

POPULATION : NEW JERSEY

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

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The first population bulletin for New Jersey gave the number of inhabitants by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural. The present bulletin deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two bulletins cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

Description of the tables.—The greater part of this second bulletin consists of five general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II for cities of more than 25,000 inhabitants; Table III for places of 10,000 to 25,000; Table IV for places of 2,500 to 10,000; and Table V for wards of cities of more than 50,000.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 16) reproduces from the general tables the more important state and city totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among the different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, the two classes are distinguished in connection with several of the subjects. Urban population, as defined by the Bureau of the Census, includes that of all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910.

The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

Color and nativity (Table 1).—Of the total population of New Jersey, 1,009,909, or 39.8 per cent, are native whites of native parentage; 777,797, or 30.7 per cent, are native whites of foreign or mixed parentage; 658,188, or 25.9 per cent, are foreign-born whites; and 89,760, or 3.5 per cent, are negroes. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 43.8, 29.5, 22.8, and 3.7, respectively, the proportion of foreign-born whites having increased during the decade. By counties the proportion of foreign-born whites ranges from 6.1 per cent in Salem County to 39.3 per cent in Passaic, and the proportion of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage from 8.1 per cent in Salem to 41.4 per cent in Hudson County. (See maps on page 25.)

Of the urban population, 33.6 per cent are native whites of native parentage; of the rural, 58.7 per cent. The corresponding proportions for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are 34.1 and 20.1 per cent, respectively. The percentage of foreign-born whites is 28.8 in the urban population and 17.3 in the rural; the percentage of negroes is 3.4 in the urban and 3.9 in the rural.

Sex (Tables 2 and 13).—In the total population of the state there are 1,286,463 males and 1,250,704 females, or 102.9 males to 100 females. In 1900 the sexes were nearly equal. Among native whites the ratio of males to females is 98 to 100 and among foreign-born whites 118.2 to 100. In the urban population there are 101 males to 100 females, and in the rural, 108.8.

State of birth (Tables 3 and 4).—Of the total native population—that is, population born in the United States—71.6 per cent were born in New Jersey and 28.4 per cent outside the state; of the native white population, 26.9 per cent were born outside the state, and of the native negro, 58.1 per cent. Persons born outside the state constitute a larger proportion of the native population in urban than in rural communities.

Foreign nationalities (Tables 5 and 12).—Of the foreign-born white population of New Jersey, persons born in Germany represent 18.7 per cent; Italy, 17.5;

Russia, 14.2; Ireland, 12.6; Austria, 8.6; England, 7.6; Hungary, 7.2; Scotland, 2.7; Holland, 1.9; Sweden, 1.6; all other countries, 7.1 per cent. Of the total white stock of foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, Germany contributed 23.2 per cent; Ireland, 18.1; Italy, 13.4; Russia, 10.2; England, 8.5; Austria, 6.1; Hungary, 4.8; Scotland, 2.7; Holland, 1.9; Canada, 1.4; Sweden, 1.3 per cent.

Voting and militia ages (Table 6).—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 774,702, representing 30.5 per cent of the population. Of such males, 36.3 per cent are native whites of native parentage, 19.9 per cent native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 40 per cent foreign-born whites, and 3.7 per cent negroes. Of the 309,648 foreign-born white males of voting age, 128,438, or 41.5 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44—number 597,513.

Age (Tables 7, 8, and 14).—Of the total population, 10.5 per cent are under 5 years of age, 18.5 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 19.2 per cent from 15 to 24, 32.1 per cent from 25 to 44, and 19.4 per cent 45 years of age and over. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 6.3 per cent of this class being under 15 years of age, while more than three-fourths (75.6 per cent) are 25 years of age and over. Of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 34.2 per cent are 25 and over, and of the native whites of native parentage, 49 per cent.

The urban population shows a somewhat larger proportion of persons in the prime of life than the rural, and a smaller proportion in the advanced ages. Migration to the city explains this at least in part. Of the urban population, 32.9 per cent are from 25 to 44 years of age, inclusive, and of the rural population, 30 per cent.

School attendance (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 708,525, of whom 440,903, or 62.2 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 21,433 children under 6 and 6,936 persons 21 and over attended school. For boys from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 62.9; for girls, 61.6. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 88.6. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of native parentage was 89.6; among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 88.7; among negroes, 85.7; and among foreign-born whites, 83.8. (See Table I.) There is little difference between urban and rural communities as regards the percentage attending school for children of that age; for persons from 15 to 20 the percentage is 22.4 in the urban population and 27.9 in the rural.

Illiteracy (Table 10).—There are 113,502 illiterates in the state, representing 5.6 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, as compared with

5.9 per cent in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy is 14.7 among foreign-born whites, 9.9 among negroes, and 0.9 among native whites.

For all classes combined, the percentage of illiterates is 5.8 in urban communities and 5 in rural. For each class separately, however, the percentage of illiteracy in the rural population exceeds that in the urban.

For persons from 10 to 20 years of age, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy is 2.4. (See Table I.)

Marital condition (Tables 11 and 15).—In the population 15 years of age and over, 37.9 per cent of the males are single and 31.6 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 57.3 for both males and females, and the percentage widowed 4.4 and 10.7, respectively. The percentages of those reported as divorced, 0.2 for both sexes, are believed to be too small, because of the probability that many divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is so much smaller for women than for men is due largely to the fact that women marry younger. Thus 6.8 per cent of the females from 15 to 19 years of age are married, as compared with 0.7 per cent of the males, and 44.3 per cent of the females from 20 to 24 years of age are married, as compared with 21.5 per cent of the males. In the next age group, 25 to 34 years, the difference is not so great, the percentages being 73.2 for females and 63.7 for males, while in the next two age groups the percentage married is higher among the males. That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages of married persons among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Foreign-born whites, 65.4 for males and 67.1 for females; native whites of native parentage, 56.9 and 55.3, respectively; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 44.9 and 48.2; negroes, 56.8 and 55.2.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married, for males and for females, is higher in rural than in urban communities.

Dwellings and families.—The total number of dwellings in New Jersey is 407,295, and the total number of families 558,202, there being 137.1 families to each 100 dwellings. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 6.2, and the average number per family, 4.5.

POPULATION—NEW JERSEY.

TABLE 12.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE.

FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN.	WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910						Foreign-born white population: 1900	FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN.	WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910						Foreign-born white population: 1900
	Total.		Foreign born.		Native.				Total.		Foreign born.		Native.		
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Both parents foreign born.	One parent foreign born.			Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Both parents foreign born.	One parent foreign born.	
JERSEY CITY.															
All countries....	188,798	100.0	77,697	100.0	83,327	25,774	58,181	Holland.....	500	0.3	243	0.3	120	137	145
Austria.....	7,733	4.1	4,978	6.4	2,523	229	1,580	Hungary.....	1,088	0.9	1,084	1.4	540	64	136
Belgium.....	259	0.1	173	0.2	34	52	144	Ireland.....	52,822	28.3	16,124	20.8	27,781	8,917	19,314
Canada—French.....	255	0.1	107	0.1	54	94	133	Italy.....	20,091	11.1	12,060	15.5	8,121	510	3,832
Canada—Other.....	2,170	1.2	998	1.3	287	885	898	Norway.....	2,133	1.1	1,360	1.8	609	164	647
Cuba and other West Indies ¹	189	0.1	92	0.1	13	84	68	Roumania.....	298	0.2	196	0.3	98	4	51
Denmark.....	677	0.4	345	0.4	213	118	319	Russia.....	21,881	11.7	13,067	17.0	7,926	285	3,337
England.....	11,636	6.2	4,620	6.0	2,908	4,042	4,037	Scotland.....	3,991	2.1	1,067	2.1	1,163	1,161	1,690
Finland.....	900	0.5	681	0.9	272	7	116	Sweden.....	2,285	1.2	1,280	1.6	758	247	897
France.....	1,376	0.7	695	0.9	455	356	648	Switzerland.....	1,070	0.6	553	0.7	255	262	442
Germany.....	45,932	24.6	16,131	20.8	21,929	7,872	17,837	Turkey.....	196	0.1	141	0.2	52	3	32
Greece.....	223	0.1	179	0.2	24	20	20	Wales.....	366	0.2	139	0.2	85	142	158
								All other.....	27,467	4.0	277	0.4	27,074	116	1,080

NEWARK.															
All countries....	243,005	100.0	110,655	100.0	100,378	31,972	71,030	Holland.....	464	0.2	202	0.2	130	132	103
Austria.....	20,718	8.5	12,963	11.7	7,113	642	4,795	Hungary.....	9,007	3.7	6,029	5.4	2,794	184	1,325
Belgium.....	134	0.1	70	0.1	14	50	26	Ireland.....	36,137	14.9	11,225	10.1	17,680	7,232	12,791
Canada—French.....	478	0.2	199	0.2	99	180	157	Italy.....	35,861	14.8	20,493	18.5	14,488	880	8,535
Canada—Other.....	2,298	0.9	1,112	1.0	262	894	795	Norway.....	294	0.1	190	0.2	57	47	62
Cuba and other West Indies ¹	123	0.1	71	0.1	4	48	54	Roumania.....	1,717	0.7	1,160	1.0	541	16	205
Denmark.....	644	0.3	360	0.3	160	124	216	Russia.....	33,579	13.8	21,912	19.8	11,124	543	6,664
England.....	16,126	6.6	6,697	6.1	4,020	5,409	5,867	Scotland.....	5,220	2.1	2,545	2.3	1,219	1,456	1,760
Finland.....	105	(²)	68	0.1	33	4	42	Sweden.....	1,347	0.6	782	0.7	388	177	469
France.....	1,659	0.7	697	0.6	513	449	646	Switzerland.....	1,554	0.6	779	0.7	406	369	736
Germany.....	66,021	27.2	22,177	20.0	31,080	12,764	25,250	Turkey.....	224	0.1	175	0.2	49	.....	28
Greece.....	358	0.1	297	0.3	45	16	37	Wales.....	330	0.1	106	0.1	77	147	91
								All other.....	28,637	3.6	346	0.3	28,132	159	391

PATERSON.															
All countries....	95,577	100.0	45,398	100.0	37,157	18,022	38,666	Hungary.....	760	0.8	483	1.1	262	15	317
Austria.....	1,374	1.4	883	1.9	419	72	429	Ireland.....	14,908	15.6	4,971	10.9	6,798	3,139	6,714
Belgium.....	1,165	1.2	731	1.6	361	73	527	Italy.....	14,748	15.4	9,317	20.5	5,161	270	4,266
Canada—French.....	266	0.3	155	0.3	53	43	174	Russia.....	10,333	10.8	6,861	15.1	3,334	133	2,087
Canada—Other.....	657	0.7	332	0.7	84	241	335	Scotland.....	5,397	5.6	2,408	5.4	1,650	1,279	2,782
England.....	12,099	12.7	5,271	11.6	3,510	3,318	6,234	Sweden.....	354	0.4	176	0.4	136	42	235
France.....	1,353	1.4	824	1.8	277	252	813	Switzerland.....	2,722	2.8	1,486	3.2	832	424	1,659
Germany.....	12,945	13.5	5,741	12.6	5,161	2,043	6,597	Turkey.....	469	0.5	388	0.9	79	2	101
Greece.....	133	0.1	101	0.2	27	5	8	Wales.....	153	0.2	51	0.1	52	55	73
Holland.....	11,077	11.6	4,929	10.9	4,625	1,523	4,893	All other.....	24,999	4.9	290	0.6	24,336	83	319

¹ Except Porto Rico.
² Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.
³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 13.—SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[See also Table 14.]

CITY.	1910			1900			CITY.	1910			1900		
	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.		Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
Atlantic City.....	22,997	23,153	99.3	13,844	13,994	98.9	Newark.....	173,389	174,080	99.6	121,027	125,043	96.8
Bayonne.....	29,527	26,018	113.5	16,930	15,792	107.2	Orange.....	14,466	15,164	95.4	11,454	12,687	90.3
Camden.....	47,395	47,142	100.5	37,154	38,781	95.8	Passaic.....	26,549	28,224	94.1	13,320	14,457	92.1
East Orange.....	15,287	19,084	80.1	9,445	12,061	78.3	Paterson.....	62,439	63,161	98.9	51,889	53,282	97.4
Elizabeth.....	37,971	35,438	107.1	26,459	25,671	103.1	Perth Amboy.....	17,359	14,762	117.6	9,825	7,874	124.8
Hoboken.....	36,675	33,648	109.0	30,009	29,355	102.2	Trenton.....	50,231	46,584	107.8	37,043	36,264	102.1
Jersey City.....	137,457	130,322	105.5	104,027	102,466	101.6	West Hoboken town.....	17,658	17,745	99.5	11,543	11,551	99.9

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

Table with columns for counties (Mercer, Middlesex, Monmouth, Morris, Ocean, Passaic, Salem, Somerset, Sussex, Union, Warren) and rows for various demographic categories including Sex, Males of Voting Age, Illiteracy, Persons 10 Years Old and Over, School Age and Attendance, and Dwellings and Families.

* Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—NEW JERSEY.

TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 10,000 TO 25,000.

SUBJECT.	TOTAL PLACES NAMED.	Asbury Park. ¹	Bloomfield.	Bridgeton.	Garfield.	Hackensack.	Harrison.	Irvington. ²	Kearny.
COLOR AND NATIVITY									
Total population, 1910.....	271,936	10,150	15,070	14,209	10,213	14,050	14,498	11,877	18,659
1900.....	184,877	4,148	9,668	13,913	3,504	9,443	10,596	5,255	10,896
Native white—Native parentage.....	114,763	5,278	5,973	11,499	543	5,757	2,979	4,877	5,310
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	81,070	1,527	5,241	1,217	4,297	4,250	6,107	4,442	7,257
Foreign-born white.....	64,063	1,404	3,359	691	5,365	3,255	5,257	2,480	6,024
Negro.....	11,892	1,934	490	801	6	773	84	76	61
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	148	7	7	1	2	15	11	2	7
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES									
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—									
Austria.....	3,195	40	119	54	973	154	158	162	60
Canada.....	1,065	25	82	14	10	84	53	62	107
Denmark.....	553	1	30	5	9	10	33	10	75
England.....	6,286	180	519	79	59	222	653	261	1,568
Finland.....	160		6		1	21	9		10
France.....	522	5	17	9	21	20	23	26	44
Germany.....	12,075	109	747	154	910	838	656	1,345	510
Greece.....	217	5		1		5	9	2	3
Holland.....	621	1	19	1	437	55	7	13	6
Hungary.....	4,854	5	15	9	1,210	36	143	76	47
Ireland.....	9,464	140	435	68	52	252	1,168	114	1,052
Italy.....	11,108	439	304	130	1,272	1,149	651	100	267
Norway.....	458	3	22	2	4	9	30		69
Russia.....	5,841	230	638	110	315	185	1,030	152	340
Scotland.....	3,031	33	122	17	58	88	488	42	1,130
Sweden.....	2,373	12	188	7	3	32	92	25	711
Switzerland.....	717	7	38	5	12	23	20	52	18
Turkey.....	204	32	7			29	7		6
Wales.....	114	3	13	2		8		10	11
Other foreign countries.....	545	18	38	22	19	35	21	27	50
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—									
Austria.....	1,848	19	52	3	804	99	68	88	18
Canada.....	318	13	34	4	6	17	13	24	35
Denmark.....	268	1	20	7	2	11	8	2	30
England.....	3,671	96	364	44	39	141	336	216	860
France.....	310	9	6	8	10	9	15	18	23
Germany.....	16,131	136	1,052	277	433	1,067	785	1,819	687
Holland.....	483	2	19	4	333	55	7	11	4
Hungary.....	1,895	3	7	6	771	18	57	49	14
Ireland.....	13,059	167	695	84	88	348	1,745	222	1,134
Italy.....	7,032	301	239	77	919	674	499	47	257
Norway.....	170	1	4	2		35			11
Russia.....	3,381	201	383	80	229	88	442	96	178
Scotland.....	1,662	42	77	7	28	70	224	39	564
Sweden.....	1,321	1	111	4		13	61	10	489
Switzerland.....	339		24	17	9	7	18	48	13
All others of foreign parentage ²	6,227	100	617	95	231	308	465	344	836
SEX									
Total.. Male.....	133,673	4,739	7,361	7,044	5,174	6,862	7,534	5,903	9,605
Female.....	138,263	5,411	7,709	7,165	5,039	7,188	6,964	5,974	9,054
White.. Male.....	128,271	3,895	7,126	6,660	5,170	6,487	7,486	5,800	9,503
Female.....	131,625	4,314	7,447	6,747	5,035	6,775	6,917	5,930	9,028
Negro.. Male.....	5,261	837	228	383	2	360	41	32	35
Female.....	6,631	1,097	262	418	4	413	43	44	26
MALES OF VOTING AGE									
Total number.....	79,735	3,159	4,314	4,452	2,576	4,110	4,287	3,379	5,738
Native white—Native parentage.....	31,354	1,017	1,528	3,571	117	1,684	654	1,093	1,562
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	16,254	299	1,096	333	210	822	1,109	1,070	1,253
Foreign-born white.....	28,651	631	1,544	330	2,245	1,473	2,503	1,192	2,888
Negro.....	3,341	608	139	217	2	218	24	22	29
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.									
Naturalized.....	13,038	298	808	131	679	564	1,045	737	1,430
Having first papers.....	2,155	49	91	17	196	81	171	109	241
Alien.....	10,072	231	505	98	1,199	599	1,069	231	827
Unknown.....	3,386	53	139	84	171	229	217	115	390
ILLITERACY									
Total number 10 years old and over.....	218,145	8,476	11,953	11,898	7,131	11,218	11,203	9,406	14,958
Number illiterate.....	9,674	180	467	345	390	487	807	163	221
Native white 10 years old and over.....	146,007	5,426	8,275	10,579	2,032	7,432	6,060	6,909	9,070
Number illiterate.....	1,014	17	19	155	5	20	47	15	11
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	62,102	1,347	3,281	667	5,092	3,146	5,007	2,431	5,824
Number illiterate.....	7,877	105	433	106	385	410	741	142	210
Negro 10 years old and over.....	9,890	1,696	390	651	5	625	66	64	65
Number illiterate.....	754	68	15	84		51	17	6	
Illiterate males of voting age.....	4,292	68	209	152	69	218	350	54	93
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE									
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	75,856	2,393	4,224	3,731	3,323	3,797	4,357	3,402	5,561
Number attending school.....	47,139	1,674	2,872	2,262	1,438	2,457	2,341	2,220	3,235
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.									
Total number.....	44,737	1,427	2,547	2,093	2,128	2,295	2,591	2,091	3,327
Number attending school.....	39,307	1,277	2,302	1,892	1,384	2,059	2,153	1,933	2,739
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	20,711	745	1,124	1,692	116	1,029	701	1,150	1,099
Number attending school.....	18,721	711	1,033	1,534	100	955	603	1,067	891
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	19,224	369	1,241	220	1,553	972	1,576	864	1,998
Number attending school.....	16,610	310	1,173	202	991	879	1,294	797	1,626
Foreign-born white, number.....	3,067	105	103	33	456	165	294	71	232
Number attending school.....	2,440	82	83	28	291	128	242	64	235
Negro, number.....	1,732	208	79	148	3	129	18	6	8
Number attending school.....	1,585	174	73	128	2	97	14	5	7
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES									
Dwellings, number.....	46,690	2,237	2,661	3,379	1,376	2,085	1,659	1,991	2,676
Families, number.....	69,940	2,519	3,164	3,497	2,052	3,163	2,944	2,722	3,794

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 24.

² Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000.

Table with columns for SUBJECT, TOTAL PLACES NAMED, and 14 place names (Boonton, Bordertown, Bound-brook, Burlington, Carlstadt, Cliff-side Park, Col-lings-wood, Dover, East Newark, East Ruther-ford, Edge-water, Engle-wood, Flem-ing-ton). Rows include SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY (Total population 1910, 1900, Male, Female, Native white, Foreign-born white, Negro, Indian, Chinese, and Japanese); MALES OF VOTING AGE (Total number, Native white, Foreign-born white, Naturalized, Negro); ILLITERACY (Total persons 10 years old and over, Native white, Foreign-born white, Negro); SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE (Total number 6 to 20 years, PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE); and DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES (Dwellings, Families).

Table with columns for SUBJECT, 13 place names (Fort Lee, Free-hold, Glen Ridge, Glou-ces-ter City, Gutten-berg, Hack-etts-town, Had-don-field, Hale-don, Ham-mon-ton, Haw-thorne, Key-port, Lam-ber-ville, Little Ferry, Lodi). Rows include SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY (Total population 1910, 1900, Male, Female, Native white, Foreign-born white, Negro, Indian, Chinese, and Japanese); MALES OF VOTING AGE (Total number, Native white, Foreign-born white, Naturalized, Negro); ILLITERACY (Total persons 10 years old and over, Native white, Foreign-born white, Negro); SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE (Total number 6 to 20 years, PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE); and DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES (Dwellings, Families).

1 For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 24.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE.

BAYONNE.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.				
		1	2	3	4	5
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY						
Total population, 1910.....	55,545	11,457	13,729	9,501	11,113	9,745
Male.....	29,527	5,838	7,329	4,712	6,290	5,358
Female.....	26,018	5,619	6,400	4,789	4,823	4,387
Native white—Native parentage.....	11,301	2,709	2,259	4,185	1,140	1,002
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	23,123	4,999	5,575	3,297	4,741	4,511
Foreign-born white.....	20,522	3,621	5,639	1,828	5,210	4,224
Negro.....	561	115	249	184	8	5
Chinese and Japanese.....	38	13	7	7	8	3
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—						
Austria.....	2,452	162	520	97	883	790
Canada.....	285	74	66	95	23	27
Denmark.....	72	32	7	11	9	13
England.....	1,076	252	284	366	90	84
France.....	67	15	9	13	25	5
Germany.....	1,706	304	443	388	328	243
Hungary.....	1,795	36	48	22	95	1,594
Ireland.....	3,444	1,263	648	270	1,039	224
Italy.....	1,738	295	1,149	207	63	24
Norway.....	79	31	13	9	22	4
Roumania.....	118	23	77	10	7	1
Russia.....	6,897	924	2,199	147	2,506	1,121
Scotland.....	317	74	68	100	46	29
Sweden.....	204	64	33	37	43	27
Other foreign countries.....	272	72	75	56	31	38
MALES OF VOTING AGE						
Total number.....	16,453	3,285	3,828	2,814	3,629	2,897
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,748	636	528	1,125	214	245
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,996	936	697	783	587	393
Foreign-born white.....	10,109	1,661	2,519	853	2,821	2,255
Naturalized.....	3,364	801	977	366	710	510
Negro.....	166	39	77	46	3	1
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE						
Total number 10 years old and over.....	41,417	8,638	10,055	7,679	8,171	6,874
Number illiterate.....	3,757	365	1,071	112	1,267	952
Illiterate males of voting age.....	1,852	137	470	41	681	523
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	16,857	3,415	4,540	2,646	3,324	2,332
Number attending school.....	10,909	2,298	3,115	1,635	2,068	1,793
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES						
Dwellings, number.....	6,147	1,330	1,279	1,069	1,010	859
Families, number.....	10,998	2,311	2,645	2,157	2,065	1,820

CAMDEN.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.											
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY													
Total population, 1910.....	94,538	8,325	8,498	4,842	4,545	9,432	7,979	14,578	8,742	6,982	8,132	5,990	6,493
Male.....	47,396	4,058	4,057	2,390	2,170	5,023	4,012	7,480	4,660	3,363	3,958	3,037	3,179
Female.....	47,142	4,267	4,441	2,452	2,369	4,406	3,967	7,098	4,082	3,619	4,174	2,953	3,314
Native white—Native parentage.....	49,581	4,962	5,168	2,754	3,348	3,899	4,388	4,789	2,567	5,067	5,307	3,065	4,267
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	23,128	2,088	2,031	1,093	740	2,348	1,759	4,284	2,395	1,197	1,908	1,920	1,370
Foreign-born white.....	15,682	1,190	1,022	732	323	2,387	1,114	3,623	2,251	573	899	962	626
Negro.....	6,976	74	271	261	129	787	701	1,878	1,548	139	19	42	227
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	71	11	6	2	5	11	17	4	1	6	4	1	3
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—													
Austria.....	972	36	18	6	5	90	54	353	350	12	9	19	20
Canada.....	275	37	25	9	4	29	26	25	10	38	43	13	16
England.....	2,053	199	228	83	67	99	123	208	260	137	283	185	181
France.....	114	9	11	4	9	9	14	12	14	3	10	12	7
Germany.....	3,754	388	225	80	88	217	244	1,132	338	114	219	474	235
Hungary.....	271	13	4	2	3	9	11	145	74	2	3	4	1
Ireland.....	1,852	195	300	114	63	131	119	166	224	189	215	79	57
Italy.....	2,331	86	6	335	11	1,382	146	38	298	8	10	6	5
Newfoundland.....	203	8	3	1	1	119	13	29	77	1	1	1	7
Norway.....	199	21	19	10	4	3	5	49	8	1	10	13	7
Russia.....	2,609	41	49	48	31	215	296	1,354	444	14	31	47	39
Scotland.....	364	48	42	12	7	15	20	48	61	26	31	32	29
Sweden.....	163	21	16	5	7	13	8	18	23	5	8	27	7
Switzerland.....	119	32	6	3	4	16	14	16	14	12	19	5	5
Other foreign countries.....	403	56	70	20	20	48	25	30	36	23	20	31	24
MALES OF VOTING AGE													
Total number.....	28,826	2,602	2,576	1,523	1,412	3,064	2,506	4,298	2,675	2,295	2,397	1,674	1,804
Native white—Native parentage.....	14,374	1,502	1,523	828	1,005	1,324	1,317	1,317	696	1,002	1,502	784	1,033
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,053	547	535	253	225	378	446	642	378	376	505	420	343
Foreign-born white.....	7,397	527	430	353	145	1,171	496	1,743	1,131	267	351	457	296
Naturalized.....	3,041	287	205	128	62	396	254	545	156	186	228	315	190
Negro.....	1,945	17	82	87	32	300	230	592	470	44	5	12	74
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE													
Total number 10 years old and over.....	75,743	6,990	7,099	3,935	3,858	7,387	6,438	11,075	6,719	6,011	6,649	4,568	5,014
Number illiterate.....	3,214	57	82	210	41	916	143	925	716	39	36	56	83
Illiterate males of voting age.....	1,478	18	30	106	12	409	60	418	346	11	7	22	39
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	25,637	2,133	2,103	1,212	1,132	2,575	2,109	4,145	2,657	1,631	2,169	1,860	1,912
Number attending school.....	14,532	1,236	1,188	640	723	1,413	1,268	2,261	1,460	1,026	1,248	896	1,173
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES													
Dwellings, number.....	20,260	1,755	1,926	1,022	1,008	1,838	1,772	2,947	1,787	1,609	1,902	1,278	1,416
Families, number.....	21,482	1,868	1,983	1,111	1,070	2,104	1,862	3,222	1,828	1,678	1,966	1,346	1,435

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

ELIZABETH.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.											
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY													
Total population, 1910.....	73,409	8,103	6,228	7,687	5,303	6,122	6,286	6,800	6,735	4,725	5,129	4,836	5,475
Male.....	37,971	4,646	3,381	4,054	2,810	3,111	3,374	3,666	3,369	2,361	2,494	2,084	2,641
Female.....	35,438	3,457	2,847	3,613	2,493	3,011	2,912	3,144	3,376	2,364	2,635	2,752	2,834
Native white—Native parentage.....	20,298	788	1,101	1,202	1,397	1,358	1,692	920	2,058	1,545	2,620	2,060	2,648
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	27,808	3,079	2,475	3,333	2,178	2,842	2,158	2,961	2,752	1,874	1,405	1,000	1,751
Foreign-born white.....	23,894	4,226	2,649	3,127	1,727	1,914	2,221	2,785	1,781	1,023	815	670	956
Negro.....	1,381	7	2	2	1	4	215	133	144	278	280	203	114
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	28	3	3	3	.....	4	.....	1	.....	5	.....	3	6
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—													
Austria.....	4,117	1,032	579	404	648	86	911	111	128	61	57	47	53
Canada.....	269	9	27	10	31	23	18	10	19	26	30	21	45
Denmark.....	112	3	1	20	12	21	7	4	20	7	6	6	5
England.....	1,367	73	95	114	135	179	139	29	159	73	108	103	160
France.....	117	12	5	18	15	27	8	10	6	1	5	4	6
Germany.....	4,900	634	234	548	220	759	244	824	609	342	171	104	211
Hungary.....	1,457	329	80	770	20	44	51	110	5	4	13	20	11
Ireland.....	3,345	367	384	322	262	231	254	118	562	126	221	219	279
Italy.....	2,226	12	16	130	30	113	210	1,355	126	179	24	12	19
Norway.....	257	14	14	3	48	118	22	9	9	5	5	3	4
Russia.....	4,284	1,635	1,111	596	135	176	232	129	32	110	51	27	50
Scotland.....	664	41	61	87	120	62	50	21	58	19	43	55	57
Sweden.....	254	14	7	18	21	20	45	13	13	32	29	27	15
Switzerland.....	181	4	2	27	6	41	6	26	24	13	11	10	11
Other foreign countries.....	344	47	33	60	24	24	24	16	11	25	38	12	30
MALES OF VOTING AGE													
Total number.....	22,606	2,797	2,060	2,206	1,608	1,736	2,081	2,055	1,945	1,393	1,591	1,405	1,731
Native white—Native parentage.....	4,979	128	215	243	354	275	397	161	495	333	758	857	763
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,488	475	438	554	375	546	394	472	549	476	398	315	496
Foreign-born white.....	11,713	2,189	1,404	1,406	876	909	1,224	1,381	857	497	356	188	426
Naturalized.....	5,036	604	457	625	343	599	328	551	570	297	237	150	275
Negro.....	400	2	.....	.....	1	2	66	40	44	82	79	43	41
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE													
Total number 10 years old and over.....	57,455	6,062	4,787	5,745	4,001	4,732	4,925	5,098	5,206	3,760	4,296	4,206	4,637
Number illiterate.....	3,943	743	1,022	317	233	64	121	1,066	121	55	90	60	51
Illiterate males of voting age.....	1,937	362	626	90	132	18	52	554	38	17	18	11	19
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	20,499	2,170	1,750	2,300	1,576	1,899	1,688	2,015	1,947	1,374	1,333	1,106	1,341
Number attending school.....	12,387	1,224	1,068	1,420	939	1,184	1,037	1,155	1,145	817	829	694	875
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES													
Dwellings, number.....	10,090	779	714	843	681	860	862	783	1,082	680	923	937	946
Families, number.....	15,434	1,569	1,254	1,649	993	1,367	1,275	1,472	1,467	1,044	1,110	1,032	1,202

HOBOKEN.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.				
		1	2	3	4	5
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY						
Total population, 1910.....	70,324	11,657	10,145	19,207	15,802	13,513
Male.....	36,675	6,622	4,928	10,227	8,277	6,081
Female.....	33,649	5,035	5,217	8,980	7,525	6,832
Native white—Native parentage.....	13,463	1,826	2,664	2,201	3,100	3,672
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	29,030	4,322	3,892	8,369	6,597	5,850
Foreign-born white.....	27,668	5,456	3,569	8,627	6,032	3,984
Negro.....	120	42	8	5	63	2
Chinese and Japanese.....	43	11	12	5	10	5
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—						
Austria.....	1,368	221	130	511	438	68
Belgium.....	230	37	23	90	68	12
Denmark.....	266	54	98	41	16	57
England.....	934	125	228	220	138	223
Germany.....	10,018	3,162	1,854	1,787	1,749	1,466
Holland.....	410	98	107	124	30	51
Hungary.....	521	141	75	76	166	63
Ireland.....	3,077	564	320	801	681	695
Italy.....	6,555	450	92	4,157	1,441	415
Norway.....	1,047	90	174	243	61	479
Russia.....	1,639	224	110	287	927	91
Scotland.....	338	27	77	62	31	141
Sweden.....	393	87	78	61	75	92
Switzerland.....	221	50	41	49	39	42
Other foreign countries.....	651	126	156	118	162	89
MALES OF VOTING AGE						
Total number.....	22,320	4,497	3,534	5,791	4,488	4,010
Native white—Native parentage.....	3,138	600	753	363	604	818
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,539	951	996	1,251	991	1,350
Foreign-born white.....	13,562	2,915	1,771	4,172	2,866	1,838
Naturalized.....	5,796	1,197	882	1,442	1,250	1,025
Negro.....	39	20	.....	.....	17	.....
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE						
Total number 10 years old and over.....	56,511	9,804	8,925	14,635	11,931	11,216
Number illiterate.....	2,533	311	35	1,657	427	103
Illiterate males of voting age.....	1,106	125	13	754	191	23
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	20,343	2,896	2,287	5,876	5,194	4,090
Number attending school.....	12,201	1,734	1,311	3,544	3,047	2,565
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES						
Dwellings, number.....	4,433	692	850	1,071	793	1,027
Families, number.....	15,520	2,545	2,416	4,154	3,408	2,997

POPULATION—NEW JERSEY.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

JERSEY CITY.

Table for Jersey City showing population composition by ward (1-12) and city total. Categories include Sex, Color, and Nativity; Males of Voting Age; Illiteracy and School Attendance; and Dwellings and Families.

NEWARK.

