</sup> Comparable figures not available.

**TABLE 4.—STATE OR DIVISION OF BIRTH.**

PLACE OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.		PER CENT OF TOTAL.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900
Total native.....	1,532,113	1,246,076	100.0	100.0
Minnesota.....	1,121,376	894,019	73.2	71.7
Other states.....	410,737	352,057	26.8	28.3
Wisconsin.....	96,748	81,292	6.3	6.5
Iowa.....	67,100	42,096	4.4	3.4
Illinois.....	46,192	36,812	3.0	2.9
New York.....	35,480	44,342	2.3	3.6
Michigan.....	26,217	19,389	1.7	1.6
Ohio.....	18,226	18,971	1.2	1.5
Pennsylvania.....	16,271	16,492	1.1	1.3
North Dakota.....	12,980	9,097	0.8	0.7
Indiana.....	11,681	10,761	0.8	0.9
South Dakota.....	11,010	7,264	0.7	0.6
Maine.....	8,024	10,654	0.5	0.9
Missouri.....	6,485	5,200	0.4	0.4
Massachusetts.....	6,234	7,240	0.4	0.6
Nebraska.....	5,165	3,622	0.3	0.3
Vermont.....	4,467	6,273	0.3	0.5
All other <sup>1</sup> .....	38,477	32,752	2.5	2.6
<b>DIVISIONS.</b>				
New England.....	23,251	30,089	1.5	2.4
Middle Atlantic.....	53,756	63,008	3.5	5.1
East North Central.....	199,004	167,025	13.0	13.4
West North Central.....	1,227,121	963,499	80.1	77.3
South Atlantic.....	6,266	5,743	0.4	0.5
East South Central.....	5,498	4,912	0.4	0.4
West South Central.....	1,948	1,181	0.1	0.1
Mountain.....	3,931	1,729	0.3	0.1
Pacific.....	2,680	1,834	0.2	0.1
Other <sup>1</sup> .....	8,600	7,056	0.6	0.6

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

**TABLE 5.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY.**

FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN.	WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910						Foreign-born white population: 1900
	Total.		Foreign born.		Native.		
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Both parents foreign born.	One parent foreign born.	
All countries.....	1,484,146	100.0	543,010	100.0	667,460	273,676	504,935
Austria.....	75,178	5.1	37,120	6.8	29,200	8,858	20,896
Belgium.....	3,161	0.2	1,557	0.3	951	653	957
Canada—French.....	35,207	2.4	11,062	2.0	13,442	10,703	12,047
Canada—Other.....	75,126	5.1	29,856	5.5	14,900	30,370	35,380
Denmark.....	37,524	2.5	16,137	3.0	15,430	5,957	16,298
England.....	36,506	2.5	12,136	2.2	9,746	14,824	12,018
Finland.....	44,463	3.0	20,637	4.9	16,640	1,186	10,727
France.....	4,482	0.3	1,460	0.3	1,396	1,628	1,447
Germany.....	396,859	26.7	109,627	20.2	195,537	91,695	125,188
Greece.....	1,840	0.1	1,050	0.3	102	78	75
Holland.....	8,934	0.6	3,542	0.7	3,326	2,066	2,714
Hungary.....	8,560	0.6	5,582	1.0	2,419	550	2,182
Ireland.....	72,775	4.9	15,859	2.9	38,364	18,552	22,425
Italy.....	13,007	0.9	9,668	1.8	2,975	364	2,222
Montenegro.....	1,198	0.1	1,181	0.2			
Norway.....	279,606	18.8	105,302	19.4	126,549	47,755	104,895
Roumania.....	2,681	0.2	2,008	0.4	650	23	483
Russia.....	30,277	2.0	17,541	3.2	11,207	1,529	7,286
Scotland.....	12,655	0.9	4,373	0.8	3,768	4,514	4,810
Sweden.....	268,018	18.1	122,427	22.5	118,083	27,508	115,475
Switzerland.....	8,581	0.6	2,992	0.6	3,122	2,467	3,268
Turkey.....	1,628	0.1	1,226	0.2	265	37	125
Wales.....	3,932	0.3	1,023	0.2	1,484	1,425	1,288
All other.....	162,048	4.2	3,034	0.6	157,887	1,127	2,739

<sup>1</sup> Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

**TABLE 6.—MALES OF VOTING AND MILITIA AGES.**

CLASS OF POPULATION.	MALES OF VOTING AGE—21 AND OVER.				MALES OF MILITIA AGE—18 TO 44.	
	Number.		Per cent.		1910	1900
	1910	1900	1910	1900		
Total.....	642,669	506,794	100.0	100.0	491,113	399,734
White.....	636,903	502,384	99.1	99.1	486,586	396,315
Negro.....	3,390	2,168	0.5	0.4	2,743	1,772
Indian.....	2,075	2,056	0.3	0.4	1,568	1,487
Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	301	186	(1)	(1)	216	160
Native white.....	338,621	241,631	52.7	47.7	314,770	231,175
Native parentage.....	135,494	104,577	21.1	20.6	109,967	81,812
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	203,127	137,054	31.6	27.0	204,803	149,863
Foreign-born white.....	298,282	200,753	46.4	51.5	171,816	165,140

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

POPULATION—MINNESOTA.

TABLE 7.—AGE, FOR THE STATE.  
[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL POPULATION.				NATIVE WHITE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.		INDIAN.		CHINESE, JAPANESE, AND ALL OTHER.		
	1910	1900	Male.		Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
			Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.									
All ages, number.....	2,075,708	1,751,394	1,108,511	967,197	901,552	273,529	477,392	463,744	320,481	222,529	4,183	2,901	4,578	4,475	325	19	
Under 5 years.....	226,840	228,290	114,822	112,018	51,332	48,989	61,570	60,121	1,092	1,051	186	196	637	647	5	4	
Under 1 year.....	46,111	47,056	23,250	22,861	10,832	10,750	12,119	11,852	35	35	69	37	126	151	1	1	
5 to 9 years.....	220,233	217,447	111,643	108,590	42,751	41,283	64,584	63,065	3,494	3,458	182	174	651	610	1	1	
10 to 14 years.....	214,402	192,064	108,763	105,639	35,505	34,474	68,183	66,386	4,266	4,073	178	197	629	529	2	2	
15 to 19 years.....	215,148	170,177	108,316	104,832	30,944	30,740	67,715	68,511	8,929	6,901	221	215	494	439	5	5	
20 to 24 years.....	216,670	160,674	115,241	101,429	28,443	26,857	56,789	58,035	26,238	15,826	373	336	360	311	50	4	
25 to 29 years.....	187,438	145,607	104,393	83,043	24,284	19,941	42,351	42,061	36,748	20,352	608	401	284	311	50	1	
30 to 34 years.....	153,195	131,055	84,847	68,348	18,305	14,521	31,815	31,249	33,699	21,552	608	401	232	223	25	2	
35 to 39 years.....	135,612	121,193	76,098	69,514	14,691	11,852	27,786	24,896	32,740	22,106	579	355	254	273	45	2	
40 to 44 years.....	117,256	100,646	66,143	51,113	12,079	9,511	19,654	18,171	33,737	23,004	404	205	228	222	51	.....	
45 to 49 years.....	105,289	72,042	59,572	45,717	10,378	8,277	15,175	13,503	39,498	23,625	300	149	176	163	46	.....	
50 to 54 years.....	88,110	57,896	51,124	39,986	6,553	6,950	11,539	9,419	29,644	20,353	170	101	181	177	25	.....	
55 to 59 years.....	59,272	45,293	33,484	25,788	6,554	5,221	5,214	4,289	21,475	16,092	109	55	118	128	14	.....	
60 to 64 years.....	45,188	35,137	24,908	20,220	4,980	4,252	2,280	1,855	17,516	13,960	54	37	139	116	8	.....	
65 to 74 years.....	58,361	47,675	31,279	27,022	6,303	5,720	1,764	1,539	23,000	19,594	73	57	139	171	.....	1	
75 to 84 years.....	23,659	16,890	12,216	11,443	2,700	2,569	477	387	8,074	8,400	21	20	44	67	.....	.....	
85 to 94 years.....	3,906	2,131	1,878	2,028	390	405	78	7	1,393	1,532	4	5	13	29	.....	.....	
95 years and over.....	131	75	65	76	11	11	3	7	39	52	.....	.....	2	3	.....	.....	
Age unknown.....	4,998	4,102	3,667	1,331	2,299	890	305	203	1,009	218	45	17	7	5	2	.....	.....
All ages, percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	.....	.....
Under 5 years.....	10.9	13.0	10.4	11.6	17.0	18.3	12.9	13.0	0.3	0.5	4.4	6.8	13.9	14.5	1.5	.....	.....
5 to 9 years.....	10.6	12.4	10.1	11.2	14.2	15.1	13.5	13.6	1.1	1.6	3.9	6.0	14.2	13.6	0.3	.....	.....
10 to 14 years.....	10.3	11.0	9.8	10.9	11.8	12.6	14.3	14.3	1.3	1.8	4.3	6.8	13.7	11.8	0.6	.....	.....
15 to 19 years.....	10.4	9.7	9.8	11.0	10.3	11.2	14.2	14.8	2.8	3.1	5.3	7.4	10.8	10.3	4.0	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	10.4	9.2	10.4	10.5	9.4	9.8	11.0	12.5	9.1	7.1	8.9	11.6	8.1	7.6	8.9	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	16.4	16.0	17.1	15.7	14.1	12.0	15.6	15.8	22.0	19.0	30.7	26.8	11.3	11.9	24.0	.....	.....
35 to 44 years.....	12.2	12.7	12.8	11.4	8.9	7.8	9.9	9.3	20.7	20.3	23.5	19.3	10.5	11.1	30.5	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	14.3	12.0	15.3	13.3	10.4	9.0	7.2	6.3	31.9	33.3	15.6	11.9	13.0	13.1	29.5	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	4.1	3.8	4.1	4.2	3.1	3.2	0.5	0.4	10.4	13.3	2.3	2.9	4.3	6.1	.....	.....	

TABLE 8.—AGE, FOR URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.  
[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.				NATIVE WHITE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.				NEGRO.				INDIAN.			
	Male.		Female.		Male.		Female.		Male.		Female.		Male.		Female.		Male.		Female.	
	Ur-ban.	Rural.	Ur-ban.	Rural.	Ur-ban.	Rural.	Ur-ban.	Rural.	Ur-ban.	Rural.	Ur-ban.	Rural.	Ur-ban.	Rural.	Ur-ban.	Rural.	Ur-ban.	Rural.	Ur-ban.	Rural.
All ages, number.....	450,158	658,353	400,138	587,061	301,934	477,010	296,346	440,927	143,987	176,494	101,055	121,474	3,864	319	2,654	247	78	4,500	62	4,413
Under 5 years.....	30,427	75,395	35,410	73,608	38,611	74,291	37,024	72,496	941	451	617	434	158	28	156	40	13	624	9	638
Under 1 year.....	8,253	14,997	8,076	14,785	8,172	14,829	8,001	14,601	49	36	43	26	30	7	28	10	2	124	3	148
5 to 9 years.....	35,597	76,046	34,700	73,800	33,573	73,762	32,729	71,619	1,870	1,624	1,908	1,550	144	18	149	25	9	642	4	606
10 to 14 years.....	34,552	74,211	34,794	70,845	32,323	71,450	32,517	68,323	2,144	2,122	2,093	1,980	160	18	180	17	8	621	4	525
15 to 19 years.....	30,068	69,248	43,752	63,080	34,511	64,148	39,434	59,817	4,339	4,590	4,116	2,785	197	24	189	26	8	489	8	452
20 to 24 years.....	54,994	60,247	51,363	50,066	38,033	47,199	40,741	44,181	16,582	12,656	10,296	5,530	343	30	316	20	9	360	6	335
25 to 34 years.....	97,129	92,113	74,957	76,434	56,073	60,842	50,842	56,930	30,753	30,604	23,365	18,939	1,220	66	735	43	10	606	12	522
35 to 44 years.....	64,062	78,179	51,522	59,105	32,434	41,766	30,047	34,413	30,602	35,875	20,936	24,174	930	53	526	34	11	471	11	484
45 to 64 years.....	68,455	100,693	54,857	73,854	29,435	36,248	26,072	27,700	38,240	33,733	28,460	45,550	588	63	318	27	4	591	7	577
65 years and over.....	14,464	30,964	14,657	25,972	5,120	6,606	5,462	5,233	9,261	24,145	9,125	20,453	80	18	68	15	3	195	1	271
Age unknown.....	2,410	1,257	1,034	297	1,906	698	878	215	455	554	139	79	44	1	17	.....	3	4	.....	3
All ages, percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	.....	100.0	100.0	.....	100.0
Under 5 years.....	8.8	11.5	9.6	13.0	12.8	15.6	12.7	16.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	4.1	8.8	5.9	16.2	.....	13.9	.....	14.6
5 to 9 years.....	7.9	11.6	8.7	13.0	11.1	15.5	11.0	16.2	1.3	0.9	1.9	1.3	3.7	5.6	6.0	10.1	.....	14.3	.....	15.7
10 to 14 years.....	7.7	11.3	8.7	12.5	10.7	15.0	11.0	15.5	1.5	1.2	2.1	1.6	4.1	5.6	6.8	9.9	.....	13.8	.....	11.9
15 to 19 years.....	8.7	10.5	10.0	11.1	11.4	13.4	13.3	13.6	3.0	2.6	4.1	2.3	5.1	7.5	7.1	10.5	.....	10.8	.....	10.2
20 to 24 years.....	12.2	9.2	12.8	8.8	12.6	9.9	13.7	10.0	11.5	7.2	10.2	4.6	8.9	9.4	11.9	8.1	.....	8.0	.....	7.6
25 to 34 years.....	21.0	14.0	18.7	13.5	18.6	12.8	12.7	12.9	27.6	17.4	23.1	15.6	31.6	20.7	27.7	17.4	.....	11.2	.....	11.8
35 to 44 years.....	14.2	11.9	12.9	10.4	10.7	8.8	10.1	7.8	21.3	20.3	20.7	19.9	24.1	16.6	19.8	13.8	.....	10.5	.....	11.0
45 to 64 years.....	15.2	15.3	13.7	13.0	9.7	7.6	8.8	6.3	26.6	26.1	28.2	37.5	15.2	19.7	12.0	10.9	.....	13.1	.....	13.1
65 years and over.....	3.2	4.7	3.7	4.6	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.2	6.4	13.7	9.0	16.8	2.1	5.6	2.6	6.1	.....	4.3	.....	6.1

TABLE 9.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.  
[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.			NATIVE WHITE.						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.			NEGRO.		INDIAN.				
	Num-ber.	Attending school.		Native parentage.			Foreign or mixed par.			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.			NEGRO.		INDIAN.				
		Num-ber.	Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Num-ber.	Per cent.
THE STATE.																			
6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	648,775	443,761	68.4	208,907	154,844	74.1	398,336	270,175	67.8	37,049	15,648	42.2	1,189	781	65.7	3,269	2,304	70.5	
Male.....	328,245	223,610	68.1	105,476	77,742	73.7	199,805	136,199	68.2	20,658	8,076	39.1	576	373	64.8	1,711	1,211	70.8	
Female.....	320,530	220,151	68.7	103,431	77,102	74.5	198,531	133,976	67.5										

# COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE 10.—ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

CLASS OF POPULATION.	BOTH SEXES.		MALE.		FEMALE.		CLASS OF POPULATION.	BOTH SEXES.		MALE.		FEMALE.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
THE STATE.						URBAN POPULATION.							
<b>Total illiterate, 1910</b> .....	<b>49,336</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>25,619</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>23,517</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>Total illiterate, 1910</b> .....	<b>19,799</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>10,641</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>9,158</b>	<b>2.8</b>
Native white.....	5,838	0.5	3,172	0.6	2,666	0.5	Native white.....	1,895	0.4	990	0.4	905	0.4
Native parentage.....	1,536	0.4	879	0.4	657	0.4	Native parentage.....	629	0.3	359	0.4	270	0.3
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,302	0.6	2,293	0.7	2,009	0.6	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,266	0.5	631	0.5	635	0.5
Foreign-born white.....	40,827	7.6	21,319	6.7	19,308	8.9	Foreign-born white.....	17,706	7.4	9,537	6.7	8,169	8.3
Negro.....	215	3.4	126	3.3	89	3.5	Negro.....	158	2.7	81	2.3	77	3.3
Indian.....	2,614	40.2	1,162	35.3	1,452	45.1	Indian.....	8	7.6	3	-----	5	-----
Total illiterate, 1900.....						RURAL POPULATION.							
<b>Total illiterate, 1910</b> .....	<b>52,946</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>23,049</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>29,897</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>Total illiterate, 1910</b> .....	<b>29,537</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>15,178</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>14,359</b>	<b>3.4</b>
Native white.....	6,338	0.8	3,548	0.9	2,790	0.7	Native white.....	3,943	0.6	2,182	0.7	1,761	0.6
Native parentage.....	1,556	0.5	934	0.6	622	0.5	Native parentage.....	907	0.5	520	0.5	387	0.4
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,782	0.9	2,614	1.0	2,168	0.9	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,036	0.7	1,662	0.7	1,374	0.7
Foreign-born white.....	42,142	8.4	17,444	6.1	24,698	11.5	Foreign-born white.....	22,921	7.8	11,782	6.8	11,139	9.3
Negro.....	337	7.9	154	6.1	183	10.4	Negro.....	57	12.5	45	16.5	12	6.6
Indian.....	4,005	64.6	1,869	60.0	2,226	69.0	Indian.....	2,606	40.7	1,159	35.8	1,447	45.7

TABLE 11.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
	Total. <sup>1</sup>	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.	Total. <sup>1</sup>	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		
THE STATE.														
<b>Total, 1910</b> .....	<b>773,283</b>	<b>362,119</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>373,701</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>29,355</b>	<b>2,835</b>	<b>640,950</b>	<b>224,076</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>360,136</b>	<b>56.2</b>	<b>51,175</b>	<b>2,986</b>
<i>Total, 1900</i> .....	<i>609,196</i>	<i>280,747</i>	<i>46.1</i>	<i>300,983</i>	<i>49.4</i>	<i>23,631</i>	<i>1,086</i>	<i>504,397</i>	<i>164,604</i>	<i>32.0</i>	<i>297,071</i>	<i>68.9</i>	<i>40,219</i>	<i>1,936</i>
15 to 19 years.....	108,316	107,081	98.9	245	0.2	11	1	106,832	101,132	94.7	4,601	4.3	32	16
20 to 24 years.....	115,241	101,324	87.9	13,014	11.3	106	50	101,429	64,372	63.5	36,038	35.5	861	182
25 to 34 years.....	189,242	94,728	50.1	91,751	48.5	1,531	495	151,391	38,909	25.7	108,710	71.8	2,639	767
35 to 44 years.....	142,241	33,028	23.6	103,905	73.0	3,641	707	110,627	11,558	10.4	92,571	83.7	5,629	847
45 years and over.....	214,576	24,436	11.4	164,802	76.6	23,983	1,516	169,340	7,695	4.5	117,784	69.0	42,500	1,177
Age unknown.....	3,607	922	25.1	484	13.2	83	6	1,331	350	26.3	432	32.5	108	7
Native white:														
Native parentage <sup>2</sup> .....	171,964	86,030	50.0	76,655	44.6	6,033	969	147,783	59,930	40.6	74,495	50.4	11,407	1,010
15 to 24 years.....	50,367	54,874	92.4	4,026	6.8	44	20	57,627	45,929	79.7	11,070	19.2	139	88
25 to 44 years.....	60,409	20,305	37.9	41,154	59.3	1,202	478	55,855	11,828	21.2	41,489	74.3	1,856	556
45 years and over.....	40,869	4,408	10.8	31,227	76.4	4,700	467	33,411	1,053	5.8	21,054	64.9	9,367	363
Foreign or mixed parentage <sup>2</sup> .....	283,055	171,369	60.5	105,436	37.2	4,209	681	274,182	134,653	49.1	128,907	47.0	8,568	922
15 to 24 years.....	124,504	117,903	94.7	5,635	4.5	47	14	120,546	104,692	82.7	20,730	16.4	163	73
25 to 44 years.....	121,706	48,218	39.6	71,156	58.5	1,609	400	110,377	27,532	23.7	84,894	72.9	3,172	591
45 years and over.....	36,540	5,123	14.0	28,572	78.2	2,540	266	31,056	2,347	7.6	23,203	74.7	5,128	256
Foreign-born white <sup>2</sup> .....	311,629	101,836	32.7	188,358	60.4	18,086	1,119	213,947	28,317	13.2	153,781	71.9	30,487	973
15 to 24 years.....	38,167	84,359	90.0	3,410	9.0	20	13	22,727	14,043	61.8	8,381	36.9	79	24
25 to 44 years.....	136,924	52,465	38.3	81,420	59.5	2,130	354	87,414	10,861	12.4	73,105	83.6	2,927	469
45 years and over.....	136,529	14,688	10.8	103,371	76.3	16,495	751	103,588	3,365	3.2	72,150	69.7	27,434	538
Negro <sup>2</sup> .....	3,657	1,772	48.5	1,618	44.2	187	38	2,334	641	27.5	1,328	56.9	322	31
15 to 24 years.....	504	510	87.4	69	11.6	2	1	551	356	64.6	154	38.4	6	3
25 to 44 years.....	2,269	1,094	48.2	1,085	47.8	60	17	1,338	260	19.4	916	68.5	136	24
45 years and over.....	749	150	20.0	456	60.9	117	20	428	25	5.8	220	51.4	179	4
Indian <sup>2</sup> .....	2,661	921	34.6	1,493	56.1	177	28	2,689	527	19.6	1,669	62.1	390	60
15 to 24 years.....	863	710	82.3	111	12.9	4	3	801	477	59.6	268	33.2	6	10
25 to 44 years.....	998	174	17.4	706	76.3	44	13	1,029	45	4.4	873	84.8	77	34
45 years and over.....	793	37	4.7	613	77.3	129	12	850	5	0.6	527	61.6	307	16
URBAN POPULATION.														
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>340,582</b>	<b>164,250</b>	<b>48.2</b>	<b>159,617</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>11,660</b>	<b>1,514</b>	<b>292,142</b>	<b>110,522</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>152,729</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>25,022</b>	<b>1,904</b>
15 to 24 years.....	94,062	85,857	91.3	6,929	7.4	53	33	95,115	75,125	79.0	18,521	19.5	228	119
25 to 44 years.....	161,191	67,447	41.8	89,544	55.6	2,675	806	126,479	30,785	24.3	89,219	70.5	5,026	1,102
45 years and over.....	82,919	10,323	12.4	62,831	75.8	8,897	672	69,514	4,360	6.3	44,670	64.3	19,697	677
Age unknown.....	2,410	623	25.9	313	13.0	35	3	1,034	252	24.4	319	30.9	71	6
Native white—Native parentage.....	90,402	45,447	50.3	39,517	43.7	3,152	562	77,079	31,803	41.3	36,792	47.7	6,995	707
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	107,110	63,925	59.7	40,055	37.4	1,908	360	116,397	59,491	51.1	50,597	43.5	4,929	566
Foreign-born white.....	139,332	53,067	38.1	78,378	56.3	6,421	556	96,437	18,626	19.3	64,062	66.4	12,792	599
Negro.....	3,402	1,629	47.9	1,623	44.8	173	36	2,169	579	26.7	1,245	57.4	303	31
Indian.....	48	27	-----	14	-----	4	-----	45	15	-----	27	-----	2	-----
RURAL POPULATION.														
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>432,701</b>	<b>197,869</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>214,084</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>17,695</b>	<b>1,321</b>	<b>348,808</b>	<b>113,554</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>207,407</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>26,153</b>	<b>1,979</b>
15 to 24 years.....	129,495	122,548	94.6	6,330	4.9	64	18	113,146	90,379	79.9	22,118	19.5	165	79
25 to 44 years.....	170,292	60,909	35.8	106,112	62.3	2,497	456	135,639	19,742	14.6	112,062	82.7	3,142	512
45 years and over.....	131,657	14,113	10.7	101,471	77.1	15,086	844	99,826	3,335	3.3	73,114	73.2	22,890	500
Age unknown.....	1,257	299	23.8	171	13.0	48	3	297	98	33.0	113	38.0	37	1
Native white—Native parentage.....	81,562	40,583	49.8	37,138	45.5	2,881	407	70,704	28,127	39.8	37,703	53.3	4,412	303
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	175,945	107,404	61.1	65,381	37.2	2,361	321	157,785	75,162	47.6	78,310	49.6	3,639	356
Foreign-born white.....	172,297	48,769	28.3	109,980	63.8	12,265	563	117,510	9,691	8.2	89,669	76.3	17,695	374
Negro.....	255	143	56.1	95	37.3	14	2	165	62	37.6	83	50.3	19	-----
Indian.....	2,613	894	34.2	1,479	56.6	173	28	2,644	512	19.4	1,642	62.1	388	59

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

<sup>2</sup> Totals include persons of unknown age.



POPULATION—MINNESOTA.

TABLE 12.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE.

FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN.	WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910						Foreign-born white population: 1900	FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN.	WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910						Foreign-born white population: 1900
	Total.		Foreign born.		Native.				Total.		Foreign born.		Native.		
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Both parents foreign born.	One parent foreign born.			Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Both parents foreign born.	One parent foreign born.	
<b>MINNEAPOLIS.</b>															
All countries.....	202,486	100.0	85,938	100.0	85,312	31,236	60,983	Ireland.....	13,595	6.7	2,867	3.3	7,180	3,548	3,213
Austria.....	10,563	5.2	6,076	7.1	3,958	530	1,802	Italy.....	1,013	0.5	653	0.3	279	81	223
Belgium.....	133	0.1	63	0.1	25	45	32	Montenegro.....	118	0.1	118	0.1			
Canada—French.....	5,152	2.5	1,637	1.9	1,923	1,592	1,702	Norway.....	34,271	16.9	16,401	19.1	14,267	3,605	11,532
Canada—Other.....	13,696	6.8	5,877	6.8	2,423	5,396	5,626	Roumania.....	1,969	1.0	1,412	1.6	549	8	417
Denmark.....	3,889	1.9	2,030	2.4	1,310	549	1,473	Russia.....	8,871	4.4	5,654	6.6	2,992	225	2,160
England.....	7,446	3.7	2,798	3.3	1,637	2,951	2,288	Scotland.....	2,719	1.3	1,080	1.2	740	919	815
Finland.....	1,336	0.7	875	1.0	395	86	348	Sweden.....	52,755	26.1	26,477	30.8	22,326	3,952	20,034
France.....	894	0.4	293	0.3	301	300	206	Switzerland.....	884	0.4	299	0.3	302	283	305
Germany.....	29,992	14.8	8,650	10.1	14,798	6,544	7,560	Turkey.....	383	0.2	280	0.3	81	7	23
Greece.....	518	0.3	433	0.5	36	19	55	Wales.....	761	0.4	213	0.2	266	252	230
Holland.....	500	0.2	209	0.2	171	120	96	All other.....	10,286	4.6	358	0.4	1,757	171	475
Hungary.....	1,757	0.9	1,176	1.4	506	75	581								
<b>ST. PAUL.</b>															
All countries.....	149,822	100.0	56,524	100.0	69,231	24,167	46,748	Hungary.....	2,888	1.9	1,089	3.5	785	114	659
Austria.....	8,209	5.5	3,900	6.9	3,405	904	2,874	Ireland.....	16,371	11.3	4,184	7.4	8,798	3,889	4,891
Belgium.....	123	0.1	70	0.1	21	32	40	Italy.....	3,136	2.1	1,994	3.5	1,050	92	529
Canada—French.....	3,436	2.3	1,096	1.9	1,208	1,132	1,012	Norway.....	9,294	6.2	4,063	7.2	4,001	1,230	2,900
Canada—Other.....	7,567	5.0	3,302	5.8	1,403	2,857	3,539	Roumania.....	339	0.2	267	0.5	68	4	52
Denmark.....	2,964	2.0	1,412	2.5	1,193	359	1,205	Russia.....	7,007	4.7	4,359	7.7	2,428	220	1,264
England.....	5,509	3.7	2,136	3.8	1,553	1,820	2,002	Scotland.....	1,732	1.2	669	1.2	528	535	673
Finland.....	102	0.1	73	0.1	14	15	51	Sweden.....	24,640	16.4	11,335	20.1	11,379	1,926	9,823
France.....	773	0.5	276	0.5	244	253	289	Switzerland.....	1,326	0.9	544	1.0	473	309	492
Germany.....	45,739	30.5	14,025	24.8	23,558	8,166	13,692	Turkey.....	324	0.2	202	0.4	116	6	39
Greece.....	162	0.1	129	0.2	17	10	16	Wales.....	263	0.2	73	0.1	79	111	70
Holland.....	428	0.3	194	0.3	158	76	119	All other.....	17,090	4.7	232	0.4	1,747	111	483

<sup>1</sup> Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 13.—AGE, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.		NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.		INDIAN.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Duluth.....	44,866	33,600	25,295	22,054	19,287	11,365	236	174	11	6
Under 5 years.....	3,774	3,712	3,602	3,618	99	80	11	12	1	2
Under 1 year.....	801	808	789	799	12	6		3		
5 to 9 years.....	3,443	3,291	3,173	3,024	265	260	4	7		
10 to 14 years.....	3,131	3,216	2,845	2,884	275	317	9	15	2	
15 to 19 years.....	3,497	3,625	2,833	3,054	647	562	14	9		
20 to 24 years.....	5,493	4,196	2,918	2,730	2,556	1,445	17	21		2
25 to 34 years.....	11,021	6,357	4,828	3,220	6,110	3,096	72	38		
35 to 44 years.....	7,078	4,415	2,624	1,872	4,370	2,494	74	48	1	1
45 to 64 years.....	6,412	3,966	2,081	1,354	4,288	2,591	31	21	1	
65 years and over.....	773	723	219	218	550	503	2	1	2	1
Age unknown.....	244	99	112	80	127	17	2	2	3	
Minneapolis.....	157,345	144,063	106,702	106,032	49,017	36,921	1,499	1,098	4	9
Under 5 years.....	13,031	12,766	12,759	12,498	212	210	58	55		1
Under 1 year.....	2,692	2,743	2,668	2,715	13	16	11	11		
5 to 9 years.....	11,137	10,898	10,463	10,122	672	720	61	54		2
10 to 14 years.....	11,193	11,283	10,367	10,444	775	762	59	77		
15 to 19 years.....	13,294	15,018	11,750	13,360	1,463	1,582	77	73		2
20 to 24 years.....	19,490	19,583	13,972	15,366	5,372	4,088	132	128		1
25 to 34 years.....	34,899	28,930	20,461	19,458	13,952	9,152	453	317	2	1
35 to 44 years.....	23,192	19,614	11,986	11,490	10,824	7,892	355	228		2
45 to 64 years.....	24,795	20,264	11,530	10,355	12,993	9,785	231	124	1	
65 years and over.....	4,781	5,079	2,176	2,387	2,571	2,668	33	23	1	
Age unknown.....	1,483	628	1,258	552	183	62	40	14		
St. Paul.....	111,809	102,935	78,304	76,688	31,532	24,992	1,904	1,240	5	5
Under 5 years.....	9,390	9,036	9,151	8,781	157	169	81	83		1
Under 1 year.....	1,975	1,833	1,947	1,815	10	6	18	11		
5 to 9 years.....	8,739	8,696	8,261	8,155	459	469	68	72	1	
10 to 14 years.....	8,825	8,774	8,226	8,215	525	484	74	75		
15 to 19 years.....	10,370	11,755	9,337	10,688	943	972	86	91		
20 to 24 years.....	13,842	14,180	10,677	11,648	2,974	2,373	179	153	3	2
25 to 34 years.....	24,818	19,712	16,070	13,863	8,082	5,499	648	349		1
35 to 44 years.....	15,742	13,470	8,637	7,985	6,633	5,253	453	231	1	1
45 to 64 years.....	16,926	13,974	7,084	6,406	9,546	7,420	282	148		
65 years and over.....	3,034	3,282	810	907	2,191	2,338	33	37		
Age unknown.....	73	56	51	40	22	15		1		

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE 14.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						
	Total. <sup>1</sup>	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.	Total. <sup>1</sup>	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		
<b>Duluth</b>														
Total.....	34,518	18,068	52.3	14,887	43.1	898	105	23,381	8,071	34.5	13,242	56.6	1,587	156
15 to 24 years.....	8,990	8,095	90.0	636	7.1	3	2	7,821	5,826	74.5	1,725	22.1	24	7
25 to 44 years.....	18,099	8,609	47.6	9,041	50.0	249	45	10,772	2,006	18.6	8,224	76.3	384	104
45 years and over.....	7,185	1,278	17.8	5,180	72.1	644	57	4,689	212	4.5	3,264	69.6	1,156	45
Age unknown.....	244	86	35.2	30	12.3	2	1	99	27	27.3	29	29.3	3	3
Native white—Native parentage.....	6,756	3,699	54.8	2,698	39.9	185	30	4,312	1,495	34.7	2,370	55.0	324	43
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	8,859	5,703	64.4	2,806	31.7	138	19	8,216	4,240	51.6	3,435	42.4	262	36
Foreign-born white.....	18,648	8,547	45.8	9,262	49.7	568	54	10,708	2,305	21.5	7,294	68.1	964	73
Negro.....	212	102	48.1	99	46.7	6	2	140	30	21.4	90	64.3	17	3
Indian.....	7	2	28.6	1	14.3	1	1	4	1	25.0	2	50.0	1	1
<b>Minneapolis</b>														
Total.....	121,934	56,540	46.4	58,384	47.9	4,192	596	109,119	40,647	37.3	56,694	51.9	9,643	869
15 to 24 years.....	32,784	29,349	89.5	2,681	8.0	22	14	34,601	26,855	77.6	6,866	19.8	79	60
25 to 44 years.....	58,091	23,401	40.3	35,087	57.0	968	320	48,544	12,097	24.9	33,072	69.4	2,053	514
45 years and over.....	29,576	3,520	11.9	22,506	76.1	3,196	261	25,343	1,576	6.2	15,940	62.9	7,473	294
Age unknown.....	1,483	264	17.8	160	10.8	16	1	628	119	18.9	186	29.6	38	1
Native white—Native parentage.....	37,207	17,161	46.1	17,217	46.3	1,321	249	32,400	12,412	38.3	15,735	48.6	3,311	368
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	35,926	20,889	58.1	13,686	38.1	670	139	40,508	20,229	49.9	17,789	43.8	1,827	234
Foreign-born white.....	47,358	17,841	37.7	26,820	56.6	2,117	194	35,229	7,767	22.0	22,017	62.5	4,374	251
Negro.....	1,321	585	44.5	601	45.5	83	14	907	235	25.9	516	56.9	130	16
Indian.....	4	2	50.0	1	25.0	1	1	6	3	50.0	3	50.0	1	1
<b>St. Paul</b>														
Total.....	84,805	42,324	49.9	38,783	45.7	3,096	436	76,429	31,566	41.3	37,713	49.3	6,583	432
15 to 24 years.....	24,212	22,432	92.6	1,706	7.0	13	11	25,935	21,175	81.6	4,604	17.8	68	28
25 to 44 years.....	40,560	17,715	43.7	21,689	53.5	820	265	38,182	9,181	27.7	22,193	66.9	1,502	258
45 years and over.....	19,960	2,151	10.8	15,368	77.0	2,262	160	17,256	1,193	6.9	10,897	63.1	5,004	145
Age unknown.....	73	26	35.7	20	27.3	1	1	56	17	30.4	19	33.9	9	1
Native white—Native parentage.....	22,281	12,377	55.5	8,941	40.1	752	151	19,140	8,950	46.8	8,536	44.6	1,481	129
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	30,385	18,803	61.9	10,820	35.6	574	118	32,397	17,568	54.2	13,160	40.0	1,455	156
Foreign-born white.....	30,391	10,263	33.8	18,250	60.1	1,094	151	23,870	4,768	20.0	15,428	64.6	3,506	136
Negro.....	1,681	838	49.9	749	44.6	75	16	1,010	270	26.7	587	58.1	141	11
Indian.....	4	3	75.0	1	25.0	1	1	4	3	75.0	1	25.0	1	1

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

TABLE 15.—INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION FOR PRINCIPAL COUNTIES.

COUNTY.	INDIAN.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.			COUNTY.	INDIAN.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890		1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
The state.....	9,053	9,182	10,096	275	166	94	67	51	2	Lake.....	39	32	21	3	7	2	.....	.....	.....
Aitkin.....	54	138	233	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Lincoln.....	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Becker.....	1,636	14	178	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mahnomen.....	1,635	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Beltrami.....	1,402	1,415	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mille Lacs.....	227	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Benton.....	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Murray.....	.....	.....	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Big Stone.....	.....	66	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Pine.....	174	156	135	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Blue Earth.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Pipestone.....	220	110	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carlton.....	394	356	19	.....	3	2	.....	.....	.....	Polk.....	7	1	16	.....	10	1	.....	.....	.....
Cass.....	1,172	1,429	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	Ramsey.....	10	5	12	45	28	36	28	5	1
Chisago.....	24	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Redwood.....	167	139	101	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clearwater.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Roseau.....	75	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cook.....	220	298	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	St. Louis.....	628	972	44	100	35	24	.....	42	.....
Crow Wing.....	17	38	135	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	Scott.....	4	12	35	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dakota.....	90	75	52	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Stearns.....	.....	.....	120	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....
Goodhue.....	56	65	60	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	Stevens.....	.....	164	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hennepin.....	27	48	40	101	24	17	30	.....	1	Swift.....	.....	.....	98	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	
Itasca.....	225	632	23	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	Wabasha.....	.....	.....	15	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	
Kanabec.....	3	37	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Washington.....	30	28	74	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	
Kittson.....	84	20	95	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Yellow Medicine.....	57	59	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Koochiching.....	97	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Remainder of state.....	28	18	57	16	43	9	7	2	.....

<sup>1</sup> Includes 2,383 Indians on White Earth Indian Reservation, not returned by counties in 1900, returned in 1910 in Becker, Clearwater, and Mahnomen Counties.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes 8,208 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

POPULATION—MINNESOTA.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	THE STATE.	Aitkin. <sup>1</sup>	Anoka.	Becker.	Beltrami. <sup>2</sup>	Benton.	Big Stone. <sup>3</sup>	Blue Earth.	Brown.
<b>POPULATION</b>									
Total population, 1910.....	2,075,708	10,371	12,493	18,840	219,337	11,615	9,367	29,337	20,134
1900.....	<sup>a</sup> 1,751,394	6,743	11,313	<sup>4</sup> 14,375	<sup>2</sup> 11,030	9,912	8,731	32,263	19,787
1890.....	<sup>5</sup> 1,310,283	2,462	9,884	9,401	312	6,284	5,722	29,210	15,817
1880.....	780,773	366	7,108	5,218	10	3,012	3,688	22,889	12,018
1870.....	<sup>6</sup> 439,706	178	3,940	308	80	1,558	24	17,302	6,390
Increase, 1900-1910.....	324,414	3,628	1,180	<sup>4</sup> 4,465	<sup>2</sup> 8,307	1,703	636	-2,926	347
Per cent of increase.....	18.5	53.8	10.4	<sup>4</sup> 31.1	<sup>2</sup> 75.3	17.2	7.3	-9.1	1.8
Increase, 1890-1900.....	441,111	4,281	1,420	4,974	<sup>7</sup> 9,205	3,628	3,009	3,053	3,970
Per cent of increase.....	33.7	173.9	14.5	52.9	<sup>7</sup> 2,050.3	37.7	52.6	10.5	25.1
Land area (square miles).....	80,858	1,830	459	1,349	3,822	405	491	762	612
Population per square mile, 1910.....	25.7	5.7	27.2	14.0	5.1	28.7	19.1	38.5	32.9
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	15.2	5.7	18.6	11.9	3.7	25.8	19.1	24.9	23.7
<b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>									
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	850,294		3,972	2,807	<sup>2</sup> 5,099	<sup>8</sup> 1,180		10,365	5,648
Same places in 1900.....	613,595		3,769		<sup>2</sup> 2,183	<sup>8</sup> 913		10,599	5,403
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	38.6		5.4		<sup>2</sup> 133.6	20.2		-2.2	4.5
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	1,225,414	10,371	8,521	<sup>4</sup> 16,033	<sup>2</sup> 14,238	10,435	9,367	18,972	14,480
Same territory in 1900.....	<sup>8</sup> 1,137,799	7,544	7,544	(4)	<sup>2</sup> 4,716	8,999	8,731	21,664	14,384
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	7.7	53.8	13.0	(4)	<sup>2</sup> 201.9	16.0	7.3	-12.4	0.7
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	598,100		3,769			<sup>8</sup> 913		10,509	5,403
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	<sup>8</sup> 1,153,294	6,743	7,544	<sup>4</sup> 14,375	<sup>2</sup> 11,030	8,999	8,731	21,664	14,384
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	41.0		31.8	14.9	<sup>2</sup> 26.4	10.2		35.3	28.1
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	34.1		33.3			9.2		32.0	27.3
<b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>									
White.....	2,059,227	10,271	12,452	17,200	17,922	11,613	9,363	29,328	20,133
Number in 1900.....	<sup>8</sup> 1,737,036	6,558	11,300	14,567	9,602	9,912	8,723	32,260	19,781
Number in 1890.....	<sup>9</sup> 1,299,408	2,228	9,864	9,222	312	6,258	5,655	29,188	15,814
Negro.....	7,084	46	41	4	11	2	3	8	2
Number in 1900.....	4,959	47	13	4	12		6	18	6
Number in 1890.....	3,633	1	19	1			1	14	3
Black.....	4,468	28	19	4	9	2	2	8	2
Mulatto.....	2,616	18	22		2		1		
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables I and 15).....	9,397	54		1,636	1,404		1	1	
Native white—Native parentage.....	575,051	2,904	4,564	4,422	5,670	2,820	3,006	11,226	4,536
Number in 1900.....	<sup>8</sup> 425,780	1,778	3,704	3,122	2,674	2,170	2,290	11,166	2,879
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	941,136	4,285	5,044	8,443	7,015	6,234	4,364	12,754	10,952
Number in 1900.....	<sup>8</sup> 806,521	2,448	4,711	6,760	3,864	6,059	4,031	13,766	10,880
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	667,400	3,235	3,328	5,898	4,613	4,453	2,928	8,336	7,406
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	273,676	1,050	1,716	2,545	2,402	1,781	1,436	4,418	3,526
Foreign-born white.....	543,010	3,082	2,844	4,335	5,237	2,559	1,973	5,348	4,064
Number in 1900.....	<sup>8</sup> 504,395	2,334	2,832	4,475	3,174	2,683	2,396	7,319	6,042
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>									
Native white—Native parentage.....	27.7	28.0	36.5	23.5	29.3	24.3	32.1	38.3	22.5
Per cent in 1900.....	24.3	26.4	32.7	21.7	23.3	21.9	26.5	34.6	14.6
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	45.3	41.3	40.4	44.8	36.3	53.7	46.8	45.5	54.3
Per cent in 1900.....	46.0	36.5	41.7	47.0	34.9	51.0	46.2	42.7	54.9
Foreign-born white.....	26.2	29.7	22.8	23.0	27.1	22.0	21.1	18.2	23.2
Per cent in 1900.....	28.8	34.6	25.5	31.1	28.8	27.1	27.4	22.7	50.5
<b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>									
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>									
Austria.....	37,120	71	34	41	148	97	21	245	920
Belgium.....	1,557	6	2	2	10	31	6	22	3
Canada—French.....	11,062	107	127	55	214	38	15	12	4
Canada—Other.....	29,856	207	314	220	716	126	103	218	66
Denmark.....	16,137	35	108	115	150	26	62	204	262
England.....	12,136	23	90	64	108	25	37	122	20
Finland.....	26,637	609	8	440	94	5	1		
France.....	1,460	1	13	5	10	8	4	21	11
Germany.....	109,627	240	385	670	363	1,326	419	2,610	2,473
Greece.....	1,660		7		9	7		6	1
Holland.....	3,542	19	12	7	7	15	20	11	15
Hungary.....	5,582	5	36	1	6	8		4	7
Ireland.....	15,859	30	123	47	82	52	177	169	31
Italy.....	9,668	14	9	3	1	56			
Norway.....	105,302	456	333	1,595	1,934	169	483	644	589
Roumania.....	2,008		2						1
Russia.....	17,541	32	19	54	42	41	3	42	26
Scotland.....	4,373	19	14	12	33	34	16	40	12
Sweden.....	122,427	1,192	1,142	958	1,256	471	522	575	158
Switzerland.....	2,902	15	41	22	20	16	20	57	48
Other foreign countries.....	6,464	1	20	24	34	8	25	340	17
<b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>									
Austria.....	29,200	17	34	47	40	159	6	133	1,166
Canada—French.....	13,442	140	238	58	204	53	21	17	5
Canada—Other.....	14,900	139	141	136	319	106	62	127	53
Denmark.....	15,430	31	75	113	75	27	77	170	329
England.....	9,746	26	83	44	63	25	24	137	18
France.....	1,396	3	20	6	23	13	8	31	12
Germany.....	195,537	346	565	1,101	621	2,648	721	4,431	4,063
Holland.....	3,326	20	6	4	9	17	42	10	17
Hungary.....	2,419	2	31		2	13		4	2
Ireland.....	38,364	66	193	105	238	134	323	512	78
Italy.....	2,975	15	3		1				
Norway.....	126,549	536	299	2,131	1,606	209	698	825	856
Russia.....	11,207	5	7	38	17	61	2	16	11
Scotland.....	3,768	16	13	6	38	27	16	57	3
Sweden.....	118,083	957	1,100	972	754	529	608	706	181
Switzerland.....	3,122	15	26	11	11	39	20	91	45
Wales.....	1,484	4	2	2	3	1	6	466	9
All others of foreign parentage <sup>10</sup> .....	76,512	897	402	1,124	589	302	293	603	523

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 31.  
<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for Beltrami and Clearwater Counties, see Note 1 on page 31.  
<sup>3</sup> State total includes population (3,488) of White Earth Indian Reservation, in Becker, Clearwater, and Mahanomen Counties, not returned by counties in 1900, distributed by color and nativity as follows: Native white—native parentage, 156; native white—foreign or mixed parentage, 204; foreign-born white, 153; and Indian, 2,883.  
<sup>4</sup> See Note 2 on page 31.  
<sup>5</sup> State total includes population (8,457) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.  
<sup>6</sup> State total includes population (145) of old Lac qui Parle, annexed to Swift and other counties in 1870; also population (3,161) of Monongalia, annexed to Kandiyohi in 1870.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES.

A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

SUBJECT.	THE STATE.	Aitkin. <sup>1</sup>	Anoka.	Becker.	Beltrami.	Benton.	Big Stone. <sup>1</sup>	Blue Earth.	Brown.
<b>SEX</b>									
Total.. Male .....	1,108,511	5,781	6,549	9,904	11,850	6,166	4,994	15,067	10,196
Female .....	967,197	4,590	5,944	8,876	7,987	5,449	4,373	14,270	9,938
White.. Male .....	1,099,425	5,734	6,528	9,150	10,607	6,165	4,991	15,062	10,195
Female .....	959,802	4,537	5,924	8,050	7,315	5,448	4,372	14,266	9,937
Negro.. Male .....	4,183	26	21	4	5	1	2	5	1
Female .....	2,901	20	20	.....	6	1	1	3	1
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>									
Total number .....	642,669	3,191	3,693	5,046	7,050	2,915	2,648	8,514	5,250
Number in 1900 .....	<sup>11</sup> 606,794	<sup>11</sup> 2,183	<sup>11</sup> 3,218	<sup>11</sup> 3,806	<sup>11</sup> 4,070	<sup>11</sup> 2,320	<sup>11</sup> 2,526	<sup>11</sup> 8,077	<sup>11</sup> 5,179
Native white—Native parentage .....	135,494	320	1,037	901	1,667	495	691	2,304	446
Number in 1900 .....	<sup>11</sup> 104,677	<sup>11</sup> 604	<sup>11</sup> 944	<sup>11</sup> 735	<sup>11</sup> 914	<sup>11</sup> 480	<sup>11</sup> 530	<sup>11</sup> 2,499	<sup>11</sup> 2,417
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage .....	203,127	670	1,077	1,455	1,717	1,024	932	3,443	2,417
Number in 1900 .....	<sup>11</sup> 137,054	<sup>11</sup> 330	<sup>11</sup> 774	<sup>11</sup> 794	<sup>11</sup> 832	<sup>11</sup> 546	<sup>11</sup> 678	<sup>11</sup> 2,843	<sup>11</sup> 1,782
Native white—Foreign parentage .....	163,838	400	809	1,173	1,296	840	690	2,056	2,081
Native white—Mixed parentage .....	39,289	170	268	282	421	184	242	777	336
Foreign-born white .....	298,282	1,709	1,501	2,320	3,315	1,995	1,082	2,703	2,386
Number in 1900 .....	<sup>11</sup> 260,753	<sup>11</sup> 1,204	<sup>11</sup> 1,406	<sup>11</sup> 2,330	<sup>11</sup> 1,946	<sup>11</sup> 1,514	<sup>11</sup> 1,303	<sup>11</sup> 3,729	<sup>11</sup> 2,975
Negro .....	3,390	12	5	4	5	1	2	4	1
Number in 1900 .....	<sup>11</sup> 2,168	<sup>11</sup> 13	<sup>11</sup> 5	<sup>11</sup> 4	<sup>11</sup> 7	<sup>11</sup> 1	<sup>11</sup> 5	<sup>11</sup> 6	<sup>11</sup> 6
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other .....	2,376	11	.....	366	340	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>									
Native white—Native parentage .....	21.1	25.7	28.1	17.9	23.0	17.0	23.8	27.1	8.5
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage .....	31.6	18.1	29.2	28.8	24.4	35.1	35.2	40.4	40.0
Foreign-born white .....	46.4	56.4	42.3	46.0	47.0	47.9	40.9	32.5	45.4
<b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>									
Naturalized .....	179,187	1,171	1,140	1,770	1,835	1,137	833	2,170	2,011
Having first papers .....	20,222	192	98	151	581	44	32	168	161
Allon .....	58,132	287	151	177	665	90	128	295	119
Unknown .....	34,741	119	172	222	234	124	89	130	95
<b>ILLITERACY</b>									
<b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>									
Total number illiterate .....	23,603	135	127	224	369	143	76	267	123
Per cent illiterate .....	3.7	4.2	3.4	4.4	5.2	4.9	2.9	3.1	2.3
Per cent in 1900 .....	<sup>11</sup> 4.1	<sup>11</sup> 6.2	<sup>11</sup> 4.3	<sup>11</sup> 2.9	<sup>11</sup> 11.2	<sup>11</sup> 7.3	<sup>11</sup> 5.1	<sup>11</sup> 2.0	<sup>11</sup> 5.9
Native white, number illiterate .....	2,489	19	38	23	19	40	6	44	16
Per cent illiterate .....	0.7	1.4	1.8	1.0	0.6	2.6	0.4	0.8	0.6
Foreign-born white, number illiterate .....	19,947	107	85	86	129	103	70	222	107
Per cent illiterate .....	6.7	6.0	5.4	3.7	3.9	7.4	6.5	8.0	4.5
Negro, number illiterate .....	123	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Per cent illiterate .....	3.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>									
Total number .....	1,628,635	7,656	9,834	13,957	14,693	8,551	7,180	23,408	15,113
Number illiterate .....	49,336	303	286	587	798	360	181	559	414
Per cent illiterate .....	3.0	4.0	2.4	4.2	5.4	4.2	2.2	2.4	2.7
Native white, number .....	1,081,612	4,672	6,989	8,553	8,555	6,010	5,226	18,089	10,485
Number illiterate .....	5,838	44	68	58	50	94	16	83	53
Per cent illiterate .....	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.6	0.3	0.5	0.5
Foreign-born white, number .....	533,915	3,016	2,807	4,280	5,088	2,539	1,950	5,610	4,626
Number illiterate .....	40,627	236	161	224	204	206	145	475	361
Per cent illiterate .....	7.6	7.8	5.7	5.2	4.0	10.5	7.4	8.9	7.8
Negro, number .....	6,396	28	38	4	11	2	3	8	2
Number illiterate .....	215	5	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Per cent illiterate .....	3.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>									
Total number .....	473,555	2,447	2,921	4,707	3,709	3,249	2,396	6,855	4,877
Number illiterate .....	3,356	14	5	65	46	30	16	30	12
Per cent illiterate .....	0.7	0.6	0.2	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.2
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>									
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive .....	648,775	3,511	4,008	6,605	5,359	4,468	3,268	9,204	6,913
Number attending school .....	443,761	2,534	2,845	4,789	3,610	3,090	2,399	6,654	5,050
Per cent attending school .....	68.4	72.2	71.0	72.5	67.4	69.2	73.4	72.3	73.1
Number 6 to 9 years .....	175,220	1,064	1,087	1,898	1,650	1,219	872	2,349	2,036
Number attending school .....	141,114	846	1,472	1,472	1,242	941	732	1,993	1,784
Number 10 to 14 years .....	214,402	1,259	1,405	2,319	1,784	1,573	1,089	3,044	2,357
Number attending school .....	205,058	1,209	1,376	2,233	1,661	1,530	1,060	2,960	2,306
Number 15 to 17 years .....	127,497	647	843	1,249	896	618	640	1,935	1,307
Number attending school .....	76,337	404	556	851	549	516	455	1,277	788
Number 18 to 20 years .....	131,656	541	673	1,139	1,029	753	607	1,870	1,153
Number attending school .....	21,252	76	132	253	158	103	152	424	172
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>									
Total number .....	389,622	2,323	2,492	4,217	3,434	2,792	1,901	5,393	4,393
Number attending school .....	346,172	2,055	2,157	3,705	2,903	2,471	1,792	4,953	4,090
Per cent attending school .....	88.8	88.5	86.0	87.9	84.5	88.5	91.4	91.8	93.1
Native white—Native parentage, number .....	135,742	668	1,083	1,158	1,221	797	770	2,776	1,609
Number attending school .....	120,518	618	920	1,045	1,040	706	708	2,535	1,493
Per cent attending school .....	88.8	92.5	84.9	90.2	85.2	88.0	91.2	91.3	92.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number .....	236,744	1,436	1,344	2,586	1,711	1,960	1,145	2,537	2,718
Number attending school .....	211,063	1,288	1,176	2,289	1,443	1,734	1,050	2,344	2,539
Per cent attending school .....	89.2	86.7	87.5	88.5	84.3	88.5	91.7	92.4	93.4
Foreign-born white, number .....	14,344	148	58	102	208	35	40	79	66
Number attending school .....	12,340	132	55	86	163	31	34	74	58
Per cent attending school .....	86.0	89.2	.....	84.3	78.4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Negro, number .....	649	10	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Number attending school .....	584	7	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Per cent attending school .....	90.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>									
Dwellings, number .....	380,809	2,118	2,541	3,651	4,290	2,123	1,763	6,365	4,059
Families, number .....	416,462	2,145	2,613	3,705	4,434	2,167	1,793	6,606	4,211

<sup>1</sup> See Note 3 on page 31.

