

## POPULATION : OHIO

## COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

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The first population bulletin for Ohio gave the number of inhabitants by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural. The present bulletin deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two bulletins cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

**Description of the tables.**—The greater part of this second bulletin consists of five general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II for cities of more than 25,000 inhabitants; Table III for cities of 10,000 to 25,000; Table IV for places of 2,500 to 10,000; and Table V for wards of cities of more than 50,000 inhabitants.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 16) reproduces from the general tables the more important state and city totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among the different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, the two classes are distinguished in connection with several of the subjects. Urban population, as defined by the Bureau of the Census, includes that of all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910.

The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

**Color and nativity** (Table 1).—Of the total population of Ohio, 3,033,259, or 63.6 per cent, are native whites of native parentage; 1,024,393, or 21.5 per cent, are native whites of foreign or mixed parentage; 597,245, or 12.5 per cent, are foreign-born whites; and 111,452, or 2.3 per cent, are negroes. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 63.8, 22.8, 11, and 2.3, respectively, the comparison indicating that changes in the composition of the population during the decade have been slight. In 51 of the 88 counties, the percentage of foreign-born whites is less than 5, and in only 15 does it exceed 10, the maximum, 33.6, being that for Cuyahoga, the most populous county. The percentage of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage ranges higher, being less than 5 in only 6 counties, and exceeding 10 in 57. (See maps on page 39.) In 60 counties the population is more than three-fourths native white of native parentage.

Of the urban population, 51 per cent are native whites of native parentage; of the rural, 79.6 per cent. The corresponding proportions for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are 28 and 13.2 per cent, respectively. The percentage of foreign-born whites is 17.9 in the urban population and 5.7 in the rural; the percentage of negroes is 3.1 in the urban and 1.4 in the rural.

**Sex** (Tables 2 and 15).—In the total population of the state there are 2,434,758 males and 2,332,363 females, or 104.4 males to 100 females. In 1900 the ratio was 102.3 to 100. Among native whites the ratio is 100.1 to 100; among the foreign-born whites, 137.8 to 100. In the urban population there are 102 males to 100 females, and in the rural, 107.5.

**State of birth** (Tables 3 and 4).—Of the total native population—that is, population born in the United States—85.1 per cent were born in Ohio and 14.9 per cent outside the state; of the native white population, 14 per cent were born outside the state, and of the native negro, 46.6 per cent. Persons born outside the state constitute a larger proportion of the native population in urban than in rural communities.

**Foreign nationalities** (Tables 5 and 12).—Of the foreign-born white population of Ohio, persons born in Germany represent 29.3 per cent; Hungary, 14.4; Austria, 12.2; Russia, 8.2; England, 7.3; Italy, 7; Ireland, 6.7; Canada, 3.9; Switzerland, 1.8; Scotland, 1.8; all other countries, 7.5 per cent. Of the total white stock of foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, Germany contributed 41.6 per cent; Ireland, 10.3; England, 7.9; Austria, 7.7; Hungary, 7.2; Russia, 4.7; Italy, 3.8; Canada, 3.4; Switzerland, 2.1; Wales, 1.9; Scotland, 1.9 per cent.

**Voting and militia ages** (Table 6).—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 1,484,265, representing 31.1 per cent of the population. Of such males, 56.7 per cent are native whites of native parentage, 19.8 per cent native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 20.8 per cent foreign-born whites, and 2.6 per cent negroes. Of the 308,478 foreign-born white males of voting age, 142,465, or 46.2 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44—number 1,076,928.

**Age** (Tables 7, 8, and 13).—Of the total population, 10.1 per cent are under 5 years of age, 18.1 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 18.9 per cent from 15 to 24, 30.6 per cent from 25 to 44, and 22.3 per cent 45 years of age and over. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 5.4 per cent of this class being under 15 years of age, while 79.8 per cent, or nearly four-fifths, are 25 years of age and over. Of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage 52.2 per cent are 25 and over, and of the native whites of native parentage, 47.5 per cent.

The urban population shows a smaller proportion of children than the rural and a larger proportion of persons in the prime of life. Migration to the city explains this at least in part. Of the urban population, 33.7 per cent are from 25 to 44 years of age, inclusive, and of the rural population, 26.6 per cent.

**School attendance** (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 1,313,809, of whom 868,578, or 66.1 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 14,133 children under 6 and 15,377 persons 21 and over attended school. For boys from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 66.3; for girls, 65.9. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 89.8. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of native parentage was 90.3; among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 89.2; among foreign-born whites, 84; and among negroes, 87.2. (See Table I.) There is little difference between urban and rural communities as regards the percentage of school attendance for the ages from 6 to 14, but for persons from 15 to 20 years, inclusive, 26 per cent were reported as attending school in urban communities as against 40.1 per cent in rural.

**Illiteracy** (Table 10).—There are 124,774 illiterates in the state, representing 3.2 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, as compared

with 4 per cent in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy is 11.5 among foreign-born whites, 11.1 among negroes, and 1.5 among native whites.

For all classes combined, the percentage of illiterates is about the same in urban communities as in rural, 3.3 and 3.2, respectively; but for each class separately the rural percentage somewhat exceeds the urban.

For persons from 10 to 20 years of age, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy is very slight (0.9). (See Table I.)

**Marital condition** (Tables 11 and 14).—In the population 15 years of age and over, 36.1 per cent of the males are single and 28.9 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 58.2 for males and 59.5 for females; and the percentage widowed 4.8 and 10.7, respectively. The percentages of those reported as divorced, 0.6 and 0.7, respectively, are believed to be too small, because of the probability that many divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is smaller for women than for men is due largely to the fact that women marry younger. Thus 8.9 per cent of the females from 15 to 19 years of age are married, as compared with 0.7 per cent of the males, and 47.9 per cent of the females from 20 to 24 years are married, as compared with 23.4 per cent of the males. In the age group, 25 to 34 years, the difference in the percentages is not so great, and in the next age group it practically disappears, while among those 45 and over the percentage married is higher among the males. That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages of married persons among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Native whites of native parentage, 57.4 for males and 59.1 for females; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 54.7 and 55.5, respectively; foreign-born whites, 65.5 and 67.9; negroes, 51.7 and 56.5.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married, both for males and for females, is somewhat higher in the rural than in the urban population.

**Dwellings and families.**—The total number of dwellings in Ohio is 1,024,800, and the total number of families 1,138,165, there being 111.1 families to each 100 dwellings. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 4.7, and the average number per family, 4.2.

TABLE 1.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.               | NUMBER.   |           |           | PER CENT OF TOTAL. |       |       |
|------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-------|-------|
|                                    | 1910      | 1900      | 1890      | 1910               | 1900  | 1890  |
| <b>THE STATE.</b>                  |           |           |           |                    |       |       |
| Total population.....              | 4,767,121 | 4,157,545 | 3,673,329 | 100.0              | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White.....                         | 4,654,897 | 4,000,204 | 3,584,805 | 97.6               | 97.7  | 97.6  |
| Negro.....                         | 111,452   | 96,901    | 87,113    | 2.3                | 2.3   | 2.4   |
| Indian.....                        | 127       | 42        | 206       | (1)                | (1)   | (1)   |
| Chinese.....                       | 569       | 371       | 183       | (1)                | (1)   | (1)   |
| Japanese.....                      | 76        | 27        | 22        | (1)                | (1)   | (1)   |
| Total native.....                  | 4,168,747 | 3,698,811 | 3,213,036 | 87.4               | 89.0  | 87.5  |
| Total foreign born.....            | 598,374   | 458,734   | 460,293   | 12.6               | 11.0  | 12.5  |
| Native white, total.....           | 4,057,652 | 3,602,304 | 3,126,252 | 85.1               | 86.0  | 85.1  |
| Native parentage.....              | 3,033,259 | 2,651,440 | 2,334,517 | 63.0               | 63.8  | 63.6  |
| Foreign parentage.....             | 671,275   | 612,518   | 529,548   | 14.1               | 14.7  | 14.4  |
| Mixed parentage.....               | 353,118   | 338,346   | 202,187   | 7.4                | 8.1   | 7.1   |
| Foreign-born white.....            | 697,245   | 457,900   | 458,553   | 12.5               | 11.0  | 12.5  |
| <b>URBAN POPULATION.</b>           |           |           |           |                    |       |       |
| Total.....                         | 2,685,143 | 1,998,382 | 1,504,390 | 100.0              | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White.....                         | 2,582,143 | 1,933,004 | 1,453,022 | 96.9               | 96.7  | 96.6  |
| Negro.....                         | 82,282    | 64,986    | 51,124    | 3.1                | 3.3   | 3.4   |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese..... | 718       | 392       | 244       | (1)                | (1)   | (1)   |
| Native white, total.....           | 2,105,641 | 1,594,447 | 1,143,572 | 79.0               | 79.8  | 76.0  |
| Native parentage.....              | 1,360,008 | 955,254   | 665,198   | 51.0               | 47.8  | 44.2  |
| Foreign parentage.....             | 671,275   | 612,518   | 529,548   | 19.2               | 19.2  | 19.2  |
| Mixed parentage.....               | 234,604   | 338,346   | 202,187   | 8.8                | 8.8   | 8.8   |
| Foreign-born white.....            | 476,502   | 338,557   | 309,450   | 17.9               | 16.9  | 20.6  |
| <b>RURAL POPULATION.</b>           |           |           |           |                    |       |       |
| Total.....                         | 2,101,978 | 2,159,163 | 2,169,939 | 100.0              | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White.....                         | 2,072,754 | 2,127,200 | 2,131,783 | 98.6               | 98.5  | 98.3  |
| Negro.....                         | 29,170    | 31,915    | 35,989    | 1.4                | 1.5   | 1.7   |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese..... | 54        | 48        | 167       | (1)                | (1)   | (1)   |
| Native white, total.....           | 1,952,011 | 2,007,857 | 1,982,680 | 92.9               | 93.0  | 91.5  |
| Native parentage.....              | 1,673,191 | 1,696,186 | 1,669,319 | 79.6               | 78.6  | 77.0  |
| Foreign parentage.....             | 100,396   | 311,671   | 313,361   | 7.6                | 14.4  | 14.5  |
| Mixed parentage.....               | 118,424   | 119,343   | 149,103   | 5.6                | 5.5   | 6.9   |
| Foreign-born white.....            | 120,743   | 119,343   | 149,103   | 5.7                | 5.5   | 6.9   |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 2.—SEX, FOR THE STATE.

[See also Tables 7 and 8.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION.               | 1910      |           |                       | 1900      |           |                       |
|------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|
|                                    | Male.     | Female.   | Males to 100 females. | Male.     | Female.   | Males to 100 females. |
| Total population.....              | 2,434,758 | 2,332,363 | 104.4                 | 2,102,655 | 2,054,890 | 102.3                 |
| White.....                         | 2,376,032 | 2,278,815 | 104.3                 | 2,052,252 | 2,007,952 | 102.2                 |
| Negro.....                         | 57,995    | 53,457    | 108.5                 | 49,985    | 40,916    | 106.6                 |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese..... | 681       | 91        | (1)                   | 418       | 22        | (1)                   |
| Native white, total.....           | 2,029,941 | 2,027,711 | 100.1                 | 1,805,588 | 1,796,716 | 100.5                 |
| Native parentage.....              | 1,527,978 | 1,506,281 | 101.5                 | 1,336,310 | 1,315,130 | 101.6                 |
| Foreign parentage.....             | 329,185   | 342,090   | 96.2                  | 302,624   | 309,894   | 97.7                  |
| Mixed parentage.....               | 172,778   | 180,340   | 95.8                  | 166,654   | 171,692   | 97.1                  |
| Foreign-born white.....            | 346,141   | 251,104   | 137.8                 | 240,664   | 211,236   | 116.8                 |
| Urban population.....              | 1,345,595 | 1,319,548 | 102.0                 | 992,320   | 1,006,062 | 98.6                  |
| Rural population.....              | 1,089,163 | 1,012,815 | 107.5                 | 1,110,335 | 1,048,828 | 105.9                 |

<sup>1</sup> Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

TABLE 3.—NATIVE POPULATION, DISTINGUISHED AS BORN IN STATE OR OUTSIDE STATE.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                  | 1910      | 1900      | 1890      | Urban:    |           | Rural: |      |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|------|
|                                       |           |           |           | 1910      | 1900      | 1910   | 1900 |
| Total native population.....          | 4,168,747 | 3,698,811 | 3,213,036 | 2,187,589 | 1,981,158 |        |      |
| Born in state.....                    | 3,546,901 | 3,189,837 | 2,772,013 | 1,768,438 | 1,778,553 |        |      |
| Born outside state <sup>1</sup> ..... | 621,756   | 508,974   | 441,010   | 419,151   | 202,605   |        |      |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 14.9      | 13.8      | 13.7      | 19.2      | 10.2      |        |      |
| Native white population.....          | 4,057,652 | 3,602,304 | 3,126,252 | 2,105,641 | 1,952,011 |        |      |
| Born in state.....                    | 3,487,720 | 3,133,582 | 2,721,445 | 1,729,027 | 1,755,693 |        |      |
| Born outside state <sup>1</sup> ..... | 569,932   | 468,722   | 404,807   | 376,614   | 193,318   |        |      |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 14.0      | 13.0      | 12.9      | 17.9      | 9.9       |        |      |
| Native negro population.....          | 110,797   | 96,418    | 86,771    | 81,676    | 29,121    |        |      |
| Born in state.....                    | 59,194    | 56,232    | 50,568    | 39,349    | 19,845    |        |      |
| Born outside state <sup>1</sup> ..... | 51,603    | 40,186    | 36,203    | 42,327    | 9,276     |        |      |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 46.6      | 41.7      | 41.7      | 51.8      | 31.9      |        |      |

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of 13 Indians not distributed by state of birth.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons born in the United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

<sup>3</sup> Includes native Indians and Chinese, but the numbers are small.

TABLE 4.—STATE OR DIVISION OF BIRTH.

| PLACE OF BIRTH.              | NUMBER.   |           | PER CENT OF TOTAL. |                  |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|------------------|
|                              | 1910      | 1900      | 1910               | 1900             |
| Total native.....            | 4,168,747 | 3,698,811 | 100.0              | 100.0            |
| Ohio.....                    | 3,546,991 | 3,189,837 | 85.1               | 86.2             |
| Other states.....            | 621,756   | 508,974   | 14.9               | 13.8             |
| Pennsylvania.....            | 145,875   | 131,142   | 3.5                | 3.5              |
| Kentucky.....                | 83,028    | 53,464    | 2.0                | 1.4              |
| Indiana.....                 | 96,794    | 52,045    | 2.3                | 1.4              |
| New York.....                | 57,368    | 56,652    | 1.4                | 1.5              |
| West Virginia.....           | 50,547    | 30,524    | 1.2                | 0.8              |
| Michigan.....                | 38,921    | 31,356    | 0.9                | 0.8              |
| Virginia.....                | 31,007    | 32,342    | 0.7                | 0.9              |
| Illinois.....                | 25,753    | 18,969    | 0.6                | 0.5              |
| Maryland.....                | 11,724    | 13,212    | 0.3                | 0.4              |
| Missouri.....                | 9,548     | 7,591     | 0.2                | 0.2              |
| Tennessee.....               | 8,904     | 5,893     | 0.2                | 0.2              |
| Iowa.....                    | 7,704     | 6,805     | 0.2                | 0.2              |
| Massachusetts.....           | 7,014     | 7,507     | 0.2                | 0.2              |
| New Jersey.....              | 6,740     | 7,070     | 0.2                | 0.2              |
| All other <sup>1</sup> ..... | 70,229    | 54,402    | 1.7                | 1.5              |
| <b>DIVISIONS.</b>            |           |           |                    |                  |
| New England.....             | 17,739    | 19,238    | 0.4                | 0.5              |
| Middle Atlantic.....         | 209,933   | 194,364   | 5.0                | 5.3              |
| East North Central.....      | 3,684,342 | 3,296,527 | 88.4               | 89.1             |
| West North Central.....      | 29,141    | 24,134    | 0.7                | 0.7              |
| South Atlantic.....          | 106,584   | 84,245    | 2.6                | 2.3              |
| East South Central.....      | 95,504    | 62,066    | 2.3                | 1.7              |
| West South Central.....      | 5,662     | 3,819     | 0.1                | 0.1              |
| Mountain.....                | 2,820     | 1,534     | 0.1                | ( <sup>2</sup> ) |
| Pacific.....                 | 2,568     | 1,590     | 0.1                | ( <sup>2</sup> ) |
| Other <sup>1</sup> .....     | 14,404    | 11,294    | 0.3                | 0.3              |

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 5.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY.

| FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910 |           |               |           |                            | Foreign-born white population: 1900 |                          |
|---|--|-----------|---------------|-----------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
|   | Total.   |           | Foreign born. |           | Native.                    |                                     |                          |
|   | Number.  | Per cent. | Number.       | Per cent. | Both parents foreign born. |                                     | One parent foreign born. |
| All countries.....  | 1,821,838  | 100.0     | 597,245       | 100.0     | 671,275                    | 353,118                             | 457,900                  |
| Austria.....  | 125,000  | 7.7       | 72,387        | 12.2      | 46,361                     | 6,352                               | 27,982                   |
| Belgium.....  | 2,696  | 0.2       | 1,525         | 0.3       | 693                        | 478                                 | 600                      |
| Canada—French.....  | 7,361  | 0.5       | 2,310         | 0.4       | 1,818                      | 3,233                               | 2,870                    |
| Canada—Other.....   | 46,890   | 2.9       | 20,881        | 3.5       | 5,328                      | 20,681                              | 19,551                   |
| Denmark.....  | 3,795  | 0.2       | 1,837         | 0.3       | 1,150                      | 808                                 | 1,468                    |
| England.....  | 128,112  | 7.9       | 43,335        | 7.3       | 33,894                     | 50,883                              | 44,731                   |
| Finland.....  | 7,301  | 0.5       | 3,988         | 0.7       | 3,183                      | 130                                 | 2,814                    |
| France.....   | 18,862   | 1.2       | 4,836         | 0.8       | 6,101                      | 7,925                               | 5,600                    |
| Germany.....  | 673,795  | 41.6      | 175,091       | 29.3      | 327,758                    | 170,946                             | 212,817                  |
| Greece.....   | 2,954  | 0.2       | 2,555         | 0.4       | 181                        | 218                                 | 213                      |
| Holland.....  | 5,870  | 0.4       | 2,278         | 0.4       | 1,950                      | 1,642                               | 1,719                    |
| Hungary.....  | 116,135  | 7.2       | 85,881        | 14.7      | 28,698                     | 16,463                              | 16,463                   |
| Ireland.....  | 166,848  | 10.3      | 40,057        | 6.7       | 79,567                     | 47,224                              | 55,011                   |
| Italy.....  | 62,332   | 3.8       | 41,620        | 7.0       | 18,895                     | 1,817                               | 11,321                   |
| Norway.....   | 2,031  | 0.1       | 1,109         | 0.2       | 571                        | 351                                 | 638                      |
| Roumania.....   | 4,508  | 0.3       | 3,974         | 0.7       | 497                        | 37                                  | 100                      |
| Russia.....   | 76,149   | 4.7       | 48,756        | 8.2       | 24,337                     | 2,556                               | 14,540                   |
| Scotland.....   | 30,133   | 1.9       | 10,704        | 1.8       | 7,851                      | 11,578                              | 9,323                    |
| Sweden.....   | 11,055   | 0.7       | 5,522         | 0.9       | 4,075                      | 1,468                               | 3,950                    |
| Switzerland.....  | 33,947   | 2.1       | 10,988        | 1.8       | 11,042                     | 11,917                              | 12,004                   |
| Turkey in Asia.....   | 2,631  | 0.2       | 2,031         | 0.3       | 551                        | 49                                  | 163                      |
| Turkey in Europe.....   | 2,164  | 0.1       | 1,945         | 0.3       | 197                        | 22                                  | 163                      |
| Wales.....  | 31,505   | 1.9       | 9,376         | 1.6       | 12,224                     | 9,905                               | 11,481                   |
| All other.....  | 158,964  | 3.6       | 3,759         | 0.6       | 153,853                    | 1,352                               | 2,541                    |

<sup>1</sup> Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 6.—MALES OF VOTING AND MILITIA AGES.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.               | MALES OF VOTING AGE—21 AND OVER. |           |           |       | MALES OF MILITIA AGE—18 TO 44. |         |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------|--------------------------------|---------|
|                                    | Number.                          |           | Per cent. |       | 1910                           | 1900    |
|                                    | 1910                             | 1900      | 1910      | 1900  |                                |         |
| Total.....                         | 1,484,265                        | 1,212,223 | 100.0     | 100.0 | 1,076,928                      | 893,327 |
| White.....                         | 1,444,477                        | 1,180,599 | 97.3      | 97.4  | 1,047,226                      | 869,316 |
| Negro.....                         | 39,188                           | 31,235    | 2.6       | 2.6   | 29,269                         | 23,684  |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese..... | 600                              | 389       | (1)       | (1)   | 433                            | 327     |
| Native white.....                  | 1,135,999                        | 954,911   | 76.5      | 78.8  | 844,646                        | 750,719 |
| Native parentage.....              | 841,556                          | 697,956   | 56.7      | 57.6  | 621,653                        | 523,276 |
| Foreign or mixed par.....          | 294,443                          | 256,955   | 19.8      | 21.2  | 222,993                        | 227,443 |
| Foreign-born white.....            | 308,478                          | 225,688   | 20.8      | 18.6  | 202,580                        | 118,597 |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.





TABLE 10.—ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.            | BOTH SEXES. |           | MALE.   |           | FEMALE. |           | CLASS OF POPULATION.            | BOTH SEXES. |           | MALE.   |           | FEMALE. |           |
|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|
|                                 | Number.     | Per cent. | Number. | Per cent. | Number. | Per cent. |                                 | Number.     | Per cent. | Number. | Per cent. | Number. | Per cent. |
| THE STATE.                      |             |           |         |           |         |           |                                 |             |           |         |           |         |           |
| Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 124,774     | 3.2       | 68,385  | 3.5       | 56,389  | 3.0       | Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 71,811      | 3.3       | 37,750  | 3.4       | 34,061  | 3.1       |
| Native white.....               | 47,310      | 1.5       | 24,686  | 1.6       | 22,624  | 1.4       | Native white.....               | 12,689      | 0.8       | 5,602   | 0.7       | 7,087   | 0.8       |
| Native parentage.....           | 39,807      | 1.7       | 21,013  | 1.8       | 18,794  | 1.6       | Native parentage.....           | 9,581       | 0.9       | 4,323   | 0.8       | 5,258   | 1.0       |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 7,503       | 0.9       | 3,673   | 0.9       | 3,830   | 0.9       | Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 3,108       | 0.5       | 1,279   | 0.5       | 1,829   | 0.6       |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 66,887      | 11.5      | 38,220  | 11.3      | 28,667  | 11.8      | Foreign-born white.....         | 51,957      | 11.3      | 28,652  | 10.8      | 23,305  | 11.8      |
| Negro.....                      | 10,460      | 11.1      | 5,370   | 10.9      | 5,090   | 11.4      | Negro.....                      | 7,059       | 10.0      | 3,391   | 9.3       | 3,662   | 10.6      |
| Total illiterate, 1900.....     |             |           |         |           |         |           |                                 |             |           |         |           |         |           |
| Native white.....               | 131,541     | 4.0       | 63,404  | 3.8       | 68,137  | 4.2       | Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 52,963      | 3.2       | 30,635  | 3.5       | 22,328  | 2.8       |
| Native parentage.....           | 67,155      | 2.4       | 33,474  | 2.4       | 33,681  | 2.4       | Native white.....               | 34,621      | 2.3       | 19,084  | 2.4       | 15,537  | 2.1       |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 56,416      | 2.8       | 28,384  | 2.8       | 28,032  | 2.8       | Native parentage.....           | 30,226      | 2.3       | 16,690  | 2.5       | 13,536  | 2.2       |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 10,739      | 1.4       | 5,090   | 1.4       | 5,649   | 1.5       | Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 4,395       | 1.9       | 2,394   | 2.0       | 2,001   | 1.8       |
| Negro.....                      | 50,155      | 11.1      | 22,685  | 9.3       | 27,470  | 13.2      | Foreign-born white.....         | 14,930      | 12.7      | 9,568   | 13.1      | 5,362   | 12.0      |
|                                 | 14,107      | 17.8      | 7,124   | 17.3      | 6,983   | 18.4      | Negro.....                      | 3,407       | 14.8      | 1,979   | 15.4      | 1,428   | 14.0      |

TABLE 11.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.           | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |         |           |           |           |           | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |                     |         |           |          |           |           |            |
|---|---------------------------------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
|   | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single. |           | Married.  |           | Wid-owed. | Di-voiced.                        | Total. <sup>1</sup> | Single. |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-voiced. |
|   |                                 | Number. | Per cent. | Number.   | Per cent. |           |                                   |                     | Number. | Per cent. | Number.  | Per cent. |           |            |
| THE STATE.                                    |                                 |         |           |           |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total, 1910.....                              | 1,755,663                       | 634,137 | 36.1      | 1,022,124 | 58.2      | 83,738    | 10,594                            | 1,667,482           | 481,784 | 28.9      | 991,870  | 59.5      | 178,798   | 12,386     |
| Total, 1900.....                              | 1,464,446                       | 556,436 | 38.3      | 820,034   | 56.4      | 67,367    | 6,787                             | 1,420,628           | 442,002 | 31.1      | 813,103  | 57.2      | 166,169   | 7,718      |
| 15 to 19 years.....                           | 225,299                         | 222,938 | 99.0      | 1,688     | 0.7       | 19        | 14                                | 221,613             | 201,077 | 90.7      | 19,009   | 8.9       | 143       | 105        |
| 20 to 24 years.....                           | 230,390                         | 174,988 | 76.0      | 53,890    | 23.4      | 553       | 302                               | 223,136             | 113,363 | 50.8      | 106,963  | 47.9      | 1,432     | 1,005      |
| 25 to 34 years.....                           | 415,699                         | 135,883 | 32.7      | 271,999   | 65.4      | 4,822     | 2,200                             | 388,906             | 84,541  | 21.7      | 291,979  | 75.1      | 8,520     | 3,545      |
| 35 to 44 years.....                           | 338,345                         | 52,525  | 15.5      | 273,037   | 80.7      | 9,420     | 2,999                             | 312,519             | 39,678  | 12.7      | 250,526  | 80.2      | 18,695    | 3,450      |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 541,407                         | 40,517  | 8.0       | 420,475   | 77.7      | 68,721    | 5,147                             | 519,468             | 42,531  | 8.2       | 322,105  | 62.0      | 149,707   | 4,252      |
| Age unknown.....                              | 4,463                           | 1,286   | 28.8      | 1,035     | 23.2      | 203       | 32                                | 1,840               | 594     | 32.3      | 628      | 34.1      | 301       | 20         |
| Native white:                                 |                                 |         |           |           |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| Native parentage <sup>2</sup> .....           | 1,026,164                       | 379,346 | 37.0      | 588,845   | 57.4      | 47,683    | 6,921                             | 1,016,202           | 307,598 | 30.3      | 600,780  | 59.1      | 97,584    | 8,274      |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 297,044                         | 267,587 | 86.7      | 37,912    | 12.8      | 408       | 245                               | 299,865             | 212,382 | 70.8      | 84,801   | 28.3      | 1,039     | 832        |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 418,305                         | 96,389  | 23.0      | 309,599   | 74.0      | 8,370     | 3,311                             | 413,227             | 70,031  | 16.9      | 323,909  | 78.4      | 14,325    | 4,666      |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 24,566                          | 24,566  | 8.0       | 240,679   | 78.2      | 38,767    | 3,342                             | 301,854             | 24,742  | 8.2       | 191,590  | 63.5      | 82,044    | 2,762      |
| Foreign or mixed parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 354,009                         | 145,585 | 41.1      | 193,578   | 54.7      | 12,467    | 1,971                             | 376,287             | 132,806 | 35.3      | 208,993  | 55.5      | 31,623    | 2,487      |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 95,532                          | 87,114  | 91.2      | 8,128     | 8.5       | 73        | 34                                | 99,249              | 78,209  | 78.8      | 20,489   | 20.6      | 220       | 153        |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 158,109                         | 47,218  | 29.9      | 106,945   | 67.6      | 2,785     | 1,035                             | 172,172             | 42,075  | 24.4      | 121,539  | 70.6      | 6,956     | 1,478      |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 100,115                         | 11,170  | 11.2      | 78,400    | 78.3      | 9,884     | 897                               | 104,650             | 12,425  | 11.9      | 66,886   | 63.9      | 24,421    | 853        |
| Foreign-born white <sup>2</sup> .....         |                                 |         |           |           |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 320,952                         | 91,065  | 27.0      | 216,239   | 65.5      | 20,412    | 1,144                             | 234,883             | 30,763  | 13.1      | 159,425  | 67.9      | 43,448    | 1,061      |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 52,480                          | 44,135  | 84.1      | 8,082     | 15.4      | 58        | 18                                | 34,495              | 16,627  | 48.2      | 17,612   | 51.1      | 149       | 50         |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 155,820                         | 37,573  | 24.1      | 115,204   | 73.9      | 2,241     | 416                               | 97,488              | 9,301   | 9.5       | 83,546   | 85.7      | 4,087     | 513        |
| Age unknown.....                              | 120,785                         | 9,070   | 7.5       | 92,776    | 76.8      | 18,086    | 708                               | 102,709             | 4,802   | 4.7       | 58,183   | 56.6      | 39,152    | 498        |
| Negro <sup>2</sup> .....                      |                                 |         |           |           |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 44,894                          | 17,774  | 39.6      | 23,210    | 51.7      | 3,102     | 558                               | 40,052              | 10,596  | 26.5      | 22,641   | 56.5      | 6,138     | 564        |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 10,535                          | 9,000   | 85.4      | 1,448     | 13.7      | 33        | 19                                | 11,121              | 7,208   | 64.8      | 3,636    | 32.7      | 167       | 75         |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 21,455                          | 7,066   | 32.9      | 13,167    | 61.3      | 842       | 337                               | 18,511              | 2,806   | 15.2      | 13,490   | 72.9      | 1,847     | 347        |
| Age unknown.....                              | 12,652                          | 1,649   | 13.0      | 8,508     | 67.2      | 2,274     | 200                               | 10,243              | 561     | 5.5       | 5,440    | 53.1      | 4,085     | 139        |
| URBAN POPULATION.                             |                                 |         |           |           |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                    | 997,489                         | 373,645 | 37.5      | 574,240   | 57.6      | 40,918    | 5,954                             | 972,705             | 299,345 | 30.8      | 552,178  | 56.8      | 111,309   | 8,472      |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 263,848                         | 229,145 | 86.8      | 33,418    | 12.7      | 353       | 196                               | 266,056             | 189,359 | 71.2      | 74,209   | 27.9      | 1,063     | 755        |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 465,795                         | 121,782 | 26.1      | 331,350   | 71.1      | 8,657     | 3,332                             | 431,417             | 85,813  | 19.9      | 319,734  | 74.1      | 20,308    | 5,144      |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 268,416                         | 21,990  | 8.3       | 208,959   | 78.7      | 31,811    | 2,411                             | 274,043             | 29,763  | 8.7       | 157,870  | 57.6      | 89,667    | 2,531      |
| Age unknown.....                              | 2,430                           | 728     | 30.0      | 513       | 21.1      | 97        | 15                                | 1,189               | 410     | 34.5      | 356      | 20.9      | 181       | 12         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 462,024                         | 179,398 | 38.8      | 259,810   | 56.2      | 17,750    | 3,352                             | 476,188             | 157,883 | 33.2      | 263,585  | 55.4      | 48,782    | 5,082      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 242,778                         | 108,322 | 44.6      | 125,676   | 51.8      | 7,131     | 1,365                             | 273,778             | 105,882 | 38.7      | 142,671  | 52.1      | 22,921    | 1,999      |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 258,445                         | 72,387  | 28.0      | 170,812   | 66.1      | 13,851    | 820                               | 191,302             | 27,280  | 14.3      | 128,399  | 67.1      | 34,569    | 907        |
| Negro.....                                    | 33,635                          | 13,192  | 39.2      | 17,701    | 52.6      | 2,176     | 417                               | 31,387              | 8,282   | 26.4      | 17,495   | 55.7      | 5,033     | 484        |
| RURAL POPULATION.                             |                                 |         |           |           |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                    | 758,174                         | 260,492 | 34.4      | 447,884   | 59.1      | 42,820    | 4,640                             | 694,777             | 182,439 | 26.3      | 439,692  | 63.3      | 67,489    | 3,914      |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 191,841                         | 168,781 | 88.0      | 22,160    | 11.6      | 219       | 120                               | 178,693             | 125,081 | 70.0      | 52,423   | 29.3      | 512       | 325        |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 288,249                         | 66,626  | 23.1      | 213,686   | 74.1      | 5,585     | 1,787                             | 270,008             | 38,406  | 14.2      | 222,771  | 82.5      | 6,817     | 1,860      |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 276,051                         | 24,527  | 8.9       | 211,516   | 76.6      | 36,910    | 2,736                             | 245,425             | 18,768  | 7.6       | 164,226  | 66.9      | 60,040    | 1,721      |
| Age unknown.....                              | 2,033                           | 558     | 27.4      | 522       | 25.7      | 106       | 17                                | 1,848               | 184     | 28.3      | 272      | 41.8      | 120       | 8          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 564,140                         | 199,948 | 35.4      | 329,035   | 58.3      | 29,933    | 3,569                             | 540,014             | 149,715 | 27.7      | 337,195  | 62.4      | 48,802    | 3,192      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 111,231                         | 37,263  | 33.5      | 67,902    | 61.0      | 5,336     | 606                               | 102,509             | 26,924  | 26.3      | 66,322   | 64.7      | 8,702     | 488        |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 71,507                          | 18,678  | 26.1      | 45,427    | 63.5      | 6,561     | 324                               | 43,581              | 3,483   | 8.0       | 31,026   | 71.2      | 8,879     | 154        |
| Negro.....                                    | 11,259                          | 4,582   | 40.7      | 5,509     | 48.9      | 986       | 141                               | 8,665               | 2,314   | 26.7      | 5,146    | 59.4      | 1,105     | 80         |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

<sup>2</sup> Totals include persons of unknown age.

## POPULATION—OHIO.

TABLE 12.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE.

| FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910 |           |               |           |                            | Foreign-born white population: 1900 | FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910 |           |               |           |                            | Foreign-born white population: 1900 |         |           |
|---|--|-----------|---------------|-----------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|--|-----------|---------------|-----------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------|-----------|
|   | Total.   |           | Foreign born. |           | Native.                    |                                     |   | Total.   |           | Foreign born. |           | Native.                    |                                     |         |           |
|   | Number.  | Per cent. | Number.       | Per cent. | Both parents foreign born. |                                     |   | Number.  | Per cent. | Number.       | Per cent. | Both parents foreign born. |                                     | Number. | Per cent. |
| <b>CINCINNATI.</b>  |  |           |               |           |                            |                                     |   |  |           |               |           |                            |                                     |         |           |
| All countries.....  | 188,982  | 100.0     | 56,792        | 100.0     | 88,894                     | 43,296                              | 57,887  | Ireland.....   | 25,117    | 13.3          | 6,223     | 11.0                       | 12,985                              | 5,009   | 9,111     |
| Austria.....  | 2,714  | 1.4       | 1,638         | 2.9       | 685                        | 391                                 | 752   | Italy.....   | 3,924     | 2.1           | 2,245     | 4.0                        | 1,383                               | 296     | 917       |
| Canada—French.....  | 214  | 0.1       | 73            | 0.1       | 27                         | 114                                 | 100   | Roumania.....  | 604       | 0.3           | 454       | 0.8                        | 144                                 | 6       | 4         |
| Canada—Other.....   | 2,063  | 1.1       | 868           | 1.5       | 157                        | 1,038                               | 899   | Russia.....  | 8,176     | 4.3           | 4,999     | 8.8                        | 2,856                               | 321     | 2,320     |
| Denmark.....  | 168  | 0.1       | 79            | 0.1       | 31                         | 58                                  | 49  | Scotland.....  | 1,405     | 0.7           | 458       | 0.8                        | 313                                 | 334     | 461       |
| England.....  | 6,433  | 3.4       | 1,872         | 3.3       | 1,536                      | 3,025                               | 2,200   | Sweden.....  | 196       | 0.1           | 114       | 0.2                        | 43                                  | 39      | 111       |
| France.....   | 2,397  | 1.3       | 665           | 1.2       | 676                        | 1,056                               | 748   | Switzerland.....   | 1,635     | 0.9           | 696       | 1.2                        | 380                                 | 559     | 636       |
| Germany.....  | 117,370  | 62.1      | 28,425        | 50.1      | 59,986                     | 28,959                              | 38,304  | Turkey in Asia.....  | 293       | 0.2           | 245       | 0.4                        | 46                                  | 7       | 6         |
| Greece.....   | 219  | 0.1       | 180           | 0.3       | 13                         | 26                                  | 53  | Turkey in Europe.....  | 284       | 0.2           | 280       | 0.5                        | 4                                   | 1       | 1         |
| Holland.....  | 976  | 0.5       | 322           | 0.6       | 343                        | 311                                 | 369   | Wales.....   | 691       | 0.4           | 177       | 0.3                        | 263                                 | 251     | 240       |
| Hungary.....  | 7,352  | 3.9       | 6,344         | 11.2      | 941                        | 67                                  | 208   | All other.....   | 16,746    | 3.6           | 435       | 0.8                        | 16,082                              | 229     | 379       |
| <b>CLEVELAND.</b>   |  |           |               |           |                            |                                     |   |  |           |               |           |                            |                                     |         |           |
| All countries.....  | 419,611  | 100.0     | 195,703       | 100.0     | 171,567                    | 62,341                              | 124,354   | Ireland.....   | 36,087    | 8.6           | 11,316    | 5.8                        | 17,616                              | 7,155   | 13,119    |
| Austria.....  | 77,388   | 18.4      | 42,059        | 21.5      | 31,274                     | 4,055                               | 18,081  | Italy.....   | 16,980    | 4.0           | 10,836    | 5.5                        | 5,799                               | 354     | 3,065     |
| Canada—French.....  | 1,447  | 0.3       | 571           | 0.3       | 304                        | 482                                 | 759   | Norway.....  | 823       | 0.2           | 512       | 0.3                        | 221                                 | 90      | 245       |
| Canada—Other.....   | 16,488   | 3.9       | 8,536         | 4.4       | 2,152                      | 5,800                               | 7,714   | Roumania.....  | 957       | 0.2           | 761       | 0.4                        | 134                                 | 12      | 39        |
| Denmark.....  | 835  | 0.2       | 448           | 0.2       | 233                        | 154                                 | 373   | Russia.....  | 30,321    | 9.4           | 25,477    | 13.0                       | 12,783                              | 1,061   | 7,726     |
| England.....  | 26,274   | 6.3       | 11,415        | 5.8       | 7,142                      | 7,717                               | 10,617  | Scotland.....  | 6,106     | 1.5           | 2,879     | 1.5                        | 1,549                               | 1,078   | 2,178     |
| Finland.....  | 697  | 0.2       | 499           | 0.3       | 179                        | 19                                  | 79  | Sweden.....  | 2,951     | 0.7           | 1,657     | 0.8                        | 1,045                               | 249     | 999       |
| France.....   | 1,515  | 0.4       | 493           | 0.3       | 436                        | 580                                 | 482   | Switzerland.....   | 3,225     | 0.8           | 1,373     | 0.7                        | 1,039                               | 813     | 1,238     |
| Germany.....  | 120,008  | 28.6      | 41,406        | 21.2      | 59,061                     | 19,541                              | 44,222  | Turkey in Asia.....  | 612       | 0.1           | 497       | 0.3                        | 98                                  | 17      | 41        |
| Greece.....   | 318  | 0.1       | 275           | 0.1       | 20                         | 23                                  | 42  | Turkey in Europe.....  | 269       | 0.1           | 251       | 0.1                        | 17                                  | 1       | 1         |
| Holland.....  | 2,418  | 0.6       | 1,076         | 0.5       | 852                        | 488                                 | 804   | Wales.....   | 3,441     | 0.8           | 1,297     | 0.7                        | 1,198                               | 946     | 1,490     |
| Hungary.....  | 45,799   | 10.9      | 31,503        | 16.1      | 13,434                     | 862                                 | 9,558   | All other.....   | 15,645    | 3.7           | 566       | 0.3                        | 14,841                              | 238     | 530       |
| <b>COLUMBUS.</b>  |  |           |               |           |                            |                                     |   |  |           |               |           |                            |                                     |         |           |
| All countries.....  | 51,863   | 100.0     | 16,285        | 100.0     | 21,768                     | 13,810                              | 12,292  | Ireland.....   | 8,603     | 16.6          | 1,800     | 11.1                       | 4,140                               | 2,654   | 2,078     |
| Austria.....  | 1,164  | 2.2       | 818           | 5.0       | 241                        | 105                                 | 157   | Italy.....   | 2,516     | 4.9           | 1,619     | 9.9                        | 788                                 | 109     | 349       |
| Belgium.....  | 126  | 0.2       | 100           | 0.6       | 17                         | 9                                   | 5   | Norway.....  | 58        | 0.1           | 24        | 0.1                        | 19                                  | 15      | 14        |
| Canada—French.....  | 399  | 0.6       | 79            | 0.5       | 110                        | 120                                 | 60  | Russia.....  | 2,284     | 4.4           | 1,528     | 9.4                        | 702                                 | 54      | 336       |
| Canada—Other.....   | 1,348  | 2.6       | 585           | 3.6       | 136                        | 627                                 | 420   | Scotland.....  | 884       | 1.7           | 274       | 1.7                        | 226                                 | 384     | 172       |
| Denmark.....  | 81   | 0.2       | 40            | 0.2       | 10                         | 41                                  | 29  | Sweden.....  | 186       | 0.4           | 104       | 0.6                        | 44                                  | 38      | 72        |
| England.....  | 3,731  | 7.3       | 1,126         | 6.9       | 881                        | 1,774                               | 1,054   | Switzerland.....   | 938       | 1.8           | 339       | 2.1                        | 232                                 | 307     | 343       |
| France.....   | 586  | 1.1       | 150           | 0.9       | 154                        | 282                                 | 132   | Turkey in Asia.....  | 85        | 0.2           | 71        | 0.4                        | 12                                  | 3       | 7         |
| Germany.....  | 23,146   | 44.6      | 5,722         | 35.1      | 11,110                     | 6,314                               | 6,306   | Turkey in Europe.....  | 63        | 0.1           | 60        | 0.4                        | 2                                   | 1       | 1         |
| Greece.....   | 131  | 0.3       | 123           | 0.8       | 5                          | 8                                   | 14  | Wales.....   | 2,186     | 4.2           | 534       | 3.3                        | 892                                 | 760     | 595       |
| Holland.....  | 104  | 0.2       | 40            | 0.2       | 22                         | 42                                  | 15  | All other.....   | 12,124    | 4.1           | 170       | 1.0                        | 11,864                              | 90      | 170       |
| Hungary.....  | 1,149  | 2.2       | 970           | 6.0       | 161                        | 18                                  | 34  |  |           |               |           |                            |                                     |         |           |
| <b>DAYTON.</b>  |  |           |               |           |                            |                                     |   |  |           |               |           |                            |                                     |         |           |
| All countries.....  | 39,406   | 100.0     | 13,847        | 100.0     | 16,782                     | 8,797                               | 10,024  | Ireland.....   | 4,404     | 11.2          | 974       | 7.0                        | 2,301                               | 1,129   | 1,232     |
| Austria.....  | 899  | 2.3       | 660           | 4.8       | 193                        | 46                                  | 88  | Italy.....   | 537       | 1.4           | 356       | 2.6                        | 160                                 | 15      | 115       |
| Belgium.....  | 138  | 0.2       | 27            | 0.2       | 17                         | 42                                  | 35  | Norway.....  | 2,296     | 5.8           | 1,526     | 11.0                       | 706                                 | 84      | 341       |
| Canada—French.....  | 86   | 0.2       | 27            | 0.2       | 17                         | 42                                  | 35  | Russia.....  | 417       | 1.1           | 140       | 1.0                        | 93                                  | 184     | 125       |
| Canada—Other.....   | 823  | 2.1       | 365           | 2.6       | 77                         | 381                                 | 325   | Scotland.....  | 88        | 0.2           | 42        | 0.3                        | 30                                  | 16      | 31        |
| Denmark.....  | 1,707  | 4.3       | 461           | 3.3       | 368                        | 878                                 | 432   | Sweden.....  | 88        | 0.2           | 118       | 0.9                        | 55                                  | 107     | 104       |
| England.....  | 403  | 1.0       | 93            | 0.7       | 137                        | 173                                 | 116   | Switzerland.....   | 280       | 0.7           | 118       | 0.9                        | 55                                  | 107     | 104       |
| France.....   | 22,518   | 57.1      | 5,816         | 42.0      | 11,118                     | 5,584                               | 6,335   | Turkey in Asia.....  | 50        | 0.1           | 45        | 0.3                        | 2                                   | 3       | 1         |
| Germany.....  | 143  | 0.4       | 117           | 0.8       | 10                         | 16                                  | 5   | Turkey in Europe.....  | 170       | 0.4           | 170       | 1.2                        | 1                                   | 1       | 1         |
| Greece.....   | 96   | 0.2       | 37            | 0.3       | 27                         | 9                                   | 9   | Wales.....   | 119       | 0.3           | 18        | 0.1                        | 36                                  | 65      | 25        |
| Holland.....  | 3,178  | 8.1       | 2,761         | 19.9      | 403                        | 14                                  | 102   | All other.....   | 11,192    | 3.0           | 121       | 0.9                        | 11,018                              | 53      | 83        |
| <b>TOLEDO.</b>  |  |           |               |           |                            |                                     |   |  |           |               |           |                            |                                     |         |           |
| All countries.....  | 91,420   | 100.0     | 32,037        | 100.0     | 40,845                     | 18,638                              | 27,729  | Ireland.....   | 8,214     | 9.0           | 1,971     | 6.2                        | 4,074                               | 2,169   | 2,684     |
| Austria.....  | 1,388  | 1.5       | 879           | 2.7       | 415                        | 89                                  | 342   | Italy.....   | 493       | 0.5           | 270       | 0.8                        | 174                                 | 49      | 79        |
| Belgium.....  | 138  | 0.2       | 85            | 0.3       | 33                         | 20                                  | 49  | Norway.....  | 140       | 0.2           | 65        | 0.2                        | 43                                  | 32      | 45        |
| Canada—French.....  | 2,193  | 2.4       | 681           | 2.1       | 649                        | 863                                 | 835   | Roumania.....  | 111       | 0.1           | 83        | 0.3                        | 24                                  | 4       | 4         |
| Canada—Other.....   | 5,466  | 6.0       | 2,435         | 7.6       | 718                        | 2,313                               | 2,395   | Russia.....  | 5,538     | 6.1           | 3,340     | 10.4                       | 1,924                               | 274     | 1,044     |
| Denmark.....  | 280  | 0.3       | 118           | 0.4       | 81                         | 81                                  | 97  | Scotland.....  | 913       | 1.0           | 328       | 1.0                        | 204                                 | 381     | 256       |
| England.....  | 4,969  | 5.4       | 1,662         | 5.2       | 1,275                      | 2,032                               | 1,635   | Sweden.....  | 294       | 0.3           | 140       | 0.4                        | 60                                  | 94      | 112       |
| France.....   | 863  | 0.9       | 245           | 0.8       | 257                        | 361                                 | 248   | Switzerland.....   | 1,929     | 2.1           | 744       | 2.3                        | 602                                 | 583     | 698       |
| Germany.....  | 49,940   | 54.6      | 15,308        | 47.8      | 25,718                     | 8,914                               | 16,194  | Turkey in Asia.....  | 262       | 0.3           | 176       | 0.5                        | 83                                  | 3       | 3         |
| Greece.....   | 107  | 0.1       | 81            | 0.3       | 13                         | 13                                  | 20  | Turkey in Europe.....  | 113       | 0.1           | 67        | 0.2                        | 46                                  | 11      | 11        |
| Holland.....  | 206  | 0.2       | 55            | 0.2       | 58                         | 93                                  | 51  | Wales.....   | 207       | 0.2           | 61        | 0.2                        | 81                                  | 65      | 73        |
| Hungary.....  | 4,060  | 4.4       | 2,927         | 9.1       | 1,096                      | 37                                  | 647   | All other.....   | 13,601    | 3.9           | 316       | 1.0                        | 13,217                              | 68      | 214       |

<sup>1</sup> Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE 13.—AGE, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

Table with columns for City, Age Period, Total, Native White, Foreign-Born White, and Negro. It provides population data for 25 cities including Akron, Canton, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Columbus, Dayton, Hamilton, Lima, Lorain, Newark, Springfield, Toledo, and Youngstown, broken down by gender and age group.



COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE 14.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE—Continued.

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.          | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |          |           |          |           |           |            | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |          |           |          |           |           |            |
|--|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
|  | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single.  |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-voiced. | Total. <sup>1</sup>               | Single.  |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-voiced. |
|  |                                 | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. |           |            |                                   | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. |           |            |
| <b>Newark</b>                                |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                   | 9,816                           | 3,514    | 35.8      | 5,813    | 59.2      | 418       | 61         | 9,340                             | 2,803    | 27.9      | 5,460    | 58.5      | 1,162     | 109        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 2,514                           | 2,191    | 87.2      | 316      | 12.6      | 4         | 1          | 2,384                             | 1,060    | 69.6      | 602      | 29.0      | 9         | 21         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 4,617                           | 1,125    | 24.4      | 3,335    | 72.2      | 120       | 34         | 4,085                             | 707      | 17.3      | 3,124    | 76.5      | 186       | 64         |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 2,667                           | 188      | 7.0       | 2,157    | 80.9      | 294       | 26         | 2,864                             | 235      | 8.2       | 1,640    | 57.3      | 965       | 24         |
| Age unknown.....                             | 18                              | 10       |           | 5        |           |           |            | 7                                 | 1        |           | 4        |           | 2         |            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 6,808                           | 2,518    | 37.0      | 3,970    | 58.3      | 263       | 48         | 6,924                             | 1,961    | 28.3      | 4,083    | 59.0      | 793       | 84         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 1,820                           | 530      | 34.9      | 912      | 60.0      | 70        | 8          | 1,653                             | 533      | 32.2      | 910      | 55.1      | 193       | 15         |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 1,340                           | 399      | 29.8      | 862      | 64.3      | 76        | 3          | 631                               | 61       | 9.7       | 406      | 64.3      | 158       | 5          |
| Negro.....                                   | 141                             | 62       | 44.0      | 67       | 47.5      | 9         | 2          | 132                               | 48       | 36.4      | 61       | 46.2      | 18        | 5          |
| <b>Springfield</b>                           |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                   | 18,029                          | 6,502    | 36.1      | 10,242   | 56.8      | 908       | 93         | 17,401                            | 5,040    | 29.0      | 10,180   | 58.4      | 1,981     | 120        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 4,620                           | 3,925    | 85.0      | 595      | 12.9      | 7         | 2          | 4,640                             | 3,215    | 69.3      | 1,344    | 29.0      | 24        | 9          |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 7,719                           | 2,014    | 26.1      | 5,381    | 69.7      | 182       | 55         | 7,292                             | 1,396    | 19.1      | 5,486    | 75.2      | 306       | 67         |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 5,490                           | 496      | 9.0       | 4,235    | 77.0      | 711       | 35         | 5,434                             | 424      | 7.8       | 3,312    | 60.9      | 1,645     | 44         |
| Age unknown.....                             | 191                             | 67       | 35.1      | 31       | 16.2      | 8         | 1          | 35                                | 5        |           | 18       |           | 6         |            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 11,059                          | 3,953    | 35.7      | 6,353    | 57.4      | 484       | 63         | 10,711                            | 3,147    | 29.4      | 6,343    | 59.2      | 1,069     | 88         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 3,228                           | 1,426    | 44.2      | 1,636    | 50.7      | 138       | 9          | 3,564                             | 1,356    | 38.0      | 1,865    | 52.3      | 304       | 12         |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 1,730                           | 404      | 23.4      | 1,121    | 64.8      | 153       | 3          | 1,371                             | 139      | 10.1      | 843      | 61.5      | 387       | 1          |
| Negro.....                                   | 2,001                           | 713      | 35.6      | 1,127    | 56.3      | 133       | 18         | 1,755                             | 398      | 22.7      | 1,109    | 63.2      | 221       | 19         |
| <b>Toledo</b>                                |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                   | 62,129                          | 22,568   | 36.3      | 36,345   | 58.5      | 2,764     | 394        | 61,463                            | 18,936   | 30.8      | 35,569   | 57.9      | 6,425     | 482        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 16,155                          | 14,127   | 87.4      | 1,980    | 12.3      | 24        | 8          | 16,992                            | 12,503   | 73.6      | 4,381    | 25.8      | 57        | 34         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 28,641                          | 7,045    | 24.6      | 20,776   | 72.5      | 565       | 231        | 27,902                            | 5,325    | 19.1      | 21,013   | 75.3      | 1,238     | 313        |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 17,291                          | 1,385    | 8.0       | 13,673   | 78.5      | 2,171     | 154        | 16,551                            | 1,101    | 6.7       | 10,169   | 61.4      | 5,126     | 135        |
| Age unknown.....                             | 42                              | 11       |           | 10       |           | 4         | 1          | 18                                | 7        |           | 6        |           | 4         |            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 25,542                          | 9,805    | 38.4      | 14,440   | 56.5      | 1,038     | 235        | 26,063                            | 8,628    | 33.1      | 14,539   | 55.8      | 2,603     | 270        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 19,028                          | 8,822    | 46.4      | 9,589    | 50.4      | 522       | 86         | 20,870                            | 8,286    | 39.7      | 11,076   | 53.1      | 1,373     | 123        |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 16,726                          | 3,611    | 21.6      | 11,887   | 71.1      | 1,146     | 58         | 13,770                            | 1,809    | 13.1      | 9,519    | 69.1      | 2,349     | 78         |
| Negro.....                                   | 790                             | 306      | 38.7      | 412      | 52.2      | 56        | 15         | 766                               | 212      | 28.0      | 432      | 57.1      | 100       | 11         |
| <b>Youngstown</b>                            |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                   | 32,672                          | 13,334   | 40.8      | 18,063   | 55.3      | 948       | 95         | 24,443                            | 7,073    | 28.9      | 15,007   | 61.4      | 2,175     | 123        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 9,193                           | 7,917    | 86.4      | 1,173    | 12.9      | 4         | 4          | 7,466                             | 4,831    | 65.4      | 2,497    | 33.4      | 40        | 12         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 17,499                          | 5,024    | 28.7      | 12,086   | 69.1      | 271       | 56         | 11,758                            | 1,884    | 16.0      | 9,263    | 78.8      | 618       | 79         |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 5,870                           | 374      | 6.4       | 4,782    | 81.5      | 670       | 35         | 5,191                             | 301      | 5.8       | 3,233    | 62.3      | 1,610     | 32         |
| Age unknown.....                             | 140                             | 19       | 13.6      | 17       | 12.1      | 3         |            | 28                                | 7        |           | 14       |           | 1         |            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 9,133                           | 3,725    | 40.8      | 4,952    | 54.2      | 296       | 52         | 7,910                             | 2,610    | 31.7      | 4,598    | 58.1      | 721       | 58         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 7,394                           | 4,050    | 54.8      | 3,146    | 42.5      | 144       | 19         | 7,785                             | 3,369    | 43.3      | 3,948    | 50.7      | 406       | 37         |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 15,264                          | 5,188    | 34.0      | 9,511    | 62.3      | 464       | 20         | 8,106                             | 1,054    | 13.0      | 6,045    | 74.6      | 971       | 21         |
| Negro.....                                   | 862                             | 362      | 42.0      | 445      | 51.6      | 44        | 4          | 641                               | 140      | 21.8      | 415      | 64.7      | 77        | 7          |
| <b>Zanesville</b>                            |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                   | 10,197                          | 3,621    | 35.5      | 6,048    | 59.3      | 435       | 61         | 11,060                            | 3,480    | 31.5      | 6,094    | 55.1      | 1,334     | 123        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 2,576                           | 2,186    | 84.9      | 369      | 14.1      | 5         | 2          | 2,757                             | 2,003    | 72.7      | 717      | 26.0      | 13        | 7          |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 4,527                           | 1,162    | 25.4      | 3,252    | 71.8      | 80        | 36         | 4,793                             | 1,035    | 21.7      | 3,407    | 71.5      | 231       | 84         |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 3,075                           | 275      | 8.9       | 2,426    | 78.0      | 349       | 23         | 3,525                             | 438      | 12.4      | 1,966    | 55.8      | 1,086     | 32         |
| Age unknown.....                             | 19                              | 8        |           | 7        |           | 1         |            | 15                                | 4        |           | 4        |           | 4         |            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 7,238                           | 2,658    | 36.7      | 4,229    | 58.4      | 270       | 41         | 7,952                             | 2,614    | 32.9      | 4,387    | 55.2      | 332       | 93         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 1,554                           | 484      | 31.1      | 987      | 63.5      | 70        | 12         | 1,920                             | 613      | 31.9      | 1,049    | 54.6      | 233       | 22         |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 905                             | 280      | 30.9      | 554      | 61.2      | 67        | 4          | 651                               | 91       | 14.0      | 373      | 57.3      | 184       | 3          |
| Negro.....                                   | 494                             | 195      | 39.5      | 277      | 56.1      | 18        | 4          | 533                               | 160      | 30.0      | 284      | 53.3      | 84        | 5          |

<sup>1</sup>Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

TABLE 15.—SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[See also Table 13.]

| CITY.           | 1910    |         |                       | 1900    |         |                       | CITY.            | 1910   |         |                       | 1900   |         |                       |
|-----------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|------------------|--------|---------|-----------------------|--------|---------|-----------------------|
|                 | Male.   | Female. | Males to 100 females. | Male.   | Female. | Males to 100 females. |                  | Male.  | Female. | Males to 100 females. | Male.  | Female. | Males to 100 females. |
| Akron.....      | 36,604  | 32,463  | 112.8                 | 21,383  | 21,345  | 100.2                 | Lima.....        | 15,213 | 15,295  | 99.5                  | 10,873 | 10,850  | 100.2                 |
| Canton.....     | 26,110  | 24,107  | 108.3                 | 15,094  | 15,573  | 96.9                  | Lorain.....      | 16,261 | 12,622  | 128.8                 | 9,119  | 6,909   | 132.0                 |
| Cincinnati..... | 177,511 | 186,080 | 95.4                  | 157,140 | 168,762 | 93.1                  | Newark.....      | 12,988 | 12,416  | 104.6                 | 9,048  | 9,109   | 99.3                  |
| Cleveland.....  | 289,262 | 271,401 | 106.6                 | 192,616 | 189,152 | 101.8                 | Springfield..... | 23,838 | 23,083  | 103.3                 | 19,306 | 18,947  | 101.9                 |
| Columbus.....   | 91,452  | 90,059  | 101.5                 | 63,301  | 62,259  | 101.7                 | Toledo.....      | 84,691 | 83,806  | 101.1                 | 65,604 | 66,218  | 99.1                  |
| Dayton.....     | 58,848  | 57,729  | 101.9                 | 42,142  | 43,191  | 97.6                  | Youngstown.....  | 43,649 | 35,417  | 123.2                 | 28,582 | 21,303  | 110.7                 |
| Hamilton.....   | 17,825  | 17,454  | 102.1                 | 12,031  | 11,883  | 101.2                 | Zanesville.....  | 13,550 | 14,476  | 93.6                  | 11,310 | 12,228  | 92.5                  |

TABLE 16.—INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION FOR PRINCIPAL COUNTIES.

| COUNTY.         | INDIAN. |      |       | CHINESE. |      |      | JAPANESE. |      |      | COUNTY.                 | INDIAN. |      |      | CHINESE. |      |      | JAPANESE. |      |      |
|-----------------|---------|------|-------|----------|------|------|-----------|------|------|-------------------------|---------|------|------|----------|------|------|-----------|------|------|
|                 | 1910    | 1900 | 1890  | 1910     | 1900 | 1890 | 1910      | 1900 | 1890 |                         | 1910    | 1900 | 1890 | 1910     | 1900 | 1890 | 1910      | 1900 | 1890 |
| The state.....  | 127     | 42   | 1,206 | 569      | 371  | 183  | 76        | 27   | 22   | Mahoning.....           | 4       |      |      | 18       | 10   | 1    |           |      |      |
| Belmont.....    |         |      | 1     | 4        | 12   | 3    |           |      |      | Montgomery.....         |         | 2    | 9    | 26       | 23   | 1    | 3         |      |      |
| Clark.....      | 1       |      | 2     | 10       | 3    | 3    | 2         |      |      | Muskingum.....          | 13      |      | 6    | 2        | 1    | 2    |           |      |      |
| Columbiana..... |         |      |       | 12       | 12   | 9    | 1         |      |      | Paulding.....           |         | 4    | 18   |          |      |      |           |      |      |
| Cuyahoga.....   | 48      | 2    | 5     | 236      | 108  | 36   | 25        | 11   | 6    | Stark.....              |         |      |      | 12       | 9    | 5    | 1         | 1    |      |
| Franklin.....   | 13      | 11   | 14    | 48       | 8    | 6    | 8         | 5    | 2    | Summit.....             |         |      | 1    | 12       | 3    | 1    | 1         |      |      |
| Hamilton.....   | 11      | 2    | 14    | 17       | 15   | 24   | 7         | 3    | 1    | Tuscarawas.....         |         | 3    |      | 10       | 4    | 3    |           |      |      |
| Highland.....   | 12      |      | 22    | 1        | 1    | 1    |           |      |      | Washington.....         |         |      | 18   | 3        | 4    | 2    |           |      |      |
| Lorain.....     |         | 2    | 8     | 9        | 8    | 9    | 12        |      |      | Remainder of state..... | 21      | 11   | 72   | 98       | 119  | 69   | 15        | 7    |      |
| Lucas.....      | 1       | 5    | 3     | 51       | 31   | 8    | 1         |      |      |                         |         |      |      |          |      |      |           |      |      |

<sup>1</sup>Includes 13 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.   | THE STATE. | Adams. | Allen. | Ashland. | Ashtabula. | Athens. | Auglaize. | Belmont. | Brown. | Butler. | Carroll. |
|--|------------|--------|--------|----------|------------|---------|-----------|----------|--------|---------|----------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                  |            |        |        |          |            |         |           |          |        |         |          |
| Total population, 1910.....                        | 4,767,121  | 24,755 | 56,880 | 22,975   | 59,547     | 47,798  | 31,248    | 76,858   | 24,832 | 70,271  | 15,761   |
| 1900.....  | 4,157,545  | 26,328 | 47,976 | 21,184   | 51,448     | 38,730  | 31,192    | 60,875   | 25,237 | 56,870  | 16,811   |
| 1890.....  | 3,672,329  | 20,063 | 40,644 | 22,223   | 43,655     | 35,194  | 28,100    | 57,413   | 29,899 | 48,597  | 17,566   |
| 1880.....  | 3,198,062  | 24,005 | 31,514 | 23,883   | 37,139     | 28,411  | 25,444    | 49,638   | 32,911 | 42,579  | 10,416   |
| 1870.....  | 2,665,200  | 20,760 | 23,623 | 21,933   | 32,517     | 26,768  | 20,041    | 39,714   | 30,802 | 39,912  | 14,491   |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                           | 609,576    | -1,573 | 8,904  | 1,791    | 8,099      | 9,068   | 54        | 15,981   | -3,405 | 13,401  | -1,050   |
| Per cent of increase.....                          | 14.7       | -6.0   | 17.9   | 8.5      | 15.7       | 23.4    | 0.2       | 26.3     | -12.1  | 23.6    | -6.2     |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                           | 485,216    | 235    | 7,332  | -1,039   | 7,793      | 3,556   | 3,092     | 3,462    | -1,662 | 8,273   | -755     |
| Per cent of increase.....                          | 13.2       | 0.9    | 18.0   | -4.7     | 17.9       | 10.0    | 11.0      | 6.0      | -5.6   | 17.0    | -4.3     |
| Land area (square miles).....                      | 40,740     | 546    | 406    | 421      | 723        | 487     | 397       | 580      | 481    | 452     | 357      |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....              | 117.0      | 45.3   | 139.4  | 54.6     | 82.4       | 98.1    | 78.7      | 145.0    | 51.0   | 155.5   | 40.7     |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....        | 51.6       | 45.3   | 57.9   | 38.4     | 45.6       | 69.3    | 50.8      | 87.9     | 51.6   | 48.3    | 40.7     |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                  |            |        |        |          |            |         |           |          |        |         |          |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....   | 2,665,143  | 33,064 | 6,795  | 26,585   | 14,072     | 11,081  | 30,288    | 48,431   | 21,840 | 15,761  | 15,761   |
| Same places in 1900.....                           | 2,027,402  | 24,012 | 4,087  | 20,682   | 10,642     | 9,274   | 25,356    | 33,129   | 16,811 | 16,811  | 16,811   |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....               | 31.5       | 37.7   | 60.3   | 32.4     | 32.2       | 19.5    | 19.4      | 46.2     | 23.8   | 23.8    | 23.8     |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....       | 2,101,978  | 24,755 | 23,516 | 16,180   | 32,962     | 33,720  | 20,165    | 49,570   | 24,832 | 21,840  | 15,761   |
| Same territory in 1900.....                        | 2,130,083  | 26,328 | 23,904 | 17,097   | 31,366     | 28,088  | 21,918    | 35,819   | 25,237 | 23,741  | 16,811   |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....               | -1.3       | -6.0   | -1.9   | -5.4     | 5.1        | 20.1    | -8.0      | 31.1     | -12.1  | -8.0    | -6.2     |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....   | 1,998,382  | 24,012 | 4,087  | 20,882   | 8,487      | 9,274   | 25,356    | 33,129   | 16,811 | 16,811  | 16,811   |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....       | 2,189,163  | 26,328 | 23,904 | 17,097   | 31,366     | 30,243  | 21,918    | 35,819   | 25,237 | 23,741  | 16,811   |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....     | 55.9       | 58.4   | 29.0   | 44.6     | 29.4       | 35.5    | 39.4      | 39.4     | 51.0   | 68.9    | 58.3     |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....     | 48.1       | 50.1   | 19.3   | 39.0     | 21.9       | 29.7    | 41.7      | 51.0     | 58.3   | 58.3    | 58.3     |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                          |            |        |        |          |            |         |           |          |        |         |          |
| White.....   | 4,654,897  | 24,570 | 55,544 | 22,950   | 59,323     | 46,552  | 31,209    | 75,070   | 23,544 | 68,479  | 15,736   |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 4,060,204  | 26,061 | 47,126 | 21,170   | 51,204     | 37,398  | 31,167    | 59,006   | 26,662 | 55,683  | 16,739   |
| Number in 1880.....                                | 3,584,806  | 26,687 | 40,049 | 22,202   | 43,365     | 33,668  | 23,064    | 56,477   | 27,963 | 47,478  | 17,492   |
| Negro.....   | 111,452    | 184    | 1,030  | 25       | 217        | 1,240   | 36        | 1,782    | 1,288  | 1,781   | 25       |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 96,901     | 277    | 842    | 13       | 239        | 1,329   | 24        | 1,857    | 1,675  | 1,183   | 32       |
| Number in 1880.....                                | 87,113     | 406    | 589    | 21       | 287        | 1,233   | 46        | 1,932    | 1,956  | 1,113   | 74       |
| Black.....   | 72,203     | 166    | 787    | 20       | 195        | 603     | 20        | 1,352    | 1,071  | 1,004   | 25       |
| Mulatto.....                                       | 39,249     | 18     | 243    | 5        | 22         | 637     | 16        | 430      | 217    | 777     | 25       |
| Ind., Chi., and Jap. (see Tables 1 and 16).....    | 772        | 1      | 6      | 7        | 6          | 1       | 4         | 11       | 11     | 11      | 11       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 3,033,259  | 23,743 | 45,487 | 20,408   | 38,890     | 30,641  | 23,868    | 50,923   | 20,908 | 47,051  | 13,111   |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 2,661,440  | 24,798 | 36,692 | 18,389   | 35,472     | 31,598  | 22,329    | 46,140   | 22,660 | 34,595  | 13,929   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 1,024,393  | 704    | 7,662  | 1,920    | 11,984     | 4,375   | 6,076     | 12,572   | 2,166  | 15,050  | 1,822    |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 660,804    | 1,027  | 7,980  | 2,174    | 8,961      | 5,960   | 6,999     | 3,275    | 3,049  | 15,806  | 2,142    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                | 671,275    | 309    | 4,060  | 921      | 8,201      | 2,609   | 3,508     | 8,327    | 1,278  | 9,965   | 932      |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                  | 353,118    | 395    | 3,593  | 999      | 3,783      | 1,766   | 2,568     | 4,245    | 888    | 5,685   | 890      |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 597,245    | 123    | 2,395  | 622      | 8,449      | 2,536   | 1,265     | 11,575   | 470    | 5,778   | 803      |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 487,900    | 226    | 2,564  | 607      | 6,771      | 1,840   | 1,830     | 4,691    | 323    | 5,422   | 717      |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>               |            |        |        |          |            |         |           |          |        |         |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 63.6       | 95.9   | 80.4   | 88.8     | 65.3       | 82.9    | 76.4      | 66.3     | 84.2   | 67.0    | 83.2     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 63.8       | 94.2   | 76.3   | 86.8     | 68.9       | 81.6    | 71.6      | 74.2     | 80.4   | 60.8    | 82.8     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 21.5       | 2.8    | 13.5   | 8.4      | 20.1       | 9.2     | 19.4      | 16.4     | 8.7    | 22.3    | 11.6     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 22.9       | 3.9    | 16.6   | 10.3     | 17.4       | 10.8    | 22.4      | 16.2     | 10.8   | 27.4    | 12.7     |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 12.5       | 0.5    | 4.2    | 2.7      | 14.2       | 5.3     | 4.0       | 15.1     | 1.9    | 8.2     | 5.1      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 11.0       | 0.9    | 5.3    | 2.9      | 13.2       | 4.8     | 5.9       | 7.5      | 2.9    | 9.6     | 4.3      |
| Negro.....   | 2.3        | 0.7    | 1.8    | 0.1      | 0.4        | 2.6     | 0.1       | 2.3      | 5.2    | 2.5     | 0.2      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 2.3        | 1.1    | 1.8    | 0.1      | 0.5        | 3.4     | 0.1       | 3.1      | 6.9    | 2.1     | 0.2      |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                       |            |        |        |          |            |         |           |          |        |         |          |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                |            |        |        |          |            |         |           |          |        |         |          |
| Austria.....                                       | 72,887     | 62     | 33     | 453      | 184        | 11      | 3,143     | 11       | 175    | 76      | 76       |
| Belgium.....                                       | 1,525      | 3      | 4      | 6        | 6          | 1       | 118       | 14       | 2      | 8       | 8        |
| Canada—French.....                                 | 2,310      | 16     | 4      | 37       | 6          | 3       | 15        | 1        | 8      | 2       | 2        |
| Canada—Other.....                                  | 20,881     | 2      | 143    | 26       | 557        | 25      | 16        | 63       | 5      | 99      | 4        |
| Denmark.....                                       | 1,837      | 1      | 1      | 17       | 1          | 1       | 8         | 4        | 4      | 4       | 4        |
| England.....                                       | 43,335     | 17     | 161    | 75       | 721        | 538     | 35        | 768      | 27     | 232     | 122      |
| Finland.....                                       | 3,988      | 102    | 1      | 2,039    | 1          | 1       | 1         | 3        | 3      | 3       | 3        |
| France.....  | 4,836      | 6      | 24     | 8        | 22         | 18      | 10        | 162      | 65     | 81      | 3        |
| Germany.....                                       | 175,091    | 58     | 863    | 231      | 443        | 395     | 1,028     | 1,275    | 257    | 3,334   | 102      |
| Greece.....  | 2,555      | 14     | 12     | 29       | 12         | 29      | 1         | 53       | 127    | 127     | 127      |
| Holland.....                                       | 2,278      | 8      | 3      | 24       | 6          | 9       | 2         | 2        | 2      | 14      | 14       |
| Hungary.....                                       | 85,881     | 9      | 74     | 434      | 504        | 1       | 2,037     | 1        | 422    | 75      | 75       |
| Ireland.....                                       | 40,057     | 29     | 398    | 26       | 441        | 132     | 36        | 405      | 55     | 448     | 43       |
| Italy.....   | 41,920     | 1      | 164    | 35       | 1,530      | 51      | 26        | 1,166    | 2      | 345     | 163      |
| Roumania.....                                      | 3,974      | 1      | 82     | 3        | 82         | 3       | 1         | 136      | 1      | 24      | 24       |
| Russia.....  | 48,756     | 1      | 53     | 11       | 310        | 131     | 13        | 1,114    | 8      | 144     | 6        |
| Scotland.....                                      | 10,704     | 5      | 37     | 34       | 157        | 100     | 3         | 168      | 8      | 105     | 75       |
| Sweden.....  | 5,522      | 1      | 18     | 3        | 876        | 14      | 1         | 35       | 21     | 21      | 21       |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 10,988     | 1      | 211    | 48       | 61         | 6       | 48        | 96       | 7      | 123     | 15       |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                | 2,031      | 1      | 12     | 1        | 26         | 22      | 1         | 17       | 2      | 5       | 5        |
| Turkey in Europe.....                              | 1,946      | 3      | 5      | 18       | 5          | 3       | 3         | 77       | 2      | 26      | 26       |
| Wales.....   | 9,376      | 171    | 2      | 16       | 137        | 2       | 589       | 22       | 22     | 22      | 22       |
| Other foreign countries.....                       | 4,868      | 24     | 1      | 169      | 31         | 17      | 157       | 5        | 38     | 89      | 89       |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>         |            |        |        |          |            |         |           |          |        |         |          |
| Austria.....                                       | 46,361     | 19     | 7      | 290      | 152        | 1       | 1,684     | 30       | 43     | 32      | 32       |
| Canada—French.....                                 | 1,818      | 10     | 1      | 17       | 17         | 2       | 12        | 7        | 7      | 7       | 7        |
| Canada—Other.....                                  | 5,228      | 38     | 2      | 187      | 3          | 3       | 3         | 2        | 21     | 4       | 4        |
| England.....                                       | 38,894     | 10     | 60     | 720      | 502        | 22      | 573       | 20       | 255    | 96      | 96       |
| France.....  | 6,101      | 5      | 48     | 11       | 34         | 6       | 63        | 117      | 108    | 14      | 14       |
| Germany.....                                       | 327,758    | 166    | 1,857  | 592      | 944        | 606     | 3,106     | 2,006    | 795    | 7,055   | 241      |
| Holland.....                                       | 1,950      | 3      | 1      | 24       | 14         | 1       | 14        | 3        | 19     | 19      | 19       |
| Hungary.....                                       | 28,698     | 1      | 12     | 378      | 294        | 159     | 640       | 185      | 71     | 71      | 71       |
| Ireland.....                                       | 79,567     | 83     | 941    | 70       | 896        | 321     | 920       | 185      | 1,342  | 169     | 169      |
| Italy.....   | 18,895     | 49     | 3      | 1,103    | 30         | 5       | 407       | 22       | 92     | 74      | 74       |
| Russia.....  | 24,837     | 27     | 6      | 422      | 98         | 8       | 422       | 2        | 104    | 6       | 6        |
| Scotland.....                                      | 7,851      | 4      | 26     | 130      | 91         | 2       | 86        | 2        | 83     | 55      | 55       |
| Sweden.....  | 4,075      | 15     | 8      | 905      | 12         | 1       | 21        | 1        | 13     | 13      | 13       |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 11,042     | 1      | 323    | 35       | 54         | 9       | 45        | 66       | 7      | 88      | 28       |
| Wales.....   | 12,224     | 3      | 264    | 2        | 13         | 174     | 5         | 456      | 2      | 33      | 33       |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 60,876     | 26     | 354    | 58       | 2,380      | 812     | 120       | 849      | 102    | 631     | 161      |

<sup>2</sup> State total includes population (13) specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.



POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES.

A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

| SUBJECT.   | THE STATE. | Adams. | Allen. | Ashland. | Ashtabula. | Athens. | Auglaize. | Belmont. | Brown. | Butler. | Carroll. |
|--|------------|--------|--------|----------|------------|---------|-----------|----------|--------|---------|----------|
| <b>SEX</b>   |            |        |        |          |            |         |           |          |        |         |          |
| Total... Male.....                                   | 2,434,758  | 12,728 | 28,542 | 11,447   | 30,386     | 24,725  | 15,910    | 40,209   | 12,514 | 35,911  | 8,048    |
| Female.....  | 2,332,363  | 12,027 | 28,038 | 11,528   | 29,161     | 23,073  | 15,336    | 36,647   | 12,318 | 34,360  | 7,713    |
| White... Male.....                                   | 2,370,082  | 12,639 | 27,972 | 11,433   | 30,266     | 24,035  | 15,892    | 39,251   | 11,840 | 34,975  | 8,038    |
| Female.....  | 2,278,815  | 11,931 | 27,572 | 11,517   | 29,057     | 22,517  | 15,317    | 35,819   | 11,704 | 33,504  | 7,698    |
| Negro... Male.....                                   | 57,995     | 88     | 564    | 14       | 113        | 685     | 17        | 954      | 674    | 929     | 10       |
| Female.....  | 53,457     | 96     | 466    | 11       | 104        | 554     | 19        | 828      | 614    | 852     | 15       |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |            |        |        |          |            |         |           |          |        |         |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,484,265  | 7,090  | 16,816 | 7,329    | 18,485     | 13,646  | 9,029     | 23,133   | 7,410  | 22,239  | 4,783    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,212,223  | 7,210  | 18,684 | 6,323    | 16,416     | 10,591  | 8,607     | 17,110   | 8,111  | 17,112  | 4,915    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 841,556    | 6,617  | 12,541 | 6,168    | 11,642     | 10,767  | 5,786     | 13,550   | 5,813  | 12,870  | 3,750    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 687,956    | 6,597  | 9,571  | 5,200    | 10,759     | 8,244   | 6,022     | 11,686   | 6,015  | 8,930   | 3,821    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 294,443    | 335    | 2,667  | 806      | 2,420      | 1,142   | 2,504     | 2,769    | 958    | 5,488   | 561      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 256,955    | 449    | 2,480  | 793      | 2,047      | 1,018   | 2,631     | 2,469    | 1,183  | 6,027   | 676      |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 200,175    | 170    | 1,551  | 417      | 1,420      | 679     | 1,691     | 1,716    | 610    | 3,851   | 239      |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 94,268     | 165    | 1,116  | 389      | 1,000      | 463     | 903       | 1,053    | 348    | 1,637   | 289      |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 308,478    | 81     | 1,253  | 344      | 4,337      | 1,362   | 635       | 6,247    | 247    | 3,211   | 464      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 225,688    | 137    | 1,368  | 323      | 3,532      | 947     | 944       | 2,365    | 424    | 2,773   | 468      |
| Negro.....   | 39,188     | 56     | 349    | 11       | 79         | 371     | 13        | 563      | 392    | 604     | 8        |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 31,235     | 87     | 268    | 6        | 73         | 385     | 9         | 579      | 439    | 579     | 16       |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 600        | 1      | 6      | .....    | 7          | 4       | 1         | .....    | .....  | .....   | .....    |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL</b>                             |            |        |        |          |            |         |           |          |        |         |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 56.7       | 93.3   | 74.6   | 84.2     | 63.0       | 78.9    | 64.1      | 58.6     | 78.4   | 57.9    | 78.4     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 19.8       | 4.7    | 15.9   | 11.0     | 13.1       | 8.4     | 28.7      | 12.0     | 12.9   | 24.7    | 11.7     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 20.8       | 1.1    | 7.5    | 4.7      | 23.5       | 10.0    | 7.0       | 27.0     | 3.3    | 14.4    | 9.7      |
| Negro.....   | 2.6        | 0.8    | 2.1    | 0.2      | 0.4        | 2.7     | 0.1       | 2.4      | 5.3    | 3.0     | 0.2      |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |            |        |        |          |            |         |           |          |        |         |          |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 142,465    | 45     | 697    | 232      | 2,064      | 586     | 405       | 1,538    | 208    | 1,777   | 176      |
| Having first papers.....                             | 17,509     | 1      | 41     | 16       | 174        | 115     | 23        | 370      | 6      | 110     | 20       |
| Alien.....   | 113,856    | .....  | 138    | 83       | 1,584      | 362     | 26        | 3,001    | 6      | 900     | 191      |
| Unknown.....   | 34,648     | 35     | 377    | 13       | 515        | 299     | 181       | 738      | 25     | 424     | 77       |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |            |        |        |          |            |         |           |          |        |         |          |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |            |        |        |          |            |         |           |          |        |         |          |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 62,998     | 492    | 345    | 120      | 650        | 1,011   | 236       | 1,649    | 318    | 516     | 179      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.2        | 6.9    | 2.1    | 1.6      | 3.5        | 7.4     | 2.6       | 7.1      | 4.3    | 2.3     | 3.7      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 4.8        | 9.5    | 3.4    | 2.3      | 4.1        | 7.8     | 3.7       | 6.7      | 7.6    | 3.0     | 3.1      |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 22,567     | 475    | 239    | 91       | 104        | 695     | 211       | 402      | 222    | 258     | 73       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.0        | 6.8    | 1.6    | 1.3      | 0.7        | 5.8     | 2.5       | 2.8      | 3.3    | 1.4     | 1.7      |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 35,160     | 2      | 81     | 28       | 539        | 234     | 23        | 1,097    | 11     | 179     | 106      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 11.4       | .....  | 6.5    | 8.1      | 12.4       | 17.2    | 3.6       | 17.6     | 4.5    | 5.6     | 22.8     |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 5,169      | 15     | 24     | 1        | 6          | 82      | 2         | 90       | 85     | 78      | .....    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 13.2       | .....  | 6.9    | .....    | .....      | 22.1    | .....     | 16.0     | 21.7   | 11.7    | .....    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |            |        |        |          |            |         |           |          |        |         |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,848,747  | 19,117 | 45,173 | 18,896   | 47,459     | 36,505  | 24,638    | 59,256   | 20,129 | 57,405  | 12,693   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 124,774    | 1,017  | 715    | 237      | 1,197      | 2,106   | 497       | 3,040    | 653    | 1,044   | 315      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.2        | 5.3    | 1.6    | 1.3      | 2.5        | 5.8     | 2.0       | 5.1      | 3.2    | 1.8     | 2.5      |
| Native white, number.....                            | 3,174,830  | 18,837 | 41,970 | 18,272   | 30,092     | 33,101  | 23,347    | 46,936   | 18,601 | 50,227  | 11,899   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 47,310     | 985    | 492    | 190      | 192        | 1,517   | 422       | 980      | 437    | 527     | 150      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.5        | 5.2    | 1.2    | 1.0      | 0.5        | 4.6     | 1.8       | 2.1      | 2.3    | 1.0     | 1.3      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 579,274    | 123    | 2,349  | 601      | 8,170      | 2,439   | 1,262     | 10,879   | 467    | 5,670   | 775      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 66,887     | 4      | 175    | 46       | 993        | 432     | 73        | 1,883    | 25     | 347     | 165      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 11.5       | 3.3    | 7.4    | 7.7      | 12.2       | 17.7    | 5.8       | 17.3     | 5.4    | 6.1     | 21.3     |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 93,910     | 156    | 848    | 23       | 190        | 960     | 28        | 1,437    | 1,061  | 1,498   | 19       |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 10,460     | 28     | 47     | 1        | 11         | 157     | 2         | 177      | 191    | 167     | .....    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 11.1       | 17.9   | 5.5    | .....    | 5.8        | 16.4    | .....     | 12.3     | 18.0   | 11.1    | .....    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |            |        |        |          |            |         |           |          |        |         |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 966,141    | 5,432  | 12,108 | 4,182    | 11,506     | 10,462  | 7,000     | 15,668   | 5,326  | 14,498  | 3,247    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 8,446      | 147    | 35     | 16       | 87         | 162     | 19        | 215      | 29     | 78      | 27       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.9        | 2.7    | 0.3    | 0.4      | 0.8        | 1.5     | 0.3       | 1.4      | 0.5    | 0.5     | 0.8      |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |            |        |        |          |            |         |           |          |        |         |          |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 1,313,809  | 7,594  | 16,568 | 5,786    | 16,229     | 14,677  | 9,610     | 22,027   | 7,232  | 19,373  | 4,479    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 868,578    | 5,237  | 11,202 | 4,143    | 11,184     | 9,682   | 6,664     | 14,257   | 5,354  | 12,167  | 3,204    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 66.1       | 69.0   | 67.6   | 72.2     | 68.9       | 66.0    | 69.3      | 64.7     | 74.0   | 62.8    | 71.5     |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 347,668    | 2,162  | 4,460  | 1,554    | 4,723      | 4,215   | 2,610     | 6,359    | 1,906  | 4,875   | 1,232    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 293,403    | 1,772  | 3,673  | 1,339    | 3,730      | 3,435   | 2,293     | 4,943    | 1,647  | 4,125   | 957      |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 425,602    | 2,502  | 5,460  | 1,881    | 5,375      | 4,805   | 3,225     | 7,083    | 2,535  | 6,292   | 1,601    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 401,235    | 2,319  | 5,198  | 1,800    | 5,104      | 4,437   | 3,052     | 6,065    | 2,454  | 5,910   | 1,458    |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 262,330    | 1,450  | 3,252  | 1,123    | 3,048      | 2,855   | 1,969     | 4,188    | 1,456  | 3,901   | 871      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 134,617    | 870    | 1,826  | 753      | 1,834      | 1,397   | 1,060     | 2,104    | 991    | 1,649   | 597      |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 278,209    | 1,480  | 3,396  | 1,178    | 3,083      | 2,772   | 1,806     | 4,397    | 1,335  | 4,305   | 875      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 39,323     | 276    | 505    | 251      | 516        | 413     | 259       | 545      | 262    | 483     | 192      |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |            |        |        |          |            |         |           |          |        |         |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 773,270    | 4,664  | 9,920  | 3,435    | 10,098     | 9,020   | 5,835     | 13,442   | 4,441  | 11,167  | 2,733    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 694,638    | 4,091  | 8,871  | 3,139    | 8,534      | 7,872   | 5,345     | 11,608   | 4,101  | 10,035  | 2,415    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 89.8       | 87.7   | 89.4   | 91.4     | 87.5       | 87.3    | 91.6      | 86.4     | 92.3   | 89.9    | 88.4     |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 568,219    | 4,604  | 8,788  | 3,288    | 6,624      | 7,714   | 5,399     | 9,802    | 4,123  | 9,115   | 2,400    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 513,328    | 4,039  | 7,869  | 3,012    | 5,898      | 6,753   | 4,943     | 8,643    | 3,828  | 8,206   | 2,114    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 90.3       | 87.7   | 89.5   | 91.3     | 89.0       | 87.5    | 91.6      | 88.2     | 92.5   | 90.0    | 88.1     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 163,451    | 25     | 922    | 116      | 3,004      | 905     | 419       | 2,413    | 86     | 1,693   | 284      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 145,851    | 22     | 819    | 108      | 2,540      | 806     | 387       | 1,996    | 76     | 1,513   | 256      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 89.2       | .....  | 88.8   | 93.1     | 84.6       | 89.1    | 92.4      | 82.7     | .....  | 89.4    | 90.1     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 25,799     | .....  | 57     | 19       | 437        | 142     | 12        | 923      | 1      | 129     | 47       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 21,679     | .....  | 48     | 17       | 367        | 119     | 10        | 715      | 1      | 108     | 43       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 84.0       | .....  | .....  | .....    | 84.0       | 83.8    | .....     | 77.5     | .....  | 83.7    | .....    |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 15,755     | 35     | 153    | 2        | 33         | 259     | 5         | 304      | 231    | 229     | 2        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 13,742     | 30     | 135    | 2        | 29         | 194     | 5         | 254      | 196    | 207     | 2        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 87.2       | .....  | 88.2   | .....    | .....      | 74.9    | .....     | 83.6     | 84.8   | 90.4    | .....    |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |            |        |        |          |            |         |           |          |        |         |          |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 1,024,800  | 5,780  | 12,973 | 6,078    | 13,848     | 10,334  | 7,109     | 16,264   | 6,128  | 15,681  | 3,895    |
| Families, number.....                                | 1,138,165  | 5,865  | 13,462 | 6,200    | 14,885     | 10,749  | 7,368     | 17,240   | 6,218  | 16,566  | 3,939    |

\* Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.   | Cham-<br>paign. | Clark. | Cler-<br>mont. | Clinton. | Colum-<br>biana. | Cosho-<br>ton. | Crawford. | Cuya-<br>hoga. | Darke. | Defiance. | Delaware. |
|--|-----------------|--------|----------------|----------|------------------|----------------|-----------|----------------|--------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                |                 |        |                |          |                  |                |           |                |        |           |           |
| Total population, 1910.....                      | 26,351          | 66,435 | 29,551         | 23,680   | 76,619           | 30,121         | 34,036    | 637,495        | 42,833 | 24,498    | 27,182    |
| 1900.....  | 26,642          | 53,939 | 31,010         | 24,202   | 68,590           | 29,337         | 33,915    | 430,120        | 42,532 | 23,337    | 26,401    |
| 1890.....  | 26,980          | 52,277 | 33,553         | 24,240   | 59,029           | 26,703         | 31,927    | 309,970        | 42,961 | 25,709    | 27,139    |
| 1880.....  | 27,817          | 41,948 | 30,713         | 24,750   | 48,002           | 26,642         | 30,583    | 196,943        | 40,496 | 22,515    | 27,351    |
| 1870.....  | 24,188          | 32,070 | 34,208         | 21,014   | 38,290           | 23,600         | 25,550    | 132,010        | 32,278 | 15,719    | 25,175    |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                         | -291            | 7,496  | -2,059         | -522     | 8,029            | 784            | 121       | 198,305        | 401    | -1,889    | 781       |
| Per cent of increase.....                        | -1.1            | 12.7   | -6.5           | -2.2     | 11.7             | 2.7            | 0.4       | 45.2           | 0.9    | -7.2      | 3.0       |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                         | -338            | 0,062  | -1,943         | -38      | 9,561            | 2,634          | 1,968     | 129,150        | -429   | 618       | -788      |
| Per cent of increase.....                        | -1.3            | 12.7   | -5.8           | -0.2     | 16.2             | 9.9            | 6.2       | 41.7           | -1.0   | 2.4       | -2.9      |
| Land area (square miles).....                    | 421             | 407    | 465            | 411      | 534              | 558            | 409       | 463            | 586    | 405       | 445       |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....            | 62.6            | 163.2  | 63.6           | 57.0     | 143.5            | 54.0           | 83.2      | 1,376.7        | 73.3   | 60.5      | 61.1      |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....      | 44.2            | 47.9   | 63.6           | 46.7     | 56.6             | 36.8           | 36.4      | 81.7           | 50.9   | 42.4      | 40.7      |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                |                 |        |                |          |                  |                |           |                |        |           |           |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910..... | 7,739           | 46,921 | .....          | 4,401    | 46,385           | 9,603          | 19,143    | 599,579        | 7,832  | 7,327     | 9,076     |
| Same places in 1900.....                         | 6,808           | 38,253 | .....          | 3,613    | 38,780           | 6,473          | 17,124    | 400,907        | 6,783  | 7,579     | 7,940     |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....             | 13.7            | 22.7   | .....          | 24.3     | 19.6             | 48.4           | 11.8      | 46.3           | 15.5   | -3.3      | 14.3      |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....     | 18,612          | 19,514 | 29,551         | 19,189   | 30,234           | 20,518         | 14,893    | 37,846         | 35,101 | 17,171    | 18,106    |
| Same territory in 1900.....                      | 19,834          | 20,080 | 31,010         | 20,589   | 29,810           | 22,864         | 16,791    | 29,213         | 36,749 | 18,808    | 18,401    |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....             | -6.2            | -5.7   | -6.5           | -0.8     | 1.4              | -10.3          | -11.3     | 29.6           | -1.8   | -3.7      | -1.0      |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900..... | 6,808           | 38,253 | .....          | 3,613    | 36,287           | 6,473          | 17,124    | 405,526        | 6,783  | 10,009    | 7,940     |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....     | 19,834          | 20,080 | 31,010         | 20,589   | 32,303           | 22,864         | 16,791    | 33,594         | 35,749 | 16,288    | 18,401    |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....   | 29.4            | 70.6   | .....          | 18.0     | 60.5             | 31.9           | 56.2      | 94.1           | 18.2   | 29.9      | 33.4      |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....   | 25.6            | 64.9   | .....          | 14.9     | 52.9             | 22.1           | 50.5      | 92.3           | 15.0   | 38.3      | 30.1      |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                        |                 |        |                |          |                  |                |           |                |        |           |           |
| White.....                                       | 24,934          | 60,839 | 28,685         | 22,740   | 75,639           | 30,022         | 33,958    | 628,353        | 42,557 | 24,475    | 26,506    |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 25,176          | 53,693 | 30,427         | 23,001   | 67,766           | 29,245         | 33,856    | 432,810        | 42,111 | 26,324    | 25,819    |
| Number in 1890.....                              | 26,467          | 47,632 | 32,043         | 22,943   | 58,367           | 26,021         | 31,850    | 306,777        | 42,469 | 25,062    | 26,568    |
| Negro.....                                       | 1,410           | 5,583  | 865            | 930      | 967              | 97             | 77        | 8,763          | 376    | 23        | 671       |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 1,460           | 5,243  | 1,183          | 1,199    | 812              | 61             | 59        | 6,189          | 421    | 63        | 578       |
| Number in 1890.....                              | 1,611           | 4,640  | 1,510          | 1,296    | 662              | 81             | 77        | 3,146          | 492    | 107       | 618       |
| Black.....                                       | 1,059           | 2,724  | 580            | 560      | 60               | 53             | 6         | 6,127          | 25     | 0         | 333       |
| Mulatto.....                                     | 351             | 2,859  | 285            | 415      | 398              | 37             | 24        | 2,636          | 351    | 14        | 333       |
| Ind., Chi., and Jap. (see Tables 1 and 10).....  | 7               | 13     | 1              | 1        | 13               | 2              | 1         | 300            | .....  | .....     | 5         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....               | 22,065          | 47,564 | 24,289         | 21,533   | 55,476           | 25,540         | 23,949    | 162,952        | 37,857 | 17,771    | 23,187    |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 22,204          | 39,188 | 26,293         | 21,322   | 48,075           | 24,194         | 22,274    | 109,700        | 36,619 | 17,853    | 21,972    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....     | 1,748           | 9,679  | 3,344          | 902      | 12,911           | 3,600          | 7,519     | 251,202        | 3,679  | 5,205     | 2,575     |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 2,196           | 10,601 | 3,804          | 1,267    | 15,176           | 4,042          | 3,769     | 186,493        | 4,559  | 6,399     | 2,379     |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....              | 1,029           | 5,953  | 2,013          | 585      | 7,255            | 1,769          | 4,159     | 100,196        | 1,953  | 2,904     | 1,401     |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                | 719             | 3,726  | 1,331          | 377      | 5,656            | 1,831          | 3,360     | 61,006         | 1,726  | 2,391     | 1,174     |
| Foreign-born white.....                          | 521             | 3,596  | 1,052          | 245      | 7,252            | 882            | 2,490     | 214,199        | 1,021  | 1,409     | 744       |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 776             | 3,909  | 1,330          | 412      | 6,516            | 1,009          | 2,322     | 137,557        | 1,133  | 2,072     | 971       |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>             |                 |        |                |          |                  |                |           |                |        |           |           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....               | 86.0            | 71.6   | 82.2           | 90.9     | 72.4             | 84.8           | 70.4      | 25.6           | 88.2   | 72.5      | 85.3      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 83.3            | 69.6   | 80.0           | 88.1     | 70.1             | 82.5           | 66.7      | 26.0           | 86.1   | 67.7      | 83.2      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....     | 6.6             | 14.6   | 11.3           | 4.1      | 16.9             | 12.0           | 22.1      | 39.4           | 8.6    | 21.6      | 9.5       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 8.2             | 18.0   | 12.0           | 5.2      | 19.2             | 13.3           | 26.8      | 42.2           | 10.2   | 24.3      | 10.9      |
| Foreign-born white.....                          | 2.0             | 5.4    | 3.6            | 1.0      | 9.5              | 2.9            | 7.3       | 33.6           | 2.4    | 5.8       | 2.7       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 2.9             | 6.6    | 4.2            | 1.7      | 9.5              | 3.4            | 8.3       | 31.3           | 2.7    | 7.9       | 3.7       |
| Negro.....                                       | 5.4             | 8.4    | 2.9            | 4.0      | 1.3              | 0.3            | 0.2       | 1.4            | 0.9    | 0.1       | 2.5       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 5.6             | 8.9    | 3.7            | 5.0      | 1.2              | 0.3            | 0.2       | 1.4            | 1.0    | 0.2       | 2.3       |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                     |                 |        |                |          |                  |                |           |                |        |           |           |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>              |                 |        |                |          |                  |                |           |                |        |           |           |
| Austria.....                                     | 6               | 86     | 12             | .....    | 534              | 20             | 75        | 44,934         | 15     | .....     | 14        |
| Belgium.....                                     | 1               | 1      | 13             | 3        | 4                | 1              | 3         | 95             | 12     | .....     | 12        |
| Canada—French.....                               | 1               | 8      | 2              | 1        | 3                | .....          | 10        | 646            | 2      | 37        | 3         |
| Canada—Other.....                                | 37              | 127    | 11             | 13       | 127              | 35             | 62        | 9,872          | 16     | 57        | 29        |
| Denmark.....                                     | 5               | 26     | 2              | 1        | 23               | 2              | .....     | 814            | 1      | 1         | .....     |
| England.....                                     | 63              | 329    | 71             | 49       | 2,028            | 150            | 94        | 13,568         | 27     | 46        | 83        |
| Finland.....                                     | .....           | .....  | .....          | .....    | 1                | .....          | 1         | 577            | 1      | .....     | .....     |
| France.....                                      | 9               | 12     | 42             | 5        | 31               | 26             | 19        | 584            | 51     | 20        | 4         |
| Germany.....                                     | 99              | 1,277  | 648            | 56       | 990              | 288            | 1,364     | 46,285         | 477    | 1,010     | 237       |
| Greece.....                                      | 3               | 53     | .....          | .....    | 47               | 10             | 9         | 276            | 5      | 3         | 2         |
| Holland.....                                     | 1               | 19     | 3              | 1        | 17               | .....          | 13        | 1,237          | 1      | 4         | 1         |
| Hungary.....                                     | .....           | 28     | 84             | 1        | 354              | 20             | 237       | 34,496         | .....  | 1         | 11        |
| Ireland.....                                     | 225             | 928    | 69             | 88       | 543              | 120            | 120       | 12,285         | 89     | 38        | 168       |
| Italy.....                                       | 25              | 242    | 16             | .....    | 1,410            | 66             | 257       | 11,720         | 247    | 6         | 10        |
| Roumania.....                                    | 4               | 4      | .....          | .....    | 148              | 6              | 18        | 779            | .....  | .....     | .....     |
| Russia.....                                      | 5               | 107    | 38             | 12       | 162              | 17             | 14        | 25,993         | 7      | 4         | 7         |
| Scotland.....                                    | 15              | 90     | 14             | 2        | 339              | 34             | 22        | 3,298          | 12     | 10        | 20        |
| Sweden.....                                      | 3               | 17     | 1              | .....    | 58               | 12             | 12        | 1,883          | 3      | 19        | 3         |
| Switzerland.....                                 | 18              | 74     | 14             | .....    | 250              | 39             | 85        | 1,574          | 15     | 63        | 15        |
| Turkey in Asia.....                              | .....           | 10     | 1              | 7        | 16               | .....          | 3         | 503            | .....  | 2         | 1         |
| Turkey in Europe.....                            | .....           | 98     | .....          | .....    | 5                | 3              | 31        | 251            | 42     | 3         | 37        |
| Wales.....                                       | 2               | 25     | 3              | 3        | 133              | 21             | 8         | 1,421          | 5      | .....     | 79        |
| Other foreign countries.....                     | 4               | 35     | 4              | 3        | 29               | 12             | 33        | 1,108          | 5      | 11        | 20        |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>       |                 |        |                |          |                  |                |           |                |        |           |           |
| Austria.....                                     | 1               | 45     | 12             | 1        | 249              | 4              | 46        | 33,873         | .....  | 56        | 8         |
| Canada—French.....                               | .....           | 8      | 2              | .....    | 2                | 2              | 2         | 433            | 2      | 22        | 1         |
| Canada—Other.....                                | 13              | 21     | 4              | 3        | 35               | 5              | 16        | 2,475          | 3      | 9         | 7         |
| England.....                                     | 58              | 245    | 74             | 40       | 1,747            | 131            | 73        | 8,984          | 27     | 58        | 72        |
| France.....                                      | 8               | 20     | 80             | 15       | 38               | 42             | 22        | 513            | 247    | 37        | 5         |
| Germany.....                                     | 250             | 2,643  | 1,397          | 198      | 1,644            | 952            | 3,288     | 66,800         | 1,333  | 2,259     | 523       |
| Holland.....                                     | .....           | 9      | 13             | .....    | 13               | 1              | 18        | 1,014          | .....  | 4         | 1         |
| Hungary.....                                     | .....           | 12     | .....          | .....    | 77               | 33             | 33        | 14,764         | .....  | .....     | 6         |
| Ireland.....                                     | 594             | 2,181  | 162            | 260      | 1,054            | 245            | 288       | 18,738         | 213    | 137       | 415       |
| Italy.....                                       | 9               | 86     | 27             | .....    | 614              | 23             | 28        | 6,083          | 16     | 1         | 2         |
| Russia.....                                      | .....           | 42     | 18             | 4        | 49               | 16             | 16        | 13,083         | 3      | 1         | 3         |
| Scotland.....                                    | 19              | 109    | 15             | 7        | 381              | 47             | 14        | 1,831          | 10     | 8         | 21        |
| Sweden.....                                      | .....           | 17     | 3              | .....    | 37               | 6              | 2         | 1,130          | .....  | 19        | 8         |
| Switzerland.....                                 | 5               | 39     | 16             | .....    | 311              | 70             | 76        | 1,238          | 12     | 82        | 13        |
| Wales.....                                       | .....           | 13     | 2              | 2        | 183              | 50             | 11        | 1,277          | 6      | .....     | 190       |
| All others of foreign parentage.....             | 72              | 463    | 160            | 55       | 821              | 175            | 226       | 17,957         | 81     | 211       | 21        |

1 Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.  | Cham-paign. | Clark. | Cler-mont. | Clinton. | Colum-biana. | Coshoc-ton. | Crawford. | Cuya-hoga. | Darke. | Defiance. | Delaware. |
|---|-------------|--------|------------|----------|--------------|-------------|-----------|------------|--------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>SEX</b>  |             |        |            |          |              |             |           |            |        |           |           |
| Total.. Male .....                                    | 13,224      | 33,855 | 14,521     | 11,803   | 38,947       | 15,102      | 17,447    | 328,538    | 21,971 | 12,365    | 13,399    |
| Female .....  | 13,127      | 32,580 | 15,030     | 11,877   | 37,672       | 15,019      | 16,589    | 308,887    | 20,962 | 12,133    | 13,783    |
| White.. Male .....                                    | 12,509      | 30,905 | 14,086     | 11,323   | 38,435       | 15,056      | 17,394    | 323,745    | 21,779 | 12,351    | 13,103    |
| Female .....  | 12,425      | 29,934 | 14,599     | 11,417   | 37,204       | 14,966      | 16,564    | 304,608    | 20,778 | 12,124    | 13,403    |
| Negro.. Male .....                                    | 708         | 2,937  | 435        | 479      | 499          | 44          | 52        | 4,519      | 192    | 14        | 291       |
| Female .....  | 702         | 2,646  | 430        | 460      | 468          | 53          | 25        | 4,244      | 184    | 9         | 380       |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                            |             |        |            |          |              |             |           |            |        |           |           |
| Total number .....                                    | 8,348       | 21,330 | 9,040      | 7,203    | 23,207       | 8,790       | 10,868    | 201,734    | 12,604 | 7,179     | 8,212     |
| Number in 1900 .....                                  | 8,001       | 17,908 | 9,241      | 7,214    | 20,000       | 8,291       | 10,033    | 128,508    | 11,928 | 7,317     | 7,705     |
| Native white—Native parentage .....                   | 6,874       | 14,138 | 6,973      | 6,308    | 15,543       | 6,757       | 6,542     | 44,765     | 10,296 | 4,387     | 6,601     |
| Number in 1900 .....                                  | 6,452       | 11,149 | 6,903      | 6,134    | 13,190       | 6,147       | 5,584     | 29,327     | 9,508  | 4,249     | 6,122     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage .....         | 735         | 3,354  | 1,287      | 402      | 3,487        | 1,503       | 2,892     | 49,580     | 1,553  | 1,937     | 1,000     |
| Number in 1900 .....                                  | 735         | 3,142  | 1,283      | 497      | 3,262        | 1,540       | 2,943     | 33,215     | 1,654  | 1,909     | 949       |
| Native white—Foreign parentage .....                  | 498         | 2,302  | 829        | 279      | 2,156        | 790         | 1,775     | 38,504     | 945    | 1,222     | 597       |
| Native white—Mixed parentage .....                    | 247         | 1,052  | 458        | 123      | 1,331        | 713         | 1,117     | 11,076     | 608    | 775       | 403       |
| Foreign-born white .....                              | 271         | 1,906  | 522        | 132      | 3,948        | 495         | 1,391     | 103,702    | 644    | 783       | 401       |
| Number in 1900 .....                                  | 400         | 1,931  | 709        | 229      | 3,533        | 575         | 1,479     | 63,396     | 649    | 1,135     | 473       |
| Negro .....   | 401         | 1,921  | 258        | 300      | 317          | 33          | 42        | 3,436      | 111    | 12        | 207       |
| Number in 1900 .....                                  | 419         | 1,633  | 346        | 353      | 269          | 28          | 26        | 2,462      | 117    | 24        | 152       |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese .....                   | 7           | 11     | 1          | 1        | 12           | 2           | 1         | 251        | .....  | .....     | 3         |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                             |             |        |            |          |              |             |           |            |        |           |           |
| Native white—Native parentage .....                   | 82.3        | 60.3   | 77.1       | 88.4     | 66.7         | 76.9        | 60.2      | 22.2       | 81.7   | 61.1      | 80.4      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage .....         | 8.8         | 15.7   | 14.2       | 5.6      | 15.0         | 17.1        | 26.6      | 24.6       | 12.3   | 27.8      | 12.2      |
| Foreign-born white .....                              | 3.2         | 8.9    | 5.8        | 1.8      | 16.9         | 5.6         | 12.8      | 51.4       | 5.1    | 10.9      | 4.9       |
| Negro .....   | 5.5         | 9.0    | 2.9        | 4.2      | 1.4          | 0.4         | 0.4       | 1.7        | 0.9    | 0.2       | 2.5       |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>             |             |        |            |          |              |             |           |            |        |           |           |
| Naturalized .....                                     | 170         | 1,048  | 417        | 94       | 1,696        | 277         | 832       | 45,166     | 233    | 577       | 235       |
| Having first papers .....                             | 9           | 41     | 27         | 3        | 227          | 12          | 53        | 8,517      | 13     | 7         | 2         |
| Alien .....   | 15          | 310    | 34         | 23       | 1,418        | 79          | 365       | 43,401     | 143    | 5         | 72        |
| Unknown .....   | 77          | 507    | 44         | 12       | 607          | 127         | 141       | 6,558      | 255    | 194       | 62        |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                     |             |        |            |          |              |             |           |            |        |           |           |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>                |             |        |            |          |              |             |           |            |        |           |           |
| Total number illiterate .....                         | 246         | 572    | 294        | 270      | 804          | 363         | 198       | 10,205     | 522    | 151       | 149       |
| Per cent illiterate .....                             | 2.9         | 2.7    | 3.3        | 3.7      | 3.4          | 4.1         | 1.8       | 5.1        | 4.1    | 2.1       | 1.8       |
| Per cent in 1900 .....                                | 5.8         | 4.9    | 5.6        | 6.3      | 3.7          | 4.7         | 1.7       | 5.1        | 5.3    | 2.7       | 2.9       |
| Native white, number illiterate .....                 | 183         | 181    | 236        | 209      | 261          | 302         | 60        | 251        | 323    | 112       | 102       |
| Per cent illiterate .....                             | 2.4         | 1.0    | 2.9        | 3.1      | 1.4          | 3.7         | 0.7       | 0.3        | 2.7    | 1.8       | 1.3       |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate .....           | 20          | 180    | 14         | 6        | 514          | 58          | 127       | 9,759      | 185    | 36        | 30        |
| Per cent illiterate .....                             | 7.4         | 9.8    | 2.7        | 4.5      | 13.0         | 11.7        | 9.1       | 9.4        | 28.7   | 4.6       | 7.5       |
| Negro, number illiterate .....                        | 43          | 204    | 44         | 55       | 26           | 3           | 2         | 139        | 14     | 3         | 17        |
| Per cent illiterate .....                             | 9.3         | 10.6   | 17.1       | 18.3     | 8.2          | .....       | .....     | 4.0        | 12.6   | .....     | 8.2       |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                 |             |        |            |          |              |             |           |            |        |           |           |
| Total number .....                                    | 21,689      | 54,885 | 24,354     | 19,338   | 61,083       | 23,916      | 27,781    | 509,607    | 33,772 | 19,558    | 22,505    |
| Number illiterate .....                               | 466         | 1,144  | 576        | 508      | 1,493        | 714         | 371       | 22,290     | 988    | 310       | 286       |
| Per cent illiterate .....                             | 2.1         | 2.1    | 2.4        | 2.6      | 2.4          | 3.0         | 1.3       | 4.4        | 2.9    | 1.6       | 1.3       |
| Native white, number .....                            | 19,998      | 46,658 | 22,624     | 18,326   | 53,230       | 22,070      | 25,274    | 294,905    | 32,452 | 18,137    | 21,177    |
| Number illiterate .....                               | 832         | 378    | 440        | 396      | 578          | 603         | 170       | 737        | 833    | 232       | 198       |
| Per cent illiterate .....                             | 1.7         | 0.8    | 1.9        | 2.2      | 1.1          | 2.6         | 0.7       | 0.2        | 2.1    | 1.3       | 0.9       |
| Foreign-born white, number .....                      | 514         | 3,560  | 1,036      | 239      | 7,051        | 859         | 2,439     | 206,658    | 1,016  | 1,400     | 743       |
| Number illiterate .....                               | 56          | 347    | 43         | 13       | 865          | 100         | 197       | 21,167     | 283    | 75        | 55        |
| Per cent illiterate .....                             | 10.9        | 9.7    | 4.2        | 5.4      | 12.3         | 11.6        | 8.1       | 10.2       | 27.9   | 5.4       | 7.4       |
| Negro, number .....                                   | 1,170       | 4,654  | 693        | 772      | 789          | 76          | 67        | 7,752      | 304    | 21        | 580       |
| Number illiterate .....                               | 78          | 418    | 92         | 99       | 47           | 11          | 4         | 329        | 22     | 3         | 32        |
| Per cent illiterate .....                             | 6.7         | 9.0    | 13.3       | 12.8     | 6.0          | .....       | .....     | 4.2        | 7.2    | .....     | 5.5       |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |             |        |            |          |              |             |           |            |        |           |           |
| Total number .....                                    | 5,029       | 13,213 | 5,843      | 4,777    | 15,531       | 6,364       | 6,737     | 126,249    | 9,169  | 5,411     | 5,992     |
| Number illiterate .....                               | 13          | 44     | 30         | 25       | 112          | 22          | 29        | 1,556      | 45     | 8         | 23        |
| Per cent illiterate .....                             | 0.3         | 0.3    | 0.5        | 0.5      | 0.7          | 0.3         | 0.4       | 1.2        | 0.5    | 0.1       | 0.4       |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                      |             |        |            |          |              |             |           |            |        |           |           |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive .....           | 6,794       | 17,697 | 7,951      | 6,513    | 21,401       | 8,776       | 9,216     | 171,372    | 12,738 | 7,393     | 7,849     |
| Number attending school .....                         | 4,648       | 11,357 | 5,828      | 4,898    | 14,235       | 6,659       | 6,659     | 106,286    | 9,080  | 5,208     | 5,751     |
| Per cent attending school .....                       | 68.4        | 64.2   | 73.3       | 75.2     | 66.5         | 68.6        | 72.3      | 62.0       | 71.3   | 70.4      | 73.3      |
| Number 6 to 9 years .....                             | 1,765       | 4,484  | 2,108      | 1,786    | 5,870        | 2,412       | 2,479     | 45,123     | 3,569  | 1,982     | 1,857     |
| Number attending school .....                         | 1,415       | 3,758  | 1,871      | 1,517    | 4,899        | 1,986       | 2,146     | 29,854     | 3,100  | 1,752     | 1,562     |
| Number 10 to 14 years .....                           | 2,228       | 5,614  | 2,683      | 2,191    | 6,994        | 2,914       | 3,039     | 53,760     | 4,291  | 2,437     | 2,472     |
| Number attending school .....                         | 2,108       | 5,292  | 2,587      | 2,116    | 6,582        | 2,730       | 2,931     | 50,120     | 4,122  | 2,329     | 2,335     |
| Number 15 to 17 years .....                           | 1,331       | 3,624  | 1,666      | 1,288    | 4,198        | 1,761       | 1,845     | 33,524     | 2,453  | 1,474     | 1,779     |
| Number attending school .....                         | 863         | 1,799  | 1,058      | 911      | 2,138        | 1,021       | 1,200     | 12,429     | 1,487  | 885       | 1,288     |
| Number 18 to 20 years .....                           | 1,420       | 3,975  | 1,504      | 1,298    | 4,339        | 1,689       | 1,853     | 38,965     | 2,425  | 1,500     | 1,741     |
| Number attending school .....                         | 262         | 508    | 312        | 354      | 646          | 282         | 382       | 3,853      | 371    | 242       | 566       |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>              |             |        |            |          |              |             |           |            |        |           |           |
| Total number .....                                    | 3,993       | 10,998 | 4,791      | 3,927    | 12,864       | 5,326       | 5,518     | 98,883     | 7,800  | 4,419     | 4,329     |
| Number attending school .....                         | 3,523       | 9,050  | 4,458      | 3,633    | 11,451       | 4,716       | 5,077     | 89,974     | 7,222  | 4,081     | 3,897     |
| Per cent attending school .....                       | 88.2        | 89.6   | 93.0       | 92.5     | 89.0         | 88.5        | 92.0      | 91.0       | 91.9   | 92.4      | 90.0      |
| Native white—Native parentage, number .....           | 3,654       | 8,071  | 4,310      | 3,698    | 10,089       | 5,009       | 4,734     | 29,846     | 7,505  | 3,820     | 4,006     |
| Number attending school .....                         | 3,218       | 7,290  | 4,014      | 3,423    | 8,979        | 4,427       | 4,368     | 27,798     | 6,901  | 3,533     | 3,602     |
| Per cent attending school .....                       | 88.1        | 90.3   | 93.1       | 92.6     | 89.0         | 88.4        | 92.3      | 93.1       | 92.0   | 92.5      | 89.9      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number ..... | 110         | 1,105  | 270        | 76       | 2,328        | 264         | 724       | 56,756     | 208    | 583       | 195       |
| Number attending school .....                         | 104         | 971    | 254        | 72       | 2,093        | 239         | 657       | 51,361     | 238    | 536       | 176       |
| Per cent attending school .....                       | 94.5        | 87.9   | 94.1       | .....    | 90.1         | 90.5        | 90.7      | 90.5       | 88.8   | 91.9      | 90.3      |
| Foreign-born white, number .....                      | 6           | 54     | 37         | 7        | 293          | 40          | 55        | 11,400     | 5      | 12        | 9         |
| Number attending school .....                         | 4           | 43     | 35         | 6        | 235          | 37          | 47        | 10,002     | 4      | 9         | 8         |
| Per cent attending school .....                       | .....       | .....  | .....      | .....    | 80.2         | .....       | .....     | 87.7       | .....  | .....     | .....     |
| Negro, number .....                                   | 223         | 807    | 174        | 146      | 154          | 13          | 5         | 808        | 82     | 4         | 118       |
| Number attending school .....                         | 197         | 745    | 132        | 132      | 142          | 13          | 5         | 803        | 79     | 3         | 111       |
| Per cent attending school .....                       | 88.3        | 85.9   | 89.1       | 90.4     | 92.2         | .....       | .....     | 92.5       | .....  | .....     | 94.1      |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                         |             |        |            |          |              |             |           |            |        |           |           |
| Dwellings, number .....                               | 6,821       | 15,816 | 7,698      | 5,872    | 17,962       | 7,291       | 8,273     | 106,895    | 10,483 | 5,891     | 6,791     |
| Families, number .....                                | 7,005       | 16,435 | 7,815      | 6,172    | 18,663       | 7,487       | 8,505     | 142,508    | 10,655 | 6,012     | 6,996     |