Table for Newark showing population composition by ward (1-16) and city total. Categories include Sex, Color, and Nativity; Males of Voting Age; Illiteracy and School Attendance; and Dwellings and Families.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

PASSAIC.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.			
		1	2	3	4
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY					
Total population, 1910.....	54,773	22,286	7,719	5,411	19,377
Male.....	26,549	10,405	3,814	2,509	9,821
Female.....	28,224	11,881	3,905	2,902	9,556
Native white—Native parentage.....	7,536	245	2,337	2,523	2,431
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	18,200	6,739	2,748	1,609	7,113
Foreign-born white.....	28,467	15,186	2,300	1,231	9,750
Negro.....	535	91	326	48	70
Chinese and Japanese.....	26	5	8	.....	13
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—					
Austria.....	8,748	7,386	49	50	1,254
Canada.....	145	7	49	60	29
England.....	723	57	252	193	221
France.....	48	12	7	7	22
Germany.....	2,097	266	263	177	1,301
Holland.....	1,247	94	643	185	325
Hungary.....	6,534	4,104	49	56	2,325
Ireland.....	1,070	152	210	169	548
Italy.....	2,972	1,454	379	60	1,079
Roumania.....	36	15	9	6	6
Russia.....	3,942	1,551	124	65	2,202
Scotland.....	421	30	154	69	168
Sweden.....	166	7	51	56	52
Switzerland.....	77	4	16	17	40
Other foreign countries.....	232	47	45	52	88
MALES OF VOTING AGE					
Total number.....	14,924	5,689	2,241	1,485	5,509
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,861	58	588	648	567
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,961	235	537	300	820
Foreign-born white.....	10,920	5,336	1,013	469	4,075
Naturalized.....	2,907	955	450	257	1,305
Negro.....	156	28	95	8	25
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE					
Total number 10 years old and over.....	42,184	16,791	6,179	4,460	14,754
Number illiterate.....	6,684	4,582	250	79	1,773
Illiterate males of voting age.....	2,241	1,429	85	16	711
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	17,687	7,880	2,261	1,558	5,988
Number attending school.....	8,207	2,455	1,373	1,024	3,445
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES					
Dwellings, number.....	5,135	1,088	1,171	1,038	1,838
Families, number.....	10,257	3,404	1,694	1,152	3,917

PATERSON.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.										
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY												
Total population, 1910.....	125,600	13,659	17,378	13,848	16,282	7,679	4,726	7,715	9,028	13,966	10,450	10,869
Male.....	62,439	6,913	8,472	7,163	7,828	3,544	2,693	4,066	4,366	7,070	5,194	5,091
Female.....	63,161	6,746	8,906	6,685	8,454	4,135	2,033	3,649	4,662	6,897	5,256	5,778
Native white—Native parentage.....	28,202	2,538	4,602	1,667	4,087	3,241	430	1,259	2,136	2,553	2,337	3,542
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	50,179	5,235	6,888	5,870	5,670	2,551	1,672	3,314	4,079	5,895	4,650	4,355
Foreign-born white.....	45,398	5,853	5,843	0,180	5,556	1,671	2,579	3,135	2,804	5,481	3,441	2,855
Negro.....	1,539	20	36	129	954	198	28	6	6	24	16	113
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	92	4	9	2	15	18	17	1	3	13	6	4
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—												
Austria.....	883	103	129	91	137	16	53	48	62	104	117	23
Belgium.....	731	23	7	340	84	1	1	17	17	25	105	102
Canada.....	487	16	39	133	83	65	6	12	15	43	24	51
England.....	5,271	261	1,121	264	759	440	75	136	232	878	383	722
France.....	824	62	70	230	162	33	26	32	52	64	52	51
Germany.....	5,741	637	1,243	1,009	576	213	150	180	391	398	621	323
Holland.....	4,920	1,913	142	1,247	340	52	5	25	22	131	326	726
Hungary.....	483	172	145	9	33	19	13	5	18	28	10	31
Ireland.....	4,071	98	527	148	394	356	79	620	916	951	620	262
Italy.....	9,317	360	745	1,695	669	92	1,735	1,424	219	1,932	300	146
Russia.....	6,861	1,880	899	424	1,935	96	282	283	308	416	275	63
Scotland.....	2,468	95	382	119	180	177	34	251	419	336	254	221
Switzerland.....	1,466	210	314	428	107	49	26	24	68	73	103	64
Turkey.....	388	5	4	.....	12	1	50	7	46	50	213	.....
Other foreign countries.....	578	18	76	34	95	61	44	71	19	52	38	70
MALES OF VOTING AGE												
Total number.....	36,873	3,930	4,935	3,883	4,904	2,478	1,645	2,336	2,512	4,340	2,899	3,011
Native white—Native parentage.....	7,115	582	1,131	376	1,116	989	133	317	433	671	460	907
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	9,046	795	1,211	694	1,068	711	196	618	870	1,201	855	827
Foreign-born white.....	20,182	2,538	2,575	2,774	2,417	706	1,300	1,397	1,205	2,447	1,575	1,248
Naturalized.....	9,817	1,226	1,466	1,144	1,181	382	394	588	713	1,126	789	808
Negro.....	453	11	10	37	289	57	9	3	1	8	3	25
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE												
Total number 10 years old and over.....	100,817	10,654	13,971	10,652	13,466	6,823	3,669	6,001	7,291	11,387	8,137	8,865
Number illiterate.....	6,927	654	970	853	964	58	770	1,052	362	789	361	85
Illiterate males of voting age.....	2,584	202	365	313	325	17	328	460	122	328	100	24
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	36,457	4,086	5,235	4,508	4,298	1,717	1,305	2,297	2,768	3,861	3,245	3,137
Number attending school.....	21,779	2,448	3,165	2,672	2,644	985	698	1,309	1,555	2,158	2,051	2,094
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES												
Dwellings, number.....	15,812	1,622	2,342	1,722	2,202	1,106	427	832	1,083	1,496	1,248	1,732
Families, number.....	27,978	3,151	3,991	2,968	3,733	1,749	957	1,632	2,022	3,054	2,237	2,454

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

TRENTON.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.													
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY															
Total population, 1910.....	96,815	5,355	4,901	5,958	10,371	10,413	3,863	4,986	5,694	8,367	9,502	11,818	5,166	6,558	3,863
Male.....	50,231	2,559	2,201	2,972	6,262	5,487	1,981	2,420	3,100	4,732	4,789	6,176	2,624	3,163	1,765
Female.....	46,584	2,796	2,700	2,986	4,109	4,926	1,882	2,566	2,594	3,635	4,713	5,642	2,542	3,395	2,098
Native white—Native parentage.....	38,679	3,248	3,254	2,731	1,644	3,967	1,544	2,873	1,354	1,996	4,263	3,186	2,752	3,537	2,330
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	29,209	1,145	863	1,842	3,752	3,584	1,425	1,036	2,134	2,709	2,879	4,351	1,406	1,423	660
Foreign-born white.....	26,310	772	471	1,370	4,617	2,676	894	610	2,202	3,629	2,323	4,271	984	791	700
Negro.....	2,581	184	311	12	354	185	.....	459	1	27	35	9	24	807	173
Chinese.....	36	6	2	3	4	1	.....	8	3	6	2	1	.....	.....	.....
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—															
Austria.....	1,822	36	31	105	669	202	119	18	257	38	51	191	10	39	56
Canada.....	227	29	13	9	9	43	5	20	19	4	27	10	17	10	12
Denmark.....	46	.....	1	.....	2	12	1	3	3	1	6	.....	4	1	12
England.....	3,492	215	32	152	172	460	133	118	485	138	445	296	498	185	113
France.....	70	3	8	4	12	11	1	6	2	4	7	5	.....	2	6
Germany.....	4,149	124	91	208	287	433	290	107	171	215	450	1,395	146	99	133
Greece.....	88	42	9	1	4	4	1	16	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	9	.....
Hungary.....	4,980	27	18	356	1,110	34	138	4	165	1,000	314	1,647	40	67	69
Ireland.....	2,480	158	157	163	205	532	89	134	177	102	165	123	111	213	151
Italy.....	4,268	11	5	92	514	375	1	58	222	2,013	710	149	23	51	44
Russia.....	3,722	73	19	233	1,533	469	65	78	623	77	46	356	11	61	78
Scotland.....	532	28	15	27	35	74	28	25	56	5	55	54	92	24	14
Sweden.....	134	8	8	2	12	9	3	8	11	10	21	17	13	6	6
Switzerland.....	63	3	1	5	4	4	2	.....	5	5	5	14	6	1	8
Other foreign countries.....	237	15	13	13	49	14	18	15	6	17	21	12	13	23	8
MALES OF VOTING AGE															
Total number.....	31,203	1,768	1,586	1,955	4,063	3,083	1,186	1,682	1,654	3,052	2,761	3,380	1,579	2,080	1,394
Native white—Native parentage.....	11,629	1,021	1,007	851	649	1,044	450	925	369	615	1,150	891	818	1,049	790
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,479	357	282	411	657	651	297	300	216	354	524	529	304	379	218
Foreign-born white.....	12,938	314	170	682	2,437	1,331	439	282	1,067	2,067	1,075	1,936	443	364	326
Naturalized.....	5,253	225	120	338	643	644	258	165	391	555	494	827	301	214	77
Negro.....	1,124	70	125	8	316	56	.....	167	.....	11	11	3	9	288	60
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE															
Total number 10 years old and over.....	78,296	4,711	4,336	4,985	8,131	8,105	3,052	4,289	4,205	6,047	7,608	8,972	4,218	5,505	3,532
Number illiterate.....	4,633	80	61	88	1,702	653	103	125	526	436	250	262	49	121	187
Illiterate males of voting age.....	2,187	18	16	37	840	318	43	58	251	235	97	106	17	59	92
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	26,495	1,222	1,039	1,486	2,779	3,250	1,130	1,110	1,803	2,121	2,948	3,757	1,476	1,548	760
Number attending school.....	16,409	795	696	948	1,583	1,904	726	658	956	1,307	1,960	2,296	944	1,048	528
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES															
Dwellings, number.....	17,932	1,079	1,077	1,162	1,477	2,010	761	958	984	1,348	1,799	2,305	1,094	1,458	420
Families, number.....	19,678	1,227	1,200	1,316	1,723	2,137	801	1,164	1,038	1,633	1,896	2,429	1,132	1,544	438

NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN BOUNDARIES, ETC.

COUNTIES.

BURLINGTON.—Part annexed to Ocean between 1890 and 1900.
 CAMDEN.—Part annexed to Gloucester in 1871.
 GLOUCESTER.—Part of Camden annexed in 1871.
 OCEAN.—Part of Burlington annexed between 1890 and 1900.

INCORPORATED PLACES.

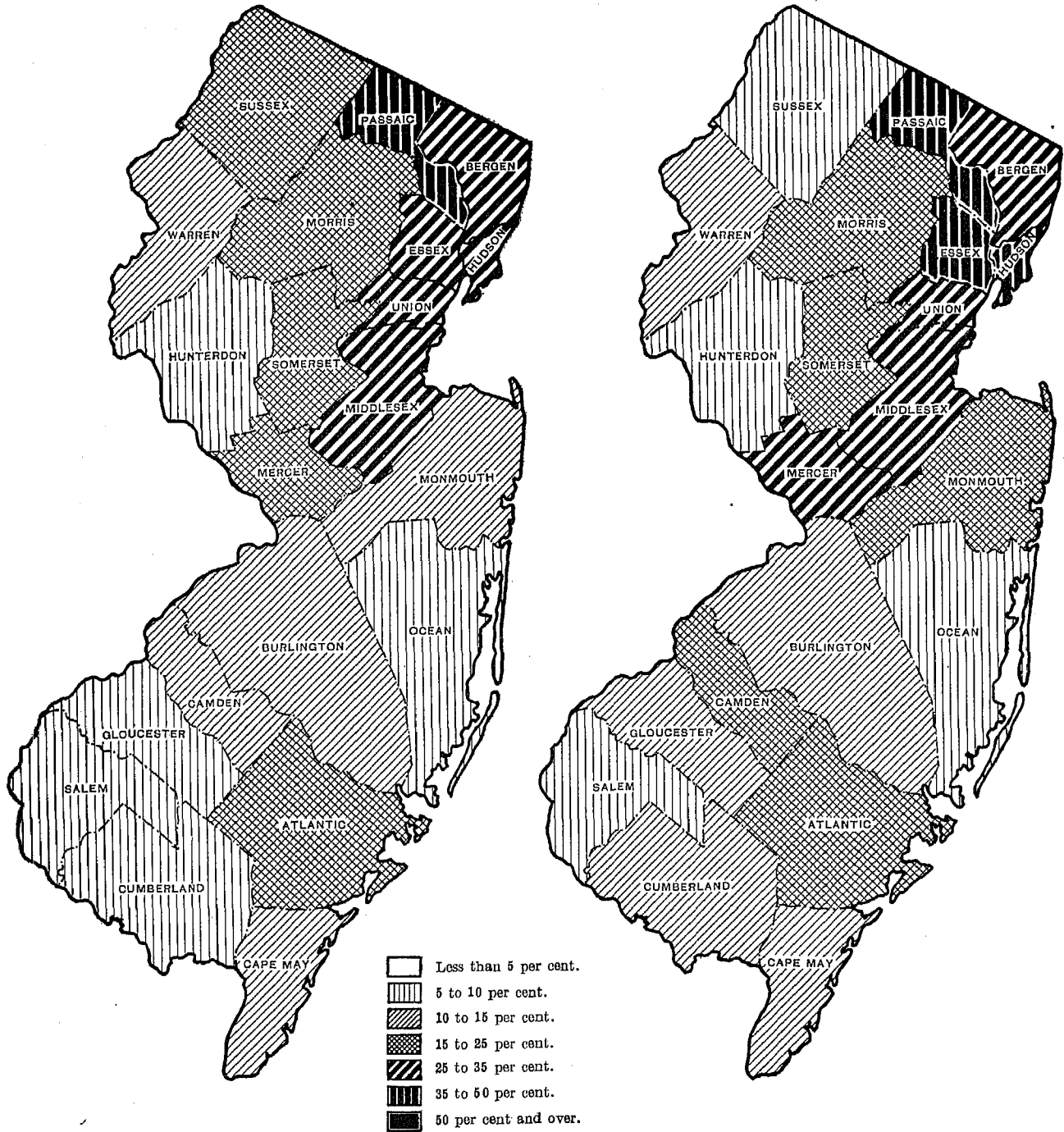
ASBURY PARK.—Part of Neptune township annexed in 1907.
 BOONTON.—Made independent and parts of Boonton and Rockaway townships annexed in 1906.
 CAMDEN.—Part of Stockton township annexed between 1890 and 1900.
 CARLSTADT.—Bergen township annexed in 1905.
 EAST ORANGE.—Incorporated between 1890 and 1900.
 EDGEWATER.—Name changed from Undercliff in 1900.
 ELIZABETH.—Part of Union township annexed in 1908.

FORT LEE.—Incorporated in 1904.
 HALLEDON.—Incorporated in 1908.
 IRVINGTON.—Part of Clinton township annexed in 1902.
 LONG BRANCH.—Part of Ocean township annexed in 1904.
 NEWARK.—Vailsburg borough and part of Clinton township annexed in 1905 and 1902, respectively.
 NUTLEY.—Incorporated in 1902.
 PHILLIPSBURG.—Part of Lopatcong township annexed in 1903.
 PROSPECT PARK.—Incorporated in 1901.
 ROOSEVELT.—Incorporated in 1906.
 ROSELLE PARK.—Incorporated in 1901.
 TRENTON.—Parts of Ewing and Hamilton townships annexed between 1890 and 1900 and in 1900.
 WEST HOBOKEN TOWN.—Incorporated between 1890 and 1900.
 WESTFIELD.—Incorporated in 1903.
 WHARTON.—Name changed from Port Oram in 1902.

PROPORTION OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE AND NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE OF NEW JERSEY, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

PER CENT OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE IN TOTAL POPULATION.

PER CENT OF NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE IN TOTAL POPULATION.



POPULATION : NEW MEXICO

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Prepared under the supervision of WM. C. HUNT, Chief Statistician for Population

The first population bulletin for New Mexico gave the number of inhabitants by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural. The present bulletin deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two bulletins cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

Description of the tables.—The greater part of this second bulletin consists of three general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II for Albuquerque, the only city of more than 10,000 inhabitants; and Table III for places of 2,500 to 10,000 inhabitants.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 12) reproduces from the general tables the more important state totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among the different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, the two classes are distinguished in connection with several of the subjects. Urban population, as defined by the Bureau of the Census, includes that of all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had

attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910.

The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

Color and nativity (Table 1).—Of the total population of New Mexico, 255,609, or 78.1 per cent, are native whites of native parentage; 26,331, or 8 per cent, are native whites of foreign or mixed parentage; 22,654, or 6.9 per cent, are foreign-born whites; and 20,573, or 6.3 per cent, are Indians. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 76.3, 9.2, 6.8, and 6.7, respectively, the comparison indicating only slight changes in the composition of the population during the decade. Negroes constitute 0.5 per cent of the population. In 14 of the 26 counties the percentage of foreign-born whites is less than 5; the maximum percentage, 25.2, is that for Grant County. The percentage of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage is less than 5 in 10 counties, and exceeds 25 in 2, Grant (27.6) and Dona Ana (27.5). (See also maps on page 7.)

Of the urban population, 74 per cent are native whites of native parentage; of the rural, 78.8 per cent. The corresponding proportions for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are 15.1 and 6.9 per cent, respectively. The percentage of foreign-born whites is 8.8 in the urban population and 6.6 in the rural; the percentage of Indians is 0.1 in the urban and 7.3 in the rural.

Sex (Table 2).—In the total population of the state there are 175,245 males and 152,056 females, or 115.3 males to 100 females. In 1900 the ratio was 114.4 to 100. Among native whites the ratio is 111.5 to 100 and among foreign-born whites 189.6 to 100. In the urban population there are 101.5 males to 100 females, and in the rural, 117.7.

State of birth (Tables 3 and 4).—Of the total native population—that is, population born in the United States—60.7 per cent were born in New Mexico and 39.3 per cent outside the state; of the native white population, 41.7 per cent were born outside the state; of the native Indian, 2.5 per cent; and of the native negro, 74.3 per cent. Persons born outside the state constitute a much larger proportion of the native population in urban than in rural communities.

Foreign nationalities (Table 5).—Of the foreign-born white population of New Mexico, persons

born in Mexico represent 52.6 per cent; Italy, 8.6; Germany, 7.7; Austria, 5.4; England, 4.9; Canada, 4.5; Ireland, 2.8; Scotland, 2.2; Sweden, 1.6; France, 1.4; all other countries, 8.1 per cent. Of the total white stock of foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, Mexico contributed 44.8 per cent; Germany, 12.5; England, 6.9; Italy, 5.8; Ireland, 5.6; Canada, 5.3; Austria, 3.5; Scotland, 2.9; France, 1.7; Sweden, 1.5; Switzerland, 0.9 per cent.

Voting and militia ages (Table 6).—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 94,637, representing 28.9 per cent of the population. Of such males, 73.2 per cent are native whites of native parentage, 7.3 per cent native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 13.2 per cent foreign-born whites, 5.1 per cent Indians, 0.7 per cent negroes, and 0.5 per cent Chinese and Japanese. Of the 12,502 foreign-born white males of voting age, 4,267, or 34.1 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44—number 73,097.

Age (Tables 7 and 8).—Of the total population, 13.8 per cent are under 5 years of age, 23 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 19.4 per cent from 15 to 24, 27.6 per cent from 25 to 44, and 16.1 per cent 45 years of age and over. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 10 per cent of this class being under 15 years of age, while 72.7 per cent are 25 years of age and over. Of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, less than two-fifths (39.9 per cent) are 25 and over, and of the native whites of native parentage slightly more than two-fifths (41.5 per cent).

The urban population shows a smaller proportion of children than the rural and a larger proportion of persons in the prime of life. Of the urban population, 32.3 per cent are from 25 to 44 years of age, inclusive, and of the rural population, 26.7 per cent.

School attendance (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 105,403, of whom 64,342, or 61 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 1,563 children under 6 and 812 persons 21 and over attended school. For boys from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 62.1; for girls, 59.9. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 72.9. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of native parentage was 76.9; among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 75.1; among foreign-born whites, 56.6; among Indians, 29.3; and among negroes, 73.8. (See Table I.) In urban communities the percentage of children of that age attending school was 83.2, and in rural, 71.4.

Illiteracy (Table 10).—There are 48,697 illiterates in the state, representing 20.2 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, as compared with 33.2 per cent in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy is 14.9 among native whites, 31 among foreign-born whites, 81.7 among Indians, and 14.2 among negroes.

For all classes combined, the percentage of illiterates is 7.8 in urban communities and 22.4 in rural. For each class separately, also, the percentage is considerably higher in rural communities than in urban.

For persons from 10 to 20 years of age, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy is 13. (See Table I.)

Marital condition (Table 11).—In the population 15 years of age and over, 38.2 per cent of the males are single and 23.3 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 55.7 for males and 66.2 for females, and the percentage widowed 5.2 and 9.6, respectively. The percentages of those reported as divorced, 0.7 and 0.9, respectively, are believed to be too small, because of the probability that many divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is so much smaller for women than for men is due partly to the excess of males in the total population, and partly to the fact that women marry younger. Thus 19.7 per cent of the females from 15 to 19 years of age are married, as compared with 1.1 per cent of the males, and 66.8 per cent of the females from 20 to 24 years of age are married, as compared with 26.1 per cent of the males. In the next age group, 25 to 34 years, the percentages are 84.3 and 64, respectively; in the age group 35 to 44 the difference is less marked, while in the succeeding age group the percentage married is higher among the males. That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages of married persons among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Foreign-born whites, 54.1 for males and 72.6 for females; native whites of native parentage, 56.6 and 66.2, respectively; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 47.8 and 59.9; Indians, 60.5 and 66.1; negroes, 49.7 and 58.7.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married is slightly lower for males, but decidedly higher for females, in rural than in urban communities.

Dwellings and families.—The total number of dwellings in New Mexico is 75,888, and the total number of families 78,883, indicating that in comparatively few cases does more than one family occupy a dwelling. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 4.3, and the average number per family, 4.1.

POPULATION—NEW MEXICO.

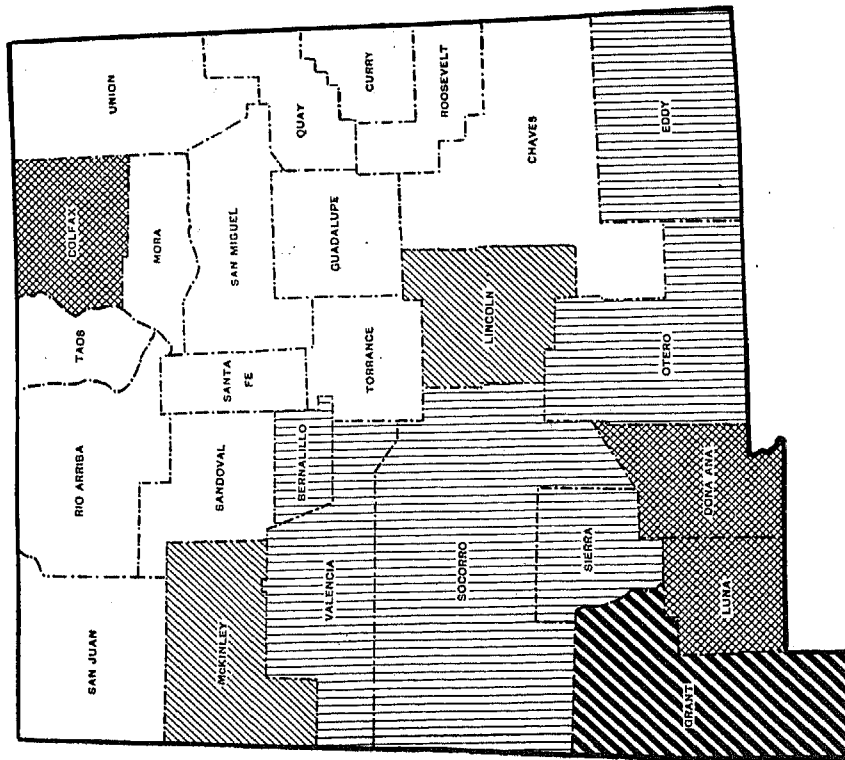
TABLE 12.—INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION FOR PRINCIPAL COUNTIES.

COUNTY.	INDIAN.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
The state.....	20,573	13,144	15,044	248	341	361	258	8	3
Bernalillo.....	1,192	4,758	3,469	14	49	52	6	6	
Chaves.....				24	16				
Colfax.....	11	16	18	3	6	7	113		
Curry.....				6			20		
Dona Ana.....	2		11	7	9	1	2		
Eddy.....				11	13		4		
Grant.....	3	1	4	108	173	180	4	1	
Lincoln.....	13			1	9	23			
Luna.....				37					
McKinley.....	8,270			1			71		
Mora.....	7	8	25			1			
Otero.....	444	487		8	12				
Rio Arriba.....	1,370	1,275	499						
San Juan.....	2,847	1,760	1				16		
San Miguel.....	11	14	45	4	16	38	10		
Sandoval.....	2,839			1					
Santa Fe.....	353	900	589	2	3	7	4		2
Sierra.....				1	10	37			
Socorro.....	146	136	14	5	16	14	3		
Taos.....	632	510	505		1				
Torrance.....	21								
Valencia.....	2,400	3,177	3,374	9	5	1	5		1
Remainder of state.....	6	6		6	3				

¹ Includes 6,490 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

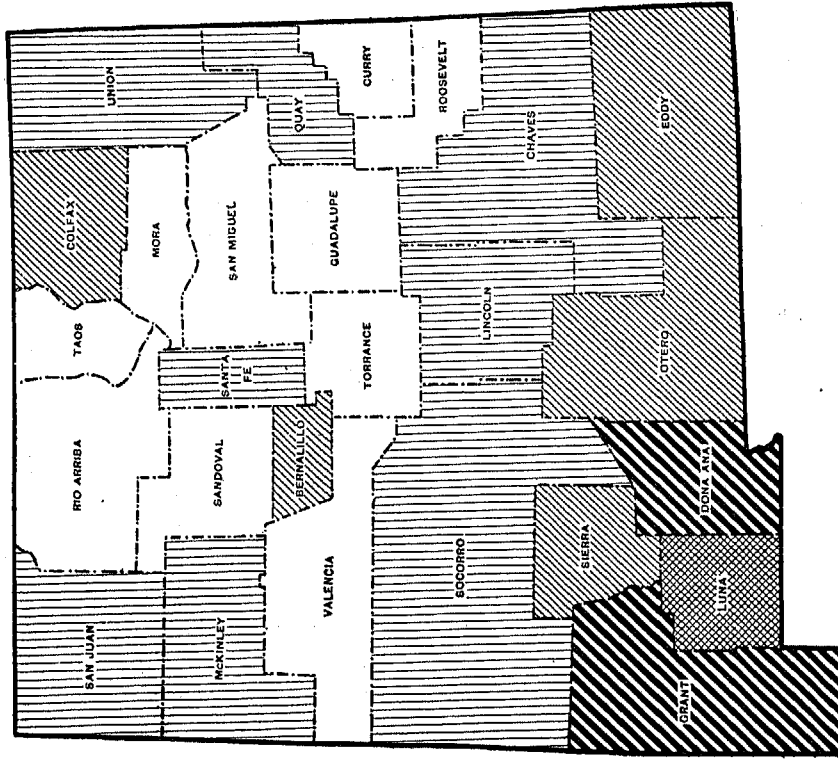
PROPORTION OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE AND NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE OF NEW MEXICO,
BY COUNTIES: 1910.

PER CENT OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE IN TOTAL
POPULATION.



Less than 5 per cent.
5 to 10 per cent.

PER CENT OF NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED
PARENTAGE IN TOTAL POPULATION.



10 to 15 per cent.
15 to 25 per cent.
25 to 35 per cent.
35 to 50 per cent.
50 per cent and over.

POPULATION—NEW MEXICO.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	THE STATE.	Bernalillo. ¹	Chaves. ¹	Colfax. ¹	Curry. ¹	Dona Ana. ¹	Eddy. ¹	Grant. ¹	Guadalupe. ¹
POPULATION									
Total population, 1910.....	327,301	223,606	16,850	16,460	11,443	12,893	12,400	14,813	10,927
1900.....	195,310	228,630	4,773	10,150	(³)	10,187	3,229	12,883	5,429
1890.....	100,282	20,913		7,974		9,191		9,657	
1880.....	118,565	17,225		3,398		7,612		4,530	
1870.....	81,874	7,591		1,992		5,864		1,143	
Increase, 1900-1910.....	131,991	2-5,024	12,077	6,310	11,443	2,706	9,171	1,930	5,498
Per cent of increase.....	67.6	2-17.5	253.0	62.2	(³)	26.6	284.0	15.0	101.3
Increase, 1890-1900.....	35,028	76,084	4,773	2,176		996	3,229	3,226	5,429
Per cent of increase.....	21.9	73.4		27.3		10.8		33.4	
Land area (square miles).....	122,503	1,214	9,408	3,798	1,406	3,821	6,923	7,428	3,987
Population per square mile, 1910.....	2.7	19.4	1.8	4.3	8.1	8.4	1.8	2.0	2.7
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	2.3	10.4	1.1	3.1	5.8	2.4	1.8	1.6	2.7
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.									
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	46,571	11,020	6,172	4,539	3,255	3,836		3,217	(³)
Same places in 1900.....	26,484	6,238	2,049	3,540	(³)	(¹)		2,735	(³)
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	75.8	276.7	201.2	28.2	(¹)	(¹)		17.6	(³)
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	280,730	212,586	10,678	11,921	8,188	9,057	12,400	11,596	10,927
Same territory in 1900.....	168,826	(³)	6,610	6,610	(³)	(³)	3,229	(³)	(³)
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	66.3	(³)	(³)	80.3	(³)	(³)	284.0	(³)	(³)
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	27,381	9,184	2,049	3,540	(³)	(³)		2,735	(³)
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	167,929	19,446	4,773	6,610	(³)	10,187	3,229	10,143	5,429
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	14.2	246.7	36.6	27.6	28.4	29.8		21.6	(³)
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	14.0	32.1		34.9		(¹)		21.2	
COLOR AND NATIVITY									
White.....	304,594	22,083	16,593	16,108	11,411	12,817	12,329	14,534	10,913
Number in 1900.....	180,307	25,486	4,691	9,776		10,152	3,179	12,522	5,429
Number in 1890.....	142,918	17,052		7,708		9,183		8,331	
Negro.....	1,628	311	233	225	6	65	56	164	10
Number in 1900.....	1,610	332	69	352		29	37	136	3
Number in 1890.....	1,956	340		241		46		592	
Black.....	1,189	260	181	177	6	58	45	106	3
Mulatto.....	439	51	52	48		7	11	58	2
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 12).....	21,079	1,212	24	127	26	11	15	115	4
Native white—Native parentage.....	255,609	17,738	14,613	10,477	10,606	6,412	10,189	6,709	10,074
Number in 1900.....	149,029	18,413	3,976	7,314		4,132	2,249	5,650	6,295
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	26,331	2,454	1,284	2,217	529	3,542	1,370	4,094	347
Number in 1900.....	17,917	2,783	427	1,486		3,664	466	3,689	75
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	14,410	1,483	670	1,374	233	1,852	882	2,464	160
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	11,921	971	614	843	296	1,690	488	1,630	187
Foreign-born white.....	22,654	1,591	696	3,414	276	2,863	770	3,731	492
Number in 1900.....	13,201	2,289	289	977		2,456	464	3,566	60
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.									
Native white—Native parentage.....	78.1	75.1	89.7	63.7	92.7	49.7	82.2	45.8	92.2
Per cent in 1900.....	78.3	64.3	83.3	72.1		40.6	69.7	43.7	97.5
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	8.0	10.4	7.6	13.5	4.6	27.5	11.0	27.6	3.2
Per cent in 1900.....	9.2	9.7	8.9	14.6		36.0	14.4	27.4	1.4
Foreign-born white.....	6.9	8.0	4.1	20.7	2.4	22.2	6.2	25.2	4.5
Per cent in 1900.....	6.8	8.0	6.1	9.0		24.1	14.4	26.1	0.9
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES									
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—									
Austria.....	1,233	29	8	532	7	1	10	19	4
Canada—French.....	111	12	2	11	2	2	3	14	3
Canada—Other.....	398	150	45	79	25	30	23	99	9
Denmark.....	116	9	1	13	6	1	7	3	2
England.....	1,100	135	70	184	19	33	13	82	21
France.....	326	47	11	38	2	19	12	15	9
Germany.....	1,746	312	122	125	73	42	67	99	27
Greece.....	167			165				1	
Holland.....	86	12	23	21	3		3	1	
Hungary.....	209	20	1	89		1	2	3	13
Ireland.....	644	105	25	70	4	24	13	65	5
Italy.....	1,958	226	15	1,145	1	2	18	11	
Mexico.....	11,918	562	263	375	98	2,634	527	3,227	361
Montenegro.....	141			134		3			
Norway.....	151	21	11	15	4	1	1	4	1
Russia.....	228	29	9	73	1	4	7	17	1
Scotland.....	509	54	14	189	5	9	4	20	6
Spain.....	100	9		19	2	7	7	7	12
Sweden.....	365	53	50	24	16	7	23	20	
Switzerland.....	172	25	13	18	2	3	27	10	2
Turkey.....	140	49		12				1	6
Wales.....	93	6	5	32	4	2	3	1	
Other foreign countries.....	243	26	8	51	2	35	4	15	5
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—									
Austria.....	381	12	8	114	1	1	2		1
Canada—French.....	81	16	2	8	4		4	13	1
Canada—Other.....	249	56	8	17	4	5	7	25	5
Denmark.....	75	6	4	8	6	2		4	1
England.....	756	98	43	140	21	7	27	61	17
France.....	162	19	3	26	1	5	4	7	2
Germany.....	2,328	446	178	168	97	67	121	107	39
Hungary.....	69	11		32					6
Ireland.....	1,103	188	54	128	36	41	20	88	19
Italy.....	722	152	7	250			32	4	1
Norway.....	109	19	6	4			1	4	1
Russia.....	110	12	4	53		5	2	1	6
Scotland.....	377	44	16	98	11	4	9	14	7
Sweden.....	240	40	42	15	6	3	12	10	3
Switzerland.....	116	15	12	4	4		4	7	3
All others of foreign parentage ¹⁰	7,532	349	233	309	37	1,713	635	2,114	54

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 15.² For combined figures for Bernalillo, Lincoln, McKinley, Rio Arriba, San Juan, San Miguel, Sandoval, Santa Fe, Socorro, Torrance, and Valencia Counties, see Note 1 on page 15.³ For combined figures for Chaves, Curry, Guadalupe, Quay, Roosevelt, and Union Counties, see Note 2 on page 15.⁴ For combined figures for Dona Ana, Grant, and Luna Counties, see Note 3 on page 15.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Lincoln. ¹	Luna. ²	McKinley. ¹	Mora. ¹	Otero. ¹	Quay. ¹	Rio Arriba. ¹	Roosevelt. ¹	San Juan. ¹
POPULATION									
Total population, 1910.....	27,822	3,913	212,963	12,611	7,069	14,912	216,624	412,064	28,504
1900.....	24,953	(5)	(2)	10,304	4,791	(4)	213,777	(4)	24,828
1890.....	7,081			10,618			11,534		1,590
1880.....	2,513			9,751			11,023		
1870.....	1,803			8,056			9,294		
Increase, 1900-1910.....	2,869	3,913	212,963	2,307	2,278	14,912	2,847	412,064	3,676
Per cent of increase.....	27.9	(5)	(2)	22.4	47.5	(4)	20.7	(4)	76.1
Increase, 1890-1900.....	-2,128			-314	4,237		1,414		1,191
Per cent of increase.....	-30.1			-3.0			12.3		63.0
Land area (square miles).....	4,779	2,976	5,506	2,571	6,689	2,905	5,871	2,265	5,476
Population per square mile, 1910.....	1.6	1.3	2.4	4.9	1.1	5.1	2.8	5.3	1.6
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	1.6	1.3	2.4	4.9	1.1	4.3	2.8	5.3	1.6
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.									
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	(2)	(3)	(2)			4,252	(2)	(4)	(4)
Same places in 1900.....	(2)	(3)	(2)			(4)	(2)	(4)	(2)
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	(2)	(3)	(2)			(4)	(2)	(4)	(2)
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	27,822	3,913	212,963	12,611	7,069	12,386	216,624	412,064	28,504
Same territory in 1900.....	(6)	(6)	(6)	10,304	4,791	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	(6)	(6)	(6)	22.4	47.5	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	(2)	(3)	(2)				(2)	(4)	(2)
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	24,953	(8)	(2)	10,304	4,791	(4)	213,777	(4)	24,828
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	(2)	(3)	(2)			16.9	(2)	(4)	(2)
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	(2)	(3)	(2)				(2)	(4)	(2)
COLOR AND NATIVITY									
White.....	7,781	3,865	4,549	12,599	6,593	14,881	15,252	12,060	5,634
Number in 1900.....	4,921			10,238	4,876		12,461		3,059
Number in 1890.....	7,027			10,490			11,004		1,888
Negro.....	27	11	60	5	24	25	2	4	7
Number in 1900.....	23			8	10		41		9
Number in 1890.....	31			14			31		7
Black.....	15	7	47	3	14	19	2	4	1
Mulatto.....	12	4	19	2	10	6			6
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 12).....	14	37	8,348	7	452	6	1,370		2,863
Native white—Native parentage.....	6,278	2,237	2,215	11,990	5,264	13,796	14,937	11,647	4,747
Number in 1900.....	4,215			9,961	3,220		12,169		2,547
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	592	736	955	432	708	770	205	320	628
Number in 1900.....	420			226	320		187		359
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	330	456	707	199	405	349	101	118	232
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	262	280	248	233	303	421	104	202	376
Foreign-born white.....	911	892	1,379	177	621	316	110	93	259
Number in 1900.....	286			101	426		105		153
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.									
Native white—Native parentage.....	80.3	57.2	17.1	95.1	74.5	92.5	89.9	98.5	55.8
Per cent in 1900.....	85.1			96.7	67.2		83.3		62.3
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7.6	18.8	7.4	3.4	10.0	5.2	1.2	2.7	7.4
Per cent in 1900.....	8.5			2.2	18.1		1.4		7.4
Foreign-born white.....	11.6	22.8	10.6	1.4	8.8	2.1	0.7	0.8	3.0
Per cent in 1900.....	5.8			1.0	8.9		0.8		3.2
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES									
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—									
Austria.....	3	5	508	1	5	12	2	13	8
Canada—French.....	4	2	3	5	2	4		2	5
Canada—Other.....	28	28	14	14	42	37	10	9	43
Denmark.....	3	5	8	1	4	7	1	2	5
England.....	30	25	83	20	17	35	12	17	53
France.....	7	7	12	10	1	3	6		8
Germany.....	48	36	90	31	33	86	11	34	23
Greece.....									
Holland.....			5	2		2	1		2
Hungary.....			11			23			
Ireland.....	27	8	34	10	14	17	20	5	18
Italy.....	8	1	251	10	4	2	7		31
Mexico.....	651	756	259	39	440	33	8		5
Montenegro.....			4						
Norway.....	40		2	2		8	2		4
Russia.....	3	1	27		5	6	3		
Scotland.....	8	6	46	4	3	20	5	3	23
Spain.....	1		1	2					1
Sweden.....	28	5	10	11	37	5	9	2	11
Switzerland.....	5	3	5	12	2	8		2	4
Turkey.....	1	1	1	1			4	1	
Wales.....	1	2	1	1	1	3	8	2	5
Other foreign countries.....	16	1	4	2	2	4	1	1	10
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—									
Austria.....		5	192		5	3		10	4
Canada—French.....	4		1	2		2			3
Canada—Other.....	13	9	7	5	9	15	1	4	11
Denmark.....	2	1	2			3			11
England.....	15	6	31	21	7	25	12	14	44
France.....	1	1	4	3	1	7			3
Germany.....	42	40	74	74	44	114	16	41	49
Hungary.....			5			13			
Ireland.....	36	27	37	23	28	35	19	15	33
Italy.....	4		111	17	2	4	4		17
Norway.....	2	3	2	2	1	8	1	4	2
Russia.....	7	3	8	2		14	5	3	5
Scotland.....	7	2	49	3	4	22	1	3	5
Sweden.....	7	2	1	6	29	5	10	2	8
Switzerland.....	9	1	1	7	1	7	2	2	1
All others of foreign parentage.....	180	359	182	34	274	70	28	20	69