<sup>2</sup> Population of part of St. Cloud city; total population of city in Benton, Sherburne, and Stearns Counties, 10,600 in 1910; 8,663 in 1900.

<sup>3</sup> Includes 249 whites specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

<sup>4</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

<sup>11</sup> Totals include 814 persons on White Earth Indian Reservation, distributed by color and nativity as follows: Native white—native parentage, 31; native white—foreign or mixed parentage, 73; foreign-born white, 96; Indian, 614.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Carlton.	Carver.	Cass. <sup>1</sup>	Chippewa. <sup>1</sup>	Chisago.	Clay.	Clear-water. <sup>1</sup>	Cook. <sup>1</sup>	Cotton-wood.
<b>POPULATION</b>									
Total population, 1910.....	17,559	17,455	11,620	13,458	13,537	19,640	2 6,870	1,338	12,651
1900.....	10,017	17,544	7,777	12,499	13,248	17,942	(2)	810	12,069
1890.....	5,272	16,532	1,247	8,555	10,359	11,517		98	7,412
1880.....	1,230	14,140	486	5,408	7,982	5,887		65	5,533
1870.....	286	11,586	380	1,467	4,358	92			534
Increase, 1900-1910.....	7,542	-89	3,843	959	289	1,698	2 6,870	526	582
Per cent of increase.....	75.3	-0.5	49.4	7.7	2.2	9.5	(2)	64.9	4.8
Increase, 1890-1900.....	2 4,378	1,012	2 4,149	3,944	2,889	6,425		2 604	4,657
Per cent of increase.....	2 88.0	6.1	2 332.7	46.1	27.9	55.8		2 616.3	62.8
Land area (square miles).....	887	376	2,104	591	427	1,043	1,019	1,498	640
Population per square mile, 1910.....	20.3	46.4	5.5	22.8	31.7	18.8	6.7	0.9	19.8
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	12.1	46.4	5.5	17.6	31.7	14.2	6.7	0.9	19.8
<b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>									
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	7,031			3,056		4,840	(2)		
Same places in 1900.....	3,072			2,146		3,730	(2)		
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	128.9			42.4		29.8	(2)		
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	10,528	17,455	11,620	10,402	13,537	14,800	2 6,870	1,336	12,651
Same territory in 1900.....	6,945	17,544	7,777	10,353	13,248	14,212	(4)	810	12,069
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	51.6	-0.5	49.4	0.5	2.2	4.1	(4)	64.9	4.8
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	3,072					3,730			
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	6,945	17,544	7,777	12,499	13,248	14,212	(2)	810	12,069
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	40.0			22.7		24.6	(2)		
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	30.7					20.8			
<b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>									
White.....	17,184	17,451	10,412	13,453	13,509	19,624	6,620	1,116	12,649
Number in 1900.....	9,656	17,545	6,536	12,496	13,247	17,932		511	12,068
Number in 1890.....	6,251	16,532	1,247	8,554	10,352	11,609		97	7,411
Negro.....		4	86	5	4	15			2
Number in 1900.....		1	8	3	1	7		1	1
Number in 1890.....									1
Black.....		4	35	2	2	8			2
Mulatto.....			1	3		7			
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 15).....	395		1,172		24	1	250	220	
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,086	4,890	4,548	3,208	1,960	4,048	1,085	156	3,174
Number in 1900.....	1,280	2,865	2,790	2,032	1,467	3,412		49	2,587
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7,858	9,116	3,316	6,976	7,904	10,201	3,355	449	6,911
Number in 1900.....	4,269	9,361	2,063	6,370	6,762	9,337		182	4,824
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	6,342	6,087	2,211	4,059	5,401	7,114	2,424	359	4,954
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	1,516	3,029	1,105	2,317	1,593	3,087	931	90	1,857
Foreign-born white.....	6,620	3,445	3,268	3,260	4,455	6,375	2,180	511	2,864
Number in 1900.....	4,127	4,787	1,478	2,886	3,018	6,033		276	3,009
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>									
Native white—Native parentage.....	15.3	28.0	39.1	23.8	14.5	20.6	15.8	11.7	25.1
Per cent in 1900.....	12.6	16.3	35.9	19.3	11.1	14.2		6.0	21.4
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	44.8	52.2	28.5	51.8	52.4	51.9	48.8	33.6	35.3
Per cent in 1900.....	42.6	36.2	26.8	52.6	51.0	52.2		23.0	45.7
Foreign-born white.....	37.7	19.7	21.9	24.3	32.9	27.4	31.7	35.2	22.5
Per cent in 1900.....	41.2	27.0	19.0	31.1	37.9	35.6		34.1	29.8
<b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>									
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>									
Austria.....	77	41	190	18	22	13	4	18	112
Belgium.....	10	28	3		1	3	2	1	
Canada—French.....	432	2	71	5	26	30	7	31	6
Canada—Other.....	474	41	250	84	57	324	56	43	63
Denmark.....	63	15	33	82	59	102	47	2	207
England.....	45	9	63	18	32	120	10	8	33
Finland.....	2,135	6	86	3	8	6	36	46	2
France.....	12	15	5		3	6			7
Germany.....	415	2,259	300	756	321	623	49	11	624
Greece.....	60	1	37			10			1
Holland.....	7	121	3	117	3	11	1		27
Hungary.....	2	4	14		1	3			
Ireland.....	76	53	39	30	38	71	5	4	28
Italy.....	39		3		1	259	42		
Norway.....	760	35	620	1,579	89	2,576	1,295	201	723
Roumania.....					3		1		1
Russia.....	225	45	95	7	9	44	2	3	821
Scotland.....	27	5	16	13	4	45	7		7
Sweden.....	1,702	688	700	514	3,760	1,062	603	187	185
Switzerland.....	16	33	16	10	9	19	1	4	7
Other foreign countries.....	13	44	14	33	9	39	12	2	10
<b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>									
Austria.....	41	41	24	11	32	15	4		138
Canada—French.....	457	5	75	7	30	53	7	20	12
Canada—Other.....	300	9	137	41	15	172	26	21	19
Denmark.....	49	10	48	99	45	68	36		263
England.....	58	18	35	31	19	110	6	5	49
France.....	5	7	4	3	7	5			2
Germany.....	759	4,313	360	1,257	515	1,039	85	7	1,114
Holland.....	3	154	2	73	4	20			23
Hungary.....		3	13	1					
Ireland.....	107	183	98	93	67	173	23	9	59
Italy.....	17					24	1		
Norway.....	662	35	592	2,067	62	3,562	1,532	123	1,133
Russia.....	123	37	22	4	2	51	5		1,579
Scotland.....	17	3	15	16	6	54	6		2
Sweden.....	1,532	830	376	581	4,329	1,048	336	92	196
Switzerland.....	21	40	8	11	6	19	1	2	7
Wales.....	2		2	13		2	1		4
All others of foreign parentage.....	2,189	399	400	351	262	699	305	79	359

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 31.

<sup>2</sup> See Note 3 on page 31.

<sup>3</sup> For combined figures for Beltrami and Clearwater Counties, see Note 1 on page 31.

<sup>4</sup> Comparable figures not available; for combined figures, see Note 1 on page 31.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Carlton.	Carver.	Cass. <sup>1</sup>	Chippewa. <sup>1</sup>	Chisago.	Clay.	Clear-water. <sup>1</sup>	Cook. <sup>1</sup>	Cotton-wood.
<b>SEX</b>									
Total.. Male.....	9,975	9,015	6,861	7,138	7,115	10,883	3,878	796	6,579
Female.....	7,584	8,440	4,759	6,320	6,422	8,957	2,992	540	6,072
White.. Male.....	9,770	9,011	6,272	7,135	7,103	10,674	3,736	700	6,570
Female.....	7,394	8,440	4,140	6,318	6,406	8,950	2,884	416	6,070
Negro.. Male.....		4	23	3	2	8			
Female.....			13	2	2	7			2
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>									
Total number.....	5,609	4,523	4,085	3,752	3,994	5,831	2,047	530	3,157
Number in 1900.....	3,240	4,339	2,482	3,423	3,777	4,990		345	3,114
Native white—Native parentage.....	736	340	1,342	545	316	840	214	57	595
Number in 1900.....	377	105	782	454	329	652		54	666
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	957	2,399	706	1,435	1,315	1,936	404	81	1,103
Number in 1900.....	439	1,818	478	979	866	1,107		43	659
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	779	2,038	534	1,192	1,178	1,614	405	60	932
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	178	361	232	243	137	322	60	21	171
Foreign-born white.....	3,821	1,781	1,773	1,769	2,356	3,046	1,296	335	1,459
Number in 1900.....	2,291	2,555	377	2,009	2,591	3,245		199	1,790
Negro.....	2	3	10	3	2	8			
Number in 1900.....	2	1	3	1	1	3			
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	95		255		5	1	73	57	
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>									
Native white—Native parentage.....	13.1	7.5	32.9	14.5	7.9	14.4	10.5	10.8	18.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	17.1	53.0	18.8	38.2	32.9	33.2	22.7	15.3	34.9
Foreign-born white.....	68.1	39.4	41.7	47.1	59.0	52.2	63.3	63.2	46.2
<b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>									
Naturalized.....	2,059	1,315	809	1,244	1,976	1,964	858	222	1,129
Having first papers.....	453	78	244	148	95	240	142	46	139
Alien.....	1,044	117	521	186	154	590	172	50	152
Unknown.....	265	271	129	191	131	252	124	17	39
<b>ILLITERACY</b>									
<b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>									
Total number illiterate.....	309	89	509	36	181	150	88	36	45
Per cent illiterate.....	5.5	2.0	12.5	1.0	4.5	2.6	4.3	6.8	1.4
Per cent in 1900.....	6.6	3.1	14.3	3.4	6.8	2.8		17.4	2.9
Native white, number illiterate.....	31	21	39	8	14	16	9	5	13
Per cent illiterate.....	1.8	0.8	1.9	0.4	0.9	0.6	1.3	3.6	0.8
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	251	68	303	28	167	134	35	12	32
Per cent illiterate.....	6.6	3.8	17.8	1.6	7.1	4.4	2.7	3.6	2.2
Negro, number illiterate.....									
Per cent illiterate.....									
<b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>									
Total number.....	13,016	13,246	8,891	10,047	10,613	15,005	4,912	1,066	9,294
Number illiterate.....	625	250	953	125	564	295	193	83	102
Per cent illiterate.....	4.8	1.9	10.7	1.2	5.3	2.0	3.9	7.8	1.1
Native white, number.....	6,261	9,826	5,492	6,818	6,176	9,662	2,617	396	6,470
Number illiterate.....	65	47	75	27	31	32	18	6	26
Per cent illiterate.....	1.0	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.7	1.5	0.4
Foreign-born white, number.....	6,472	3,416	2,499	3,224	4,419	5,329	2,121	500	2,824
Number illiterate.....	481	203	423	98	531	262	73	15	76
Per cent illiterate.....	7.4	5.9	16.9	3.0	12.0	4.9	3.4	3.0	2.7
Negro, number.....		4	33	5	3	13			
Number illiterate.....						1			
Per cent illiterate.....									
<b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>									
Total number.....	3,978	4,632	2,550	3,227	3,235	4,791	1,607	269	3,348
Number illiterate.....	28	8	82	8	7	24	16	4	5
Per cent illiterate.....	0.7	0.2	3.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.0	1.5	0.1
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>									
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	5,684	6,333	3,632	4,582	4,495	6,624	2,387	373	4,705
Number attending school.....	3,843	4,454	2,562	3,064	3,076	4,666	1,662	257	3,542
Per cent attending school.....	67.6	70.3	70.5	66.9	68.4	70.3	69.6	68.9	75.3
Number 6 to 9 years.....	1,706	1,701	1,082	1,355	1,260	1,833	780	104	1,357
Number attending school.....	1,305	1,294	884	962	995	1,465	592	88	1,105
Number 10 to 14 years.....	1,935	2,284	1,219	1,524	1,561	2,207	868	120	1,621
Number attending school.....	1,827	2,225	1,128	1,443	1,508	2,153	813	113	1,595
Number 15 to 17 years.....	1,053	1,342	656	867	949	1,262	397	84	911
Number attending school.....	587	830	432	528	497	733	220	48	654
Number 18 to 20 years.....	990	1,006	675	836	725	1,322	342	65	816
Number attending school.....	124	105	118	131	76	255	37	8	188
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>									
Total number.....	3,641	3,985	2,301	2,879	2,821	4,040	1,648	224	2,078
Number attending school.....	3,132	3,519	2,012	2,405	2,503	3,618	1,405	201	2,700
Per cent attending school.....	86.0	88.3	87.4	83.5	88.7	89.6	85.3	89.7	90.7
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	578	1,862	977	928	581	1,020	324	21	863
Number attending school.....	511	1,623	859	779	523	886	277	20	791
Per cent attending school.....	88.4	87.2	87.9	83.9	90.0	86.9	85.5		91.7
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	2,679	2,065	944	1,867	2,176	2,945	1,195	143	2,022
Number attending school.....	2,290	1,846	820	1,559	1,928	2,668	1,036	132	1,827
Per cent attending school.....	85.7	89.4	87.5	83.5	88.6	90.6	86.7	92.3	90.4
Foreign-born white, number.....	200	58	84	84	56	74	88	17	92
Number attending school.....	243	50	73	67	47	64	69	12	81
Per cent attending school.....	83.8								
Negro, number.....			7		1	1			1
Number attending school.....			7		1				1
Per cent attending school.....									
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>									
Dwellings, number.....	3,189	3,338	2,398	2,546	2,870	3,543	1,402	373	2,401
Families, number.....	3,388	3,432	2,439	2,610	2,936	3,671	1,416	381	2,439

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Crow Wing. <sup>1</sup>	Dakota. <sup>1</sup>	Dodge.	Douglas.	Faribault.	Fillmore.	Freeborn.	Goodhue.	Grant.
<b>POPULATION</b>									
Total population, 1910.....	16,861	25,171	12,094	17,689	19,949	25,680	22,282	31,637	9,114
1900.....	14,250	21,733	13,340	17,904	22,055	28,238	21,338	31,137	8,935
1890.....	8,852	20,240	10,864	14,606	16,708	25,966	17,962	28,806	6,875
1880.....	2,319	17,391	11,344	9,130	13,016	28,162	16,069	29,651	3,004
1870.....	200	16,312	8,598	4,239	9,940	24,887	10,578	22,618	340
Increase, 1900-1910.....	2,611	3,438	-1,246	-295	-2,106	-2,558	444	500	179
Per cent of increase.....	18.3	15.8	-9.3	-1.6	-9.5	-9.1	2.0	1.6	2.0
Increase, 1890-1900.....	5,398	1,493	2,476	3,358	5,347	2,272	3,876	2,331	2,060
Per cent of increase.....	61.0	7.4	22.8	23.0	32.0	8.7	8.1	8.1	30.0
Land area (square miles).....	1,057	599	440	648	719	868	735	707	553
Population per square mile, 1910.....	16.0	42.0	27.5	27.3	27.7	29.6	30.3	41.2	16.5
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	7.9	23.4	27.5	22.6	27.7	29.6	21.9	29.5	16.5
<b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>									
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	8,526	11,153	.....	3,001	.....	.....	6,192	9,048	.....
Same places in 1900.....	7,524	7,993	.....	2,681	.....	.....	4,500	7,525	.....
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	13.3	40.1	.....	11.9	.....	.....	37.6	20.2	.....
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	8,335	14,018	12,094	14,688	19,949	25,680	16,090	22,589	9,114
Same territory in 1900.....	6,726	13,770	13,340	15,283	22,055	28,238	17,338	23,612	8,935
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	23.9	1.8	-4.0	-9.5	-9.1	-9.1	-7.2	-4.3	2.0
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	7,524	8,811	.....	2,681	2,900	.....	4,500	7,525	.....
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	6,726	17,922	13,340	15,283	19,155	28,238	17,338	23,612	8,935
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	50.6	44.3	.....	17.0	.....	.....	27.8	28.6	.....
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	52.8	17.5	.....	14.9	13.1	.....	20.6	24.2	.....
<b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>									
White.....	16,842	25,041	12,065	17,658	19,940	25,667	22,275	31,533	9,114
Number in 1900.....	14,803	21,616	13,338	17,959	22,032	28,222	21,308	31,031	8,935
Number in 1890.....	8,711	20,180	10,859	14,592	16,708	26,949	17,947	28,730	6,875
Negro.....	2	40	27	5	9	11	7	45	.....
Number in 1900.....	8	42	10	3	21	14	29	39	.....
Number in 1890.....	4	58	5	13	.....	18	14	20	.....
Black.....	1	29	2	4	4	6	1	29	.....
Mulatto.....	1	11	25	1	5	5	6	16	.....
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables I and I5).....	17	90	2	6	.....	2	.....	59	.....
Native white—Native parentage.....	5,847	7,851	5,448	3,978	8,168	10,151	6,739	8,415	1,916
Number in 1900.....	4,673	5,700	4,668	3,249	8,181	9,735	6,270	5,932	1,887
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	6,900	10,954	4,749	9,061	8,502	11,272	10,744	15,632	4,957
Number in 1900.....	6,741	10,448	6,313	9,085	9,374	12,629	10,622	16,114	4,991
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	4,444	7,731	3,093	6,486	5,484	7,100	7,487	11,157	3,642
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	2,456	3,223	1,656	2,575	3,018	4,172	3,257	4,475	1,415
Foreign-born white.....	4,095	6,236	1,868	4,619	3,270	4,244	4,792	7,486	2,242
Number in 1900.....	3,780	5,408	2,452	5,625	4,477	5,858	5,016	8,085	2,745
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>									
Native white—Native parentage.....	34.7	31.2	45.0	22.5	40.0	39.5	30.2	26.6	21.0
Per cent in 1900.....	32.3	26.5	41.7	18.1	37.1	34.5	24.1	19.1	14.4
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	40.9	43.5	39.3	51.3	42.6	43.9	45.2	49.4	54.4
Per cent in 1900.....	40.3	43.1	39.3	50.6	42.5	44.7	48.6	51.8	54.9
Foreign-born white.....	24.3	24.8	15.4	26.1	16.4	16.5	21.6	23.7	24.6
Per cent in 1900.....	26.6	24.9	18.4	31.3	20.8	20.7	27.1	28.9	29.7
<b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>									
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>									
Austria.....	66	530	44	244	45	57	215	33	1
Belgium.....	11	5	2	13	.....	.....	2	6	.....
Canada—French.....	146	89	15	10	36	9	14	4	.....
Canada—Other.....	410	201	66	166	100	177	50	126	34
Denmark.....	184	231	180	230	127	50	1,517	93	36
England.....	139	147	58	49	96	96	54	87	13
Finland.....	356	9	.....	86	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
France.....	12	18	7	4	19	8	5	9	1
Germany.....	504	2,349	450	753	1,419	693	568	1,553	217
Greece.....	1	53	20	22	.....	.....	4	9	6
Holland.....	12	13	23	23	12	102	2	5	5
Hungary.....	7	326	.....	3	.....	.....	5	8	.....
Ireland.....	114	405	46	38	102	215	117	159	9
Italy.....	3	207	27	1	.....	1	1	12	100
Norway.....	721	383	677	960	1,031	2,674	1,903	2,503	1,186
Roumania.....	.....	99	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	.....
Russia.....	54	70	17	30	44	6	24	36	2
Scotland.....	50	62	28	10	34	67	16	27	10
Sweden.....	1,133	771	33	1,998	156	44	270	2,604	606
Switzerland.....	18	61	185	13	16	8	7	52	4
Other foreign countries.....	14	198	5	26	33	37	17	155	12
<b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>									
Austria.....	39	153	48	255	48	79	314	29	2
Canada—French.....	259	96	6	10	69	7	15	6	.....
Canada—Other.....	186	82	22	85	72	92	28	57	19
Denmark.....	209	209	191	202	111	52	1,755	73	20
England.....	104	145	73	51	89	146	99	102	19
France.....	12	20	13	5	18	7	5	7	1
Germany.....	797	3,838	803	1,320	2,634	1,288	1,110	3,059	499
Holland.....	11	15	46	50	24	224	2	4	2
Hungary.....	1	89	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	4	.....
Ireland.....	196	1,155	123	99	278	652	371	413	37
Italy.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....
Norway.....	755	448	1,083	1,235	1,566	4,026	3,010	3,552	1,850
Russia.....	23	25	9	23	18	1	20	14	1
Scotland.....	28	51	58	15	78	53	21	35	12
Sweden.....	931	709	22	2,298	151	18	242	3,020	745
Switzerland.....	15	68	237	8	14	11	4	65	5
Wales.....	7	3	5	2	14	63	10	11	.....
All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....	871	622	302	848	299	381	479	694	320

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 31.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Crow Wing. <sup>1</sup>	Dakota. <sup>1</sup>	Dodge.	Douglas.	Faribault.	Fillmore.	Freeborn.	Goodhue.	Grant.
<b>SEX</b>									
Total.. Male	9,064	13,734	6,260	9,261	10,191	13,054	11,692	16,483	4,868
Female	7,797	11,437	5,834	8,408	9,758	12,626	10,590	15,154	4,246
White.. Male	9,050	13,670	6,231	9,254	10,186	13,048	11,688	16,423	4,868
Female	7,786	11,371	5,834	8,404	9,754	12,619	10,587	15,110	4,246
Negro.. Male	2	24	27	2	5	4	4	32	.....
Female	1	16	.....	3	4	7	3	13	.....
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>									
Total number	5,101	7,945	3,412	4,890	5,422	7,233	6,543	9,495	2,579
Number in 1900	4,054	6,032	3,679	4,716	6,372	7,906	6,166	8,763	2,340
Native white—Native parentage	1,414	1,478	1,147	707	1,504	1,758	1,395	1,413	324
Number in 1900	1,166	1,204	1,311	700	1,960	1,998	1,139	1,119	266
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	1,383	2,801	1,252	1,750	2,170	3,258	2,640	4,042	1,020
Number in 1900	873	2,106	1,121	1,179	2,099	2,369	1,969	2,948	643
Native white—Foreign parentage	1,035	2,275	970	1,486	1,679	2,580	2,171	3,444	857
Native white—Mixed parentage	348	526	282	264	491	669	469	598	163
Foreign-born white	2,298	3,631	984	2,430	1,683	2,218	2,504	4,013	1,235
Number in 1900	1,978	2,692	1,242	2,832	2,304	3,033	3,023	4,662	1,450
Negro	2	20	2	2	5	2	4	9	.....
Number in 1900	1	10	4	2	8	4	24	6	.....
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other	1	15	2	1	.....	2	.....	18	.....
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL</b>									
Native white—Native parentage	27.7	18.6	33.6	14.5	28.8	24.3	21.3	14.9	12.6
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	27.1	35.3	36.7	35.8	40.0	45.0	40.3	42.6	39.6
Foreign-born white	45.0	45.7	28.8	49.7	31.0	30.6	38.3	42.3	47.9
<b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE</b>									
Naturalized	1,607	1,786	632	1,951	1,312	1,553	1,616	2,642	809
Having first papers	215	143	82	164	106	238	200	254	104
Alien	317	993	88	177	172	166	267	327	136
Unknown	159	709	182	138	93	261	421	790	186
<b>ILLITERACY</b>									
<b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>									
Total number illiterate	191	238	87	128	168	189	136	155	57
Per cent illiterate	3.7	3.0	2.5	2.6	3.1	2.6	2.1	1.6	2.2
Per cent in 1900	4.0	2.5	2.1	4.5	2.7	3.4	3.6	4.3	2.7
Native white, number illiterate	78	47	7	10	23	30	14	25	6
Per cent illiterate	2.8	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4
Foreign-born white, number illiterate	112	184	54	117	145	156	121	129	51
Per cent illiterate	4.9	5.1	5.5	4.8	8.6	7.0	4.8	3.2	4.1
Negro, number illiterate	.....	2	20	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Per cent illiterate	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>									
Total number	12,975	19,797	9,509	13,565	15,399	20,203	17,258	25,444	7,038
Number illiterate	355	402	183	369	402	553	407	448	144
Per cent illiterate	2.7	2.0	1.9	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.4	1.8	2.0
Native white, number	8,937	13,594	7,622	8,989	12,149	15,968	12,520	17,944	4,809
Number illiterate	119	69	22	30	54	69	69	56	18
Per cent illiterate	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
Foreign-born white, number	4,024	6,111	1,858	4,570	3,241	4,225	4,731	7,420	2,229
Number illiterate	231	318	135	338	348	480	337	383	126
Per cent illiterate	5.7	5.2	7.3	7.4	10.7	11.4	7.1	5.2	5.7
Negro, number	2	37	27	4	9	8	7	39	.....
Number illiterate	.....	2	26	1	.....	2	1	.....	.....
Per cent illiterate	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE</b>									
Total number	4,050	5,944	2,970	4,452	4,943	5,999	5,143	7,492	2,405
Number illiterate	15	26	18	8	16	10	15	18	6
Per cent illiterate	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>									
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive	5,579	8,202	4,072	6,166	6,833	8,205	7,108	10,036	3,262
Number attending school	3,767	5,243	2,839	4,414	5,277	6,089	4,913	6,885	2,245
Per cent attending school	67.5	63.9	69.7	71.6	77.2	74.2	69.1	68.6	68.8
Number 6 to 9 years	1,529	2,258	1,102	1,714	1,890	2,206	1,965	2,544	857
Number attending school	1,226	1,707	790	1,361	1,721	1,925	1,487	2,032	663
Number 10 to 14 years	1,887	2,743	1,417	2,130	2,328	2,838	2,440	3,373	1,138
Number attending school	1,810	2,566	1,346	2,081	2,271	2,758	2,339	3,195	1,040
Number 15 to 17 years	1,096	1,635	781	1,232	1,346	1,631	1,337	2,118	647
Number attending school	887	807	536	793	967	1,081	851	1,298	418
Number 18 to 20 years	1,067	1,566	772	1,090	1,269	1,530	1,366	2,001	620
Number attending school	144	163	167	179	318	325	236	360	124
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE</b>									
Total number	3,416	5,001	2,519	3,844	4,218	5,044	4,405	5,917	1,995
Number attending school	3,036	4,273	2,136	3,442	3,992	4,683	3,826	5,227	1,703
Per cent attending school	88.9	85.4	84.8	89.5	94.6	92.8	86.9	88.3	85.4
Native white—Native parentage, number	1,371	2,288	1,430	1,113	2,286	2,925	1,822	2,481	563
Number attending school	1,190	1,974	1,203	976	2,168	2,706	1,580	2,155	477
Per cent attending school	86.8	86.3	84.1	87.7	94.8	92.5	86.9	86.9	84.7
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number	1,944	2,505	1,065	2,646	1,873	2,081	2,486	3,294	1,403
Number attending school	1,757	2,150	910	2,390	1,766	1,946	2,159	2,955	1,204
Per cent attending school	90.4	85.8	85.4	90.3	94.3	93.5	86.8	89.7	85.8
Foreign-born white, number	96	171	24	82	59	38	97	120	29
Number attending school	87	121	23	73	58	31	87	102	22
Per cent attending school	.....	70.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	85.0	.....
Negro, number	.....	5	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	9	.....
Number attending school	.....	5	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	9	.....
Per cent attending school	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>									
Dwellings, number	3,404	4,803	2,606	3,574	4,069	5,591	4,412	6,346	1,710
Families, number	3,518	4,919	2,638	3,656	4,117	5,658	4,612	6,618	1,742