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.   | Erie.  | Fairfield. | Fayette. | Franklin. | Fulton. | Gallia. | Geauga. | Greene. | Guernsey. | Hamilton. | Hancock. |
|--|--------|------------|----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                |        |            |          |           |         |         |         |         |           |           |          |
| Total population, 1910.....                      | 38,327 | 39,201     | 21,744   | 221,567   | 23,914  | 25,745  | 14,670  | 29,738  | 42,716    | 460,782   | 37,890   |
| 1900.....  | 37,050 | 34,259     | 21,725   | 164,460   | 22,801  | 27,918  | 14,744  | 31,613  | 34,425    | 409,479   | 41,903   |
| 1890.....  | 35,462 | 33,939     | 22,309   | 124,087   | 22,023  | 27,005  | 13,489  | 29,820  | 28,645    | 374,573   | 42,593   |
| 1880.....  | 32,640 | 34,284     | 20,384   | 86,797    | 21,053  | 28,124  | 14,251  | 31,349  | 27,197    | 313,374   | 27,784   |
| 1870.....  | 28,188 | 31,138     | 17,170   | 63,019    | 17,780  | 25,545  | 14,190  | 28,038  | 23,838    | 260,370   | 23,847   |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                         | 077    | 4,942      | 19       | 57,107    | 1,113   | -2,173  | -74     | -1,880  | 8,291     | 51,253    | -4,133   |
| Per cent of increase.....                        | 1.8    | 14.4       | 0.1      | 34.7      | 4.9     | -7.8    | -0.5    | -5.9    | 24.1      | 12.5      | -9.8     |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                         | 2,188  | 320        | -584     | 40,873    | 778     | 913     | 1,255   | 1,793   | 5,780     | 34,906    | -570     |
| Per cent of increase.....                        | 6.2    | 0.9        | -2.6     | 32.5      | 3.5     | 3.4     | 9.3     | 6.0     | 20.2      | 9.3       | -1.3     |
| Land area (square miles).....                    | 256    | 495        | 418      | 517       | 405     | 449     | 416     | 415     | 518       | 407       | 535      |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....            | 149.7  | 79.2       | 52.6     | 428.6     | 59.0    | 57.3    | 35.3    | 71.6    | 82.5      | 1,132.0   | 70.8     |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....      | 71.6   | 52.7       | 35.0     | 77.5      | 52.5    | 45.0    | 35.3    | 50.7    | 54.5      | 131.4     | 40.1     |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                |        |            |          |           |         |         |         |         |           |           |          |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910..... | 19,989 | 13,093     | 7,277    | 181,511   | 2,650   | 5,560   | .....   | 8,706   | 14,483    | 407,259   | 16,403   |
| Same places in 1900.....                         | 19,664 | 8,991      | 5,751    | 125,500   | 2,148   | 5,432   | .....   | 8,696   | 9,508     | 357,595   | 18,933   |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....             | 1.7    | 45.6       | 26.5     | 44.6      | 23.4    | 2.4     | .....   | 0.1     | 52.3      | 13.9      | -13.5    |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....     | 18,338 | 26,108     | 14,467   | 40,056    | 21,264  | 20,185  | 14,670  | 21,027  | 28,233    | 53,473    | 21,457   |
| Same territory in 1900.....                      | 17,986 | 25,268     | 15,974   | 38,900    | 20,803  | 22,486  | 14,744  | 22,917  | 24,917    | 51,914    | 23,040   |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....             | 2.0    | 3.3        | -9.4     | 3.0       | 3.0     | -10.2   | -0.5    | -8.2    | 13.3      | 3.0       | -6.9     |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900..... | 19,064 | 8,901      | 5,751    | 125,500   | .....   | 5,432   | .....   | 8,696   | 8,241     | 349,768   | 18,933   |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....     | 17,986 | 25,208     | 15,974   | 38,900    | 22,801  | 22,486  | 14,744  | 22,917  | 26,184    | 59,711    | 23,040   |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....   | 52.2   | 33.4       | 33.5     | 81.9      | 11.1    | 21.6    | .....   | 20.3    | 33.9      | 88.4      | 43.3     |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....   | 52.2   | 26.2       | 26.5     | 76.3      | .....   | 19.5    | .....   | 27.5    | 23.9      | 85.4      | 45.1     |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                        |        |            |          |           |         |         |         |         |           |           |          |
| White.....                                       | 38,015 | 38,747     | 20,513   | 207,492   | 23,908  | 23,807  | 14,661  | 25,700  | 42,227    | 436,307   | 37,009   |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 37,224 | 33,857     | 20,325   | 165,215   | 22,730  | 23,635  | 14,728  | 27,552  | 53,562    | 391,764   | 41,605   |
| Number in 1890.....                              | 35,030 | 33,545     | 20,028   | 117,630   | 21,099  | 24,013  | 13,479  | 25,750  | 23,146    | 359,777   | 42,201   |
| Negro.....                                       | 311    | 440        | 1,231    | 14,006    | 6       | 1,875   | 9       | 3,970   | 489       | 24,300    | 249      |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 425    | 402        | 1,398    | 9,223     | 21      | 2,221   | 16      | 4,055   | 472       | 17,605    | 386      |
| Number in 1890.....                              | 420    | 393        | 1,080    | 6,445     | 25      | 2,583   | 10      | 4,000   | 490       | 14,757    | 356      |
| Black.....                                       | 201    | 255        | 658      | 9,379     | 4       | 945     | 8       | 2,405   | 271       | 16,993    | 141      |
| Mulatto.....                                     | 110    | 194        | 573      | 4,627     | 2       | 930     | 1       | 1,565   | 218       | 7,307     | 108      |
| Ind., Chi., and Jap. (see Tables I and 16).....  | 1      | 5          | .....    | 69        | .....   | 3       | .....   | 3       | .....     | 35        | 2        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....               | 17,782 | 34,528     | 19,633   | 148,243   | 18,584  | 22,216  | 10,942  | 23,243  | 33,289    | 210,551   | 32,341   |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 16,083 | 29,211     | 19,136   | 104,711   | 17,029  | 23,589  | 11,731  | 24,042  | 29,201    | 187,210   | 34,307   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....     | 14,115 | 3,516      | 688      | 40,000    | 4,103   | 1,344   | 2,342   | 1,918   | 5,028     | 159,993   | 4,116    |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 15,099 | 3,730      | 837      | 35,833    | 4,331   | 1,833   | 1,870   | 2,618   | 3,210     | 166,196   | 5,502    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....              | 9,345  | 1,840      | 334      | 24,710    | 2,152   | 786     | 1,377   | 1,155   | 3,242     | 106,173   | 2,287    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                | 4,770  | 1,676      | 354      | 15,890    | 1,951   | 558     | 1,015   | 763     | 1,786     | 63,780    | 2,087    |
| Foreign-born white.....                          | 6,118  | 703        | 142      | 18,049    | 1,221   | 307     | 1,377   | 599     | 3,910     | 55,893    | 1,152    |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 7,108  | 886        | 352      | 14,099    | 1,420   | 413     | 1,127   | 894     | 1,541     | 68,358    | 1,796    |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>             |        |            |          |           |         |         |         |         |           |           |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....               | 46.4   | 88.1       | 90.5     | 66.9      | 77.7    | 86.3    | 74.6    | 78.2    | 77.9      | 45.7      | 85.4     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 39.0   | 85.4       | 88.2     | 63.7      | 74.7    | 83.8    | 79.6    | 76.1    | 84.8      | 38.4      | 81.7     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....     | 36.8   | 9.0        | 3.2      | 18.3      | 17.2    | 5.2     | 16.0    | 6.5     | 11.8      | 34.7      | 10.9     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 40.1   | 10.9       | 4.3      | 21.8      | 19.0    | 6.6     | 12.7    | 8.5     | 9.5       | 40.6      | 13.1     |
| Foreign-born white.....                          | 16.0   | 1.8        | 0.7      | 8.4       | 5.1     | 1.2     | 9.4     | 2.0     | 9.2       | 14.3      | 3.0      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 18.9   | 2.0        | 1.1      | 8.9       | 6.2     | 1.5     | 7.6     | 2.8     | 4.5       | 16.7      | 4.3      |
| Negro.....                                       | 0.8    | 1.1        | 5.7      | 6.3       | (1)     | 7.3     | 0.1     | 13.4    | 1.1       | 5.3       | 0.7      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 1.1    | 1.2        | 6.4      | 6.6       | 0.1     | 8.2     | 0.1     | 12.8    | 1.4       | 4.3       | 0.9      |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                     |        |            |          |           |         |         |         |         |           |           |          |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>              |        |            |          |           |         |         |         |         |           |           |          |
| Austria.....                                     | 270    | 19         | .....    | 874       | 50      | .....   | 229     | .....   | 894       | 1,803     | 0        |
| Belgium.....                                     | 29     | 11         | .....    | 123       | 10      | 4       | .....   | 3       | 49        | 31        | 24       |
| Canada—French.....                               | 15     | 3          | 1        | 97        | 6       | .....   | .....   | .....   | 3         | 87        | 4        |
| Canada—Other.....                                | 213    | 27         | 6        | 619       | 72      | 8       | 6       | 25      | 36        | 1,080     | 100      |
| Denmark.....                                     | 21     | 2          | 1        | 47        | 1       | .....   | 10      | 1       | .....     | 98        | 4        |
| England.....                                     | 410    | 55         | 21       | 1,293     | 117     | 24      | 240     | 71      | 495       | 2,330     | 83       |
| Finland.....                                     | 4      | .....      | .....    | 6         | 6       | 3       | 137     | .....   | .....     | 14        | .....    |
| France.....                                      | 38     | 9          | 2        | 170       | 53      | 6       | 1       | 1       | 102       | 788       | 33       |
| Germany.....                                     | 3,495  | 364        | 48       | 6,571     | 454     | 127     | 300     | 221     | 153       | 34,166    | 674      |
| Greece.....                                      | 2      | 1          | .....    | 123       | 4       | .....   | 3       | 3       | 15        | 221       | 2        |
| Holland.....                                     | 5      | 1          | 1        | 42        | 1       | .....   | 3       | .....   | 10        | 389       | 2        |
| Hungary.....                                     | 395    | 15         | .....    | 1,218     | 44      | 5       | 47      | .....   | 1,283     | 6,747     | 3        |
| Ireland.....                                     | 343    | 61         | 48       | 1,927     | 49      | 15      | 73      | 209     | 75        | 7,089     | 58       |
| Italy.....                                       | 503    | 37         | .....    | 2,265     | .....   | 6       | 50      | 1       | 29        | 2,392     | 7        |
| Roumania.....                                    | 16     | 1          | .....    | 28        | .....   | .....   | 37      | .....   | 32        | 575       | .....    |
| Russia.....                                      | 53     | 24         | .....    | 1,546     | 76      | 8       | 51      | 16      | 165       | 5,101     | 11       |
| Scotland.....                                    | 62     | 9          | 4        | 321       | 10      | 6       | 33      | 33      | 218       | 612       | 13       |
| Sweden.....                                      | 34     | 2          | .....    | 121       | 6       | .....   | 20      | .....   | 17        | 148       | 5        |
| Switzerland.....                                 | 117    | 40         | 1        | 380       | 254     | 10      | 39      | .....   | 4         | 856       | 95       |
| Turkey in Asia.....                              | 1      | 9          | 3        | 71        | 2       | 3       | .....   | .....   | 3         | 55        | .....    |
| Turkey in Europe.....                            | 32     | .....      | .....    | 61        | .....   | .....   | .....   | .....   | 4         | 77        | .....    |
| Wales.....                                       | 16     | 5          | 1        | 572       | 1       | 79      | 7       | 2       | 160       | 243       | 4        |
| Other foreign countries.....                     | 46     | 7          | 4        | 174       | 5       | 2       | 13      | 2       | 33        | 524       | 11       |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>       |        |            |          |           |         |         |         |         |           |           |          |
| Austria.....                                     | 183    | 15         | .....    | 268       | 1       | .....   | 180     | 1       | 682       | 746       | 1        |
| Canada—French.....                               | 7      | 4          | .....    | 137       | 10      | .....   | 2       | .....   | .....     | 35        | 2        |
| Canada—Other.....                                | 72     | 9          | 1        | 147       | 21      | 1       | 18      | 8       | 11        | 218       | 20       |
| England.....                                     | 374    | 73         | 17       | 1,010     | 124     | 38      | 195     | 63      | 398       | 1,998     | 81       |
| France.....                                      | 32     | 21         | 2        | 169       | 146     | 9       | 5       | 10      | 67        | 820       | 34       |
| Germany.....                                     | 6,844  | 1,206      | 146      | 13,066    | 983     | 336     | 389     | 445     | 249       | 73,071    | 1,305    |
| Holland.....                                     | 6      | .....      | 2        | 22        | 2       | 1       | 3       | .....   | .....     | 407       | 1        |
| Hungary.....                                     | 79     | 16         | .....    | 176       | 1       | 10      | 20      | .....   | 829       | 992       | 2        |
| Ireland.....                                     | 758    | 239        | 123      | 4,371     | 104     | 43      | 143     | 509     | 289       | 14,751    | 169      |
| Italy.....                                       | 208    | 19         | .....    | 935       | 3       | 23      | 23      | .....   | 4         | 1,456     | 3        |
| Russia.....                                      | 38     | 22         | .....    | 721       | 52      | 2       | 23      | 13      | 117       | 2,922     | 9        |
| Scotland.....                                    | 44     | 10         | 8        | 253       | 17      | 13      | 30      | 33      | 144       | 444       | 22       |
| Sweden.....                                      | 13     | 4          | .....    | 49        | .....   | .....   | 4       | .....   | 23        | 61        | 10       |
| Switzerland.....                                 | 73     | 46         | 1        | 266       | 368     | 6       | 39      | 4       | 5         | 486       | 104      |
| Wales.....                                       | 8      | 9          | 5        | 967       | 2       | 265     | 4       | 5       | 185       | 369       | 15       |
| All others of foreign parentage.....             | 606    | 147        | 29       | 2,153     | 321     | 59      | 244     | 64      | 239       | 7,388     | 251      |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.  | Eric.  | Fairfield. | Fayette. | Franklin. | Fulton. | Gallia. | Geauga. | Greene. | Guernsey. | Hamilton. | Hancock. |
|---|--------|------------|----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                      |        |            |          |           |         |         |         |         |           |           |          |
| Total... Male                                   | 19,968 | 20,154     | 11,033   | 112,443   | 12,253  | 13,090  | 7,610   | 14,854  | 22,141    | 226,350   | 18,758   |
| Female  | 18,359 | 19,047     | 10,711   | 109,124   | 11,661  | 12,655  | 7,060   | 14,879  | 20,575    | 234,382   | 18,102   |
| White... Male                                   | 19,794 | 19,842     | 10,386   | 104,900   | 12,251  | 12,104  | 7,602   | 12,854  | 21,884    | 214,158   | 18,631   |
| Female  | 18,221 | 18,905     | 10,127   | 102,592   | 11,657  | 11,763  | 7,059   | 12,900  | 20,343    | 222,239   | 18,978   |
| Negro... Male                                   | 173    | 307        | 647      | 7,483     | 2       | 983     | 8       | 1,997   | 257       | 12,167    | 125      |
| Female  | 138    | 142        | 584      | 6,523     | 4       | 892     | 1       | 1,073   | 232       | 12,133    | 124      |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                      |        |            |          |           |         |         |         |         |           |           |          |
| Total number                                    | 13,236 | 11,427     | 6,541    | 73,366    | 7,306   | 7,356   | 4,812   | 9,074   | 12,618    | 143,692   | 11,289   |
| Number in 1900                                  | 12,031 | 9,696      | 6,302    | 51,623    | 6,649   | 7,321   | 4,883   | 9,255   | 9,696     | 116,688   | 12,222   |
| Native white—Native parentage                   | 5,111  | 9,602      | 5,782    | 44,875    | 5,069   | 6,044   | 3,423   | 6,826   | 9,455     | 51,172    | 9,100    |
| Number in 1900                                  | 3,734  | 7,320      | 5,391    | 30,303    | 4,603   | 5,802   | 3,708   | 6,711   | 7,810     | 32,111    | 9,417    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage         | 4,043  | 1,347      | 300      | 13,058    | 1,680   | 608     | 626     | 734     | 938       | 52,005    | 1,523    |
| Number in 1900                                  | 4,303  | 1,366      | 368      | 10,716    | 1,416   | 699     | 528     | 877     | 46,278    | 46,278    | 1,345    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage                  | 3,455  | 757        | 171      | 8,576     | 931     | 369     | 344     | 482     | 487       | 37,722    | 863      |
| Native white—Mixed parentage                    | 1,188  | 590        | 129      | 4,482     | 655     | 239     | 282     | 252     | 451       | 14,283    | 660      |
| Foreign-born white                              | 3,356  | 334        | 76       | 9,900     | 649     | 149     | 755     | 290     | 2,082     | 31,689    | 587      |
| Number in 1900                                  | 3,706  | 423        | 129      | 7,296     | 724     | 210     | 681     | 429     | 338       | 32,315    | 912      |
| Negro   | 125    | 83         | 383      | 5,487     | 2       | 552     | 8       | 1,221   | 143       | 8,802     | 77       |
| Number in 1900                                  | 177    | 82         | 412      | 3,291     | 6       | 608     | 6       | 1,284   | 185       | 5,966     | 106      |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese                   | 1      | 1          |          | 46        |         | 3       |         | 3       |           | 24        | 2        |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL</b>                        |        |            |          |           |         |         |         |         |           |           |          |
| Native white—Native parentage                   | 38.6   | 84.6       | 88.4     | 61.2      | 69.4    | 82.2    | 71.1    | 75.2    | 74.9      | 35.6      | 80.6     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage         | 35.1   | 11.8       | 4.6      | 17.8      | 21.7    | 8.3     | 13.0    | 8.1     | 7.4       | 36.2      | 13.5     |
| Foreign-born white                              | 25.4   | 2.9        | 1.2      | 13.5      | 8.9     | 2.0     | 15.7    | 3.2     | 16.5      | 22.1      | 5.2      |
| Negro   | 0.9    | 0.7        | 5.9      | 7.5       | (1)     | 7.5     | 0.2     | 13.5    | 1.1       | 6.1       | 0.7      |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>       |        |            |          |           |         |         |         |         |           |           |          |
| Naturalized                                     | 2,396  | 245        | 39       | 5,099     | 350     | 112     | 408     | 224     | 528       | 20,951    | 315      |
| Having first papers                             | 63     | 7          |          | 457       | 14      | 4       | 23      | 3       | 151       | 1,951     | 37       |
| Alien   | 664    | 23         | 1        | 2,960     | 132     | 3       | 231     | 34      | 1,068     | 7,092     | 23       |
| Unknown   | 233    | 59         | 36       | 1,384     | 153     | 30      | 93      | 29      | 335       | 1,695     | 212      |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                               |        |            |          |           |         |         |         |         |           |           |          |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>          |        |            |          |           |         |         |         |         |           |           |          |
| Total number illiterate                         | 513    | 361        | 408      | 2,670     | 120     | 594     | 93      | 405     | 982       | 4,784     | 192      |
| Per cent illiterate                             | 3.9    | 3.2        | 6.2      | 3.6       | 1.6     | 8.1     | 1.9     | 4.5     | 7.8       | 3.3       | 1.7      |
| Per cent in 1900                                | 4.1    | 4.4        | 7.2      | 4.1       | 3.0     | 11.1    | 2.7     | 7.7     | 6.2       | 3.4       | 2.8      |
| Native white, number illiterate                 | 216    | 322        | 320      | 781       | 95      | 466     | 22      | 167     | 237       | 884       | 170      |
| Per cent illiterate                             | 2.2    | 2.9        | 5.3      | 1.3       | 1.4     | 7.0     | 0.5     | 2.2     | 2.3       | 0.9       | 1.6      |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate           | 269    | 31         | 8        | 1,335     | 25      | 20      | 69      | 20      | 728       | 2,424     | 18       |
| Per cent illiterate                             | 8.0    | 0.3        |          | 13.5      | 3.9     | 13.4    | 9.1     | 6.9     | 35.0      | 7.6       | 3.1      |
| Negro, number illiterate                        | 28     | 8          | 80       | 545       |         | 108     | 2       | 218     | 17        | 1,474     | 4        |
| Per cent illiterate                             | 22.4   |            | 20.9     | 9.9       |         | 19.6    |         | 17.9    | 11.9      | 16.7      |          |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>           |        |            |          |           |         |         |         |         |           |           |          |
| Total number                                    | 32,021 | 31,597     | 17,402   | 185,700   | 19,101  | 20,353  | 12,049  | 24,459  | 32,775    | 387,373   | 30,681   |
| Number illiterate                               | 828    | 809        | 727      | 5,541     | 256     | 1,358   | 153     | 778     | 1,717     | 11,194    | 398      |
| Per cent illiterate                             | 2.6    | 2.6        | 4.2      | 3.0       | 1.3     | 6.7     | 1.3     | 3.2     | 5.2       | 2.9       | 1.3      |
| Native white, number                            | 25,690 | 30,499     | 16,275   | 155,290   | 17,882  | 18,575  | 10,682  | 20,598  | 28,707    | 301,657   | 29,329   |
| Number illiterate                               | 315    | 724        | 573      | 2,079     | 194     | 1,090   | 42      | 305     | 480       | 2,221     | 341      |
| Per cent illiterate                             | 1.2    | 2.4        | 3.5      | 1.3       | 1.1     | 5.9     | 0.4     | 1.5     | 1.7       | 0.7       | 1.2      |
| Foreign-born white, number                      | 6,051  | 698        | 142      | 18,185    | 1,213   | 307     | 1,358   | 590     | 3,701     | 64,437    | 1,144    |
| Number illiterate                               | 470    | 60         | 13       | 2,340     | 62      | 50      | 109     | 55      | 1,203     | 5,897     | 49       |
| Per cent illiterate                             | 7.8    | 8.6        | 9.2      | 12.9      | 5.1     | 16.3    | 8.0     | 9.3     | 32.5      | 9.1       | 4.3      |
| Negro, number                                   | 270    | 395        | 985      | 12,163    | 6       | 1,468   | 9       | 3,268   | 307       | 21,246    | 206      |
| Number illiterate                               | 43     | 25         | 141      | 1,111     |         | 218     | 2       | 418     | 34        | 3,112     | 3        |
| Per cent illiterate                             | 15.9   | 6.3        | 14.3     | 9.1       |         | 14.9    |         | 12.8    | 9.3       | 14.6      | 3.9      |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>       |        |            |          |           |         |         |         |         |           |           |          |
| Total number                                    | 7,369  | 8,687      | 4,507    | 42,101    | 4,024   | 5,689   | 2,779   | 6,229   | 8,858     | 92,987    | 7,916    |
| Number illiterate                               | 34     | 40         | 40       | 515       | 16      | 174     | 5       | 17      | 174       | 559       | 13       |
| Per cent illiterate                             | 0.5    | 0.5        | 0.9      | 1.2       | 0.3     | 3.1     | 0.2     | 0.3     | 2.0       | 0.6       | 0.2      |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                |        |            |          |           |         |         |         |         |           |           |          |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive           | 9,841  | 11,594     | 6,116    | 55,840    | 6,769   | 7,789   | 3,787   | 8,350   | 12,585    | 120,903   | 10,690   |
| Number attending school                         | 6,560  | 8,630      | 4,118    | 35,638    | 4,889   | 5,818   | 6,297   | 6,297   | 8,594     | 72,777    | 7,420    |
| Per cent attending school                       | 66.7   | 74.4       | 67.3     | 63.8      | 72.2    | 74.7    | 69.4    | 75.4    | 68.4      | 60.2      | 69.4     |
| Number 6 to 9 years                             | 2,472  | 2,907      | 1,609    | 13,739    | 1,845   | 2,100   | 1,008   | 2,121   | 3,707     | 27,921    | 2,774    |
| Number attending school                         | 2,212  | 2,489      | 1,273    | 11,651    | 1,587   | 1,819   | 822     | 1,840   | 3,050     | 24,196    | 2,293    |
| Number 10 to 14 years                           | 3,246  | 3,962      | 2,077    | 17,235    | 2,310   | 2,721   | 1,293   | 2,869   | 4,102     | 33,302    | 3,583    |
| Number attending school                         | 3,082  | 3,822      | 1,910    | 16,140    | 2,220   | 2,590   | 1,207   | 2,803   | 3,904     | 35,799    | 3,417    |
| Number 15 to 17 years                           | 2,058  | 2,563      | 1,183    | 11,433    | 1,287   | 1,575   | 761     | 1,810   | 2,338     | 25,737    | 2,101    |
| Number attending school                         | 1,000  | 1,791      | 703      | 5,776     | 855     | 1,050   | 456     | 1,243   | 1,292     | 9,646     | 1,311    |
| Number 18 to 20 years                           | 2,065  | 2,162      | 1,254    | 13,433    | 1,327   | 1,393   | 725     | 1,541   | 2,418     | 28,853    | 2,167    |
| Number attending school                         | 266    | 528        | 223      | 2,071     | 227     | 359     | 145     | 402     | 348       | 3,136     | 399      |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>        |        |            |          |           |         |         |         |         |           |           |          |
| Total number                                    | 5,718  | 6,869      | 3,679    | 30,974    | 4,155   | 4,821   | 2,301   | 4,990   | 7,809     | 66,313    | 6,362    |
| Number attending school                         | 5,294  | 6,311      | 3,190    | 27,791    | 3,807   | 4,409   | 2,029   | 4,652   | 6,954     | 59,995    | 5,710    |
| Per cent attending school                       | 92.6   | 91.9       | 86.7     | 89.7      | 91.6    | 91.5    | 88.2    | 93.2    | 89.1      | 90.5      | 89.8     |
| Native white—Native parentage, number           | 3,662  | 6,423      | 3,414    | 23,666    | 3,663   | 4,407   | 1,739   | 4,151   | 6,250     | 43,143    | 5,844    |
| Number attending school                         | 3,423  | 5,389      | 2,964    | 21,386    | 3,345   | 4,045   | 1,535   | 3,871   | 5,533     | 39,137    | 5,241    |
| Per cent attending school                       | 93.5   | 91.7       | 86.8     | 90.4      | 91.3    | 91.8    | 88.3    | 93.3    | 89.3      | 90.7      | 89.7     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number | 1,923  | 303        | 43       | 5,047     | 472     | 33      | 515     | 164     | 1,169     | 18,338    | 456      |
| Number attending school                         | 1,769  | 287        | 41       | 4,472     | 444     | 31      | 456     | 138     | 1,051     | 16,610    | 417      |
| Per cent attending school                       | 92.0   | 94.7       |          | 88.6      | 94.1    |         | 88.5    | 89.6    | 89.9      | 90.6      | 91.4     |
| Foreign-born white, number                      | 95     | 29         |          | 651       | 20      | 3       | 47      | 12      | 307       | 1,959     | 19       |
| Number attending school                         | 69     | 27         |          | 534       | 18      | 1       | 38      | 11      | 252       | 1,681     | 16       |
| Per cent attending school                       |        |            |          | 82.0      |         |         |         |         | 82.1      | 85.8      |          |
| Negro, number                                   | 38     | 111        | 222      | 1,603     |         |         | 378     | 673     | 83        | 2,860     | 43       |
| Number attending school                         | 33     | 105        | 185      | 1,393     |         |         | 332     | 632     | 68        | 2,564     | 36       |
| Per cent attending school                       |        | 94.6       | 83.3     | 86.0      |         |         | 87.8    | 93.9    |           | 89.4      |          |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                   |        |            |          |           |         |         |         |         |           |           |          |
| Dwellings, number                               | 8,984  | 9,251      | 5,368    | 48,860    | 6,084   | 5,666   | 3,831   | 7,481   | 9,829     | 69,007    | 9,627    |
| Families, number                                | 9,240  | 9,540      | 5,466    | 52,144    | 6,161   | 5,733   | 3,900   | 7,691   | 10,105    | 109,611   | 9,999    |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.   | Hardin. | Harrison. | Henry.           | Highland. | Hocking. | Holmes.          | Huron.           | Jackson. | Jefferson. | Knox.  | Lake.  |
|--|---------|-----------|------------------|-----------|----------|------------------|------------------|----------|------------|--------|--------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                |         |           |                  |           |          |                  |                  |          |            |        |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                      | 30,407  | 19,076    | 25,119           | 28,711    | 23,650   | 17,909           | 34,906           | 30,791   | 65,423     | 30,181 | 32,927 |
| 1900.....  | 31,187  | 20,488    | 27,282           | 30,982    | 24,398   | 19,511           | 32,330           | 34,248   | 44,357     | 27,768 | 21,950 |
| 1890.....  | 28,939  | 20,830    | 25,080           | 29,048    | 22,658   | 21,139           | 31,949           | 28,408   | 39,415     | 27,600 | 18,235 |
| 1880.....  | 27,023  | 20,456    | 20,585           | 30,281    | 21,126   | 20,776           | 31,909           | 23,686   | 33,018     | 27,431 | 16,326 |
| 1870.....  | 18,714  | 18,682    | 14,028           | 29,133    | 17,925   | 18,177           | 28,532           | 21,759   | 29,188     | 29,333 | 15,935 |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                         | -780    | -1,410    | -2,163           | -2,271    | -748     | -1,602           | 1,876            | -3,457   | 21,066     | 2,413  | 1,247  |
| Per cent of increase.....                        | -2.5    | -6.9      | -7.9             | -7.3      | -3.1     | -8.2             | 5.8              | -10.1    | 47.5       | 8.7    | 5.8    |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                         | 2,248   | -344      | 2,202            | 1,934     | 1,740    | -1,628           | 381              | 5,840    | 4,942      | 168    | 3,445  |
| Per cent of increase.....                        | 7.8     | -1.7      | 8.8              | 6.7       | 7.7      | -7.7             | 1.2              | 20.6     | 12.5       | 0.6    | 18.9   |
| Land area (square miles).....                    | 473     | 401       | 414              | 549       | 411      | 418              | 494              | 404      | 407        | 513    | 241    |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....            | 64.3    | 47.6      | 60.7             | 52.3      | 57.5     | 42.8             | 69.2             | 76.2     | 160.7      | 58.8   | 95.1   |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....      | 49.1    | 47.6      | 51.0             | 36.8      | 45.7     | 42.8             | 40.7             | 45.7     | 85.3       | 41.1   | 72.3   |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                |         |           |                  |           |          |                  |                  |          |            |        |        |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910..... | 7,185   | .....     | 4,007            | 8,524     | 4,850    | .....            | 14,110           | 12,343   | 30,711     | 9,037  | 5,501  |
| Same places in 1900.....                         | 6,852   | .....     | 3,639            | 8,514     | 3,480    | .....            | 12,229           | 12,717   | 20,820     | 6,633  | 5,024  |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....             | 4.9     | .....     | 10.1             | 0.1       | 39.4     | .....            | 15.4             | -2.9     | 47.4       | 37.0   | 9.5    |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....     | 23,222  | 19,076    | 21,112           | 20,187    | 18,800   | 17,909           | 20,096           | 18,448   | 34,712     | 21,094 | 17,426 |
| Same territory in 1900.....                      | 24,335  | 20,488    | 23,643           | 22,468    | 20,918   | 19,511           | 20,101           | 21,531   | 23,528     | 21,135 | 19,556 |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....             | -4.6    | -6.9      | -10.7            | -10.2     | -10.1    | -8.2             | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | -14.3    | 47.5       | -0.2   | 4.6    |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900..... | 9,428   | .....     | 3,639            | 8,514     | 3,480    | .....            | 9,881            | 12,717   | 20,820     | 6,633  | 5,024  |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....     | 21,759  | 20,486    | 23,643           | 22,468    | 20,918   | 19,511           | 22,449           | 21,531   | 23,528     | 21,135 | 19,556 |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....   | 23.6    | .....     | 16.0             | 29.7      | 20.5     | .....            | 41.3             | 40.1     | 46.9       | 30.1   | 24.0   |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....   | 30.2    | .....     | 13.3             | 27.5      | 14.3     | .....            | 30.6             | 37.1     | 47.0       | 23.9   | 23.2   |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                        |         |           |                  |           |          |                  |                  |          |            |        |        |
| White.....                                       | 29,848  | 18,404    | 25,111           | 27,319    | 23,506   | 17,901           | 33,921           | 30,081   | 63,768     | 29,857 | 22,685 |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 30,061  | 19,856    | 27,852           | 29,406    | 24,144   | 19,511           | 33,129           | 33,489   | 42,732     | 27,482 | 21,422 |
| Number in 1890.....                              | 28,323  | 19,932    | 25,041           | 27,654    | 22,524   | 21,133           | 31,760           | 27,669   | 38,228     | 27,891 | 18,013 |
| Negro.....                                       | 556     | 612       | 8                | 1,379     | 143      | 8                | 284              | 708      | 1,647      | 323    | 237    |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 524     | 628       | 30               | 1,676     | 252      | .....            | 197              | 756      | 1,569      | 235    | 249    |
| Number in 1890.....                              | 609     | 897       | 38               | 1,491     | 133      | 6                | 186              | 738      | 1,184      | 307    | 219    |
| Black.....                                       | 353     | 527       | 6                | 850       | 88       | 2                | 181              | 268      | 1,442      | 233    | 167    |
| Mulatto.....                                     | 203     | 85        | 2                | 529       | 55       | 6                | 103              | 440      | 205        | 90     | 70     |
| Ind., Chi., and Jap. (see Tables 1 and 16).....  | 3       | .....     | .....            | 13        | 1        | .....            | 1                | 2        | 8          | 1      | 5      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....               | 25,604  | 16,784    | 17,312           | 25,946    | 20,633   | 15,322           | 23,932           | 26,530   | 36,643     | 26,451 | 13,510 |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 25,500  | 18,512    | 17,792           | 27,199    | 20,876   | 16,069           | 21,699           | 27,972   | 29,516     | 24,333 | 13,887 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....     | 3,407   | 1,078     | 5,982            | 1,220     | 2,055    | 2,055            | 7,094            | 2,020    | 12,453     | 2,423  | 5,602  |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 4,187   | 1,269     | 6,897            | 1,781     | 2,422    | 2,687            | 7,707            | 4,371    | 8,022      | 2,425  | 4,392  |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....              | 1,709   | 489       | 3,495            | 553       | 1,168    | 966              | 4,140            | 1,645    | 9,016      | 1,190  | 3,697  |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                | 1,698   | 589       | 2,487            | 567       | 887      | 1,089            | 2,954            | 1,275    | 3,437      | 1,227  | 1,905  |
| Foreign-born white.....                          | 837     | 602       | 1,817            | 253       | 818      | 524              | 2,895            | 631      | 14,672     | 983    | 3,573  |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 1,174   | 275       | 2,563            | 476       | 847      | 766              | 2,326            | 1,149    | 5,244      | 724    | 3,143  |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>             |         |           |                  |           |          |                  |                  |          |            |        |        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....               | 84.2    | 88.0      | 68.9             | 90.4      | 87.2     | 85.6             | 70.0             | 86.2     | 56.0       | 87.0   | 68.9   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 81.1    | 89.4      | 66.2             | 87.8      | 85.6     | 82.3             | 66.8             | 81.7     | 56.6       | 87.6   | 68.1   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....     | 11.2    | 5.7       | 23.8             | 3.9       | 8.7      | 11.5             | 20.7             | 9.5      | 19.0       | 8.0    | 24.4   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 13.4    | 6.2       | 25.5             | 5.8       | 9.9      | 13.8             | 23.8             | 12.8     | 18.1       | 8.7    | 20.3   |
| Foreign-born white.....                          | 2.8     | 3.2       | 7.2              | 0.9       | 3.5      | 2.9              | 8.5              | 2.0      | 22.4       | 3.3    | 15.6   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 3.8     | 1.3       | 5.4              | 1.5       | 3.5      | 5.9              | 8.7              | 3.3      | 17.8       | 2.6    | 14.5   |
| Negro.....                                       | 1.8     | 3.2       | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 4.8       | 0.6      | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 0.8              | 2.3      | 2.5        | 1.1    | 1.0    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 1.7     | 3.1       | 0.1              | 5.1       | 1.0      | .....            | 0.6              | 2.2      | 3.5        | 1.0    | 1.1    |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                     |         |           |                  |           |          |                  |                  |          |            |        |        |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>              |         |           |                  |           |          |                  |                  |          |            |        |        |
| Austria.....                                     | 6       | 63        | 5                | 7         | 75       | 7                | 103              | 11       | 2,718      | 25     | 125    |
| Belgium.....                                     | .....   | 1         | .....            | .....     | .....    | 1                | 2                | 2        | 196        | 223    | 3      |
| Canada—French.....                               | 3       | .....     | 9                | 2         | 1        | .....            | 16               | 1        | 9          | 2      | 17     |
| Canada—Other.....                                | 36      | 10        | 40               | 3         | 7        | 4                | 155              | 10       | 73         | 68     | 211    |
| Denmark.....                                     | 2       | .....     | 3                | 1         | .....    | .....            | 12               | 1        | 8          | 3      | 19     |
| England.....                                     | 57      | 35        | 67               | 20        | 129      | 12               | 576              | 68       | 920        | 252    | 437    |
| Finland.....                                     | .....   | 4         | .....            | .....     | .....    | .....            | .....            | 1        | .....      | .....  | 638    |
| France.....                                      | 5       | 22        | 41               | 1         | 40       | .....            | 31               | 6        | 90         | 28     | 8      |
| Germany.....                                     | 346     | 30        | 1,550            | 89        | 171      | 235              | 1,006            | 175      | 818        | 101    | 443    |
| Greece.....                                      | 7       | .....     | 1                | .....     | .....    | 1                | 9                | .....    | 69         | 10     | .....  |
| Holland.....                                     | .....   | 3         | 2                | .....     | 1        | .....            | 68               | .....    | 3          | 14     | 18     |
| Hungary.....                                     | 8       | 199       | 1                | .....     | 267      | 5                | 140              | 1        | 2,327      | 10     | 708    |
| Ireland.....                                     | 111     | 43        | 44               | 56        | 38       | 12               | 230              | 86       | 574        | 104    | 303    |
| Italy.....                                       | 11      | 145       | 2                | 4         | 7        | 37               | 104              | 5        | 3,596      | 77     | 395    |
| Roumania.....                                    | .....   | 1         | .....            | .....     | .....    | .....            | 87               | .....    | 1          | .....  | .....  |
| Russia.....                                      | 9       | 50        | 15               | 2         | 35       | 6                | 57               | 2        | 1,038      | 8      | 53     |
| Scotland.....                                    | .....   | 9         | 8                | 13        | 20       | 2                | 47               | 10       | 365        | 22     | 52     |
| Sweden.....                                      | 2       | 1         | 16               | 1         | 21       | .....            | 58               | 1        | 25         | 12     | 63     |
| Switzerland.....                                 | 169     | 3         | 18               | 3         | 3        | 155              | 70               | 5        | 26         | 20     | 38     |
| Turkey in Asia.....                              | 7       | .....     | 8                | 3         | 5        | .....            | .....            | 28       | .....      | .....  | 5      |
| Turkey in Europe.....                            | 41      | .....     | .....            | .....     | .....    | .....            | .....            | 13       | .....      | .....  | .....  |
| Wales.....                                       | 5       | 6         | 1                | 4         | 31       | 2                | 7                | 215      | 390        | 4      | 17     |
| Other foreign countries.....                     | 6       | 4         | 3                | 1         | 5        | 3                | 18               | 4        | 489        | 6      | 20     |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>       |         |           |                  |           |          |                  |                  |          |            |        |        |
| Austria.....                                     | 2       | 42        | 4                | 7         | 61       | .....            | 13               | 2        | 1,201      | 6      | 92     |
| Canada—French.....                               | 3       | 1         | 7                | .....     | .....    | .....            | 10               | .....    | 7          | 2      | 4      |
| Canada—Other.....                                | 6       | .....     | 25               | 1         | 1        | .....            | 38               | 9        | 14         | 56     | 60     |
| England.....                                     | 81      | 42        | 55               | 16        | 156      | 23               | 492              | 56       | 651        | 260    | 420    |
| France.....                                      | 6       | 24        | 85               | .....     | 57       | 19               | 1                | 43       | 27         | 7      | 7      |
| Germany.....                                     | 942     | 58        | 3,035            | 204       | 448      | 555              | 2,384            | 550      | 1,323      | 318    | 689    |
| Holland.....                                     | .....   | 2         | .....            | 1         | .....    | .....            | 85               | 1        | 2          | 6      | 12     |
| Hungary.....                                     | .....   | 83        | .....            | 204       | .....    | 1                | 10               | .....    | 1,084      | 2      | 530    |
| Ireland.....                                     | 288     | 130       | 95               | 167       | 97       | 45               | 578              | 280      | 1,185      | 252    | 589    |
| Italy.....                                       | .....   | 18        | 2                | 2         | .....    | .....            | 44               | 1        | 1,040      | 12     | 209    |
| Russia.....                                      | 6       | 42        | .....            | 7         | .....    | 4                | 26               | 2        | 1,015      | 6      | 121    |
| Scotland.....                                    | 19      | 13        | 14               | 20        | 17       | 3                | 36               | 9        | 250        | 26     | 29     |
| Sweden.....                                      | .....   | 18        | .....            | 28        | .....    | .....            | 71               | .....    | 8          | 7      | 26     |
| Switzerland.....                                 | 198     | 5         | 51               | 5         | 5        | 200              | 71               | 12       | 271        | 19     | 18     |
| Wales.....                                       | 12      | 6         | 1                | 1         | .....    | 1                | 8                | 637      | 9          | 11     | 11     |
| All others of foreign parentage.....             | 176     | 43        | 164              | 45        | 93       | 77               | 255              | 94       | 895        | 230    | 884    |

<sup>1</sup> A decrease of less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.



COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.   | Hardin. | Harrison. | Henry. | Highland. | Hocking. | Holmes. | Huron. | Jackson. | Jefferson. | Knox.  | Lake.  |
|--|---------|-----------|--------|-----------|----------|---------|--------|----------|------------|--------|--------|
| <b>SEX</b>   |         |           |        |           |          |         |        |          |            |        |        |
| Total... Male.....                                   | 15,505  | 9,484     | 12,846 | 14,298    | 12,224   | 9,104   | 17,309 | 15,616   | 35,512     | 15,073 | 11,522 |
| Female.....  | 14,902  | 9,592     | 12,273 | 14,413    | 11,426   | 8,805   | 16,897 | 15,175   | 29,911     | 15,108 | 11,405 |
| White... Male.....                                   | 15,203  | 9,200     | 12,842 | 13,582    | 12,143   | 9,101   | 17,150 | 15,245   | 34,678     | 14,906 | 11,394 |
| Female.....  | 14,645  | 9,264     | 12,269 | 13,737    | 11,863   | 8,800   | 16,771 | 14,836   | 29,090     | 14,951 | 11,291 |
| Negro... Male.....                                   | 299     | 284       | 4      | 708       | 80       | 3       | 158    | 369      | 826        | 166    | 124    |
| Female.....  | 257     | 328       | 4      | 671       | 63       | 5       | 126    | 339      | 821        | 157    | 113    |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |         |           |        |           |          |         |        |          |            |        |        |
| Total number.....                                    | 9,155   | 5,788     | 7,174  | 8,599     | 6,505    | 5,129   | 11,018 | 8,272    | 21,268     | 9,406  | 7,194  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 9,082   | 6,012     | 7,634  | 8,901     | 6,412    | 5,268   | 9,980  | 9,014    | 13,520     | 8,189  | 6,916  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 7,081   | 4,900     | 4,221  | 7,524     | 5,323    | 3,968   | 6,788  | 6,472    | 10,258     | 7,864  | 3,901  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 6,783   | 5,213     | 4,241  | 7,586     | 5,122    | 3,901   | 6,979  | 6,682    | 8,012      | 6,840  | 4,143  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 1,410   | 376       | 1,987  | 503       | 700      | 850     | 2,552  | 1,259    | 2,312      | 902    | 1,271  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,534   | 494       | 1,928  | 668       | 750      | 981     | 2,495  | 1,623    | 1,932      | 877    | 1,040  |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 792     | 128       | 1,314  | 261       | 360      | 438     | 1,670  | 782      | 1,515      | 465    | 792    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 618     | 248       | 673    | 242       | 340      | 412     | 882    | 477      | 797        | 437    | 479    |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 494     | 361       | 963    | 146       | 423      | 310     | 1,576  | 343      | 8,179      | 534    | 1,841  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 657     | 164       | 1,367  | 262       | 446      | 426     | 1,443  | 608      | 3,030      | 388    | 1,648  |
| Negro.....   | 167     | 151       | 3      | 422       | 53       | 1       | 101    | 196      | 511        | 105    | 87     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 166     | 149       | 3      | 425       | 92       | 1       | 59     | 198      | 490        | 88     | 80     |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 3       |           |        | 4         | 1        |         | 1      | 2        | 8          | 1      | 4      |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |         |           |        |           |          |         |        |          |            |        |        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 77.3    | 84.7      | 58.8   | 87.5      | 81.8     | 77.4    | 61.6   | 78.2     | 48.2       | 83.0   | 55.5   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 15.4    | 6.5       | 27.7   | 5.8       | 10.8     | 16.6    | 23.2   | 15.2     | 10.9       | 9.6    | 17.7   |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 5.4     | 6.2       | 13.4   | 1.7       | 6.6      | 6.0     | 14.3   | 4.1      | 38.5       | 5.7    | 25.6   |
| Negro.....   | 1.8     | 2.6       | (?)    | 4.9       | 0.8      | (?)     | 0.9    | 2.4      | 2.4        | 1.1    | 1.2    |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |         |           |        |           |          |         |        |          |            |        |        |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 214     | 61        | 575    | 120       | 192      | 174     | 944    | 235      | 1,538      | 309    | 858    |
| Having first papers.....                             | 7       | 20        | 7      | 4         | 35       | 6       | 48     | 6        | 301        | 16     | 70     |
| Alien.....   | 55      | 211       | 11     | 5         | 88       | 37      | 426    | 11       | 4,968      | 104    | 610    |
| Unknown.....   | 218     | 69        | 370    | 17        | 113      | 93      | 158    | 91       | 1,372      | 105    | 303    |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |         |           |        |           |          |         |        |          |            |        |        |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |         |           |        |           |          |         |        |          |            |        |        |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 219     | 190       | 184    | 302       | 559      | 124     | 231    | 783      | 1,998      | 202    | 288    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.4     | 3.3       | 2.0    | 3.5       | 8.6      | 2.4     | 2.1    | 9.5      | 9.4        | 2.1    | 4.0    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 4.6     | 5.1       | 5.3    | 6.6       | 9.3      | 3.3     | 2.0    | 12.6     | 8.6        | 2.5    | 5.0    |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 159     | 106       | 134    | 224       | 420      | 89      | 65     | 709      | 231        | 136    | 35     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.9     | 2.0       | 2.2    | 2.8       | 7.0      | 1.8     | 0.7    | 9.2      | 1.8        | 1.6    | 0.7    |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 25      | 65        | 50     | 9         | 126      | 35      | 150    | 41       | 1,724      | 59     | 245    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.1     | 18.0      | 5.2    | 6.2       | 29.4     | 11.3    | 9.5    | 12.0     | 21.1       | 11.0   | 13.3   |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 34      | 19        |        | 69        | 13       |         | 16     | 33       | 43         | 7      | 8      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 20.4    | 12.6      |        | 16.4      |          |         | 15.8   | 16.8     | 8.4        | 6.7    |        |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |         |           |        |           |          |         |        |          |            |        |        |
| Total number.....                                    | 24,477  | 15,508    | 19,548 | 23,402    | 17,730   | 13,993  | 28,146 | 23,314   | 50,261     | 24,735 | 18,677 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 400     | 358       | 388    | 641       | 1,158    | 295     | 408    | 1,714    | 3,337      | 362    | 511    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.6     | 2.3       | 2.0    | 2.7       | 6.5      | 2.1     | 1.4    | 7.4      | 6.6        | 1.5    | 2.7    |
| Native white, number.....                            | 23,202  | 14,458    | 17,738 | 22,026    | 16,820   | 13,467  | 25,070 | 22,168   | 35,092     | 23,503 | 14,978 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 300     | 207       | 249    | 471       | 885      | 234     | 117    | 1,520    | 465        | 256    | 57     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.3     | 1.4       | 1.4    | 2.1       | 5.3      | 1.7     | 0.5    | 6.9      | 1.3        | 1.1    | 0.4    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 836     | 579       | 1,804  | 253       | 788      | 522     | 2,839  | 626      | 13,865     | 964    | 3,496  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 42      | 103       | 138    | 16        | 250      | 58      | 258    | 103      | 2,779      | 87     | 441    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.0     | 17.8      | 7.6    | 6.3       | 31.7     | 11.1    | 9.1    | 16.5     | 20.0       | 9.0    | 12.6   |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 436     | 471       | 6      | 1,113     | 121      | 4       | 236    | 518      | 1,296      | 267    | 199    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 51      | 48        | 1      | 164       | 23       | 3       | 33     | 91       | 233        | 19     | 13     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 11.7    | 10.2      |        | 13.8      | 19.0     |         | 14.0   | 17.6     | 7.2        | 7.1    | 6.5    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |         |           |        |           |          |         |        |          |            |        |        |
| Total number.....                                    | 6,409   | 3,750     | 5,699  | 5,821     | 5,248    | 3,923   | 6,390  | 7,054    | 12,619     | 5,867  | 4,483  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 15      | 22        | 11     | 36        | 70       | 21      | 29     | 185      | 385        | 22     | 49     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.2     | 0.6       | 0.2    | 0.6       | 1.3      | 0.5     | 0.5    | 2.6      | 3.1        | 0.4    | 1.1    |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |         |           |        |           |          |         |        |          |            |        |        |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 8,720   | 5,152     | 7,930  | 7,911     | 7,491    | 5,446   | 8,758  | 9,916    | 18,070     | 7,984  | 6,120  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 6,290   | 3,740     | 5,682  | 5,785     | 5,336    | 3,780   | 6,305  | 6,983    | 10,733     | 5,889  | 3,981  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 72.1    | 72.6      | 71.7   | 73.1      | 71.2     | 69.0    | 72.0   | 70.4     | 59.4       | 73.8   | 65.0   |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 2,311   | 1,402     | 2,231  | 2,090     | 2,243    | 1,523   | 2,368  | 2,862    | 5,451      | 2,117  | 1,637  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,998   | 1,073     | 1,950  | 1,761     | 1,948    | 1,199   | 2,095  | 2,467    | 3,891      | 1,837  | 1,169  |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 2,929   | 1,766     | 2,692  | 2,645     | 2,508    | 1,854   | 2,909  | 3,439    | 5,609      | 2,632  | 2,116  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,770   | 1,667     | 2,601  | 2,551     | 2,398    | 1,751   | 2,793  | 3,209    | 4,993      | 2,540  | 1,954  |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 1,773   | 986       | 1,546  | 1,610     | 1,410    | 1,080   | 1,771  | 1,904    | 3,286      | 1,584  | 1,227  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,153   | 721       | 924    | 1,101     | 797      | 637     | 1,129  | 1,020    | 1,457      | 1,087  | 681    |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 1,707   | 998       | 1,461  | 1,557     | 1,330    | 1,009   | 1,710  | 1,711    | 3,724      | 1,651  | 1,140  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 369     | 279       | 207    | 372       | 193      | 173     | 288    | 287      | 392        | 416    | 177    |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |         |           |        |           |          |         |        |          |            |        |        |
| Total number.....                                    | 5,240   | 3,168     | 4,923  | 4,785     | 4,751    | 3,377   | 5,277  | 6,301    | 11,060     | 4,749  | 3,753  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,763   | 2,740     | 4,551  | 4,312     | 4,346    | 2,950   | 4,888  | 5,676    | 8,884      | 4,386  | 3,123  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 90.9    | 86.5      | 92.4   | 91.1      | 91.5     | 87.4    | 92.6   | 90.1     | 80.3       | 92.4   | 83.2   |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 4,887   | 2,897     | 3,990  | 4,425     | 4,374    | 3,179   | 4,393  | 5,961    | 6,872      | 4,418  | 2,264  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,435   | 2,638     | 3,688  | 4,037     | 4,002    | 2,781   | 4,076  | 5,378    | 6,738      | 4,082  | 2,028  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 90.8    | 87.6      | 92.4   | 91.2      | 91.5     | 87.5    | 92.8   | 90.2     | 83.5       | 92.4   | 89.6   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 240     | 108       | 921    | 38        | 300      | 192     | 754    | 177      | 2,780      | 265    | 1,320  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 228     | 88        | 854    | 34        | 276      | 168     | 699    | 164      | 2,117      | 247    | 974    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 95.0    | 81.5      | 92.7   |           | 92.0     | 87.5    | 92.7   | 92.7     | 76.2       | 93.2   | 73.8   |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 2       | 39        | 11     | 1         | 52       | 2       | 83     | 5        | 1,121      | 23     | 131    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2       | 31        | 8      | 1         | 45       | 1       | 71     | 5        | 796        | 19     | 91     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |         |           |        |           |          |         |        |          | 71.0       |        | 69.5   |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 111     | 124       | 1      | 268       | 25       | 4       | 47     | 158      | 287        | 45     | 38     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 98      | 83        | 1      | 237       | 23       |         | 42     | 129      | 233        | 38     | 30     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 88.3    | 66.9      |        | 88.4      |          |         |        | 81.6     | 81.2       |        |        |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |         |           |        |           |          |         |        |          |            |        |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 7,564   | 4,781     | 5,888  | 7,345     | 5,323    | 4,187   | 8,743  | 6,816    | 13,336     | 7,740  | 5,394  |
| Families, number.....                                | 7,749   | 4,931     | 5,947  | 7,477     | 5,449    | 4,285   | 8,955  | 6,881    | 14,093     | 8,058  | 5,766  |

\* Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.   | Lawrence. | Licking. | Logan. | Lorain. | Lucas.  | Madison. | Mahoning. | Marion. | Medina. | Meigs. | Mercer. |
|--|-----------|----------|--------|---------|---------|----------|-----------|---------|---------|--------|---------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                |           |          |        |         |         |          |           |         |         |        |         |
| Total population, 1910.....                      | 39,488    | 55,590   | 30,084 | 76,037  | 192,728 | 19,902   | 116,151   | 33,971  | 23,598  | 25,594 | 27,536  |
| 1900.....  | 39,534    | 47,070   | 30,420 | 54,857  | 153,559 | 20,590   | 70,134    | 28,678  | 21,958  | 28,620 | 28,021  |
| 1880.....  | 39,556    | 43,279   | 27,386 | 40,295  | 102,296 | 20,057   | 55,979    | 24,727  | 21,742  | 29,813 | 27,220  |
| 1860.....  | 39,068    | 40,450   | 26,267 | 35,526  | 67,377  | 20,129   | 42,871    | 20,565  | 21,453  | 32,325 | 21,808  |
| 1870.....  | 31,380    | 36,756   | 23,028 | 30,308  | 46,722  | 15,633   | 31,001    | 16,184  | 20,092  | 31,405 | 17,254  |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                         | -46       | 8,520    | -336   | 21,180  | 39,169  | -688     | 46,017    | 5,293   | 1,640   | -3,026 | -485    |
| Per cent of increase.....                        | -0.1      | 18.1     | -1.1   | 38.6    | 25.5    | -3.3     | 65.6      | 18.5    | 7.5     | -10.6  | -1.7    |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                         | -22       | 3,791    | 3,034  | 14,562  | 51,263  | 533      | 14,155    | 3,951   | 216     | -1,193 | 801     |
| Per cent of increase.....                        | -0.1      | 8.8      | 11.1   | 36.1    | 50.1    | 2.7      | 25.3      | 16.0    | 1.0     | -4.0   | 2.9     |
| Land area (square miles).....                    | 443       | 669      | 451    | 497     | 842     | 497      | 427       | 400     | 435     | 412    | 450     |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....            | 89.1      | 83.1     | 66.7   | 153.0   | 563.5   | 40.0     | 272.0     | 83.1    | 54.2    | 62.1   | 61.2    |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....      | 59.5      | 45.1     | 48.4   | 56.3    | 70.9    | 32.9     | 67.3      | 38.5    | 40.9    | 44.6   | 53.4    |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                |           |          |        |         |         |          |           |         |         |        |         |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910..... | 13,147    | 25,404   | 8,238  | 48,073  | 168,497 | 3,530    | 87,408    | 18,232  | 5,807   | 7,217  | 3,493   |
| Same places in 1900.....                         | 11,868    | 18,157   | 6,649  | 28,001  | 131,822 | 3,511    | 44,885    | 11,862  | 3,996   | 7,438  | 2,815   |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....             | 10.8      | 39.9     | 23.9   | 66.3    | 27.8    | 0.5      | 94.7      | 53.7    | 45.3    | -3.0   | 24.1    |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....     | 26,341    | 30,186   | 21,846 | 27,964  | 24,231  | 16,372   | 28,743    | 15,739  | 17,791  | 18,377 | 24,043  |
| Same territory in 1900.....                      | 27,660    | 28,813   | 23,771 | 25,956  | 21,737  | 17,079   | 25,249    | 16,816  | 17,962  | 21,182 | 25,206  |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....             | -4.8      | 4.4      | -8.1   | 7.7     | 11.5    | -4.1     | 13.8      | -6.4    | -1.0    | -13.2  | -4.6    |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900..... | 11,868    | 18,157   | 6,649  | 28,001  | 131,822 | 3,511    | 44,885    | 11,862  | 3,996   | 7,438  | 2,815   |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....     | 27,660    | 28,813   | 23,771 | 25,956  | 21,737  | 17,079   | 25,249    | 16,816  | 17,962  | 21,182 | 25,206  |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....   | 33.3      | 45.7     | 27.4   | 63.2    | 87.4    | 17.7     | 75.3      | 53.7    | 24.6    | 28.2   | 12.7    |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....   | 30.0      | 38.6     | 21.9   | 52.7    | 85.8    | 17.1     | 64.0      | 41.4    | .....   | 26.0   | 10.0    |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                        |           |          |        |         |         |          |           |         |         |        |         |
| White.....                                       | 37,696    | 55,150   | 29,306 | 74,495  | 190,757 | 19,155   | 114,046   | 33,739  | 23,484  | 24,904 | 27,421  |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 37,881    | 46,665   | 29,472 | 53,603  | 151,765 | 19,616   | 69,167    | 28,501  | 21,817  | 27,051 | 27,878  |
| Number in 1890.....                              | 37,795    | 42,820   | 26,890 | 39,145  | 101,115 | 19,107   | 55,223    | 24,461  | 21,611  | 23,408 | 27,000  |
| Negro.....                                       | 1,789     | 432      | 777    | 1,521   | 1,918   | 745      | 2,083     | 232     | 114     | 690    | 115     |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 1,651     | 399      | 947    | 1,344   | 1,768   | 678      | 1,023     | 176     | 141     | 969    | 142     |
| Number in 1890.....                              | 1,758     | 457      | 896    | 1,153   | 1,170   | 947      | 755       | 260     | 190     | 1,405  | 217     |
| Black.....                                       | 752       | 275      | 400    | 593     | 1,288   | 577      | 1,612     | 161     | 101     | 433    | 84      |
| Mulatto.....                                     | 1,037     | 157      | 377    | 928     | 630     | 168      | 471       | 71      | 13      | 257    | 31      |
| Ind., Chi., and Jap. (see Tables 1 and 16).....  | 3         | 8        | 1      | 21      | 53      | 2        | 22        | .....   | .....   | .....  | .....   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....               | 34,047    | 46,928   | 27,167 | 33,794  | 89,769  | 17,297   | 46,315    | 27,961  | 18,711  | 22,066 | 21,107  |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 32,799    | 39,397   | 26,897 | 26,806  | 64,522  | 16,952   | 50,197    | 22,209  | 17,252  | 23,306 | 20,167  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....     | 2,956     | 5,661    | 1,783  | 22,096  | 66,321  | 1,456    | 34,313    | 4,416   | 3,364   | 2,342  | 5,204   |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 4,038     | 6,474    | 2,052  | 16,522  | 56,345  | 2,036    | 25,622    | 4,822   | 3,346   | 5,346  | 6,033   |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....              | 1,698     | 3,045    | 771    | 15,151  | 45,104  | 849      | 24,428    | 2,340   | 1,740   | 1,286  | 2,502   |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                | 1,258     | 2,516    | 1,012  | 6,945   | 21,217  | 607      | 9,885     | 2,076   | 1,624   | 1,056  | 2,612   |
| Foreign-born white.....                          | 693       | 2,661    | 356    | 18,005  | 34,667  | 402      | 33,413    | 1,362   | 1,409   | 490    | 1,110   |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 1,047     | 1,794    | 623    | 10,175  | 30,528  | 627      | 16,379    | 1,470   | 1,219   | 909    | 1,628   |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>             |           |          |        |         |         |          |           |         |         |        |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....               | 86.2      | 84.4     | 90.3   | 44.4    | 46.6    | 86.9     | 39.9      | 82.3    | 79.3    | 86.2   | 76.7    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 83.0      | 83.7     | 88.4   | 48.9    | 41.9    | 82.3     | 43.1      | 77.4    | 78.6    | 81.7   | 72.0    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....     | 7.5       | 10.0     | 5.9    | 29.1    | 34.4    | 7.3      | 29.5      | 13.0    | 14.3    | 9.2    | 18.9    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 10.2      | 11.6     | 6.7    | 30.1    | 37.0    | 9.9      | 35.5      | 16.8    | 15.2    | 11.7   | 21.7    |
| Foreign-born white.....                          | 1.8       | 4.8      | 1.2    | 24.5    | 18.0    | 2.0      | 28.8      | 4.0     | 6.0     | 1.9    | 4.0     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 2.6       | 3.8      | 1.7    | 18.6    | 19.9    | 3.0      | 21.9      | 5.1     | 5.6     | 3.2    | 5.3     |
| Negro.....                                       | 4.5       | 0.8      | 2.6    | 2.0     | 1.0     | 3.7      | 1.8       | 0.7     | 0.5     | 2.7    | 0.4     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 4.2       | 0.8      | 3.1    | 2.5     | 1.2     | 4.7      | 1.6       | 0.6     | 0.6     | 3.4    | 0.6     |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                     |           |          |        |         |         |          |           |         |         |        |         |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>              |           |          |        |         |         |          |           |         |         |        |         |
| Austria.....                                     | 51        | 214      | 3      | 2,567   | 907     | 3        | 5,229     | 8       | 140     | .....  | 11      |
| Belgium.....                                     | .....     | 22       | .....  | 9       | 206     | .....    | 7         | 1       | .....   | .....  | 1       |
| Canada—French.....                               | 6         | 11       | 5      | 63      | 729     | 1        | 25        | 11      | 5       | .....  | 1       |
| Canada—Other.....                                | 17        | 79       | 30     | 574     | 2,577   | 15       | 378       | 57      | 67      | 5      | 12      |
| Denmark.....                                     | 2         | 7        | .....  | 38      | 139     | 2        | 78        | 1       | 3       | .....  | 1       |
| England.....                                     | 72        | 214      | 37     | 1,682   | 1,910   | 41       | 2,967     | 128     | 298     | 76     | 12      |
| Finland.....                                     | .....     | 1        | .....  | 3       | 5       | .....    | 152       | 1       | .....   | .....  | .....   |
| France.....                                      | 9         | 25       | 9      | 49      | 290     | 1        | 141       | 7       | 22      | 6      | 11      |
| Germany.....                                     | 339       | 660      | 91     | 3,741   | 16,847  | 102      | 2,732     | 635     | 420     | 268    | 964     |
| Greece.....                                      | 7         | 18       | 5      | 103     | 83      | .....    | 134       | 4       | .....   | .....  | 1       |
| Holland.....                                     | 4         | 9        | .....  | 22      | 56      | .....    | 31        | 1       | 12      | .....  | 7       |
| Hungary.....                                     | .....     | 603      | 2      | 5,219   | 2,970   | 2        | 8,765     | 1       | 166     | 2      | 6       |
| Ireland.....                                     | 92        | 240      | 128    | 577     | 2,052   | 219      | 2,128     | 193     | 42      | 30     | 27      |
| Italy.....                                       | 11        | 252      | 12     | 755     | 307     | 2        | 4,652     | 173     | 70      | 7      | 8       |
| Roumania.....                                    | .....     | 11       | .....  | 34      | 83      | .....    | 196       | .....   | 13      | .....  | .....   |
| Russia.....                                      | 15        | 26       | 3      | 1,872   | 3,374   | 4        | 1,867     | 23      | 28      | 1      | 1       |
| Scotland.....                                    | 13        | 33       | 13     | 496     | 355     | 1        | 1,035     | 20      | 25      | 10     | 9       |
| Sweden.....                                      | .....     | 29       | 1      | 173     | 155     | .....    | 669       | 9       | 11      | .....  | 3       |
| Switzerland.....                                 | 4         | 27       | 10     | 230     | 927     | 2        | 363       | 31      | 37      | 7      | 18      |
| Turkey in Asia.....                              | 3         | 16       | .....  | 48      | 178     | .....    | 233       | 1       | 8       | .....  | .....   |
| Turkey in Europe.....                            | 1         | 71       | .....  | 42      | 67      | .....    | 43        | 2       | .....   | .....  | .....   |
| Wales.....                                       | 42        | 150      | 6      | 134     | 63      | 2        | 1,376     | 32      | 28      | 83     | 2       |
| Other foreign countries.....                     | 5         | 43       | 1      | 174     | 387     | 5        | 217       | 23      | 8       | 1      | 15      |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>       |           |          |        |         |         |          |           |         |         |        |         |
| Austria.....                                     | 15        | 38       | .....  | 1,311   | 426     | 2        | 1,914     | 1       | 70      | .....  | 2       |
| Canada—French.....                               | 3         | 5        | .....  | 62      | 712     | .....    | 10        | 5       | 3       | .....  | .....   |
| Canada—Other.....                                | 4         | 16       | .....  | 182     | 771     | 1        | 62        | 18      | 6       | .....  | .....   |
| England.....                                     | 60        | 221      | 33     | 1,467   | 1,516   | 44       | 2,249     | 120     | 337     | 82     | 15      |
| France.....                                      | 9         | 13       | 11     | 66      | 316     | 3        | 102       | 12      | 14      | 4      | 18      |
| Germany.....                                     | 1,015     | 1,214    | 263    | 6,349   | 28,542  | 219      | 4,038     | 1,523   | 881     | 855    | 2,309   |
| Holland.....                                     | 2         | 11       | 3      | 16      | 62      | .....    | 19        | .....   | 3       | 1      | 3       |
| Hungary.....                                     | .....     | 68       | 1      | 1,605   | 1,112   | .....    | 2,381     | .....   | 30      | 4      | .....   |
| Ireland.....                                     | 325       | 667      | 347    | 1,018   | 4,304   | 533      | 4,001     | 409     | 76      | 82     | 76      |
| Italy.....                                       | 3         | 10       | 5      | 272     | 179     | .....    | 2,487     | 8       | .....   | 2      | 2       |
| Russia.....                                      | 8         | 16       | 2      | 827     | 1,949   | .....    | 763       | 1       | 19      | .....  | .....   |
| Scotland.....                                    | 6         | 31       | 17     | 216     | 219     | 3        | 787       | 29      | 35      | 21     | 15      |
| Sweden.....                                      | 1         | 21       | .....  | 117     | 78      | .....    | 658       | 1       | 7       | .....  | 8       |
| Switzerland.....                                 | 7         | 44       | 14     | 266     | 770     | 6        | 394       | 23      | 34      | 14     | 16      |
| Wales.....                                       | 112       | 319      | 3      | 138     | 83      | 1        | 1,731     | 52      | 24      | 117    | 10      |
| All others of foreign parentage.....             | 138       | 351      | 67     | 1,259   | 4,065   | 37       | 2,832     | 138     | 191     | 103    | 118     |

1 Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.  | Law-rence. | Licking. | Logan. | Lorain. | Lucas.  | Madison. | Mahon-ing. | Marion. | Medina. | Meigs. | Mercer. |
|---|------------|----------|--------|---------|---------|----------|------------|---------|---------|--------|---------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                      |            |          |        |         |         |          |            |         |         |        |         |
| Total Male                                      | 19,799     | 28,447   | 15,218 | 40,658  | 97,384  | 10,244   | 64,389     | 17,248  | 12,040  | 12,837 | 14,121  |
| Female  | 19,689     | 27,143   | 14,866 | 36,379  | 95,344  | 9,658    | 51,762     | 16,723  | 11,558  | 12,757 | 13,415  |
| White Male                                      | 18,840     | 28,221   | 14,816 | 39,900  | 96,377  | 9,832    | 63,221     | 17,124  | 11,980  | 12,484 | 14,055  |
| White Female                                    | 18,856     | 26,929   | 14,490 | 34,595  | 94,380  | 9,323    | 50,825     | 16,615  | 11,504  | 12,420 | 13,366  |
| Negro Male                                      | 957        | 219      | 401    | 740     | 958     | 410      | 1,148      | 124     | 60      | 353    | 66      |
| Negro Female                                    | 832        | 213      | 376    | 781     | 960     | 335      | 935        | 108     | 54      | 337    | 49      |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                      |            |          |        |         |         |          |            |         |         |        |         |
| Total number                                    | 10,214     | 17,730   | 9,305  | 25,293  | 59,920  | 6,049    | 41,202     | 10,509  | 7,466   | 7,290  | 7,454   |
| Number in 1900                                  | 8,834      | 14,007   | 8,931  | 17,174  | 44,476  | 6,109    | 21,445     | 8,515   | 6,684   | 7,599  | 7,277   |
| Native white—Native parentage                   | 8,069      | 13,916   | 8,110  | 9,120   | 24,799  | 4,953    | 13,808     | 7,919   | 5,520   | 5,343  | 4,801   |
| Number in 1900                                  | 7,417      | 11,099   | 7,592  | 7,332   | 16,333  | 4,693    | 8,657      | 6,977   | 6,005   | 5,683  | 4,301   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage         | 1,189      | 2,039    | 741    | 5,230   | 17,119  | 620      | 7,100      | 1,753   | 1,002   | 6,083  | 4,301   |
| Number in 1900                                  | 1,533      | 1,901    | 776    | 3,373   | 12,682  | 766      | 4,612      | 1,092   | 1,002   | 974    | 2,043   |
| Native white—Foreign parentage                  | 757        | 1,198    | 352    | 3,624   | 12,309  | 397      | 5,161      | 1,012   | 648     | 600    | 1,218   |
| Native white—Mixed parentage                    | 432        | 841      | 389    | 1,606   | 4,750   | 223      | 1,939      | 741     | 454     | 374    | 825     |
| Foreign-born white                              | 355        | 1,617    | 201    | 10,447  | 17,230  | 224      | 19,431     | 758     | 802     | 251    | 570     |
| Number in 1900                                  | 636        | 868      | 277    | 5,370   | 14,300  | 552      | 7,981      | 787     | 639     | 446    | 859     |
| Negro   | 599        | 151      | 252    | 479     | 733     | 250      | 845        | 79      | 36      | 222    | 40      |
| Number in 1900                                  | 496        | 137      | 296    | 486     | 623     | 291      | 387        | 53      | 38      | 280    | 42      |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese                   | 2          | 7        | 1      | 17      | 39      | 2        | 18         |         |         |        |         |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                       |            |          |        |         |         |          |            |         |         |        |         |
| Native white—Native parentage                   | 79.0       | 78.5     | 87.2   | 36.1    | 41.4    | 81.9     | 33.5       | 75.4    | 74.0    | 80.2   | 64.4    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage         | 11.6       | 11.5     | 8.0    | 20.7    | 28.6    | 10.2     | 17.2       | 16.7    | 14.8    | 13.4   | 27.4    |
| Foreign-born white                              | 3.5        | 9.1      | 2.2    | 41.3    | 28.8    | 3.7      | 47.2       | 7.2     | 10.7    | 3.4    | 7.6     |
| Negro   | 5.9        | 0.9      | 2.7    | 1.9     | 1.2     | 4.1      | 2.1        | 0.8     | 0.6     | 3.0    | 0.5     |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>       |            |          |        |         |         |          |            |         |         |        |         |
| Naturalized                                     | 183        | 467      | 123    | 3,440   | 9,746   | 132      | 5,321      | 458     | 454     | 195    | 336     |
| Having first papers                             | 3          | 66       | 3      | 615     | 763     | 1        | 821        | 40      | 85      | 1      | 5       |
| Allen   | 39         | 715      | 11     | 5,148   | 4,470   | 3        | 11,075     | 168     | 273     | 4      | 24      |
| Unknown   | 130        | 309      | 64     | 1,244   | 2,251   | 88       | 2,214      | 92      | 40      | 51     | 205     |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                               |            |          |        |         |         |          |            |         |         |        |         |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>          |            |          |        |         |         |          |            |         |         |        |         |
| Total number illiterate                         | 1,186      | 320      | 200    | 1,325   | 2,088   | 293      | 3,761      | 259     | 97      | 300    | 202     |
| Per cent illiterate                             | 11.6       | 1.8      | 2.1    | 5.2     | 3.5     | 4.8      | 9.1        | 2.5     | 1.3     | 4.1    | 2.7     |
| Per cent in 1900                                | 15.6       | 3.3      | 3.8    | 2.7     | 4.7     | 7.6      | 8.3        | 2.7     | 2.2     | 8.5    | 4.9     |
| Native white, number illiterate                 | 1,013      | 161      | 164    | 93      | 520     | 228      | 147        | 136     | 61      | 253    | 185     |
| Per cent illiterate                             | 10.9       | 1.0      | 1.9    | 0.6     | 1.2     | 4.1      | 0.7        | 1.4     | 0.9     | 3.7    | 2.7     |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate           | 36         | 146      | 8      | 1,195   | 1,532   | 20       | 3,550      | 111     | 29      | 12     | 15      |
| Per cent illiterate                             | 10.1       | 9.0      | 4.0    | 11.4    | 8.9     | 8.9      | 18.3       | 14.6    | 3.6     | 4.8    | 2.6     |
| Negro, number illiterate                        | 137        | 11       | 28     | 36      | 32      | 45       | 61         | 12      | 7       | 35     | 2       |
| Per cent illiterate                             | 22.9       | 7.3      | 11.1   | 7.5     | 4.4     | 18.0     | 7.2        |         |         | 15.8   |         |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>           |            |          |        |         |         |          |            |         |         |        |         |
| Total number                                    | 29,642     | 45,680   | 24,525 | 60,633  | 156,820 | 15,809   | 92,634     | 27,325  | 19,303  | 20,364 | 20,937  |
| Number illiterate                               | 2,573      | 588      | 359    | 2,250   | 4,377   | 517      | 6,313      | 464     | 264     | 654    | 388     |
| Per cent illiterate                             | 8.7        | 1.3      | 1.5    | 3.7     | 2.8     | 3.3      | 6.8        | 1.7     | 1.4     | 3.2    | 1.9     |
| Native white, number                            | 27,567     | 42,700   | 23,534 | 41,453  | 121,273 | 14,813   | 58,526     | 25,791  | 17,831  | 19,313 | 19,739  |
| Number illiterate                               | 2,184      | 346      | 291    | 1,075   | 384     | 309      | 369        | 286     | 189     | 540    | 355     |
| Per cent illiterate                             | 7.9        | 0.8      | 1.2    | 0.4     | 0.9     | 2.6      | 0.6        | 1.1     | 1.1     | 2.8    | 1.8     |
| Foreign-born white, number                      | 684        | 2,599    | 355    | 17,883  | 33,810  | 401      | 32,336     | 1,347   | 1,378   | 495    | 1,109   |
| Number illiterate                               | 101        | 216      | 20     | 1,996   | 3,223   | 54       | 5,833      | 155     | 58      | 35     | 31      |
| Per cent illiterate                             | 14.8       | 8.3      | 5.6    | 11.2    | 9.5     | 13.5     | 18.0       | 11.5    | 4.2     | 7.1    | 2.8     |
| Negro, number                                   | 1,388      | 307      | 935    | 1,277   | 1,687   | 593      | 1,751      | 187     | 94      | 556    | 89      |
| Number illiterate                               | 288        | 24       | 48     | 86      | 74      | 79       | 107        | 23      | 17      | 79     | 2       |
| Per cent illiterate                             | 20.7       | 6.5      | 7.6    | 6.7     | 4.4     | 13.3     | 6.1        | 12.3    |         | 14.2   |         |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>       |            |          |        |         |         |          |            |         |         |        |         |
| Total number                                    | 9,321      | 10,963   | 6,040  | 14,814  | 39,010  | 4,190    | 21,804     | 6,801   | 4,068   | 5,663  | 6,467   |
| Number illiterate                               | 192        | 46       | 11     | 150     | 182     | 11       | 516        | 29      | 13      | 27     | 11      |
| Per cent illiterate                             | 2.1        | 0.4      | 0.2    | 1.0     | 0.5     | 0.3      | 2.4        | 0.4     | 0.3     | 0.5    | 0.2     |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                |            |          |        |         |         |          |            |         |         |        |         |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive           | 13,179     | 14,975   | 8,131  | 20,378  | 52,907  | 5,811    | 30,128     | 9,284   | 6,402   | 7,671  | 9,039   |
| Number attending school                         | 8,863      | 10,173   | 5,778  | 13,745  | 33,316  | 3,896    | 17,201     | 6,430   | 4,799   | 5,473  | 6,297   |
| Per cent attending school                       | 67.3       | 67.9     | 71.1   | 67.5    | 63.0    | 67.0     | 57.1       | 69.3    | 75.0    | 71.3   | 69.7    |
| Number 6 to 9 years                             | 3,858      | 4,012    | 2,091  | 5,504   | 13,897  | 1,621    | 8,324      | 2,483   | 1,734   | 2,008  | 2,572   |
| Number attending school                         | 3,147      | 3,272    | 1,630  | 4,886   | 12,166  | 1,224    | 6,223      | 2,153   | 1,573   | 1,707  | 2,226   |
| Number 10 to 14 years                           | 4,455      | 4,826    | 2,721  | 6,507   | 16,778  | 1,961    | 9,088      | 2,961   | 2,092   | 2,078  | 3,058   |
| Number attending school                         | 4,153      | 4,562    | 2,594  | 6,207   | 15,044  | 1,842    | 8,185      | 2,836   | 2,040   | 2,505  | 2,898   |
| Number 15 to 17 years                           | 2,505      | 2,972    | 1,643  | 3,900   | 10,727  | 1,139    | 5,517      | 1,838   | 1,252   | 1,543  | 1,782   |
| Number attending school                         | 1,273      | 1,773    | 1,177  | 1,992   | 4,231   | 650      | 2,288      | 1,118   | 887     | 934    | 917     |
| Number 18 to 20 years                           | 2,351      | 3,165    | 1,676  | 4,407   | 11,505  | 1,090    | 7,189      | 2,002   | 1,324   | 1,442  | 1,627   |
| Number attending school                         | 290        | 566      | 377    | 660     | 1,275   | 180      | 505        | 323     | 299     | 267    | 256     |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>        |            |          |        |         |         |          |            |         |         |        |         |
| Total number                                    | 8,313      | 8,838    | 4,812  | 12,071  | 30,675  | 3,582    | 17,412     | 5,444   | 3,826   | 4,686  | 5,630   |
| Number attending school                         | 7,300      | 7,834    | 4,224  | 11,093  | 27,810  | 3,066    | 14,408     | 4,989   | 3,613   | 4,272  | 5,124   |
| Per cent attending school                       | 87.8       | 88.6     | 87.8   | 91.9    | 90.7    | 85.6     | 82.7       | 91.6    | 94.4    | 91.2   | 91.0    |
| Native white—Native parentage, number           | 7,787      | 8,154    | 4,555  | 6,396   | 10,454  | 3,358    | 8,304      | 5,088   | 3,265   | 4,445  | 5,058   |
| Number attending school                         | 6,835      | 7,247    | 3,995  | 5,981   | 15,204  | 2,879    | 7,053      | 4,623   | 3,097   | 4,050  | 4,697   |
| Per cent attending school                       | 87.8       | 88.9     | 87.7   | 93.5    | 92.8    | 85.7     | 84.9       | 91.8    | 94.9    | 91.1   | 90.9    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number | 187        | 562      | 124    | 4,494   | 12,693  | 99       | 7,429      | 358     | 501     | 129    | 550     |
| Number attending school                         | 166        | 490      | 115    | 4,087   | 11,241  | 80       | 6,092      | 320     | 461     | 117    | 505     |
| Per cent attending school                       | 88.8       | 87.2     | 92.7   | 90.9    | 88.6    |          | 82.0       | 91.9    | 92.0    | 90.7   | 91.8    |
| Foreign-born white, number                      | 8          | 75       | 4      | 952     | 1,325   | 1        | 1,427      | 13      | 38      | 1      | 2       |
| Number attending school                         | 7          | 59       | 1      | 820     | 1,121   | 1        | 1,073      | 7       | 33      | 1      | 2       |
| Per cent attending school                       |            |          |        | 86.1    | 84.6    |          | 75.2       |         |         |        |         |
| Negro, number                                   | 331        | 47       | 129    | 229     | 198     | 124      | 252        | 35      | 22      | 111    | 20      |
| Number attending school                         | 292        | 38       | 113    | 205     | 180     | 106      | 190        | 30      | 22      | 104    | 20      |
| Per cent attending school                       | 88.2       |          | 87.6   | 89.5    | 90.9    | 85.5     | 75.4       |         |         | 93.7   |         |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                   |            |          |        |         |         |          |            |         |         |        |         |
| Dwellings, number                               | 8,305      | 13,797   | 7,623  | 15,932  | 41,466  | 4,740    | 22,067     | 8,412   | 5,927   | 6,293  | 5       |
| Families, number                                | 8,485      | 14,288   | 7,868  | 17,495  | 45,336  | 4,862    | 24,414     | 8,574   | 6,096   | 6,409  |         |

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.   | Miami. | Monroe. | Montgomery. | Morgan. | Morrow. | Muskingum. | Noble. | Ottawa. | Paulding. | Perry. | Pleka-way. |
|--|--------|---------|-------------|---------|---------|------------|--------|---------|-----------|--------|------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                  |        |         |             |         |         |            |        |         |           |        |            |
| Total population, 1910.....                        | 45,047 | 24,244  | 163,763     | 16,097  | 16,815  | 57,488     | 18,601 | 22,860  | 22,730    | 35,396 | 26,158     |
| 1900.....  | 43,105 | 27,031  | 130,146     | 17,905  | 17,879  | 53,185     | 19,466 | 22,213  | 27,528    | 31,841 | 27,016     |
| 1890.....  | 39,754 | 25,175  | 100,852     | 19,143  | 18,120  | 51,210     | 20,753 | 21,974  | 25,932    | 31,151 | 20,959     |
| 1880.....  | 36,158 | 26,496  | 78,550      | 20,074  | 19,072  | 49,774     | 21,138 | 19,702  | 13,485    | 28,218 | 27,415     |
| 1870.....  | 32,740 | 25,779  | 64,000      | 20,363  | 18,583  | 44,886     | 19,949 | 13,364  | 8,544     | 18,463 | 24,875     |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                           | 1,942  | -2,787  | 33,617      | -1,808  | -1,064  | 4,303      | -865   | 147     | -4,798    | 3,555  | -858       |
| Per cent of increase.....                          | 4.5    | -10.3   | 25.8        | -10.1   | -6.0    | 8.1        | -4.4   | 0.7     | -17.4     | 11.2   | -3.2       |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                           | 3,351  | 1,856   | 29,294      | -1,238  | -241    | 1,975      | -1,287 | 239     | 1,596     | 690    | 57         |
| Per cent of increase.....                          | 8.4    | 7.4     | 20.0        | -6.5    | -1.3    | 3.9        | -6.2   | 1.1     | 6.2       | 2.2    | 0.2        |
| Land area (square miles).....                      | 408    | 448     | 455         | 402     | 403     | 664        | 399    | 270     | 413       | 399    | 490        |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....              | 110.4  | 54.1    | 359.9       | 40.0    | 41.7    | 86.6       | 46.6   | 82.8    | 55.0      | 88.7   | 53.4       |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....        | 62.6   | 48.5    | 94.3        | 40.0    | 41.7    | 44.4       | 46.6   | 71.7    | 55.0      | 74.7   | 59.6       |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                  |        |         |             |         |         |            |        |         |           |        |            |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....   | 19,510 | 2,502   | 120,848     | .....   | .....   | 28,026     | .....  | 3,007   | .....     | 5,587  | 6,744      |
| Same places in 1900.....                           | 18,053 | 1,801   | 89,274      | .....   | .....   | 23,538     | .....  | 2,450   | .....     | 2,530  | 6,991      |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....               | 8.1    | 38.9    | 35.4        | .....   | .....   | 19.1       | .....  | 22.7    | .....     | 120.3  | -3.5       |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....       | 25,537 | 21,742  | 42,915      | 16,097  | 16,815  | 29,462     | 18,601 | 19,353  | 22,730    | 29,809 | 19,414     |
| Same territory in 1900.....                        | 25,052 | 25,230  | 40,872      | 17,905  | 17,879  | 29,647     | 19,466 | 19,703  | 27,528    | 29,305 | 20,025     |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....               | 1.9    | -13.8   | 5.0         | -10.1   | -6.0    | -0.6       | -4.4   | -2.1    | -17.4     | 1.7    | -3.1       |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....   | 18,053 | .....   | 89,274      | .....   | .....   | 23,538     | .....  | .....   | .....     | 2,906  | 6,991      |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....       | 25,052 | 27,031  | 40,872      | 17,905  | 17,879  | 29,647     | 19,466 | 22,213  | 27,528    | 28,875 | 20,025     |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....     | 43.3   | 10.3    | 73.8        | .....   | .....   | 48.8       | .....  | 13.4    | .....     | 15.8   | 25.8       |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....     | 41.9   | .....   | 68.6        | .....   | .....   | 44.3       | .....  | .....   | .....     | 9.3    | 25.9       |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                          |        |         |             |         |         |            |        |         |           |        |            |
| White.....   | 43,936 | 24,153  | 153,253     | 15,950  | 16,759  | 55,787     | 18,556 | 22,328  | 22,228    | 34,832 | 25,463     |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 41,945 | 26,946  | 126,121     | 17,774  | 17,823  | 51,929     | 19,423 | 22,171  | 26,758    | 31,285 | 26,229     |
| Number in 1890.....                                | 38,676 | 25,073  | 98,364      | 18,983  | 18,005  | 49,991     | 20,716 | 21,986  | 26,047    | 50,536 | 25,043     |
| Negro.....   | 1,109  | 90      | 5,481       | 147     | 56      | 1,686      | 44     | 31      | 502       | 593    | 595        |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 1,153  | 84      | 4,000       | 131     | 56      | 1,255      | 57     | 40      | 768       | 555    | 783        |
| Number in 1890.....                                | 1,777  | 102     | 2,478       | 160     | 115     | 1,211      | 57     | 47      | 867       | 605    | 1,009      |
| Black.....   | 734    | 40      | 4,033       | 69      | 30      | 1,012      | 24     | 23      | 149       | 468    | 497        |
| Mulatto.....                                       | 375    | 50      | 1,448       | 78      | 26      | 674        | 20     | 8       | 353       | 95     | 193        |
| Ind., Chi., and Jap. (see Tables 1 and 16).....    | 2      | 1       | 29          | .....   | .....   | 15         | 1      | 1       | .....     | 1      | .....      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 37,336 | 20,509  | 110,580     | 15,099  | 15,501  | 47,519     | 16,715 | 9,780   | 19,128    | 27,406 | 23,002     |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 34,807 | 21,983  | 82,359      | 16,737  | 16,255  | 45,092     | 17,834 | 8,774   | 22,717    | 23,110 | 23,732     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 5,118  | 3,070   | 31,139      | 670     | 1,058   | 6,042      | 1,250  | 8,247   | 2,425     | 4,854  | 1,393      |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 5,939  | 4,018   | 29,603      | 877     | 1,264   | 6,344      | 1,360  | 8,798   | 3,108     | 5,382  | 1,622      |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                | 2,903  | 1,600   | 20,157      | 272     | 432     | 3,379      | 706    | 5,637   | 1,120     | 2,800  | 635        |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                  | 2,215  | 1,470   | 10,982      | 398     | 626     | 2,663      | 544    | 2,610   | 1,305     | 1,988  | 758        |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 1,482  | 574     | 10,534      | 181     | 200     | 2,226      | 591    | 4,301   | 675       | 2,572  | 403        |
| Number in 1900.....                                | 1,799  | 955     | 14,279      | 160     | 314     | 1,993      | 244    | 4,599   | 933       | 2,793  | 622        |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>               |        |         |             |         |         |            |        |         |           |        |            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 82.9   | 84.6    | 67.5        | 93.8    | 92.2    | 82.7       | 89.9   | 43.7    | 84.2      | 77.4   | 90.2       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 79.4   | 81.3    | 63.3        | 93.5    | 90.9    | 81.0       | 91.6   | 59.5    | 82.5      | 72.6   | 88.0       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 11.4   | 12.7    | 19.0        | 4.2     | 6.3     | 10.5       | 6.7    | 36.9    | 10.7      | 13.7   | 5.3        |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 13.8   | 14.9    | 22.7        | 4.9     | 7.0     | 12.9       | 6.9    | 39.6    | 11.3      | 16.9   | 7.1        |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 3.3    | 2.4     | 10.1        | 1.1     | 1.2     | 3.9        | 3.2    | 19.2    | 3.0       | 7.3    | 1.8        |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 4.2    | 3.6     | 11.0        | 0.9     | 1.8     | 3.7        | 1.3    | 20.7    | 3.4       | 8.8    | 1.9        |
| Negro.....   | 2.5    | 0.4     | 3.3         | 0.9     | 0.3     | 2.9        | 0.2    | 0.1     | 2.2       | 1.6    | 2.7        |
| Per cent in 1900.....                              | 2.7    | 0.5     | 3.1         | 0.7     | 0.3     | 2.4        | 0.2    | 0.2     | 2.8       | 1.7    | 2.9        |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                       |        |         |             |         |         |            |        |         |           |        |            |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                |        |         |             |         |         |            |        |         |           |        |            |
| Austria.....                                       | 21     | 1       | 699         | .....   | .....   | 81         | 28     | 437     | 22        | 102    | 49         |
| Belgium.....                                       | .....  | .....   | 4           | .....   | .....   | 2          | .....  | 7       | 43        | .....  | .....      |
| Canada—French.....                                 | 5      | .....   | 36          | .....   | 2       | 9          | 1      | 28      | 15        | 2      | .....      |
| Canada—Other.....                                  | 54     | 10      | 435         | 4       | 7       | 60         | 2      | 89      | 34        | 28     | 6          |
| Denmark.....                                       | 1      | .....   | 27          | .....   | .....   | 7          | .....  | 76      | 1         | 3      | .....      |
| England.....                                       | 119    | 13      | 627         | 31      | 43      | 237        | 22     | 77      | 46        | 520    | 32         |
| Finland.....                                       | 1      | .....   | 2           | .....   | .....   | 2          | .....  | .....   | .....     | .....  | .....      |
| France.....  | 25     | 10      | 137         | .....   | 1       | 24         | 3      | 10      | 22        | 6      | 2          |
| Germany.....                                       | 853    | 286     | 7,384       | 33      | 87      | 781        | 87     | 2,646   | 361       | 393    | 191        |
| Greece.....  | 5      | .....   | 117         | .....   | .....   | 29         | 3      | 63      | .....     | .....  | 61         |
| Holland.....                                       | 3      | .....   | 46          | .....   | .....   | .....      | 3      | .....   | 11        | 2      | .....      |
| Hungary.....                                       | 46     | 1       | 2,821       | 13      | 1       | 234        | 346    | 359     | 31        | 503    | 8          |
| Ireland.....                                       | 143    | 16      | 1,467       | 38      | 26      | 244        | 13     | 69      | 37        | 198    | 64         |
| Italy.....   | 110    | .....   | 392         | .....   | .....   | 95         | .....  | 188     | 1         | 179    | 9          |
| Roumania.....                                      | 1      | .....   | 37          | .....   | .....   | 13         | .....  | 37      | .....     | 20     | .....      |
| Russia.....  | 12     | 6       | 1,548       | 1       | 1       | 198        | 54     | 90      | 2         | 19     | 24         |
| Scotland.....                                      | 29     | 6       | 172         | 55      | 2       | 70         | 9      | 14      | 6         | 346    | 4          |
| Sweden.....  | 1      | 3       | 51          | .....   | .....   | 5          | .....  | 14      | 7         | 4      | 1          |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 20     | 212     | 172         | .....   | 12      | .....      | .....  | 48      | 25        | 7      | 3          |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                | 4      | 3       | 46          | .....   | .....   | 40         | .....  | 6       | 1         | 9      | 2          |
| Turkey in Europe.....                              | .....  | .....   | 203         | .....   | .....   | 23         | .....  | 21      | .....     | 6      | 7          |
| Wales.....   | 11     | 1       | 34          | 4       | 13      | 47         | 5      | 3       | 4         | 213    | .....      |
| Other foreign countries.....                       | 7      | 1       | 77          | 1       | 2       | 13         | 13     | 6       | 6         | 12     | 6          |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>         |        |         |             |         |         |            |        |         |           |        |            |
| Austria.....                                       | 9      | .....   | 216         | .....   | .....   | 35         | 11     | 387     | 8         | 68     | .....      |
| Canada—French.....                                 | 3      | .....   | 22          | .....   | 2       | 3          | .....  | 29      | 21        | .....  | .....      |
| Canada—Other.....                                  | 16     | 1       | 87          | 3       | 3       | 19         | 1      | 26      | 9         | 7      | .....      |
| England.....                                       | 112    | 18      | 453         | 37      | 39      | 215        | 20     | 108     | 68        | 422    | 27         |
| France.....  | 54     | 15      | 157         | 1       | 1       | 50         | .....  | 12      | 38        | 18     | 3          |
| Germany.....                                       | 2,060  | 994     | 13,594      | 94      | 260     | 1,813      | 317    | 4,352   | 739       | 574    | 395        |
| Holland.....                                       | 4      | .....   | 33          | .....   | .....   | 1          | .....  | 1       | 3         | .....  | .....      |
| Hungary.....                                       | 5      | 1       | 415         | 18      | .....   | 54         | 211    | 65      | 2         | 274    | 9          |
| Ireland.....                                       | 385    | 48      | 2,742       | 79      | 55      | 659        | 59     | 134     | 88        | 453    | 127        |
| Italy.....   | 20     | .....   | 176         | .....   | .....   | 9          | .....  | 21      | .....     | 91     | .....      |
| Russia.....  | 16     | 1       | 726         | .....   | 1       | 57         | 33     | 54      | .....     | 2      | 20         |
| Scotland.....                                      | 13     | 4       | 123         | 16      | 8       | 70         | 8      | 18      | 3         | 293    | 3          |
| Sweden.....  | 1      | .....   | 33          | .....   | .....   | 2          | .....  | 7       | 5         | 2      | .....      |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 15     | 398     | 70          | .....   | 13      | 15         | .....  | 29      | 24        | .....  | 2          |
| Wales.....   | 14     | 1       | 49          | 4       | 21      | 90         | 12     | 4       | 1         | 334    | .....      |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>1</sup> ..... | 170    | 119     | 1,251       | 20      | 29      | 287        | 34     | 390     | 111       | 323    | 39         |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.  | Miami. | Monroe. | Montgomery. | Morgan. | Morrow. | Muskogum. | Noble. | Ottawa. | Paulding. | Perry. | Pickaway. |
|---|--------|---------|-------------|---------|---------|-----------|--------|---------|-----------|--------|-----------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                      |        |         |             |         |         |           |        |         |           |        |           |
| Total. Male                                     | 22,468 | 12,189  | 85,099      | 8,010   | 8,538   | 28,466    | 8,481  | 11,678  | 11,809    | 18,380 | 13,575    |
| Female  | 22,579 | 12,055  | 78,664      | 8,087   | 8,277   | 29,022    | 9,120  | 10,682  | 10,921    | 17,016 | 12,583    |
| White. Male                                     | 21,903 | 12,143  | 82,143      | 7,926   | 8,511   | 27,637    | 9,460  | 11,655  | 11,535    | 18,081 | 13,160    |
| Female  | 22,033 | 12,010  | 76,110      | 8,024   | 8,248   | 28,150    | 9,096  | 10,673  | 10,693    | 16,751 | 12,303    |
| Negro. Male                                     | 563    | 45      | 2,929       | 84      | 27      | 820       | 20     | 22      | 274       | 298    | 415       |
| Female  | 546    | 45      | 2,552       | 63      | 29      | 866       | 24     | 9       | 228       | 265    | 280       |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                      |        |         |             |         |         |           |        |         |           |        |           |
| Total number                                    | 13,962 | 6,497   | 56,008      | 4,803   | 5,210   | 17,653    | 5,346  | 6,983   | 6,289     | 10,159 | 8,189     |
| Number in 1900                                  | 12,804 | 7,185   | 42,684      | 5,177   | 5,406   | 15,386    | 5,128  | 6,582   | 7,250     | 8,643  | 7,667     |
| Native white—Native parentage                   | 10,802 | 4,832   | 34,191      | 4,409   | 4,627   | 13,699    | 4,541  | 2,178   | 4,797     | 7,314  | 7,061     |
| Number in 1900                                  | 9,488  | 5,149   | 28,881      | 4,680   | 4,714   | 11,695    | 4,428  | 2,082   | 5,478     | 5,828  | 6,444     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage         | 1,968  | 1,333   | 10,302      | 265     | 451     | 2,236     | 464    | 2,394   | 954       | 1,204  | 562       |
| Number in 1900                                  | 2,080  | 1,404   | 9,268       | 377     | 488     | 2,416     | 648    | 2,007   | 1,041     | 1,262  | 708       |
| Native white—Foreign parentage                  | 1,253  | 773     | 7,187       | 104     | 212     | 1,292     | 231    | 1,824   | 510       | 815    | 272       |
| Native white—Mixed parentage                    | 715    | 560     | 3,115       | 161     | 239     | 944       | 233    | 570     | 444       | 479    | 290       |
| Foreign-born white                              | 804    | 311     | 9,246       | 84      | 115     | 1,209     | 329    | 2,393   | 391       | 1,374  | 284       |
| Number in 1900                                  | 929    | 550     | 8,078       | 80      | 186     | 995       | 157    | 2,538   | 586       | 1,410  | 287       |
| Negro   | 386    | 20      | 2,180       | 45      | 17      | 504       | 11     | 17      | 147       | 176    | 272       |
| Number in 1900                                  | 355    | 21      | 1,455       | 40      | 20      | 370       | 14     | 14      | 205       | 167    | 232       |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese                   | 2      | 1       | 24          |         |         | 5         | 1      | 1       |           | 1      |           |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                       |        |         |             |         |         |           |        |         |           |        |           |
| Native white—Native parentage                   | 77.4   | 74.4    | 61.1        | 91.8    | 88.8    | 77.6      | 84.9   | 31.2    | 76.3      | 72.0   | 86.2      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage         | 14.1   | 20.5    | 18.5        | 5.5     | 8.7     | 12.7      | 8.7    | 34.3    | 15.2      | 12.7   | 6.9       |
| Foreign-born white                              | 5.8    | 4.8     | 16.5        | 1.7     | 2.2     | 6.8       | 6.2    | 34.3    | 6.2       | 13.5   | 3.6       |
| Negro   | 2.8    | 0.3     | 3.9         | 0.9     | 0.3     | 2.9       | 0.2    | 0.2     | 2.3       | 1.7    | 3.3       |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>       |        |         |             |         |         |           |        |         |           |        |           |
| Naturalized                                     | 431    | 186     | 5,059       | 43      | 100     | 462       | 77     | 1,344   | 222       | 779    | 111       |
| Having first papers                             | 18     | 3       | 411         | 5       | 1       | 33        | 29     | 34      | 13        | 65     | 3         |
| Alien   | 141    | 9       | 3,061       | 7       | 2       | 441       | 171    | 711     | 45        | 286    | 122       |
| Unknown   | 214    | 113     | 715         | 29      | 12      | 273       | 52     | 304     | 111       | 244    | 58        |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                               |        |         |             |         |         |           |        |         |           |        |           |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>          |        |         |             |         |         |           |        |         |           |        |           |
| Total number illiterate                         | 336    | 350     | 1,861       | 152     | 84      | 560       | 239    | 540     | 353       | 471    | 463       |
| Per cent illiterate                             | 2.4    | 5.4     | 3.3         | 3.2     | 1.6     | 3.2       | 4.5    | 7.7     | 5.6       | 4.6    | 5.7       |
| Per cent in 1900                                | 3.6    | 5.9     | 4.0         | 5.1     | 1.9     | 3.9       | 6.2    | 8.4     | 10.0      | 8.0    | 7.6       |
| Native white, number illiterate                 | 203    | 315     | 582         | 143     | 76      | 317       | 194    | 126     | 289       | 290    | 361       |
| Per cent illiterate                             | 1.6    | 5.1     | 1.3         | 3.1     | 1.5     | 2.0       | 3.9    | 2.8     | 5.0       | 3.4    | 4.7       |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate           | 71     | 33      | 862         | 3       | 7       | 182       | 44     | 412     | 41        | 180    | 46        |
| Per cent illiterate                             | 8.8    | 10.6    | 9.3         |         | 6.1     | 15.1      | 13.4   | 17.2    | 10.5      | 11.6   | 15.6      |
| Negro, number illiterate                        | 61     | 2       | 409         | 6       | 1       | 60        | 1      | 1       | 23        | 21     | 56        |
| Per cent illiterate                             | 15.8   |         | 18.8        |         |         | 11.9      |        |         | 15.6      | 11.9   | 20.6      |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>           |        |         |             |         |         |           |        |         |           |        |           |
| Total number                                    | 36,935 | 18,660  | 135,655     | 13,095  | 13,708  | 47,178    | 14,455 | 17,832  | 17,132    | 27,013 | 20,998    |
| Number illiterate                               | 733    | 739     | 3,465       | 273     | 149     | 1,090     | 496    | 893     | 639       | 944    | 824       |
| Per cent illiterate                             | 2.0    | 4.0     | 2.6         | 2.1     | 1.1     | 2.3       | 3.4    | 5.0     | 3.7       | 3.5    | 3.9       |
| Native white, number                            | 34,532 | 18,023  | 114,794     | 12,813  | 13,467  | 43,635    | 13,859 | 13,555  | 16,077    | 24,101 | 19,942    |
| Number illiterate                               | 480    | 659     | 1,155       | 132     | 132     | 638       | 405    | 241     | 621       | 578    | 661       |
| Per cent illiterate                             | 1.4    | 3.7     | 1.0         | 2.0     | 1.0     | 1.5       | 2.9    | 1.8     | 3.2       | 2.4    | 3.3       |
| Foreign-born white, number                      | 1,469  | 573     | 16,097      | 174     | 198     | 2,183     | 567    | 4,251   | 663       | 2,487  | 465       |
| Number illiterate                               | 130    | 72      | 1,646       | 6       | 16      | 323       | 90     | 649     | 76        | 326    | 65        |
| Per cent illiterate                             | 8.8    | 12.6    | 10.2        | 3.4     | 8.1     | 14.8      | 15.9   | 15.3    | 11.5      | 13.1   | 14.0      |
| Negro, number                                   | 932    | 63      | 4,736       | 108     | 43      | 1,346     | 28     | 25      | 382       | 424    | 501       |
| Number illiterate                               | 122    | 8       | 655         | 14      | 1       | 127       | 1      | 2       | 42        | 40     | 98        |
| Per cent illiterate                             | 13.1   |         | 13.8        | 13.0    |         | 9.4       |        |         | 11.0      | 9.4    | 16.6      |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>       |        |         |             |         |         |           |        |         |           |        |           |
| Total number                                    | 8,822  | 5,633   | 29,938      | 3,333   | 3,301   | 11,387    | 4,009  | 4,759   | 5,335     | 7,798  | 5,487     |
| Number illiterate                               | 28     | 45      | 138         | 19      | 2       | 59        | 27     | 52      | 36        | 43     | 31        |
| Per cent illiterate                             | 0.3    | 0.8     | 0.5         | 0.6     | 0.1     | 0.5       | 0.7    | 1.1     | 0.7       | 0.6    | 0.6       |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                |        |         |             |         |         |           |        |         |           |        |           |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive           | 11,954 | 7,876   | 40,439      | 4,522   | 4,583   | 15,274    | 5,568  | 6,509   | 7,527     | 10,912 | 7,452     |
| Number attending school                         | 7,893  | 5,778   | 28,970      | 3,316   | 3,564   | 10,083    | 3,993  | 4,650   | 5,459     | 7,517  | 4,886     |
| Per cent attending school                       | 66.0   | 73.4    | 64.2        | 73.3    | 77.8    | 66.0      | 71.7   | 71.4    | 72.5      | 68.9   | 65.6      |
| Number 6 to 9 years                             | 3,132  | 2,243   | 10,501      | 1,189   | 1,282   | 3,887     | 1,559  | 1,750   | 2,192     | 3,114  | 1,965     |
| Number attending school                         | 2,547  | 1,772   | 9,140       | 996     | 1,180   | 3,137     | 1,276  | 1,630   | 1,951     | 2,547  | 1,504     |
| Number 10 to 14 years                           | 3,970  | 2,670   | 12,022      | 1,495   | 1,565   | 4,868     | 1,924  | 2,244   | 2,568     | 3,538  | 2,493     |
| Number attending school                         | 3,763  | 2,543   | 11,981      | 1,437   | 1,536   | 4,633     | 1,847  | 2,155   | 2,428     | 3,390  | 2,334     |
| Number 15 to 17 years                           | 2,401  | 1,559   | 8,021       | 978     | 878     | 3,153     | 1,068  | 1,292   | 1,416     | 2,201  | 1,469     |
| Number attending school                         | 1,266  | 1,116   | 3,849       | 681     | 644     | 1,779     | 671    | 722     | 878       | 1,272  | 839       |
| Number 18 to 20 years                           | 2,451  | 1,404   | 9,295       | 860     | 858     | 3,366     | 1,017  | 1,223   | 1,351     | 2,059  | 1,525     |
| Number attending school                         | 327    | 347     | 1,000       | 202     | 204     | 534       | 199    | 143     | 204       | 308    | 209       |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>        |        |         |             |         |         |           |        |         |           |        |           |
| Total number                                    | 7,102  | 4,913   | 23,123      | 2,684   | 2,847   | 8,755     | 3,483  | 3,994   | 4,760     | 6,652  | 4,458     |
| Number attending school                         | 6,300  | 4,315   | 21,121      | 2,433   | 2,716   | 7,770     | 3,123  | 3,785   | 4,377     | 5,937  | 3,838     |
| Per cent attending school                       | 88.7   | 87.8    | 91.3        | 90.6    | 95.4    | 88.7      | 89.7   | 94.8    | 92.0      | 89.3   | 86.1      |
| Native white—Native parentage, number           | 6,490  | 4,702   | 18,119      | 2,600   | 2,768   | 7,878     | 3,314  | 2,382   | 4,350     | 5,441  | 4,241     |
| Number attending school                         | 5,757  | 4,115   | 16,633      | 2,304   | 2,638   | 7,019     | 2,976  | 2,265   | 4,002     | 4,838  | 3,643     |
| Per cent attending school                       | 88.7   | 87.5    | 91.8        | 90.9    | 95.3    | 89.1      | 89.8   | 95.1    | 92.0      | 88.9   | 85.9      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number | 428    | 182     | 3,834       | 46      | 72      | 561       | 127    | 1,538   | 290       | 989    | 106       |
| Number attending school                         | 385    | 172     | 3,481       | 36      | 72      | 492       | 112    | 1,460   | 287       | 920    | 95        |
| Per cent attending school                       | 90.0   | 94.5    | 90.8        |         |         | 87.7      | 88.2   | 94.9    | 92.1      | 93.0   | 89.6      |
| Foreign-born white, number                      | 20     | 5       | 566         | 12      | 3       | 55        | 32     | 74      | 15        | 115    | 5         |
| Number attending school                         | 17     | 5       | 477         | 11      | 3       | 44        | 26     | 60      | 13        | 98     | 5         |
| Per cent attending school                       |        |         | 84.3        |         |         |           |        |         |           | 85.2   |           |
| Negro, number                                   | 164    | 24      | 603         | 26      | 4       | 259       | 10     |         | 105       | 107    | 106       |
| Number attending school                         | 141    | 23      | 530         | 22      | 3       | 213       | 9      |         | 95        | 81     | 95        |
| Per cent attending school                       | 86.0   |         | 87.9        |         |         | 82.2      |        |         | 90.5      | 75.7   | 89.6      |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                   |        |         |             |         |         |           |        |         |           |        |           |
| Dwellings, number                               | 11,455 | 5,392   | 36,668      | 4,000   | 4,485   | 14,059    | 4,362  | 5,212   | 5,219     | 7,856  | 6,098     |
| Families, number                                | 11,864 | 5,471   | 38,587      | 4,190   | 4,553   | 14,590    | 4,422  | 5,285   | 5,259     | 8,052  | 6,285     |

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.   | Pike.  | Portage. | Preble. | Putnam. | Richland. | Ross.  | San-<br>dusky. | Scioto. | Seneca. | Shelby. | Stark.  |
|--|--------|----------|---------|---------|-----------|--------|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                |        |          |         |         |           |        |                |         |         |         |         |
| Total population, 1910.....                      | 15,723 | 30,307   | 23,834  | 29,972  | 47,667    | 40,069 | 35,171         | 48,463  | 42,421  | 24,633  | 123,987 |
| 1900.....  | 13,172 | 29,246   | 23,713  | 32,525  | 44,289    | 40,940 | 34,311         | 40,851  | 41,103  | 24,625  | 94,747  |
| 1890.....  | 17,482 | 27,868   | 23,421  | 30,188  | 38,072    | 39,454 | 30,617         | 35,377  | 40,809  | 24,707  | 84,170  |
| 1880.....  | 17,927 | 27,500   | 24,633  | 23,713  | 36,306    | 40,307 | 32,057         | 33,511  | 36,947  | 24,137  | 64,031  |
| 1870.....  | 16,447 | 24,684   | 21,809  | 17,081  | 32,516    | 37,097 | 25,503         | 29,302  | 30,827  | 20,748  | 52,508  |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                         | -2,449 | 1,061    | 121     | -2,553  | 3,378     | -871   | 860            | 7,482   | 1,258   | 38      | 23,240  |
| Per cent of increase.....                        | -18.5  | 3.6      | 0.5     | -7.8    | 7.6       | -2.1   | 2.5            | 18.3    | 3.1     | 0.2     | 29.8    |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                         | 690    | 1,378    | 292     | 2,337   | 6,217     | 1,486  | 3,694          | 5,604   | 294     | -82     | 10,577  |
| Per cent of increase.....                        | 3.9    | 4.9      | 1.2     | 7.7     | 16.3      | 3.8    | 12.1           | 15.8    | 0.7     | -0.3    | 12.6    |
| Land area (square miles).....                    | 428    | 521      | 416     | 482     | 503       | 668    | 413            | 623     | 550     | 413     | 566     |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....            | 36.7   | 58.2     | 57.3    | 62.2    | 94.8      | 60.0   | 85.2           | 77.8    | 77.1    | 59.7    | 217.3   |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....      | 36.7   | 39.4     | 49.6    | 62.2    | 43.7      | 38.3   | 49.7           | 40.1    | 40.9    | 48.7    | 77.4    |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                |        |          |         |         |           |        |                |         |         |         |         |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910..... |        | 9,798    | 3,187   |         | 25,671    | 14,508 | 14,661         | 23,481  | 19,946  | 6,607   | 79,179  |
| Same places in 1900.....                         |        | 8,544    | 3,155   |         | 22,325    | 12,976 | 12,248         | 17,870  | 17,379  | 5,688   | 51,585  |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....             |        | 14.7     | 1.0     |         | 15.0      | 11.8   | 19.7           | 31.4    | 14.8    | 16.2    | 53.5    |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....     | 15,723 | 20,509   | 20,647  | 29,972  | 21,996    | 25,561 | 20,510         | 24,982  | 22,475  | 18,056  | 43,808  |
| Same territory in 1900.....                      | 18,172 | 20,762   | 20,558  | 32,525  | 21,964    | 27,964 | 22,063         | 23,111  | 23,784  | 18,937  | 43,162  |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....             | -13.5  | -0.9     | 0.4     | -7.8    | 0.1       | -8.6   | -7.0           | 8.1     | -5.5    | -4.7    | 1.5     |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900..... |        | 8,544    | 3,155   |         | 22,325    | 12,976 | 12,248         | 17,870  | 17,379  | 5,688   | 51,585  |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....     | 18,172 | 20,762   | 20,558  | 32,525  | 21,964    | 27,964 | 22,063         | 23,111  | 23,784  | 18,937  | 43,162  |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....   |        | 32.3     | 13.4    |         | 53.9      | 36.2   | 41.7           | 48.5    | 47.0    | 28.8    | 64.4    |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....   |        | 29.2     | 13.3    |         | 50.4      | 31.7   | 35.7           | 43.6    | 42.2    | 23.1    | 64.4    |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                        |        |          |         |         |           |        |                |         |         |         |         |
| White.....                                       | 15,006 | 30,111   | 23,569  | 29,946  | 47,412    | 37,686 | 35,021         | 47,442  | 42,201  | 24,432  | 123,222 |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 17,413 | 28,993   | 23,388  | 32,467  | 44,082    | 38,272 | 34,112         | 39,377  | 40,961  | 24,327  | 94,346  |
| Number in 1890.....                              | 16,659 | 27,691   | 23,024  | 30,125  | 37,944    | 36,560 | 30,416         | 34,289  | 40,675  | 24,350  | 83,327  |
| Negro.....                                       | 717    | 192      | 265     | 26      | 253       | 2,382  | 146            | 1,016   | 157     | 231     | 752     |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 758    | 250      | 327     | 58      | 204       | 2,693  | 190            | 1,101   | 198     | 228     | 391     |
| Number in 1890.....                              | 383    | 174      | 304     | 62      | 188       | 2,892  | 198            | 1,088   | 193     | 456     | 338     |
| Black.....                                       | 381    | 47       | 83      | 25      | 188       | 1,458  | 83             | 685     | 55      | 220     | 563     |
| Mulatto.....                                     | 336    | 145      | 182     | 1       | 65        | 924    | 63             | 331     | 102     | 11      | 189     |
| Ind., Chi., and Jap. (see Tables 1 and 16).....  |        | 4        |         |         | 2         | 1      | 4              | 5       | 3       |         | 13      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....               | 13,824 | 22,039   | 21,257  | 23,529  | 36,518    | 32,956 | 23,714         | 40,640  | 32,233  | 19,619  | 77,988  |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 16,763 | 23,993   | 20,692  | 24,000  | 34,147    | 32,003 | 21,839         | 31,839  | 29,249  | 18,383  | 58,767  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....     | 962    | 5,257    | 1,841   | 5,327   | 6,954     | 3,844  | 8,343          | 5,321   | 7,634   | 4,055   | 27,019  |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 1,333  | 6,250    | 2,160   | 6,287   | 7,160     | 4,889  | 9,036          | 6,301   | 8,892   | 4,767   | 27,751  |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....              | 564    | 3,104    | 941     | 2,568   | 4,407     | 2,250  | 4,734          | 3,095   | 4,355   | 2,403   | 16,530  |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                | 398    | 2,153    | 900     | 2,759   | 2,577     | 1,588  | 3,609          | 2,226   | 3,279   | 1,652   | 10,483  |
| Foreign-born white.....                          | 220    | 2,815    | 471     | 1,090   | 3,010     | 886    | 2,964          | 1,472   | 2,394   | 758     | 17,217  |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 317    | 2,384    | 628     | 1,574   | 2,775     | 1,380  | 3,241          | 1,757   | 2,880   | 1,472   | 10,338  |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>             |        |          |         |         |           |        |                |         |         |         |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....               | 87.9   | 72.7     | 89.2    | 78.5    | 76.6      | 82.2   | 67.4           | 83.9    | 76.0    | 79.5    | 63.4    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 66.7   | 73.0     | 88.8    | 75.7    | 77.1      | 78.2   | 63.6           | 77.7    | 71.1    | 74.7    | 62.0    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....     | 6.1    | 17.3     | 7.7     | 17.8    | 14.7      | 9.6    | 23.7           | 11.0    | 18.0    | 16.4    | 22.0    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 7.8    | 18.0     | 9.1     | 19.3    | 16.2      | 11.9   | 26.3           | 15.4    | 21.5    | 19.4    | 26.1    |
| Foreign-born white.....                          | 1.4    | 9.3      | 2.0     | 3.6     | 8.2       | 2.2    | 8.4            | 3.0     | 5.6     | 3.1     | 14.0    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 1.7    | 8.2      | 2.0     | 4.8     | 6.5       | 3.4    | 9.4            | 4.2     | 7.0     | 4.8     | 11.4    |
| Negro.....                                       | 4.6    | 0.6      | 1.1     | 0.1     | 0.5       | 5.9    | 0.4            | 2.1     | 0.4     | 0.9     | 0.6     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 4.2    | 0.9      | 1.4     | 0.2     | 0.5       | 6.5    | 0.6            | 2.7     | 0.5     | 1.2     | 0.4     |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                     |        |          |         |         |           |        |                |         |         |         |         |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>              |        |          |         |         |           |        |                |         |         |         |         |
| Austria.....                                     |        | 161      | 5       | 44      | 140       | 2      | 70             | 46      | 35      | 7       | 1,143   |
| Belgium.....                                     | 2      | 12       |         | 30      | 3         | 1      | 7              | 3       | 71      | 3       | 23      |
| Canada—French.....                               |        | 11       |         | 1       | 14        | 3      | 12             | 4       | 9       |         | 24      |
| Canada—Other.....                                | 3      | 119      | 9       | 20      | 114       | 13     | 108            | 32      | 109     | 17      | 305     |
| Denmark.....                                     |        | 18       |         | 5       | 5         | 2      | 8              | 3       | 3       |         | 86      |
| England.....                                     | 4      | 365      | 21      | 25      | 236       | 62     | 282            | 101     | 118     | 21      | 1,309   |
| Finland.....                                     |        | 54       |         | 2       | 2         |        |                |         | 1       |         | 14      |
| France.....                                      | 3      | 24       | 1       | 38      | 31        | 4      | 36             | 46      | 59      | 51      | 412     |
| Germany.....                                     | 130    | 584      | 317     | 657     | 1,307     | 627    | 1,735          | 770     | 1,400   | 508     | 4,699   |
| Greece.....                                      | 33     | 25       |         | 49      | 4         | 4      | 3              | 134     | 13      |         | 373     |
| Holland.....                                     |        | 25       | 1       | 10      | 3         | 1      | 2              | 2       | 8       | 2       | 27      |
| Hungary.....                                     |        | 70       | 1       | 3       | 1,319     | 10     | 105            | 18      | 20      |         | 2,591   |
| Ireland.....                                     | 9      | 180      | 93      | 34      | 1,150     | 99     | 146            | 88      | 122     | 68      | 508     |
| Italy.....                                       | 30     | 564      | 5       | 157     | 24        | 24     | 201            | 122     | 171     | 14      | 1,726   |
| Roumania.....                                    |        | 84       |         | 1       | 6         |        | 6              | 3       | 1       |         | 768     |
| Russia.....                                      |        | 111      | 5       | 95      | 5         | 5      | 45             | 7       | 14      | 8       | 732     |
| Scotland.....                                    | 1      | 70       | 5       | 13      | 64        | 14     | 26             | 11      | 16      | 13      | 292     |
| Sweden.....                                      | 2      | 36       |         | 4       | 8         | 1      | 17             | 12      | 47      | 6       | 113     |
| Switzerland.....                                 | 1      | 69       | 6       | 131     | 136       | 2      | 83             | 21      | 101     | 17      | 1,174   |
| Turkey in Asia.....                              | 1      | 7        |         | 7       | 1         |        | 20             | 14      | 13      |         | 55      |
| Turkey in Europe.....                            |        | 4        |         |         | 26        | 2      | 24             | 5       | 11      |         | 117     |
| Wales.....                                       |        | 207      | 1       | 60      | 7         | 3      | 13             | 19      | 1       | 2       | 661     |
| Other foreign countries.....                     | 1      | 15       | 1       | 3       | 19        | 7      | 17             | 11      | 51      | 21      | 67      |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>       |        |          |         |         |           |        |                |         |         |         |         |
| Austria.....                                     |        | 113      | 2       | 27      | 54        | 7      | 21             | 8       | 14      | 2       | 322     |
| Canada—French.....                               |        | 11       |         | 1       | 9         |        | 13             | 2       | 9       |         | 7       |
| Canada—Other.....                                | 1      | 37       |         | 11      | 16        | 4      | 24             | 4       | 37      | 5       | 68      |
| England.....                                     | 8      | 262      | 13      | 44      | 272       | 70     | 205            | 93      | 93      | 32      | 1,003   |
| France.....                                      | 5      | 28       | 3       | 74      | 16        | 8      | 47             | 108     | 51      | 161     | 756     |
| Germany.....                                     | 493    | 1,219    | 600     | 1,332   | 2,562     | 1,738  | 3,429          | 2,249   | 3,229   | 1,811   | 7,951   |
| Holland.....                                     | 2      | 9        |         | 10      | 5         | 1      | 1              |         | 8       | 4       | 19      |
| Hungary.....                                     |        | 28       | 1       | 373     | 1         | 7      |                | 6       | 21      |         | 357     |
| Ireland.....                                     | 20     | 330      | 265     | 89      | 402       | 303    | 434            | 308     | 304     | 194     | 935     |
| Italy.....                                       | 1      | 204      | 3       | 45      | 16        | 29     | 19             | 10      | 17      |         | 628     |
| Russia.....                                      |        | 35       |         | 3       | 42        | 6      | 18             | 2       | 7       |         | 397     |
| Scotland.....                                    | 3      | 80       | 4       | 6       | 49        | 14     | 18             | 13      | 20      | 13      | 260     |
| Sweden.....                                      | 3      | 29       | 1       | 2       | 4         |        | 7              | 9       | 21      | 5       | 65      |
| Switzerland.....                                 | 3      | 54       | 4       | 133     | 168       | 4      | 95             | 39      | 82      | 12      | 1,169   |
| Wales.....                                       | 4      | 346      | 3       | 140     | 8         | 3      | 12             | 41      | 12      | 5       | 690     |
| All others of foreign parentage.....             | 21     | 319      | 42      | 195     | 382       | 81     | 371            | 194     | 437     | 141     | 1,909   |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.  | Pike.  | Portage. | Preble. | Putnam. | Richland. | Ross.  | San-<br>dusky. | Scioto. | Seneca. | Shelby. | Stark.  |
|---|--------|----------|---------|---------|-----------|--------|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>SEX</b>  |        |          |         |         |           |        |                |         |         |         |         |
| Total.. Male .....                                    | 8,263  | 15,506   | 12,003  | 15,199  | 24,192    | 20,041 | 17,785         | 24,744  | 21,399  | 12,522  | 64,132  |
| Female .....  | 7,460  | 14,801   | 11,831  | 14,773  | 23,475    | 20,038 | 17,386         | 23,719  | 21,022  | 12,141  | 58,955  |
| White.. Male .....                                    | 7,828  | 15,402   | 11,854  | 15,187  | 24,006    | 18,810 | 17,711         | 24,136  | 21,314  | 12,408  | 63,703  |
| Female .....  | 7,178  | 14,709   | 11,715  | 14,759  | 23,408    | 18,876 | 17,310         | 23,306  | 20,947  | 12,024  | 58,519  |
| Negro.. Male .....                                    | 435    | 100      | 149     | 12      | 184       | 1,230  | 72             | 603     | 82      | 114     | 416     |
| Female .....  | 282    | 92       | 116     | 14      | 69        | 1,152  | 74             | 413     | 75      | 117     | 336     |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                            |        |          |         |         |           |        |                |         |         |         |         |
| Total number .....                                    | 4,460  | 9,789    | 7,489   | 8,159   | 15,045    | 11,526 | 10,878         | 13,791  | 13,151  | 7,230   | 40,273  |
| Number in 1900 .....                                  | 4,715  | 9,261    | 7,585   | 8,496   | 15,255    | 11,372 | 10,190         | 11,080  | 12,063  | 6,889   | 27,265  |
| Native white—Native parentage .....                   | 3,602  | 6,409    | 6,367   | 5,473   | 10,726    | 8,768  | 6,373          | 10,324  | 8,905   | 5,034   | 22,056  |
| Number in 1900 .....                                  | 3,763  | 6,212    | 6,039   | 6,452   | 9,636     | 8,121  | 5,745          | 7,593   | 7,645   | 4,422   | 16,184  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage .....         | 466    | 1,715    | 761     | 2,099   | 2,394     | 1,632  | 2,895          | 2,182   | 2,942   | 1,730   | 7,935   |
| Number in 1900 .....                                  | 580    | 1,667    | 816     | 2,193   | 2,870     | 1,817  | 2,644          | 2,191   | 2,839   | 1,765   | 6,542   |
| Native white—Foreign parentage .....                  | 295    | 1,053    | 431     | 1,204   | 1,570     | 1,047  | 1,900          | 1,432   | 1,852   | 1,115   | 5,128   |
| Native white—Mixed parentage .....                    | 171    | 662      | 330     | 895     | 824       | 585    | 995            | 750     | 1,090   | 615     | 2,807   |
| Foreign-born white .....                              | 128    | 1,601    | 254     | 678     | 1,784     | 437    | 1,557          | 865     | 1,244   | 403     | 9,970   |
| Number in 1900 .....                                  | 177    | 1,236    | 346     | 825     | 1,367     | 693    | 1,065          | 619     | 1,411   | 626     | 6,431   |
| Negro .....   | 204    | 60       | 107     | 9       | 139       | 688    | 51             | 415     | 59      | 63      | 301     |
| Number in 1900 .....                                  | 184    | 84       | 112     | 86      | 79        | 737    | 74             | 321     | 54      | 76      | 140     |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese .....                   |        | 4        |         |         | 2         | 1      | 2              | 5       | 1       |         | 11      |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                             |        |          |         |         |           |        |                |         |         |         |         |
| Native white—Native parentage .....                   | 80.8   | 65.5     | 85.0    | 67.1    | 71.3      | 76.1   | 58.6           | 74.9    | 67.7    | 69.6    | 54.8    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage .....         | 10.4   | 17.5     | 10.2    | 25.7    | 15.9      | 14.2   | 26.6           | 15.8    | 22.4    | 23.9    | 19.7    |
| Foreign-born white .....                              | 2.9    | 16.4     | 3.4     | 7.1     | 11.9      | 3.8    | 14.3           | 6.3     | 9.5     | 5.6     | 24.8    |
| Negro .....   | 5.9    | 0.6      | 1.4     | 0.1     | 0.9       | 6.0    | 0.5            | 3.0     | 0.4     | 0.9     | 0.7     |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>             |        |          |         |         |           |        |                |         |         |         |         |
| Naturalized .....                                     | 57     | 626      | 197     | 332     | 943       | 274    | 1,111          | 446     | 851     | 256     | 3,961   |
| Having first papers .....                             | 1      | 48       | 11      | 7       | 97        | 29     | 31             | 21      | 38      | 3       | 374     |
| Alien .....   | 42     | 479      | 16      | 32      | 534       | 8      | 294            | 255     | 202     | 16      | 4,364   |
| Unknown .....   | 28     | 448      | 30      | 207     | 210       | 126    | 121            | 143     | 153     | 128     | 1,271   |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                     |        |          |         |         |           |        |                |         |         |         |         |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>                |        |          |         |         |           |        |                |         |         |         |         |
| Total number illiterate .....                         | 476    | 421      | 198     | 259     | 248       | 853    | 273            | 1,065   | 256     | 218     | 1,598   |
| Per cent illiterate .....                             | 10.7   | 4.3      | 2.6     | 3.2     | 1.6       | 7.4    | 2.5            | 7.7     | 1.9     | 3.0     | 4.0     |
| Per cent in 1900 .....                                | 14.9   | 2.9      | 4.4     | 5.1     | 1.8       | 9.4    | 3.0            | 8.3     | 2.4     | 4.3     | 3.0     |
| Native white, number illiterate .....                 | 404    | 66       | 159     | 215     | 108       | 734    | 120            | 908     | 127     | 171     | 195     |
| Per cent illiterate .....                             | 9.9    | 0.8      | 2.2     | 2.8     | 0.8       | 7.1    | 1.3            | 7.3     | 1.1     | 2.5     | 0.7     |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate .....           | 15     | 353      | 21      | 44      | 134       | 20     | 152            | 83      | 122     | 40      | 1,378   |
| Per cent illiterate .....                             | 11.7   | 22.0     | 8.3     | 7.6     | 7.5       | 5.9    | 9.8            | 9.6     | 9.8     | 9.0     | 13.8    |
| Negro, number illiterate .....                        | 57     | 2        | 18      |         | 5         | 93     | 1              | 74      | 7       | 7       | 22      |
| Per cent illiterate .....                             | 21.6   |          | 16.8    |         | 3.6       | 13.5   |                | 17.8    |         |         | 7.3     |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                 |        |          |         |         |           |        |                |         |         |         |         |
| Total number .....                                    | 11,979 | 24,959   | 19,531  | 22,843  | 39,321    | 31,807 | 28,537         | 37,684  | 34,784  | 19,566  | 100,590 |
| Number illiterate .....                               | 969    | 657      | 407     | 522     | 508       | 1,723  | 568            | 2,209   | 518     | 456     | 2,710   |
| Per cent illiterate .....                             | 8.1    | 2.6      | 2.1     | 2.3     | 1.3       | 5.4    | 2.0            | 5.9     | 1.5     | 2.3     | 2.7     |
| Native white, number .....                            | 11,210 | 22,042   | 18,842  | 21,744  | 35,399    | 29,064 | 25,493         | 35,322  | 32,279  | 18,623  | 83,144  |
| Number illiterate .....                               | 823    | 140      | 335     | 415     | 242       | 1,432  | 276            | 1,943   | 289     | 348     | 496     |
| Per cent illiterate .....                             | 7.3    | 0.6      | 1.8     | 1.9     | 0.7       | 4.9    | 1.1            | 5.5     | 0.9     | 1.9     | 0.6     |
| Foreign-born white, number .....                      | 220    | 2,754    | 464     | 1,077   | 3,681     | 882    | 2,921          | 1,465   | 2,366   | 749     | 16,803  |
| Number illiterate .....                               | 29     | 509      | 42      | 104     | 256       | 69     | 285            | 129     | 215     | 96      | 2,176   |
| Per cent illiterate .....                             | 13.2   | 18.5     | 9.1     | 9.7     | 7.0       | 7.8    | 9.8            | 8.8     | 9.1     | 12.8    | 13.0    |
| Negro, number .....                                   | 549    | 159      | 225     | 22      | 239       | 1,860  | 119            | 892     | 136     | 194     | 630     |
| Number illiterate .....                               | 117    | 8        | 30      | 3       | 9         | 222    | 7              | 137     | 14      | 12      | 34      |
| Per cent illiterate .....                             | 21.3   | 5.0      | 13.3    |         | 3.8       | 11.9   | 5.9            | 15.4    | 10.3    | 6.2     | 5.4     |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |        |          |         |         |           |        |                |         |         |         |         |
| Total number .....                                    | 3,646  | 5,699    | 4,597   | 6,985   | 9,434     | 8,573  | 7,081          | 10,838  | 8,517   | 5,352   | 24,301  |
| Number illiterate .....                               | 91     | 49       | 4       | 25      | 36        | 126    | 30             | 239     | 32      | 22      | 215     |
| Per cent illiterate .....                             | 2.5    | 0.9      | 0.1     | 0.4     | 0.4       | 1.5    | 0.4            | 2.2     | 0.4     | 0.4     | 0.9     |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                      |        |          |         |         |           |        |                |         |         |         |         |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive .....           | 5,093  | 7,807    | 6,274   | 9,730   | 12,648    | 11,742 | 9,634          | 14,851  | 11,450  | 7,396   | 32,902  |
| Number attending school .....                         | 3,496  | 5,423    | 4,690   | 6,896   | 8,636     | 7,886  | 6,632          | 9,391   | 8,019   | 5,186   | 20,320  |
| Per cent attending school .....                       | 68.6   | 69.5     | 74.8    | 70.9    | 68.3      | 65.5   | 68.9           | 63.2    | 70.0    | 70.1    | 61.8    |
| Number 6 to 9 years .....                             | 1,447  | 2,108    | 1,677   | 2,745   | 3,214     | 3,169  | 2,553          | 4,013   | 2,933   | 2,044   | 8,601   |
| Number attending school .....                         | 1,182  | 1,781    | 1,535   | 2,424   | 2,839     | 2,464  | 2,240          | 3,283   | 2,647   | 1,834   | 6,772   |
| Number 10 to 14 years .....                           | 1,733  | 2,508    | 2,164   | 3,298   | 4,027     | 3,901  | 3,125          | 4,798   | 3,796   | 2,428   | 10,411  |
| Number attending school .....                         | 1,617  | 2,387    | 2,107   | 3,171   | 3,825     | 3,659  | 2,990          | 4,435   | 3,633   | 2,302   | 9,741   |
| Number 15 to 17 years .....                           | 982    | 1,632    | 1,237   | 1,942   | 2,588     | 2,443  | 1,940          | 2,909   | 2,394   | 1,481   | 6,567   |
| Number attending school .....                         | 588    | 1,015    | 830     | 1,050   | 1,400     | 1,261  | 1,115          | 1,338   | 1,396   | 827     | 3,081   |
| Number 18 to 20 years .....                           | 931    | 1,559    | 1,198   | 1,745   | 2,819     | 2,229  | 2,016          | 3,131   | 2,327   | 1,443   | 7,323   |
| Number attending school .....                         | 159    | 240      | 218     | 251     | 522       | 302    | 294            | 335     | 338     | 225     | 726     |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>              |        |          |         |         |           |        |                |         |         |         |         |
| Total number .....                                    | 3,180  | 4,616    | 3,841   | 6,043   | 7,241     | 7,070  | 5,678          | 8,811   | 6,729   | 4,472   | 19,012  |
| Number attending school .....                         | 2,749  | 4,168    | 3,642   | 5,595   | 6,714     | 6,123  | 5,230          | 7,718   | 6,285   | 4,136   | 16,513  |
| Per cent attending school .....                       | 86.4   | 90.3     | 94.8    | 92.6    | 92.7      | 86.6   | 92.1           | 87.6    | 93.4    | 92.5    | 86.9    |
| Native white—Native parentage, number .....           | 3,010  | 3,759    | 3,658   | 5,471   | 6,142     | 6,425  | 4,621          | 8,380   | 5,990   | 4,166   | 14,159  |
| Number attending school .....                         | 2,623  | 3,410    | 3,469   | 5,078   | 5,732     | 5,573  | 4,274          | 7,334   | 5,603   | 3,854   | 12,445  |
| Per cent attending school .....                       | 87.1   | 90.7     | 94.8    | 92.8    | 93.3      | 86.3   | 92.5           | 87.5    | 93.5    | 92.5    | 87.9    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number ..... | 34     | 748      | 185     | 549     | 754       | 219    | 977            | 285     | 666     | 249     | 4,147   |
| Number attending school .....                         | 25     | 672      | 127     | 500     | 654       | 200    | 889            | 260     | 618     | 230     | 3,530   |
| Per cent attending school .....                       |        | 89.8     | 94.1    | 91.1    | 90.7      | 91.3   | 91.0           | 91.2    | 92.8    | 92.4    | 85.1    |
| Foreign-born white, number .....                      | 2      | 75       | 8       | 17      | 327       | 6      | 58             | 15      | 46      | 7       | 591     |
| Number attending school .....                         |        | 57       | 7       | 11      | 280       | 5      | 46             | 10      | 38      | 3       | 440     |
| Per cent attending school .....                       |        |          |         |         | 85.6      |        |                |         |         |         | 74.5    |
| Negro, number .....                                   | 134    | 34       | 40      | 6       | 18        | 420    | 21             | 131     | 25      | 50      | 118     |
| Number attending school .....                         | 101    | 29       | 39      | 6       | 18        | 340    | 20             | 114     | 24      | 49      | 98      |
| Per cent attending school .....                       | 75.4   |          |         |         |           | 81.0   |                | 87.0    |         |         | 83.1    |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                         |        |          |         |         |           |        |                |         |         |         |         |
| Dwellings, number .....                               | 3,484  | 7,758    | 6,259   | 6,691   | 11,156    | 9,460  | 8,635          | 10,333  | 10,397  | 5,859   | 27,130  |
| Families, number .....                                | 3,515  | 8,034    | 6,424   | 6,781   | 11,962    | 9,740  | 8,925          | 10,725  | 10,768  | 6,008   | 28,869  |