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 15.
² For combined figures for Bernalillo, Lincoln, McKinley, Rio Arriba, San Juan, San Miguel, Sandoval, Santa Fe, Socorro, Torrance, and Valencia Counties, see Note 1 on page 15.
³ For combined figures for Dona Ana, Grant, and Luna Counties, see Note 3 on page 15.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Lincoln. ¹	Luna. ¹	Mc-Kinley. ¹	Mora. ¹	Otero. ¹	Quay. ¹	Río Arriba. ¹	Roosevelt. ¹	San Juan. ¹
SEX									
Total.. Male.....	4,415	2,183	7,093	6,520	3,751	8,105	8,478	6,449	4,482
Female.....	3,407	1,730	5,870	6,091	3,318	6,807	8,146	5,615	4,022
White.. Male.....	4,388	2,140	2,853	6,514	3,524	8,084	7,780	6,446	3,040
Female.....	3,393	1,725	1,696	6,085	3,069	6,797	7,472	5,614	2,594
Negro.. Male.....	21	7	48	2	16	15	2	3	4
Female.....	6	4	18	3	8	10	2	1	3
MALES OF VOTING AGE									
Total number.....	2,584	1,354	3,714	3,290	1,961	4,459	4,132	3,433	2,182
Number in 1900.....	1,625			2,457	1,373		3,378		1,210
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,794	723	888	3,018	1,382	3,969	3,623	3,246	1,266
Number in 1900.....	1,170			2,310	859		2,960		670
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	185	158	196	155	162	284	61	125	213
Number in 1900.....	140			70	208		61		104
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	122	96	147	77	98	145	33	57	101
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	63	62	49	78	64	139	28	68	112
Foreign-born white.....	585	437	786	112	298	189	68	59	154
Number in 1900.....	187			78	200		76		90
Negro.....	16	5	44	2	11	12		3	3
Number in 1900.....	19			1	9		8		
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	4	31	1,800	3	108	5	375		526
PER CENT OF TOTAL.									
Native white—Native parentage.....	69.4	53.4	23.9	91.7	70.5	89.0	87.8	94.6	58.6
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7.2	11.7	5.3	4.7	8.3	6.4	1.5	3.6	9.9
Foreign-born white.....	22.6	32.3	21.2	3.4	15.2	4.2	1.6	1.7	7.1
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.									
Naturalized.....	122	70	254	63	102	128	38	39	88
Having first papers.....	52	6	47	5	22	25	8	4	9
Alien.....	364	306	410	16	127	8	9		13
Unknown.....	47	55	75	28	47	27	13	16	44
ILLITERACY									
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.									
Total number illiterate.....	484	151	1,919	447	247	142	1,098	60	603
Per cent illiterate.....	18.0	11.2	51.7	13.6	12.6	3.2	26.6	1.7	27.9
Per cent in 1900.....	19.1			53.5	18.9		40.7		34.1
Native white, number illiterate.....	193	22	75	437	69	132	796	59	86
Per cent illiterate.....	9.8	2.5	6.9	13.8	4.5	3.1	21.6	1.8	5.8
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	261	126	108	7	116	10	3		6
Per cent illiterate.....	44.6	28.8	21.4	6.3	38.9	5.3			3.9
Negro, number illiterate.....	7		6		4			1	
Per cent illiterate.....									
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.									
Total number.....	5,705	3,069	9,059	9,142	5,183	10,775	12,083	8,539	5,999
Number illiterate.....	1,043	327	5,481	1,716	628	430	3,970	121	1,870
Per cent illiterate.....	18.3	10.7	60.5	18.8	12.1	4.0	32.9	1.4	31.2
Native white, number.....	4,826	2,207	2,207	8,957	4,258	10,439	10,984	8,442	3,940
Number illiterate.....	628	71	178	1,701	212	411	3,283	119	218
Per cent illiterate.....	13.0	3.2	8.1	19.0	5.0	3.9	29.9	1.4	5.5
Foreign-born white, number.....	843	317	1,280	174	575	309	108	93	253
Number illiterate.....	400	251	284	12	242	19	5	1	9
Per cent illiterate.....	47.4	30.7	22.2	6.9	42.1	6.1	4.6		3.6
Negro, number.....	25	11	63	4	23	21	1	4	5
Number illiterate.....	9		13		7			1	
Per cent illiterate.....									
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.									
Total number.....	1,604	802	2,778	3,045	1,637	2,907	4,222	2,445	2,046
Number illiterate.....	184	55	1,715	206	91	82	664	15	643
Per cent illiterate.....	11.5	6.9	61.7	6.8	5.6	2.7	15.7	0.6	31.4
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE									
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	2,382	1,113	4,202	4,318	2,366	4,517	5,917	3,750	3,005
Number attending school.....	1,394	755	891	3,086	1,648	3,058	3,679	2,696	1,502
Per cent attending school.....	58.5	67.8	21.2	70.3	69.7	67.7	62.2	71.9	50.0
Number 6 to 9 years.....	778	311	1,424	1,273	720	1,520	1,695	1,305	959
Number attending school.....	450	231	277	878	526	1,060	1,036	959	471
Number 10 to 14 years.....	747	300	1,299	1,430	841	1,501	1,918	1,279	975
Number attending school.....	619	320	414	1,281	740	1,200	1,549	1,133	685
Number 15 to 17 years.....	425	217	636	844	430	790	1,167	655	540
Number attending school.....	253	149	143	603	200	523	719	453	298
Number 18 to 20 years.....	432	225	848	765	366	705	1,147	511	531
Number attending school.....	72	55	57	274	92	183	375	151	98
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.									
Total number.....	1,525	671	2,723	2,709	1,570	3,021	3,613	2,584	1,934
Number attending school.....	1,069	551	691	2,159	1,266	2,350	2,555	2,062	1,106
Per cent attending school.....	70.1	82.1	25.4	79.7	80.6	77.8	71.5	81.0	57.2
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	1,327	401	360	2,633	1,228	2,893	3,307	2,633	1,077
Number attending school.....	953	349	287	2,092	1,030	2,240	2,350	2,055	935
Per cent attending school.....	71.8	87.0	72.4	79.5	83.9	77.4	71.1	81.1	86.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	198	189	210	69	163	118	32	48	116
Number attending school.....	79	151	169	62	103	102	31	35	103
Per cent attending school.....	57.2	79.9	80.5	62.9	63.2	86.4			88.8
Foreign-born white, number.....	53	78	82	6	86	7	2	2	13
Number attending school.....	30	48	48	5	46	8	2	2	12
Per cent attending school.....									
Negro, number.....	3	3	2	1	3	2	1	1	2
Number attending school.....	3	3	1		3	1	1		2
Per cent attending school.....									
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES									
Dwellings, number.....	1,747	974	2,283	3,092	1,683	4,217	3,645	3,330	1,707
Families, number.....	1,832	1,039	2,432	3,171	1,717	4,248	3,707	3,346	1,877

¹ For combined figures for Chaves, Curry, Guadalupe, Quay, Roosevelt, and Union Counties, see Note 2 on page 15.

² See Note 4 on page 15.

³ Comparable figures not available; see combined figures.

⁴ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—NEW MEXICO.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	San Miguel. ¹	San-doval. ¹	Santa Fe. ¹	Sierra. ¹	Socorro. ¹	Taos.	Torrance. ¹	Union. ¹	Valen-cia. ¹
POPULATION									
Total population, 1910.....	22,930	28,579	214,770	3,536	214,761	12,008	210,119	211,404	213,320
1900.....	22,053	(2)	214,658	3,158	212,195	10,889	(2)	24,528	213,895
1890.....	24,204		13,562	3,630	9,595	9,868			13,876
1880.....	20,638		10,867		7,875	11,029			13,095
1870.....	16,058		9,999		6,603	12,079			9,093
Increase, 1900-1910.....	2877	28,579	2112	378	2,566	1,119	210,119	28,876	2-675
Per cent of increase.....	24.0	(2)	20.8	12.0	221.0	10.3	(2)	2151.9	2-4.1
Increase, 1890-1900.....	-2,151		1,096	-472	2,600	1,021		4,628	19
Per cent of increase.....	-3.9		8.1	-13.0	27.1	10.3			0.1
Land area (square miles).....	4,798	3,871	1,973	3,118	15,070	2,252	3,369	5,370	5,659
Population per square mile, 1910.....	4.3	2.2	7.5	1.1	1.0	5.3	3.0	2.1	2.4
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	3.3	2.2	4.9	1.1	1.0	5.3	3.0	2.1	2.4
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.									
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	26,984	(2)	25,072		(2)		(2)	(3)	(2)
Same places in 1900.....	26,319	(2)	25,603		(2)		(2)	(3)	(2)
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	29.7		2-9.5						
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	215,996	28,579	29,698	3,536	214,761	12,008	210,119	211,404	213,320
Same territory in 1900.....	(4)	(4)	(4)	3,158	(4)	10,889	(4)	(4)	(4)
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	(4)	(4)	12.0	(4)	(4)	10.3	(4)	(4)	(4)
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	26,319	(2)	25,603		(2)		(2)	(3)	(2)
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	215,734	(2)	29,055	3,158	212,195	10,889	(2)	24,528	213,895
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	230.2	(2)	234.3		(2)		(2)	(3)	(2)
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	228.7	(2)	238.2		(2)		(2)	(3)	(2)
COLOR AND NATIVITY									
White.....	22,783	5,732	14,283	3,527	14,562	11,371	10,090	11,360	10,894
Number in 1900.....	21,867		13,567	3,136	12,081	10,376		4,520	10,190
Number in 1890.....	23,988		12,861	3,682	9,514	9,846			10,298
Negro.....	122	7	128	8	45	5	8	42	22
Number in 1900.....	150		92	12	22	1		1	235
Number in 1890.....	155		118	11	53	18			208
Black.....	53	4	101	4	26	4	5	30	9
Mulatto.....	69	3	27	4	19	1	3	12	13
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 12).....	25	2,840	359	1	154	632	21	2	2,414
Native white—Native parentage.....	21,146	5,455	13,033	2,802	12,573	11,077	9,482	10,459	9,653
Number in 1900.....	20,063		12,319	2,396	10,695	10,155		4,177	10,099
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,083	128	769	410	1,138	180	393	653	394
Number in 1900.....	1,196		675	447	880	153		235	245
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	517	64	392	171	508	58	163	300	262
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	566	64	377	239	630	122	230	353	192
Foreign-born white.....	554	149	481	315	851	114	215	248	337
Number in 1900.....	603		573	293	506	63		108	148
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.									
Native white—Native parentage.....	92.2	63.6	88.2	79.2	85.2	92.2	93.7	91.7	72.5
Per cent in 1900.....	91.0		84.0	75.9	87.7	93.3		92.2	72.7
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4.7	1.5	5.2	11.6	7.7	1.5	3.9	5.7	3.0
Per cent in 1900.....	5.4		4.6	14.2	6.7	1.4		5.2	1.7
Foreign-born white.....	2.4	1.7	3.3	8.9	5.8	0.9	2.1	2.2	6.3
Per cent in 1900.....	3.7		3.0	9.3	4.1	0.6		2.4	1.1
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES									
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—									
Austria.....	12	4	16	8	7	4	4	4	7
Canada—French.....	20		3	5	1			1	4
Canada—Other.....	60	4	31	9	35	11	9	34	23
Denmark.....	9	1	5		10	1	6	6	
England.....	72	12	34	16	53	9	16	28	11
France.....	29	22	25	5	14	5	5	6	8
Germany.....	138	22	91	16	57	12	24	69	58
Greece.....					1				
Holland.....	2		4		1			3	1
Hungary.....	3		2	1					35
Ireland.....	48	7	41	9	29	8	7	22	9
Italy.....	26	16	81	1	83	1	6	10	2
Mexico.....	50	43	103	223	455	51	92	27	627
Montenegro.....									
Norway.....	12	2		3	7		3	4	4
Russia.....	7		3		11	1		3	17
Scotland.....	11	2	9	4	36	3	13	8	4
Spain.....	8		2		14	1	11		
Sweden.....	9		5	5	11		2	15	7
Switzerland.....	10		4	3	9	1		4	
Turkey.....	16	13	9	1	3		12	1	9
Wales.....	3		6	1	2		3	2	
Other foreign countries.....	9	1	7	6	12	4	2	1	11
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—									
Austria.....	2		8		2	1	7		1
Canada—French.....	5		1		1	1	3	5	5
Canada—Other.....	8	1	7	1	12	2	3	11	3
Denmark.....	7		4	1	6	1	1	4	1
England.....	42	4	24	9	36	5	15	22	10
France.....	20	14	17	2	11	1	2	3	6
Germany.....	193	10	128	18	43	5	55	113	55
Hungary.....	2								
Ireland.....	79	5	55	9	41	16	20	35	15
Italy.....	20	3	50		40	5	3	3	
Norway.....	17	1	4		7		5	4	1
Russia.....			1						
Scotland.....	6	3	15	2	31	4	5	9	3
Sweden.....	10		4	6	6	1	1	10	1
Switzerland.....	5		4		20		2	3	
All others of foreign parentage.....	101	23	70	123	252	21	39	77	101

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 15.² For combined figures for Bernalillo, Lincoln, McKinley, Rio Arriba, San Juan, San Miguel, Sandoval, Santa Fe, Socorro, Torrance, and Valencia Counties, see Note 1 on page 15.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	San Miguel. ¹	San-doval. ¹	Santa Fe. ¹	Sierra. ¹	Socorro. ¹	Taos.	Torrance. ¹	Union. ¹	Valencia. ¹
SEX									
Total.. Male	11,761	4,557	7,674	1,965	8,078	6,227	5,474	6,148	7,199
Female	11,169	4,022	7,096	1,571	6,683	5,781	4,645	5,256	6,121
White... Male	11,688	3,023	7,422	1,958	7,971	5,898	5,456	6,126	5,938
Female	11,095	2,709	6,801	1,509	6,591	5,473	4,634	5,234	4,946
Negro... Male	55	5	72	6	20	3	3	20	15
Female	67	2	56	2	10	2	5	22	7
MALES OF VOTING AGE									
Total number	6,068	2,309	4,239	1,036	4,329	3,086	2,894	3,397	3,707
Number in 1900	6,802		4,160	900	3,447	2,614		1,271	3,761
Native white—Native parentage	5,355	1,381	3,550	704	3,300	2,758	2,602	2,070	2,424
Number in 1900	6,035		3,484	663	2,847	2,597		1,088	2,640
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	338	29	237	120	350	77	155	247	130
Number in 1900	327		140	113	203	58		60	60
Native white—Foreign parentage	185	17	130	68	181	28	81	129	67
Native white—Mixed parentage	153	12	107	58	149	48	74	118	63
Foreign-born white	320	94	303	201	562	78	129	167	521
Number in 1900	373		352	183	347	53		78	108
Negro	40	3	51	4	17		3	11	8
Number in 1900	50		32	5	7			3	171
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese	15	302	98	1	30	171	5	2	624
PER CENT OF TOTAL									
Native white—Native parentage	88.2	59.8	83.7	68.0	78.3	89.4	89.0	87.4	65.4
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	5.6	1.3	5.6	12.2	7.6	2.5	5.4	7.3	3.5
Foreign-born white	5.3	4.1	7.1	10.4	13.0	2.5	4.5	4.9	14.1
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.									
Naturalized	199	50	143	49	185	32	58	115	79
Having first papers	18	2	30	7	25	8	6	13	16
Alien	33	24	82	94	256	29	41	13	350
Unknown	70	18	48	51	96	9	24	26	37
ILLITERACY									
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE									
Total number illiterate	1,191	1,094	734	200	901	712	290	247	1,230
Per cent illiterate	19.6	47.4	17.3	19.3	20.8	23.1	10.0	7.3	33.2
Per cent in 1900	30.3		20.0	25.6	28.7	26.2		22.5	44.9
Native white, number illiterate	1,157	342	647	127	726	623	251	230	584
Per cent illiterate	20.3	24.3	17.1	15.3	19.5	22.0	9.1	7.1	22.9
Foreign-born white, number illiterate	25	18	34	73	148	19	36	14	173
Per cent illiterate	7.8		11.2	36.3	26.3		27.9	8.4	33.2
Negro, number illiterate	8				6		2	1	2
Per cent illiterate									
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.									
Total number	16,936	6,380	11,240	2,614	10,819	8,851	7,328	8,274	9,681
Number illiterate	4,296	2,989	2,271	571	2,785	2,649	1,071	792	3,495
Per cent illiterate	25.4	46.5	20.2	21.8	25.7	28.8	14.6	9.6	36.1
Native white, number	16,274	4,151	10,405	2,303	9,873	8,278	7,109	8,000	7,133
Number illiterate	4,241	1,234	2,106	459	2,455	2,293	1,009	767	2,021
Per cent illiterate	26.1	29.7	20.2	19.9	24.9	27.7	14.2	9.6	28.3
Foreign-born white, number	547	144	469	302	804	110	197	240	771
Number illiterate	34	26	50	111	229	26	58	20	255
Per cent illiterate	6.2	18.1	10.7	36.8	28.5	23.6	29.4	8.3	33.1
Negro, number	90	6	97	8	38	5	3	32	17
Number illiterate	16		2	1	12		3	3	4
Per cent illiterate									
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.									
Total number	5,314	2,192	3,389	908	3,314	3,065	2,210	2,361	3,215
Number illiterate	707	696	258	120	517	418	247	118	639
Per cent illiterate	14.4	31.8	7.6	13.2	15.6	13.6	11.2	4.9	19.9
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE									
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive	7,615	3,016	4,758	1,240	4,756	4,192	3,263	3,543	4,573
Number attending school	4,706	1,345	3,181	728	2,998	2,624	1,995	2,287	2,583
Per cent attending school	61.8	44.6	66.9	58.7	63.0	62.6	61.1	64.5	56.5
Number 6 to 9 years	2,301	824	1,369	332	1,442	1,127	1,053	1,152	1,358
Number attending school	1,519	366	967	190	952	666	679	705	771
Number 10 to 14 years	2,381	980	1,551	422	1,614	1,397	1,071	1,210	1,469
Number attending school	1,929	628	1,365	354	1,355	1,177	871	1,013	1,172
Number 15 to 17 years	1,516	578	931	238	851	833	587	606	860
Number attending school	895	265	589	140	511	549	340	410	479
Number 18 to 20 years	1,417	628	907	248	840	835	552	575	886
Number attending school	363	86	260	44	180	232	105	159	161
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.									
Total number	4,682	1,810	2,920	754	3,056	2,524	2,124	2,362	2,827
Number attending school	3,448	994	2,332	544	2,307	1,843	1,550	1,718	1,943
Per cent attending school	73.6	54.9	79.9	72.1	75.5	73.0	73.0	72.7	68.7
Native white—Native parentage, number	4,475	1,169	2,687	647	2,721	2,355	2,042	2,250	2,172
Number attending school	3,264	689	2,134	451	2,089	1,741	1,478	1,640	1,577
Per cent attending school	72.9	58.9	79.4	69.7	76.8	73.9	72.4	72.9	72.6
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number	174	28	90	90	244	24	61	93	56
Number attending school	155	25	99	79	189	21	57	72	40
Per cent attending school	89.1		82.5		77.5				
Foreign-born white, number	8	14	14	16	39	2	12	11	57
Number attending school	8	12	10	13	23	1	7	6	23
Per cent attending school									
Negro, number	25	4	22	1	7	1	1	8	4
Number attending school	21	4	19	1	5	1	1		3
Per cent attending school									
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES									
Dwellings, number	5,152	1,887	3,384	849	3,382	2,649	2,771	2,961	2,872
Families, number	5,295	1,981	3,602	865	3,529	2,720	2,824	3,093	3,081

¹ For combined figures for Chaves, Curry, Guadalupe, Quay, Roosevelt, and Union Counties, see Note 2 on page 15.

² Comparable figures not available; see combined figures.

³ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—NEW MEXICO.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION OF ALBUQUERQUE.

SUBJECT.	Albu- querque.	SUBJECT.	Albu- querque.
COLOR AND NATIVITY		SEX	
Total population, 1910.....	11,020	Total... Male.....	5,457
1900.....	6,238	Female.....	5,563
Native white—Native parentage.....	7,476	White... Male.....	5,309
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,988	Female.....	5,424
Foreign-born white.....	1,269	Negro... Male.....	122
Negro.....	244	Female.....	122
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	43		
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES		MALES OF VOTING AGE	
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—		Total number.....	3,269
Austria.....	28	Native white—Native parentage.....	2,120
Canada—French.....	12	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	513
Canada—Other.....	140	Foreign-born white.....	624
Denmark.....	6	Negro.....	90
England.....	120	CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.	
France.....	45	Naturalized.....	430
Germany.....	261	Having first papers.....	39
Holland.....	5	Alien.....	92
Hungary.....	20	Unknown.....	63
Ireland.....	89	ILLITERACY	
Italy.....	169	Total number 10 years old and over.....	8,834
Mexico.....	150	Number illiterate.....	328
Norway.....	18	Native white, 10 years old and over.....	7,358
Roumania.....	5	Number illiterate.....	236
Russia.....	27	Foreign-born white, 10 years old and over.....	1,234
Scotland.....	44	Number illiterate.....	71
Spain.....	5	Negro, 10 years old and over.....	206
Sweden.....	46	Number illiterate.....	12
Switzerland.....	20	Illiterate males of voting age.....	92
Turkey.....	39	SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE	
Other foreign countries.....	20	Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	3,043
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—		Number attending school.....	1,976
Austria.....	12	PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.	
Canada—French.....	16	Total number.....	1,806
Canada—Other.....	54	Number attending school.....	1,534
England.....	83	Native white—Native parentage, number.....	1,362
France.....	19	Number attending school.....	1,142
Germany.....	377	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	367
Hungary.....	11	Number attending school.....	336
Ireland.....	175	Foreign-born white, number.....	57
Italy.....	113	Number attending school.....	42
Norway.....	16	Negro, number.....	17
Russia.....	12	Number attending school.....	13
Scotland.....	39	DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES	
Sweden.....	39	Dwellings, number.....	2,406
Switzerland.....	15	Families, number.....	2,674
All others of foreign parentage ¹	264		

¹ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000.

SUBJECT.	TOTAL PLACES NAMED.	Clovis. ¹	Las Cruces. ¹	Las Vegas city.	Las Vegas town.	Raton.	Roswell.	Santa Fe.	Silver City.	Tucumcari. ¹
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY										
Total population, 1910.....	35,551	3,255	3,836	3,755	3,179	4,539	6,172	5,072	3,217	2,526
1900.....	20,246	.....	.....	3,552	2,767	3,540	2,049	5,003	2,735	.....
Male.....	18,007	1,763	1,931	1,889	1,541	2,285	3,173	2,424	1,046	1,355
Female.....	17,544	1,492	1,905	1,866	1,638	2,254	2,999	2,648	1,571	1,171
Native white—Native parentage.....	26,997	2,907	2,078	2,777	2,856	3,305	4,948	4,345	1,446	2,245
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,037	230	933	588	206	681	658	449	1,106	186
Foreign-born white.....	2,821	91	766	283	108	364	377	196	559	77
Negro.....	651	2	51	94	9	89	165	99	60	12
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	145	25	8	13	.....	10	24	13	46	6
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number.....	10,495	1,115	1,027	1,160	791	1,404	1,856	1,413	965	764
Native white—Native parentage.....	7,532	931	502	790	670	1,003	1,403	1,158	428	647
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,273	100	181	196	50	173	184	117	206	66
Foreign-born white.....	1,367	62	316	138	66	189	183	108	269	39
Naturalized.....	.....	25	136	95	48	115	94	70	242	32
Negro.....	198	.....	20	25	5	20	64	25	23	7
ILLITERACY										
Total number 10 years old and over.....	27,617	2,492	2,932	3,051	2,370	3,574	4,810	3,998	2,529	1,861
Number illiterate.....	2,514	2	697	188	556	288	181	316	271	15
Native white 10 years old and over.....	24,201	2,376	2,155	2,694	2,254	3,135	4,285	3,742	1,884	1,766
Number illiterate.....	1,818	1	392	174	542	233	76	310	77	13
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	2,737	89	725	278	107	358	358	194	551	77
Number illiterate.....	628	1	298	2	13	39	83	3	187	2
Negro 10 years old and over.....	449	2	44	66	9	71	143	53	49	12
Number illiterate.....	52	.....	5	12	1	9	19	1	5	.....
Illiterate males of voting age.....	865	1	245	53	165	115	71	113	101	1
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	10,605	846	1,292	1,021	1,073	1,270	1,838	1,556	1,011	698
Number attending school.....	7,157	572	652	714	658	937	1,312	1,081	710	521
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Native white, number.....	6,359	565	691	575	606	771	1,094	938	592	467
Number attending school.....	5,288	467	444	489	542	724	947	757	496	422
Foreign-born white, number.....	143	2	77	5	2	7	23	2	23	2
Number attending school.....	93	.....	36	5	2	7	18	2	21	2
Negro, number.....	76	2	6	24	.....	12	18	9	5	.....
Number attending school.....	63	2	2	20	.....	11	16	8	4	.....
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number.....	7,856	679	772	882	685	1,085	1,310	1,110	679	654
Families, number.....	8,406	785	772	936	743	1,153	1,441	1,232	686	658

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see below.

NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN BOUNDARIES, ETC.

COUNTIES.

BERNALILLO.—Santa Ana annexed in 1876 and part of Santa Fe annexed between 1890 and 1900; parts taken to form part of McKinley in 1901, Sandoval and part of Leonard Wood (see Guadalupe) in 1903, and part of Tarrant in 1905. (See also Note 1.)

CHAVES.—Organized from part of Lincoln in 1891; part taken to form part of Roosevelt in 1903. (See also Note 2.)

COLFAX.—Part taken to form part of Union in 1893.

CURRY.—Organized from parts of Quay and Roosevelt in 1909. (See also Note 2.)

DONA ANA.—Part annexed to Lincoln between 1870 and 1880; part of Lincoln annexed between 1880 and 1890; parts taken to form part of Sierra in 1884, part of Otero in 1899, and part of Luna in 1901. (See also Note 3.)

EDDY.—Organized from part of Lincoln in 1891.

GRANT.—Parts taken to form part of Sierra in 1884 and part of Luna in 1901. (See also Note 3.)

GUADALUPE.—Old Guadalupe organized from parts of Lincoln and San Miguel in 1891; parts taken to form parts of Quay and Roosevelt in 1903; the remainder with parts of Bernalillo and Valencia, taken to form Leonard Wood in 1903. Name changed from Leonard Wood to Guadalupe in 1905. (See also Note 2.)

LINCOLN.—Part of Dona Ana annexed between 1870 and 1880; part annexed to Dona Ana between 1880 and 1890; parts taken to form Chaves, Eddy, and part of old Guadalupe in 1891, part of Otero in 1899, and part of Tarrant in 1905. (See also Note 1.)

LUNA.—Organized from parts of Dona Ana and Grant in 1901. (See also Note 3.)

McKINLEY.—Organized from parts of Bernalillo, Rio Arriba, San Juan, and Valencia in 1901. (See also Note 1.)

MORA.—Part taken to form part of Union in 1893.

OTERO.—Organized from parts of Dona Ana, Lincoln, and Socorro in 1899.

QUAY.—Organized from parts of old Guadalupe and Union in 1903; part taken to form part of Curry in 1909. (See also Note 2.)

RIO ARRIBA.—Parts taken to form San Juan in 1887 and part of McKinley in 1901; part of Santa Fe annexed in 1902. (See also Note 1.)

ROOSEVELT.—Organized from parts of Chaves and old Guadalupe in 1903; part taken to form part of Curry in 1909. (See also Note 2.)

SAN JUAN.—Organized from part of Rio Arriba in 1887; part taken to form part of McKinley in 1901. (See also Note 1.)

SAN MIGUEL.—Parts taken to form part of old Guadalupe in 1891, part of Union in 1893, and part of Tarrant in 1905. (See also Note 1.)

SANDOVAL.—Organized from part of Bernalillo in 1903. (See also Note 1.)

SANTA FE.—Part annexed to Bernalillo between 1890 and 1900 and part annexed to Rio Arriba in 1902; part taken to form part of Tarrant in 1905. (See also Note 1.)

SIERRA.—Organized from parts of Dona Ana, Grant, and Socorro in 1884.

SOCORRO.—Parts taken to form part of Sierra in 1884, part of Otero in 1899, and part of Tarrant in 1905. (See also Note 1.)

TARRANT.—Organized from parts of Bernalillo, Lincoln, San Miguel, Santa Fe, Socorro, and Valencia in 1905. (See also Note 1.)

UNION.—Organized from parts of Colfax, Mora, and San Miguel in 1893; part taken to form part of Quay in 1903. (See also Note 2.)

VALENCIA.—Parts taken to form part of McKinley in 1901, part of Leonard Wood (now Guadalupe) in 1903, and part of Tarrant in 1905. (See also Note 1.)

NOTE 1.—*Bernalillo, Lincoln, McKinley, Rio Arriba, San Juan, San Miguel, Sandoval, Santa Fe, Socorro, Tarrant, and Valencia Counties combined.*—Total population: 1910, 153,998; 1900, 114,989; increase, 1900-1910, 39,009; per cent of increase, 33.9. Urban population: 1910, 23,026; same places in 1900, 18,160; per cent of increase, 26.8. Rural population: 1910, 130,972; same territory in 1900, 96,829; per cent of increase, 35.3. Urban population: 1900, 21,106; rural population, 1900, 95,883. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1910, 15. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1900, 18.4.

NOTE 2.—*Chaves, Curry, Guadalupe, Quay, Roosevelt, and Union Counties combined.*—Total population: 1910, 77,600; 1900, 14,730; increase, 1900-1910, 62,870; per cent of increase, 426.8. Urban population: 1910, 11,953; same places in 1900, 2,049 per cent of increase, 483.4. Rural population: 1910, 65,647; same territory in 1900, 12,681; per cent of increase, 417.7. Rural population: 1900, 14,730. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1910, 15.4.

NOTE 3.—*Dona Ana, Grant, and Luna Counties combined.*—Total population: 1910, 31,619; 1900, 23,070; increase, 1900-1910, 8,549; per cent of increase, 37.1. Urban population: 1910, 7,053; same places in 1900, 2,735; per cent of increase, 157.9. Rural population: 1910, 24,566; same territory in 1900, 20,335; per cent of increase, 20.8. Urban population: 1900, 2,735; rural population, 1900, 20,335. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1910, 22.3. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1900, 11.9.

NOTE 4.—In computing this increase the population of Indian reservations in 1900 has been deducted from the total population of the county in order to make that total comparable with the total for 1890, which does not include the population of Indian reservations. The population thus deducted in the several counties was as follows: Bernalillo, 733; Otero, 554; Rio Arriba, 829; and San Juan, 1,747.

INCORPORATED PLACES.

CLOVIS.—Incorporated in 1909.

LAS CRUCES.—Incorporated in 1907.

TUCUMCARI.—Incorporated in 1908.

POPULATION : NEW YORK

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Prepared under the supervision of WM. C. HUNT, Chief Statistician for Population

The first population bulletin for New York gave the number of inhabitants by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural. The present bulletin deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two bulletins cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

Description of the tables.—The greater part of this second bulletin consists of five general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II for cities of more than 25,000 inhabitants; Table III for places of 10,000 to 25,000; Table IV for places of 2,500 to 10,000; and Table V for wards of cities of more than 50,000 inhabitants.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 17) reproduces from the general tables the more important state and city totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among the different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, the two classes are distinguished in connection with several of the subjects. Urban population, as defined by the Bureau of the Census, includes that of all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had

attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910.

The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

Color and nativity (Table 1).—Of the total population of New York, 3,230,325, or 35.4 per cent, are native whites of native parentage; 3,007,248, or 33 per cent, are native whites of foreign or mixed parentage; 2,729,272, or 29.9 per cent, are foreign-born whites; and 134,191, or 1.5 per cent, are negroes. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 39.2, 33.2, 26, and 1.4, respectively, the proportion of foreign-born whites having increased during the decade. In 35 of the 61 counties the percentage of foreign-born whites is less than 15; in 18 it is between 15 and 25; in 6 it is between 25 and 35; and in 2, New York and Kings, it is 35 or over. Of the 2,762,522 inhabitants of New York County, 45.4 per cent are foreign-born whites and only 15.8 per cent are native whites of native parentage. In 23 counties the percentage of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage exceeds 25, being 42.6 in Queens, 41.5 in Erie, and 40.6 in Kings. (See maps on page 15.)