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Hennepin.	Houston.	Hubbard. <sup>1</sup>	Isanti.	Itasca. <sup>1</sup>	Jackson.	Kanabec.	Kandi- yohi. <sup>1</sup>	Kittson. <sup>1</sup>	Koochi- ching. <sup>1</sup>
<b>POPULATION</b>										
Total population, 1910.....	333,430	14,297	9,831	12,615	<sup>2</sup> 17,208	14,491	6,461	18,969	9,669	<sup>2</sup> 6,431
1900.....	228,340	15,400	6,578	11,675	<sup>2</sup> 4,573	14,793	4,614	18,416	7,889	(?)
1890.....	185,294	14,653	1,412	7,607	743	8,924	1,579	13,997	6,387	
1880.....	67,018	16,332		5,063	124	4,806	505	10,159	905	
1870.....	31,696	14,636		2,035	96	1,825	93	1,760	64	
Increase, 1900-1910.....	105,140	-1,103	3,253	940	<sup>2</sup> 12,635	-302	1,847	563	1,780	<sup>2</sup> 6,431
Per cent of increase.....	45.9	-7.2	49.5	8.1	<sup>2</sup> 276.3	-2.0	40.0	3.0	22.8	(?)
Increase, 1890-1900.....	43,046	747	5,166	4,068	<sup>2</sup> 3,153	5,869	3,035	4,419	2,502	
Per cent of increase.....	23.2	5.1	365.9	53.5	<sup>2</sup> 425.0	65.8	192.2	31.6	46.4	
Land area (square miles).....	565	570	958	442	2,730	702	534	801	1,111	3,141
Population per square mile, 1910.....	590.2	25.1	10.3	28.5	6.3	20.6	12.1	23.7	8.7	2.0
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	46.7	25.1	10.3	28.5	6.3	20.6	12.1	18.5	8.7	2.0
<b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>										
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	307,103							4,135		
Same places in 1900.....	205,903							3,409		
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	49.1							21.3		
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	26,377	14,297	9,831	12,615	<sup>2</sup> 17,208	14,491	6,461	14,834	9,669	<sup>2</sup> 6,431
Same territory in 1900.....	22,437	15,400	6,578	11,675	<sup>2</sup> 4,246	14,793	4,614	15,007	7,889	<sup>2</sup> 327
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	17.6	-7.2	49.5	8.1	<sup>2</sup> 305.3	-2.0	40.0	-1.2	22.6	<sup>2</sup> 1,866.7
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	202,718							3,409		
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	25,622	15,400	6,578	11,675	<sup>2</sup> 4,573	14,793	4,614	14,007	7,889	(?)
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	92.1							21.8		
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	88.8							18.5		
<b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>										
White.....	330,676	14,296	9,815	12,611	16,970	14,489	6,458	18,962	9,583	6,322
Number in 1900.....	226,634	15,399	6,670	11,669	5,957	14,791	4,672	14,710	7,889	
Number in 1890.....	185,359	14,653	1,404	7,607	780	8,922	1,580	13,996	6,387	
Negro.....	2,646	1	15	4	12	2		5	2	10
Number in 1900.....	1,634		6		3			1		
Number in 1890.....	1,397		1					10		
Black.....	1,679	1	12		7	2		4	2	10
Mulatto.....	967		3	4	5			1		
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 15).....	158		1		226		3	2	84	99
Native white—Native parentage.....	108,378	4,461	4,877	1,410	4,266	3,699	1,410	3,081	623	2,064
Number in 1900.....	69,601	5,520	5,804	831	1,143	3,174	1,044	1,999	324	
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	129,473	7,207	3,153	6,758	5,746	7,567	3,016	10,464	5,164	2,128
Number in 1900.....	90,801	8,192	2,643	5,926	1,431	7,420	1,972	9,622	3,622	
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	93,743	4,666	1,872	5,350	3,957	5,209	2,307	7,584	4,267	1,505
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	35,730	2,551	1,281	1,408	1,789	2,358	649	2,880	897	623
Foreign-born white.....	92,225	2,628	1,785	4,443	6,958	3,223	2,032	5,417	3,796	2,130
Number in 1900.....	66,932	3,687	1,263	4,812	1,363	4,191	1,966	6,623	3,917	
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>										
Native white—Native parentage.....	32.5	31.2	49.6	11.2	24.8	25.5	21.8	16.2	6.4	32.1
Per cent in 1900.....	50.4	22.9	49.6	8.0	26.0	21.5	14.0	10.9	4.1	
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	38.8	60.4	32.1	53.6	33.4	52.2	46.7	55.2	53.4	33.1
Per cent in 1900.....	59.5	63.2	31.1	50.8	51.3	50.2	42.7	59.7	46.0	
Foreign-born white.....	27.8	18.4	18.2	35.2	40.4	22.2	31.5	28.6	39.3	33.1
Per cent in 1900.....	29.3	23.9	19.2	41.2	29.3	28.3	42.4	35.4	49.7	
<b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>										
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>										
Austria.....	6,842	27	80	8	1,204	528	11	31	175	81
Belgium.....	79	8	1		34	8		5	1	
Canada—French.....	1,696	12	56	6	294	4	3	15	22	101
Canada—Other.....	6,265	57	108	34	572	44	72	111	537	389
Denmark.....	2,493	10	35	27	40	212	31	243	47	32
England.....	3,014	31	40	14	107	49	10	37	79	59
Finland.....	936	1	38	6	1,436	1		1	1	21
France.....	314	6	7		9	11	1	3	2	4
Germany.....	10,377	843	301	287	209	1,162	198	293	104	128
Greece.....	531	6	3	5	104	3		7		
Holland.....	359	10	3	2	15	4	22	230	2	4
Hungary.....	1,187		3		106	43		3	2	4
Ireland.....	3,109	159	23	12	111	18		32	31	46
Italy.....	661		1		530		1	26		3
Norway.....	16,971	1,182	430	83	609	842	158	2,020	676	456
Roumania.....	1,415		1		32					
Russia.....	5,731	3	36	2	73	25	4	7	3	19
Scotland.....	1,121	13	11	2	27	21	3	18	39	15
Sweden.....	28,127	158	531	3,041	1,107	186	1,500	2,322	1,962	464
Switzerland.....	381	38	7	7	13	40	5	5	3	4
Other foreign countries.....	1,036	64	7	7	337	11	7	11	8	299
<b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>										
Austria.....	4,658	32	23	3	244	796	7	63	42	149
Canada—French.....	2,324	11	65	4	298	1	5	35	25	50
Canada—Other.....	2,575	25	87	14	297	17	55	59	432	115
Denmark.....	1,671	1	53	38	38	217	29	249	25	21
England.....	1,840	43	20	14	87	43	15	42	68	30
France.....	333	4	5	1	14	8	1	4		6
Germany.....	17,942	1,592	468	501	407	2,036	381	571	191	196
Holland.....	228	22	4	1	9	10	29	315		1
Hungary.....	510				24	73				
Ireland.....	7,690	522	61	8	213	68	18	115	23	91
Italy.....	283	1			110	1				3
Norway.....	14,790	1,876	398	75	386	1,262	204	2,586	833	370
Russia.....	3,017	2	26	7	49	52	11	8	36	3
Scotland.....	782	14	11	4	22	29	1	23	21	11
Sweden.....	23,670	139	290	4,419	638	201	1,453	2,877	1,936	296
Switzerland.....	398	30	8	2	13	35	5	5	1	
Wales.....	306	1	2		8	6		7		
All others of foreign parentage.....	10,726	341	351	259	1,091	354	146	625	534	163

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 31.

<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for Itasca and Koochiing Counties, see Note 4 on page 31.

<sup>3</sup> See Note 3 on page 31.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Hennepin.	Houston.	Hubbard. <sup>1</sup>	Isantl.	Itasca. <sup>1</sup>	Jackson.	Kanabec.	Kandi-yohi. <sup>1</sup>	Kittson. <sup>1</sup>	Koochi-ching. <sup>1</sup>
<b>SEX</b>										
Total.. Male.....	175,262	7,349	5,420	6,704	11,016	7,539	3,466	9,937	5,238	4,060
Female.....	158,213	6,948	4,411	5,911	6,192	6,952	2,995	9,032	4,431	2,371
White.. Male.....	173,605	7,348	5,410	6,701	10,837	7,537	3,463	9,932	5,195	3,998
Female.....	157,071	6,948	4,405	5,910	6,083	6,952	2,995	9,030	4,388	2,324
Negro.. Male.....	1,525	1	9	3	7	2		3		7
Female.....	1,121		8	1	5			2		3
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>										
Total number.....	116,152	4,053	2,980	3,482	7,550	3,818	1,724	5,346	2,648	2,890
Number in 1900.....	71,391	4,062	2,506	3,189	2,162	3,868	1,309	5,191	2,325	
Native white—Native parentage.....	35,125	551	1,248	106	1,382	624	293	429	120	810
Number in 1900.....	20,331	489	981	201	478	695	172	414	81	
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	30,524	2,099	723	1,046	1,377	1,517	397	2,070	544	574
Number in 1900.....	16,919	1,640	551	699	558	1,012	191	1,442	288	
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	23,610	1,727	478	978	1,041	1,270	323	1,859	500	450
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	6,914	372	245	68	336	247	74	211	44	124
Foreign-born white.....	49,135	1,402	1,005	2,240	4,720	1,677	1,031	2,844	1,966	1,465
Number in 1900.....	53,458	1,952	771	2,369	962	2,150	956	3,332	2,015	
Negro.....	1,246	1	4					2		6
Number in 1900.....	654		1		8	1		1		
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	122				65		3	1	18	35
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>										
Native white—Native parentage.....	30.2	13.6	41.9	5.6	18.3	16.3	17.0	8.0	4.5	28.0
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	26.3	51.8	24.3	30.0	18.2	39.7	23.0	28.7	20.5	19.9
Foreign-born white.....	42.3	34.6	33.7	64.3	62.5	43.9	59.3	53.2	74.2	50.7
<b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>										
Naturalized.....	25,708	966	546	1,796	1,564	1,460	790	2,108	1,454	700
Having first papers.....	5,877	112	124	165	497	52	59	176	146	196
Alien.....	11,000	80	158	165	2,436	73	74	247	260	156
Unknown.....	6,550	244	177	114	223	92	108	313	100	413
<b>ILLITERACY</b>										
<b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>										
Total number.....	2,964	120	39	73	857	72	130	122	86	54
Per cent illiterate.....	2.6	3.0	1.3	2.1	11.4	1.9	7.5	2.3	3.2	1.9
Per cent in 1900.....	2.1	8.5	3.1	5.6	11.5	3.7	1.9	5.1	5.6	
Native white, number illiterate.....	165	19	18	8	23	13	4	10	8	3
Per cent illiterate.....	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.2
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	2,745	101	21	65	798	59	125	111	64	32
Per cent illiterate.....	5.6	7.2	2.1	2.9	16.9	3.5	12.1	3.9	3.3	2.2
Negro, number illiterate.....	41									
Per cent illiterate.....	3.3									
<b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>										
Total number.....	279,080	11,214	7,275	9,531	13,530	10,889	4,754	14,513	7,061	5,061
Number illiterate.....	6,550	329	92	258	1,125	174	285	377	237	101
Per cent illiterate.....	2.3	2.9	1.3	2.7	8.3	1.6	6.0	2.6	3.4	2.0
Native white, number.....	185,608	8,602	5,549	5,154	6,543	7,697	2,767	9,151	3,308	2,030
Number illiterate.....	390	52	38	22	36	26	8	26	20	6
Per cent illiterate.....	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2
Foreign-born white, number.....	90,919	2,611	1,715	4,373	6,802	3,192	1,984	5,356	3,694	2,047
Number illiterate.....	6,058	277	54	236	1,003	148	276	349	192	57
Per cent illiterate.....	6.7	10.6	3.1	5.4	14.7	4.6	13.9	6.5	5.2	2.8
Negro, number.....	2,404	1	10	4	10			4	2	9
Number illiterate.....	74									
Per cent illiterate.....	3.1									
<b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>										
Total number.....	65,299	3,456	2,212	3,201	2,398	3,795	1,650	4,619	2,450	958
Number illiterate.....	473	5	5	7	132	7	5	6	37	3
Per cent illiterate.....	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.2	4.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	1.5	0.3
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	85,429	4,731	3,195	4,463	4,070	5,287	2,368	6,404	3,447	1,417
Number attending school.....	55,649	3,323	2,180	3,146	2,555	3,999	1,743	4,569	2,407	956
Per cent attending school.....	65.1	70.2	68.2	70.5	62.8	75.6	73.6	71.3	69.8	67.5
Number 6 to 9 years.....	20,130	1,275	983	1,262	1,172	1,492	718	1,785	997	450
Number attending school.....	16,667	1,029	797	977	965	1,298	580	1,439	784	355
Number 10 to 14 years.....	25,745	1,614	1,072	1,646	1,222	1,813	888	2,190	1,175	482
Number attending school.....	24,538	1,539	1,010	1,622	1,120	1,769	852	2,115	1,113	436
Number 15 to 17 years.....	17,147	950	597	894	650	1,012	453	1,287	672	205
Number attending school.....	10,321	603	319	491	360	723	206	822	420	130
Number 18 to 20 years.....	22,407	892	543	661	1,026	970	329	1,142	603	271
Number attending school.....	4,073	152	54	56	110	209	45	193	90	35
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>										
Total number.....	45,875	2,889	2,055	2,908	2,394	3,305	1,606	3,975	2,172	941
Number attending school.....	41,255	2,568	1,807	2,599	2,085	3,067	1,432	3,554	1,897	791
Per cent attending school.....	89.9	88.9	87.9	89.4	87.1	92.3	89.2	89.4	87.3	84.1
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	17,004	1,496	1,141	379	804	1,077	400	929	150	377
Number attending school.....	15,172	1,344	963	330	704	999	304	828	135	319
Per cent attending school.....	89.2	89.8	87.0	87.1	87.6	92.8	91.0	89.1	90.0	84.6
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	25,745	1,357	820	2,386	1,298	2,184	1,112	2,926	1,819	462
Number attending school.....	23,319	1,192	734	2,137	1,147	2,031	885	2,623	1,605	401
Per cent attending school.....	90.6	87.8	89.5	89.6	88.4	93.0	88.6	89.6	88.2	86.8
Foreign-born white, number.....	2,890	36	91	143	250	44	94	119	180	83
Number attending school.....	2,558	32	77	132	212	37	83	102	134	53
Per cent attending school.....	88.5			92.3	84.8			85.7	74.4	
Negro, number.....	231		3		1			1		3
Number attending school.....	203		3		1			1		3
Per cent attending school.....	87.9									
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>										
Dwellings, number.....	53,237	3,010	2,073	2,543	3,382	2,761	1,314	3,600	1,823	1,776
Families, number.....	69,758	3,045	2,099	2,613	3,484	2,793	1,329	3,781	1,843	1,813

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Lac qui Parle. <sup>1</sup>	Lake. <sup>1</sup>	LeSueur.	Lincoln. <sup>1</sup>	Lyon. <sup>1</sup>	McLeod.	Mahnomen. <sup>1</sup>	Marshall. <sup>1</sup>	Martin.	Meeker. <sup>1</sup>
<b>POPULATION</b>										
Total population, 1910.....	15,435	8,011	18,609	9,874	15,722	18,691	<sup>2</sup> 3,249	16,338	17,518	17,022
1900.....	14,289	4,654	20,234	8,966	14,591	19,595	(?)	15,695	16,996	17,753
1890.....	10,382	1,289	19,057	5,691	9,501	17,026		9,130	9,403	15,456
1880.....	4,891	106	16,103	2,945	6,257	12,342		992	5,249	11,739
1870.....		135	11,607			5,643			3,837	6,090
Increase, 1900-1910.....	1,146	3,357	-1,625	908	1,131	-904	<sup>2</sup> 3,249	640	582	-731
Per cent of increase.....	8.0	72.1	-8.0	10.1	7.8	-4.6	(?)	4.1	3.4	-4.1
Increase, 1890-1900.....	3,907	3,355	1,177	3,275	5,090	2,569		6,568	7,593	2,297
Per cent of increase.....	37.6	258.3	6.2	57.5	53.6	15.1		71.9	80.1	14.9
Land area (square miles).....	790	2,090	466	535	708	496	572	1,788	719	621
Population per square mile, 1910.....	19.5	3.8	39.9	18.5	22.2	37.7	5.7	9.1	24.4	27.4
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	19.5	1.4	39.9	18.5	22.2	37.7	5.7	9.1	20.3	27.4
<b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>										
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....		4,990							2,958	
Same places in 1900.....		3,278							3,040	
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....		52.2							-2.7	
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	15,435	3,021	18,609	9,874	15,722	18,691	<sup>2</sup> 3,249	16,338	14,560	17,022
Same territory in 1900.....	14,289	1,376	20,234	8,966	14,591	19,595	(?)	15,698	13,896	17,753
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	8.0	119.5	-8.0	10.1	7.8	-4.6	(?)	4.1	4.8	-4.1
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....		3,278							3,040	
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	14,289	1,376	20,234	8,966	14,591	19,595	(?)	15,698	13,896	17,753
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....		62.3							18.9	
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....		70.4							17.9	
<b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>										
White.....	15,430	7,969	18,580	9,873	15,717	18,679	1,614	16,334	17,514	17,019
Number in 1900.....	14,279	4,612	20,231	8,969	14,583	19,689		15,693	16,991	17,744
Number in 1890.....	10,379	1,276	19,038	5,680	9,484	17,026		9,130	9,402	15,447
Negro.....	5		23	1	5	12		3	4	3
Number in 1900.....	10	3	2		4	6			3	7
Number in 1890.....			19		17				1	9
Black.....	5		4	1	5	11		2	4	2
Mulatto.....			19		5	1		1		1
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 15).....		42	6				1,635	1		
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,974	1,195	6,719	1,833	4,928	4,798	547	1,767	6,626	4,250
Number in 1900.....	2,094	762	6,007	1,365	4,321	3,934		1,201	5,907	5,809
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	8,660	3,059	8,596	5,553	7,291	9,748	769	9,295	7,881	8,326
Number in 1900.....	7,838	1,698	9,847	4,617	6,456	10,317		7,383	7,282	8,577
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	6,197	2,448	5,798	4,103	5,051	6,775	497	7,411	5,167	6,011
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	2,463	611	2,798	1,450	2,240	2,973	272	1,884	2,714	2,315
Foreign-born white.....	3,796	3,715	3,265	2,487	3,498	4,133	298	5,272	3,007	4,443
Number in 1900.....	4,327	2,243	4,377	2,984	3,809	5,338		6,609	3,743	5,353
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>										
Native white—Native parentage.....	19.3	14.0	36.1	18.6	31.3	25.7	16.8	10.8	37.8	25.0
Per cent in 1900.....	14.7	16.4	29.7	15.2	29.6	20.1		7.7	34.9	21.5
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	56.1	38.2	46.2	56.2	46.4	52.2	23.7	56.9	45.0	48.9
Per cent in 1900.....	55.0	34.6	43.7	61.5	44.2	50.7		50.2	43.0	48.3
Foreign-born white.....	24.6	46.4	17.5	25.2	22.2	22.1	9.2	32.3	17.2	26.1
Per cent in 1900.....	30.3	48.2	21.6	33.3	26.1	27.2		42.1	22.1	30.3
<b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>										
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>										
Austria.....	4	136	1,036	46	17	920	26	67	14	11
Belgium.....	1	3	2	15	470		1	3	6	
Canada—French.....	4	170	22	1	70	49	20	177	9	12
Canada—Other.....	54	317	90	31	134	61	23	151	94	145
Denmark.....	89	31	10	854	369	389	8	60	164	213
England.....	34	75	79	33	91	34	2	19	113	50
Finland.....	1	601	1	1				13		216
France.....		11	8		21	5		20	4	4
Germany.....	850	118	1,279	771	625	2,271	48	416	1,518	654
Greece.....		2			8				3	
Holland.....	4	1	19		139	22	6	1	16	12
Hungary.....	1	2	51	1	1	50		3		20
Ireland.....	11	35	242	28	72	62	4	46	58	117
Italy.....	2	2	3		6	8		6		24
Norway.....	2,222	705	49	488	837	95	100	2,156	101	501
Roumania.....	1	1								
Russia.....	10	110	89	13	10	35		22	9	8
Scotland.....	4	21	9	7	46	8	2	76	21	2
Sweden.....	458	1,209	212	185	462	85	50	2,009	756	2,431
Switzerland.....	29	5	37	3	6	25	1	4	17	10
Other foreign countries.....	17	10	26	10	102	10	3	23	14	13
<b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>										
Austria.....	3	33	1,398	91	15	1,240	24	80	16	10
Canada—French.....	7	100	28	4	214	58	18	317	21	12
Canada—Other.....	25	130	47	14	59	33	19	115	50	84
Denmark.....	85	17	11	1,060	396	436	6	65	183	238
England.....	32	46	94	39	93	33	2	15	96	21
France.....	3	4	7	2	8	13	2	10	7	3
Germany.....	1,599	163	2,348	1,396	1,089	4,104	118	764	2,983	1,163
Holland.....	1	13	13		132	45	3	3	10	3
Hungary.....		1	51		2	82		5	1	12
Ireland.....	31	123	832	53	212	159	8	63	156	329
Italy.....	1	1	2		1	1		2		
Norway.....	3,517	424	66	829	1,188	126	211	2,775	310	577
Russia.....	2	9	103	14	15	19		9	2	5
Scotland.....	8	22	18	17	54	10	1	58	31	6
Sweden.....	500	866	221	222	529	111	41	2,267	945	2,786
Switzerland.....	21	2	69	9	4	25		3	25	5
Wales.....	2	42	1	1	121	1		3	12	1
All others of foreign parentage.....	360	508	448	352	920	279	44	860	310	756

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 31.

<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for Mahnomen and Norman Counties, see Note 5 on page 31.