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.   | Summit. | Trumbull. | Tuscarawas. | Unifon. | Van Wert. | Vinton. | Warren. | Washington. | Wayne. | Williams. | Wood.  | Wyandot. |
|--|---------|-----------|-------------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|-------------|--------|-----------|--------|----------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                |         |           |             |         |           |         |         |             |        |           |        |          |
| Total population, 1910.....                      | 108,253 | 52,766    | 57,035      | 21,871  | 29,119    | 13,096  | 24,497  | 45,422      | 38,058 | 25,193    | 46,330 | 20,760   |
| 1900.....  | 71,715  | 46,591    | 53,751      | 22,342  | 30,394    | 15,330  | 25,584  | 49,245      | 37,870 | 24,053    | 51,555 | 21,125   |
| 1890.....  | 54,089  | 42,373    | 46,618      | 22,800  | 29,671    | 16,045  | 25,468  | 42,390      | 39,005 | 24,897    | 44,392 | 21,722   |
| 1880.....  | 43,788  | 44,880    | 40,193      | 22,375  | 23,023    | 17,223  | 28,392  | 43,244      | 40,076 | 23,821    | 34,022 | 22,395   |
| 1870.....  | 34,674  | 38,659    | 33,840      | 18,730  | 15,323    | 16,027  | 26,689  | 40,609      | 35,116 | 20,991    | 24,596 | 18,553   |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                         | 36,538  | 6,175     | 3,284       | -471    | -1,275    | -2,234  | -1,087  | -2,823      | 188    | 245       | -5,225 | -365     |
| Per cent of increase.....                        | 50.9    | 13.3      | 6.1         | -2.1    | -4.2      | -14.6   | -4.2    | -5.9        | 0.5    | 1.0       | -10.1  | -1.7     |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                         | 17,626  | 4,218     | 7,133       | -518    | 723       | -715    | 116     | 5,865       | -1,135 | 66        | 7,163  | -597     |
| Per cent of increase.....                        | 32.6    | 10.0      | 15.3        | -2.3    | 2.4       | -4.5    | 0.5     | 13.8        | -2.9   | 0.2       | 10.1   | -2.7     |
| Land area (square miles).....                    | 408     | 633       | 555         | 446     | 406       | 412     | 413     | 630         | 557    | 411       | 612    | 406      |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....            | 265.3   | 83.4      | 102.8       | 49.0    | 71.7      | 31.8    | 59.3    | 72.1        | 68.3   | 61.3      | 75.7   | 51.1     |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....      | 63.1    | 46.7      | 54.4        | 41.0    | 48.0      | 31.8    | 46.3    | 51.6        | 51.7   | 45.7      | 63.1   | 41.8     |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                |         |           |             |         |           |         |         |             |        |           |        |          |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910..... | 82,497  | 23,178    | 26,865      | 3,576   | 9,639     | .....   | 5,357   | 12,923      | 9,237  | 6,400     | 7,725  | 3,779    |
| Same places in 1900.....                         | 50,208  | 18,627    | 22,630      | 3,048   | 8,690     | .....   | 5,591   | 13,348      | 7,964  | 5,000     | 8,628  | 3,355    |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....             | 64.1    | 24.4      | 18.7        | 17.3    | 11.4      | .....   | -4.2    | -3.2        | 15.0   | 28.0      | -10.5  | 12.6     |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....     | 25,756  | 29,588    | 30,170      | 18,295  | 19,480    | 13,006  | 19,140  | 32,499      | 28,821 | 18,793    | 38,605 | 16,981   |
| Same territory in 1900.....                      | 21,447  | 27,964    | 31,112      | 19,294  | 21,744    | 15,330  | 19,993  | 34,807      | 29,906 | 19,953    | 42,927 | 17,770   |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....             | 20.1    | 6.8       | -3.0        | -5.2    | -10.4     | -14.6   | -4.3    | -6.9        | -3.6   | -5.3      | -10.1  | -4.4     |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900..... | 50,268  | 18,627    | 22,639      | 3,048   | 8,660     | .....   | 5,591   | 13,348      | 6,063  | 3,131     | 8,628  | 3,355    |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....     | 21,447  | 27,964    | 31,112      | 19,294  | 21,744    | 15,330  | 19,993  | 34,807      | 31,807 | 21,822    | 42,927 | 17,770   |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....   | 76.2    | 43.9      | 47.1        | 16.4    | 33.1      | .....   | 21.9    | 28.5        | 24.3   | 25.4      | 16.7   | 18.2     |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....   | 70.1    | 40.0      | 42.1        | 13.6    | 28.5      | .....   | 21.9    | 27.7        | 16.0   | 12.5      | 16.7   | 15.9     |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                        |         |           |             |         |           |         |         |             |        |           |        |          |
| White.....                                       | 107,480 | 52,555    | 56,331      | 21,607  | 28,792    | 12,883  | 23,768  | 44,041      | 37,983 | 25,193    | 45,180 | 20,736   |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 71,126  | 46,342    | 53,480      | 21,958  | 29,963    | 16,239  | 24,635  | 46,644      | 37,800 | 24,899    | 51,414 | 21,659   |
| Number in 1890.....                              | 53,686  | 42,176    | 46,408      | 22,413  | 29,214    | 16,842  | 24,656  | 40,947      | 38,940 | 24,862    | 44,199 | 21,638   |
| Negro.....                                       | 757     | 208       | 194         | 264     | 327       | 213     | 720     | 1,378       | 70     | 5         | 150    | 21       |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 586     | 247       | 264         | 384     | 411       | 91      | 948     | 1,597       | 69     | 54        | 137    | 63       |
| Number in 1890.....                              | 551     | 195       | 207         | 442     | 447       | 203     | 926     | 1,412       | 63     | 35        | 137    | 82       |
| Black.....                                       | 679     | 121       | 140         | 183     | 189       | 16      | 402     | 546         | 70     | 1         | 85     | 10       |
| Mulatto.....                                     | 178     | 87        | 54          | 81      | 138       | 107     | 327     | 832         | .....  | 4         | 65     | 11       |
| Ind., Chi., and Jap. (see Tables 1 and 16).....  | 16      | 3         | 10          | .....   | .....     | .....   | .....   | 3           | 5      | .....     | .....  | 3        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....               | 62,741  | 32,718    | 40,557      | 19,538  | 24,728    | 12,262  | 21,137  | 37,474      | 30,376 | 20,921    | 34,504 | 16,760   |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 42,077  | 28,477    | 37,065      | 19,444  | 24,993    | 14,256  | 21,202  | 38,112      | 29,741 | 20,142    | 37,662 | 16,537   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....     | 24,778  | 12,029    | 11,001      | 1,714   | 3,277     | 520     | 1,992   | 5,420       | 5,556  | 3,401     | 8,478  | 3,205    |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 19,026  | 11,284    | 11,756      | 2,018   | 3,867     | 880     | 2,538   | 6,355       | 5,939  | 3,764     | 10,070 | 3,664    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....              | 15,624  | 7,380     | 6,140       | 843     | 1,782     | 261     | 1,152   | 3,137       | 2,889  | 1,610     | 4,618  | 1,662    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                | 9,154   | 4,649     | 4,861       | 871     | 1,495     | 259     | 840     | 2,283       | 2,667  | 1,791     | 3,860  | 1,643    |
| Foreign-born white.....                          | 19,961  | 7,808     | 5,273       | 355     | 787       | 101     | 639     | 1,147       | 2,051  | 871       | 3,198  | 771      |
| Number in 1900.....                              | 10,024  | 6,581     | 4,660       | 496     | 1,103     | 173     | 395     | 1,697       | 2,120  | 1,003     | 3,676  | 1,668    |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>             |         |           |             |         |           |         |         |             |        |           |        |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....               | 58.0    | 62.0      | 71.1        | 89.3    | 84.9      | 93.6    | 86.3    | 82.5        | 79.8   | 83.0      | 74.5   | 80.7     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 58.7    | 61.1      | 69.0        | 87.0    | 82.2      | 92.9    | 82.9    | 79.0        | 78.5   | 80.7      | 73.1   | 77.3     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....     | 22.9    | 22.8      | 19.3        | 7.8     | 11.3      | 4.0     | 8.1     | 11.9        | 14.6   | 13.5      | 18.3   | 15.4     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 26.5    | 24.2      | 21.9        | 9.0     | 12.8      | 5.4     | 9.9     | 14.2        | 15.7   | 15.0      | 19.5   | 17.8     |
| Foreign-born white.....                          | 18.4    | 14.8      | 9.2         | 1.6     | 2.7       | 0.8     | 2.6     | 2.5         | 5.4    | 3.5       | 6.9    | 3.7      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 14.0    | 14.1      | 8.7         | 2.2     | 3.6       | 1.1     | 3.5     | 3.5         | 5.6    | 4.0       | 7.1    | 5.1      |
| Negro.....                                       | 0.7     | 0.4       | 0.3         | 1.2     | 1.1       | 1.6     | 3.0     | 3.0         | 0.2    | (1)       | 0.3    | 0.1      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                            | 0.8     | 0.5       | 0.6         | 1.7     | 1.4       | 0.6     | 3.7     | 3.3         | 0.2    | 0.2       | 0.3    | 0.3      |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                     |         |           |             |         |           |         |         |             |        |           |        |          |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>              |         |           |             |         |           |         |         |             |        |           |        |          |
| Austria.....                                     | 2,067   | 359       | 520         | 1       | 6         | 1       | 8       | 9           | 129    | 17        | 325    | 5        |
| Belgium.....                                     | 18      | 6         | 24          | .....   | .....     | .....   | .....   | .....       | .....  | .....     | 14     | 2        |
| Canada—French.....                               | 86      | 14        | 5           | 2       | 5         | .....   | 5       | .....       | 4      | 7         | 53     | 2        |
| Canada—Other.....                                | 599     | 238       | 32          | 32      | 24        | 8       | 16      | 53          | 49     | 37        | 188    | 16       |
| Denmark.....                                     | 159     | 8         | 3           | .....   | .....     | .....   | 3       | .....       | 1      | 2         | 7      | .....    |
| England.....                                     | 1,929   | 1,328     | 587         | 41      | 37        | 19      | 58      | 68          | 135    | 44        | 390    | 45       |
| Finland.....                                     | 34      | 176       | .....       | 1       | .....     | .....   | .....   | .....       | .....  | .....     | .....  | .....    |
| France.....                                      | 249     | 45        | 33          | 1       | 8         | .....   | 5       | 6           | 93     | 116       | 66     | 13       |
| Germany.....                                     | 4,055   | 657       | 1,090       | 175     | 402       | 32      | 345     | 685         | 477    | 411       | 1,482  | 480      |
| Greece.....                                      | 82      | 2         | 20          | .....   | 32        | .....   | .....   | 2           | 4      | 5         | 6      | 15       |
| Holland.....                                     | 36      | 3         | 10          | .....   | 2         | .....   | .....   | .....       | 2      | 1         | 1      | 2        |
| Hungary.....                                     | 5,779   | 918       | 382         | 6       | 1         | .....   | 4       | 3           | 62     | 1         | 187    | .....    |
| Ireland.....                                     | 894     | 659       | 134         | 53      | 22        | 28      | 131     | 94          | 91     | 20        | 89     | 50       |
| Italy.....                                       | 1,052   | 1,781     | 901         | 14      | 7         | 1       | 2       | 9           | 232    | 84        | 35     | 15       |
| Roumania.....                                    | 119     | 231       | 204         | .....   | .....     | .....   | 1       | 5           | 70     | 42        | .....  | .....    |
| Russia.....                                      | 753     | 127       | 88          | 5       | 1         | .....   | 26      | 87          | 38     | 12        | 32     | 4        |
| Scotland.....                                    | 385     | 292       | 190         | 4       | 3         | 3       | 6       | 51          | 39     | 9         | 45     | 6        |
| Sweden.....                                      | 390     | 102       | 62          | 2       | 6         | .....   | 2       | 8           | 7      | 2         | 17     | 4        |
| Switzerland.....                                 | 389     | 59        | 704         | 8       | 20        | 2       | 12      | 13          | 569    | 32        | 135    | 89       |
| Turkey in Asia.....                              | 110     | 9         | 3           | 1       | 1         | .....   | .....   | 28          | 1      | 19        | 12     | 6        |
| Turkey in Europe.....                            | 51      | 5         | 5           | 1       | 31        | .....   | .....   | 1           | 8      | 2         | 1      | 6        |
| Wales.....                                       | 404     | 763       | 251         | 7       | 169       | 3       | 5       | 12          | 25     | 2         | 14     | .....    |
| Other foreign countries.....                     | 321     | 26        | 25          | 1       | 9         | 4       | 9       | 7           | 15     | 6         | 99     | 11       |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>       |         |           |             |         |           |         |         |             |        |           |        |          |
| Austria.....                                     | 614     | 122       | 309         | .....   | 1         | 1       | .....   | 9           | 17     | 12        | 132    | 1        |
| Canada—French.....                               | 62      | 6         | 2           | 1       | .....     | 1       | .....   | 2           | 4      | 5         | 43     | .....    |
| Canada—Other.....                                | 170     | 42        | 12          | 13      | 6         | .....   | 3       | 12          | 16     | 21        | 44     | 9        |
| England.....                                     | 1,230   | 1,139     | 363         | 50      | 54        | 15      | 59      | 102         | 90     | 54        | 427    | 45       |
| France.....                                      | 223     | 64        | 57          | .....   | 15        | .....   | 4       | 6           | 211    | 208       | 78     | 20       |
| Germany.....                                     | 6,318   | 1,152     | 2,560       | 552     | 1,191     | 107     | 661     | 2,272       | 1,081  | 1,045     | 2,893  | 1,223    |
| Holland.....                                     | 10      | 5         | 8           | .....   | .....     | .....   | 1       | 2           | 2      | .....     | 8      | 2        |
| Hungary.....                                     | 955     | 226       | 53          | 9       | .....     | .....   | .....   | 6           | 11     | .....     | 14     | .....    |
| Ireland.....                                     | 1,784   | 1,127     | 330         | 136     | 72        | 104     | 297     | 350         | 162    | 60        | 261    | 93       |
| Italy.....                                       | 446     | 1,045     | 356         | 4       | 6         | .....   | .....   | 6           | 131    | .....     | 7      | .....    |
| Russia.....                                      | 377     | 40        | 39          | 3       | 1         | .....   | 11      | 27          | 26     | 2         | 8      | .....    |
| Scotland.....                                    | 279     | 247       | 116         | 3       | 6         | 9       | 9       | 163         | 31     | 6         | 103    | 3        |
| Sweden.....                                      | 324     | 77        | 47          | .....   | 0         | .....   | .....   | 2           | 2      | 5         | 7      | .....    |
| Switzerland.....                                 | 322     | 65        | 1,046       | 11      | 13        | .....   | .....   | 14          | 751    | 51        | 181    | 128      |
| Wales.....                                       | 523     | 1,015     | 280         | 22      | 298       | 8       | 6       | 7           | 38     | 3         | 0      | 5        |
| All others of foreign parentage.....             | 2,007   | 1,008     | 562         | 39      | 113       | 10      | 90      | 157         | 310    | 138       | 398    | 133      |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.   | Summit. | Trumbull. | Tuscarawas. | Union. | Van Wert. | Vinton. | Warren. | Washington. | Wayne. | Williams. | Wood.  | Wyandot. |
|--|---------|-----------|-------------|--------|-----------|---------|---------|-------------|--------|-----------|--------|----------|
| <b>SEX</b>   |         |           |             |        |           |         |         |             |        |           |        |          |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 57,609  | 27,178    | 29,273      | 11,033 | 14,842    | 6,753   | 12,281  | 22,634      | 19,168 | 12,837    | 23,981 | 10,566   |
| Female.....  | 50,644  | 25,588    | 27,762      | 10,838 | 14,277    | 6,343   | 12,216  | 22,788      | 18,890 | 12,361    | 22,949 | 10,194   |
| White.. Male.....                                    | 57,177  | 27,065    | 29,155      | 10,892 | 14,676    | 6,636   | 11,896  | 21,929      | 19,125 | 12,836    | 23,904 | 10,551   |
| Female.....  | 50,303  | 25,490    | 27,676      | 10,715 | 14,116    | 6,247   | 11,876  | 22,112      | 18,858 | 12,357    | 22,276 | 10,185   |
| Negro.. Male.....                                    | 417     | 110       | 108         | 141    | 166       | 117     | 385     | 702         | 40     | 1         | 77     | 12       |
| Female.....  | 340     | 98        | 86          | 123    | 161       | 96      | 344     | 676         | 80     | 4         | 73     | 9        |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |         |           |             |        |           |         |         |             |        |           |        |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 36,930  | 17,007    | 17,051      | 6,666  | 8,416     | 3,588   | 7,625   | 12,936      | 11,705 | 7,870     | 14,009 | 6,345    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 21,866  | 14,366    | 15,225      | 6,489  | 8,248     | 4,048   | 7,889   | 13,448      | 10,882 | 7,362     | 15,005 | 6,195    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 19,137  | 9,310     | 10,316      | 5,689  | 6,563     | 3,243   | 6,270   | 9,660       | 8,579  | 6,002     | 9,205  | 4,573    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 12,215  | 8,141     | 9,038       | 5,368  | 6,139     | 3,016   | 6,262   | 9,454       | 7,926  | 6,488     | 9,244  | 4,319    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 6,567   | 3,291     | 3,653       | 707    | 1,346     | 237     | 765     | 2,349       | 1,917  | 1,369     | 2,036  | 1,342    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 4,533   | 2,780     | 3,684       | 750    | 1,379     | 320     | 874     | 2,705       | 1,833  | 1,566     | 3,127  | 1,259    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 4,244   | 2,172     | 2,214       | 407    | 844       | 126     | 492     | 1,508       | 1,074  | 703       | 1,700  | 800      |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 2,323   | 1,119     | 1,439       | 300    | 502       | 111     | 273     | 841         | 843    | 666       | 1,146  | 542      |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 10,948  | 4,325     | 3,022       | 185    | 422       | 52      | 344     | 675         | 1,190  | 498       | 1,825  | 417      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 4,934   | 3,359     | 2,610       | 259    | 611       | 88      | 472     | 883         | 1,103  | 542       | 1,971  | 684      |
| Negro.....   | 283     | 78        | 54          | 85     | 85        | 56      | 246     | 350         | 16     | 1         | 43     | 10       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 181     | 88        | 90          | 112    | 119       | 25      | 280     | 402         | 19     | 20        | 59     | 30       |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 15      | 3         | 6           |        |           |         |         | 2           | 3      |           |        | 3        |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |         |           |             |        |           |         |         |             |        |           |        |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 51.8    | 54.7      | 60.5        | 85.3   | 78.0      | 90.4    | 82.2    | 74.7        | 73.3   | 76.3      | 65.7   | 72.1     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 17.8    | 19.4      | 21.4        | 10.6   | 16.0      | 6.6     | 10.0    | 18.2        | 16.4   | 17.4      | 21.0   | 21.2     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 29.6    | 25.4      | 17.7        | 2.8    | 5.0       | 1.4     | 4.5     | 4.4         | 10.2   | 6.3       | 13.0   | 6.6      |
| Negro.....   | 0.7     | 0.5       | 0.3         | 1.3    | 1.0       | 1.6     | 3.2     | 2.7         | 0.1    | (1)       | 0.3    | 0.2      |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |         |           |             |        |           |         |         |             |        |           |        |          |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 3,340   | 1,653     | 1,265       | 99     | 252       | 27      | 264     | 320         | 624    | 204       | 982    | 352      |
| Having first papers.....                             | 447     | 122       | 186         | 3      | 4         | 4       | 13      | 15          | 21     | 5         | 42     | 2        |
| Alien.....   | 5,233   | 1,791     | 1,082       | 12     | 34        | 4       | 31      | 30          | 322    | 96        | 444    | 34       |
| Unknown.....   | 1,928   | 759       | 489         | 71     | 132       | 17      | 36      | 210         | 223    | 193       | 357    | 29       |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |         |           |             |        |           |         |         |             |        |           |        |          |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |         |           |             |        |           |         |         |             |        |           |        |          |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 1,530   | 1,664     | 637         | 160    | 213       | 300     | 186     | 581         | 214    | 137       | 437    | 142      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.1     | 9.8       | 3.7         | 2.4    | 2.5       | 8.4     | 2.4     | 4.5         | 1.8    | 1.7       | 3.1    | 2.2      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 2.6     | 6.9       | 4.2         | 4.4    | 4.1       | 15.1    | 4.3     | 6.1         | 1.7    | 2.4       | 5.9    | 5.1      |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 154     | 130       | 332         | 144    | 173       | 282     | 141     | 491         | 105    | 96        | 280    | 128      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.6     | 1.0       | 2.4         | 2.3    | 2.2       | 8.1     | 2.0     | 4.1         | 1.0    | 1.3       | 2.3    | 2.2      |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 1,345   | 1,522     | 290         | 11     | 27        | 4       | 20      | 37          | 105    | 41        | 151    | 13       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 12.3    | 35.2      | 9.6         | 5.9    | 6.4       | .....   | 5.8     | 6.4         | 8.8    | 8.2       | 8.3    | 3.1      |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 29      | 12        | 15          | 5      | 13        | 14      | 25      | 53          | 4      | .....     | 6      | 1        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 11.0    | .....     | .....       | .....  | .....     | .....   | 10.2    | .....       | .....  | .....     | .....  | .....    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |         |           |             |        |           |         |         |             |        |           |        |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 88,280  | 43,043    | 44,892      | 17,589 | 22,976    | 9,922   | 19,991  | 36,403      | 31,039 | 20,434    | 36,892 | 16,601   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2,672   | 2,685     | 1,254       | 311    | 440       | 566     | 374     | 1,148       | 451    | 256       | 820    | 260      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.0     | 6.2       | 2.8         | 1.8    | 1.9       | 5.7     | 1.9     | 3.2         | 1.5    | 1.3       | 2.2    | 1.6      |
| Native white, number.....                            | 68,447  | 35,240    | 39,629      | 17,020 | 21,935    | 9,672   | 18,756  | 34,201      | 28,961 | 19,571    | 33,327 | 15,808   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 374     | 274       | 716         | 264    | 342       | 533     | 208     | 932         | 245    | 193       | 527    | 225      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.5     | 0.8       | 1.8         | 1.6    | 1.6       | 5.5     | 1.4     | 2.7         | 0.8    | 1.0       | 1.6    | 1.4      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 19,188  | 7,624     | 5,108       | 352    | 780       | 99      | 634     | 1,126       | 2,022  | 859       | 3,157  | 771      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2,242   | 2,393     | 513         | 36     | 67        | 13      | 37      | 93          | 199    | 62        | 280    | 34       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 11.7    | 31.4      | 10.0        | 10.2   | 8.6       | .....   | 5.8     | 8.3         | 9.8    | 7.2       | 8.9    | 4.4      |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 629     | 170       | 145         | 217    | 261       | 151     | 601     | 1,073       | 51     | 4         | 108    | 19       |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 54      | 18        | 25          | 11     | 31        | 20      | 69      | 123         | 7      | 1         | 13     | 1        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.6     | 10.2      | 17.2        | 5.1    | 11.9      | 13.2    | 11.5    | 11.5        | .....  | .....     | 12.0   | .....    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |         |           |             |        |           |         |         |             |        |           |        |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 20,697  | 10,371    | 12,066      | 4,351  | 6,456     | 2,952   | 4,723   | 10,025      | 7,570  | 5,081     | 10,001 | 4,229    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 209     | 244       | 42          | 13     | 14        | 50      | 16      | 85          | 22     | 12        | 84     | 9        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.0     | 2.4       | 0.3         | 0.3    | 0.2       | 1.7     | 0.3     | 0.8         | 0.3    | 0.2       | 0.3    | 0.2      |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |         |           |             |        |           |         |         |             |        |           |        |          |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 27,754  | 14,128    | 16,771      | 5,995  | 8,827     | 4,213   | 6,537   | 13,588      | 10,305 | 6,954     | 13,842 | 5,875    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 17,048  | 9,366     | 11,309      | 4,221  | 5,873     | 3,063   | 4,826   | 9,502       | 7,339  | 4,996     | 10,346 | 4,309    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 61.4    | 66.3      | 67.4        | 70.4   | 66.5      | 72.7    | 73.8    | 69.9        | 71.2   | 71.8      | 74.7   | 73.3     |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 7,057   | 3,757     | 4,705       | 1,644  | 2,871     | 1,261   | 1,814   | 3,563       | 2,735  | 1,878     | 3,841  | 1,646    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 6,037   | 2,950     | 3,728       | 1,319  | 1,758     | 1,073   | 1,600   | 2,905       | 2,205  | 1,652     | 3,473  | 1,387    |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 8,453   | 4,645     | 5,566       | 2,029  | 2,913     | 1,395   | 2,190   | 4,683       | 3,370  | 2,233     | 4,668  | 1,967    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 7,943   | 4,377     | 5,286       | 1,950  | 2,717     | 1,324   | 2,139   | 4,471       | 3,191  | 2,198     | 4,547  | 1,873    |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 5,493   | 2,839     | 3,366       | 1,122  | 1,716     | 834     | 1,301   | 2,751       | 2,151  | 1,345     | 2,739  | 1,157    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,400   | 1,603     | 1,881       | 754    | 1,074     | 534     | 852     | 1,647       | 1,406  | 892       | 1,840  | 821      |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 6,751   | 2,887     | 3,194       | 1,200  | 1,827     | 723     | 1,232   | 2,591       | 2,049  | 1,453     | 2,594  | 1,105    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 668     | 436       | 414         | 198    | 324       | 132     | 235     | 479         | 417    | 254       | 486    | 228      |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |         |           |             |        |           |         |         |             |        |           |        |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 15,510  | 8,402     | 10,271      | 3,673  | 5,284     | 2,656   | 4,004   | 8,246       | 6,105  | 4,156     | 8,509  | 3,613    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 13,980  | 7,327     | 9,014       | 3,299  | 4,475     | 2,397   | 3,739   | 7,370       | 5,456  | 3,850     | 8,020  | 3,260    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 90.1    | 87.2      | 87.8        | 89.0   | 84.7      | 90.2    | 93.4    | 89.4        | 89.4   | 92.6      | 94.3   | 90.2     |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 10,147  | 5,956     | 8,469       | 3,493  | 4,941     | 2,591   | 3,706   | 7,060       | 5,311  | 3,874     | 7,209  | 3,354    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 9,188   | 5,235     | 7,488       | 3,105  | 4,202     | 2,346   | 3,455   | 6,858       | 4,755  | 3,584     | 6,808  | 3,026    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 90.5    | 87.9      | 87.8        | 88.9   | 85.0      | 90.5    | 93.2    | 89.5        | 89.5   | 92.5      | 94.4   | 90.2     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 4,292   | 2,164     | 1,647       | 150    | 265       | 12      | 172     | 244         | 731    | 267       | 1,214  | 257      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,882   | 1,870     | 1,370       | 123    | 225       | 11      | 160     | 220         | 654    | 252       | 1,142  | 232      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 90.4    | 86.4      | 88.6        | 94.6   | 84.9      | .....   | 96.5    | 90.2        | 89.5   | 94.4      | 94.1   | 90.3     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 947     | 247       | 215         | 5      | 18        | 2       | 8       | 34          | 46     | 15        | 64     | 1        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 806     | 193       | 170         | 4      | 11        | 1       | 7       | 33          | 32     | 14        | 51     | 1        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 85.1    | 78.1      | 79.1        | .....  | .....     | .....   | .....   | .....       | .....  | .....     | .....  | .....    |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 123     | 35        | 39          | 45     | 60        | 51      | 118     | 308         | 17     | .....     | 22     | 1        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 103     | 29        | 35          | 37     | 37        | 39      | 111     | 265         | 15     | .....     | 19     | 1        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 83.7    | .....     | .....       | .....  | .....     | .....   | 94.1    | 86.0        | .....  | .....     | .....  | .....    |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |         |           |             |        |           |         |         |             |        |           |        |          |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 22,601  | 12,487    | 13,250      | 5,620  | 6,947     | 3,000   | 6,154   | 10,741      | 9,359  | 6,547     | 11,446 | 5,171    |
| Families, number.....                                | 25,067  | 12,001    | 13,565      | 5,729  | 7,099     | 3,029   | 6,420   | 11,068      | 9,687  | 6,675     | 11,515 | 5,247    |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—OHIO.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

Table with columns for SUBJECT, TOTAL CITIES NAMED, and 15 cities (Akron, Canton, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Columbus, Dayton, Hamilton, Lima, Lorain, Newark, Springfield, Toledo, Youngstown, Zanesville). Rows include POPULATION (Total 1910, 1900, 1890, 1880, 1870), INCREASE (1900-1910, 1890-1900), COLOR AND NATIVITY (White, Negro, Black, Mulatto, Indian, Chinese, Japanese), PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, SEX (Total, Male, Female), FOREIGN NATIONALITIES (Foreign-born white, Native white), and NATIVE WHITE (Both parents born in).

1 For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 38.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.   | TOTAL,<br>CITIES<br>NAMED. | Akron. <sup>1</sup> | Can-<br>ton. <sup>1</sup> | Cincin-<br>nati. <sup>1</sup> | Cleve-<br>land. <sup>1</sup> | Colum-<br>bus. <sup>1</sup> | Day-<br>ton. <sup>1</sup> | Hamil-<br>ton. <sup>1</sup> | Lima. <sup>1</sup> | Lorain. <sup>1</sup> | New-<br>ark. <sup>1</sup> | Spring-<br>field. <sup>1</sup> | Toledo. <sup>1</sup> | Youngs-<br>town. <sup>1</sup> | Zanes-<br>ville. <sup>1</sup> |
|--|----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>   |                            |                     |                           |                               |                              |                             |                           |                             |                    |                      |                           |                                |                      |                               |                               |
| Total number.....  | 574,883                    | 23,787              | 16,874                    | 113,919                       | 177,386                      | 60,892                      | 38,236                    | 10,956                      | 9,376              | 10,177               | 8,336                     | 15,361                         | 52,748               | 28,157                        | 8,698                         |
| Number in 1900.....  | 386,944                    | 12,620              | 8,818                     | 82,709                        | 111,522                      | 40,071                      | 26,749                    | 7,148                       | 6,469              | 5,326                | 4,461                     | 11,780                         | 38,257               | 13,591                        | 6,857                         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                                 | 216,557                    | 11,931              | 8,548                     | 37,419                        | 36,358                       | 36,090                      | 21,281                    | 5,907                       | 6,832              | 2,308                | 5,618                     | 9,193                          | 21,209               | 7,795                         | 5,983                         |
| Number in 1900.....  | 135,218                    | 6,260               | 4,071                     | 22,314                        | 25,637                       | 22,280                      | 12,934                    | 3,022                       | 4,271              | 1,874                | 3,554                     | 6,367                          | 13,919               | 3,982                         | 4,407                         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par-<br>Number in 1900.....          | 144,151                    | 4,541               | 3,178                     | 42,366                        | 43,058                       | 11,244                      | 7,848                     | 3,046                       | 1,991              | 1,445                | 1,358                     | 2,760                          | 14,955               | 5,533                         | 1,428                         |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                                | 105,550                    | 3,046               | 2,058                     | 30,847                        | 33,777                       | 7,404                       | 5,494                     | 2,250                       | 1,005              | 707                  | 1,035                     | 1,904                          | 10,918               | 4,146                         | 879                           |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                                  | 38,601                     | 1,495               | 1,120                     | 11,519                        | 9,281                        | 3,840                       | 2,354                     | 796                         | 516                | 300                  | 491                       | 856                            | 4,037                | 1,387                         | 549                           |
| Foreign-born white.....  | 191,352                    | 7,051               | 5,010                     | 20,723                        | 94,431                       | 8,487                       | 7,303                     | 1,708                       | 818                | 6,216                | 1,236                     | 1,662                          | 15,826               | 14,027                        | 850                           |
| Number in 1900.....  | 126,893                    | 3,339               | 1,943                     | 26,844                        | 66,973                       | 5,980                       | 4,700                     | 1,440                       | 762                | 2,752                | 634                       | 1,648                          | 12,843               | 6,267                         | 690                           |
| Negro.....   | 22,388                     | 238                 | 129                       | 7,387                         | 3,298                        | 5,028                       | 1,781                     | 237                         | 320                | 121                  | 117                       | 1,735                          | 719                  | 785                           | 424                           |
| Number in 1900.....  | 14,880                     | 163                 | 47                        | 4,997                         | 2,968                        | 2,955                       | 1,124                     | 186                         | 230                | 153                  | 98                        | 1,363                          | 608                  | 349                           | 306                           |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                                 | 435                        | 6                   | 9                         | 24                            | 241                          | 43                          | 25                        | 3                           | 6                  | 2                    | 7                         | 11                             | 39                   | 17                            | 4                             |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>  |                            |                     |                           |                               |                              |                             |                           |                             |                    |                      |                           |                                |                      |                               |                               |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                                 | 37.7                       | 50.2                | 50.7                      | 32.8                          | 20.5                         | 59.3                        | 55.7                      | 53.9                        | 72.9               | 23.5                 | 67.4                      | 59.8                           | 40.2                 | 27.7                          | 68.8                          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par-<br>Foreign-born white.....      | 25.1                       | 19.1                | 18.8                      | 37.2                          | 24.3                         | 18.5                        | 20.5                      | 27.8                        | 14.8               | 14.2                 | 16.3                      | 18.0                           | 28.4                 | 19.7                          | 16.4                          |
| Negro.....   | 33.3                       | 29.7                | 29.7                      | 23.5                          | 53.2                         | 13.9                        | 19.1                      | 15.5                        | 8.7                | 61.1                 | 14.8                      | 10.8                           | 30.0                 | 49.8                          | 9.9                           |
| Negro.....   | 3.9                        | 1.0                 | 0.8                       | 6.5                           | 1.9                          | 8.3                         | 4.7                       | 2.7                         | 3.5                | 1.2                  | 1.4                       | 11.3                           | 1.4                  | 2.8                           | 4.0                           |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>                          |                            |                     |                           |                               |                              |                             |                           |                             |                    |                      |                           |                                |                      |                               |                               |
| Naturalized.....   | 87,745                     | 2,459               | 2,005                     | 17,253                        | 40,482                       | 4,453                       | 3,451                     | 1,042                       | 470                | 1,496                | 350                       | 916                            | 8,752                | 4,268                         | 348                           |
| Having first papers.....   | 12,945                     | 317                 | 203                       | 1,733                         | 7,826                        | 414                         | 306                       | 78                          | 24                 | 459                  | 45                        | 38                             | 724                  | 661                           | 27                            |
| Alien.....   | 74,453                     | 3,198               | 2,575                     | 6,250                         | 40,221                       | 2,349                       | 2,964                     | 339                         | 117                | 3,518                | 536                       | 249                            | 4,308                | 7,543                         | 286                           |
| Unknown.....   | 16,209                     | 1,077               | 227                       | 1,487                         | 5,902                        | 1,271                       | 492                       | 244                         | 207                | 743                  | 305                       | 450                            | 2,042                | 1,555                         | 198                           |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>  |                            |                     |                           |                               |                              |                             |                           |                             |                    |                      |                           |                                |                      |                               |                               |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>                             |                            |                     |                           |                               |                              |                             |                           |                             |                    |                      |                           |                                |                      |                               |                               |
| Total number illiterate.....                                       | 24,486                     | 933                 | 866                       | 3,962                         | 9,418                        | 2,063                       | 1,069                     | 181                         | 186                | 709                  | 137                       | 400                            | 1,802                | 2,532                         | 238                           |
| Per cent illiterate.....   | 4.3                        | 3.9                 | 5.1                       | 3.5                           | 5.3                          | 3.4                         | 2.8                       | 1.7                         | 2.0                | 7.0                  | 1.6                       | 2.6                            | 3.4                  | 9.0                           | 2.7                           |
| Per cent in 1900.....  | 4.1                        | 2.3                 | 1.9                       | 3.4                           | 5.2                          | 3.5                         | 2.6                       | 1.8                         | 2.5                | 3.6                  | 3.0                       | 4.6                            | 4.2                  | 10.5                          | 2.6                           |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                               | 2,359                      | 54                  | 38                        | 674                           | 191                          | 472                         | 163                       | 77                          | 107                | 9                    | 32                        | 73                             | 340                  | 40                            | 80                            |
| Per cent illiterate.....   | 0.7                        | 0.3                 | 0.3                       | 0.8                           | 0.2                          | 1.0                         | 0.6                       | 0.9                         | 1.3                | 0.2                  | 0.5                       | 0.6                            | 1.0                  | 0.3                           | 1.1                           |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....                         | 19,688                     | 850                 | 813                       | 2,103                         | 9,047                        | 1,124                       | 704                       | 75                          | 55                 | 696                  | 94                        | 160                            | 1,419                | 2,437                         | 111                           |
| Per cent illiterate.....   | 10.3                       | 12.1                | 16.2                      | 7.9                           | 9.6                          | 13.2                        | 9.6                       | 4.4                         | 6.7                | 11.2                 | 7.0                       | 9.6                            | 9.0                  | 17.4                          | 12.9                          |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                                      | 2,351                      | 28                  | 3                         | 1,183                         | 125                          | 459                         | 194                       | 29                          | 23                 | 4                    | 9                         | 166                            | 30                   | 52                            | 46                            |
| Per cent illiterate.....   | 10.5                       | 11.8                | 2.3                       | 16.0                          | 3.8                          | 9.1                         | 10.9                      | 9.8                         | 7.0                | 3.3                  | 7.7                       | 9.6                            | 4.2                  | 6.6                           | 10.8                          |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                              |                            |                     |                           |                               |                              |                             |                           |                             |                    |                      |                           |                                |                      |                               |                               |
| Total number.....  | 1,464,559                  | 56,924              | 41,516                    | 308,011                       | 447,731                      | 153,667                     | 96,665                    | 28,669                      | 24,889             | 21,979               | 21,160                    | 39,148                         | 137,762              | 63,121                        | 23,317                        |
| Number illiterate.....   | 51,958                     | 1,706               | 1,431                     | 9,676                         | 20,676                       | 4,442                       | 2,224                     | 386                         | 368                | 1,228                | 265                       | 827                            | 3,809                | 4,513                         | 507                           |
| Per cent illiterate.....   | 3.5                        | 3.0                 | 3.4                       | 3.1                           | 4.6                          | 2.9                         | 2.3                       | 1.3                         | 1.5                | 5.6                  | 1.3                       | 2.1                            | 2.8                  | 7.1                           | 2.2                           |
| Native white, number.....  | 1,040,845                  | 43,674              | 32,842                    | 235,097                       | 251,358                      | 126,636                     | 70,077                    | 24,818                      | 22,511             | 11,274               | 18,857                    | 31,867                         | 104,860              | 57,464                        | 20,610                        |
| Number illiterate.....   | 6,271                      | 168                 | 131                       | 1,773                         | 593                          | 1,476                       | 400                       | 167                         | 199                | 21                   | 94                        | 172                            | 743                  | 143                           | 191                           |
| Per cent illiterate.....   | 0.6                        | 0.4                 | 0.4                       | 0.8                           | 0.2                          | 1.2                         | 0.5                       | 0.7                         | 0.9                | 0.2                  | 0.5                       | 0.5                            | 0.7                  | 0.4                           | 0.9                           |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                                    | 371,630                    | 12,785              | 8,408                     | 55,421                        | 188,619                      | 15,856                      | 13,418                    | 3,237                       | 1,569              | 10,405               | 1,999                     | 3,125                          | 31,203               | 24,014                        | 1,571                         |
| Number illiterate.....   | 40,619                     | 1,487               | 1,292                     | 5,296                         | 19,721                       | 1,994                       | 1,423                     | 155                         | 123                | 1,200                | 148                       | 302                            | 2,090                | 4,272                         | 216                           |
| Per cent illiterate.....   | 10.9                       | 11.6                | 15.4                      | 9.6                           | 10.5                         | 12.6                        | 10.6                      | 4.8                         | 7.8                | 11.5                 | 7.4                       | 9.7                            | 9.6                  | 17.5                          | 13.7                          |
| Negro, number.....   | 51,562                     | 559                 | 256                       | 17,462                        | 7,476                        | 11,119                      | 4,143                     | 607                         | 803                | 298                  | 297                       | 4,144                          | 1,640                | 1,623                         | 1,126                         |
| Number illiterate.....   | 4,968                      | 50                  | 5                         | 2,503                         | 306                          | 962                         | 392                       | 62                          | 45                 | 7                    | 21                        | 352                            | 71                   | 94                            | 98                            |
| Per cent illiterate.....   | 9.6                        | 8.9                 | 2.0                       | 14.3                          | 4.1                          | 8.7                         | 9.5                       | 10.2                        | 5.6                | 2.3                  | 7.1                       | 8.5                            | 4.3                  | 5.8                           | 8.7                           |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>                          |                            |                     |                           |                               |                              |                             |                           |                             |                    |                      |                           |                                |                      |                               |                               |
| Total number.....  | 348,358                    | 13,215              | 9,778                     | 72,610                        | 111,435                      | 33,695                      | 21,445                    | 7,286                       | 6,244              | 5,191                | 4,883                     | 9,122                          | 33,532               | 14,701                        | 5,221                         |
| Number illiterate.....   | 3,514                      | 141                 | 112                       | 494                           | 1,464                        | 488                         | 116                       | 25                          | 23                 | 95                   | 29                        | 33                             | 151                  | 365                           | 28                            |
| Per cent illiterate.....   | 1.0                        | 1.1                 | 1.1                       | 0.7                           | 1.3                          | 1.3                         | 0.5                       | 0.3                         | 0.4                | 1.8                  | 0.6                       | 0.4                            | 0.5                  | 2.5                           | 0.5                           |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                                   |                            |                     |                           |                               |                              |                             |                           |                             |                    |                      |                           |                                |                      |                               |                               |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....                         | 464,975                    | 17,402              | 13,040                    | 93,618                        | 150,887                      | 44,354                      | 28,726                    | 9,765                       | 8,392              | 7,523                | 6,581                     | 12,142                         | 45,314               | 20,243                        | 6,988                         |
| Number attending school.....                                       | 281,438                    | 10,189              | 7,477                     | 55,474                        | 92,094                       | 27,631                      | 17,624                    | 5,814                       | 5,317              | 4,857                | 4,037                     | 7,479                          | 28,198               | 11,091                        | 4,166                         |
| Per cent attending school.....                                     | 60.5                       | 58.6                | 57.3                      | 59.3                          | 61.0                         | 62.3                        | 61.4                      | 59.5                        | 63.4               | 64.6                 | 61.3                      | 61.6                           | 62.2                 | 54.8                          | 59.5                          |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....   | 116,617                    | 4,187               | 3,262                     | 21,008                        | 39,452                       | 10,659                      | 7,281                     | 2,479                       | 2,148              | 2,332                | 1,698                     | 3,020                          | 11,782               | 5,542                         | 1,767                         |
| Number attending school.....                                       | 99,890                     | 3,672               | 2,400                     | 18,311                        | 34,840                       | 9,025                       | 6,228                     | 2,016                       | 1,822              | 2,022                | 1,334                     | 2,625                          | 10,330               | 4,025                         | 1,340                         |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....   | 143,520                    | 5,008               | 3,914                     | 29,417                        | 47,981                       | 13,427                      | 8,678                     | 3,143                       | 2,622              | 2,292                | 2,004                     | 3,718                          | 14,170               | 6,006                         | 2,000                         |
| Number attending school.....                                       | 133,460                    | 4,711               | 3,635                     | 27,374                        | 43,755                       | 12,506                      | 8,149                     | 2,901                       | 2,482              | 2,163                | 1,807                     | 3,483                          | 13,169               | 5,323                         | 1,942                         |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....   | 93,620                     | 3,505               | 2,618                     | 20,028                        | 29,502                       | 9,129                       | 5,751                     | 1,970                       | 1,675              | 1,259                | 1,322                     | 2,486                          | 9,202                | 3,697                         | 1,467                         |
| Number attending school.....                                       | 30,668                     | 1,395               | 1,123                     | 7,329                         | 10,359                       | 4,440                       | 2,541                     | 703                         | 792                | 533                  | 633                       | 1,372                          | 3,559                | 1,413                         | 680                           |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....   | 111,218                    | 4,702               | 3,240                     | 23,165                        | 34,872                       | 11,139                      | 7,016                     | 2,164                       | 1,947              | 1,040                | 1,557                     | 2,918                          | 10,160               | 4,998                         | 1,694                         |
| Number attending school.....                                       | 11,420                     | 411                 | 319                       | 2,464                         | 3,140                        | 1,660                       | 706                       | 194                         | 221                | 139                  | 203                       | 299                            | 1,140                | 330                           | 194                           |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>                           |                            |                     |                           |                               |                              |                             |                           |                             |                    |                      |                           |                                |                      |                               |                               |
| Total number.....  | 260,137                    | 9,195               | 7,176                     | 50,425                        | 86,513                       | 24,086                      | 15,959                    | 5,622                       | 4,770              | 4,624                | 3,702                     | 6,738                          | 25,952               | 11,548                        | 3,827                         |
| Number attending school.....                                       | 233,350                    | 8,383               | 6,035                     | 45,685                        | 78,595                       | 21,531                      | 14,377                    | 4,917                       | 4,304              | 4,185                | 3,201                     | 6,008                          | 23,499               | 9,348                         | 3,282                         |
| Per cent attending school.....                                     | 89.7                       | 91.2                | 84.1                      | 90.6                          | 90.8                         | 89.4                        | 90.1                      | 87.5                        | 90.2               | 90.5                 | 86.5                      | 89.2                           | 90.5                 | 80.9                          | 85.8                          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                                 | 133,906                    | 5,558               | 4,933                     | 31,462                        | 23,912                       | 17,641                      | 11,586                    | 4,333                       | 3,969              | 1,600                | 3,164                     | 5,004                          | 13,080               | 4,489                         | 3,172                         |
| Number attending school.....                                       | 121,280                    | 5,103               | 4,272                     | 28,593                        | 22,285                       | 16,892                      | 10,483                    | 3,784                       | 3,572              | 1,484                | 2,746                     | 4,507                          | 12,151               | 3,682                         | 2,731                         |
| Per cent attending school.....                                     | 90.6                       | 91.8                | 86.6                      | 90.9                          | 93.2                         | 90.1                        | 90.5                      | 87.3                        | 90.0               | 92.8                 | 88.8                      | 90.1                           | 92.9                 | 82.1                          | 86.1                          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par-<br>Number attending school..... | 101,643                    | 2,903               | 1,861                     | 15,110                        | 51,073                       | 4,445                       | 3,265                     | 1,114                       | 600                | 2,278                | 441                       | 877                            | 11,390               | 5,765                         | 421                           |
| Number attending school.....                                       | 90,872                     | 2,704               | 1,489                     | 13,718                        | 46,160                       | 3,934                       | 2,946                     | 977                         | 557                | 2,059                | 381                       | 852                            | 10,086               | 4,651                         | 358                           |
| Per cent attending school.....                                     | 89.4                       | 91.3                | 80.0                      | 90.8                          | 90.4                         | 88.5                        | 90.2                      | 87.7                        | 92.8               | 86.4                 | 86.4                      | 87.2                           | 88.6                 | 81.5                          | 85.0                          |
| Foreign-born white.....  | 17,931                     | 575                 | 341                       | 1,826                         | 10,675                       | 597                         | 551                       | 82                          | 55                 | 690                  | 57                        | 41                             | 1,286                | 1,121                         | 34                            |
| Number attending school.....                                       | 15,356                     | 493                 | 243                       | 1,565                         | 9,366                        | 459                         | 402                       | 70                          | 46                 | 599                  | 42                        | 32                             | 1,085                | 837                           | 27                            |
| Per cent attending school.....                                     | 85.6                       | 85.7                | 71.3                      | 85.7                          | 87.7                         | 81.9                        | 83.8                      | 86.3                        | 86.3               | 86.3                 | 86.3                      | 86.2                           | 84.4                 | 74.7                          | .....                         |
| Negro.....   | 6,217                      |                     |                           |                               |                              |                             |                           |                             |                    |                      |                           |                                |                      |                               |                               |

TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 25,000.

| SUBJECT.   | TOTAL, CITIES NAMED. | Alliance. | Ashtabula. <sup>1</sup> | Bellaire. <sup>1</sup> | Cambridge. | Chilli-cothe. | East Liver-pool. <sup>1</sup> | Elyria. | Find-lay. | Iron-ton. | Lake-wood. | Lan-caster. |
|--|----------------------|-----------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------|---------------|-------------------------------|---------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------------|
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                            |                      |           |                         |                        |            |               |                               |         |           |           |            |             |
| Total population, 1910.....                          | 360,964              | 15,083    | 13,266                  | 12,946                 | 11,327     | 14,508        | 20,387                        | 14,825  | 14,858    | 13,147    | 15,181     | 13,093      |
| 1900.....  | 274,217              | 8,974     | 12,949                  | 9,912                  | 8,241      | 12,976        | 16,485                        | 8,791   | 17,613    | 11,868    | 3,355      | 8,991       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 232,775              | 9,616     | 7,886                   | 7,529                  | 9,264      | 10,342        | 14,271                        | 7,322   | 12,068    | 9,608     | 6,226      | 10,784      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 78,738               | 2,690     | 5,598                   | 2,936                  | 1,087      | 2,599         | 3,797                         | 4,193   | 1,944     | 2,025     | 4,993      | 1,720       |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 41,997               | 2,659     | 4,710                   | 2,125                  | 633        | 618           | 1,997                         | 3,061   | 651       | 466       | 3,916      | 365         |
| Negro.....   | 7,409                | 116       | 69                      | 355                    | 343        | 948           | 315                           | 235     | 193       | 1,040     | 43         | 223         |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 65                   | 2         | 3                       | 1                      | 1          | 1             | 7                             | 14      | 2         | 2         | 13         | 1           |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                         |                      |           |                         |                        |            |               |                               |         |           |           |            |             |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                  |                      |           |                         |                        |            |               |                               |         |           |           |            |             |
| Austria.....   | 2,092                | 287       | 335                     | 234                    | 24         | 2             | 72                            | 87      | 8         | 5         | 305        | 10          |
| Belgium.....   | 115                  | 1         | 7                       | 7                      | 6          | 1             | 1                             | 11      | 2         | 2         | 2          | 6           |
| Canada—French.....                                   | 125                  | 2         | 9                       | 8                      | 2          | 3             | 1                             | 12      | 2         | 6         | 20         | 1           |
| Canada—Other.....                                    | 1,709                | 48        | 193                     | 20                     | 19         | 11            | 38                            | 153     | 67        | 16        | 478        | 14          |
| Denmark.....   | 176                  | 3         | 8                       | 2                      | 2          | 2             | 5                             | 8       | 2         | 2         | 107        | 1           |
| England.....   | 4,279                | 167       | 176                     | 140                    | 143        | 40            | 1,040                         | 476     | 51        | 57        | 431        | 41          |
| Finland.....   | 1,373                | 1,288     | .....                   | .....                  | .....      | .....         | .....                         | 1       | .....     | .....     | 3          | .....       |
| France.....  | 350                  | 31        | 7                       | 33                     | 10         | 2             | 10                            | 15      | 16        | 7         | 15         | 5           |
| Germany.....   | 11,382               | 291       | 98                      | 312                    | 45         | 424           | 288                           | 689     | 373       | 224       | 555        | 196         |
| Greece.....  | 350                  | 6         | 11                      | 14                     | 4          | 41            | 80                            | 2       | 2         | 7         | .....      | 2           |
| Hungary.....   | 5,900                | 695       | 191                     | 389                    | 60         | 5             | 0                             | 864     | 3         | .....     | 1,581      | 9           |
| Ireland.....   | 2,628                | 97        | 237                     | 185                    | 29         | 77            | 147                           | 115     | 39        | 70        | 147        | 40          |
| Italy.....   | 4,618                | 201       | 1,123                   | 518                    | 6          | 24            | 134                           | 48      | 4         | 6         | 5          | 7           |
| Roumania.....  | 461                  | 358       | .....                   | 24                     | 32         | .....         | .....                         | 20      | .....     | .....     | .....      | .....       |
| Russia.....  | 1,873                | 51        | 141                     | 140                    | 34         | 5             | 76                            | 183     | 8         | 15        | 25         | 11          |
| Scotland.....  | 912                  | 72        | 44                      | 41                     | 24         | 7             | 83                            | 89      | 10        | 8         | 90         | 7           |
| Sweden.....  | 903                  | 26        | 664                     | 1                      | 10         | .....         | 9                             | 40      | 5         | .....     | 30         | .....       |
| Switzerland.....                                     | 691                  | 201       | 18                      | 12                     | 3          | 1             | 5                             | 34      | 38        | 2         | 41         | 8           |
| Turkey.....  | 320                  | 9         | 39                      | 24                     | 112        | 2             | 5                             | 12      | .....     | 4         | 1          | .....       |
| Wales.....   | 788                  | 111       | 1                       | 27                     | 58         | 2             | 24                            | 21      | 4         | 30        | 22         | 2           |
| Other foreign countries.....                         | 943                  | 12        | 127                     | 2                      | 2          | 6             | 13                            | 114     | 8         | 7         | 58         | 5           |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>           |                      |           |                         |                        |            |               |                               |         |           |           |            |             |
| Austria.....   | 989                  | 85        | 181                     | 124                    | 13         | 7             | 28                            | 50      | 1         | 4         | 197        | 3           |
| Canada—French.....                                   | 75                   | 2         | 7                       | 7                      | .....      | .....         | .....                         | 8       | 2         | 3         | 9          | 4           |
| Canada—Other.....                                    | 426                  | 4         | 75                      | 12                     | 10         | 4             | 9                             | 36      | 8         | 3         | 89         | 5           |
| England.....   | 3,519                | 167       | 153                     | 124                    | 85         | 37            | 784                           | 383     | 37        | 38        | 299        | 43          |
| France.....  | 415                  | 55        | 10                      | 21                     | 9          | 6             | 9                             | 14      | 16        | 7         | 14         | 10          |
| Germany.....   | 24,481               | 412       | 194                     | 582                    | 103        | 1,255         | 484                           | 1,247   | 579       | 689       | 1,054      | 623         |
| Hungary.....   | 1,703                | 101       | 177                     | 114                    | 6          | 1             | 1                             | 162     | 1         | .....     | 632        | 5           |
| Ireland.....   | 6,614                | 201       | 474                     | 456                    | 110        | 240           | 310                           | 278     | 118       | 257       | 268        | 156         |
| Italy.....   | 2,081                | 80        | 890                     | 180                    | .....      | 16            | 47                            | 17      | 3         | 2         | 1          | 2           |
| Russia.....  | 818                  | 18        | 82                      | 85                     | 17         | 6             | 20                            | 57      | 5         | 8         | 8          | 2           |
| Scotland.....  | 628                  | 54        | 36                      | 12                     | 17         | 5             | 61                            | 40      | 19        | 3         | 48         | 6           |
| Sweden.....  | 839                  | 10        | 685                     | 1                      | 19         | .....         | 4                             | 34      | 8         | 1         | 15         | .....       |
| Switzerland.....                                     | 630                  | 190       | 16                      | 6                      | 1          | 3             | 5                             | 17      | 30        | 6         | 46         | 8           |
| Wales.....   | 937                  | 154       | 4                       | 27                     | 73         | 2             | 39                            | 35      | 9         | 93        | 18         | 5           |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....   | 5,774                | 187       | 1,439                   | 174                    | 67         | 65            | 312                           | 279     | 149       | 101       | 527        | 75          |
| <b>SEX</b>   |                      |           |                         |                        |            |               |                               |         |           |           |            |             |
| Total.....   | 179,155              | 8,028     | 9,446                   | 6,840                  | 5,716      | 6,912         | 9,996                         | 7,820   | 7,039     | 6,347     | 7,477      | 6,216       |
| Male.....  | 181,829              | 7,055     | 8,820                   | 6,106                  | 5,611      | 7,596         | 10,391                        | 7,005   | 7,819     | 6,800     | 7,704      | 6,877       |
| Female.....  | 175,381              | 7,966     | 9,405                   | 6,644                  | 5,544      | 6,443         | 9,835                         | 7,687   | 6,044     | 5,800     | 7,450      | 6,107       |
| White.....   | 178,120              | 6,999     | 8,789                   | 5,946                  | 5,440      | 7,116         | 10,230                        | 6,889   | 7,719     | 6,299     | 7,675      | 6,762       |
| Negro.....   | 3,717                | 60        | 38                      | 195                    | 172        | 468           | 154                           | 121     | 93        | 546       | 19         | 103         |
| Male.....  | 3,692                | 56        | 31                      | 160                    | 171        | 480           | 161                           | 114     | 100       | 500       | 24         | 115         |
| Female.....  | .....                | .....     | .....                   | .....                  | .....      | .....         | .....                         | .....   | .....     | .....     | .....      | .....       |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                      |           |                         |                        |            |               |                               |         |           |           |            |             |
| Total number.....                                    | 111,726              | 5,312     | 5,602                   | 4,059                  | 3,491      | 4,314         | 5,851                         | 5,090   | 4,477     | 3,708     | 4,795      | 3,785       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 63,684               | 2,939     | 2,369                   | 2,002                  | 2,716      | 2,713         | 3,813                         | 2,065   | 3,440     | 2,340     | 1,690      | 2,876       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 23,076               | 726       | 820                     | 754                    | 308        | 1,030         | 987                           | 1,220   | 652       | 774       | 1,136      | 669         |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 21,847               | 1,606     | 2,382                   | 1,183                  | 380        | 290           | 944                           | 1,709   | 324       | 235       | 1,938      | 173         |
| Negro.....   | 2,466                | 40        | 28                      | 119                    | 87         | 280           | 100                           | 85      | 59        | 358       | 18         | 66          |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                      |           |                         |                        |            |               |                               |         |           |           |            |             |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 9,615                | 350       | 1,108                   | 386                    | 114        | 181           | 560                           | 556     | 162       | 125       | 791        | 131         |
| Having first papers.....                             | 919                  | 97        | 113                     | 31                     | 28         | 29            | 51                            | 69      | 33        | 3         | 96         | 5           |
| Alien.....   | 7,799                | 837       | 914                     | 646                    | 175        | 6             | 174                           | 807     | 9         | 7         | 972        | 8           |
| Unknown.....   | 3,514                | 322       | 247                     | 120                    | 63         | 74            | 159                           | 277     | 120       | 100       | 79         | 29          |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                      |           |                         |                        |            |               |                               |         |           |           |            |             |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....              | 295,122              | 12,422    | 14,084                  | 10,245                 | 9,101      | 12,108        | 16,210                        | 12,255  | 12,534    | 10,583    | 12,239     | 10,552      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 7,641                | 283       | 622                     | 880                    | 324        | 291           | 293                           | 320     | 128       | 708       | 205        | 162         |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....              | 248,069              | 9,743     | 9,476                   | 7,909                  | 8,231      | 10,713        | 14,013                        | 9,081   | 11,726    | 9,276     | 8,404      | 10,004      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2,461                | 25        | 17                      | 110                    | 96         | 173           | 147                           | 20      | 97        | 461       | 6          | 124         |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....        | 40,795               | 2,583     | 4,548                   | 2,092                  | 623        | 615           | 1,930                         | 2,959   | 646       | 401       | 3,787      | 302         |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 4,541                | 254       | 604                     | 745                    | 204        | 36            | 129                           | 280     | 26        | 71        | 198        | 16          |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....                     | 6,109                | 94        | 87                      | 303                    | 247        | 774           | 290                           | 202     | 160       | 844       | 40         | 185         |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 634                  | 3         | 1                       | 25                     | 24         | 82            | 16                            | 19      | 5         | 176       | .....      | 12          |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....                  | 3,842                | 194       | 305                     | 533                    | 203        | 110           | 131                           | 202     | 59        | 288       | 72         | 42          |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                      |           |                         |                        |            |               |                               |         |           |           |            |             |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 95,088               | 3,563     | 5,178                   | 3,627                  | 3,099      | 3,729         | 5,843                         | 3,629   | 3,881     | 3,898     | 3,652      | 3,430       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 59,283               | 2,190     | 3,326                   | 2,180                  | 2,010      | 2,315         | 3,547                         | 2,209   | 2,587     | 2,427     | 2,549      | 2,231       |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                      |           |                         |                        |            |               |                               |         |           |           |            |             |
| Total number.....                                    | 54,071               | 1,964     | 3,261                   | 2,060                  | 1,793      | 2,065         | 3,375                         | 1,947   | 2,213     | 2,272     | 2,147      | 2,070       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 47,962               | 1,762     | 2,724                   | 1,810                  | 1,611      | 1,844         | 2,962                         | 1,767   | 2,002     | 1,987     | 1,993      | 1,843       |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 40,713               | 1,449     | 1,332                   | 1,382                  | 1,510      | 1,785         | 2,537                         | 1,225   | 1,938     | 1,974     | 1,102      | 1,935       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 36,328               | 1,304     | 1,130                   | 1,227                  | 1,352      | 1,593         | 2,218                         | 1,138   | 1,744     | 1,722     | 1,034      | 1,728       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 10,554               | 392       | 1,654                   | 490                    | 200        | 139           | 711                           | 571     | 231       | 121       | 840        | 104         |
| Number attending school.....                         | 9,271                | 354       | 1,363                   | 420                    | 189        | 126           | 631                           | 508     | 218       | 107       | 781        | 91          |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 1,741                | 102       | 263                     | 126                    | 19         | 6             | 75                            | 124     | 11        | 5         | 203        | 2           |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,422                | 84        | 222                     | 105                    | 17         | 5             | 67                            | 95      | 11        | 5         | 176        | .....       |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1,062                | 21        | 12                      | 62                     | 64         | 135           | 52                            | 27      | 33        | 172       | 1          | 29          |
| Number attending school.....                         | 940                  | 20        | 9                       | 58                     | 53         | 120           | 46                            | 26      | 29        | 153       | 1          | 24          |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                      |           |                         |                        |            |               |                               |         |           |           |            |             |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 81,467               | 3,315     | 3,549                   | 2,587                  | 2,706      | 3,575         | 4,623                         | 3,239   | 3,968     | 2,935     | 3,185      | 3,064       |
| Families, number.....                                | 88,137               | 3,602     | 4,160                   | 2,862                  | 2,818      | 3,783         | 4,762                         | 3,519   | 4,241     | 3,073     | 3,649      | 3,270       |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 38.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 25,000—Contd.

| SUBJECT.   | Mansfield. | Marietta. <sup>1</sup> | Marion. <sup>1</sup> | Mas-sillon. | Middle-town. | Nor-wood. | Piqua. | Ports-mouth. | San-dusky. | Steuben-ville. | Tiffin. | Warren. <sup>1</sup> |
|--|------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|--------|--------------|------------|----------------|---------|----------------------|
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                            |            |                        |                      |             |              |           |        |              |            |                |         |                      |
| Total population, 1910.....                          | 20,768     | 12,923                 | 18,232               | 13,879      | 13,152       | 16,185    | 13,388 | 23,481       | 19,989     | 22,391         | 11,894  | 11,081               |
| 1900.....  | 17,640     | 13,348                 | 11,862               | 11,944      | 9,215        | 6,480     | 12,172 | 17,870       | 19,664     | 14,349         | 10,989  | 8,529                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 13,748     | 9,819                  | 14,850               | 7,613       | 9,148        | 9,672     | 9,469  | 18,431       | 8,119      | 11,568         | 8,027   | 7,395                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 4,141      | 2,226                  | 2,415                | 4,339       | 2,407        | 5,029     | 2,639  | 3,445        | 8,449      | 4,926          | 2,887   | 2,263                |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 2,773      | 605                    | 774                  | 1,729       | 1,192        | 1,385     | 752    | 828          | 3,248      | 5,214          | 944     | 1,352                |
| Negro.....   | 105        | 270                    | 193                  | 197         | 405          | 99        | 527    | 772          | 172        | 677            | 36      | 70                   |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 1          | 3                      | .....                | 1           | .....        | .....     | 1      | 5            | 1          | 6              | .....   | 1                    |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                         |            |                        |                      |             |              |           |        |              |            |                |         |                      |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                  |            |                        |                      |             |              |           |        |              |            |                |         |                      |
| Austria.....   | 70         | 7                      | 1                    | 167         | 24           | 19        | 17     | 12           | 65         | 316            | 16      | 9                    |
| Belgium.....   | 1          | .....                  | 1                    | 4           | .....        | .....     | .....  | 1            | 26         | 6              | .....   | .....                |
| Canada—French.....                                   | 5          | 6                      | 8                    | 2           | 5            | 9         | 3      | 4            | 3          | 4              | 4       | 6                    |
| Canada—Other.....                                    | 74         | 46                     | 49                   | 45          | 18           | 69        | 32     | 26           | 122        | 44             | 38      | 89                   |
| Denmark.....   | 1          | .....                  | 1                    | 1           | .....        | 6         | .....  | 3            | 13         | 8              | .....   | 3                    |
| England.....   | 107        | 40                     | 74                   | 195         | 94           | 128       | 73     | 73           | 140        | 309            | 36      | 258                  |
| Finland.....   | 1          | .....                  | 1                    | 1           | .....        | 3         | .....  | .....        | .....      | .....          | 1       | 73                   |
| France.....  | 18         | 2                      | 5                    | 35          | 14           | 28        | 16     | 26           | 26         | 14             | 22      | 2                    |
| Germany.....   | 908        | 316                    | 375                  | 786         | 530          | 762       | 405    | 460          | 2,180      | 409            | 593     | 163                  |
| Greece.....  | 18         | 2                      | 3                    | 10          | 77           | 5         | .....  | 17           | .....      | 48             | 2       | 1                    |
| Hungary.....   | 1,198      | 3                      | .....                | 92          | 150          | 65        | 2      | 3            | 111        | 342            | 7       | 124                  |
| Ireland.....   | 117        | 30                     | 143                  | 64          | 144          | 146       | 89     | 61           | 156        | 305            | 67      | 123                  |
| Italy.....   | 48         | 8                      | 43                   | 36          | 35           | 13        | 67     | 64           | 247        | 1,724          | 28      | 229                  |
| Roumania.....  | .....      | 4                      | .....                | .....       | .....        | .....     | 1      | .....        | .....      | .....          | 1       | 21                   |
| Russia.....  | 50         | 84                     | 4                    | 55          | 37           | 12        | 4      | 6            | 32         | 830            | 6       | 58                   |
| Scotland.....  | 36         | 9                      | 17                   | 38          | 39           | 26        | 21     | 9            | 31         | 117            | 8       | 86                   |
| Sweden.....  | 7          | 6                      | 7                    | 10          | 4            | .....     | .....  | 11           | 12         | 13             | 25      | 14                   |
| Switzerland.....                                     | 72         | 6                      | 17                   | 63          | 7            | 31        | 10     | 12           | 54         | 18             | 28      | 10                   |
| Turkey.....  | 27         | 25                     | 2                    | 14          | .....        | .....     | .....  | 13           | 1          | 15             | 14      | 1                    |
| Wales.....   | 3          | 7                      | 15                   | 98          | 6            | 34        | 6      | 15           | 6          | 219            | .....   | 77                   |
| Other foreign countries.....                         | 12         | 4                      | 8                    | 13          | 8            | 24        | 5      | 12           | 23         | 468            | 7       | 6                    |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>           |            |                        |                      |             |              |           |        |              |            |                |         |                      |
| Austria.....   | 18         | 8                      | 1                    | 35          | 5            | 6         | 8      | 7            | 51         | 140            | 9       | 2                    |
| Canada—French.....                                   | 3          | 2                      | 5                    | 2           | 2            | 3         | 2      | 3            | 3          | 5              | 7       | 3                    |
| Canada—Other.....                                    | 11         | 8                      | 16                   | 25          | 3            | 19        | 10     | 4            | 50         | 6              | 14      | 5                    |
| England.....   | 128        | 31                     | 51                   | 150         | 80           | 113       | 59     | 62           | 162        | 315            | 35      | 183                  |
| France.....  | 10         | 3                      | 6                    | 28          | 15           | 31        | 43     | 65           | 17         | 8              | 13      | 5                    |
| Germany.....   | 1,621      | 1,044                  | 802                  | 1,707       | 722          | 1,997     | 1,071  | 1,422        | 4,460      | 747            | 1,334   | 342                  |
| Hungary.....   | 303        | 6                      | .....                | 21          | 22           | 18        | 2      | 1            | 3          | 102            | 11      | 14                   |
| Ireland.....   | 263        | 126                    | 311                  | 184         | 367          | 435       | 237    | 225          | 442        | 777            | 140     | 239                  |
| Italy.....   | 41         | 5                      | 8                    | 18          | 15           | 16        | 15     | 14           | 109        | 489            | 5       | 108                  |
| Russia.....  | 22         | 25                     | .....                | 11          | 33           | 18        | 6      | 2            | 19         | 348            | 7       | 19                   |
| Scotland.....  | 10         | 21                     | 29                   | 44          | 27           | 15        | 5      | 8            | 24         | 85             | 10      | 43                   |
| Sweden.....  | 4          | .....                  | .....                | 7           | 4            | 9         | 1      | 8            | 10         | 4              | 5       | 11                   |
| Switzerland.....                                     | 76         | 6                      | 12                   | 67          | 6            | 24        | 7      | 20           | 33         | 19             | 21      | 11                   |
| Wales.....   | 6          | 5                      | 30                   | 123         | 2            | 61        | 8      | 38           | 6          | 111            | 3       | 100                  |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....   | 238        | 82                     | 89                   | 256         | 138          | 298       | 95     | 152          | 373        | 349            | 119     | 210                  |
| <b>SEX</b>   |            |                        |                      |             |              |           |        |              |            |                |         |                      |
| Total...Male.....                                    | 9,966      | 6,092                  | 9,067                | 6,936       | 6,720        | 7,774     | 6,402  | 11,548       | 9,596      | 12,172         | 5,733   | 5,312                |
| Female.....  | 10,802     | 6,831                  | 9,165                | 6,943       | 6,432        | 8,411     | 6,986  | 11,933       | 10,393     | 10,219         | 6,161   | 5,769                |
| White...Male.....                                    | 9,919      | 5,970                  | 8,964                | 6,839       | 6,515        | 7,745     | 6,142  | 11,133       | 9,510      | 11,827         | 5,715   | 5,277                |
| Female.....  | 10,743     | 6,680                  | 9,075                | 6,842       | 6,232        | 8,341     | 6,718  | 11,571       | 10,306     | 9,881          | 6,143   | 5,733                |
| Negro...Male.....                                    | 46         | 119                    | 103                  | 96          | 205          | 29        | 259    | 410          | 85         | 339            | 18      | 34                   |
| Female.....  | 59         | 151                    | 90                   | 101         | 200          | 70        | 268    | 362          | 87         | 338            | 18      | 36                   |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |            |                        |                      |             |              |           |        |              |            |                |         |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 6,306      | 3,800                  | 5,612                | 4,265       | 4,184        | 4,943     | 4,120  | 6,824        | 6,084      | 7,875          | 3,758   | 3,471                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 3,936      | 2,589                  | 4,286                | 1,924       | 2,501        | 2,554     | 2,563  | 4,786        | 1,807      | 3,341          | 2,304   | 2,124                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 1,211      | 568                    | 875                  | 1,342       | 843          | 1,700     | 975    | 1,331        | 2,629      | 1,189          | 986     | 651                  |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 1,125      | 270                    | 386                  | 926         | 690          | 669       | 379    | 423          | 1,590      | 3,103          | 455     | 667                  |
| Negro.....   | 33         | 71                     | 65                   | 72          | 150          | 20        | 202    | 279          | 57         | 236            | 13      | 28                   |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |            |                        |                      |             |              |           |        |              |            |                |         |                      |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 591        | 134                    | 266                  | 478         | 260          | 522       | 195    | 276          | 1,252      | 589            | 313     | 275                  |
| Having first papers.....                             | 82         | 13                     | 24                   | 24          | 16           | 30        | 10     | 15           | 32         | 81             | 22      | 15                   |
| Alien.....   | 293        | 24                     | 32                   | 245         | 332          | 85        | 60     | 45           | 149        | 1,712          | 38      | 229                  |
| Unknown.....   | 159        | 99                     | 64                   | 179         | 82           | 82        | 114    | 87           | 157        | 721            | 82      | 148                  |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |            |                        |                      |             |              |           |        |              |            |                |         |                      |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....              | 17,287     | 10,822                 | 14,875               | 11,234      | 10,792       | 13,500    | 11,237 | 19,021       | 16,745     | 17,998         | 10,019  | 9,264                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 162        | 128                    | 123                  | 141         | 229          | 49        | 214    | 641          | 263        | 977            | 94      | 414                  |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....              | 14,611     | 10,002                 | 13,954               | 9,368       | 9,274        | 12,044    | 10,035 | 17,526       | 13,380     | 12,346         | 9,060   | 7,893                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 50         | 81                     | 63                   | 43          | 126          | 22        | 114    | 515          | 70         | 38             | 47      | 16                   |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....        | 2,579      | 584                    | 764                  | 1,707       | 1,165        | 1,365     | 747    | 822          | 3,214      | 5,070          | 928     | 1,304                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 107        | 38                     | 40                   | 91          | 72           | 14        | 53     | 35           | 181        | 909            | 47      | 391                  |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....                     | 96         | 233                    | 157                  | 158         | 353          | 91        | 454    | 668          | 150        | 576            | 31      | 66                   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 5          | 9                      | 20                   | 7           | 31           | 13        | 46     | 91           | 12         | 30             | .....   | 7                    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....                  | 47         | 49                     | 57                   | 53          | 93           | 21        | 94     | 272          | 96         | 647            | 32      | 242                  |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |            |                        |                      |             |              |           |        |              |            |                |         |                      |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 5,192      | 3,322                  | 4,813                | 3,701       | 3,686        | 4,134     | 3,401  | 6,716        | 5,347      | 5,622          | 2,819   | 2,756                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,240      | 2,189                  | 3,079                | 2,324       | 2,164        | 2,636     | 2,099  | 3,980        | 3,332      | 3,060          | 1,800   | 1,809                |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |            |                        |                      |             |              |           |        |              |            |                |         |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,903      | 1,884                  | 2,760                | 2,194       | 2,012        | 2,243     | 1,888  | 3,672        | 2,963      | 3,249          | 1,600   | 1,536                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,618      | 1,707                  | 2,460                | 1,923       | 1,793        | 2,055     | 1,678  | 3,307        | 2,708      | 2,554          | 1,459   | 1,395                |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 2,114      | 1,697                  | 2,497                | 1,546       | 1,679        | 1,743     | 1,612  | 3,372        | 1,828      | 1,993          | 1,311   | 1,152                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,920      | 1,541                  | 2,219                | 1,362       | 1,486        | 1,600     | 1,433  | 3,034        | 1,689      | 1,605          | 1,199   | 1,050                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 481        | 101                    | 223                  | 581         | 257          | 459       | 217    | 179          | 1,067      | 950            | 259     | 320                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 432        | 94                     | 205                  | 509         | 235          | 419       | 198    | 167          | 965        | 732            | 238     | 289                  |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 294        | 34                     | 8                    | 31          | 34           | 34        | 7      | 12           | 50         | 219            | 23      | 59                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 252        | 33                     | 7                    | 20          | 31           | 31        | 7      | 8            | 37         | 142            | 16      | 51                   |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 14         | 45                     | 32                   | 36          | 42           | 7         | 52     | 109          | 18         | 87             | 7       | 5                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 14         | 39                     | 29                   | 32          | 41           | 5         | 40     | 98           | 17         | 75             | 6       | 5                    |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |            |                        |                      |             |              |           |        |              |            |                |         |                      |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 4,742      | 3,225                  | 4,518                | 3,320       | 2,777        | 2,932     | 3,314  | 5,049        | 4,873      | 4,381          | 3,045   | 2,645                |
| Families, number.....                                | 5,373      | 3,420                  | 4,650                | 3,456       | 2,926        | 3,889     | 3,471  | 5,371        | 5,059      | 4,789          | 3,194   | 2,800                |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 38.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000.

| SUBJECT.                                      | TOTAL PLACES NAMED. | Ash-land. | Ath-ens. | Barber-ton. | Barnes-ville. <sup>1</sup> | Belle-fon-taine. | Belle-vue. | Berea. | Bowl-ing Green. | Bridge-port. | Bryan. | Bucy-rus. <sup>1</sup> | Bves-ville. | Canal Dover | Car-thage. |
|---|---------------------|-----------|----------|-------------|----------------------------|------------------|------------|--------|-----------------|--------------|--------|------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                     |           |          |             |                            |                  |            |        |                 |              |        |                        |             |             |            |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 519,949             | 6,795     | 5,493    | 9,410       | 4,233                      | 8,238            | 5,209      | 2,609  | 5,222           | 3,974        | 3,641  | 8,122                  | 3,156       | 6,621       | 3,618      |
| 1900.....                                     | 428,433             | 4,087     | 3,086    | 4,354       | 3,721                      | 6,649            | 4,101      | 2,510  | 5,067           | 3,963        | 3,131  | 6,660                  | 1,267       | 5,422       | 2,559      |
| Male.....                                     | 258,638             | 3,266     | 2,621    | 5,350       | 1,958                      | 4,074            | 2,590      | 1,282  | 2,572           | 1,955        | 1,736  | 4,170                  | 1,620       | 3,440       | 1,598      |
| Female.....                                   | 261,311             | 3,529     | 2,842    | 4,060       | 2,275                      | 4,164            | 2,619      | 1,327  | 2,650           | 2,019        | 1,905  | 3,952                  | 1,536       | 3,181       | 2,020      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 358,552             | 6,041     | 4,699    | 4,881       | 3,652                      | 6,918            | 3,328      | 1,186  | 4,303           | 2,614        | 3,011  | 5,321                  | 2,255       | 3,753       | 1,971      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 95,155              | 622       | 414      | 1,695       | 297                        | 772              | 1,247      | 939    | 630             | 773          | 502    | 1,905                  | 560         | 1,841       | 1,005      |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 50,435              | 220       | 103      | 2,829       | 52                         | 192              | 616        | 480    | 240             | 380          | 127    | 872                    | 332         | 1,008       | 337        |
| Negro.....                                    | 16,703              | 12        | 245      | 3           | 232                        | 355              | 18         | 1      | 49              | 206          | 1      | 24                     | 9           | 18          | 305        |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 104                 |           | 2        | 2           |                            | 1                |            | 3      |                 | 1            |        |                        |             | 1           |            |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                     |           |          |             |                            |                  |            |        |                 |              |        |                        |             |             |            |
| Total number.....                             | 162,454             | 2,221     | 1,640    | 3,585       | 1,208                      | 2,639            | 1,693      | 711    | 1,630           | 1,165        | 1,121  | 2,727                  | 891         | 2,073       | 976        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 100,220             | 1,893     | 1,364    | 1,473       | 1,009                      | 2,114            | 965        | 291    | 1,255           | 720          | 879    | 1,554                  | 609         | 930         | 474        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 29,539              | 212       | 138      | 356         | 109                        | 311              | 420        | 188    | 246             | 198          | 172    | 674                    | 99          | 584         | 338        |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 27,693              | 112       | 57       | 1,723       | 31                         | 103              | 299        | 230    | 114             | 181          | 70     | 489                    | 181         | 557         | 142        |
| Naturalized.....                              | 12,111              | 62        | 38       | 222         | 16                         | 58               | 187        | 163    | 66              | 124          | 31     | 255                    | 85          | 237         | 110        |
| Negro.....                                    | 4,933               | 4         | 79       | 1           | 59                         | 110              | 9          | 1      | 15              | 65           |        | 10                     | 2           | 1           | 22         |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                     |           |          |             |                            |                  |            |        |                 |              |        |                        |             |             |            |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 426,339             | 5,686     | 4,570    | 7,526       | 3,557                      | 6,934            | 4,268      | 2,124  | 4,301           | 3,161        | 3,061  | 6,783                  | 2,320       | 5,299       | 2,973      |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 12,212              | 24        | 64       | 233         | 73                         | 74               | 101        | 57     | 63              | 64           | 9      | 81                     | 70          | 152         | 17         |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 363,005             | 5,470     | 4,251    | 4,851       | 3,314                      | 6,442            | 3,668      | 1,652  | 4,033           | 2,619        | 2,933  | 5,910                  | 1,995       | 4,302       | 2,366      |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 3,957               | 18        | 39       | 25          | 48                         | 39               | 23         | 1      | 32              | 34           | 6      | 12                     | 23          | 41          | 4          |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 49,258              | 205       | 103      | 2,070       | 52                         | 192              | 583        | 468    | 234             | 369          | 127    | 854                    | 318         | 987         | 337        |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 6,797               | 6         | 3        | 207         | 2                          | 14               | 58         | 55     | 25              | 13           | 2      | 67                     | 47          | 111         | 5          |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 13,075              | 11        | 214      | 3           | 191                        | 299              | 17         | 1      | 34              | 172          | 1      | 19                     | 7           | 9           | 270        |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 1,451               |           | 22       |             | 23                         | 21               |            | 1      | 6               | 17           | 1      | 2                      |             |             | 8          |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 6,422               | 10        | 26       | 150         | 31                         | 35               | 45         | 27     | 26              | 31           | 3      | 52                     | 38          | 74          | 5          |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                     |           |          |             |                            |                  |            |        |                 |              |        |                        |             |             |            |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 135,731             | 1,506     | 1,451    | 2,236       | 1,135                      | 1,977            | 1,267      | 861    | 1,366           | 1,147        | 939    | 2,032                  | 983         | 1,920       | 1,264      |
| Number attending school.....                  | 89,729              | 984       | 1,007    | 1,262       | 790                        | 1,370            | 920        | 662    | 1,032           | 711          | 636    | 1,330                  | 682         | 1,116       | 731        |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |                     |           |          |             |                            |                  |            |        |                 |              |        |                        |             |             |            |
| Native white, number.....                     | 74,132              | 854       | 741      | 1,085       | 625                        | 1,066            | 734        | 481    | 701             | 638          | 534    | 1,145                  | 622         | 1,086       | 567        |
| Number attending school.....                  | 66,683              | 800       | 658      | 924         | 574                        | 974              | 681        | 441    | 749             | 558          | 482    | 961                    | 570         | 900         | 517        |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 1,582               | 13        | 1        | 170         |                            | 3                | 44         | 20     | 6               | 19           |        | 20                     | 25          | 39          | 4          |
| Number attending school.....                  | 1,301               | 12        | 1        | 141         |                            | 1                | 38         | 16     | 6               | 19           |        | 14                     | 21          | 28          | 4          |
| Negro, number.....                            | 2,513               |           | 38       |             | 45                         | 48               | 3          |        | 6               | 31           |        | 4                      | 3           | 12          | 122        |
| Number attending school.....                  | 2,270               |           | 29       |             | 41                         | 43               | 2          |        | 6               | 29           |        | 4                      | 3           | 11          | 103        |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                     |           |          |             |                            |                  |            |        |                 |              |        |                        |             |             |            |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 123,546             | 1,813     | 1,356    | 1,823       | 1,075                      | 2,030            | 1,300      | 571    | 1,337           | 884          | 972    | 1,995                  | 733         | 1,490       | 616        |
| Families, number.....                         | 131,636             | 1,938     | 1,457    | 2,010       | 1,159                      | 2,173            | 1,401      | 611    | 1,414           | 952          | 1,027  | 2,084                  | 740         | 1,539       | 704        |

| SUBJECT.                                      | Celina. | Chicago Junction. | Circle-ville. | Cleveland Heights. <sup>1</sup> | Clyde. | Con-neaut. | Coshoc-ton. | Crest-line. | Crooks-ville. | Cuya-hoga Falls. | Defi-ance. | Dola-ware. | Del-phos. | Denni-son. | East Cleve-land. |
|---|---------|-------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|--------|------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|------------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |         |                   |               |                                 |        |            |             |             |               |                  |            |            |           |            |                  |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 3,493   | 2,950             | 6,744         | 2,955                           | 2,815  | 8,319      | 8,603       | 3,807       | 3,028         | 4,020            | 7,327      | 9,076      | 5,038     | 4,008      | 9,179            |
| 1900.....                                     | 2,815   | 2,348             | 6,991         | 2,955                           | 2,515  | 7,183      | 6,473       | 3,282       | 835           | 3,186            | 7,579      | 7,940      | 4,517     | 3,793      | 7,757            |
| Male.....                                     | 1,723   | 1,553             | 3,247         | 1,409                           | 1,342  | 4,258      | 4,580       | 1,948       | 1,554         | 1,960            | 3,581      | 4,306      | 2,590     | 2,085      | 4,149            |
| Female.....                                   | 1,770   | 1,397             | 3,497         | 1,546                           | 1,473  | 4,061      | 5,023       | 1,859       | 1,474         | 2,060            | 3,746      | 4,770      | 2,448     | 1,923      | 5,030            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 2,742   | 2,282             | 5,506         | 1,351                           | 2,100  | 4,920      | 7,635       | 2,261       | 2,678         | 2,507            | 4,547      | 6,817      | 3,603     | 2,963      | 5,116            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 610     | 447               | 665           | 875                             | 495    | 1,835      | 1,419       | 1,015       | 249           | 1,023            | 2,092      | 1,322      | 1,130     | 537        | 2,613            |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 139     | 217               | 197           | 692                             | 151    | 1,533      | 456         | 517         | 100           | 470              | 672        | 447        | 256       | 447        | 1,418            |
| Negro.....                                    | 2       | 4                 | 376           | 37                              |        | 27         | 91          | 14          | 1             | 17               | 16         | 485        | 49        | 7          | 30               |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            |         |                   |               |                                 |        | 4          | 2           |             |               | 3                |            | 5          |           | 4          | 2                |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |         |                   |               |                                 |        |            |             |             |               |                  |            |            |           |            |                  |
| Total number.....                             | 1,024   | 1,033             | 2,038         | 933                             | 888    | 2,660      | 2,780       | 1,245       | 843           | 1,253            | 2,207      | 2,721      | 1,560     | 1,266      | 2,737            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 718     | 717               | 1,567         | 423                             | 646    | 1,481      | 1,982       | 604         | 728           | 694              | 1,143      | 1,860      | 945       | 801        | 1,468            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 229     | 175               | 238           | 232                             | 173    | 374        | 519         | 353         | 62            | 306              | 688        | 475        | 475       | 105        | 703              |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 77      | 140               | 96            | 257                             | 69     | 793        | 247         | 281         | 53            | 246              | 368        | 220        | 126       | 297        | 557              |
| Naturalized.....                              | 64      | 52                | 70            | 182                             | 54     | 326        | 130         | 140         | 32            | 129              | 295        | 148        | 95        | 59         | 397              |
| Negro.....                                    |         | 1                 | 137           | 21                              |        | 8          | 30          | 7           |               | 4                | 8          | 163        | 14        | 3          | 8                |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |         |                   |               |                                 |        |            |             |             |               |                  |            |            |           |            |                  |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 2,820   | 2,408             | 5,564         | 2,493                           | 2,386  | 6,617      | 7,786       | 3,060       | 2,313         | 3,299            | 6,079      | 7,720      | 4,124     | 3,157      | 7,758            |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 46      | 29                | 219           | 10                              | 39     | 150        | 218         | 45          | 15            | 59               | 100        | 114        | 47        | 101        | 27               |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 2,681   | 2,190             | 5,050         | 1,775                           | 2,237  | 5,116      | 7,272       | 2,559       | 2,215         | 2,818            | 5,398      | 6,859      | 3,823     | 2,716      | 6,318            |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 45      | 147               | 147           | 1                               | 19     | 15         | 151         | 18          | 12            | 70               | 62         | 24         | 14        | 4          | 4                |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 138     | 214               | 194           | 681                             | 149    | 1,472      | 442         | 490         | 97            | 465              | 667        | 446        | 254       | 430        | 1,408            |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 1       | 24                | 13            | 7                               | 20     | 133        | 57          | 26          | 3             | 47               | 27         | 19         | 86        | 22         | 22               |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 1       | 4                 | 320           | 37                              |        | 25         | 70          | 11          | 1             | 13               | 14         | 410        | 42        | 7          | 30               |
| Number illiterate.....                        |         | 1                 | 59            | 2                               |        | 1          | 10          |             |               | 3                | 3          | 24         | 4         | 1          | 1                |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 17      | 12                | 95            | 3                               | 15     | 87         | 96          | 22          | 3             | 34               | 50         | 53         | 20        | 70         | 9                |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |         |                   |               |                                 |        |            |             |             |               |                  |            |            |           |            |                  |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 987     | 697               | 1,730         | 673                             | 654    | 2,156      | 2,625       | 997         | 969           | 1,030            | 2,042      | 2,395      | 1,433     | 1,092      | 2,029            |
| Number attending school.....                  | 667     | 481               | 1,124         | 469                             | 427    | 1,390      | 1,689       | 697         | 594           | 683              | 1,316      | 1,662      | 873       | 592        | 1,505            |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |         |                   |               |                                 |        |            |             |             |               |                  |            |            |           |            |                  |
| Native white, number.....                     | 574     | 426               | 946           | 352                             | 361    | 1,218      | 1,398       | 564         | 561           | 599              | 1,122      | 1,194      | 804       | 648        | 1,100            |
| Number attending school.....                  | 518     | 385               | 842           | 330                             | 336    | 1,050      | 1,300       | 534         | 493           | 538              | 1,023      | 1,049      | 725       | 440        | 1,025            |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 2       | 4                 | 5             | 20                              | 4      | 87         | 19          | 23          | 5             | 2                | 8          | 6          | 5         | 6          | 17               |
| Number attending school.....                  | 2       | 3                 | 5             | 17                              | 4      | 67         | 18          | 22          | 4             | 1                | 7          | 6          | 2         | 3          | 14               |
| Negro, number.....                            |         |                   | 59            |                                 |        | 4          | 13          |             |               | 6                | 4          | 76         | 7         |            | 2                |
| Number attending school.....                  |         |                   | 57            |                                 |        | 4          | 13          |             |               | 6                | 3          | 72         | 7         |            | 2                |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |         |                   |               |                                 |        |            |             |             |               |                  |            |            |           |            |                  |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 850     | 745               | 1,725         | 610                             | 800    | 1,805      | 2,266       | 904         | 651           | 974              | 1,796      | 2,277      | 1,215     | 930        | 2,106            |
| Families, number.....                         | 893     | 765               | 1,862         | 635                             | 843    | 2,050      | 2,437       | 943         | 695           | 1,004            | 1,378      | 2,423      | 1,248     | 945        | 2,294            |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 38.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Contd.

| SUBJECT.                                      | East Pales-tine. | East Youngs-town. <sup>1</sup> | Eaton. | Elm-wood Place. | Pos-toria. | Frank-lin. | Fremont. | Gallon. | Gall-polis. | Girard. | Glous-ter. | Green-field. | Green-ville. | Hart-well. | Hills-boro. |
|---|------------------|--------------------------------|--------|-----------------|------------|------------|----------|---------|-------------|---------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                  |                                |        |                 |            |            |          |         |             |         |            |              |              |            |             |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 3,537            | 4,972                          | 3,187  | 3,423           | 9,597      | 2,659      | 9,939    | 7,214   | 5,560       | 3,736   | 2,527      | 4,228        | 6,237        | 2,823      | 4,296       |
| 1900.....                                     | 2,493            |                                | 3,155  | 2,532           | 7,730      | 2,724      | 8,439    | 7,282   | 5,432       | 2,630   | 2,155      | 3,979        | 5,501        | 1,833      | 4,535       |
| Male.....                                     | 1,801            | 3,897                          | 1,498  | 1,790           | 4,791      | 1,254      | 4,799    | 3,562   | 2,584       | 2,085   | 1,307      | 1,990        | 2,954        | 1,534      | 2,034       |
| Female.....                                   | 1,736            | 1,105                          | 1,689  | 1,633           | 4,806      | 1,405      | 5,140    | 3,652   | 2,976       | 1,651   | 1,220      | 2,238        | 3,283        | 1,289      | 2,262       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 2,178            | 332                            | 2,771  | 1,749           | 7,560      | 2,117      | 5,936    | 4,989   | 4,291       | 1,354   | 1,407      | 3,723        | 5,368        | 1,451      | 3,297       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 915              | 772                            | 282    | 1,138           | 1,384      | 347        | 2,824    | 1,745   | 459         | 1,326   | 575        | 183          | 648          | 652        | 294         |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 486              | 3,866                          | 74     | 417             | 532        | 84         | 1,057    | 465     | 124         | 1,045   | 338        | 63           | 183          | 503        | 69          |
| Negro.....                                    | 7                | 2                              | 60     | 110             | 128        | 111        | 119      | 14      | 14          | 11      | 207        | 247          | 38           | 217        | 696         |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 1                |                                |        |                 | 3          |            | 3        | 1       | 2           |         |            | 12           |              |            |             |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                  |                                |        |                 |            |            |          |         |             |         |            |              |              |            |             |
| Total number.....                             | 1,008            | 2,972                          | 1,067  | 1,129           | 3,015      | 818        | 3,085    | 2,270   | 1,669       | 1,289   | 703        | 1,227        | 1,933        | 1,190      | 1,312       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 534              | 107                            | 888    | 481             | 2,193      | 602        | 1,607    | 1,396   | 1,220       | 364     | 360        | 1,043        | 1,577        | 459        | 952         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 230              | 49                             | 119    | 377             | 480        | 125        | 920      | 630     | 167         | 310     | 118        | 71           | 250          | 300        | 121         |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 249              | 2,814                          | 33     | 234             | 294        | 43         | 516      | 238     | 57          | 613     | 169        | 35           | 93           | 344        | 37          |
| Naturalized.....                              | 107              | 107                            | 25     | 139             | 220        | 40         | 385      | 179     | 39          | 300     | 118        | 34           | 54           | 320        | 29          |
| Negro.....                                    | 4                | 2                              | 27     | 37              | 47         | 43         | 41       | 5       | 223         | 2       | 56         | 75           | 13           | 87         | 202         |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                  |                                |        |                 |            |            |          |         |             |         |            |              |              |            |             |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 2,750            | 4,253                          | 2,805  | 2,772           | 7,927      | 2,245      | 8,275    | 5,968   | 4,747       | 2,992   | 1,945      | 3,563        | 5,315        | 2,520      | 3,699       |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 106              | 1,047                          | 74     | 19              | 67         | 72         | 100      | 82      | 420         | 532     | 59         | 81           | 118          | 152        | 99          |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 2,313            | 457                            | 2,675  | 2,293           | 7,284      | 2,062      | 7,138    | 5,493   | 4,041       | 1,959   | 1,451      | 3,287        | 5,098        | 1,831      | 3,057       |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 17               | 4                              | 47     | 8               | 32         | 47         | 45       | 17      | 332         | 14      | 8          | 49           | 88           | 41         | 22          |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 429              | 3,794                          | 72     | 414             | 529        | 84         | 1,036    | 462     | 124         | 1,024   | 334        | 63           | 183          | 503        | 69          |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 89               | 1,042                          | 16     | 3               | 26         | 14         | 49       | 65      | 18          | 518     | 41         | 4            | 25           | 77         | 5           |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 7                | 2                              | 58     | 95              | 111        | 99         | 98       | 12      | 580         | 9       | 160        | 204          | 34           | 186        | 573         |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 1                | 1                              | 11     | 8               | 9          | 11         | 6        |         | 70          |         | 10         | 28           | 5            | 34         | 72          |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 67               | 306                            | 35     | 9               | 26         | 27         | 32       | 47      | 154         | 342     | 27         | 36           | 43           | 40         | 41          |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                  |                                |        |                 |            |            |          |         |             |         |            |              |              |            |             |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 1,050            | 877                            | 680    | 949             | 2,457      | 688        | 2,476    | 1,826   | 1,813       | 1,004   | 812        | 1,178        | 1,529        | 497        | 1,081       |
| Number attending school.....                  | 659              | 246                            | 494    | 576             | 1,550      | 467        | 1,604    | 1,292   | 857         | 600     | 525        | 710          | 1,098        | 295        | 804         |
| PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.             |                  |                                |        |                 |            |            |          |         |             |         |            |              |              |            |             |
| Native white, number.....                     | 598              | 242                            | 387    | 525             | 1,375      | 362        | 1,376    | 1,110   | 601         | 561     | 447        | 568          | 866          | 234        | 470         |
| Number attending school.....                  | 537              | 182                            | 370    | 477             | 1,187      | 343        | 1,230    | 1,034   | 526         | 495     | 395        | 511          | 812          | 175        | 437         |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 21               | 67                             | 4      | 10              | 5          |            | 23       | 5       | 3           | 32      | 7          |              |              | 1          |             |
| Number attending school.....                  | 15               | 48                             | 4      | 10              | 5          |            | 16       | 5       | 1           | 24      | 6          |              |              | 1          |             |
| Negro, number.....                            |                  |                                | 7      | 24              | 21         | 16         | 14       |         | 85          | 1       | 39         | 43           | 5            | 27         | 186         |
| Number attending school.....                  |                  |                                | 7      | 24              | 19         | 15         | 13       |         | 77          |         | 34         | 40           | 5            | 23         | 122         |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                  |                                |        |                 |            |            |          |         |             |         |            |              |              |            |             |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 773              | 412                            | 922    | 633             | 2,321      | 645        | 2,479    | 1,861   | 1,177       | 754     | 602        | 1,039        | 1,066        | 462        | 1,163       |
| Families, number.....                         | 814              | 581                            | 994    | 784             | 2,510      | 713        | 2,629    | 1,939   | 1,217       | 788     | 621        | 1,037        | 1,713        | 502        | 1,218       |

| SUBJECT.                                      | Jack-son. | Kent. | Ken-ton. | Leba-non. | Lee-tonia. | Lis-bon. | Lock-land. | Lo-gan. | Lon-don. | Mad-isonville. | Martins Ferry. | Marys-ville. | Medi-na. | Miamis-burg. | Middle-port. |
|---|-----------|-------|----------|-----------|------------|----------|------------|---------|----------|----------------|----------------|--------------|----------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |           |       |          |           |            |          |            |         |          |                |                |              |          |              |              |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 5,468     | 4,488 | 7,185    | 2,698     | 2,665      | 3,084    | 3,439      | 4,850   | 3,530    | 5,193          | 9,133          | 3,576        | 2,734    | 4,271        | 3,194        |
| 1900.....                                     | 4,672     | 4,541 | 6,852    | 2,867     | 2,744      | 3,330    | 2,695      | 3,480   | 3,511    | 3,140          | 7,760          | 3,048        | 2,232    | 3,941        | 2,799        |
| Male.....                                     | 2,671     | 2,248 | 3,442    | 1,290     | 1,418      | 1,491    | 1,753      | 2,362   | 1,682    | 2,470          | 4,696          | 1,722        | 1,265    | 2,082        | 1,527        |
| Female.....                                   | 2,797     | 2,240 | 3,743    | 1,408     | 1,247      | 1,593    | 1,686      | 2,488   | 1,848    | 2,723          | 4,437          | 1,854        | 1,469    | 2,189        | 1,667        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 4,555     | 2,901 | 5,287    | 2,128     | 1,218      | 2,275    | 1,704      | 4,211   | 2,591    | 3,205          | 5,304          | 2,926        | 2,081    | 3,382        | 2,600        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 640       | 926   | 1,260    | 226       | 796        | 474      | 652        | 529     | 460      | 1,272          | 2,060          | 469          | 460      | 684          | 288          |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 146       | 658   | 373      | 70        | 647        | 261      | 230        | 99      | 152      | 341            | 1,540          | 115          | 186      | 196          | 65           |
| Negro.....                                    | 126       | 2     | 263      | 274       | 3          | 73       | 853        | 10      | 326      | 375            | 227            | 60           | 7        | 9            | 241          |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 1         | 1     | 2        |           | 1          | 1        |            | 1       | 1        |                | 2              |              |          |              |              |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |           |       |          |           |            |          |            |         |          |                |                |              |          |              |              |
| Total number.....                             | 1,613     | 1,433 | 2,242    | 907       | 902        | 963      | 1,129      | 1,456   | 1,102    | 1,480          | 2,777          | 1,091        | 862      | 1,339        | 997          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 1,218     | 803   | 1,492    | 706       | 353        | 657      | 482        | 1,167   | 753      | 821            | 1,391          | 833          | 613      | 985          | 793          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 264       | 271   | 475      | 78        | 172        | 130      | 215        | 233     | 171      | 389            | 511            | 175          | 148      | 247          | 95           |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 84        | 357   | 192      | 37        | 375        | 158      | 145        | 51      | 74       | 165            | 787            | 58           | 98       | 103          | 33           |
| Naturalized.....                              | 49        | 163   | 69       | 29        | 103        | 61       | 69         | 20      | 42       | 138            | 348            | 35           | 51       | 85           | 27           |
| Negro.....                                    | 46        | 1     | 81       | 86        | 1          | 17       | 287        | 4       | 103      | 105            | 86             | 25           | 3        | 4            | 76           |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |           |       |          |           |            |          |            |         |          |                |                |              |          |              |              |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 4,352     | 3,677 | 6,066    | 2,367     | 2,123      | 2,580    | 2,949      | 3,852   | 2,965    | 4,273          | 7,231          | 2,962        | 2,318    | 3,583        | 2,596        |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 112       | 170   | 65       | 37        | 175        | 61       | 174        | 77      | 109      | 57             | 205            | 62           | 94       | 61           | 63           |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 4,105     | 3,033 | 5,476    | 2,075     | 1,485      | 2,264    | 1,918      | 3,747   | 2,552    | 3,630          | 5,542          | 2,787        | 2,125    | 3,378        | 2,338        |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 90        | 18    | 34       | 2         | 5          | 27       | 11         | 68      | 49       | 17             | 59             | 50           | 78       | 43           | 40           |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 146       | 641   | 372      | 68        | 635        | 259      | 227        | 94      | 152      | 339            | 1,498          | 115          | 186      | 196          | 64           |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 13        | 152   | 10       | 3         | 170        | 31       | 6          | 7       | 21       | 12             | 125            | 8            | 14       | 17           | 1            |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 100       | 2     | 216      | 224       | 2          | 56       | 704        | 10      | 260      | 304            | 189            | 60           | 7        | 9            | 194          |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 9         |       | 21       | 32        |            | 2        | 157        | 2       | 39       | 28             | 21             | 4            | 2        | 1            | 22           |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 52        | 94    | 32       | 8         | 102        | 32       | 80         | 32      | 41       | 22             | 93             | 20           | 11       | 30           | 25           |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |           |       |          |           |            |          |            |         |          |                |                |              |          |              |              |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 1,457     | 1,088 | 1,696    | 532       | 707        | 773      | 912        | 1,229   | 864      | 1,432          | 2,494          | 854          | 646      | 1,145        | 805          |
| Number attending school.....                  | 991       | 745   | 1,075    | 397       | 495        | 545      | 593        | 864     | 505      | 1,004          | 1,560          | 584          | 503      | 734          | 547          |
| PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.             |           |       |          |           |            |          |            |         |          |                |                |              |          |              |              |
| Native white, number.....                     | 843       | 609   | 879      | 259       | 397        | 397      | 390        | 742     | 431      | 755            | 1,358          | 497          | 346      | 639          | 452          |
| Number attending school.....                  | 774       | 566   | 784      | 248       | 358        | 371      | 361        | 672     | 322      | 706            | 1,202          | 454          | 341      | 560          | 399          |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               |           | 24    | 2        | 2         | 21         | 2        | 3          | 3       |          | 5              | 58             |              |          | 1            | 1            |
| Number attending school.....                  |           | 17    | 2        | 2         | 18         | 1        | 2          | 1       |          | 4              | 44             |              |          | 1            | 1            |
| Negro, number.....                            | 21        | 1     | 43       | 38        |            | 16       | 128        |         | 52       | 71             | 31             | 11           |          | 1            | 42           |
| Number attending school.....                  | 19        | 1     | 38       | 36        |            | 15       | 123        |         | 45       | 66             | 23             | 11           |          | 1            | 40           |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |           |       |          |           |            |          |            |         |          |                |                |              |          |              |              |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 1,332     | 1,140 | 1,911    | 820       | 603        | 784      | 749        | 1,241   | 904      | 1,157          | 1,918          | 963          | 718      | 1,032        | 830          |
| Families, number.....                         | 1,351     | 1,182 | 2,011    | 876       | 624        | 827      | 831        | 1,270   | 970      | 1,296          | 2,113          | 994          | 773      | 1,079        | 868          |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 38.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Contd.