Of the urban population, 27.2 per cent are native whites of native parentage; of the rural, 66.1 per cent. The corresponding proportions for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are 36.5 and 19.9 per cent, respectively. The percentage of foreign-born whites is 34.5 in the urban population and 12.8 in the rural.

Sex (Tables 2 and 12).—In the total population of the state there are 4,584,597 males and 4,529,017 females, or 101.2 males to 100 females. In 1900 the ratio was 98.9 to 100. Among native whites the ratio is 97.5 to 100, and among foreign-born whites 110.5 to 100. In the urban population there are 99.5 males to 100 females, and in the rural, 108.1.

State of birth (Tables 3 and 4).—Of the total native population—that is, population born in the United States—88.7 per cent were born in New York and 11.3 per cent outside the state; of the native white population, 10.4 per cent were born outside the state; and of the native negro, 59 per cent. Persons born outside the state constitute a larger proportion of the native population in urban than in rural communities.

Foreign nationalities (Tables 5 and 13).—Of the foreign-born white population of New York, persons born in Russia represent 20.5 per cent; Italy, 17.3; Germany, 16; Ireland, 13.5; Austria, 9; England, 5.4;

Canada, 4.5; Hungary, 3.5; Sweden, 2; all other countries, 8.4. Of the total white stock of foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, Germany contributed 21.5 per cent; Ireland, 19; Russia, 14.8; Italy, 12.9; Austria, 6.7; England, 6; Canada, 4.7; Hungary, 2.5; Scotland, 1.6; Sweden, 1.6 per cent.

Voting and militia ages (Table 6).—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 2,836,773, representing 31.1 per cent of the population. Of such males, 32.1 per cent are native whites of native parentage, 23 per cent native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 43 per cent foreign-born whites, and 1.6 per cent negroes. Of the 1,221,013 foreign-born white males of voting age, 502,083, or 41.1 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44—number 2,156,361.

Age (Tables 7, 8, 14, and 15).—Of the total population, 9.9 per cent are under 5 years of age, 17.4 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 19.5 per cent from 15 to 24, 32.5 per cent from 25 to 44, and 20.6 per cent 45 years of age and over. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 7 per cent of this class being under 15 years of age, while 73.6 per cent are 25 years of age and over. Of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 38.3 per cent are 25 and over, and of the native whites of native parentage, 49 per cent.

The urban population shows a larger proportion of persons in the prime of life than the rural and a smaller proportion past middle age. Migration to the city and the influx of foreign immigrants explains this at least in part. Of the urban population, 33.6 per cent are from 25 to 44 years of age, inclusive, and of the rural population, 28.3 per cent, while for those 45 years and over the percentages are 18.3 and 28.7, respectively. The large number of children in families of foreign origin may account for the fact that the proportion of children under 5 is greater in the urban population than in the rural.

School attendance (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 2,454,428, of whom 1,563,374, or 63.7 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 55,773 children under 6 and 31,716 persons 21 and over attended school. For boys from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 64.4; for girls, 63. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 90. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage was 90.6; among native whites of native parentage, 89.9; among foreign-born whites, 88.3; and among negroes, 87.1. (See Table I.) There is little difference between urban and rural communities as regards the percentage of school attendance for the ages from 6 to 14, but of persons from 15 to 20 years, inclusive, 25 per cent in urban communities, as against 37.2 per cent in rural, were reported as attending school.

Illiteracy (Table 10).—There are 406,020 illiterates in the state, representing 5.5 per cent of the total

population 10 years of age and over, the percentage being the same as in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy is 13.7 among foreign-born whites, 5 among negroes, and 0.8 among native whites.

For all classes combined, the percentage of illiterates is 5.9 in urban communities and 3.9 in rural, but for each class separately the rural percentage exceeds the urban.

For persons from 10 to 20 years of age, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy is 2.1. (See Table I.)

Marital condition (Tables 11 and 16).—In the population 15 years of age and over, 39.8 per cent of the males are single and 33.7 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 55.2 for males and 54.5 for females, and the percentage widowed 4.4 and 11.3, respectively. The percentages of those reported as divorced, 0.2 and 0.3, respectively, are believed to be too small, because of the probability that many divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is smaller for women than for men is due largely to the fact that women marry younger. Thus 5.7 per cent of the females from 15 to 19 years of age are married, as compared with 0.5 per cent of the males, and 39.6 per cent of the females from 20 to 24 years are married, as compared with 18.7 per cent of the males. In the next age group, 25 to 34 years, the difference is not so great, while in the succeeding age groups the percentage married is higher among the males.

That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages of married persons among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Foreign-born whites, 62.9 for males and 61.5 for females; native whites of native parentage, 54 and 53.3, respectively; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 44.9 and 46.9; negroes, 53.3 and 50.6.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married, both for males and for females, is higher in rural than in urban communities.

Dwellings and families.—The total number of dwellings in New York is 1,178,686, and the total number of families 2,046,845, there being 173.7 families to each 100 dwellings. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 7.7, and the average number per family, 4.5.

POPULATION—NEW YORK.

TABLE 12.—SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[See also Tables 14 and 15.]

CITY.	1910			1900			CITY.	1910			1900		
	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.		Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
Albany.....	48,270	51,983	92.9	45,031	49,120	91.7	New York.....	2,382,482	2,384,401	99.0	1,705,705	1,731,497	98.5
Amsterdam.....	15,279	15,988	95.6	10,023	10,906	91.9	Manhattan Borough.....	1,166,659	1,164,883	100.2	918,259	931,834	98.5
Auburn.....	17,587	17,081	103.0	15,115	15,230	99.2	Bronx Borough.....	217,120	213,860	101.5	101,756	98,751	103.0
Binghamton.....	23,105	25,338	91.2	18,566	21,081	88.1	Brooklyn Borough.....	809,791	824,560	98.2	573,733	592,849	96.8
Buffalo.....	212,502	211,213	100.6	174,931	177,456	98.6	Queens Borough.....	144,205	139,336	103.1	77,647	75,452	102.8
Elmira.....	18,553	18,623	99.6	17,891	17,781	100.6	Richmond Borough.....	44,707	41,262	108.3	34,410	32,611	105.5
Jamestown.....	15,650	15,647	100.0	10,939	11,953	91.5	Rochester.....	108,352	109,797	98.7	77,520	85,088	91.1
Kingston.....	12,250	13,658	89.7	11,725	12,810	91.5	Schenectady.....	38,821	34,005	114.2	17,053	14,029	116.6
Mount Vernon.....	14,844	16,075	92.3	10,040	11,188	89.7	Syracuse.....	68,806	68,443	100.5	52,538	55,836	94.1
New Rochelle.....	14,686	14,181	103.6	7,330	7,390	99.2	Troy.....	35,387	41,426	85.4	28,015	32,636	85.8
Newburgh.....	13,435	14,370	93.5	11,654	13,289	87.7	Utica.....	36,367	38,052	95.6	26,875	29,508	91.1
Niagara Falls.....	16,086	14,359	112.0	10,125	9,322	108.5	Watertown.....	13,066	13,064	95.6	10,871	11,125	95.0
Poughkeepsie.....	13,378	14,558	91.9	11,174	12,855	86.9	Yonkers.....	40,103	39,700	101.0	23,188	24,743	93.7

TABLE 13.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE.

FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN.	WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910					Foreign-born white population: 1900	FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN.	WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910					Foreign-born white population: 1900		
	Total.		Foreign born.		Native.			Total.		Foreign born.		Native.			
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Both parents foreign born.			One parent foreign born.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Both parents foreign born.	One parent foreign born.

ALBANY.

All countries.....	54,898	100.0	18,165	100.0	25,619	10,914	17,689	Ireland.....	18,116	33.1	4,545	25.0	9,068	3,903	6,612
Austria.....	952	1.7	586	3.2	311	55	145	Italy.....	3,278	6.0	2,205	12.1	1,071	102	557
Canada—French.....	836	1.5	286	1.6	261	289	313	Russia.....	4,126	7.5	2,445	13.5	1,596	85	965
Canada—Other.....	1,403	2.6	665	3.7	104	574	589	Scotland.....	1,096	2.0	356	2.0	334	406	395
Denmark.....	102	0.2	61	0.3	20	21	21	Sweden.....	142	0.3	96	0.5	19	27	65
England.....	3,860	7.1	1,282	7.1	1,038	1,540	1,361	Switzerland.....	187	0.3	93	0.5	52	42	64
France.....	313	0.6	120	0.7	74	119	107	Turkey.....	217	0.4	146	0.8	67	4	21
Germany.....	16,808	30.7	4,620	25.4	8,717	3,469	5,969	Wales.....	134	0.2	42	0.2	58	34	30
Holland.....	716	1.3	281	1.5	252	183	289	All other.....	4,313	4.2	269	1.5	1,985	59	154
Hungary.....	101	0.2	67	0.4	32	2	32								

BUFFALO.

All countries.....	302,117	100.0	118,444	100.0	132,939	50,734	104,010	Italy.....	19,123	6.3	11,390	9.6	7,323	401	5,660
Austria.....	14,931	4.9	9,284	7.8	5,143	504	3,458	Norway.....	444	0.1	253	0.2	109	82	185
Canada—French.....	1,332	0.4	566	0.5	302	464	730	Roumania.....	135	(2)	106	0.1	21	8	4
Canada—Other.....	29,608	9.8	16,713	14.1	3,612	9,283	16,383	Russia.....	17,022	5.6	11,349	9.6	5,182	541	4,010
Denmark.....	381	0.1	200	0.2	60	112	148	Scotland.....	4,118	1.4	1,978	1.7	1,068	1,072	1,858
England.....	15,778	5.2	7,066	6.0	3,682	5,030	6,900	Sweden.....	1,929	0.6	1,021	0.9	654	254	743
France.....	2,606	0.9	682	0.6	936	988	790	Switzerland.....	1,592	0.5	639	0.5	471	482	590
Germany.....	141,969	47.0	43,811	37.0	74,423	23,735	49,812	Turkey in Asia.....	296	0.1	207	0.2	82	7	13
Greece.....	245	0.1	220	0.2	12	13	46	Turkey in Europe.....	113	(2)	97	0.1	13	3	13
Holland.....	831	0.3	314	0.3	299	218	311	Wales.....	562	0.2	217	0.2	138	207	153
Hungary.....	3,041	1.0	2,442	2.1	546	53	215	All other.....	13,168	4.4	457	0.4	12,469	242	691
Ireland.....	32,893	10.9	9,423	8.0	16,435	7,035	11,201								

NEW YORK.

All countries.....	3,747,844	100.0	1,927,703	100.0	1,445,465	374,676	1,260,918	Hungary.....	112,584	3.0	76,625	4.0	32,776	3,183	31,516
Austria.....	299,029	8.0	190,237	9.9	99,292	9,500	90,476	Ireland.....	676,420	18.0	252,662	13.1	309,804	113,954	275,073
Canada—French.....	6,172	0.2	2,844	0.1	1,510	1,818	2,511	Italy.....	544,449	14.5	340,765	17.7	191,545	12,139	145,429
Canada—Other.....	43,081	1.1	23,228	1.2	5,090	14,763	19,248	Norway.....	33,179	0.9	22,280	1.2	9,272	1,627	11,387
Cuba and other West Indies ¹	8,751	0.2	5,990	0.3	1,058	1,703	3,682	Roumania.....	45,995	1.2	33,584	1.7	11,030	481	10,499
Denmark.....	12,444	0.3	7,989	0.4	2,695	1,760	5,604	Russia.....	733,924	19.6	484,189	25.1	237,280	12,455	180,328
England.....	162,306	4.3	78,135	4.1	33,425	50,746	68,721	Scotland.....	48,636	1.3	23,115	1.2	12,331	12,590	19,827
Finland.....	9,845	0.3	7,409	0.4	2,254	182	3,733	Sweden.....	55,278	1.5	34,950	1.8	16,811	3,517	28,316
France.....	30,579	0.8	18,205	0.9	6,465	5,849	14,735	Switzerland.....	16,691	0.4	10,450	0.5	3,215	3,026	3,369
Germany.....	724,704	19.3	278,114	14.4	328,069	118,531	324,138	Turkey in Asia.....	7,508	0.2	6,160	0.3	1,229	119	1,400
Greece.....	8,925	0.2	8,038	0.4	661	226	1,399	Turkey in Europe.....	4,071	0.1	3,695	0.2	817	59	79
Holland.....	7,625	0.2	4,191	0.2	1,887	1,547	2,607	Wales.....	4,052	0.1	1,778	0.1	1,002	1,272	1,686
								All other.....	182,196	4.1	13,010	0.7	135,557	3,629	10,164

¹ Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.³ Except Porto Rico.

POPULATION—NEW YORK.

TABLE 15.—AGE, FOR NEW YORK CITY, BY BOROUGH.

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.		NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
NEW YORK.	2,382,482	2,384,401	1,346,892	1,394,587	987,952	939,751	42,143	49,586
Under 5 years.....	255,729	251,351	245,050	240,538	7,364	7,296	3,227	3,449
Under 1 year.....	56,037	54,487	54,751	53,315	458	351	814	789
5 to 9 years.....	219,110	219,153	187,663	187,627	28,089	28,747	2,401	2,713
10 to 14 years.....	210,598	211,833	169,752	170,404	38,553	38,781	2,246	2,612
15 to 19 years.....	216,071	241,545	180,430	158,817	62,883	79,060	2,660	3,520
20 to 24 years.....	251,216	280,652	122,408	139,343	123,279	134,003	5,110	7,254
25 to 34 years.....	473,353	448,246	189,634	201,968	269,552	231,508	12,660	14,633
35 to 44 years.....	357,901	334,215	139,438	145,962	208,348	179,800	8,333	8,388
45 to 64 years.....	332,126	321,661	120,167	126,210	205,790	189,705	4,732	5,709
65 years and over.....	61,182	74,139	17,974	22,870	42,530	50,217	643	1,047
Age unknown.....	5,196	1,606	4,376	828	604	634	131	141
Manhattan Borough.	1,166,659	1,164,883	572,871	589,688	561,681	542,338	28,024	32,510
Under 5 years.....	118,768	117,096	112,302	110,519	4,464	4,421	1,943	2,111
Under 1 year.....	27,064	26,525	26,272	25,783	239	239	497	495
5 to 9 years.....	97,026	97,741	78,478	78,849	17,161	17,292	1,349	1,560
10 to 14 years.....	93,995	95,681	68,758	69,552	23,999	24,616	1,237	1,491
15 to 19 years.....	104,420	121,265	61,807	66,286	40,859	52,696	1,685	2,250
20 to 24 years.....	133,528	150,362	51,204	59,488	78,318	85,872	3,700	4,972
25 to 34 years.....	247,305	228,818	80,301	83,583	156,787	134,778	9,144	10,355
35 to 44 years.....	178,509	166,006	58,783	60,750	112,733	99,544	5,660	5,662
45 to 64 years.....	161,331	154,232	50,089	51,029	107,239	99,678	2,875	3,506
65 years and over.....	27,061	32,491	7,035	8,999	19,687	22,994	316	405
Age unknown.....	4,716	1,191	4,114	633	464	447	115	108
Bronx Borough.	217,120	213,860	137,062	140,653	77,948	70,987	1,911	2,206
Under 5 years.....	23,721	22,983	23,064	22,322	456	456	190	203
Under 1 year.....	5,002	4,644	4,921	4,583	28	19	51	41
5 to 9 years.....	21,350	21,112	19,580	19,375	1,621	1,577	149	160
10 to 14 years.....	21,127	20,110	18,754	17,990	2,237	1,973	136	143
15 to 19 years.....	19,947	21,180	16,172	16,829	3,634	4,197	140	152
20 to 24 years.....	20,971	23,633	13,050	15,056	7,735	8,296	164	280
25 to 34 years.....	41,901	40,639	20,034	21,693	21,355	18,411	443	531
35 to 44 years.....	32,528	29,476	13,912	14,338	18,202	14,782	354	356
45 to 64 years.....	29,995	28,219	11,088	11,387	18,609	16,573	262	258
65 years and over.....	5,358	6,368	1,270	1,602	4,014	4,649	69	117
Age unknown.....	221	140	138	61	79	73	4	6
Brooklyn Borough.	809,791	824,560	505,921	533,210	292,614	278,742	10,245	12,463
Under 5 years.....	92,727	91,086	89,651	88,027	2,156	2,115	898	926
Under 1 year.....	19,736	19,148	19,383	18,843	107	107	221	196
5 to 9 years.....	81,357	80,834	71,289	71,052	9,302	8,960	749	800
10 to 14 years.....	76,401	77,326	64,469	65,383	11,191	11,147	729	787
15 to 19 years.....	74,152	81,439	57,196	60,489	16,244	19,053	687	985
20 to 24 years.....	78,733	89,169	45,651	52,151	31,960	35,818	1,044	1,050
25 to 34 years.....	151,371	147,789	70,654	77,145	77,783	67,369	2,636	3,245
35 to 44 years.....	118,059	113,330	52,298	56,620	64,365	54,657	1,085	2,038
45 to 64 years.....	113,116	114,356	47,096	52,120	64,467	60,573	1,314	1,637
65 years and over.....	22,777	28,999	7,529	10,111	15,048	18,545	193	341
Age unknown.....	198	232	88	103	98	105	10	24
Queens Borough.	144,205	139,836	100,284	101,292	42,336	36,779	1,440	1,758
Under 5 years.....	16,005	15,842	15,659	15,473	194	218	150	148
Under 1 year.....	3,320	3,306	3,288	3,264	8	8	33	34
5 to 9 years.....	14,809	15,148	14,099	14,325	687	687	111	134
10 to 14 years.....	14,525	14,520	13,581	13,605	841	774	100	140
15 to 19 years.....	13,720	13,842	11,978	12,043	1,635	1,634	104	164
20 to 24 years.....	13,832	13,695	9,809	10,009	3,858	3,385	155	242
25 to 34 years.....	25,077	23,962	14,460	15,165	10,239	8,432	332	365
35 to 44 years.....	21,453	19,478	10,983	10,705	10,168	8,419	243	264
45 to 64 years.....	20,843	18,859	8,520	8,452	12,095	10,183	203	224
65 years and over.....	3,841	4,457	1,167	1,343	2,633	3,040	41	74
Age unknown.....	40	32	23	22	16	7	1	3
Richmond Borough.	44,707	41,262	30,754	29,724	13,373	10,905	523	629
Under 5 years.....	4,508	4,344	4,374	4,197	88	86	46	61
Under 1 year.....	906	864	887	842	7	3	12	14
5 to 9 years.....	4,508	4,318	4,217	4,026	248	231	43	59
10 to 14 years.....	4,550	4,196	4,190	3,874	315	271	44	51
15 to 19 years.....	3,832	3,819	3,277	3,170	511	580	44	69
20 to 24 years.....	4,152	3,792	2,694	2,579	1,408	1,132	47	80
25 to 34 years.....	7,099	7,038	4,185	4,382	3,388	2,518	105	137
35 to 44 years.....	6,452	5,925	3,457	3,459	2,880	2,398	91	68
45 to 64 years.....	6,840	5,995	3,374	3,213	3,380	2,698	78	84
65 years and over.....	2,145	1,824	973	815	1,148	989	24	21
Age unknown.....	21	11	13	9	7	2	1	.....

POPULATION—NEW YORK.

TABLE 16.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE—Continued.

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		
Watertown														
Total.....	9,921	3,152	31.8	6,135	61.8	465	36	10,477	3,078	29.4	6,041	57.7	1,235	45
15 to 24 years.....	2,364	1,920	81.6	339	14.4	6	2	2,538	1,754	69.1	711	28.0	7	4
25 to 44 years.....	4,540	1,038	22.9	3,360	74.0	88	20	4,541	980	21.6	3,340	73.6	187	28
45 years and over.....	2,996	187	6.2	2,413	80.7	371	15	3,363	336	10.0	1,972	58.6	1,038	13
Age unknown.....	31	7		18			1	35	8		18		3	
Native white—Native parentage.....	4,721	1,507	31.9	2,919	61.8	227	24	5,127	1,603	31.3	2,876	56.1	588	27
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	2,085	812	38.9	1,151	55.2	91	7	2,692	899	34.7	1,401	54.1	262	11
Foreign-born white.....	3,079	820	26.7	2,043	66.4	144	7	2,720	571	20.9	1,747	64.0	378	7
Negro.....	33			18				29	5		17		7	
Yonkers														
Total.....	27,998	11,425	40.8	15,522	55.4	1,008	20	27,798	10,255	36.9	14,720	53.0	2,740	52
15 to 24 years.....	8,017	7,125	88.9	870	11.0	4		8,535	6,520	76.4	1,973	23.1	32	1
25 to 44 years.....	13,899	3,801	27.3	9,313	70.6	266	9	13,029	3,034	23.3	9,298	71.4	652	36
45 years and over.....	6,063	489	8.1	4,825	79.6	730	11	6,210	697	11.2	3,441	55.4	2,053	15
Age unknown.....	19	10		5				24	4		8		3	
Native white—Native parentage.....	6,731	2,796	41.5	3,651	54.2	262	10	7,163	2,933	40.9	3,519	49.1	673	21
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	7,144	3,981	55.7	2,967	41.5	189	2	8,162	4,109	50.3	3,518	43.1	522	9
Foreign-born white.....	13,507	4,413	32.7	8,550	63.3	529	8	11,821	2,999	25.4	7,344	62.1	1,453	16
Negro.....	556	192	34.5	339	61.0	25		651	214	32.9	338	51.9	92	6

¹Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

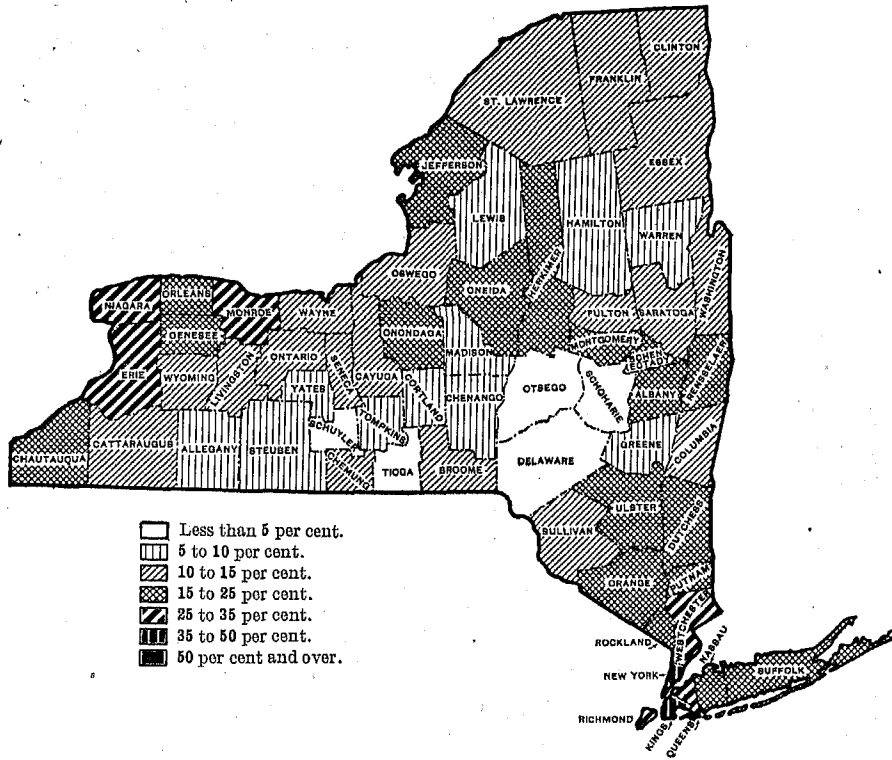
TABLE 17.—INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION FOR PRINCIPAL COUNTIES.

COUNTY.	INDIAN.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.			COUNTY.	INDIAN.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890		1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
The state.....	6,046	5,257	6,044	5,266	7,170	2,935	1,247	354	148	Nassau.....	10			43	39		19	9	
Albany.....	11		2	35	24	21	6		1	New York.....	194	24	52	3,651	4,894	1,970	781	175	51
Cattaraugus.....	1,013	1,104	5	1	6	6				Niagara.....	397	347	5	4	6	6	7		1
Cayuga.....	1	19	6	3	3	14	9	5		Oneida.....	42	29	62		3	6	4		
Chautauqua.....	83	27	24	4	15	7	3	2	1	Ontonago.....	543	478	22	14	32	20	4	1	1
Chemung.....	8		27	9	12	4	3			Orange.....	12		7	29	44	22	17	1	
Clinton.....	4	5	7	10	9		1			Queens.....	3	1	30	115	146	23	34	6	
Columbia.....	1			8	15	2	1			Rensselaer.....			3	13	34	11	3		
Dutchess.....		1	3	14	13	11	6	3		Richmond.....				49	75	17	12	11	
Erie.....	1,170	1,265	8	66	99	45	15	1	5	Rockland.....				10	18	7	5	1	
Essex.....		2	17	2	4		1			St. Lawrence.....	81	3	17	4	8		1		
Franklin.....	1,388	1,262	8	30	37					Saratoga.....	25	10	25	7	14	9	5		1
Genesee.....	439	347	1	4						Schenectady.....		4	1	55	20	7	5	4	
Hamilton.....	21	26	8							Schoharie.....		1	13		2				
Herkimer.....	8			4	11	4	1			Schoyler.....	11		7		2	1			
Jefferson.....	33	42	25	6	12	4	1	1		Suffolk.....	246	168	50	37	74	9	11	7	
Kings.....	146	6	62	799	1,206	549	210	94	74	Ulster.....	1	1		3	13	1	2		
Lewis.....		5	33							Warren.....	17	37	42	2	4	2			1
Livingston.....	14	7	3	2	4	2	3			Wayne.....	4	11		1	2				
Madison.....	50	7	84	2	4	4	1	1		Westchester.....	13		4	103	183	74	66	14	7
Monroe.....	34		23	22	13	10	14	4	1	Remainder of state.....	23	17	46	38	74	64	10	14	1

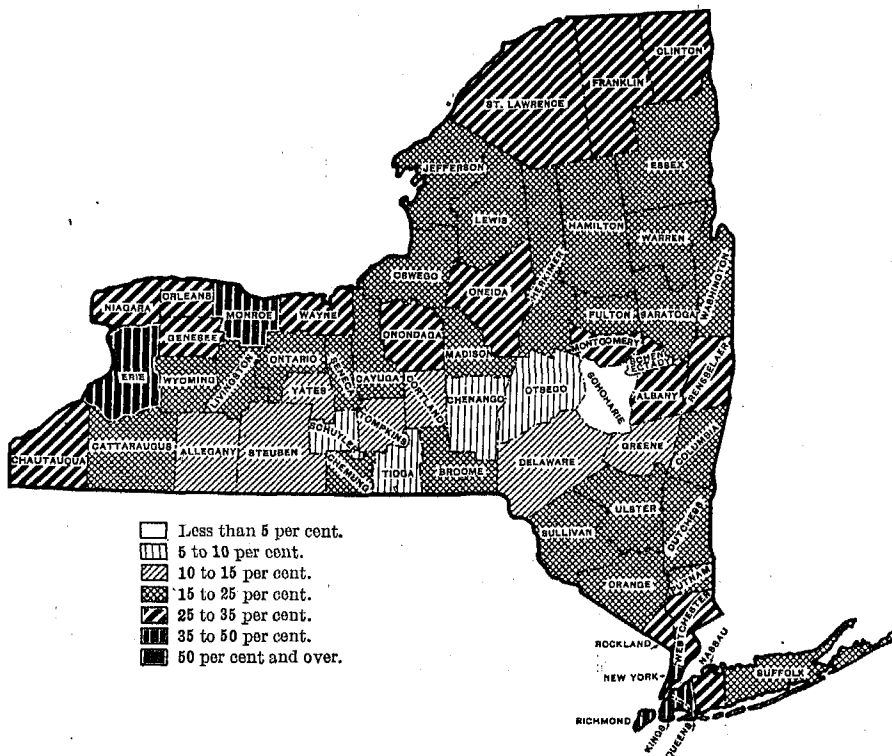
¹Includes 5,318 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

PROPORTION OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE AND NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE OF NEW YORK, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

PER CENT OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE IN TOTAL POPULATION.



PER CENT OF NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE IN TOTAL POPULATION.



COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

Table with columns for counties (Hamilton, Herkimer, Jefferson, Kings, Lewis, Livingston, Madison, Monroe, Montgomery, Nassau) and rows for demographic categories (SEX, MALES OF VOTING AGE, PER CENT OF TOTAL, CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE, ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE, PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE, SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE, PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE, DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES).

* Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

Table with columns for Subject and counties (New York, Niagara, Oneida, Onondaga, Ontario, Orange, Orleans, Oswego, Otsego, Putnam). Rows are categorized by Sex, Males of Voting Age, Illiteracy, and School Age and Attendance, with sub-rows for various demographic groups.

* Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

SUBJECT.	TOTAL CITIES NAMED.	Albany.	Amsterdam. ¹	Auburn.	Binghamton. ¹	Buffalo.	Elmira.	James-town.	Kingston.
MALES OF VOTING AGE									
Total number.....	1,922,500	32,000	9,501	11,949	15,666	128,133	11,991	10,023	7,558
Number in 1900.....	1,360,536	23,410	6,009	10,084	12,189	97,938	11,349	6,738	6,804
Native white—Native parentage.....	391,635	11,959	3,031	4,875	9,460	30,517	6,598	3,201	3,769
Number in 1900.....	291,660	9,693	2,347	4,311	7,096	20,418	5,838	2,579	3,124
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	474,988	11,435	1,739	3,060	2,644	40,446	2,705	1,747	2,003
Number in 1900.....	371,301	10,478	1,531	2,037	2,199	31,003	2,736	1,010	1,862
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	365,711	8,582	1,331	2,276	1,849	30,604	1,902	1,391	1,535
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	109,277	2,853	408	784	795	9,842	743	356	468
Foreign-born white.....	1,014,518	8,192	4,691	3,788	3,310	56,337	2,494	5,035	1,587
Number in 1900.....	668,529	7,768	2,309	2,580	1,846	44,869	2,456	3,118	1,643
Negro.....	35,801	379	33	213	244	740	183	39	197
Number in 1900.....	22,513	490	19	135	144	652	306	28	170
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	5,558	35	7	13	8	93	11	1	2
PER CENT OF TOTAL.									
Native white—Native parentage.....	20.4	37.4	31.9	40.8	60.4	23.8	55.0	31.9	49.9
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	24.7	35.7	18.3	25.6	16.9	31.6	22.6	17.4	26.5
Foreign-born white.....	52.8	25.6	49.4	31.7	21.1	44.0	20.8	50.2	21.0
Negro.....	1.9	1.2	0.3	1.8	1.6	0.6	1.5	0.4	2.6
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.									
Naturalized.....	409,900	4,827	1,808	1,743	1,260	29,409	1,648	2,741	955
Having first papers.....	120,665	402	252	209	238	4,819	94	453	32
Alien.....	399,509	1,061	2,310	1,080	1,000	16,255	669	1,095	359
Unknown.....	84,444	1,242	321	150	752	6,354	83	746	198
ILLITERACY									
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.									
Total number illiterate.....	117,868	1,219	1,184	615	435	5,664	345	316	403
Per cent illiterate.....	6.1	3.8	12.3	5.1	2.8	4.4	2.9	3.2	5.3
Per cent in 1900.....	6.0	2.7	6.7	3.2	2.2	3.3	3.4	0.9	7.2
Native white, number illiterate.....	2,979	100	23	29	81	326	34	15	62
Per cent illiterate.....	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.1
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	113,156	1,091	1,137	577	347	5,281	282	300	320
Per cent illiterate.....	11.2	13.3	24.2	15.2	10.5	9.4	11.3	6.0	20.2
Negro, number illiterate.....	1,179	19	2	0	7	40	26	1	21
Per cent illiterate.....	3.3	5.0	.....	4.2	2.9	5.4	14.2	.....	10.7
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.									
Total number.....	5,112,692	85,244	25,697	29,318	41,450	343,146	31,943	26,069	21,613
Number illiterate.....	310,892	2,762	2,654	1,322	1,151	12,745	793	684	924
Per cent illiterate.....	6.1	3.2	10.3	4.5	2.8	3.7	2.5	2.6	4.3
Native white, number.....	2,772,715	69,553	15,246	21,391	33,675	226,267	26,318	15,633	17,788
Number illiterate.....	9,002	274	59	59	140	825	85	25	149
Per cent illiterate.....	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.8
Foreign-born white, number.....	2,241,324	17,726	10,347	7,460	7,193	115,159	5,150	10,337	3,321
Number illiterate.....	297,623	2,440	2,589	1,250	990	11,838	661	658	730
Per cent illiterate.....	13.3	13.8	25.0	16.8	13.8	10.3	12.8	6.4	22.0
Negro, number.....	92,404	924	97	454	571	1,596	464	96	502
Number illiterate.....	3,580	39	4	13	21	65	44	1	45
Per cent illiterate.....	3.9	4.2	.....	2.9	3.7	4.1	9.5	.....	9.0
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.									
Total number.....	1,293,379	17,012	6,396	6,008	8,432	90,098	7,340	5,964	5,439
Number illiterate.....	29,999	205	384	199	199	742	42	65	77
Per cent illiterate.....	2.3	1.1	6.0	3.3	2.4	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.4
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE									
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,743,143	23,794	8,235	7,882	11,053	120,386	9,407	7,904	7,180
Number attending school.....	1,083,698	14,816	4,477	4,800	7,400	73,412	6,476	5,098	4,293
Per cent attending school.....	62.2	62.3	54.4	60.9	67.0	61.0	68.8	64.1	59.8
Number 6 to 9 years.....	449,704	5,882	1,839	1,874	2,621	30,268	2,067	1,940	1,741
Number attending school.....	386,795	4,901	1,434	1,640	2,453	24,507	1,867	1,820	1,405
Number 10 to 14 years.....	551,205	7,498	2,323	2,303	3,377	39,137	2,694	2,452	2,254
Number attending school.....	518,703	6,923	2,213	2,173	3,288	36,306	2,609	2,345	2,077
Number 16 to 17 years.....	340,581	4,892	1,717	1,589	2,242	24,557	1,946	1,661	1,544
Number attending school.....	137,844	2,305	592	700	1,246	10,039	1,046	680	615
Number 18 to 20 years.....	401,593	5,622	2,356	2,116	2,813	26,404	2,700	1,851	1,641
Number attending school.....	40,356	687	188	287	413	2,560	954	223	166
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.									
Total number.....	1,000,969	13,380	4,162	4,177	5,998	69,405	4,761	4,392	3,995
Number attending school.....	905,498	11,824	3,697	3,813	5,741	60,813	4,476	4,165	3,482
Per cent attending school.....	90.5	88.4	88.8	91.3	95.7	87.6	94.0	94.3	87.2
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	288,839	7,966	1,501	2,347	4,254	24,041	3,143	1,378	2,662
Number attending school.....	261,442	7,063	1,369	2,155	4,088	21,052	2,961	1,298	2,356
Per cent attending school.....	90.5	88.7	91.2	91.8	96.1	90.1	94.2	94.2	88.5
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	557,870	4,671	2,201	1,549	1,401	40,452	1,416	2,560	1,111
Number attending school.....	507,294	4,124	1,933	1,424	1,334	35,033	1,326	2,449	953
Per cent attending school.....	90.9	88.3	87.8	91.9	95.2	86.6	93.6	95.3	85.8
Foreign-born white, number.....	143,545	617	446	227	282	4,730	158	429	117
Number attending school.....	127,342	524	382	184	260	3,066	147	403	86
Per cent attending school.....	88.7	84.9	85.7	81.1	92.2	83.8	93.0	93.9	73.5
Negro, number.....	10,627	126	14	54	50	176	44	16	105
Number attending school.....	9,263	113	13	50	57	157	42	15	87
Per cent attending school.....	88.0	90.4	.....	.....	.....	89.2	.....	.....	82.9
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES									
Dwellings, number.....	552,057	15,437	4,122	6,776	8,437	62,335	7,982	5,696	4,834
Families, number.....	1,368,810	24,069	6,686	7,899	11,438	91,328	8,981	7,731	6,054

¹ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE—Continued.