<sup>3</sup> Comparable figures not available; for combined figures, see Note 5 on page 31.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Lac qui Parie. <sup>1</sup>	Lake. <sup>1</sup>	Le Sueur.	Lincoln. <sup>1</sup>	Lyon. <sup>1</sup>	McLeod.	Mahnommen. <sup>1</sup>	Marshall. <sup>1</sup>	Martin.	Meeker. <sup>1</sup>
<b>SEX</b>										
Total.. Male.....	8,214	5,172	9,546	5,170	8,287	9,626	1,889	8,721	9,219	8,941
Female.....	7,221	2,839	9,063	4,704	7,435	9,065	1,580	7,617	8,299	8,081
White.. Male.....	8,212	5,145	9,526	5,170	8,286	9,610	882	8,719	9,217	8,939
Female.....	7,218	2,824	9,054	4,703	7,431	9,060	732	7,615	8,297	8,080
Negro.. Male.....	2	2	15	1	1	7	2	2	2	2
Female.....	3	3	8	1	4	5	1	1	2	1
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>										
Total number.....	4,094	3,557	5,094	2,548	4,414	5,003	849	4,407	4,784	4,769
Number in 1900.....	3,719	2,322	5,343	2,353	4,088	4,996	.....	4,203	4,681	4,832
Native white—Native parentage.....	422	485	1,030	275	1,063	593	105	338	1,373	708
Number in 1900.....	480	484	1,025	304	1,067	720	.....	278	1,404	796
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,670	635	2,400	942	1,481	2,272	221	1,183	1,732	1,715
Number in 1900.....	1,089	401	2,117	509	1,055	1,616	.....	590	1,324	1,340
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	1,424	477	1,979	821	1,150	1,933	175	1,031	1,369	1,481
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	246	158	421	121	331	339	40	152	363	234
Foreign-born white.....	2,000	2,422	1,641	1,331	1,880	2,132	186	2,385	1,618	2,345
Number in 1900.....	2,208	1,483	2,204	1,545	1,969	2,656	.....	3,334	1,948	2,742
Negro.....	2	2	9	1	1	6	.....	1	1	1
Number in 1900.....	2	3	1	.....	5	5	.....	3	3	2
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	.....	15	5	.....	.....	.....	337	.....	.....	.....
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>										
Native white—Native parentage.....	10.3	13.6	20.4	10.8	23.9	11.9	12.4	7.7	29.1	14.3
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	40.8	17.9	47.1	37.0	33.6	45.4	26.0	26.8	36.7	36.0
Foreign-born white.....	48.9	68.1	32.2	52.2	42.6	42.6	21.9	65.5	34.3	49.2
<b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>										
Naturalized.....	1,466	873	1,110	1,026	1,293	1,669	131	2,296	1,381	1,759
Having first papers.....	142	366	32	91	142	92	9	178	106	203
Alien.....	194	669	63	86	224	130	13	160	84	158
Unknown.....	198	514	436	128	221	241	33	251	47	225
<b>ILLITERACY</b>										
<b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>										
Total number illiterate.....	42	187	126	95	98	144	138	99	47	88
Per cent illiterate.....	1.0	5.3	2.5	3.7	2.2	2.9	16.3	2.2	1.0	1.8
Per cent in 1900.....	4.4	2.4	3.9	3.9	3.3	5.3	.....	4.4	2.4	3.3
Native white, number illiterate.....	8	7	27	7	11	29	9	11	16	15
Per cent illiterate.....	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.0	2.8	0.7	0.5	0.6
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	34	174	98	88	87	115	12	88	31	73
Per cent illiterate.....	1.7	7.2	6.0	6.6	4.6	5.4	6.5	3.1	1.9	3.1
Negro, number illiterate.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Per cent illiterate.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>										
Total number.....	11,569	6,353	14,435	7,254	11,904	14,230	2,338	12,139	13,080	13,080
Number illiterate.....	127	286	288	253	201	353	329	300	121	319
Per cent illiterate.....	1.1	4.5	2.0	3.5	1.7	2.5	14.1	2.5	0.9	2.4
Native white, number.....	7,826	2,603	11,169	4,789	8,462	10,118	889	6,941	10,085	8,688
Number illiterate.....	20	11	55	23	30	70	15	38	41	60
Per cent illiterate.....	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.7	0.5	0.4	0.6
Foreign-born white, number.....	3,740	3,620	3,239	2,464	3,439	4,103	294	5,195	2,993	4,389
Number illiterate.....	107	265	231	225	171	277	17	262	80	203
Per cent illiterate.....	2.9	7.3	7.1	9.1	5.0	6.8	5.8	5.0	2.7	6.1
Negro, number.....	3	.....	21	1	3	9	.....	2	2	3
Number illiterate.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Per cent illiterate.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>										
Total number.....	4,071	1,377	4,648	2,580	3,705	4,571	803	4,438	4,333	4,183
Number illiterate.....	3	21	7	9	6	12	32	19	10	14
Per cent illiterate.....	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	4.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	5,642	2,003	6,406	3,577	5,199	6,405	1,135	6,158	6,081	5,752
Number attending school.....	4,015	1,349	4,694	2,517	3,844	4,340	762	4,463	4,437	4,059
Per cent attending school.....	71.2	67.3	73.3	70.4	73.9	67.8	66.3	72.5	73.0	70.6
Number 6 to 9 years.....	1,571	626	1,738	997	1,494	1,834	332	1,720	1,748	1,569
Number attending school.....	1,236	514	1,463	763	1,231	1,447	213	1,395	1,421	1,257
Number 10 to 14 years.....	1,851	626	2,311	1,260	1,770	2,156	382	2,153	2,067	1,922
Number attending school.....	1,783	588	2,235	1,221	1,691	2,026	350	2,030	2,000	1,934
Number 15 to 17 years.....	1,127	331	1,240	696	971	1,261	200	1,203	1,186	1,162
Number attending school.....	763	192	825	426	655	715	137	799	801	703
Number 18 to 20 years.....	1,093	420	1,091	624	964	1,164	221	1,072	1,090	1,029
Number attending school.....	226	55	171	107	217	152	52	179	215	165
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>										
Total number.....	3,422	1,252	4,069	2,257	3,264	3,990	714	3,878	3,805	3,561
Number attending school.....	3,026	1,102	3,698	1,984	2,972	3,473	563	3,485	3,421	3,191
Per cent attending school.....	88.4	88.0	90.9	87.9	91.1	87.0	78.9	89.9	89.9	89.0
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	874	193	2,206	530	1,224	1,517	142	475	1,675	1,232
Number attending school.....	708	166	2,014	466	1,111	1,302	118	421	1,474	1,108
Per cent attending school.....	87.9	86.0	91.3	87.9	90.8	85.8	83.1	88.6	88.0	89.9
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	2,483	913	1,816	1,693	1,953	2,409	156	3,267	2,102	2,240
Number attending school.....	2,180	818	1,644	1,490	1,784	2,116	109	2,949	1,923	2,004
Per cent attending school.....	88.7	89.6	90.5	88.0	91.3	87.8	69.9	90.3	91.5	89.5
Foreign-born white, number.....	89	137	44	34	86	64	10	135	28	89
Number attending school.....	77	111	38	28	76	55	7	114	24	79
Per cent attending school.....	.....	81.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	84.4	.....	.....
Negro, number.....	1	.....	3	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Number attending school.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Per cent attending school.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>										
Dwellings, number.....	2,738	1,397	4,039	1,880	3,209	3,849	646	3,057	3,535	3,532
Families, number.....	2,785	1,477	4,094	1,892	3,289	3,912	672	3,091	3,533	3,563

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Mille Lacs.	Morrison.	Mower.	Murray.	Nicollet.	Nobles.	Norman. <sup>1</sup>	Olmsted.	Otter Tail. <sup>1</sup>	Pennington. <sup>1</sup>
<b>POPULATION</b>										
Total population, 1910.....	10,705	24,053	22,640	11,755	14,125	15,210	13,444	22,497	46,036	9,375
1900.....	8,066	22,891	22,395	11,911	14,774	14,932	15,045	23,119	45,375	(*)
1890.....	2,845	13,375	15,019	6,082	18,332	7,055	10,518	19,806	34,232	
1880.....	1,501	5,875	16,799	3,504	12,333	4,435		21,548	18,675	
1870.....	1,109	1,081	10,447	209	8,332	117		19,793	1,968	
Increase, 1900-1910.....	2,639	1,162	305	-156	-640	278	2-1,599	-622	661	9,375
Per cent of increase.....	32.7	5.1	1.4	-1.3	-4.4	1.9	-10.6	-2.7	1.5	(*)
Increase, 1890-1900.....	6,221	9,566	4,316	5,219	1,392	6,974	4,427	3,313	11,148	
Per cent of increase.....	133.5	71.8	24.0	78.0	10.4	87.6	41.7	16.7	32.6	
Land area (square miles).....	583	1,143	711	704	443	722	860	666	2,039	607
Population per square mile, 1910.....	18.4	21.0	31.8	16.7	31.9	21.1	15.6	33.8	22.6	15.4
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	18.4	15.7	22.1	16.7	22.5	21.1	15.6	22.0	19.2	9.3
<b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>										
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....		6,078	6,960		4,176			7,844	6,887	3,714
Same places in 1900.....		5,774	5,474		4,302			6,843	6,072	1,819
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....		5.3	27.1		-2.9			14.6	13.4	104.2
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	10,705	17,975	15,680	11,755	9,949	15,210	13,444	14,653	39,149	5,662
Same territory in 1900.....	8,066	17,117	16,861	11,911	10,472	14,932	15,045	16,276	39,303	2,802
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	32.7	5.0	-7.0	-1.3	-7.0	1.9	-10.6	-10.0	-0.4	102.1
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....		5,774	5,474		4,302			6,843	6,072	
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	8,066	17,117	16,861	11,911	10,472	14,932	15,045	16,276	39,303	(*)
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....		25.3	30.7		29.6			34.9	15.0	39.6
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....		25.2	24.5		29.1			29.6	13.4	
<b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>										
White.....	10,472	24,047	22,619	11,754	14,114	15,209	13,444	22,460	45,983	9,363
Number in 1900.....	8,066	22,887	22,389	11,911	14,789	14,919	15,044	23,105	45,306	
Number in 1890.....	4,327	13,319	17,388	6,041	13,375	7,967	10,616	19,300	34,217	
Negro.....	6	6	21	1	11		2	33	52	7
Number in 1900.....		4	5		3		1	12	60	
Number in 1890.....	1	6	36	2	8		2	6	36	
Black.....	1	6	16	1	3		2	25	36	2
Mulatto.....	5		5		8			8	16	5
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 15).....	227					1		4	1	7
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,976	6,128	9,488	3,210	3,971	5,445	1,575	10,644	9,791	1,435
Number in 1900.....	2,377	5,239	8,004	2,978	2,887	4,737	1,340	8,972	8,576	
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,900	12,318	9,261	5,956	6,897	6,984	8,068	8,338	23,338	5,168
Number in 1900.....	5,534	11,035	8,742	6,725	7,499	8,635	8,598	8,801	22,346	
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	3,665	8,897	5,929	4,089	4,607	4,669	5,863	5,419	17,093	3,710
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	1,235	3,421	3,332	1,867	2,290	2,315	2,205	2,919	6,545	1,458
Foreign-born white.....	2,596	5,691	3,870	2,585	3,246	2,780	3,801	3,478	12,554	2,769
Number in 1900.....	2,355	6,013	4,876	5,215	4,383	5,647	6,106	4,587	14,384	
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>										
Native white—Native parentage.....	27.8	25.5	41.9	27.3	28.1	35.8	11.7	47.3	21.3	15.3
Per cent in 1900.....	29.5	22.9	35.8	26.0	19.5	31.7	8.9	42.9	18.9	
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	45.8	51.2	40.9	50.7	48.8	45.9	60.0	37.1	51.3	55.1
Per cent in 1900.....	41.3	43.2	43.6	43.1	50.3	44.4	57.1	38.1	49.8	
Foreign-born white.....	24.3	23.3	17.1	22.0	23.0	18.3	28.3	15.5	27.3	29.4
Per cent in 1900.....	29.2	23.9	20.5	27.0	29.7	23.3	23.9	19.0	51.7	
<b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>										
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>										
Austria.....	24	400	220	103	87	77	22	57	106	35
Belgium.....	1	4	15	2	2	9	1	1	3	4
Canada—French.....	27	317	29	26	23	7	1	11	50	62
Canada—Other.....	115	197	143	66	53	66	62	181	295	77
Denmark.....	68	124	272	90	94	37	37	240	323	53
England.....	24	47	128	69	46	77	6	180	119	19
Finland.....	40	32		6	13			5	1,165	25
France.....	5	6	7	1	11	8	3	4	9	3
Germany.....	375	2,321	1,014	624	1,124	1,157	346	1,419	2,541	149
Greece.....			42		1			7	33	
Holland.....	114	12	18	176	15	265	44	6	102	2
Hungary.....	1	83	1		5	3		14	4	
Ireland.....	22	26	185	147	90	115	27	388	88	10
Italy.....	2	4	100			5		43	5	
Norway.....	350	304	1,324	644	448	280	2,957	611	4,751	1,649
Roumania.....		1						2	4	
Russia.....	2	117	42	27	21	7	1	35	225	32
Scotland.....	8	15	25	22	14	39	1	57	67	6
Sweden.....	1,405	1,550	150	568	1,157	508	215	196	2,583	583
Switzerland.....	7	15	31	10	20	10	26	40	46	2
Other foreign countries.....	6	26	118	16	21	50	9	24	29	6
<b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>										
Austria.....	11	610	231	144	78	82	23	47	77	3
Canada—French.....	38	433	22	56	30	6		20	23	87
Canada—Other.....	90	98	81	16	24	39	36	74	156	62
Denmark.....	50	170	268	107	73	101	15	204	381	78
England.....	28	76	173	43	32	120	7	212	125	12
France.....	6	7	11	7	15	9	3	9	10	3
Germany.....	638	4,189	1,893	1,210	2,139	2,370	589	2,501	4,456	274
Holland.....	114	11	14	148	17	200	19	5	19	1
Hungary.....		117			3	2		2		
Ireland.....	37	100	474	269	189	287	36	1,036	148	39
Italy.....		5							1	
Norway.....	506	367	2,040	936	416	414	4,651	734	6,061	2,013
Russia.....		66	9	23	10		4	26	232	10
Scotland.....	8	31	45	14	14	43	6	34	53	2
Sweden.....	1,742	1,855	184	701	1,199	596	221	76	2,504	593
Switzerland.....	3	22	26	5	38	15	14	38	34	1
Wales.....	3	5	18	8	14	8	1	12	8	1
All others of foreign parentage.....	391	735	435	402	316	377	238	389	2,739	535

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 31.

<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for Mahnomon and Norman Counties, see Note 5 on page 31.

<sup>3</sup> For combined figures for Pennington and Red Lake Counties, see Note 6 on page 31.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Mille Lacs.	Morrison.	Mower.	Murray.	Nicollet.	Nobles.	Norman.	Olmsted.	Otter Tail. <sup>1</sup>	Pennington. <sup>1</sup>
<b>SEX</b>										
Total.. Male.....	5,586	12,423	11,849	6,225	7,267	7,917	7,143	11,410	23,967	4,966
Female.....	5,119	11,630	10,791	5,530	6,858	7,293	6,303	11,087	22,069	4,410
White.. Male.....	5,461	12,419	11,833	6,224	7,260	7,916	7,142	11,388	23,940	4,962
Female.....	5,011	11,628	10,786	5,530	6,854	7,293	6,302	11,072	22,043	4,400
Negro.. Male.....	4	2	16	1	7	1	1	15	26	2
Female.....	2	2	5	1	4	1	1	15	26	6
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>										
Total number.....	2,706	5,777	6,745	3,042	4,137	4,082	3,491	6,723	12,872	2,630
Number in 1900.....	2,199	6,508	6,498	3,235	4,203	4,284	3,890	6,387	11,899	.....
Native white—Native parentage.....	688	1,073	2,121	528	623	1,053	173	2,470	1,792	246
Number in 1900.....	672	1,121	1,945	636	639	1,109	223	2,517	1,916	.....
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	650	1,771	2,485	1,146	1,810	1,549	1,289	2,463	4,177	553
Number in 1900.....	389	1,473	2,148	660	1,583	1,269	990	2,194	2,667	.....
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	507	1,455	1,912	934	1,506	1,245	1,111	1,913	3,545	731
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	143	316	573	212	304	304	178	550	682	122
Foreign-born white.....	1,319	2,929	2,127	1,367	1,699	1,479	2,029	1,772	6,591	1,529
Number in 1900.....	1,138	3,206	2,370	1,699	2,262	1,897	2,716	2,869	7,811	.....
Negro.....	4	2	12	1	5	1	1	14	11	2
Number in 1900.....	4	2	4	1	2	1	1	5	14	.....
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>										
Native white—Native parentage.....	25.4	18.6	31.4	17.4	15.1	25.8	5.0	36.7	14.3	9.4
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	24.0	30.7	35.8	37.7	43.8	37.9	36.9	36.6	33.2	32.4
Foreign-born white.....	48.7	50.7	31.5	44.9	41.1	36.2	58.1	26.4	52.4	58.1
<b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>										
Naturalized.....	1,067	2,394	1,369	1,100	1,063	1,182	1,529	1,038	4,397	1,226
Having first papers.....	72	110	112	82	82	76	135	85	400	97
Alien.....	87	122	355	115	100	105	212	122	470	77
Unknown.....	93	503	290	68	454	50	153	527	1,324	129
<b>ILLITERACY</b>										
<b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>										
Total number illiterate.....	113	415	259	32	89	66	70	137	384	34
Per cent illiterate.....	4.2	7.2	3.8	1.1	2.2	1.6	2.0	2.0	3.1	1.3
Per cent in 1900.....	3.1	9.2	2.3	2.7	2.9	1.3	3.2	2.6	6.8	.....
Native white, number illiterate.....	13	96	22	9	11	9	3	25	70	7
Per cent illiterate.....	1.0	3.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.6
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	55	319	236	23	78	57	67	109	312	27
Per cent illiterate.....	4.2	10.9	11.1	1.7	4.6	3.9	3.3	6.2	4.7	1.8
Negro, number illiterate.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....
Per cent illiterate.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>										
Total number.....	7,931	17,632	17,856	8,681	11,174	11,240	10,088	18,034	34,839	6,940
Number illiterate.....	309	908	483	93	248	142	250	292	944	98
Per cent illiterate.....	3.9	5.1	2.7	1.1	2.2	1.3	2.5	1.6	2.7	1.4
Native white, number.....	5,203	12,079	14,002	6,124	7,933	8,497	6,330	14,543	22,399	4,111
Number illiterate.....	26	228	47	24	38	26	16	44	154	14
Per cent illiterate.....	0.5	1.9	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.3
Foreign-born white, number.....	2,670	5,548	3,838	2,556	3,233	2,742	3,757	3,460	12,403	2,720
Number illiterate.....	134	680	435	69	210	116	234	243	787	81
Per cent illiterate.....	5.2	12.3	11.3	2.7	6.5	4.2	6.2	7.0	6.3	3.0
Negro, number.....	3	5	16	1	8	.....	1	27	36	4
Number illiterate.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....
Per cent illiterate.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>										
Total number.....	2,786	6,753	5,196	3,150	3,212	3,737	3,674	4,813	11,420	2,209
Number illiterate.....	58	68	40	6	9	12	7	6	32	4
Per cent illiterate.....	2.1	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>										
Total number 8 to 20 years, inclusive.....	3,925	9,448	7,058	4,385	4,371	5,294	5,056	6,613	16,045	3,200
Number attending school.....	2,694	6,135	5,086	3,214	3,049	3,760	3,558	4,689	11,150	2,368
Per cent attending school.....	68.6	64.9	72.1	73.3	69.8	71.0	70.4	70.9	69.5	73.9
Number 6 to 9 years.....	1,139	2,695	1,862	1,235	1,159	1,557	1,382	1,800	4,025	991
Number attending school.....	807	1,899	1,571	1,062	886	1,203	991	1,449	3,585	808
Number 10 to 14 years.....	1,440	3,284	2,387	1,407	1,458	1,751	1,791	2,299	5,482	1,103
Number attending school.....	1,395	3,117	2,207	1,452	1,406	1,681	1,718	2,162	5,280	1,067
Number 15 to 17 years.....	738	1,906	1,395	869	913	1,023	1,030	1,270	3,160	608
Number attending school.....	427	949	937	587	585	725	672	825	1,884	395
Number 18 to 20 years.....	699	1,563	1,414	784	841	963	853	1,274	2,778	498
Number attending school.....	65	170	281	113	172	151	177	253	401	96
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>										
Total number.....	2,588	5,979	4,249	2,732	2,617	3,308	3,173	4,069	10,107	2,094
Number attending school.....	2,202	5,016	3,868	2,514	2,292	2,884	2,709	3,611	8,865	1,875
Per cent attending school.....	85.1	83.9	91.0	92.0	87.6	87.2	85.4	88.7	87.7	89.5
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	731	1,759	2,299	924	1,171	1,454	507	2,539	2,645	398
Number attending school.....	629	1,470	2,077	862	992	1,282	443	2,308	2,310	353
Per cent attending school.....	86.0	83.6	90.3	93.3	84.7	88.2	87.4	89.1	87.3	88.7
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	1,751	4,098	1,832	1,750	1,417	1,779	2,593	1,444	7,219	1,625
Number attending school.....	1,618	3,443	1,731	1,600	1,275	1,545	2,207	1,271	6,353	1,461
Per cent attending school.....	86.7	84.0	92.0	91.4	90.0	86.8	85.1	88.0	88.0	89.9
Foreign-born white, number.....	58	121	66	58	25	75	72	33	232	68
Number attending school.....	52	102	59	52	22	57	58	29	192	58
Per cent attending school.....	.....	84.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	82.8	.....
Negro, number.....	3	1	2	.....	4	.....	1	3	11	3
Number attending school.....	3	1	1	.....	3	.....	1	3	10	3
Per cent attending school.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>										
Dwellings, number.....	2,240	4,463	4,721	2,217	2,597	3,060	2,481	4,578	8,566	1,893
Families, number.....	2,283	4,532	4,837	2,231	2,652	3,101	2,518	4,723	8,766	1,942

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Pine.	Pipestone.	Polk. <sup>1</sup>	Popo.	Ramsey. <sup>1</sup>	Red Lake. <sup>1</sup>	Redwood. <sup>1</sup>	Renville. <sup>1</sup>	Rice.	Rock.
<b>POPULATION</b>										
Total population, 1910.....	15,878	9,553	38,001	12,746	223,675	<sup>2</sup> 6,564	18,425	23,123	25,911	16,222
1900.....	11,546	9,204	35,429	12,577	170,554	<sup>2</sup> 12,195	17,261	23,693	26,080	9,668
1890.....	4,052	5,132	30,192	10,032	139,796	.....	9,386	17,099	23,968	6,817
1880.....	1,365	2,092	11,433	5,874	45,890	.....	5,375	10,791	22,431	3,669
1870.....	648	.....	( <sup>3</sup> )	2,691	23,085	.....	1,829	3,219	16,083	138
Increase, 1900-1910.....	4,332	289	572	169	53,121	<sup>2</sup> -5,631	1,164	-670	-169	554
Per cent of increase.....	37.5	3.1	1.6	1.3	31.1	<sup>2</sup> -46.2	6.7	-2.4	-0.6	5.7
Increase, 1890-1900.....	7,494	4,132	5,237	2,545	30,758	12,195	7,875	6,594	2,112	2,851
Per cent of increase.....	184.9	80.5	17.3	25.4	22.0	.....	83.9	38.6	8.8	41.8
Land area (square miles).....	1,413	409	1,979	693	161	432	881	978	495	492
Population per square mile, 1910.....	11.2	20.4	18.2	18.4	1,389.3	15.2	20.9	23.6	52.3	20.8
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	11.2	20.4	13.1	18.4	55.5	15.2	20.9	23.6	27.6	15.6
<b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>										
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	.....	.....	10,092	.....	214,744	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	.....	12,266	2,540
Same places in 1900.....	.....	.....	7,436	.....	163,065	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	.....	11,078	2,223
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	.....	.....	35.7	.....	31.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	.....	10.7	14.3
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	15,878	9,553	25,909	12,746	8,931	<sup>2</sup> 6,564	18,425	23,123	13,645	7,682
Same territory in 1900.....	11,546	9,204	27,993	12,577	7,489	<sup>2</sup> 7,574	17,261	23,693	16,002	7,445
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	37.5	3.1	-7.4	1.3	19.3	<sup>2</sup> -13.3	6.7	-2.4	-9.0	3.2
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	.....	.....	2,536	5,359	163,065	.....	.....	.....	11,078	.....
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	11,546	6,728	30,070	12,577	7,489	<sup>2</sup> 12,195	17,261	23,693	15,002	9,668
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	.....	.....	28.0	.....	96.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	.....	47.3	24.8
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	.....	.....	15.1	.....	95.6	.....	.....	.....	42.5	.....
<b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>										
White.....	15,603	9,331	35,967	12,743	220,437	6,564	18,247	23,121	25,839	10,219
Number in 1900.....	11,838	9,148	35,403	12,674	168,236	12,188	17,085	23,692	26,047	9,697
Number in 1890.....	3,911	5,180	30,169	10,032	136,252	.....	8,200	17,098	23,925	6,817
Negro.....	11	1	27	3	3,154	.....	11	1	21	3
Number in 1900.....	2	0	15	3	2,230	.....	3	1	32	1
Number in 1890.....	6	0	0	0	1,405	.....	5	1	36	.....
Black.....	6	1	0	2	1,958	.....	5	1	17	3
Mulatto.....	5	.....	21	1	1,196	.....	6	.....	4	.....
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 15).....	174	221	7	.....	84	.....	167	1	1	.....
Native white—Native parentage.....	3,100	3,500	5,547	2,804	64,018	1,083	5,361	5,271	9,122	3,345
Number in 1900.....	1,852	3,018	3,031	1,831	44,094	1,237	4,481	3,842	8,042	3,205
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7,591	4,066	19,828	6,854	17,800	3,773	9,420	12,810	12,131	4,512
Number in 1900.....	5,835	3,704	18,691	6,837	17,908	6,040	6,661	13,152	12,101	4,091
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	5,835	2,601	14,396	4,757	72,299	2,073	5,981	8,920	7,927	3,103
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	1,756	1,465	5,432	4,097	25,534	1,108	3,448	3,895	4,204	1,409
Foreign-born white.....	6,002	1,765	10,594	3,085	58,619	1,708	3,457	5,035	4,630	2,362
Number in 1900.....	4,440	1,826	13,181	3,796	48,334	4,255	4,107	6,698	6,004	2,371
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>										
Native white—Native parentage.....	19.5	36.6	15.4	22.0	28.6	16.5	29.1	22.8	35.2	32.7
Per cent in 1900.....	18.0	39.1	10.2	15.0	26.9	10.6	25.0	16.2	30.8	33.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	47.8	42.6	55.1	53.8	43.7	57.5	51.2	55.4	46.8	44.1
Per cent in 1900.....	44.1	40.0	62.5	64.8	44.2	64.6	46.9	46.4	42.3	42.3
Foreign-born white.....	31.5	18.5	29.4	24.2	26.2	26.0	18.8	21.8	17.9	23.1
Per cent in 1900.....	33.5	19.7	37.2	30.2	28.6	34.9	23.8	23.6	22.6	24.6
<b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>										
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>										
Austria.....	711	20	359	68	3,930	14	247	399	574	2
Belgium.....	11	11	11	1	73	3	13	10	81	66
Canada—French.....	43	6	603	12	1,216	735	7	6	226	2
Canada—Other.....	191	62	802	155	3,425	50	184	154	372	45
Denmark.....	193	130	172	62	1,476	24	458	105	147	56
England.....	107	67	92	40	2,197	9	85	32	97	42
Finland.....	399	.....	7	5	75	.....	.....	107	2	.....
France.....	18	5	28	2	288	2	4	13	28	2
Germany.....	826	672	560	201	14,845	182	1,527	1,777	1,448	835
Greece.....	5	7	24	9	136	12	.....	.....	6	13
Holland.....	86	231	35	1	202	.....	2	141	114	57
Hungary.....	17	.....	9	.....	2,020	7	.....	3	3	.....
Ireland.....	52	66	136	50	4,263	29	62	115	245	44
Italy.....	2	5	348	13	2,010	.....	.....	86	2	11
Norway.....	374	270	5,515	1,890	4,203	467	449	1,103	932	1,052
Roumania.....	1	1	32	.....	268	.....	.....	1	2	.....
Russia.....	87	3	140	7	4,381	5	21	63	79	4
Scotland.....	34	36	77	21	684	6	57	10	33	24
Sweden.....	1,768	114	1,474	528	11,748	156	268	816	203	75
Switzerland.....	12	10	20	4	617	.....	59	20	28	3
Other foreign countries.....	66	40	90	7	512	7	14	13	15	29
<b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>										
Austria.....	873	19	462	88	3,482	29	363	671	1,120	8
Canada—French.....	48	10	891	42	1,484	1,269	20	4	353	3
Canada—Other.....	86	40	742	91	1,447	45	118	89	200	16
Denmark.....	162	189	164	35	1,256	9	577	104	140	42
England.....	62	61	91	24	1,591	10	72	40	103	57
France.....	5	4	15	1	249	4	9	8	38	1
Germany.....	1,232	1,161	1,013	394	24,930	326	3,029	3,810	2,589	1,318
Holland.....	105	247	39	.....	164	9	1	118	39	59
Hungary.....	31	.....	18	.....	798	.....	1	1	2	.....
Ireland.....	70	178	272	93	8,950	48	178	342	830	123
Italy.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1,067	.....	.....	.....	4	.....
Norway.....	367	355	7,665	3,010	4,112	613	694	1,821	1,272	1,125
Russia.....	101	9	86	1	2,438	3	14	60	34	1
Scotland.....	14	35	76	39	536	2	63	24	43	25
Sweden.....	1,869	61	1,417	609	11,813	137	307	1,173	342	51
Switzerland.....	11	11	20	7	537	3	62	18	28	6
Wales.....	2	.....	9	1	79	1	7	3	6	.....
All others of foreign parentage <sup>4</sup> .....	805	176	1,416	314	7,333	165	466	639	775	257

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 31.

<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for Pennington and Red Lake Counties, see Note 6 on page 31.