| SUBJECT.                                      | Mingo Junction. | Montpelier. | Mount Vernon. | Napoleon. | Nelsonville. | New Comers-town. | New Lexington. | New Philadelphia. | Newburgh. <sup>1</sup> | Niles. | North Baltimore. | Norwalk. | Oberlin. | Orrville. | Painesville. |
|---|-----------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|--------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------|------------------|----------|----------|-----------|--------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                 |             |               |           |              |                  |                |                   |                        |        |                  |          |          |           |              |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 4,049           | 2,769       | 9,087         | 4,007     | 6,082        | 2,943            | 2,559          | 8,542             | 5,813                  | 8,381  | 2,503            | 7,859    | 4,385    | 3,101     | 5,501        |
| 1900.....                                     | 2,954           | 1,869       | 6,633         | 3,639     | 5,421        | 2,659            | 1,701          | 6,213             | 5,909                  | 7,468  | 3,561            | 7,074    | 4,082    | 1,901     | 5,024        |
| Male.....                                     | 2,393           | 1,411       | 4,456         | 1,938     | 3,033        | 1,467            | 1,286          | 4,213             | 2,856                  | 4,597  | 1,214            | 3,069    | 1,894    | 1,599     | 2,603        |
| Female.....                                   | 1,656           | 1,348       | 4,631         | 2,074     | 3,049        | 1,476            | 1,273          | 4,329             | 2,957                  | 3,784  | 1,289            | 4,189    | 2,471    | 1,502     | 2,898        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 1,726           | 2,351       | 7,069         | 2,824     | 4,972        | 2,555            | 2,324          | 6,068             | 907                    | 2,858  | 2,151            | 4,989    | 2,768    | 2,460     | 3,502        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 928             | 302         | 1,201         | 872       | 678          | 244              | 166            | 1,751             | 2,798                  | 2,098  | 253              | 2,005    | 547      | 440       | 1,233        |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 1,346           | 103         | 527           | 309       | 270          | 97               | 68             | 687               | 2,010                  | 2,502  | 96               | 754      | 256      | 195       | 595          |
| Negro.....                                    | 48              | 3           | 289           | 2         | 160          | 40               | 1              | 35                | 98                     | 1      | 3                | 109      | 789      | .....     | 165          |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 1               | .....       | 1             | .....     | 2            | 1                | .....          | 1                 | .....                  | 2      | .....            | 1        | 5        | .....     | 1            |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                 |             |               |           |              |                  |                |                   |                        |        |                  |          |          |           |              |
| Total number.....                             | 1,462           | 913         | 2,838         | 1,188     | 1,707        | 893              | 787            | 2,511             | 1,487                  | 2,840  | 797              | 2,337    | 1,252    | 1,081     | 1,720        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 480             | 738         | 2,069         | 755       | 1,277        | 718              | 644            | 1,515             | 149                    | 708    | 654              | 1,816    | 744      | 798       | 1,039        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 146             | 116         | 397           | 271       | 233          | 96               | 60             | 623               | 402                    | 692    | 91               | 626      | 140      | 155       | 323          |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 813             | 58          | 280           | 161       | 145          | 65               | 32             | 305               | 911                    | 1,437  | 51               | 355      | 123      | 128       | 294          |
| Naturalized.....                              | 153             | 12          | 199           | 134       | 59           | 20               | 12             | 155               | 539                    | 399    | 20               | 240      | 71       | 69        | 133          |
| Negro.....                                    | 22              | 1           | 91            | 1         | 50           | 13               | 1              | 7                 | 28                     | 1      | 1                | 39       | 235      | .....     | 63           |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                 |             |               |           |              |                  |                |                   |                        |        |                  |          |          |           |              |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 3,114           | 2,274       | 7,516         | 3,288     | 4,708        | 2,345            | 2,058          | 6,879             | 4,237                  | 6,678  | 2,102            | 6,577    | 3,837    | 2,527     | 4,722        |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 377             | 10          | 71            | 46        | 142          | 65               | 12             | 134               | 128                    | 1,220  | 74               | 102      | 75       | 15        | 97           |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 1,765           | 2,168       | 6,758         | 2,977     | 4,308        | 2,217            | 1,095          | 6,172             | 2,231                  | 4,231  | 2,004            | 5,749    | 2,910    | 2,333     | 3,989        |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 9               | 7           | 31            | 35        | 106          | 44               | 6              | 86                | 6                      | 51     | 70               | 28       | 2        | 0         | 5            |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 1,308           | 103         | 521           | 309       | 267          | 95               | 62             | 676               | 1,033                  | 2,444  | 95               | 735      | 245      | 194       | 583          |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 362             | 3           | 22            | 13        | 22           | 16               | 4              | 44                | 118                    | 1,169  | 4                | 61       | 16       | 6         | 82           |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 42              | 8           | 236           | 2         | 123          | 32               | 1              | 30                | 73                     | 1      | 3                | 92       | 674      | .....     | 149          |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 6               | .....       | 18            | .....     | 14           | 5                | .....          | 4                 | 4                      | .....  | .....            | 13       | 56       | .....     | 10           |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 240             | 5           | 30            | 19        | 64           | 41               | 7              | 61                | 32                     | 792    | 34               | 42       | 32       | 5         | 46           |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                 |             |               |           |              |                  |                |                   |                        |        |                  |          |          |           |              |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 1,099           | 671         | 2,253         | 1,085     | 1,847        | 795              | 722            | 2,366             | 1,872                  | 2,352  | 671              | 1,987    | 1,110    | 666       | 1,365        |
| Number attending school.....                  | 618             | 489         | 1,620         | 773       | 1,241        | 550              | 522            | 1,542             | 1,239                  | 1,474  | 487              | 1,393    | 903      | 448       | 930          |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |                 |             |               |           |              |                  |                |                   |                        |        |                  |          |          |           |              |
| Native white, number.....                     | 561             | 398         | 1,275         | 641       | 1,079        | 476              | 400            | 1,316             | 1,091                  | 1,271  | 379              | 1,125    | 412      | 378       | 745          |
| Number attending school.....                  | 484             | 306         | 1,181         | 598       | 989          | 429              | 364            | 1,223             | 1,014                  | 1,150  | 365              | 1,024    | 386      | 355       | 674          |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 60              | 1           | 8             | 6         | 2            | 2                | 5              | 13                | 129                    | 79     | 1                | 30       | 5        | 1         | 14           |
| Number attending school.....                  | 41              | 1           | 7             | 6         | 2            | 4                | 11             | 119               | 68                     | 1      | 1                | 25       | 5        | 1         | 13           |
| Negro, number.....                            | 7               | .....       | 39            | 34        | 7            | 7                | .....          | 7                 | 23                     | .....  | .....            | 10       | 120      | .....     | 21           |
| Number attending school.....                  | 7               | .....       | 36            | 28        | 7            | 7                | .....          | 7                 | 21                     | .....  | .....            | 10       | 110      | .....     | 15           |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                 |             |               |           |              |                  |                |                   |                        |        |                  |          |          |           |              |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 775             | 769         | 2,265         | 1,066     | 1,811        | 748              | 629            | 2,050             | 1,092                  | 1,690  | 726              | 2,053    | 1,085    | 774       | 1,342        |
| Families, number.....                         | 802             | 782         | 2,456         | 1,087     | 1,434        | 765              | 630            | 2,187             | 1,291                  | 1,798  | 729              | 2,134    | 1,254    | 829       | 1,496        |

| SUBJECT.                                      | Pome-roy. | Port Clinton. | Ra-venna. | Read-ing. | Rock-port. | St. Ber-nard. | St. Marys. | Salem. | Shelby. | Sidney. | Struth-ers. <sup>1</sup> | Toronto. | Troy. | Uhrichs-ville. |
|---|-----------|---------------|-----------|-----------|------------|---------------|------------|--------|---------|---------|--------------------------|----------|-------|----------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |           |               |           |           |            |               |            |        |         |         |                          |          |       |                |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 4,023     | 3,007         | 5,310     | 3,985     | 3,179      | 5,002         | 5,732      | 8,943  | 4,903   | 6,607   | 3,370                    | 4,271    | 6,122 | 4,751          |
| 1900.....                                     | 4,639     | 2,450         | 4,003     | 3,076     | 2,038      | 3,384         | 5,350      | 7,582  | 4,085   | 5,688   | .....                    | 3,526    | 5,881 | 4,582          |
| Male.....                                     | 1,941     | 1,513         | 2,581     | 2,087     | 1,651      | 2,650         | 2,828      | 4,518  | 2,435   | 3,197   | 1,886                    | 2,204    | 2,950 | 2,321          |
| Female.....                                   | 2,082     | 1,494         | 2,729     | 1,898     | 1,528      | 2,352         | 2,904      | 4,425  | 2,468   | 3,410   | 1,484                    | 2,067    | 3,172 | 2,430          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 2,600     | 1,484         | 3,544     | 1,787     | 1,022      | 2,453         | 4,516      | 5,870  | 4,050   | 5,194   | 1,216                    | 2,816    | 4,942 | 4,003          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 958       | 1,000         | 969       | 1,657     | 1,330      | 2,001         | 990        | 1,597  | 559     | 1,066   | 1,058                    | 880      | 647   | 469            |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 216       | 523           | 643       | 541       | 820        | 537           | 197        | 1,239  | 286     | 241     | 1,055                    | 565      | 179   | 220            |
| Negro.....                                    | 191       | .....         | 152       | .....     | 7          | 11            | 28         | 235    | 7       | 106     | 41                       | 3        | 353   | 51             |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | .....     | .....         | 2         | .....     | .....      | .....         | 1          | 2      | .....   | .....   | .....                    | 1        | 1     | 3              |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |           |               |           |           |            |               |            |        |         |         |                          |          |       |                |
| Total number.....                             | 1,089     | 965           | 1,690     | 1,139     | 946        | 1,465         | 1,683      | 2,888  | 1,546   | 2,044   | 1,133                    | 1,240    | 1,985 | 1,389          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 549       | 384           | 1,029     | 281       | 200        | 496           | 1,161      | 1,706  | 1,158   | 1,505   | 389                      | 753      | 1,494 | 1,101          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 378       | 287           | 275       | 565       | 331        | 697           | 404        | 397    | 214     | 398     | 127                      | 180      | 245   | 153            |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 105       | 294           | 387       | 293       | 412        | 295           | 108        | 703    | 172     | 117     | 606                      | 304      | 88    | 116            |
| Naturalized.....                              | 89        | 207           | 88        | 175       | 222        | 252           | 45         | 284    | 69      | 84      | 109                      | 26       | 59    | 73             |
| Negro.....                                    | 57        | .....         | 47        | .....     | 3          | 7             | 9          | 81     | 1       | 24      | 11                       | 2        | 107   | 16             |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |           |               |           |           |            |               |            |        |         |         |                          |          |       |                |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 3,242     | 2,470         | 4,480     | 3,122     | 2,491      | 3,828         | 4,597      | 7,402  | 4,025   | 5,473   | 2,480                    | 3,301    | 5,153 | 3,750          |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 77        | 91            | 157       | 64        | 85         | 37            | 76         | 65     | 103     | 68      | 74                       | 36       | 123   | 46             |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 2,864     | 1,954         | 3,737     | 2,584     | 1,685      | 3,282         | 4,378      | 5,992  | 3,747   | 5,149   | 1,439                    | 2,743    | 4,690 | 3,494          |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 41        | 36            | 19        | 8         | 23         | 23            | 67         | 18     | 14      | 47      | 3                        | 11       | 74    | 25             |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 216       | 516           | 616       | 538       | 799        | 537           | 197        | 1,206  | 273     | 240     | 1,008                    | 554      | 171   | 215            |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 10        | 55            | 133       | 56        | 77         | 13            | 8          | 38     | 88      | 17      | 69                       | 25       | 17    | 17             |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 162       | .....         | 125       | .....     | 7          | 9             | 21         | 202    | 4       | 84      | 33                       | 3        | 201   | 38             |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 26        | .....         | 5         | .....     | 1          | 1             | 1          | 8      | .....   | 4       | 2                        | .....    | 32    | 4              |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 36        | 48            | 91        | 41        | 54         | 12            | 38         | 26     | 76      | 31      | 42                       | 17       | 47    | 17             |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |           |               |           |           |            |               |            |        |         |         |                          |          |       |                |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 1,191     | 786           | 1,339     | 1,225     | 970        | 1,498         | 1,628      | 2,218  | 1,252   | 1,727   | 878                      | 1,280    | 1,416 | 1,220          |
| Number attending school.....                  | 760       | 535           | 824       | 635       | 679        | 890           | 1,120      | 1,434  | 829     | 1,181   | 539                      | 844      | 926   | 797            |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |           |               |           |           |            |               |            |        |         |         |                          |          |       |                |
| Native white, number.....                     | 640       | 451           | 656       | 690       | 587        | 935           | 949        | 1,181  | 707     | 954     | 495                      | 739      | 750   | 728            |
| Number attending school.....                  | 589       | 427           | 597       | 594       | 540        | 827           | 885        | 1,040  | 663     | 881     | 423                      | 656      | 660   | 605            |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 8         | 28            | 5         | 39        | 1          | 2             | 2          | 53     | 7       | 3       | 63                       | 21       | 8     | 7              |
| Number attending school.....                  | 8         | 26            | 5         | 36        | 1          | 2             | 3          | 6      | 3       | 50      | 19                       | 6        | 7     | 7              |
| Negro, number.....                            | 29        | .....         | 24        | .....     | .....      | .....         | 4          | 33     | 2       | 23      | 7                        | .....    | 59    | 6              |
| Number attending school.....                  | 27        | .....         | 21        | .....     | .....      | .....         | 4          | 31     | 2       | 23      | 7                        | .....    | 50    | 5              |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |           |               |           |           |            |               |            |        |         |         |                          |          |       |                |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 982       | 753           | 1,310     | 767       | 657        | 727           | 1,391      | 2,201  | 1,179   | 1,616   | 640                      | 920      | 1,591 | 1,219          |
| Families, number.....                         | 1,010     | 764           | 1,427     | 855       | 675        | 1,056         | 1,453      | 2,339  | 1,229   | 1,710   | 675                      | 981      | 1,740 | 1,230          |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 38.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Contd.

| SUBJECT.                                      | Union City. <sup>1</sup> |                      | Upper San-dusky. | Ur-bana. | Van Wert. | Wads-worth. | Wapa-koneta. | Wash-ington Court House. | Wau-son. | Wells-ton. | Wells-ville. | Wil-ming-ton. | Woods-field. | Woos-ter. | Xenia. |
|---|--------------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------|-----------|-------------|--------------|--------------------------|----------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|--------|
|   | In Ohio.                 | In Ohio and Indiana. |                  |          |           |             |              |                          |          |            |              |               |              |           |        |
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                          |                      |                  |          |           |             |              |                          |          |            |              |               |              |           |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 1,595                    | 4,804                | 3,779            | 7,739    | 7,157     | 3,073       | 5,349        | 7,277                    | 2,650    | 6,875      | 7,769        | 4,491         | 2,502        | 6,136     | 8,706  |
| 1900.....                                     | 1,282                    | 3,908                | 3,355            | 6,808    | 6,422     | 1,764       | 3,915        | 5,751                    | 2,148    | 8,045      | 6,146        | 3,613         | 1,801        | 6,063     | 8,696  |
| Male.....                                     | 837                      | 2,436                | 1,849            | 3,797    | 3,447     | 1,504       | 2,045        | 3,528                    | 1,328    | 3,435      | 4,036        | 2,108         | 1,195        | 2,836     | 4,191  |
| Female.....                                   | 758                      | 2,368                | 1,930            | 3,942    | 3,710     | 1,569       | 2,704        | 3,749                    | 1,322    | 3,440      | 3,733        | 2,383         | 1,307        | 3,300     | 4,515  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 1,275                    | 3,911                | 2,521            | 5,719    | 6,100     | 2,220       | 4,059        | 6,170                    | 2,130    | 5,832      | 5,654        | 3,680         | 2,094        | 4,613     | 5,476  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 127                      | 481                  | 966              | 888      | 674       | 441         | 1,040        | 318                      | 408      | 850        | 1,133        | 263           | 341          | 989       | 886    |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 165                      | 309                  | 282              | 276      | 177       | 321         | 247          | 85                       | 109      | 173        | 777          | 77            | 60           | 473       | 291    |
| Negro.....                                    | 28                       | 43                   | 8                | 851      | 146       | 85          | 3            | 704                      | 3        | 19         | 204          | 405           | .....        | 52        | 2,052  |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | .....                    | .....                | 2                | 6        | .....     | .....       | .....        | .....                    | .....    | 1          | 1            | .....         | 1            | 4         | 1      |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                          |                      |                  |          |           |             |              |                          |          |            |              |               |              |           |        |
| Total number.....                             | 540                      | 1,604                | 1,218            | 2,531    | 2,187     | 992         | 1,641        | 2,212                    | 885      | 1,825      | 2,489        | 1,392         | 667          | 1,825     | 2,687  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 359                      | 1,130                | 659              | 1,773    | 1,809     | 666         | 1,061        | 1,827                    | 662      | 1,373      | 1,618        | 1,104         | 499          | 1,268     | 1,574  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 54                       | 194                  | 403              | 355      | 244       | 110         | 450          | 128                      | 166      | 350        | 331          | 93            | 135          | 305       | 334    |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 118                      | 266                  | 150              | 133      | 93        | 193         | 129          | 39                       | 56       | 95         | 466          | 41            | 32           | 236       | 137    |
| Naturalized.....                              | 15                       | 45                   | 123              | 76       | 68        | 72          | 80           | 16                       | 35       | 62         | 109          | 34            | 10           | 93        | 105    |
| Negro.....                                    | 9                        | 14                   | 4                | 264      | 41        | 23          | 1            | 218                      | 1        | 6          | 73           | 154           | .....        | 13        | 637    |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                          |                      |                  |          |           |             |              |                          |          |            |              |               |              |           |        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 1,279                    | 4,057                | 3,158            | 6,628    | 5,971     | 2,524       | 4,394        | 6,056                    | 2,246    | 5,267      | 6,126        | 3,816         | 1,930        | 5,288     | 7,266  |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 141                      | 192                  | 18               | 102      | 101       | 20          | 45           | 150                      | 18       | 286        | 232          | 109           | 6            | 136       | 327    |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 1,094                    | 3,655                | 2,867            | 5,648    | 5,671     | 2,157       | 4,145        | 5,394                    | 2,135    | 5,081      | 5,221        | 3,357         | 1,864        | 4,773     | 5,251  |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 56                       | 74                   | 13               | 33       | 33        | 3           | 37           | 84                       | 17       | 248        | 29           | 67            | 3            | 29        | 72     |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 103                      | 367                  | 282              | 270      | 176       | 299         | 247          | 85                       | 108      | 172        | 747          | 73            | 65           | 472       | 284    |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 82                       | 114                  | 5                | 33       | 7         | 5           | 8            | 4                        | 1        | 37         | 185          | 2             | 3            | 100       | 19     |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 22                       | 35                   | 7                | 704      | 124       | 68          | 2            | 577                      | 3        | 13         | 157          | 386           | .....        | 39        | 1,730  |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 3                        | 4                    | .....            | 36       | 20        | 12          | .....        | 62                       | .....    | 1          | 8            | 40            | .....        | 7         | 236    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 99                       | 132                  | 9                | 45       | 40        | 10          | 25           | 69                       | 4        | 120        | 145          | 59            | .....        | 61        | 156    |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                          |                      |                  |          |           |             |              |                          |          |            |              |               |              |           |        |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 412                      | 1,189                | 931              | 1,891    | 1,845     | 824         | 1,471        | 1,867                    | 613      | 2,242      | 2,015        | 1,058         | 728          | 1,519     | 2,183  |
| Number attending school.....                  | 264                      | 812                  | 669              | 1,209    | 1,276     | 557         | 906          | 1,153                    | 430      | 1,599      | 1,258        | 793           | 520          | 1,024     | 1,499  |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |                          |                      |                  |          |           |             |              |                          |          |            |              |               |              |           |        |
| Native white, number.....                     | 237                      | 609                  | 573              | 899      | 1,048     | 405         | 834          | 961                      | 338      | 1,380      | 1,150        | 533           | 456          | 784       | 969    |
| Number attending school.....                  | 225                      | 632                  | 536              | 766      | 994       | 390         | 732          | 812                      | 317      | 1,289      | 995          | 483           | 387          | 655       | 882    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 1                        | 1                    | .....            | 4        | 3         | 16          | .....        | .....                    | 1        | .....      | 46           | 3             | 4            | 18        | 8      |
| Number attending school.....                  | .....                    | .....                | .....            | 2        | 3         | 13          | .....        | .....                    | 1        | .....      | 37           | 2             | 4            | 15        | 8      |
| Negro number.....                             | 2                        | 2                    | 1                | 140      | 9         | 20          | 1            | 112                      | .....    | .....      | 27           | 72            | .....        | 13        | 305    |
| Number attending school.....                  | 2                        | 2                    | 1                | 118      | 8         | 20          | 1            | 91                       | .....    | .....      | 25           | 62            | .....        | 11        | 288    |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                          |                      |                  |          |           |             |              |                          |          |            |              |               |              |           |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 393                      | 1,241                | 976              | 1,899    | 1,875     | 745         | 1,210        | 1,855                    | 775      | 1,544      | 1,795        | 1,037         | 587          | 1,567     | 2,218  |
| Families, number.....                         | 407                      | 1,208                | 1,012            | 1,996    | 1,952     | 776         | 1,322        | 1,932                    | 791      | 1,571      | 1,857        | 1,251         | 617          | 1,705     | 2,345  |

<sup>1</sup> Union City, Ind., and Union City village, Ohio, adjoin, and to all intents and purposes are one place.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE.

AKRON.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD. |       |        |       |       |       |        |
|--|-----------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|  |           | 1     | 2     | 3      | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7      |
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>              |           |       |       |        |       |       |       |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 69,067    | 7,458 | 7,877 | 13,371 | 8,553 | 9,642 | 8,204 | 13,962 |
| Male.....                                    | 36,604    | 3,893 | 4,064 | 6,719  | 4,757 | 5,157 | 4,499 | 7,515  |
| Female.....                                  | 32,463    | 3,565 | 3,813 | 6,652  | 3,796 | 4,485 | 3,705 | 6,447  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 37,793    | 3,940 | 5,198 | 7,609  | 4,900 | 3,596 | 3,968 | 8,522  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 17,370    | 1,823 | 1,522 | 3,504  | 1,917 | 1,917 | 3,308 | 3,308  |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 13,241    | 1,456 | 1,083 | 2,152  | 1,623 | 2,804 | 2,010 | 2,113  |
| Negro.....                                   | 657       | 239   | 74    | 101    | 52    | 33    | 189   | 19     |
| Chinese and Japanese.....                    | 6         | ..... | ..... | 5      | 1     | ..... | ..... | .....  |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>          |           |       |       |        |       |       |       |        |
| Austria.....                                 | 933       | 64    | 106   | 109    | 74    | 303   | 160   | 117    |
| Canada.....                                  | 474       | 58    | 47    | 98     | 65    | 64    | 55    | 87     |
| England.....                                 | 1,396     | 104   | 121   | 222    | 123   | 180   | 352   | 294    |
| France.....                                  | 107       | 10    | 18    | 27     | 24    | 34    | 21    | 33     |
| Germany.....                                 | 3,152     | 282   | 240   | 437    | 357   | 1,031 | 233   | 552    |
| Hungary.....                                 | 3,308     | 252   | 244   | 340    | 317   | 788   | 595   | 572    |
| Ireland.....                                 | 605       | 81    | 51    | 132    | 65    | 94    | 76    | 106    |
| Italy.....                                   | 799       | 356   | 9     | 298    | 62    | 35    | 23    | 16     |
| Russia.....                                  | 590       | 61    | 46    | 164    | 172   | 56    | 22    | 69     |
| Scotland.....                                | 278       | 28    | 40    | 60     | 24    | 30    | 42    | 54     |
| Sweden.....                                  | 336       | 25    | 24    | 26     | 15    | 11    | 214   | 21     |
| Switzerland.....                             | 275       | 10    | 41    | 41     | 27    | 85    | 22    | 49     |
| Turkey.....                                  | 150       | 53    | 18    | 20     | 25    | 23    | 1     | 10     |
| Wales.....                                   | 251       | 9     | 20    | 28     | 42    | 36    | 24    | 92     |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 527       | 63    | 58    | 130    | 31    | 34    | 170   | 41     |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                   |           |       |       |        |       |       |       |        |
| Total number.....                            | 23,767    | 2,565 | 2,935 | 4,458  | 3,097 | 3,093 | 2,889 | 4,730  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 11,931    | 1,248 | 1,834 | 2,293  | 1,678 | 958   | 1,223 | 2,697  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 4,541     | 444   | 500   | 1,030  | 519   | 664   | 461   | 923    |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 7,051     | 761   | 579   | 1,100  | 882   | 1,460 | 1,163 | 1,106  |
| Naturalized.....                             | 2,459     | 244   | 187   | 453    | 248   | 576   | 381   | 370    |
| Negro.....                                   | 238       | 112   | 22    | 30     | 17    | 11    | 42    | 4      |
| <b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>      |           |       |       |        |       |       |       |        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 56,924    | 6,128 | 6,896 | 11,183 | 7,083 | 7,608 | 6,767 | 11,259 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 1,706     | 632   | 96    | 202    | 191   | 142   | 249   | 194    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 933       | 374   | 45    | 89     | 95    | 66    | 174   | 90     |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 17,402    | 1,813 | 1,607 | 3,240  | 2,177 | 2,677 | 2,210 | 3,878  |
| Number attending school.....                 | 10,189    | 1,065 | 911   | 2,073  | 1,060 | 1,610 | 1,419 | 2,051  |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                |           |       |       |        |       |       |       |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 13,701    | 1,405 | 1,534 | 2,866  | 1,658 | 1,850 | 1,568 | 2,820  |
| Families, number.....                        | 15,851    | 1,732 | 1,870 | 3,253  | 1,881 | 2,158 | 1,739 | 3,218  |

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

CANTON.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD.  |       |       |       |       |       |
|--|-----------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|  |           | 1      | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     |
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>              |           |        |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 50,217    | 11,071 | 9,739 | 4,825 | 6,802 | 8,279 | 9,501 |
| Male.....                                    | 26,110    | 5,205  | 5,252 | 2,558 | 3,920 | 4,552 | 4,023 |
| Female.....                                  | 24,107    | 5,866  | 4,487 | 2,267 | 2,882 | 3,727 | 4,878 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 29,470    | 7,728  | 5,400 | 2,788 | 2,822 | 4,179 | 6,553 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 11,798    | 2,563  | 2,165 | 1,146 | 1,605 | 2,208 | 2,110 |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 8,648     | 758    | 2,149 | 887   | 2,248 | 1,802 | 804   |
| Negro.....                                   | 291       | 22     | 25    | 3     | 122   | 90    | 20    |
| Chinese and Japanese.....                    | 10        |        |       | 1     | 4     |       | 5     |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>          |           |        |       |       |       |       |       |
| Austria.....                                 | 504       | 35     | 89    | 63    | 117   | 166   | 31    |
| Canada.....                                  | 167       | 48     | 21    | 17    | 23    | 2     | 56    |
| England.....                                 | 558       | 128    | 117   | 55    | 68    | 59    | 141   |
| France.....                                  | 189       | 33     | 13    | 13    | 29    | 48    | 33    |
| Germany.....                                 | 2,313     | 272    | 602   | 285   | 279   | 600   | 275   |
| Greece.....                                  | 357       |        | 12    | 22    | 284   | 38    | 1     |
| Hungary.....                                 | 1,559     | 5      | 854   | 207   | 117   | 313   | 3     |
| Ireland.....                                 | 1,923     | 61     | 24    | 17    | 25    | 27    | 38    |
| Italy.....                                   | 980       | 4      | 24    | 29    | 843   | 78    | 2     |
| Roumania.....                                | 214       |        | 76    | 3     | 57    | 75    | 3     |
| Russia.....                                  | 589       | 18     | 17    | 28    | 242   | 253   | 31    |
| Switzerland.....                             | 420       | 82     | 61    | 24    | 63    | 84    | 106   |
| Turkey.....                                  | 144       | 4      | 92    | 25    | 20    | 2     | 1     |
| Wales.....                                   | 199       | 19     | 118   | 19    | 7     | 19    | 17    |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 283       | 46     | 29    | 20    | 84    | 38    | 66    |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                   |           |        |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number.....                            | 16,874    | 3,416  | 3,474 | 1,702 | 2,544 | 2,755 | 2,983 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 8,548     | 2,183  | 1,550 | 860   | 868   | 1,175 | 1,012 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 3,178     | 845    | 541   | 326   | 293   | 516   | 657   |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 5,010     | 374    | 1,371 | 514   | 1,316 | 1,030 | 399   |
| Naturalized.....                             | 2,005     | 275    | 414   | 195   | 358   | 454   | 309   |
| Negro.....                                   | 129       | 14     | 12    | 1     | 63    | 28    | 11    |
| <b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>      |           |        |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 41,516    | 9,387  | 8,038 | 4,036 | 5,497 | 6,573 | 7,985 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 1,431     | 20     | 150   | 52    | 586   | 548   | 75    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 856       | 3      | 106   | 21    | 331   | 376   | 10    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 13,040    | 2,777  | 2,513 | 1,187 | 1,769 | 2,305 | 2,429 |
| Number attending school.....                 | 7,477     | 1,895  | 1,483 | 662   | 683   | 1,259 | 1,495 |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                |           |        |       |       |       |       |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 10,722    | 2,563  | 2,006 | 1,055 | 1,257 | 1,679 | 2,162 |
| Families, number.....                        | 11,845    | 2,824  | 2,101 | 1,182 | 1,459 | 1,819 | 2,460 |

CINCINNATI.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD.  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|--|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|  |           | 1      | 2      | 3      | 4      | 5      | 6      | 7      | 8      | 9      | 10     | 11     |
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>              |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 363,591   | 22,999 | 19,786 | 13,639 | 12,024 | 11,381 | 10,134 | 13,430 | 10,803 | 13,045 | 14,616 | 17,579 |
| Male.....                                    | 177,511   | 10,970 | 9,008  | 6,383  | 5,784  | 5,354  | 5,710  | 6,808  | 5,811  | 5,818  | 6,905  | 8,924  |
| Female.....                                  | 186,080   | 12,029 | 10,778 | 7,256  | 6,240  | 6,027  | 4,424  | 6,622  | 4,742  | 7,227  | 7,650  | 8,655  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 154,937   | 13,051 | 9,907  | 5,526  | 5,774  | 4,807  | 4,758  | 4,713  | 5,114  | 5,954  | 5,029  | 5,347  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 132,190   | 6,658  | 6,926  | 3,788  | 4,098  | 4,745  | 2,665  | 5,056  | 2,928  | 4,947  | 6,459  | 8,041  |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 56,792    | 1,934  | 2,271  | 1,688  | 1,177  | 1,605  | 1,505  | 3,307  | 1,603  | 1,735  | 3,054  | 4,172  |
| Negro.....                                   | 19,639    | 456    | 619    | 2,636  | 975    | 215    | 1,202  | 351    | 898    | 407    | 74     | 19     |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....           | 33        |        | 3      | 1      |        | 9      | 4      |        |        | 2      |        |        |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>          |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Austria.....                                 | 1,638     | 37     | 67     | 34     | 7      | 48     | 29     | 236    | 54     | 66     | 81     | 78     |
| Canada.....                                  | 941       | 102    | 85     | 66     | 20     | 16     | 69     | 27     | 44     | 45     | 13     | 9      |
| England.....                                 | 1,872     | 169    | 189    | 144    | 82     | 35     | 82     | 55     | 77     | 87     | 20     | 33     |
| France.....                                  | 665       | 40     | 33     | 27     | 23     | 17     | 25     | 29     | 32     | 18     | 34     | 40     |
| Germany.....                                 | 28,425    | 918    | 1,111  | 527    | 434    | 1,103  | 458    | 1,712  | 321    | 955    | 1,091  | 2,550  |
| Holland.....                                 | 322       | 10     | 11     | 17     | 1      | 14     | 10     | 8      | 2      | 38     | 54     | 13     |
| Hungary.....                                 | 6,344     | 58     | 81     | 27     | 9      | 40     | 24     | 483    | 31     | 26     | 716    | 1,239  |
| Ireland.....                                 | 6,223     | 382    | 448    | 499    | 480    | 187    | 180    | 76     | 375    | 301    | 29     | 44     |
| Italy.....                                   | 2,245     | 46     | 14     | 196    | 34     | 68     | 420    | 60     | 276    | 66     | 22     | 13     |
| Roumania.....                                | 454       |        | 15     |        |        | 2      | 20     | 47     | 1      |        | 2      | 27     |
| Russia.....                                  | 4,999     | 17     | 99     | 66     | 4      | 24     | 61     | 458    | 43     | 46     | 21     | 49     |
| Scotland.....                                | 458       | 57     | 51     | 32     | 19     | 11     | 25     | 10     | 29     | 22     | 1      |        |
| Switzerland.....                             | 606       | 33     | 19     | 15     | 8      | 20     | 16     | 71     | 8      | 30     | 45     | 54     |
| Turkey.....                                  | 525       | 1      | 5      | 5      | 2      | 1      | 2      | 6      | 202    | 7      | 2      |        |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 985       | 64     | 43     | 33     | 30     | 19     | 84     | 29     | 108    | 28     | 23     | 17     |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                   |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number.....                            | 113,919   | 6,825  | 6,001  | 4,415  | 3,439  | 3,217  | 4,578  | 4,583  | 4,465  | 3,736  | 4,169  | 5,429  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 37,410    | 3,570  | 2,579  | 1,565  | 1,215  | 955    | 1,969  | 1,269  | 1,907  | 1,343  | 856    | 918    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 42,306    | 2,195  | 2,260  | 1,182  | 1,353  | 1,403  | 1,170  | 1,603  | 1,179  | 1,525  | 1,983  | 2,412  |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 26,723    | 901    | 978    | 804    | 514    | 712    | 895    | 1,569  | 903    | 728    | 1,305  | 2,095  |
| Naturalized.....                             | 17,253    | 723    | 794    | 591    | 425    | 575    | 398    | 821    | 400    | 600    | 826    | 1,151  |
| Negro.....                                   | 7,387     | 159    | 183    | 893    | 357    | 78     | 541    | 139    | 476    | 138    | 25     | 4      |
| <b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>      |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 308,011   | 19,080 | 17,182 | 11,946 | 9,933  | 9,417  | 9,403  | 11,553 | 9,578  | 11,267 | 12,161 | 14,571 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 9,576     | 266    | 161    | 474    | 481    | 262    | 369    | 369    | 592    | 1,155  | 629    | 297    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 3,962     | 119    | 52     | 193    | 197    | 100    | 177    | 140    | 300    | 58     | 176    | 132    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 93,618    | 6,102  | 4,627  | 2,884  | 3,427  | 3,106  | 1,696  | 3,223  | 2,115  | 3,194  | 4,094  | 4,900  |
| Number attending school.....                 | 55,474    | 3,768  | 3,154  | 1,906  | 1,981  | 1,797  | 739    | 1,644  | 984    | 2,037  | 2,349  | 2,771  |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 49,525    | 4,649  | 3,550  | 2,359  | 1,768  | 975    | 1,157  | 1,258  | 930    | 1,881  | 1,466  | 2,140  |
| Families, number.....                        | 87,541    | 5,507  | 4,701  | 3,449  | 2,917  | 3,062  | 2,368  | 3,739  | 2,402  | 3,111  | 3,929  | 4,272  |



COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

CINCINNATI—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                     | WARD.  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|  | 12     | 18     | 14     | 15     | 16     | 17     | 18     | 19     | 20     | 21     | 22     | 28     | 24     |
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>              |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 16,807 | 20,863 | 15,287 | 14,290 | 16,264 | 13,646 | 14,965 | 15,781 | 15,873 | 14,178 | 12,473 | 19,318 | 14,610 |
| Male.....                                    | 7,773  | 8,878  | 7,852  | 6,781  | 8,004  | 6,743  | 7,896  | 8,091  | 7,451  | 6,975  | 6,026  | 9,517  | 7,278  |
| Female.....                                  | 9,034  | 11,985 | 7,435  | 7,509  | 8,260  | 6,903  | 7,069  | 7,690  | 8,422  | 7,203  | 5,847  | 9,801  | 7,332  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 6,200  | 8,854  | 5,290  | 5,187  | 5,205  | 5,608  | 5,339  | 8,244  | 7,427  | 5,885  | 5,206  | 9,322  | 6,170  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 7,804  | 7,693  | 6,036  | 4,902  | 5,201  | 4,776  | 3,104  | 5,518  | 6,600  | 5,790  | 4,888  | 7,295  | 6,092  |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 2,687  | 3,307  | 3,774  | 3,108  | 3,166  | 2,202  | 2,533  | 1,828  | 1,730  | 2,240  | 1,940  | 2,079  | 2,087  |
| Negro.....                                   | 116    | 1,007  | 185    | 1,001  | 2,602  | 1,058  | 3,986  | 191    | 116    | 263    | 379    | 622    | 261    |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....           |        | 2      | 9      | 2      |        | 2      | 3      |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>          |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Austria.....                                 | 41     | 144    | 128    | 204    | 87     | 19     | 45     | 30     | 15     | 43     | 88     | 26     | 31     |
| Canada.....                                  | 21     | 77     | 14     | 38     | 32     | 36     | 61     | 20     | 46     | 24     | 18     | 24     | 25     |
| England.....                                 | 56     | 126    | 19     | 79     | 101    | 73     | 93     | 73     | 60     | 43     | 29     | 93     | 54     |
| France.....                                  | 43     | 59     | 39     | 27     | 8      | 12     | 27     | 11     | 20     | 15     | 25     | 10     | 42     |
| Germany.....                                 | 2,063  | 1,764  | 1,600  | 852    | 572    | 991    | 372    | 1,214  | 1,151  | 1,409  | 1,234  | 1,508  | 1,549  |
| Holland.....                                 | 25     | 17     | 13     | 6      | 5      | 16     | 5      | 11     | 13     | 7      | 7      | 4      | 11     |
| Hungary.....                                 | 49     | 273    | 1,728  | 90     | 23     | 338    | 25     | 117    | 25     | 422    | 387    | 62     | 62     |
| Ireland.....                                 | 196    | 564    | 40     | 195    | 626    | 335    | 268    | 319    | 99     | 68     | 138    | 120    | 120    |
| Italy.....                                   | 50     | 18     | 21     | 75     | 155    | 21     | 531    | 10     | 2      | 7      | 20     | 4      | 116    |
| Roumania.....                                |        | 9      | 13     | 113    | 82     | 5      | 92     | 11     | 0      | 4      | 2      |        |        |
| Russia.....                                  | 19     | 155    | 70     | 1,341  | 1,338  | 238    | 751    | 4      | 19     | 90     | 9      | 55     | 10     |
| Scotland.....                                | 15     | 25     | 5      | 22     | 18     | 11     | 19     | 10     | 11     | 10     | 11     | 34     | 10     |
| Switzerland.....                             | 76     | 43     | 44     | 19     | 13     | 10     | 19     | 17     | 12     | 24     | 27     | 41     | 32     |
| Turkey.....                                  | 1      | 1      | 1      | 9      | 82     | 63     | 95     | 37     |        |        | 1      | 2      |        |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 32     | 32     | 24     | 29     | 24     | 34     | 130    | 27     | 21     | 37     | 14     | 18     | 19     |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number.....                            | 5,061  | 6,117  | 4,752  | 4,376  | 5,222  | 4,213  | 6,102  | 4,748  | 4,491  | 4,311  | 3,981  | 5,518  | 4,170  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 1,262  | 2,082  | 1,000  | 1,316  | 1,485  | 1,254  | 2,081  | 1,870  | 1,414  | 1,222  | 1,222  | 1,923  | 1,142  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 2,526  | 2,420  | 1,855  | 1,371  | 1,448  | 1,505  | 999    | 1,878  | 2,193  | 1,908  | 1,608  | 2,363  | 1,917  |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 1,239  | 1,322  | 1,824  | 1,316  | 1,364  | 1,029  | 1,304  | 980    | 842    | 1,089  | 990    | 1,047  | 1,014  |
| Naturalized.....                             | 1,013  | 900    | 750    | 688    | 829    | 637    | 666    | 696    | 724    | 685    | 603    | 804    | 804    |
| Negro.....                                   | 34     | 293    | 72     | 372    | 925    | 304    | 1,716  | 70     | 42     | 92     | 152    | 195    | 97     |
| <b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 14,533 | 18,358 | 12,757 | 12,091 | 13,795 | 11,397 | 13,546 | 12,699 | 13,193 | 11,761 | 10,154 | 15,762 | 11,874 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 120    | 844    | 612    | 428    | 740    | 510    | 873    | 340    | 168    | 242    | 222    | 291    | 225    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 38     | 333    | 256    | 144    | 279    | 229    | 401    | 138    | 60     | 116    | 107    | 113    | 104    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 4,170  | 4,698  | 4,386  | 3,587  | 4,168  | 3,716  | 2,756  | 4,675  | 4,453  | 3,796  | 3,631  | 5,739  | 4,475  |
| Number attending school.....                 | 2,500  | 3,091  | 2,499  | 1,895  | 2,412  | 2,105  | 1,360  | 2,843  | 2,906  | 2,198  | 2,246  | 3,535  | 2,694  |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 2,512  | 3,105  | 1,465  | 1,590  | 1,832  | 1,561  | 1,619  | 2,212  | 2,059  | 1,535  | 1,394  | 3,462  | 2,446  |
| Families, number.....                        | 4,161  | 4,170  | 3,815  | 3,597  | 4,154  | 3,408  | 3,598  | 3,718  | 3,543  | 3,541  | 2,809  | 4,419  | 3,145  |

CLEVELAND.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD.  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |
|--|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|  |           | 1      | 2      | 3      | 4      | 5      | 6      | 7      | 8      | 9     | 10     | 11     | 12     | 13     |
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>              |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 560,683   | 22,453 | 21,209 | 17,980 | 15,781 | 15,985 | 31,208 | 22,313 | 14,693 | 7,958 | 14,142 | 19,440 | 17,086 | 22,504 |
| Male.....                                    | 289,262   | 11,248 | 10,622 | 9,016  | 8,282  | 7,983  | 15,666 | 11,781 | 7,932  | 5,012 | 7,418  | 11,320 | 8,226  | 12,089 |
| Female.....                                  | 271,401   | 11,205 | 10,587 | 8,964  | 7,499  | 8,002  | 15,542 | 10,532 | 6,761  | 2,946 | 6,724  | 8,120  | 8,860  | 9,515  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 132,314   | 8,361  | 4,661  | 5,755  | 3,317  | 2,913  | 8,477  | 3,361  | 2,751  | 3,052 | 5,239  | 2,373  | 3,507  | 1,275  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 223,908   | 8,640  | 10,216 | 7,318  | 6,779  | 7,794  | 14,019 | 9,739  | 5,777  | 1,056 | 4,056  | 6,804  | 5,635  | 7,065  |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 195,703   | 5,413  | 6,317  | 4,891  | 5,647  | 5,271  | 8,694  | 9,195  | 6,100  | 2,470 | 4,427  | 10,239 | 5,136  | 12,797 |
| Negro.....                                   | 8,448     | 37     | 13     | 13     | 35     | 5      | 18     | 18     | 62     | 371   | 315    | 13     | 2,792  | 1,360  |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....           | 200       | 2      | 2      | 3      | 3      | 2      |        |        | 3      | 100   | 15     | 11     | 16     | 7      |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>          |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |
| Austria.....                                 | 42,059    | 214    | 1,796  | 137    | 537    | 1,261  | 1,790  | 3,357  | 827    | 187   | 171    | 3,850  | 497    | 1,611  |
| Canada.....                                  | 9,107     | 705    | 228    | 524    | 217    | 159    | 348    | 210    | 371    | 229   | 483    | 195    | 375    | 206    |
| England.....                                 | 11,415    | 691    | 244    | 455    | 203    | 137    | 399    | 199    | 252    | 213   | 395    | 243    | 351    | 188    |
| Germany.....                                 | 41,406    | 1,437  | 2,428  | 798    | 1,826  | 2,700  | 4,188  | 2,534  | 440    | 362   | 647    | 1,417  | 969    | 387    |
| Holland.....                                 | 1,076     | 81     | 98     | 117    | 164    | 16     | 75     | 2      | 11     | 7     | 27     | 6      | 26     | 3      |
| Hungary.....                                 | 31,503    | 902    | 989    | 1,241  | 1,900  | 404    | 993    | 1,026  | 1,968  | 215   | 1,118  | 2,157  | 512    | 1,948  |
| Ireland.....                                 | 11,316    | 637    | 212    | 921    | 343    | 68     | 227    | 334    | 1,464  | 339   | 440    | 636    | 536    | 306    |
| Italy.....                                   | 10,836    | 268    | 19     | 7      | 70     | 188    | 30     | 34     | 26     | 257   | 92     | 20     | 144    | 5,348  |
| Roumania.....                                | 761       | 6      | 3      | 115    | 1      | 1      | 4      | 2      | 5      | 7     | 21     | 49     | 109    |        |
| Russia.....                                  | 25,477    | 24     | 52     | 25     | 128    | 190    | 220    | 1,279  | 268    | 114   | 674    | 1,380  | 1,348  | 2,298  |
| Scotland.....                                | 2,879     | 207    | 64     | 159    | 44     | 22     | 86     | 45     | 98     | 62    | 110    | 87     | 82     | 27     |
| Sweden.....                                  | 1,657     | 37     | 22     | 35     | 17     | 12     | 43     | 23     | 51     | 37    | 25     | 11     | 48     | 13     |
| Switzerland.....                             | 1,373     | 50     | 87     | 52     | 72     | 71     | 143    | 65     | 24     | 35    | 47     | 56     | 31     | 28     |
| Turkey.....                                  | 748       | 4      | 3      | 5      | 10     |        | 3      | 15     | 72     | 174   | 38     | 27     | 9      | 216    |
| Wales.....                                   | 1,297     | 34     | 23     | 38     | 21     | 5      | 29     | 20     | 12     | 18    | 11     | 43     | 23     | 9      |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 2,793     | 116    | 49     | 262    | 94     | 42     | 107    | 41     | 212    | 216   | 142    | 90     | 136    | 100    |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                   |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |
| Total number.....                            | 177,386   | 6,954  | 5,883  | 5,822  | 4,745  | 4,649  | 8,895  | 6,969  | 5,084  | 4,252 | 5,594  | 7,185  | 5,268  | 8,059  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 36,358    | 2,088  | 911    | 1,356  | 645    | 564    | 1,911  | 830    | 777    | 1,672 | 2,076  | 600    | 1,006  | 555    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 43,058    | 2,303  | 2,121  | 1,968  | 1,532  | 1,648  | 2,844  | 1,596  | 1,199  | 919   | 1,176  | 997    | 1,087  | 555    |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 94,431    | 2,553  | 2,845  | 2,486  | 2,554  | 2,434  | 4,539  | 3,061  | 1,391  | 2,177 | 5,584  | 2,138  | 6,293  | 3,233  |
| Naturalized.....                             | 40,482    | 1,473  | 1,905  | 1,240  | 1,323  | 1,594  | 2,549  | 1,575  | 1,054  | 590   | 738    | 1,160  | 989    | 1,229  |
| Negro.....                                   | 3,298     | 8      | 4      | 9      | 12     | 1      | 11     | 4      | 24     | 173   | 152    | 7      | 1,029  | 643    |
| <b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>      |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 447,731   | 18,218 | 16,591 | 14,891 | 12,652 | 12,773 | 24,360 | 17,161 | 11,800 | 7,374 | 12,442 | 15,098 | 14,096 | 17,059 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 20,676    | 362    | 214    | 292    | 282    | 184    | 325    | 1,091  | 561    | 241   | 357    | 1,511  | 359    | 4,417  |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 9,418     | 155    | 49     | 140    | 93     | 65     | 121    | 521    | 181    | 107   | 100    | 819    | 100    | 2,259  |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 150,887   | 5,923  | 6,652  | 4,607  | 4,498  | 4,702  | 9,175  | 6,175  | 3,809  | 1,118 | 2,688  | 4,890  | 4,333  | 5,908  |
| Number attending school.....                 | 92,094    | 3,954  | 4,114  | 2,948  | 2,817  | 2,774  | 5,938  | 3,411  | 2,215  | 486   | 1,429  | 2,689  | 2,717  | 3,380  |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 90,465    | 4,475  | 4,101  | 3,363  | 2,915  | 2,907  | 5,989  | 3,125  | 2,149  | 1,609 | 1,925  | 2,473  | 2,686  | 2,176  |
| Families, number.....                        | 124,822   | 5,404  | 4,840  | 4,169  | 3,787  | 3,782  | 7,079  | 4,859  | 3,270  | 1,574 | 3,099  | 3,869  | 4,069  | 4,427  |

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

CLEVELAND—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                     | WARD.  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        | Not returned by wards. |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------------------------|
|  | 14     | 15     | 16     | 17     | 18     | 19     | 20     | 21     | 22     | 23     | 24     | 25     | 26     |                        |
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>              |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |                        |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 17,674 | 24,832 | 19,873 | 32,509 | 26,047 | 30,367 | 18,718 | 14,619 | 17,901 | 22,926 | 32,922 | 17,381 | 41,803 | 659                    |
| Male.....                                    | 8,343  | 12,536 | 10,016 | 17,114 | 13,747 | 16,074 | 9,838  | 6,734  | 8,768  | 12,836 | 16,444 | 7,589  | 21,092 | 636                    |
| Female.....                                  | 9,331  | 11,996 | 9,857  | 15,395 | 12,300 | 14,293 | 8,880  | 7,885  | 9,133  | 10,090 | 16,478 | 9,772  | 20,711 | 23                     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 4,635  | 1,692  | 1,954  | 2,164  | 5,734  | 5,482  | 4,295  | 5,721  | 6,858  | 3,499  | 10,500 | 9,207  | 15,171 | 270                    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 6,195  | 9,481  | 10,195 | 16,924 | 11,645 | 11,874 | 7,472  | 6,244  | 6,780  | 8,987  | 13,716 | 4,993  | 14,467 | 128                    |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 5,699  | 12,937 | 7,708  | 13,415 | 8,581  | 12,750 | 6,858  | 3,440  | 4,163  | 10,418 | 8,628  | 2,823  | 11,440 | 240                    |
| Negro.....                                   | 1,126  | 421    | 12     | 6      | 87     | 254    | 87     | 206    | 78     | 20     | 51     | 328    | 705    | 15                     |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....           | 19     | 1      | 4      | .....  | .....  | 7      | 6      | 8      | 13     | 2      | 27     | 10     | 20     | .....                  |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>          |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |                        |
| Austria.....                                 | 444    | 1,814  | 5,644  | 4,277  | 2,310  | 1,943  | 776    | 1,064  | 236    | 5,178  | 263    | 172    | 1,084  | 10                     |
| Canada.....                                  | 360    | 116    | 43     | 84     | 258    | 354    | 309    | 401    | 452    | 232    | 743    | 501    | 901    | 97                     |
| England.....                                 | 493    | 297    | 206    | 374    | 1,050  | 506    | 434    | 471    | 558    | 432    | 884    | 475    | 1,247  | 18                     |
| Germany.....                                 | 725    | 837    | 1,309  | 4,114  | 1,549  | 1,104  | 1,733  | 626    | 1,642  | 2,202  | 3,018  | 621    | 1,713  | 20                     |
| Holland.....                                 | 21     | 26     | 1      | 11     | 33     | 17     | 132    | 14     | 68     | 18     | 66     | 14     | 42     | .....                  |
| Hungary.....                                 | 998    | 2,311  | 194    | 204    | 507    | 7,893  | 2,100  | 233    | 186    | 680    | 158    | 202    | 442    | 2                      |
| Ireland.....                                 | 302    | 117    | 122    | 178    | 387    | 345    | 310    | 243    | 395    | 425    | 642    | 321    | 550    | 21                     |
| Italy.....                                   | 17     | 72     | 11     | 3      | 256    | 23     | 21     | 17     | 12     | 23     | 56     | 3      | 3,818  | 1                      |
| Roumania.....                                | 70     | 229    | .....  | 6      | 3      | 4      | 5      | 5      | 4      | 42     | 4      | 1      | 19     | 1                      |
| Russia.....                                  | 1,956  | 6,960  | 120    | 3,732  | 954    | 100    | 720    | 73     | 112    | 616    | 1,799  | 57     | 239    | 9                      |
| Scotland.....                                | 98     | 23     | 13     | 53     | 215    | 158    | 67     | 109    | 140    | 111    | 342    | 167    | 273    | 12                     |
| Sweden.....                                  | 60     | 6      | 3      | 20     | 32     | 33     | 24     | 61     | 184    | 250    | 323    | 123    | 143    | 15                     |
| Switzerland.....                             | 35     | 30     | 12     | 28     | 39     | 47     | 62     | 26     | 60     | 59     | 101    | 23     | 87     | 3                      |
| Turkey.....                                  | 4      | 21     | 4      | 90     | 19     | .....  | 6      | .....  | 4      | 8      | 2      | 10     | 4      | .....                  |
| Wales.....                                   | 20     | 10     | 8      | 137    | 404    | 40     | 34     | 25     | 34     | 74     | 89     | 31     | 86     | 1                      |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 81     | 68     | 18     | 39     | 65     | 73     | 85     | 72     | 95     | 92     | 108    | 102    | 192    | 36                     |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |                        |
| Total number.....                            | 5,373  | 6,607  | 5,534  | 8,947  | 8,122  | 9,630  | 6,077  | 4,462  | 5,842  | 8,000  | 10,167 | 5,260  | 13,365 | 571                    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 1,427  | 374    | 205    | 353    | 1,425  | 1,647  | 1,047  | 2,123  | 847    | 2,877  | 2,720  | 4,431  | 234    |                        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 1,189  | 974    | 1,757  | 7,607  | 2,134  | 1,606  | 1,529  | 1,306  | 1,794  | 1,480  | 3,000  | 1,400  | 3,116  | 103                    |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 2,334  | 5,095  | 3,473  | 6,523  | 4,526  | 6,371  | 3,437  | 1,433  | 1,945  | 5,718  | 4,250  | 1,039  | 5,583  | 218                    |
| Naturalized.....                             | 1,326  | 2,076  | 1,891  | 2,751  | 1,967  | 2,087  | 1,445  | 67     | 1,285  | 1,626  | 2,361  | 656    | 2,636  | 112                    |
| Negro.....                                   | 412    | 163    | 5      | 4      | 37     | 94     | 43     | .....  | 20     | 16     | 92     | 92     | 237    | 14                     |
| <b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |                        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 14,946 | 18,554 | 15,343 | 23,880 | 20,233 | 23,482 | 14,855 | 12,530 | 15,368 | 17,739 | 26,686 | 15,417 | 33,478 | 637                    |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 355    | 1,304  | 517    | 1,938  | 1,409  | 443    | 278    | 217    | 92     | 905    | 762    | 57     | 2,111  | 2                      |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 70     | 367    | 167    | 958    | 746    | 169    | 127    | 80     | 36     | 495    | 387    | 7      | 1,047  | 2                      |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 4,547  | 8,236  | 6,111  | 10,949 | 7,387  | 8,289  | 5,183  | 3,415  | 4,196  | 5,654  | 8,619  | 3,777  | 9,979  | 67                     |
| Number attending school.....                 | 2,875  | 5,572  | 3,473  | 6,070  | 4,647  | 5,128  | 3,220  | 2,047  | 2,490  | 3,111  | 5,480  | 2,601  | 6,478  | 5                      |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |                        |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 2,572  | 2,753  | 3,356  | 4,518  | 4,364  | 4,514  | 2,957  | 2,661  | 3,094  | 3,012  | 6,111  | 3,216  | 7,989  | 55                     |
| Families, number.....                        | 3,975  | 4,918  | 4,519  | 6,408  | 5,045  | 6,084  | 4,107  | 3,507  | 4,484  | 4,812  | 7,752  | 4,376  | 9,892  | 55                     |

COLUMBUS.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD.  |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|--|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|  |           | 1      | 2      | 3      | 4      | 5      | 6     | 7      | 8      | 9      | 10     | 11     | 12     |
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>              |           |        |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 181,511   | 19,351 | 15,890 | 16,130 | 17,911 | 13,287 | 9,154 | 10,016 | 10,285 | 20,443 | 12,156 | 14,384 | 22,504 |
| Male.....                                    | 91,452    | 10,018 | 7,798  | 7,418  | 8,925  | 7,039  | 4,663 | 5,109  | 6,358  | 9,961  | 6,216  | 7,276  | 10,671 |
| Female.....                                  | 90,059    | 9,333  | 8,092  | 8,712  | 8,986  | 6,248  | 4,491 | 4,907  | 3,927  | 10,482 | 5,940  | 7,108  | 11,833 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 116,840   | 9,704  | 7,571  | 11,445 | 10,440 | 8,013  | 5,748 | 5,948  | 6,440  | 15,409 | 8,714  | 9,075  | 17,649 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 35,578    | 5,814  | 4,308  | 3,048  | 2,757  | 2,974  | 1,394 | 2,608  | 1,848  | 3,276  | 1,972  | 2,471  | 3,108  |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 16,285    | 3,494  | 2,473  | 939    | 1,376  | 1,119  | 782   | 1,196  | 973    | 1,154  | 733    | 1,171  | 875    |
| Negro.....                                   | 12,739    | 249    | 1,585  | 697    | 3,332  | 1,172  | 1,213 | 256    | 1,020  | 599    | 730    | 1,000  | 870    |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....           | 63        | .....  | 3      | 1      | 6      | 0      | 17    | 8      | 4      | 5      | 7      | 1      | 2      |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>          |           |        |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Austria.....                                 | 818       | 375    | 77     | 38     | 80     | 48     | 23    | 36     | 72     | 31     | 4      | 23     | 11     |
| Canada.....                                  | 664       | 34     | 28     | 88     | 65     | 47     | 54    | 32     | 51     | 66     | 31     | 49     | 119    |
| England.....                                 | 1,126     | 65     | 78     | 111    | 86     | 110    | 67    | 35     | 80     | 103    | 83     | 117    | 191    |
| France.....                                  | 150       | 27     | 19     | 20     | 5      | 2      | 17    | 8      | 6      | 19     | 7      | 7      | 13     |
| Germany.....                                 | 5,722     | 1,857  | 1,056  | 354    | 285    | 151    | 148   | 703    | 277    | 374    | 101    | 186    | 230    |
| Greece.....                                  | 123       | 3      | .....  | 3      | 8      | .....  | 11    | 51     | 6      | 1      | 24     | 16     | .....  |
| Hungary.....                                 | 970       | 674    | 16     | 34     | 11     | 12     | 4     | 76     | 79     | 8      | 5      | 41     | 10     |
| Ireland.....                                 | 1,809     | 30     | 39     | 96     | 221    | 297    | 93    | 51     | 181    | 188    | 301    | 184    | 122    |
| Italy.....                                   | 1,019     | 103    | 14     | 19     | 381    | 200    | 93    | 76     | 80     | 171    | 77     | 307    | 38     |
| Russia.....                                  | 1,528     | 74     | 1,015  | 67     | 15     | 23     | 154   | 52     | 25     | 16     | 18     | 55     | 14     |
| Scotland.....                                | 274       | 9      | 14     | 30     | 29     | 16     | 26    | 17     | 23     | 28     | 19     | 34     | 29     |
| Switzerland.....                             | 339       | 69     | 57     | 18     | 38     | 7      | 7     | 32     | 23     | 48     | 10     | 14     | 16     |
| Turkey.....                                  | 131       | 42     | 1      | 4      | 16     | 13     | 30    | 3      | 7      | 4      | 3      | 2      | 6      |
| Wales.....                                   | 534       | 19     | 21     | 32     | 64     | 143    | 24    | 7      | 37     | 64     | 35     | 63     | 25     |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 478       | 107    | 38     | 25     | 72     | 50     | 31    | 17     | 26     | 33     | 15     | 13     | 51     |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                   |           |        |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number.....                            | 60,892    | 6,125  | 4,798  | 4,832  | 5,663  | 5,003  | 3,562 | 3,552  | 4,814  | 6,364  | 4,286  | 4,915  | 6,976  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 36,090    | 2,625  | 2,063  | 3,215  | 3,021  | 2,948  | 2,079 | 2,948  | 2,637  | 4,473  | 2,931  | 2,997  | 5,182  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 11,244    | 1,511  | 1,076  | 980    | 821    | 1,008  | 499   | 881    | 802    | 1,080  | 674    | 843    | 1,069  |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 8,487     | 1,807  | 1,077  | 405    | 741    | 599    | 373   | 631    | 692    | 589    | 355    | 658    | 440    |
| Naturalized.....                             | 4,463     | 808    | 621    | 283    | 351    | 337    | 183   | 355    | 382    | 356    | 201    | 277    | 299    |
| Negro.....                                   | 5,028     | 92     | 579    | 231    | 1,077  | 447    | 596   | 116    | 679    | 220    | 290    | 416    | 285    |
| <b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>      |           |        |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 153,667   | 15,584 | 12,616 | 13,925 | 14,676 | 11,581 | 8,472 | 8,753  | 8,911  | 17,042 | 10,632 | 12,204 | 18,971 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 4,442     | 577    | 558    | 90     | 675    | 207    | 192   | 168    | 308    | 1,062  | 137    | 292    | 176    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 2,063     | 379    | 210    | 39     | 391    | 83     | 100   | 77     | 177    | 305    | 56     | 173    | 73     |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 44,354    | 5,456  | 4,357  | 3,926  | 4,510  | 2,906  | 1,825 | 2,338  | 2,077  | 5,415  | 2,825  | 3,347  | 5,372  |
| Number attending school.....                 | 27,631    | 3,147  | 2,673  | 2,914  | 2,888  | 1,701  | 1,130 | 1,269  | 1,168  | 3,345  | 1,012  | 2,002  | 3,771  |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                |           |        |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 39,580    | 4,244  | 3,873  | 3,661  | 3,981  | 2,812  | 1,522 | 2,228  | 1,834  | 4,036  | 2,544  | 3,321  | 5,524  |
| Families, number.....                        | 42,645    | 4,403  | 3,971  | 3,842  | 4,181  | 3,057  | 2,000 | 2,677  | 2,011  | 4,215  | 2,949  | 3,557  | 5,782  |

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

DAYTON.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD. |       |        |        |        |        |       |        |       |        |
|--|-----------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|
|  |           | 1     | 2     | 3      | 4      | 5      | 6      | 7     | 8      | 9     | 10     |
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>              |           |       |       |        |        |        |        |       |        |       |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 116,577   | 5,258 | 7,049 | 16,451 | 14,180 | 12,719 | 13,877 | 9,545 | 16,371 | 9,589 | 11,560 |
| Male.....                                    | 58,848    | 2,537 | 3,598 | 8,934  | 6,748  | 6,630  | 7,071  | 4,720 | 8,137  | 4,680 | 5,793  |
| Female.....                                  | 57,729    | 2,719 | 3,451 | 7,517  | 7,432  | 6,089  | 6,806  | 4,825 | 8,234  | 4,889 | 5,767  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 72,301    | 3,486 | 4,694 | 7,702  | 10,511 | 8,601  | 9,225  | 5,974 | 8,534  | 5,446 | 8,128  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 28,559    | 1,073 | 1,394 | 4,243  | 2,322  | 1,545  | 1,928  | 2,151 | 5,478  | 2,929 | 2,496  |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 13,847    | 482   | 544   | 4,462  | 888    | 1,017  | 762    | 784   | 2,293  | 1,145 | 860    |
| Negro.....                                   | 4,842     | 212   | 407   | 344    | 448    | 655    | 1,960  | 633   | 62     | 49    | 72     |
| Chinese and Japanese.....                    | 28        | 3     | 10    | 1      | 1      | 2      | 3      | 4     | 4      | 4     | 4      |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>          |           |       |       |        |        |        |        |       |        |       |        |
| Austria.....                                 | 660       | 6     | 21    | 496    | 10     | 29     | 12     | 12    | 37     | 24    | 13     |
| Canada.....                                  | 392       | 30    | 33    | 38     | 85     | 21     | 30     | 26    | 43     | 10    | 70     |
| England.....                                 | 461       | 34    | 38    | 54     | 80     | 41     | 32     | 34    | 57     | 30    | 61     |
| France.....                                  | 93        | 8     | 6     | 19     | 10     | 4      | 6      | 12    | 11     | 6     | 11     |
| Germany.....                                 | 5,816     | 142   | 219   | 1,231  | 350    | 218    | 375    | 480   | 1,483  | 822   | 496    |
| Greece.....                                  | 117       | 15    | 42    | 8      | 2      | 31     | 6      | 18    | 6      | 1     | 4      |
| Hungary.....                                 | 2,761     | 36    | 9     | 1,233  | 197    | 1,200  | 6      | 6     | 6      | 1     | 4      |
| Ireland.....                                 | 974       | 95    | 48    | 280    | 46     | 58     | 138    | 81    | 56     | 59    | 113    |
| Italy.....                                   | 356       | 60    | 11    | 60     | 13     | 123    | 11     | 23    | 14     | 41    | 13     |
| Russia.....                                  | 1,528     | 11    | 89    | 602    | 20     | 69     | 8      | 71    | 465    | 118   | 13     |
| Scotland.....                                | 42        | 3     | 7     | 18     | 24     | 2      | 9      | 6     | 39     | 12    | 4      |
| Sweden.....                                  | 118       | 10    | 4     | 17     | 15     | 4      | 12     | 9     | 15     | 22    | 4      |
| Switzerland.....                             | 215       | 5     | 6     | 1      | 20     | 165    | 6      | 6     | 11     | 1     | 10     |
| Turkey.....                                  | 178       | 15    | 7     | 45     | 19     | 14     | 11     | 10    | 26     | 17    | 12     |
| Other foreign countries.....                 |           |       |       |        |        |        |        |       |        |       |        |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                   |           |       |       |        |        |        |        |       |        |       |        |
| Total number.....                            | 38,236    | 1,939 | 2,830 | 5,502  | 4,375  | 4,429  | 4,435  | 3,236 | 4,879  | 2,895 | 3,716  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 21,281    | 1,255 | 1,789 | 1,976  | 3,006  | 2,609  | 2,693  | 1,845 | 2,201  | 1,505 | 2,402  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 7,848     | 371   | 532   | 1,056  | 770    | 458    | 663    | 716   | 1,598  | 833   | 861    |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 7,303     | 227   | 299   | 2,363  | 471    | 1,139  | 413    | 381   | 1,055  | 535   | 420    |
| Naturalized.....                             | 3,451     | 145   | 171   | 685    | 246    | 160    | 278    | 270   | 761    | 419   | 316    |
| Negro.....                                   | 1,781     | 84    | 200   | 107    | 127    | 223    | 674    | 291   | 24     | 22    | 29     |
| <b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>      |           |       |       |        |        |        |        |       |        |       |        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 96,665    | 4,746 | 6,454 | 13,023 | 11,828 | 10,500 | 11,338 | 8,247 | 13,209 | 7,792 | 9,528  |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 2,224     | 65    | 94    | 524    | 45     | 432    | 343    | 132   | 370    | 141   | 78     |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 1,069     | 21    | 33    | 282    | 25     | 271    | 179    | 64    | 118    | 47    | 29     |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 28,726    | 941   | 1,241 | 4,528  | 3,222  | 2,969  | 3,664  | 2,159 | 4,541  | 2,520 | 2,941  |
| Number attending school.....                 | 17,624    | 521   | 713   | 2,614  | 2,188  | 1,779  | 2,246  | 1,278 | 2,336  | 1,576 | 1,873  |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                |           |       |       |        |        |        |        |       |        |       |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 26,692    | 1,009 | 1,441 | 3,490  | 3,624  | 2,912  | 3,248  | 2,160 | 3,324  | 2,209 | 2,715  |
| Families, number.....                        | 28,370    | 1,212 | 1,769 | 3,601  | 3,751  | 3,179  | 3,399  | 2,327 | 3,941  | 2,392 | 2,799  |

TOLEDO.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD.  |       |        |        |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|--|-----------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|  |           | 1      | 2     | 3      | 4      | 5     | 6     | 7      | 8      | 9      | 10     | 11     | 12     | 13     |
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>              |           |        |       |        |        |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 168,497   | 11,317 | 8,515 | 17,129 | 12,365 | 9,074 | 6,751 | 17,947 | 15,304 | 15,948 | 15,512 | 11,452 | 13,170 | 14,013 |
| Male.....                                    | 84,691    | 5,746  | 4,312 | 8,730  | 5,613  | 4,185 | 3,560 | 8,571  | 7,532  | 8,135  | 8,070  | 5,580  | 6,678  | 7,979  |
| Female.....                                  | 83,806    | 5,571  | 4,203 | 8,399  | 6,752  | 4,889 | 3,191 | 9,376  | 7,772  | 7,813  | 7,442  | 5,872  | 6,492  | 6,034  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 75,147    | 5,444  | 4,272 | 3,745  | 6,399  | 4,535 | 4,121 | 11,422 | 7,187  | 2,397  | 8,001  | 5,433  | 7,204  | 4,987  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 59,383    | 4,011  | 2,660 | 8,202  | 4,049  | 2,606 | 1,627 | 4,746  | 5,423  | 8,324  | 5,016  | 4,170  | 4,092  | 4,457  |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 32,037    | 1,782  | 1,431 | 5,064  | 1,888  | 1,370 | 855   | 1,726  | 2,488  | 5,001  | 2,435  | 1,620  | 1,825  | 4,552  |
| Negro.....                                   | 1,877     | 79     | 147   | 116    | 23     | 556   | 134   | 45     | 205    | 226    | 59     | 22     | 48     | 15     |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....           | 53        | 1      | 5     | 2      | 6      | 7     | 14    | 8      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 2      | 1      | 2      |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>          |           |        |       |        |        |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Austria.....                                 | 879       | 21     | 31    | 239    | 56     | 50    | 20    | 33     | 35     | 96     | 43     | 15     | 24     | 216    |
| Bulgaria.....                                | 227       | 8      | 1     | 1      | 1      | 1     | 1     | 1      | 1      | 24     | 1      | 1      | 73     | 120    |
| Canada—French.....                           | 681       | 81     | 61    | 57     | 46     | 19    | 9     | 68     | 32     | 4      | 23     | 21     | 149    | 111    |
| Canada—Other.....                            | 2,435     | 221    | 171   | 81     | 232    | 162   | 162   | 401    | 198    | 87     | 196    | 160    | 166    | 198    |
| England.....                                 | 1,662     | 190    | 100   | 92     | 144    | 126   | 91    | 215    | 132    | 36     | 119    | 87     | 148    | 182    |
| France.....                                  | 245       | 21     | 16    | 30     | 12     | 16    | 17    | 15     | 12     | 7      | 24     | 12     | 29     | 34     |
| Germany.....                                 | 15,308    | 888    | 474   | 2,854  | 486    | 309   | 236   | 598    | 1,650  | 4,012  | 1,630  | 785    | 840    | 646    |
| Hungary.....                                 | 2,927     | 2      | 11    | 28     | 57     | 33    | 19    | 23     | 18     | 9      | 6      | 95     | 5      | 2,626  |
| Ireland.....                                 | 1,971     | 98     | 114   | 76     | 113    | 187   | 83    | 168    | 223    | 133    | 171    | 356    | 129    | 120    |
| Italy.....                                   | 270       | 12     | 12    | 2      | 1      | 54    | 34    | 8      | 2      | 25     | 5      | 41     | 2      | 69     |
| Russia.....                                  | 3,340     | 30     | 201   | 1,450  | 635    | 292   | 54    | 21     | 130    | 450    | 33     | 5      | 19     | 14     |
| Scotland.....                                | 328       | 19     | 15    | 9      | 23     | 15    | 25    | 33     | 39     | 11     | 26     | 33     | 30     | 50     |
| Switzerland.....                             | 744       | 76     | 40    | 76     | 25     | 26    | 17    | 69     | 49     | 96     | 95     | 57     | 59     | 59     |
| Turkey.....                                  | 243       | 2      | 144   | 3      | 10     | 16    | 20    | 4      | 3      | 6      | 3      | 5      | 4      | 24     |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 777       | 107    | 41    | 66     | 49     | 65    | 67    | 70     | 61     | 15     | 58     | 37     | 58     | 83     |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                   |           |        |       |        |        |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number.....                            | 52,748    | 3,472  | 3,084 | 4,481  | 3,579  | 3,004 | 2,937 | 5,523  | 4,503  | 4,301  | 5,287  | 3,673  | 3,842  | 5,062  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 21,209    | 1,423  | 1,446 | 767    | 1,643  | 1,397 | 1,714 | 3,279  | 1,966  | 489    | 2,427  | 1,486  | 1,805  | 1,367  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 14,955    | 1,160  | 855   | 1,286  | 1,108  | 796   | 701   | 1,427  | 1,231  | 1,383  | 1,589  | 1,340  | 1,086  | 993    |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 15,826    | 866    | 719   | 2,397  | 813    | 589   | 441   | 801    | 1,240  | 2,321  | 1,244  | 769    | 932    | 2,694  |
| Naturalized.....                             | 8,752     | 551    | 439   | 1,221  | 527    | 381   | 244   | 539    | 812    | 1,439  | 900    | 438    | 527    | 734    |
| Negro.....                                   | 719       | 22     | 60    | 31     | 10     | 217   | 69    | 12     | 65     | 108    | 27     | 74     | 18     | 6      |
| <b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>      |           |        |       |        |        |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 137,762   | 9,141  | 7,511 | 12,770 | 10,494 | 8,109 | 6,382 | 14,876 | 12,351 | 12,014 | 12,858 | 9,747  | 10,328 | 11,181 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 3,809     | 99     | 84    | 1,246  | 102    | 106   | 21    | 57     | 145    | 675    | 564    | 131    | 76     | 503    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 1,802     | 41     | 31    | 620    | 31     | 30    | 7     | 18     | 46     | 321    | 297    | 47     | 27     | 286    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 45,314    | 3,150  | 1,879 | 5,766  | 3,234  | 1,909 | 1,043 | 4,534  | 4,269  | 5,332  | 3,736  | 2,850  | 3,884  | 3,728  |
| Number attending school.....                 | 28,198    | 2,020  | 1,126 | 3,266  | 2,291  | 1,164 | 426   | 3,141  | 2,673  | 3,068  | 2,322  | 1,856  | 2,593  | 2,252  |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                |           |        |       |        |        |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 35,888    | 2,620  | 1,651 | 3,382  | 2,606  | 2,014 | 1,101 | 4,137  | 3,570  | 3,190  | 3,102  | 2,648  | 3,075  | 2,792  |
| Families, number.....                        | 39,677    | 2,746  | 2,176 | 3,556  | 2,938  | 2,519 | 1,884 | 4,462  | 3,769  | 3,388  | 3,167  | 2,919  | 3,125  | 3,023  |

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

## YOUNGSTOWN.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD. |        |       |        |       |        |       |
|--|-----------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|
|  |           | 1     | 2      | 3     | 4      | 5     | 6      | 7     |
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>              |           |       |        |       |        |       |        |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 79,066    | 9,398 | 18,630 | 9,903 | 15,324 | 7,485 | 11,886 | 6,445 |
| Male.....                                    | 43,649    | 4,024 | 10,870 | 5,688 | 7,863  | 3,873 | 6,944  | 3,787 |
| Female.....                                  | 35,417    | 4,709 | 7,760  | 4,215 | 7,461  | 3,612 | 4,942  | 2,658 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 25,595    | 5,060 | 4,386  | 2,227 | 7,189  | 3,078 | 3,051  | 604   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 26,654    | 2,760 | 6,244  | 3,736 | 5,123  | 2,360 | 3,713  | 2,709 |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 24,860    | 1,417 | 7,486  | 3,820 | 2,815  | 1,683 | 4,526  | 3,113 |
| Negro.....                                   | 1,936     | 150   | 503    | 119   | 194    | 355   | 596    | 10    |
| Indian and Chinese.....                      | 21        | 6     | 11     | 1     | 3      |       |        |       |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>          |           |       |        |       |        |       |        |       |
| Austria.....                                 | 4,005     | 65    | 678    | 1,059 | 303    | 93    | 1,603  | 204   |
| Canada.....                                  | 341       | 84    | 51     | 20    | 90     | 36    | 55     | 5     |
| England.....                                 | 2,239     | 198   | 460    | 262   | 591    | 296   | 354    | 78    |
| Germany.....                                 | 2,100     | 220   | 299    | 183   | 236    | 582   | 263    | 317   |
| Greece.....                                  | 134       | 18    | 68     |       | 2      | 24    | 22     |       |
| Hungary.....                                 | 5,490     | 195   | 1,713  | 1,106 | 159    | 81    | 1,152  | 1,084 |
| Ireland.....                                 | 1,842     | 211   | 626    | 267   | 264    | 157   | 252    | 65    |
| Italy.....                                   | 3,604     | 26    | 2,007  | 300   | 131    | 34    | 91     | 1,015 |
| Roumania.....                                | 158       | 4     | 64     | 63    | 11     | 6     | 4      | 6     |
| Russia.....                                  | 1,091     | 68    | 682    | 135   | 150    | 53    | 392    | 211   |
| Scotland.....                                | 819       | 72    | 193    | 155   | 195    | 134   | 66     | 4     |
| Sweden.....                                  | 567       | 51    | 41     | 87    | 277    | 31    | 42     | 38    |
| Turkey.....                                  | 253       | 3     | 188    |       | 12     | 8     | 42     |       |
| Wales.....                                   | 1,181     | 144   | 313    | 140   | 318    | 106   | 145    | 15    |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 436       | 58    | 103    | 43    | 76     | 42    | 43     | 71    |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                   |           |       |        |       |        |       |        |       |
| Total number.....                            | 28,157    | 3,422 | 7,190  | 3,511 | 4,733  | 2,438 | 4,649  | 2,214 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 7,795     | 1,876 | 1,376  | 600   | 2,023  | 956   | 860    | 115   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 5,533     | 820   | 1,253  | 643   | 1,236  | 534   | 742    | 305   |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 14,027    | 639   | 4,321  | 2,219 | 1,407  | 852   | 2,805  | 1,764 |
| Naturalized.....                             | 4,268     | 403   | 1,248  | 584   | 769    | 295   | 475    | 494   |
| Negro.....                                   | 785       | 82    | 232    | 48    | 64     | 116   | 233    | 10    |
| <b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>      |           |       |        |       |        |       |        |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 63,121    | 8,329 | 14,949 | 7,001 | 12,027 | 6,003 | 9,554  | 4,658 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 4,513     | 86    | 1,950  | 256   | 285    | 116   | 988    | 832   |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 2,532     | 15    | 1,098  | 132   | 106    | 24    | 642    | 515   |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 20,243    | 1,952 | 4,736  | 2,700 | 4,087  | 1,988 | 2,960  | 1,820 |
| Number attending school.....                 | 11,091    | 1,200 | 2,689  | 1,545 | 2,215  | 1,039 | 1,433  | 979   |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                |           |       |        |       |        |       |        |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 14,280    | 1,884 | 2,967  | 1,605 | 3,324  | 1,553 | 2,019  | 928   |
| Families, number.....                        | 16,228    | 2,078 | 3,532  | 1,929 | 3,546  | 1,732 | 2,264  | 1,127 |

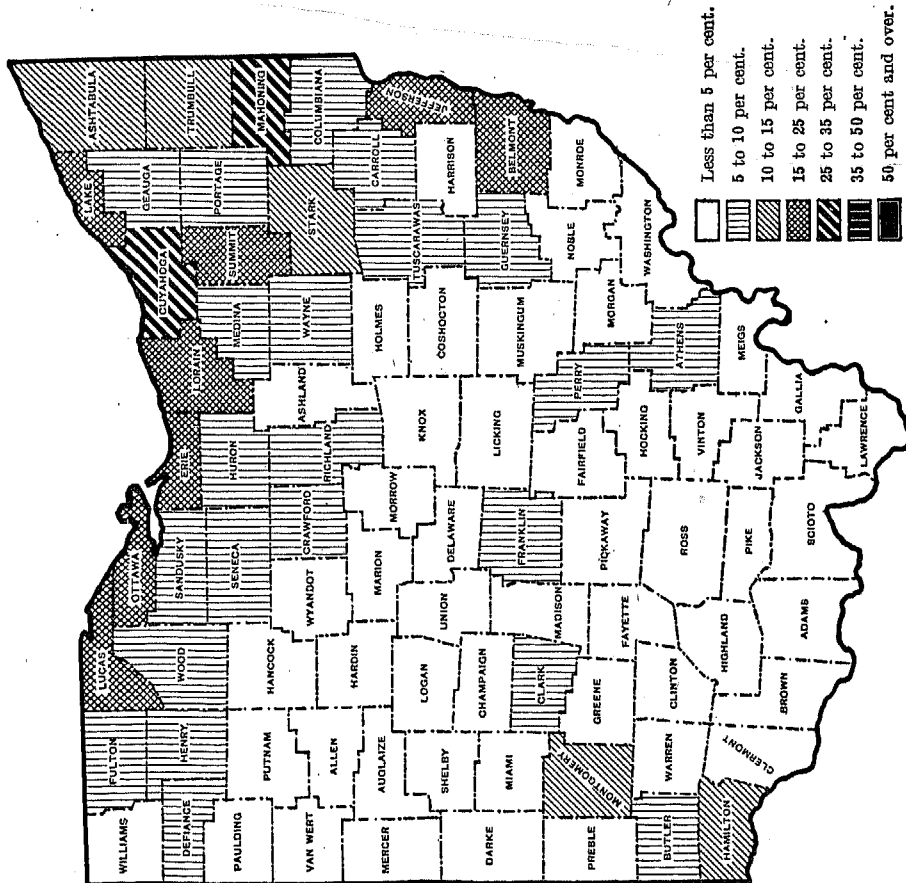
## NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN BOUNDARIES, ETC., OF INCORPORATED PLACES.

**AKRON.**—Part of Portage township annexed in 1903.  
**ASHTABULA.**—Part of Ashtabula township annexed in 1909.  
**BARNESVILLE.**—Part of Warren township annexed in 1910.  
**BELLAIRE.**—Part of Pultney township annexed in 1906.  
**BUCYRUS.**—Part of Bucyrus township annexed in 1910.  
**CANTON.**—Part of Plain township annexed in 1905.  
**CINCINNATI.**—Storrs township and parts of Delhi, Green, Millcreek, and Spencer townships annexed between 1890 and 1900; parts of Delhi township annexed in 1902 and 1909; parts of Millcreek township (including Bond Hill and Winton Place villages and part of Evanston village) annexed in 1902, 1903, 1904, and 1907; parts of Columbia township (including Hyde Park village and part of Evanston village) annexed in 1903; and Spencer township and part of Anderson township annexed in 1909. Since April 15, 1910, the following places, with a combined population of 14,020, have been annexed to Cincinnati: Carthage, College Hill, Delhi, Madisonville, Mount Airy, Mount Washington, and Saylor Park. Including the population of those places the population of Cincinnati in 1910 would be 377,611.  
**CLEVELAND.**—Parts of Brooklyn, East Cleveland, and Newburgh townships annexed between 1890 and 1900; Corlett township annexed in 1909; parts of Glenville township annexed in 1902 and 1905; parts of Brooklyn township (including South Brooklyn village) annexed in 1904 and 1905; part of Newburgh Heights township annexed in 1905; and part of Collinwood township annexed in 1910.  
**CLEVELAND HEIGHTS.**—Incorporated in 1902.  
**COLUMBUS.**—Parts of Marion township annexed in 1909 and 1910 and parts of Clinton, Franklin, and Mifflin townships annexed in 1910.

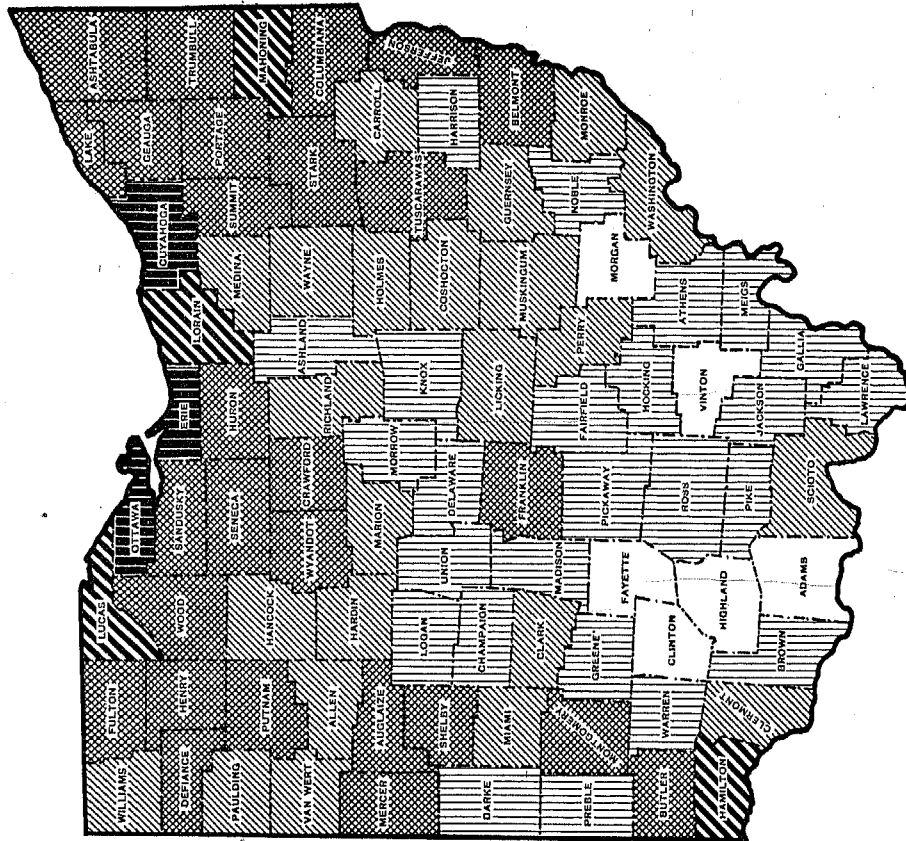
**DAYTON.**—Parts of Harrison township annexed in 1902, 1905, and 1909; parts of Van Buren township annexed in 1907 and 1909; and part of Mad River township annexed in 1909.  
**EAST LIVERPOOL.**—Parts of Liverpool township annexed in 1900, 1901, 1902, 1903, and 1908.  
**EAST YOUNGSTOWN.**—Incorporated in 1908.  
**HAMILTON.**—Parts of Fairfield and St. Clair townships annexed in 1908.  
**LIMA.**—Parts of German and Bath townships annexed in 1902 and 1905, respectively; parts of Lima city annexed to Bath and German townships in 1903 and 1906, respectively.  
**MARIETTA.**—Part of Marietta township annexed in 1903.  
**MARION.**—Part of Marion township annexed in 1902.  
**NEWARK.**—Part of Newark township annexed in 1907.  
**NEWBURGH.**—Part taken to form Corlett township in 1907, and part annexed to Bedford township in 1904.  
**SPRINGFIELD.**—Part of Springfield township annexed in 1910.  
**STRUTHERS.**—Incorporated in 1902.  
**WARREN.**—Parts of Howland and Warren townships annexed in 1900 and 1907.  
**YOUNGSTOWN.**—Part annexed to Youngstown township in 1902; parts of Youngstown township annexed in 1902, 1903, 1904, 1907, and 1908.  
**ZANESVILLE.**—Part annexed to Washington township in 1905; part of Falls township annexed in 1909.

PROPORTION OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE AND NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE OF OHIO, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

PER CENT OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE AND NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE IN TOTAL POPULATION.



PER CENT OF NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE IN TOTAL POPULATION.



## POPULATION : OKLAHOMA

## COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Prepared under the supervision of WM. C. HUNT, Chief Statistician for Population

The first population bulletin for Oklahoma gave the number of inhabitants by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural. The present bulletin deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two bulletins cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

**Description of the tables.**—The greater part of this second bulletin consists of five general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II, for the two cities of more than 25,000 inhabitants; Table III, for cities of 10,000 to 25,000; Table IV for cities of 2,500 to 10,000; and Table V for wards of Oklahoma City, the only city of more than 50,000 inhabitants.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 14) reproduces from the general tables the more important state and city totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among the different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese are either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, the two classes are distinguished in connection with several of the subjects. Urban population, as defined by the Bureau of the Census, includes that of all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had

attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910.

The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

**Color and nativity** (Table 1).—Of the total population of Oklahoma, 1,444,531, or 87.2 per cent, are whites; 137,612, or 8.3 per cent, are negroes; and 74,825, or 4.5 per cent, are Indians. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 84.8, 7, and 8.2. In 62 of the 76 counties negroes constitute less than 12.5 per cent of the population, in 8 counties they constitute from 12.5 to 25 per cent, and in 6 the proportion exceeds one-fourth. (See map on page 7.)

Native whites of native parentage constitute 79.1 per cent of the total population of the state, and 90.7 per cent of the white population. Native whites of foreign or mixed parentage constitute only 5.7 per cent of the total population, and foreign-born whites 2.4 per cent.

Of the urban population, 76 per cent are native whites of native parentage; of the rural, 79.8 per cent. The corresponding proportions for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are 7.5 and 5.2 per cent, respectively; for foreign-born whites, 3.6 and 2.1. The percentage of negroes is 11.6 in the urban population and 7.5 in the rural; of Indians, 1.4 and 5.3, respectively.

**Sex** (Table 2).—In the total population of the state there are 881,578 males and 775,577 females, or 113.7 males to 100 females. In 1900 the ratio was 115.3 to 100. Among the whites there are 114.7 males to 100 females; among the negroes, 109.5. Among native whites the ratio is 113.3 to 100, as compared with 178.1 to 100 for the foreign-born whites. Among Indians the ratio is 101.5 to 100. In the urban population there are 114.6 males to 100 females, and in the rural, 113.4.

**State of birth** (Tables 3 and 4).—Of the total native population—that is, population born in the United States—31.9 per cent were born in Oklahoma, and 68.1 per cent outside the state; of the native white population, 71.3 per cent were born outside the state; of the native negro, 66.6 per cent; and of the native Indian, 11.4 per cent. Persons born outside the state constitute a larger proportion of the native population in urban than in rural communities.

**Foreign nationalities** (Table 5).—Of the foreign-born white population of Oklahoma, persons born in Germany represent 25.2 per cent; Russia, 14.5; Austria, 9.7; England, 7.4; Canada, 7.1; Mexico, 6.6; Italy, 6.4; Ireland, 4.5; Scotland, 3; all other coun-



tries, 15.8 per cent. Of the total white stock of foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, Germany contributed 31.2 per cent; Russia, 10.9; England, 10.1; Ireland, 8.9; Canada, 7.4; Austria, 6.6; Scotland, 3.4; Italy, 3; Mexico, 2.3; Sweden, 2.3.

**Voting and militia ages** (Table 6).—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 447,266, representing 27 per cent of the population. Of such males, 88.4 per cent are whites, 8.2 per cent negroes, and 3.3 per cent Indians. Native whites represent 83.1 per cent of the total number and foreign-born whites 5.3 per cent. Of the 23,551 foreign-born white males of voting age, 12,074, or 51.3 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44—number 357,933.

**Age** (Tables 7, 8, and 12).—Of the total population, 14.6 per cent are under 5 years of age, 24.3 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 20.1 per cent from 15 to 24, 26.6 per cent from 25 to 44, and 14.2 per cent 45 years of age and over. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 4.7 per cent of this class being under 15 years of age, while more than five-sixths (83.9 per cent) are 25 years of age and over. The negro population comprises a somewhat smaller proportion of children under 5 than the native white population of native parentage.

The urban population shows a smaller proportion of children than the rural and a larger proportion of persons in the prime of life. Migration to the city explains this at least in part. Of the urban population, 34.1 per cent are from 25 to 44 years of age, inclusive, and of the rural population, 24.8 per cent.

**School attendance** (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 566,323, of whom 383,816, or 67.8 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 5,249 children under 6 and 5,136 persons 21 and over attended school. For boys from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 68.1; for girls, 67.4. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 81.3. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage was 85.5; among native whites of native parentage, 82.2; among foreign-born whites, 75.8; among negroes, 76.5; and among Indians, 73. (See Table I.) In urban communities the percentage of children of that age attending school was 83.3, and in rural, 81.

**Illiteracy** (Table 10).—There are 67,567 illiterates in the state, representing 5.6 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, as compared with 12.1 per cent in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy is 17.7 among negroes, 9.8 among foreign-born whites, and 3.3 among native whites. It is 3.5 for native whites of native parentage, and 1.3 for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage.

For all classes combined, the percentage of illiteracy is 2.6 in the urban population, and 6.5 in the rural.

The rural percentage exceeds the urban for each class of the population, except the foreign-born whites, most of whom when they arrive in this country are past the school age. Among them the percentage of illiteracy is practically the same in the urban as in the rural population.

For persons from 10 to 20 years of age, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy is 3. (See Table I.)

**Marital condition** (Tables 11 and 13).—In the population 15 years of age and over, 35.7 per cent of the males are single and 21.9 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 58.2 for males and 69.3 for females; and the percentage widowed, 4.8 and 7.9, respectively. The percentage of those reported as divorced, 0.6, both for the males and the females, is believed to be too small, because of the probability that many divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is so much smaller for women than for men is due partly to the excess of males in the total population, and partly to the fact that women marry younger. Thus 21.8 per cent of the females from 15 to 19 years of age are married as compared with 1.8 per cent of the males, and 68.9 per cent of the females from 20 to 24 years are married, as compared with 31.6 per cent of the males. In the next age group, 25 to 34 years, the percentages are 87.5 and 70.4, respectively, the difference between the percentages being less marked in the older age groups. That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages of married persons among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Foreign-born whites, 62.8 for males, 79.2 for females; native whites of native parentage, 58.5 and 70, respectively; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 55.1 and 66.6; negroes, 55.5 and 64; Indians, 58.4 and 63.7.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married, both for males and for females, is higher in rural than in urban communities.

**Dwellings and families.**—The total number of dwellings in Oklahoma is 342,488, and the total number of families 351,167, indicating that in comparatively few cases does more than one family occupy a dwelling. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 4.8, and the average number per family, 4.7.

TABLE 1.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.      | NUMBER.   |           |           | PER CENT OF TOTAL. |       |       |
|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-------|-------|
|                           | 1910      | 1900      | 1890      | 1910               | 1900  | 1890  |
| <b>THE STATE.</b>         |           |           |           |                    |       |       |
| Total population.....     | 1,657,155 | 1,790,391 | 1,258,657 | 100.0              | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White.....                | 1,444,531 | 670,204   | 172,554   | 87.2               | 84.8  | 66.7  |
| Negro.....                | 137,612   | 55,684    | 21,009    | 8.3                | 7.0   | 8.4   |
| Indian.....               | 74,825    | 64,445    | 64,456    | 4.5                | 8.2   | 24.9  |
| Chinese.....              | 139       | 58        | 38        | (2)                | (2)   | (2)   |
| Japanese.....             | 48        |           |           | (2)                |       |       |
| Total native.....         | 1,616,713 | 769,853   | 255,904   | 97.6               | 97.4  | 98.9  |
| Total foreign born.....   | 40,442    | 20,538    | 2,753     | 2.4                | 2.6   | 1.1   |
| Native white, total.....  | 1,404,447 | 649,814   | 169,845   | 84.8               | 82.2  | 65.7  |
| Native parentage.....     | 1,310,403 | 601,552   | 165,282   | 79.1               | 76.1  | 63.9  |
| Foreign parentage.....    | 49,877    | 24,683    | 2,325     | 3.0                | 3.1   | 0.9   |
| Mixed parentage.....      | 44,167    | 23,579    | 2,238     | 2.7                | 3.0   | 0.9   |
| Foreign-born white.....   | 40,084    | 20,390    | 2,709     | 2.4                | 2.6   | 1.0   |
| <b>URBAN POPULATION.</b>  |           |           |           |                    |       |       |
| Total.....                | 320,155   | 58,417    | 9,484     | 100.0              | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White.....                | 278,698   | 48,860    | 8,785     | 87.1               | 83.6  | 92.6  |
| Negro.....                | 36,982    | 8,702     | 670       | 11.6               | 14.9  | 7.2   |
| Indian.....               | 4,323     | 818       | 1         | 1.4                | 1.4   | (2)   |
| Chinese and Japanese..... | 152       | 37        | 19        | (2)                | 0.1   | 0.2   |
| Native white, total.....  | 267,202   | 46,580    | 8,119     | 83.5               | 79.7  | 85.6  |
| Native parentage.....     | 243,172   | 41,205    | 7,142     | 76.0               | 70.7  | 75.3  |
| Foreign parentage.....    | 12,587    | 5,285     | 977       | 3.9                | 9.0   | 10.3  |
| Mixed parentage.....      | 11,533    |           |           | 3.6                |       |       |
| Foreign-born white.....   | 11,406    | 2,280     | 666       | 3.6                | 3.9   | 7.0   |
| <b>RURAL POPULATION.</b>  |           |           |           |                    |       |       |
| Total.....                | 1,337,000 | 731,974   | 249,173   | 100.0              | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White.....                | 1,165,838 | 621,344   | 163,769   | 87.2               | 83.6  | 65.7  |
| Negro.....                | 100,630   | 46,982    | 20,030    | 7.5                | 6.4   | 8.4   |
| Indian.....               | 70,502    | 63,627    | 64,455    | 5.3                | 8.7   | 25.9  |
| Chinese and Japanese..... | 35        | 21        | 19        | (2)                | (2)   | (2)   |
| Native white, total.....  | 1,137,155 | 603,234   | 161,726   | 85.1               | 82.4  | 64.9  |
| Native parentage.....     | 1,067,231 | 560,257   | 158,140   | 79.8               | 76.5  | 63.5  |
| Foreign parentage.....    | 37,280    | 42,977    | 3,586     | 2.8                | 5.9   | 1.4   |
| Mixed parentage.....      | 32,634    |           |           | 2.4                |       |       |
| Foreign-born white.....   | 28,678    | 18,110    | 2,043     | 2.1                | 2.5   | 0.8   |

1 Includes population of Indian Territory: 1900, 392,000; 1890, 180,182.  
 2 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 2.—SEX, FOR THE STATE AND PRINCIPAL CITIES.  
 [See also Tables 7, 8, and 12.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION.          | 1910    |         |                       | 1900    |         |                       |
|-------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|
|                               | Male.   | Female. | Males to 100 females. | Male.   | Female. | Males to 100 females. |
|                               |         |         |                       |         |         |                       |
| Total population.....         | 881,578 | 775,577 | 113.7                 | 423,311 | 367,080 | 115.3                 |
| White.....                    | 771,770 | 672,761 | 114.7                 | 362,626 | 307,578 | 117.9                 |
| Negro.....                    | 71,937  | 65,675  | 109.5                 | 28,650  | 27,028  | 106.0                 |
| Indian.....                   | 37,690  | 37,135  | 101.5                 | 31,971  | 32,474  | 98.5                  |
| Chinese and Japanese.....     | 181     | 0       | (1)                   | 58      |         |                       |
| Native white, total.....      | 746,100 | 658,347 | 113.3                 | 349,948 | 299,866 | 116.7                 |
| Native parentage.....         | 695,550 | 614,847 | 113.1                 | 323,632 | 277,920 | 116.4                 |
| Foreign parentage.....        | 27,072  | 22,805  | 118.7                 | 13,554  | 11,129  | 121.8                 |
| Mixed parentage.....          | 23,472  | 20,695  | 113.4                 | 12,762  | 10,817  | 118.0                 |
| Foreign-born white.....       | 25,670  | 14,414  | 178.1                 | 12,678  | 7,712   | 164.4                 |
| Urban population.....         | 170,072 | 149,183 | 114.6                 | 30,979  | 27,438  | 112.9                 |
| Rural population.....         | 710,606 | 626,394 | 113.4                 | 392,332 | 339,642 | 115.5                 |
| <b>CITIES OF OVER 25,000.</b> |         |         |                       |         |         |                       |
| Muskogee.....                 | 13,308  | 11,880  | 112.8                 | 2,182   | 2,472   | 105.3                 |
| Oklahoma City.....            | 35,742  | 28,463  | 125.6                 | 5,579   | 4,058   | 126.1                 |

1 Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

TABLE 3.—NATIVE POPULATION, DISTINGUISHED AS BORN IN STATE OR OUTSIDE STATE.<sup>1</sup>

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                  | 1910      | 1900    | Urban: 1910 | Rural: 1910 |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|---------|-------------|-------------|
|                                       |           |         |             |             |
| Born in state.....                    | 1,616,713 | 769,853 | 308,556     | 1,308,157   |
| Born outside state <sup>2</sup> ..... | 40,442    | 20,538  | 65,165      | 450,047     |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 2.4       | 1.2     | 24.3        | 36.6        |
| <b>Native white population</b>        |           |         |             |             |
| Born in state.....                    | 1,404,447 | 649,814 | 267,292     | 1,137,155   |
| Born outside state <sup>2</sup> ..... | 40,084    | 20,390  | 53,050      | 340,955     |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 2.9       | 1.4     | 21.4        | 24.2        |
| <b>Native negro population</b>        |           |         |             |             |
| Born in state.....                    | 137,489   | 55,643  | 36,931      | 100,558     |
| Born outside state <sup>2</sup> ..... | 45,976    | 23,003  | 8,503       | 37,473      |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 33.5      | 41.3    | 23.0        | 33.5        |
| <b>Native Indian population</b>       |           |         |             |             |
| Born in state.....                    | 74,762    | 64,396  | 4,319       | 70,443      |
| Born outside state <sup>2</sup> ..... | 66,225    | 59,904  | 3,906       | 62,619      |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 88.6      | 93.0    | 89.5        | 88.5        |

<sup>1</sup> Comparable figures for 1890 not available on account of the large number of native-born persons (196,810) specially enumerated at that census in Indian Territory and Oklahoma, and not distributed by state of birth.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

TABLE 4.—STATE OR DIVISION OF BIRTH.

| PLACE OF BIRTH.              | TOTAL.    |         | WHITE: 1910 | NEGRO: 1910 | PER CENT OF TOTAL: 1910 |        |        |
|------------------------------|-----------|---------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------|--------|--------|
|                              | 1910      | 1900    |             |             | Total.                  | White. | Ne-gr. |
| <b>Total native.....</b>     |           |         |             |             |                         |        |        |
| Oklahoma.....                | 515,212   | 209,064 | 403,005     | 45,976      | 31.9                    | 100.0  | 33.4   |
| Other states.....            | 1,101,501 | 569,789 | 1,001,442   | 91,513      | 68.1                    | 100.0  | 66.6   |
| Texas.....                   | 205,462   | 96,051  | 168,875     | 35,397      | 12.7                    | 100.0  | 25.7   |
| Missouri.....                | 162,265   | 80,304  | 159,452     | 2,382       | 10.0                    | 100.0  | 1.7    |
| Arkansas.....                | 132,763   | 62,628  | 121,291     | 10,771      | 8.2                     | 100.0  | 7.8    |
| Kansas.....                  | 101,179   | 70,612  | 97,591      | 2,298       | 6.3                     | 100.0  | 1.7    |
| Illinois.....                | 71,085    | 36,554  | 70,607      | 427         | 4.4                     | 100.0  | 0.3    |
| Tennessee.....               | 62,455    | 29,917  | 55,323      | 6,804       | 3.9                     | 100.0  | 5.0    |
| Kentucky.....                | 43,431    | 20,337  | 41,438      | 1,884       | 2.7                     | 100.0  | 1.4    |
| Indiana.....                 | 41,249    | 22,516  | 41,055      | 134         | 2.6                     | 100.0  | 0.1    |
| Iowa.....                    | 41,186    | 21,957  | 41,045      | 104         | 2.5                     | 100.0  | 0.1    |
| Alabama.....                 | 33,198    | 15,140  | 26,240      | 6,720       | 2.1                     | 100.0  | 4.9    |
| Ohio.....                    | 33,094    | 18,351  | 32,712      | 285         | 2.0                     | 100.0  | 0.2    |
| Mississippi.....             | 28,261    | 14,094  | 20,088      | 7,000       | 1.7                     | 100.0  | 5.1    |
| Georgia.....                 | 20,485    | 11,416  | 17,154      | 2,791       | 1.3                     | 100.0  | 2.0    |
| Nebraska.....                | 16,844    | 9,999   | 16,159      | 48          | 1.0                     | 100.0  | (1)    |
| Pennsylvania.....            | 15,135    | 7,095   | 15,020      | 101         | 0.9                     | 100.0  | 0.1    |
| Louisiana.....               | 13,313    | 3,220   | 4,695       | 8,498       | 0.8                     | 100.0  | 6.2    |
| All other <sup>2</sup> ..... | 80,095    | 40,498  | 72,697      | 5,809       | 5.0                     | 100.0  | 4.2    |
| <b>DIVISIONS.</b>            |           |         |             |             |                         |        |        |
| New England.....             | 3,018     | 1,773   | 2,981       | 33          | 0.2                     | 100.0  | (1)    |
| Middle Atlantic.....         | 24,503    | 12,553  | 24,325      | 148         | 1.5                     | 100.0  | 0.1    |
| East North Central.....      | 157,663   | 83,749  | 156,490     | 897         | 9.8                     | 100.0  | 0.7    |
| West North Central.....      | 326,989   | 185,082 | 319,669     | 4,864       | 20.2                    | 100.0  | 3.5    |
| South Atlantic.....          | 52,094    | 27,871  | 44,128      | 7,190       | 3.2                     | 100.0  | 5.2    |
| East South Central.....      | 167,345   | 79,488  | 143,089     | 22,468      | 10.4                    | 100.0  | 16.3   |
| West South Central.....      | 866,750   | 370,963 | 697,866     | 160,642     | 53.6                    | 100.0  | 73.2   |
| Mountain.....                | 6,810     | 3,061   | 6,059       | 108         | 0.4                     | 100.0  | 0.1    |
| Pacific.....                 | 2,884     | 1,327   | 2,730       | 46          | 0.2                     | 100.0  | (1)    |
| Other <sup>2</sup> .....     | 8,657     | 3,986   | 7,104       | 1,093       | 0.5                     | 100.0  | 0.8    |

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.  
 2 Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

TABLE 5.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY.

| FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910 |           |               |           |                            | Foreign-born white population: 1900 |        |
|---|--|-----------|---------------|-----------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------|
|   | Total.   |           | Foreign born. |           | Native.                    |                                     |        |
|   | Number.  | Per cent. | Number.       | Per cent. | Both parents foreign born. |                                     |        |
| All countries.....  | 134,128  | 100.0     | 40,084        | 100.0     | 49,877                     | 44,187                              | 20,390 |
| Austria.....  | 8,836  | 6.6       | 3,888         | 9.7       | 3,798                      | 1,152                               | 1,897  |
| Belgium.....  | 352  | 0.3       | 191           | 0.5       | 85                         | 76                                  | 97     |
| Canada—French.....  | 1,336  | 1.0       | 320           | 0.8       | 281                        | 735                                 | 224    |
| Canada—Other.....   | 8,644  | 6.4       | 2,511         | 6.3       | 1,011                      | 5,122                               | 1,654  |
| Denmark.....  | 1,645  | 1.2       | 550           | 1.4       | 518                        | 577                                 | 259    |
| England.....  | 13,494   | 10.1      | 2,978         | 7.4       | 2,816                      | 7,700                               | 1,898  |
| France.....   | 2,443  | 1.8       | 742           | 1.9       | 592                        | 1,109                               | 514    |
| Germany.....  | 41,785   | 31.2      | 10,089        | 25.2      | 17,510                     | 14,186                              | 5,997  |
| Greece.....   | 634  | 0.5       | 590           | 1.5       | 24                         | 20                                  | 5      |
| Holland.....  | 757  | 0.6       | 230           | 0.6       | 232                        | 295                                 | 85     |
| Hungary.....  | 700  | 0.5       | 348           | 0.9       | 270                        | 82                                  | 178    |
| Ireland.....  | 11,991   | 8.9       | 1,800         | 4.5       | 4,509                      | 5,682                               | 1,382  |
| Italy.....  | 4,069  | 3.0       | 2,564         | 6.4       | 1,303                      | 202                                 | 601    |
| Mexico.....   | 3,134  | 2.3       | 2,645         | 6.8       | 293                        | 196                                 | 94     |
| Norway.....   | 1,208  | 0.9       | 351           | 0.9       | 425                        | 432                                 | 149    |
| Russia.....   | 14,585   | 10.9      | 5,807         | 14.5      | 7,353                      | 1,425                               | 3,128  |
| Scotland.....   | 4,581  | 3.4       | 1,218         | 3.0       | 1,117                      | 2,246                               | 737    |
| Sweden.....   | 3,029  | 2.3       | 1,028         | 2.6       | 943                        | 1,058                               | 582    |
| Switzerland.....  | 2,490  | 1.9       | 770           | 1.9       | 784                        | 936                                 | 424    |
| Turkey in Asia.....   | 564  | 0.4       | 376           | 0.9       | 175                        | 13                                  | 40     |
| Turkey in Europe.....   | 188  | 0.1       | 134           | 0.3       | 50                         | 4                                   |        |
| Wales.....  | 1,305  | 1.0       | 305           | 0.9       | 345                        | 595                                 | 269    |
| All other.....  | 16,358   | 4.7       | 589           | 1.5       | 15,445                     | 324                                 | 276    |

1 Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 6.—MALES OF VOTING AND MILITIA AGES.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.            | MALES OF VOTING AGE—21 AND OVER. |         |           |       | MALES OF MILITIA AGE—18 TO 44. |         |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|-----------|-------|--------------------------------|---------|
|                                 | Number.                          |         | Per cent. |       | 1910                           | 1900    |
|                                 | 1910                             | 1900    | 1910      | 1900  |                                |         |
| Total.....                      | 447,266                          | 206,552 | 100.0     | 100.0 | 357,933                        | 168,136 |
| White.....                      | 395,377                          | 179,408 | 88.4      | 86.9  | 314,920                        | 148,292 |
| Negro.....                      | 36,841                           | 13,973  | 8.2       | 6.8   | 30,148                         | 10,927  |
| Indian.....                     | 14,880                           | 13,113  | 3.3       | 6.3   | 12,758                         | 10,876  |
| Chinese and Japanese.....       | 168                              | 58      | (1)       | (1)   | 107                            | 41      |
| Native white.....               | 371,826                          | 167,868 | 83.1      | 81.3  | 301,465                        | 139,636 |
| Native parentage.....           | 343,399                          | 154,692 | 76.8      | 74.9  | 279,204                        | 128,621 |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 28,427                           | 13,176  | 6.4       | 6.4   | 22,261                         | 11,015  |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 23,551                           | 11,540  | 5.3       | 5.6   | 13,455                         | 6,656   |

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

POPULATION—OKLAHOMA.

TABLE 7.—AGE, FOR THE STATE.
[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

Table with columns: AGE PERIOD, TOTAL POPULATION (1910, 1900, Male, Female), NATIVE WHITE (Native parentage, Foreign or mixed parentage), FOREIGN-BORN WHITE (Male, Female), NEGRO (Male, Female), INDIAN (Male, Female), CHINESE AND JAPANESE (Male, Female). Rows include All ages, number, and percentages for various age groups.

TABLE 8.—AGE, FOR URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

Table with columns: AGE PERIOD, TOTAL (Male, Female), NATIVE WHITE (Male, Female), FOREIGN-BORN WHITE (Male, Female), NEGRO (Male, Female), INDIAN (Male, Female). Sub-columns for Urban and Rural populations. Rows include All ages, number, and percentages.

TABLE 9.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

Table with columns: AGE PERIOD, TOTAL (Number, Attending school), NATIVE WHITE (Native parentage, Foreign or mixed parentage), FOREIGN-BORN WHITE (Attending school), NEGRO (Attending school), INDIAN (Attending school). Rows include THE STATE, URBAN POPULATION, and RURAL POPULATION.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE 10.—ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.            | BOTH SEXES. |           | MALE.   |           | FEMALE. |           | CLASS OF POPULATION.            | BOTH SEXES. |           | MALE.   |           | FEMALE. |           |
|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|
|                                 | Number.     | Per cent. | Number. | Per cent. | Number. | Per cent. |                                 | Number.     | Per cent. | Number. | Per cent. | Number. | Per cent. |
| THE STATE.                      |             |           |         |           |         |           | URBAN POPULATION.               |             |           |         |           |         |           |
| Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 67,567      | 5.6       | 35,876  | 5.5       | 31,691  | 5.8       | Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 6,672       | 2.6       | 3,556   | 2.6       | 3,116   | 2.7       |
| Native white.....               | 33,509      | 3.3       | 19,274  | 3.5       | 14,235  | 3.1       | Native white.....               | 1,631       | 0.8       | 830     | 0.7       | 801     | 0.8       |
| Native parentage.....           | 32,005      | 3.5       | 18,699  | 3.7       | 13,906  | 3.2       | Native parentage.....           | 1,521       | 0.8       | 769     | 0.8       | 752     | 0.9       |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 904         | 1.3       | 575     | 1.4       | 359     | 1.2       | Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 110         | 0.5       | 61      | 0.6       | 49      | 0.5       |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 3,828       | 9.8       | 2,386   | 9.5       | 1,442   | 10.4      | Foreign-born white.....         | 1,212       | 10.8      | 842     | 11.2      | 370     | 10.1      |
| Negro.....                      | 17,858      | 17.7      | 8,802   | 16.4      | 9,056   | 19.1      | Negro.....                      | 3,688       | 12.4      | 1,799   | 11.5      | 1,889   | 13.7      |
| Indian.....                     | 12,297      | 25.2      | 5,399   | 22.0      | 6,898   | 28.4      | Indian.....                     | 127         | 4.2       | 71      | 4.8       | 56      | 3.6       |
| Total illiterate, 1900.....     |             |           |         |           |         |           | RURAL POPULATION.               |             |           |         |           |         |           |
| Total illiterate, 1900.....     | 67,826      | 12.1      | 35,639  | 11.6      | 32,187  | 12.7      | Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 60,895      | 6.5       | 32,320  | 6.3       | 28,575  | 6.6       |
| Native white.....               | 35,370      | 7.7       | 19,905  | 7.9       | 15,465  | 7.5       | Native white.....               | 31,938      | 4.0       | 18,444  | 4.3       | 13,494  | 3.7       |
| Native parentage.....           | 34,284      | 8.1       | 19,256  | 8.3       | 15,028  | 7.9       | Native parentage.....           | 31,084      | 4.2       | 17,930  | 4.5       | 13,154  | 3.8       |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 1,086       | 3.1       | 649     | 3.4       | 437     | 2.9       | Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 854         | 1.6       | 514     | 1.7       | 340     | 1.4       |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 2,157       | 10.8      | 1,120   | 9.0       | 1,037   | 13.3      | Foreign-born white.....         | 2,016       | 9.4       | 1,544   | 8.8       | 1,072   | 10.5      |
| Negro.....                      | 14,870      | 37.0      | 7,589   | 35.9      | 7,281   | 38.2      | Negro.....                      | 14,170      | 19.9      | 7,003   | 18.6      | 7,167   | 21.3      |
| Indian.....                     | 15,404      | 35.2      | 7,000   | 32.2      | 8,404   | 38.1      | Indian.....                     | 12,170      | 26.5      | 5,328   | 23.1      | 6,842   | 30.1      |

TABLE 11.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.           | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |         |           |          |           |           | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |                     |         |           |          |           |           |            |
|---|---------------------------------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
|   | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single. |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-voiced.                        | Total. <sup>1</sup> | Single. |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-voiced. |
|   |                                 | Number. | Per cent. | Number.  | Per cent. |           |                                   |                     | Number. | Per cent. | Number.  | Per cent. |           |            |
| THE STATE.                                    |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total, 1910.....                              | 553,026                         | 197,510 | 35.7      | 321,850  | 58.2      | 26,662    | 3,151                             | 458,381             | 100,265 | 21.9      | 317,450  | 69.3      | 36,128    | 2,863      |
| Total, 1900.....                              | 257,287                         | 98,827  | 38.4      | 142,948  | 55.6      | 12,566    | 1,005                             | 206,924             | 46,175  | 22.3      | 141,220  | 68.2      | 17,468    | 1,164      |
| 15 to 19 years.....                           | 89,067                          | 80,358  | 97.0      | 1,563    | 1.8       | 28        | 12                                | 85,335              | 65,169  | 76.4      | 18,601   | 21.8      | 577       | 133        |
| 20 to 24 years.....                           | 81,593                          | 54,013  | 66.2      | 25,822   | 31.6      | 744       | 235                               | 77,416              | 21,433  | 27.7      | 53,371   | 68.9      | 1,775     | 558        |
| 25 to 34 years.....                           | 136,538                         | 35,811  | 26.2      | 96,089   | 70.4      | 3,208     | 812                               | 118,689             | 9,476   | 8.0       | 103,840  | 87.5      | 4,288     | 942        |
| 35 to 44 years.....                           | 104,231                         | 12,084  | 11.6      | 86,639   | 83.1      | 4,469     | 795                               | 81,169              | 2,289   | 2.8       | 72,972   | 89.9      | 5,282     | 576        |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 139,458                         | 8,530   | 6.1       | 111,226  | 79.8      | 18,108    | 1,287                             | 94,794              | 1,083   | 1.8       | 68,259   | 72.0      | 24,066    | 641        |
| Age unknown.....                              | 2,139                           | 714     | 33.4      | 511      | 23.9      | 105       | 10                                | 978                 | 215     | 22.0      | 407      | 41.6      | 140       | 13         |
| Native white:                                 |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| Native parentage <sup>2</sup> .....           | 428,100                         | 153,496 | 35.9      | 250,348  | 58.5      | 19,142    | 2,226                             | 357,827             | 78,479  | 21.9      | 250,375  | 70.0      | 25,745    | 1,940      |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 135,912                         | 111,883 | 82.3      | 21,848   | 16.1      | 517       | 184                               | 129,537             | 68,159  | 52.6      | 58,400   | 45.1      | 1,586     | 467        |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 186,426                         | 35,387  | 19.0      | 143,991  | 77.2      | 5,381     | 1,122                             | 155,627             | 8,907   | 5.7       | 139,152  | 89.4      | 6,409     | 1,028      |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 104,237                         | 5,738   | 5.5       | 84,212   | 80.8      | 13,175    | 913                               | 72,075              | 1,259   | 1.7       | 52,690   | 73.0      | 17,698    | 443        |
| Foreign or mixed parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 34,625                          | 13,724  | 39.6      | 19,086   | 55.1      | 1,383     | 204                               | 28,161              | 7,589   | 26.9      | 18,745   | 66.6      | 1,585     | 140        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 9,921                           | 8,744   | 88.1      | 1,037    | 10.5      | 17        | 4                                 | 9,457               | 6,183   | 65.4      | 3,131    | 33.1      | 56        | 24         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 15,429                          | 4,000   | 25.9      | 10,916   | 70.7      | 339       | 103                               | 13,139              | 1,241   | 9.4       | 11,338   | 86.3      | 462       | 75         |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 9,243                           | 966     | 10.5      | 7,125    | 77.1      | 1,027     | 96                                | 5,540               | 159     | 2.9       | 4,265    | 77.0      | 1,065     | 40         |
| Foreign-born white <sup>2</sup> .....         | 24,701                          | 7,091   | 28.7      | 15,507   | 62.8      | 1,659     | 159                               | 13,497              | 1,118   | 8.3       | 10,096   | 79.2      | 1,590     | 69         |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 2,327                           | 2,340   | 82.8      | 397      | 14.0      | 6         | 3                                 | 1,584               | 691     | 43.6      | 871      | 55.0      | 8         | 7          |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 10,940                          | 3,518   | 32.2      | 7,016    | 64.1      | 198       | 55                                | 6,146               | 328     | 5.3       | 5,579    | 90.8      | 207       | 26         |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 10,804                          | 1,132   | 10.5      | 8,078    | 74.8      | 1,452     | 101                               | 5,748               | 96      | 1.7       | 4,236    | 73.7      | 1,372     | 35         |
| Negro <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 45,671                          | 10,170  | 35.4      | 25,345   | 55.5      | 3,428     | 460                               | 39,278              | 8,566   | 21.8      | 25,136   | 64.0      | 4,871     | 555        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 14,585                          | 11,665  | 80.0      | 2,603    | 17.8      | 176       | 39                                | 14,733              | 7,507   | 51.4      | 6,423    | 43.6      | 522       | 147        |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 19,957                          | 3,902   | 19.0      | 14,330   | 71.8      | 1,389     | 267                               | 17,050              | 876     | 5.1       | 13,920   | 81.6      | 1,921     | 310        |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 10,786                          | 512     | 4.7       | 8,263    | 76.6      | 1,835     | 152                               | 7,247               | 85      | 1.2       | 4,082    | 64.6      | 2,363     | 90         |
| Indian <sup>2</sup> .....                     | 19,753                          | 6,887   | 34.9      | 11,542   | 58.4      | 1,043     | 100                               | 19,615              | 4,513   | 23.0      | 12,495   | 63.7      | 2,337     | 159        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 7,399                           | 5,724   | 77.4      | 1,500    | 20.3      | 56        | 17                                | 7,438               | 4,002   | 53.8      | 3,145    | 42.3      | 180       | 46         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 7,923                           | 1,011   | 12.8      | 6,465    | 81.6      | 366       | 59                                | 7,895               | 413     | 5.2       | 6,822    | 86.4      | 571       | 79         |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 4,322                           | 132     | 3.1       | 3,536    | 81.8      | 616       | 24                                | 4,184               | 84      | 2.0       | 2,486    | 59.4      | 1,568     | 33         |
| URBAN POPULATION.                             |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                    | 124,351                         | 47,515  | 38.2      | 68,965   | 55.5      | 5,819     | 955                               | 102,903             | 24,767  | 24.1      | 66,694   | 64.8      | 9,740     | 1,054      |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 33,102                          | 27,344  | 82.4      | 5,220    | 15.7      | 128       | 75                                | 34,281              | 10,306  | 56.3      | 13,764   | 40.2      | 553       | 229        |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 61,203                          | 17,160  | 28.0      | 41,320   | 67.5      | 1,882     | 572                               | 48,085              | 4,864   | 10.1      | 39,330   | 81.8      | 3,147     | 662        |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 20,016                          | 2,617   | 9.0       | 22,243   | 76.7      | 3,771     | 304                               | 20,128              | 503     | 2.5       | 18,443   | 66.8      | 5,977     | 158        |
| Age unknown.....                              | 940                             | 394     | 41.9      | 182      | 19.4      | 38        | 4                                 | 409                 | 94      | 23.0      | 157      | 38.4      | 63        | 5          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 91,536                          | 34,845  | 38.1      | 51,257   | 56.0      | 3,866     | 672                               | 77,185              | 19,027  | 24.7      | 50,246   | 65.1      | 6,722     | 698        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 9,695                           | 3,775   | 38.9      | 5,411    | 55.8      | 410       | 69                                | 8,717               | 2,317   | 26.6      | 5,653    | 64.9      | 629       | 62         |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 7,412                           | 2,886   | 38.9      | 4,035    | 54.4      | 415       | 55                                | 3,568               | 452     | 12.7      | 2,601    | 72.9      | 484       | 21         |
| Negro.....                                    | 14,389                          | 5,410   | 37.6      | 7,606    | 52.9      | 1,086     | 150                               | 12,197              | 2,573   | 21.1      | 7,502    | 61.5      | 1,783     | 260        |
| Indian.....                                   | 1,178                           | 482     | 40.9      | 637      | 54.1      | 40        | 8                                 | 1,233               | 398     | 32.3      | 689      | 55.9      | 122       | 13         |
| RURAL POPULATION.                             |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                    | 428,675                         | 149,995 | 35.0      | 252,885  | 59.0      | 20,843    | 2,186                             | 355,478             | 75,498  | 21.2      | 250,756  | 70.5      | 26,338    | 1,809      |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 137,468                         | 113,027 | 82.2      | 22,165   | 16.1      | 644       | 172                               | 128,470             | 67,296  | 52.4      | 58,208   | 45.3      | 1,799     | 462        |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 179,566                         | 30,735  | 17.1      | 141,408  | 78.7      | 5,795     | 1,035                             | 151,773             | 6,901   | 4.5       | 137,482  | 90.6      | 6,423     | 856        |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 110,442                         | 5,913   | 5.4       | 88,983   | 80.6      | 14,337    | 983                               | 74,066              | 1,180   | 1.6       | 54,816   | 73.4      | 18,089    | 483        |
| Age unknown.....                              | 1,199                           | 320     | 26.7      | 329      | 27.4      | 67        | 6                                 | 569                 | 121     | 21.3      | 250      | 43.9      | 77        | 8          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 336,564                         | 118,651 | 35.3      | 199,091  | 59.2      | 15,276    | 1,554                             | 280,642             | 59,452  | 21.2      | 200,129  | 71.3      | 19,023    | 1,242      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 24,930                          | 9,949   | 39.9      | 13,675   | 54.9      | 973       | 135                               | 19,444              | 5,272   | 27.1      | 13,092   | 67.3      | 956       | 78         |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 17,289                          | 4,205   | 24.3      | 11,472   | 66.4      | 1,244     | 104                               | 9,929               | 666     | 6.7       | 8,095    | 81.5      | 1,100     | 48         |
| Negro.....                                    | 31,282                          | 10,760  | 34.4      | 17,739   | 56.7      | 2,342     | 310                               | 27,081              | 5,993   | 22.1      | 17,634   | 65.1      | 3,088     | 295        |
| Indian.....                                   | 18,575                          | 6,405   | 34.5      | 10,905   | 58.7      | 1,003     | 92                                | 18,382              | 4,115   | 22.4      | 11,806   | 64.2      | 2,215     | 140        |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

<sup>2</sup> Totals include persons of unknown age.