A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

SUBJECT.	Mount Vernon.	New Rochelle.	NEW YORK CITY, ¹ BY BOROUGH.						Newburgh.
			The City.	Manhattan.	Bronx.	Brooklyn.	Queens.	Richmond.	
MALES OF VOTING AGE									
Total number.....	8,854	8,942	1,433,749	727,555	126,935	470,386	82,373	28,500	8,471
Number in 1900.....	5,758	4,454	1,007,670	553,720	57,802	332,715	48,170	20,257	7,050
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,849	2,534	229,362	99,114	19,547	86,752	16,724	7,225	3,925
Number in 1900.....	1,944	1,148	173,900	83,850	10,029	70,794	8,461	5,762	3,111
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,136	1,939	339,611	142,087	37,256	127,157	26,206	6,905	2,106
Number in 1900.....	1,409	1,084	264,205	129,061	17,470	99,883	19,503	5,345	1,007
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	1,580	1,423	255,604	113,048	29,122	96,999	20,709	5,126	1,562
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	556	516	74,007	28,439	8,134	30,158	5,497	1,779	544
Foreign-born white.....	3,612	4,000	828,793	401,246	68,676	248,544	38,350	11,977	2,241
Number in 1900.....	2,275	2,072	539,746	324,661	29,346	155,600	21,333	8,765	1,861
Negro.....	236	445	30,855	21,279	1,259	7,011	959	337	189
Number in 1900.....	103	190	18,651	11,633	757	5,275	681	300	161
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	21	24	5,128	3,829	187	922	134	50	10
PER CENT OF TOTAL.									
Native white—Native parentage.....	32.2	28.3	16.0	13.6	15.4	18.4	20.3	27.3	46.3
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	24.1	21.7	23.7	19.5	20.4	27.0	31.8	26.1	24.0
Foreign-born white.....	40.8	44.7	57.8	63.4	54.1	52.8	46.6	45.2	26.5
Negro.....	2.7	5.0	2.2	2.9	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.3	2.2
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.									
Naturalized.....	1,950	1,979	318,091	148,847	33,188	109,100	21,019	5,937	1,125
Having first papers.....	341	559	106,525	58,061	8,848	34,260	3,848	908	109
Allot.....	1,150	1,332	339,473	212,777	20,970	90,521	11,089	4,116	550
Unknown.....	171	130	64,704	40,961	5,670	14,663	2,394	1,016	457
ILLITERACY									
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.									
Total number illiterate.....	432	707	81,815	52,536	5,714	28,429	3,835	1,301	300
Per cent illiterate.....	4.9	7.9	6.4	7.2	4.5	6.0	4.7	4.9	3.5
Per cent in 1900.....	7.1	8.9	6.5	7.8	6.2	4.6	5.4	4.4	2.9
Native white, number illiterate.....	9	12	1,640	581	142	711	143	63	21
Per cent illiterate.....	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	411	647	88,818	51,188	5,481	27,331	3,618	1,200	271
Per cent illiterate.....	11.4	16.2	10.7	11.1	8.0	11.0	9.4	10.0	12.1
Negro, number illiterate.....	12	41	891	508	63	241	54	25	6
Per cent illiterate.....	5.1	9.2	2.9	2.4	5.0	3.4	5.6	7.4	3.2
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.									
Total number.....	25,020	23,087	3,821,540	1,900,911	341,814	1,288,347	222,177	68,291	23,391
Number illiterate.....	1,015	1,505	254,208	161,218	13,783	78,143	8,374	2,690	691
Per cent illiterate.....	4.1	6.5	6.7	8.0	4.0	6.1	3.8	3.9	3.0
Native white, number.....	16,499	13,205	1,880,581	782,411	193,374	719,112	142,020	43,064	18,133
Number illiterate.....	19	30	5,713	2,352	415	2,378	399	109	59
Per cent illiterate.....	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Foreign-born white, number.....	7,750	8,417	1,855,307	1,000,681	144,819	548,823	77,359	23,625	4,722
Number illiterate.....	950	1,333	245,095	146,871	13,158	74,799	7,819	2,448	611
Per cent illiterate.....	12.3	15.8	13.2	13.8	9.1	13.6	10.1	10.4	12.9
Negro, number.....	749	1,438	79,919	53,571	3,415	19,335	2,655	943	526
Number illiterate.....	46	134	2,893	1,711	181	806	135	60	19
Per cent illiterate.....	6.1	9.3	3.6	3.2	5.3	4.2	5.1	6.4	3.6
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.									
Total number.....	6,254	5,096	986,751	472,555	91,174	342,884	62,152	17,986	5,559
Number illiterate.....	85	114	24,493	15,233	1,317	6,959	754	230	74
Per cent illiterate.....	1.4	2.0	2.5	3.2	1.4	2.0	1.2	1.3	1.3
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE									
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	8,475	7,748	1,334,357	626,659	124,812	471,787	88,030	25,089	7,370
Number attending school.....	6,104	5,339	828,720	368,913	80,989	303,589	57,618	17,611	4,274
Per cent attending school.....	72.0	68.9	62.1	58.9	64.9	64.4	67.0	70.2	58.0
Number 6 to 9 years.....	2,221	2,052	347,606	154,104	33,638	128,883	23,878	7,103	1,811
Number attending school.....	2,048	1,890	299,840	131,063	29,062	111,889	21,446	6,380	1,503
Number 10 to 14 years.....	2,840	2,539	422,431	189,676	41,237	153,727	29,045	8,740	2,381
Number attending school.....	2,750	2,447	398,175	177,519	39,150	145,340	27,745	8,415	2,117
Number 15 to 17 years.....	1,661	1,389	258,065	123,083	24,136	90,050	16,281	4,515	1,545
Number attending school.....	992	779	101,802	45,733	10,322	36,627	6,793	2,327	540
Number 18 to 20 years.....	1,753	1,768	306,255	159,796	25,801	99,107	16,826	4,725	1,633
Number attending school.....	314	223	28,903	14,598	2,455	9,727	1,634	489	114
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.									
Total number.....	5,061	4,591	770,037	343,780	74,875	282,610	52,923	15,849	4,192
Number attending school.....	4,798	4,337	698,015	308,532	68,212	257,235	49,191	14,795	3,620
Per cent attending school.....	94.8	94.5	90.6	89.8	91.1	91.0	92.9	93.3	86.4
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	2,243	1,511	188,327	57,406	22,608	81,367	20,449	6,497	2,473
Number attending school.....	2,166	1,411	170,200	50,887	20,457	73,078	19,106	6,072	2,141
Per cent attending school.....	95.9	93.4	90.4	88.6	90.5	90.6	93.4	93.5	86.6
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	2,324	2,454	446,143	203,212	44,854	160,586	29,310	8,181	1,800
Number attending school.....	2,208	2,345	407,354	184,036	41,141	147,259	27,238	7,680	1,313
Per cent attending school.....	95.0	95.6	91.3	90.6	91.7	91.7	92.9	93.9	87.5
Foreign-born white, number.....	387	408	126,530	78,061	6,897	37,842	2,739	991	141
Number attending school.....	353	383	112,532	69,225	6,153	33,814	2,458	882	109
Per cent attending school.....	91.2	93.9	88.9	88.7	89.2	89.4	89.7	89.0	77.3
Negro, number.....	106	218	8,864	4,993	512	2,764	418	177	78
Number attending school.....	87	198	7,783	4,345	457	2,441	382	158	57
Per cent attending school.....	82.1	90.8	87.8	87.0	89.3	88.3	91.4	89.3	.....
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES									
Dwellings, number.....	4,592	4,280	305,698	75,410	28,733	147,666	39,764	14,125	4,233
Families, number.....	6,797	5,826	1,020,827	493,545	93,897	353,666	62,001	17,718	6,620

¹ Figures not available.

² Except Porto Rico.

³ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Niagara Falls. ¹	Poughkeepsie.	Rochester. ¹	Schenectady. ¹	Syracuse. ¹	Troy. ¹	Utica. ¹	Water-town.	Yonkers.
POPULATION									
Total population, 1910.....	30,445	27,936	218,149	72,826	137,249	76,813	74,419	26,730	79,803
1900.....	19,457	24,029	162,608	51,652	108,374	60,651	56,353	21,696	47,921
1890.....	22,206	22,206	133,896	19,902	88,143	60,956	44,007	14,725	32,033
1880.....	20,207	20,207	89,366	13,653	61,792	56,747	33,914	10,697	18,892
1870.....	20,080	20,080	62,386	11,026	43,061	40,465	28,804	9,336	.....
Increase, 1900-1910.....	10,988	3,907	55,541	21,174	28,875	16,162	18,036	5,034	31,872
Per cent of increase.....	56.5	16.3	34.2	40.9	26.6	26.6	32.0	23.2	66.5
Increase, 1890-1900.....	19,457	1,823	28,712	11,780	20,231	-305	12,376	0,971	15,898
Per cent of increase.....	8.2	7.6	17.6	22.7	18.6	-0.5	22.1	4.5	49.6
COLOR AND NATIVITY									
White.....	30,170	27,231	217,205	72,493	136,101	76,147	74,059	26,648	78,190
Number in 1900.....	18,109	23,397	161,994	31,528	107,309	60,227	56,137	21,611	46,876
Number in 1890.....	6,343	21,668	153,313	19,739	87,276	60,441	43,769	14,002	31,500
Negro.....	266	699	879	274	1,124	651	357	76	1,549
Number in 1900.....	344	623	601	127	1,034	400	244	75	1,005
Number in 1890.....	169	539	559	105	843	513	244	117	606
Black.....	214	622	610	227	788	539	262	62	1,363
Mulatto.....	52	177	269	47	336	62	95	24	186
Indian.....	6	.....	32	.....	9	.....	3	.....	.....
Chinese.....	3	5	21	54	11	12	.....	6	50
Japanese.....	.....	1	12	5	4	3	.....	.....	14
All other.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Native white—Native parentage.....	7,721	15,278	74,525	31,538	58,408	32,224	25,899	13,126	21,640
Number in 1900.....	4,862	12,792	52,478	14,675	43,817	20,161	19,852	10,426	15,847
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	10,385	7,419	83,687	22,324	46,912	28,491	26,892	7,254	29,960
Number in 1900.....	6,962	6,618	68,798	9,811	59,787	25,714	22,810	6,079	18,446
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	6,962	6,399	66,732	16,588	32,634	20,398	19,284	3,719	22,438
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	3,403	2,020	20,955	5,736	14,278	8,093	7,598	3,535	7,522
Foreign-born white.....	12,064	4,534	58,993	18,631	30,781	15,432	21,303	6,268	26,500
Number in 1900.....	7,285	3,987	40,718	7,142	23,705	14,562	15,469	5,106	14,533
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.									
Native white—Native parentage.....	25.4	54.7	34.2	43.3	42.6	42.0	34.8	49.1	27.1
Per cent in 1900.....	27.0	63.2	32.3	49.0	40.4	53.2	35.2	48.1	28.9
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	34.1	26.6	38.4	30.7	34.2	37.1	36.1	27.1	37.5
Per cent in 1900.....	36.3	27.6	42.3	31.0	38.7	42.4	40.6	28.0	38.5
Foreign-born white.....	39.6	16.2	27.0	25.6	22.4	20.1	28.6	23.4	33.3
Per cent in 1900.....	37.4	16.6	25.0	22.6	21.9	23.7	28.9	23.6	30.4
Negro.....	0.9	2.5	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.3	1.9
Per cent in 1900.....	1.8	2.6	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.3	2.1
SEX									
Total.....	16,086	13,378	108,352	38,821	68,806	35,387	36,387	13,066	40,103
Male.....	14,359	14,558	103,797	34,005	68,443	41,428	38,062	13,664	39,700
Female.....	16,930	13,065	107,884	38,639	68,210	35,084	36,184	13,020	39,309
White.....	14,240	14,166	109,321	33,854	67,891	41,063	37,875	13,628	38,881
Negro.....	151	307	424	123	579	289	182	40	732
Female.....	115	392	455	151	545	362	175	36	817
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES									
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—									
Austria.....	860	496	1,688	1,279	1,205	897	2,050	271	3,927
Canada—French.....	81	30	569	444	499	613	165	269	45
Canada—Other.....	4,119	94	9,112	695	2,717	569	844	3,075	490
Cuba and other West Indies ²	6	5	21	13	10	10	7	3	21
Denmark.....	11	33	135	162	52	547	64	12	76
England.....	1,272	331	4,939	1,346	2,469	1,478	1,386	748	1,903
Finland.....	2	3	39	12	18	10	2	1	60
France.....	35	21	326	59	181	66	103	77	161
Germany.....	332	361	14,624	3,428	6,903	1,818	3,073	196	2,337
Greece.....	17	21	176	102	106	51	49	19	89
Holland.....	22	36	1,220	30	30	11	24	1	89
Hungary.....	72	223	415	856	212	62	116	104	2,664
Ireland.....	839	957	5,230	1,355	4,877	5,410	2,021	469	5,255
Italy.....	1,928	737	10,638	3,060	4,756	1,402	6,688	602	4,118
Norway.....	9	5	38	22	22	36	10	10	197
Roumania.....	3	7	90	22	42	13	6	3	20
Russia.....	1,395	453	7,148	3,868	5,260	1,059	2,580	142	2,682
Scotland.....	248	108	949	593	381	418	224	107	1,251
Sweden.....	82	52	384	274	126	71	27	14	373
Switzerland.....	18	24	498	130	271	87	253	26	100
Turkey in Asia.....	142	6	118	22	154	489	347	56	104
Turkey in Europe.....	20	9	155	7	165	108	18	9	9
Other foreign countries.....	53	22	431	177	265	148	1,245	54	322
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—									
Austria.....	323	283	549	755	568	448	650	26	2,450
Canada—French.....	15	22	380	385	371	828	80	198	28
Canada—Other.....	832	22	1,948	265	783	276	212	891	123
Denmark.....	2	12	56	98	30	403	35	2	24
England.....	426	269	2,711	910	1,610	1,101	974	287	1,108
France.....	21	16	315	42	221	60	138	65	93
Germany.....	1,402	1,360	24,851	4,819	11,369	2,658	5,043	301	2,723
Holland.....	17	13	1,191	48	30	18	18	.....	60
Hungary.....	15	127	114	380	95	9	34	8	1,994
Ireland.....	1,231	2,022	9,353	2,787	9,362	10,810	4,059	855	7,113
Italy.....	943	416	3,936	1,838	2,154	724	3,358	275	2,006
Norway.....	3	1	25	16	8	10	1	4	93
Russia.....	411	323	4,151	2,190	2,847	880	1,520	53	1,526
Scotland.....	89	75	493	304	242	397	143	60	643
Sweden.....	63	26	170	161	60	32	6	3	197
Switzerland.....	14	10	322	85	154	48	202	12	38
All others of foreign parentage ²	1,175	402	6,167	1,505	2,730	1,696	2,781	679	2,219

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 54.

² Except Porto Rico.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Niagara Falls. ¹	Poughkeepsie.	Rochester. ¹	Schenectady. ¹	Syracuse. ¹	Troy. ¹	Utica. ¹	Water-town.	Yonkers.
MALES OF VOTING AGE									
Total number.....	10,352	8,682	69,564	25,073	44,713	22,483	22,679	8,584	23,533
Number in 1900.....	6,478	7,190	46,396	11,098	32,499	17,038	16,216	6,732	13,385
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,397	4,374	20,467	10,490	17,377	8,007	6,902	4,077	5,464
Number in 1900.....	1,491	3,453	19,459	6,008	11,326	4,821	4,647	3,153	3,408
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,078	1,960	21,633	4,877	11,940	7,682	6,300	1,673	5,215
Number in 1900.....	1,743	1,739	16,693	2,482	9,883	6,193	5,696	1,510	5,441
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	1,470	1,475	15,364	3,568	8,725	5,883	4,558	1,000	3,964
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	608	494	6,319	1,309	3,215	1,794	1,742	673	1,251
Foreign-born white.....	5,755	2,122	27,067	0,562	14,944	6,554	9,341	2,798	12,295
Number in 1900.....	3,021	1,762	17,242	3,549	10,404	6,378	6,770	2,079	6,209
Negro.....	118	211	305	85	437	228	135	30	501
Number in 1900.....	153	177	175	80	356	122	92	31	290
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	4	6	42	59	15	14	1	6	58
PER CENT OF TOTAL.									
Native white—Native parentage.....	23.2	50.4	29.4	41.8	38.9	35.6	30.4	47.5	23.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	20.1	22.7	31.2	19.5	26.7	34.2	27.8	19.5	22.2
Foreign-born white.....	55.6	24.4	38.9	38.1	33.4	29.2	41.2	32.6	52.2
Negro.....	1.1	2.4	0.4	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.3	2.1
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.									
Naturalized.....	2,082	994	13,003	3,856	7,036	4,388	4,326	1,050	5,629
Having first papers.....	373	130	2,947	741	862	180	542	131	1,110
Alien.....	2,892	487	8,361	4,071	4,715	1,419	3,662	1,255	5,066
Unknown.....	408	511	2,756	894	2,331	561	811	362	496
ILLITERACY									
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.									
Total number illiterate.....	825	264	3,158	1,684	2,821	475	2,146	589	2,491
Per cent illiterate.....	8.0	3.0	4.5	6.7	6.3	2.1	9.5	6.9	10.6
Per cent in 1900.....	6.3	3.9	2.9	5.0	5.3	5.3	6.8	4.5	5.3
Native white, number illiterate.....	10	26	134	51	140	66	79	77	44
Per cent illiterate.....	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.3	0.4
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	803	235	3,014	1,609	2,649	401	2,057	510	2,396
Per cent illiterate.....	14.0	11.1	11.1	16.8	17.7	6.1	22.0	18.2	19.5
Negro, number illiterate.....	11	3	6	1	27	7	10	2	37
Per cent illiterate.....	9.3	1.4	2.0	.....	6.2	3.1	7.4	.....	7.4
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.									
Total number.....	24,588	23,430	182,280	58,399	114,693	65,074	61,293	22,407	63,010
Number illiterate.....	1,425	649	6,916	3,148	5,629	1,279	5,044	1,037	5,311
Per cent illiterate.....	5.8	2.8	3.8	5.4	4.9	2.0	8.2	4.6	8.4
Native white, number.....	12,769	18,406	124,573	40,100	83,802	49,340	40,402	16,302	35,732
Number illiterate.....	29	87	344	149	394	178	200	164	110
Per cent illiterate.....	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.3
Foreign-born white, number.....	11,572	4,419	56,873	17,998	29,897	15,140	20,582	6,031	25,923
Number illiterate.....	1,370	543	6,557	2,968	5,179	1,074	4,821	869	5,097
Per cent illiterate.....	11.8	12.3	11.5	16.5	17.3	7.1	23.4	14.4	19.7
Negro, number.....	239	599	709	242	972	579	306	68	1,294
Number illiterate.....	25	19	11	3	50	26	23	4	90
Per cent illiterate.....	10.5	3.2	1.4	3.3	5.1	4.5	7.5	.....	7.0
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.									
Total number.....	5,540	4,947	41,786	12,668	25,709	14,807	14,491	4,779	16,803
Number illiterate.....	106	70	713	290	665	123	575	105	673
Per cent illiterate.....	1.9	1.4	1.7	2.3	2.6	0.8	4.0	2.2	4.0
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE									
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	7,553	6,641	54,998	17,826	34,171	19,557	19,244	6,396	22,986
Number attending school.....	4,779	3,794	33,752	11,348	21,131	12,921	11,190	4,294	15,310
Per cent attending school.....	63.3	57.1	61.4	63.7	61.8	66.1	58.1	67.1	66.6
Number 6 to 9 years.....	2,013	1,694	13,212	5,158	8,462	4,750	4,753	1,617	6,183
Number attending school.....	1,744	1,313	11,669	4,281	7,128	4,340	3,887	1,384	5,691
Number 10 to 14 years.....	2,275	2,001	17,100	5,554	10,724	6,062	6,037	2,009	7,214
Number attending school.....	2,172	1,800	16,190	5,153	9,729	5,893	5,462	1,921	6,960
Number 15 to 17 years.....	1,401	1,408	11,327	3,202	6,808	4,071	3,921	1,302	4,335
Number attending school.....	667	520	4,473	1,483	3,050	2,071	1,456	741	2,047
Number 18 to 20 years.....	1,864	1,538	13,359	3,012	8,179	4,674	4,533	1,468	5,254
Number attending school.....	106	161	1,420	431	1,224	617	385	248	612
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.									
Total number.....	4,288	3,695	30,312	10,712	19,186	10,812	10,790	3,626	13,397
Number attending school.....	3,016	3,113	27,859	9,434	16,857	10,233	9,349	3,305	12,651
Per cent attending school.....	91.3	84.2	91.9	88.1	87.9	94.6	86.6	91.1	94.4
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	1,251	2,254	12,851	4,734	9,180	5,879	4,552	1,885	4,407
Number attending school.....	1,169	1,902	11,871	4,204	8,071	5,584	3,941	1,709	4,147
Per cent attending school.....	93.4	84.4	92.4	88.8	87.9	95.0	86.6	90.7	94.1
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	2,310	1,218	14,468	4,984	8,624	4,400	4,903	1,372	7,806
Number attending school.....	2,007	1,030	13,306	4,366	7,627	4,150	4,233	1,262	7,427
Per cent attending school.....	90.8	84.6	92.0	87.6	88.4	94.3	86.3	92.0	95.2
Foreign-born white, number.....	706	145	2,895	962	1,255	461	1,281	359	1,009
Number attending school.....	631	112	2,591	838	1,046	431	1,128	325	911
Per cent attending school.....	89.4	77.2	89.5	87.1	83.3	93.5	88.1	90.5	90.3
Negro, number.....	21	78	96	32	126	72	54	10	179
Number attending school.....	19	69	90	26	112	68	47	9	164
Per cent attending school.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	88.9	.....	.....	.....	91.6
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES									
Dwellings, number.....	5,671	4,576	38,860	10,639	23,200	10,745	10,333	5,754	7,857
Families, number.....	6,621	6,834	46,787	15,868	31,551	18,109	16,053	6,512	16,219

¹ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 10,000 TO 25,000.

SUBJECT.	TOTAL, PLACES NAMED.	Batavia. ¹	Cohoes.	Corning.	Cortland.	Dunkirk.	Fulton. ¹	Geneva.	Glens Falls.	Gloversville.
COLOR AND NATIVITY										
Total population, 1910.....	439,571	11,813	24,709	13,730	11,504	17,221	10,480	12,446	15,243	20,642
1900.....	345,550	9,180	23,910	11,061	9,014	11,616	8,206	10,433	12,613	18,349
Native white—Native parentage.....	217,294	5,795	6,461	8,603	8,271	4,404	9,610	6,424	9,022	12,398
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	127,997	3,637	10,855	3,232	1,923	7,661	2,067	3,053	4,138	4,038
Foreign-born white.....	88,435	2,133	7,373	1,795	1,281	5,146	1,783	2,215	2,059	4,008
Negro.....	5,701	44	16	99	29	9	20	163	22	194
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	144	4	4	1	.....	1	.....	1	2	4
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES										
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—										
Austria.....	10,668	35	1,340	107	19	682	425	18	15	213
Canada—French.....	5,411	14	2,097	2	4	4	129	27	.....	42
Canada—Other.....	6,503	229	188	49	70	193	309	164	137	172
Denmark.....	342	4	15	12	2	19	1	51	16	36
England.....	7,336	237	734	237	161	204	165	258	98	749
France.....	475	9	23	9	2	4	14	.....	3	65
Germany.....	11,584	377	144	286	45	2,267	67	248	46	517
Greece.....	328	14	17	9	10	8	6	7	16	27
Holland.....	245	3	6	2	2	90	1	10	6	4
Hungary.....	3,406	37	213	16	.....	39	37	6	6	100
Ireland.....	13,785	243	1,126	437	324	293	106	629	721	260
Italy.....	15,985	685	310	340	496	640	329	619	261	833
Norway.....	275	3	32	61	3	2	.....	2	5	9
Russia.....	7,128	174	211	29	77	447	52	16	263	790
Scotland.....	1,458	28	160	30	29	51	29	87	23	57
Sweden.....	1,220	7	58	109	21	143	9	5	35	55
Switzerland.....	411	10	9	2	4	30	25	18	4	15
Turkey.....	720	.....	49	3	.....	20	.....	27	102	32
Wales.....	381	6	6	11	4	.....	7	2	5	6
Other foreign countries.....	774	18	35	46	5	10	12	21	15	20
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—										
Austria.....	4,295	22	439	50	4	364	115	10	7	92
Canada—French.....	5,230	9	2,497	6	8	5	142	9	379	19
Canada—Other.....	2,475	49	106	6	26	41	80	31	87	28
England.....	4,954	207	458	138	120	142	141	223	60	380
France.....	373	35	13	9	3	6	16	4	4	19
Germany.....	17,429	743	202	377	90	3,445	77	296	66	658
Greece.....	28	1	.....	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Hungary.....	1,141	17	74	.....	.....	11	1	.....	3	6
Ireland.....	29,179	610	2,393	1,028	679	663	408	1,315	1,651	431
Italy.....	7,498	309	84	138	167	474	74	305	66	344
Russia.....	3,128	89	95	38	0	233	14	12	185	270
Scotland.....	1,151	39	130	38	15	42	10	37	24	43
Sweden.....	1,777	10	47	34	22	112	2	2	21	13
Switzerland.....	242	4	4	4	2	3	9	17	5	16
Wales.....	313	7	1	12	4	1	1	4	7	9
All others of foreign parentage ²	8,077	261	561	208	123	453	125	261	179	296
SEX										
Total.....	218,599	5,732	11,546	6,810	5,749	8,883	5,256	6,061	7,018	9,820
Male.....	220,972	5,881	13,163	6,920	5,755	8,338	5,222	6,385	8,225	10,722
Female.....	215,672	5,706	11,541	6,766	5,731	8,878	5,247	5,996	7,011	9,827
White.....	218,054	5,859	13,148	6,864	5,744	8,333	5,213	6,296	8,208	10,617
Male.....	2,812	22	15	43	18	4	11	64	5	89
Female.....	2,889	22	15	56	11	5	9	89	17	105
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number.....	139,517	3,616	7,036	4,297	3,897	5,131	3,368	3,994	4,571	6,747
Native white—Native parentage.....	61,372	1,601	1,470	2,450	2,669	1,095	1,923	1,883	2,504	3,959
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	32,845	974	2,571	923	562	1,493	597	1,019	1,164	953
Foreign-born white.....	43,136	1,026	2,990	896	657	2,548	840	1,050	897	1,777
Negro.....	2,057	11	1	27	9	4	8	41	4	54
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.										
Naturalized.....	18,134	474	1,605	486	245	1,067	266	636	433	829
Having first papers.....	2,283	61	60	79	44	118	15	76	45	221
Alien.....	17,737	381	897	311	299	827	307	290	231	585
Unknown.....	4,982	110	428	20	69	536	312	49	188	141
ILLITERACY										
Total number 10 years old and over.....	363,599	9,801	20,468	11,188	9,841	13,124	8,685	10,432	12,901	17,771
Number illiterate.....	18,584	655	1,782	306	244	858	165	476	401	453
Native white 10 years old and over.....	272,886	7,515	13,244	9,377	8,575	8,166	6,985	8,146	10,892	13,502
Number illiterate.....	2,895	32	313	64	20	43	33	32	60	65
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	85,658	2,047	7,205	1,730	1,245	4,948	1,682	2,183	1,990	3,806
Number illiterate.....	15,330	622	1,448	233	224	814	132	436	341	351
Negro 10 years old and over.....	4,922	35	15	80	21	9	18	127	17	169
Number illiterate.....	340	1	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	17
Illiterate males of voting age.....	9,261	354	652	163	145	370	101	212	190	197
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	112,192	2,860	6,914	3,569	2,802	4,817	2,688	2,983	3,697	4,490
Number attending school.....	72,890	1,892	3,554	2,506	1,843	3,011	1,594	2,146	2,398	2,738
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	64,068	1,588	3,707	2,083	1,433	2,988	1,453	1,706	2,047	2,426
Number attending school.....	57,848	1,443	3,023	1,952	1,309	2,567	1,270	1,598	1,883	2,255
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	30,614	905	1,361	1,507	1,131	898	1,077	1,013	1,349	1,426
Number attending school.....	33,430	835	1,117	1,411	1,040	823	942	950	1,235	1,329
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	22,898	561	2,097	482	245	1,835	283	582	592	639
Number attending school.....	20,666	504	1,726	458	225	1,537	253	552	554	602
Foreign-born white, number.....	3,839	113	245	83	49	254	88	89	104	329
Number attending school.....	3,225	96	176	73	37	206	70	78	92	299
Negro, number.....	702	9	4	11	8	1	5	22	2	32
Number attending school.....	620	8	4	10	7	1	5	18	2	25
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number.....	82,921	2,666	3,237	3,047	2,563	3,244	2,221	2,769	3,155	3,961
Families, number.....	100,808	2,834	5,345	3,322	3,043	3,759	2,506	2,972	3,694	5,585

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 54.² Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 10,000 TO 25,000—Contd.

SUBJECT.	Hornell. ¹	Hudson.	Ithaca.	Johns-town.	Lacka-wanna. ¹	Little Falls. ¹	Lockport.	Middle-town.	North Tona-wanda.	Ogdens-burg. ¹
COLOR AND NATIVITY										
Total population, 1910.....	13,617	11,417	14,802	10,447	14,549	12,273	17,970	15,313	11,955	15,933
1900.....	11,918	9,528	13,136	10,130	.....	10,381	16,581	14,522	9,069	12,633
Native white—Native parentage.....	9,347	6,327	10,268	6,031	2,459	4,071	8,500	10,413	3,570	6,355
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,947	2,460	2,475	2,372	4,600	3,331	6,108	2,996	4,751	6,036
Foreign-born white.....	1,272	2,209	1,589	1,941	7,227	3,915	3,235	1,578	3,628	3,502
Negro.....	51	417	470	101	197	52	126	317	6	34
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	.....	4	.....	2	6	4	1	9	.....	6
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES										
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—										
Austria.....	17	267	80	382	4,105	528	128	36	754	14
Canada—French.....	6	17	18	41	4	28	40	8	41	980
Canada—Other.....	106	23	155	69	151	114	684	37	421	1,513
Denmark.....	.....	3	3	10	1	18	2	6	3	1
England.....	142	80	188	303	142	135	506	228	142	147
France.....	15	7	6	110	14	4	8	7	16	6
Germany.....	241	303	112	298	420	296	591	290	1,118	140
Greece.....	10	5	18	12	.....	6	66	11	.....	12
Holland.....	2	.....	.....	1	2	2	4	12	3	.....
Hungary.....	5	405	199	148	193	880	16	14	447	9
Ireland.....	408	299	423	349	340	663	450	366	92	471
Italy.....	192	200	178	118	377	768	538	418	70	42
Norway.....	3	.....	14	.....	4	.....	5	2	5	7
Russia.....	25	507	67	38	1,276	376	57	28	419	62
Scotland.....	31	19	35	24	26	13	84	41	54	51
Sweden.....	10	2	29	13	54	14	10	14	6	12
Switzerland.....	15	2	14	7	8	10	13	27	6	9
Turkey.....	29	.....	30	3	12	45	1	18	11	12
Wales.....	2	1	8	.....	12	10	7	6	1	3
Other foreign countries.....	13	9	12	15	86	5	25	10	19	11
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—										
Austria.....	3	56	39	269	1,429	131	39	15	383	1
Canada—French.....	4	8	14	13	2	25	18	6	11	845
Canada—Other.....	18	17	26	18	44	27	188	10	142	753
England.....	92	49	144	200	60	107	456	164	80	128
France.....	5	3	2	30	14	4	19	10	35	5
Germany.....	458	415	141	307	640	339	1,053	386	1,809	70
Greece.....	1	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	1	1
Hungary.....	.....	121	99	76	53	150	3	3	143	.....
Ireland.....	956	705	774	519	704	1,169	1,165	777	166	781
Italy.....	85	85	61	37	161	224	271	297	29	14
Russia.....	10	219	66	37	280	36	16	21	97	26
Scotland.....	18	12	26	12	12	18	66	42	29	47
Sweden.....	8	1	15	.....	20	5	7	16	1	.....
Switzerland.....	17	1	8	5	3	7	5	22	5	3
Wales.....	4	1	4	4	5	13	8	6	2	2
All others of foreign parentage ²	134	109	106	169	346	181	430	197	310	443
SEX										
Total.. Male.....	6,446	5,629	6,838	4,961	9,493	6,297	8,747	7,211	6,347	7,471
Female.....	7,171	5,788	7,966	5,486	5,056	5,976	9,223	8,102	5,608	8,462
White.. Male.....	6,421	5,454	6,643	4,917	9,378	6,271	8,689	7,061	6,347	7,456
Female.....	7,145	5,542	7,089	5,427	4,903	5,946	9,154	7,926	5,602	8,437
Negro.. Male.....	25	171	193	42	113	22	57	143	10	10
Female.....	26	246	277	59	84	30	69	174	6	24
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number.....	4,268	3,791	4,682	3,322	5,715	4,178	5,654	4,817	3,755	4,743
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,741	1,921	3,132	1,911	442	1,546	2,236	3,106	852	1,627
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	881	591	676	461	602	777	1,313	843	1,016	1,754
Foreign-born white.....	627	1,142	723	915	4,594	1,832	1,558	770	1,887	1,351
Negro.....	19	133	151	33	77	19	46	92	.....	6
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.										
Naturalized.....	450	336	374	470	601	581	887	400	765	571
Having first papers.....	35	35	35	75	219	132	57	30	100	14
Alien.....	131	663	221	242	3,651	1,033	415	211	931	208
Unknown.....	11	108	93	128	123	86	199	129	91	558
ILLITERACY										
Total number 10 years old and over.....	11,483	9,788	12,799	8,934	11,020	10,413	14,996	13,191	9,458	13,210
Number illiterate.....	205	525	241	384	1,615	624	562	298	479	724
Native white 10 years old and over.....	10,194	7,269	10,834	6,953	3,928	6,529	11,721	11,379	5,964	9,771
Number illiterate.....	37	41	44	25	19	24	59	52	27	295
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	1,241	2,130	1,555	1,888	6,933	3,836	3,161	1,529	3,488	3,400
Number illiterate.....	168	421	170	348	1,593	596	488	241	451	417
Negro 10 years old and over.....	48	379	410	91	156	44	113	274	6	33
Number illiterate.....	.....	63	27	11	3	.....	15	4	1	11
Illiterate males of voting age.....	95	274	110	189	1,116	291	316	138	254	324
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	3,235	2,901	3,231	2,382	3,993	3,017	4,533	3,778	3,462	3,967
Number attending school.....	2,986	1,765	2,390	1,575	2,562	1,648	3,069	2,391	2,249	2,364
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	1,317	1,431	1,758	1,304	2,589	1,382	2,606	2,079	2,013	2,331
Number attending school.....	1,764	1,263	1,627	1,205	2,301	1,313	2,404	1,875	1,852	1,894
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	1,414	1,258	1,258	673	843	727	1,573	1,475	750	1,200
Number attending school.....	1,167	791	1,167	610	803	697	1,474	1,327	717	952
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	356	401	391	550	1,332	550	890	484	1,059	1,002
Number attending school.....	348	350	365	514	1,156	524	821	442	1,014	840
Foreign-born white, number.....	40	94	57	74	375	99	120	64	174	125
Number attending school.....	37	77	48	68	311	89	97	53	151	98
Negro, number.....	7	52	52	7	37	6	17	55	.....	4
Number attending school.....	7	45	47	7	31	3	12	52	.....	4
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number.....	3,215	1,839	3,484	2,145	1,547	2,037	4,041	2,909	2,240	2,939
Families, number.....	3,536	2,496	4,017	2,793	2,187	2,507	4,266	3,857	2,554	3,150

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 54.

² Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—NEW YORK.

TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 10,000 TO 25,000—Contd.

Table with columns for SUBJECT, Olean, Ossining, Oswego, Peekskill, Plattsburgh, Port Chester, Rensselaer, Rome, Saratoga Springs, Water-vliet, and White Plains. Rows include COLOR AND NATIVITY (Total population, Native white, Foreign-born white, Negro, Indian, Chinese, and Japanese), FOREIGN NATIONALITIES (Foreign-born white, Native white), SEX (Total, White, Negro), MALES OF VOTING AGE, CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE, ILLITERACY (Total number 10 years old and over, Native white, Foreign-born white, Negro), SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE (Total number 6 to 20 years inclusive, Persons 6 to 14 years inclusive), and DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES (Dwellings, Families).

1 For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 54.

2 Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000.

SUBJECT.	TOTAL, PLACES NAMED.	Albion.	Amityville.	Baby-lon.	Bald-winsville.	Ball-ston Spa.	Bath.	Brock-port.	Canan-daigua.	Canas-tota.	Canton.	Car-thage.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY												
Total population, 1910.....	414,352	5,016	2,517	2,600	3,099	4,138	3,884	3,879	7,217	3,247	2,701	3,563
1900.....	334,872	4,477	2,038	2,157	2,902	3,923	4,994	3,398	6,151	3,030	2,757	2,895
Male.....	205,520	2,368	1,222	1,245	1,562	2,050	1,800	1,679	3,440	1,615	1,238	1,812
Female.....	208,832	2,648	1,295	1,355	1,537	2,088	2,084	1,900	3,777	1,632	1,463	1,751
Native white—Native parentage.....	234,375	2,226	1,526	1,527	2,135	2,509	3,014	2,199	4,296	2,126	1,814	2,217
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	105,384	1,742	554	507	632	1,015	544	914	1,881	614	648	839
Foreign-born white.....	68,715	995	355	409	322	604	246	445	943	405	230	433
Negro.....	6,606	52	80	93	8	10	79	20	96	42	4	11
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	272	1	2	4	2	.....	1	1	1	.....	5	13
MALES OF VOTING AGE												
Total number.....	132,689	1,440	852	801	1,076	1,416	1,312	1,105	2,304	1,012	834	1,232
Native white—Native parentage.....	68,323	644	520	464	688	779	967	605	1,218	652	514	660
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	28,148	322	152	147	210	332	193	295	604	141	224	300
Foreign-born white.....	34,301	454	101	163	174	300	117	190	454	209	88	266
Naturalized.....	15,293	327	89	90	94	152	87	112	243	88	52	83
Negro.....	1,742	19	17	23	4	5	34	14	28	10	3	3
ILLITERACY												
Total number 10 years old and over.....	345,534	4,150	2,160	2,155	2,681	3,528	3,411	3,091	6,145	2,649	2,377	2,981
Number illiterate.....	14,891	144	135	40	38	191	32	15	137	123	80	170
Native white 10 years old and over.....	273,890	3,136	1,735	1,673	2,359	2,929	3,099	2,635	5,136	2,176	2,141	2,488
Number illiterate.....	2,772	4	129	2	14	46	16	4	13	24	45	69
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	66,766	968	352	401	313	539	242	435	927	438	227	473
Number illiterate.....	11,132	136	14	31	23	145	13	10	122	98	31	98
Negro 10 years old and over.....	4,638	45	71	77	7	10	69	20	81	35	4	9
Number illiterate.....	344	4	2	5	1	.....	3	.....	2	.....	.....	1
Illiterate males of voting age.....	7,163	61	66	20	19	107	16	6	65	49	50	104
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE												
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	103,908	1,327	571	638	675	945	839	818	1,677	829	671	842
Number attending school.....	69,680	954	303	437	501	620	609	548	1,181	603	554	542
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.												
Native white, number.....	50,241	725	318	363	378	526	455	400	907	452	352	441
Number attending school.....	51,245	665	285	334	351	455	424	365	843	408	329	398
Foreign-born white, number.....	2,827	36	6	9	8	17	3	11	25	50	7	9
Number attending school.....	2,399	33	4	5	8	14	2	10	21	45	7	5
Negro, number.....	947	10	15	19	1	.....	11	.....	18	13	.....	.....
Number attending school.....	799	8	12	18	1	.....	9	.....	18	9	.....	.....
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES												
Dwellings, number.....	88,447	1,130	501	643	812	837	1,010	834	1,699	799	717	743
Families, number.....	100,999	1,251	521	648	862	1,015	1,126	964	1,799	860	752	904

SUBJECT.	Catskill.	Clyde.	Cold Springs.	Corn-wall. ¹	Dans-ville.	Depew.	Dobbs Ferry.	Dolge-ville.	East Aurora.	East Syra-cuse.	Ellen-ville.	Elmira Heights.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY												
Total population, 1910.....	5,296	2,695	2,549	2,658	3,938	3,921	3,455	2,685	2,781	3,274	3,114	2,732
1900.....	5,484	2,507	2,067	1,966	3,633	3,370	2,888	1,915	2,366	2,509	2,879	1,763
Male.....	2,524	1,336	1,510	1,459	1,808	2,448	1,751	1,371	1,278	1,736	1,435	1,332
Female.....	2,772	1,359	1,039	1,199	2,130	1,473	1,704	1,314	1,503	1,538	1,679	1,400
Native white—Native parentage.....	3,306	1,468	1,131	1,261	2,535	580	1,133	1,539	1,813	2,074	2,110	1,907
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,048	713	584	613	1,071	1,419	1,167	621	718	820	663	494
Foreign-born white.....	625	504	829	495	331	1,913	1,097	515	243	369	316	325
Negro.....	226	10	3	287	.....	8	61	9	6	9	25	2
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	1	.....	2	2	1	1	7	1	1	2	.....	4
MALES OF VOTING AGE												
Total number.....	1,662	884	1,016	974	1,213	1,550	1,091	872	822	1,084	924	829
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,011	485	343	369	697	179	293	474	513	594	567	565
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	274	160	148	167	373	175	235	140	209	284	192	106
Foreign-born white.....	304	235	522	280	142	1,192	538	254	100	202	157	155
Naturalized.....	147	104	113	101	104	223	245	125	46	88	112	76
Negro.....	72	4	1	156	.....	3	20	3	.....	2	8	1
ILLITERACY												
Total number 10 years old and over.....	4,546	2,229	2,113	2,230	3,437	3,003	2,798	2,245	2,378	2,610	2,689	2,232
Number illiterate.....	255	262	89	134	44	454	182	68	16	55	24	72
Native white 10 years old and over.....	3,738	1,729	1,306	1,479	3,106	1,147	1,665	1,740	2,131	2,253	2,355	1,911
Number illiterate.....	35	38	12	27	12	8	11	13	6	5	8	1
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	621	493	802	491	330	1,849	1,067	495	242	350	312	315
Number illiterate.....	198	224	77	78	32	446	169	53	10	50	15	70
Negro 10 years old and over.....	186	7	3	258	.....	6	59	9	5	5	22	2
Number illiterate.....	22	.....	.....	29	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Illiterate males of voting age.....	135	105	54	89	15	311	115	42	9	29	9	38
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE												
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,228	635	613	660	875	1,097	960	699	712	829	810	725
Number attending school.....	835	448	385	450	559	634	644	449	493	535	609	475
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.												
Native white, number.....	648	372	296	356	450	557	531	330	387	488	478	395
Number attending school.....	595	348	276	329	420	493	480	318	302	423	454	367
Foreign-born white, number.....	15	18	33	6	6	79	34	35	7	11	8	12
Number attending school.....	12	16	28	6	4	64	19	33	7	9	8	10
Negro, number.....	26	.....	.....	20	.....	1	3	.....	1	2	3	.....
Number attending school.....	23	.....	.....	19	.....	1	1	.....	1	2	2	.....
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES												
Dwellings, number.....	1,153	704	506	513	966	475	556	599	655	632	680	568
Families, number.....	1,444	732	540	555	1,027	657	648	643	709	757	832	634

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 54.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Contd.

SUBJECT.	Fairport.	Fishkill Landing.	Fort Edward.	Fort Plain.	Frankfort.	Frederonia.	Freeport.	Goshen.	Gouverneur.	Granville.	Green Island.	Greenport.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY												
Total population, 1910.....	3,112	3,902	3,762	2,762	3,303	5,285	4,836	3,081	4,128	3,920	4,737	3,089
1900.....	2,489	3,673	3,521	2,444	2,664	4,127	2,612	2,826	3,689	2,700	4,770	2,366
Male.....	1,537	1,835	1,986	1,264	1,695	2,512	2,326	1,522	1,894	2,089	2,307	1,551
Female.....	1,575	2,067	1,776	1,498	1,608	2,773	2,510	1,559	2,234	1,831	2,430	1,538
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,932	2,057	2,257	1,934	1,485	2,526	3,011	1,753	2,506	1,211	2,122	1,720
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	737	1,174	1,022	519	963	1,561	1,032	629	1,021	1,276	1,746	737
Foreign-born white.....	490	562	478	290	832	1,187	570	393	599	1,431	867	567
Negro.....	13	108	4	18	23	7	219	299	2	2	2	75
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....		1	1	1		4	4	7				
MALES OF VOTING AGE												
Total number.....	1,054	1,165	1,292	891	1,062	1,498	1,475	1,041	1,234	1,318	1,422	957
Native white—Native parentage.....	580	541	656	579	481	692	896	556	687	306	540	492
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	248	305	355	166	163	267	256	217	297	249	489	167
Foreign-born white.....	222	293	276	138	412	536	266	182	249	761	393	276
Naturalized.....	109	165	106	66	137	268	175	104	134	318	202	122
Negro.....	4	25	4	8	6	1	53	70	1			22
ILLITERACY												
Total number 10 years old and over.....	2,668	3,242	3,120	2,429	2,604	4,217	3,983	2,644	3,461	3,173	3,887	2,510
Number illiterate.....	106	126	138	88	294	390	6	70	102	489	203	31
Native white 10 years old and over.....	2,228	2,607	2,651	2,126	1,798	3,057	3,220	2,008	2,886	1,816	3,046	1,912
Number illiterate.....	15	12	33	13	3	7	4	17	39	172	17	1
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	421	549	464	284	792	1,153	566	383	573	1,355	839	538
Number illiterate.....	90	111	104	74	290	333	2	17	63	315	186	29
Negro 10 years old and over.....	9	85	4	18	14	4	193	246	2	2	2	60
Number illiterate.....	1	3	1		1			36		2		1
Illiterate males of voting age.....	53	57	93	36	153	165	4	23	58	224	96	20
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE												
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	708	1,062	924	573	808	1,361	1,257	681	996	1,072	1,221	806
Number attending school.....	467	767	651	351	577	989	867	428	741	587	760	520
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.												
Native white, number.....	384	589	519	298	443	740	712	300	573	544	666	443
Number attending school.....	352	547	484	274	415	663	676	272	512	442	617	380
Foreign-born white, number.....	16	15	19	10	65	73	4	10	35	94	33	28
Number attending school.....	14	14	13	9	54	70	2	9	31	69	32	24
Negro, number.....		24		1	1	2	25	64				14
Number attending school.....		19		1		1	26	45				13
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES												
Dwellings, number.....	716	799	798	682	632	1,172	1,154	657	1,072	741	740	733
Families, number.....	828	908	869	758	753	1,332	1,158	717	1,129	852	1,144	766

SUBJECT.	Hastings-upon-Hudson.	Haverstraw.	Hempstead.	Herkimer.	Homer.	Hoosick Falls.	Hudson Falls. ¹	Ilion.	Lancaster.	Leroy.	Lester-shire.	Lowville.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY												
Total population, 1910.....	4,552	5,669	4,964	7,520	2,695	5,532	5,189	6,588	4,364	3,771	3,775	2,940
1900.....	2,002	5,935	3,582	5,555	2,381	5,671	4,473	5,138	3,750	3,144	3,111	2,352
Male.....	2,801	2,957	2,402	3,995	1,251	2,738	2,497	3,370	2,210	1,748	1,836	1,336
Female.....	1,751	2,712	2,562	3,525	1,444	2,794	2,692	3,218	2,154	2,023	1,939	1,604
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,332	2,255	2,550	4,388	2,196	2,423	3,410	3,940	1,999	1,645	3,231	2,080
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,644	2,012	1,188	1,444	350	1,961	1,230	1,753	1,636	1,242	404	638
Foreign-born white.....	1,625	1,086	971	1,670	137	1,138	522	865	727	848	181	213
Negro.....	50	315	242	8	11	10	25	30	2	36	9	
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	1	1	4	1	1		2					
MALES OF VOTING AGE												
Total number.....	1,500	1,754	1,545	2,705	860	1,797	1,585	2,358	1,307	1,025	1,205	859
Native white—Native parentage.....	244	549	767	1,444	684	659	930	1,298	441	399	904	613
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	273	436	256	343	114	564	402	615	480	285	161	254
Foreign-born white.....	981	581	451	914	60	572	243	486	385	331	58	92
Naturalized.....	202	247	191	242	26	293	150	306	175	188	43	59
Negro.....	1	187	68	4	2	2	8	9	1	10	2	
ILLITERACY												
Total number 10 years old and over.....	3,677	4,586	4,070	6,420	2,337	4,708	4,341	5,573	3,450	3,018	3,186	2,564
Number illiterate.....	313	267	183	363	25	210	179	5	42	46	14	40
Native white 10 years old and over.....	2,040	3,225	2,914	4,784	2,191	3,592	3,811	4,700	2,750	2,181	3,052	2,356
Number illiterate.....	2	31	11	19	16	26	59	2	7	4	7	13
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	1,590	1,068	952	1,627	136	1,108	510	849	698	810	130	208
Number illiterate.....	311	225	137	344	9	183	120	3	35	40	7	27
Negro 10 years old and over.....	46	292	200	8	9	8	18	24	2	27	4	
Number illiterate.....		10	32			1				2		
Illiterate males of voting age.....	225	135	93	201	13	100	81	2	22	15	6	20
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE												
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,576	1,759	1,219	1,783	596	1,384	1,397	1,427	1,282	1,005	890	583
Number attending school.....	1,187	1,118	749	1,092	396	950	993	1,000	865	691	570	363
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.												
Native white, number.....	913	982	646	900	322	697	767	794	784	527	485	320
Number attending school.....	867	873	567	819	283	672	732	766	678	488	465	264
Foreign-born white, number.....	55	36	39	75	3	43	24	14	27	59	2	5
Number attending school.....	45	29	29	63	2	38	22	14	25	48	2	1
Negro, number.....	38	22	33	1	4	3	6	4		5	2	
Number attending school.....	38	18	23	1	4	3	6	2		5	2	
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES												
Dwellings, number.....	491	1,087	1,085	1,545	699	1,060	1,147	1,479	925	828	771	801
Families, number.....	718	1,203	1,191	1,752	793	1,356	1,238	1,735	971	943	981	866

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 54.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Contd.

SUBJECT.	Lyons.	Malone.	Mama- roneck.	Mas- sena.	Mattea- wan.	Mechan- icville.	Medina.	Mount Kisco.	Mount Morris.	Newark.	North Tarry- town.	Nor- wich.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY												
Total population, 1910.....	4,460	6,467	5,699	2,951	6,727	6,634	5,683	2,802	2,782	6,227	5,421	7,422
1900.....	4,300	5,935	(1)	2,032	5,807	4,695	4,716	1,346	2,410	4,578	4,241	5,766
Male.....	2,133	3,011	2,875	1,496	3,609	3,435	2,850	1,604	1,338	2,625	3,016	3,662
Female.....	2,327	3,456	2,824	1,455	3,118	3,199	2,833	1,198	1,444	3,602	2,405	3,760
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,090	3,668	1,932	1,468	3,651	3,298	2,650	1,240	1,077	3,909	1,734	5,478
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,545	1,950	1,887	751	1,698	1,973	1,924	585	865	1,536	1,662	1,128
Foreign-born white.....	808	819	1,641	725	1,321	1,343	1,058	929	831	759	1,757	632
Negro.....	16	4	231	3	53	17	50	46	8	20	268	133
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	1	26	8	4	4	3	1	2	1	3	.....	1
MALES OF VOTING AGE												
Total number.....	1,418	1,801	1,712	893	2,515	2,228	1,898	1,148	799	1,830	1,965	2,499
Native white—Native parentage.....	585	899	493	409	1,110	1,014	795	416	314	1,086	543	1,777
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	438	566	371	181	567	506	537	122	163	417	405	357
Foreign-born white.....	387	346	781	300	801	699	553	598	320	325	926	320
Naturalized.....	266	205	344	73	217	268	300	99	120	176	309	177
Negro.....	7	1	59	1	33	6	12	10	1	2	91	44
ILLITERACY												
Total number 10 years old and over.....	3,747	5,287	4,493	2,325	5,643	5,413	4,811	2,330	2,176	5,532	4,336	6,370
Number illiterate.....	162	474	26	161	352	420	174	296	184	561	294	126
Native white 10 years old and over.....	2,036	4,459	2,725	1,647	4,280	4,082	3,737	1,377	1,385	4,773	2,434	5,588
Number illiterate.....	10	273	2	47	85	17	12	6	2	442	9	9
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	797	799	1,584	671	1,305	1,314	1,032	913	785	736	1,686	666
Number illiterate.....	151	198	20	113	255	403	154	289	182	112	271	114
Negro 10 years old and over.....	13	3	176	3	45	14	41	38	5	20	216	115
Number illiterate.....	1	2	4	1	11	.....	7	1	.....	6	14	3
Illiterate males of voting age.....	76	239	12	90	244	221	84	213	66	38	134	62
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE												
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,031	1,818	1,548	787	1,526	1,618	1,392	569	705	1,393	1,328	1,671
Number attending school.....	692	1,303	1,074	534	903	1,068	937	339	461	788	868	1,173
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.												
Native white, number.....	584	1,020	827	372	858	866	735	291	313	627	644	891
Number attending school.....	533	955	785	324	770	797	693	264	264	576	619	840
Foreign-born white, number.....	25	40	70	78	22	42	36	23	105	34	95	21
Number attending school.....	23	38	61	69	21	38	32	17	91	28	89	18
Negro, number.....	2	1	45	.....	4	3	8	5	4	.....	38	19
Number attending school.....	1	1	42	.....	4	1	4	2	4	.....	37	16
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES												
Dwellings, number.....	1,107	1,373	1,069	637	1,160	1,020	1,320	494	628	1,287	767	1,697
Families, number.....	1,212	1,529	1,222	676	1,373	1,506	1,369	588	726	1,412	1,177	2,031

SUBJECT.	Nyack.	Oneida. ²	One- onta.	Owego.	Pat- chogue.	Penn Yan.	Perry.	Port Jervis.	Pots- dam.	Rock- ville Center.	Rye. ²	Seg Harbor.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY												
Total population, 1910.....	4,619	8,317	9,491	4,633	3,824	4,597	4,388	9,564	4,036	3,667	3,964	3,408
1900.....	4,275	7,538	7,147	5,039	2,926	4,050	2,763	9,385	3,843	1,884	.....	1,969
Male.....	2,191	4,020	4,752	2,168	1,805	2,153	1,999	4,758	1,878	1,755	1,840	1,719
Female.....	2,428	4,297	4,739	2,465	2,019	2,444	2,389	4,806	2,158	1,912	2,124	1,689
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,478	5,470	7,535	3,633	2,416	3,208	2,804	6,296	2,529	2,246	1,332	1,474
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,142	1,882	1,187	597	717	897	878	2,048	1,051	910	1,208	1,070
Foreign-born white.....	663	876	741	259	631	432	685	1,141	455	420	1,134	735
Negro.....	332	53	28	144	56	60	21	74	.....	89	283	119
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	4	36	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	5	1	2	7	10
MALES OF VOTING AGE												
Total number.....	1,409	2,657	3,293	1,543	1,133	1,526	1,326	3,144	1,197	1,120	1,025	987
Native white—Native parentage.....	693	1,601	2,481	1,163	738	1,032	808	1,760	726	613	354	354
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	304	599	371	209	109	273	228	717	283	272	191	242
Foreign-born white.....	325	422	428	126	268	204	284	639	187	209	440	356
Naturalized.....	183	234	200	55	142	135	114	179	105	133	243	173
Negro.....	83	21	13	45	14	17	6	23	.....	24	33	27
ILLITERACY												
Total number 10 years old and over.....	3,893	7,018	8,153	4,083	3,176	4,072	3,783	8,117	3,421	3,020	3,142	2,804
Number illiterate.....	42	237	179	122	88	76	82	64	219	46	78	158
Native white 10 years old and over.....	2,987	6,084	7,408	3,707	2,515	3,603	3,093	6,942	2,971	2,530	1,824	1,989
Number illiterate.....	3	14	10	32	8	27	5	28	111	15	1	30
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	652	858	720	255	608	424	671	1,106	449	417	1,100	714
Number illiterate.....	20	212	165	76	78	47	77	28	108	20	69	120
Negro 10 years old and over.....	250	44	25	121	49	45	19	64	.....	71	211	91
Number illiterate.....	18	.....	4	14	2	2	.....	6	.....	11	8	8
Illiterate males of voting age.....	24	99	122	77	35	34	31	20	118	18	32	73
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE												
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,199	1,958	2,119	897	1,048	991	1,024	2,488	1,033	904	1,190	1,031
Number attending school.....	815	1,287	1,435	632	751	706	561	1,604	780	691	898	674
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.												
Native white, number.....	640	1,088	1,154	464	556	539	440	1,398	568	526	593	540
Number attending school.....	594	986	1,081	441	529	498	402	1,266	522	497	554	487
Foreign-born white, number.....	10	36	26	9	45	9	35	42	13	4	52	26
Number attending school.....	10	30	24	8	38	9	28	33	13	4	44	23
Negro, number.....	58	8	1	25	9	14	4	12	.....	6	148	22
Number attending school.....	54	7	1	25	7	14	2	9	.....	5	108	19
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES												
Dwellings, number.....	808	1,880	2,115	1,227	952	1,260	1,018	2,018	935	853	640	726
Families, number.....	1,138	2,153	2,525	1,423	974	1,343	1,057	2,447	1,050	904	770	803

¹ Not returned separately.² For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 54.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS (OR ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS) OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE.

ALBANY.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.								
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY										
Total population, 1910.....	100,263	6,827	5,357	5,781	4,979	5,354	4,278	5,085	5,004	3,785
Male.....	48,270	3,301	2,664	3,017	2,821	2,590	2,184	2,338	2,485	1,901
Female.....	51,993	3,526	2,693	2,764	2,158	2,764	2,094	2,747	2,519	1,884
Native white—Native parentage.....	44,473	2,479	1,937	1,868	1,109	2,209	2,207	2,638	1,946	1,630
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	36,533	3,144	2,359	2,359	1,647	1,867	1,678	1,678	2,052	1,569
Foreign-born white.....	18,165	1,201	1,061	1,532	2,062	1,223	607	644	911	577
Negro.....	1,037	1		22	146	52	106	125	95	5
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	45				15	3	8			4
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—										
Austria.....	586	4	21	59	54	22	11	10	37	15
Canada—French.....	286	7	9	15	23	43	21	17	8	23
Canada—Other.....	665	24	22	15	25	29	62	32	37	24
England.....	1,282	38	23	117	46	56	75	64	66	38
France.....	120	12	4	6	5	4	9	7	6	1
Germany.....	4,620	363	394	194	122	165	73	64	82	61
Holland.....	281	60	22	10	1	19	2	12	3	3
Ireland.....	4,545	130	156	283	124	178	102	305	433	308
Italy.....	2,205	11	26	222	1,001	399	46	32	39	42
Russia.....	2,445	15	348	573	514	229	21	57	151	43
Scotland.....	356	8	6	5	10	19	28	15	23	8
Sweden.....	96			6	2	2	9	6	1	
Switzerland.....	93	12	5	2	1	8	6	2	1	1
Turkey.....	146	9	1	18	76	6			3	1
Other foreign countries.....	439	10	24	7	58	44	43	21	21	9
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number.....	32,000	2,049	1,605	1,823	1,967	1,835	1,755	1,575	1,512	1,156
Native white—Native parentage.....	11,969	499	415	466	402	680	813	737	436	351
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	11,435	984	729	657	391	560	576	527	638	538
Foreign-born white.....	8,192	566	461	695	1,082	573	309	276	405	264
Naturalized.....	4,827	422	313	377	392	299	167	104	168	142
Negro.....	379			5	78	19	49	35	33	2
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE										
Total number 10 years old and over.....	85,244	5,616	4,364	4,709	4,189	4,669	3,985	4,391	4,160	3,070
Number illiterate.....	2,762	110	213	295	630	161	22	95	81	106
Illiterate males of voting age.....	1,219	40	71	127	343	74	9	40	29	51
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	23,794	1,863	1,518	1,663	1,118	1,144	735	1,141	1,382	1,062
Number attending school.....	14,816	1,056	896	1,025	650	652	392	767	809	669
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number.....	15,437	1,026	634	706	568	810	642	815	703	588
Families, number.....	24,069	1,592	1,261	1,296	1,053	1,331	909	1,304	1,171	866

SUBJECT.	WARD.									
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY										
Total population, 1910.....	4,055	5,057	6,074	3,944	5,103	4,083	7,123	5,364	5,166	7,834
Male.....	1,886	2,437	2,921	1,604	2,159	1,795	3,280	2,743	2,261	3,823
Female.....	2,169	2,620	3,153	2,280	2,944	2,288	3,843	2,621	2,905	4,011
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,680	2,293	2,256	1,797	3,041	1,834	3,885	2,560	3,146	3,958
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,648	1,916	2,344	1,263	1,403	1,692	2,117	1,980	1,422	2,723
Foreign-born white.....	720	838	1,219	823	635	552	1,017	823	578	1,140
Negro.....	7	7	252	53	24	5	103	1	20	13
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....		3	3	8			1			
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—										
Austria.....	20	49	86	114	16	10	24	8	15	11
Canada—French.....	14	7	11	2	20	5	20	20	4	17
Canada—Other.....	8	31	20	35	51	22	77	46	56	49
England.....	47	63	62	64	85	49	129	92	78	90
France.....		4	4	6	8	2	16	6	7	13
Germany.....	415	366	172	177	96	121	206	351	195	503
Holland.....	5	35	4	10	20	6	30	26	7	6
Ireland.....	103	163	483	240	202	223	347	180	153	342
Italy.....	11	19	183	26	18	42	41	6	6	35
Russia.....	73	57	131	63	36	34	42	18	17	23
Scotland.....	6	28	11	21	30	13	44	46	19	16
Sweden.....	9	2	3	21	6	6	11	3	4	5
Switzerland.....	4	4	4	7	5	3	11	3	5	9
Turkey.....			13		2	5	3			
Other foreign countries.....	5	10	32	37	40	11	16	18	12	21
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number.....	1,255	1,567	1,970	1,126	1,736	1,172	2,338	1,705	1,500	2,354
Native white—Native parentage.....	410	587	602	437	1,011	402	1,139	683	334	1,005
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	809	856	703	361	482	541	703	627	408	855
Foreign-born white.....	335	387	581	254	237	227	437	395	195	493
Naturalized.....	262	245	280	142	151	144	458	313	126	382
Negro.....	1	6	84	16	6	2	39		3	1
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE										
Total number 10 years old and over.....	3,464	4,158	5,186	3,438	4,816	3,482	6,292	4,248	4,416	6,591
Number illiterate.....	86	89	407	63	18	58	105	54	37	132
Illiterate males of voting age.....	20	33	211	19	7	13	61	23	6	42
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	931	1,193	1,380	823	759	1,068	1,436	1,352	1,137	2,059
Number attending school.....	696	607	831	443	477	736	993	894	798	1,435
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number.....	675	811	890	728	949	664	1,090	850	981	1,307
Families, number.....	1,089	1,266	1,558	958	1,268	1,004	1,670	1,267	1,299	1,847

POPULATION—NEW YORK.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS (OR ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS) OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

BUFFALO.

Table with columns: SUBJECT, THE CITY, and WARD (1-12). Rows include SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY; FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in-; MALES OF VOTING AGE; ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE; and DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.

Table with columns: SUBJECT, and WARD (13-25). Rows include SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY; FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in-; MALES OF VOTING AGE; ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE; and DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS (OR ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS) OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

NEW YORK CITY.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	MANHATTAN BOROUGH.									
		The Borough.	Assembly District.								
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY											
Total population, 1910.....	4,766,883	2,331,542	75,878	91,509	88,002	99,721	57,341	99,228	52,483	109,107	54,496
Male.....	2,352,482	1,166,659	42,008	49,523	50,710	52,351	29,712	51,407	27,796	57,490	28,845
Female.....	2,384,401	1,164,883	33,780	41,986	37,292	47,370	27,629	47,781	24,687	51,617	25,651
Native white—Native parentage.....	921,318	344,351	7,665	3,195	4,268	2,318	12,670	1,057	12,108	546	9,833
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,820,141	818,208	27,782	28,293	30,222	32,307	22,891	30,803	18,806	29,587	19,011
Foreign-born white.....	1,027,703	1,104,019	39,843	69,849	51,074	65,052	20,668	67,322	19,656	78,024	20,220
Negro.....	91,709	60,534	529	65	85	31	1,066	28	1,850	28	5,361
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	6,012	4,430	59	107	2,353	13	46	18	63	22	62
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES											
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—											
Austria.....	190,237	137,401	1,359	1,280	2,500	23,817	303	26,593	378	13,489	953
Canada—French.....	2,844	1,609	37	12	28	3	63	1	120	1	52
Canada—Other.....	23,228	11,421	147	70	106	38	269	32	453	29	205
Cuba and other West Indies ¹	5,990	3,341	24	15	19	2	42	5	97	8	36
Denmark.....	7,989	2,754	57	47	60	10	52	17	105	8	71
England.....	78,135	36,474	467	498	473	718	1,218	535	1,832	560	825
Finland.....	7,409	3,604	50	57	12	17	108	11	29	9	22
France.....	18,265	13,058	265	33	109	32	536	54	1,305	30	920
Germany.....	278,114	117,990	1,697	711	3,055	499	2,126	965	2,186	729	3,221
Greece.....	8,038	6,637	307	616	124	.....	115	6	417	180	781
Holland.....	4,191	2,109	57	19	35	11	29	39	43	11	48
Hungary.....	76,025	58,907	826	174	880	1,914	232	10,044	269	394	325
Ireland.....	252,602	151,052	5,115	1,910	1,496	1,059	7,991	192	6,128	110	5,082
Italy.....	340,765	199,757	26,571	14,275	33,531	2,468	5,402	678	3,381	3,934	5,025
Norway.....	22,280	4,026	109	103	57	5	129	3	94	1	36
Roumania.....	33,534	23,422	51	225	1,266	514	45	1,613	33	6,570	53
Russia.....	484,189	285,194	858	39,095	6,662	33,787	759	26,317	722	51,438	1,311
Scotland.....	23,115	10,635	153	68	129	26	401	7	865	4	305
Sweden.....	34,950	13,215	208	123	105	9	208	10	316	9	178
Switzerland.....	10,450	5,795	164	36	88	31	113	50	325	94	308
Turkey in Asia.....	6,160	4,085	982	30	19	20	58	34	74	861	117
Turkey in Europe.....	3,695	3,090	43	87	177	6	28	5	55	701	83
Other foreign countries.....	14,738	8,443	296	365	143	66	381	111	429	194	272
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—											
Austria.....	99,292	66,241	324	565	826	12,197	94	12,267	110	4,729	206
Canada—French.....	1,510	670	5	4	2	.....	28	1	20	3	21
Canada—Other.....	5,090	1,933	24	14	19	7	71	3	77	2	46
Denmark.....	2,695	528	10	10	7	.....	23	.....	19	3	14
England.....	33,425	11,399	173	102	151	60	418	45	433	34	314
France.....	6,465	3,558	82	17	32	5	191	3	232	4	185
Germany.....	328,059	115,725	1,380	425	1,478	593	2,262	980	2,367	359	3,526
Holland.....	1,887	859	5	.....	7	2	8	7	13	1	17
Hungary.....	32,776	22,448	197	35	216	954	63	5,309	77	104	100
Ireland.....	309,804	152,822	5,867	2,691	1,970	1,671	9,847	230	7,333	143	6,016
Italy.....	191,545	102,687	14,529	7,495	19,769	1,201	2,509	338	1,465	1,308	2,144
Norway.....	9,272	1,013	42	17	7	4	68	3	41	4	12
Russia.....	237,230	119,377	457	14,270	2,732	12,249	444	7,901	470	18,903	753
Scotland.....	12,331	4,415	51	14	51	16	106	4	231	4	130
Sweden.....	16,811	3,784	53	19	10	3	111	5	143	4	77
Switzerland.....	3,215	1,251	17	5	11	4	25	2	52	1	98
All others of foreign parentage ²	154,008	70,136	1,297	1,123	1,187	2,221	1,476	2,868	1,574	3,347	1,405
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	1,433,749	727,555	26,830	28,074	32,200	26,759	19,004	27,398	19,578	30,970	18,917
Native white—Native parentage.....	229,362	99,114	3,406	1,157	2,440	455	3,234	173	3,716	172	2,479
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	339,611	142,087	4,079	2,488	3,794	1,489	5,219	1,346	4,968	924	4,393
Foreign-born white.....	828,793	461,246	19,054	24,311	23,826	24,797	10,073	25,854	10,119	29,836	9,936
Naturalized.....	318,091	148,847	4,656	4,423	5,526	4,516	3,961	5,445	3,702	5,733	3,366
Negro.....	30,855	21,279	240	31	31	6	436	7	718	18	2,057
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE											
Total number 10 years old and over.....	3,821,540	1,900,911	60,102	71,114	68,632	74,549	46,782	76,236	44,864	84,880	45,123
Number illiterate.....	254,208	151,218	7,923	13,473	16,479	15,234	1,775	10,980	1,557	17,138	1,568
Illiterate males of voting age.....	91,815	52,536	2,980	5,103	7,002	5,072	704	3,443	610	5,306	794
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,334,357	626,659	20,628	30,277	24,162	35,946	14,830	35,327	11,781	38,875	13,859
Number attending school.....	828,720	368,913	11,837	17,306	13,437	22,011	8,518	20,293	6,669	22,241	7,703
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	305,698	75,410	2,689	1,790	2,018	1,523	2,371	1,500	2,489	1,840	2,000
Families, number.....	1,020,827	493,545	14,792	16,555	15,675	18,353	12,535	18,049	11,298	20,209	12,579

¹ Except Porto Rico.

² Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—NEW YORK.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS (OR ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS) OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

NEW YORK CITY—Continued.