<sup>3</sup> No returns.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Pine.	Pipestone.	Polk. <sup>1</sup>	Pope.	Ramsey. <sup>1</sup>	Red Lake. <sup>1</sup>	Redwood. <sup>1</sup>	Renville. <sup>1</sup>	Rice.	Rock.
<b>SEX</b>										
Total.. Male.....	8,528	5,008	19,454	6,800	118,730	3,489	9,598	12,204	13,016	5,479
Female.....	7,350	4,645	16,547	5,946	106,945	3,075	8,827	10,019	12,895	4,743
White... Male.....	8,435	4,881	19,440	6,799	114,751	3,489	9,513	12,202	13,002	5,478
Female.....	7,258	4,450	16,527	5,944	105,686	3,075	8,734	10,019	12,887	4,741
Negro... Male.....	6	1	9	1	4,910	1	4	1	13	1
Female.....	5	1	18	2	1,244	1	7	1	8	2
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>										
Total number.....	4,403	2,583	10,298	3,667	74,807	1,718	4,663	6,166	7,139	2,992
Number in 1900.....	3,309	2,619	9,781	3,325	53,107	3,232	4,690	6,087	7,060	2,711
Native white—Native parentage.....	607	752	1,142	460	19,096	151	869	692	1,733	765
Number in 1900.....	468	363	874	370	13,442	240	1,006	604	1,776	753
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	988	855	3,212	1,480	23,866	636	1,806	2,772	3,052	947
Number in 1900.....	480	708	1,966	733	16,061	733	1,403	2,045	2,361	693
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	795	651	2,716	1,244	19,176	534	1,529	2,390	2,395	754
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	193	204	496	236	4,690	102	277	382	657	193
Foreign-born white.....	2,674	959	5,935	1,726	30,205	931	1,892	2,700	2,345	1,279
Number in 1900.....	2,318	946	6,909	1,988	23,471	2,266	2,167	3,389	2,903	1,264
Negro.....	4	1	4	1	1,579	1	4	1	8	1
Number in 1900.....	2	2	4	3	1,007	3	16	1	9	1
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	40	16	3	1	61	3	32	1	1	1
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>										
Native white—Native parentage.....	15.8	29.1	11.1	12.5	25.5	8.8	18.6	11.2	24.3	25.6
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	22.4	33.1	31.2	40.4	31.9	37.0	40.0	45.0	42.8	31.7
Foreign-born white.....	60.7	37.1	57.6	47.1	40.4	54.2	40.6	43.8	32.8	42.7
<b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>										
Naturalized.....	1,931	737	3,717	1,213	17,778	769	1,880	1,888	1,539	890
Having first papers.....	237	70	732	143	2,065	22	94	110	101	133
Alien.....	376	96	908	154	5,715	89	130	189	200	226
Unknown.....	130	56	578	216	4,047	101	288	513	445	80
<b>ILLITERACY</b>										
<b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>										
Total number illiterate.....	175	40	673	55	1,735	207	74	76	449	44
Per cent illiterate.....	4.0	1.5	6.5	1.5	2.3	12.0	1.6	1.2	6.3	1.5
Per cent in 1900.....	5.3	1.4	6.1	4.1	2.9	17.0	3.0	4.5	5.7	2.1
Native white, number illiterate.....	19	6	54	7	122	39	13	12	265	1
Per cent illiterate.....	1.1	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.3	5.0	0.5	0.3	5.5	0.1
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	126	29	618	48	1,574	168	60	64	184	43
Per cent illiterate.....	4.7	3.0	10.4	2.8	5.2	18.0	3.2	2.4	7.8	3.4
Negro, number illiterate.....	1	1	1	1	27	1	1	1	1	1
Per cent illiterate.....	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
<b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>										
Total number.....	11,770	7,295	27,496	9,781	185,862	4,824	13,332	17,372	20,672	7,711
Number illiterate.....	447	100	1,143	190	4,050	427	189	288	1,110	85
Per cent illiterate.....	3.8	1.4	4.2	1.9	2.2	8.9	1.4	1.7	5.4	1.1
Native white, number.....	6,757	5,364	17,003	6,731	125,589	3,132	9,778	12,383	10,073	5,395
Number illiterate.....	67	11	113	22	308	108	26	67	680	6
Per cent illiterate.....	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	3.4	0.3	0.5	4.2	0.1
Foreign-born white, number.....	4,891	1,737	10,462	3,048	57,344	1,692	3,434	4,987	4,579	2,313
Number illiterate.....	305	80	1,028	108	3,659	319	150	221	428	79
Per cent illiterate.....	6.2	4.6	9.8	5.5	6.4	18.9	4.4	4.4	9.3	3.4
Negro, number.....	8	1	25	2	2,850	1	9	1	19	3
Number illiterate.....	1	1	1	1	68	1	1	1	2	1
Per cent illiterate.....	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
<b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>										
Total number.....	4,079	2,525	9,433	3,201	47,278	1,787	4,632	6,081	6,449	2,386
Number illiterate.....	57	4	62	5	234	28	6	44	199	10
Per cent illiterate.....	1.4	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.5	1.6	0.1	0.7	3.1	0.4
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	5,802	3,461	12,835	4,399	61,952	2,474	6,699	8,350	8,649	3,323
Number attending school.....	4,130	2,651	8,621	2,896	39,135	1,798	4,668	5,702	6,100	2,384
Per cent attending school.....	71.2	76.6	67.2	65.8	63.2	72.7	69.7	68.3	70.5	71.7
Number 6 to 9 years.....	1,723	936	3,402	1,198	14,674	687	2,067	2,319	2,200	937
Number attending school.....	1,407	804	2,551	804	12,720	582	1,511	1,570	1,775	797
Number 10 to 14 years.....	2,126	1,208	4,303	1,484	18,629	860	2,356	2,844	2,996	1,074
Number attending school.....	2,021	1,181	4,108	1,411	17,726	822	2,189	2,717	2,803	1,051
Number 15 to 17 years.....	1,084	705	2,590	866	12,810	483	1,223	1,068	1,798	651
Number attending school.....	611	492	1,538	546	6,582	315	803	1,117	1,171	411
Number 18 to 20 years.....	869	612	2,540	851	15,839	444	1,053	1,519	1,655	661
Number attending school.....	91	174	424	135	2,107	79	165	298	351	125
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>										
Total number.....	3,840	2,144	7,705	2,682	33,303	1,547	4,423	5,163	5,196	2,011
Number attending school.....	3,428	1,985	6,659	2,215	30,446	1,404	3,700	4,287	4,578	1,848
Per cent attending school.....	89.1	92.6	86.4	82.6	91.4	90.8	83.7	83.0	88.1	91.9
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	787	874	1,381	815	11,430	302	1,554	1,676	2,418	740
Number attending school.....	706	810	1,187	693	10,346	271	1,229	1,358	2,151	676
Per cent attending school.....	89.7	92.7	86.0	85.0	90.5	89.7	79.1	81.0	89.0	91.4
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	2,821	1,136	6,082	1,820	19,766	1,212	2,777	3,423	2,694	1,193
Number attending school.....	2,535	1,046	5,558	1,488	18,201	1,106	2,394	2,875	2,358	1,105
Per cent attending school.....	89.9	92.1	86.5	81.8	92.1	91.3	86.2	84.0	87.5	92.6
Foreign-born white, number.....	198	38	237	46	1,845	33	43	64	81	77
Number attending school.....	176	33	209	33	1,655	27	35	54	68	67
Per cent attending school.....	88.9	86.8	88.2	70.8	89.7	81.8	81.1	84.4	84.0	87.1
Negro, number.....	3	1	4	1	261	1	1	1	3	1
Number attending school.....	3	1	4	1	243	1	1	1	1	1
Per cent attending school.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	93.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>										
Dwellings, number.....	3,182	1,077	6,481	2,362	34,319	1,172	3,544	4,368	5,187	2,017
Families, number.....	3,213	1,993	6,622	2,461	43,279	1,193	3,606	4,425	5,314	2,047

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Roseau. <sup>1</sup>	St. Louis.	Scott.	Sherburne.	Sibley.	Stearns.	Steele.	Stevens.	Swift. <sup>1</sup>	Todd.
<b>POPULATION</b>										
Total population, 1910.....	11,338	169,274	14,888	8,136	15,540	47,733	16,146	8,293	12,949	23,407
1900.....	6,994	82,932	15,147	7,281	16,862	44,464	16,524	8,721	13,503	22,214
1890.....		44,892	13,831	5,908	15,199	34,844	13,232	5,251	10,161	12,930
1880.....		4,504	13,516	3,855	10,637	21,956	12,460	3,911	7,473	6,133
1870.....		4,561	11,042	2,050	6,725	14,206	8,271	174		2,036
Increase, 1900-1910.....	4,344	80,342	-259	855	-1,322	3,269	-378	-428	-554	1,193
Per cent of increase.....	62.1	96.9	-1.7	11.7	-7.8	7.4	-2.3	-4.9	-4.1	5.4
Increase, 1890-1900.....	6,994	37,189	1,316	1,373	1,663	9,620	3,292	3,470	3,342	9,284
Per cent of increase.....		32.9	9.5	23.2	10.9	27.6	24.9	66.1	32.9	71.8
Land area (square miles).....	1,670	6,508	366	448	585	1,362	431	564	741	957
Population per square mile, 1910.....	6.8	25.1	40.7	18.2	26.6	35.0	37.5	14.7	17.5	24.5
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	6.8	7.3	40.7	16.4	26.6	26.8	24.3	14.7	17.5	21.8
<b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>										
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....		116,063		3,809		11,202	5,653			2,558
Same places in 1900.....		64,881		3,410		9,108	5,561			1,504
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....		78.9		97.3		23.0	1.7			70.1
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	11,338	47,211	14,888	7,327	15,540	36,531	10,488	8,293	12,949	20,849
Same territory in 1900.....	6,994	18,051	15,147	6,871	16,862	35,356	10,963	8,721	13,503	20,710
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	62.1	161.5	-1.7	6.6	-7.8	3.3	-4.3	-4.9	-4.1	0.7
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....		62,400		3,410		7,340	5,561			
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	6,994	20,832	15,147	6,871	16,862	37,124	10,963	8,721	13,503	22,214
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....		71.1		9.9		23.5	35.0			10.9
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....		75.2		5.6		16.5	33.7			
<b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>										
White.....	11,261	162,107	14,882	8,121	15,534	47,719	16,126	8,291	12,947	23,405
Number in 1900.....	6,955	81,615	15,133	7,276	16,801	44,439	16,502	8,555	13,501	22,214
Number in 1890.....		44,696	13,796	5,908	15,199	34,710	13,214	5,197	10,062	12,922
Negro.....	2	439	1	9	6	14	20	2	1	2
Number in 1900.....	1	370	2	5	1	23	22	2	2	
Number in 1890.....		223	1	6		14	15		1	
Black.....	2	291	1	9	6	13	16	2	1	2
Mulatto.....		148				1	4			
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables I and 15).....	75	728	5	6					1	
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,722	24,362	4,888	2,880	4,015	15,465	4,895	2,440	2,895	8,700
Number in 1900.....	662	15,072	3,307	2,434	2,799	11,404	4,322	1,361	2,105	8,560
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,818	62,337	7,402	3,353	8,451	23,505	7,880	4,177	7,060	10,346
Number in 1900.....	5,319	31,552	8,140	3,021	6,660	22,725	8,053	4,310	7,314	8,381
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	4,292	49,722	4,993	2,388	5,006	14,831	5,424	2,847	4,828	7,167
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	1,526	12,615	2,409	965	2,845	8,674	2,456	1,323	2,241	3,189
Foreign-born white.....	3,721	76,408	2,592	1,393	3,068	8,749	3,351	1,674	2,933	4,359
Number in 1900.....	2,977	56,389	3,036	1,771	4,506	10,310	4,127	2,224	4,033	4,737
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>										
Native white—Native parentage.....	15.2	14.9	32.8	35.4	25.8	32.4	30.3	29.4	22.4	37.2
Per cent in 1900.....	9.5	15.3	21.8	34.1	16.0	25.6	26.2	22.5	15.6	33.5
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	51.3	38.2	49.7	41.2	54.4	49.2	48.8	50.4	54.0	44.2
Per cent in 1900.....	47.4	38.0	53.7	47.6	66.7	51.1	48.7	49.4	54.2	39.9
Foreign-born white.....	32.8	46.2	17.4	23.2	19.7	16.3	20.8	20.2	23.0	18.6
Per cent in 1900.....	42.8	44.5	24.3	24.3	26.7	33.2	25.0	20.2	50.2	21.6
<b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>										
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>										
Austria.....	181	11,444	502	48	49	678	795	30	6	248
Belgium.....	2	240	14	9	3	20	7		2	5
Canada—French.....	70	2,295	23	20	27	39	17	9	44	54
Canada—Other.....	212	6,308	80	38	40	302	88	74	65	190
Denmark.....	73	532	23	162	20	84	559	60	51	62
England.....	36	1,993	33	62	13	122	45	19	40	86
Finland.....	6	16,381	1	7		2			1	21
France.....	9	166	14	4	3	53	3	4	2	11
Germany.....	227	3,696	1,355	330	1,350	5,315	1,170	493	581	1,676
Greece.....	1	223				89			1	6
Holland.....	5	72	32	4	5	33	3	17	3	18
Hungary.....		1,124	2	16	13	188		6		10
Ireland.....	15	1,028	177	30	134	148	74	103	202	52
Italy.....		4,184	82			349	4		1	2
Norway.....	1,532	7,546	196	346	100	523	422	540	1,316	806
Roumania.....		117	2	2		2		1		
Russia.....	27	3,395	32	21	39	85	59	17	5	51
Scotland.....	22	694	5	16	5	54	23	14	9	13
Sweden.....	1,277	12,283	75	624	746	439	47	246	626	1,002
Switzerland.....	11	74	19	9	12	81	20	38	12	44
Other foreign countries.....	15	1,623	8	8	9	83	14	3	9	22
<b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>										
Austria.....	190	4,611	733	46	76	695	1,170	32	8	344
Canada—French.....	47	1,971	20	41	35	20	11	12	55	45
Canada—Other.....	120	2,867	35	58	47	178	48	36	54	108
Denmark.....	52	275	19	151	9	123	673	53	59	54
England.....	7	1,466	27	62	21	101	44	31	21	79
France.....		119	28	4	10	30	7	1	2	16
Germany.....	462	5,795	2,717	537	3,517	10,311	1,910	994	1,030	3,331
Holland.....	1	56	29	5	1	97	1	22	2	3
Hungary.....		201		13	6	217		3		16
Ireland.....	29	2,069	667	73	432	356	253	248	436	138
Italy.....		1,282				4		1		3
Norway.....	1,974	4,661	221	410	142	846	739	756	1,977	1,090
Russia.....	21	1,876	32	7	22	71	51	6	1	37
Scotland.....	19	458	6	8	5	33	37	12	4	11
Sweden.....	1,024	8,491	70	667	992	428	48	309	310	1,150
Switzerland.....	7	55	31	10	13	68	16	44	13	53
Wales.....	3	37	2	0	2	2	4	4	2	4
All others of foreign parentage.....	336	13,432	356	290	276	1,251	411	284	344	675

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 31. <sup>2</sup> See Note 3 on page 31.  
<sup>3</sup> Population of part of St. Cloud city; total population of city in Benton, Sherburne, and Stearns Counties, 10,800 in 1910, and 8,663 in 1900.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Roseau. <sup>1</sup>	St. Louis.	Scott.	Sherburne.	Sibley.	Stearns.	Steele.	Stevens.	Swift. <sup>1</sup>	Todd.
<b>SEX</b>										
Total.. Mals.....	6,157	99,684	7,693	4,610	8,161	24,783	8,225	4,373	6,789	12,249
Female.....	5,181	63,590	7,195	3,526	7,379	22,950	7,921	3,920	6,160	11,158
White.. Mals.....	6,117	99,007	7,688	4,598	8,161	24,775	8,211	4,372	6,787	12,249
Female.....	5,144	63,100	7,194	3,523	7,373	22,944	7,915	3,919	6,160	11,156
Negro.. Mals.....	2	251	1	6	8	8	14	1	1	1
Female.....	2	188	1	3	6	6	6	1	1	2
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>										
Total number.....	3,013	67,124	4,060	2,567	4,217	11,987	4,333	2,233	3,421	5,874
Number in 1900.....	2,025	35,229	3,899	2,000	4,474	10,685	4,316	2,474	3,562	5,557
Native white—Native parentage.....	360	9,062	513	756	369	2,127	849	455	430	1,790
Number in 1900.....	146	6,103	266	630	224	1,753	917	464	437	1,950
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	739	10,631	2,164	741	2,193	5,029	1,798	856	1,421	1,783
Number in 1900.....	364	6,718	1,789	457	1,889	5,787	1,860	784	1,057	1,132
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	623	8,515	1,823	567	1,838	3,971	1,452	679	1,198	1,404
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	111	2,116	341	174	355	1,058	346	177	223	379
Foreign-born white.....	1,895	46,978	1,379	1,001	1,655	4,824	1,684	921	1,568	2,301
Number in 1900.....	1,517	21,947	1,389	924	2,351	5,195	2,036	1,221	2,068	2,485
Negro.....	209	1	1	4	7	2	2	1	1	1
Number in 1900.....	1	160	2	3	8	8	3	1	1	1
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	19	244	3	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>										
Native white—Native parentage.....	11.9	13.5	12.6	29.5	8.8	17.7	19.6	20.4	12.6	30.5
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	24.5	15.8	53.3	28.9	52.0	42.0	41.5	38.3	41.5	30.4
Foreign-born white.....	62.9	70.0	34.0	41.3	39.2	40.2	38.9	41.2	45.8	39.2
<b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>										
Naturalized.....	1,469	16,745	931	717	1,209	3,355	1,238	677	1,162	1,773
Having first papers.....	216	5,390	103	32	33	186	77	46	104	94
Alien.....	91	21,043	97	168	93	637	77	66	90	103
Unknown.....	119	3,800	248	144	320	646	292	132	212	331
<b>ILLITERACY</b>										
<b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>										
Total number illiterate.....	90	5,720	175	161	128	512	99	35	89	210
Per cent illiterate.....	3.0	8.5	4.3	6.3	3.0	4.3	2.3	1.6	2.6	3.6
Per cent in 1900.....	4.9	4.9	6.4	2.5	5.6	4.4	3.4	5.4	4.6	4.8
Native white, number illiterate.....	13	90	51	12	37	81	16	7	16	53
Per cent illiterate.....	1.2	0.5	1.9	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.5
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	61	5,518	123	149	91	431	82	28	72	157
Per cent illiterate.....	3.2	11.7	8.9	14.0	5.5	8.9	4.9	3.0	4.6	6.8
Negro, number illiterate.....	4	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Per cent illiterate.....	1.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>										
Total number.....	8,043	128,979	11,470	6,371	11,879	35,234	12,402	6,216	9,640	17,259
Number illiterate.....	232	8,776	480	338	333	972	290	76	477	477
Per cent illiterate.....	2.9	6.8	4.2	5.3	2.8	2.8	2.3	1.2	2.6	2.8
Native white, number.....	4,415	54,533	8,891	4,493	8,817	26,539	9,086	4,556	6,070	12,941
Number illiterate.....	35	211	143	21	81	225	54	14	41	107
Per cent illiterate.....	0.8	0.4	1.6	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.8
Foreign-born white, number.....	3,579	73,492	2,573	1,864	3,056	8,681	3,301	1,659	2,968	4,817
Number illiterate.....	152	8,314	335	317	251	747	235	62	205	370
Per cent illiterate.....	4.2	11.3	13.0	17.0	8.2	8.6	7.1	3.7	6.9	8.6
Negro, number.....	1	400	1	8	6	14	15	1	1	1
Number illiterate.....	7	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Per cent illiterate.....	1.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>										
Total number.....	2,850	28,771	3,810	1,953	3,994	12,585	3,864	2,092	3,259	6,258
Number illiterate.....	31	805	25	16	9	48	11	4	12	15
Per cent illiterate.....	1.1	2.8	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	4,111	40,636	5,177	2,668	5,486	17,586	5,379	2,923	4,526	8,860
Number attending school.....	2,793	25,254	3,592	1,939	3,585	11,920	3,983	2,189	3,076	6,447
Per cent attending school.....	67.9	62.1	68.0	72.7	69.9	67.8	74.0	74.9	68.0	72.8
Number 6 to 9 years.....	1,261	11,865	1,367	715	1,492	5,001	1,515	831	1,267	2,602
Number attending school.....	894	9,360	1,124	546	1,223	4,257	1,325	696	971	2,037
Number 10 to 14 years.....	1,465	12,145	1,853	838	1,843	6,006	1,815	909	1,483	3,155
Number attending school.....	1,355	11,436	1,723	820	1,770	5,645	1,758	988	1,433	3,072
Number 15 to 17 years.....	746	6,777	1,057	563	1,121	3,521	1,088	575	906	1,748
Number attending school.....	452	3,478	553	395	698	1,808	724	408	522	1,139
Number 18 to 20 years.....	639	9,849	900	552	1,030	3,058	961	518	870	1,355
Number attending school.....	92	980	122	178	144	410	176	100	150	199
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>										
Total number.....	2,726	24,010	3,220	1,553	3,385	11,007	3,330	1,830	2,750	5,757
Number attending school.....	2,249	20,796	2,847	1,366	2,993	9,902	3,083	1,681	2,404	5,109
Per cent attending school.....	82.5	86.6	88.4	88.0	89.7	90.0	92.6	91.9	87.4	88.7
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	428	3,809	1,732	609	1,379	4,835	1,348	671	805	2,366
Number attending school.....	338	3,267	1,544	535	1,214	4,360	1,242	607	696	2,120
Per cent attending school.....	79.0	85.3	89.1	87.8	88.0	90.2	92.1	90.5	86.5	89.6
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	2,032	17,206	1,458	914	1,929	6,052	1,891	1,134	1,903	3,326
Number attending school.....	1,696	15,025	1,278	804	1,754	5,445	1,759	1,051	1,672	2,937
Per cent attending school.....	83.5	87.3	87.7	88.0	90.9	90.0	93.0	92.7	87.9	88.3
Foreign-born white, number.....	252	2,775	29	30	27	119	78	24	42	64
Number attending school.....	211	2,340	24	27	25	96	69	22	36	51
Per cent attending school.....	83.7	84.3	.....	.....	.....	80.7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Negro, number.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	1	.....	1
Number attending school.....	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	1	.....	1
Per cent attending school.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>										
Dwellings, number.....	2,314	25,196	2,979	1,599	3,078	8,407	3,320	1,576	2,414	4,737
Families, number.....	2,365	29,380	3,012	1,621	3,105	8,661	3,402	1,584	2,462	4,781

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

## POPULATION—MINNESOTA.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Traverse. <sup>1</sup>	Wabasha.	Wadena.	Waseca.	Washing- ton.	Watson- wan.	Wilkin. <sup>1</sup>	Winona.	Wright.	Yellow Medicine. <sup>1</sup>
<b>POPULATION</b>										
Total population, 1910.....	8,049	18,554	8,652	13,466	26,013	11,382	9,063	33,398	28,082	15,406
1900.....	7,573	18,924	7,921	14,760	27,808	11,496	8,080	35,686	29,157	14,602
1890.....	4,516	10,872	4,053	13,313	25,992	7,740	4,346	33,797	24,164	9,854
1880.....	1,507	13,206	2,080	12,385	19,563	5,104	1,906	27,197	18,104	5,834
1870.....	13	15,859	6	7,854	11,809	2,426	295	22,319	9,457	.....
Increase, 1900-1910.....	476	-370	731	-1,294	-1,795	-114	983	-2,288	-1,075	804
Per cent of increase.....	6.3	-2.0	9.2	-8.8	-6.5	-1.0	12.2	-6.4	-3.7	5.5
Increase, 1890-1900.....	3,057	1,952	3,868	1,447	1,816	3,750	3,734	1,889	4,993	4,743
Per cent of increase.....	67.7	11.5	95.4	10.9	7.0	48.4	85.9	5.6	20.7	48.2
Land area (square miles).....	563	541	538	431	397	434	745	637	691	749
Population per square mile, 1910.....	14.2	34.3	16.1	31.2	65.5	26.2	12.2	52.4	40.6	20.6
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	14.2	23.6	16.1	24.2	39.8	26.2	12.2	23.3	40.6	20.6
<b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>										
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	.....	5,764	.....	3,054	10,198	.....	.....	18,533	.....	.....
Same places in 1900.....	.....	5,272	.....	3,103	12,318	.....	.....	19,714	.....	.....
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	.....	9.3	.....	-1.6	-17.2	.....	.....	-5.7	.....	.....
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	8,049	12,790	8,652	10,412	15,815	11,382	9,063	14,815	28,082	15,406
Same territory in 1900.....	7,573	13,652	7,921	11,657	15,490	11,496	8,080	15,972	29,157	14,602
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	6.3	-6.3	9.2	-10.7	2.1	-1.0	12.2	-7.2	-3.7	5.5
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	.....	5,272	.....	3,103	12,318	.....	.....	19,714	.....	.....
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	7,573	13,652	7,921	11,657	15,490	8,889	8,080	15,972	29,157	14,602
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	.....	31.1	.....	22.7	39.2	.....	.....	55.6	.....	.....
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	.....	27.9	.....	21.0	44.3	.....	.....	55.2	.....	.....
<b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>										
White.....	8,047	18,543	8,651	13,460	25,912	11,381	9,056	33,374	28,062	15,348
Number in 1900.....	7,572	18,915	7,921	14,754	27,711	11,485	8,077	35,651	29,155	14,513
Number in 1890.....	4,512	10,940	4,045	13,311	25,849	7,741	4,344	33,733	24,161	9,839
Negro.....	2	11	1	5	71	1	3	22	18	1
Number in 1900.....	1	8	.....	4	66	7	2	34	2	.....
Number in 1890.....	.....	17	4	1	69	5	2	55	3	.....
Black.....	1	10	.....	3	37	1	2	9	17	.....
Mulatto.....	1	1	1	2	34	.....	1	13	1	1
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 15).....	.....	.....	.....	1	30	.....	4	2	2	57
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,208	7,139	2,892	4,836	6,574	3,074	2,759	10,696	8,448	3,058
Number in 1900.....	1,404	6,246	2,840	4,186	5,314	2,539	2,027	9,916	7,694	1,841
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,159	8,040	3,980	9,307	12,807	5,775	4,377	16,159	13,484	8,693
Number in 1900.....	3,826	8,670	3,134	7,805	13,741	5,666	3,955	17,310	13,785	8,199
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	2,850	5,267	2,744	4,092	9,031	4,100	2,910	10,714	9,328	5,698
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	1,309	2,773	1,236	2,215	3,776	1,675	1,467	5,445	4,158	2,995
Foreign-born white.....	1,680	3,364	1,779	2,317	6,531	2,532	1,920	6,519	6,130	3,597
Number in 1900.....	2,252	3,993	1,947	3,363	8,650	3,230	2,095	8,420	7,776	4,493
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>										
Native white—Native parentage.....	27.4	38.5	33.4	35.9	25.3	27.0	30.4	32.0	30.1	19.8
Per cent in 1900.....	19.7	33.0	35.9	28.4	19.1	22.1	26.1	27.8	26.0	13.5
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	51.7	43.3	46.0	46.8	49.2	50.7	48.3	48.0	48.0	56.4
Per cent in 1900.....	50.5	45.3	39.6	48.8	49.4	49.3	48.9	48.6	47.3	58.1
Foreign-born white.....	20.9	18.1	20.6	17.2	25.1	22.2	21.2	19.5	21.8	23.3
Per cent in 1900.....	23.7	21.1	24.6	22.8	31.1	23.5	25.0	23.6	26.7	30.2
<b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>										
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>										
Austria.....	25	122	34	53	114	70	134	258	135	59
Belgium.....	5	13	1	5	59	2	.....	8	21	6
Canada—French.....	6	19	9	11	331	2	34	10	161	2
Canada—Other.....	69	113	70	66	681	52	82	224	308	61
Denmark.....	37	25	61	36	222	65	46	81	35	72
England.....	20	91	55	41	137	54	38	166	92	42
Finland.....	1	.....	550	1	27	.....	1	7	477	3
France.....	5	11	14	4	27	6	1	19	22	1
Germany.....	519	1,841	425	1,287	1,823	565	453	4,487	1,895	794
Greece.....	2	8	.....	.....	2	.....	53	4	6	5
Holland.....	20	5	6	1	23	1	9	30	91	4
Hungary.....	1	69	3	.....	16	5	2	9	27	3
Ireland.....	87	218	23	189	211	43	29	270	171	8
Italy.....	1	66	.....	1	67	4	218	1	.....	.....
Norway.....	159	122	248	392	379	376	548	385	276	2,028
Roumania.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....
Russia.....	17	20	7	11	46	123	8	168	21	16
Scotland.....	19	36	12	8	45	10	14	49	7	8
Sweden.....	665	397	242	198	2,203	629	217	153	2,287	467
Switzerland.....	13	66	9	8	96	15	11	69	28	10
Other foreign countries.....	10	122	10	4	22	9	12	121	67	8
<b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>										
Austria.....	30	39	34	58	58	106	183	237	212	106
Canada—French.....	11	23	10	12	402	1	42	16	359	3
Canada—Other.....	33	46	36	25	547	21	39	97	213	24
Denmark.....	60	14	57	28	225	67	38	53	20	77
England.....	25	82	72	38	101	43	40	170	67	47
France.....	5	13	2	5	8	8	2	17	26	7
Germany.....	1,082	3,346	318	2,276	3,104	1,133	1,019	7,660	3,472	1,592
Holland.....	35	9	5	.....	7	1	4	26	93	9
Hungary.....	4	.....	.....	.....	9	2	.....	1	42	4
Ireland.....	231	606	47	611	552	127	88	709	387	36
Italy.....	.....	.....	.....	2	110	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Norway.....	216	112	367	600	360	1,218	838	463	262	2,879
Russia.....	6	7	5	1	21	265	6	112	11	19
Scotland.....	14	48	23	20	37	6	19	73	19	8
Sweden.....	834	444	301	224	2,568	800	245	118	2,634	506
Switzerland.....	40	55	4	21	125	15	31	73	32	12
Wales.....	2	10	7	3	6	12	4	22	1	.....
All others of foreign parentage.....	226	409	956	168	791	275	311	867	1,417	369