POPULATION—OKLAHOMA.

TABLE 12.—AGE, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

| AGE PERIOD.            | TOTAL. |         | NATIVE WHITE. |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         | NEGRO. |         | AGE PERIOD.                | TOTAL. |         | NATIVE WHITE. |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         | NEGRO. |         |
|------------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------------|---------|--------|---------|----------------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------------|---------|--------|---------|
|                        | Male.  | Female. | Male.         | Female. | Male.               | Female. | Male.  | Female. |                            | Male.  | Female. | Male.         | Female. | Male.               | Female. | Male.  | Female. |
| <b>Muskogee</b> .....  | 13,398 | 11,880  | 8,893         | 7,706   | 362                 | 175     | 3,996  | 3,825   | <b>Oklahoma City</b> ..... | 35,742 | 28,463  | 29,803        | 24,476  | 2,275               | 939     | 3,534  | 3,012   |
| Under 5 years.....     | 1,162  | 1,196   | 815           | 793     | 2                   | 1       | 319    | 377     | Under 5 years.....         | 2,933  | 2,833   | 2,574         | 2,518   | 7                   | 7       | 245    | 300     |
| Under 1 year.....      | 227    | 261     | 158           | 179     |                     |         | 64     | 78      | Under 1 year.....          | 563    | 577     | 520           | 514     |                     |         | 42     | 53      |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 1,142  | 1,081   | 721           | 659     |                     |         | 409    | 406     | 5 to 9 years.....          | 2,400  | 2,564   | 2,155         | 2,281   | 12                  | 14      | 201    | 267     |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 958    | 1,026   | 578           | 649     | 4                   | 2       | 349    | 357     | 10 to 14 years.....        | 2,145  | 2,187   | 1,900         | 1,937   | 16                  | 19      | 229    | 228     |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 1,085  | 1,239   | 674           | 775     | 8                   | 6       | 386    | 439     | 15 to 19 years.....        | 2,774  | 2,771   | 2,438         | 2,413   | 69                  | 36      | 252    | 312     |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 1,542  | 1,569   | 1,020         | 1,035   | 32                  | 17      | 472    | 497     | 20 to 24 years.....        | 4,892  | 4,042   | 3,936         | 3,401   | 304                 | 100     | 587    | 537     |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 3,078  | 2,674   | 2,128         | 1,779   | 101                 | 34      | 824    | 836     | 25 to 34 years.....        | 9,288  | 6,534   | 7,011         | 5,559   | 679                 | 243     | 966    | 726     |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 2,206  | 1,594   | 1,519         | 1,057   | 89                  | 40      | 590    | 472     | 35 to 44 years.....        | 5,087  | 3,754   | 4,591         | 3,198   | 497                 | 194     | 566    | 359     |
| 45 to 64 years.....    | 1,859  | 1,184   | 1,257         | 794     | 96                  | 59      | 494    | 320     | 45 to 64 years.....        | 4,902  | 3,059   | 3,975         | 2,611   | 559                 | 221     | 321    | 223     |
| 65 years and over..... | 241    | 213     | 144           | 142     | 30                  | 16      | 65     | 50      | 65 years and over.....     | 746    | 683     | 562           | 517     | 127                 | 102     | 55     | 44      |
| Age unknown.....       | 125    | 104     | 37            | 23      |                     |         | 88     | 81      | Age unknown.....           | 75     | 51      | 60            | 41      | 5                   | 3       | 10     | 7       |

TABLE 13.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.          | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |          |           |          |           |           | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |                     |          |           |          |           |           |            |
|--|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
|  | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single.  |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-voiced.                        | Total. <sup>1</sup> | Single.  |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-voiced. |
|  |                                 | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. |           |                                   |                     | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. |           |            |
| <b>Muskogee</b>                              |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                   | 10,136                          | 4,041    | 39.9      | 5,412    | 53.4      | 526       | 66                                | 8,577               | 2,122    | 24.7      | 5,435    | 63.4      | 878       | 101        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 2,027                           | 2,191    | 83.4      | 407      | 15.5      | 14        | 6                                 | 2,808               | 1,622    | 57.8      | 1,190    | 39.5      | 39        | 29         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 5,284                           | 1,612    | 30.5      | 3,413    | 64.6      | 186       | 44                                | 4,268               | 445      | 10.4      | 3,414    | 80.0      | 337       | 61         |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 2,100                           | 206      | 9.8       | 1,552    | 73.9      | 314       | 15                                | 1,397               | 38       | 2.7       | 871      | 62.3      | 472       | 7          |
| Age unknown.....                             | 125                             | 32       | 25.6      | 40       | 32.0      | 12        | 1                                 | 104                 | 17       | 16.3      | 41       | 39.4      | 30        | 1          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 6,150                           | 2,598    | 42.2      | 3,225    | 52.4      | 249       | 30                                | 5,041               | 1,339    | 26.6      | 3,219    | 63.9      | 437       | 31         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 629                             | 236      | 37.5      | 355      | 56.4      | 29        | 6                                 | 564                 | 151      | 26.8      | 364      | 64.5      | 40        | 4          |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 356                             | 128      | 36.0      | 207      | 58.1      | 20        | 1                                 | 172                 | 22       | 12.8      | 124      | 72.1      | 21        | .....      |
| Negro.....                                   | 2,919                           | 1,038    | 35.6      | 1,684    | 54.3      | 228       | 29                                | 2,695               | 582      | 21.6      | 1,661    | 61.6      | 371       | 65         |
| Indian.....                                  | 82                              | 41       | .....     | 41       | .....     | .....     | .....                             | 105                 | 28       | 26.7      | 67       | 63.8      | 9         | 1          |
| <b>Oklahoma City</b>                         |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                   | 28,304                          | 12,364   | 48.7      | 14,426   | 51.0      | 1,129     | 265                               | 20,874              | 5,133    | 24.6      | 13,486   | 64.6      | 1,921     | 252        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 7,606                           | 6,328    | 83.2      | 1,192    | 15.7      | 23        | 18                                | 6,813               | 3,663    | 53.8      | 2,975    | 43.7      | 77        | 49         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 14,975                          | 5,267    | 35.2      | 9,106    | 60.8      | 392       | 164                               | 10,288              | 1,323    | 12.9      | 8,107    | 78.8      | 683       | 100        |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 5,648                           | 746      | 13.2      | 4,100    | 72.6      | 711       | 83                                | 3,722               | 134      | 3.6       | 2,383    | 64.0      | 1,154     | 43         |
| Age unknown.....                             | 75                              | 23       | .....     | 28       | .....     | 3         | .....                             | 51                  | 13       | .....     | 21       | .....     | 7         | .....      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 20,376                          | 8,974    | 44.0      | 10,357   | 50.8      | 752       | 202                               | 15,381              | 3,930    | 25.6      | 9,887    | 64.3      | 1,335     | 173        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 2,707                           | 1,199    | 42.9      | 1,404    | 52.3      | 101       | 27                                | 2,359               | 651      | 27.6      | 1,500    | 63.6      | 167       | 25         |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 2,240                           | 1,025    | 45.8      | 1,101    | 49.2      | 92        | 17                                | 899                 | 123      | 13.7      | 651      | 72.4      | 114       | 9          |
| Negro.....                                   | 2,768                           | 1,061    | 38.3      | 1,489    | 53.8      | 183       | 19                                | 2,208               | 422      | 19.1      | 1,490    | 64.8      | 303       | 45         |
| Indian.....                                  | 11                              | 4        | .....     | 6        | .....     | 1         | .....                             | 24                  | 7        | .....     | 15       | .....     | 2         | .....      |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

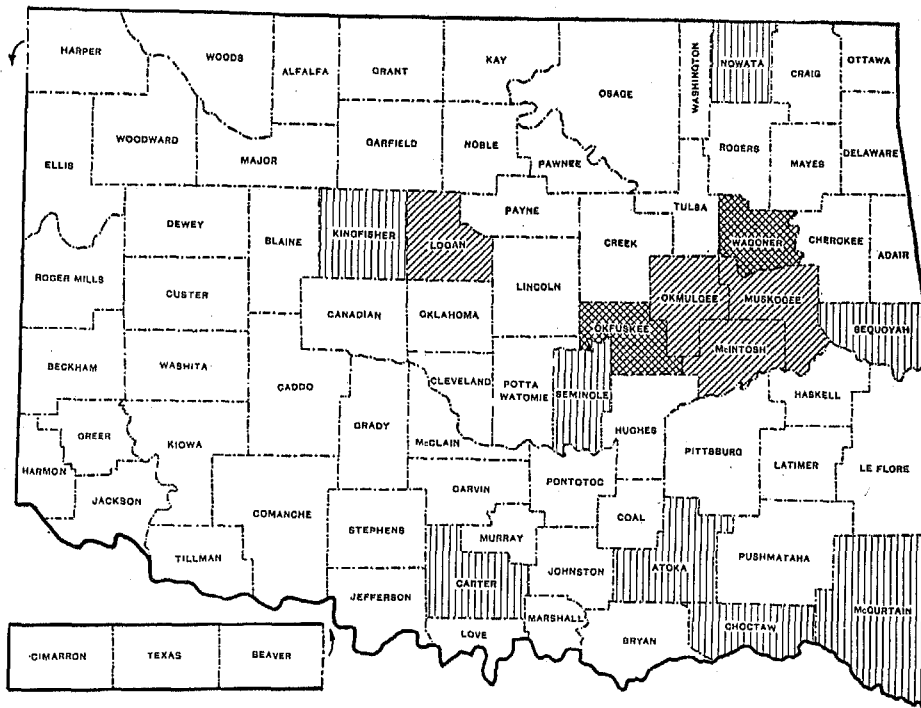
TABLE 14.—INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION FOR PRINCIPAL COUNTIES.

| COUNTY.                | INDIAN. |         |         | CHINESE. |       |       | JAPANESE. |       |       | COUNTY.            | INDIAN. |       |       | CHINESE. |       |       | JAPANESE. |       |      |
|------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|--------------------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------|
|                        | 1910    | 1900    | 1890    | 1910     | 1900  | 1890  | 1910      | 1900  | 1890  |                    | 1910    | 1900  | 1890  | 1910     | 1900  | 1890  | 1910      | 1900  | 1890 |
| <b>The state</b> ..... | 74,825  | 164,445 | 164,456 | 130      | 258   | 238   | 48        | ..... | ..... | Love               | 550     | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... |      |
| Adair.....             | 3,876   | .....   | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | McClain            | 434     | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... |      |
| Atoka.....             | 963     | .....   | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | McCurtain          | 2,636   | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... |      |
| Beckham.....           | 30      | .....   | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | McIntosh           | 2,418   | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... |      |
| Blaine.....            | 1,001   | 924     | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Marshall           | 796     | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... |      |
| Bryan.....             | 1,979   | .....   | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Mays               | 3,122   | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... |      |
| Caddo.....             | 1,607   | .....   | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Murray             | 474     | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... |      |
| Canadian.....          | 409     | 621     | .....   | 7        | 5     | 1     | .....     | ..... | ..... | Muskogee           | 2,886   | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... |      |
| Carter.....            | 957     | .....   | .....   | 2        | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Noble              | 416     | 887   | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... |      |
| Cherokee.....          | 4,316   | .....   | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Nowata             | 1,766   | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... |      |
| Choctaw.....           | 1,348   | .....   | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Okfuskee           | 733     | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... |      |
| Cleveland.....         | 377     | 150     | 7       | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Oklahoma           | 112     | 12    | 2     | 101      | 9     | 8     | .....     | 16    |      |
| Coal.....              | 610     | .....   | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Okmulgee           | 1,169   | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... |      |
| Comanche.....          | 1,382   | .....   | .....   | 3        | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Osage              | 1,468   | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... |      |
| Craig.....             | 3,294   | .....   | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Ottawa             | 2,361   | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... |      |
| Creek.....             | 710     | .....   | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Pawnee             | 670     | 546   | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... |      |
| Custer.....            | 355     | 301     | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Payne              | 66      | 81    | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... |      |
| Delaware.....          | 3,064   | .....   | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Pittsburg          | 1,408   | ..... | ..... | 7        | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... |      |
| Dewey.....             | 224     | 231     | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Pontotoc           | 896     | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... |      |
| Garvin.....            | 1,106   | .....   | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Pottawatomie       | 1,198   | 983   | ..... | 1        | 2     | ..... | .....     | ..... |      |
| Grady.....             | 881     | .....   | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Pushmataha         | 924     | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... |      |
| Haskell.....           | 1,000   | .....   | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Roger Mills        | 68      | 84    | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... |      |
| Hughes.....            | 1,434   | .....   | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Rogers             | 3,125   | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... |      |
| Jefferson.....         | 179     | .....   | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Seminole           | 1,629   | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... |      |
| Johnston.....          | 919     | .....   | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Sequoyah           | 2,876   | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... |      |
| Key.....               | 1,005   | 469     | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Stephens           | 443     | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... |      |
| Kingfisher.....        | 120     | 141     | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Tulsa              | 1,381   | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... |      |
| Kiowa.....             | 612     | .....   | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Wagoner            | 987     | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... |      |
| Latimer.....           | 654     | .....   | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Washington         | 1,151   | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... |      |
| Le Flore.....          | 1,351   | .....   | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Washita            | 169     | 312   | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... |      |
| Lincoln.....           | 256     | 334     | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | Remainder of state | 23      | 4     | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... |      |
| Logan.....             | 10      | 5       | .....   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... | ..... | .....              | .....   | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... |      |

<sup>1</sup> Includes in 1900, 52,500 Indians in Indian Territory, and 5,860 Indians on Indian reservations in Oklahoma; and in 1890, 51,279 Indians in Indian Territory, and 13,167 Indians specially enumerated in Oklahoma, not distributed by counties.

<sup>2</sup> Includes in 1900, 27 Chinese in Indian Territory, and 3 Chinese on Indian reservations in Oklahoma; and in 1890, 13 Chinese in Indian Territory.

PER CENT OF NEGROES IN TOTAL POPULATION OF OKLAHOMA, BY COUNTIES: 1910.





POPULATION—OKLAHOMA.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.   | THE STATE.           | Adair. <sup>1</sup> | Alfalfa. <sup>1</sup> | Atoka. <sup>1</sup> | Beaver. <sup>1</sup> | Beckham. <sup>1</sup> | Blaine. <sup>1</sup> | Bryan. <sup>1</sup> | Caddo. <sup>1</sup> | Canadian. <sup>1</sup> | Carter. <sup>1</sup> |
|--|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>  |                      |                     |                       |                     |                      |                       |                      |                     |                     |                        |                      |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 1,657,155            | 10,535              | 18,138                | 13,808              | 13,631               | 19,699                | 17,960               | 29,854              | 35,685              | 23,501                 | 25,354               |
| 1900.....  | <sup>1</sup> 700,391 |                     |                       |                     | 3,051                |                       | 10,058               |                     |                     | 15,081                 |                      |
| 1890.....  | <sup>2</sup> 258,657 |                     |                       |                     | 2,074                |                       |                      |                     |                     | 7,158                  |                      |
| 1907 <sup>4</sup> .....                                  | 1,414,177            | 9,115               | 16,070                | 12,113              | 13,364               | 17,758                | 17,227               | 27,865              | 30,241              | 20,110                 | 20,402               |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | 866,764              | 10,535              | 18,138                | 13,808              | 10,580               | 19,699                | 7,302                | 29,854              | 35,685              | 7,520                  | 25,358               |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 109.7                |                     |                       |                     | 346.8                |                       | 68.5                 |                     |                     | 47.1                   |                      |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 | 531,734              |                     |                       |                     | 377                  |                       | 10,658               |                     |                     | 8,823                  |                      |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 205.6                |                     |                       |                     | 14.1                 |                       |                      |                     |                     | 123.3                  |                      |
| Increase, 1907-1910.....                                 | 242,978              | 1,420               | 2,068                 | 1,695               | 267                  | 1,941                 | 733                  | 1,930               | 5,444               | 3,391                  | -1,044               |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 17.2                 | 15.6                | 12.9                  | 14.0                | 2.0                  | 10.9                  | 4.3                  | 7.1                 | 18.0                | 16.9                   | -4.0                 |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 69,414               | 584                 | 867                   | 997                 | 1,813                | 917                   | 931                  | 928                 | 1,377               | 801                    | 831                  |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 23.9                 | 18.0                | 20.9                  | 13.8                | 7.5                  | 21.5                  | 19.3                 | 32.2                | 25.9                | 26.4                   | 30.5                 |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....              | 19.3                 | 18.0                | 20.9                  | 13.8                | 7.5                  | 18.0                  | 19.3                 | 26.4                | 23.4                | 17.5                   | 20.1                 |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                        |                      |                     |                       |                     |                      |                       |                      |                     |                     |                        |                      |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         | 320,155              |                     |                       |                     |                      | 3,165                 |                      | 5,330               | 3,439               | 7,872                  | 8,618                |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 1,337,000            | 10,535              | 18,138                | 13,808              | 13,631               | 16,534                | 17,960               | 24,524              | 32,246              | 15,629                 | 16,740               |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           | 19.3                 |                     |                       |                     |                      | 16.1                  |                      | 17.9                | 9.6                 | 33.5                   | 34.0                 |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                |                      |                     |                       |                     |                      |                       |                      |                     |                     |                        |                      |
| White.....   | 1,444,531            | 6,637               | 18,133                | 10,736              | 13,619               | 19,667                | 15,523               | 25,601              | 32,898              | 22,262                 | 20,083               |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | <sup>1</sup> 670,204 |                     |                       |                     | 3,033                |                       | 8,623                |                     |                     | 14,993                 |                      |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | <sup>2</sup> 172,654 |                     |                       |                     | 2,674                |                       |                      |                     |                     | 6,993                  |                      |
| Negro.....   | 137,612              | 22                  | 5                     | 2,109               | 12                   | 2                     | 1,434                | 2,184               | 1,178               | 823                    | 4,315                |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | <sup>2</sup> 55,684  |                     |                       |                     | 18                   |                       | 1,109                |                     |                     | 563                    |                      |
| Number in 1890.....                                      | <sup>3</sup> 21,609  |                     |                       |                     |                      |                       |                      |                     |                     | 189                    |                      |
| Black.....   | 98,209               | 18                  |                       | 1,204               | 5                    | 2                     | 973                  | 1,743               | 879                 | 783                    | 2,921                |
| Mulatto.....   | 39,343               | 4                   | 5                     | 905                 | 7                    |                       | 461                  | 441                 | 299                 | 40                     | 1,394                |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 14)..... | 75,012               | 3,876               |                       | 963                 |                      | 30                    | 1,003                | 1,979               | 1,609               | 416                    | 660                  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 1,310,403            | 6,531               | 15,539                | 10,370              | 12,142               | 18,634                | 12,016               | 25,217              | 29,267              | 17,505                 | 16,450               |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | <sup>2</sup> 601,652 |                     |                       |                     | 2,577                |                       | 6,244                |                     |                     | 11,674                 |                      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 94,044               | 80                  | 2,000                 | 246                 | 1,130                | 766                   | 2,464                | 359                 | 2,654               | 3,449                  | 487                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | <sup>2</sup> 48,362  |                     |                       |                     | 332                  |                       | 1,661                |                     |                     | 2,311                  |                      |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | 49,377               | 27                  | 1,048                 | 87                  | 522                  | 384                   | 1,593                | 162                 | 1,463               | 1,945                  | 182                  |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 44,167               | 53                  | 952                   | 159                 | 608                  | 382                   | 871                  | 197                 | 1,191               | 1,504                  | 305                  |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 40,084               | 26                  | 594                   | 120                 | 347                  | 267                   | 1,043                | 115                 | 977                 | 1,308                  | 146                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                      | <sup>2</sup> 20,380  |                     |                       |                     | 124                  |                       | 823                  |                     |                     | 1,007                  |                      |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                     |                      |                     |                       |                     |                      |                       |                      |                     |                     |                        |                      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 79.1                 | 62.0                | 85.7                  | 75.1                | 89.1                 | 94.6                  | 66.9                 | 84.5                | 82.0                | 74.5                   | 76.7                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 76.1                 |                     |                       |                     | 84.5                 |                       | 68.0                 |                     |                     | 73.0                   |                      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 5.7                  | 0.8                 | 11.0                  | 1.8                 | 8.3                  | 3.9                   | 13.7                 | 1.2                 | 7.4                 | 14.7                   | 1.9                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 6.1                  |                     |                       |                     | 10.9                 |                       | 14.6                 |                     |                     | 14.6                   |                      |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 2.4                  | 0.2                 | 3.3                   | 0.9                 | 2.5                  | 1.4                   | 5.8                  | 0.4                 | 2.7                 | 5.6                    | 0.6                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 2.6                  |                     |                       |                     | 4.1                  |                       | 7.7                  |                     |                     | 6.3                    |                      |
| Negro.....   | 8.3                  | 0.2                 | ( <sup>6</sup> )      | 15.3                | 0.1                  | ( <sup>6</sup> )      | 8.0                  | 7.3                 | 3.3                 | 3.5                    | 17.0                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    | 7.0                  |                     |                       |                     | 0.6                  |                       | 10.4                 |                     |                     | 2.3                    |                      |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                             |                      |                     |                       |                     |                      |                       |                      |                     |                     |                        |                      |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                      |                      |                     |                       |                     |                      |                       |                      |                     |                     |                        |                      |
| Austria.....   | 3,858                |                     | 65                    | 23                  | 32                   | 13                    | 67                   | 4                   | 83                  | 215                    | 2                    |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 320                  |                     | 1                     | 3                   | 2                    | 2                     | 1                    | 1                   | 13                  | 8                      |                      |
| Canada—Other.....  | 2,511                | 2                   | 40                    | 2                   | 24                   | 35                    | 13                   | 13                  | 53                  | 58                     | 15                   |
| Denmark.....   | 550                  | 1                   | 12                    |                     | 2                    | 5                     | 13                   | 1                   | 16                  | 25                     | 1                    |
| England.....   | 2,978                | 1                   | 43                    | 11                  | 28                   | 18                    | 30                   | 19                  | 63                  | 57                     | 18                   |
| France.....  | 742                  | 10                  | 3                     |                     | 6                    | 2                     | 11                   |                     | 19                  | 23                     | 2                    |
| Germany.....   | 10,089               | 8                   | 175                   | 13                  | 108                  | 75                    | 276                  | 20                  | 353                 | 600                    | 63                   |
| Greece.....  | 590                  |                     | 5                     |                     |                      |                       | 1                    |                     | 2                   | 91                     | 1                    |
| Holland.....   | 230                  |                     | 1                     |                     | 2                    |                       | 3                    |                     | 18                  | 4                      |                      |
| Hungary.....   | 348                  |                     | 5                     |                     | 1                    | 1                     | 1                    | 3                   | 9                   | 4                      | 1                    |
| Ireland.....   | 1,800                | 5                   | 27                    | 8                   | 11                   | 25                    | 12                   | 13                  | 44                  | 65                     | 12                   |
| Italy.....   | 2,564                |                     | 3                     |                     | 2                    | 2                     | 6                    |                     | 15                  | 1                      | 3                    |
| Mexico.....  | 2,645                | 1                   | 14                    | 16                  | 2                    | 2                     | 2                    | 14                  | 55                  | 8                      | 7                    |
| Norway.....  | 351                  | 2                   | 5                     |                     | 2                    | 13                    | 11                   | 1                   | 7                   | 7                      | 2                    |
| Russia.....  | 5,807                | 2                   | 126                   | 18                  | 79                   | 20                    | 547                  | 2                   | 114                 | 20                     | 8                    |
| Scotland.....  | 1,218                |                     | 10                    | 7                   | 9                    | 5                     | 7                    | 6                   | 29                  | 43                     | 8                    |
| Sweden.....  | 1,028                | 3                   | 7                     | 2                   | 15                   | 14                    | 14                   | 9                   | 32                  | 27                     | 1                    |
| Switzerland.....   | 770                  |                     | 31                    | 3                   | 15                   | 29                    | 18                   | 2                   | 32                  | 29                     |                      |
| Turkey.....  | 510                  |                     | 2                     |                     | 3                    |                       | 3                    |                     | 1                   | 5                      |                      |
| Wales.....   | 365                  |                     | 5                     |                     | 3                    |                       | 2                    |                     | 1                   | 2                      |                      |
| Other foreign countries.....                             | 780                  | 1                   | 7                     | 5                   | 3                    | 3                     | 2                    | 1                   | 2                   | 1                      | 2                    |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>               |                      |                     |                       |                     |                      |                       |                      |                     |                     |                        |                      |
| Austria.....   | 3,796                |                     | 89                    | 7                   | 7                    | 29                    | 68                   | 5                   | 78                  | 320                    | 1                    |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 281                  |                     | 3                     |                     | 1                    |                       | 3                    |                     | 29                  | 12                     | 1                    |
| Canada—Other.....  | 1,011                |                     | 13                    |                     | 12                   | 27                    | 9                    | 7                   | 22                  | 18                     | 7                    |
| Denmark.....   | 518                  |                     | 6                     | 1                   |                      |                       | 16                   |                     | 17                  | 22                     |                      |
| England.....   | 2,816                | 3                   | 61                    | 8                   | 38                   | 24                    | 32                   | 13                  | 52                  | 70                     | 16                   |
| France.....  | 592                  |                     | 7                     | 2                   | 4                    | 1                     | 16                   |                     | 15                  | 15                     | 5                    |
| Germany.....   | 17,510               | 12                  | 352                   | 22                  | 158                  | 147                   | 418                  | 47                  | 611                 | 993                    | 86                   |
| Holland.....   | 232                  |                     | 1                     |                     | 6                    | 1                     | 2                    |                     | 5                   | 12                     |                      |
| Hungary.....   | 270                  |                     | 1                     |                     |                      |                       |                      |                     | 4                   | 6                      | 2                    |
| Ireland.....   | 4,509                | 5                   | 50                    | 13                  | 25                   | 50                    | 65                   | 36                  | 128                 | 168                    | 13                   |
| Italy.....   | 1,303                |                     | 11                    |                     |                      |                       | 6                    |                     | 8                   | 2                      |                      |
| Norway.....  | 425                  |                     | 8                     |                     | 3                    | 4                     | 15                   |                     | 9                   | 11                     | 6                    |
| Russia.....  | 7,353                |                     | 221                   | 3                   | 131                  | 7                     | 788                  |                     | 224                 | 16                     | 2                    |
| Scotland.....  | 1,117                | 2                   | 14                    | 2                   | 12                   | 4                     | 8                    | 7                   | 22                  | 39                     | 5                    |
| Sweden.....  | 943                  | 2                   | 10                    |                     | 12                   | 11                    | 18                   | 8                   | 18                  | 27                     | 1                    |
| Switzerland.....   | 784                  |                     | 59                    | 7                   | 8                    | 35                    | 11                   | 1                   | 34                  | 25                     |                      |
| Wales.....   | 345                  |                     | 5                     |                     | 10                   | 2                     | 3                    |                     | 3                   | 8                      |                      |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>7</sup> .....       | 6,072                | 2                   | 137                   | 22                  | 95                   | 42                    | 115                  | 36                  | 184                 | 181                    | 32                   |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 26.

<sup>2</sup> State total includes population (13,873) of Kaw, Osage, Wichita, and Kiowa, Comanche, and Apache Indian Reservations; population (2,173) of Day County, part taken to form part of Ellis County in 1907 and part annexed to Roger Mills County since 1900; and population (392,060) of Indian Territory, returned by nations and reservations in 1900, distributed by color and nativity as follows: Native white—native parentage, 296,735; native white—foreign or mixed parentage, 10,923; foreign-born white, 5,043; negro, 36,965; Indian, 68,300; and Chinese, 30.

<sup>3</sup> State total includes population (180,182) of Indian Territory, and population (16,641) of that part of Oklahoma specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

<sup>4</sup> Special census of Oklahoma and Indian Territory, taken as of July 1, 1907, by order of the President.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES.

A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

| SUBJECT.   | THE STATE.           | Adair. <sup>1</sup> | Alfalfa. <sup>1</sup> | Atoka. <sup>1</sup> | Beaver. <sup>1</sup> | Beckham. <sup>1</sup> | Blaine. <sup>1</sup> | Bryan. <sup>1</sup> | Caddo. <sup>1</sup> | Canadian. <sup>1</sup> | Carter. <sup>1</sup> |
|--|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>   |                      |                     |                       |                     |                      |                       |                      |                     |                     |                        |                      |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 881,578              | 5,453               | 9,521                 | 7,444               | 7,400                | 10,370                | 9,504                | 15,787              | 18,962              | 12,634                 | 13,233               |
| Female.....  | 775,577              | 5,082               | 8,617                 | 6,364               | 6,231                | 9,329                 | 8,466                | 14,067              | 16,723              | 10,867                 | 12,125               |
| White.. Male.....                                    | 771,770              | 3,442               | 9,518                 | 5,799               | 7,393                | 10,351                | 8,252                | 13,546              | 17,575              | 11,979                 | 10,550               |
| Female.....  | 672,761              | 3,195               | 8,615                 | 4,937               | 6,226                | 9,316                 | 7,271                | 12,145              | 15,323              | 10,283                 | 9,533                |
| Negro.. Male.....                                    | 71,937               | 16                  | 3                     | 1,161               | 7                    | 7                     | 729                  | 1,177               | 637                 | 452                    | 2,195                |
| Female.....  | 65,675               | 6                   | 2                     | 948                 | 5                    | 2                     | 705                  | 1,007               | 541                 | 371                    | 2,120                |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                      |                     |                       |                     |                      |                       |                      |                     |                     |                        |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 447,266              | 2,518               | 4,914                 | 3,641               | 3,991                | 4,948                 | 4,867                | 7,370               | 9,392               | 7,061                  | 6,165                |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | <sup>8</sup> 206,552 |                     |                       |                     | <sup>8</sup> 999     |                       | <sup>8</sup> 2,912   |                     |                     | <sup>8</sup> 4,575     |                      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 343,399              | 1,627               | 4,005                 | 2,007               | 3,375                | 4,543                 | 3,118                | 6,262               | 7,344               | 4,892                  | 4,767                |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | <sup>8</sup> 164,692 |                     |                       |                     | <sup>8</sup> 809     |                       | <sup>8</sup> 1,600   |                     |                     | <sup>8</sup> 3,237     |                      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 28,427               | 36                  | 570                   | 92                  | 410                  | 243                   | 540                  | 135                 | 797                 | 958                    | 165                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | <sup>8</sup> 15,176  |                     |                       |                     | <sup>8</sup> 102     |                       | <sup>8</sup> 249     |                     |                     | <sup>8</sup> 544       |                      |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 15,908               | 13                  | 320                   | 35                  | 208                  | 135                   | 330                  | 72                  | 450                 | 615                    | 78                   |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 12,519               | 23                  | 256                   | 57                  | 202                  | 108                   | 210                  | 63                  | 347                 | 343                    | 87                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 23,551               | 20                  | 332                   | 94                  | 202                  | 157                   | 532                  | 71                  | 549                 | 785                    | 97                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | <sup>8</sup> 11,640  |                     |                       |                     | <sup>8</sup> 77      |                       | <sup>8</sup> 309     |                     |                     | <sup>8</sup> 574       |                      |
| Negro.....   | 30,841               | 4                   | 1                     | 624                 | 4                    | 4                     | 376                  | 577                 | 358                 | 290                    | 991                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | <sup>8</sup> 13,973  |                     |                       |                     | <sup>8</sup> 11      |                       | <sup>8</sup> 310     |                     |                     | <sup>8</sup> 102       |                      |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 15,048               | 831                 |                       | 224                 |                      |                       | 301                  | 325                 | 344                 | 136                    | 145                  |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                      |                     |                       |                     |                      |                       |                      |                     |                     |                        |                      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 76.8                 | 64.6                | 81.5                  | 71.0                | 84.6                 | 91.8                  | 64.1                 | 85.0                | 78.2                | 69.3                   | 77.3                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 6.4                  | 1.4                 | 11.7                  | 2.5                 | 10.3                 | 4.9                   | 11.1                 | 1.8                 | 8.5                 | 13.6                   | 2.7                  |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 5.3                  | 0.8                 | 6.8                   | 2.6                 | 5.1                  | 3.2                   | 10.9                 | 1.0                 | 5.8                 | 11.1                   | 1.6                  |
| Negro.....   | 8.2                  | 0.2                 | (*)                   | 17.1                | 0.1                  |                       | 7.7                  | 7.8                 | 3.8                 | 4.1                    | 16.1                 |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                      |                     |                       |                     |                      |                       |                      |                     |                     |                        |                      |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 12,074               | 13                  | 207                   | 41                  | 152                  | 91                    | 354                  | 36                  | 377                 | 452                    | 51                   |
| Having first papers.....                             | 1,477                |                     | 6                     |                     | 14                   | 3                     | 20                   | 2                   | 24                  | 26                     | 1                    |
| Allen.....   | 4,449                | 1                   | 27                    | 37                  |                      |                       | 6                    | 54                  | 8                   | 38                     | 10                   |
| Unknown.....   | 5,551                | 6                   | 92                    | 16                  | 36                   | 57                    | 104                  | 25                  | 110                 | 231                    | 35                   |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                      |                     |                       |                     |                      |                       |                      |                     |                     |                        |                      |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                      |                     |                       |                     |                      |                       |                      |                     |                     |                        |                      |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 28,707               | 537                 | 82                    | 600                 | 58                   | 139                   | 339                  | 734                 | 469                 | 175                    | 641                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.4                  | 21.3                | 1.7                   | 16.5                | 1.5                  | 2.8                   | 7.0                  | 10.0                | 5.0                 | 2.5                    | 10.4                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 10.6                 |                     |                       |                     | 4.0                  |                       | 13.2                 |                     |                     | 4.2                    |                      |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 14,824               | 209                 | 53                    | 303                 | 50                   | 132                   | 54                   | 469                 | 186                 | 65                     | 328                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.0                  | 12.6                | 1.2                   | 11.2                | 1.3                  | 2.8                   | 1.5                  | 7.3                 | 2.3                 | 1.1                    | 6.7                  |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 2,188                |                     | 29                    | 23                  | 8                    | 6                     | 39                   | 3                   | 32                  | 21                     | 3                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 9.3                  |                     | 8.7                   |                     | 4.0                  | 3.8                   | 7.3                  |                     | 5.5                 | 2.7                    |                      |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 7,396                | 1                   |                       | 208                 |                      |                       | 82                   | 207                 | 89                  | 34                     | 293                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 20.1                 |                     |                       | 33.3                |                      |                       | 21.8                 | 35.9                | 24.9                | 11.7                   | 29.6                 |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                      |                     |                       |                     |                      |                       |                      |                     |                     |                        |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,197,476            | 7,319               | 13,401                | 9,736               | 9,547                | 13,856                | 13,150               | 20,949              | 25,279              | 17,901                 | 17,888               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 67,567               | 1,464               | 182                   | 1,315               | 105                  | 307                   | 817                  | 1,739               | 1,021               | 360                    | 1,517                |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.6                  | 20.0                | 1.4                   | 13.5                | 1.1                  | 2.2                   | 6.2                  | 8.3                 | 4.0                 | 2.1                    | 8.5                  |
| Native white, number.....                            | 1,008,190            | 4,687               | 12,316                | 7,394               | 9,196                | 13,575                | 10,316               | 18,024              | 22,348              | 15,610                 | 14,106               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 33,569               | 480                 | 107                   | 670                 | 88                   | 291                   | 103                  | 1,099               | 394                 | 126                    | 735                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.3                  | 10.2                | 0.8                   | 9.2                 | 1.0                  | 2.1                   | 1.0                  | 6.1                 | 1.8                 | 0.8                    | 5.2                  |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 39,064               | 26                  | 582                   | 120                 | 340                  | 262                   | 988                  | 111                 | 954                 | 1,300                  | 145                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 3,828                |                     | 75                    | 27                  | 17                   | 13                    | 113                  | 5                   | 62                  | 47                     | 5                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 9.8                  |                     | 12.9                  | 22.5                | 5.0                  | 5.0                   | 11.4                 | 4.5                 | 6.5                 | 3.6                    | 3.4                  |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 101,157              | 16                  | 3                     | 1,562               | 11                   | 2                     | 1,077                | 1,563               | 881                 | 669                    | 3,071                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 17,858               | 2                   |                       | 409                 |                      |                       | 202                  | 470                 | 166                 | 73                     | 708                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 17.7                 |                     |                       | 26.2                |                      |                       | 18.8                 | 30.1                | 18.8                | 11.1                   | 23.1                 |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                      |                     |                       |                     |                      |                       |                      |                     |                     |                        |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 394,016              | 2,580               | 4,328                 | 3,436               | 2,633                | 4,862                 | 4,298                | 7,633               | 8,402               | 5,441                  | 6,387                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 11,954               | 371                 | 11                    | 254                 | 12                   | 43                    | 56                   | 405                 | 103                 | 18                     | 300                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.0                  | 14.4                | 0.3                   | 7.4                 | 0.5                  | 0.9                   | 1.3                  | 5.3                 | 1.2                 | 0.3                    | 4.7                  |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                      |                     |                       |                     |                      |                       |                      |                     |                     |                        |                      |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 566,323              | 3,707               | 6,189                 | 4,918               | 3,944                | 7,029                 | 6,188                | 11,011              | 12,241              | 7,600                  | 9,210                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 383,816              | 2,186               | 4,840                 | 2,870               | 2,893                | 4,855                 | 4,552                | 6,772               | 8,628               | 5,388                  | 6,403                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 67.8                 | 59.0                | 78.5                  | 58.4                | 73.4                 | 69.1                  | 73.8                 | 61.5                | 70.5                | 70.9                   | 69.5                 |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 172,307              | 1,127               | 1,841                 | 1,482               | 1,311                | 2,167                 | 1,870                | 3,378               | 3,839               | 2,159                  | 2,823                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 121,850              | 704                 | 1,578                 | 809                 | 975                  | 1,455                 | 1,433                | 2,820               | 2,820               | 1,788                  | 2,014                |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 186,069              | 1,210               | 2,032                 | 1,571               | 1,239                | 2,382                 | 2,135                | 3,706               | 4,139               | 2,540                  | 3,111                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 169,067              | 944                 | 2,037                 | 1,319               | 1,239                | 2,172                 | 1,995                | 3,164               | 3,803               | 2,393                  | 2,848                |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 104,034              | 700                 | 1,175                 | 950                 | 707                  | 1,301                 | 1,119                | 2,043               | 2,236               | 1,439                  | 1,712                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 70,804               | 416                 | 913                   | 651                 | 536                  | 939                   | 852                  | 1,594               | 1,594               | 937                    | 1,204                |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 103,313              | 664                 | 1,051                 | 915                 | 637                  | 1,179                 | 1,044                | 1,884               | 2,027               | 1,402                  | 1,564                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 21,495               | 122                 | 307                   | 161                 | 143                  | 289                   | 272                  | 408                 | 411                 | 270                    | 337                  |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                      |                     |                       |                     |                      |                       |                      |                     |                     |                        |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 358,376              | 2,337               | 3,933                 | 3,053               | 2,600                | 4,549                 | 4,005                | 7,084               | 7,978               | 4,099                  | 5,934                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 291,517              | 1,648               | 3,615                 | 2,128               | 2,214                | 3,627                 | 3,428                | 4,996               | 6,623               | 4,181                  | 4,862                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 81.3                 | 70.5                | 91.9                  | 69.7                | 85.2                 | 79.7                  | 85.6                 | 70.5                | 83.0                | 89.0                   | 81.9                 |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 288,254              | 1,416               | 3,478                 | 2,380               | 2,421                | 4,386                 | 2,768                | 5,906               | 6,677               | 3,691                  | 4,533                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 236,826              | 1,083               | 3,188                 | 1,677               | 2,060                | 3,505                 | 2,403                | 4,128               | 5,600               | 3,287                  | 3,721                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 82.2                 | 76.5                | 91.7                  | 70.5                | 85.1                 | 79.9                  | 86.8                 | 69.9                | 83.9                | 89.3                   | 82.1                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 18,983               | 4                   | 444                   | 38                  | 167                  | 140                   | 663                  | 63                  | 580                 | 787                    | 86                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 10,227               | 1                   | 417                   | 26                  | 143                  | 110                   | 582                  | 49                  | 494                 | 717                    | 76                   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 53.9                 |                     | 93.9                  |                     | 85.6                 | 73.8                  | 87.8                 |                     | 85.2                | 91.1                   |                      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 1,478                |                     | 10                    |                     | 11                   | 7                     | 53                   | 5                   | 36                  | 15                     | 1                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,120                |                     | 9                     |                     | 11                   | 6                     | 40                   |                     | 30                  | 14                     | 1                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 75.8                 |                     |                       |                     |                      |                       |                      |                     |                     |                        |                      |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 30,818               | 5                   | 1                     | 426                 | 1                    |                       | 356                  | 529                 | 249                 | 141                    | 1,046                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 23,581               | 4                   | 1                     | 281                 |                      |                       | 284                  | 359                 | 159                 | 107                    | 841                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 76.5                 |                     |                       | 66.0                |                      |                       | 79.8                 | 67.9                | 63.9                | 75.9                   | 80.4                 |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                      |                     |                       |                     |                      |                       |                      |                     |                     |                        |                      |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 342,488              | 2,083               | 4,019                 | 2,739               | 3,712                | 4,002                 | 4,062                | 5,942               | 7,516               | 4,974                  | 5,008                |
| Families, number.....                                | 351,167              | 2,148               | 4,067                 | 2,777               | 3,736                | 4,047                 | 4,118                | 6,001               | 7,599               | 5,107                  | 5,069                |

<sup>1</sup> Totals include 110,254 whites, and 18,636 negroes in Indian Territory, and 3,474 whites in Oklahoma specially enumerated, not distributed by counties.

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>3</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

<sup>4</sup> Totals include 102,359 persons in Day County and on Indian reservations, Oklahoma, and in Indian Territory, distributed by color and nativity as follows: Native white—native parentage, 74,776; native white—foreign or mixed parentage, 3,521; foreign-born white, 3,135; negro, 9,194; Indian, 11,703; and Chinese, 30.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.   | Chero-<br>kee. <sup>1</sup> | Choc-<br>taw. <sup>1</sup> | Cimar-<br>roz. <sup>1</sup> | Cleve-<br>land. | Coal. <sup>1</sup> | Coman-<br>che. <sup>1</sup> | Craig. <sup>1</sup> | Creek. <sup>1</sup> | Custer. <sup>1</sup> | Dela-<br>ware. <sup>1</sup> | Dewey. <sup>1</sup> |
|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>  |                             |                            |                             |                 |                    |                             |                     |                     |                      |                             |                     |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 16,778                      | 21,862                     | 4,553                       | 18,843          | 15,817             | 41,489                      | 17,404              | 26,223              | 23,231               | 11,469                      | 14,132              |
| 1900.....  |                             |                            |                             | 16,388          |                    |                             |                     |                     | 12,264               |                             | 8,819               |
| 1890.....  |                             |                            |                             | 6,605           |                    |                             |                     |                     |                      |                             |                     |
| 1907.....  | 14,274                      | 17,340                     | 5,927                       | 18,460          | 15,585             | 31,738                      | 14,955              | 18,365              | 18,478               | 9,576                       | 13,329              |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | 16,778                      | 21,862                     | 4,553                       | 2,455           | 15,817             | 41,489                      | 17,404              | 26,223              | 10,967               | 11,469                      | 5,313               |
| Per cent of increase.....                                |                             |                            |                             | 15.0            |                    |                             |                     |                     | 89.4                 |                             | 60.2                |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 |                             |                            |                             | 9,783           |                    |                             |                     |                     | 12,264               |                             | 8,819               |
| Per cent of increase.....                                |                             |                            |                             | 148.1           |                    |                             |                     |                     |                      |                             |                     |
| Increase, 1907-1910.....                                 | 2,504                       | 4,522                      | -1,374                      | 383             | 232                | 9,751                       | 2,449               | 7,858               | 4,753                | 1,593                       | 803                 |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 17.5                        | 26.1                       | -23.2                       | 2.1             | 1.5                | 30.7                        | 16.4                | 42.8                | 25.7                 | 16.1                        | 6.0                 |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 791                         | 790                        | 1,849                       | 554             | 525                | 1,726                       | 757                 | 962                 | 998                  | 794                         | 989                 |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 21.2                        | 27.7                       | 2.5                         | 34.0            | 30.1               | 24.0                        | 23.0                | 27.3                | 23.3                 | 14.4                        | 14.3                |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....              | 17.6                        | 21.9                       | 2.5                         | 27.3            | 23.9               | 19.5                        | 17.6                | 18.6                | 20.5                 | 14.4                        | 14.3                |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                        |                             |                            |                             |                 |                    |                             |                     |                     |                      |                             |                     |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         | 2,891                       | 4,582                      |                             | 3,724           | 3,255              | 7,788                       | 4,082               | 8,283               | 2,781                |                             |                     |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 13,887                      | 17,280                     | 4,553                       | 15,119          | 12,562             | 33,701                      | 13,322              | 17,940              | 20,450               | 11,469                      | 14,132              |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           | 17.2                        | 21.0                       |                             | 19.8            | 20.6               | 18.8                        | 23.5                | 31.6                | 12.0                 |                             |                     |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                |                             |                            |                             |                 |                    |                             |                     |                     |                      |                             |                     |
| White.....   | 11,467                      | 16,211                     | 4,550                       | 18,010          | 14,231             | 39,142                      | 12,935              | 22,735              | 22,585               | 7,827                       | 13,856              |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                             |                            |                             | 15,763          |                    |                             |                     |                     | 11,772               |                             | 8,614               |
| Number in 1890.....                                      |                             |                            |                             | 6,589           |                    |                             |                     |                     |                      |                             |                     |
| Negro.....   | 995                         | 4,303                      | 2                           | 456             | 976                | 962                         | 1,175               | 2,778               | 291                  | 38                          | 52                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                             |                            |                             | 475             |                    |                             |                     |                     | 190                  |                             | 74                  |
| Number in 1890.....                                      |                             |                            |                             | 8               |                    |                             |                     |                     |                      |                             |                     |
| Black.....   | 930                         | 3,296                      | 2                           | 442             | 651                | 655                         | 794                 | 1,991               | 225                  | 87                          | 45                  |
| Mulatto.....   | 65                          | 1,007                      |                             | 14              | 325                | 307                         | 381                 | 787                 | 66                   | 1                           | 7                   |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 14)..... | 4,316                       | 1,348                      | 1                           | 377             | 610                | 1,385                       | 3,294               | 710                 | 355                  | 3,604                       | 224                 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 11,304                      | 15,321                     | 4,182                       | 16,346          | 11,000             | 35,322                      | 12,340              | 21,427              | 20,180               | 7,696                       | 12,557              |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                             |                            |                             | 14,326          |                    |                             |                     |                     | 10,366               |                             | 7,681               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 124                         | 298                        | 200                         | 1,221           | 1,656              | 2,710                       | 456                 | 938                 | 1,824                | 107                         | 1,035               |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                             |                            |                             | 1,027           |                    |                             |                     |                     | 982                  |                             | 755                 |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | 52                          | 93                         | 104                         | 554             | 1,168              | 1,370                       | 186                 | 394                 | 941                  | 31                          | 433                 |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 72                          | 205                        | 186                         | 667             | 488                | 1,340                       | 270                 | 544                 | 883                  | 76                          | 602                 |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 39                          | 92                         | 78                          | 443             | 1,575              | 1,110                       | 139                 | 370                 | 581                  | 24                          | 264                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                             |                            |                             | 410             |                    |                             |                     |                     | 424                  |                             | 198                 |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                     |                             |                            |                             |                 |                    |                             |                     |                     |                      |                             |                     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 67.4                        | 72.4                       | 91.9                        | 86.7            | 69.5               | 85.1                        | 70.9                | 81.7                | 86.9                 | 67.1                        | 88.9                |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    |                             |                            |                             | 87.4            |                    |                             |                     |                     | 84.6                 |                             | 89.0                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 0.7                         | 1.4                        | 6.4                         | 6.5             | 10.5               | 6.5                         | 2.6                 | 3.6                 | 7.9                  | 0.9                         | 7.3                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    |                             |                            |                             | 0.3             |                    |                             |                     |                     | 8.0                  |                             | 8.3                 |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 0.2                         | 0.4                        | 1.7                         | 2.4             | 10.0               | 2.7                         | 0.8                 | 1.4                 | 2.5                  | 0.2                         | 1.9                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    |                             |                            |                             | 2.5             |                    |                             |                     |                     | 3.5                  |                             | 2.2                 |
| Negro.....   | 5.9                         | 19.7                       | (?)                         | 2.4             | 6.2                | 2.3                         | 6.8                 | 10.6                | 1.3                  | 0.3                         | 0.4                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    |                             |                            |                             | 2.9             |                    |                             |                     |                     | 1.6                  |                             | 0.3                 |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                             |                             |                            |                             |                 |                    |                             |                     |                     |                      |                             |                     |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                      |                             |                            |                             |                 |                    |                             |                     |                     |                      |                             |                     |
| Austria.....   | 1                           | 2                          | 1                           | 33              | 243                | 94                          | 3                   | 6                   | 12                   |                             | 11                  |
| Canada—French.....                                       |                             | 1                          | 2                           | 4               |                    | 10                          | 1                   | 1                   | 3                    |                             | 2                   |
| Canada—Other.....  | 8                           | 7                          | 11                          | 33              | 11                 | 90                          | 16                  | 53                  | 34                   | 2                           | 23                  |
| Denmark.....   | 3                           | 1                          |                             | 3               | 2                  | 29                          | 4                   | 4                   | 8                    | 5                           | 10                  |
| England.....   | 5                           | 8                          | 8                           | 21              | 152                | 81                          | 20                  | 47                  | 48                   | 2                           | 34                  |
| France.....  | 1                           | 4                          | 2                           | 12              | 144                | 21                          | 2                   | 7                   | 7                    | 3                           | 3                   |
| Germany.....   | 10                          | 17                         | 26                          | 150             | 91                 | 357                         | 38                  | 71                  | 191                  | 0                           | 88                  |
| Greece.....  |                             |                            |                             |                 | 1                  | 3                           |                     | 12                  | 40                   |                             |                     |
| Holland.....   |                             | 1                          | 2                           | 27              |                    | 27                          | 1                   |                     | 1                    |                             |                     |
| Hungary.....   |                             | 1                          |                             | 9               | 30                 | 11                          | 10                  | 7                   | 5                    |                             | 1                   |
| Ireland.....   | 2                           | 11                         | 7                           | 25              | 25                 | 60                          | 13                  | 34                  | 18                   |                             | 16                  |
| Italy.....   | 1                           |                            | 2                           | 4               | 443                | 2                           | 1                   | 5                   | 1                    |                             |                     |
| Mexico.....  | 2                           | 2                          | 2                           | 17              | 75                 | 109                         | 7                   | 3                   | 3                    |                             |                     |
| Norway.....  |                             |                            | 4                           | 3               | 1                  | 15                          | 3                   | 3                   | 7                    |                             |                     |
| Russia.....  |                             | 19                         | 3                           | 5               | 79                 | 54                          |                     | 18                  | 144                  |                             | 39                  |
| Scotland.....  | 2                           | 4                          | 3                           | 11              | 161                | 19                          | 3                   | 19                  | 17                   | 1                           | 14                  |
| Sweden.....  | 1                           | 2                          | 1                           | 14              | 8                  | 66                          | 8                   | 15                  | 15                   | 1                           | 7                   |
| Switzerland.....   |                             | 1                          | 3                           | 13              | 9                  | 21                          | 2                   | 4                   | 11                   |                             | 10                  |
| Turkey.....  | 2                           | 10                         |                             | 1               |                    | 8                           |                     | 43                  | 3                    | 1                           |                     |
| Wales.....   | 1                           |                            |                             | 1               | 38                 | 5                           |                     | 2                   | 2                    |                             | 3                   |
| Other foreign countries.....                             |                             | 1                          | 1                           | 7               | 62                 | 28                          | 5                   | 17                  | 13                   |                             | 3                   |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>               |                             |                            |                             |                 |                    |                             |                     |                     |                      |                             |                     |
| Austria.....   |                             |                            | 1                           | 59              | 108                | 113                         | 1                   | 6                   | 18                   |                             | 10                  |
| Canada—French.....                                       |                             |                            | 1                           | 6               | 4                  | 7                           | 1                   | 2                   | 3                    |                             | 3                   |
| Canada—Other.....  | 1                           | 3                          | 1                           | 6               | 3                  | 35                          | 9                   | 15                  | 13                   |                             | 19                  |
| Denmark.....   | 1                           |                            |                             | 1               | 38                 | 2                           | 5                   | 15                  | 15                   | 1                           | 6                   |
| England.....   | 2                           | 10                         | 17                          | 22              | 110                | 69                          | 29                  | 84                  | 54                   | 3                           | 41                  |
| France.....  | 1                           |                            |                             | 12              | 78                 | 27                          | 5                   | 8                   | 6                    |                             | 5                   |
| Germany.....   | 19                          | 27                         | 37                          | 278             | 83                 | 552                         | 59                  | 111                 | 361                  | 12                          | 157                 |
| Holland.....   |                             |                            | 1                           | 20              |                    | 13                          | 1                   |                     | 9                    |                             |                     |
| Hungary.....   |                             |                            |                             | 14              | 22                 | 4                           | 4                   | 4                   | 6                    |                             |                     |
| Ireland.....   | 9                           | 25                         | 16                          | 37              | 47                 | 145                         | 45                  | 85                  | 67                   | 7                           | 32                  |
| Italy.....   | 1                           |                            |                             | 2               | 223                | 2                           |                     | 5                   | 1                    |                             |                     |
| Norway.....  |                             |                            | 3                           | 2               |                    | 22                          | 2                   | 4                   | 9                    |                             | 4                   |
| Russia.....  |                             | 3                          |                             |                 | 61                 | 35                          |                     | 19                  | 256                  |                             | 72                  |
| Scotland.....  | 1                           | 1                          | 5                           | 6               | 128                | 28                          | 8                   | 13                  | 14                   | 1                           | 6                   |
| Sweden.....  | 2                           | 2                          | 1                           | 12              | 5                  | 57                          | 4                   | 8                   | 9                    | 1                           |                     |
| Switzerland.....   |                             |                            | 5                           | 8               | 9                  | 15                          | 1                   | 4                   | 7                    |                             | 15                  |
| Wales.....   | 1                           |                            | 3                           | 4               | 33                 | 3                           | 1                   | 2                   | 4                    |                             | 1                   |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                     | 16                          | 21                         | 11                          | 68              | 253                | 205                         | 14                  | 69                  | 89                   | 6                           | 61                  |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 26.

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.   | Chero-<br>kee. <sup>1</sup> | Choctaw. <sup>1</sup> | Cimar-<br>ron. <sup>1</sup> | Cleve-<br>land. | Coal. <sup>1</sup> | Coman-<br>che. <sup>1</sup> | Craig. <sup>1</sup> | Creek. <sup>1</sup> | Custer. <sup>1</sup> | Dela-<br>ware. <sup>1</sup> | Dewey. <sup>1</sup> |
|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>   |                             |                       |                             |                 |                    |                             |                     |                     |                      |                             |                     |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 8,815                       | 11,529                | 2,557                       | 9,843           | 8,403              | 22,527                      | 9,208               | 14,221              | 12,224               | 6,044                       | 7,496               |
| Female.....  | 7,983                       | 10,333                | 1,996                       | 9,000           | 7,414              | 18,962                      | 8,198               | 12,002              | 11,007               | 5,425                       | 6,636               |
| White.. Male.....                                    | 6,091                       | 8,656                 | 2,555                       | 9,439           | 7,567              | 21,319                      | 7,005               | 12,371              | 11,802               | 4,223                       | 7,346               |
| Female.....  | 5,376                       | 7,555                 | 1,995                       | 8,571           | 6,604              | 17,823                      | 5,930               | 10,364              | 10,693               | 3,604                       | 6,510               |
| Negro.. Male.....                                    | 499                         | 2,163                 | 1                           | 219             | 508                | 521                         | 609                 | 1,485               | 153                  | 17                          | 31                  |
| Female.....  | 496                         | 2,140                 | 1                           | 237             | 468                | 441                         | 566                 | 1,293               | 138                  | 21                          | 21                  |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                             |                       |                             |                 |                    |                             |                     |                     |                      |                             |                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,008                       | 5,628                 | 1,472                       | 4,695           | 4,066              | 11,687                      | 4,590               | 7,821               | 5,988                | 2,819                       | 3,680               |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                             |                       |                             | 4,111           |                    |                             |                     |                     | 5,279                |                             | 2,599               |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 2,746                       | 4,130                 | 1,303                       | 3,909           | 2,601              | 9,440                       | 3,400               | 6,381               | 4,915                | 2,046                       | 3,099               |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                             |                       |                             | 5,445           |                    |                             |                     |                     | 2,662                |                             | 1,965               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 62                          | 107                   | 118                         | 329             | 219                | 913                         | 186                 | 349                 | 529                  | 47                          | 328                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                             |                       |                             | 268             |                    |                             |                     |                     | 268                  |                             | 236                 |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 29                          | 47                    | 56                          | 177             | 134                | 516                         | 85                  | 170                 | 306                  | 20                          | 155                 |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 33                          | 60                    | 62                          | 152             | 85                 | 397                         | 101                 | 179                 | 223                  | 27                          | 173                 |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 29                          | 62                    | 49                          | 262             | 874                | 685                         | 94                  | 215                 | 356                  | 17                          | 165                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                             |                       |                             | 284             |                    |                             |                     |                     | 283                  |                             | 122                 |
| Negro.....   | 246                         | 1,050                 | 1                           | 113             | 263                | 308                         | 313                 | 731                 | 80                   | 8                           | 17                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                             |                       |                             | 115             |                    |                             |                     |                     | 47                   |                             | 19                  |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 925                         | 279                   | 1                           | 82              | 109                | 341                         | 498                 | 145                 | 108                  | 701                         | 71                  |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                             |                       |                             |                 |                    |                             |                     |                     |                      |                             |                     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 68.5                        | 73.4                  | 88.5                        | 83.3            | 64.0               | 80.8                        | 76.2                | 81.6                | 82.1                 | 72.6                        | 84.2                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 1.5                         | 1.9                   | 8.0                         | 7.0             | 5.4                | 7.8                         | 4.1                 | 4.5                 | 8.8                  | 1.7                         | 8.9                 |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 0.7                         | 1.1                   | 3.3                         | 5.6             | 21.5               | 5.9                         | 2.0                 | 2.7                 | 5.9                  | 0.6                         | 4.5                 |
| Negro.....   | 6.1                         | 18.7                  | 0.1                         | 2.4             | 6.5                | 2.6                         | 6.8                 | 9.3                 | 1.3                  | 0.3                         | 0.5                 |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                             |                       |                             |                 |                    |                             |                     |                     |                      |                             |                     |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 12                          | 37                    | 25                          | 138             | 353                | 445                         | 51                  | 114                 | 234                  | 13                          | 115                 |
| Having first papers.....                             |                             | 3                     | 10                          | 11              | 142                | 28                          | 5                   | 7                   | 9                    |                             | 10                  |
| Alien.....   | 1                           | 7                     | 2                           | 30              | 276                | 74                          | 8                   | 24                  | 48                   | 2                           | 6                   |
| Unknown.....   | 16                          | 15                    | 12                          | 83              | 103                | 138                         | 30                  | 70                  | 65                   | 2                           | 34                  |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                             |                       |                             |                 |                    |                             |                     |                     |                      |                             |                     |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                             |                       |                             |                 |                    |                             |                     |                     |                      |                             |                     |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 638                         | 682                   | 37                          | 300             | 461                | 581                         | 241                 | 342                 | 247                  | 407                         | 139                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 15.9                        | 12.1                  | 2.5                         | 6.4             | 11.3               | 5.0                         | 5.3                 | 4.4                 | 4.1                  | 14.4                        | 3.8                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                |                             |                       |                             | 6.5             |                    |                             |                     |                     | 6.5                  |                             | 6.7                 |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 366                         | 274                   | 36                          | 206             | 207                | 268                         | 148                 | 146                 | 124                  | 186                         | 75                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 13.0                        | 6.5                   | 2.5                         | 4.9             | 7.3                | 2.6                         | 4.0                 | 2.2                 | 2.3                  | 8.9                         | 2.2                 |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 2                           | 2                     | 1                           | 17              | 161                | 45                          |                     | 5                   | 49                   | 2                           | 7                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                             |                       |                             | 6.5             | 18.4               | 6.0                         |                     | 2.3                 | 13.8                 |                             | 4.2                 |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 55                          | 319                   |                             | 44              | 67                 | 57                          | 47                  | 139                 | 13                   | 2                           | 3                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 22.4                        | 30.4                  |                             | 38.9            | 25.5               | 18.5                        | 15.0                | 19.0                |                      |                             |                     |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                             |                       |                             |                 |                    |                             |                     |                     |                      |                             |                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 11,855                      | 15,382                | 3,351                       | 13,821          | 11,135             | 30,263                      | 12,602              | 19,354              | 16,543               | 8,042                       | 9,911               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,776                       | 1,789                 | 67                          | 708             | 1,053              | 1,240                       | 504                 | 848                 | 510                  | 1,012                       | 272                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 15.2                        | 11.6                  | 2.0                         | 5.1             | 9.5                | 4.1                         | 4.0                 | 4.4                 | 3.1                  | 12.6                        | 2.7                 |
| Native white, number.....                            | 7,964                       | 11,300                | 3,272                       | 12,801          | 8,563              | 27,433                      | 9,535               | 16,542              | 15,478               | 5,621                       | 9,427               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 955                         | 707                   | 65                          | 479             | 522                | 531                         | 263                 | 302                 | 264                  | 375                         | 144                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 12.0                        | 6.3                   | 2.0                         | 3.7             | 6.1                | 1.9                         | 2.8                 | 2.2                 | 1.7                  | 6.7                         | 1.5                 |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 39                          | 89                    | 76                          | 439             | 1,488              | 1,073                       | 138                 | 359                 | 579                  | 24                          | 204                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 3                           | 8                     | 2                           | 281             | 69                 | 5                           | 5                   | 23                  | 60                   | 4                           | 17                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                             |                       |                             | 6.2             | 18.9               | 6.4                         | 3.6                 | 6.4                 | 11.4                 |                             | 6.4                 |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 740                         | 3,078                 | 2                           | 325             | 693                | 753                         | 882                 | 1,985               | 209                  | 27                          | 46                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 149                         | 858                   |                             | 88              | 164                | 127                         | 117                 | 315                 | 29                   | 5                           | 5                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 20.1                        | 27.9                  |                             | 27.1            | 23.7               | 16.9                        | 13.3                | 15.9                | 13.9                 |                             |                     |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                             |                       |                             |                 |                    |                             |                     |                     |                      |                             |                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,257                       | 5,242                 | 908                         | 4,908           | 3,829              | 9,725                       | 4,268               | 5,870               | 5,503                | 2,866                       | 3,276               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 459                         | 357                   | 9                           | 127             | 217                | 114                         | 42                  | 147                 | 34                   | 222                         | 16                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 10.8                        | 6.8                   | 1.0                         | 2.6             | 5.7                | 1.2                         | 1.0                 | 2.5                 | 0.6                  | 7.7                         | 0.5                 |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                             |                       |                             |                 |                    |                             |                     |                     |                      |                             |                     |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 6,132                       | 7,679                 | 1,387                       | 6,933           | 5,606              | 13,865                      | 6,085               | 8,382               | 8,065                | 4,140                       | 4,854               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,606                       | 4,846                 | 1,021                       | 5,031           | 3,447              | 9,894                       | 4,221               | 5,016               | 6,030                | 2,728                       | 3,455               |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 58.8                        | 63.1                  | 73.6                        | 72.6            | 61.5               | 71.4                        | 70.5                | 59.8                | 74.8                 | 65.9                        | 71.2                |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 1,875                       | 2,437                 | 479                         | 1,905           | 1,777              | 4,140                       | 1,817               | 2,512               | 2,562                | 1,274                       | 1,578               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,138                       | 1,632                 | 360                         | 1,513           | 1,039              | 3,197                       | 1,346               | 1,555               | 2,020                | 794                         | 1,097               |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 1,949                       | 2,448                 | 491                         | 2,353           | 1,806              | 4,719                       | 2,039               | 2,678               | 2,671                | 1,414                       | 1,664               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,549                       | 2,103                 | 455                         | 2,224           | 1,608              | 4,412                       | 1,914               | 2,334               | 2,575                | 1,221                       | 1,563               |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 1,183                       | 1,390                 | 243                         | 1,325           | 1,045              | 2,524                       | 1,142               | 1,505               | 1,440                | 727                         | 890                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 693                         | 844                   | 171                         | 937             | 652                | 1,787                       | 806                 | 885                 | 1,083                | 508                         | 624                 |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 1,125                       | 1,404                 | 174                         | 1,290           | 978                | 2,482                       | 1,087               | 1,687               | 1,392                | 725                         | 762                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 226                         | 267                   | 35                          | 357             | 148                | 498                         | 225                 | 242                 | 342                  | 205                         | 171                 |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                             |                       |                             |                 |                    |                             |                     |                     |                      |                             |                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,824                       | 4,885                 | 970                         | 4,318           | 3,583              | 8,859                       | 3,850               | 5,190               | 5,233                | 2,688                       | 3,242               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,687                       | 3,735                 | 815                         | 3,737           | 2,647              | 7,609                       | 3,260               | 3,889               | 4,595                | 2,015                       | 2,660               |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 70.3                        | 76.5                  | 84.0                        | 86.5            | 73.9               | 85.9                        | 84.5                | 74.9                | 87.8                 | 75.0                        | 82.0                |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 2,530                       | 3,520                 | 908                         | 3,844           | 2,569              | 7,856                       | 2,541               | 4,226               | 4,725                | 1,764                       | 2,091               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,795                       | 2,733                 | 759                         | 3,362           | 1,861              | 6,814                       | 2,142               | 3,209               | 4,175                | 1,380                       | 2,453               |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 70.9                        | 77.6                  | 83.6                        | 87.2            | 72.4               | 86.7                        | 84.3                | 75.9                | 88.4                 | 78.2                        | 82.0                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 14                          | 33                    | 61                          | 279             | 490                | 520                         | 68                  | 132                 | 390                  | 14                          | 195                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 11                          | 27                    | 55                          | 249             | 410                | 460                         | 62                  | 104                 | 325                  | 12                          | 164                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                             |                       |                             | 89.2            | 83.7               | 88.5                        |                     | 78.8                | 83.3                 |                             | 84.1                |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      |                             | 2                     | 1                           | 8               | 114                | 39                          | 2                   | 10                  | 5                    |                             |                     |
| Number attending school.....                         |                             | 2                     | 1                           | 6               | 80                 | 29                          | 1                   | 6                   | 4                    |                             |                     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                             |                       |                             |                 | 70.2               |                             |                     |                     |                      |                             |                     |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 224                         | 1,004                 |                             | 103             | 228                | 189                         | 260                 | 638                 | 64                   | 11                          | 10                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 165                         | 721                   |                             | 84              | 157                | 118                         | 215                 | 447                 | 53                   | 3                           | 10                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 73.7                        | 71.8                  |                             | 81.6            | 68.9               | 62.4                        | 82.7                | 70.1                |                      |                             |                     |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                             |                       |                             |                 |                    |                             |                     |                     |                      |                             |                     |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 3,230                       | 4,463                 | 1,397                       | 3,627           | 3,335              | 8,559                       | 3,529               | 5,396               | 4,870                | 2,351                       | 3,060               |
| Families, number.....                                | 3,302                       | 4,528                 | 1,410                       | 3,675           | 3,369              | 8,816                       | 3,577               | 5,715               | 4,941                | 2,377                       | 3,068               |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.   | Ellis. <sup>1</sup> | Garfield. <sup>1</sup> | Garvin. <sup>1</sup> | Grady. <sup>1</sup> | Grant. <sup>1</sup> | Greer. <sup>1</sup> | Harmon. <sup>1</sup> | Harper. <sup>1</sup> | Haskell. <sup>1</sup> | Hughes. <sup>1</sup> | Jackson. <sup>1</sup> |
|--|---------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>  |                     |                        |                      |                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 15,375              | 33,050                 | 28,545               | 30,309              | 18,760              | <sup>2</sup> 16,449 | <sup>2</sup> 11,328  | 8,189                | 18,875                | 24,040               | 23,737                |
| 1900.....  |                     | 22,076                 |                      |                     | 17,273              | 17,922              |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| 1890.....  |                     |                        |                      |                     |                     | 5,338               |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| 1907.....  | 13,978              | 28,300                 | 22,787               | 23,420              | 17,638              | <sup>2</sup> 23,624 | ( <sup>2</sup> )     | 8,089                | 16,865                | 19,945               | 17,087                |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | 15,375              | 10,974                 | 28,545               | 30,309              | 1,487               | -1,473              | 11,328               | 8,189                | 18,875                | 24,040               | 23,737                |
| Per cent of increase.....                                |                     | 49.7                   |                      |                     | 8.6                 | -8.2                |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 |                     | 22,076                 |                      |                     | 17,273              | 12,584              |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Per cent of increase.....                                |                     |                        |                      |                     |                     | 235.7               |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Increase, 1907-1910.....                                 | 1,397               | 4,750                  | 3,755                | 6,889               | 1,122               | <sup>2</sup> -7,175 | <sup>2</sup> 11,328  | 100                  | 2,010                 | 4,095                | 6,650                 |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 10.0                | 16.8                   | 16.5                 | 29.4                | 6.4                 | <sup>2</sup> -30.4  | ( <sup>2</sup> )     | 1.2                  | 11.9                  | 20.5                 | 33.9                  |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 1,218               | 1,061                  | 821                  | 1,024               | 994                 | 644                 | 548                  | 1,033                | 615                   | 855                  | 778                   |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 12.6                | 31.1                   | 32.3                 | 29.6                | 18.9                | 25.5                | 20.7                 | 7.9                  | 30.7                  | 28.1                 | 30.5                  |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....              | 12.6                | 18.1                   | 29.1                 | 19.5                | 18.9                | 19.8                | 20.7                 | 7.9                  | 30.7                  | 28.1                 | 24.3                  |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                        |                     |                        |                      |                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         |                     | 13,799                 | 2,689                | 10,320              |                     | <sup>2</sup> 3,667  | ( <sup>2</sup> )     |                      |                       |                      | 4,821                 |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 15,375              | 19,251                 | 23,856               | 19,989              | 18,760              | <sup>2</sup> 12,782 | <sup>2</sup> 11,328  | 8,189                | 18,875                | 24,040               | 18,916                |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           |                     | 41.8                   | 10.1                 | 34.0                |                     | <sup>2</sup> 22.3   | ( <sup>2</sup> )     |                      |                       |                      | 20.3                  |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY.</b>                               |                     |                        |                      |                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| White.....   | 15,369              | 32,224                 | 23,121               | 27,696              | 18,746              | 10,303              | 11,328               | 8,178                | 17,490                | 20,869               | 23,622                |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                     | 21,704                 |                      |                     | 17,181              | 17,912              |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Number in 1890.....                                      |                     |                        |                      |                     |                     | 5,336               |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Negro.....   | 2                   | 822                    | 2,318                | 1,731               | 14                  | 146                 |                      | 4                    | 385                   | 1,737                | 114                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                     | 398                    |                      |                     | 9                   |                     |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Number in 1890.....                                      |                     |                        |                      |                     | 2                   |                     |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Black.....   | 2                   | 560                    | 1,869                | 1,200               | 14                  | 123                 |                      | 4                    | 358                   | 1,411                | 88                    |
| Mulatto.....   |                     | 262                    | 449                  | 531                 |                     | 23                  |                      |                      | 27                    | 326                  | 26                    |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 14)..... | 4                   | 4                      | 1,106                | 882                 |                     |                     |                      | 7                    | 1,000                 | 1,434                | 1                     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 13,174              | 25,607                 | 22,636               | 25,774              | 15,550              | 15,533              | 11,146               | 7,405                | 16,927                | 20,498               | 22,726                |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                     | 17,612                 |                      |                     | 13,811              | 17,331              |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 1,411               | 4,877                  | 335                  | 1,485               | 2,405               | 511                 | 132                  | 597                  | 344                   | 299                  | 675                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                     | 2,920                  |                      |                     | 2,428               | 416                 |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | 868                 | 2,831                  | 80                   | 607                 | 1,321               | 261                 | 34                   | 298                  | 166                   | 120                  | 310                   |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 543                 | 2,046                  | 255                  | 788                 | 1,084               | 250                 | 98                   | 299                  | 178                   | 179                  | 365                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 784                 | 1,740                  | 150                  | 437                 | 791                 | 259                 | 50                   | 176                  | 219                   | 72                   | 221                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                     | 1,272                  |                      |                     | 942                 | 165                 |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                     |                     |                        |                      |                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 85.7                | 77.5                   | 85.3                 | 85.0                | 82.9                | 94.4                | 98.4                 | 90.4                 | 89.7                  | 85.3                 | 95.7                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    |                     | 79.3                   |                      |                     | 80.0                | 96.7                |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 9.2                 | 14.8                   | 1.3                  | 4.9                 | 12.8                | 3.1                 | 1.2                  | 7.3                  | 1.8                   | 1.2                  | 2.8                   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    |                     | 13.2                   |                      |                     | 14.1                | 2.5                 |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 5.1                 | 5.3                    | 0.6                  | 1.4                 | 4.2                 | 1.6                 | 0.4                  | 2.1                  | 1.2                   | 0.3                  | 0.9                   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    |                     | 5.8                    |                      |                     | 5.5                 | 0.9                 |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Negro.....   | ( <sup>3</sup> )    | 2.5                    | 8.7                  | 5.7                 | 0.1                 | 0.9                 |                      | ( <sup>3</sup> )     | 2.0                   | 7.2                  | 0.5                   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    |                     | 1.7                    |                      |                     | 0.5                 | 0.1                 |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                             |                     |                        |                      |                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                      |                     |                        |                      |                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Austria.....   | 5                   | 247                    | 1                    | 8                   | 167                 | 44                  |                      | 5                    | 48                    | 2                    | 11                    |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 5                   | 12                     | 3                    | 3                   | 4                   | 2                   |                      | 1                    | 1                     | 2                    | 3                     |
| Canada—Other.....  | 17                  | 104                    | 11                   | 52                  | 50                  | 12                  | 4                    | 19                   | 9                     | 14                   | 14                    |
| Denmark.....   | 5                   | 22                     |                      | 7                   | 22                  | 1                   | 3                    | 2                    | 3                     | 1                    | 7                     |
| England.....   | 30                  | 88                     | 8                    | 61                  | 57                  | 40                  | 6                    | 12                   | 25                    | 11                   | 36                    |
| France.....  | 3                   | 10                     | 3                    | 8                   | 4                   | 1                   | 1                    | 1                    | 7                     |                      | 5                     |
| Germany.....   | 117                 | 726                    | 30                   | 108                 | 227                 | 47                  | 8                    | 66                   | 35                    | 22                   | 60                    |
| Greece.....  |                     | 12                     | 1                    | 4                   |                     |                     |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Holland.....   | 7                   | 5                      |                      |                     | 4                   | 1                   |                      |                      | 2                     |                      | 5                     |
| Hungary.....   | 3                   | 4                      |                      |                     | 1                   | 1                   |                      |                      |                       |                      | 7                     |
| Ireland.....   | 5                   | 65                     | 13                   | 33                  | 40                  | 9                   | 4                    | 5                    | 5                     | 8                    | 25                    |
| Italy.....   | 2                   | 12                     | 1                    | 4                   | 1                   | 4                   |                      |                      | 26                    |                      | 2                     |
| Mexico.....  | 13                  | 26                     | 65                   | 20                  | 35                  | 5                   |                      |                      | 2                     | 5                    | 8                     |
| Norway.....  |                     | 9                      | 4                    | 49                  | 4                   |                     | 1                    | 2                    |                       |                      | 4                     |
| Russia.....  | 526                 | 234                    |                      | 37                  | 83                  | 8                   |                      | 52                   | 25                    | 3                    | 3                     |
| Scotland.....  | 13                  | 13                     | 4                    | 7                   | 23                  | 2                   | 1                    | 3                    | 9                     | 1                    | 10                    |
| Sweden.....  | 12                  | 48                     | 1                    | 10                  | 40                  | 17                  | 1                    | 1                    | 2                     | 1                    | 7                     |
| Switzerland.....   | 9                   | 57                     | 3                    | 10                  | 17                  | 3                   | 3                    | 7                    | 1                     | 2                    | 4                     |
| Turkey.....  | 3                   | 20                     |                      | 4                   |                     | 58                  |                      |                      |                       |                      | 4                     |
| Wales.....   | 4                   | 5                      | 1                    | 3                   | 6                   | 1                   | 2                    |                      | 11                    |                      | 2                     |
| Other foreign countries.....                             | 5                   | 21                     | 1                    | 9                   | 6                   | 3                   | 16                   |                      | 8                     |                      | 4                     |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>               |                     |                        |                      |                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Austria.....   | 8                   | 295                    | 1                    | 20                  | 205                 | 51                  |                      | 14                   | 16                    |                      | 5                     |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 1                   | 23                     |                      |                     | 12                  |                     |                      | 1                    |                       | 1                    | 4                     |
| Canada—Other.....  | 11                  | 48                     |                      | 14                  | 36                  | 9                   |                      | 12                   | 5                     | 1                    | 8                     |
| Denmark.....   | 5                   | 26                     |                      | 1                   | 19                  |                     | 2                    | 8                    | 1                     | 1                    | 5                     |
| England.....   | 37                  | 97                     | 14                   | 41                  | 50                  | 17                  | 1                    | 20                   | 12                    | 16                   | 32                    |
| France.....  | 8                   | 16                     |                      | 7                   | 3                   |                     | 1                    | 4                    | 4                     |                      | 4                     |
| Germany.....   | 188                 | 1,410                  | 30                   | 250                 | 527                 | 76                  | 12                   | 104                  | 31                    | 45                   | 113                   |
| Holland.....   | 12                  | 7                      | 2                    | 5                   | 3                   | 1                   |                      | 1                    |                       |                      | 3                     |
| Hungary.....   | 10                  | 3                      |                      |                     | 4                   |                     |                      |                      |                       |                      | 5                     |
| Ireland.....   | 32                  | 185                    | 14                   | 84                  | 113                 | 23                  | 2                    | 22                   | 11                    | 15                   | 55                    |
| Italy.....   | 6                   | 6                      |                      | 1                   | 1                   |                     |                      |                      | 11                    | 1                    | 1                     |
| Norway.....  | 3                   | 9                      |                      | 76                  | 3                   | 3                   | 1                    | 3                    |                       | 3                    | 9                     |
| Russia.....  | 466                 | 305                    |                      | 62                  | 127                 | 11                  | 1                    | 55                   | 27                    |                      |                       |
| Scotland.....  | 18                  | 33                     | 2                    | 14                  | 30                  | 5                   | 2                    | 1                    | 11                    | 2                    | 2                     |
| Sweden.....  | 11                  | 44                     |                      | 8                   | 55                  | 4                   |                      | 8                    |                       | 4                    | 6                     |
| Switzerland.....   | 18                  | 69                     | 2                    | 13                  | 14                  | 2                   | 4                    | 9                    |                       |                      | 3                     |
| Wales.....   | 9                   | 9                      | 1                    | 1                   | 8                   | 3                   |                      | 1                    | 11                    |                      | 3                     |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                     | 40                  | 246                    | 14                   | 100                 | 115                 | 52                  | 8                    | 36                   | 25                    | 27                   | 50                    |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 26.

<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for Greer and Harmon Counties, see note on page 26.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.   | Ellis. <sup>1</sup> | Garfield. <sup>1</sup> | Garvin. <sup>1</sup> | Grady. <sup>1</sup> | Grant. <sup>1</sup> | Greer. <sup>1</sup> | Harmon. <sup>1</sup> | Harper. <sup>1</sup> | Haskell. <sup>1</sup> | Hughes. <sup>1</sup> | Jackson. <sup>1</sup> |
|--|---------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>   |                     |                        |                      |                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 8,176               | 17,297                 | 14,032               | 16,059              | 10,001              | 8,666               | 5,916                | 4,435                | 9,974                 | 12,666               | 12,938                |
| Female.....  | 7,199               | 15,753                 | 12,513               | 14,250              | 8,759               | 7,783               | 5,412                | 3,754                | 8,901                 | 11,374               | 10,799                |
| White.. Male.....                                    | 8,173               | 16,871                 | 12,324               | 14,697              | 9,995               | 8,586               | 5,916                | 4,429                | 9,286                 | 11,065               | 12,867                |
| Female.....  | 7,196               | 15,353                 | 10,797               | 12,999              | 8,751               | 7,717               | 5,412                | 3,749                | 8,204                 | 9,804                | 10,755                |
| Negro.. Male.....                                    | 1                   | 423                    | 1,150                | 918                 | 6                   | 80                  | .....                | 2                    | 204                   | 900                  | 70                    |
| Female.....  | 1                   | 399                    | 1,168                | 813                 | 8                   | 66                  | .....                | 2                    | 181                   | 837                  | 44                    |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                     |                        |                      |                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,039               | 9,388                  | 6,404                | 8,262               | 5,113               | 3,983               | 2,548                | 2,270                | 4,527                 | 5,843                | 6,368                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | .....               | 6,597                  | .....                | .....               | 4,947               | 4,467               | .....                | .....                | .....                 | .....                | .....                 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 3,379               | 6,903                  | 5,523                | 6,829               | 3,961               | 3,650               | 2,477                | 1,961                | 4,022                 | 4,916                | 5,852                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | .....               | 4,894                  | .....                | .....               | 3,725               | 4,221               | .....                | .....                | .....                 | .....                | .....                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 308                 | 1,293                  | 121                  | 505                 | 691                 | 152                 | 48                   | 208                  | 103                   | 132                  | 301                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | .....               | 716                    | .....                | .....               | 658                 | 127                 | .....                | .....                | .....                 | .....                | .....                 |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 176                 | 813                    | 44                   | 271                 | 433                 | 83                  | 15                   | 109                  | 49                    | 67                   | 149                   |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 132                 | 480                    | 77                   | 234                 | 258                 | 69                  | 33                   | 99                   | 54                    | 65                   | 152                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 361                 | 931                    | 109                  | 266                 | 458                 | 139                 | 23                   | 98                   | 135                   | 56                   | 161                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | .....               | 677                    | .....                | .....               | 540                 | 107                 | .....                | .....                | .....                 | .....                | .....                 |
| Negro.....   | 1                   | 259                    | 484                  | 540                 | 3                   | 42                  | .....                | 2                    | 102                   | 400                  | 64                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | .....               | 109                    | .....                | .....               | 24                  | 1                   | .....                | .....                | .....                 | .....                | .....                 |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | .....               | 2                      | 167                  | 182                 | .....               | .....               | .....                | 1                    | 165                   | 339                  | .....                 |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                     |                        |                      |                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 83.7                | 73.5                   | 86.2                 | 82.7                | 77.5                | 91.6                | 97.2                 | 86.4                 | 88.8                  | 84.1                 | 91.9                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 7.6                 | 13.8                   | 1.9                  | 6.1                 | 13.5                | 3.8                 | 1.9                  | 9.2                  | 2.3                   | 2.3                  | 4.7                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 8.7                 | 9.9                    | 1.7                  | 3.1                 | 9.0                 | 3.5                 | 0.9                  | 4.3                  | 3.0                   | 1.0                  | 2.4                   |
| Negro.....   | ( <sup>2</sup> )    | 2.8                    | 7.6                  | 6.5                 | 0.1                 | 1.1                 | .....                | 0.1                  | 2.3                   | 6.8                  | 1.0                   |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                     |                        |                      |                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 235                 | 572                    | 86                   | 128                 | 339                 | 82                  | 11                   | 65                   | 67                    | 34                   | 91                    |
| Having first papers.....                             | 14                  | 43                     | 3                    | 6                   | 13                  | 16                  | 3                    | 12                   | 1                     | 1                    | 7                     |
| Alien.....   | 48                  | 73                     | 51                   | 24                  | 24                  | 6                   | .....                | 2                    | 40                    | 2                    | 17                    |
| Unknown.....   | 54                  | 243                    | 19                   | 98                  | 82                  | 35                  | 9                    | 19                   | 27                    | 19                   | 36                    |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                     |                        |                      |                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                     |                        |                      |                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 75                  | 95                     | 552                  | 301                 | 51                  | 112                 | 72                   | 25                   | 611                   | 684                  | 166                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.9                 | 1.0                    | 8.6                  | 3.6                 | 1.0                 | 2.8                 | 2.8                  | 1.1                  | 13.5                  | 11.7                 | 2.6                   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | .....               | 2.1                    | .....                | .....               | 1.9                 | 2.6                 | .....                | .....                | .....                 | .....                | .....                 |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 52                  | 45                     | 379                  | 192                 | 27                  | 100                 | 72                   | 21                   | 541                   | 372                  | 145                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.4                 | 0.5                    | 6.7                  | 2.6                 | 0.6                 | 2.6                 | 2.9                  | 1.0                  | 13.1                  | 7.4                  | 2.4                   |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 22                  | 33                     | 20                   | 13                  | 23                  | 6                   | .....                | 3                    | 9                     | 4                    | 8                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.3                 | 3.5                    | 18.3                 | 5.1                 | 5.0                 | 4.3                 | .....                | 6.7                  | .....                 | .....                | 5.3                   |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 1                   | 17                     | 137                  | 92                  | 1                   | 6                   | .....                | 1                    | 30                    | 122                  | 13                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | .....               | 6.6                    | 28.3                 | 17.0                | .....               | .....               | .....                | 29.4                 | 30.5                  | .....                | .....                 |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                     |                        |                      |                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Total number.....                                    | 10,781              | 25,025                 | 18,324               | 21,916              | 13,881              | 11,461              | 7,551                | 5,749                | 12,830                | 16,607               | 16,876                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 168                 | 215                    | 1,261                | 624                 | 110                 | 237                 | 165                  | 61                   | 1,483                 | 1,842                | 315                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.6                 | 0.9                    | 6.9                  | 2.8                 | 0.8                 | 2.1                 | 2.2                  | 1.1                  | 11.6                  | 11.1                 | 1.9                   |
| Native white, number.....                            | 10,081              | 22,689                 | 15,943               | 19,022              | 13,083              | 11,105              | 7,503                | 5,569                | 11,744                | 14,346               | 16,554                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 106                 | 106                    | 834                  | 397                 | 60                  | 210                 | 165                  | 50                   | 1,270                 | 998                  | 280                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.1                 | 0.5                    | 5.2                  | 2.0                 | 0.5                 | 1.9                 | 2.2                  | 0.9                  | 10.8                  | 7.0                  | 1.7                   |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 744                 | 1,700                  | 150                  | 435                 | 786                 | 249                 | 48                   | 172                  | 213                   | 72                   | 216                   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 61                  | 74                     | 26                   | 24                  | 46                  | 14                  | .....                | 10                   | 21                    | 5                    | 16                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.2                 | 4.4                    | 17.3                 | 5.5                 | 5.9                 | 5.6                 | .....                | 5.8                  | 9.9                   | .....                | 7.4                   |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 2                   | 633                    | 1,547                | 1,340               | 12                  | 107                 | .....                | 3                    | 276                   | 1,171                | 105                   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1                   | 35                     | 351                  | 182                 | 4                   | 13                  | .....                | 1                    | 59                    | 288                  | 19                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | .....               | 5.5                    | 22.7                 | 13.5                | .....               | 12.1                | .....                | 21.4                 | 24.6                  | 18.1                 | .....                 |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                     |                        |                      |                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,524               | 7,616                  | 6,702                | 7,084               | 4,496               | 4,175               | 2,899                | 1,785                | 4,641                 | 5,946                | 5,843                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 20                  | 29                     | 239                  | 77                  | 16                  | 21                  | 21                   | 4                    | 283                   | 452                  | 39                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.6                 | 0.4                    | 3.6                  | 1.1                 | 0.4                 | 0.5                 | 0.7                  | 0.2                  | 6.1                   | 7.6                  | 0.7                   |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                     |                        |                      |                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 5,162               | 10,798                 | 9,712                | 10,156              | 6,483               | 6,002               | 4,214                | 2,611                | 6,851                 | 8,671                | 8,359                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,728               | 7,693                  | 6,377                | 7,093               | 4,660               | 4,409               | 3,048                | 1,913                | 4,359                 | 4,932                | 5,881                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 72.2                | 71.2                   | 65.7                 | 69.8                | 75.0                | 73.5                | 72.3                 | 73.3                 | 63.0                  | 56.9                 | 70.4                  |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 1,638               | 3,182                  | 3,010                | 3,072               | 1,987               | 1,827               | 1,315                | 826                  | 2,210                 | 2,725                | 2,516                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,260               | 2,383                  | 1,980                | 2,355               | 1,395               | 1,395               | 918                  | 593                  | 1,502                 | 1,482                | 1,783                 |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 1,793               | 3,612                  | 3,184                | 3,315               | 2,215               | 2,046               | 1,476                | 968                  | 2,049                 | 2,811                | 2,766                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,685               | 3,458                  | 2,737                | 3,099               | 2,127               | 1,951               | 1,397                | 911                  | 1,785                 | 2,249                | 2,640                 |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 924                 | 2,037                  | 1,840                | 1,838               | 1,154               | 1,116               | 764                  | 428                  | 1,336                 | 1,544                | 1,509                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 633                 | 1,426                  | 1,260                | 1,249               | 897                 | 816                 | 569                  | 317                  | 846                   | 918                  | 1,093                 |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 807                 | 1,967                  | 1,678                | 1,931               | 1,127               | 1,013               | 659                  | 399                  | 1,256                 | 1,591                | 1,568                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 150                 | 426                    | 400                  | 390                 | 293                 | 247                 | 164                  | 92                   | 226                   | 283                  | 365                   |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                     |                        |                      |                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,431               | 6,704                  | 6,194                | 6,387               | 4,202               | 3,873               | 2,791                | 1,784                | 4,259                 | 5,536                | 5,282                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,945               | 5,841                  | 4,717                | 5,454               | 3,670               | 3,346               | 2,315                | 1,504                | 3,287                 | 3,731                | 4,222                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 85.8                | 86.0                   | 76.2                 | 85.4                | 87.3                | 86.4                | 82.9                 | 84.3                 | 77.2                  | 67.4                 | 83.7                  |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 2,959               | 5,462                  | 5,212                | 5,534               | 3,640               | 3,739               | 2,763                | 1,679                | 3,823                 | 4,789                | 5,190                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,555               | 4,710                  | 3,975                | 4,707               | 3,183               | 3,264               | 2,291                | 1,419                | 2,956                 | 3,302                | 4,356                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 86.3                | 86.2                   | 76.3                 | 85.1                | 87.4                | 87.3                | 82.9                 | 84.5                 | 77.3                  | 68.9                 | 83.9                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 386                 | 1,122                  | 63                   | 254                 | 546                 | 93                  | 22                   | 92                   | 68                    | 38                   | 80                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 324                 | 970                    | 50                   | 220                 | 473                 | 79                  | 18                   | 74                   | 48                    | 19                   | 62                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 83.9                | 86.5                   | .....                | 86.6                | 86.6                | .....               | .....                | .....                | .....                 | .....                | .....                 |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 83                  | 56                     | .....                | 7                   | 13                  | 7                   | 6                    | 9                    | 13                    | .....                | 6                     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 63                  | 42                     | .....                | 6                   | 11                  | 2                   | 6                    | 7                    | 10                    | .....                | 4                     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | .....               | .....                  | .....                | .....               | .....               | .....               | .....                | .....                | .....                 | .....                | .....                 |
| Negro, number.....                                   | .....               | 153                    | 594                  | 336                 | 3                   | 34                  | .....                | .....                | 86                    | 399                  | 6                     |
| Number attending school.....                         | .....               | 118                    | 461                  | 289                 | 3                   | 1                   | .....                | .....                | 69                    | 254                  | 1                     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | .....               | 77.1                   | 77.6                 | 86.0                | .....               | .....               | .....                | .....                | 63.7                  | .....                | .....                 |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                     |                        |                      |                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                       |                      |                       |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 3,568               | 7,135                  | 5,140                | 6,187               | 4,185               | 3,181               | 2,147                | 2,004                | 3,790                 | 4,831                | 4,472                 |
| Families, number.....                                | 3,569               | 7,325                  | 5,217                | 6,400               | 4,213               | 3,254               | 2,165                | 2,007                | 3,821                 | 4,868                | 4,558                 |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.   | Jefferson. <sup>1</sup> | Johnston. <sup>1</sup> | Kay. <sup>1</sup> | Kingfisher. | Klowa. <sup>1</sup> | Latimer. <sup>1</sup> | LeFlore. <sup>1</sup> | Lincoln. <sup>1</sup> | Logan. | Love. <sup>1</sup> | McCain. <sup>1</sup> |
|--|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------|--------------------|----------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>  |                         |                        |                   |             |                     |                       |                       |                       |        |                    |                      |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 17,430                  | 16,734                 | 26,999            | 18,825      | 27,526              | 11,321                | 29,127                | 34,779                | 31,740 | 10,236             | 15,659               |
| 1900.....  |                         |                        | 22,630            | 18,501      |                     |                       |                       | 27,007                | 26,563 |                    |                      |
| 1890.....  |                         |                        |                   | 8,332       |                     |                       |                       |                       | 12,770 |                    |                      |
| 1907.....  | 13,439                  | 18,672                 | 24,757            | 18,010      | 22,247              | 9,340                 | 24,678                | 37,293                | 30,711 | 11,134             | 12,888               |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | 17,430                  | 16,734                 | 4,469             | 324         | 27,526              | 11,321                | 29,127                | 7,772                 | 5,177  | 10,236             | 15,659               |
| Per cent of increase.....                                |                         |                        | 19.8              | 1.8         |                     |                       |                       | 28.8                  | 19.5   |                    |                      |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 |                         |                        | 22,630            | 10,169      |                     |                       |                       | 27,007                | 13,793 |                    |                      |
| Per cent of increase.....                                |                         |                        | 122.0             | 122.0       |                     |                       |                       | 108.0                 | 108.0  |                    |                      |
| Increase, 1907-1910.....                                 | 3,991                   | -1,938                 | 2,242             | 815         | 5,279               | 1,981                 | 4,449                 | -2,514                | 1,029  | -898               | 2,771                |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 29.7                    | -10.4                  | 9.1               | 4.5         | 23.7                | 21.2                  | 18.0                  | -6.7                  | 3.4    | -8.1               | 21.5                 |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 767                     | 658                    | 934               | 890         | 1,179               | 735                   | 1,614                 | 959                   | 739    | 496                | 592                  |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 22.7                    | 25.4                   | 28.9              | 21.0        | 23.3                | 15.4                  | 18.0                  | 36.3                  | 42.9   | 20.6               | 27.9                 |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....              | 18.9                    | 25.4                   | 22.7              | 18.3        | 20.1                | 15.4                  | 18.0                  | 36.3                  | 27.2   | 20.6               | 23.0                 |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                        |                         |                        |                   |             |                     |                       |                       |                       |        |                    |                      |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         | 2,928                   |                        | 5,787             | 2,538       | 3,845               |                       |                       |                       | 11,654 |                    | 2,740                |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 14,502                  | 16,734                 | 21,212            | 16,287      | 23,681              | 11,321                | 29,127                | 34,779                | 20,086 | 10,236             | 12,919               |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           | 16.8                    |                        | 21.4              | 13.5        | 14.0                |                       |                       |                       | 36.7   |                    | 17.5                 |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                |                         |                        |                   |             |                     |                       |                       |                       |        |                    |                      |
| White.....   | 16,849                  | 14,931                 | 25,885            | 16,311      | 26,593              | 10,049                | 25,995                | 30,578                | 23,510 | 8,665              | 14,144               |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                         |                        | 21,738            | 16,906      |                     |                       |                       | 24,513                | 20,455 |                    |                      |
| Number in 1890.....                                      |                         |                        |                   | 7,088       |                     |                       |                       |                       | 12,034 |                    |                      |
| Negro.....   | 397                     | 884                    | 109               | 2,392       | 317                 | 618                   | 1,781                 | 3,945                 | 8,196  | 1,021              | 1,081                |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                         |                        | 276               | 2,453       |                     |                       |                       | 2,158                 | 6,102  |                    |                      |
| Number in 1890.....                                      |                         |                        |                   | 1,300       |                     |                       |                       |                       | 724    |                    |                      |
| Black.....   | 378                     | 572                    | 69                | 1,840       | 276                 | 541                   | 1,413                 | 2,921                 | 5,679  | 728                | 984                  |
| Mulatto.....   | 19                      | 312                    | 40                | 552         | 41                  | 77                    | 368                   | 1,024                 | 2,517  | 293                | 97                   |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 14)..... | 184                     | 919                    | 1,005             | 122         | 616                 | 654                   | 1,351                 | 256                   | 34     | 550                | 434                  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 10,060                  | 14,682                 | 21,873            | 12,972      | 23,841              | 8,327                 | 25,189                | 27,403                | 19,982 | 8,510              | 13,561               |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                         |                        | 18,634            | 12,345      |                     |                       |                       | 21,006                | 17,248 |                    |                      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 449                     | 198                    | 2,773             | 2,443       | 2,028               | 843                   | 555                   | 2,194                 | 2,478  | 120                | 337                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                         |                        | 2,600             | 2,166       |                     |                       |                       | 2,032                 | 2,321  |                    |                      |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | 227                     | 56                     | 1,353             | 1,320       | 1,184               | 569                   | 221                   | 1,202                 | 1,288  | 40                 | 122                  |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 222                     | 142                    | 1,420             | 1,123       | 844                 | 274                   | 334                   | 992                   | 1,190  | 80                 | 215                  |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 340                     | 51                     | 1,239             | 896         | 724                 | 879                   | 251                   | 981                   | 1,050  | 35                 | 246                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                         |                        | 748               | 895         |                     |                       |                       | 815                   | 836    |                    |                      |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                     |                         |                        |                   |             |                     |                       |                       |                       |        |                    |                      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 92.1                    | 87.7                   | 81.0              | 68.9        | 86.6                | 73.6                  | 86.5                  | 78.8                  | 63.0   | 83.1               | 86.6                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    |                         |                        | 82.3              | 69.4        |                     |                       |                       | 80.2                  | 64.9   |                    |                      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 2.6                     | 1.2                    | 10.3              | 13.0        | 7.4                 | 7.4                   | 1.9                   | 6.3                   | 7.8    | 1.2                | 2.2                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    |                         |                        | 11.1              | 11.7        |                     |                       |                       | 7.5                   | 8.7    |                    |                      |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 2.0                     | 0.3                    | 4.6               | 4.8         | 2.0                 | 7.8                   | 0.9                   | 2.8                   | 3.3    | 0.3                | 1.6                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    |                         |                        | 3.3               | 4.8         |                     |                       |                       | 3.0                   | 3.3    |                    |                      |
| Negro.....   | 2.3                     | 5.3                    | 0.4               | 12.7        | 1.2                 | 5.5                   | 6.1                   | 11.3                  | 25.8   | 10.0               | 6.9                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    |                         |                        | 1.2               | 15.3        |                     |                       |                       | 8.0                   | 29.0   |                    |                      |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                             |                         |                        |                   |             |                     |                       |                       |                       |        |                    |                      |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                      |                         |                        |                   |             |                     |                       |                       |                       |        |                    |                      |
| Austria.....   | 17                      | 1                      | 92                | 145         | 11                  | 99                    | 18                    | 271                   | 30     | 4                  | 12                   |
| Canada—French.....                                       |                         | 2                      | 22                | 4           | 3                   |                       | 2                     | 10                    | 6      |                    | 13                   |
| Canada—Other.....  | 16                      | 3                      | 96                | 51          | 48                  | 12                    | 10                    | 38                    | 76     | 2                  | 9                    |
| Denmark.....   | 2                       | 3                      | 27                | 12          | 11                  |                       | 3                     | 11                    | 11     | 1                  | 1                    |
| England.....   | 7                       | 6                      | 82                | 58          | 37                  | 50                    | 39                    | 43                    | 92     | 5                  | 5                    |
| France.....  | 2                       | 1                      | 19                | 15          | 9                   | 13                    | 6                     | 12                    | 11     |                    | 4                    |
| Germany.....   | 38                      | 18                     | 333               | 434         | 195                 | 25                    | 25                    | 307                   | 344    | 13                 | 33                   |
| Greece.....  |                         |                        | 3                 |             |                     |                       | 40                    |                       |        |                    |                      |
| Holland.....   | 2                       |                        | 7                 | 3           | 3                   |                       | 1                     | 1                     | 8      |                    |                      |
| Hungary.....   | 1                       | 1                      | 3                 | 3           | 9                   | 12                    | 5                     | 18                    | 18     |                    | 3                    |
| Ireland.....   | 9                       | 3                      | 62                | 20          | 47                  | 25                    | 14                    | 37                    | 63     |                    | 19                   |
| Italy.....   | 1                       |                        | 2                 | 1           | 1                   | 321                   | 18                    | 3                     | 7      |                    | 78                   |
| Mexico.....  | 211                     | 5                      | 378               |             | 13                  | 14                    |                       | 103                   | 238    | 4                  | 34                   |
| Norway.....  | 7                       | 2                      | 17                | 4           | 6                   |                       | 5                     | 5                     | 8      |                    | 3                    |
| Russia.....  | 9                       | 2                      | 9                 | 86          | 270                 | 201                   | 5                     | 58                    | 19     | 1                  | 18                   |
| Scotland.....  | 3                       | 1                      | 37                | 11          | 8                   | 42                    | 25                    | 13                    | 22     | 2                  | 9                    |
| Sweden.....  | 5                       | 3                      | 19                | 12          | 16                  | 5                     | 2                     | 19                    | 35     |                    | 5                    |
| Switzerland.....   | 5                       |                        | 19                | 22          | 11                  | 1                     | 5                     | 14                    | 40     |                    |                      |
| Turkey.....  |                         |                        |                   |             |                     | 6                     | 1                     | 3                     | 3      |                    |                      |
| Wales.....   | 1                       |                        | 6                 | 2           | 1                   | 34                    | 5                     | 4                     | 12     |                    |                      |
| Other foreign countries.....                             | 4                       |                        | 13                | 9           | 25                  | 17                    | 32                    | 24                    | 7      | 3                  |                      |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>               |                         |                        |                   |             |                     |                       |                       |                       |        |                    |                      |
| Austria.....   | 10                      |                        | 100               | 157         | 17                  | 100                   | 3                     | 312                   | 21     | 5                  | 12                   |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 3                       | 2                      | 4                 | 5           | 7                   |                       | 1                     | 8                     | 8      |                    | 12                   |
| Canada—Other.....  | 5                       | 5                      | 48                | 19          | 7                   |                       |                       | 10                    | 47     |                    | 4                    |
| Denmark.....   |                         |                        | 33                | 11          | 9                   |                       | 1                     | 20                    | 5      |                    | 7                    |
| England.....   | 13                      | 5                      | 106               | 44          | 57                  | 40                    | 38                    | 44                    | 89     | 1                  | 4                    |
| France.....  | 4                       | 1                      | 18                | 16          | 12                  | 2                     | 3                     | 23                    | 8      |                    | 2                    |
| Germany.....   | 82                      | 18                     | 641               | 710         | 397                 | 33                    | 34                    | 503                   | 622    | 10                 | 44                   |
| Holland.....   |                         |                        | 2                 | 4           | 15                  |                       | 1                     | 1                     | 9      |                    | 2                    |
| Hungary.....   |                         |                        |                   | 1           |                     | 8                     |                       | 3                     | 18     |                    | 4                    |
| Ireland.....   | 29                      | 8                      | 135               | 63          | 90                  | 51                    | 34                    | 50                    | 146    | 8                  | 11                   |
| Italy.....   |                         |                        | 1                 |             |                     | 97                    | 12                    | 4                     | 4      |                    |                      |
| Norway.....  | 16                      | 2                      | 18                | 8           | 1                   |                       | 1                     | 11                    | 11     |                    |                      |
| Russia.....  | 20                      | 2                      | 3                 | 132         | 430                 | 117                   | 7                     | 55                    | 33     |                    | 7                    |
| Scotland.....  | 5                       | 2                      | 39                | 12          | 16                  | 29                    | 22                    | 10                    | 21     | 4                  |                      |
| Sweden.....  | 3                       | 1                      | 19                | 10          | 21                  | 1                     | 3                     | 11                    | 33     | 1                  | 1                    |
| Switzerland.....   | 2                       | 2                      | 10                | 27          | 11                  |                       | 5                     | 29                    | 64     |                    | 2                    |
| Wales.....   | 1                       |                        | 7                 | 2           | 4                   | 10                    | 6                     | 15                    | 14     | 1                  |                      |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                     | 25                      | 8                      | 168               | 90          | 96                  | 71                    | 50                    | 113                   | 134    | 10                 | 14                   |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 26.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.   | Jefferson. <sup>1</sup> | Johnston. <sup>1</sup> | Kay. <sup>1</sup> | King-fisher. | Kiowa. <sup>1</sup> | Latimer. <sup>1</sup> | Le Flore. <sup>1</sup> | Lincoln. <sup>1</sup> | Logan. | Love. <sup>1</sup> | Mo-Clain. <sup>1</sup> |
|--|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|--------|--------------------|------------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>   |                         |                        |                   |              |                     |                       |                        |                       |        |                    |                        |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 9,491                   | 8,638                  | 14,336            | 9,870        | 14,586              | 6,090                 | 15,380                 | 18,100                | 16,501 | 5,465              | 8,386                  |
| Female.....  | 7,939                   | 8,096                  | 12,663            | 8,955        | 12,940              | 5,231                 | 13,747                 | 16,679                | 15,239 | 4,771              | 7,273                  |
| White.. Male.....                                    | 9,168                   | 7,748                  | 13,771            | 8,590        | 14,003              | 5,393                 | 13,716                 | 15,944                | 12,367 | 4,675              | 7,610                  |
| Female.....  | 7,681                   | 7,183                  | 12,114            | 7,721        | 12,500              | 4,650                 | 12,279                 | 14,634                | 11,143 | 3,990              | 6,534                  |
| Negro... Male.....                                   | 228                     | 451                    | 54                | 1,215        | 183                 | 358                   | 904                    | 2,081                 | 4,107  | 535                | 573                    |
| Female.....  | 169                     | 433                    | 55                | 1,177        | 134                 | 260                   | 817                    | 1,914                 | 4,089  | 486                | 508                    |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                         |                        |                   |              |                     |                       |                        |                       |        |                    |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,751                   | 3,955                  | 8,018             | 5,009        | 7,151               | 2,986                 | 7,077                  | 8,569                 | 8,827  | 2,354              | 3,894                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                         |                        | 6,779             | 5,113        |                     |                       |                        | 6,940                 | 7,191  |                    |                        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 4,136                   | 3,456                  | 5,985             | 3,246        | 5,974               | 1,973                 | 5,947                  | 6,556                 | 5,358  | 1,965              | 3,286                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                         |                        | 6,328             | 3,441        |                     |                       |                        | 5,375                 | 4,613  |                    |                        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 152                     | 83                     | 942               | 617          | 552                 | 144                   | 204                    | 508                   | 807    | 41                 | 101                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                         |                        | 860               | 627          |                     |                       |                        | 610                   | 636    |                    |                        |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 89                      | 28                     | 537               | 357          | 312                 | 85                    | 92                     | 288                   | 493    | 15                 | 44                     |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 63                      | 55                     | 405               | 260          | 240                 | 59                    | 112                    | 220                   | 314    | 26                 | 57                     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 285                     | 37                     | 810               | 488          | 390                 | 509                   | 167                    | 546                   | 652    | 25                 | 186                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                         |                        | 450               | 497          |                     |                       |                        | 453                   | 497    |                    |                        |
| Negro.....   | 147                     | 219                    | 42                | 619          | 107                 | 201                   | 504                    | 899                   | 1,984  | 215                | 204                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                         |                        | 99                | 608          |                     |                       |                        | 533                   | 1,439  |                    |                        |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 31                      | 160                    | 239               | 39           | 128                 | 159                   | 255                    | 60                    | 26     | 78                 | 57                     |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                         |                        |                   |              |                     |                       |                        |                       |        |                    |                        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 87.1                    | 87.4                   | 74.6              | 64.8         | 83.5                | 66.1                  | 84.0                   | 76.5                  | 60.7   | 84.7               | 84.4                   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 3.2                     | 2.1                    | 11.7              | 12.3         | 7.7                 | 4.8                   | 2.9                    | 5.9                   | 9.1    | 1.7                | 2.6                    |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 6.0                     | 0.9                    | 10.1              | 9.7          | 5.5                 | 17.0                  | 2.4                    | 6.4                   | 7.4    | 1.1                | 4.8                    |
| Negro.....   | 3.1                     | 5.5                    | 0.5               | 12.4         | 1.5                 | 6.7                   | 7.1                    | 10.5                  | 22.5   | 9.1                | 6.8                    |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                         |                        |                   |              |                     |                       |                        |                       |        |                    |                        |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 56                      | 23                     | 324               | 308          | 251                 | 162                   | 57                     | 314                   | 294    | 18                 | 47                     |
| Having first papers.....                             | 4                       |                        | 23                | 13           | 17                  | 63                    | 10                     | 23                    | 26     | 2                  | 2                      |
| Alien.....   | 211                     | 1                      | 305               | 13           | 31                  | 212                   | 64                     | 110                   | 98     |                    | 38                     |
| Unknown.....   | 14                      | 13                     | 158               | 154          | 91                  | 72                    | 36                     | 99                    | 234    | 5                  | 99                     |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                         |                        |                   |              |                     |                       |                        |                       |        |                    |                        |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                         |                        |                   |              |                     |                       |                        |                       |        |                    |                        |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 388                     | 442                    | 244               | 180          | 253                 | 239                   | 1,033                  | 418                   | 498    | 296                | 226                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.2                     | 11.2                   | 3.0               | 3.6          | 3.5                 | 8.0                   | 14.6                   | 4.9                   | 5.6    | 12.6               | 5.8                    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                |                         |                        | 2.0               | 6.4          |                     |                       |                        | 6.3                   | 7.9    |                    |                        |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 187                     | 330                    | 51                | 46           | 147                 | 140                   | 854                    | 212                   | 115    | 197                | 152                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.4                     | 9.3                    | 0.7               | 1.2          | 2.3                 | 6.6                   | 13.9                   | 3.0                   | 1.9    | 9.7                | 4.5                    |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 156                     | 3                      | 105               | 13           | 23                  | 34                    | 14                     | 21                    | 93     | 2                  | 6                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 54.7                    |                        | 13.0              | 2.7          | 5.9                 | 6.7                   | 8.4                    | 3.8                   | 14.3   |                    | 3.2                    |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 41                      | 85                     | 1                 | 110          | 20                  | 39                    | 131                    | 160                   | 289    | 84                 | 62                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 27.9                    | 38.8                   |                   | 17.8         | 18.7                | 19.4                  | 26.0                   | 18.5                  | 14.6   | 39.1               | 23.5                   |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                         |                        |                   |              |                     |                       |                        |                       |        |                    |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 12,345                  | 11,503                 | 20,927            | 14,149       | 19,644              | 7,731                 | 19,919                 | 24,962                | 24,223 | 7,007              | 10,843                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 659                     | 1,093                  | 489               | 424          | 576                 | 592                   | 2,366                  | 932                   | 1,356  | 649                | 522                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.3                     | 9.5                    | 2.2               | 3.0          | 2.9                 | 7.7                   | 11.9                   | 3.7                   | 5.0    | 9.3                | 4.8                    |
| Native white, number.....                            | 11,578                  | 10,213                 | 18,922            | 11,362       | 18,304              | 5,999                 | 17,515                 | 21,157                | 17,189 | 5,979              | 9,583                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 414                     | 756                    | 112               | 89           | 314                 | 349                   | 1,953                  | 451                   | 232    | 432                | 345                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.6                     | 7.4                    | 0.6               | 0.8          | 1.7                 | 5.8                   | 11.2                   | 2.1                   | 1.3    | 7.2                | 3.6                    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 339                     | 51                     | 1,216             | 879          | 694                 | 831                   | 247                    | 965                   | 1,045  | 34                 | 245                    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 158                     | 6                      | 147               | 36           | 40                  | 79                    | 20                     | 52                    | 118    | 6                  | 10                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 46.6                    |                        | 12.1              | 4.1          | 6.6                 | 9.5                   | 8.1                    | 5.4                   | 11.3   |                    | 4.1                    |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 317                     | 662                    | 96                | 1,813        | 229                 | 445                   | 1,311                  | 2,670                 | 5,957  | 663                | 780                    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 76                      | 214                    | 4                 | 266          | 44                  | 84                    | 278                    | 385                   | 1,004  | 173                | 149                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 24.0                    | 32.3                   |                   | 14.7         | 19.2                | 18.9                  | 21.2                   | 14.4                  | 16.9   | 26.1               | 19.1                   |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                         |                        |                   |              |                     |                       |                        |                       |        |                    |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,176                   | 4,181                  | 6,407             | 4,770        | 6,609               | 2,486                 | 7,159                  | 9,072                 | 7,570  | 2,687              | 3,865                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 93                      | 220                    | 46                | 26           | 88                  | 101                   | 395                    | 110                   | 412    | 129                | 73                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.2                     | 5.3                    | 0.7               | 0.5          | 1.3                 | 4.1                   | 5.5                    | 1.2                   | 5.4    | 4.8                | 1.9                    |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                         |                        |                   |              |                     |                       |                        |                       |        |                    |                        |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 6,153                   | 6,052                  | 8,850             | 6,599        | 9,474               | 3,745                 | 10,621                 | 13,009                | 10,538 | 3,818              | 5,649                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,218                   | 4,288                  | 6,804             | 4,503        | 6,804               | 2,567                 | 7,084                  | 9,493                 | 7,481  | 2,458              | 4,068                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 68.6                    | 70.5                   | 73.7              | 68.2         | 71.8                | 68.5                  | 66.7                   | 73.0                  | 71.0   | 64.4               | 72.0                   |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 1,977                   | 1,871                  | 2,443             | 1,829        | 2,865               | 1,259                 | 3,402                  | 3,937                 | 2,968  | 1,131              | 1,784                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,326                   | 1,393                  | 1,918             | 1,176        | 2,192               | 945                   | 2,446                  | 3,070                 | 2,343  | 655                | 1,347                  |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 2,018                   | 2,010                  | 2,987             | 2,295        | 3,220               | 1,124                 | 3,274                  | 4,411                 | 3,616  | 1,266              | 1,880                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,860                   | 1,836                  | 2,846             | 2,129        | 2,993               | 1,020                 | 2,943                  | 4,143                 | 3,362  | 1,116              | 1,771                  |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 1,054                   | 1,143                  | 1,702             | 1,275        | 1,775               | 668                   | 1,980                  | 2,463                 | 1,996  | 743                | 1,021                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 753                     | 807                    | 1,246             | 946          | 1,235               | 457                   | 1,306                  | 1,774                 | 1,342  | 524                | 731                    |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 1,104                   | 1,023                  | 1,718             | 1,200        | 1,614               | 694                   | 1,905                  | 2,198                 | 1,958  | 678                | 964                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 279                     | 232                    | 511               | 252          | 384                 | 145                   | 389                    | 506                   | 434    | 163                | 219                    |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                         |                        |                   |              |                     |                       |                        |                       |        |                    |                        |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,995                   | 3,881                  | 5,430             | 4,124        | 6,085               | 2,333                 | 6,736                  | 8,348                 | 6,584  | 2,397              | 3,664                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,186                   | 3,229                  | 4,764             | 3,305        | 5,185               | 1,965                 | 5,389                  | 7,213                 | 5,705  | 1,771              | 3,118                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 79.7                    | 83.2                   | 87.7              | 80.1         | 85.2                | 82.5                  | 80.0                   | 86.4                  | 86.6   | 73.9               | 85.1                   |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 3,733                   | 3,410                  | 4,705             | 2,953        | 5,390               | 1,882                 | 5,879                  | 6,652                 | 4,163  | 1,958              | 3,186                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,017                   | 2,883                  | 4,146             | 2,375        | 4,658               | 1,551                 | 4,708                  | 5,773                 | 3,705  | 1,452              | 2,704                  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 79.8                    | 84.5                   | 88.1              | 80.4         | 86.4                | 82.4                  | 80.1                   | 86.9                  | 89.0   | 74.2               | 84.9                   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 90                      | 22                     | 452               | 574          | 454                 | 187                   | 102                    | 565                   | 429    | 17                 | 60                     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 68                      | 18                     | 402               | 469          | 405                 | 163                   | 81                     | 492                   | 385    | 10                 | 55                     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                         |                        | 88.9              | 81.7         | 89.2                | 87.2                  | 79.4                   | 87.1                  | 89.7   |                    |                        |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      |                         |                        | 28                | 32           | 45                  | 53                    | 4                      | 36                    | 12     | 1                  | 5                      |
| Number attending school.....                         |                         |                        | 13                | 28           | 36                  | 48                    | 4                      | 28                    | 7      |                    | 5                      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                         |                        |                   |              |                     |                       |                        |                       |        |                    |                        |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 73                      | 203                    | 16                | 545          | 60                  | 110                   | 390                    | 1,038                 | 1,976  | 274                | 290                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 60                      | 153                    | 14                | 416          | 7                   | 95                    | 296                    | 869                   | 1,604  | 191                | 255                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                         | 75.4                   |                   | 76.3         |                     | 86.4                  | 75.9                   | 83.7                  | 81.2   | 69.7               | 87.9                   |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                         |                        |                   |              |                     |                       |                        |                       |        |                    |                        |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 3,349                   | 3,362                  | 6,120             | 4,247        | 5,795               | 2,416                 | 5,724                  | 7,220                 | 6,934  | 2,066              | 3,027                  |
| Families, number.....                                | 3,410                   | 3,398                  | 6,197             | 4,303        | 5,876               | 2,479                 | 5,813                  | 7,314                 | 7,060  | 2,021              | 3,058                  |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—OKLAHOMA.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.   | Mc-Curtain. <sup>1</sup> | Mc-Intosh. <sup>1</sup> | Major. <sup>1</sup> | Marshall. <sup>1</sup> | Mayes. <sup>1</sup> | Murray. <sup>1</sup> | Musko-gee. <sup>1</sup> | Noble. <sup>1</sup> | Nowata. <sup>1</sup> | Oklus-kee. <sup>1</sup> | Oklahoma. |
|--|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-----------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>  |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                         |                     |                      |                         |           |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 20,681                   | 20,961                  | 15,248              | 11,619                 | 13,596              | 12,744               | 52,743                  | 14,945              | 14,223               | 19,995                  | 85,232    |
| 1900.....  |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                         | 14,015              |                      |                         | 25,915    |
| 1890.....  |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                         |                     |                      |                         | 11,742    |
| 1907.....  | 13,198                   | 17,975                  | 14,307              | 13,144                 | 11,064              | 11,948               | 37,467                  | 14,198              | 10,453               | 15,595                  | 55,849    |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | 20,681                   | 20,961                  | 15,248              | 11,619                 | 13,596              | 12,744               | 52,743                  | 980                 | 14,223               | 19,995                  | 59,317    |
| Per cent of increase.....                                |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                         | 6.6                 |                      |                         | 228.9     |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                         | 14,015              |                      |                         | 14,173    |
| Per cent of increase.....                                |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                         |                     |                      |                         | 120.7     |
| Increase, 1907-1910.....                                 | 7,483                    | 2,986                   | 941                 | -1,525                 | 2,532               | 796                  | 15,276                  | 747                 | 3,770                | 4,400                   | 29,383    |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 56.7                     | 16.6                    | 6.6                 | -11.6                  | 22.9                | 6.7                  | 40.8                    | 5.3                 | 36.1                 | 28.2                    | 52.6      |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 1,897                    | 661                     | 937                 | 419                    | 676                 | 424                  | 814                     | 734                 | 586                  | 623                     | 717       |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 10.9                     | 31.7                    | 16.3                | 27.7                   | 20.1                | 30.1                 | 64.8                    | 20.4                | 24.3                 | 32.1                    | 118.9     |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....              | 10.9                     | 31.7                    | 16.3                | 27.7                   | 20.1                | 21.4                 | 33.7                    | 16.1                | 18.0                 | 32.1                    | 29.3      |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                        |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                         |                     |                      |                         |           |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     | 3,684                | 25,278                  | 3,133               | 3,672                |                         | 64,205    |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 20,681                   | 20,961                  | 15,248              | 11,619                 | 13,596              | 9,060                | 27,465                  | 11,812              | 10,551               | 19,995                  | 21,027    |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     | 28.9                 | 47.9                    | 21.0                | 25.8                 |                         | 75.3      |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                         |                     |                      |                         |           |
| White.....   | 13,569                   | 13,260                  | 15,158              | 10,504                 | 9,675               | 11,847               | 33,403                  | 13,887              | 10,503               | 11,189                  | 75,776    |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                         | 12,680              |                      |                         | 22,960    |
| Number in 1890.....                                      |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                         |                     |                      |                         | 11,062    |
| Negro.....   | 4,576                    | 5,283                   | 90                  | 319                    | 799                 | 423                  | 16,454                  | 642                 | 1,954                | 8,073                   | 9,227     |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                         | 448                 |                      |                         | 2,944     |
| Number in 1890.....                                      |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                         |                     |                      |                         | 860       |
| Black.....   | 3,072                    | 3,409                   | 71                  | 296                    | 597                 | 368                  | 11,550                  | 527                 | 1,108                | 4,332                   | 7,429     |
| Mulatto.....   | 1,504                    | 1,874                   | 19                  | 23                     | 202                 | 55                   | 4,904                   | 115                 | 846                  | 3,741                   | 1,798     |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 14)..... | 2,536                    | 2,418                   |                     | 796                    | 3,122               | 474                  | 2,886                   | 416                 | 1,766                | 733                     | 229       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 13,389                   | 12,906                  | 11,796              | 10,365                 | 9,357               | 11,493               | 30,717                  | 10,633              | 9,825                | 10,809                  | 62,767    |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                         | 10,367              |                      |                         | 18,308    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 126                      | 228                     | 2,491               | 107                    | 256                 | 226                  | 1,944                   | 2,253               | 570                  | 247                     | 8,697     |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                         | 1,691               |                      |                         | 5,261     |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | 51                       | 82                      | 1,615               | 43                     | 86                  | 97                   | 876                     | 1,371               | 256                  | 83                      | 4,870     |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 75                       | 146                     | 876                 | 64                     | 170                 | 129                  | 1,068                   | 882                 | 314                  | 164                     | 3,821     |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 54                       | 66                      | 871                 | 32                     | 62                  | 128                  | 742                     | 1,001               | 108                  | 73                      | 4,312     |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                         | 722                 |                      |                         | 1,981     |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                     |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                         |                     |                      |                         |           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 64.7                     | 61.9                    | 77.4                | 89.2                   | 68.8                | 90.2                 | 58.2                    | 71.1                | 69.1                 | 54.4                    | 73.6      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                         | 74.0                |                      |                         | 70.8      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 0.6                      | 1.1                     | 16.3                | 0.9                    | 1.9                 | 1.8                  | 3.7                     | 15.1                | 4.0                  | 1.2                     | 10.2      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                         | 11.4                |                      |                         | 12.6      |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 0.3                      | 0.3                     | 5.7                 | 0.3                    | 0.5                 | 1.0                  | 1.4                     | 6.7                 | 0.8                  | 0.4                     | 5.1       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                         | 5.2                 |                      |                         | 5.3       |
| Negro.....   | 22.1                     | 25.2                    | 0.6                 | 2.7                    | 5.9                 | 3.3                  | 31.2                    | 4.3                 | 13.7                 | 40.4                    | 10.8      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                         | 5.2                 |                      |                         | 11.4      |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                             |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                         |                     |                      |                         |           |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                      |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                         |                     |                      |                         |           |
| Austria.....   | 7                        | 2                       | 21                  | 1                      | 1                   | 37                   | 23                      | 225                 | 2                    | 8                       | 545       |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 1                        | 2                       | 3                   |                        |                     | 3                    | 8                       | 1                   | 1                    | 1                       | 60        |
| Canada—Other.....  | 5                        | 5                       | 47                  | 1                      | 14                  | 4                    | 73                      | 41                  | 17                   | 4                       | 347       |
| Denmark.....   | 1                        |                         | 10                  | 1                      | 2                   | 3                    | 9                       | 54                  | 2                    |                         | 53        |
| England.....   | 6                        | 11                      | 31                  | 3                      | 9                   | 12                   | 90                      | 39                  | 6                    | 9                       | 422       |
| France.....  | 2                        | 1                       | 3                   | 1                      | 4                   | 2                    | 24                      | 3                   | 4                    | 1                       | 46        |
| Germany.....   | 9                        | 17                      | 171                 | 15                     | 14                  | 17                   | 207                     | 343                 | 39                   | 14                      | 1,070     |
| Greece.....  |                          |                         | 3                   |                        |                     |                      | 46                      |                     | 5                    |                         | 169       |
| Holland.....   | 1                        | 1                       | 1                   |                        | 2                   |                      | 5                       | 2                   | 4                    | 1                       | 34        |
| Hungary.....   | 1                        | 2                       | 19                  |                        |                     |                      | 3                       | 4                   |                      |                         | 36        |
| Ireland.....   |                          | 5                       | 13                  | 5                      | 4                   | 8                    | 59                      | 42                  | 3                    | 6                       | 244       |
| Italy.....   |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      | 7                       | 4                   |                      |                         | 41        |
| Mexico.....  | 3                        | 8                       | 15                  | 1                      |                     | 23                   | 9                       | 66                  | 5                    | 1                       | 449       |
| Norway.....  |                          |                         | 3                   | 1                      | 1                   |                      | 7                       | 2                   | 2                    | 3                       | 39        |
| Russia.....  | 13                       |                         | 466                 |                        | 2                   | 4                    | 50                      | 118                 | 1                    | 2                       | 238       |
| Scotland.....  | 1                        | 2                       | 16                  |                        | 1                   | 1                    | 33                      | 11                  | 7                    |                         | 119       |
| Sweden.....  | 1                        | 1                       | 17                  |                        | 1                   | 6                    | 34                      | 28                  | 3                    | 3                       | 139       |
| Switzerland.....   |                          | 5                       | 9                   | 2                      | 4                   |                      | 17                      | 8                   | 2                    | 17                      | 57        |
| Turkey.....  | 1                        | 1                       | 3                   |                        | 1                   | 3                    | 11                      | 1                   |                      |                         | 125       |
| Wales.....   | 1                        |                         |                     | 1                      |                     | 1                    | 8                       | 2                   |                      | 1                       | 24        |
| Other foreign countries.....                             | 2                        | 3                       | 20                  |                        | 2                   | 4                    | 19                      | 11                  | 1                    | 2                       | 55        |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>               |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                         |                     |                      |                         |           |
| Austria.....   | 2                        |                         | 26                  | 1                      |                     |                      | 11                      | 265                 |                      | 12                      | 469       |
| Canada—French.....                                       |                          |                         | 2                   |                        | 1                   | 1                    | 6                       | 16                  | 1                    | 1                       | 29        |
| Canada—Other.....  | 1                        | 1                       | 22                  | 1                      | 9                   | 1                    | 27                      | 33                  | 6                    |                         | 133       |
| Denmark.....   | 1                        |                         | 5                   |                        |                     |                      | 71                      | 2                   |                      |                         | 35        |
| England.....   | 6                        | 8                       | 33                  | 5                      | 6                   | 8                    | 65                      | 42                  | 21                   | 14                      | 345       |
| France.....  | 1                        | 1                       | 9                   |                        | 8                   | 2                    | 9                       | 1                   | 8                    |                         | 53        |
| Germany.....   | 12                       | 34                      | 261                 | 14                     | 33                  | 33                   | 337                     | 557                 | 96                   | 33                      | 1,896     |
| Holland.....   |                          |                         | 8                   |                        | 1                   |                      | 3                       | 1                   | 6                    | 1                       | 39        |
| Hungary.....   |                          |                         | 10                  |                        |                     | 1                    | 1                       | 3                   |                      |                         | 49        |
| Ireland.....   | 17                       | 15                      | 31                  | 9                      | 9                   | 13                   | 170                     | 94                  | 60                   | 4                       | 611       |
| Italy.....   |                          |                         | 1                   |                        |                     | 1                    | 1                       |                     |                      |                         | 23        |
| Norway.....  |                          |                         | 5                   |                        |                     |                      | 5                       | 1                   | 8                    |                         | 46        |
| Russia.....  | 2                        |                         | 974                 |                        | 2                   | 3                    | 20                      | 80                  |                      |                         | 149       |
| Scotland.....  | 2                        | 6                       | 16                  |                        | 2                   | 5                    | 19                      | 8                   | 9                    | 4                       | 83        |
| Sweden.....  |                          |                         | 20                  |                        | 2                   | 7                    | 21                      | 31                  | 2                    |                         | 136       |
| Switzerland.....   |                          | 1                       | 20                  | 7                      | 3                   | 1                    | 5                       | 13                  | 6                    | 3                       | 53        |
| Wales.....   | 1                        |                         | 3                   |                        | 2                   | 1                    | 8                       | 7                   | 4                    |                         | 21        |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....       | 11                       | 16                      | 170                 | 5                      | 8                   | 20                   | 166                     | 148                 | 27                   | 11                      | 696       |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 26.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.   | Mc-Curtain. <sup>1</sup> | Mc-Intosh. <sup>1</sup> | Major. <sup>1</sup> | Marshall. <sup>1</sup> | Mayes. <sup>1</sup> | Murray. <sup>1</sup> | Muskogee. <sup>1</sup> | Noble. <sup>1</sup> | Nowata. <sup>1</sup> | Oklfuskee. <sup>1</sup> | Oklahoma. |
|--|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-----------|
| <b>SEX</b>   |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                        |                     |                      |                         |           |
| Total..... Male.....                                 | 11,015                   | 10,943                  | 8,114               | 6,092                  | 7,269               | 6,560                | 27,865                 | 7,937               | 7,741                | 10,467                  | 46,981    |
| Female.....  | 9,686                    | 10,018                  | 7,134               | 5,627                  | 6,327               | 6,184                | 24,878                 | 7,008               | 6,482                | 9,528                   | 38,251    |
| White..... Male.....                                 | 7,358                    | 7,028                   | 8,057               | 5,530                  | 5,260               | 6,146                | 18,057                 | 7,370               | 5,835                | 5,923                   | 41,885    |
| Female.....  | 6,211                    | 6,232                   | 7,101               | 4,974                  | 4,415               | 5,701                | 15,346                 | 6,517               | 4,068                | 5,266                   | 33,891    |
| Negro..... Male.....                                 | 2,383                    | 2,739                   | 57                  | 150                    | 410                 | 199                  | 8,375                  | 339                 | 989                  | 4,177                   | 4,931     |
| Female.....  | 2,193                    | 2,544                   | 33                  | 163                    | 389                 | 224                  | 8,079                  | 303                 | 965                  | 3,896                   | 4,296     |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                        |                     |                      |                         |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 5,215                    | 4,976                   | 3,997               | 2,692                  | 3,459               | 3,263                | 15,746                 | 4,127               | 4,193                | 4,736                   | 30,535    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                        | 4,118               |                      |                         | 7,021     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 3,451                    | 3,166                   | 3,006               | 2,426                  | 2,549               | 2,881                | 9,424                  | 2,747               | 2,050                | 2,599                   | 21,534    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                        | 2,008               |                      |                         | 5,453     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 75                       | 92                      | 513                 | 38                     | 94                  | 82                   | 754                    | 552                 | 269                  | 94                      | 3,067     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                        | 475                 |                      |                         | 336       |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 40                       | 36                      | 311                 | 19                     | 40                  | 46                   | 420                    | 341                 | 150                  | 41                      | 1,922     |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 35                       | 56                      | 202                 | 19                     | 54                  | 36                   | 334                    | 211                 | 119                  | 53                      | 1,145     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 38                       | 42                      | 456                 | 19                     | 44                  | 108                  | 482                    | 549                 | 74                   | 47                      | 2,731     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                        | 338                 |                      |                         | 812       |
| Negro.....   | 1,122                    | 1,213                   | 22                  | 76                     | 197                 | 110                  | 4,524                  | 181                 | 575                  | 1,824                   | 3,068     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                        | 131                 |                      |                         | 306       |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 529                      | 463                     |                     | 133                    | 575                 | 82                   | 562                    | 98                  | 316                  | 172                     | 135       |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                        |                     |                      |                         |           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 66.2                     | 63.6                    | 75.2                | 90.1                   | 73.7                | 88.3                 | 59.9                   | 66.6                | 70.6                 | 54.9                    | 70.5      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 1.4                      | 1.8                     | 12.8                | 1.4                    | 2.7                 | 2.5                  | 4.8                    | 13.4                | 6.4                  | 2.0                     | 10.0      |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 0.7                      | 0.8                     | 11.4                | 0.7                    | 1.3                 | 3.3                  | 3.1                    | 13.3                | 1.8                  | 1.0                     | 8.9       |
| Negro.....   | 21.5                     | 24.4                    | 0.6                 | 2.8                    | 5.7                 | 3.4                  | 28.7                   | 4.4                 | 13.7                 | 38.5                    | 10.0      |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                        |                     |                      |                         |           |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 10                       | 22                      | 334                 | 12                     | 24                  | 32                   | 202                    | 332                 | 46                   | 26                      | 1,207     |
| Having first papers.....                             | 6                        | 2                       | 24                  | 2                      | 1                   | 36                   | 17                     | 16                  | 7                    | 3                       | 130       |
| Alien.....   | 7                        | 7                       | 21                  | 2                      | 1                   | 24                   | 64                     | 73                  | 5                    | 2                       | 654       |
| Unknown.....   | 15                       | 18                      | 77                  | 3                      | 18                  | 16                   | 199                    | 128                 | 16                   | 16                      | 740       |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                        |                     |                      |                         |           |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                        |                     |                      |                         |           |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 970                      | 739                     | 82                  | 237                    | 392                 | 265                  | 1,095                  | 173                 | 270                  | 541                     | 694       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 18.6                     | 14.9                    | 2.1                 | 8.8                    | 11.3                | 8.1                  | 7.0                    | 4.2                 | 6.4                  | 11.4                    | 2.3       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                        | 6.0                 |                      |                         | 4.9       |
| Native white—Number illiterate.....                  | 399                      | 339                     | 57                  | 182                    | 101                 | 165                  | 334                    | 31                  | 91                   | 115                     | 126       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 11.3                     | 10.4                    | 1.6                 | 7.4                    | 7.2                 | 5.6                  | 3.3                    | 0.9                 | 2.8                  | 4.3                     | 0.5       |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           |                          |                         | 21                  |                        |                     | 53                   | 14                     | 63                  |                      | 2                       | 273       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                          |                         | 4.6                 |                        |                     | 49.1                 | 2.9                    | 11.5                |                      |                         | 10.0      |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 357                      | 233                     | 4                   | 22                     | 69                  | 30                   | 630                    | 44                  | 163                  | 331                     | 286       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 31.8                     | 19.2                    |                     |                        | 35.0                | 27.3                 | 13.9                   | 24.3                | 28.3                 | 18.1                    | 9.3       |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                        |                     |                      |                         |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 14,168                   | 14,492                  | 11,005              | 7,968                  | 9,442               | 9,170                | 40,189                 | 11,115              | 10,519               | 13,857                  | 69,249    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2,744                    | 1,996                   | 210                 | 537                    | 868                 | 546                  | 2,675                  | 323                 | 573                  | 1,458                   | 1,453     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 19.4                     | 13.8                    | 1.9                 | 6.7                    | 9.2                 | 6.0                  | 6.7                    | 2.9                 | 5.4                  | 10.7                    | 2.1       |
| Native white, number.....                            | 9,168                    | 9,160                   | 10,088              | 7,210                  | 6,903               | 8,410                | 25,020                 | 9,879               | 7,777                | 7,612                   | 57,457    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,043                    | 836                     | 128                 | 376                    | 386                 | 373                  | 831                    | 64                  | 199                  | 290                     | 304       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 11.4                     | 9.1                     | 1.3                 | 5.2                    | 5.6                 | 4.4                  | 3.3                    | 0.7                 | 2.6                  | 3.8                     | 0.5       |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 52                       | 64                      | 853                 | 31                     | 60                  | 128                  | 735                    | 968                 | 108                  | 70                      | 4,249     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1                        | 2                       | 76                  |                        | 66                  | 56                   | 27                     | 90                  |                      | 6                       | 444       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                          |                         | 8.9                 |                        |                     | 43.8                 | 3.7                    | 9.3                 |                      |                         | 10.4      |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 3,266                    | 3,683                   | 64                  | 217                    | 562                 | 323                  | 12,569                 | 469                 | 1,537                | 5,677                   | 7,348     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 920                      | 651                     | 6                   | 52                     | 140                 | 59                   | 1,517                  | 94                  | 326                  | 932                     | 687       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 28.2                     | 17.7                    |                     | 24.0                   | 24.9                | 18.3                 | 12.1                   | 20.0                | 21.2                 | 16.4                    | 9.3       |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                        |                     |                      |                         |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,934                    | 5,378                   | 3,765               | 3,021                  | 3,282               | 3,149                | 11,774                 | 3,582               | 3,209                | 5,077                   | 16,756    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 718                      | 405                     | 22                  | 117                    | 156                 | 92                   | 383                    | 25                  | 76                   | 304                     | 153       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 14.6                     | 7.5                     | 0.6                 | 3.9                    | 4.8                 | 2.9                  | 3.3                    | 0.7                 | 2.4                  | 6.0                     | 0.9       |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                        |                     |                      |                         |           |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 7,397                    | 7,832                   | 5,430               | 4,394                  | 4,836               | 4,515                | 16,544                 | 5,092               | 4,585                | 7,426                   | 22,745    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,844                    | 5,043                   | 3,974               | 3,023                  | 3,050               | 3,210                | 10,380                 | 3,739               | 3,085                | 4,648                   | 14,763    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 52.0                     | 64.4                    | 73.2                | 68.8                   | 63.1                | 71.1                 | 62.7                   | 73.4                | 67.3                 | 62.6                    | 64.9      |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 2,463                    | 2,454                   | 1,665               | 1,373                  | 1,554               | 1,366                | 4,770                  | 1,510               | 1,376                | 2,349                   | 5,989     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,323                    | 1,613                   | 1,263               | 935                    | 995                 | 987                  | 3,103                  | 1,187               | 1,036                | 1,446                   | 4,782     |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 2,258                    | 2,491                   | 1,834               | 1,437                  | 1,563               | 1,668                | 5,222                  | 1,748               | 1,476                | 2,460                   | 6,824     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,657                    | 2,156                   | 1,805               | 1,330                  | 1,380               | 1,445                | 4,643                  | 1,659               | 1,376                | 2,036                   | 6,391     |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 1,274                    | 1,487                   | 955                 | 849                    | 843                 | 814                  | 3,125                  | 987                 | 828                  | 1,333                   | 4,242     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 635                      | 971                     | 711                 | 601                    | 523                 | 591                  | 1,980                  | 715                 | 625                  | 1,855                   | 2,653     |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 1,402                    | 1,400                   | 926                 | 735                    | 871                 | 767                  | 3,427                  | 847                 | 905                  | 1,284                   | 5,600     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 229                      | 303                     | 195                 | 157                    | 152                 | 187                  | 654                    | 178                 | 143                  | 311                     | 937       |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                        |                     |                      |                         |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,721                    | 4,945                   | 3,549               | 2,810                  | 3,117               | 2,934                | 9,992                  | 3,253               | 2,852                | 4,809                   | 12,813    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,980                    | 3,769                   | 3,068               | 2,265                  | 2,375               | 2,432                | 7,746                  | 2,846               | 2,412                | 3,482                   | 11,173    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 63.1                     | 76.2                    | 86.4                | 80.6                   | 76.2                | 82.9                 | 77.5                   | 87.4                | 84.6                 | 72.4                    | 87.2      |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 2,998                    | 2,968                   | 2,788               | 2,504                  | 2,030               | 2,682                | 5,538                  | 2,386               | 1,923                | 2,558                   | 9,801     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,943                    | 2,224                   | 2,419               | 2,030                  | 1,566               | 2,235                | 4,407                  | 2,095               | 1,607                | 1,940                   | 8,614     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 64.8                     | 74.9                    | 86.8                | 81.1                   | 77.1                | 83.3                 | 79.6                   | 87.8                | 83.6                 | 75.8                    | 87.9      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 12                       | 27                      | 715                 | 23                     | 41                  | 36                   | 234                    | 605                 | 45                   | 28                      | 1,350     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 10                       | 24                      | 610                 | 21                     | 31                  | 30                   | 200                    | 530                 | 40                   | 24                      | 1,157     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                          |                         | 85.3                |                        |                     |                      | 85.5                   | 87.6                |                      |                         | 85.7      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 3                        | 3                       | 25                  |                        | 2                   |                      | 8                      | 40                  |                      | 3                       | 96        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3                        |                         | 21                  |                        |                     |                      | 4                      | 29                  |                      | 3                       | 77        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                        |                     |                      |                         |           |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1,125                    | 1,328                   | 21                  | 73                     | 177                 | 84                   | 3,482                  | 126                 | 391                  | 2,063                   | 1,546     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 725                      | 1,095                   | 18                  | 51                     | 134                 | 67                   | 2,571                  | 105                 | 340                  | 1,455                   | 1,314     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 64.4                     | 82.5                    |                     |                        | 75.7                |                      | 73.8                   | 83.3                | 87.0                 | 70.5                    | 85.0      |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                          |                         |                     |                        |                     |                      |                        |                     |                      |                         |           |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 4,191                    | 4,121                   | 3,311               | 2,282                  | 2,710               | 2,527                | 10,708                 | 3,294               | 3,055                | 4,001                   | 15,909    |
| Families, number.....                                | 4,225                    | 4,210                   | 3,327               | 2,311                  | 2,802               | 2,590                | 11,418                 | 3,316               | 3,123                | 4,031                   | 18,013    |