SUBJECT.	MANHATTAN BOROUGH—continued.										
	Assembly District.										
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY											
Total population, 1910.....	100,929	52,833	78,010	52,290	63,879	72,031	61,415	63,348	74,594	82,407	65,821
Males.....	52,276	27,127	39,992	26,510	33,417	29,706	32,116	27,341	36,922	36,634	32,503
Female.....	48,653	25,706	38,018	25,774	30,462	42,325	29,299	36,007	37,672	45,773	33,318
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,630	10,950	8,797	8,981	9,697	24,897	7,933	18,365	7,069	27,533	6,416
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	27,999	22,081	25,775	18,558	24,442	21,250	24,040	22,099	30,749	28,275	28,101
Foreign-born white.....	70,238	18,501	43,296	15,413	29,554	23,867	28,687	19,729	36,687	24,760	30,547
Negro.....	27	1,269	91	9,273	86	1,865	693	3,074	38	1,690	723
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	35	32	51	65	100	152	62	81	51	149	31
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES											
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: <i>Born in—</i>											
Austria.....	13,452	795	5,892	508	1,027	792	1,631	864	9,435	1,326	7,776
Canada—French.....	11	48	11	35	51	68	53	57	52	113	133
Canada—Other.....	53	263	178	297	318	876	305	846	196	1,211	123
Cuba and other West Indies ¹	14	154	30	171	73	229	62	266	47	325	69
Denmark.....	22	50	61	53	115	157	122	155	115	231	56
England.....	512	1,044	641	870	1,353	1,978	1,237	1,685	992	2,105	653
Finland.....	8	7	20	37	320	264	49	142	63	170	35
France.....	96	348	150	298	499	737	380	501	404	573	209
Germany.....	5,062	3,499	4,220	2,092	3,470	4,409	5,462	4,831	4,917	5,678	6,283
Greece.....	153	194	367	183	657	211	296	85	192	130	41
Holland.....	45	49	49	18	69	80	54	84	65	94	85
Hungary.....	5,272	209	4,675	297	699	627	2,070	844	5,190	1,278	5,095
Ireland.....	371	7,936	3,491	7,078	9,061	8,232	9,144	5,599	6,220	6,147	3,888
Italy.....	14,210	1,647	10,618	1,643	6,716	1,689	3,923	885	4,620	806	2,090
Norway.....	11	44	40	74	170	432	127	236	87	311	34
Roumania.....	6,318	35	793	9	145	20	96	57	230	102	213
Russia.....	24,137	831	11,099	604	1,493	622	1,898	928	2,331	1,954	2,978
Scotland.....	22	605	131	497	378	604	311	573	248	645	130
Sweden.....	28	214	101	246	1,177	934	746	509	705	615	231
Switzerland.....	160	263	129	125	207	342	248	218	208	288	170
Turkey in Asia.....	47	68	190	50	911	55	106	64	33	107	48
Turkey in Europe.....	107	34	16	41	175	65	190	10	123	48	12
Other foreign countries.....	127	164	192	187	458	344	201	390	202	431	189
NATIVE WHITE: <i>Both parents born in—</i>											
Austria.....	4,100	216	2,735	277	478	241	818	294	6,706	529	5,606
Canada—French.....	5	35	8	17	10	19	24	10	25	67	64
Canada—Other.....	4	48	20	36	39	155	45	122	50	147	49
Denmark.....	4	5	5	15	23	18	17	33	28	58	10
England.....	46	306	174	250	453	686	318	627	321	830	188
France.....	21	117	42	77	125	174	115	171	117	225	63
Germany.....	4,197	4,530	4,055	2,440	2,876	4,384	4,825	5,056	4,081	6,103	5,169
Holland.....	13	12	19	11	36	28	33	37	23	89	43
Hungary.....	1,626	62	1,456	121	172	62	610	136	1,723	285	2,163
Ireland.....	622	8,299	4,736	7,823	9,385	4,714	7,583	5,002	6,508	5,877	4,962
Italy.....	5,376	1,050	3,733	908	3,155	948	1,922	487	1,066	407	1,140
Norway.....	9	14	17	10	39	52	15	57	11	99	4
Russia.....	6,951	400	3,450	535	948	352	1,053	537	1,288	1,169	1,801
Scotland.....	9	197	47	241	110	209	81	331	85	355	61
Sweden.....	8	94	28	102	404	163	178	153	224	194	74
Switzerland.....	26	94	39	52	36	41	48	51	49	91	44
All others of foreign parentage ²	3,198	1,626	1,965	1,432	1,904	1,905	2,027	2,099	2,476	3,062	2,308
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	31,150	17,307	24,015	16,873	22,032	21,792	21,854	19,231	22,191	25,923	19,136
Native white—Native parentage.....	527	2,666	2,242	2,168	2,715	7,881	2,144	5,321	1,442	8,225	1,172
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,537	5,125	3,986	3,728	5,096	5,969	5,518	5,661	4,766	7,226	4,440
Foreign-born white.....	28,044	9,063	17,710	7,343	14,092	7,399	13,819	7,230	15,929	9,888	13,255
Naturalized.....	5,889	3,968	4,085	3,279	4,895	3,537	6,016	3,690	5,804	5,086	5,244
Negro.....	11	420	41	3,286	48	412	320	950	11	470	245
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE											
Total number 10 years old and over.....	80,638	43,247	61,411	41,937	52,764	65,253	51,545	56,110	59,154	71,934	51,676
Number illiterate.....	10,243	1,101	7,498	1,214	3,068	741	2,567	493	2,767	733	1,930
Illiterate males of voting age.....	3,119	432	2,087	399	1,167	251	911	147	896	174	692
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	30,475	13,792	21,848	13,381	15,747	12,788	13,978	13,011	20,382	16,617	18,671
Number attending school.....	16,424	8,321	12,476	8,233	8,919	7,274	8,012	7,953	12,455	9,799	11,636
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	1,866	1,745	1,992	1,506	2,220	4,191	2,207	2,517	2,384	2,303	1,935
Families, number.....	20,906	12,392	16,813	12,187	14,749	14,809	12,295	14,913	17,338	21,571	15,648

¹ Except Porto Rico.² Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS (OR ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS) OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

NEW YORK CITY—Continued.

SUBJECT.	MANHATTAN BOROUGH—continued.										
	Assembly District.										
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30 (pt. of)	31
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY											
Total population, 1910.....	73,446	54,135	119,799	85,109	54,282	82,542	55,203	89,802	65,300	92,275	64,327
Male.....	34,050	26,487	56,648	43,167	27,360	40,687	24,318	46,466	25,763	47,349	29,792
Female.....	39,396	27,648	63,151	41,942	26,922	41,855	30,885	43,336	39,537	44,926	34,535
Native white—Native parentage.....	19,674	7,416	38,542	5,459	17,186	4,835	16,620	5,322	18,113	12,529	11,727
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	24,754	24,974	45,588	33,066	15,606	33,174	12,429	34,356	19,737	34,863	26,587
Foreign-born white.....	18,015	21,540	33,447	44,500	19,946	43,607	22,452	49,795	25,377	37,249	24,195
Negro.....	10,921	181	2,092	2,051	1,407	893	3,548	283	1,951	7,556	1,779
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	82	24	130	33	137	33	154	46	122	78	39
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES											
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—											
Austria.....	1,054	2,156	1,903	3,183	554	4,915	494	2,181	1,716	2,117	2,958
Canada—French.....	46	95	135	24	91	15	61	29	73	50	32
Canada—Other.....	692	93	1,426	154	731	189	660	136	560	372	303
Cuba and other West Indies ¹	244	26	469	207	145	68	95	49	103	77	165
Denmark.....	124	45	233	51	136	48	138	53	164	111	97
England.....	1,496	550	3,070	1,003	1,780	1,270	2,129	941	1,702	1,293	1,144
Finland.....	172	17	342	88	76	96	215	58	232	753	119
France.....	360	120	604	106	1,458	194	1,363	150	800	149	260
Germany.....	4,384	9,800	7,535	4,315	2,705	3,405	2,302	3,068	5,712	5,006	4,634
Greece.....	58	27	82	144	411	72	455	94	100	91	42
Holland.....	92	150	170	81	95	103	101	64	91	73	105
Hungary.....	891	2,661	1,500	2,144	324	2,291	292	1,065	1,186	2,967	2,366
Ireland.....	4,136	2,514	7,098	4,989	5,142	2,810	8,731	3,639	8,209	5,237	2,241
Italy.....	549	753	1,891	9,068	3,192	911	1,421	26,880	400	0,781	373
Norway.....	165	32	493	52	150	50	288	50	318	217	102
Roumania.....	188	138	199	1,477	66	1,176	79	700	64	548	399
Russia.....	1,936	1,690	2,933	16,550	731	24,941	687	9,885	1,292	6,801	7,854
Scotland.....	417	124	1,434	138	480	95	593	457	489	358	242
Sweden.....	348	204	834	188	466	172	1,505	222	1,486	831	237
Switzerland.....	224	222	306	119	264	85	360	94	327	118	109
Turkey in Asia.....	49	14	100	51	114	185	54	16	32	44	52
Turkey in Europe.....	33	8	91	43	290	359	63	47	33	18	39
Other foreign countries.....	348	101	599	225	545	157	366	217	283	228	232
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—											
Austria.....	635	1,178	920	2,075	152	3,233	157	1,300	596	1,070	1,512
Canada—French.....	27	47	45	9	24	13	20	8	16	13	66
Canada—Other.....	126	44	286	44	80	26	112	22	68	89	53
Denmark.....	35	8	58	10	14	9	14	17	17	29	15
England.....	704	216	1,205	297	612	286	455	243	420	481	455
France.....	179	68	246	30	382	45	206	44	134	74	112
Germany.....	5,343	9,686	9,411	4,375	2,352	3,274	1,816	2,952	4,892	5,064	5,384
Holland.....	36	78	88	25	26	62	21	49	38	41	61
Hungary.....	304	1,152	494	856	59	1,270	35	568	236	1,127	877
Ireland.....	5,060	3,468	9,121	5,747	4,244	2,958	3,595	3,547	4,313	7,017	2,379
Italy.....	333	687	1,068	4,907	1,443	444	462	14,755	351	6,207	175
Norway.....	38	26	192	38	18	14	16	15	16	84	31
Russia.....	1,396	1,001	2,043	7,887	436	14,050	375	5,086	957	3,555	5,928
Scotland.....	296	63	660	44	184	62	163	57	124	150	129
Sweden.....	141	108	408	88	74	58	103	103	136	443	75
Switzerland.....	62	59	113	28	43	11	33	25	28	29	34
All others of foreign parentage ²	2,684	2,191	4,914	3,000	1,584	3,692	1,370	2,129	1,755	3,193	3,124
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	23,376	15,858	37,260	23,069	21,470	22,637	19,956	26,067	18,039	28,817	20,073
Native white—Native parentage.....	5,718	1,200	10,555	1,020	6,974	838	6,942	1,262	4,533	3,085	3,252
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	6,205	4,842	11,819	3,035	4,783	3,791	3,802	3,573	5,234	6,114	6,137
Foreign-born white.....	7,522	9,736	14,308	18,304	9,043	17,679	7,632	21,106	7,468	16,811	10,054
Naturalized.....	4,149	5,240	7,265	5,083	3,377	7,058	2,714	4,865	3,990	5,963	6,322
Negro.....	3,867	59	485	681	545	302	1,443	84	708	2,741	600
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE											
Total number 10 years old and over.....	64,268	44,343	100,578	61,991	49,645	65,643	51,739	68,046	57,337	72,667	56,703
Number illiterate.....	835	694	1,159	6,697	1,023	3,259	529	12,518	631	3,951	1,090
Illiterate males of voting age.....	193	171	394	2,214	372	654	173	4,955	135	1,245	141
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	17,094	16,040	27,698	25,841	9,058	27,117	7,660	26,216	12,075	24,470	17,115
Number attending school.....	10,325	9,880	17,549	16,368	4,684	17,071	3,887	16,243	6,856	14,855	9,678
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	3,054	1,671	4,000	1,725	3,649	1,692	4,569	1,908	4,332	3,119	2,600
Families, number.....	17,298	12,600	31,147	18,340	10,806	16,325	10,104	16,985	12,168	20,557	13,649

¹ Except Porto Rico.

² Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS (OR ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS) OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

NEW YORK CITY—Continued.

SUBJECT.	BRONX BOROUGH.						BROOKLYN BOROUGH.					
	The Borough.	Assembly District.					The Borough.	Assembly District.				
		80 (pt. of.)	82	88	84	85		1	2	3	4	5
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY												
Total population, 1910.....	430,980	24,707	131,248	80,711	105,030	89,284	1,634,351	50,071	52,189	61,632	56,801	56,243
Male.....	217,120	12,090	66,996	41,410	51,756	44,208	809,791	24,890	28,436	32,948	27,706	25,637
Female.....	213,860	12,617	64,252	39,301	53,274	45,076	824,560	25,181	23,753	28,684	29,095	30,606
Native white—Native parentage.....	92,569	5,376	30,509	13,542	21,644	21,498	375,548	14,098	10,332	8,256	13,472	22,643
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	185,146	10,792	57,232	34,095	45,408	37,559	668,583	10,894	21,795	25,093	23,845	21,762
Foreign-born white.....	145,935	8,218	42,080	31,445	37,601	29,591	571,356	15,877	18,063	27,594	19,132	11,169
Negro.....	4,117	308	1,364	1,589	274	582	22,708	3,110	946	50	321	653
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	213	13	63	40	43	54	1,156	92	153	39	31	26
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES												
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—												
Austria.....	10,327	459	2,895	1,718	2,602	2,593	35,913	383	261	338	1,430	639
Canada—French.....	301	16	139	23	59	59	709	39	21	10	47	41
Canada—Other.....	2,096	96	665	285	547	503	8,086	492	200	241	212	368
Cuba and other West Indies ¹	317	9	98	49	115	46	2,181	189	153	59	18	143
Denmark.....	709	35	273	121	206	134	3,023	205	73	234	37	53
England.....	6,862	369	2,201	958	1,722	1,582	28,316	1,282	833	706	912	1,307
Finland.....	837	251	386	42	77	81	2,617	31	19	86	15	14
France.....	1,099	34	862	180	289	234	2,646	133	104	66	102	114
Germany.....	36,532	1,977	10,727	8,756	9,181	5,951	87,912	2,259	1,153	1,473	2,846	3,680
Greece.....	290	5	30	70	107	48	1,017	103	80	44	37	7
Holland.....	394	33	101	93	97	70	1,443	37	18	18	42	38
Hungary.....	6,256	304	2,233	1,175	1,561	983	8,947	121	75	51	448	240
Ireland.....	18,269	1,943	6,345	2,653	3,556	3,772	70,653	4,068	4,169	4,408	2,940	2,068
Italy.....	25,170	666	5,133	9,413	6,128	3,880	100,424	1,927	7,070	18,456	3,978	486
Norway.....	1,199	118	359	108	410	195	15,150	545	97	4,200	50	71
Roumania.....	2,167	99	596	233	596	553	7,800	44	37	46	540	97
Russia.....	27,791	1,145	6,633	4,210	8,488	7,315	160,596	1,035	2,737	567	4,885	1,135
Scotland.....	2,407	122	758	322	571	634	7,921	424	311	247	220	294
Sweden.....	3,177	404	1,400	383	525	465	10,490	1,084	252	821	139	348
Switzerland.....	1,355	40	353	384	298	280	2,163	95	46	47	54	80
Turkey in Asia.....	180	10	30	13	71	56	1,781	940	7	178	23	4
Turkey in Europe.....	151	.....	40	7	72	32	402	148	11	43	21	2
Other foreign countries.....	959	53	323	144	264	175	4,557	293	336	269	136	150
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—												
Austria.....	6,010	275	1,811	968	1,543	1,413	22,593	161	122	187	838	400
Canada—French.....	229	9	111	30	50	29	467	23	13	6	25	27
Canada—Other.....	521	22	175	80	118	126	2,104	71	51	83	54	101
Denmark.....	308	11	120	35	84	58	1,432	81	14	55	15	21
England.....	3,254	189	1,047	451	813	754	15,094	574	433	302	533	978
France.....	505	18	167	91	123	116	1,623	43	42	23	37	95
Germany.....	44,455	2,409	13,230	10,272	10,819	7,725	119,213	1,917	1,394	1,623	3,060	5,316
Holland.....	235	11	82	42	67	33	658	9	13	4	24	41
Hungary.....	3,031	142	933	528	821	557	6,332	52	39	12	322	148
Ireland.....	28,470	2,736	9,787	3,855	5,815	6,277	108,512	5,042	6,827	7,139	5,142	3,382
Italy.....	14,666	427	3,797	4,962	3,443	2,037	63,446	1,129	5,551	7,708	2,569	301
Norway.....	491	34	146	53	172	86	6,932	138	25	1,418	7	34
Russia.....	17,930	559	4,445	2,292	5,679	4,955	94,844	665	1,113	946	2,941	846
Scotland.....	1,454	86	452	157	329	430	5,033	172	147	34	164	259
Sweden.....	2,030	283	926	216	338	267	9,762	494	117	487	71	205
Switzerland.....	571	20	162	176	102	111	919	34	22	6	24	29
All others of foreign parentage ²	16,501	986	5,481	2,556	4,089	3,389	56,250	1,890	1,531	1,904	2,124	2,100
MALES OF VOTING AGE												
Total number.....	126,935	7,443	38,092	24,690	30,947	25,763	470,386	17,471	17,415	19,376	16,855	16,539
Native white—Native parentage.....	19,547	1,173	6,560	2,676	4,653	4,479	86,752	4,031	2,692	1,458	3,363	5,627
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	37,256	2,209	11,595	6,917	9,255	7,880	127,157	4,509	5,000	4,390	5,022	5,904
Foreign-born white.....	68,076	3,959	19,499	15,142	16,917	13,199	248,544	7,084	9,231	13,477	8,337	4,814
Naturalized.....	33,188	1,776	10,392	6,120	8,414	6,486	109,100	3,392	3,628	4,277	3,831	3,225
Negro.....	1,269	89	418	519	83	100	7,011	1,102	374	12	106	173
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE												
Total number 10 years old and over.....	341,814	19,172	103,310	63,468	84,513	71,351	1,288,347	43,292	40,835	47,242	46,412	48,451
Number illiterate.....	13,783	640	2,954	3,956	3,088	2,545	78,143	1,069	5,130	4,460	2,629	420
Illiterate males of voting age.....	5,714	226	1,059	1,903	1,470	1,056	28,429	369	2,297	2,084	940	101
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	124,812	7,279	39,546	22,278	29,120	26,589	471,707	10,917	14,563	17,527	15,949	14,415
Number attending school.....	80,989	4,476	26,208	13,632	18,913	17,700	303,589	6,571	8,905	10,926	9,502	9,075
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES												
Dwellings, number.....	28,733	934	9,668	3,414	6,812	7,905	147,666	4,724	3,758	4,471	5,019	6,832
Families, number.....	93,897	5,427	27,721	18,451	23,674	18,624	353,666	19,172	19,460	12,507	12,379	13,912

¹ Except Porto Rico.² Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

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TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS (OR ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS) OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

NEW YORK CITY—Continued.

SUBJECT.	BROOKLYN BOROUGH—continued.											
	Assembly District.											
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY												
Total population, 1910.....	69,409	60,896	55,890	89,728	53,874	57,422	59,095	63,411	65,510	59,513	90,237	50,620
Male.....	33,671	31,749	27,844	44,729	25,061	26,059	27,368	32,329	34,280	30,470	45,106	22,429
Female.....	35,738	29,147	27,746	44,999	28,813	31,363	31,727	31,082	31,230	29,034	45,071	28,191
Native white—Native parentage.....	9,915	11,432	10,607	22,523	17,602	19,387	19,598	12,400	9,596	13,155	26,106	21,127
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	20,774	27,007	23,551	38,301	19,043	22,055	23,337	28,902	28,970	26,651	36,123	16,936
Foreign-born white.....	29,253	22,369	19,910	28,685	14,289	13,920	15,394	22,051	28,876	19,669	26,597	10,337
Negro.....	449	48	1,424	185	2,981	2,009	210	27	42	15	1,314	2,109
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	18	40	38	64	59	51	66	21	20	23	97	61
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES												
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—												
Austria.....	3,565	826	301	612	236	302	405	1,347	4,337	1,488	1,252	476
Canada—French.....	23	27	15	31	35	32	34	1	14	25	68	22
Canada—Other.....	107	291	207	875	493	513	751	60	125	193	784	436
Cuba and other West Indies ¹	20	16	62	164	219	181	257	3	8	8	193	116
Denmark.....	34	392	133	705	116	72	318	26	86	136	302	75
England.....	1,095	917	831	2,451	1,268	1,291	1,522	457	661	960	2,226	1,258
Finland.....	26	245	73	1,067	53	30	82	4	18	85	431	48
France.....	95	88	63	146	116	92	161	67	49	63	252	100
Germany.....	3,827	3,225	1,444	3,971	1,821	2,045	2,919	5,021	2,199	3,699	4,011	2,127
Greece.....	65	12	26	44	77	10	48	5	23	27	265	20
Holland.....	47	54	26	259	44	42	116	27	21	55	219	64
Hungary.....	1,176	60	106	209	104	99	162	280	722	1,479	659	150
Ireland.....	1,653	3,857	5,067	4,333	4,628	4,273	3,847	1,162	2,730	4,380	2,385	2,594
Italy.....	2,088	5,134	7,445	2,677	1,859	2,822	1,423	8,040	4,924	1,052	6,091	523
Norway.....	37	2,258	1,095	3,591	344	170	595	25	62	346	617	133
Roumania.....	1,118	35	41	117	10	30	22	207	484	109	226	71
Russia.....	13,738	3,256	706	2,422	478	636	1,254	4,931	11,866	4,366	4,263	1,038
Scotland.....	153	458	355	953	330	385	563	131	254	599	525	277
Sweden.....	115	975	1,678	3,190	1,705	650	963	67	126	398	852	524
Switzerland.....	85	40	33	157	82	50	71	94	52	74	115	77
Turkey in Asia.....	19	12	20	246	25	14	30	5	10	3	86	15
Turkey in Europe.....	26	12	2	10	12	9	5	6	11	2	19	.....
Other foreign countries.....	91	170	181	365	225	172	346	86	94	122	306	193
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—												
Austria.....	2,277	312	132	321	88	167	170	970	2,458	876	670	272
Canada—French.....	12	25	10	21	24	24	16	3	6	32	59	0
Canada—Other.....	20	80	53	298	85	90	226	14	55	72	236	104
Denmark.....	13	188	50	373	30	16	156	17	42	68	144	18
England.....	399	491	430	1,192	806	841	873	314	329	548	1,116	927
France.....	58	46	31	87	74	42	89	66	36	52	103	64
Germany.....	4,770	3,830	1,834	5,124	2,115	2,580	3,735	8,185	2,895	5,234	5,202	2,822
Holland.....	21	28	13	59	26	13	43	16	10	14	96	10
Hungary.....	925	56	53	133	53	41	83	231	640	994	386	101
Ireland.....	2,871	6,145	7,817	7,208	5,578	6,215	5,401	2,459	4,808	6,630	5,207	3,338
Italy.....	1,288	3,677	4,515	1,961	1,196	2,154	1,001	6,304	3,421	806	4,210	354
Norway.....	12	1,395	447	2,100	67	31	230	18	34	201	370	51
Russia.....	8,836	1,747	441	1,975	340	515	853	3,020	6,504	2,479	3,261	807
Scotland.....	111	283	208	497	238	232	371	126	158	342	346	236
Sweden.....	73	633	955	2,048	859	385	564	44	86	336	542	291
Switzerland.....	35	13	11	38	24	24	10	45	17	22	68	30
All others of foreign parentage ²	3,208	2,439	1,693	4,436	1,662	1,982	2,357	1,399	1,776	2,000	3,965	1,727
MALES OF VOTING AGE												
Total number.....	18,064	17,542	16,158	25,937	17,139	16,497	17,718	17,183	19,358	17,198	26,250	14,936
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,078	2,099	1,962	4,921	5,221	5,071	4,965	2,107	1,988	2,583	6,049	5,890
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,230	4,602	4,632	7,469	4,941	4,997	6,046	5,297	4,126	5,195	7,547	4,343
Foreign-born white.....	12,197	10,791	9,632	13,434	6,004	5,799	6,027	9,752	13,209	9,395	12,129	4,152
Naturalized.....	5,334	4,546	3,850	7,361	3,402	3,291	4,088	3,776	3,990	4,062	6,189	2,672
Negro.....	143	13	495	53	933	593	31	10	15	6	469	503
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE												
Total number 10 years old and over.....	53,670	45,958	43,304	69,666	46,800	47,742	50,503	47,055	50,117	46,044	70,875	44,337
Number illiterate.....	3,571	3,170	3,390	1,619	987	1,638	720	4,325	6,483	2,163	3,185	502
Illiterate males of voting age.....	987	1,397	1,440	561	336	626	230	1,540	2,623	900	1,419	140
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	21,847	18,607	15,910	25,743	11,916	14,226	14,761	20,116	20,132	18,250	25,916	11,865
Number attending school.....	14,424	11,883	9,685	17,547	7,310	9,417	9,631	12,482	11,782	11,123	17,318	7,784
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES												
Dwellings, number.....	4,520	5,514	4,443	10,130	6,165	5,728	6,274	4,172	3,917	3,994	13,453	6,435
Families, number.....	14,774	13,025	12,338	19,810	11,528	12,671	13,456	13,591	13,135	12,807	19,014	11,617

¹ Except Porto Rico.² Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—NEW YORK.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS (OR ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS) OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

NEW YORK CITY—Continued.

SUBJECT.	BROOKLYN BOROUGH—continued.						QUEENS BOROUGH.				RICHMOND BOROUGH. ¹	
	Assembly District.						The Borough.	Assembly District.				
	18	19	20	21	22	23		1	2	3		4
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY												
Total population, 1910.....	86,014	70,728	53,243	78,441	137,022	156,682	284,041	58,126	58,623	93,121	74,171	85,969
Male.....	40,271	35,368	25,546	40,047	68,412	79,376	144,205	29,897	30,231	47,719	36,368	44,707
Female.....	45,743	35,360	27,697	38,394	68,610	77,306	139,836	28,229	28,392	45,402	37,813	41,262
Native white—Native parentage.....	33,616	9,500	15,003	5,335	32,744	17,041	80,607	12,529	15,258	22,651	30,169	28,243
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	30,752	31,473	24,264	29,212	59,103	60,094	120,969	26,656	24,882	43,593	25,838	32,235
Foreign-born white.....	20,287	29,720	13,943	43,598	43,766	75,487	79,115	18,576	17,299	20,632	15,708	24,278
Negro.....	1,281	20	19	267	1,337	3,973	3,198	321	1,140	320	1,417	1,152
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	78	15	14	29	72	67	152	44	44	25	39	61
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES												
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—												
Austria.....	470	2,144	608	4,654	3,824	0,015	5,511	1,773	1,283	1,326	1,129	1,085
Canada—French.....	65	10	24	5	76	88	186	40	53	26	67	89
Canada—Other.....	896	77	130	46	335	254	1,048	238	224	170	410	577
Cuba and other West Indies.....	218	16	17	2	64	75	94	10	20	17	47	57
Denmark.....	211	70	54	8	145	78	634	108	107	179	240	209
England.....	2,248	582	720	748	2,012	2,029	4,579	1,121	997	925	1,536	1,904
Finland.....	193	8	4	13	27	45	222	51	54	40	77	129
France.....	176	79	116	69	254	141	1,140	129	202	368	441	322
Germany.....	4,131	9,481	8,804	3,299	11,112	3,465	30,252	5,369	4,742	15,548	4,693	5,348
Greece.....	12	39	5	35	23	10	71	24	16	17	14	63
Holland.....	123	31	32	31	54	45	182	32	30	66	54	63
Hungary.....	196	362	134	841	498	716	1,716	438	550	495	233	729
Ireland.....	4,986	493	1,086	403	2,297	2,436	8,671	2,813	2,374	1,477	2,007	4,017
Italy.....	2,290	6,964	879	7,114	4,437	6,895	11,154	4,430	3,022	1,569	2,133	4,260
Norway.....	656	31	28	7	91	101	529	93	112	144	180	1,376
Roumania.....	33	312	79	1,618	907	1,617	148	17	34	52	45	38
Russia.....	1,064	8,322	684	24,489	16,297	50,377	8,395	804	2,334	3,038	2,219	2,213
Scotland.....	503	75	137	47	410	270	1,588	495	296	280	517	564
Sweden.....	1,360	298	110	27	354	454	1,446	361	384	291	410	632
Switzerland.....	107	201	185	50	284	84	806	105	279	344	168	241
Turkey in Asia.....	25	3	1	31	34	50	97	8	56	31	2	17
Turkey in Europe.....	25	1	1	8	10	14	35	2	17	10	6	17
Other foreign countries.....	299	121	56	53	215	278	521	115	113	113	180	368
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—												
Austria.....	213	1,300	314	2,719	2,991	4,635	3,962	1,724	1,015	726	497	456
Canada—French.....	35	5	17	5	47	22	122	28	53	19	22	22
Canada—Other.....	223	14	84	8	80	46	353	80	95	65	113	179
Denmark.....	71	10	20	2	68	33	309	68	63	72	106	118
England.....	1,302	149	410	156	1,194	702	2,699	614	556	504	1,025	979
France.....	123	76	96	39	218	83	657	65	125	220	247	122
Germany.....	5,308	13,605	11,829	4,365	16,736	4,768	42,597	7,234	6,614	21,987	6,762	6,069
Holland.....	52	30	38	10	32	21	105	22	24	39	20	30
Hungary.....	98	260	145	590	339	658	692	184	170	235	103	273
Ireland.....	5,993	666	1,615	720	4,342	3,997	13,741	4,496	3,761	2,490	2,994	6,259
Italy.....	2,165	3,282	516	2,577	2,786	3,999	7,741	2,986	2,268	1,078	1,409	3,095
Norway.....	147	8	16	6	87	84	242	43	52	62	85	594
Russia.....	706	4,355	545	12,936	10,751	28,862	4,089	469	897	1,519	1,204	1,040
Scotland.....	346	40	104	33	339	187	1,076	346	202	184	344	353
Sweden.....	698	56	88	14	296	369	950	257	251	154	288	285
Switzerland.....	56	104	104	21	143	30	411	36	118	173	84	63
All others of foreign parentage.....	2,772	1,682	1,577	2,557	4,774	4,665	8,406	1,820	1,916	2,383	2,287	2,715
MALES OF VOTING AGE												
Total number.....	25,283	19,082	15,949	20,741	37,183	39,934	82,373	17,167	17,490	26,440	21,276	28,500
Native white—Native parentage.....	8,470	1,470	3,105	1,084	6,365	3,553	16,724	2,436	3,247	3,928	7,113	7,225
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7,897	5,214	6,325	2,700	11,317	5,454	26,206	5,480	5,387	9,328	6,011	6,905
Foreign-born white.....	8,541	12,357	6,502	16,843	19,095	29,742	38,350	9,100	8,481	13,050	7,719	11,077
Naturalized.....	5,323	5,013	4,407	4,773	9,676	8,989	21,019	4,935	4,308	7,718	4,058	6,937
Negro.....	322	6	4	90	301	1,147	959	109	342	113	395	337
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE												
Total number 10 years old and over.....	71,955	53,821	44,606	58,215	104,772	112,666	222,177	45,479	45,697	71,861	59,140	68,291
Number illiterate.....	2,115	5,237	752	8,015	4,160	12,403	8,374	1,913	2,563	2,096	1,802	2,690
Illiterate males of voting age.....	867	1,817	257	2,545	1,128	3,816	3,835	870	1,188	1,003	774	1,301
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	21,594	22,662	14,584	20,366	42,645	51,376	86,030	17,708	17,410	29,291	21,621	25,089
Number attending school.....	14,563	13,980	9,017	16,838	28,284	35,542	57,618	11,869	11,716	18,964	15,069	17,611
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES												
Dwellings, number.....	11,518	3,676	4,607	3,399	13,977	10,940	39,764	6,807	9,083	10,847	13,027	14,125
Families, number.....	19,070	15,920	13,490	16,356	30,209	31,305	62,001	12,620	12,504	20,746	16,131	17,718

¹ Richmond Borough comprises but one assembly district.

² Except Porto Rico.

³ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS (OR ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS) OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

ROCHESTER.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY											
Total population, 1910.....	218, 149	2, 760	4, 583	7, 626	5, 821	10, 188	8, 300	8, 240	15, 291	7, 261	12, 064
Male.....	108, 852	1, 843	2, 823	3, 692	2, 966	5, 268	3, 743	4, 317	7, 866	3, 310	5, 626
Female.....	109, 797	917	1, 760	3, 934	2, 855	4, 920	4, 557	3, 923	7, 425	3, 951	6, 438
Native white—Native parentage.....	74, 525	936	900	3, 586	2, 710	2, 423	3, 728	1, 277	2, 043	1, 894	5, 438
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	83, 687	858	1, 432	2, 141	1, 727	4, 324	2, 707	3, 081	6, 676	2, 537	4, 393
Foreign-born white.....	58, 993	96	2, 228	1, 583	1, 293	3, 426	1, 821	3, 842	6, 572	2, 829	2, 228
Negro.....	879	26	17	304	82	12	30	37	.....	1	4
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	65	4	6	12	9	3	14	3	.....	.....	1
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—											
Austria.....	1, 688	17	4	2	11	173	12	469	443	7	15
Canada—French.....	569	15	27	16	19	18	31	17	.....	20	34
Canada—Other.....	9, 112	156	279	467	427	412	570	164	176	440	774
England.....	4, 939	86	87	273	225	154	315	134	185	169	428
France.....	326	8	1	20	13	18	34	13	.....	6	8
Germany.....	14, 624	83	76	135	124	1, 096	266	300	1, 491	98	463
Holland.....	1, 220	5	3	20	14	32	36	21	66	5	45
Hungary.....	415	2	2	4	7	87	1	35	84	4	5
Ireland.....	5, 230	130	310	358	182	162	337	93	46	303	274
Italy.....	10, 638	177	1, 338	137	97	797	20	305	129	1, 635	44
Russia.....	7, 148	36	30	10	17	277	24	2, 166	3, 785	11	9
Scotland.....	949	26	31	52	45	43	56	9	26	37	55
Sweden.....	384	9	2	34	12	11	36	8	.....	12	19
Switzerland.....	498	4	11	7	7	30	21	28	43	7	15
Turkey.....	273	79	8	5	30	21	6	15	25	38	1
Other foreign countries.....	980	103	19	43	63	95	52	51	35	72	39
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	69, 564	1, 548	2, 020	2, 767	2, 396	3, 510	2, 803	2, 588	4, 518	2, 555	3, 617
Native white—Native parentage.....	20, 467	514	357	1, 245	1, 067	640	1, 207	394	367	546	1, 435
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	21, 683	451	423	676	670	1, 175	861	513	1, 224	600	1, 243
Foreign-born white.....	27, 067	568	1, 225	722	617	1, 687	716	1, 661	2, 927	1, 408	937
Naturalized.....	13, 003	197	332	304	260	768	349	654	1, 159	400	584
Negro.....	305	11	10	110	33	6	10	13	.....	1	1
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE											
Total number 10 years old and over.....	182, 280	2, 585	3, 855	6, 848	5, 404	8, 610	7, 572	6, 604	12, 080	6, 105	10, 171
Number illiterate.....	6, 916	162	525	69	66	455	16	409	917	635	37
Illiterate males of voting age.....	3, 158	94	287	39	34	228	6	156	344	345	12
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	54, 998	424	948	1, 341	908	2, 581	1, 469	2, 883	4, 715	1, 658	3, 011
Number attending school.....	33, 752	200	488	796	496	1, 543	942	1, 293	2, 859	975	2, 086
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	38, 860	256	509	1, 286	904	1, 713	1, 513	1, 100	2, 374	1, 167	2, 549
Families, number.....	46, 787	459	904	1, 753	1, 269	2, 076	1, 926	1, 630	3, 010	1, 468	2, 741

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.											
		11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY													
Total population, 1910.....	12, 346	15, 566	5, 516	14, 444	8, 339	10, 691	15, 701	17, 781	17, 546	10, 319	1, 582	6, 184	
Male.....	6, 229	6, 588	2, 583	7, 001	4, 131	5, 475	7, 905	8, 988	8, 474	5, 148	778	3, 098	
Female.....	6, 117	8, 978	2, 933	7, 443	4, 208	5, 216	7, 796	8, 793	9, 072	5, 171	804	3, 086	
Native white—Native parentage.....	4, 720	8, 377	2, 110	5, 809	2, 771	2, 213	2, 908	6, 478	8, 169	3, 915	730	1, 390	
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4, 449	4, 540	2, 299	5, 309	3, 619	3, 975	8, 124	7, 249	6, 272	4, 386	527	3, 062	
Foreign-born white.....	3, 073	2, 583	1, 083	3, 264	1, 942	4, 470	4, 665	4, 081	3, 070	1, 996	324	1, 725	
Negro.....	104	62	19	60	7	24	3	22	35	22	1	7	
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	.....	4	5	2	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—													
Austria.....	24	14	6	28	47	16	230	19	6	66	.....	89
Canada—French.....	28	24	28	35	27	79	15	34	38	11	1	7	
Canada—Other.....	612	817	287	642	473	254	188	582	941	281	66	104	
England.....	265	398	159	355	184	134	117	346	643	148	71	63	
France.....	8	19	12	16	17	13	37	25	12	22	1	10	
Germany.....	298	418	323	1, 290	504	365	3, 293	1, 318	417	1, 036	61	1, 164	
Holland.....	26	99	23	53	16	24	283	273	36	19	69	52	
Hungary.....	4	19	6	30	8	5	32	16	7	55	1	1	
Ireland.....	416	396	122	482	269	170	67	231	647	195	18	22	
Italy.....	1, 245	34	26	60	305	3, 211	19	914	85	60	.....	10
Russia.....	8	63	5	48	23	111	276	30	10	40	1	168	
Scotland.....	48	115	30	75	37	27	18	66	98	35	15	5	
Sweden.....	12	47	4	26	12	14	6	66	24	11	10	1	
Switzerland.....	19	28	19	46	12	33	46	51	35	13	6	17	
Turkey.....	3	21	.....	3	.....	.....	1	14	2	.....	.....	.....
Other foreign countries.....	57	71	28	75	8	23	37	46	69	23	4	12	
MALES OF VOTING AGE													
Total number.....	3, 952	4, 818	1, 728	4, 773	2, 475	3, 344	4, 278	5, 465	5, 265	3, 008	487	1, 661	
Native white—Native parentage.....	1, 226	2, 456	576	1, 632	614	577	510	1, 627	2, 105	909	209	254	
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1, 196	1, 422	604	1, 668	951	810	1, 553	1, 937	1, 788	1, 134	142	577	
Foreign-born white.....	1, 506	917	476	1, 454	909	1, 948	2, 215	1, 892	1, 359	961	136	826	
Naturalized.....	617	495	280	751	498	555	1, 464	1, 120	907	650	86	523	
Negro.....	24	19	9	18	1	9	.....	9	13	4	.....	4
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE													
Total number 10 years old and over.....	10, 292	14, 055	4, 677	12, 365	6, 813	8, 554	12, 486	14, 377	14, 476	8, 274	1, 299	4, 778	
Number illiterate.....	419	39	39	249	204	1, 623	228	561	75	47	14	121	
Illiterate males of voting age.....	228	10	9	103	95	742	102	243	21	15	2	43	
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	3, 134	2, 827	1, 262	3, 122	2, 435	2, 724	5, 176	4, 837	4, 582	2, 973	407	2, 031	
Number attending school.....	1, 929	1, 921	779	1, 977	1, 514	1, 648	3, 059	2, 997	3, 001	1, 724	259	1, 206	
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES													
Dwellings, number.....	2, 200	3, 027	1, 144	2, 536	1, 593	1, 525	2, 820	3, 443	3, 739	2, 029	342	1, 091	
Families, number.....	2, 724	3, 620	1, 369	2, 758	1, 804	2, 318	3, 152	3, 981	4, 065	2, 205	363	1, 194	

POPULATION—NEW YORK.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS (OR ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS) OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

SCHENECTADY.

Table with columns for SUBJECT, THE CITY, and WARD (1-13). Rows include SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY; FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in; MALES OF VOTING AGE; ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE; and DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.

SYRACUSE.

Table with columns for SUBJECT, THE CITY, and WARD (1-9). Rows include SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY; FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in; MALES OF VOTING AGE; ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE; and DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS (OR ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS) OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

SYRACUSE—Continued.

SUBJECT.	WARD.									
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY										
Total population, 1910.....	9,099	6,624	8,137	9,696	6,649	5,945	7,354	6,829	8,052	9,737
Male.....	4,742	3,521	3,754	4,046	3,257	3,040	3,617	3,193	3,934	4,564
Female.....	4,357	3,103	4,383	5,050	3,392	2,905	3,737	3,636	4,118	5,173
Native white—Native parentage.....	3,657	2,292	4,999	5,681	4,010	2,222	3,282	4,191	3,374	6,295
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,553	2,515	2,210	2,744	1,651	1,712	2,203	1,502	2,470	2,470
Foreign-born white.....	1,872	1,807	924	1,257	880	1,702	1,553	929	2,131	961
Negro.....	15	10	3	14	104	305	315	207	73	10
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	2				4	4	1		4	1
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—										
Austria.....	23	352	4	2	31	37	41	51	25	4
Canada—French.....	35	11	15	34	57	21	13	11	31	21
Canada—Other.....	206	219	248	289	188	120	123	165	150	272
England.....	276	68	133	281	115	96	146	170	203	268
France.....	11	5	7	8	24	8	12	3	14	10
Germany.....	392	111	155	251	87	122	107	116	178	129
Greece.....		4			16	35	3		2	
Hungary.....	2		2		1	39	9	4	8	
Ireland.....	734	666	285	271	179	142	148	139	168	147
Italy.....	49	102	2	7	39	55	31	57	139	72
Russia.....	14	180	4	2	76	936	764	30	1,142	19
Scotland.....	14	31	28	86	20	16	25	25	37	20
Sweden.....	14	1	8	15	4	9	8	4	4	11
Switzerland.....	60	9	9	17	7	6	7	5	5	10
Turkey.....	17	29	9	10	9	22	1	133		25
Other foreign countries.....	25	19	15	34	27	38	115	16	19	13
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number.....	2,631	2,382	2,789	3,005	2,596	2,187	2,389	2,214	2,501	3,010
Native white—Native parentage.....	845	751	1,651	1,969	1,581	867	1,028	1,287	1,038	1,804
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	889	657	749	753	575	454	529	411	558	775
Foreign-born white.....	894	969	387	579	407	713	689	460	882	429
Naturalized.....	576	401	229	324	188	327	390	181	453	274
Negro.....	3	5	1	4	30	149	142	56	22	2
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE										
Total number 10 years old and over.....	7,336	5,536	7,217	8,142	6,031	5,165	6,410	5,882	6,637	8,171
Number illiterate.....	295	286	37	55	59	202	164	138	265	75
Illiterate males of voting age.....	91	143	11	17	11	54	45	93	104	32
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	2,854	1,567	1,485	2,418	1,263	1,270	1,815	1,446	2,087	2,226
Number attending school.....	1,834	848	1,013	1,642	706	767	1,182	1,058	1,329	1,676
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number.....	1,500	982	1,447	1,957	1,004	826	1,144	1,372	1,300	2,156
Families, number.....	1,866	1,479	2,115	2,452	1,754	1,334	1,603	1,672	1,855	2,550

TROY.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.							
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY									
Total population, 1910.....	76,813	3,928	4,302	2,044	4,624	4,327	5,010	5,476	3,894
Male.....	35,387	1,794	1,971	817	1,827	2,008	2,589	2,444	1,948
Female.....	41,426	2,134	2,331	1,227	2,797	2,319	2,421	3,032	1,946
Native white—Native parentage.....	32,224	974	1,670	964	2,210	2,555	1,270	2,338	1,869
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	28,491	1,562	1,427	614	1,565	1,249	2,310	1,823	1,314
Foreign-born white.....	15,432	1,262	981	404	793	507	1,422	1,254	1,203
Negro.....	651	126	223	61	54	16	8	61	8
Chinese and Japanese.....	15	4	1	1	2				
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—									
Austria.....	897	22	23	6	8	7	290	11	7
Canada—French.....	613	35	16	18	24	38	23	53	7
Canada—Other.....	569	17	34	32	71	38	24	80	14
Denmark.....	547	2	5	1	5	10	5		
England.....	1,478	35	67	46	81	99	340	90	15
Germany.....	1,818	97	186	44	91	125	70	81	81
Ireland.....	5,410	258	252	139	200	111	470	513	295
Italy.....	1,462	268	94	15	61		23	198	580
Russia.....	1,059	412	214	22	24	12	29	27	143
Scotland.....	418	9	17	18	31	32	69	22	4
Sweden.....	71	4	7		5	6	1	4	5
Switzerland.....	87	5	27		3	6	3	4	
Turkey.....	597	74	22	43	145	2	7	171	42
Wales.....	85	2		2	4	2	44		9
Other foreign countries.....	321	22	17	18	40	19	24	43	
MALES OF VOTING AGE									
Total number.....	22,483	1,154	1,362	666	1,296	1,207	1,545	1,672	1,248
Native white—Native parentage.....	8,007	265	518	298	612	647	231	618	331
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7,682	317	383	207	387	362	589	498	313
Foreign-born white.....	6,554	514	382	132	282	198	725	535	600
Naturalized.....	4,388	303	274	89	161	168	496	260	281
Negro.....	226	54	78	28	14			21	4
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE									
Total number 10 years old and over.....	65,074	3,310	3,730	1,941	4,170	3,539	3,949	4,807	3,245
Number illiterate.....	1,279	70	21	24	22	23	198	145	116
Illiterate males of voting age.....	475	18	8	6	7	5	93	63	60
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	19,557	1,023	926	304	1,262	1,149	1,403	1,140	955
Number attending school.....	12,921	688	600	168	890	848	904	750	627
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES									
Dwellings, number.....	10,745	460	555	272	603	704	643	770	461
Families, number.....	18,109	905	1,071	494	1,026	982	981	1,346	860

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS (OR ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS) OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

TROY—Continued.

SUBJECT.	WARD.								
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY									
Total population, 1910.....	4,528	6,262	3,469	4,518	5,610	5,213	3,520	6,198	3,900
Male.....	2,251	2,763	1,612	2,241	2,495	2,409	1,573	2,873	1,772
Female.....	2,277	3,499	1,857	2,277	3,115	2,804	1,947	3,325	2,128
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,326	3,033	1,052	959	2,650	2,492	2,208	2,919	2,235
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,196	2,265	1,639	2,305	2,126	1,943	890	2,079	1,184
Foreign-born white.....	1,006	960	778	1,254	830	777	419	1,141	451
Negro.....		4			1	1	3	56	29
Chinese and Japanese.....					3			3	1
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—									
Austria.....	214	24	20	230	4	17	9	3	2
Canada—French.....	91	49	12	51	57	26	32	59	22
Canada—Other.....	29	33	65	30	41	30	17	36	28
Denmark.....	5	3		4	11	3		405	33
England.....	47	72	29	49	183	96	82	70	77
Germany.....	84	117	125	23	156	166	76	246	50
Ireland.....	455	486	385	777	308	273	95	190	205
Italy.....	28	83	67	7	12	4		15	3
Russia.....	11	17	49	43	6	10	1	25	8
Scotland.....	13	29	4	16	26	42	44	31	11
Sweden.....	2	5		1	9	3	4	9	6
Switzerland.....	3	7		2	1	21		5	
Turkey.....	8	12	7			57		7	
Wales.....	2	3	4	8	1	5	1	4	
Other foreign countries.....	14	10	11	13	15	18	6	36	6
MALES OF VOTING AGE									
Total number.....	1,176	1,768	988	1,317	1,596	1,478	1,053	1,815	1,142
Native white—Native parentage.....	183	734	187	141	650	606	608	772	606
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	592	636	483	575	592	565	288	537	358
Foreign-born white.....	401	398	318	601	351	307	155	487	168
Naturalized.....	272	277	244	381	300	231	119	387	145
Negro.....							2	16	9
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE									
Total number 10 years old and over.....	3,699	5,341	2,865	3,057	4,823	4,343	3,062	5,232	3,361
Number illiterate.....	214	97	120	5	59	66	16	46	37
Illiterate males of voting age.....	72	37	47	2	11	18	2	19	7
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,413	1,620	897	1,380	1,425	1,332	806	1,569	953
Number attending school.....	936	1,022	558	867	923	888	561	1,034	657
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES									
Dwellings, number.....	500	834	424	560	766	814	561	1,105	713
Families, number.....	929	1,542	812	943	1,378	1,314	934	1,576	1,016

UTICA.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.						
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY								
Total population, 1910.....	74,419	1,391	6,674	3,225	3,207	3,312	2,645	6,980
Male.....	36,367	751	3,498	1,532	1,378	1,845	1,279	3,030
Female.....	38,052	640	3,176	1,693	1,829	1,467	1,366	3,950
Native white—Native parentage.....	25,869	319	837	1,642	1,720	137	974	3,486
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	26,882	496	2,310	933	908	1,118	1,107	2,392
Foreign-born white.....	21,308	486	3,444	645	487	2,010	564	1,097
Negro.....	357	90	83	5	92	46		5
Indian.....	3					1		
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—								
Austria.....	2,060	16	1,092	67	8	3	38	8
Canada—French.....	165	1	13	8	10	2	9	6
Canada—Other.....	844	30	21	57	79	4	23	95
England.....	1,386	12	47	83	77	15	41	206
France.....	103	1	3	8	6	2	9	10
Germany.....	3,073	21	243	92	50	16	295	157
Hungary.....	116		48	7	2	6	1	7
Ireland.....	2,021	61	38	73	114	27	41	229
Italy.....	6,688	290	260	1	8	1,706	30	4
Russia.....	2,586	23	1,618	124	30	12	37	6
Scotland.....	224	3	6	17	13	3	10	27
Switzerland.....	253	2	2	4	6	1	8	11
Turkey.....	365	1	10		2	199		
Wales.....	1,188	8	16	82	67	2	15	311
Other foreign countries.....	246	17	27	22	15	12	7	20
MALES OF VOTING AGE								
Total number.....	22,679	487	1,938	1,129	1,062	1,067	802	1,890
Native white—Native parentage.....	6,902	102	239	594	547	42	255	906
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	6,300	133	229	266	295	75	297	639
Foreign-born white.....	9,341	221	1,439	267	193	921	250	444
Naturalized.....	4,326	110	409	141	124	266	193	321
Negro.....	135	31	31	2	27	29		1
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE								
Total number 10 years old and over.....	61,293	1,168	5,106	2,848	2,878	2,470	2,245	6,037
Number illiterate.....	5,044	150	1,256	49	27	885	22	35
Illiterate males of voting age.....	2,146	62	552	17	6	381	5	8
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	19,244	362	2,216	626	675	938	680	1,604
Number attending school.....	11,190	213	1,233	400	487	546	377	912
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES								
Dwellings, number.....	10,333	167	677	508	504	250	418	1,246
Families, number.....	16,053	274	1,242	756	679	631	603	1,791

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS (OR ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS) OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

UTICA—Continued.

SUBJECT.	WARD.							
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY								
Total population, 1910.....	14,471	6,237	3,245	5,471	4,675	4,253	4,843	3,790
Male.....	7,645	3,010	1,627	2,496	2,175	2,039	2,311	1,751
Female.....	6,826	3,227	1,618	2,975	2,500	2,214	2,532	2,039
Native white—Native parentage.....	3,478	1,965	1,224	2,387	2,032	2,007	1,789	1,872
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,998	2,793	1,277	1,935	1,867	1,540	1,959	1,249
Foreign-born white.....	5,985	1,479	738	1,140	776	706	1,084	667
Negro.....	8		6	9			11	2
Indian.....	2							
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—								
Austria.....	367	239	5	173	4	12	18	
Canada—French.....	37	19	16	6	10	2	16	10
Canada—Other.....	159	69	38	54	50	39	94	32
England.....	192	88	40	121	114	92	124	134
France.....	11	23	4	6	4	7	5	4
Germany.....	224	612	61	247	276	258	417	104
Hungary.....	9	11	1	13		1	7	3
Ireland.....	460	150	111	140	128	153	194	102
Italy.....	3,947	22	363	11	2	17	27	
Russia.....	327	108	13	232	7	3	46	
Scotland.....	26	37	10	15	3	20	18	16
Switzerland.....	57	28	2	6	33	53	26	14
Turkey.....	113		29		5	6		
Wales.....	39	60	37	91	181	21	71	237
Other foreign countries.....	17	13	8	25	9	22	21	11
MALES OF VOTING AGE								
Total number.....	4,530	1,846	949	1,533	1,360	1,260	1,618	1,108
Native white—Native parentage.....	859	428	330	576	500	506	536	482
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	948	786	297	497	501	426	571	340
Foreign-born white.....	2,717	632	322	458	359	328	505	285
Naturalized.....	835	434	170	257	294	245	319	202
Negro.....	5			2			6	1
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE								
Total number 10 years old and over.....	11,319	5,182	2,783	4,525	3,918	3,479	4,131	3,204
Number illiterate.....	1,914	151	108	142	11	72	204	18
Illiterate males of voting age.....	851	63	37	44	4	30	77	9
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	3,910	1,686	901	1,426	1,226	1,148	933	913
Number attending school.....	1,916	903	607	917	787	728	560	604
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES								
Dwellings, number.....	1,534	999	505	899	799	644	482	701
Families, number.....	2,849	1,517	710	1,264	1,161	896	718	962

YONKERS.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY											
Total population, 1910.....	79,803	8,268	6,596	6,730	11,037	12,272	12,568	9,939	3,661	5,138	3,594
Male.....	40,103	4,306	3,324	2,900	5,464	6,078	6,290	5,392	1,636	2,878	1,835
Female.....	39,700	3,962	3,272	3,830	5,573	6,194	6,278	4,547	2,025	2,260	1,759
Native white—Native parentage.....	21,640	1,964	1,940	3,354	3,125	2,827	1,900	1,933	2,279	1,068	1,250
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	29,960	3,142	2,355	1,708	3,969	5,107	5,974	3,542	608	2,162	1,393
Foreign-born white.....	26,590	3,083	1,916	1,427	3,653	4,296	4,624	4,140	710	1,817	924
Negro.....	1,549	75	353	239	284	40	66	320	58	87	27
Chinese and Japanese.....	64	4	32	2	6	2	4	4	6	4	
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—											
Austria.....	3,927	990	160	57	796	693	912	61	64	66	128
Canada.....	535	44	62	83	48	32	56	42	59	71	48
England.....	1,903	162	198	205	204	371	189	232	114	125	103
France.....	161	23	5	20	15	13	5	17	10	29	24
Germany.....	2,337	230	223	133	338	334	200	218	140	351	165
Hungary.....	2,664	310	26	22	384	1,166	606	65	23	36	26
Ireland.....	5,255	415	652	558	633	550	1,640	301	142	227	137
Italy.....	4,116	78	87	43	280	57	202	2,690	17	561	101
Norway.....	197	21	24	21	28	5	5	26	15	29	23
Russia.....	2,982	544	142	61	685	564	603	179	49	87	68
Scotland.....	1,251	66	161	100	92	388	104	210	25	65	40
Sweden.....	373	21	33	75	38	35	14	43	17	76	21
Switzerland.....	100	21	6	6	7	8	20	6	7	15	4
Turkey.....	113	7	61	4		8	9	21	2	1	
Other foreign countries.....	676	151	81	39	105	72	59	29	26	78	36
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	23,533	2,628	2,167	1,878	3,202	3,307	3,248	3,235	1,021	1,816	1,031
Native white—Native parentage.....	5,464	565	520	928	771	669	393	482	604	256	336
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,215	556	579	442	645	733	893	519	160	460	228
Foreign-born white.....	12,295	1,483	913	436	1,706	1,885	2,034	2,125	247	1,001	460
Naturalized.....	5,629	492	546	273	774	901	1,008	691	186	470	288
Negro.....	501	20	120	70	74	18	14	105	8	65	7
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE											
Total number 10 years old and over.....	63,010	6,643	5,501	5,833	8,770	9,261	9,399	7,649	3,056	4,135	2,793
Number illiterate.....	5,311	1,100	128	55	824	450	700	1,530	36	400	88
Illiterate males of voting age.....	2,491	519	30	21	365	143	248	862	5	274	24
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	22,986	2,278	1,786	1,646	3,154	3,739	4,184	2,775	954	1,451	1,019
Number attending school.....	15,310	1,526	1,107	1,168	2,268	2,467	2,718	1,767	671	950	668
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	7,857	676	639	974	920	913	1,096	668	545	814	612
Families, number.....	10,219	1,630	1,383	1,392	2,249	2,642	2,387	2,014	793	993	736

NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN BOUNDARIES, ETC.

COUNTIES.

NASSAU.—Organized from part of Queens in 1899.

NEW YORK.—Parts of Westchester annexed in 1873 and 1895.

QUEENS.—Part taken to form Nassau in 1899.

WESTCHESTER.—Parts annexed to New York in 1873 and 1895.

NOTE.—In computing this increase the population of Indian reservations in 1900 has been deducted from the total population of the county in order to make that total comparable with the total for 1890, which does not include the population of Indian reservations. The population thus deducted in the several counties was as follows: Cattaraugus, 1,982; Chautauqua, 31; Erie, 1,305; Franklin, 1,253; Genesee, 346; Niagara, 337; and Onondaga, 530.

INCORPORATED PLACES.

AMSTERDAM.—Part of Amsterdam town (Rockton village) annexed in 1901.

BATAVIA.—Part of Batavia town annexed in 1903.

BINGHAMTON.—Part of Binghamton town annexed in 1908.

CORNWALL.—Part of Cornwall town annexed in 1909.

FULTON.—Fulton and Oswego Falls villages consolidated and incorporated as Fulton city in 1902.

HORNELL.—Name changed from Hornellsville in 1900.

HUDSON FALLS.—Name changed from Sandy Hill in 1910.

LACKAWANNA.—Incorporated from part of West Seneca town in 1909.

LITTLE FALLS.—Part of Little Falls town annexed in 1902.

NEW YORK.—Kings and Richmond Counties and parts of Queens and Westchester Counties annexed between 1890 and 1900.

NIAGARA FALLS.—Incorporated from part of Niagara town between 1890 and 1900.

OGDENSBURG.—Part of Lisbon town annexed in 1901.

OLEAN.—Part of Olean town (including North Olean village) annexed in 1909.

ONEIDA.—Oneida village made coextensive with Oneida town and incorporated as a city in 1901.

PLATTSBURG.—Part of Plattsburg town annexed in 1902 and part annexed to Plattsburg town in 1903.

RENSSELAER.—Parts of East Greenbush town and North Greenbush town (including Bath-on-Hudson village) annexed in 1902.

ROCHESTER.—Parts of Brighton town (including Brighton village) annexed between 1890 and 1900 and in 1901, 1905, and 1908, and parts of Gates and Irondequoit towns annexed in 1907.

RYE.—Incorporated in 1904.

SARANAC LAKE.—Parts of Harrietstown, North Elba, and St. Armand towns annexed in 1910.

SCHENECTADY.—Parts of Niskayuna and Rotterdam towns annexed in 1902.

SCOTIA.—Incorporated in 1904.

SYRACUSE.—Part of Onondaga town annexed between 1890 and 1900 and parts of Onondaga and Salina towns annexed in 1908 and 1909.

TROY.—Lansingburg village and parts of Brunswick and North Greenbush towns annexed in 1901.

TUCKAHOE.—Incorporated in 1902.

TUPPER LAKE.—Incorporated in 1902.

UTICA.—Parts of New Hartford town annexed in 1904 and 1910.

POPULATION : NORTH CAROLINA

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Prepared under the supervision of WM. C. HUNT, Chief Statistician for Population

The first population bulletin for North Carolina gave the number of inhabitants by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural. The present bulletin deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two bulletins cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

Description of the tables.—The greater part of this second bulletin consists of four general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II for Charlotte and Wilmington, the two cities of more than 25,000 inhabitants; Table III for cities of 10,000 to 25,000; and Table IV for places of 2,500 to 10,000.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 14) reproduces from the general tables the more important state and city totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among the different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, the two classes are distinguished in connection with several of the subjects. Urban population, as defined by the Bureau of the Census, includes that of all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910.

The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

Color and nativity (Table 1).—Of the total population of North Carolina, 1,500,511, or 68 per cent, are whites, and 697,843, or 31.6 per cent, negroes. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 66.7 and 33, respectively. In 14 of the 98 counties the population is more than one-half negro, the highest percentages being those for Warren (65.2) and Halifax (64.6). In 41 counties, including 1 which reports no negroes, the percentage negro is less than 25, and in 43 it ranges from 25 to 50. (See map on page 7.)

Native whites of native parentage constitute 67.3 per cent of the total population of the state, and 99 per cent of the white population. Native whites of foreign or mixed parentage constitute only 0.4 per cent of the total population, and foreign-born whites 0.3 per cent.

Of the urban population, 61.2 per cent are native whites of native parentage; of the rural, 68.4 per cent. The corresponding proportions for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are 1.4 and 0.2 per cent, respectively. The percentage of foreign-born whites is 1 in the urban population and 0.2 in the rural; the percentage of negroes is 36.4 in the urban and 30.8 in the rural.

Sex (Table 2).—In the total population of the state there are 1,098,476 males and 1,107,811 females, or 99.2 males to 100 females. In 1900 the ratio was 98.3 to 100. Among the whites there are 101.2 males to 100 females; among the negroes, 94.8. Among native whites the ratio is 101 to 100, as compared with 170.5 to 100 for the foreign-born whites. In the urban population there are 91.1 males to 100 females, and in the rural, 100.6.

State of birth (Tables 3 and 4).—Of the total native population—that is, population born in the United States—95 per cent were born in North Carolina and 5 per cent outside the state; of the native white population, 5.1 per cent were born outside the state, and of the native negro, 4.9 per cent. Persons born outside the state constitute a larger proportion of the native population in urban than in rural communities.

Foreign nationalities (Table 5).—Of the foreign-born white population of North Carolina, persons born in Germany represent 18.1 per cent; England, 15.8; Russia, 12; Canada, 9; Italy, 8.8; Turkey, 8.6; Scotland, 7.3; Ireland, 5.1; Greece, 2.9; all other countries, 12.4 per cent. Of the total white stock of foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, Germany contributed 22.6 per cent; England, 17.9; Ireland, 9.5; Russia, 9.1; Canada, 8.1; Scotland, 8.1; Italy, 5.2; Turkey, 4.4; France, 2 per cent.

Voting and militia ages (Table 6).—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 506,134, representing 22.9 per cent of the population. Of such males, 70.7 per cent are whites and 29 per cent negroes. Native whites represent 70 per cent of the total number and foreign-born whites 0.7 per cent. Of the 3,296 foreign-born white males of voting age, 1,439, or 43.7 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44—number 392,192.

Age (Tables 7, 8, and 12).—Of the total population, 15.1 per cent are under 5 years of age, 25.5 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 20.5 per cent from 15 to 24, 23.1 per cent from 25 to 44, and 15.7 per cent 45 years of age and over. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 6.9 per cent of this class being under 15 years of age, while more than three-fourths (78.6 per cent) are 25 years of age and over. The proportion of children under 15 in the negro population is greater than in the native white population of native parentage.

The urban population shows a smaller proportion of children than the rural and a larger proportion of persons in the prime of life. Migration to the city explains this at least in part. Of the urban population, 29 per cent are from 25 to 44 years of age, inclusive, and of the rural population, 22.1 per cent.

School attendance (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 785,583, of whom 481,450, or 61.3 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 5,691 children under 6 and 8,055 persons 21 and over attended school. Both for boys and for girls from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 61.3. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 71.7. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage was 84; among native whites of native parentage, 75.7; among foreign-born whites, 64.8; and among negroes, 64. (See Table I.) In urban communities the percentage of children of that age attending school was 74, and in rural, 71.4.

Illiteracy (Table 10).—There are 291,497 illiterates in the state, representing 18.5 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, as compared with 28.7 per cent in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy is 31.9 among negroes, 12.3 among native whites, and 8.3 among foreign-born whites. It is 12.3 for native

whites of native parentage and 3 for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage.

For all classes combined, the percentage of illiteracy is higher in the rural population than in the urban, 19.6 as compared with 12.5. For each class separately, also, the percentage in the rural population exceeds that in the urban.

For persons from 10 to 20 years of age, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy is 10.7. (See Table I.)

Marital condition (Tables 11 and 13).—In the population 15 years of age and over, 36.3 per cent of the males are single and 31.2 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 59.1 for males and 58 for females, and the percentage widowed 4.1 and 10.3, respectively. The percentages of those reported as divorced, 0.2 and 0.3, respectively, are believed to be too small, because of the probability that many divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is smaller for women than for men is due largely to the fact that women marry younger. Thus 14.3 per cent of the females from 15 to 19 years of age are married, as compared with 1.9 per cent of the males, and 55.2 per cent of the females from 20 to 24 years of age are married, as compared with 34.2 per cent of the males. In the next age group, 25 to 34 years, the difference largely disappears, while in the succeeding age groups the percentage married is higher among the males. That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages of married persons among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Foreign-born whites, 62.2 for males and 69.7 for females; native whites of native parentage, 59.5 both for males and for females; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 54.3 and 50, respectively; negroes, 58.2 and 54.9.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married, both for males and for females, is higher in rural than in urban communities.

Dwellings and families.—The total number of dwellings in North Carolina is 430,570, and the total number of families 440,334, indicating that in comparatively few cases does more than one family occupy a dwelling. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 5.1, and the average number per family, 5.

POPULATION—NORTH CAROLINA.

TABLE 12.—AGE, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.		NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.		AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.		NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Charlotte.....	16,275	17,739	10,798	10,989	273	199	5,201	6,551	Wilmington...	12,282	13,466	6,513	6,670	275	169	5,482	6,625
Under 5 years.....	2,006	1,975	1,404	1,344	5	3	597	628	Under 5 years.....	1,445	1,382	778	767	1	1	666	614
Under 1 year.....	448	422	319	297	1	1	128	125	Under 1 year.....	300	322	155	178	1	1	145	144
5 to 9 years.....	1,689	1,792	1,089	1,155	9	10	591	627	5 to 9 years.....	1,226	1,212	617	615	5	2	604	595
10 to 14 years.....	1,582	1,639	1,041	1,049	4	5	537	585	10 to 14 years.....	1,111	1,196	570	611	2	2	539	585
15 to 19 years.....	1,612	1,946	1,063	1,163	10	10	538	773	15 to 19 years.....	1,120	1,314	613	647	6	5	498	661
20 to 24 years.....	1,762	2,386	1,155	1,360	28	23	579	1,008	20 to 24 years.....	1,352	1,589	739	727	15	10	597	852
25 to 34 years.....	3,029	3,372	2,094	2,074	57	43	876	1,255	25 to 34 years.....	2,261	2,440	1,327	1,256	56	31	873	1,153
35 to 44 years.....	2,084	2,047	1,379	1,255	70	39	635	753	35 to 44 years.....	1,522	1,713	845	822	61	32	615	859
45 to 64 years.....	2,045	2,075	1,304	1,269	67	42	674	764	45 to 64 years.....	1,617	1,883	835	942	91	55	689	885
65 years and over.....	414	482	242	313	23	24	149	145	65 years and over.....	359	513	163	265	37	33	159	215
Age unknown.....	52	25	27	7	.....	.....	25	18	Age unknown.....	269	224	26	18	1	.....	242	206

TABLE 13.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.
		Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.				Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.		
Charlotte														
Total.....	10,998	4,030	36.8	6,428	58.4	493	11	12,333	3,935	31.9	6,584	53.4	1,746	30
15 to 24 years.....	3,374	2,720	80.9	611	18.1	14	1	4,332	2,811	64.9	1,412	32.6	84	7
25 to 44 years.....	5,113	1,120	21.9	3,794	74.2	183	6	5,410	957	17.7	3,830	70.7	600	19
45 years and over.....	2,450	157	6.4	1,997	81.2	206	4	2,557	158	6.2	1,334	52.2	1,057	4
Age unknown.....	52	24	.....	26	.....	.....	.....	25	9	.....	8	.....	5	.....
Native white—Native parentage.....	7,065	2,729	38.6	4,047	57.3	256	5	7,257	2,372	32.7	4,072	56.1	783	5
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	199	81	40.7	100	54.8	8	.....	184	78	42.4	96	52.2	10	.....
Foreign-born white.....	255	74	29.0	160	66.3	11	.....	181	31	17.1	125	69.1	24	.....
Negro.....	3,476	1,143	32.9	2,103	60.5	218	5	4,711	1,454	30.9	2,291	48.6	929	25
Wilmington														
Total.....	8,500	3,383	39.8	4,727	55.6	348	9	9,676	3,080	31.8	5,013	51.8	1,523	27
15 to 24 years.....	2,472	2,081	84.2	372	15.0	7	.....	2,903	1,928	66.4	925	31.9	35	7
25 to 44 years.....	3,783	1,063	28.1	2,614	69.1	95	5	4,153	852	20.5	2,934	70.6	346	18
45 years and over.....	1,976	141	7.1	1,604	81.2	224	3	2,306	249	10.4	1,056	44.1	1,083	2
Age unknown.....	269	98	36.4	137	50.9	22	.....	224	51	22.8	98	43.8	50	.....
Native white—Native parentage.....	4,258	1,331	31.3	2,276	53.5	136	4	4,409	1,414	32.1	2,384	54.1	590	14
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	290	142	49.0	136	46.9	9	.....	268	117	43.7	124	46.3	25	.....
Foreign-born white.....	267	68	25.5	176	65.9	22	.....	166	23	13.9	111	66.9	32	.....
Negro.....	3,673	1,333	36.3	2,136	58.2	181	5	4,831	1,526	31.6	2,393	49.5	875	13

¹ Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

TABLE 14.—INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION FOR PRINCIPAL COUNTIES.

COUNTY.	INDIAN.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.			COUNTY.	INDIAN.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890		1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
The state.....	7,851	5,687	1,516	80	51	32	2	.....	1	Nash.....	10	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bladen.....	36	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	New Hanover.....	1	.....	1	20	13	.....	.....	.....
Caldwell.....	12	12	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Robeson.....	5,895	3,877	174	1	.....	8	.....	.....
Cherokee.....	31	37	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Sampson.....	213	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Columbus.....	12	257	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Scotland.....	74	134	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cumberland.....	48	1	28	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Swain.....	812	875	700	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Graham.....	157	127	151	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Warren.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Harnett.....	29	27	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Watauga.....	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson.....	450	340	314	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Remainder of state.....	28	25	50	55	35	23	2	.....
Moore.....	10	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....				

¹ Includes 2 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not credited to any county.