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 31.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Traverse. <sup>1</sup>	Wabasha.	Wadena.	Waseca.	Washington.	Watonswan.	Wilkin. <sup>1</sup>	Winona.	Wright.	Yellow Medicine. <sup>1</sup>
<b>SEX</b>										
Total.. Male.....	4,254	9,706	4,447	6,909	13,886	5,892	4,889	16,929	14,410	8,116
Female.....	3,795	8,848	4,205	6,557	12,127	5,490	4,174	16,469	13,672	7,290
White.. Male.....	4,252	9,700	4,446	6,905	13,819	5,892	4,883	16,912	14,402	8,087
Female.....	3,795	8,843	4,205	6,555	12,093	5,489	4,173	16,462	13,660	7,261
Negro.. Male.....	2	6	1	3	47	.....	2	15	6	1
Female.....	2	5	.....	2	24	1	1	7	12	.....
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>										
Total number.....	2,134	5,679	2,155	3,817	8,429	3,005	2,573	9,812	7,442	4,093
Number in 1900.....	2,123	5,277	2,050	4,018	8,891	3,351	2,303	9,369	7,461	3,840
Native white—Native parentage.....	425	1,358	660	879	1,597	555	548	2,109	1,436	437
Number in 1900.....	387	1,355	705	713	1,533	666	563	2,128	1,560	375
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	812	2,405	574	1,787	3,140	1,135	933	4,044	2,824	1,713
Number in 1900.....	693	1,875	402	1,621	2,025	935	615	3,191	3,018	1,168
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	655	1,867	413	1,419	2,534	955	743	3,148	2,317	1,400
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	157	538	161	368	606	180	190	896	507	313
Foreign-born white.....	895	1,910	920	1,149	3,635	1,315	1,086	3,444	3,175	1,922
Number in 1900.....	1,202	2,061	948	1,680	4,674	1,743	1,183	4,092	3,852	2,280
Negro.....	2	6	1	1	43	.....	2	13	6	1
Number in 1900.....	1	5	.....	2	30	3	1	18	1	.....
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	.....	.....	.....	1	14	.....	4	2	1	20
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>										
Native white—Native parentage.....	10.9	23.9	30.6	23.0	18.9	18.5	21.3	21.9	19.3	10.7
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	38.1	42.3	26.6	46.8	37.3	37.8	36.3	42.1	37.9	41.9
Foreign-born white.....	41.9	33.6	42.7	30.1	43.1	43.8	42.2	35.8	42.7	47.0
<b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>										
Naturalized.....	661	1,228	747	842	2,570	1,128	662	2,574	2,378	1,267
Having first papers.....	84	77	36	56	245	61	54	107	162	146
Alien.....	62	336	28	59	377	83	241	233	207	211
Unknown.....	88	269	109	192	443	43	129	530	428	298
<b>ILLITERACY</b>										
<b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>										
Total number illiterate.....	43	74	52	91	310	44	151	286	306	63
Per cent illiterate.....	2.0	1.3	2.4	2.4	3.7	1.5	5.9	3.0	4.1	1.5
Per cent in 1900.....	3.2	3.1	4.9	4.2	4.6	1.9	5.3	4.1	3.4	3.0
Native white, number illiterate.....	10	19	9	23	62	8	14	59	86	8
Per cent illiterate.....	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.9	1.0	2.0	0.4
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	33	54	43	68	245	36	133	226	220	51
Per cent illiterate.....	3.7	2.8	4.7	5.9	6.7	2.7	12.2	6.6	6.9	2.7
Negro, number illiterate.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Per cent illiterate.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>										
Total number.....	5,990	14,820	6,300	10,528	21,248	8,552	6,709	26,735	21,411	11,454
Number illiterate.....	108	162	148	243	674	151	275	707	721	156
Per cent illiterate.....	1.8	1.1	2.3	2.3	3.2	1.8	4.1	2.6	3.4	1.4
Native white, number.....	4,326	11,467	4,544	8,219	14,667	6,038	4,801	20,225	15,316	7,844
Number illiterate.....	20	37	20	55	115	26	30	115	159	18
Per cent illiterate.....	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.2
Foreign-born white, number.....	1,662	3,345	1,755	2,305	6,491	2,513	1,901	6,487	6,079	3,566
Number illiterate.....	88	124	128	188	556	125	241	591	562	127
Per cent illiterate.....	5.3	3.7	7.3	8.2	8.6	5.0	12.7	9.1	9.2	3.6
Negro, number.....	2	8	1	3	69	1	3	21	15	1
Number illiterate.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Per cent illiterate.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>										
Total number.....	2,137	4,233	2,213	3,211	6,069	2,803	2,223	7,881	7,214	3,941
Number illiterate.....	11	6	5	12	21	7	43	18	15	6
Per cent illiterate.....	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.9	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	2,976	5,719	3,133	4,387	8,046	3,933	3,127	10,537	9,940	5,503
Number attending school.....	2,093	4,042	2,305	3,095	5,400	2,807	2,218	7,146	7,262	3,893
Per cent attending school.....	70.3	70.7	73.6	70.5	67.1	71.4	70.9	67.8	73.1	70.7
Number 6 to 9 years.....	839	1,486	920	1,176	1,977	1,130	904	2,656	2,726	1,562
Number attending school.....	703	1,302	757	958	1,637	942	750	2,238	2,153	1,186
Number 10 to 14 years.....	991	1,933	1,137	1,491	2,737	1,357	1,038	3,515	3,507	1,870
Number attending school.....	950	1,819	1,104	1,404	2,606	1,307	1,003	3,369	3,433	1,826
Number 15 to 17 years.....	555	1,136	589	904	1,695	726	580	2,218	2,048	1,050
Number attending school.....	349	725	372	588	905	431	379	1,223	1,355	697
Number 18 to 20 years.....	561	1,164	487	816	1,637	720	605	2,148	1,659	1,021
Number attending school.....	91	196	72	145	252	127	86	316	321	184
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>										
Total number.....	1,830	3,419	2,057	2,667	4,714	2,487	1,942	6,171	6,233	3,432
Number attending school.....	1,653	3,121	1,861	2,362	4,243	2,249	1,753	5,607	5,586	3,012
Per cent attending school.....	90.3	91.3	90.5	88.6	90.0	90.4	90.3	90.9	89.6	87.8
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	600	1,960	695	1,392	1,595	804	731	2,755	2,455	913
Number attending school.....	532	1,773	635	1,224	1,419	795	663	2,627	2,188	787
Per cent attending school.....	88.7	90.5	91.4	87.9	89.0	92.0	90.7	89.1	89.1	86.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	1,201	1,420	1,316	1,251	3,034	1,591	1,184	3,354	3,683	2,448
Number attending school.....	1,094	1,315	1,181	1,118	2,748	1,427	1,067	3,029	3,315	2,169
Per cent attending school.....	91.1	92.6	89.7	89.4	90.6	89.7	90.1	90.3	90.0	88.6
Foreign-born white, number.....	29	38	46	23	80	32	27	61	92	65
Number attending school.....	27	32	45	19	73	27	23	50	81	52
Per cent attending school.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Negro, number.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	3	.....
Number attending school.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....
Per cent attending school.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>										
Dwellings, number.....	1,530	3,965	1,735	2,788	5,081	2,288	1,655	7,244	5,765	2,818
Families, number.....	1,533	4,042	1,749	2,838	5,339	2,315	1,674	7,442	5,868	2,855

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	TOTAL, CITIES NAMED.	Du-luth. <sup>1</sup>	Minneapolis.	St. Paul.	SUBJECT.	TOTAL, CITIES NAMED.	Du-luth. <sup>1</sup>	Minneapolis.	St. Paul.
<b>POPULATION</b>					<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>				
Total population, 1910.....	594,618	78,466	301,408	214,744	Total number.....	207,444	30,066	105,305	72,073
1900.....	418,752	52,969	202,718	163,065	Number in 1900.....	133,675	18,837	63,711	51,037
1890.....	331,009	33,115	164,738	133,156	Native white—Native parentage.....	56,172	5,804	31,749	18,559
1880.....	89,198	838	46,887	41,473	Number in 1900.....	35,357	3,854	18,401	13,102
1870.....	36,427	3,131	13,066	20,230	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	56,186	6,301	27,053	22,832
Increase, 1900-1910.....	175,866	25,497	98,690	51,679	Number in 1900.....	32,519	3,690	14,422	14,407
Per cent of increase.....	42.0	48.1	48.7	31.7	Native white—Foreign parentage.....	44,363	5,097	20,936	18,330
Increase, 1890-1900.....	87,743	19,854	37,980	29,909	Native white—Mixed parentage.....	11,823	1,204	6,117	4,502
Per cent of increase.....	26.5	60.0	23.1	22.5	Foreign-born white.....	91,870	17,663	45,159	29,048
<b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>					<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>				
White.....	588,189	78,001	298,672	211,516	Native white—Native parentage.....	27.1	19.5	30.1	25.8
Number in 1900.....	414,424	52,647	201,113	160,764	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	27.1	21.0	25.7	31.7
Number in 1890.....	327,880	32,864	168,384	131,632	Foreign-born white.....	44.3	58.7	42.9	40.3
Negro.....	6,146	410	2,592	3,144	Negro.....	1.4	0.7	1.2	2.2
Number in 1900.....	4,168	367	1,548	2,263	<b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>				
Number in 1890.....	3,016	220	1,320	1,476	Naturalized.....	48,892	8,359	23,482	17,071
Black.....	3,869	267	1,653	1,949	Having first papers.....	10,185	2,172	5,427	2,536
Mulatto.....	2,277	143	939	1,195	Alien.....	20,655	4,774	10,305	5,676
Indian.....	40	17	13	10	Unknown.....	12,138	2,358	6,965	3,816
Chinese.....	184	38	101	45	<b>ILLITERACY</b>				
Japanese.....	58	1	30	28	<b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>				
All other.....	1	1	1	1	Total number illiterate.....	5,294	948	2,770	1,576
Native white—Native parentage.....	173,273	15,493	90,186	61,594	Per cent illiterate.....	2.6	3.2	2.6	2.2
Number in 1900.....	114,066	10,393	61,869	42,464	Per cent in 1900.....	2.5	3.8	1.9	2.0
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	241,802	31,856	116,548	93,398	Native white, number illiterate.....	230	45	115	70
Number in 1900.....	171,685	21,262	78,361	71,662	Per cent illiterate.....	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	178,802	24,259	85,312	60,231	Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	4,969	896	2,605	1,468
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	63,000	7,597	31,236	24,167	Per cent illiterate.....	5.4	5.1	5.8	5.1
Foreign-born white.....	173,114	30,652	85,932	56,524	Negro, number illiterate.....	67	2	39	26
Number in 1900.....	128,683	20,952	60,983	46,748	Per cent illiterate.....	2.2	1.0	3.2	1.7
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>					<b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>				
Native white—Native parentage.....	29.1	19.7	31.9	28.7	Total number.....	496,605	64,246	253,526	178,839
Per cent in 1900.....	27.2	19.5	30.2	26.0	Number illiterate.....	11,610	1,720	6,139	3,751
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	40.7	40.6	33.7	43.5	Per cent illiterate.....	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.1
Per cent in 1900.....	41.0	40.1	38.9	43.9	Native white, number.....	321,418	33,872	166,902	120,644
Foreign-born white.....	29.1	39.1	28.5	26.3	Number illiterate.....	595	80	298	211
Per cent in 1900.....	30.7	59.6	30.1	28.7	Per cent illiterate.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Negro.....	1.0	0.5	0.9	1.5	Foreign-born white, number.....	169,342	29,948	84,124	55,279
Per cent in 1900.....	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.4	Number illiterate.....	10,844	1,625	5,760	3,459
<b>SEX</b>					<b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>				
Total... Male.....	314,020	44,866	157,345	111,809	Total number.....	118,394	15,274	58,073	45,047
Female.....	280,598	33,600	144,063	102,935	Number illiterate.....	793	110	452	225
White... Male.....	310,137	44,582	155,719	109,836	Per cent illiterate.....	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.5
Female.....	278,052	33,419	142,953	101,680	<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>				
Negro... Male.....	3,639	236	1,499	1,094	Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	155,172	20,615	75,611	58,946
Female.....	2,507	174	1,093	1,240	Number attending school.....	98,858	13,016	48,665	37,187
<b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>					<b>PER CENT ATTENDING SCHOOL.</b>				
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>					63.7				
Austria.....	11,140	1,165	6,075	3,900	Number 6 to 9 years.....	36,778	5,341	17,538	13,899
Canada—French.....	4,156	1,423	1,637	1,096	Number attending school.....	30,962	4,373	14,493	12,096
Canada—Other.....	13,597	4,418	5,877	3,302	Number 10 to 14 years.....	46,422	6,347	22,476	17,599
Denmark.....	3,847	405	2,030	1,412	Number attending school.....	44,204	6,010	21,419	16,775
England.....	5,895	961	2,798	2,136	Number 15 to 17 years.....	31,236	3,967	15,145	12,184
Finland.....	3,720	2,772	875	78	Number attending school.....	17,293	2,009	9,011	6,273
France.....	638	69	293	276	Number 18 to 20 years.....	40,736	5,020	20,452	15,264
Germany.....	25,270	2,695	8,650	14,025	Number attending school.....	6,399	624	3,732	2,043
Greece.....	649	57	463	129	<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>				
Holland.....	452	49	209	194	Total number.....	83,200	11,688	40,014	31,498
Hungary.....	3,241	78	1,176	1,989	Number attending school.....	75,166	10,383	35,012	28,871
Ireland.....	7,671	620	2,867	4,184	Per cent attending school.....	90.3	88.8	89.7	91.7
Italy.....	3,295	648	653	1,994	Native white—Native parentage.....	27,947	2,279	14,184	10,784
Norway.....	25,473	5,009	16,401	4,063	Number attending school.....	24,366	1,976	12,621	9,769
Roumania.....	1,758	79	1,412	267	Per cent attending school.....	89.4	86.7	89.0	90.6
Russia.....	11,980	1,967	5,654	4,359	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	49,855	8,331	22,878	18,646
Scotland.....	2,283	554	1,060	669	Number attending school.....	45,401	7,481	20,636	17,234
Sweden.....	45,093	7,281	26,477	11,335	Per cent attending school.....	91.1	89.8	90.4	92.4
Switzerland.....	891	48	299	544	Foreign-born white.....	5,569	1,041	2,722	1,806
Turkey.....	544	62	280	202	Number attending school.....	4,923	894	2,405	1,624
Wales.....	317	31	213	73	Per cent attending school.....	88.4	85.9	88.4	89.1
Other foreign countries.....	1,204	363	539	302	Negro.....	520	34	225	261
<b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>					<b>PER CENT ATTENDING SCHOOL.</b>				
Austria.....	7,745	382	3,958	3,405	Total number.....	83,200	11,688	40,014	31,498
Canada—French.....	4,400	1,269	1,923	1,208	Number attending school.....	75,166	10,383	35,012	28,871
Canada—Other.....	5,825	1,994	2,423	1,408	Per cent attending school.....	90.3	88.8	89.7	91.7
Denmark.....	2,708	205	1,310	1,193	Native white—Native parentage.....	27,947	2,279	14,184	10,784
England.....	3,847	597	1,697	1,553	Number attending school.....	24,366	1,976	12,621	9,769
France.....	606	61	301	244	Per cent attending school.....	89.4	86.7	89.0	90.6
Germany.....	42,490	4,134	14,798	23,558	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	49,855	8,331	22,878	18,646
Holland.....	365	39	171	153	Number attending school.....	45,401	7,481	20,636	17,234
Hungary.....	1,313	22	606	785	Per cent attending school.....	91.1	89.8	90.4	92.4
Ireland.....	17,121	1,143	7,180	8,798	Foreign-born white.....	5,569	1,041	2,722	1,806
Italy.....	1,732	403	279	1,050	Number attending school.....	4,923	894	2,405	1,624
Norway.....	21,646	3,278	14,267	4,001	Per cent attending school.....	88.4	85.9	88.4	89.1
Russia.....	6,354	934	2,423	2,423	Negro.....	520	34	225	261
Scotland.....	1,620	352	740	528	Number attending school.....	469	29	197	243
Sweden.....	39,027	5,322	22,326	11,379	Per cent attending school.....	90.2	87.6	87.6	93.1
Switzerland.....	807	32	302	473	<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>				
Wales.....	401	26	206	79	Dwellings, number.....	91,446	11,927	46,903	32,616
All others of foreign parentage.....	20,895	4,069	9,843	6,983	Families, number.....	119,525	14,736	63,241	41,548

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 31.

<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS

TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 25,000.

SUBJECT.	TOTAL, CITIES NAMED.	Mankato.	St. Cloud. <sup>1</sup>	Stillwater.	Virginia.	Winona.
<b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>						
Total population, 1910.....	60,219	10,365	10,600	10,198	10,473	18,593
1900.....	54,250	10,590	8,063	12,318	2,902	19,714
Native white—Native parentage.....	16,685	3,074	3,813	2,447	1,353	5,398
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	27,332	4,018	4,745	4,916	3,746	9,307
Foreign-born white.....	16,066	2,070	2,024	2,774	5,340	3,858
Negro.....	102	3	12	56	13	18
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	34		6	5	21	2
<b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>						
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>						
Austria.....	992	107	47	42	615	181
Canada—French.....	232	3	24	124	74	7
Canada—Other.....	1,105	96	129	423	330	127
Denmark.....	285	69	19	125	17	55
England.....	368	52	64	43	121	88
Finland.....	1,971	1	8	25	1,936	1
France.....	46	9	7	11	6	13
Germany.....	5,500	976	864	701	201	2,768
Greece.....	116	6	87	2	17	4
Hungary.....	126	1	13	5	103	4
Ireland.....	411	49	50	122	55	135
Italy.....	438		78	61	298	1
Norway.....	1,077	192	88	155	460	182
Russia.....	589	38	38	40	347	126
Scotland.....	103	15	35	12	22	19
Sweden.....	2,321	342	421	822	672	64
Switzerland.....	136	10	24	49	2	42
Wales.....	70	60	1		3	12
Other foreign countries.....	174	35	27	12	61	39
<b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>						
Austria.....	541	85	31	10	201	214
Canada—French.....	190	3	19	103	60	5
Canada—Other.....	721	41	74	322	220	64
Denmark.....	279	68	18	147	7	39
England.....	324	66	52	27	101	78
France.....	40	19	7	2	9	9
Germany.....	9,493	1,654	1,821	1,123	259	4,636
Holland.....	36	3	16	2	5	10
Ireland.....	1,135	149	143	316	128	399
Italy.....	170		1	104	65	
Norway.....	1,041	268	100	156	301	216
Russia.....	303	13	49	21	147	73
Scotland.....	109	11	29	17	20	32
Sweden.....	2,130	405	392	873	385	75
Switzerland.....	155	26	19	71		39
Wales.....	122	102	1	2		17
All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....	2,467	247	297	310	1,136	477
<b>SEX</b>						
Total.. Male.....	31,587	4,995	5,565	5,459	6,582	8,986
Female.....	28,632	5,370	5,035	4,739	3,891	9,597
White... Male.....	31,479	4,993	5,550	5,411	6,554	8,971
Female.....	28,604	5,369	5,032	4,726	3,885	9,592
Negro... Male.....	74	2	9	43	7	13
Female.....	28	1	3	13	6	5
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>						
Total number.....	19,335	2,911	3,096	3,731	4,493	5,104
Native white—Native parentage.....	4,007	826	814	809	444	1,114
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	6,203	1,065	1,167	1,298	625	2,048
Foreign-born white.....	9,025	1,018	1,103	1,578	3,397	1,929
Negro.....	68	2	7	41	7	11
<b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>						
Naturalized.....	5,184	814	675	1,151	958	1,586
Having first papers.....	587	58	40	88	370	31
Alien.....	2,330	73	206	177	1,813	61
Unknown.....	924	73	182	162	256	251
<b>ILLITERACY</b>						
Total number 10 years old and over.....	48,925	8,484	8,477	8,707	8,213	15,044
Number illiterate.....	2,027	121	213	314	903	476
Native white 10 years old and over.....	32,970	6,433	6,466	5,888	3,002	11,181
Number illiterate.....	158	19	41	32	9	57
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	15,323	2,048	1,993	2,758	5,180	3,844
Number illiterate.....	1,867	102	172	281	893	419
Negro 10 years old and over.....	98	3	12	56	10	17
Number illiterate.....	2			1	1	
Illiterate males of voting age.....	986	30	89	133	561	173
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>						
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	17,788	3,144	3,521	2,794	2,499	5,830
Number attending school.....	11,814	2,193	2,481	1,889	1,514	3,827
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>						
Total number.....	9,914	1,777	1,920	1,530	1,414	3,273
Number attending school.....	8,996	1,000	1,743	1,416	1,298	2,969
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	3,692	774	923	477	243	1,275
Number attending school.....	3,321	670	829	443	215	1,155
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	5,885	904	959	1,013	986	1,963
Number attending school.....	5,370	835	881	935	891	1,784
Foreign-born white, number.....	396	39	33	40	185	34
Number attending school.....	298	36	33	38	162	29
Negro, number.....	1					1
Number attending school.....	1					1
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>						
Dwellings, number.....	11,390	2,211	1,891	1,840	1,367	4,081
Families, number.....	12,416	2,406	2,013	2,015	1,753	4,229

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 31.

<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000.