<sup>1</sup>Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.   | Okmulgee. <sup>1</sup> | Osage. <sup>1</sup> | Ottawa. <sup>1</sup> | Pawnee. <sup>1</sup> | Payne. <sup>1</sup> | Pittsburg. <sup>1</sup> | Pontotoc. <sup>1</sup> | Pottawatomie. <sup>1</sup> | Pushmataha. <sup>1</sup> | Roger Mills. <sup>1</sup> | Rogers. <sup>1</sup> |
|--|------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>  |                        |                     |                      |                      |                     |                         |                        |                            |                          |                           |                      |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 21,115                 | 20,101              | 15,713               | 17,332               | 23,735              | 47,650                  | 24,331                 | 43,595                     | 10,118                   | 12,861                    | 17,736               |
| 1900.....  |                        |                     |                      | 12,366               | 20,909              |                         |                        | 26,412                     |                          | 6,190                     |                      |
| 1890.....  |                        |                     |                      |                      | 7,215               |                         |                        |                            |                          |                           |                      |
| 1907.....  | 14,362                 | 15,332              | 12,827               | 17,112               | 22,022              | 37,677                  | 23,057                 | 43,272                     | 8,295                    | 13,239                    | 15,485               |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | 21,115                 | 20,101              | 15,713               | 4,966                | 2,826               | 47,650                  | 24,331                 | 17,183                     | 10,118                   | 6,671                     | 17,736               |
| Per cent of increase.....                                |                        |                     |                      | 40.2                 | 13.5                |                         |                        | 65.1                       |                          | 107.8                     |                      |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 |                        |                     |                      | 12,366               | 13,094              |                         |                        | 26,412                     |                          | 6,190                     |                      |
| Per cent of increase.....                                |                        |                     |                      | 189.8                | 189.8               |                         |                        |                            |                          |                           |                      |
| Increase, 1907-1910.....                                 | 6,753                  | 4,769               | 2,886                | 220                  | 1,713               | 9,973                   | 1,274                  | 323                        | 1,823                    | -378                      | 2,251                |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 47.0                   | 31.1                | 22.5                 | 1.3                  | 7.8                 | 26.5                    | 5.5                    | 0.7                        | 22.0                     | -2.9                      | 14.5                 |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 679                    | 2,277               | 477                  | 584                  | 678                 | 1,370                   | 728                    | 793                        | 1,430                    | 1,135                     | 730                  |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 31.1                   | 8.8                 | 32.9                 | 29.7                 | 35.0                | 34.8                    | 33.4                   | 55.0                       | 7.1                      | 11.3                      | 24.3                 |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....              | 24.9                   | 7.6                 | 26.8                 | 29.7                 | 29.9                | 21.1                    | 27.4                   | 39.2                       | 7.1                      | 11.3                      | 20.4                 |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                        |                        |                     |                      |                      |                     |                         |                        |                            |                          |                           |                      |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         | 4,176                  | 2,776               | 2,907                |                      | 3,444               | 18,801                  | 4,349                  | 12,474                     |                          |                           | 2,866                |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 16,939                 | 17,325              | 12,806               | 17,332               | 20,291              | 28,849                  | 19,982                 | 31,121                     | 10,118                   | 12,861                    | 14,870               |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           | 19.8                   | 13.8                | 18.5                 |                      | 14.5                | 39.5                    | 17.9                   | 28.6                       |                          |                           | 16.2                 |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                |                        |                     |                      |                      |                     |                         |                        |                            |                          |                           |                      |
| White.....   | 14,013                 | 18,242              | 13,341               | 15,856               | 22,213              | 40,991                  | 22,426                 | 40,379                     | 8,809                    | 12,793                    | 13,990               |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                        |                     |                      | 11,628               | 20,378              |                         |                        | 24,612                     |                          | 6,104                     |                      |
| Number in 1890.....                                      |                        |                     |                      |                      | 7,115               |                         |                        |                            |                          |                           |                      |
| Negro.....   | 5,933                  | 391                 | 11                   | 806                  | 1,456               | 5,244                   | 1,009                  | 2,017                      | 385                      |                           | 620                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                        |                     |                      | 460                  | 100                 |                         |                        | 816                        |                          |                           |                      |
| Number in 1890.....                                      |                        |                     |                      |                      |                     |                         |                        |                            |                          |                           |                      |
| Black.....   | 3,411                  | 384                 | 5                    | 621                  | 1,147               | 3,303                   | 683                    | 1,719                      | 239                      |                           | 272                  |
| Mulatto.....   | 2,522                  | 7                   | 6                    | 185                  | 309                 | 1,941                   | 326                    | 298                        | 146                      |                           | 348                  |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 14)..... | 1,169                  | 1,468               | 2,361                | 670                  | 66                  | 1,415                   | 896                    | 1,199                      | 924                      | 68                        | 3,126                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 12,796                 | 17,074              | 12,722               | 14,503               | 20,074              | 33,747                  | 21,965                 | 37,301                     | 8,598                    | 12,090                    | 13,240               |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                        |                     |                      | 10,480               | 17,896              |                         |                        | 22,384                     |                          | 5,806                     |                      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 788                    | 881                 | 504                  | 1,010                | 1,536               | 3,877                   | 320                    | 2,235                      | 162                      | 540                       | 601                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                        |                     |                      | 890                  | 1,867               |                         |                        | 1,516                      |                          | 172                       |                      |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | 391                    | 393                 | 192                  | 480                  | 731                 | 2,505                   | 143                    | 1,092                      | 70                       | 227                       | 230                  |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 377                    | 488                 | 312                  | 530                  | 805                 | 1,372                   | 177                    | 1,143                      | 92                       | 313                       | 371                  |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 449                    | 287                 | 115                  | 343                  | 603                 | 3,367                   | 141                    | 843                        | 49                       | 163                       | 149                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                        |                     |                      | 318                  | 626                 |                         |                        | 413                        |                          | 68                        |                      |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                     |                        |                     |                      |                      |                     |                         |                        |                            |                          |                           |                      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 60.6                   | 84.9                | 81.0                 | 83.7                 | 84.6                | 70.8                    | 90.3                   | 85.6                       | 85.0                     | 94.0                      | 74.7                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    |                        |                     |                      | 84.3                 | 85.6                |                         |                        | 86.6                       |                          | 94.8                      |                      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 3.6                    | 4.4                 | 3.2                  | 5.8                  | 6.5                 | 8.1                     | 1.3                    | 5.1                        | 1.6                      | 4.2                       | 3.4                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    |                        |                     |                      | 7.2                  | 8.9                 |                         |                        | 5.0                        |                          | 2.8                       |                      |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 2.1                    | 1.4                 | 0.7                  | 2.0                  | 2.5                 | 7.1                     | 0.6                    | 1.9                        | 0.5                      | 1.3                       | 0.8                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    |                        |                     |                      | 2.6                  | 3.0                 |                         |                        | 1.6                        |                          | 1.1                       |                      |
| Negro.....   | 28.1                   | 1.9                 | 0.1                  | 4.7                  | 6.1                 | 11.0                    | 4.1                    | 4.6                        | 3.8                      | (?)                       | 3.5                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    |                        |                     |                      | 1.6                  | 2.2                 |                         |                        | 3.1                        |                          |                           |                      |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                             |                        |                     |                      |                      |                     |                         |                        |                            |                          |                           |                      |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                      |                        |                     |                      |                      |                     |                         |                        |                            |                          |                           |                      |
| Austria.....   | 37                     | 1                   | 1                    | 42                   | 20                  | 395                     | 2                      | 113                        |                          | 5                         | 4                    |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 2                      | 1                   | 3                    | 1                    | 9                   | 5                       |                        | 16                         |                          |                           | 1                    |
| Canada—Other.....  | 19                     | 29                  | 9                    | 52                   | 51                  | 57                      | 10                     | 56                         | 2                        | 16                        | 23                   |
| Denmark.....   | 4                      | 8                   | 1                    | 11                   | 12                  | 8                       | 3                      | 5                          |                          | 5                         | 1                    |
| England.....   | 56                     | 24                  | 17                   | 28                   | 38                  | 227                     | 13                     | 52                         | 3                        | 17                        | 22                   |
| France.....  | 20                     | 4                   | 1                    | 1                    | 10                  | 71                      | 1                      | 37                         | 3                        |                           | 4                    |
| Germany.....   | 79                     | 65                  | 46                   | 80                   | 166                 | 178                     | 46                     | 237                        | 9                        | 68                        | 41                   |
| Greece.....  |                        | 16                  |                      |                      | 2                   | 77                      |                        | 12                         |                          |                           |                      |
| Holland.....   |                        | 3                   | 1                    | 2                    | 1                   | 2                       |                        | 7                          |                          | 2                         | 2                    |
| Hungary.....   | 3                      | 5                   | 3                    | 6                    | 1                   | 37                      |                        | 17                         |                          | 3                         |                      |
| Ireland.....   | 18                     | 25                  | 8                    | 8                    | 33                  | 70                      | 12                     | 57                         | 1                        | 13                        | 10                   |
| Italy.....   | 64                     |                     |                      |                      |                     | 1,398                   | 8                      | 12                         | 2                        | 5                         | 5                    |
| Mexico.....  | 3                      | 43                  | 2                    | 45                   | 87                  | 86                      | 20                     | 49                         | 2                        | 2                         | 5                    |
| Norway.....  |                        | 3                   | 1                    | 1                    | 6                   | 2                       |                        | 5                          |                          | 5                         |                      |
| Russia.....  | 12                     | 1                   |                      | 15                   | 119                 | 379                     | 12                     | 49                         | 8                        | 4                         | 6                    |
| Scotland.....  | 36                     | 16                  | 6                    | 6                    | 8                   | 133                     | 4                      | 21                         | 3                        | 5                         | 4                    |
| Sweden.....  | 6                      | 21                  | 9                    | 22                   | 22                  | 16                      | 1                      | 18                         | 1                        | 4                         | 7                    |
| Switzerland.....   | 9                      | 6                   | 4                    | 11                   | 8                   | 17                      | 3                      | 14                         | 4                        | 6                         | 1                    |
| Turkey.....  | 20                     | 6                   |                      | 2                    |                     | 53                      |                        | 31                         | 3                        | 2                         | 4                    |
| Wales.....   | 6                      | 1                   |                      | 2                    |                     | 105                     |                        | 11                         | 1                        |                           | 2                    |
| Other foreign countries.....                             | 5                      | 9                   | 3                    | 8                    | 5                   | 51                      | 5                      | 24                         | 2                        | 1                         | 2                    |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>               |                        |                     |                      |                      |                     |                         |                        |                            |                          |                           |                      |
| Austria.....   | 9                      | 6                   |                      | 82                   | 21                  | 261                     |                        | 159                        |                          | 7                         |                      |
| Canada—French.....                                       |                        | 2                   | 4                    | 5                    | 2                   |                         |                        | 13                         | 1                        | 1                         | 2                    |
| Canada—Other.....  | 5                      | 12                  | 1                    | 17                   | 35                  | 11                      | 1                      | 20                         | 6                        | 7                         | 9                    |
| Denmark.....   | 4                      | 15                  |                      | 11                   | 19                  | 5                       |                        | 6                          |                          | 5                         | 2                    |
| England.....   | 28                     | 25                  | 16                   | 38                   | 56                  | 180                     | 14                     | 48                         | 6                        | 26                        | 17                   |
| France.....  | 3                      | 5                   |                      | 4                    | 15                  | 19                      |                        | 14                         | 2                        | 5                         | 3                    |
| Germany.....   | 126                    | 151                 | 101                  | 181                  | 319                 | 205                     | 60                     | 433                        | 8                        | 92                        | 102                  |
| Holland.....   | 3                      | 1                   | 1                    | 1                    | 2                   | 1                       |                        | 3                          |                          | 1                         | 1                    |
| Hungary.....   | 1                      | 4                   |                      | 3                    | 1                   | 34                      |                        | 13                         |                          | 3                         |                      |
| Ireland.....   | 51                     | 56                  | 26                   | 47                   | 64                  | 179                     | 17                     | 120                        | 8                        | 13                        | 36                   |
| Italy.....   | 20                     |                     |                      |                      |                     | 840                     | 1                      | 5                          |                          | 4                         |                      |
| Norway.....  |                        | 8                   | 1                    | 2                    | 1                   | 2                       |                        | 5                          |                          | 1                         |                      |
| Russia.....  | 6                      |                     |                      | 2                    | 55                  | 280                     | 16                     | 41                         | 7                        |                           |                      |
| Scotland.....  | 49                     | 11                  | 2                    | 8                    | 11                  | 102                     | 5                      | 13                         | 5                        | 9                         | 3                    |
| Sweden.....  | 7                      | 24                  | 8                    | 16                   | 19                  | 15                      | 1                      | 15                         |                          | 9                         | 6                    |
| Switzerland.....   | 5                      | 9                   |                      | 8                    | 6                   | 14                      |                        | 11                         | 7                        | 11                        |                      |
| Wales.....   | 6                      | 3                   | 1                    | 5                    | 6                   | 64                      |                        | 11                         |                          |                           | 4                    |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                     | 68                     | 61                  | 31                   | 50                   | 99                  | 282                     | 27                     | 162                        | 20                       | 34                        | 45                   |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 26.

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.   | Okmul-gee. <sup>1</sup> | Osage. <sup>1</sup> | Ottawa. <sup>1</sup> | Pawnee. <sup>1</sup> | Payne. <sup>1</sup> | Pitts-burg. <sup>1</sup> | Ponto-toc. <sup>1</sup> | Potta-watomic. <sup>1</sup> | Push-mataha. <sup>1</sup> | Roger Mills. <sup>1</sup> | Rogers. <sup>1</sup> |
|--|-------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>   |                         |                     |                      |                      |                     |                          |                         |                             |                           |                           |                      |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 11,330                  | 11,290              | 8,303                | 9,202                | 12,522              | 26,142                   | 12,728                  | 22,811                      | 5,426                     | 6,826                     | 9,423                |
| Female.....  | 9,785                   | 8,811               | 7,410                | 8,130                | 11,213              | 21,508                   | 11,603                  | 20,784                      | 4,692                     | 6,035                     | 8,313                |
| White.. Male.....                                    | 7,624                   | 10,304              | 7,114                | 8,434                | 11,701              | 22,264                   | 11,725                  | 21,123                      | 4,775                     | 6,793                     | 7,498                |
| Female.....  | 6,389                   | 7,938               | 6,227                | 7,422                | 10,512              | 18,727                   | 10,701                  | 19,256                      | 4,034                     | 6,000                     | 6,492                |
| Negro.. Male.....                                    | 3,115                   | 234                 | 6                    | 445                  | 785                 | 3,122                    | 569                     | 1,081                       | 192                       | .....                     | 339                  |
| Female.....  | 2,818                   | 157                 | 5                    | 361                  | 671                 | 2,122                    | 440                     | 936                         | 193                       | .....                     | 281                  |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                         |                     |                      |                      |                     |                          |                         |                             |                           |                           |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 5,833                   | 6,137               | 4,147                | 4,706                | 6,188               | 14,004                   | 5,947                   | 11,440                      | 2,589                     | 3,218                     | 4,806                |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | .....                   | .....               | .....                | 3,333                | 5,399               | .....                    | .....                   | 6,475                       | .....                     | 1,633                     | .....                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 3,530                   | 5,090               | 3,435                | 3,779                | 4,955               | 9,115                    | 5,206                   | 9,381                       | 2,193                     | 2,903                     | 3,744                |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | .....                   | .....               | .....                | 2,698                | 4,426               | .....                    | .....                   | 5,380                       | .....                     | 1,505                     | .....                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 282                     | 373                 | 206                  | 323                  | 487                 | 750                      | 123                     | 740                         | 63                        | 195                       | 236                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | .....                   | .....               | .....                | 871                  | 501                 | .....                    | .....                   | 400                         | .....                     | 49                        | .....                |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 157                     | 180                 | 97                   | 184                  | 251                 | 436                      | 52                      | 406                         | 33                        | 81                        | 115                  |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 125                     | 193                 | 109                  | 139                  | 236                 | 314                      | 71                      | 334                         | 30                        | 114                       | 121                  |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 274                     | 194                 | 73                   | 215                  | 330                 | 1,911                    | 84                      | 506                         | 29                        | 99                        | 91                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | .....                   | .....               | .....                | 182                  | 334                 | .....                    | .....                   | 267                         | .....                     | 46                        | .....                |
| Negro.....   | 1,507                   | 161                 | 6                    | 223                  | 384                 | 1,900                    | 295                     | 555                         | 91                        | .....                     | 202                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | .....                   | .....               | .....                | 85                   | 114                 | .....                    | .....                   | 228                         | .....                     | 2                         | .....                |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 240                     | 319                 | 427                  | 166                  | 22                  | 328                      | 149                     | 258                         | 213                       | 21                        | 533                  |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                         |                     |                      |                      |                     |                          |                         |                             |                           |                           |                      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 60.5                    | 82.9                | 82.8                 | 80.3                 | 80.1                | 65.1                     | 89.1                    | 82.0                        | 84.7                      | 90.2                      | 77.9                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 4.8                     | 6.1                 | 5.0                  | 6.9                  | 7.9                 | 5.4                      | 2.1                     | 6.5                         | 2.4                       | 6.1                       | 4.9                  |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 4.7                     | 3.2                 | 1.8                  | 4.6                  | 5.3                 | 13.6                     | 1.4                     | 4.4                         | 1.1                       | 3.1                       | 1.9                  |
| Negro.....   | 25.8                    | 2.6                 | 0.1                  | 4.7                  | 6.4                 | 13.6                     | 5.0                     | 4.9                         | 3.5                       | .....                     | 4.2                  |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                         |                     |                      |                      |                     |                          |                         |                             |                           |                           |                      |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 100                     | 98                  | 38                   | 120                  | 155                 | 480                      | 41                      | 288                         | 18                        | 71                        | 56                   |
| Having first papers.....                             | 43                      | 13                  | 4                    | 4                    | 22                  | 324                      | 2                       | 17                          | .....                     | 4                         | 2                    |
| Alien.....   | 68                      | 37                  | 3                    | 47                   | 63                  | 806                      | 10                      | 78                          | 6                         | 2                         | 11                   |
| Unknown.....   | 63                      | 46                  | 28                   | 44                   | 90                  | 301                      | 31                      | 123                         | 5                         | 22                        | 22                   |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                         |                     |                      |                      |                     |                          |                         |                             |                           |                           |                      |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                         |                     |                      |                      |                     |                          |                         |                             |                           |                           |                      |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 526                     | 254                 | 223                  | 231                  | 209                 | 1,379                    | 481                     | 506                         | 256                       | 92                        | 215                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 9.0                     | 4.1                 | 5.4                  | 4.9                  | 3.4                 | 9.8                      | 8.1                     | 4.4                         | 9.9                       | 2.9                       | 4.5                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | .....                   | .....               | .....                | 6.3                  | 4.3                 | .....                    | .....                   | 9.0                         | .....                     | 4.9                       | .....                |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 125                     | 146                 | 102                  | 89                   | 114                 | 616                      | 360                     | 337                         | 167                       | 71                        | 165                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.3                     | 2.7                 | 4.4                  | 2.2                  | 2.1                 | 6.2                      | 6.6                     | 3.3                         | 7.4                       | 2.3                       | 4.1                  |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 12                      | 19                  | 5                    | 25                   | 31                  | 302                      | 4                       | 32                          | 1                         | 4                         | 3                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.4                     | 9.8                 | .....                | 11.6                 | 9.4                 | 15.8                     | .....                   | 6.3                         | .....                     | .....                     | .....                |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 321                     | 14                  | 3                    | 44                   | 55                  | 397                      | 86                      | 62                          | 20                        | .....                     | 20                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 21.3                    | 8.7                 | .....                | 19.7                 | 14.0                | 20.9                     | 29.2                    | 11.2                        | .....                     | .....                     | 9.9                  |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                         |                     |                      |                      |                     |                          |                         |                             |                           |                           |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 15,215                  | 14,668              | 11,329               | 12,822               | 17,534              | 34,279                   | 16,743                  | 31,869                      | 6,965                     | 8,771                     | 12,952               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,302                   | 547                 | 458                  | 492                  | 437                 | 3,176                    | 1,123                   | 1,068                       | 683                       | 159                       | 491                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.6                     | 3.7                 | 4.0                  | 3.8                  | 2.5                 | 9.3                      | 6.7                     | 3.4                         | 9.5                       | 1.8                       | 3.8                  |
| Native white, number.....                            | 9,753                   | 13,101              | 9,702                | 11,412               | 15,857              | 26,100                   | 15,299                  | 28,762                      | 5,995                     | 8,555                     | 10,305               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 274                     | 281                 | 299                  | 194                  | 220                 | 1,549                    | 776                     | 604                         | 365                       | 115                       | 343                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.8                     | 2.1                 | 3.1                  | 1.7                  | 1.4                 | 5.9                      | 5.1                     | 2.3                         | 6.1                       | 1.3                       | 3.3                  |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 420                     | 279                 | 115                  | 341                  | 582                 | 3,190                    | 137                     | 837                         | 49                        | 161                       | 148                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 22                      | 25                  | 5                    | 30                   | 53                  | 635                      | 15                      | 15                          | 5                         | 9                         | 9                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.2                     | 9.0                 | 4.3                  | 8.8                  | 9.1                 | 19.9                     | 10.9                    | 7.6                         | .....                     | 5.6                       | 6.1                  |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 4,260                   | 320                 | 11                   | 591                  | 1,045               | 4,096                    | 744                     | 1,487                       | 283                       | .....                     | 509                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 793                     | 37                  | 3                    | 100                  | 143                 | 796                      | 205                     | 142                         | 46                        | .....                     | 65                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 18.6                    | 11.6                | .....                | 16.9                 | 13.7                | 19.4                     | 27.6                    | 9.5                         | 17.5                      | .....                     | 12.8                 |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                         |                     |                      |                      |                     |                          |                         |                             |                           |                           |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,934                   | 4,484               | 3,619                | 4,209                | 6,117               | 10,405                   | 5,894                   | 10,775                      | 2,409                     | 3,040                     | 4,272                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 207                     | 97                  | 46                   | 58                   | 57                  | 558                      | 238                     | 119                         | 134                       | 11                        | 71                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.2                     | 2.2                 | 1.3                  | 1.3                  | 0.9                 | 5.4                      | 4.0                     | 1.1                         | 5.6                       | 0.4                       | 1.7                  |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                         |                     |                      |                      |                     |                          |                         |                             |                           |                           |                      |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 7,131                   | 6,419               | 5,256                | 6,040                | 8,667               | 15,344                   | 8,700                   | 15,271                      | 3,557                     | 4,511                     | 6,084                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,606                   | 4,089               | 3,572                | 4,383                | 6,035               | 9,158                    | 5,913                   | 10,668                      | 1,915                     | 3,357                     | 4,111                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 64.6                    | 63.7                | 68.0                 | 72.6                 | 70.4                | 59.7                     | 68.0                    | 69.9                        | 53.8                      | 74.4                      | 67.6                 |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 2,197                   | 1,935               | 1,637                | 1,741                | 2,450               | 4,939                    | 2,806                   | 4,406                       | 1,148                     | 1,471                     | 1,812                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,456                   | 1,377               | 1,179                | 1,369                | 1,809               | 3,013                    | 2,000                   | 3,415                       | 593                       | 1,093                     | 1,238                |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 2,345                   | 2,029               | 1,727                | 1,985                | 2,920               | 4,735                    | 2,800                   | 4,073                       | 1,152                     | 1,526                     | 1,991                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,098                   | 1,809               | 1,623                | 1,886                | 2,719               | 4,163                    | 2,637                   | 4,705                       | 871                       | 1,435                     | 1,889                |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 1,241                   | 1,136               | 947                  | 1,194                | 1,687               | 2,741                    | 1,547                   | 2,944                       | 637                       | 833                       | 1,085                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 800                     | 708                 | 605                  | 833                  | 1,185               | 1,560                    | 1,044                   | 1,993                       | 336                       | 647                       | 747                  |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 1,348                   | 1,319               | 945                  | 1,120                | 1,510               | 2,929                    | 1,547                   | 2,858                       | 620                       | 681                       | 1,196                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 252                     | 195                 | 165                  | 245                  | 322                 | 422                      | 326                     | 555                         | 115                       | 182                       | 237                  |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                         |                     |                      |                      |                     |                          |                         |                             |                           |                           |                      |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,542                   | 3,964               | 3,364                | 3,726                | 5,370               | 9,674                    | 5,606                   | 9,469                       | 2,300                     | 2,997                     | 3,803                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,554                   | 3,186               | 2,802                | 3,255                | 4,523               | 7,176                    | 4,543                   | 8,120                       | 1,464                     | 2,528                     | 3,127                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 78.2                    | 80.4                | 83.3                 | 87.4                 | 84.3                | 74.2                     | 81.0                    | 85.8                        | 63.7                      | 84.4                      | 82.2                 |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 2,691                   | 3,431               | 2,645                | 3,218                | 4,678               | 7,201                    | 5,097                   | 8,320                       | 1,968                     | 2,886                     | 2,691                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,117                   | 2,784               | 2,232                | 2,835                | 4,040               | 5,262                    | 4,139                   | 7,209                       | 1,243                     | 2,434                     | 2,211                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 78.7                    | 81.1                | 84.4                 | 88.1                 | 86.4                | 73.1                     | 81.2                    | 86.6                        | 63.2                      | 84.3                      | 82.2                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 120                     | 125                 | 66                   | 191                  | 295                 | 974                      | 58                      | 307                         | 39                        | 98                        | 92                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 105                     | 91                  | 57                   | 171                  | 258                 | 766                      | 51                      | 313                         | 33                        | 83                        | 72                   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 87.5                    | 72.8                | .....                | 89.5                 | 87.5                | 77.6                     | .....                   | 85.3                        | .....                     | .....                     | 4                    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 28                      | 10                  | .....                | 7                    | 39                  | 233                      | 8                       | 20                          | .....                     | 5                         | 4                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 27                      | 6                   | .....                | 7                    | 21                  | 166                      | .....                   | 19                          | .....                     | 4                         | 3                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | .....                   | .....               | .....                | .....                | .....               | 71.2                     | .....                   | .....                       | .....                     | .....                     | .....                |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1,428                   | 49                  | 2                    | 176                  | 349                 | 920                      | 212                     | 480                         | 109                       | .....                     | 109                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,125                   | 24                  | 2                    | 142                  | 208                 | 752                      | 183                     | 379                         | 62                        | .....                     | 89                   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 78.8                    | .....               | .....                | 80.7                 | 59.6                | 81.7                     | 86.3                    | 79.0                        | 75.2                      | .....                     | 81.7                 |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                         |                     |                      |                      |                     |                          |                         |                             |                           |                           |                      |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 4,438                   | 4,327               | 3,434                | 3,838                | 5,076               | 9,481                    | 4,826                   | 8,875                       | 2,059                     | 2,799                     | 3,781                |
| Families, number.....                                | 4,543                   | 4,408               | 3,486                | 3,877                | 5,117               | 9,745                    | 4,901                   | 9,168                       | 2,086                     | 2,820                     | 3,940                |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.   | Semi-nole. <sup>1</sup> | Sequo-yah. <sup>1</sup> | Ste-phens. <sup>1</sup> | Texas. <sup>1</sup> | Till-man. <sup>1</sup> | Tulsa. <sup>1</sup> | Wag-oner. <sup>1</sup> | Wash-ington. <sup>1</sup> | Washita. <sup>1</sup> | Woods. <sup>1</sup> | Wood-ward. <sup>1</sup> |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>  |                         |                         |                         |                     |                        |                     |                        |                           |                       |                     |                         |
| Total population, 1910.....                              | 19,964                  | 25,005                  | 22,252                  | 14,249              | 18,650                 | 34,995              | 22,086                 | 17,484                    | 25,034                | 17,567              | 16,532                  |
| 1890.....  |                         |                         |                         |                     |                        |                     |                        |                           | 15,001                | 34,975              | 7,469                   |
| 1870.....  | 14,687                  | 22,490                  | 20,148                  | 16,448              | 12,869                 | 21,693              | 19,529                 | 12,813                    | 22,007                | 15,617              | 14,595                  |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                 | 19,964                  | 25,005                  | 22,252                  | 14,249              | 18,650                 | 34,995              | 22,086                 | 17,484                    | 10,033                | -17,408             | 9,123                   |
| Per cent of increase.....                                |                         |                         |                         |                     |                        |                     |                        |                           | 66.9                  | -49.8               | 122.1                   |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                 |                         |                         |                         |                     |                        |                     |                        |                           | 15,001                | 34,975              | 7,469                   |
| Per cent of increase.....                                |                         |                         |                         |                     |                        |                     |                        |                           |                       |                     |                         |
| Increase, 1907-1910.....                                 | 5,277                   | 2,506                   | 2,104                   | -2,199              | 5,781                  | 13,302              | 2,557                  | 4,671                     | 3,027                 | 2,050               | 1,997                   |
| Per cent of increase.....                                | 35.9                    | 11.1                    | 10.4                    | -13.4               | 44.9                   | 61.3                | 13.1                   | 36.5                      | 13.8                  | 13.2                | 13.7                    |
| Land area (square miles).....                            | 633                     | 693                     | 897                     | 2,065               | 733                    | 565                 | 545                    | 425                       | 1,006                 | 1,255               | 1,233                   |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                    | 31.5                    | 36.1                    | 24.8                    | 6.9                 | 25.4                   | 61.9                | 40.5                   | 41.1                      | 24.9                  | 14.0                | 13.5                    |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....              | 31.5                    | 36.1                    | 24.8                    | 6.9                 | 21.3                   | 29.8                | 33.2                   | 26.6                      | 24.9                  | 11.1                | 11.3                    |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                        |                         |                         |                         |                     |                        |                     |                        |                           |                       |                     |                         |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....         |                         |                         |                         |                     | 3,027                  | 18,182              | 4,018                  | 6,181                     |                       | 3,688               | 2,696                   |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....             | 19,964                  | 25,005                  | 22,252                  | 14,249              | 15,623                 | 16,813              | 18,068                 | 11,303                    | 25,034                | 13,879              | 13,896                  |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....           |                         |                         |                         |                     | 16.2                   | 52.0                | 18.2                   | 35.4                      |                       | 21.0                | 16.2                    |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                |                         |                         |                         |                     |                        |                     |                        |                           |                       |                     |                         |
| White.....   | 14,254                  | 18,951                  | 21,713                  | 14,248              | 18,214                 | 30,800              | 12,338                 | 15,898                    | 24,840                | 17,562              | 16,575                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                         |                         |                         |                     |                        |                     |                        |                           | 14,682                | 34,807              | 7,457                   |
| Number in 1890.....                                      |                         |                         |                         |                     |                        |                     |                        |                           |                       |                     |                         |
| Negro.....   | 4,081                   | 3,178                   | 96                      | 1                   | 432                    | 2,754               | 8,761                  | 434                       | 25                    | 3                   | 9                       |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                         |                         |                         |                     |                        |                     |                        |                           | 7                     | 167                 | 10                      |
| Number in 1890.....                                      |                         |                         |                         |                     |                        |                     |                        |                           |                       |                     |                         |
| Black.....   | 3,396                   | 1,971                   | 72                      | 1                   | 359                    | 2,502               | 6,379                  | 396                       | 12                    | 3                   | 9                       |
| Mulatto.....   | 685                     | 1,207                   | 24                      |                     | 73                     | 252                 | 2,382                  | 38                        | 13                    |                     |                         |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 14)..... | 1,629                   | 2,876                   | 443                     |                     | 4                      | 1,381               | 987                    | 1,152                     | 169                   | 2                   | 8                       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 13,869                  | 18,631                  | 21,137                  | 12,060              | 17,176                 | 28,288              | 11,796                 | 14,252                    | 21,105                | 15,011              | 14,560                  |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                         |                         |                         |                     |                        |                     |                        |                           | 13,276                | 28,544              | 6,492                   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 294                     | 211                     | 455                     | 1,545               | 778                    | 1,914               | 431                    | 1,184                     | 2,558                 | 1,889               | 1,423                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                         |                         |                         |                     |                        |                     |                        |                           | 1,408                 | 4,351               | 765                     |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                      | 105                     | 67                      | 172                     | 931                 | 377                    | 895                 | 181                    | 480                       | 1,859                 | 1,015               | 694                     |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                        | 189                     | 144                     | 283                     | 614                 | 401                    | 1,019               | 250                    | 704                       | 699                   | 874                 | 829                     |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 91                      | 109                     | 121                     | 643                 | 260                    | 658                 | 111                    | 462                       | 1,177                 | 662                 | 583                     |
| Number in 1900.....                                      |                         |                         |                         |                     |                        |                     |                        |                           | 1,000                 | 1,012               | 200                     |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                     |                         |                         |                         |                     |                        |                     |                        |                           |                       |                     |                         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                       | 69.5                    | 74.5                    | 95.0                    | 84.0                | 92.1                   | 80.8                | 53.4                   | 81.5                      | 84.3                  | 85.4                | 87.8                    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    |                         |                         |                         |                     |                        |                     |                        |                           | 81.8                  | 81.6                | 86.9                    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....             | 1.5                     | 0.8                     | 2.0                     | 10.8                | 4.2                    | 5.5                 | 2.0                    | 6.8                       | 10.2                  | 10.8                | 8.6                     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    |                         |                         |                         |                     |                        |                     |                        |                           | 3.4                   | 12.4                | 10.2                    |
| Foreign-born white.....                                  | 0.5                     | 0.4                     | 0.5                     | 4.5                 | 1.4                    | 1.9                 | 0.5                    | 2.6                       | 4.7                   | 3.8                 | 3.5                     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    |                         |                         |                         |                     |                        |                     |                        |                           | 6.7                   | 5.5                 | 2.7                     |
| Negro.....   | 20.4                    | 12.7                    | 0.4                     | ( <sup>2</sup> )    | 2.3                    | 7.9                 | 39.7                   | 2.5                       | 0.1                   | ( <sup>2</sup> )    | 0.1                     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                    |                         |                         |                         |                     |                        |                     |                        |                           | ( <sup>2</sup> )      | 0.5                 | 0.1                     |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                             |                         |                         |                         |                     |                        |                     |                        |                           |                       |                     |                         |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                      |                         |                         |                         |                     |                        |                     |                        |                           |                       |                     |                         |
| Austria.....   | 31                      | 4                       | 2                       | 35                  | 10                     | 22                  | 14                     | 21                        | 21                    | 28                  | 10                      |
| Canada—French.....                                       | 1                       |                         |                         | 3                   | 2                      | 32                  | 2                      | 5                         |                       | 3                   | 1                       |
| Canada—Other.....  | 9                       | 4                       | 13                      | 48                  | 12                     | 110                 | 12                     | 67                        | 57                    | 28                  | 54                      |
| Denmark.....   |                         | 1                       |                         | 8                   | 4                      | 12                  |                        | 2                         | 3                     | 14                  | 8                       |
| England.....   | 13                      | 8                       | 6                       | 47                  | 24                     | 60                  | 14                     | 35                        | 11                    | 61                  | 47                      |
| France.....  | 3                       | 5                       | 5                       | 5                   | 4                      | 16                  | 2                      | 15                        | 0                     | 3                   | 23                      |
| Germany.....   | 11                      | 21                      | 56                      | 152                 | 105                    | 126                 | 29                     | 78                        | 208                   | 261                 | 152                     |
| Greece.....  |                         | 2                       |                         |                     |                        | 14                  |                        | 24                        |                       | 2                   |                         |
| Holland.....   |                         |                         | 2                       | 3                   |                        | 6                   | 1                      | 2                         |                       | 5                   | 7                       |
| Hungary.....   |                         |                         | 1                       | 12                  |                        | 1                   |                        | 6                         |                       | 10                  | 3                       |
| Ireland.....   | 2                       | 6                       | 10                      | 21                  | 21                     | 64                  | 6                      | 31                        | 8                     | 21                  | 24                      |
| Italy.....   |                         | 11                      |                         |                     |                        | 12                  | 1                      | 17                        |                       |                     |                         |
| Mexico.....  | 10                      | 8                       | 3                       |                     | 9                      | 17                  | 8                      | 57                        | 4                     | 24                  | 63                      |
| Norway.....  | 1                       |                         | 3                       | 15                  | 6                      | 8                   |                        | 12                        | 2                     | 7                   | 5                       |
| Russia.....  |                         |                         | 5                       | 239                 | 37                     | 21                  | 4                      | 19                        | 820                   | 97                  | 120                     |
| Scotland.....  | 4                       | 2                       | 13                      | 9                   | 7                      | 26                  | 3                      | 8                         | 3                     | 9                   | 14                      |
| Sweden.....  | 3                       | 1                       |                         | 25                  | 9                      | 43                  | 7                      | 20                        | 3                     | 15                  | 19                      |
| Switzerland.....   | 4                       | 1                       |                         | 17                  | 7                      | 17                  | 1                      | 5                         | 14                    | 21                  | 13                      |
| Turkey.....  |                         |                         |                         | 1                   |                        | 3                   | 4                      | 1                         |                       | 44                  | 10                      |
| Wales.....   |                         | 1                       | 1                       | 1                   | 1                      | 4                   | 2                      | 10                        | 2                     | 8                   | 1                       |
| Other foreign countries.....                             | 2                       | 36                      | 1                       | 2                   | 1                      | 44                  | 1                      | 27                        | 9                     | 6                   | 9                       |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>               |                         |                         |                         |                     |                        |                     |                        |                           |                       |                     |                         |
| Austria.....   | 31                      |                         | 11                      | 30                  | 12                     | 30                  | 14                     | 6                         | 15                    | 31                  | 4                       |
| Canada—French.....                                       |                         | 3                       | 2                       | 1                   |                        | 6                   | 3                      | 4                         | 3                     | 6                   | 3                       |
| Canada—Other.....  | 5                       | 1                       | 7                       | 5                   | 3                      | 37                  | 2                      | 17                        | 16                    | 7                   | 31                      |
| Denmark.....   |                         | 1                       |                         | 7                   |                        | 15                  |                        | 8                         | 2                     | 21                  | 1                       |
| England.....   | 5                       | 9                       | 9                       | 40                  | 19                     | 72                  | 9                      | 38                        | 16                    | 58                  | 45                      |
| France.....  |                         | 4                       |                         | 8                   | 2                      | 22                  | 5                      | 8                         | 3                     | 10                  | 20                      |
| Germany.....   | 24                      | 35                      | 73                      | 235                 | 150                    | 266                 | 83                     | 163                       | 328                   | 447                 | 200                     |
| Holland.....   |                         | 1                       |                         | 2                   | 3                      | 4                   |                        | 2                         | 3                     | 3                   | 3                       |
| Hungary.....   |                         |                         | 1                       | 6                   |                        | 1                   |                        | 1                         |                       | 11                  | 3                       |
| Ireland.....   | 10                      | 7                       | 17                      | 42                  | 44                     | 194                 | 24                     | 93                        | 40                    | 78                  | 56                      |
| Italy.....   |                         |                         |                         |                     |                        | 7                   | 1                      | 4                         |                       |                     |                         |
| Norway.....  |                         | 1                       | 9                       | 17                  | 14                     | 7                   | 1                      | 4                         | 4                     | 3                   | 10                      |
| Russia.....  |                         |                         | 7                       | 421                 | 30                     | 15                  | 1                      | 7                         | 1,274                 | 161                 | 92                      |
| Scotland.....  | 4                       |                         | 20                      | 11                  | 15                     | 34                  | 6                      | 9                         | 2                     | 11                  | 18                      |
| Sweden.....  | 2                       | 3                       |                         | 14                  | 18                     | 44                  | 5                      | 10                        | 6                     | 22                  | 18                      |
| Switzerland.....   | 2                       |                         |                         | 4                   | 5                      | 14                  | 1                      | 6                         | 13                    | 21                  | 6                       |
| Wales.....   |                         |                         |                         | 4                   | 2                      | 7                   |                        | 8                         | 1                     | 4                   | 3                       |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                     | 22                      | 7                       | 11                      | 84                  | 60                     | 120                 | 26                     | 92                        | 133                   | 127                 | 82                      |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 26.

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.   | Semi-nole. <sup>1</sup> | Sequo-yah. <sup>1</sup> | Ste-phens. <sup>1</sup> | Texas. <sup>1</sup> | Till-man. <sup>1</sup> | Tulsa. <sup>1</sup> | Wag-oner. <sup>1</sup> | Wash-ington. <sup>1</sup> | Washita. <sup>1</sup> | Woods. <sup>1</sup> | Wood-ward. <sup>1</sup> |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>   |                         |                         |                         |                     |                        |                     |                        |                           |                       |                     |                         |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 10,560                  | 13,118                  | 11,668                  | 7,651               | 9,952                  | 18,982              | 11,641                 | 9,473                     | 13,102                | 9,295               | 8,973                   |
| Female.....  | 9,404                   | 11,887                  | 10,584                  | 6,598               | 8,698                  | 16,013              | 10,445                 | 8,011                     | 11,932                | 8,272               | 7,619                   |
| White.. Male.....                                    | 7,635                   | 10,037                  | 11,398                  | 7,650               | 9,712                  | 16,899              | 6,576                  | 8,655                     | 12,998                | 9,290               | 8,963                   |
| Female.....  | 6,619                   | 8,914                   | 10,315                  | 6,598               | 8,502                  | 13,961              | 5,702                  | 7,243                     | 11,842                | 8,272               | 7,612                   |
| Negro.. Male.....                                    | 2,100                   | 1,619                   | 51                      | 1                   | 230                    | 1,425               | 4,556                  | 240                       | 15                    | 3                   | 6                       |
| Female.....  | 1,975                   | 1,559                   | 45                      |                     | 190                    | 1,329               | 4,205                  | 104                       | 10                    |                     | 3                       |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                         |                         |                         |                     |                        |                     |                        |                           |                       |                     |                         |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,774                   | 5,896                   | 5,229                   | 4,076               | 4,861                  | 11,198              | 5,633                  | 5,594                     | 5,838                 | 4,777               | 4,779                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                         |                         |                         |                     |                        |                     |                        |                           | 5,602                 | 3,990               | 2,233                   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 3,293                   | 4,407                   | 4,912                   | 3,335               | 4,335                  | 8,869               | 3,037                  | 4,419                     | 4,781                 | 3,896               | 3,958                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                         |                         |                         |                     |                        |                     |                        |                           | 2,873                 | 7,416               | 1,843                   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 101                     | 91                      | 153                     | 409                 | 255                    | 769                 | 166                    | 474                       | 441                   | 529                 | 479                     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                         |                         |                         |                     |                        |                     |                        |                           | 190                   | 932                 | 261                     |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 43                      | 39                      | 59                      | 239                 | 132                    | 415                 | 75                     | 240                       | 294                   | 283                 | 225                     |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 58                      | 52                      | 94                      | 170                 | 123                    | 354                 | 91                     | 228                       | 147                   | 228                 | 254                     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 53                      | 88                      | 76                      | 331                 | 141                    | 400                 | 72                     | 305                       | 568                   | 349                 | 333                     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                         |                         |                         |                     |                        |                     |                        |                           | 461                   | 949                 | 117                     |
| Negro.....   | 955                     | 793                     | 22                      | 1                   | 127                    | 903                 | 2,140                  | 180                       | 5                     | 1                   | 6                       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  |                         |                         |                         |                     |                        |                     |                        |                           | 1                     | 43                  | 5                       |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 372                     | 517                     | 66                      |                     | 3                      | 257                 | 209                    | 216                       | 53                    | 2                   | 3                       |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                         |                         |                         |                     |                        |                     |                        |                           |                       |                     |                         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 69.0                    | 74.7                    | 93.9                    | 81.8                | 89.2                   | 79.2                | 53.9                   | 79.0                      | 81.9                  | 81.6                | 82.8                    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 2.1                     | 1.5                     | 2.9                     | 10.0                | 5.2                    | 6.9                 | 2.9                    | 8.5                       | 7.6                   | 11.1                | 10.0                    |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 1.1                     | 1.5                     | 1.5                     | 8.1                 | 2.9                    | 3.6                 | 1.3                    | 5.5                       | 9.6                   | 7.3                 | 7.0                     |
| Negro.....   | 20.0                    | 13.4                    | 0.4                     | (?)                 | 2.6                    | 8.1                 | 38.2                   | 3.2                       | 0.1                   | (?)                 | 0.1                     |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                         |                         |                         |                     |                        |                     |                        |                           |                       |                     |                         |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 24                      | 31                      | 52                      | 222                 | 98                     | 187                 | 42                     | 145                       | 362                   | 219                 | 155                     |
| Having first papers.....                             | 6                       |                         | 3                       | 39                  | 9                      | 20                  | 3                      | 8                         | 37                    | 38                  | 12                      |
| Allen.....   | 7                       | 45                      | 2                       | 8                   | 5                      | 64                  | 11                     | 95                        | 35                    | 25                  | 63                      |
| Unknown.....   | 16                      | 12                      | 19                      | 62                  | 29                     | 129                 | 16                     | 57                        | 124                   | 67                  | 103                     |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                         |                         |                         |                     |                        |                     |                        |                           |                       |                     |                         |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                         |                         |                         |                     |                        |                     |                        |                           |                       |                     |                         |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 814                     | 1,022                   | 354                     | 48                  | 106                    | 363                 | 631                    | 205                       | 179                   | 118                 | 227                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 17.1                    | 17.3                    | 6.8                     | 1.2                 | 2.2                    | 3.2                 | 11.2                   | 3.7                       | 3.1                   | 2.5                 | 4.7                     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                |                         |                         |                         |                     |                        |                     |                        |                           | 4.2                   | 5.0                 | 2.4                     |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 291                     | 652                     | 329                     | 33                  | 77                     | 190                 | 150                    | 100                       | 128                   | 74                  | 156                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.6                     | 14.5                    | 0.5                     | 0.9                 | 1.7                    | 2.0                 | 4.7                    | 2.0                       | 2.5                   | 1.7                 | 3.5                     |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 4                       | 11                      | 4                       | 15                  | 3                      | 37                  | 1                      | 39                        | 30                    | 43                  | 71                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                         |                         |                         | 4.5                 | 2.1                    | 9.3                 |                        | 12.8                      | 5.4                   | 12.3                | 21.3                    |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 299                     | 218                     | 7                       |                     | 20                     | 76                  | 437                    | 34                        |                       |                     |                         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 31.3                    | 27.5                    |                         |                     | 20.5                   | 8.4                 | 20.3                   | 18.9                      |                       |                     |                         |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                         |                         |                         |                     |                        |                     |                        |                           |                       |                     |                         |
| Total number.....                                    | 13,650                  | 17,020                  | 15,294                  | 10,187              | 13,114                 | 27,034              | 15,864                 | 13,309                    | 17,332                | 12,818              | 12,228                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,956                   | 2,679                   | 746                     | 89                  | 234                    | 792                 | 1,519                  | 456                       | 411                   | 206                 | 396                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 14.3                    | 15.7                    | 4.9                     | 1.0                 | 1.8                    | 2.9                 | 9.6                    | 3.4                       | 2.4                   | 1.6                 | 3.2                     |
| Native white, number.....                            | 9,619                   | 12,878                  | 14,862                  | 9,538               | 12,549                 | 23,322              | 8,797                  | 11,737                    | 16,043                | 12,162              | 11,646                  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 609                     | 1,722                   | 693                     | 75                  | 157                    | 409                 | 354                    | 238                       | 282                   | 125                 | 303                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.3                     | 13.4                    | 4.7                     | 0.8                 | 1.3                    | 1.8                 | 4.0                    | 2.0                       | 1.8                   | 1.0                 | 2.6                     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 89                      | 106                     | 119                     | 628                 | 255                    | 637                 | 111                    | 463                       | 1,136                 | 651                 | 569                     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 7                       | 15                      | 6                       | 24                  | 10                     | 50                  | 2                      | 53                        | 71                    | 79                  | 93                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                         | 14.2                    | 5.0                     | 3.8                 | 3.9                    | 7.8                 | 1.8                    | 11.7                      | 6.3                   | 12.1                | 16.3                    |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 2,800                   | 2,288                   | 63                      | 1                   | 306                    | 2,218               | 6,307                  | 372                       | 20                    | 3                   | 8                       |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 699                     | 539                     | 16                      |                     | 67                     | 183                 | 1,045                  | 71                        | 6                     | 1                   |                         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 25.0                    | 23.6                    |                         |                     | 21.9                   | 8.3                 | 16.6                   | 19.1                      |                       |                     |                         |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                         |                         |                         |                     |                        |                     |                        |                           |                       |                     |                         |
| Total number.....                                    | 5,006                   | 6,237                   | 5,648                   | 2,976               | 4,410                  | 7,521               | 5,615                  | 3,602                     | 6,563                 | 4,100               | 3,752                   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 444                     | 570                     | 129                     | 13                  | 52                     | 116                 | 224                    | 53                        | 38                    | 12                  | 31                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.9                     | 9.3                     | 2.3                     | 0.4                 | 1.2                    | 1.5                 | 4.0                    | 1.5                       | 0.6                   | 0.3                 | 0.8                     |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                         |                         |                         |                     |                        |                     |                        |                           |                       |                     |                         |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 7,340                   | 9,147                   | 8,280                   | 4,423               | 6,413                  | 10,549              | 7,997                  | 5,138                     | 9,483                 | 5,869               | 5,376                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,655                   | 5,720                   | 5,967                   | 3,268               | 4,414                  | 6,763               | 5,186                  | 3,387                     | 7,246                 | 4,382               | 3,752                   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 63.4                    | 62.5                    | 72.2                    | 73.9                | 68.8                   | 64.1                | 64.8                   | 65.9                      | 76.4                  | 74.7                | 69.8                    |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 2,334                   | 2,910                   | 2,612                   | 1,447               | 1,997                  | 3,028               | 2,382                  | 1,536                     | 2,920                 | 1,769               | 1,624                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,539                   | 1,810                   | 1,809                   | 1,118               | 1,326                  | 2,317               | 1,576                  | 1,172                     | 2,280                 | 1,428               | 1,163                   |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 2,330                   | 2,920                   | 2,733                   | 1,494               | 2,133                  | 3,325               | 2,662                  | 1,574                     | 3,227                 | 1,961               | 1,854                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,010                   | 2,580                   | 2,583                   | 1,405               | 2,022                  | 2,969               | 2,293                  | 1,477                     | 3,125                 | 1,915               | 1,745                   |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 1,333                   | 1,695                   | 1,524                   | 790                 | 1,131                  | 1,942               | 1,520                  | 1,005                     | 1,777                 | 1,117               | 989                     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 843                     | 1,062                   | 1,189                   | 565                 | 809                    | 1,123               | 979                    | 609                       | 1,395                 | 796                 | 676                     |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 1,343                   | 1,613                   | 1,391                   | 692                 | 1,152                  | 2,254               | 1,433                  | 1,023                     | 1,559                 | 1,022               | 909                     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 263                     | 268                     | 386                     | 180                 | 257                    | 354                 | 338                    | 129                       | 446                   | 243                 | 178                     |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                         |                         |                         |                     |                        |                     |                        |                           |                       |                     |                         |
| Total number.....                                    | 4,604                   | 5,839                   | 5,345                   | 2,941               | 4,130                  | 6,353               | 5,044                  | 3,110                     | 6,147                 | 3,730               | 3,478                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,549                   | 4,390                   | 4,392                   | 2,523               | 3,348                  | 5,286               | 3,869                  | 2,649                     | 5,405                 | 3,343               | 2,898                   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 76.1                    | 75.2                    | 82.2                    | 85.8                | 81.1                   | 83.2                | 76.7                   | 85.2                      | 87.9                  | 89.6                | 83.3                    |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 3,217                   | 4,353                   | 5,098                   | 2,551               | 3,880                  | 5,305               | 2,617                  | 2,591                     | 5,227                 | 3,330               | 3,202                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,510                   | 3,274                   | 4,195                   | 2,191               | 3,179                  | 4,453               | 1,911                  | 2,208                     | 4,025                 | 2,989               | 2,675                   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 78.0                    | 75.2                    | 82.3                    | 85.9                | 81.9                   | 83.9                | 73.0                   | 85.2                      | 88.5                  | 89.8                | 83.5                    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 50                      | 25                      | 98                      | 359                 | 136                    | 219                 | 64                     | 157                       | 817                   | 381                 | 243                     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 41                      | 18                      | 86                      | 307                 | 115                    | 186                 | 50                     | 142                       | 702                   | 338                 | 196                     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                         |                         |                         | 85.5                | 84.6                   | 84.9                |                        | 90.4                      | 85.9                  | 88.7                | 80.7                    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 6                       | 2                       | 2                       | 31                  | 16                     | 19                  | 1                      | 10                        | 72                    | 19                  | 31                      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 5                       | 2                       | 1                       | 25                  | 14                     | 16                  | 1                      | 6                         | 58                    | 16                  | 26                      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                         |                         |                         |                     |                        |                     |                        |                           |                       |                     |                         |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1,028                   | 730                     | 21                      |                     | 98                     | 459                 | 2,105                  | 49                        | 6                     |                     | 1                       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 809                     | 570                     | 6                       |                     | 40                     | 364                 | 1,723                  | 39                        | 3                     |                     | 1                       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 78.7                    | 78.1                    |                         |                     |                        | 79.3                | 81.9                   |                           |                       |                     |                         |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                         |                         |                         |                     |                        |                     |                        |                           |                       |                     |                         |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 3,869                   | 4,934                   | 4,334                   | 3,723               | 3,871                  | 7,126               | 4,443                  | 3,788                     | 4,888                 | 3,987               | 3,772                   |
| Families, number.....                                | 3,901                   | 5,014                   | 4,420                   | 3,751               | 3,942                  | 7,620               | 4,574                  | 3,959                     | 4,956                 | 4,020               | 3,790                   |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—OKLAHOMA.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.                                     | TOTAL, CITIES NAMED. | Mus- kogee. | Okla- homa City. <sup>1</sup> | SUBJECT.   | TOTAL, CITIES NAMED. | Mus- kogee. | Okla- homa City. <sup>1</sup> |
|--|----------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|--|----------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                            |                      |             |                               | <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                      |             |                               |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 89,483               | 25,278      | 64,205                        | Total number.....                                    | 33,544               | 8,808       | 24,736                        |
| 1900.....                                    | 14,291               | 4,254       | 10,037                        | Number in 1900.....                                  | 4,964                | 1,321       | 3,643                         |
| 1890.....                                    | 4,151                |             | 4,151                         | Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 22,978               | 5,363       | 17,615                        |
| 1907.....                                    | 46,870               | 14,418      | 32,452                        | Number in 1900.....                                  | 3,208                | 697         | 2,511                         |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 75,192               | 21,024      | 54,168                        | Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 3,065                | 575         | 2,490                         |
| Per cent of increase.....                    | 526.1                | 494.2       | 539.7                         | Number in 1900.....                                  | 622                  | 116         | 506                           |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                     | 10,140               | 4,254       | 5,886                         | Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 1,903                | 325         | 1,578                         |
| Per cent of increase.....                    | 244.2                |             | 141.8                         | Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 1,162                | 250         | 912                           |
| Increase, 1907-1910.....                     | 42,013               | 10,800      | 31,213                        | Foreign-born white.....                              | 2,466                | 344         | 2,122                         |
| Per cent of increase.....                    | 90.9                 | 75.3        | 97.8                          | Number in 1900.....                                  | 404                  | 64          | 340                           |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                    |                      |             |                               | <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                      |             |                               |
| White.....                                   | 74,623               | 17,136      | 57,487                        | Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 68.5                 | 60.9        | 71.2                          |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 11,503               | 2,664       | 8,839                         | Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 9.1                  | 6.5         | 10.1                          |
| Number in 1890.....                          | 3,865                |             | 3,865                         | Foreign-born white.....                              | 7.4                  | 3.9         | 8.0                           |
| Negro.....                                   | 14,377               | 7,831       | 6,546                         | Negro.....   | 14.5                 | 28.0        | 9.7                           |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 2,339                | 1,120       | 1,219                         | <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                      |             |                               |
| Number in 1890.....                          | 278                  |             | 278                           | Naturalized.....                                     | 965                  | 117         | 848                           |
| Black.....                                   | 9,782                | 4,728       | 5,054                         | Having first papers.....                             | 114                  | 12          | 102                           |
| Mulatto.....                                 | 4,595                | 3,103       | 1,492                         | Alien.....   | 657                  | 60          | 607                           |
| Indian.....                                  | 360                  | 311         | 49                            | Unknown.....   | 730                  | 165         | 565                           |
| Chinese.....                                 | 101                  |             | 101                           | <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                      |             |                               |
| Japanese.....                                | 16                   |             | 16                            | <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                      |             |                               |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 63,070               | 15,190      | 47,880                        | Total number illiterate.....                         | 724                  | 343         | 381                           |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 9,322                | 2,324       | 6,998                         | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.2                  | 3.9         | 1.5                           |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 7,808                | 1,409       | 6,399                         | Per cent in 1900.....                                | 4.5                  | 6.6         | 2.7                           |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 1,523                | 275         | 1,248                         | Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 68                   | 22          | 46                            |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....          | 4,212                | 672         | 3,540                         | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.3                  | 0.4         | 0.2                           |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....            | 3,596                | 737         | 2,859                         | Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 190                  | 8           | 182                           |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 3,751                | 537         | 3,214                         | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 7.7                  | 2.3         | 8.6                           |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 657                  | 95          | 562                           | Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 459                  | 311         | 148                           |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>         |                      |             |                               | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 9.5                  | 12.6        | 0.2                           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 70.5                 | 60.1        | 74.6                          | <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                      |             |                               |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 65.2                 | 54.6        | 69.7                          | Total number.....                                    | 74,207               | 20,697      | 53,510                        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 8.7                  | 5.0         | 10.0                          | Number illiterate.....                               | 1,605                | 870         | 735                           |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 10.7                 | 6.5         | 12.4                          | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.2                  | 4.2         | 1.4                           |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 4.2                  | 2.1         | 5.0                           | Native white, number.....                            | 58,361               | 13,611      | 44,750                        |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 4.6                  | 2.2         | 5.6                           | Number illiterate.....                               | 202                  | 37          | 115                           |
| Negro.....                                   | 16.1                 | 31.0        | 10.2                          | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.3                  | 0.6         | 0.3                           |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 16.4                 | 26.3        | 12.1                          | Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 3,708                | 534         | 3,174                         |
| <b>SEX</b>                                   |                      |             |                               | Number illiterate.....                               | 261                  | 16          | 245                           |
| Total Male.....                              | 49,140               | 13,398      | 35,742                        | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 7.0                  | 3.0         | 7.7                           |
| Female.....                                  | 40,343               | 11,880      | 28,463                        | Negro, number.....                                   | 11,753               | 6,320       | 5,433                         |
| White... Male.....                           | 41,333               | 9,255       | 32,078                        | Number illiterate.....                               | 1,126                | 763         | 363                           |
| Female.....                                  | 33,206               | 7,881       | 25,415                        | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 9.6                  | 12.1        | 6.7                           |
| Negro... Male.....                           | 7,530                | 3,996       | 3,534                         | <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                      |             |                               |
| Female.....                                  | 6,847                | 3,835       | 3,012                         | Total number.....                                    | 16,373               | 4,873       | 11,500                        |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                 |                      |             |                               | Number illiterate.....                               | 156                  | 76          | 80                            |
| <b>FOREIGN BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>          |                      |             |                               | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.0                  | 1.6         | 0.7                           |
| Austria.....                                 | 285                  | 12          | 273                           | <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                      |             |                               |
| Canada—French.....                           | 59                   | 7           | 52                            | Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 22,085               | 6,640       | 15,425                        |
| Canada—Other.....                            | 349                  | 56          | 293                           | Number attending school.....                         | 13,300               | 3,908       | 9,392                         |
| Denmark.....                                 | 50                   | 8           | 42                            | Per cent attending school.....                       | 60.3                 | 58.9        | 60.9                          |
| England.....                                 | 429                  | 69          | 360                           | Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 5,692                | 1,767       | 3,925                         |
| France.....                                  | 51                   | 16          | 35                            | Number attending school.....                         | 4,340                | 1,191       | 3,149                         |
| Germany.....                                 | 808                  | 134         | 674                           | Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 6,316                | 1,984       | 4,332                         |
| Greece.....                                  | 176                  | 46          | 130                           | Number attending school.....                         | 5,793                | 1,758       | 4,035                         |
| Holland.....                                 | 26                   | 4           | 22                            | Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 4,055                | 1,264       | 2,791                         |
| Hungary.....                                 | 29                   | 2           | 27                            | Number attending school.....                         | 2,358                | 747         | 1,611                         |
| Ireland.....                                 | 250                  | 48          | 202                           | Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 6,002                | 1,625       | 4,377                         |
| Italy.....                                   | 47                   | 7           | 40                            | Number attending school.....                         | 809                  | 212         | 597                           |
| Mexico.....                                  | 356                  | 7           | 379                           | <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                      |             |                               |
| Norway.....                                  | 35                   | 6           | 29                            | Total number.....                                    | 12,008               | 3,751       | 8,257                         |
| Russia.....                                  | 258                  | 33          | 225                           | Number attending school.....                         | 10,133               | 2,949       | 7,184                         |
| Scotland.....                                | 120                  | 23          | 97                            | Per cent attending school.....                       | 84.4                 | 78.6        | 87.0                          |
| Sweden.....                                  | 134                  | 24          | 110                           | Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 8,721                | 2,187       | 6,534                         |
| Switzerland.....                             | 44                   | 11          | 33                            | Number attending school.....                         | 7,492                | 1,776       | 5,716                         |
| Turkey.....                                  | 130                  | 6           | 124                           | Per cent attending school.....                       | 85.9                 | 81.2        | 87.5                          |
| Wales.....                                   | 26                   | 7           | 19                            | Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 887                  | 123         | 764                           |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 59                   | 11          | 48                            | Number attending school.....                         | 785                  | 108         | 677                           |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>   |                      |             |                               | Per cent attending school.....                       | 88.5                 | 87.3        | 88.6                          |
| Austria.....                                 | 199                  | 4           | 195                           | Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 62                   | 6           | 56                            |
| Canada—French.....                           | 28                   | 6           | 22                            | Number attending school.....                         | 45                   | 3           | 42                            |
| Canada—Other.....                            | 122                  | 12          | 110                           | Per cent attending school.....                       |                      |             |                               |
| Denmark.....                                 | 33                   |             | 33                            | Negro, number.....                                   | 2,267                | 1,370       | 897                           |
| England.....                                 | 342                  | 51          | 291                           | Number attending school.....                         | 1,753                | 1,007       | 746                           |
| France.....                                  | 50                   | 8           | 42                            | Per cent attending school.....                       | 77.3                 | 73.5        | 83.2                          |
| Germany.....                                 | 1,529                | 246         | 1,283                         | <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                      |             |                               |
| Greece.....                                  | 8                    | 3           | 5                             | Dwellings, number.....                               | 16,713               | 5,197       | 11,516                        |
| Holland.....                                 | 16                   | 3           | 13                            | Families, number.....                                | 19,304               | 5,799       | 13,505                        |
| Hungary.....                                 | 36                   | 1           | 35                            |  |                      |             |                               |
| Ireland.....                                 | 676                  | 144         | 532                           |  |                      |             |                               |
| Italy.....                                   | 24                   | 1           | 23                            |  |                      |             |                               |
| Norway.....                                  | 35                   | 5           | 30                            |  |                      |             |                               |
| Russia.....                                  | 156                  | 18          | 138                           |  |                      |             |                               |
| Scotland.....                                | 93                   | 17          | 76                            |  |                      |             |                               |
| Sweden.....                                  | 130                  | 14          | 116                           |  |                      |             |                               |
| Switzerland.....                             | 30                   | 5           | 25                            |  |                      |             |                               |
| Wales.....                                   | 22                   | 7           | 15                            |  |                      |             |                               |
| All others of foreign parentage.....         | 683                  | 127         | 556                           |  |                      |             |                               |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 26.

<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 25,000.

| SUBJECT.   | TOTAL, CITIES NAMED. | Chickasha. | Enid.  | Guthrie. <sup>1</sup> | McAlester. <sup>1</sup> | Shawnee. | Tulsa. <sup>1</sup> |
|--|----------------------|------------|--------|-----------------------|-------------------------|----------|---------------------|
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                            |                      |            |        |                       |                         |          |                     |
| Total population, 1910.....                          | 79,383               | 10,320     | 13,799 | 11,654                | 12,954                  | 12,474   | 18,182              |
| 1900.....  | 25,636               | 3,209      | 3,444  | 10,006                | 4,125                   | 3,462    | 1,390               |
| 1907.....  | 55,998               | 7,802      | 10,087 | 11,652                | 8,144                   | 10,955   | 7,298               |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 60,061               | 8,097      | 11,364 | 7,427                 | 8,513                   | 10,258   | 14,402              |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 5,962                | 638        | 1,324  | 923                   | 885                     | 988      | 1,204               |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 2,177                | 204        | 449    | 322                   | 405                     | 385      | 412                 |
| Negro.....   | 10,686               | 1,265      | 661    | 2,976                 | 2,997                   | 828      | 1,959               |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 497                  | 116        | 1      | 6                     | 154                     | 15       | 205                 |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                         |                      |            |        |                       |                         |          |                     |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                  |                      |            |        |                       |                         |          |                     |
| Austria.....   | 83                   | 1          | 17     | 12                    | 21                      | 21       | 11                  |
| Canada.....  | 319                  | 42         | 58     | 42                    | 36                      | 45       | 96                  |
| Denmark.....   | 27                   | 7          | 3      | 4                     | 6                       | 2        | 5                   |
| England.....   | 274                  | 34         | 54     | 48                    | 71                      | 27       | 40                  |
| France.....  | 48                   | 6          | 6      | 4                     | 10                      | 11       | 11                  |
| Germany.....   | 508                  | 42         | 134    | 85                    | 86                      | 78       | 83                  |
| Greece.....  | 57                   | 4          | 12     | 7                     | 15                      | 12       | 14                  |
| Holland.....   | 14                   | 5          | 2      | 2                     | 1                       | 6        | 6                   |
| Hungary.....   | 26                   | 3          | 3      | 7                     | 15                      | 15       | 1                   |
| Ireland.....   | 182                  | 14         | 33     | 39                    | 27                      | 28       | 41                  |
| Italy.....   | 78                   | 4          | 10     | 5                     | 39                      | 10       | 10                  |
| Mexico.....  | 106                  | 10         | 9      | 21                    | 22                      | 35       | 9                   |
| Norway.....  | 19                   | 2          | 5      | 3                     | 2                       | 2        | 5                   |
| Russia.....  | 108                  | 18         | 36     | 5                     | 3                       | 28       | 18                  |
| Scotland.....  | 83                   | 5          | 9      | 15                    | 30                      | 8        | 16                  |
| Sweden.....  | 73                   | 3          | 8      | 11                    | 6                       | 13       | 32                  |
| Switzerland.....                                     | 32                   | 3          | 9      | 7                     | 4                       | 6        | 3                   |
| Turkey.....  | 54                   | 3          | 20     | 2                     | 1                       | 27       | 1                   |
| Wales.....   | 42                   | 1          | 3      | 7                     | 22                      | 7        | 2                   |
| Other foreign countries.....                         | 44                   | 5          | 15     | 3                     | 3                       | 10       | 8                   |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>           |                      |            |        |                       |                         |          |                     |
| Austria.....   | 80                   | 3          | 15     | 8                     | 5                       | 42       | 7                   |
| Canada.....  | 128                  | 11         | 36     | 23                    | 7                       | 18       | 33                  |
| Denmark.....   | 20                   | 1          | 2      | 2                     | 5                       | 10       | 10                  |
| England.....   | 245                  | 23         | 51     | 54                    | 46                      | 24       | 47                  |
| France.....  | 45                   | 6          | 6      | 3                     | 3                       | 9        | 19                  |
| Germany.....   | 1,005                | 110        | 270    | 177                   | 108                     | 177      | 163                 |
| Hungary.....   | 25                   | 3          | 3      | 8                     | 13                      | 13       | 1                   |
| Ireland.....   | 487                  | 43         | 91     | 74                    | 33                      | 71       | 125                 |
| Italy.....   | 35                   | 2          | 2      | 3                     | 24                      | 6        | 6                   |
| Norway.....  | 29                   | 9          | 3      | 8                     | 1                       | 3        | 5                   |
| Russia.....  | 84                   | 7          | 33     | 3                     | 4                       | 23       | 14                  |
| Scotland.....  | 103                  | 8          | 15     | 12                    | 31                      | 9        | 28                  |
| Sweden.....  | 77                   | 2          | 9      | 17                    | 6                       | 12       | 31                  |
| Switzerland.....                                     | 43                   | 11         | 14     | 5                     | 3                       | 4        | 6                   |
| Wales.....   | 41                   | 4          | 4      | 13                    | 14                      | 7        | 3                   |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....   | 490                  | 70         | 115    | 57                    | 71                      | 84       | 93                  |
| <b>SEX</b>   |                      |            |        |                       |                         |          |                     |
| Total.....   | 42,252               | 5,433      | 7,063  | 5,870                 | 7,597                   | 6,533    | 9,756               |
| Male.....  | 37,131               | 4,887      | 6,736  | 5,784                 | 5,357                   | 5,941    | 8,426               |
| Female.....  | 5,121                | 646        | 327    | 1,086                 | 2,240                   | 602      | 1,330               |
| White.....   | 36,221               | 4,694      | 6,726  | 4,433                 | 5,612                   | 6,081    | 8,675               |
| Male.....  | 31,979               | 4,245      | 6,411  | 4,239                 | 4,101                   | 5,550    | 7,343               |
| Female.....  | 5,242                | 459        | 315    | 1,204                 | 1,511                   | 531      | 1,332               |
| Negro.....   | 5,749                | 675        | 336    | 1,434                 | 1,870                   | 444      | 990                 |
| Male.....  | 4,937                | 500        | 325    | 1,542                 | 1,127                   | 384      | 969                 |
| Female.....  | 712                  | 175        | 111    | 892                   | 743                     | 60       | 21                  |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                      |            |        |                       |                         |          |                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 26,435               | 3,187      | 4,359  | 3,581                 | 4,990                   | 3,985    | 6,333               |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 19,244               | 2,408      | 3,439  | 2,231                 | 3,084                   | 3,133    | 4,949               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 2,169                | 221        | 441    | 354                   | 337                     | 353      | 463                 |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 1,291                | 116        | 258    | 186                   | 257                     | 229      | 245                 |
| Negro.....   | 3,574                | 419        | 220    | 807                   | 1,225                   | 297      | 636                 |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                      |            |        |                       |                         |          |                     |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 607                  | 43         | 125    | 91                    | 123                     | 120      | 105                 |
| Having first papers.....                             | 65                   | 3          | 13     | 10                    | 21                      | 6        | 13                  |
| Alien.....   | 195                  | 15         | 37     | 10                    | 53                      | 48       | 32                  |
| Unknown.....   | 423                  | 55         | 83     | 75                    | 60                      | 55       | 95                  |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                      |            |        |                       |                         |          |                     |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....              | 63,220               | 7,950      | 10,949 | 9,355                 | 10,400                  | 9,825    | 14,741              |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,501                | 195        | 67     | 307                   | 611                     | 144      | 177                 |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....              | 52,236               | 6,683      | 9,979  | 6,757                 | 7,441                   | 8,785    | 12,591              |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 363                  | 47         | 22     | 32                    | 129                     | 60       | 73                  |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....        | 2,145                | 202        | 442    | 321                   | 393                     | 381      | 406                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 86                   | 7          | 15     | 2                     | 19                      | 36       | 7                   |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....                     | 8,492                | 996        | 527    | 2,271                 | 2,437                   | 649      | 1,612               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,021                | 139        | 30     | 271                   | 442                     | 48       | 91                  |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....                  | 704                  | 95         | 30     | 124                   | 328                     | 60       | 67                  |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                      |            |        |                       |                         |          |                     |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 21,943               | 3,061      | 3,858  | 3,252                 | 3,387                   | 3,497    | 4,886               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 13,598               | 2,011      | 2,435  | 2,250                 | 1,689                   | 2,110    | 2,903               |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                      |            |        |                       |                         |          |                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 12,823               | 1,858      | 2,293  | 1,930                 | 1,800                   | 2,022    | 2,830               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 10,539               | 1,589      | 1,838  | 1,722                 | 1,499                   | 1,576    | 2,315               |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 10,091               | 1,503      | 1,995  | 1,211                 | 1,311                   | 1,727    | 2,344               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 8,235                | 1,274      | 1,617  | 1,071                 | 1,009                   | 1,333    | 1,925               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 741                  | 88         | 177    | 97                    | 127                     | 124      | 128                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 614                  | 78         | 136    | 85                    | 113                     | 98       | 104                 |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 50                   | 6          | 11     | 4                     | 11                      | 12       | 6                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 43                   | 6          | 9      | 1                     | 9                       | 12       | 6                   |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1,830                | 223        | 110    | 618                   | 429                     | 156      | 294                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,551                | 197        | 76     | 559                   | 357                     | 130      | 232                 |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                      |            |        |                       |                         |          |                     |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 16,395               | 2,191      | 3,033  | 2,656                 | 2,329                   | 2,621    | 3,565               |
| Families, number.....                                | 17,646               | 2,353      | 3,198  | 2,759                 | 2,464                   | 2,855    | 4,017               |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 26.

<sup>2</sup> Includes population (3,479) of South McAlester town.

<sup>3</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 2,500 TO 10,000.

| SUBJECT.                                      | TOTAL CITIES NAMED. | Ada. <sup>1</sup> | Altus. <sup>1</sup> | Alva. | Ana-darko. | Ard-more. | Bartles-ville. | Black-well. | Clare-more. | Clin-ton. <sup>1</sup> | Coal-gate. | Durant. | EI Reno. |
|---|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------|------------|-----------|----------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|------------|---------|----------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                     |                   |                     |       |            |           |                |             |             |                        |            |         |          |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 151,289             | 4,349             | 4,821               | 3,668 | 3,439      | 8,618     | 6,181          | 3,266       | 2,868       | 2,781                  | 3,255      | 5,330   | 7,872    |
| 1900.....                                     | 49,221              | .....             | .....               | 1,499 | .....      | 5,081     | 698            | 2,283       | 855         | .....                  | 2,614      | 2,969   | 3,383    |
| 1907.....                                     | 108,888             | 3,267             | 1,927               | 2,800 | 2,190      | 8,769     | 4,215          | 2,644       | 2,064       | 1,278                  | 2,921      | 4,510   | 5,370    |
| Male.....                                     | 79,580              | 2,290             | 2,810               | 1,852 | 1,841      | 4,341     | 3,300          | 1,005       | 1,408       | 1,516                  | 1,715      | 2,699   | 4,223    |
| Female.....                                   | 71,708              | 2,053             | 2,002               | 1,836 | 1,598      | 4,277     | 2,821          | 1,571       | 1,368       | 1,265                  | 1,540      | 2,631   | 3,649    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 120,041             | 3,972             | 4,407               | 3,215 | 2,767      | 6,386     | 5,051          | 2,809       | 2,015       | 2,472                  | 1,811      | 5,051   | 5,029    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 10,360              | 119               | 215                 | 346   | 215        | 297       | 582            | 263         | 155         | 161                    | 650        | 119     | 885      |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 5,478               | 62                | 94                  | 124   | 87         | 112       | 199            | 194         | 42          | 70                     | 556        | 52      | 351      |
| Negro.....                                    | 11,919              | 159               | 104                 | 1     | 323        | 1,628     | 212            | .....       | 316         | 69                     | 221        | 13      | 688      |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 3,501               | 47                | 1                   | 2     | 47         | 195       | 137            | .....       | 338         | .....                  | 17         | 95      | 19       |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                     |                   |                     |       |            |           |                |             |             |                        |            |         |          |
| Total number.....                             | 46,883              | 1,238             | 1,738               | 1,065 | 1,118      | 2,398     | 2,226          | 1,041       | 868         | 864                    | 942        | 1,437   | 2,699    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 35,775              | 1,089             | 1,480               | 888   | 837        | 1,709     | 1,736          | 795         | 602         | 714                    | 464        | 1,361   | 1,893    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 3,264               | 49                | 127                 | 110   | 78         | 90        | 236            | 105         | 53          | 57                     | 85         | 36      | 325      |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 3,335               | 30                | 71                  | 64    | 53         | 72        | 128            | 141         | 25          | 68                     | 305        | 24      | 223      |
| Naturalized.....                              | 1,386               | 12                | 44                  | 4     | 44         | 41        | 79             | 37          | 17          | 15                     | 143        | 5       | 121      |
| Negro.....                                    | 3,822               | 61                | 60                  | 1     | 137        | 437       | 104            | .....       | 116         | 25                     | 85         | 3       | 246      |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                     |                   |                     |       |            |           |                |             |             |                        |            |         |          |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 117,330             | 3,239             | 3,686               | 2,903 | 2,701      | 6,609     | 5,106          | 2,602       | 2,244       | 2,075                  | 2,423      | 3,975   | 6,317    |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 3,566               | 44                | 66                  | 31    | 99         | 286       | 48             | 82          | 39          | 74                     | 118        | 29      | 101      |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 100,039             | 3,019             | 3,494               | 2,783 | 2,304      | 5,096     | 4,603          | 2,408       | 1,701       | 1,941                  | 1,713      | 3,854   | 5,387    |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 1,066               | 18                | 40                  | 16    | 37         | 42        | 17             | 20          | 22          | 30                     | 26         | 27      | 24       |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 5,321               | 50                | 94                  | 117   | 87         | 111       | 199            | 194         | 42          | 79                     | 532        | 48      | 350      |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 865                 | 4                 | 9                   | 14    | 2          | 2         | 6              | 62          | 1           | 40                     | 51         | 1       | 10       |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 9,533               | 133               | 97                  | 1     | 276        | 1,287     | 203            | .....       | 208         | 55                     | 166        | 13      | 563      |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 1,541               | 21                | 17                  | ..... | 54         | 236       | 22             | .....       | 14          | 4                      | 38         | 1       | 58       |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 1,673               | 19                | 38                  | 22    | 56         | 113       | 20             | 60          | 15          | 51                     | 48         | 0       | 48       |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                     |                   |                     |       |            |           |                |             |             |                        |            |         |          |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 45,120              | 1,379             | 1,340               | 1,119 | 998        | 2,758     | 1,589          | 931         | 864         | 811                    | 1,037      | 1,744   | 2,155    |
| Number attending school.....                  | 29,969              | 915               | 901                 | 838   | 713        | 1,958     | 1,031          | 656         | 605         | 566                    | 630        | 942     | 1,434    |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |                     |                   |                     |       |            |           |                |             |             |                        |            |         |          |
| Native white, number.....                     | 24,153              | 811               | 796                 | 650   | 533        | 1,371     | 827            | 547         | 369         | 489                    | 556        | 1,068   | 1,143    |
| Number attending school.....                  | 20,206              | 647               | 711                 | 612   | 497        | 1,192     | 745            | 500         | 320         | 432                    | 446        | 673     | 1,014    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 210                 | 3                 | 1                   | 6     | 1          | 1         | 1              | 1           | 2           | .....                  | 38         | 5       | 4        |
| Number attending school.....                  | 129                 | .....             | .....               | 3     | .....      | .....     | .....          | .....       | .....       | .....                  | 24         | .....   | 4        |
| Negro, number.....                            | 2,054               | 20                | 3                   | ..... | 49         | 335       | 7              | .....       | 38          | 10                     | 35         | .....   | 115      |
| Number attending school.....                  | 1,650               | 17                | 1                   | ..... | 47         | 247       | 7              | .....       | 36          | 8                      | 30         | .....   | 93       |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                     |                   |                     |       |            |           |                |             |             |                        |            |         |          |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 32,750              | 870               | 848                 | 853   | 742        | 1,908     | 1,289          | 786         | 641         | 600                    | 740        | 1,150   | 1,723    |
| Families, number.....                         | 34,163              | 918               | 900                 | 800   | 774        | 1,958     | 1,407          | 820         | 642         | 624                    | 750        | 1,159   | 1,823    |

| SUBJECT.                                      | Elk City. <sup>1</sup> | Freder-ick. <sup>1</sup> | Harts-horne. | Hobart. | Hugo. <sup>1</sup> | King-fisher. | Krebs. | Lawton. <sup>1</sup> | Man-gum. <sup>1</sup> | Miami. | Norman. | No-wata. | Oklmul-gee. <sup>1</sup> |
|---|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|---------|--------------------|--------------|--------|----------------------|-----------------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                        |                          |              |         |                    |              |        |                      |                       |        |         |          |                          |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 3,165                  | 3,027                    | 2,963        | 3,845   | 4,582              | 2,538        | 2,884  | 7,788                | 3,667                 | 2,907  | 3,724   | 3,872    | 4,176                    |
| 1900.....                                     | .....                  | .....                    | 2,352        | .....   | .....              | 2,301        | .....  | .....                | .....                 | 1,527  | 2,225   | 498      | .....                    |
| 1907.....                                     | 2,195                  | 2,036                    | 2,435        | 3,130   | 2,676              | 2,214        | 1,508  | 5,502                | 2,672                 | 1,893  | 3,040   | 2,223    | 2,322                    |
| Male.....                                     | 1,627                  | 1,615                    | 1,526        | 2,006   | 2,419              | 1,270        | 1,573  | 4,218                | 1,888                 | 1,456  | 1,821   | 1,901    | 2,209                    |
| Female.....                                   | 1,538                  | 1,412                    | 1,437        | 1,839   | 2,163              | 1,268        | 1,311  | 3,570                | 1,779                 | 1,451  | 1,903   | 1,681    | 1,967                    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 2,981                  | 2,723                    | 1,537        | 3,503   | 3,833              | 1,778        | 872    | 6,228                | 3,442                 | 2,545  | 3,284   | 2,680    | 2,509                    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 127                    | 127                      | 498          | 246     | 155                | 256          | 938    | 690                  | 138                   | 147    | 297     | 222      | 175                      |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 56                     | 31                       | 411          | 75      | 52                 | 83           | 973    | 324                  | 39                    | 25     | 90      | 40       | 42                       |
| Negro.....                                    | 1                      | 142                      | 517          | 21      | 512                | 410          | 101    | 542                  | 48                    | .....  | .....   | 456      | 1,376                    |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | .....                  | 4                        | .....        | .....   | 30                 | 11           | .....  | 4                    | .....                 | 190    | 53      | 274      | 74                       |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                        |                          |              |         |                    |              |        |                      |                       |        |         |          |                          |
| Total number.....                             | 839                    | 898                      | 809          | 1,149   | 1,390              | 774          | 792    | 2,735                | 1,006                 | 829    | 972     | 1,210    | 1,351                    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 859                    | 768                      | 393          | 1,015   | 1,141              | 527          | 203    | 2,065                | 918                   | 713    | 819     | 873      | 812                      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 45                     | 55                       | 38           | 80      | 54                 | 82           | 99     | 254                  | 41                    | 60     | 93      | 112      | 69                       |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 35                     | 15                       | 225          | 44      | 35                 | 56           | 461    | 207                  | 24                    | 16     | 55      | 30       | 24                       |
| Naturalized.....                              | 9                      | 12                       | 55           | 27      | 22                 | 25           | 118    | 122                  | 13                    | 12     | 25      | 18       | 17                       |
| Negro.....                                    | .....                  | 57                       | 153          | 10      | 157                | 107          | 29     | 208                  | 23                    | .....  | .....   | 145      | 439                      |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                        |                          |              |         |                    |              |        |                      |                       |        |         |          |                          |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 2,394                  | 2,247                    | 2,110        | 2,971   | 3,388              | 2,042        | 2,015  | 6,219                | 2,694                 | 2,208  | 2,923   | 2,914    | 3,304                    |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 24                     | 34                       | 248          | 27      | 202                | 56           | 262    | 129                  | 52                    | 49     | 33      | 155      | 147                      |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 2,338                  | 2,093                    | 1,328        | 2,880   | 2,907              | 1,633        | 1,040  | 5,461                | 2,613                 | 2,061  | 2,799   | 2,296    | 2,107                    |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 20                     | 7                        | 39           | 18      | 57                 | 1            | 44     | 46                   | 40                    | 42     | 26      | 35       | 12                       |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 55                     | 31                       | 400          | 75      | 49                 | 83           | 902    | 306                  | 39                    | 25     | 89      | 40       | 42                       |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 4                      | 5                        | 137          | 7       | 1                  | .....        | 210    | 21                   | 3                     | 1      | 7       | .....    | 1                        |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 1                      | 119                      | 382          | 16      | 417                | 318          | 73     | 449                  | 42                    | .....  | .....   | 385      | 1,106                    |
| Number illiterate.....                        | .....                  | 22                       | 52           | 2       | 144                | 55           | 8      | 62                   | 9                     | .....  | .....   | 117      | 131                      |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 10                     | 14                       | 120          | 16      | 74                 | 24           | 106    | 70                   | 17                    | 20     | 16      | 68       | 55                       |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                        |                          |              |         |                    |              |        |                      |                       |        |         |          |                          |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 965                    | 897                      | 839          | 1,148   | 1,321              | 741          | 942    | 2,057                | 1,165                 | 892    | 1,288   | 1,073    | 1,222                    |
| Number attending school.....                  | 619                    | 662                      | 638          | 770     | 795                | 508          | 465    | 1,391                | 849                   | 610    | 1,013   | 752      | 786                      |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |                        |                          |              |         |                    |              |        |                      |                       |        |         |          |                          |
| Native white, number.....                     | 602                    | 539                      | 499          | 683     | 755                | 369          | 485    | 1,149                | 740                   | 508    | 718     | 487      | 465                      |
| Number attending school.....                  | 465                    | 496                      | 424          | 567     | 605                | 308          | 305    | 1,036                | 604                   | 454    | 600     | 435      | 313                      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 3                      | .....                    | 20           | 1       | 2                  | .....        | 95     | 14                   | .....                 | .....  | .....   | .....    | .....                    |
| Number attending school.....                  | 3                      | .....                    | 13           | 1       | .....              | .....        | 59     | 9                    | .....                 | .....  | .....   | .....    | .....                    |
| Negro, number.....                            | .....                  | 21                       | 108          | .....   | 87                 | 82           | 23     | 76                   | 5                     | .....  | .....   | 77       | 250                      |
| Number attending school.....                  | .....                  | 20                       | 83           | .....   | 57                 | 69           | 9      | 59                   | .....                 | .....  | .....   | 70       | 229                      |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                        |                          |              |         |                    |              |        |                      |                       |        |         |          |                          |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 683                    | 651                      | 654          | 891     | 995                | 645          | 612    | 1,679                | 741                   | 696    | 807     | 799      | 929                      |
| Families, number.....                         | 688                    | 689                      | 664          | 919     | 1,001              | 662          | 631    | 1,837                | 778                   | 707    | 832     | 826      | 973                      |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 26.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Contd.

| SUBJECT.                                      | Pauls Valley. | Pawhuska. | Perry. | Ponca City. | Purcell. | Sapulpa. | Stillwater. | Sulphur. | Table-Quah. | Vinita. | Wagoner. | Waurika. | Woodward. |
|---|---------------|-----------|--------|-------------|----------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |               |           |        |             |          |          |             |          |             |         |          |          |           |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 2,689         | 2,776     | 3,133  | 2,521       | 2,740    | 3,283    | 3,444       | 3,684    | 2,891       | 4,082   | 4,018    | 2,928    | 2,896     |
| 1900.....                                     | 1,407         | 1,408     | 3,351  | 2,528       | 2,277    | 3,801    | 2,431       | 1,198    | 1,482       | 2,339   | 2,372    | 696      | 2,018     |
| 1907.....                                     | 2,157         | 2,408     | 2,881  | 2,529       | 2,553    | 4,259    | 2,577       | 2,935    | 1,916       | 3,157   | 2,950    |          |           |
| Male.....                                     | 1,417         | 1,493     | 1,583  | 1,290       | 1,460    | 4,606    | 1,733       | 1,805    | 1,448       | 2,068   | 2,068    | 1,690    | 1,445     |
| Female.....                                   | 1,272         | 1,283     | 1,550  | 1,231       | 1,280    | 3,077    | 1,711       | 1,879    | 1,443       | 2,014   | 1,950    | 1,238    | 1,251     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 2,226         | 2,106     | 2,296  | 2,038       | 2,006    | 7,150    | 2,982       | 3,318    | 1,849       | 2,917   | 2,697    | 2,330    | 2,320     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 62            | 162       | 337    | 271         | 92       | 415      | 265         | 99       | 60          | 57      | 152      | 112      | 243       |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 21            | 55        | 145    | 131         | 163      | 227      | 92          | 36       | 21          | 52      | 45       | 174      | 130       |
| Negro.....                                    | 330           | 70        | 347    | 41          | 422      | 406      | 105         | 104      | 316         | 518     | 1,038    | 300      | 2         |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 50            | 380       | 8      | 40          | 57       | 79       |             | 67       | 645         | 538     | 86       | 12       | 1         |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |               |           |        |             |          |          |             |          |             |         |          |          |           |
| Total number.....                             | 779           | 980       | 929    | 790         | 812      | 3,006    | 969         | 1,031    | 748         | 1,185   | 1,155    | 1,149    | 886       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 644           | 737       | 629    | 586         | 549      | 2,553    | 796         | 924      | 481         | 886     | 747      | 811      | 698       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 22            | 72        | 118    | 94          | 19       | 145      | 77          | 31       | 30          | 23      | 47       | 56       | 97        |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 15            | 47        | 80     | 94          | 128      | 123      | 64          | 25       | 16          | 29      | 28       | 166      | 89        |
| Naturalized.....                              | 10            | 35        | 54     | 33          | 21       | 62       | 32          | 19       | 2           | 21      | 17       | 18       | 25        |
| Negro.....                                    | 89            | 41        | 102    | 10          | 107      | 161      | 32          | 41       | 71          | 144     | 318      | 111      | 1         |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |               |           |        |             |          |          |             |          |             |         |          |          |           |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 2,013         | 2,181     | 2,500  | 2,050       | 2,068    | 6,590    | 2,812       | 2,907    | 2,191       | 3,158   | 3,082    | 2,307    | 2,162     |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 84            | 9         | 83     | 30          | 65       | 73       | 31          | 81       | 185         | 74      | 116      | 244      | 56        |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 1,711         | 1,810     | 2,085  | 1,890       | 1,592    | 5,974    | 2,639       | 2,684    | 1,438       | 2,346   | 2,155    | 1,886    | 2,030     |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 36            | 6         | 25     | 12          | 8        | 26       | 8           | 60       | 103         | 19      | 9        | 48       | 8         |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 21            | 58        | 141    | 129         | 163      | 221      | 92          | 36       | 21          | 52      | 45       | 174      | 129       |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 10            | 3         | 2      | 10          | 2        | 14       | 10          | 1        | 1           | 2       | 1        | 143      | 48        |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 247           | 63        | 272    | 32          | 304      | 342      | 81          | 135      | 241         | 388     | 820      | 236      | 2         |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 48            |           | 61     | 2           | 49       | 28       | 13          | 19       | 58          | 46      | 100      | 50       |           |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 40            | 3         | 30     | 7           | 29       | 27       | 15          | 28       | 72          | 20      | 52       | 105      | 46        |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |               |           |        |             |          |          |             |          |             |         |          |          |           |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 835           | 801       | 939    | 776         | 862      | 2,097    | 1,105       | 1,194    | 990         | 1,284   | 1,312    | 774      | 776       |
| Number attending school.....                  | 564           | 528       | 665    | 593         | 663      | 1,132    | 774         | 881      | 689         | 871     | 592      | 482      | 488       |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |               |           |        |             |          |          |             |          |             |         |          |          |           |
| Native white, number.....                     | 456           | 393       | 494    | 461         | 431      | 1,127    | 582         | 707      | 363         | 562     | 578      | 414      | 447       |
| Number attending school.....                  | 379           | 310       | 428    | 425         | 398      | 863      | 456         | 613      | 308         | 482     | 292      | 348      | 393       |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               |               |           | 3      | 1           | 2        | 3        |             |          |             | 1       | 1        |          | 1         |
| Number attending school.....                  |               |           | 2      | 1           | 2        | 1        |             |          |             | 1       | 1        |          |           |
| Negro, number.....                            | 67            | 2         | 62     | 11          | 105      | 37       | 21          | 28       | 61          | 96      | 109      | 54       |           |
| Number attending school.....                  | 40            | 2         | 55     | 10          | 98       | 31       | 12          | 21       | 48          | 80      | 123      | 48       |           |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |               |           |        |             |          |          |             |          |             |         |          |          |           |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 577           | 611       | 785    | 605         | 552      | 1,592    | 829         | 784      | 588         | 832     | 852      | 537      | 674       |
| Families, number.....                         | 587           | 634       | 797    | 617         | 566      | 1,857    | 850         | 821      | 620         | 858     | 890      | 558      | 676       |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 26.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF OKLAHOMA CITY.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD. |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |
|--|-----------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|  |           | 1     | 2     | 3      | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     |
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>              |           |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 64,205    | 6,642 | 8,320 | 12,705 | 6,336 | 7,875 | 9,400 | 8,195 | 4,732 |
| Male.....                                    | 35,742    | 3,889 | 4,357 | 7,165  | 4,645 | 4,261 | 4,771 | 4,081 | 2,573 |
| Female.....                                  | 28,463    | 2,753 | 3,963 | 5,540  | 1,691 | 3,614 | 4,629 | 4,114 | 2,159 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 47,880    | 5,323 | 6,482 | 9,519  | 4,198 | 3,985 | 7,686 | 6,781 | 3,956 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 6,399     | 731   | 1,055 | 1,468  | 582   | 546   | 800   | 809   | 408   |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 3,214     | 276   | 487   | 821    | 545   | 227   | 294   | 281   | 283   |
| Negro.....                                   | 6,546     | 293   | 283   | 879    | 944   | 3,111 | 651   | 307   | 78    |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....           | 166       | 19    | 13    | 18     | 67    | 6     | 19    | 17    | 7     |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>          |           |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |
| Austria.....                                 | 273       | 18    | 25    | 161    | 20    | 3     | 12    | 19    | 15    |
| Canada—French.....                           | 52        | 3     | 6     | 4      | 21    | 1     | 11    | 5     | 1     |
| Canada—Other.....                            | 293       | 52    | 46    | 54     | 11    | 25    | 47    | 41    | 17    |
| Denmark.....                                 | 42        | 4     | 7     | 11     | 1     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 1     |
| England.....                                 | 360       | 44    | 65    | 91     | 32    | 20    | 47    | 46    | 15    |
| France.....                                  | 35        | 3     | 5     | 9      | 3     | 1     | 9     | 3     | 2     |
| Germany.....                                 | 674       | 51    | 117   | 152    | 84    | 53    | 85    | 89    | 43    |
| Greece.....                                  | 130       |       | 32    | 17     | 76    |       | 5     |       |       |
| Ireland.....                                 | 202       | 33    | 28    | 41     | 24    | 17    | 17    | 29    | 13    |
| Italy.....                                   | 40        | 2     | 1     | 10     | 18    | 4     |       |       | 5     |
| Mexico.....                                  | 379       |       | 68    | 26     | 99    | 43    |       | 2     | 141   |
| Russia.....                                  | 225       | 24    | 13    | 75     | 67    | 17    | 14    | 6     | 9     |
| Scotland.....                                | 97        | 8     | 26    | 23     | 11    | 7     | 8     | 10    | 4     |
| Sweden.....                                  | 110       | 8     | 14    | 18     | 23    | 10    | 21    | 12    | 4     |
| Turkey.....                                  | 124       |       | 8     | 92     | 22    |       | 1     | 1     |       |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 178       | 26    | 26    | 37     | 33    | 20    | 11    | 12    | 13    |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                   |           |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number.....                            | 24,736    | 3,115 | 2,911 | 4,850  | 3,755 | 2,878 | 3,135 | 2,592 | 1,500 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 17,615    | 2,487 | 2,132 | 3,484  | 2,491 | 1,353 | 2,500 | 2,061 | 1,107 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 2,490     | 309   | 379   | 542    | 381   | 265   | 265   | 270   | 139   |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 2,122     | 195   | 298   | 503    | 441   | 146   | 179   | 158   | 202   |
| Naturalized.....                             | 848       | 92    | 124   | 229    | 138   | 56    | 72    | 99    | 38    |
| Negro.....                                   | 2,392     | 109   | 95    | 304    | 378   | 1,168 | 189   | 100   | 49    |
| <b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>      |           |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 53,510    | 6,043 | 6,882 | 10,459 | 5,658 | 6,521 | 7,769 | 6,680 | 3,498 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 735       | 26    | 102   | 95     | 111   | 219   | 69    | 29    | 84    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 381       | 17    | 60    | 35     | 68    | 98    | 25    | 10    | 68    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 15,425    | 1,223 | 2,019 | 3,282  | 1,151 | 1,996 | 2,312 | 2,090 | 1,352 |
| Number attending school.....                 | 9,392     | 693   | 1,286 | 1,884  | 579   | 1,048 | 1,571 | 1,482 | 849   |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                |           |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 11,516    | 814   | 1,571 | 2,362  | 871   | 1,405 | 1,864 | 1,693 | 986   |
| Families, number.....                        | 13,565    | 1,133 | 1,985 | 2,874  | 983   | 1,682 | 2,113 | 1,782 | 1,013 |



## NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN BOUNDARIES, ETC.

## COUNTIES.

ADAIR.—Organized from part of Cherokee Nation in 1907.  
 ALFALFA.—Organized from part of Woods in 1907.  
 ATOKA.—Organized from part of Choctaw Nation in 1907.  
 BEAVER.—Parts taken to form Cimarron and Texas in 1907.  
 BECKHAM.—Organized from parts of Greer and Roger Mills in 1907; part annexed to Greer in 1910.  
 BLAINE.—Organized from Indian lands between 1890 and 1900 and part of Wichita Indian Reservation annexed in 1901.  
 BRYAN.—Organized from parts of Chickasaw and Choctaw Nations in 1907.  
 CADDO.—Organized from parts of Wichita and Kiowa, Comanche, and Apache Indian Reservations in 1901; part taken to form part of Grady in 1907.  
 CANADIAN.—Part of Wichita Indian Reservation annexed in 1901.  
 CARTER.—Organized from part of Chickasaw Nation in 1907.  
 CHEROKEE.—Organized from part of Cherokee Nation in 1907.  
 CHOCTAW.—Organized from part of Choctaw Nation in 1907.  
 CIMARRON.—Organized from part of Beaver in 1907.  
 COAL.—Organized from parts of Chickasaw and Choctaw Nations in 1907.  
 COMANCHE.—Organized from part of Kiowa, Comanche, and Apache Indian Reservation in 1901; parts taken to form Tillman and parts of Grady, Jefferson, and Stephens in 1907; part taken to form part of Swanson in 1910, but by a decision of the Supreme Court of Oklahoma, August 9, 1911, the creation of Swanson County was declared illegal, and the territory embraced in said county has reverted to the parent counties, Comanche and Kiowa.  
 CRAIG.—Organized from part of Cherokee Nation in 1907.  
 CREEK.—Organized from part of Creek Nation in 1907.  
 CUSTER.—Organized from Indian lands between 1890 and 1900 and part of Wichita Indian Reservation annexed in 1901.  
 DELAWARE.—Organized from parts of Cherokee Nation and Seneca Indian Reservation in 1907.  
 DEWEY.—Organized from Indian lands between 1890 and 1900.  
 ELLIS.—Organized from parts of Day and Woodward in 1907.  
 GARFIELD.—Organized from Indian lands between 1890 and 1900.  
 GARVIN.—Organized from part of Chickasaw Nation in 1907.  
 GRADY.—Organized from parts of Chickasaw Nation and Caddo and Comanche Counties in 1907.  
 GRANT.—Organized from Indian lands between 1890 and 1900.  
 GREER.—Formerly Greer County, Tex.; first returned as part of Oklahoma in 1890; parts taken to form Jackson and part of Beckham in 1907 and Harmon in 1909; part of Beckham annexed in 1910.  
 HARMON.—Organized from part of Greer in 1909.  
 HARPER.—Organized from part of Woodward in 1907.  
 HASKELL.—Organized from part of Choctaw Nation in 1907.  
 HUGHES.—Organized from part of Creek Nation in 1907.  
 JACKSON.—Organized from part of Greer in 1907.  
 JEFFERSON.—Organized from parts of Chickasaw Nation and Comanche County in 1907.  
 JOHNSTON.—Organized from parts of Chickasaw and Choctaw Nations in 1907.  
 KAY.—Organized from Indian lands between 1890 and 1900 and Kansas (Kaw) Indian Reservation and part of Ponca Indian Reservation annexed in 1904.  
 KIOWA.—Organized from part of Kiowa, Comanche, and Apache Indian Reservation in 1901; part taken to form part of Swanson in 1910, but by a decision of the Supreme Court of Oklahoma, August 9, 1911, the creation of Swanson County was declared illegal, and the territory embraced in said county has reverted to the parent counties, Comanche and Kiowa.  
 LATIMER.—Organized from part of Choctaw Nation in 1907.  
 LE FLORE.—Organized from part of Choctaw Nation in 1907.  
 LINCOLN.—Organized from Indian lands between 1890 and 1900.  
 LOVE.—Organized from part of Chickasaw Nation in 1907.  
 McCLAIN.—Organized from part of Chickasaw Nation in 1907.  
 McCURTAIN.—Organized from part of Choctaw Nation in 1907.  
 McINTOSH.—Organized from parts of Cherokee and Creek Nations in 1907.  
 MAJOR.—Organized from part of Woods in 1907.  
 MARSHALL.—Organized from part of Chickasaw Nation in 1907.

MAYES.—Organized from parts of Cherokee and Creek Nations in 1907.  
 MURRAY.—Organized from part of Chickasaw Nation in 1907.  
 MUSKOGEE.—Organized from parts of Cherokee and Creek Nations in 1907.  
 NOBLE.—Organized from Indian lands between 1890 and 1900; parts of Otee and Missouri, and Ponca Indian Reservations annexed in 1904 and part of Payne County annexed in 1907.  
 NOWATA.—Organized from part of Cherokee Nation in 1907.  
 OKFUSKEE.—Organized from part of Creek Nation in 1907.  
 OKMULGEE.—Organized from part of Creek Nation in 1907.  
 OSAGE.—Organized from Osage Indian Reservation in 1907.  
 OTTAWA.—Organized from Modoc, Ottawa, Peoria, Quapaw, Shawnee, and Wyandotte Indian Reservations and parts of Cherokee Nation and Seneca Indian Reservation in 1907.  
 PAWNEE.—Organized from Indian lands between 1890 and 1900 and part of Otee and Missouri Indian Reservation annexed in 1904.  
 PAYNE.—Part annexed to Noble in 1907.  
 PITTSBURG.—Organized from part of Choctaw Nation in 1907.  
 PONTOTOC.—Organized from parts of Chickasaw and Choctaw Nations in 1907.  
 POTTAWATOMIE.—Organized from Indian lands between 1890 and 1900.  
 PUSHMATAHA.—Organized from part of Choctaw Nation in 1907.  
 ROGER MILLS.—Organized from Indian lands between 1890 and 1900; part of Day annexed since 1900 and part of Kiowa, Comanche, and Apache Indian Reservation annexed in 1901; part taken to form part of Beckham in 1907.  
 ROGERS.—Organized from parts of Cherokee and Creek Nations in 1907.  
 SEMINOLE.—Organized from Seminole Nation and part of Creek Nation in 1907.  
 SEQUOYAH.—Organized from part of Cherokee Nation in 1907.  
 STEPHENS.—Organized from parts of Chickasaw Nation and Comanche County in 1907.  
 TEXAS.—Organized from part of Beaver in 1907.  
 TILLMAN.—Organized from part of Comanche in 1907.  
 TULSA.—Organized from parts of Cherokee and Creek Nations in 1907 and part of Wagoner annexed in 1909.  
 WAGONER.—Organized from parts of Cherokee and Creek Nations in 1907 and part annexed to Tulsa in 1909.  
 WASHINGTON.—Organized from part of Cherokee Nation in 1907.  
 WASHITA.—Organized from Indian lands between 1890 and 1900 and part of Wichita Indian Reservation annexed in 1901.  
 WOODS.—Organized from Indian lands between 1890 and 1900 and part of Woodward annexed since 1900; parts taken to form Alfalfa and Major in 1907.  
 WOODWARD.—Organized from Indian lands between 1890 and 1900; part annexed to Woods since 1900 and parts taken to form Harper and part of Ellis in 1907.  
 NOTE.—Greer and Harmon Counties combined.—Total population: 1910, 27,777; 1907, 23,624; increase, 1907-1910, 4,153; per cent of increase, 17.6. Urban population—1910, 3,667. Rural population—1910, 24,110. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1910, 13.2.

## CITIES.

ADA.—Incorporated since 1900.  
 ALTUS.—Incorporated in 1901.  
 CLINTON.—Incorporated in 1904.  
 ELK CITY.—Incorporated since 1900.  
 FREDERICK.—Incorporated since 1900.  
 GUTHRIE.—Parts of Guthrie township annexed in 1906 and 1909.  
 HUGO.—Incorporated since 1900.  
 LAWTON.—Incorporated in 1901.  
 McALESTER.—Consolidated with South McAlester town in 1907.  
 MANGUM.—Incorporated in 1900.  
 OKLAHOMA CITY.—Part of Greeley township annexed in 1905, part (including Capitol Hill town) annexed in 1910, parts of Oklahoma township annexed in 1905, 1906, and 1908, and part of Council Grove township annexed in 1910.  
 OKMULGEE.—Incorporated since 1900.  
 PAWHUSKA.—Incorporated in 1907.  
 TULSA.—West Tulsa town annexed in 1909.  
 WAURIKA.—Incorporated in 1903.  
 WOODWARD.—Incorporated since 1900.

## POPULATION : OREGON

## COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Prepared under the supervision of WM. C. HUNT, Chief Statistician for Population

The first population bulletin for Oregon gave the number of inhabitants by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural. The present bulletin deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two bulletins cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

**Description of the tables.**—The greater part of this second bulletin consists of five general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II for Portland, the only city of more than 25,000 inhabitants; Table III for Salem, the only city of 10,000 to 25,000; Table IV for places of 2,500 to 10,000; and Table V for wards of Portland.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 15) reproduces from the general tables the more important state and city totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among the different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, the two classes are distinguished in connection with several of the subjects. Urban population, as defined by the Bureau of the Census, includes that of all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910.

The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

**Color and nativity** (Table 1).—Of the total population of Oregon, 416,851, or 62 per cent, are native whites of native parentage; 135,238, or 20.1 per cent, are native whites of foreign or mixed parentage; and 103,001, or 15.3 per cent, are foreign-born whites. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 61.9, 20.5, and 13, respectively, the proportion of foreign-born whites having increased somewhat during the decade. The percentage of Chinese and Japanese is 1.6; of Indians, 0.8; of negroes, 0.2. In 26 of the 34 counties the percentage of foreign-born whites is less than 15; in 6 counties it ranges from 15 to 25; and in 2 counties exceeds 25. In 3 counties the proportion of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage exceeds one-fourth. (See maps on page 22.)

Of the urban population, 55.4 per cent are native whites of native parentage; of the rural, 67.5 per cent. The corresponding proportions for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are 22.8 and 17.9 per cent, respectively. The percentage of foreign-born whites is 18.6 in the urban population and 12.6 in the rural; the percentage of Chinese and Japanese is 2.7 in the urban and 0.6 in the rural. The negro population is very largely urban, and the Indian population almost entirely rural.

**Sex** (Table 2).—In the total population of the state there are 384,265 males and 288,500 females, or 133.2 males to 100 females. In 1900 the ratio was 129 to 100. Among native whites the ratio is 119.5 to 100 and among foreign-born whites 209.9 to 100. In the urban population there are 131.2 males to 100 females, and in the rural, 134.9.

**State of birth** (Tables 3 and 4).—Of the total native population—that is, population born in the United States—40.2 per cent were born in Oregon and 59.8 per cent outside the state; of the native white population, 60.1 per cent were born outside the state; of the native negro, 86.4 per cent; and of the native Indian, 19.7 per cent. Persons born outside the state constitute a larger proportion of the native population in urban than in rural communities.

**Foreign nationalities** (Tables 5 and 12).—Of the foreign-born white population of Oregon, persons born in Germany represent 17.4 per cent; Canada, 12; Sweden, 9.8; England, 7.8; Norway, 6.6; Italy, 5.4; Russia, 5.2; Austria, 5.1; Ireland, 4.8; Finland, 4.6; all other countries, 21.2 per cent. Of the total white stock of foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, Germany contributed 22.4 per cent; Canada, 12.5; England, 9.5; Sweden, 7.6; Ireland, 7.1; Norway, 5.6; Russia, 3.7; Scotland, 3.5; Switzerland, 3.4; Finland, 3.2; Austria, 3.2 per cent.

**Voting and militia ages** (Table 6).—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 257,188, representing 38.2 per cent of the population. Of such males, 54.9 per cent are native whites of native parentage, 15.6 per cent native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 24.8 per cent foreign-born whites, 3.7 per cent Chinese and Japanese, and 0.5 per cent Indians. Of the 63,909 foreign-born white males of voting age, 29,675, or 46.4 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44—number 190,553.

**Age** (Tables 7, 8, and 13).—Of the total population, 8.9 per cent are under 5 years of age, 16.8 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 19.5 per cent from 15 to 24, 33.7 per cent from 25 to 44, and 20.9 per cent are 45 years of age and over. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 3.8 per cent of this class being under 15 years of age, while 82.2 per cent are 25 years of age and over. Of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 44.3 per cent are 25 and over; of the native whites of native parentage, 50.3 per cent; and of the Chinese, 90.5 per cent.

The urban population shows a smaller proportion of children than the rural and a larger proportion of persons in the prime of life. Migration to the city explains this at least in part. Of the urban population, 38.7 per cent are from 25 to 44 years of age, inclusive, and of the rural population, 29.4 per cent.

**School attendance** (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 175,386, of whom 117,078, or 66.8 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 1,109 children under 6 and 3,222 persons 21 and over attended school. For boys from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 65.5; for girls, 68.1. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 85.5. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of native parentage was 85.1; among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 87.3; among foreign-born whites, 82.7; among Indians, 81.4. (See Table I.) There is little difference between urban and rural communities as regards the percentage of school attendance for the ages 6 to 14; of persons 15 to 20 years of age, 38.1 per cent were reported as attending school in urban communities and 43.7 in rural.

**Illiteracy** (Table 11).—There are 10,504 illiterates in the state, representing 1.9 per cent of the total

population 10 years of age and over, as compared with 3.3 per cent in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy is 0.4 among native whites, 6.1 among foreign-born whites, 3.4 among negroes, 36.6 among Indians, 7.6 among Chinese, and 11.1 among Japanese.

For all classes combined, the percentage of illiterates is 1.3 in urban communities and 2.5 in rural. For each class separately, also, the percentage is higher in the rural population than in the urban.

For persons from 10 to 20 years of age, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy is very slight, only 0.7. (See Table I.)

**Marital condition** (Tables 10 and 14).—In the population 15 years of age and over 47.5 per cent of the males are single and 27.1 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 46.6 for males and 63 for females; and the percentage widowed 4.3 and 8.6, respectively. The percentages of those reported as divorced, 1.2 and 1.1, respectively, are believed to be too small, because of the probability that many divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is so much smaller for women than for men is due partly to the excess of males in the total population and partly to the fact that women marry younger. Thus 10.5 per cent of the females from 15 to 19 years of age are married, as compared with 0.4 per cent of the males, and 50.4 per cent of the females from 20 to 24 years are married, as compared with 15.2 per cent of the males. For those from 25 to 34 years, the percentages are 76.6 for females and 45.1 for males, and for those from 35 to 44, 84.8 and 63.8, respectively. In the age group 45 and over the percentages are nearly equal. That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages of married persons among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Native whites of native parentage, 49 for males and 63.7 for females; foreign-born whites, 47.3 and 71.1, respectively; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 41.4 and 55; negroes, 40.9 and 59.2; Indians, 48.4 and 56.6.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married, for males and for females, is higher in rural than in urban communities.

**Dwellings and families**.—The number of dwellings in Oregon is 144,832, and the number of families 151,858, there being 104.9 families to 100 dwellings. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 4.6, and the average number per family, 4.4.

TABLE 1.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.         | NUMBER.        |                |                | PER CENT OF TOTAL. |                  |                  |
|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                              | 1910           | 1900           | 1890           | 1910               | 1900             | 1890             |
| <b>THE STATE.</b>            |                |                |                |                    |                  |                  |
| <b>Total population.....</b> | <b>672,765</b> | <b>413,536</b> | <b>317,704</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>100.0</b>     |
| White.....                   | 655,090        | 394,582        | 301,982        | 97.4               | 95.4             | 95.1             |
| Negro.....                   | 1,492          | 1,105          | 1,180          | 0.2                | 0.3              | 0.4              |
| Indian.....                  | 5,090          | 4,951          | 4,971          | 0.8                | 1.2              | 1.6              |
| Chinese.....                 | 7,363          | 10,397         | 9,540          | 1.1                | 2.5              | 3.0              |
| Japanese.....                | 3,418          | 2,501          | 25             | 0.5                | 0.6              | ( <sup>1</sup> ) |
| All other <sup>2</sup> ..... | 812            |                |                | ( <sup>1</sup> )   |                  |                  |
| Total native.....            | 559,829        | 347,788        | 260,387        | 83.2               | 84.1             | 82.0             |
| Total foreign born.....      | 113,136        | 65,748         | 57,317         | 16.8               | 15.9             | 18.0             |
| Native white, total.....     | 552,089        | 340,721        | 254,160        | 82.1               | 82.4             | 80.0             |
| Native parentage.....        | 416,851        | 256,125        | 204,193        | 62.0               | 61.9             | 64.3             |
| Foreign parentage.....       | 79,336         | 49,058         | 29,233         | 11.8               | 11.9             | 9.2              |
| Mixed parentage.....         | 55,902         | 35,538         | 20,734         | 8.3                | 8.6              | 6.5              |
| Foreign-born white.....      | 103,001        | 53,861         | 47,822         | 15.3               | 13.0             | 15.1             |
| <b>URBAN POPULATION.</b>     |                |                |                |                    |                  |                  |
| <b>Total.....</b>            | <b>307,060</b> | <b>133,180</b> | <b>85,093</b>  | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>100.0</b>     |
| White.....                   | 297,095        | 121,797        | 78,306         | 96.8               | 91.5             | 92.0             |
| Negro.....                   | 1,264          | 878            | 597            | 0.4                | 0.7              | 0.7              |
| Indian.....                  | 123            | 46             | 60             | ( <sup>1</sup> )   | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | 0.1              |
| Chinese.....                 | 6,564          | 9,078          | 6,119          | 2.1                | 6.8              | 7.2              |
| Japanese.....                | 1,861          | 1,381          | 21             | 0.6                | 1.0              | ( <sup>1</sup> ) |
| All other.....               | 148            |                |                | ( <sup>1</sup> )   |                  |                  |
| Native white, total.....     | 240,025        | 97,334         | 57,087         | 78.2               | 73.1             | 67.1             |
| Native parentage.....        | 170,078        | 63,230         | 39,704         | 55.4               | 47.5             | 46.7             |
| Foreign parentage.....       | 43,601         |                |                | 14.2               |                  |                  |
| Mixed parentage.....         | 26,346         | 34,104         | 17,323         | 8.6                | 25.6             | 20.4             |
| Foreign-born white.....      | 57,070         | 24,463         | 21,219         | 18.6               | 18.4             | 24.9             |
| <b>RURAL POPULATION.</b>     |                |                |                |                    |                  |                  |
| <b>Total.....</b>            | <b>365,705</b> | <b>280,256</b> | <b>232,611</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>100.0</b>     |
| White.....                   | 357,995        | 272,785        | 223,076        | 97.9               | 97.3             | 96.2             |
| Negro.....                   | 228            | 227            | 589            | 0.1                | 0.1              | 0.3              |
| Indian.....                  | 4,962          | 4,905          | 4,921          | 1.4                | 1.7              | 2.1              |
| Chinese.....                 | 799            | 1,519          | 3,421          | 0.2                | 0.5              | 1.5              |
| Japanese.....                | 1,557          | 1,120          | 4              | 0.4                | 0.4              | ( <sup>1</sup> ) |
| All other.....               | 104            |                |                | ( <sup>1</sup> )   |                  |                  |
| Native white, total.....     | 312,064        | 243,387        | 197,073        | 85.3               | 86.8             | 84.7             |
| Native parentage.....        | 246,773        | 192,895        | 164,429        | 67.5               | 68.8             | 70.7             |
| Foreign parentage.....       | 35,735         | 50,492         | 32,644         | 9.8                | 18.0             | 14.0             |
| Mixed parentage.....         | 29,556         |                |                | 8.1                |                  |                  |
| Foreign-born white.....      | 45,931         | 20,398         | 26,603         | 12.6               | 10.5             | 11.4             |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes 305 Hindus, 6 Koreans, and 1 Filipino.

TABLE 2.—SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR PORTLAND.  
[See also Tables 7, 8, and 13.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION.         | 1910           |                |                       | 1900           |                |                       |
|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|
|                              | Male.          | Female.        | Males to 100 females. | Male.          | Female.        | Males to 100 females. |
| <b>THE STATE.</b>            |                |                |                       |                |                |                       |
| <b>Total population.....</b> | <b>384,265</b> | <b>288,500</b> | <b>133.2</b>          | <b>232,985</b> | <b>180,551</b> | <b>129.0</b>          |
| White.....                   | 370,345        | 284,745        | 130.1                 | 217,483        | 177,099        | 122.8                 |
| Negro.....                   | 907            | 585            | 155.0                 | 677            | 428            | 158.2                 |
| Indian.....                  | 2,534          | 2,556          | 99.1                  | 2,388          | 2,583          | 93.2                  |
| Chinese.....                 | 7,043          | 320            | 2,200.9               | 10,032         | 365            | 2,748.5               |
| Japanese.....                | 3,124          | 294            | 1,062.6               | 2,405          | 96             | ( <sup>1</sup> )      |
| All other.....               | 312            |                |                       |                |                |                       |
| Native white, total.....     | 300,585        | 251,504        | 119.5                 | 183,598        | 157,123        | 116.8                 |
| Native parentage.....        | 228,772        | 188,079        | 121.6                 | 138,782        | 117,343        | 118.3                 |
| Foreign parentage.....       | 42,693         | 36,643         | 116.5                 | 26,330         | 22,728         | 115.8                 |
| Mixed parentage.....         | 29,120         | 26,782         | 108.7                 | 18,486         | 17,052         | 108.4                 |
| Foreign-born white.....      | 69,760         | 33,241         | 209.9                 | 33,885         | 19,976         | 169.6                 |
| Urban population.....        | 174,224        | 132,836        | 131.2                 | 76,714         | 56,466         | 135.9                 |
| Rural population.....        | 210,041        | 155,664        | 134.9                 | 156,271        | 124,085        | 125.9                 |
| Portland.....                | 118,868        | 88,346         | 134.5                 | 53,128         | 37,298         | 142.4                 |

<sup>1</sup> Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

TABLE 3.—NATIVE POPULATION, DISTINGUISHED AS BORN IN STATE OR OUTSIDE STATE.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                  | 1910           | 1900           | 1890             | Urban: 1910    |                |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                       |                |                |                  | 1910           | Rural: 1910    |
| <b>Total native population.....</b>   | <b>559,629</b> | <b>347,788</b> | <b>256,450</b>   | <b>242,223</b> | <b>317,406</b> |
| Born in state.....                    | 225,102        | 164,431        | 111,850          | 80,708         | 144,394        |
| Born outside state <sup>2</sup> ..... | 334,527        | 183,357        | 144,600          | 161,515        | 173,012        |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 59.8           | 52.7           | 56.4             | 66.7           | 54.5           |
| Native white population.....          | 552,089        | 340,721        | 253,936          | 240,025        | 312,064        |
| Born in state.....                    | 220,072        | 159,520        | 110,436          | 79,860         | 140,212        |
| Born outside state <sup>2</sup> ..... | 332,017        | 181,201        | 143,500          | 160,165        | 171,852        |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 60.1           | 53.2           | 56.5             | 66.7           | 55.1           |
| Native negro population.....          | 1,430          | 1,061          | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | 1,224          | 206            |
| Born in state.....                    | 194            | 213            | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | 129            | 65             |
| Born outside state <sup>2</sup> ..... | 1,236          | 848            | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | 1,095          | 141            |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 86.4           | 79.9           | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | 89.5           | 68.4           |
| Native Indian population.....         | 5,072          | 4,941          | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | 123            | 4,049          |
| Born in state.....                    | 4,075          | 3,806          | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | 79             | 3,996          |
| Born outside state <sup>2</sup> ..... | 997            | 1,045          | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | 44             | 953            |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 19.7           | 21.1           | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | 35.8           | 19.3           |

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of 224 whites and 3,713 Indians, not distributed by state of birth.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.  
<sup>3</sup> Comparable figures not available.

TABLE 4.—STATE OR DIVISION OF BIRTH.

| PLACE OF BIRTH.              | NUMBER.        |                | PER CENT OF TOTAL. |              |
|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------|
|                              | 1910           | 1900           | 1910               | 1900         |
| <b>Total native.....</b>     | <b>559,629</b> | <b>347,788</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> |
| Oregon.....                  | 225,102        | 164,431        | 40.2               | 47.3         |
| Other states.....            | 334,527        | 183,357        | 59.8               | 52.7         |
| Iowa.....                    | 28,242         | 15,730         | 5.0                | 4.5          |
| Illinois.....                | 27,942         | 16,931         | 5.0                | 4.9          |
| Missouri.....                | 25,456         | 17,328         | 4.5                | 5.0          |
| Ohio.....                    | 20,030         | 13,123         | 3.6                | 3.8          |
| Wisconsin.....               | 18,755         | 7,837          | 3.4                | 2.3          |
| California.....              | 18,184         | 13,004         | 3.2                | 3.7          |
| Washington.....              | 17,508         | 8,513          | 3.1                | 2.4          |
| Minnesota.....               | 16,499         | 6,196          | 2.9                | 1.8          |
| New York.....                | 16,115         | 10,747         | 2.9                | 3.1          |
| Kansas.....                  | 15,937         | 8,849          | 2.8                | 2.5          |
| Michigan.....                | 15,198         | 5,661          | 2.7                | 1.6          |
| Indiana.....                 | 14,877         | 9,344          | 2.7                | 2.7          |
| Pennsylvania.....            | 13,352         | 7,243          | 2.4                | 2.1          |
| Nebraska.....                | 12,566         | 5,919          | 2.2                | 1.7          |
| All other <sup>1</sup> ..... | 73,866         | 36,927         | 13.2               | 10.6         |
| <b>DIVISIONS.</b>            |                |                |                    |              |
| New England.....             | 9,962          | 6,588          | 1.8                | 1.9          |
| Middle Atlantic.....         | 30,888         | 18,896         | 5.5                | 5.4          |
| East North Central.....      | 96,802         | 52,896         | 17.3               | 15.2         |
| West North Central.....      | 105,534        | 56,241         | 18.9               | 16.2         |
| South Atlantic.....          | 10,577         | 6,149          | 1.9                | 1.8          |
| East South Central.....      | 12,098         | 7,550          | 2.2                | 2.2          |
| West South Central.....      | 10,311         | 4,581          | 1.8                | 1.3          |
| Mountain.....                | 17,674         | 6,671          | 3.2                | 1.9          |
| Pacific.....                 | 260,794        | 185,948        | 46.6               | 53.5         |
| Other <sup>1</sup> .....     | 4,989          | 2,268          | 0.9                | 0.7          |

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

TABLE 5.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY.

| FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910 |              |                |              |                            |                          | Foreign-born white population: 1900 |
|---|--|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
|   | Total.   |              | Foreign born.  |              | Native.                    |                          |                                     |
|   | Number.  | Per cent.    | Number.        | Per cent.    | Both parents foreign born. | One parent foreign born. |                                     |
| <b>All countries.....</b>   | <b>238,239</b>   | <b>100.0</b> | <b>103,001</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>79,336</b>              | <b>55,902</b>            | <b>53,861</b>                       |
| Austria.....  | 7,573  | 3.2          | 5,241          | 5.1          | 1,550                      | 773                      | 1,138                               |
| Belgium.....  | 1,081  | 0.5          | 573            | 0.6          | 345                        | 163                      | 298                                 |
| Bulgaria.....   | 645  | 0.3          | 626            | 0.6          | 6                          |                          |                                     |
| Canada—French.....  | 3,063  | 1.3          | 1,146          | 1.1          | 682                        | 1,235                    | 772                                 |
| Canada—Other.....   | 26,585   | 11.2         | 11,219         | 10.9         | 3,991                      | 11,375                   | 6,612                               |
| Denmark.....  | 6,773  | 2.8          | 3,215          | 3.1          | 2,187                      | 1,391                    | 1,663                               |
| England.....  | 22,712   | 9.5          | 7,995          | 7.8          | 5,072                      | 9,645                    | 5,659                               |
| Finland.....  | 7,711  | 3.2          | 4,734          | 4.6          | 2,715                      | 2,622                    | 2,775                               |
| France.....   | 2,725  | 1.1          | 1,159          | 1.1          | 636                        | 930                      | 775                                 |
| Germany.....  | 53,359   | 22.4         | 17,957         | 17.4         | 22,263                     | 13,139                   | 13,326                              |
| Greece.....   | 3,671  | 1.5          | 3,555          | 3.5          | 74                         | 42                       | 95                                  |
| Holland.....  | 1,087  | 0.7          | 618            | 0.6          | 610                        | 459                      | 324                                 |
| Hungary.....  | 1,538  | 0.6          | 1,160          | 1.1          | 309                        | 69                       | 156                                 |
| Ireland.....  | 10,943   | 7.1          | 4,995          | 4.8          | 6,444                      | 5,504                    | 4,210                               |
| Italy.....  | 6,819  | 2.9          | 5,535          | 5.4          | 1,109                      | 175                      | 1,014                               |
| Norway.....   | 13,435   | 5.6          | 6,843          | 6.6          | 4,643                      | 1,949                    | 2,789                               |
| Russia.....   | 8,793  | 3.7          | 5,321          | 5.2          | 3,016                      | 456                      | 1,973                               |
| Scotland.....   | 8,455  | 3.5          | 3,387          | 3.3          | 1,979                      | 3,089                    | 2,283                               |
| Spain.....  | 450  | 0.2          | 462            | 0.4          | 40                         | 69                       | 56                                  |
| Sweden.....   | 18,198   | 7.6          | 10,099         | 9.8          | 5,866                      | 2,233                    | 4,555                               |
| Switzerland.....  | 8,173  | 3.4          | 3,853          | 3.7          | 2,676                      | 1,644                    | 2,677                               |
| Turkey.....   | 814  | 0.3          | 750            | 0.7          | 45                         | 19                       | 28                                  |
| Wales.....  | 1,642  | 0.7          | 585            | 0.6          | 484                        | 573                      | 401                                 |
| All other.....  | 115,264  | 6.4          | 1,973          | 1.9          | 112,596                    | 695                      | 826                                 |

<sup>1</sup> Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 6.—MALES OF VOTING AND MILITIA AGES.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.            | MALES OF VOTING AGE—21 AND OVER. |                |              |              | MALES OF MILITIA AGE—18 TO 44. |                |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------------|----------------|
|                                 | Number.                          |                | Per cent.    |              | 1910                           | 1900           |
|                                 | 1910                             | 1900           | 1910         | 1900         |                                |                |
| <b>Total.....</b>               | <b>257,188</b>                   | <b>144,446</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>190,553</b>                 | <b>105,628</b> |
| White.....                      | 245,343                          | 131,261        | 95.4         | 90.9         | 183,672                        | 90,427         |
| Negro.....                      | 766                              | 560            | 0.3          | 0.4          | 613                            | 455            |
| Indian.....                     | 1,235                            | 1,183          | 0.5          | 0.8          | 901                            | 852            |
| Chinese.....                    | 6,710                            | 9,555          | 2.6          | 6.6          | 2,229                          | 5,683          |
| Japanese.....                   | 2,834                            | 1,887          | 1.1          | 1.3          | 2,866                          | 2,211          |
| All other.....                  | 300                              |                | 0.1          |              | 272                            |                |
| Native white.....               | 181,434                          | 99,775         | 70.5         | 69.1         | 141,300                        | 78,137         |
| Native parentage.....           | 141,266                          | 78,220         | 54.9         | 54.8         | 106,647                        | 59,595         |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 40,168                           | 20,555         | 15.6         | 14.2         | 34,653                         | 18,642         |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 63,909                           | 31,486         | 24.8         | 21.8         | 42,372                         | 18,290         |

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.   | Lake. <sup>1</sup> | Lane.  | Lincoln. <sup>1</sup> | Linn.  | Malheur. <sup>1</sup> | Marion. | Morrow. <sup>1</sup> | Multnomah. | Polk.  |
|--|--------------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|-----------------------|---------|----------------------|------------|--------|
| <b>SEX</b>   |                    |        |                       |        |                       |         |                      |            |        |
| Total—Male.....                                      | 2,896              | 18,560 | 3,117                 | 12,072 | 5,311                 | 21,584  | 2,538                | 129,842    | 7,369  |
| Female.....  | 1,762              | 15,223 | 2,470                 | 10,590 | 3,290                 | 18,196  | 1,819                | 96,419     | 6,100  |
| White—Male.....                                      | 2,837              | 18,469 | 2,886                 | 12,029 | 5,170                 | 20,871  | 2,530                | 121,931    | 7,166  |
| Female.....  | 1,722              | 15,202 | 2,260                 | 10,588 | 3,262                 | 17,017  | 1,810                | 95,487     | 6,026  |
| Negro—Male.....                                      | 6                  | 13     | 2                     | 1      | 7                     | 45      | 5                    | 629        | 1      |
| Female.....  | 2                  | 1      | 1                     | 1      | 7                     | 13      | 5                    | 452        | 1      |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                    |        |                       |        |                       |         |                      |            |        |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,002              | 11,807 | 1,899                 | 7,164  | 3,487                 | 13,510  | 1,562                | 96,038     | 4,509  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,025              | 6,954  | 1,098                 | 6,515  | 1,971                 | 8,624   | 1,375                | 42,440     | 3,012  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 1,312              | 7,801  | 1,101                 | 5,060  | 2,152                 | 7,542   | 1,081                | 44,486     | 3,174  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 771                | 4,471  | 559                   | 4,028  | 1,009                 | 4,733   | 1,010                | 15,798     | 2,194  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 229                | 1,416  | 254                   | 1,055  | 482                   | 2,583   | 164                  | 16,413     | 553    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 107                | 604    | 109                   | 671    | 199                   | 1,491   | 142                  | 6,892      | 351    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 123                | 818    | 130                   | 600    | 266                   | 1,025   | 99                   | 11,223     | 309    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 106                | 598    | 124                   | 455    | 196                   | 958     | 65                   | 5,190      | 244    |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 422                | 2,005  | 414                   | 1,008  | 751                   | 3,016   | 311                  | 27,721     | 620    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 116                | 748    | 244                   | 710    | 391                   | 2,074   | 203                  | 10,959     | 412    |
| Negro.....   | 6                  | 10     | 2                     | 1      | 4                     | 37      | 1                    | 544        | 1      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 3                  | 9      | 3                     | 7      | 4                     | 21      | 1                    | 391        | 2      |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 2                  | 75     | 128                   | 40     | 118                   | 332     | 6                    | 6,874      | 161    |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                    |        |                       |        |                       |         |                      |            |        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 65.5               | 69.0   | 58.0                  | 70.6   | 61.7                  | 55.8    | 69.2                 | 46.3       | 70.4   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 11.4               | 12.5   | 13.4                  | 14.7   | 13.2                  | 19.1    | 10.5                 | 17.1       | 12.3   |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 21.1               | 17.7   | 21.8                  | 14.1   | 21.5                  | 22.3    | 19.9                 | 28.9       | 13.8   |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                    |        |                       |        |                       |         |                      |            |        |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 141                | 931    | 284                   | 587    | 247                   | 1,659   | 152                  | 12,314     | 316    |
| Having first papers.....                             | 74                 | 153    | 81                    | 69     | 51                    | 206     | 34                   | 3,442      | 60     |
| Allot.....   | 148                | 611    | 11                    | 167    | 307                   | 457     | 62                   | 7,902      | 135    |
| Unknown.....   | 59                 | 310    | 38                    | 205    | 146                   | 694     | 63                   | 4,063      | 109    |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                    |        |                       |        |                       |         |                      |            |        |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                    |        |                       |        |                       |         |                      |            |        |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 62                 | 282    | 73                    | 61     | 105                   | 416     | 12                   | 1,670      | 64     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.1                | 2.5    | 3.8                   | 0.9    | 3.0                   | 3.1     | 0.8                  | 1.7        | 1.4    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 1.9                | 2.5    | 11.2                  | 2.2    | 4.6                   | 4.1     | 2.9                  | 7.9        | 2.7    |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 4                  | 70     | 5                     | 29     | 10                    | 189     | 3                    | 95         | 13     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.3                | 0.8    | 0.4                   | 0.5    | 0.4                   | 1.9     | 0.2                  | 0.2        | 0.3    |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 46                 | 202    | 6                     | 31     | 60                    | 138     | 8                    | 1,173      | 33     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 10.9               | 10.1   | 1.4                   | 3.1    | 8.0                   | 4.6     | 2.6                  | 4.2        | 5.3    |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 1                  | 1      | 1                     | 1      | 1                     | 1       | 1                    | 7          | 1      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.3                | 1.3    | 1.3                   | 1.3    | 1.3                   | 1.3     | 1.3                  | 1.3        | 1.3    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                    |        |                       |        |                       |         |                      |            |        |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,793              | 27,113 | 4,382                 | 15,154 | 6,837                 | 32,783  | 3,416                | 198,043    | 10,866 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 98                 | 433    | 160                   | 149    | 146                   | 672     | 18                   | 2,862      | 124    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.6                | 1.6    | 3.7                   | 0.8    | 2.1                   | 2.0     | 0.5                  | 1.5        | 1.1    |
| Native white, number.....                            | 3,192              | 24,004 | 3,406                 | 16,448 | 5,647                 | 26,776  | 2,973                | 141,051    | 9,615  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 11                 | 142    | 13                    | 86     | 15                    | 347     | 4                    | 229        | 30     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.3                | 0.6    | 0.4                   | 0.5    | 0.3                   | 1.3     | 0.1                  | 0.2        | 0.3    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 527                | 3,002  | 650                   | 1,661  | 1,033                 | 5,004   | 428                  | 49,501     | 1,008  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 60                 | 273    | 11                    | 61     | 72                    | 225     | 12                   | 2,163      | 48     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 11.4               | 9.1    | 1.7                   | 3.7    | 7.0                   | 4.4     | 2.8                  | 4.7        | 4.8    |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 8                  | 13     | 2                     | 2      | 10                    | 56      | 5                    | 990        | 2      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1                  | 1      | 1                     | 1      | 1                     | 8       | 1                    | 18         | 1      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.8                | 1.8    | 1.8                   | 1.8    | 1.8                   | 1.8     | 1.8                  | 1.8        | 1.8    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                    |        |                       |        |                       |         |                      |            |        |
| Total number.....                                    | 840                | 7,406  | 1,151                 | 5,113  | 1,649                 | 8,761   | 902                  | 37,168     | 2,922  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 11                 | 60     | 3                     | 9      | 19                    | 33      | 1                    | 241        | 9      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.3                | 0.8    | 0.3                   | 0.2    | 1.2                   | 0.4     | 0.1                  | 0.6        | 0.3    |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                    |        |                       |        |                       |         |                      |            |        |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 1,179              | 10,058 | 1,611                 | 6,971  | 2,368                 | 11,568  | 1,261                | 48,399     | 3,977  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 712                | 7,211  | 1,097                 | 4,814  | 1,491                 | 8,119   | 901                  | 29,539     | 2,744  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 60.4               | 71.7   | 68.1                  | 69.1   | 63.0                  | 70.2    | 71.5                 | 61.0       | 69.0   |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 339                | 2,652  | 460                   | 1,858  | 719                   | 2,807   | 359                  | 11,231     | 1,055  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 197                | 2,123  | 314                   | 1,335  | 480                   | 2,058   | 253                  | 8,649      | 756    |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 378                | 3,324  | 554                   | 2,285  | 725                   | 3,857   | 403                  | 14,033     | 1,316  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 330                | 3,182  | 507                   | 2,172  | 609                   | 3,605   | 391                  | 13,121     | 1,242  |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 230                | 1,993  | 334                   | 1,443  | 430                   | 2,496   | 251                  | 9,791      | 819    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 149                | 1,388  | 221                   | 1,002  | 284                   | 1,755   | 199                  | 5,588      | 573    |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 234                | 2,089  | 263                   | 1,385  | 494                   | 2,408   | 248                  | 13,284     | 787    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 36                 | 518    | 55                    | 305    | 118                   | 641     | 58                   | 2,201      | 173    |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                    |        |                       |        |                       |         |                      |            |        |
| Total number.....                                    | 715                | 5,976  | 1,014                 | 4,143  | 1,444                 | 6,604   | 762                  | 25,324     | 2,371  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 527                | 5,305  | 821                   | 3,507  | 1,089                 | 5,723   | 644                  | 21,770     | 1,993  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 73.7               | 88.8   | 81.0                  | 84.6   | 75.4                  | 85.9    | 84.5                 | 86.0       | 84.3   |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 611                | 4,883  | 651                   | 3,353  | 1,225                 | 4,383   | 626                  | 13,920     | 1,879  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 449                | 4,333  | 526                   | 2,817  | 926                   | 3,710   | 526                  | 11,951     | 1,585  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 73.5               | 88.7   | 80.8                  | 84.0   | 75.6                  | 84.6    | 84.0                 | 85.9       | 84.4   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 87                 | 1,046  | 252                   | 769    | 187                   | 1,884   | 130                  | 9,395      | 439    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 65                 | 936    | 209                   | 674    | 139                   | 1,645   | 112                  | 8,186      | 373    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 74.7               | 89.5   | 82.9                  | 87.6   | 74.3                  | 87.3    | 86.2                 | 87.1       | 85.0   |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 5                  | 40     | 25                    | 21     | 26                    | 143     | 6                    | 1,785      | 33     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3                  | 30     | 21                    | 16     | 22                    | 119     | 6                    | 1,477      | 27     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 60.0               | 75.0   | 84.0                  | 76.2   | 84.6                  | 83.2    | 100.0                | 82.7       | 81.8   |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 4                  | 4      | 4                     | 4      | 4                     | 4       | 4                    | 63         | 4      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2                  | 2      | 2                     | 2      | 2                     | 2       | 2                    | 52         | 2      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 50.0               | 50.0   | 50.0                  | 50.0   | 50.0                  | 50.0    | 50.0                 | 79.2       | 50.0   |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                    |        |                       |        |                       |         |                      |            |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 1,216              | 7,712  | 1,582                 | 5,344  | 1,868                 | 8,508   | 1,023                | 41,954     | 3,263  |
| Families, number.....                                | 1,250              | 7,976  | 1,584                 | 5,478  | 1,911                 | 8,769   | 1,044                | 40,595     | 3,296  |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

# COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE 8.—AGE, FOR URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| AGE PERIOD.                    | TOTAL.         |                |                |                | NATIVE WHITE.  |                |                |                | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |               |               |               |
|--------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                | Male.          |                | Female.        |                | Male.          |                | Female.        |                | Male.               |               | Female.       |               |
|                                | Urban.         | Rural.         | Urban.         | Rural.         | Urban.         | Rural.         | Urban.         | Rural.         | Urban.              | Rural.        | Urban.        | Rural.        |
| <b>All ages, number.....</b>   | <b>174,224</b> | <b>210,041</b> | <b>132,836</b> | <b>155,664</b> | <b>128,766</b> | <b>171,819</b> | <b>111,259</b> | <b>140,245</b> | <b>36,549</b>       | <b>33,211</b> | <b>20,521</b> | <b>12,720</b> |
| Under 5 years.....             | 11,232         | 19,409         | 10,857         | 18,713         | 10,891         | 18,957         | 10,538         | 18,283         | 231                 | 116           | 208           | 103           |
| Under 1 year.....              | 2,377          | 3,897          | 2,287          | 3,828          | 2,340          | 3,812          | 2,246          | 3,701          | 19                  | 14            | 16            | 6             |
| 5 to 9 years.....              | 10,119         | 18,788         | 9,971          | 18,045         | 9,505          | 18,226         | 9,366          | 17,469         | 519                 | 275           | 531           | 259           |
| 10 to 14 years.....            | 10,113         | 18,236         | 10,146         | 17,281         | 9,492          | 17,568         | 9,556          | 16,695         | 546                 | 330           | 515           | 260           |
| 15 to 19 years.....            | 12,656         | 19,140         | 13,078         | 15,875         | 11,245         | 17,385         | 12,182         | 15,200         | 1,207               | 1,319         | 846           | 349           |
| 20 to 24 years.....            | 19,623         | 20,602         | 16,296         | 13,907         | 15,022         | 16,405         | 14,082         | 13,046         | 3,955               | 3,632         | 2,095         | 607           |
| 25 to 34 years.....            | 41,523         | 36,128         | 27,469         | 23,873         | 29,627         | 26,987         | 22,290         | 21,246         | 10,306              | 8,040         | 4,884         | 2,310         |
| 35 to 44 years.....            | 30,254         | 23,627         | 19,697         | 18,873         | 20,244         | 21,221         | 15,119         | 15,831         | 8,114               | 6,656         | 4,380         | 2,788         |
| 45 to 64 years.....            | 32,146         | 37,598         | 20,011         | 22,601         | 18,658         | 26,861         | 14,485         | 17,589         | 9,392               | 9,827         | 5,414         | 4,601         |
| 65 years and over.....         | 6,118          | 10,538         | 5,167          | 6,330          | 3,832          | 7,471          | 3,516          | 4,680          | 2,105               | 2,821         | 1,629         | 1,371         |
| Age unknown.....               | 440            | 975            | 144            | 166            | 250            | 738            | 125            | 146            | 174                 | 195           | 19            | 12            |
| <b>All ages, per cent.....</b> | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>  |
| Under 5 years.....             | 6.4            | 9.2            | 8.2            | 12.0           | 8.5            | 11.0           | 9.5            | 13.0           | 0.6                 | 0.3           | 1.0           | 0.8           |
| 5 to 9 years.....              | 5.8            | 8.9            | 7.5            | 11.6           | 7.4            | 10.6           | 8.4            | 12.5           | 1.4                 | 0.8           | 2.6           | 2.0           |
| 10 to 14 years.....            | 5.8            | 8.7            | 7.6            | 11.1           | 7.4            | 10.2           | 8.6            | 11.9           | 1.5                 | 1.0           | 2.5           | 2.0           |
| 15 to 19 years.....            | 7.3            | 9.1            | 9.8            | 10.2           | 8.7            | 10.1           | 10.9           | 10.9           | 3.3                 | 4.0           | 4.1           | 2.7           |
| 20 to 24 years.....            | 11.3           | 9.8            | 12.3           | 8.9            | 11.7           | 9.5            | 12.7           | 9.3            | 10.8                | 10.9          | 10.2          | 5.2           |
| 25 to 34 years.....            | 23.8           | 17.2           | 20.7           | 15.3           | 23.0           | 15.7           | 20.0           | 15.1           | 28.2                | 24.2          | 23.8          | 18.2          |
| 35 to 44 years.....            | 17.4           | 13.6           | 14.8           | 12.1           | 15.7           | 12.4           | 13.6           | 11.3           | 22.2                | 20.0          | 21.3          | 21.9          |
| 45 to 64 years.....            | 18.5           | 17.9           | 15.1           | 14.5           | 14.5           | 15.6           | 13.0           | 12.5           | 25.7                | 29.6          | 26.4          | 30.2          |
| 65 years and over.....         | 3.5            | 5.0            | 3.9            | 4.1            | 3.0            | 4.3            | 3.2            | 3.3            | 6.8                 | 8.5           | 7.9           | 10.8          |

| AGE PERIOD.                    | NEGRO.       |              | INDIAN.      |           | CHINESE.  |              | JAPANESE. |              | ALL OTHER.   |              |              |           |              |              |              |              |              |              |       |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------|
|                                | Male.        |              | Female.      |           | Male.     |              | Female.   |              | Male.        |              | Female.      |           |              |              |              |              |              |              |       |
|                                | Urban.       | Ru-ral.      | Ur-ban.      | Ru-ral.   | Ur-ban.   | Ru-ral.      | Ur-ban.   | Ru-ral.      | Ur-ban.      | Ru-ral.      | Ur-ban.      | Ru-ral.   |              |              |              |              |              |              |       |
| <b>All ages, number.....</b>   | <b>756</b>   | <b>151</b>   | <b>508</b>   | <b>77</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>2,484</b> | <b>78</b> | <b>2,478</b> | <b>6,285</b> | <b>758</b>   | <b>279</b>   | <b>41</b> | <b>1,670</b> | <b>1,454</b> | <b>191</b>   | <b>103</b>   | <b>148</b>   | <b>164</b>   | ..... |
| Under 5 years.....             | 28           | 6            | 31           | 5         | 5         | 293          | 9         | 292          | 40           | 9            | 36           | 9         | 37           | 28           | 35           | 21           | .....        | .....        |       |
| Under 1 year.....              | 6            | 1            | 8            | 1         | 1         | 59           | 2         | 52           | 6            | 3            | 8            | 1         | 6            | 8            | 7            | 7            | .....        | .....        |       |
| 5 to 9 years.....              | 28           | 7            | 21           | 7         | 8         | 274          | 3         | 302          | 56           | 4            | 48           | 5         | 3            | 2            | 2            | 3            | .....        | .....        |       |
| 10 to 14 years.....            | 18           | 5            | 22           | 9         | 4         | 323          | 15        | 305          | 47           | 6            | 33           | 8         | 6            | 4            | 5            | 4            | .....        | .....        |       |
| 15 to 19 years.....            | 22           | 12           | 27           | 6         | 8         | 380          | 4         | 252          | 115          | 14           | 13           | 3         | 57           | 74           | 6            | 5            | 2            | 6            |       |
| 20 to 24 years.....            | 70           | 20           | 57           | 9         | 6         | 218          | 8         | 166          | 158          | 24           | 21           | 3         | 390          | 277          | 33           | 16           | 22           | 26           |       |
| 25 to 34 years.....            | 227          | 33           | 140          | 8         | 5         | 258          | 12        | 274          | 461          | 47           | 53           | 3         | 837          | 676          | 84           | 32           | 60           | 87           |       |
| 35 to 44 years.....            | 222          | 27           | 115          | 7         | 8         | 272          | 10        | 229          | 1,358        | 119          | 52           | 3         | 266          | 303          | 21           | 15           | 42           | 29           |       |
| 45 to 64 years.....            | 125          | 35           | 72           | 20        | 5         | 342          | 14        | 377          | 3,872        | 420          | 21           | 7         | 72           | 88           | 5            | 7            | 22           | 16           |       |
| 65 years and over.....         | 10           | 5            | 17           | 5         | 1         | 171          | 3         | 274          | 169          | 69           | 2            | .....     | 1            | 1            | .....        | .....        | .....        | .....        |       |
| Age unknown.....               | 6            | 1            | .....        | 1         | .....     | 3            | .....     | 7            | 9            | 37           | .....        | .....     | 1            | 1            | .....        | .....        | .....        | .....        |       |
| <b>All ages, per cent.....</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | .....     | .....     | <b>100.0</b> | .....     | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | .....     | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | ..... |
| Under 5 years.....             | 3.7          | 4.0          | 6.1          | .....     | .....     | 11.8         | .....     | 11.8         | 0.6          | 1.2          | 12.9         | .....     | 2.2          | 1.9          | 18.3         | 20.4         | .....        | .....        |       |
| 5 to 9 years.....              | 3.7          | 4.6          | 4.1          | .....     | .....     | 11.0         | .....     | 12.2         | 0.9          | 0.5          | 17.2         | .....     | 0.2          | 0.1          | 1.0          | 2.9          | .....        | .....        |       |
| 10 to 14 years.....            | 2.4          | 3.3          | 4.3          | .....     | .....     | 13.0         | .....     | 12.3         | 0.7          | 0.8          | 11.8         | .....     | 0.4          | 0.3          | 2.6          | 3.9          | .....        | .....        |       |
| 15 to 19 years.....            | 2.9          | 7.9          | 5.3          | .....     | .....     | 13.3         | .....     | 10.2         | 1.8          | 1.8          | 4.7          | .....     | 3.4          | 5.1          | 3.1          | 4.9          | 1.4          | 3.7          |       |
| 20 to 24 years.....            | 9.3          | 13.2         | 11.2         | .....     | .....     | 8.8          | .....     | 6.7          | 2.5          | 3.2          | 7.5          | .....     | 23.4         | 19.1         | 17.3         | 15.5         | 14.9         | 15.9         |       |
| 25 to 34 years.....            | 30.0         | 21.9         | 28.7         | .....     | .....     | 10.4         | .....     | 11.1         | 7.3          | 6.2          | 19.0         | .....     | 50.1         | 46.5         | 44.0         | 31.1         | 40.5         | 53.0         |       |
| 35 to 44 years.....            | 29.4         | 17.9         | 22.6         | .....     | .....     | 11.0         | .....     | 9.2          | 21.6         | 15.7         | 18.6         | .....     | 15.9         | 20.8         | 11.0         | 14.6         | 28.4         | 17.7         |       |
| 45 to 64 years.....            | 16.5         | 23.2         | 14.2         | .....     | .....     | 13.8         | .....     | 15.2         | 61.6         | 56.6         | 7.5          | .....     | 4.3          | 6.1          | 2.6          | 6.8          | 14.9         | 9.8          |       |
| 65 years and over.....         | 1.3          | 3.3          | 3.3          | .....     | .....     | 6.9          | .....     | 11.1         | 2.7          | 9.1          | 0.7          | .....     | 0.1          | 0.1          | .....        | .....        | .....        | .....        |       |



POPULATION—OREGON.

TABLE 9.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| AGE PERIOD.                   | TOTAL.   |                   |           | NATIVE WHITE.     |                   |           |                             |                   |           | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |                   |           |            |                   |           |
|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------|-----------|
|                               |          |                   |           | Native parentage. |                   |           | Foreign or mixed parentage. |                   |           |                     |                   |           |            |                   |           |
|                               | Number.  | Attending school. |           | Number.           | Attending school. |           | Number.                     | Attending school. |           | Number.             | Attending school. |           |            |                   |           |
|                               |          | Number.           | Per cent. |                   | Number.           | Per cent. |                             | Number.           | Per cent. |                     | Number.           | Per cent. |            |                   |           |
| THE STATE.                    |          |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |            |                   |           |
| 6 to 20 years, inclusive..... | 175,386  | 117,078           | 66.8      | 118,379           | 81,625            | 69.0      | 45,947                      | 30,583            | 66.6      | 8,414               | 3,147             | 37.4      |            |                   |           |
| Male.....                     | 90,473   | 59,264            | 65.5      | 60,506            | 41,422            | 68.5      | 23,065                      | 15,275            | 66.2      | 5,360               | 1,634             | 30.5      |            |                   |           |
| Female.....                   | 84,913   | 57,814            | 68.1      | 57,873            | 40,203            | 69.5      | 22,882                      | 15,308            | 66.9      | 3,054               | 1,513             | 49.5      |            |                   |           |
| 6 to 9 years.....             | 45,260   | 33,894            | 74.9      | 32,302            | 23,934            | 74.1      | 11,026                      | 8,558             | 77.6      | 1,333               | 982               | 73.7      |            |                   |           |
| 10 to 14 years.....           | 55,776   | 52,520            | 94.2      | 38,263            | 36,125            | 94.4      | 15,048                      | 14,197            | 94.3      | 1,651               | 1,487             | 90.1      |            |                   |           |
| 15 to 17 years.....           | 34,984   | 22,825            | 65.2      | 23,220            | 15,945            | 68.7      | 9,892                       | 6,020             | 60.9      | 1,385               | 500               | 36.1      |            |                   |           |
| 18 to 20 years.....           | 39,360   | 7,839             | 19.9      | 24,594            | 5,621             | 22.9      | 9,981                       | 1,802             | 18.1      | 4,045               | 178               | 4.4       |            |                   |           |
| Under 6 years.....            |          | 1,109             |           |                   | 785               |           |                             | 272               |           |                     | 27                |           |            |                   |           |
| 21 years and over.....        |          | 3,222             |           |                   | 2,160             |           |                             | 681               |           |                     | 242               |           |            |                   |           |
| Total attending school.....   |          | 121,409           |           |                   | 84,570            |           |                             | 31,536            |           |                     | 3,416             |           |            |                   |           |
| URBAN POPULATION.             |          |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |            |                   |           |
| 6 to 14 years.....            | 36,238   | 31,268            | 86.3      | 22,432            | 19,286            | 86.0      | 11,607                      | 10,185            | 87.7      | 1,020               | 1,603             | 83.1      |            |                   |           |
| 15 to 20 years.....           | 32,227   | 12,283            | 38.1      | 18,629            | 8,002             | 43.0      | 10,273                      | 3,751             | 36.5      | 2,991               | 411               | 13.9      |            |                   |           |
| RURAL POPULATION.             |          |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |            |                   |           |
| 6 to 14 years.....            | 64,804   | 55,146            | 85.1      | 48,133            | 40,773            | 84.7      | 14,467                      | 12,570            | 86.9      | 1,055               | 866               | 82.1      |            |                   |           |
| 15 to 20 years.....           | 42,117   | 18,401            | 43.7      | 20,185            | 13,564            | 46.5      | 9,600                       | 4,077             | 42.5      | 2,469               | 267               | 10.8      |            |                   |           |
| AGE PERIOD.                   | NEGRO.   |                   |           | INDIAN.           |                   |           | CHINESE.                    |                   |           | JAPANESE.           |                   |           | ALL OTHER. |                   |           |
|                               | Num-ber. | Attending school. |           | Num-ber.          | Attending school. |           | Num-ber.                    | Attending school. |           | Num-ber.            | Attending school. |           | Num-ber.   | Attending school. |           |
|                               |          | Num-ber.          | Per cent. |                   | Num-ber.          | Per cent. |                             | Num-ber.          | Per cent. |                     | Num-ber.          | Per cent. |            | Num-ber.          | Per cent. |
| THE STATE.                    |          |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |            |                   |           |
| 6 to 20 years, inclusive..... | 193      | 105               | 53.0      | 1,819             | 1,393             | 76.6      | 364                         | 194               | 53.3      | 253                 | 30                | 11.9      | 12         | 1                 |           |
| Male.....                     | 96       | 47                |           | 951               | 736               | 77.4      | 261                         | 130               | 49.8      | 222                 | 19                | 8.6       | 12         | 1                 |           |
| Female.....                   | 102      | 58                | 56.9      | 868               | 657               | 75.7      | 103                         | 64                | 62.1      | 31                  | 11                |           |            |                   |           |
| 6 to 9 years.....             | 48       | 34                |           | 473               | 332               | 70.2      | 78                          | 51                |           | 6                   | 3                 |           |            |                   |           |
| 10 to 14 years.....           | 54       | 45                |           | 647               | 580               | 89.6      | 94                          | 72                |           | 19                  | 14                |           |            |                   |           |
| 15 to 17 years.....           | 36       | 16                |           | 357               | 294               | 82.4      | 76                          | 39                |           | 16                  | 5                 |           | 2          |                   |           |
| 18 to 20 years.....           | 60       | 10                |           | 342               | 187               | 54.7      | 116                         | 32                | 27.6      | 212                 | 8                 | 3.8       | 10         | 1                 |           |
| Under 6 years.....            |          |                   |           | 22                |                   |           | 3                           |                   |           |                     |                   |           |            |                   |           |
| 21 years and over.....        |          | 4                 |           | 50                |                   |           | 30                          |                   |           |                     | 52                |           |            | 3                 |           |
| Total attending school.....   |          | 109               |           | 1,465             |                   |           | 227                         |                   |           |                     | 82                |           |            | 4                 |           |
| URBAN POPULATION.             |          |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |            |                   |           |
| 6 to 14 years.....            | 77       | 60                |           | 20                | 15                |           | 150                         | 110               | 73.3      | 14                  | 9                 |           |            |                   |           |
| 15 to 20 years.....           | 75       | 18                |           | 12                | 7                 |           | 166                         | 64                | 38.6      | 106                 | 9                 | 8.5       | 5          | 1                 |           |
| RURAL POPULATION.             |          |                   |           |                   |                   |           |                             |                   |           |                     |                   |           |            |                   |           |
| 6 to 14 years.....            | 25       | 19                |           | 1,091             | 897               | 82.2      | 22                          | 13                |           | 11                  | 8                 |           |            |                   |           |
| 15 to 20 years.....           | 21       | 8                 |           | 687               | 474               | 69.0      | 26                          | 7                 |           | 122                 | 4                 | 3.3       | 7          |                   |           |

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE 10.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.           | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |         |           |          |           |           | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |                     |         |           |          |           |           |             |
|---|---------------------------------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
|   | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single. |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-ivorced.                       | Total. <sup>1</sup> | Single. |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-ivorced. |
|   |                                 | Number. | Per cent. | Number.  | Per cent. |           |                                   |                     | Number. | Per cent. | Number.  | Per cent. |           |             |
| THE STATE.                                    |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |             |
| Total, 1910.....                              | 296,368                         | 140,653 | 47.5      | 137,984  | 46.6      | 12,680    | 3,412                             | 203,487             | 55,242  | 27.1      | 128,182  | 63.0      | 17,540    | 2,225       |
| Total, 1900.....                              | 168,918                         | 80,805  | 47.8      | 77,880   | 46.1      | 8,063     | 1,312                             | 118,483             | 34,300  | 28.9      | 72,760   | 61.4      | 10,206    | 1,108       |
| 15 to 19 years.....                           | 31,796                          | 31,536  | 99.2      | 142      | 0.4       | 3         | 1                                 | 28,953              | 25,785  | 89.1      | 3,039    | 10.5      | 33        | 21          |
| 20 to 24 years.....                           | 40,225                          | 33,816  | 84.1      | 6,122    | 15.2      | 77        | 56                                | 30,203              | 14,485  | 48.0      | 15,218   | 50.4      | 226       | 219         |
| 25 to 34 years.....                           | 77,651                          | 40,831  | 52.6      | 35,049   | 45.1      | 827       | 680                               | 51,342              | 10,087  | 19.6      | 39,309   | 76.6      | 1,220     | 675         |
| 35 to 44 years.....                           | 58,881                          | 18,103  | 30.7      | 37,565   | 63.8      | 1,992     | 1,024                             | 38,570              | 2,913   | 7.6       | 32,723   | 84.8      | 2,287     | 626         |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 86,400                          | 15,913  | 18.4      | 58,914   | 68.2      | 9,735     | 1,641                             | 54,109              | 1,890   | 3.5       | 37,763   | 69.8      | 13,739    | 679         |
| Age unknown.....                              | 1,415                           | 454     | 32.1      | 192      | 13.6      | 26        | 10                                | 310                 | 82      | 26.5      | 140      | 45.2      | 35        | 5           |
| Native white:                                 |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |             |
| Native parentage <sup>1</sup> .....           | 165,849                         | 73,648  | 44.4      | 81,295   | 49.0      | 7,653     | 2,184                             | 127,380             | 33,755  | 26.5      | 81,126   | 63.7      | 10,790    | 1,497       |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 43,625                          | 39,040  | 89.5      | 4,340    | 10.0      | 42        | 33                                | 38,047              | 25,445  | 65.8      | 12,761   | 33.0      | 179       | 171         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 74,914                          | 28,509  | 38.1      | 43,242   | 57.7      | 1,775     | 1,142                             | 55,592              | 7,249   | 13.0      | 45,172   | 81.3      | 2,223     | 903         |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 46,370                          | 5,881   | 12.7      | 33,589   | 72.4      | 5,814     | 1,000                             | 32,898              | 992     | 3.0       | 23,001   | 70.2      | 8,367     | 420         |
| Foreign or mixed parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 50,097                          | 27,071  | 54.0      | 20,725   | 41.4      | 1,632     | 558                               | 42,217              | 16,113  | 38.2      | 23,234   | 55.0      | 2,419     | 407         |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 16,432                          | 15,281  | 93.0      | 1,077    | 6.6       | 17        | 12                                | 15,923              | 12,122  | 76.1      | 3,691    | 23.2      | 43        | 46          |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 23,165                          | 9,912   | 42.8      | 12,418   | 53.6      | 474       | 318                               | 18,894              | 3,574   | 18.9      | 14,383   | 76.1      | 686       | 237         |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 10,452                          | 1,862   | 17.8      | 7,211    | 69.0      | 1,189     | 228                               | 7,372               | 497     | 5.5       | 5,161    | 69.9      | 1,687     | 123         |
| Foreign-born white <sup>2</sup> .....         | 67,743                          | 31,647  | 46.7      | 32,071   | 47.3      | 3,103     | 615                               | 31,365              | 4,863   | 15.5      | 22,287   | 71.1      | 3,901     | 279         |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 10,113                          | 9,352   | 92.5      | 713      | 7.1       | 13        | 6                                 | 3,957               | 2,302   | 58.2      | 1,602    | 40.5      | 29        | 17          |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 33,116                          | 17,143  | 51.8      | 15,138   | 45.7      | 501       | 217                               | 14,362              | 2,093   | 14.6      | 11,610   | 80.8      | 508       | 139         |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 24,145                          | 4,946   | 20.5      | 16,175   | 67.0      | 2,587     | 391                               | 13,015              | 466     | 3.6       | 9,058    | 69.6      | 3,357     | 122         |
| Negro <sup>2</sup> .....                      |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 124                             | 106     | 85.5      | 14       | 11.3      | 2         | 1                                 | 99                  | 60      | 60.6      | 36       | 36.3      | 3         | 3           |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 509                             | 247     | 48.5      | 237      | 46.6      | 16        | 9                                 | 276                 | 27      | 9.8       | 206      | 74.6      | 33        | 10          |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 175                             | 68      | 38.9      | 80       | 45.7      | 24        | 3                                 | 114                 | 11      | 9.6       | 48       | 42.1      | 52        | 3           |
| Indian <sup>2</sup> .....                     |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 562                             | 503     | 89.5      | 48       | 8.5       | 4         | 3                                 | 430                 | 308     | 71.6      | 112      | 26.0      | 4         | 6           |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 543                             | 143     | 26.3      | 363      | 66.9      | 22        | 14                                | 525                 | 30      | 5.7       | 433      | 82.5      | 50        | 12          |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 519                             | 35      | 6.7       | 375      | 72.3      | 100       | 9                                 | 668                 | 6       | 0.9       | 375      | 56.1      | 273       | 11          |
| Chinese <sup>2</sup> .....                    |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 311                             | 286     | 92.0      | 15       | 4.8       | 1         | 1                                 | 40                  | 19      | 47.5      | 19       | 47.5      | 1         | 1           |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 1,985                           | 1,523   | 76.7      | 422      | 21.3      | 13        | 1                                 | 111                 | 7       | 6.3       | 98       | 88.3      | 5         | 5           |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 4,539                           | 3,055   | 67.3      | 1,362    | 30.0      | 63        | 9                                 | 30                  | 7       | 23.3      | 21       | 70.0      | 2         | 2           |
| Japanese <sup>2</sup> .....                   |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 708                             | 747     | 105.5     | 39       | 4.9       | 1         | 5                                 | 60                  | 14      | 23.3      | 46       | 76.7      | 3         | 3           |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 2,082                           | 1,321   | 63.4      | 720      | 34.6      | 10        | 3                                 | 152                 | 20      | 13.2      | 130      | 85.5      | 2         | 2           |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 162                             | 43      | 26.5      | 108      | 66.7      | 7         | 1                                 | 12                  | 1       | 8.3       | 9        | 75.0      | 1         | 1           |
| All other <sup>2</sup> .....                  |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |             |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 56                              | 37      | 66.1      | 18       | 32.1      | 1         | 1                                 | 1                   | 1       | 100.0     | 1        | 100.0     | 1         | 1           |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 218                             | 136     | 62.4      | 74       | 33.9      | 8         | 8                                 | 1                   | 1       | 100.0     | 1        | 100.0     | 1         | 1           |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 38                              | 23      | 60.5      | 14       | 36.8      | 1         | 1                                 | 1                   | 1       | 100.0     | 1        | 100.0     | 1         | 1           |
| URBAN POPULATION.                             |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |             |
| Total.....                                    | 142,760                         | 71,262  | 49.9      | 63,237   | 44.3      | 5,644     | 1,862                             | 101,862             | 31,186  | 30.6      | 58,899   | 57.8      | 10,141    | 1,483       |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 32,279                          | 29,168  | 90.4      | 2,935    | 9.1       | 29        | 30                                | 29,374              | 20,864  | 71.0      | 8,138    | 27.7      | 180       | 161         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 71,777                          | 33,825  | 47.1      | 34,975   | 48.7      | 1,571     | 1,099                             | 47,166              | 9,099   | 19.3      | 34,699   | 73.6      | 2,385     | 941         |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 38,264                          | 8,100   | 21.2      | 25,255   | 66.0      | 4,040     | 730                               | 25,178              | 1,176   | 4.7       | 16,007   | 23.9      | 7,579     | 388         |
| Age unknown.....                              | 440                             | 169     | 38.4      | 72       | 16.4      | 4         | 3                                 | 144                 | 47      | 32.6      | 55       | 38.2      | 17        | 3           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 73,026                          | 34,507  | 47.3      | 33,814   | 46.3      | 3,221     | 1,133                             | 57,717              | 17,303  | 30.0      | 33,440   | 57.9      | 5,872     | 998         |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 25,852                          | 14,166  | 54.8      | 10,516   | 40.7      | 758       | 346                               | 24,082              | 9,911   | 41.2      | 12,265   | 50.9      | 1,607     | 282         |
| Negro.....                                    | 35,253                          | 16,379  | 46.5      | 16,702   | 47.4      | 1,582     | 367                               | 19,267              | 3,821   | 19.8      | 12,658   | 65.7      | 2,570     | 188         |
| Indian.....                                   | 682                             | 349     | 51.2      | 287      | 42.1      | 36        | 9                                 | 434                 | 79      | 18.2      | 265      | 61.1      | 77        | 13          |
| Chinese.....                                  | 33                              | 25      | 75.8      | 6        | 18.2      | 1         | 1                                 | 51                  | 15      | 29.4      | 28       | 54.9      | 6         | 2           |
| Japanese.....                                 | 6,142                           | 4,473   | 72.8      | 1,540    | 25.1      | 41        | 3                                 | 162                 | 29      | 17.9      | 124      | 76.5      | 7         | 7           |
| All other.....                                | 1,624                           | 1,241   | 76.4      | 347      | 21.4      | 4         | 3                                 | 149                 | 28      | 18.8      | 119      | 79.9      | 2         | 2           |
| All other.....                                |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |             |
| 148   | 122                             | 82.4    | 25        | 16.9     | 1         | 1         | 1                                 | 1                   | 1       | 100.0     | 1        | 100.0     | 1         | 1           |
| RURAL POPULATION.                             |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |             |
| Total.....                                    | 153,608                         | 69,391  | 45.2      | 74,747   | 48.7      | 7,016     | 1,550                             | 101,625             | 24,058  | 23.7      | 69,283   | 68.2      | 7,399     | 742         |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 39,742                          | 36,184  | 91.0      | 3,329    | 8.4       | 51        | 27                                | 29,782              | 19,406  | 65.2      | 10,119   | 34.0      | 99        | 89          |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 64,755                          | 25,109  | 38.8      | 37,639   | 58.1      | 1,248     | 605                               | 42,746              | 3,901   | 9.1       | 37,333   | 87.3      | 1,122     | 360         |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 48,136                          | 7,813   | 16.2      | 33,659   | 69.9      | 5,695     | 911                               | 28,931              | 714     | 2.5       | 21,746   | 75.2      | 6,160     | 291         |
| Age unknown.....                              | 975                             | 285     | 29.2      | 120      | 12.3      | 22        | 7                                 | 166                 | 35      | 21.1      | 85       | 51.2      | 18        | 2           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            |                                 |         |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |          |           |           |             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 92,823                          | 39,141  | 42.2      | 47,481   | 51.2      | 4,432     | 1,051                             | 69,663              | 16,462  | 23.6      | 47,686   | 68.5      | 4,918     | 499         |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 24,245                          | 12,905  | 53.2      | 10,209   | 42.1      | 874       | 212                               | 18,135              | 6,202   | 34.2      | 10,969   | 60.5      | 812       | 125         |
| Negro.....                                    | 32,490                          | 15,268  | 47.0      | 15,369   | 47.3      | 1,521     | 248                               | 12,098              | 1,042   | 8.6       | 9,629    | 79.6      | 1,331     | 91          |
| Indian.....                                   | 133                             | 78      | 57.1      | 46       | 34.6      | 6         | 4                                 | 56                  | 20      | 35.7      | 25       | 44.6      | 11        | 11          |
| Chinese.....                                  | 1,594                           | 658     | 41.3      | 781      | 49.0      | 125       | 25                                | 1,579               | 329     | 20.8      | 894      | 56.6      | 325       | 27          |
| Japanese.....                                 | 739                             | 397     | 53.7      | 260      | 35.2      | 35        | 8                                 | 19                  | 4       | 21.1      | 14       | 73.7      | 1         | 1           |
| All other.....                                | 1,420                           | 872     | 61.4      | 520      | 36.6      | 14        | 2                                 | 75                  | 7       | 9.3       | 66       | 88.0      | 1         | 1           |
| 164   | 74                              | 45.1    | 81        | 49.4     | 9         | 9         | 9                                 | 1                   | 1       | 100.0     | 1        | 100.0     | 1         | 1           |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

<sup>2</sup> Totals include persons of unknown age.

POPULATION—OREGON.

TABLE 11.—ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION.            | BOTH SEXES. |           | MALE.    |           | FEMALE.  |                   | CLASS OF POPULATION.            | BOTH SEXES. |           | MALE.    |           | FEMALE.  |           |
|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
|                                 | Num-ber.    | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent.         |                                 | Num-ber.    | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. |
| THE STATE.                      |             |           |          |           |          | URBAN POPULATION. |                                 |             |           |          |           |          |           |
| Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 10,504      | 1.9       | 7,214    | 2.2       | 3,290    | 1.4               | Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 3,371       | 1.3       | 2,172    | 1.4       | 1,199    | 1.1       |
| Native white.....               | 1,841       | 0.4       | 1,057    | 0.4       | 784      | 0.4               | Native white.....               | 477         | 0.2       | 287      | 0.3       | 190      | 0.2       |
| Native parentage.....           | 1,437       | 0.4       | 825      | 0.4       | 612      | 0.4               | Native parentage.....           | 338         | 0.2       | 210      | 0.3       | 128      | 0.2       |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 404         | 0.4       | 232      | 0.4       | 172      | 0.3               | Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 139         | 0.2       | 77       | 0.3       | 62       | 0.2       |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 6,120       | 6.1       | 4,553    | 6.6       | 1,567    | 4.9               | Foreign-born white.....         | 2,319       | 4.2       | 1,385    | 3.9       | 934      | 4.7       |
| Negro.....                      | 46          | 3.4       | 25       | 3.0       | 21       | 4.0               | Negro.....                      | 35          | 3.0       | 17       | 2.4       | 18       | 3.9       |
| Indian.....                     | 1,430       | 36.6      | 581      | 29.7      | 849      | 43.5              | Indian.....                     | 17          | 16.5      | 4        | 13        | 13       | 13        |
| Chinese.....                    | 542         | 7.6       | 505      | 7.3       | 37       | 16.7              | Chinese.....                    | 344         | 5.4       | 318      | 5.1       | 26       | 13.3      |
| Japanese.....                   | 364         | 11.1      | 332      | 10.9      | 32       | 13.7              | Japanese.....                   | 81          | 4.5       | 63       | 3.9       | 18       | 11.7      |
| All other.....                  | 161         | 51.6      | 161      | 51.6      |          |                   | All other.....                  | 98          | 66.2      | 98       | 66.2      |          |           |
| Total illiterate, 1900.....     |             |           |          |           |          | RURAL POPULATION. |                                 |             |           |          |           |          |           |
| Total illiterate, 1900.....     | 10,686      | 3.3       | 7,429    | 3.9       | 3,257    | 2.3               | Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 7,133       | 2.5       | 5,042    | 2.9       | 2,091    | 1.8       |
| Native white.....               | 2,180       | 0.8       | 1,213    | 0.9       | 967      | 0.8               | Native white.....               | 1,364       | 0.6       | 770      | 0.6       | 594      | 0.6       |
| Native parentage.....           | 1,745       | 0.9       | 976      | 0.9       | 769      | 0.9               | Native parentage.....           | 1,099       | 0.6       | 615      | 0.6       | 484      | 0.6       |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 435         | 0.7       | 237      | 0.7       | 198      | 0.7               | Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 265         | 0.5       | 155      | 0.5       | 110      | 0.5       |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 2,207       | 4.1       | 1,118    | 3.3       | 1,089    | 5.5               | Foreign-born white.....         | 3,801       | 8.4       | 3,168    | 9.7       | 633      | 5.1       |
| Negro.....                      | 89          | 8.8       | 57       | 9.0       | 32       | 8.4               | Negro.....                      | 11          | 5.4       | 8        | 5.8       | 3        | 3         |
| Indian.....                     | 1,888       | 60.5      | 873      | 48.1      | 1,015    | 52.8              | Indian.....                     | 1,413       | 37.2      | 577      | 30.1      | 836      | 44.4      |
| Chinese.....                    | 3,954       | 38.8      | 3,813    | 38.5      | 141      | 50.7              | Chinese.....                    | 198         | 25.6      | 187      | 25.1      | 11       | 11        |
| Japanese.....                   | 368         | 14.8      | 355      | 14.8      | 13       | 13                | Japanese.....                   | 283         | 18.8      | 260      | 18.9      | 14       | 14        |
| All other.....                  |             |           |          |           |          |                   | All other.....                  | 63          | 38.4      | 63       | 38.4      |          |           |

TABLE 12.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY, FOR PORTLAND.

| FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR PARENTAGE: 1910 |           |               |           |                            |                          | For-<br>eign-<br>born<br>white<br>popu-<br>lation:<br>1900 | FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR PARENTAGE: 1910 |           |               |           |                            |                          | For-<br>eign-<br>born<br>white<br>popu-<br>lation:<br>1900 |
|---|--|-----------|---------------|-----------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--|---|--|-----------|---------------|-----------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--|
|   | Total.   |           | Foreign born. |           | Native.                    |                          |  |   | Total.   |           | Foreign born. |           | Native.                    |                          |  |
|   | Num-ber.   | Per cent. | Num-ber.      | Per cent. | Both parents foreign born. | One parent foreign born. |  |   | Num-ber.   | Per cent. | Num-ber.      | Per cent. | Both parents foreign born. | One parent foreign born. |  |
| All countries.....  | 94,789   | 100.0     | 43,780        | 100.0     | 32,901                     | 18,108                   | 17,734   | Hungary.....  | 704  | 0.7       | 584           | 1.3       | 96                         | 24                       | 63   |
| Austria.....  | 3,424  | 3.6       | 2,548         | 5.8       | 631                        | 245                      | 396  | Ireland.....  | 7,756  | 8.2       | 2,267         | 5.2       | 3,250                      | 2,239                    | 1,741  |
| Belgium.....  | 383  | 0.4       | 224           | 0.5       | 112                        | 47                       | 70   | Italy.....  | 3,512  | 3.7       | 2,557         | 5.8       | 864                        | 91                       | 631  |
| Bulgaria.....   | 133  | 0.1       | 129           | 0.3       | 4                          |                          |  | Norway.....   | 4,838  | 5.1       | 2,726         | 6.2       | 1,571                      | 541                      | 850  |
| Canada—French.....  | 1,038  | 1.1       | 442           | 1.0       | 252                        | 344                      | 261  | Russia.....   | 6,386  | 6.7       | 3,944         | 9.0       | 2,192                      | 250                      | 1,138  |
| Canada—Other.....   | 9,976  | 10.5      | 4,753         | 10.9      | 1,593                      | 3,060                    | 1,937  | Scotland.....   | 3,299  | 3.5       | 1,533         | 3.5       | 787                        | 979                      | 703  |
| Denmark.....  | 2,225  | 2.3       | 1,196         | 2.7       | 703                        | 320                      | 414  | Spain.....  | 61   | 0.1       | 28            | 0.1       | 8                          | 25                       | 9  |
| England.....  | 8,908  | 9.4       | 3,610         | 8.2       | 2,120                      | 3,178                    | 1,921  | Sweden.....   | 8,383  | 8.8       | 4,801         | 11.0      | 2,905                      | 677                      | 1,711  |
| Finland.....  | 1,286  | 1.4       | 948           | 2.2       | 291                        | 47                       | 98   | Switzerland.....  | 2,251  | 2.4       | 1,125         | 2.6       | 773                        | 353                      | 611  |
| France.....   | 1,165  | 1.2       | 505           | 1.2       | 309                        | 351                      | 268  | Turkey.....   | 421  | 0.4       | 384           | 0.9       | 31                         | 6                        | 8  |
| Germany.....  | 20,682   | 21.8      | 7,489         | 17.1      | 8,997                      | 4,196                    | 4,479  | Wales.....  | 547  | 0.6       | 219           | 0.5       | 162                        | 166                      | 119  |
| Greece.....   | 742  | 0.8       | 701           | 1.6       | 37                         | 4                        | 6  | All other.....  | 16,149   | 6.5       | 852           | 1.9       | 5,052                      | 245                      | 278  |
| Holland.....  | 520  | 0.5       | 215           | 0.5       | 191                        | 114                      | 52   |   |  |           |               |           |                            |                          |  |

<sup>1</sup> Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 13.—AGE, FOR PORTLAND.

| AGE PERIOD.            | TOTAL.  |         | NATIVE WHITE. |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         | NEGRO. |         | INDIAN. |         | CHINESE. |         | JAPANESE. |         | ALL OTHER. |         |
|------------------------|---------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|-----------|---------|------------|---------|
|                        | Male.   | Female. | Male.         | Female. | Male.               | Female. | Male.  | Female. | Male.   | Female. | Male.    | Female. | Male.     | Female. | Male.      | Female. |
| All ages.....          | 118,868 | 88,346  | 83,728        | 71,444  | 27,724              | 16,056  | 608    | 437     | 18      | 20      | 5,479    | 220     | 1,292     | 169     | 19         |         |
| Under 5 years.....     | 7,155   | 7,003   | 6,890         | 6,748   | 180                 | 172     | 21     | 24      | 1       |         | 30       | 26      | 33        | 33      |            |         |
| Under 1 year.....      | 1,583   | 1,503   | 1,554         | 1,469   | 16                  | 15      | 4      | 6       |         |         | 3        | 7       | 6         | 6       |            |         |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 6,240   | 6,163   | 5,733         | 5,646   | 436                 | 457     | 22     | 20      | 4       |         | 43       | 38      | 2         | 2       |            |         |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 6,242   | 6,206   | 5,730         | 5,730   | 451                 | 425     | 15     | 17      | 3       |         | 37       | 25      | 6         | 4       |            |         |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 8,126   | 8,457   | 7,013         | 7,708   | 966                 | 700     | 16     | 21      | 1       |         | 97       | 12      | 33        | 6       |            |         |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 13,740  | 11,470  | 10,171        | 9,627   | 3,080               | 1,744   | 48     | 50      |         |         | 129      | 18      | 311       | 28      | 1          |         |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 30,433  | 19,485  | 21,100        | 15,298  | 8,116               | 3,938   | 181    | 131     |         |         | 373      | 41      | 655       | 74      | 7          |         |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 21,098  | 13,465  | 13,808        | 9,886   | 6,329               | 3,413   | 193    | 104     | 0       | 4       | 1,158    | 41      | 198       | 17      | 6          |         |
| 45 to 64 years.....    | 21,041  | 12,914  | 11,262        | 8,784   | 6,753               | 4,043   | 103    | 60      | 2       | 4       | 3,462    | 18      | 54        | 5       | 5          |         |
| 65 years and over..... | 3,483   | 3,105   | 1,906         | 1,950   | 1,373               | 1,144   | 6      | 10      |         |         | 148      | 1       |           |         |            |         |
| Age unknown.....       | 160     | 78      | 115           | 67      | 40                  | 11      | 3      |         |         |         | 2        |         |           |         |            |         |

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE 14.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR PORTLAND.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.     | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |         |           |          |           |           |            | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |         |           |          |           |           |            |
|---|---------------------------------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
|   | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single. |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-voiced. | Total. <sup>1</sup>               | Single. |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-voiced. |
|   |                                 | Number. | Per cent. | Number.  | Per cent. |           |            |                                   | Number. | Per cent. | Number.  | Per cent. |           |            |
| Total                                   | 99,231                          | 51,380  | 51.8      | 42,271   | 42.6      | 3,797     | 1,293      | 68,974                            | 21,868  | 31.7      | 38,987   | 56.5      | 6,940     | 1,090      |
| 15 to 24 years                          | 21,866                          | 19,706  | 90.1      | 2,028    | 9.3       | 20        | 20         | 19,927                            | 14,092  | 70.7      | 5,589    | 28.0      | 106       | 106        |
| 25 to 44 years                          | 52,131                          | 25,654  | 49.2      | 24,254   | 46.5      | 1,172     | 802        | 32,950                            | 6,912   | 21.0      | 23,527   | 71.4      | 1,773     | 713        |
| 45 years and over                       | 25,074                          | 5,962   | 23.8      | 15,955   | 63.6      | 2,604     | 470        | 16,019                            | 844     | 5.3       | 9,841    | 61.4      | 5,048     | 270        |
| Age unknown                             | 160                             | 68      | 36.3      | 34       | 21.3      | 1         | 1          | 78                                | 20      | 25.6      | 30       | 38.3      | 13        | 1          |
| Native white—Native parentage           | 46,562                          | 23,062  | 49.5      | 20,478   | 44.0      | 2,018     | 761        | 35,652                            | 11,016  | 30.9      | 20,135   | 56.5      | 3,737     | 708        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage | 18,813                          | 10,572  | 56.2      | 7,391    | 39.3      | 560       | 246        | 17,668                            | 7,530   | 42.6      | 8,720    | 49.4      | 1,184     | 214        |
| Foreign-born white                      | 26,657                          | 12,499  | 46.9      | 12,604   | 47.3      | 1,172     | 272        | 15,002                            | 3,202   | 21.3      | 9,674    | 64.5      | 1,951     | 155        |
| Negro                                   | 550                             | 263     | 47.8      | 253      | 46.0      | 26        | 8          | 376                               | 65      | 17.3      | 236      | 62.8      | 63        | 12         |
| Indian                                  | 10                              | 6       | 60.0      | 2        | 20.0      | 1         | 1          | 15                                | 7       | 46.7      | 7        | 46.7      | 1         | 1          |
| Chinese                                 | 5,369                           | 4,006   | 74.6      | 1,272    | 23.7      | 19        | 2          | 131                               | 28      | 21.4      | 96       | 73.3      | 5         | 5          |
| Japanese                                | 1,251                           | 953     | 76.2      | 271      | 21.7      | 1         | 3          | 130                               | 20      | 15.4      | 110      | 84.6      | 1         | 1          |
| All other                               | 19                              | 19      | 100.0     | 0        | 0.0       | 0         | 0          | 0                                 | 0       | 0.0       | 0        | 0.0       | 0         | 0          |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

TABLE 15.—INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION, BY COUNTIES.

| COUNTY.    | INDIAN. |       |       | CHINESE. |        |       | JAPANESE. |       |            | COUNTY.   | INDIAN. |       |       | CHINESE. |       |       | JAPANESE. |       |       |
|------------|---------|-------|-------|----------|--------|-------|-----------|-------|------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|
|            | 1910    | 1900  | 1890  | 1910     | 1900   | 1890  | 1910      | 1900  | 1890       |           | 1910    | 1900  | 1890  | 1910     | 1900  | 1890  | 1910      | 1900  | 1890  |
| The state  | 5,090   | 4,951 | 4,971 | 7,363    | 10,397 | 9,540 | 3,418     | 2,501 | 25         | Lane      | 35      | 40    | 63    | 12       | 8     | 51    | 52        | 81    | ..... |
| Baker      | 27      | ..... | 14    | 90       | 414    | 398   | 164       | 205   | .....      | Lincoln   | 436     | 465   | ..... | 3        | 4     | ..... | 10        | ..... |       |
| Benton     | .....   | ..... | 10    | 10       | 26     | 95    | 11        | 6     | .....      | Linn      | 1       | 1     | 8     | 19       | 51    | 124   | 23        | 68    | 1     |
| Clackamas  | 8       | 15    | 53    | 84       | 66     | 80    | 78        | 8     | .....      | Malheur   | 39      | 48    | 01    | 37       | 86    | 82    | 79        | 5     | ..... |
| Columbia   | 6       | 26    | 29    | 404      | 614    | 1,177 | 176       | 38    | .....      | Marion    | 604     | 503   | 219   | 288      | 235   | 367   | 39        | 89    | 4     |
| Clatsop    | 1       | ..... | 3     | 6        | 10     | 23    | 26        | 24    | .....      | Morrow    | 6       | ..... | ..... | 8        | 13    | 25    | .....     | 8     | ..... |
| Coos       | 186     | 61    | 114   | 60       | 50     | 90    | 24        | 1     | .....      | Multnomah | 45      | 16    | 28    | 5,787    | 8,012 | 5,184 | 1,767     | 1,327 | 20    |
| Crook      | 451     | 537   | 1     | 7        | 13     | 9     | .....     | ..... | Polk       | 133       | 150     | 1     | 29    | 24       | 59    | 113   | 1         | ..... |       |
| Curry      | 149     | 127   | 121   | 2        | 27     | 68    | .....     | ..... | Sherman    | 1         | 1       | 8     | 2     | 15       | 25    | ..... | .....     | ..... |       |
| Douglas    | 164     | 124   | 120   | 29       | 26     | 183   | 52        | 40    | .....      | Tillamook | 19      | 53    | 46    | .....    | ..... | ..... | 12        | ..... |       |
| Gilliam    | 5       | 32    | 28    | 2        | 17     | 41    | 7         | 38    | .....      | Umatilla  | 963     | 995   | 8     | 102      | 155   | 261   | 32        | 92    | ..... |
| Grant      | 2       | 3     | 5     | 37       | 114    | 326   | 33        | ..... | Union      | 1         | .....   | ..... | 65    | 104      | 125   | 105   | 197       | ..... |       |
| Harney     | 65      | 8     | 27    | 7        | 32     | 16    | .....     | ..... | Wallowa    | .....     | .....   | ..... | 2     | 1        | ..... | 11    | .....     | ..... |       |
| Hood River | 15      | ..... | ..... | 6        | .....  | ..... | 408       | ..... | Wasco      | 379       | 414     | 166   | 93    | 138      | 205   | 69    | 221       | ..... |       |
| Jackson    | 3       | 2     | 28    | 84       | 43     | 224   | 29        | ..... | Washington | 3         | .....   | ..... | 46    | 36       | 171   | 28    | .....     | ..... |       |
| Josephine  | 37      | 22    | ..... | 11       | 31     | 98    | .....     | 19    | .....      | Wheeler   | .....   | ..... | ..... | 7        | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... |       |
| Klamath    | 1,029   | 1,037 | 23    | 13       | 1      | 3     | .....     | 1     | .....      | Yamhill   | 205     | 236   | 11    | 11       | 12    | 21    | 13        | 6     | ..... |
| Lake       | 75      | 35    | 42    | 9        | 12     | 19    | 7         | ..... | .....      | .....     | .....   | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....     | ..... |       |

<sup>1</sup> Includes 3,713 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

POPULATION—OREGON.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.  | THE STATE.           | Baker. <sup>1</sup> | Benton. <sup>1</sup> | Clackamas. | Clatsop. | Columbia. | Coos.  | Crook. <sup>1</sup> |
|---|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------|----------|-----------|--------|---------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>   |                      |                     |                      |            |          |           |        |                     |
| Total population, 1910.....   | 672,765              | 18,076              | 10,663               | 29,931     | 16,108   | 10,580    | 17,959 | 9,315               |
| 1900.....   | 413,636              | 15,597              | 6,706                | 19,658     | 12,765   | 6,237     | 10,324 | 3,964               |
| 1890.....   | <sup>2</sup> 317,704 | 6,764               | 8,650                | 15,233     | 10,016   | 5,191     | 8,874  | 3,244               |
| 1880.....   | 174,768              | 4,616               | 6,403                | 9,260      | 7,222    | 2,042     | 4,834  | .....               |
| 1870.....   | 90,923               | 2,804               | 4,584                | 5,993      | 1,255    | 803       | 1,044  | .....               |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....  | 259,229              | 2,479               | 3,957                | 10,273     | 3,341    | 4,343     | 7,635  | 5,351               |
| Per cent of increase.....   | 62.7                 | 15.9                | 59.0                 | 52.3       | 26.2     | 69.6      | 74.0   | 135.0               |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....  | 95,832               | 8,333               | -1,944               | 4,425      | 2,749    | 1,046     | 1,450  | <sup>3</sup> 165    |
| Per cent of increase.....   | 30.2                 | 130.6               | -22.5                | 29.0       | 27.4     | 20.2      | 16.3   | <sup>3</sup> 5.1    |
| Land area (square miles).....                                       | 95,607               | 3,060               | 688                  | 1,804      | 821      | 662       | 1,628  | 7,778               |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                               | 7.0                  | 5.9                 | 15.5                 | 16.1       | 19.6     | 16.0      | 11.0   | 1.2                 |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                         | 3.8                  | 3.7                 | 8.9                  | 13.8       | 7.9      | 16.0      | 9.2    | 1.2                 |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                                   |                      |                     |                      |            |          |           |        |                     |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....                    | 307,060              | 6,742               | 4,552                | 4,287      | 9,599    | .....     | 2,980  | .....               |
| Same places in 1900.....  | 142,840              | 6,063               | 2,051                | 3,494      | 5,381    | .....     | 1,391  | .....               |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                                | 115.0                | 1.2                 | 121.0                | 22.7       | 14.5     | .....     | 114.2  | .....               |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....                        | 365,705              | 11,334              | 6,111                | 25,644     | 6,507    | 10,580    | 14,979 | 9,315               |
| Same territory in 1900.....   | 270,990              | 11,655              | 4,655                | 16,164     | 4,384    | 6,237     | 8,933  | 8,964               |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                                | 35.1                 | -2.8                | 31.3                 | 58.0       | 48.4     | 69.6      | 67.7   | 155.0               |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....                    | 135,180              | 6,663               | .....                | 3,494      | 3,381    | .....     | .....  | .....               |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....                        | 280,350              | 8,934               | 6,706                | 16,164     | 4,384    | 6,237     | 10,324 | 3,964               |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....                      | 45.6                 | 37.3                | 42.7                 | 14.3       | 59.6     | .....     | 16.6   | .....               |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....                      | 32.2                 | 42.7                | .....                | 17.8       | 65.7     | .....     | .....  | .....               |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>   |                      |                     |                      |            |          |           |        |                     |
| White.....  | 655,090              | 17,767              | 10,638               | 29,740     | 15,417   | 10,517    | 17,672 | 8,849               |
| Number in 1900.....   | 394,532              | 14,916              | 6,673                | 19,555     | 12,074   | 6,201     | 10,176 | 3,411               |
| Number in 1890.....   | <sup>4</sup> 301,932 | 6,342               | 8,534                | 15,083     | 8,762    | 5,163     | 8,068  | 3,232               |
| Negro.....  | 1,492                | 27                  | 1                    | 11         | 25       | 1         | 17     | 8                   |
| Number in 1900.....   | 1,106                | 62                  | 1                    | 14         | 13       | 2         | 36     | 3                   |
| Number in 1890.....   | 1,136                | 23                  | 7                    | 17         | 48       | 7         | 2      | 2                   |
| Black.....  | 1,053                | 20                  | 1                    | 6          | 20       | 1         | 7      | 8                   |
| Mulatto.....  | 434                  | 7                   | .....                | 5          | 5        | .....     | 10     | .....               |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 15)..... | 16,183               | 282                 | 24                   | 171        | 664      | 62        | 270    | 453                 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                                  | 416,851              | 13,090              | 8,288                | 16,913     | 4,330    | 5,532     | 11,652 | 6,925               |
| Number in 1900.....   | 266,125              | 10,557              | 5,245                | 11,044     | 3,411    | 3,561     | 6,530  | 2,946               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....                        | 135,233              | 2,825               | 1,647                | 7,983      | 5,078    | 2,550     | 3,614  | 1,134               |
| Number in 1900.....   | 84,566               | 2,933               | 894                  | 5,871      | 4,090    | 1,547     | 2,212  | 274                 |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                                 | 79,336               | 1,342               | 815                  | 4,783      | 3,344    | 1,672     | 1,974  | 586                 |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                                   | 55,902               | 1,483               | 832                  | 3,195      | 1,234    | 878       | 1,640  | 543                 |
| Foreign-born white.....   | 103,001              | 1,852               | 703                  | 4,853      | 6,000    | 2,436     | 2,406  | 790                 |
| Number in 1900.....   | 53,801               | 1,636               | 434                  | 3,240      | 4,573    | 1,093     | 1,434  | 101                 |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                                |                      |                     |                      |            |          |           |        |                     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                                  | 62.0                 | 72.4                | 77.7                 | 56.5       | 26.9     | 52.3      | 64.9   | 74.3                |
| Per cent in 1900.....   | 61.9                 | 66.4                | 78.2                 | 55.2       | 26.7     | 57.1      | 63.5   | 74.5                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....                        | 20.1                 | 15.6                | 15.4                 | 26.7       | 31.5     | 24.1      | 20.1   | 12.2                |
| Per cent in 1900.....   | 20.5                 | 18.8                | 14.8                 | 26.8       | 32.0     | 24.8      | 21.4   | 6.9                 |
| Foreign-born white.....   | 15.3                 | 10.2                | 6.6                  | 16.2       | 37.3     | 23.0      | 13.4   | 8.5                 |
| Per cent in 1900.....   | 15.0                 | 10.4                | 6.5                  | 16.5       | 35.8     | 17.5      | 13.9   | 4.8                 |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>  |                      |                     |                      |            |          |           |        |                     |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                                 |                      |                     |                      |            |          |           |        |                     |
| Austria.....  | 5,241                | 62                  | 9                    | 277        | 210      | 38        | 56     | 40                  |
| Belgium.....  | 573                  | 45                  | 3                    | 14         | 15       | 12        | 3      | 1                   |
| Bulgaria.....   | 620                  | 89                  | .....                | 37         | 28       | .....     | 6      | .....               |
| Canada—French.....  | 1,146                | 43                  | 6                    | 66         | 30       | 33        | 21     | 12                  |
| Canada—Other.....   | 11,210               | 201                 | 157                  | 393        | 237      | 194       | 350    | 112                 |
| Denmark.....  | 8,215                | 52                  | 11                   | 126        | 162      | 48        | 80     | 38                  |
| England.....  | 7,995                | 201                 | 96                   | 353        | 255      | 110       | 167    | 72                  |
| Finland.....  | 4,734                | 18                  | 1                    | 43         | 2,120    | 404       | 495    | 1                   |
| France.....   | 1,159                | 10                  | 6                    | 40         | 45       | 16        | 29     | 11                  |
| Germany.....  | 17,957               | 291                 | 106                  | 1,453      | 433      | 200       | 282    | 116                 |
| Greece.....   | 3,555                | 215                 | 11                   | 78         | 238      | 81        | 48     | 6                   |
| Holland.....  | 618                  | 17                  | 6                    | 16         | 12       | 14        | 8      | 2                   |
| Hungary.....  | 1,160                | 10                  | 3                    | 4          | 19       | 33        | 12     | 3                   |
| Ireland.....  | 4,995                | 131                 | 27                   | 169        | 141      | 42        | 94     | 44                  |
| Italy.....  | 5,535                | 106                 | 35                   | 216        | 73       | 118       | 54     | 85                  |
| Norway.....   | 6,843                | 54                  | 17                   | 305        | 1,082    | 297       | 207    | 77                  |
| Russia.....   | 5,321                | 17                  | 23                   | 186        | 65       | 101       | 22     | 15                  |
| Scotland.....   | 3,387                | 42                  | 28                   | 121        | 56       | 64        | 64     | 38                  |
| Sweden.....   | 10,099               | 96                  | 30                   | 461        | 543      | 502       | 306    | 59                  |
| Switzerland.....  | 3,853                | 40                  | 21                   | 332        | 128      | 58        | 44     | 27                  |
| Turkey.....   | 750                  | 8                   | .....                | 21         | 27       | 13        | 9      | 1                   |
| Wales.....  | 585                  | 16                  | 4                    | 91         | 16       | 2         | 19     | 4                   |
| Other foreign countries.....  | 2,435                | 88                  | 4                    | 46         | 70       | 33        | 30     | 26                  |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                          |                      |                     |                      |            |          |           |        |                     |
| Austria.....  | 1,559                | 8                   | 12                   | 175        | 91       | 2         | 11     | 12                  |
| Canada—French.....  | 682                  | 34                  | 2                    | 29         | 13       | 11        | 20     | 13                  |
| Canada—Other.....   | 3,991                | 74                  | 78                   | 151        | 105      | 63        | 111    | 58                  |
| Denmark.....  | 2,167                | 11                  | 77                   | 65         | 42       | 44        | 16     | 16                  |
| England.....  | 5,072                | 139                 | 76                   | 237        | 131      | 55        | 108    | 34                  |
| France.....   | 636                  | 9                   | 11                   | 24         | 13       | 4         | 13     | 8                   |
| Germany.....  | 22,263               | 359                 | 271                  | 1,843      | 331      | 273       | 257    | 151                 |
| Holland.....  | 610                  | 15                  | 17                   | 24         | 8        | 8         | 2      | 2                   |
| Ireland.....  | 6,444                | 212                 | 48                   | 201        | 170      | 57        | 126    | 52                  |
| Italy.....  | 1,109                | 4                   | .....                | 34         | 14       | 14        | 16     | 4                   |
| Norway.....   | 4,643                | 39                  | 21                   | 417        | 500      | 141       | 191    | 62                  |
| Russia.....   | 3,016                | 13                  | 34                   | 146        | 15       | 26        | 14     | 2                   |
| Scotland.....   | 1,979                | 41                  | 8                    | 68         | 35       | 38        | 52     | 16                  |
| Sweden.....   | 5,866                | 57                  | 51                   | 333        | 344      | 259       | 213    | 36                  |
| Switzerland.....  | 2,676                | 18                  | 13                   | 242        | 27       | 32        | 33     | 18                  |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>5</sup> .....                  | 16,623               | 284                 | 162                  | 787        | 1,987    | 652       | 763    | 102                 |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 21.

<sup>2</sup> State total includes population (3,937) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

<sup>3</sup> See Note 2 on page 21.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES.

A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

| SUBJECT.   | THE STATE. | Baker. <sup>1</sup> | Benton. <sup>1</sup> | Clackamas. | Clatsop. | Columbia. | Coos.  | Crook. <sup>1</sup> |
|--|------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------|----------|-----------|--------|---------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>   |            |                     |                      |            |          |           |        |                     |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 384,265    | 10,589              | 5,729                | 16,271     | 9,985    | 6,436     | 10,093 | 5,704               |
| Female.....  | 288,500    | 7,487               | 4,934                | 13,660     | 6,121    | 4,144     | 7,866  | 3,611               |
| White.. Male.....                                    | 370,345    | 10,317              | 5,704                | 16,113     | 9,341    | 6,374     | 9,911  | 5,479               |
| Female.....  | 284,745    | 7,450               | 4,934                | 13,636     | 6,076    | 4,143     | 7,761  | 3,370               |
| Negro.. Male.....                                    | 907        | 16                  | 1                    | 9          | 13       | 1         | 11     | 6                   |
| Female.....  | 585        | 11                  |                      | 2          | 12       |           | 6      | 2                   |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |            |                     |                      |            |          |           |        |                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 257,188    | 6,861               | 3,416                | 9,690      | 6,996    | 4,080     | 6,250  | 3,944               |
| Number in 1890.....                                  | 144,446    | 6,401               | 2,059                | 5,761      | 5,010    | 2,067     | 3,319  | 1,489               |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 141,266    | 4,231               | 2,520                | 4,809      | 1,605    | 1,819     | 3,505  | 2,771               |
| Number in 1890.....                                  | 79,220     | 3,699               | 1,615                | 2,976      | 1,339    | 1,102     | 1,839  | 1,081               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 40,168     | 1,032               | 446                  | 1,983      | 978      | 574       | 1,100  | 457                 |
| Number in 1890.....                                  | 20,555     | 1,012               | 263                  | 981        | 647      | 271       | 488    | 111                 |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 25,364     | 574                 | 243                  | 1,310      | 714      | 384       | 597    | 255                 |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 14,804     | 458                 | 203                  | 673        | 264      | 190       | 503    | 202                 |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 63,909     | 1,353               | 421                  | 2,761      | 3,817    | 1,629     | 1,538  | 581                 |
| Number in 1890.....                                  | 31,488     | 1,185               | 251                  | 1,724      | 3,014    | 668       | 916    | 160                 |
| Negro.....   | 766        | 12                  | 1                    | 5          | 10       |           | 8      | 6                   |
| Number in 1890.....                                  | 500        | 28                  |                      | 7          |          | 2         | 15     | 3                   |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 11,079     | 233                 | 22                   | 132        | 586      | 58        | 99     | 129                 |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |            |                     |                      |            |          |           |        |                     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 54.9       | 61.7                | 73.9                 | 49.6       | 22.9     | 44.6      | 56.1   | 70.3                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 15.6       | 15.0                | 13.1                 | 20.5       | 14.0     | 14.1      | 17.6   | 11.6                |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 24.8       | 19.7                | 12.3                 | 28.5       | 54.6     | 39.9      | 24.6   | 14.7                |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |            |                     |                      |            |          |           |        |                     |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 29,675     | 573                 | 256                  | 1,588      | 1,796    | 680       | 850    | 265                 |
| Having first papers.....                             | 7,591      | 71                  | 26                   | 270        | 376      | 355       | 250    | 97                  |
| Alien.....   | 17,430     | 481                 | 54                   | 449        | 751      | 444       | 320    | 102                 |
| Unknown.....   | 9,213      | 228                 | 85                   | 454        | 394      | 150       | 118    | 117                 |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |            |                     |                      |            |          |           |        |                     |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |            |                     |                      |            |          |           |        |                     |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 6,460      | 514                 | 23                   | 216        | 298      | 58        | 82     | 85                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.5        | 7.5                 | 0.7                  | 2.2        | 4.3      | 1.4       | 1.3    | 2.2                 |
| Per cent in 1890.....                                | 4.8        | 3.8                 | 1.5                  | 2.2        | 6.7      | 2.5       | 2.1    | 6.1                 |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 914        | 41                  | 12                   | 38         | 14       | 7         | 26     | 14                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.5        | 0.8                 | 0.4                  | 0.6        | 0.5      | 0.3       | 0.6    | 0.4                 |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 4,033      | 368                 | 7                    | 134        | 210      | 51        | 42     | 20                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.3        | 27.2                | 1.7                  | 4.9        | 5.5      | 3.1       | 2.7    | 3.4                 |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 24         | 1                   |                      |            | 2        |           | 1      |                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.1        |                     |                      |            |          |           |        |                     |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |            |                     |                      |            |          |           |        |                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 555,631    | 14,475              | 8,644                | 23,624     | 13,360   | 8,289     | 14,083 | 7,523               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 10,504     | 638                 | 46                   | 370        | 474      | 108       | 167    | 211                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.9        | 4.4                 | 0.5                  | 1.6        | 3.5      | 1.3       | 1.2    | 2.8                 |
| Native white, number.....                            | 438,854    | 12,347              | 7,924                | 18,726     | 6,801    | 5,857     | 11,496 | 6,387               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,841      | 67                  | 30                   | 88         | 28       | 19        | 54     | 22                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.4        | 0.5                 | 0.4                  | 0.5        | 0.4      | 0.3       | 0.5    | 0.3                 |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 100,759    | 1,839               | 695                  | 4,733      | 5,891    | 2,379     | 2,359  | 780                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 6,120      | 454                 | 12                   | 230        | 357      | 88        | 83     | 29                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.1        | 24.7                | 1.7                  | 4.9        | 6.1      | 3.7       | 3.5    | 3.7                 |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1,359      | 24                  | 1                    | 8          | 20       | 1         | 15     | 8                   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 46         | 2                   |                      |            | 2        |           | 1      |                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.4        |                     |                      |            |          |           |        |                     |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |            |                     |                      |            |          |           |        |                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 130,120    | 3,530               | 2,478                | 6,538      | 2,017    | 2,143     | 3,680  | 1,611               |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 942        | 86                  | 5                    | 30         | 43       | 7         | 10     | 16                  |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.7        | 2.4                 | 0.2                  | 0.5        | 1.5      | 0.3       | 0.3    | 1.0                 |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |            |                     |                      |            |          |           |        |                     |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 175,386    | 4,885               | 3,259                | 9,012      | 3,927    | 2,971     | 5,127  | 2,291               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 117,078    | 3,130               | 2,373                | 6,210      | 2,447    | 1,910     | 3,566  | 1,505               |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 66.8       | 64.1                | 72.8                 | 68.9       | 62.3     | 64.3      | 69.6   | 65.7                |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 45,266     | 1,355               | 781                  | 2,474      | 1,010    | 828       | 1,447  | 680                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 33,894     | 868                 | 572                  | 1,890      | 790      | 591       | 1,089  | 481                 |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 55,776     | 1,500               | 999                  | 3,144      | 1,167    | 986       | 1,708  | 736                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 52,520     | 1,442               | 938                  | 3,019      | 1,100    | 927       | 1,626  | 654                 |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 34,984     | 915                 | 669                  | 1,753      | 784      | 574       | 1,005  | 435                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 22,825     | 631                 | 494                  | 1,069      | 442      | 331       | 670    | 235                 |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 39,360     | 1,025               | 810                  | 1,641      | 966      | 583       | 969    | 440                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 7,839      | 189                 | 369                  | 232        | 115      | 61        | 181    | 75                  |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |            |                     |                      |            |          |           |        |                     |
| Total number.....                                    | 101,042    | 2,945               | 1,780                | 5,618      | 2,177    | 1,814     | 3,153  | 1,416               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 86,414     | 2,310               | 1,510                | 4,909      | 1,890    | 1,518     | 2,715  | 1,135               |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 85.5       | 78.4                | 84.8                 | 87.4       | 86.8     | 83.7      | 86.1   | 80.2                |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 70,565     | 2,435               | 1,469                | 3,485      | 649      | 1,041     | 2,316  | 1,136               |
| Number attending school.....                         | 60,059     | 1,916               | 1,245                | 3,029      | 552      | 862       | 1,998  | 915                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 85.1       | 78.7                | 84.8                 | 86.9       | 85.1     | 82.8      | 86.3   | 80.5                |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 20,074     | 485                 | 297                  | 1,961      | 1,320    | 703       | 717    | 188                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 22,755     | 376                 | 253                  | 1,733      | 1,158    | 601       | 629    | 153                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 87.3       | 77.5                | 85.2                 | 88.4       | 87.7     | 85.5      | 87.7   | 81.4                |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 2,984      | 13                  | 14                   | 160        | 194      | 70        | 66     | 10                  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,469      | 8                   | 12                   | 140        | 168      | 55        | 51     | 8                   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 82.7       |                     |                      | 87.5       | 86.6     |           |        |                     |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 102        | 3                   |                      | 2          |          |           | 5      | 1                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 79         | 2                   |                      | 2          |          |           | 5      | 1                   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 77.5       |                     |                      |            |          |           |        |                     |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |            |                     |                      |            |          |           |        |                     |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 144,832    | 4,340               | 2,422                | 7,041      | 3,254    | 2,354     | 4,275  | 2,384               |
| Families, number.....                                | 151,858    | 4,428               | 2,492                | 7,116      | 3,578    | 2,379     | 4,386  | 2,390               |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes 224 whites specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



POPULATION—OREGON.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.  | Curry. | Douglas. | Gilliam. <sup>1</sup> | Grant. <sup>1</sup> | Harney. <sup>1</sup> | Hood River. <sup>1</sup> | Jackson. <sup>1</sup> | Josephine. <sup>1</sup> | Klamath. <sup>1</sup> |
|---|--------|----------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>   |        |          |                       |                     |                      |                          |                       |                         |                       |
| Total population, 1910.....   | 2,044  | 19,974   | 3,701                 | 5,607               | 4,059                | 2,8,016                  | 25,756                | 9,567                   | 8,554                 |
| 1900.....   | 1,868  | 14,665   | 3,201                 | 5,948               | 2,598                | (2)                      | 19,698                | 7,517                   | 3,970                 |
| 1890.....   | 1,709  | 11,864   | 3,600                 | 6,080               | 2,559                |                          | 11,455                | 4,878                   | 2,444                 |
| 1880.....   | 1,203  | 9,596    |                       | 4,303               |                      |                          | 8,154                 | 2,485                   |                       |
| 1870.....   | 504    | 6,066    |                       | 2,251               |                      |                          | 4,778                 | 1,204                   |                       |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....  | 176    | 5,109    | 500                   | -341                | 1,461                | 2,8,016                  | 12,058                | 2,050                   | 4,584                 |
| Per cent of increase.....   | 9.4    | 35.1     | 15.6                  | -5.7                | 56.2                 | (2)                      | 88.0                  | 27.3                    | 115.5                 |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....  | 159    | 2,701    | -399                  | 868                 | 39                   |                          | 2,243                 | 2,939                   | 2,690                 |
| Per cent of increase.....   | 9.3    | 22.8     | -11.1                 | 17.1                | 1.5                  |                          | 10.6                  | 54.1                    | 16.0                  |
| Land area (square miles).....                                       | 1,498  | 4,922    | 1,201                 | 4,520               | 9,933                | 543                      | 2,836                 | 1,751                   | 6,999                 |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                               | 1.4    | 4.0      | 3.1                   | 1.2                 | 0.4                  | 14.8                     | 0.1                   | 5.5                     | 1.4                   |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                         | 1.4    | 3.0      | 3.1                   | 1.2                 | 0.4                  | 14.8                     | 4.2                   | 3.2                     | 1.0                   |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                                   |        |          |                       |                     |                      |                          |                       |                         |                       |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....                    |        | 4,738    |                       |                     |                      | (2)                      | 13,860                | 3,897                   | 2,758                 |
| Same places in 1900.....  |        | 1,690    |                       |                     |                      | (2)                      | 4,425                 | 2,200                   | 447                   |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                                |        | 180.4    |                       |                     |                      | (2)                      | 213.2                 | 70.2                    | 517.0                 |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....                        | 2,044  | 14,936   | 3,701                 | 5,607               | 4,059                | 2,8,016                  | 11,896                | 5,670                   | 5,796                 |
| Same territory in 1900.....   | 1,868  | 12,875   | 3,201                 | 5,948               | 2,598                | 2,3,485                  | 9,273                 | 5,277                   | 3,523                 |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                                | 9.4    | 16.0     | 15.6                  | -5.7                | 56.2                 | 2,130.0                  | 28.3                  | 8.5                     | 64.5                  |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....                    |        |          |                       |                     |                      | (2)                      | 2,634                 |                         |                       |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....                        | 1,868  | 14,665   | 3,201                 | 5,948               | 2,598                | (2)                      | 11,064                | 7,517                   | 3,970                 |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....                      |        | 24.1     |                       |                     |                      | (2)                      | 53.8                  | 40.7                    | 32.2                  |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....                      |        |          |                       |                     |                      | (2)                      | 19.2                  |                         |                       |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>   |        |          |                       |                     |                      |                          |                       |                         |                       |
| White.....  | 1,892  | 19,418   | 3,680                 | 5,532               | 3,985                | 7,508                    | 25,578                | 9,515                   | 7,493                 |
| Number in 1900.....   | 1,712  | 14,373   | 3,114                 | 6,325               | 2,555                |                          | 13,444                | 7,444                   | 2,929                 |
| Number in 1890.....   | 1,528  | 11,473   | 3,530                 | 4,727               | 2,509                |                          | 11,100                | 4,774                   | 2,400                 |
| Negro.....  | 1      | 11       | 1                     | 3                   | 2                    | 8                        | 41                    | 4                       | 21                    |
| Number in 1900.....   | 2      | 2        |                       | 6                   | 3                    |                          | 1                     | 1                       | 2                     |
| Number in 1890.....   | 2      | 88       | 1                     | 22                  | 7                    |                          | 04                    | 6                       | 12                    |
| Black.....  | 1      | 7        | 1                     |                     | 2                    |                          | 12                    | 3                       | 20                    |
| Mulatto.....  |        | 4        |                       | 3                   |                      | 4                        | 29                    | 1                       | 1                     |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 15)..... | 151    | 245      | 14                    | 72                  | 72                   | 500                      | 137                   | 48                      | 1,040                 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                                  | 1,363  | 15,415   | 2,734                 | 4,285               | 3,133                | 5,147                    | 20,280                | 7,430                   | 5,467                 |
| Number in 1900.....   | 1,188  | 11,434   | 2,371                 | 4,427               | 2,077                |                          | 10,776                | 5,907                   | 2,285                 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....                        | 336    | 2,605    | 572                   | 740                 | 500                  | 1,339                    | 3,371                 | 1,396                   | 1,135                 |
| Number in 1900.....   | 340    | 1,937    | 580                   | 803                 | 304                  |                          | 1,074                 | 1,022                   | 458                   |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                                 | 166    | 1,188    | 250                   | 365                 | 242                  | 678                      | 1,643                 | 619                     | 587                   |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                                   | 170    | 1,417    | 292                   | 375                 | 258                  | 661                      | 1,728                 | 777                     | 543                   |
| Foreign-born white.....   | 193    | 1,308    | 330                   | 507                 | 352                  | 1,022                    | 1,927                 | 689                     | 891                   |
| Number in 1900.....   | 184    | 952      | 223                   | 505                 | 174                  |                          | 894                   | 515                     | 805                   |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                                |        |          |                       |                     |                      |                          |                       |                         |                       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                                  | 66.7   | 78.4     | 73.9                  | 76.4                | 77.2                 | 64.2                     | 78.7                  | 77.7                    | 63.9                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....   | 63.6   | 78.8     | 74.1                  | 74.4                | 79.9                 |                          | 78.7                  | 78.6                    | 67.6                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....                        | 16.4   | 13.2     | 15.5                  | 13.2                | 12.3                 | 16.7                     | 13.1                  | 14.6                    | 13.3                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....   | 18.2   | 13.3     | 16.2                  | 13.5                | 11.7                 |                          | 12.4                  | 13.6                    | 11.0                  |
| Foreign-born white.....   | 9.4    | 7.1      | 10.3                  | 9.0                 | 8.7                  | 12.7                     | 7.5                   | 7.2                     | 10.4                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....   | 9.9    | 6.5      | 7.0                   | 10.0                | 6.7                  |                          | 6.5                   | 6.9                     | 6.2                   |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>  |        |          |                       |                     |                      |                          |                       |                         |                       |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                                 |        |          |                       |                     |                      |                          |                       |                         |                       |
| Austria.....  | 6      | 39       | 3                     | 13                  | 4                    | 38                       | 35                    | 23                      | 103                   |
| Belgium.....  | 1      | 3        |                       |                     |                      | 5                        | 0                     | 4                       | 4                     |
| Bulgaria.....   | 4      | 3        |                       |                     |                      | 24                       | 1                     | 1                       | 11                    |
| Canada—French.....  | 16     | 30       | 8                     | 3                   | 9                    | 17                       | 62                    | 3                       | 11                    |
| Canada—Other.....   | 30     | 201      | 54                    | 85                  | 26                   | 112                      | 334                   | 113                     | 124                   |
| Denmark.....  | 12     | 32       | 2                     | 20                  | 9                    | 28                       | 40                    | 11                      | 20                    |
| England.....  | 14     | 105      | 38                    | 63                  | 23                   | 97                       | 248                   | 115                     | 63                    |
| Finland.....  | 1      | 59       | 3                     | 1                   | 7                    | 39                       | 6                     | 11                      | 4                     |
| France.....   | 1      | 21       | 4                     |                     | 14                   | 20                       | 32                    | 3                       | 20                    |
| Germany.....  | 29     | 326      | 33                    | 67                  | 85                   | 136                      | 348                   | 145                     | 189                   |
| Greece.....   | 3      | 19       | 33                    | 49                  | 1                    | 100                      | 188                   | 17                      | 43                    |
| Holland.....  | 1      | 3        | 3                     | 3                   | 1                    | 2                        | 8                     | 4                       | 6                     |
| Hungary.....  | 16     | 7        | 1                     | 2                   | 15                   | 11                       | 23                    | 4                       | 4                     |
| Ireland.....  | 16     | 87       | 74                    | 34                  | 27                   | 30                       | 104                   | 30                      | 65                    |
| Italy.....  | 4      | 84       | 22                    | 10                  |                      | 79                       | 99                    | 14                      | 23                    |
| Norway.....   | 1      | 75       | 11                    | 6                   |                      | 50                       | 44                    | 13                      | 30                    |
| Russia.....   | 10     | 13       |                       | 1                   |                      | 23                       | 14                    | 3                       | 16                    |
| Scotland.....   | 8      | 52       | 78                    | 64                  | 12                   | 40                       | 76                    | 25                      | 17                    |
| Sweden.....   | 18     | 89       | 14                    | 18                  | 28                   | 85                       | 162                   | 76                      | 48                    |
| Switzerland.....  | 19     | 27       | 2                     | 26                  | 13                   | 30                       | 37                    | 27                      | 19                    |
| Turkey.....   | 1      | 1        |                       |                     |                      | 4                        | 11                    | 2                       | 2                     |
| Wales.....  | 1      | 18       |                       | 5                   | 7                    | 1                        | 16                    | 3                       | 1                     |
| Other foreign countries.....  | 10     | 41       |                       | 27                  | 51                   | 51                       | 33                    | 14                      | 73                    |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                          |        |          |                       |                     |                      |                          |                       |                         |                       |
| Austria.....  |        | 12       | 1                     | 1                   | 6                    | 5                        | 23                    | 8                       | 58                    |
| Canada—French.....  |        | 20       | 3                     | 1                   | 3                    | 6                        | 28                    | 5                       | 2                     |
| Canada—Other.....   |        | 74       | 13                    | 22                  | 15                   | 52                       | 127                   | 34                      | 45                    |
| Denmark.....  |        | 17       | 3                     | 12                  | 13                   | 33                       | 33                    | 2                       | 4                     |
| England.....  |        | 109      | 42                    | 52                  | 11                   | 68                       | 195                   | 87                      | 45                    |
| France.....   |        | 10       | 2                     | 5                   | 2                    | 13                       | 22                    | 3                       | 11                    |
| Germany.....  |        | 37       | 350                   | 75                  | 78                   | 69                       | 183                   | 189                     | 157                   |
| Holland.....  |        | 1        | 2                     |                     |                      | 3                        | 6                     | 2                       | 4                     |
| Ireland.....  |        | 23       | 133                   | 44                  | 44                   | 33                       | 52                    | 75                      | 83                    |
| Italy.....  |        | 16       |                       |                     |                      | 2                        | 8                     |                         |                       |
| Norway.....   |        | 8        | 36                    | 10                  | 6                    | 5                        | 37                    | 21                      | 9                     |
| Russia.....   |        | 9        |                       | 1                   |                      | 7                        | 5                     |                         | 4                     |
| Scotland.....   |        | 6        | 35                    | 32                  | 27                   | 7                        | 59                    | 28                      | 10                    |
| Sweden.....   |        | 5        | 73                    | 14                  | 17                   | 11                       | 119                   | 23                      | 12                    |
| Switzerland.....  |        | 10       | 14                    | 1                   | 14                   | 4                        | 30                    | 15                      | 11                    |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                                |        | 37       | 273                   | 40                  | 83                   | 63                       | 267                   | 127                     | 127                   |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 21.