SUBJECT.	TOTAL, PLACES NAMED.	Albert Lea.	Alexandria.	Anoka.	Austin.	Bemidji.	Brainerd.	Chisholm. <sup>1</sup>	Cloquet. <sup>1</sup>	Crookston.	Detroit. <sup>1</sup>	East Grand Forks.	Ely.
<b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>													
Total population, 1910.....	195,457	6,192	3,001	3,972	6,960	5,089	8,526	7,684	7,031	7,559	2,807	2,533	3,572
1900.....	139,050	4,500	2,681	3,709	5,474	2,183	7,524	3,072	5,359	2,077	2,533	2,077	3,717
Male.....	104,551	3,146	1,481	1,922	3,606	2,833	4,387	5,026	4,144	4,059	1,381	1,337	2,031
Female.....	90,906	3,046	1,520	2,050	3,354	2,256	4,139	2,658	2,887	3,500	1,426	1,196	1,541
Native white—Native parentage.....	53,363	2,305	1,120	1,858	3,361	2,090	2,622	738	1,000	1,825	1,028	429	195
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	80,825	2,689	1,208	1,223	2,458	1,943	3,737	2,474	2,998	3,545	1,177	1,321	1,663
Foreign-born white.....	55,862	1,192	655	801	1,128	1,056	2,164	4,469	2,959	2,177	533	773	1,713
Negro.....	270	6	3	30	13	4	1	1	12	12	12	10	10
Indian, Chinese, and all other.....	137	6	6	6	6	6	2	3	5	69	69	1	1
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>													
Total number.....	65,169	2,080	856	1,289	2,272	1,806	2,460	3,497	2,558	2,482	804	788	1,149
Native white—Native parentage.....	15,537	732	252	506	990	614	605	251	303	458	202	123	51
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	17,095	733	255	278	658	515	731	307	460	740	264	241	102
Foreign-born white.....	31,779	591	347	491	615	672	1,122	2,936	1,794	1,282	267	422	995
Naturalized.....	15,142	337	288	420	342	401	706	551	753	434	217	220	377
Negro.....	97	4	1	14	9	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
<b>ILLITERACY</b>													
Total number 10 years old and over.....	156,540	5,070	2,417	3,389	5,702	4,005	6,627	5,784	5,414	6,082	2,250	1,974	2,476
Number illiterate.....	6,162	30	34	81	180	28	170	483	212	439	13	39	962
Native white 10 years old and over.....	101,855	3,898	1,762	2,509	4,584	2,950	4,515	1,451	2,537	3,878	1,074	1,204	797
Number illiterate.....	1,142	9	3	27	11	16	43	6	35	21	6	6	11
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	54,841	1,166	651	853	1,107	1,045	2,109	4,330	2,875	2,143	526	760	1,678
Number illiterate.....	4,995	20	31	49	178	12	126	477	177	418	6	33	951
Negro 10 years old and over.....	233	6	2	27	11	4	1	1	11	11	10	10	10
Number illiterate.....	18	1	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Illiterate males of voting age.....	3,473	9	9	48	127	12	77	337	130	345	4	21	600
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>													
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	55,333	1,653	931	1,004	1,910	1,395	2,756	1,574	2,027	2,262	878	798	1,052
Number attending school.....	37,848	1,154	676	743	1,261	988	1,878	1,629	1,812	1,522	663	551	855
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.													
Native white, number.....	30,530	893	523	555	1,020	811	1,599	711	1,043	1,182	459	474	653
Number attending school.....	27,382	826	464	487	941	736	1,428	411	904	1,048	423	436	638
Foreign-born white, number.....	1,556	28	10	9	43	18	70	181	134	54	9	23	67
Number attending school.....	1,302	28	10	8	38	17	65	122	112	48	8	13	64
Negro, number.....	53	1	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
Number attending school.....	48	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>													
Dwellings, number.....	35,663	1,247	654	824	1,410	955	1,694	1,150	1,064	1,292	562	501	594
Families, number.....	38,367	1,322	693	877	1,495	1,030	1,780	1,260	1,247	1,370	566	519	634

SUBJECT.	Eveleth. <sup>1</sup>	Fairmont.	Fairbault.	Fergus Falls.	Hastings.	Hibbing.	Lake City.	Little Falls.	Luverne.	Melrose.	Montevideo.	Moorhead.	New Ulm.	Northfield.
<b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>														
Total population, 1910.....	7,036	2,958	9,001	6,887	3,983	8,832	3,142	6,078	2,540	2,591	3,056	4,840	5,648	3,265
1900.....	2,752	3,040	7,888	6,072	3,811	2,481	2,744	5,774	2,223	1,768	2,146	3,730	5,403	3,210
Male.....	4,333	1,518	4,316	3,404	2,158	5,761	1,526	3,047	1,267	1,451	1,580	2,530	2,733	1,505
Female.....	2,703	1,440	4,685	3,483	1,825	3,071	1,616	3,031	1,273	1,140	1,476	2,301	2,915	1,760
Native white—Native parentage.....	585	1,420	3,392	1,686	1,447	1,483	1,277	1,866	1,197	938	1,201	1,133	1,087	1,455
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,682	1,135	4,140	2,748	1,510	2,986	1,239	2,911	852	1,078	1,283	2,315	2,983	1,243
Foreign-born white.....	3,761	302	1,443	2,418	1,005	4,342	623	1,300	490	572	571	1,384	1,576	563
Negro.....	3	2	10	34	19	3	3	1	1	3	1	8	2	4
Indian, Chinese, and all other.....	5	1	1	1	2	20	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>														
Total number.....	2,827	866	2,429	2,375	1,508	4,145	1,011	1,472	803	889	951	1,508	1,479	962
Native white—Native parentage.....	161	375	710	459	388	574	325	362	328	205	297	284	85	367
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	343	292	1,018	619	450	671	302	473	220	282	350	468	610	314
Foreign-born white.....	2,328	198	695	1,288	659	2,879	321	638	254	400	304	751	783	279
Naturalized.....	679	169	445	494	191	730	246	522	181	159	177	458	647	191
Negro.....	1	1	5	8	6	1	3	1	1	2	1	5	1	2
<b>ILLITERACY</b>														
Total number 10 years old and over.....	5,186	2,380	7,462	5,876	3,421	7,169	2,648	4,549	2,122	1,956	2,377	3,905	4,353	2,760
Number illiterate.....	359	8	805	387	138	332	14	172	8	189	25	9	163	32
Native white 10 years old and over.....	1,516	1,985	6,026	3,447	2,397	2,900	2,026	3,268	1,640	1,387	1,808	2,521	2,794	2,196
Number illiterate.....	9	2	609	74	39	7	2	44	1	7	10	4	15	3
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	3,642	392	1,421	2,402	1,004	4,248	619	1,280	481	566	568	1,377	1,557	560
Number illiterate.....	350	6	194	311	97	325	12	128	7	182	15	5	148	29
Negro 10 years old and over.....	3	2	14	26	18	1	3	1	1	3	1	7	2	4
Number illiterate.....	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Illiterate males of voting age.....	215	1	307	188	106	256	5	78	5	172	6	5	41	8
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>														
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,617	938	2,984	1,675	1,067	1,932	799	2,277	727	758	821	1,460	1,809	695
Number attending school.....	1,037	745	2,020	1,152	753	1,160	565	1,634	555	523	620	1,081	1,331	676
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.														
Native white, number.....	863	537	1,620	885	620	888	425	1,363	372	462	506	824	1,151	484
Number attending school.....	784	517	1,398	795	560	842	407	1,250	353	442	480	790	1,064	443
Foreign-born white, number.....	145	1	31	23	3	136	10	47	11	8	7	12	28	5
Number attending school.....	121	1	25	19	3	128	10	43	10	7	5	12	26	4
Negro, number.....	1	1	3	6	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Number attending school.....	1	1	1	5	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>														
Dwellings, number.....	992	614	1,562	1,080	789	1,160	752	1,126	556	409	626	911	1,245	787
Families, number.....	1,190	633	1,645	1,168	811	1,404	784	1,165	575	454	674	1,000	1,306	815

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 31.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Contd.

SUBJECT.	Owa- tonna.	Red Wing.	Rich- field. <sup>1</sup>	Roch- ester.	St. Peter.	South St. Paul.	Staples.	Thief River Falls.	Two Har- bors.	Wa- basha.	Wa- seca.	West Minne- apolis.	West St. Paul.	Will- mar.
<b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>														
Total population, 1910.....	5,658	9,048	2,673	7,844	4,176	4,510	2,558	3,714	4,990	2,622	3,054	3,022	2,660	4,135
1000.....	5,581	7,525		6,843	4,302	2,322	1,504	1,819	3,278	2,528	3,103	1,648	1,830	3,409
Male.....	2,720	4,637	1,972	3,672	2,019	2,548	1,272	1,928	3,044	1,363	1,518	1,863	1,384	2,111
Female.....	2,920	4,411	701	4,172	2,157	1,962	1,286	1,786	1,946	1,259	1,536	1,150	1,276	2,024
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,191	2,695	1,532	3,420	1,126	993	1,434	872	2,055	1,046	1,413	698	451	812
Native white—Foreign of mixed parentage.....	2,348	4,155	655	2,838	1,779	1,789	857	1,909	815	1,191	1,191	1,282	1,448	2,038
Foreign-born white.....	1,104	2,175	484	1,555	1,260	1,723	267	927	2,114	601	448	1,042	761	1,281
Negro.....	15	20	2	27	11	5		6		4	1			2
Indian, Chinese, and all other.....		3		4					6		1			2
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>														
Total number.....	1,497	2,766	1,551	2,476	1,423	1,509	679	1,100	2,001	838	963	1,224	668	1,232
Native white—Native parentage.....	446	616	990	926	295	255	327	180	340	179	422	248	82	174
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	530	994	213	788	488	315	219	414	392	278	332	325	227	424
Foreign-born white.....	520	1,153	348	747	635	994	133	505	1,265	370	208	651	359	631
Naturalized.....	400	676	250	375	254	423	98	369	466	194	169	300	300	434
Negro.....	1			11	5	5		1		2				2
<b>ILLITERACY</b>														
Total number 10 years old and over.....	4,489	7,550	2,379	6,659	3,650	3,489	1,948	2,760	3,956	2,194	2,487	2,444	1,984	3,255
Number illiterate.....	89	103	5	101	111	51	17	3	176	16	30	74	27	37
Native white 10 years old and over.....	3,390	5,379	1,803	5,082	2,385	1,853	1,684	1,841	1,881	1,592	2,037	1,426	1,251	1,990
Number illiterate.....	16	17	3	26	16	3	4	1	4	8	12	9	2	1
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	1,089	2,150	484	1,550	1,257	1,631	264	916	2,071	599	448	1,018	743	1,261
Number illiterate.....	72	85	2	70	95	48	13	2	172	7	18	65	25	34
Negro 10 years old and over.....	10	18	2	23	8	5		3		3	1			2
Number illiterate.....	1	1		3						1				
Illiterate males of voting age.....	28	33	2	58	41	18	5	1	101	7	7	44	6	10
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>														
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,727	2,818	563	1,825	952	1,417	865	1,141	1,365	820	804	815	973	1,249
Number attending school.....	1,303	1,803	351	1,224	682	774	603	859	948	516	599	539	620	932
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>														
Native white, number.....	1,021	1,458	279	1,038	512	729	523	604	763	450	463	408	573	696
Number attending school.....	969	1,206	261	922	460	567	449	640	677	367	438	387	525	641
Foreign-born white, number.....	31	51		17	7	117	2	21	78	6	1	40	25	46
Number attending school.....	30	40		14	6	79	2	17	65	1	1	36	21	38
Negro, number.....	12	5		2	4			3		1				
Number attending school.....	12	5		2	3			3		1				
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>														
Dwellings, number.....	1,213	1,724	299	1,400	680	821	540	703	803	512	671	468	407	776
Families, number.....	1,273	1,916	336	1,499	703	863	544	750	878	530	697	533	529	899

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 31.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE.

DULUTH.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.							
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>									
Total population, 1910.....	78,466	10,502	10,305	6,361	6,267	10,788	8,661	16,422	9,160
Male.....	44,806	4,863	5,112	3,412	3,938	7,705	5,077	9,584	5,175
Female.....	33,600	5,639	5,193	2,949	2,329	3,083	3,584	6,838	3,985
Native white—Native parentage.....	15,493	3,666	1,978	1,258	1,345	2,414	1,241	2,235	1,356
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	31,856	3,971	4,628	2,797	1,913	3,520	3,539	7,371	4,117
Foreign-born white.....	30,652	2,851	3,601	2,227	2,871	4,792	3,861	6,785	3,664
Negro.....	410	14	97	73	122	50	13	28	13
Indian and Chinese.....	55		7	6	16	12	7	3	10
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>									
Austria.....	1,165	14	77	51	43	433	109	129	309
Belgium.....	141	2	2	1	1	4	2	128	1
Canada—French.....	1,423	08	42	56	91	180	253	530	173
Canada—Other.....	4,418	058	560	400	448	734	305	839	474
Denmark.....	405	38	48	15	28	64	51	89	82
England.....	961	188	139	90	97	225	63	88	71
Finland.....	2,772	81	108	68	1,095	352	259	385	424
Germany.....	2,595	196	731	360	122	222	123	659	182
Ireland.....	620	53	83	81	82	99	53	108	61
Italy.....	648	16	75	39	14	359	29	18	99
Norway.....	5,009	458	569	347	213	815	667	1,234	706
Russia.....	1,967	97	464	235	317	248	197	328	81
Scotland.....	554	127	78	47	73	96	41	69	33
Sweden.....	7,281	778	550	397	185	708	1,644	2,120	839
Other foreign countries.....	693	48	75	40	62	203	65	71	129
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>									
Total number.....	30,066	2,877	3,166	2,377	3,093	6,201	3,306	5,982	3,064
Native white—Native parentage.....	5,864	1,026	546	500	622	1,484	418	896	372
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	6,301	635	815	653	652	1,211	672	1,189	674
Foreign-born white.....	17,663	1,212	1,769	1,174	1,840	3,473	2,206	3,874	2,109
Naturalized.....	8,359	803	1,080	745	601	1,050	1,107	1,987	986
Negro.....	198	4	35	44	63	21	6	20	5
<b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>									
Total number 10 years old and over.....	64,246	8,585	8,415	5,372	5,485	9,560	6,975	12,814	7,040
Number illiterate.....	1,720	55	171	116	106	421	249	269	333
Illiterate males of voting age.....	948	10	93	43	44	273	100	149	236
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	20,615	3,070	2,919	1,543	1,182	2,002	2,414	4,647	2,833
Number attending school.....	13,016	2,016	1,920	987	613	1,134	1,527	2,945	1,874
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>									
Dwellings, number.....	11,927	2,170	1,739	856	746	1,167	1,131	2,602	1,516
Families, number.....	14,736	2,285	2,212	1,170	1,159	1,449	1,594	3,141	1,726



POPULATION—MINNESOTA.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

MINNEAPOLIS.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.												
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>														
Total population, 1910.....	301,408	18,920	17,553	26,664	35,533	29,249	15,466	20,016	34,627	25,548	16,833	19,134	15,631	16,234
Male.....	157,345	10,666	9,088	18,984	19,942	15,330	8,564	9,989	15,930	13,429	9,025	9,904	8,401	7,788
Female.....	144,063	8,254	8,465	17,680	15,591	13,910	6,902	10,027	18,691	12,119	7,808	9,230	7,230	8,446
Native white—Native parentage.....	96,186	3,514	7,358	8,938	15,721	12,571	1,581	5,585	17,071	5,599	3,991	2,509	3,896	7,852
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	116,548	8,387	6,667	15,756	10,873	9,234	5,752	8,893	11,251	11,461	7,233	6,693	5,623	5,623
Foreign-born white.....	85,938	7,012	3,508	11,560	8,642	6,746	7,580	6,052	6,052	8,438	5,599	7,718	4,927	2,786
Negro.....	2,592	6	16	409	243	686	537	168	252	49	10	82	113	71
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	144	1	4	1	54	62	16	.....	1	1	.....	.....	2	2
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>														
Austria.....	6,075	2,743	253	594	279	191	775	25	93	669	210	85	166	21
Canada—French.....	1,637	304	89	260	146	68	39	40	77	413	99	17	51	34
Canada—Other.....	5,877	329	482	684	740	788	72	311	1,000	455	303	117	206	490
Denmark.....	2,030	67	85	132	195	210	134	176	184	141	73	259	273	101
England.....	2,798	76	169	296	530	332	66	164	417	163	74	78	164	219
Finland.....	875	14	26	66	537	31	33	29	12	19	30	28	39	2
Germany.....	8,650	1,226	341	1,048	1,029	552	237	268	494	754	813	285	441	262
Hungary.....	1,176	140	10	188	104	31	565	8	13	51	14	20	6	16
Ireland.....	2,867	296	127	384	460	287	146	221	267	221	88	131	152	87
Norway.....	16,401	316	630	1,440	1,130	1,285	2,037	1,389	1,106	1,715	1,155	2,621	1,154	423
Roumania.....	1,412	52	.....	178	97	80	264	11	16	3	2	644	65	.....
Russia.....	5,654	493	33	3,115	818	208	260	22	66	277	130	207	13	12
Scotland.....	1,060	18	83	49	165	144	11	61	197	90	34	41	80	87
Sweden.....	26,477	627	1,036	1,992	1,821	2,100	2,813	2,521	1,941	3,201	2,499	3,119	1,872	935
Other foreign countries.....	2,949	311	144	324	501	389	127	124	199	266	66	66	245	97
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>														
Total number.....	105,305	6,865	6,035	11,535	15,734	12,395	6,355	6,001	10,712	8,097	5,343	6,194	5,207	4,832
Native white—Native parentage.....	31,749	1,175	2,433	2,368	6,822	5,199	563	1,466	5,106	1,535	1,053	667	1,217	2,145
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	27,053	1,696	1,798	3,352	3,692	3,088	1,079	1,806	2,813	2,141	1,284	1,663	1,287	1,324
Foreign-born white.....	45,169	3,991	1,794	5,581	5,014	3,758	4,423	2,665	2,692	4,406	3,093	3,832	2,661	1,339
Naturalized.....	23,462	1,488	1,071	2,986	2,017	1,663	1,884	1,880	1,698	2,479	1,741	2,254	1,486	835
Negro.....	1,227	2	0	204	160	304	274	64	100	14	3	32	40	24
<b>ILLITERATE AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>														
Total number 10 years old and over.....	253,526	15,005	15,184	29,821	32,264	27,090	13,123	16,227	29,026	20,278	13,386	15,780	12,308	13,134
Number illiterate.....	6,139	1,295	156	961	529	87	578	229	220	1,053	514	213	226	78
Illiterate males of voting age.....	2,770	700	72	301	265	41	307	61	83	480	262	67	108	23
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	75,611	5,076	4,673	10,573	6,738	5,041	3,578	5,589	8,230	7,317	5,083	5,393	4,300	4,020
Number attending school.....	48,655	3,131	3,338	6,890	3,728	2,540	2,192	3,835	5,755	4,884	3,298	3,550	2,700	2,814
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>														
Dwellings, number.....	46,903	2,877	2,948	5,781	3,946	3,025	2,049	3,592	6,456	4,132	2,928	2,845	3,070	3,754
Families, number.....	63,241	3,514	3,630	8,029	6,116	5,353	3,107	4,500	8,180	5,640	3,480	4,192	3,376	4,034

ST. PAUL.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.											
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>													
Total population, 1910.....	214,744	23,863	18,962	8,802	14,214	22,278	21,848	25,390	28,210	18,974	9,614	11,658	10,931
Male.....	111,809	12,319	9,874	5,874	8,653	11,598	11,143	11,155	14,340	9,966	5,322	6,149	5,416
Female.....	102,935	11,544	9,088	2,928	5,561	10,680	10,705	14,235	13,870	9,008	4,292	5,509	5,515
Native white—Native parentage.....	61,594	3,277	4,988	2,759	5,610	5,538	5,621	12,550	5,686	4,647	3,652	4,890	2,388
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	93,398	12,101	9,031	3,044	4,962	10,380	9,656	8,597	13,420	8,584	3,750	4,537	5,386
Foreign-born white.....	56,524	8,490	4,926	2,702	2,898	6,263	6,504	4,115	7,815	5,420	2,165	2,190	3,006
Negro.....	3,144	53	16	188	697	94	67	121	1,287	322	46	50	203
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	84	2	1	19	47	.....	.....	7	2	1	1	.....	.....
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>													
Austria.....	3,900	207	123	68	97	1,511	316	103	876	290	31	51	227
Canada—French.....	1,096	60	53	69	102	80	186	59	181	187	24	43	62
Canada—Other.....	3,302	181	261	129	203	291	254	696	278	301	221	263	134
Denmark.....	1,412	176	113	86	67	75	210	117	148	156	90	83	91
England.....	2,136	169	145	78	182	227	194	434	141	178	139	170	89
Germany.....	14,025	1,228	1,677	383	712	1,718	1,696	699	3,184	931	217	345	1,235
Hungary.....	1,989	14	16	21	13	349	73	46	882	290	7	8	270
Ireland.....	4,184	265	485	167	325	402	366	519	542	587	162	210	174
Italy.....	1,964	77	445	363	161	718	70	12	31	81	10	20	6
Norway.....	4,063	850	316	251	158	167	191	260	420	528	450	277	189
Russia.....	4,359	377	106	254	212	137	2,055	82	198	862	12	25	30
Scotland.....	669	33	34	36	43	47	55	130	92	66	61	46	26
Sweden.....	11,395	4,695	988	779	254	357	339	829	685	749	692	572	396
Switzerland.....	544	41	113	7	52	53	80	34	65	58	8	18	15
Other foreign countries.....	1,516	61	51	101	227	131	419	95	92	176	41	59	63
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>													
Total number.....	72,073	7,057	5,991	4,861	7,341	7,200	6,358	7,531	8,750	6,401	3,500	4,055	3,028
Native white—Native parentage.....	18,559	728	1,216	1,574	2,880	1,503	1,345	3,629	1,224	1,328	1,118	1,505	509
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	22,832	1,994	2,139	1,250	2,190	2,478	1,986	2,260	3,028	2,078	1,089	1,357	983
Foreign-born white.....	29,048	4,306	2,628	1,894	1,780	3,165	2,995	1,594	3,934	2,838	1,269	1,183	1,462
Naturalized.....	17,071	2,662	1,785	900	924	1,735	1,078	1,030	2,397	1,624	703	730	953
Negro.....	1,673	27	7	124	461	51	32	44	564	157	23	9	74
<b>ILLITERATE AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>													
Total number 10 years old and over.....	178,833	18,950	15,454	8,011	13,380	18,180	17,256	22,412	22,842	15,883	7,912	9,850	8,673
Number illiterate.....	8,751	309	368	227	135	421	708	69	796	384	94	52	138
Illiterate males of voting age.....	1,576	135	179	138	75	185	247	11	304	181	37	20	64
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	58,946	7,725	5,625	1,515	2,233	6,356	6,910	6,193	8,017	5,213	2,505	3,138	3,516
Number attending school.....	37,187	5,116	3,692	751	1,037	3,758	4,078	3,915	4,940	3,129	1,768	2,203	2,203
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>													
Dwellings, number.....	32,616	3,730	3,254	701	1,073	3,526	3,587	3,784	4,642	2,601	1,705	2,126	1,837
Families, number.....	41,548	4,895	3,943	952	1,837	4,420	4,484	4,858	5,998	3,768	1,851	2,296	2,246

## NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN BOUNDARIES, ETC.

## COUNTIES.

**AITKIN.**—Parts of Cass and Itasca annexed between 1870 and 1880.  
**BELTRAMI.**—Part taken to form Clearwater in 1903. (See also Note 1.)  
**BIG STONE.**—Part of Traverse annexed in 1876.  
**CASS.**—Part annexed to Aitkin between 1870 and 1880; part taken to form Hubbard in 1883; and parts annexed to Crow Wing and Hubbard between 1890 and 1900.  
**CHIPPEWA.**—Part annexed to Swift in 1870.  
**CLEARWATER.**—Organized from part of Beltrami in 1903. (See also Note 1.)  
**COOK.**—Organized from part of Lake in 1875.  
**CROW WING.**—Part of Cass annexed between 1890 and 1900.  
**DAKOTA.**—Part annexed to Ramsey in 1874.  
**HUBBARD.**—Organized from part of Cass in 1883 and part of Cass annexed between 1890 and 1900.  
**ITASCA.**—Part annexed to Aitkin between 1870 and 1880; part taken to form Koochiching in 1906. (See also Note 4.)  
**KANDIYOHI.**—Monongalia annexed in 1870.  
**KITSON.**—Name changed from Pembina in 1878; parts taken to form Marshall in 1879 and Roseau in 1895.  
**KOOCHICHING.**—Organized from part of Itasca in 1906. (See also Note 4.)  
**LAC QUI PARLE.**—Organized from part of Redwood in 1871.  
**LAKE.**—Part taken to form Cook in 1875.  
**LINCOLN.**—Organized from part of Lyon in 1873.  
**LYON.**—Organized from part of Redwood in 1871; part taken to form Lincoln in 1873.  
**MAHNOHEN.**—Organized from that part of White Earth Indian Reservation in Norman County in 1906. (See also Note 5.)  
**MARSHALL.**—Organized from part of Kitson in 1879.  
**MEEKER.**—Part of Renville annexed in 1871.  
**NORMAN.**—Organized from part of Polk in 1881; part (formerly part of White Earth Indian Reservation) taken to form Mahnomen in 1906. (See also Note 5.)  
**OTTER TAIL.**—Part of Wilkin annexed between 1870 and 1880.  
**PENNINGTON.**—Organized from part of Red Lake in 1910. (See also Note 6.)  
**POLK.**—Parts taken to form Norman in 1881 and Red Lake in 1897.  
**RAMSEY.**—Part of Dakota annexed in 1874.  
**RED LAKE.**—Organized from part of Polk in 1897; part taken to form Pennington in 1910. (See also Note 6.)  
**REDWOOD.**—Parts taken to form Lac qui Parle and Lyon in 1871 and Yellow Medicine in 1872.  
**RENVILLE.**—Part annexed to Meeker in 1871.  
**ROSEAU.**—Organized from part of Kitson in 1895.  
**SWIFT.**—Parts of Chippewa and old Lac qui Parle annexed in 1870.  
**TRAVERSE.**—Part annexed to Big Stone in 1876.

**WILKIN.**—Part annexed to Otter Tail between 1870 and 1880.

**YELLOW MEDICINE.**—Organized from part of Redwood in 1872.

**NOTE 1.**—*Beltrami and Clearwater Counties combined.*—Total population: 1910, 26,207; 1900, including estimated population (317) of part of White Earth Indian Reservation, 11,347; increase, 1900-1910, 14,860; per cent of increase, 131.0. Urban population—1910, 5,099; same places in 1900, 2,183; per cent of increase, 133.6. Rural population—1910, 21,108; same territory in 1900, including estimated population (317) of part of White Earth Indian Reservation, 9,164; per cent of increase, 130.3. Rural population—1900, including estimated population (317) of part of White Earth Indian Reservation, 11,347. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1910, 19.5.

**NOTE 2.**—Population of Becker County and estimated population (1,514) of that part of White Earth Indian Reservation now in Becker County—1900, 15,889; increase, 1900-1910, 2,951; per cent of increase, 18.6. Rural population—1910, 16,033; same territory in 1900, 15,889; per cent of increase, 1900-1910, 0.9. Rural population—1900, 15,889.

**NOTE 3.**—In computing this increase the population of Indian reservations in 1900 has been deducted from the total population of the county in order to make that total comparable with the total for 1890, which does not include the population of Indian reservations. The population thus deducted in the several counties was as follows: Beltrami, 1,513; Carlton, 367; Cass, 2,381; Cook, 108; Itasca, 672; St. Louis, 881.

**NOTE 4.**—*Itasca and Koochiching Counties combined.*—Total population: 1910, 23,639; 1900, 4,573; increase, 1900-1910, 19,066; per cent of increase, 416.9. Rural population—1910, 23,639; same territory in 1900, 4,573; per cent of increase, 416.9. Rural population—1900, 4,573.

**NOTE 5.**—*Mahnomen and Norman Counties combined.*—Total population: 1910, 16,695; 1900, including estimated population (1,655) of part of White Earth Indian Reservation, 16,700; decrease, 1900-1910, 5; per cent of decrease, less than one-tenth of 1 per cent. Rural population—1910, 16,695; same territory in 1900, including estimated population (1,655) of part of White Earth Indian Reservation, 16,700; per cent of decrease, less than one-tenth of 1 per cent. Rural population—1900, including estimated population (1,655) of part of White Earth Indian Reservation, 16,700.

**NOTE 6.**—*Pennington and Red Lake Counties combined.*—Total population: 1910, 15,940; 1900, 12,195; increase, 1900-1910, 3,745; per cent of increase, 30.7. Urban population—1910, 3,714; same places in 1900, 1,819; per cent of increase, 104.2. Rural population—1910, 12,226; same territory in 1900, 10,376; per cent of increase, 17.8. Rural population—1900, 12,195. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1910, 23.3.

## INCORPORATED PLACES.

**CHISHOLM.**—Incorporated in 1901.

**CLOQUET.**—Part of Knife Falls township annexed in 1904.

**DETROIT.**—Incorporated in 1903.

**DULUTH.**—Oneota township and Fond du Lac, Lakeside, and West Duluth villages annexed between 1890 and 1900.

**EVELETH.**—Parts of Fayal and Missabe Mountain townships annexed in 1910.

**RICHFIELD.**—Incorporated in 1908.

**St. CLOUD.**—Parts annexed to Haven township, Sherburne County, and St. Cloud township, Stearns County, in 1908.