<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for Hood River and Wasco Counties, see Note 1 on page 21.

<sup>3</sup> See Note 2 on page 21.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.   | Curry. | Douglas. | Gilliam. <sup>1</sup> | Grant. <sup>1</sup> | Harney. <sup>1</sup> | Hood River. <sup>1</sup> | Jackson. <sup>1</sup> | Josephine. <sup>1</sup> | Klamath. <sup>1</sup> |
|--|--------|----------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>SEX</b>   |        |          |                       |                     |                      |                          |                       |                         |                       |
| Total..Male.....                                     | 1,234  | 11,242   | 2,213                 | 3,276               | 2,492                | 4,813                    | 15,149                | 5,429                   | 5,152                 |
| Female.....  | 810    | 8,432    | 1,488                 | 2,331               | 1,587                | 3,203                    | 10,607                | 4,138                   | 3,402                 |
| White..Male.....                                     | 1,155  | 11,060   | 2,200                 | 3,204               | 2,445                | 4,328                    | 14,991                | 5,401                   | 4,641                 |
| Female.....  | 737    | 8,353    | 1,488                 | 2,328               | 1,540                | 3,182                    | 10,537                | 4,114                   | 2,852                 |
| Negro..Male.....                                     | 1      | 11       | 1                     | 2                   | 2                    | 2                        | 30                    | 3                       | 14                    |
| Female.....  | 1      | 1        | 1                     | 1                   | 1                    | 6                        | 11                    | 1                       | 7                     |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |        |          |                       |                     |                      |                          |                       |                         |                       |
| Total number.....                                    | 784    | 7,098    | 1,423                 | 2,060               | 1,688                | 3,252                    | 10,437                | 3,383                   | 3,509                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 630    | 4,493    | 1,109                 | 2,011               | 1,068                | 2,311                    | 7,311                 | 2,612                   | 1,206                 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 472    | 5,103    | 955                   | 1,394               | 1,131                | 1,673                    | 7,653                 | 2,885                   | 2,062                 |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 366    | 3,296    | 739                   | 1,703               | 779                  | 1,141                    | 5,141                 | 1,958                   | 737                   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 132    | 921      | 207                   | 258                 | 240                  | 421                      | 1,334                 | 523                     | 907                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 89     | 608      | 165                   | 361                 | 118                  | 674                      | 364                   | 175                     | 175                   |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 69     | 490      | 160                   | 99                  | 139                  | 246                      | 737                   | 286                     | 305                   |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 63     | 441      | 108                   | 98                  | 101                  | 175                      | 597                   | 237                     | 202                   |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 136    | 947      | 250                   | 337                 | 278                  | 724                      | 1,809                 | 459                     | 652                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 116    | 608      | 147                   | 440                 | 196                  | 543                      | 351                   | 193                     | 193                   |
| Negro.....   | 1      | 9        | 1                     | 2                   | 2                    | 2                        | 21                    | 3                       | 12                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2      | 2        | 1                     | 4                   | 3                    | 5                        | 1                     | 1                       | 2                     |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 43     | 118      | 10                    | 69                  | 37                   | 432                      | 120                   | 13                      | 276                   |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |        |          |                       |                     |                      |                          |                       |                         |                       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 60.2   | 71.9     | 67.1                  | 67.7                | 67.0                 | 51.4                     | 73.3                  | 70.5                    | 58.8                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 16.8   | 13.0     | 14.5                  | 12.5                | 14.2                 | 12.9                     | 12.8                  | 15.5                    | 14.4                  |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 17.3   | 13.3     | 17.6                  | 16.4                | 16.5                 | 22.3                     | 12.5                  | 13.6                    | 18.6                  |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |        |          |                       |                     |                      |                          |                       |                         |                       |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 94     | 578      | 128                   | 218                 | 136                  | 265                      | 650                   | 261                     | 268                   |
| Having first papers.....                             | 18     | 74       | 15                    | 25                  | 59                   | 72                       | 102                   | 40                      | 82                    |
| Alien.....   | 9      | 164      | 61                    | 61                  | 37                   | 307                      | 320                   | 45                      | 108                   |
| Unknown.....   | 15     | 131      | 46                    | 36                  | 46                   | 74                       | 237                   | 113                     | 104                   |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |        |          |                       |                     |                      |                          |                       |                         |                       |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |        |          |                       |                     |                      |                          |                       |                         |                       |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 8      | 142      | 36                    | 65                  | 43                   | 115                      | 154                   | 30                      | 220                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.0    | 2.0      | 2.5                   | 3.2                 | 2.5                  | 3.5                      | 0.9                   | 0.9                     | 6.3                   |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 4.4    | 3.5      | 4.4                   | 3.4                 | 2.6                  | 1.9                      | 2.1                   | 13.1                    | 13.1                  |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 2      | 41       | 9                     | 8                   | 5                    | 7                        | 58                    | 16                      | 17                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.3    | 0.7      | 0.8                   | 0.5                 | 0.4                  | 0.3                      | 0.6                   | 0.6                     | 0.7                   |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 5      | 67       | 24                    | 14                  | 8                    | 54                       | 79                    | 12                      | 86                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.7    | 7.1      | 9.6                   | 4.2                 | 2.9                  | 7.5                      | 6.0                   | 2.6                     | 13.2                  |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 1      | 1        | 1                     | 1                   | 1                    | 1                        | 2                     | 2                       | 2                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 100.0  | 100.0    | 100.0                 | 100.0               | 100.0                | 100.0                    | 100.0                 | 100.0                   | 100.0                 |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |        |          |                       |                     |                      |                          |                       |                         |                       |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,615  | 15,905   | 2,931                 | 4,367               | 3,254                | 6,576                    | 21,532                | 7,698                   | 6,893                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 22     | 233      | 50                    | 85                  | 77                   | 166                      | 219                   | 61                      | 424                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.4    | 1.5      | 1.7                   | 1.9                 | 2.4                  | 2.4                      | 1.0                   | 0.8                     | 6.2                   |
| Native white, number.....                            | 1,312  | 14,304   | 2,545                 | 3,789               | 2,839                | 5,055                    | 19,462                | 6,983                   | 5,230                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 7      | 86       | 15                    | 19                  | 11                   | 16                       | 99                    | 36                      | 24                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.5    | 0.6      | 0.6                   | 0.5                 | 0.4                  | 0.3                      | 0.5                   | 0.5                     | 0.5                   |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 191    | 1,381    | 371                   | 503                 | 349                  | 1,016                    | 1,905                 | 675                     | 879                   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 5      | 92       | 32                    | 21                  | 11                   | 67                       | 97                    | 22                      | 112                   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.6    | 6.7      | 8.6                   | 4.2                 | 3.2                  | 6.6                      | 5.1                   | 3.3                     | 12.7                  |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1      | 11       | 1                     | 3                   | 2                    | 8                        | 33                    | 4                       | 20                    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1      | 1        | 1                     | 1                   | 1                    | 1                        | 2                     | 2                       | 2                     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 100.0  | 100.0    | 100.0                 | 100.0               | 100.0                | 100.0                    | 100.0                 | 100.0                   | 100.0                 |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |        |          |                       |                     |                      |                          |                       |                         |                       |
| Total number.....                                    | 435    | 4,110    | 730                   | 1,133               | 704                  | 1,517                    | 4,884                 | 2,041                   | 1,499                 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 3      | 24       | 10                    | 2                   | 4                    | 10                       | 22                    | 9                       | 19                    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.7    | 0.6      | 1.4                   | 0.2                 | 0.6                  | 1.3                      | 0.5                   | 0.4                     | 1.3                   |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |        |          |                       |                     |                      |                          |                       |                         |                       |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 591    | 5,624    | 1,025                 | 1,629               | 998                  | 2,042                    | 6,687                 | 2,733                   | 2,117                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 374    | 3,962    | 683                   | 1,164               | 579                  | 1,295                    | 4,650                 | 1,970                   | 1,487                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 63.3   | 70.4     | 66.6                  | 71.5                | 58.0                 | 63.4                     | 69.5                  | 70.8                    | 70.2                  |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 156    | 1,514    | 295                   | 496                 | 294                  | 525                      | 1,803                 | 742                     | 618                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 80     | 1,153    | 228                   | 374                 | 161                  | 323                      | 1,307                 | 540                     | 432                   |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 208    | 1,867    | 324                   | 541                 | 331                  | 651                      | 2,135                 | 964                     | 645                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 176    | 1,765    | 302                   | 521                 | 286                  | 615                      | 2,040                 | 907                     | 607                   |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 124    | 1,145    | 177                   | 276                 | 173                  | 372                      | 1,317                 | 533                     | 409                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 92     | 824      | 121                   | 212                 | 112                  | 267                      | 946                   | 391                     | 301                   |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 103    | 1,098    | 229                   | 316                 | 200                  | 494                      | 1,422                 | 544                     | 445                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 26     | 220      | 32                    | 57                  | 30                   | 90                       | 357                   | 132                     | 97                    |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |        |          |                       |                     |                      |                          |                       |                         |                       |
| Total number.....                                    | 364    | 3,381    | 619                   | 1,037               | 625                  | 1,176                    | 3,938                 | 1,706                   | 1,263                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 256    | 2,913    | 530                   | 895                 | 437                  | 938                      | 3,347                 | 1,447                   | 1,089                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 70.3   | 86.3     | 85.6                  | 86.3                | 69.9                 | 79.8                     | 85.0                  | 84.8                    | 86.2                  |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 276    | 2,865    | 514                   | 870                 | 564                  | 912                      | 3,412                 | 1,434                   | 872                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 198    | 2,475    | 436                   | 747                 | 393                  | 726                      | 2,887                 | 1,214                   | 752                   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 71.7   | 86.4     | 84.8                  | 85.9                | 69.7                 | 79.6                     | 84.6                  | 84.7                    | 86.2                  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 48     | 459      | 101                   | 154                 | 54                   | 245                      | 491                   | 238                     | 173                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 38     | 392      | 90                    | 138                 | 41                   | 203                      | 433                   | 205                     | 157                   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 79.2   | 85.4     | 89.1                  | 89.6                | 76.0                 | 82.9                     | 88.2                  | 86.1                    | 90.8                  |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 4      | 28       | 4                     | 13                  | 2                    | 13                       | 24                    | 21                      | 19                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3      | 25       | 4                     | 10                  | 2                    | 8                        | 20                    | 19                      | 15                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 75.0   | 89.3     | 100.0                 | 76.9                | 100.0                | 61.5                     | 83.3                  | 90.5                    | 78.9                  |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1      | 1        | 1                     | 1                   | 1                    | 1                        | 6                     | 1                       | 1                     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1      | 1        | 1                     | 1                   | 1                    | 1                        | 6                     | 1                       | 1                     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 100.0  | 100.0    | 100.0                 | 100.0               | 100.0                | 100.0                    | 100.0                 | 100.0                   | 100.0                 |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |        |          |                       |                     |                      |                          |                       |                         |                       |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 531    | 4,530    | 872                   | 1,546               | 1,171                | 1,927                    | 5,563                 | 2,404                   | 1,963                 |
| Families, number.....                                | 536    | 4,590    | 908                   | 1,552               | 1,174                | 1,958                    | 5,707                 | 2,471                   | 2,026                 |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.  | Lake. <sup>1</sup> | Lane.  | Lincoln. <sup>1</sup> | Linn.  | Maiheur. <sup>1</sup> | Marion. | Morrow. <sup>1</sup> | Multnomah. | Polk.   |
|---|--------------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|-----------------------|---------|----------------------|------------|---------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>   |                    |        |                       |        |                       |         |                      |            |         |
| Total population, 1910.....   | 4,658              | 33,783 | 5,587                 | 22,662 | 8,601                 | 39,780  | 4,357                | 226,261    | 13,469  |
| 1900.....   | 2,847              | 19,004 | 3,575                 | 18,603 | 4,203                 | 27,713  | 4,151                | 103,187    | 9,923   |
| 1890.....   | 2,604              | 15,198 | .....                 | 16,265 | 2,601                 | 22,934  | 4,205                | 74,884     | 7,858   |
| 1880.....   | 2,804              | 9,411  | .....                 | 12,676 | .....                 | 14,576  | .....                | 25,203     | 6,601   |
| 1870.....   | .....              | 0,426  | .....                 | 8,717  | .....                 | 9,965   | .....                | 11,510     | 4,701   |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....  | 1,811              | 14,179 | 2,012                 | 4,059  | 4,398                 | 12,067  | 206                  | 123,094    | 3,546   |
| Per cent of increase.....   | 63.6               | 72.3   | 56.3                  | 21.8   | 104.6                 | 43.5    | 5.0                  | 119.3      | 35.7    |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....  | 243                | 4,406  | 3,575                 | 2,338  | 1,602                 | 4,779   | -54                  | 28,283     | 2 1,913 |
| Per cent of increase.....   | 9.3                | 29.0   | .....                 | 14.4   | 61.6                  | 20.8    | -1.3                 | 37.8       | 2 24.3  |
| Land area (square miles).....                                       | 7,920              | 4,612  | 1,008                 | 2,243  | 9,888                 | 1,194   | 2,025                | 451        | 709     |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                               | 0.6                | 7.3    | 5.5                   | 10.1   | 0.9                   | 33.3    | 2.2                  | 501.7      | 19.0    |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                         | 0.6                | 5.4    | 5.5                   | 8.2    | 0.9                   | 21.5    | 2.2                  | 31.4       | 19.0    |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                                   |                    |        |                       |        |                       |         |                      |            |         |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....                    | .....              | 9,009  | .....                 | 4,275  | .....                 | 14,094  | .....                | 212,086    | .....   |
| Same places in 1900.....  | .....              | 3,236  | .....                 | 3,149  | .....                 | 4,255   | .....                | 90,423     | .....   |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                                | .....              | 178.4  | .....                 | 35.8   | .....                 | 231.0   | .....                | 134.5      | .....   |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....                        | 4,658              | 24,774 | 5,587                 | 18,387 | 8,601                 | 25,686  | 4,357                | 14,175     | 13,469  |
| Same territory in 1900.....   | 2,847              | 16,368 | 3,575                 | 15,454 | 4,203                 | 23,455  | 4,151                | 12,741     | 9,923   |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                                | 63.6               | 51.4   | 56.3                  | 19.0   | 104.6                 | 9.5     | 5.0                  | 11.3       | 35.7    |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....                    | .....              | 3,236  | .....                 | 3,149  | .....                 | 4,255   | .....                | 90,423     | .....   |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....                        | 2,847              | 16,368 | 3,575                 | 15,454 | 4,203                 | 23,455  | 4,151                | 12,741     | 9,923   |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....                      | .....              | 26.7   | .....                 | 18.9   | .....                 | 35.4    | .....                | 63.7       | .....   |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....                      | .....              | 16.5   | .....                 | 16.9   | .....                 | 15.4    | .....                | 87.7       | .....   |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>   |                    |        |                       |        |                       |         |                      |            |         |
| White.....  | 4,559              | 33,671 | 5,146                 | 22,617 | 8,432                 | 38,788  | 4,340                | 217,418    | 13,192  |
| Number in 1900.....   | 2,790              | 19,468 | 3,091                 | 18,467 | 4,067                 | 30,837  | 4,180                | 95,030     | 9,748   |
| Number in 1890.....   | 2,634              | 15,074 | .....                 | 16,112 | 2,426                 | 22,205  | 4,177                | 69,102     | 7,793   |
| Negro.....  | 8                  | 13     | 2                     | 2      | 14                    | 58      | 5                    | 1,081      | 2       |
| Number in 1900.....   | 4                  | 17     | 5                     | 16     | 7                     | 49      | .....                | 732        | 3       |
| Number in 1890.....   | 9                  | 10     | .....                 | 20     | 3                     | 130     | 3                    | 550        | 5       |
| Black.....  | 2                  | 7      | 2                     | 2      | 9                     | 36      | 5                    | 794        | 1       |
| Mulatto.....  | 6                  | 6      | .....                 | .....  | 5                     | 22      | .....                | 287        | 1       |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 15)..... | 91                 | 99     | 430                   | 43     | 155                   | 934     | 12                   | 7,702      | 275     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                                  | 3,497              | 25,092 | 3,469                 | 17,301 | 6,272                 | 24,522  | 3,336                | 113,923    | 10,197  |
| Number in 1900.....   | 2,329              | 15,604 | 2,086                 | 14,634 | 3,117                 | 16,538  | 3,294                | 44,870     | 7,557   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....                        | 531                | 4,944  | 1,015                 | 3,033  | 1,115                 | 9,090   | 574                  | 55,591     | 1,958   |
| Number in 1900.....   | 323                | 2,675  | 665                   | 2,668  | 588                   | 6,551   | 585                  | 28,070     | 1,385   |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                                 | 250                | 2,509  | 542                   | 1,843  | 527                   | 5,041   | 303                  | 35,624     | 962     |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                                   | 281                | 2,435  | 473                   | 1,790  | 588                   | 4,049   | 271                  | 19,907     | 996     |
| Foreign-born white.....   | 531                | 3,035  | 662                   | 1,683  | 1,045                 | 5,176   | 430                  | 47,904     | 1,037   |
| Number in 1900.....   | 144                | 1,219  | 400                   | 1,276  | 360                   | 3,693   | 311                  | 20,000     | 304     |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                                |                    |        |                       |        |                       |         |                      |            |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                                  | 75.1               | 76.1   | 62.1                  | 76.3   | 72.9                  | 61.6    | 78.6                 | 50.4       | 75.7    |
| Per cent in 1900.....   | 81.8               | 79.9   | 56.7                  | 78.1   | 74.2                  | 69.9    | 79.4                 | 43.5       | 76.8    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....                        | 11.4               | 14.6   | 18.2                  | 16.0   | 13.0                  | 22.9    | 13.2                 | 24.6       | 14.5    |
| Per cent in 1900.....   | 11.3               | 13.1   | 18.6                  | 14.8   | 13.8                  | 23.6    | 12.6                 | 27.2       | 14.0    |
| Foreign-born white.....   | 11.4               | 9.0    | 11.8                  | 7.4    | 12.1                  | 13.0    | 9.9                  | 21.2       | 7.7     |
| Per cent in 1900.....   | 5.1                | 6.2    | 11.2                  | 6.9    | 8.6                   | 13.3    | 7.5                  | 19.5       | 8.1     |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>  |                    |        |                       |        |                       |         |                      |            |         |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                                 |                    |        |                       |        |                       |         |                      |            |         |
| Austria.....  | 6                  | 133    | 16                    | 169    | 64                    | 167     | 2                    | 2,665      | 62      |
| Belgium.....  | .....              | 3      | 1                     | 6      | 1                     | 47      | .....                | 249        | 5       |
| Bulgaria.....   | .....              | 47     | .....                 | .....  | 15                    | 20      | .....                | 188        | 3       |
| Canada—French.....  | 1                  | 33     | 5                     | 5      | 5                     | 79      | 2                    | 477        | 10      |
| Canada—Other.....   | 30                 | 378    | 84                    | 316    | 115                   | 592     | 41                   | 5,232      | 210     |
| Denmark.....  | 7                  | 361    | 28                    | 22     | 19                    | 148     | 7                    | 1,348      | 24      |
| England.....  | 39                 | 240    | 56                    | 163    | 75                    | 359     | 30                   | 3,885      | 83      |
| Finland.....  | 4                  | 31     | 123                   | 3      | 4                     | 52      | .....                | 1,004      | 2       |
| France.....   | 12                 | 19     | 3                     | 24     | 22                    | 99      | 8                    | 534        | 9       |
| Germany.....  | 81                 | 398    | 99                    | 458    | 80                    | 1,474   | 45                   | 8,190      | 204     |
| Greece.....   | 67                 | 352    | 3                     | 75     | 58                    | 116     | 22                   | 895        | 43      |
| Holland.....  | 1                  | 18     | 1                     | 6      | 49                    | 37      | .....                | 237        | 25      |
| Hungary.....  | .....              | 15     | 8                     | 13     | 1                     | 215     | .....                | 636        | 15      |
| Ireland.....  | 141                | 125    | 18                    | 64     | 57                    | 214     | 190                  | 2,418      | 23      |
| Italy.....  | 3                  | 124    | 2                     | 37     | 64                    | 74      | .....                | 2,783      | 3       |
| Norway.....   | 19                 | 203    | 77                    | 55     | 11                    | 467     | 3                    | 2,975      | 47      |
| Russia.....   | 5                  | 63     | 38                    | 49     | 15                    | 152     | 13                   | 4,108      | 93      |
| Scotland.....   | 4                  | 99     | 22                    | 39     | 62                    | 103     | 18                   | 1,663      | 31      |
| Sweden.....   | 43                 | 194    | 44                    | 70     | 25                    | 283     | 44                   | 5,235      | 49      |
| Switzerland.....  | 3                  | 80     | 23                    | 74     | 11                    | 350     | 3                    | 1,541      | 45      |
| Turkey.....   | .....              | 36     | .....                 | 7      | 2                     | 6       | .....                | 465        | 9       |
| Wales.....  | 1                  | 17     | 5                     | 5      | 8                     | 28      | .....                | 237        | 9       |
| Other foreign countries.....  | 64                 | 57     | 6                     | 23     | 282                   | 64      | 2                    | 939        | 33      |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                          |                    |        |                       |        |                       |         |                      |            |         |
| Austria.....  | .....              | 38     | 10                    | 190    | 5                     | 97      | 2                    | 651        | 10      |
| Canada—French.....  | 3                  | 16     | 2                     | 7      | 6                     | 43      | 2                    | 269        | 9       |
| Canada—Other.....   | 14                 | 181    | 21                    | 120    | 33                    | 162     | 18                   | 1,728      | 86      |
| Denmark.....  | 7                  | 349    | 20                    | 18     | 19                    | 80      | .....                | 795        | 23      |
| England.....  | 33                 | 224    | 23                    | 102    | 52                    | 237     | 20                   | 2,266      | 74      |
| France.....   | 2                  | 18     | 2                     | 16     | 7                     | 43      | .....                | 327        | 4       |
| Germany.....  | 74                 | 528    | 81                    | 794    | 119                   | 1,948   | 30                   | 9,699      | 281     |
| Holland.....  | 3                  | 16     | 2                     | 14     | 15                    | 37      | .....                | 208        | 7       |
| Ireland.....  | 40                 | 166    | 17                    | 89     | 89                    | 228     | 72                   | 3,389      | 42      |
| Italy.....  | 1                  | 3      | .....                 | 1      | 3                     | 6       | .....                | 919        | 1       |
| Norway.....   | .....              | 235    | 74                    | 56     | 9                     | 575     | 3                    | 1,743      | 33      |
| Russia.....   | .....              | 22     | 10                    | 37     | 8                     | 119     | 3                    | 2,244      | 99      |
| Scotland.....   | 10                 | 74     | 19                    | 32     | 18                    | 62      | 8                    | 844        | 31      |
| Sweden.....   | 22                 | 82     | 39                    | 66     | 25                    | 120     | 58                   | 3,223      | 54      |
| Switzerland.....  | 2                  | 79     | 6                     | 43     | 3                     | 318     | 6                    | 998        | 29      |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....                  | 39                 | 478    | 216                   | 258    | 116                   | 966     | 72                   | 6,321      | 179     |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 21.

<sup>2</sup> See Note 2 on page 21.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.   | Lake. <sup>1</sup> | Lane.  | Lincoln. <sup>1</sup> | Linn.  | Malheur. <sup>1</sup> | Marion. | Morrow. <sup>1</sup> | Multnomah. | Polk.  |
|--|--------------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|-----------------------|---------|----------------------|------------|--------|
| <b>SEX</b>   |                    |        |                       |        |                       |         |                      |            |        |
| Total—Male.....                                      | 2,896              | 18,560 | 3,117                 | 12,072 | 5,311                 | 21,584  | 2,538                | 129,842    | 7,369  |
| Female.....  | 1,762              | 15,223 | 2,470                 | 10,590 | 3,290                 | 18,196  | 1,819                | 96,419     | 6,100  |
| White—Male.....                                      | 2,837              | 18,469 | 2,886                 | 12,029 | 5,170                 | 20,871  | 2,530                | 121,931    | 7,166  |
| Female.....  | 1,722              | 15,202 | 2,260                 | 10,588 | 3,262                 | 17,017  | 1,810                | 95,487     | 6,026  |
| Negro—Male.....                                      | 6                  | 13     | 2                     | 1      | 7                     | 45      | 5                    | 629        | 1      |
| Female.....  | 2                  | 1      | 1                     | 1      | 7                     | 13      | 5                    | 452        | 1      |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                    |        |                       |        |                       |         |                      |            |        |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,002              | 11,807 | 1,899                 | 7,164  | 3,487                 | 13,510  | 1,562                | 96,038     | 4,509  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,025              | 6,954  | 1,098                 | 6,515  | 1,971                 | 8,624   | 1,375                | 42,440     | 3,012  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 1,312              | 7,801  | 1,101                 | 5,060  | 2,152                 | 7,542   | 1,081                | 44,486     | 3,174  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 771                | 4,471  | 559                   | 4,028  | 1,009                 | 4,733   | 1,010                | 15,798     | 2,124  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 229                | 1,416  | 254                   | 1,055  | 482                   | 2,583   | 164                  | 16,413     | 553    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 107                | 604    | 109                   | 671    | 199                   | 1,491   | 142                  | 6,892      | 531    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 123                | 818    | 130                   | 600    | 266                   | 1,025   | 99                   | 11,223     | 309    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 106                | 598    | 124                   | 455    | 196                   | 958     | 65                   | 5,190      | 244    |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 422                | 2,005  | 414                   | 1,008  | 751                   | 3,016   | 311                  | 27,721     | 620    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 116                | 748    | 244                   | 710    | 391                   | 2,074   | 203                  | 10,959     | 412    |
| Negro.....   | 6                  | 10     | 2                     | 1      | 4                     | 37      | 1                    | 544        | 1      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 3                  | 9      | 3                     | 7      | 4                     | 21      | 1                    | 391        | 2      |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 2                  | 75     | 128                   | 40     | 118                   | 332     | 6                    | 6,874      | 161    |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                    |        |                       |        |                       |         |                      |            |        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 65.5               | 69.0   | 58.0                  | 70.6   | 61.7                  | 55.8    | 69.2                 | 46.3       | 70.4   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 11.4               | 12.5   | 13.4                  | 14.7   | 13.2                  | 19.1    | 10.5                 | 17.1       | 12.3   |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 21.1               | 17.7   | 21.8                  | 14.1   | 21.5                  | 22.3    | 19.9                 | 28.9       | 13.8   |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                    |        |                       |        |                       |         |                      |            |        |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 141                | 931    | 284                   | 587    | 247                   | 1,659   | 152                  | 12,314     | 316    |
| Having first papers.....                             | 74                 | 153    | 81                    | 69     | 51                    | 206     | 34                   | 3,442      | 60     |
| Allot.....   | 148                | 611    | 11                    | 167    | 307                   | 457     | 62                   | 7,902      | 135    |
| Unknown.....   | 59                 | 310    | 38                    | 205    | 146                   | 694     | 63                   | 4,063      | 109    |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                    |        |                       |        |                       |         |                      |            |        |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                    |        |                       |        |                       |         |                      |            |        |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 62                 | 282    | 73                    | 61     | 105                   | 416     | 12                   | 1,670      | 64     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.1                | 2.5    | 3.8                   | 0.9    | 3.0                   | 3.1     | 0.8                  | 1.7        | 1.4    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 1.9                | 2.5    | 11.2                  | 2.2    | 4.6                   | 4.1     | 2.9                  | 7.9        | 2.7    |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 4                  | 70     | 5                     | 29     | 10                    | 189     | 3                    | 95         | 13     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.3                | 0.8    | 0.4                   | 0.5    | 0.4                   | 1.9     | 0.2                  | 0.2        | 0.3    |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 46                 | 202    | 6                     | 31     | 60                    | 138     | 8                    | 1,173      | 33     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 10.9               | 10.1   | 1.4                   | 3.1    | 8.0                   | 4.6     | 2.6                  | 4.2        | 5.3    |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 1                  | 1      | 1                     | 1      | 1                     | 1       | 1                    | 7          | 1      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.3                | 1.3    | 1.3                   | 1.3    | 1.3                   | 1.3     | 1.3                  | 1.3        | 1.3    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                    |        |                       |        |                       |         |                      |            |        |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,793              | 27,113 | 4,382                 | 15,154 | 6,837                 | 32,783  | 3,416                | 198,043    | 10,866 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 98                 | 433    | 160                   | 149    | 146                   | 672     | 18                   | 2,862      | 124    |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.6                | 1.6    | 3.7                   | 0.8    | 2.1                   | 2.0     | 0.5                  | 1.5        | 1.1    |
| Native white, number.....                            | 3,192              | 24,004 | 3,406                 | 16,448 | 5,647                 | 26,776  | 2,973                | 141,051    | 9,615  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 11                 | 142    | 13                    | 86     | 15                    | 347     | 4                    | 229        | 30     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.3                | 0.6    | 0.4                   | 0.5    | 0.3                   | 1.3     | 0.1                  | 0.2        | 0.3    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 527                | 3,002  | 650                   | 1,661  | 1,033                 | 5,004   | 428                  | 49,501     | 1,008  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 60                 | 273    | 11                    | 61     | 72                    | 225     | 12                   | 2,163      | 48     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 11.4               | 9.1    | 1.7                   | 3.7    | 7.0                   | 4.4     | 2.8                  | 4.7        | 4.8    |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 8                  | 13     | 2                     | 2      | 10                    | 56      | 5                    | 990        | 2      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1                  | 1      | 1                     | 1      | 1                     | 8       | 1                    | 18         | 1      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.8                | 1.8    | 1.8                   | 1.8    | 1.8                   | 1.8     | 1.8                  | 1.8        | 1.8    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                    |        |                       |        |                       |         |                      |            |        |
| Total number.....                                    | 840                | 7,406  | 1,151                 | 5,113  | 1,649                 | 8,761   | 902                  | 37,168     | 2,922  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 11                 | 60     | 3                     | 9      | 19                    | 33      | 1                    | 241        | 9      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.3                | 0.8    | 0.3                   | 0.2    | 1.2                   | 0.4     | 0.1                  | 0.6        | 0.3    |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                    |        |                       |        |                       |         |                      |            |        |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 1,179              | 10,058 | 1,611                 | 6,971  | 2,368                 | 11,568  | 1,261                | 48,399     | 3,977  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 712                | 7,211  | 1,097                 | 4,814  | 1,491                 | 8,119   | 901                  | 29,539     | 2,744  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 60.4               | 71.7   | 68.1                  | 69.1   | 63.0                  | 70.2    | 71.5                 | 61.0       | 69.0   |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 339                | 2,652  | 460                   | 1,858  | 719                   | 2,807   | 359                  | 11,231     | 1,055  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 197                | 2,123  | 314                   | 1,335  | 480                   | 2,058   | 253                  | 8,649      | 756    |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 378                | 3,324  | 554                   | 2,285  | 725                   | 3,857   | 403                  | 14,033     | 1,316  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 330                | 3,182  | 507                   | 2,172  | 609                   | 3,605   | 391                  | 13,121     | 1,242  |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 230                | 1,993  | 334                   | 1,443  | 430                   | 2,496   | 251                  | 9,791      | 819    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 149                | 1,388  | 221                   | 1,002  | 284                   | 1,755   | 199                  | 5,568      | 573    |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 234                | 2,089  | 263                   | 1,385  | 494                   | 2,408   | 248                  | 13,284     | 787    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 36                 | 518    | 55                    | 305    | 118                   | 641     | 58                   | 2,201      | 173    |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                    |        |                       |        |                       |         |                      |            |        |
| Total number.....                                    | 715                | 5,976  | 1,014                 | 4,143  | 1,444                 | 6,604   | 762                  | 25,324     | 2,371  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 527                | 5,305  | 821                   | 3,507  | 1,089                 | 5,723   | 644                  | 21,770     | 1,995  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 73.7               | 88.8   | 81.0                  | 84.6   | 75.4                  | 85.9    | 84.5                 | 86.0       | 84.3   |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 611                | 4,883  | 651                   | 3,358  | 1,225                 | 4,383   | 626                  | 13,020     | 1,879  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 449                | 4,333  | 526                   | 2,817  | 926                   | 3,710   | 526                  | 11,951     | 1,585  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 73.5               | 88.7   | 80.8                  | 84.0   | 75.6                  | 84.6    | 84.0                 | 85.9       | 84.4   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 87                 | 1,046  | 252                   | 769    | 187                   | 1,864   | 130                  | 9,395      | 439    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 65                 | 936    | 209                   | 674    | 139                   | 1,645   | 112                  | 8,186      | 373    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 74.7               | 89.5   | 82.9                  | 87.6   | 74.3                  | 87.3    | 86.2                 | 87.1       | 85.0   |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 5                  | 40     | 25                    | 21     | 26                    | 143     | 6                    | 1,785      | 33     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3                  | 30     | 21                    | 16     | 22                    | 119     | 6                    | 1,477      | 27     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 60.0               | 75.0   | 84.0                  | 76.2   | 84.6                  | 83.2    | 100.0                | 82.7       | 81.8   |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 4                  | 4      | 4                     | 4      | 4                     | 4       | 4                    | 63         | 1      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2                  | 2      | 2                     | 2      | 2                     | 2       | 2                    | 52         | 1      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 50.0               | 50.0   | 50.0                  | 50.0   | 50.0                  | 50.0    | 50.0                 | 79.2       | 100.0  |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                    |        |                       |        |                       |         |                      |            |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 1,216              | 7,712  | 1,582                 | 5,344  | 1,868                 | 8,508   | 1,023                | 41,954     | 3,263  |
| Families, number.....                                | 1,250              | 7,976  | 1,584                 | 5,478  | 1,911                 | 8,769   | 1,044                | 40,595     | 3,296  |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.  | Sherman. <sup>1</sup> | Tillamook. <sup>1</sup> | Umatilla. <sup>1</sup> | Union. <sup>1</sup> | Wallowa. <sup>1</sup> | Wasco. <sup>1</sup> | Washington. | Wheeler. <sup>1</sup> | Yamhill.           |
|---|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>   |                       |                         |                        |                     |                       |                     |             |                       |                    |
| Total population, 1910.....   | 4,242                 | 6,266                   | 20,309                 | 16,191              | 8,364                 | <sup>2</sup> 16,336 | 21,522      | 2,484                 | 18,285             |
| 1900.....   | 3,477                 | 4,471                   | 18,049                 | 16,070              | 5,538                 | <sup>2</sup> 13,199 | 14,467      | 2,443                 | 13,420             |
| 1890.....   | 1,702                 | 2,932                   | 13,381                 | 12,044              | 3,661                 | 9,183               | 11,972      |                       | 10,692             |
| 1880.....   |                       | 970                     | 9,607                  | 6,650               |                       | 11,120              | 7,082       |                       | 7,945              |
| 1870.....   |                       | 408                     | 2,916                  | 2,552               |                       | 2,509               | 4,261       |                       | 5,012              |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....  | 765                   | 1,795                   | 2,260                  | 121                 | 2,826                 | <sup>2</sup> 3,137  | 7,055       | 41                    | 4,865              |
| Per cent of increase.....   | 22.0                  | 40.1                    | 12.5                   | 0.8                 | 51.0                  | <sup>2</sup> 23.8   | 48.8        | 1.7                   | 36.3               |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....  | 1,685                 | 1,639                   | <sup>3</sup> 3,271     | 4,026               | 1,877                 | <sup>2</sup> 3,734  | 2,495       | 2,443                 | <sup>3</sup> 2,478 |
| Per cent of increase.....   | 94.0                  | 52.5                    | <sup>3</sup> 24.4      | 33.4                | 51.3                  | <sup>2</sup> 40.7   | 20.8        |                       | <sup>3</sup> 23.2  |
| Land area (square miles).....                                       | 836                   | 1,125                   | 3,173                  | 2,087               | 3,145                 | 2,343               | 731         | 1,704                 | 714                |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                               | 5.1                   | 5.6                     | 6.4                    | 7.8                 | 2.7                   | 7.0                 | 29.4        | 1.5                   | 25.6               |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                         | 5.1                   | 5.6                     | 5.0                    | 5.4                 | 2.7                   | 4.9                 | 29.4        | 1.5                   | 25.6               |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                                   |                       |                         |                        |                     |                       |                     |             |                       |                    |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....                    |                       |                         | 4,460                  | 4,843               |                       | <sup>2</sup> 4,880  |             |                       |                    |
| Same places in 1900.....  |                       |                         | 4,406                  | 2,991               |                       | <sup>2</sup> 3,542  |             |                       |                    |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                                |                       |                         | 1.2                    | 61.9                |                       | <sup>2</sup> 37.8   |             |                       |                    |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....                        | 4,242                 | 6,266                   | 15,849                 | 11,348              | 8,364                 | <sup>2</sup> 11,456 | 21,522      | 2,484                 | 18,285             |
| Same territory in 1900.....   | 3,477                 | 4,471                   | 13,643                 | 10,358              | 5,538                 | <sup>2</sup> 6,172  | 14,467      | 2,443                 | 13,420             |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                                | 22.0                  | 40.1                    | 16.2                   | 9.6                 | 51.0                  | <sup>2</sup> 85.6   | 48.8        | 1.7                   | 36.3               |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....                    |                       |                         | 4,406                  | 2,991               |                       | <sup>2</sup> 3,542  |             |                       |                    |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....                        | 3,477                 | 4,471                   | 13,643                 | 13,079              | 5,538                 | <sup>2</sup> 9,657  | 14,467      | 2,443                 | 13,420             |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....                      |                       |                         | 22.0                   | 29.9                |                       | <sup>2</sup> 29.9   |             |                       |                    |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....                      |                       |                         | 24.4                   | 18.6                |                       | <sup>2</sup> 26.8   |             |                       |                    |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>   |                       |                         |                        |                     |                       |                     |             |                       |                    |
| White.....  | 4,238                 | 6,234                   | 19,157                 | 15,999              | 8,350                 | 15,763              | 21,438      | 2,482                 | 18,050             |
| Number in 1900.....   | 3,444                 | 4,416                   | 16,777                 | 15,704              | 5,536                 | 12,416              | 14,416      | 2,430                 | 13,166             |
| Number in 1890.....   | 1,768                 | 2,886                   | 13,079                 | 11,908              | 3,001                 | 8,768               | 11,790      |                       | 10,049             |
| Negro.....  | 1                     | 1                       | 55                     | 21                  | 1                     | 31                  | 7           | 2                     | 6                  |
| Number in 1900.....   | 1                     | 3                       | 30                     | 5                   | 1                     | 10                  | 10          |                       | 1                  |
| Number in 1890.....   | 1                     | 7                       | 33                     | 11                  |                       | 44                  | 5           |                       | 14                 |
| Black.....  | 1                     | 1                       | 39                     | 9                   | 1                     | 27                  | 3           | 2                     | 4                  |
| Mulatto.....  |                       |                         | 16                     | 12                  |                       | 4                   | 4           |                       | 2                  |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 15)..... | 3                     | 31                      | 1,097                  | 171                 | 13                    | 542                 | 77          |                       | 229                |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                                  | 2,710                 | 3,834                   | 14,611                 | 12,167              | 7,220                 | 8,821               | 11,848      | 2,131                 | 13,316             |
| Number in 1900.....   | 2,583                 | 2,778                   | 12,516                 | 12,365              | 4,845                 | 3,805               | 7,650       | 2,062                 | 8,773              |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....                        | 615                   | 1,244                   | 2,972                  | 2,972               | 773                   | 2,028               | 5,751       | 230                   | 3,205              |
| Number in 1900.....   | 870                   | 1,602                   | 2,812                  | 2,299               | 617                   | 2,640               | 4,229       | 237                   | 2,272              |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                                 | 345                   | 647                     | 1,557                  | 1,288               | 340                   | 1,483               | 3,014       | 115                   | 1,857              |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                                   | 270                   | 597                     | 1,357                  | 1,284               | 433                   | 1,145               | 2,137       | 115                   | 1,048              |
| Foreign-born white.....   | 913                   | 1,156                   | 1,602                  | 1,200               | 357                   | 4,314               | 3,830       | 121                   | 1,529              |
| Number in 1900.....   | 291                   | 686                     | 1,619                  | 1,100               | 174                   | 1,511               | 2,639       | 137                   | 1,129              |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                                |                       |                         |                        |                     |                       |                     |             |                       |                    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                                  | 63.9                  | 61.2                    | 71.9                   | 75.1                | 86.3                  | 54.0                | 55.1        | 85.8                  | 72.8               |
| Per cent in 1900.....   | 74.3                  | 62.1                    | 63.2                   | 78.9                | 87.6                  | 62.6                | 62.2        | 84.1                  | 72.8               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....                        | 14.5                  | 19.9                    | 14.5                   | 15.9                | 9.2                   | 16.1                | 26.7        | 9.3                   | 17.5               |
| Per cent in 1900.....   | 16.4                  | 22.4                    | 15.7                   | 14.3                | 9.3                   | 20.0                | 22.2        | 9.7                   | 16.9               |
| Foreign-born white.....   | 21.6                  | 18.4                    | 7.9                    | 7.8                 | 4.3                   | 26.4                | 17.8        | 4.9                   | 8.4                |
| Per cent in 1900.....   | 8.4                   | 14.2                    | 9.0                    | 0.8                 | 3.1                   | 11.4                | 18.2        | 5.6                   | 8.3                |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>  |                       |                         |                        |                     |                       |                     |             |                       |                    |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                                 |                       |                         |                        |                     |                       |                     |             |                       |                    |
| Austria.....  | 69                    | 106                     | 12                     | 15                  | 6                     | 620                 | 141         | 1                     | 31                 |
| Belgium.....  | 3                     | 11                      | 11                     | 7                   |                       | 16                  | 96          |                       | 1                  |
| Bulgaria.....   | 19                    | 11                      | 6                      | 2                   |                       | 78                  | 25          |                       |                    |
| Canada—French.....  | 5                     | 13                      | 38                     | 27                  | 5                     | 35                  | 17          | 1                     | 25                 |
| Canada—Other.....   | 70                    | 110                     | 285                    | 163                 | 40                    | 220                 | 10          | 10                    | 261                |
| Denmark.....  | 38                    | 41                      | 44                     | 55                  | 11                    | 62                  | 126         | 1                     | 153                |
| England.....  | 34                    | 59                      | 119                    | 127                 | 46                    | 147                 | 216         | 22                    | 165                |
| Finland.....  | 32                    | 21                      | 73                     | 8                   | 7                     | 41                  | 101         |                       | 2                  |
| France.....   | 5                     | 5                       | 26                     | 10                  | 33                    | 32                  | 26          |                       | 12                 |
| Germany.....  | 92                    | 127                     | 387                    | 180                 | 78                    | 347                 | 1,013       | 21                    | 351                |
| Greece.....   | 54                    | 6                       | 81                     | 152                 |                       | 336                 | 78          |                       | 87                 |
| Holland.....  | 4                     | 10                      | 13                     | 19                  | 1                     | 5                   | 68          | 1                     | 17                 |
| Hungary.....  | 2                     |                         | 7                      | 3                   |                       | 39                  | 49          |                       | 8                  |
| Ireland.....  | 31                    | 42                      | 124                    | 52                  | 12                    | 178                 | 108         | 21                    | 56                 |
| Italy.....  | 123                   | 13                      | 62                     | 12                  | 5                     | 1,103               | 98          | 1                     | 39                 |
| Norway.....   | 44                    | 79                      | 74                     | 96                  | 55                    | 144                 | 163         | 2                     | 5                  |
| Russia.....   | 21                    | 57                      | 10                     | 7                   |                       | 34                  | 115         | 1                     | 36                 |
| Scotland.....   | 28                    | 16                      | 90                     | 83                  | 6                     | 124                 | 100         | 29                    | 85                 |
| Sweden.....   | 175                   | 218                     | 67                     | 152                 | 23                    | 487                 | 346         |                       | 100                |
| Switzerland.....  | 7                     | 147                     | 27                     | 46                  | 14                    | 86                  | 509         | 4                     | 62                 |
| Turkey.....   | 19                    | 20                      | 2                      | 1                   |                       | 61                  | 21          |                       | 2                  |
| Wales.....  | 3                     | 3                       | 7                      | 11                  |                       | 3                   | 17          |                       | 6                  |
| Other foreign countries.....  | 30                    | 41                      | 37                     | 32                  | 8                     | 119                 | 70          | 2                     | 20                 |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                          |                       |                         |                        |                     |                       |                     |             |                       |                    |
| Austria.....  | 4                     | 19                      | 8                      | 6                   | 3                     | 21                  | 56          |                       | 18                 |
| Canada—French.....  | 28                    | 32                      | 98                     | 22                  | 10                    | 45                  | 13          |                       | 13                 |
| Canada—Other.....   | 42                    | 22                      | 23                     | 65                  | 56                    | 71                  | 121         | 4                     | 119                |
| Denmark.....  | 9                     | 33                      | 105                    | 142                 | 22                    | 69                  | 134         | 17                    | 108                |
| England.....  | 2                     | 2                       | 22                     | 9                   | 1                     | 8                   | 12          | 2                     | 9                  |
| Germany.....  | 120                   | 176                     | 580                    | 298                 | 81                    | 440                 | 1,343       | 34                    | 459                |
| Holland.....  | 9                     | 9                       | 7                      | 16                  |                       | 5                   | 152         |                       | 19                 |
| Ireland.....  | 30                    | 31                      | 136                    | 114                 | 40                    | 187                 | 135         | 20                    | 80                 |
| Italy.....  | 1                     | 1                       | 8                      | 3                   | 1                     | 15                  | 35          |                       |                    |
| Norway.....   | 7                     | 29                      | 84                     | 00                  | 33                    | 38                  | 82          | 1                     | 41                 |
| Russia.....   | 10                    | 8                       | 13                     | 1                   | 3                     | 9                   | 103         |                       | 51                 |
| Scotland.....   | 17                    | 16                      | 62                     | 79                  | 17                    | 76                  | 69          | 8                     | 54                 |
| Sweden.....   | 11                    | 80                      | 65                     | 82                  | 20                    | 77                  | 167         | 1                     | 66                 |
| Switzerland.....  | 3                     | 77                      | 19                     | 61                  | 5                     | 63                  | 424         | 2                     | 40                 |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                                | 53                    | 106                     | 305                    | 262                 | 41                    | 316                 | 688         | 26                    | 280                |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 21.

<sup>2</sup> For combined figures for Hood River and Wasco Counties, see Note 1 on page 21.

<sup>3</sup> See Note 2 on page 21.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.   | Sherman. <sup>1</sup> | Tillamook. <sup>1</sup> | Umatilla. <sup>1</sup> | Union. <sup>1</sup> | Wallowa. <sup>1</sup> | Wasco. <sup>1</sup> | Washington. | Wheeler. <sup>1</sup> | Yamhill. |
|--|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------|-----------------------|----------|
| <b>SEX</b>   |                       |                         |                        |                     |                       |                     |             |                       |          |
| Total... Male.....                                   | 2,689                 | 3,737                   | 11,187                 | 8,896               | 4,756                 | 10,840              | 12,016      | 1,432                 | 9,616    |
| Female.....  | 1,553                 | 2,529                   | 9,122                  | 7,295               | 3,608                 | 5,496               | 9,506       | 1,052                 | 8,669    |
| White... Male.....                                   | 2,686                 | 3,721                   | 10,571                 | 8,719               | 4,743                 | 10,491              | 11,941      | 1,431                 | 9,491    |
| Female.....  | 1,552                 | 2,513                   | 8,586                  | 7,280               | 3,607                 | 5,272               | 9,497       | 1,051                 | 8,559    |
| Negro... Male.....                                   |                       |                         | 35                     | 12                  |                       | 23                  | 5           | 1                     | 5        |
| Female.....  | 1                     | 1                       | 20                     | 9                   | 1                     | 8                   | 2           | 1                     | 1        |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                       |                         |                        |                     |                       |                     |             |                       |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 1,829                 | 2,402                   | 6,929                  | 5,330               | 2,724                 | 7,902               | 7,167       | 880                   | 5,676    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,166                 | 1,555                   | 6,153                  | 5,306               | 1,677                 | 4,547               | 4,119       | 883                   | 3,880    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 874                   | 1,218                   | 4,600                  | 3,529               | 2,233                 | 3,032               | 3,374       | 711                   | 3,842    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 815                   | 787                     | 3,910                  | 3,657               | 1,424                 | 2,560               | 1,881       | 700                   | 2,643    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 226                   | 374                     | 907                    | 851                 | 247                   | 1,060               | 1,330       | 79                    | 852      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 161                   | 186                     | 760                    | 717                 | 145                   | 651                 | 680         | 79                    | 485      |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 128                   | 212                     | 510                    | 519                 | 130                   | 657                 | 904         | 41                    | 442      |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 98                    | 162                     | 397                    | 332                 | 117                   | 373                 | 426         | 38                    | 410      |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 725                   | 797                     | 1,025                  | 784                 | 232                   | 3,495               | 2,390       | 90                    | 910      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 177                   | 373                     | 1,012                  | 694                 | 107                   | 2,266               | 1,417       | 37                    | 623      |
| Negro.....   |                       |                         | 31                     | 8                   |                       | 18                  | 5           |                       | 4        |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 3                     | 3                       | 17                     | 3                   |                       | 9                   | 6           |                       | 1        |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 1                     | 13                      | 360                    | 158                 | 12                    | 247                 | 68          |                       | 68       |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                       |                         |                        |                     |                       |                     |             |                       |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 47.8                  | 50.7                    | 66.4                   | 66.2                | 82.0                  | 39.0                | 47.1        | 80.8                  | 67.7     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 12.4                  | 15.6                    | 13.1                   | 16.0                | 9.1                   | 13.4                | 18.6        | 9.0                   | 15.0     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 39.7                  | 33.2                    | 14.8                   | 14.7                | 8.5                   | 44.2                | 33.3        | 10.2                  | 16.0     |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                       |                         |                        |                     |                       |                     |             |                       |          |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 207                   | 383                     | 509                    | 399                 | 133                   | 807                 | 1,277       | 51                    | 634      |
| Having first papers.....                             | 61                    | 114                     | 127                    | 66                  | 23                    | 257                 | 281         | 5                     | 49       |
| Alien.....   | 394                   | 237                     | 165                    | 200                 | 27                    | 2,126               | 527         | 9                     | 142      |
| Unknown.....   | 64                    | 63                      | 164                    | 119                 | 49                    | 305                 | 305         | 25                    | 85       |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                       |                         |                        |                     |                       |                     |             |                       |          |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                       |                         |                        |                     |                       |                     |             |                       |          |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 67                    | 176                     | 290                    | 37                  | 20                    | 756                 | 191         | 14                    | 75       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.7                   | 7.3                     | 4.2                    | 0.7                 | 0.7                   | 9.6                 | 2.7         | 1.6                   | 1.3      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 1.8                   | 3.5                     | 5.3                    | 3.1                 | 1.3                   | 6.7                 | 2.5         | 2.3                   | 2.1      |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 1                     | 14                      | 37                     | 21                  | 14                    | 23                  | 29          | 12                    | 30       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.1                   | 0.9                     | 0.7                    | 0.5                 | 0.6                   | 0.6                 | 0.6         | 1.5                   | 0.6      |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 66                    | 162                     | 82                     | 13                  | 2                     | 646                 | 150         | 2                     | 32       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 9.1                   | 20.3                    | 8.0                    | 1.7                 | 0.9                   | 18.5                | 6.3         |                       | 3.5      |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        |                       |                         | 1                      |                     |                       | 2                   |             |                       |          |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                       |                         |                        |                     |                       |                     |             |                       |          |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                       |                         |                        |                     |                       |                     |             |                       |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,459                 | 5,038                   | 16,267                 | 12,680              | 6,354                 | 13,664              | 17,118      | 1,944                 | 14,741   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 83                    | 249                     | 584                    | 69                  | 38                    | 995                 | 316         | 22                    | 147      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.4                   | 4.9                     | 3.6                    | 0.5                 | 0.6                   | 7.2                 | 1.8         | 1.1                   | 1.0      |
| Native white, number.....                            | 2,544                 | 3,879                   | 13,782                 | 11,255              | 5,939                 | 9,104               | 13,255      | 1,822                 | 13,055   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 4                     | 23                      | 62                     | 43                  | 30                    | 37                  | 60          | 19                    | 65       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.2                   | 0.6                     | 0.4                    | 0.4                 | 0.5                   | 0.4                 | 0.5         | 1.0                   | 0.5      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 911                   | 1,131                   | 1,582                  | 1,238               | 351                   | 4,286               | 3,779       | 121                   | 1,510    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 79                    | 213                     | 115                    | 22                  | 3                     | 755                 | 241         | 3                     | 47       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.7                   | 19.3                    | 7.3                    | 1.8                 | 0.9                   | 17.6                | 6.4         | 2.5                   | 3.1      |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1                     | 1                       | 49                     | 19                  | 1                     | 26                  | 7           | 1                     | 6        |
| Number illiterate.....                               |                       |                         | 3                      | 1                   |                       | 2                   | 1           |                       |          |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |                       |                         |                        |                     |                       |                     |             |                       |          |
| <b>PERSONS 16 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                       |                         |                        |                     |                       |                     |             |                       |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 815                   | 1,279                   | 4,282                  | 3,542               | 1,840                 | 2,871               | 4,857       | 541                   | 4,231    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 13                    | 33                      | 31                     | 5                   | 7                     | 120                 | 26          | 2                     | 10       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.6                   | 2.6                     | 0.7                    | 0.1                 | 0.4                   | 4.2                 | 0.5         | 0.4                   | 0.2      |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                       |                         |                        |                     |                       |                     |             |                       |          |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 1,099                 | 1,743                   | 5,888                  | 4,879               | 2,596                 | 3,785               | 6,608       | 751                   | 5,677    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 704                   | 1,193                   | 4,340                  | 3,433               | 1,952                 | 2,456               | 4,475       | 532                   | 4,311    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 64.1                  | 68.4                    | 73.7                   | 71.4                | 75.2                  | 65.9                | 67.7        | 70.8                  | 75.9     |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 284                   | 464                     | 1,606                  | 1,337               | 756                   | 914                 | 1,751       | 210                   | 1,446    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 206                   | 375                     | 1,321                  | 1,036               | 602                   | 627                 | 1,280       | 157                   | 1,196    |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 324                   | 546                     | 1,929                  | 1,595               | 850                   | 1,060               | 2,283       | 238                   | 2,021    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 318                   | 520                     | 1,854                  | 1,524               | 814                   | 985                 | 2,173       | 220                   | 1,988    |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 205                   | 367                     | 1,182                  | 935                 | 464                   | 717                 | 1,353       | 152                   | 1,138    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 144                   | 232                     | 872                    | 659                 | 382                   | 420                 | 812         | 113                   | 854      |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 286                   | 366                     | 1,171                  | 1,009               | 506                   | 1,094               | 1,221       | 151                   | 1,072    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 36                    | 66                      | 293                    | 264                 | 164                   | 123                 | 200         | 42                    | 293      |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                       |                         |                        |                     |                       |                     |             |                       |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 608                   | 1,010                   | 3,535                  | 2,955               | 1,606                 | 1,974               | 4,034       | 448                   | 3,467    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 524                   | 895                     | 3,175                  | 2,560               | 1,416                 | 1,612               | 3,463       | 377                   | 3,164    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 86.2                  | 88.6                    | 89.8                   | 87.2                | 88.2                  | 81.7                | 85.8        | 84.2                  | 91.3     |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 481                   | 720                     | 2,723                  | 2,461               | 1,446                 | 1,463               | 2,437       | 405                   | 2,643    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 410                   | 635                     | 2,431                  | 2,134               | 1,273                 | 1,199               | 2,057       | 337                   | 2,415    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 85.2                  | 88.2                    | 89.3                   | 86.7                | 88.0                  | 82.0                | 84.4        | 83.2                  | 91.2     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 125                   | 250                     | 564                    | 448                 | 147                   | 411                 | 1,519       | 39                    | 748      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 112                   | 229                     | 527                    | 403                 | 133                   | 345                 | 1,336       | 37                    | 694      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 89.6                  | 91.6                    | 93.4                   | 90.0                | 90.5                  | 83.9                | 88.0        |                       | 92.8     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 2                     | 37                      | 31                     | 23                  | 13                    | 32                  | 78          | 3                     | 26       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2                     | 29                      | 27                     | 20                  | 10                    | 20                  | 70          | 2                     | 20       |
| Negro, number.....                                   |                       |                         | 1                      | 3                   |                       | 3                   |             | 1                     |          |
| Number attending school.....                         |                       |                         | 1                      | 3                   |                       | 3                   |             | 1                     |          |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |                       |                         |                        |                     |                       |                     |             |                       |          |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                       |                         |                        |                     |                       |                     |             |                       |          |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 861                   | 1,408                   | 4,900                  | 3,660               | 1,921                 | 3,108               | 4,916       | 592                   | 4,438    |
| Families, number.....                                | 866                   | 1,439                   | 5,035                  | 3,712               | 1,950                 | 3,212               | 4,950       | 595                   | 4,505    |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PORTLAND.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.                                     | Portland. <sup>1</sup> | SUBJECT.   | Portland. <sup>1</sup> |
|--|------------------------|--|------------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                            |                        | <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                        |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 207,214                | Total number.....                                    | 88,908                 |
| 1900.....                                    | 90,426                 | Number in 1900.....                                  | 38,363                 |
| 1890.....                                    | 46,385                 | Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 41,408                 |
| 1880.....                                    | 17,577                 | Number in 1900.....                                  | 13,886                 |
| 1870.....                                    | 8,293                  | Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 15,283                 |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 116,788                | Number in 1900.....                                  | 6,312                  |
| Per cent of increase.....                    | 129.2                  | Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 10,482                 |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                     | 44,041                 | Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 4,801                  |
| Per cent of increase.....                    | 94.9                   | Foreign-born white.....                              | 25,230                 |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                    |                        | Number in 1900.....                                  | 0,636                  |
| White.....                                   | 198,952                | Negro.....   | 525                    |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 80,614                 | Number in 1900.....                                  | 366                    |
| Number in 1890.....                          | 41,340                 | Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 6,462                  |
| Negro.....                                   | 1,045                  | <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                        |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 775                    | Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 46.6                   |
| Number in 1890.....                          | 480                    | Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 17.2                   |
| Black.....                                   | 769                    | Foreign-born white.....                              | 28.4                   |
| Mulatto.....                                 | 276                    | <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                        |
| Indian.....                                  | 38                     | Naturalized.....                                     | 11,251                 |
| Chinese.....                                 | 5,099                  | Having first papers.....                             | 3,058                  |
| Japanese.....                                | 1,461                  | Allen.....   | 7,097                  |
| All other.....                               | 19                     | Unknown.....   | 3,824                  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 104,103                | <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                        |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 38,170                 | <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 51,009                 | Total number illiterate.....                         | 1,187                  |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 24,710                 | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.3                    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....          | 32,901                 | Per cent in 1900.....                                | 8.5                    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....            | 18,108                 | Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 80                     |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 43,780                 | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.1                    |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 17,734                 | Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 865                    |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>         |                        | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.4                    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 50.3                   | Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 7                      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 42.2                   | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.3                    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 24.6                   | <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                        |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 27.5                   | Total number.....                                    | 180,653                |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 21.1                   | Number illiterate.....                               | 2,145                  |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 19.6                   | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.2                    |
| <b>SEX</b>                                   |                        | Native white, number.....                            | 130,155                |
| Total.. Male.....                            | 118,868                | Number illiterate.....                               | 180                    |
| Female.....                                  | 88,346                 | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.1                    |
| White.. Male.....                            | 111,452                | Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 42,635                 |
| Female.....                                  | 87,500                 | Number illiterate.....                               | 1,674                  |
| Negro.. Male.....                            | 608                    | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.9                    |
| Female.....                                  | 437                    | Negro, number.....                                   | 958                    |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                 |                        | Number illiterate.....                               | 18                     |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>          |                        | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.9                    |
| Austria.....                                 | 2,548                  | <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                        |
| Belgium.....                                 | 224                    | Total number.....                                    | 33,405                 |
| Canada—French.....                           | 442                    | Number illiterate.....                               | 174                    |
| Canada—Other.....                            | 4,753                  | Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.5                    |
| Denmark.....                                 | 1,196                  | <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                        |
| England.....                                 | 3,610                  | Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 43,272                 |
| Finland.....                                 | 948                    | Number attending school.....                         | 26,146                 |
| France.....                                  | 505                    | Per cent attending school.....                       | 60.4                   |
| Germany.....                                 | 7,489                  | Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 9,807                  |
| Greece.....                                  | 701                    | Number attending school.....                         | 7,509                  |
| Holland.....                                 | 215                    | Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 12,448                 |
| Hungary.....                                 | 584                    | Number attending school.....                         | 11,575                 |
| Ireland.....                                 | 2,207                  | Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 8,799                  |
| Italy.....                                   | 2,557                  | Number attending school.....                         | 5,013                  |
| Norway.....                                  | 2,726                  | Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 12,218                 |
| Romania.....                                 | 205                    | Number attending school.....                         | 2,049                  |
| Russia.....                                  | 3,944                  | <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                        |
| Scotland.....                                | 1,533                  | Total number.....                                    | 22,255                 |
| Sweden.....                                  | 4,801                  | Number attending school.....                         | 19,034                 |
| Switzerland.....                             | 1,125                  | Per cent attending school.....                       | 85.3                   |
| Turkey.....                                  | 384                    | Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 12,140                 |
| Wales.....                                   | 219                    | Number attending school.....                         | 10,382                 |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 804                    | Per cent attending school.....                       | 85.5                   |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>   |                        | Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 8,231                  |
| Austria.....                                 | 631                    | Number attending school.....                         | 7,231                  |
| Canada—French.....                           | 282                    | Per cent attending school.....                       | 87.2                   |
| Canada—Other.....                            | 1,563                  | Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 1,611                  |
| Denmark.....                                 | 703                    | Number attending school.....                         | 1,328                  |
| England.....                                 | 2,120                  | Per cent attending school.....                       | 82.4                   |
| France.....                                  | 309                    | Negro, number.....                                   | 63                     |
| Germany.....                                 | 8,997                  | Number attending school.....                         | 48                     |
| Holland.....                                 | 191                    | <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                        |
| Ireland.....                                 | 3,250                  | Dwellings, number.....                               | 37,436                 |
| Italy.....                                   | 864                    | Families, number.....                                | 42,029                 |
| Norway.....                                  | 1,571                  |  |                        |
| Russia.....                                  | 2,192                  |  |                        |
| Scotland.....                                | 787                    |  |                        |
| Sweden.....                                  | 2,905                  |  |                        |
| Switzerland.....                             | 773                    |  |                        |
| Wales.....                                   | 162                    |  |                        |
| All others of foreign parentage.....         | 5,631                  |  |                        |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 21.

<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR SALEM.

| SUBJECT.   | Salem. <sup>1</sup> | SUBJECT.   | Salem. <sup>1</sup> |
|--|---------------------|--|---------------------|
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                          |                     | <b>SEX</b>   |                     |
| Total population, 1910.....                        | 14,094              | Total Male.....                                      | 7,625               |
| 1900.....  | 4,253               | Female.....  | 6,468               |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 9,574               | White.. Male.....                                    | 7,457               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 2,501               | Female.....  | 6,429               |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 1,811               | Negro.. Male.....                                    | 35                  |
| Negro.....   | 47                  | Female.....  | 12                  |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....      | 161                 |  |                     |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                       |                     | <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                     |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                |                     | Total number.....                                    | 5,491               |
| Austria.....                                       | 39                  | Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 3,374               |
| Canada—French.....                                 | 16                  | Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 846                 |
| Canada—Other.....                                  | 280                 | Foreign-born white.....                              | 1,122               |
| Denmark.....                                       | 44                  | Negro.....   | 29                  |
| England.....                                       | 212                 |  |                     |
| Finland.....                                       | 46                  | <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                     |
| France.....  | 51                  | Naturalized.....                                     | 462                 |
| Germany.....                                       | 463                 | Having first papers.....                             | 41                  |
| Greece.....  | 7                   | Alien.....   | 194                 |
| Holland.....                                       | 16                  | Unknown.....   | 425                 |
| Hungary.....                                       | 7                   |  |                     |
| Ireland.....                                       | 134                 | <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                     |
| Italy.....   | 60                  | Total number 10 years old and over.....              | 12,237              |
| Norway.....  | 52                  | Number illiterate.....                               | 277                 |
| Russia.....  | 48                  | Native white 10 years old and over.....              | 10,259              |
| Scotland.....                                      | 47                  | Number illiterate.....                               | 138                 |
| Sweden.....  | 138                 | Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....        | 1,790               |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 92                  | Number illiterate.....                               | 105                 |
| Wales.....   | 21                  | Negro 10 years old and over.....                     | 45                  |
| Other foreign countries.....                       | 38                  | Number illiterate.....                               | 7                   |
|  |                     | Illiterate males of voting age.....                  | 183                 |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>         |                     | <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                     |
| Austria.....                                       | 13                  | Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 3,185               |
| Canada—French.....                                 | 8                   | Number attending school.....                         | 2,064               |
| Canada—Other.....                                  | 75                  |  |                     |
| Denmark.....                                       | 7                   | <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                     |
| England.....                                       | 92                  | Total number.....                                    | 1,667               |
| France.....  | 16                  | Number attending school.....                         | 1,405               |
| Germany.....                                       | 518                 | Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 1,290               |
| Holland.....                                       | 10                  | Number attending school.....                         | 1,088               |
| Ireland.....                                       | 109                 | Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 331                 |
| Norway.....  | 36                  | Number attending school.....                         | 283                 |
| Russia.....  | 7                   | Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 32                  |
| Scotland.....                                      | 22                  | Number attending school.....                         | 23                  |
| Sweden.....  | 53                  | Negro, number.....                                   | 3                   |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 56                  | Number attending school.....                         | 2                   |
| Wales.....   | 8                   |  |                     |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 255                 | <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                     |
|  |                     | Dwellings, number.....                               | 2,780               |
|  |                     | Families, number.....                                | 2,967               |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 21.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—OREGON.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000.

| SUBJECT.                                      | TOTAL, PLACES NAMED. | Albany. | Ashland. | Astoria. | Baker City. | Corvallis. <sup>1</sup> | Eugene. <sup>1</sup> | Grants Pass. |
|---|----------------------|---------|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                      |         |          |          |             |                         |                      |              |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 85,762               | 4,275   | 5,020    | 9,599    | 6,742       | 4,552                   | 9,099                | 3,897        |
| 1900.....                                     | 47,924               | 3,149   | 2,634    | 8,381    | 6,663       | 1,819                   | 3,236                | 2,295        |
| Male.....                                     | 47,730               | 2,169   | 2,673    | 5,875    | 3,563       | 2,400                   | 4,524                | 2,086        |
| Female.....                                   | 38,032               | 2,106   | 2,347    | 3,724    | 3,179       | 2,152                   | 4,485                | 1,811        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 56,341               | 3,129   | 3,960    | 1,887    | 4,725       | 3,584                   | 7,015                | 2,899        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 16,487               | 788     | 697      | 3,097    | 1,285       | 706                     | 1,386                | 651          |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 11,479               | 340     | 343      | 4,088    | 603         | 246                     | 579                  | 321          |
| Negro.....                                    | 172                  | 1       | 1        | 22       | 23          | 1                       | 6                    | 1            |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other..... | 1,323                | 17      | 19       | 505      | 100         | 15                      | 23                   | 26           |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                      |         |          |          |             |                         |                      |              |
| Total number.....                             | 32,477               | 1,429   | 1,761    | 4,204    | 2,279       | 1,487                   | 2,901                | 1,367        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 19,261               | 965     | 1,240    | 664      | 1,401       | 1,131                   | 2,138                | 924          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 4,904                | 251     | 274      | 520      | 389         | 201                     | 403                  | 228          |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 7,110                | 206     | 226      | 2,562    | 388         | 140                     | 333                  | 197          |
| Naturalized.....                              | 3,532                | 120     | 129      | 1,172    | 219         | 75                      | 235                  | 92           |
| Negro.....                                    | 94                   | .....   | 1        | 8        | 10          | 1                       | 6                    | 1            |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                      |         |          |          |             |                         |                      |              |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 71,991               | 3,626   | 4,246    | 8,043    | 5,510       | 3,861                   | 7,619                | 3,275        |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 949                  | 24      | 17       | 204      | 74          | 11                      | 24                   | 4            |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 59,311               | 3,271   | 3,886    | 3,526    | 4,790       | 3,600                   | 7,016                | 2,936        |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 159                  | 12      | 6        | 17       | 9           | 3                       | 12                   | 3            |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 11,256               | 337     | 341      | 4,006    | 597         | 245                     | 574                  | 317          |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 640                  | 11      | 7        | 151      | 44          | 5                       | 7                    | .....        |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 153                  | 1       | 1        | 17       | 20          | 1                       | 6                    | 1            |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 10                   | .....   | .....    | 2        | 2           | .....                   | .....                | .....        |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 641                  | 9       | 11       | 120      | 59          | 5                       | 11                   | 1            |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                      |         |          |          |             |                         |                      |              |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 22,008               | 1,132   | 1,336    | 2,225    | 1,846       | 1,358                   | 2,476                | 1,045        |
| Number attending school.....                  | 15,321               | 755     | 979      | 1,421    | 1,281       | 1,056                   | 1,855                | 747          |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |                      |         |          |          |             |                         |                      |              |
| Native white, number.....                     | 11,978               | 605     | 781      | 1,076    | 1,007       | 612                     | 1,330                | 580          |
| Number attending school.....                  | 10,487               | 518     | 649      | 950      | 917         | 550                     | 1,205                | 513          |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 286                  | 4       | .....    | 133      | 5           | 4                       | 5                    | 9            |
| Number attending school.....                  | 252                  | 4       | .....    | 118      | 5           | 4                       | 5                    | 9            |
| Negro, number.....                            | 11                   | .....   | .....    | 3        | 3           | .....                   | .....                | .....        |
| Number attending school.....                  | 10                   | .....   | .....    | 2        | 2           | .....                   | .....                | .....        |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                      |         |          |          |             |                         |                      |              |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 18,548               | 997     | 1,189    | 1,743    | 1,627       | 987                     | 2,007                | 907          |
| Families, number.....                         | 19,821               | 1,090   | 1,227    | 2,043    | 1,706       | 1,030                   | 2,266                | 956          |

| SUBJECT.                                      | Klamath Falls. | La Grande. | Marshfield. | Medford. | Oregon City. | Pendleton. | Roseburg. | St. Johns. <sup>1</sup> | The Dalles. |
|---|----------------|------------|-------------|----------|--------------|------------|-----------|-------------------------|-------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                |            |             |          |              |            |           |                         |             |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 2,758          | 4,843      | 2,980       | 8,840    | 4,287        | 4,460      | 4,738     | 4,872                   | 4,880       |
| 1900.....                                     | 447            | 2,991      | 1,391       | 1,791    | 3,494        | 4,406      | 1,690     | .....                   | 3,542       |
| Male.....                                     | 1,627          | 2,577      | 1,639       | 5,738    | 2,322        | 2,309      | 2,775     | 2,799                   | 2,654       |
| Female.....                                   | 1,131          | 2,266      | 1,341       | 3,102    | 1,965        | 2,151      | 1,963     | 2,073                   | 2,226       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 2,085          | 3,539      | 1,514       | 6,904    | 2,506        | 3,090      | 3,630     | 2,729                   | 3,056       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 356            | 800        | 835         | 1,094    | 1,089        | 826        | 716       | 1,056                   | 1,055       |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 256            | 396        | 578         | 710      | 676          | 422        | 360       | 908                     | 653         |
| Negro.....                                    | 12             | 6          | 8           | 9        | .....        | 40         | 6         | 9                       | 27          |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other..... | 49             | 102        | 45          | 33       | 16           | 82         | 26        | 170                     | 89          |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                |            |             |          |              |            |           |                         |             |
| Total number.....                             | 1,141          | 1,674      | 1,097       | 4,466    | 1,458        | 1,577      | 1,992     | 1,851                   | 1,803       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 804            | 1,084      | 493         | 3,418    | 770          | 998        | 1,392     | 878                     | 965         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 151            | 258        | 229         | 517      | 306          | 226        | 317       | 294                     | 340         |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 171            | 235        | 353         | 495      | 369          | 254        | 253       | 518                     | 410         |
| Naturalized.....                              | 68             | 121        | 230         | 222      | 150          | 157        | 129       | 205                     | 208         |
| Negro.....                                    | 4              | 4          | 3           | 9        | .....        | 21         | 6         | 6                       | 14          |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                |            |             |          |              |            |           |                         |             |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 2,301          | 3,935      | 2,462       | 7,719    | 3,510        | 3,796      | 4,008     | 3,978                   | 4,102       |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 34             | 8          | 32          | 72       | 44           | 56         | 42        | 280                     | 25          |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 2,000          | 3,440      | 1,845       | 6,979    | 2,841        | 3,261      | 3,020     | 2,953                   | 3,347       |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 2              | 1          | 3           | 40       | 14           | 8          | 12        | 14                      | 3           |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 254            | 390        | 571         | 702      | 654          | 417        | 350       | 850                     | 645         |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 23             | 3          | 22          | 31       | 26           | 27         | 28        | 147                     | 8           |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 11             | 6          | 8           | 9        | .....        | 30         | 6         | 8                       | 22          |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 1              | 1          | .....       | .....    | .....        | 3          | .....     | .....                   | 2           |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 20             | 2          | 14          | 59       | 28           | 46         | 29        | 212                     | 15          |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                |            |             |          |              |            |           |                         |             |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 639            | 1,357      | 762         | 1,813    | 1,212        | 1,152      | 1,155     | 1,290                   | 1,210       |
| Number attending school.....                  | 454            | 942        | 551         | 1,192    | 812          | 876        | 784       | 853                     | 763         |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |                |            |             |          |              |            |           |                         |             |
| Native white, number.....                     | 348            | 789        | 422         | 1,006    | 683          | 657        | 661       | 702                     | 650         |
| Number attending school.....                  | 315            | 657        | 394         | 846      | 610          | 604        | 584       | 618                     | 527         |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 4              | 8          | 14          | 7        | 21           | 4          | 5         | 48                      | 15          |
| Number attending school.....                  | 4              | 8          | 11          | 6        | 18           | 4          | 5         | 40                      | 11          |
| Negro, number.....                            | 1              | .....      | 2           | .....    | .....        | 1          | .....     | 1                       | 3           |
| Number attending school.....                  | 1              | .....      | 2           | .....    | .....        | 1          | .....     | 1                       | 3           |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                |            |             |          |              |            |           |                         |             |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 648            | 1,129      | 714         | 1,456    | 959          | 1,031      | 953       | 1,085                   | 1,056       |
| Families, number.....                         | 691            | 1,157      | 764         | 1,535    | 996          | 1,112      | 984       | 1,116                   | 1,148       |

<sup>1</sup> For change in boundaries, etc., see page 21.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF PORTLAND.

| SUBJECT.                                      | THE CITY. | WARD. |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |
|---|-----------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|   |           | 1     | 2      | 3      | 4      | 5      | 6     | 7      | 8      | 9      | 10     |
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |           |       |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 207,214   | 8,245 | 15,987 | 16,541 | 17,279 | 19,285 | 9,397 | 29,026 | 37,148 | 24,183 | 30,123 |
| Male.....                                     | 118,868   | 5,166 | 9,818  | 12,990 | 11,367 | 10,824 | 5,234 | 15,319 | 19,660 | 12,822 | 15,768 |
| Female.....                                   | 88,346    | 3,079 | 6,169  | 3,551  | 5,912  | 8,461  | 4,163 | 13,707 | 17,588 | 11,361 | 14,355 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 104,163   | 2,938 | 6,524  | 6,909  | 9,313  | 9,380  | 3,758 | 15,959 | 22,203 | 11,600 | 15,014 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 51,009    | 2,043 | 3,556  | 2,228  | 3,601  | 4,989  | 2,846 | 7,421  | 8,614  | 7,103  | 8,611  |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 43,780    | 3,211 | 3,727  | 3,106  | 3,052  | 4,718  | 2,729 | 5,515  | 6,083  | 5,286  | 6,353  |
| Negro.....                                    | 1,045     | 15    | 350    | 168    | 31     | 67     | 43    | 62     | 88     | 110    | 81     |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other..... | 7,217     | 38    | 1,800  | 4,070  | 777    | 134    | 21    | 69     | 160    | 84     | 64     |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>           |           |       |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |
| Austria.....                                  | 2,548     | 531   | 403    | 143    | 99     | 174    | 144   | 297    | 256    | 350    | 151    |
| Canada—French.....                            | 442       | 14    | 16     | 68     | 42     | 57     | 26    | 29     | 98     | 29     | 60     |
| Canada—Other.....                             | 4,753     | 140   | 331    | 299    | 442    | 465    | 148   | 637    | 968    | 665    | 698    |
| Denmark.....                                  | 1,196     | 57    | 87     | 84     | 87     | 71     | 32    | 147    | 181    | 180    | 270    |
| England.....                                  | 3,610     | 113   | 278    | 256    | 345    | 421    | 154   | 475    | 647    | 452    | 469    |
| Finland.....                                  | 948       | 264   | 177    | 63     | 33     | 41     | 5     | 79     | 79     | 67     | 140    |
| France.....                                   | 605       | 13    | 43     | 124    | 65     | 60     | 11    | 44     | 60     | 30     | 55     |
| Germany.....                                  | 7,489     | 427   | 482    | 492    | 670    | 749    | 476   | 1,122  | 1,168  | 964    | 939    |
| Greece.....                                   | 701       | ..... | 17     | 249    | 60     | 44     | 31    | 40     | 136    | 51     | 27     |
| Hungary.....                                  | 584       | 329   | 5      | 16     | 16     | 24     | 12    | 67     | 51     | 26     | 98     |
| Ireland.....                                  | 2,267     | 74    | 261    | 208    | 211    | 219    | 69    | 176    | 350    | 459    | 37     |
| Italy.....                                    | 2,557     | 17    | 125    | 111    | 60     | 647    | 445   | 755    | 267    | 63     | 240    |
| Norway.....                                   | 2,726     | 203   | 221    | 173    | 196    | 251    | 73    | 368    | 423    | 281    | 67     |
| Russia.....                                   | 3,944     | 240   | 151    | 64     | 63     | 654    | 675   | 212    | 114    | 521    | 1,250  |
| Scotland.....                                 | 1,533     | 76    | 146    | 127    | 141    | 165    | 58    | 208    | 243    | 208    | 161    |
| Sweden.....                                   | 4,801     | 492   | 448    | 380    | 292    | 384    | 157   | 498    | 568    | 704    | 873    |
| Switzerland.....                              | 1,125     | 51    | 62     | 55     | 99     | 99     | 118   | 181    | 238    | 82     | 140    |
| Other foreign countries.....                  | 2,051     | 170   | 474    | 194    | 131    | 193    | 92    | 180    | 236    | 178    | 203    |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |           |       |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |
| Total number.....                             | 88,908    | 3,814 | 8,252  | 12,055 | 10,149 | 8,442  | 3,378 | 10,038 | 13,823 | 9,057  | 9,900  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 41,408    | 1,229 | 2,907  | 4,601  | 5,471  | 4,022  | 1,343 | 5,121  | 7,905  | 4,094  | 4,715  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 15,283    | 530   | 1,231  | 1,194  | 1,884  | 1,606  | 595   | 1,852  | 2,437  | 1,964  | 1,900  |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 25,230    | 2,026 | 2,233  | 2,405  | 2,102  | 2,723  | 1,402 | 2,995  | 3,335  | 2,897  | 3,112  |
| Naturalized.....                              | 11,251    | 487   | 686    | 1,027  | 1,029  | 1,159  | 593   | 1,423  | 1,738  | 1,556  | 1,553  |
| Negro.....                                    | 525       | 8     | 207    | 108    | 13     | 27     | 19    | 28     | 42     | 44     | 29     |
| <b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>       |           |       |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 180,653   | 7,063 | 14,808 | 16,006 | 16,637 | 17,422 | 7,664 | 23,873 | 32,014 | 20,822 | 24,344 |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 2,145     | 115   | 268    | 83     | 48     | 307    | 231   | 344    | 211    | 257    | 281    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 1,187     | 84    | 232    | 48     | 40     | 133    | 109   | 175    | 117    | 143    | 106    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 43,272    | 1,808 | 2,415  | 1,387  | 1,928  | 3,604  | 2,544 | 7,388  | 8,548  | 5,698  | 7,952  |
| Number attending school.....                  | 26,146    | 1,037 | 1,246  | 603    | 941    | 2,075  | 1,449 | 4,742  | 5,444  | 3,571  | 5,038  |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |           |       |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 37,436    | 1,368 | 2,035  | 1,118  | 1,276  | 2,743  | 2,101 | 6,749  | 8,068  | 5,019  | 6,959  |
| Families, number.....                         | 42,029    | 1,612 | 2,431  | 1,407  | 1,943  | 4,002  | 2,303 | 6,962  | 8,715  | 5,457  | 7,197  |

NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN BOUNDARIES, ETC.

COUNTIES.

BAKER.—Parts of Grant and Union annexed in 1872 and 1902, respectively; part taken to form Malheur in 1887.  
 BENTON.—Part taken to form part of Lincoln in 1893.  
 CROOK.—Organized from part of Wasco in 1882; part taken to form part of Wheeler in 1899.  
 GILLIAM.—Organized from parts of Umatilla and Wasco in 1885; part taken to form part of Wheeler in 1899.  
 GRANT.—Part annexed to Baker in 1872; parts taken to form Harney in 1889 and part of Wheeler in 1899.  
 HARNEY.—Organized from part of Grant in 1889.  
 HOOD RIVER.—Organized from part of Wasco in 1908. (See also Note 1.)  
 JACKSON.—Part taken to form Lake in 1875; part annexed to Josephine between 1880 and 1890.  
 JOSEPHINE.—Part of Jackson annexed between 1880 and 1890.  
 KLAMATH.—Organized from part of Lake in 1882.  
 LAKE.—Organized from part of Jackson in 1875; part taken to form Klamath in 1882.  
 LINCOLN.—Organized from parts of Benton and Tillamook in 1893.  
 MALHEUR.—Organized from part of Baker in 1887.  
 MORROW.—Organized from part of Umatilla in 1885.  
 SHERMAN.—Organized from part of Wasco in 1889 and part of Wasco annexed between 1890 and 1900.  
 TILLAMOOK.—Part taken to form part of Lincoln in 1893.

UMATILLA.—Parts taken to form Morrow and part of Gilliam in 1885.

UNION.—Part taken to form Wallowa in 1887, part annexed to Wallowa between 1890 and 1900, and part annexed to Baker in 1902.

WALLOWA.—Organized from part of Union in 1887 and part of Union annexed between 1890 and 1900.

WASCO.—Parts taken to form Crook in 1882, Sherman in 1889, and part of Gilliam in 1885; part annexed to Sherman between 1890 and 1900 and part taken to form Hood River in 1908. (See also Note 1.)

WHEELER.—Organized from parts of Crook, Gilliam, and Grant in 1899.

NOTE 1.—Hood River and Wasco Counties combined.—Total population: 1910, 24,352; 1900, 13,199; increase, 1900-1910, 11,153; per cent of increase, 84.5. Urban population—1910, 4,880; same places in 1900, 3,542; per cent of increase, 37.5. Rural population—1910, 19,472; same territory in 1900, 9,657; per cent of increase, 101.6. Urban population—1900, 3,542; rural population—1900, 9,657. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1910, 20.0. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1900, 26.8.

NOTE 2.—In computing this increase the population of Indian reservations in 1900 has been deducted from the total population of the county in order to make that total comparable with the total for 1890, which does not include the population of Indian reservations. The population thus deducted in the several counties was as follows: Crook, 555; Klamath, 1,136; Polk, 152; Umatilla, 1,397; Wasco, 282; Yamhill, 250.

CITIES.

CORVALLIS.—Parts of precincts Nos. 2 and 3 annexed in 1903.

EUGENE.—Part of Fairmount precinct annexed in 1905.

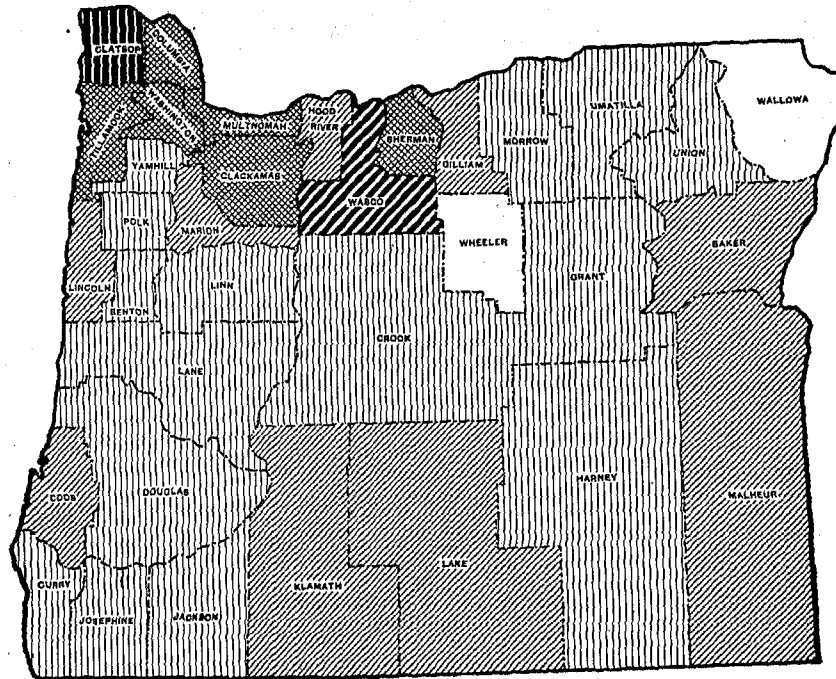
PORTLAND.—Precincts 95 and 96 and parts of precincts 92, 93, 94, and 97 annexed in 1909, parts of precincts 90 and 93 annexed in 1905, and parts of precinct 92 annexed in 1907 and 1908.

SALEM.—Parts of Chemawa and East Salem precincts annexed in 1910.

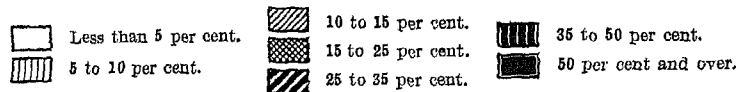
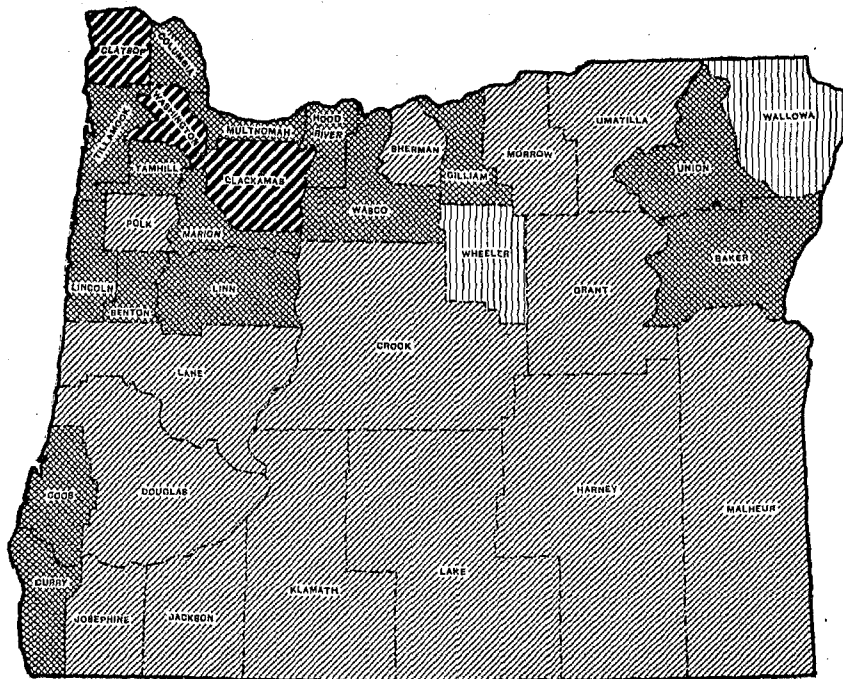
ST. JOHNS.—Incorporated in 1903.

PROPORTION OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE AND NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE OF OREGON, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

PER CENT OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE IN TOTAL POPULATION.



PER CENT OF NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE IN TOTAL POPULATION.



## POPULATION : PENNSYLVANIA

## COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Prepared under the supervision of WM. C. HUNT, Chief Statistician for Population

The first population bulletin for Pennsylvania gave the number of inhabitants by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural. The present bulletin deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two bulletins cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

**Description of the tables.**—The greater part of this second bulletin consists of five general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II for cities and boroughs of more than 25,000 inhabitants; Table III for cities and boroughs of 10,000 to 25,000; Table IV for places of 2,500 to 10,000; and Table V for wards of cities of more than 50,000 inhabitants.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 16) reproduces from the general tables the more important state and city totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among the different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, the two classes are distinguished in connection with several of the subjects. Urban population, as defined by the Bureau of the Census, includes that of all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910.

The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

**Color and nativity (Table 1).**—Of the total population of Pennsylvania, 4,222,727, or 55.1 per cent, are native whites of native parentage; 1,806,267, or 23.6 per cent, are native whites of foreign or mixed parentage; 1,438,719, or 18.8 per cent, are foreign-born whites; and 193,919, or 2.5 per cent, are negroes. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 59.2, 22.7, 15.6, and 2.5, respectively, the comparison indicating a considerable decrease in the proportion of native whites of native parentage. Native whites of native parentage constitute more than three-fourths of the population in 32 of the 67 counties, and more than nine-tenths in 12 counties. The proportion of whites of foreign birth exceeds 20 per cent in 12 counties, the highest percentage being that for Lackawanna County (29.2); in 35 counties, however, the proportion is less than 10 per cent. (See maps on a following page.)

Of the urban population, 45.8 per cent are native whites of native parentage; of the rural, 69.2 per cent. The corresponding proportions for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are 28.8 and 15.6 per cent, respectively. The percentage of foreign-born whites is 22 in the urban population and 13.9 in the rural; the percentage of negroes is 3.4 in the urban and 1.2 in the rural.

**Sex (Tables 2 and 15).**—In the total population of the state there are 3,942,206 males and 3,722,905 females, or 105.9 males to 100 females. In 1900 the ratio was 103.5 to 100. Among native whites the ratio is 98.4 to 100; among foreign-born whites, 145.5. In the urban population there are 102.3 males to 100 females, and in the rural, 111.7.

**State of birth (Tables 3 and 4).**—Of the native population—that is, population born in the United States—90.6 per cent were born in Pennsylvania and 9.4 per cent outside the state; of the native white population, 7.9 per cent were born outside the state, and of the native negro, 55.7 per cent. Persons born outside the state constitute a larger proportion of the native population in urban than in rural communities.

**Foreign nationalities** (Tables 5 and 12).—Of the foreign-born white population, persons born in Austria represent 17.5 per cent; Russia, 16.7; Italy, 13.6; Germany, 13.6; Ireland, 11.5; Hungary, 8.6; England, 7.6; Scotland, 2.2; Wales, 2; Sweden, 1.6; all other countries, 5.1. Of the total white stock of foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, Germany contributed 20.2 per cent; Ireland, 17.6; Austria, 12.4; Russia, 11.9; Italy, 9.2; England, 8.9; Hungary, 5.5; Wales, 2.7; Scotland, 2.5; Sweden, 1.6.

**Voting and militia ages** (Table 6).—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 2,309,026, representing 30.1 per cent of the population. Of such males, 48.9 per cent are native whites of native parentage, 16.1 per cent native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 32.1 per cent foreign-born whites, and 2.8 per cent negroes. Of the 741,610 foreign-born white males of voting age, 248,827, or 33.6 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44—number 1,788,619.

**Age** (Tables 7, 8, and 13).—Of the total population, 11.5 per cent are under 5 years of age, 19.4 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 19.2 per cent from 15 to 24, 30.6 per cent from 25 to 44, and 19.1 per cent 45 years of age and over. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 6.2 per cent of this class being under 15 years of age, while three-fourths (75 per cent) are 25 years of age and over. Of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, only 36.1 per cent are 25 and over, and of the native whites of native parentage, 46.7 per cent.

The urban population shows a smaller proportion of children than the rural and a larger proportion of persons in the prime of life. Migration to the city explains this at least in part. Of the urban population, 32.7 per cent are from 25 to 44 years of age, inclusive, and of the rural population, 27.6 per cent.

**School attendance** (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 2,194,303, of whom 1,366,541, or 62.3 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 22,822 persons under 6 and 21,875 of 21 and over attended school. For boys from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 62.2; for girls, 62.4. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 86.5. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of native parentage was 88.1; among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 84.8; among negroes, 82.9; and among foreign-born whites, 79.6. (See Table I.) There is little difference between urban and rural communities as regards the percentage attending school for the ages from 6 to 14, but of persons from 15 to 20 years, 31.4 per cent in rural communities and 21.8 per cent in urban, were reported as attending school.

**Illiteracy** (Table 10).—There are 354,290 illiterates in the state, representing 5.9 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, as compared with

6.1 per cent in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy is 20.1 among foreign-born whites, 9.1 among negroes, and 1.3 among native whites.

For all classes combined the proportion of illiterates is higher in rural than in urban communities, the percentages being 6.1 and 5.8, respectively; the percentage is also higher in the rural population for each class separately.

For persons from 10 to 20 years of age, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy is 2. (See Table I.)

**Marital condition** (Tables 11 and 14).—In the population 15 years of age and over, 38.4 per cent of the males are single, and 31.4 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 56.8 for males and 57.9 for females, and the percentage widowed, 4.3 and 10.2, respectively. The percentages of those reported as divorced, 0.3 for both sexes, are believed to be too small, because of the probability that many divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is smaller for women than for men is due in part to the excess of males in the foreign-born population, and in part to the fact that women marry younger. Thus 8.4 per cent of the females from 15 to 19 years of age are married, as compared with 0.8 per cent of the males, and 46.9 per cent of the females from 20 to 24 years are married, as compared with 22.7 per cent of the males. In the next age group, 25 to 34 years, the percentages are 73.8 and 64.2, respectively, while in the age group 35 to 44 the difference practically disappears. That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages of married persons among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Foreign-born whites, 62.8 for males and 70.5 for females; native whites of native parentage, 57 and 56.6, respectively; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 46.6 and 48.5; negroes, 54.3 and 54.5.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married is slightly higher for males and decidedly higher for females in rural than in urban communities.

**Dwellings and families.**—The total number of dwellings in Pennsylvania is 1,507,483, and the total number of families 1,630,628, there being 108.2 families to each 100 dwellings. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 5.1, and the average number per family, 4.7.



# COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

**TABLE 1.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.**

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                          | NUMBER.          |                  |                  | PER CENT OF TOTAL. |              |              |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|
|   | 1910             | 1900             | 1890             | 1910               | 1900         | 1890         |
| <b>THE STATE.</b>                             |                  |                  |                  |                    |              |              |
| <b>Total population</b> .....                 | <b>7,665,111</b> | <b>6,302,115</b> | <b>5,258,113</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| White.....                                    | 7,407,713        | 6,141,664        | 5,148,258        | 97.4               | 97.5         | 97.9         |
| Negro.....                                    | 193,919          | 156,845          | 107,696          | 2.5                | 2.5          | 2.0          |
| Indian.....                                   | 1,503            | 1,639            | 1,081            | (1)                | (1)          | (1)          |
| Chinese.....                                  | 1,784            | 1,927            | 1,146            | (1)                | (1)          | (1)          |
| Japanese.....                                 | 190              | 40               | 32               | (1)                | (1)          | (1)          |
| All other (Hindu).....                        | 2                |                  |                  | (1)                |              |              |
| <b>Total native</b> .....                     | <b>6,222,737</b> | <b>5,316,865</b> | <b>4,412,393</b> | <b>81.2</b>        | <b>84.4</b>  | <b>83.9</b>  |
| <b>Total foreign born</b> .....               | <b>1,442,374</b> | <b>985,250</b>   | <b>845,720</b>   | <b>18.8</b>        | <b>15.6</b>  | <b>16.1</b>  |
| <b>Native white, total</b> .....              | <b>6,028,994</b> | <b>5,159,121</b> | <b>4,304,669</b> | <b>78.7</b>        | <b>81.9</b>  | <b>81.0</b>  |
| Native parentage.....                         | 4,222,727        | 3,729,093        | 3,238,089        | 55.1               | 59.2         | 61.6         |
| Foreign parentage.....                        | 1,295,228        | 978,260          | 731,505          | 16.9               | 15.5         | 13.9         |
| Mixed parentage.....                          | 511,039          | 451,768          | 335,075          | 6.7                | 7.2          | 6.4          |
| <b>Foreign-born white</b> .....               | <b>1,438,719</b> | <b>982,543</b>   | <b>843,589</b>   | <b>18.8</b>        | <b>15.6</b>  | <b>16.0</b>  |
| <b>URBAN POPULATION.</b>                      |                  |                  |                  |                    |              |              |
| <b>Total</b> .....                            | <b>4,630,669</b> | <b>3,448,610</b> | <b>2,557,397</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| White.....                                    | 4,472,318        | 3,326,233        | 2,479,034        | 96.6               | 96.5         | 96.9         |
| Negro.....                                    | 156,333          | 120,285          | 76,939           | 3.4                | 3.5          | 3.0          |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other..... | 2,018            | 2,092            | 1,424            | (1)                | 0.1          | 0.1          |
| <b>Native white, total</b> .....              | <b>3,454,602</b> | <b>2,640,203</b> | <b>1,904,857</b> | <b>74.6</b>        | <b>76.6</b>  | <b>74.5</b>  |
| Native parentage.....                         | 2,123,092        | 1,622,650        | 1,177,349        | 45.8               | 47.1         | 46.0         |
| Foreign parentage.....                        | 958,436          | 1,017,613        | 727,608          | 20.7               | 29.5         | 28.4         |
| Mixed parentage.....                          | 373,074          |                  |                  | 8.1                |              |              |
| <b>Foreign-born white</b> .....               | <b>1,017,716</b> | <b>685,970</b>   | <b>574,177</b>   | <b>22.0</b>        | <b>19.9</b>  | <b>22.5</b>  |
| <b>RURAL POPULATION.</b>                      |                  |                  |                  |                    |              |              |
| <b>Total</b> .....                            | <b>3,034,442</b> | <b>2,853,505</b> | <b>2,700,716</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| White.....                                    | 2,995,395        | 2,815,431        | 2,669,224        | 98.7               | 98.7         | 98.8         |
| Negro.....                                    | 37,586           | 36,560           | 30,557           | 1.2                | 1.3          | 1.1          |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 1,461            | 1,514            | 835              | (1)                | 0.1          | (1)          |
| <b>Native white, total</b> .....              | <b>2,574,392</b> | <b>2,518,858</b> | <b>2,399,812</b> | <b>84.8</b>        | <b>88.3</b>  | <b>88.9</b>  |
| Native parentage.....                         | 2,099,635        | 2,106,443        | 2,000,740        | 69.2               | 73.8         | 76.3         |
| Foreign parentage.....                        | 958,792          | 412,415          | 339,072          | 11.1               | 14.5         | 12.6         |
| Mixed parentage.....                          | 137,965          |                  |                  | 4.5                |              |              |
| <b>Foreign-born white</b> .....               | <b>421,003</b>   | <b>290,573</b>   | <b>209,412</b>   | <b>13.9</b>        | <b>10.4</b>  | <b>10.0</b>  |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

**TABLE 2.—SEX, FOR THE STATE.**

[See also Tables 7 and 8.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                 | 1910             |                  |                       | 1900             |                  |                       |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|
|                                      | Male.            | Female.          | Males to 100 females. | Male.            | Female.          | Males to 100 females. |
| <b>THE STATE.</b>                    |                  |                  |                       |                  |                  |                       |
| <b>Total population</b> .....        | <b>3,942,206</b> | <b>3,722,905</b> | <b>105.9</b>          | <b>3,204,541</b> | <b>3,097,574</b> | <b>103.5</b>          |
| White.....                           | 3,843,539        | 3,624,174        | 106.1                 | 3,122,304        | 3,019,360        | 103.4                 |
| Negro.....                           | 95,830           | 98,089           | 97.7                  | 79,348           | 77,497           | 102.4                 |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other..... | 2,837            | 642              | 441.9                 | 2,889            | 717              | 402.9                 |
| <b>Native white, total</b> .....     | <b>2,990,905</b> | <b>3,038,089</b> | <b>98.4</b>           | <b>2,570,713</b> | <b>2,588,408</b> | <b>99.3</b>           |
| Native parentage.....                | 2,099,396        | 2,123,331        | 98.9                  | 1,860,185        | 1,868,908        | 99.5                  |
| Foreign parentage.....               | 641,941          | 653,287          | 98.3                  | 487,799          | 490,461          | 99.5                  |
| Mixed parentage.....                 | 249,568          | 261,471          | 95.4                  | 222,729          | 239,039          | 97.2                  |
| <b>Foreign-born white</b> .....      | <b>852,634</b>   | <b>586,085</b>   | <b>145.5</b>          | <b>551,561</b>   | <b>490,952</b>   | <b>128.0</b>          |
| <b>Urban population</b> .....        | <b>2,341,262</b> | <b>2,280,407</b> | <b>102.3</b>          | <b>1,722,531</b> | <b>1,726,079</b> | <b>99.8</b>           |
| <b>Rural population</b> .....        | <b>1,600,944</b> | <b>1,433,498</b> | <b>111.7</b>          | <b>1,482,010</b> | <b>1,371,495</b> | <b>108.1</b>          |

**TABLE 3.—NATIVE POPULATION, DISTINGUISHED AS BORN IN STATE OR OUTSIDE STATE OF RESIDENCE.**

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                  | 1910                                 | 1900             | 1890             | Urban: 1910      | Rural: 1910      |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                       | <b>Total native population</b> ..... | <b>6,222,737</b> | <b>5,316,865</b> | <b>4,412,294</b> | <b>3,609,600</b> |
| Born in state.....                    | 5,638,263                            | 4,820,800        | 4,051,398        | 3,185,653        | 2,452,610        |
| Born outside state <sup>1</sup> ..... | 584,474                              | 496,065          | 360,896          | 423,947          | 160,527          |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 9.4                                  | 9.3              | 8.2              | 11.7             | 6.1              |
| <b>Native white population</b> .....  | <b>6,028,994</b>                     | <b>5,159,121</b> | <b>4,304,668</b> | <b>3,454,602</b> | <b>2,574,392</b> |
| Born in state.....                    | 5,553,092                            | 4,750,335        | 3,992,717        | 3,121,942        | 2,431,150        |
| Born outside state <sup>1</sup> ..... | 475,902                              | 408,786          | 311,951          | 332,660          | 143,242          |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 7.9                                  | 7.9              | 7.2              | 9.6              | 5.6              |
| <b>Native negro population</b> .....  | <b>191,935</b>                       | <b>155,981</b>   | <b>107,626</b>   | <b>154,560</b>   | <b>37,375</b>    |
| Born in state.....                    | 84,900                               | 70,365           | 58,681           | 63,005           | 21,355           |
| Born outside state <sup>1</sup> ..... | 106,975                              | 85,616           | 48,945           | 90,955           | 16,020           |
| Per cent outside state.....           | 55.7                                 | 54.9             | 45.5             | 58.8             | 42.9             |

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of 98 Indians and 1 white person, not distributed by state of birth.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

<sup>3</sup> Includes native Indians and Chinese, but the numbers are small.

**TABLE 4.—STATE OR DIVISION OF BIRTH.**

| PLACE OF BIRTH.              | NUMBER.          |                  | PER CENT OF TOTAL. |              |
|------------------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------|
|                              | 1910             | 1900             | 1910               | 1900         |
| <b>Total native</b> .....    | <b>6,222,737</b> | <b>5,316,865</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b> |
| Pennsylvania.....            | 5,638,263        | 4,820,800        | 90.6               | 90.7         |
| Other states.....            | 584,474          | 496,065          | 9.4                | 9.3          |
| New York.....                | 114,827          | 114,440          | 1.8                | 2.2          |
| Maryland.....                | 78,176           | 61,992           | 1.2                | 1.2          |
| Ohio.....                    | 67,915           | 57,436           | 1.1                | 1.1          |
| New Jersey.....              | 60,583           | 57,435           | 1.1                | 1.1          |
| Virginia.....                | 65,927           | 54,280           | 1.1                | 1.0          |
| Delaware.....                | 26,919           | 25,774           | 0.4                | 0.5          |
| West Virginia.....           | 26,065           | 19,329           | 0.4                | 0.4          |
| Massachusetts.....           | 18,102           | 11,076           | 0.2                | 0.2          |
| North Carolina.....          | 12,577           | 6,741            | 0.2                | 0.1          |
| Illinois.....                | 12,126           | 9,493            | 0.2                | 0.2          |
| Indiana.....                 | 8,778            | 5,918            | 0.1                | 0.1          |
| Missouri.....                | 7,591            | 3,716            | 0.1                | 0.1          |
| Michigan.....                | 6,998            | 5,757            | 0.1                | 0.1          |
| Connecticut.....             | 6,352            | 5,515            | 0.1                | 0.1          |
| District of Columbia.....    | 6,267            | 4,664            | 0.1                | 0.1          |
| Kentucky.....                | 5,563            | 4,178            | 0.1                | 0.1          |
| All other <sup>1</sup> ..... | 63,108           | 48,341           | 1.0                | 0.9          |
| <b>DIVISIONS.</b>            |                  |                  |                    |              |
| New England.....             | 28,858           | 20,225           | 0.5                | 0.5          |
| Middle Atlantic.....         | 5,819,673        | 4,992,675        | 93.5               | 93.9         |
| East North Central.....      | 99,129           | 81,316           | 1.6                | 1.5          |
| West North Central.....      | 18,887           | 13,173           | 0.3                | 0.2          |
| South Atlantic.....          | 219,143          | 177,097          | 3.5                | 3.3          |
| East South Central.....      | 10,923           | 7,863            | 0.2                | 0.1          |
| West South Central.....      | 3,761            | 2,425            | 0.1                | (2)          |
| Mountain.....                | 3,934            | 1,904            | 0.1                | (2)          |
| Pacific.....                 | 3,150            | 2,150            | 0.1                | (2)          |
| Other <sup>1</sup> .....     | 15,270           | 12,037           | 0.2                | 0.2          |

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

**TABLE 5.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY.**

| FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910 |              |                  |              |                            |                          | Foreign-born white population: 1900 |
|---|--|--------------|------------------|--------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
|   | Total.   |              | Foreign born.    |              | Native.                    |                          |                                     |
|   | Number.  | Per cent.    | Number.          | Per cent.    | Both parents foreign born. | One parent foreign born. |                                     |
| <b>All countries</b> .....  | <b>3,244,986</b>   | <b>100.0</b> | <b>1,438,719</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>1,295,228</b>           | <b>511,039</b>           | <b>982,543</b>                      |
| Austria.....  | 403,102  | 12.4         | 251,773          | 17.5         | 142,786                    | 8,543                    | 86,410                              |
| Belgium.....  | 8,541  | 0.3          | 5,250            | 0.4          | 2,660                      | 631                      | 4,182                               |
| Canada—French.....  | 3,676  | 0.1          | 1,246            | 0.1          | 685                        | 1,845                    | 1,450                               |
| Canada—Other.....   | 32,262   | 1.0          | 14,032           | 1.0          | 3,264                      | 14,966                   | 13,114                              |
| Denmark.....  | 5,950  | 0.2          | 3,033            | 0.2          | 1,656                      | 1,261                    | 2,528                               |
| England.....  | 289,470  | 8.9          | 109,061          | 7.6          | 78,974                     | 101,435                  | 114,790                             |
| Finland.....  | 3,688  | 0.1          | 2,413            | 0.2          | 1,194                      | 81                       | 988                                 |
| France.....   | 23,843   | 0.7          | 9,900            | 0.7          | 6,615                      | 7,238                    | 9,148                               |
| Germany.....  | 654,684  | 20.2         | 105,185          | 13.6         | 307,224                    | 152,176                  | 226,776                             |
| Greece.....   | 4,850  | 0.1          | 4,221            | 0.3          | 402                        | 227                      | 465                                 |
| Holland.....  | 2,677  | 0.1          | 1,229            | 0.1          | 606                        | 842                      | 636                                 |
| Hungary.....  | 179,712  | 5.5          | 123,498          | 8.6          | 54,162                     | 2,052                    | 47,389                              |
| Ireland.....  | 570,467  | 17.6         | 165,091          | 11.5         | 268,134                    | 137,242                  | 205,869                             |
| Italy.....  | 298,554  | 9.2          | 196,122          | 13.6         | 95,534                     | 6,998                    | 66,651                              |
| Norway.....   | 3,063  | 0.1          | 2,317            | 0.2          | 995                        | 651                      | 1,393                               |
| Roumania.....   | 10,151   | 0.3          | 7,752            | 0.5          | 2,283                      | 116                      | 1,259                               |
| Russia.....   | 387,486  | 11.9         | 240,980          | 16.7         | 138,566                    | 7,940                    | 93,708                              |
| Scotland.....   | 82,468   | 2.5          | 32,042           | 2.2          | 22,518                     | 27,008                   | 30,382                              |
| Sweden.....   | 51,685   | 1.6          | 23,467           | 1.6          | 22,803                     | 5,415                    | 24,130                              |
| Switzerland.....  | 17,831   | 0.5          | 7,484            | 0.5          | 5,146                      | 5,201                    | 6,706                               |
| Turkey in Asia.....   | 5,991  | 0.2          | 4,484            | 0.3          | 1,420                      | 87                       | 551                                 |
| Turkey in Europe.....   | 3,116  | 0.1          | 2,754            | 0.2          | 315                        | 47                       |                                     |
| Wales.....  | 86,301   | 2.7          | 20,253           | 2.0          | 31,644                     | 25,404                   | 35,449                              |
| All other.....  | 114,518  | 3.5          | 6,042            | 0.4          | 105,642                    | 2,834                    | 8,619                               |

<sup>1</sup> Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

**TABLE 6.—MALES OF VOTING AND MILITIA AGES.**

| CLASS OF POPULATION.                          | MALES OF VOTING AGE—21 AND OVER. |                  |              |              | MALES OF MILITIA AGE—18 TO 44. |                  |
|---|----------------------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------------|------------------|
|   | Number.                          |                  | Per cent.    |              | 1910                           | 1900             |
|   | 1910                             | 1900             | 1910         | 1900         |                                |                  |
| <b>Total</b> .....                            | <b>2,309,026</b>                 | <b>1,817,239</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>1,788,619</b>               | <b>1,405,916</b> |
| White.....                                    | 2,242,597                        | 1,763,482        | 97.1         | 97.0         | 1,734,293                      | 1,359,532        |
| Negro.....                                    | 64,272                           | 51,688           | 2.8          | 2.8          | 52,453                         | 44,302           |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other..... | 2,157                            | 2,069            | 0.1          | 0.1          | 1,873                          | 2,082            |
| <b>Native white</b> .....                     | <b>1,500,987</b>                 | <b>1,278,679</b> | <b>65.0</b>  | <b>70.4</b>  | <b>1,159,588</b>               | <b>1,021,670</b> |
| Native parentage.....                         | 1,129,412                        | 964,751          | 48.9         | 53.1         | 846,970                        | 734,531          |
| Foreign or mixed par.....                     | 371,575                          | 313,928          | 18.1         | 17.3         | 312,618                        | 287,139          |
| <b>Foreign-born white</b> .....               | <b>741,610</b>                   | <b>484,803</b>   | <b>32.1</b>  | <b>26.7</b>  | <b>574,707</b>                 | <b>337,862</b>   |



POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE 7.—AGE, FOR THE STATE.

| AGE PERIOD.         | TOTAL POPULATION. |           |           |           | NATIVE WHITE.     |           |                             |         | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         | NEGRO. |         | IND., CHI., JAP., AND ALL OTHER. |         |       |         |
|---------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|---------|---------------------|---------|--------|---------|----------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|
|                     | 1910              | 1900      | Male.     | Female.   | Native parentage. |           | Foreign or mixed parentage. |         | Male.               | Female. | Male.  | Female. | Male.                            | Female. | Male. | Female. |
|                     |                   |           |           |           | Male.             | Female.   | Male.                       | Female. |                     |         |        |         |                                  |         |       |         |
| All ages, number... | 7,665,111         | 6,302,115 | 3,942,206 | 3,722,905 | 2,099,396         | 2,123,331 | 891,509                     | 914,758 | 852,634             | 586,085 | 95,830 | 98,089  | 2,837                            | 642     |       |         |
| Under 5 years       | 884,270           | 730,131   | 446,247   | 438,023   | 261,287           | 255,344   | 170,344                     | 188,132 | 6,029               | 5,773   | 8,567  | 8,748   | 20                               | 20      |       |         |
| Under 1 year        | 189,502           | 155,778   | 86,033    | 93,469    | 54,097            | 52,797    | 39,517                      | 38,472  | 447                 | 421     | 1,964  | 1,777   | 8                                | 2       |       |         |
| 5 to 9 years        | 773,091           | 686,605   | 389,242   | 383,949   | 236,191           | 231,963   | 127,161                     | 126,900 | 18,251              | 18,102  | 7,016  | 7,862   | 23                               | 22      |       |         |
| 10 to 14 years      | 711,565           | 624,241   | 357,107   | 354,398   | 221,445           | 218,901   | 107,629                     | 106,908 | 20,980              | 20,710  | 7,034  | 7,806   | 70                               | 73      |       |         |
| 15 to 19 years      | 722,479           | 599,083   | 364,402   | 357,987   | 212,779           | 214,801   | 98,861                      | 98,902  | 46,041              | 35,458  | 6,866  | 8,540   | 445                              | 256     |       |         |
| 20 to 24 years      | 750,353           | 604,096   | 386,432   | 363,921   | 190,795           | 202,979   | 72,788                      | 77,304  | 113,147             | 9,255   | 11,858 | 447     | 143                              |         |       |         |
| 25 to 29 years      | 766,682           | 574,963   | 376,468   | 331,214   | 171,998           | 177,848   | 56,966                      | 62,188  | 134,463             | 78,219  | 11,757 | 12,927  | 284                              | 32      |       |         |
| 30 to 34 years      | 612,731           | 499,363   | 327,381   | 285,350   | 149,365           | 152,039   | 51,697                      | 55,992  | 115,340             | 67,128  | 10,873 | 10,172  | 306                              | 19      |       |         |
| 35 to 39 years      | 563,486           | 441,697   | 299,667   | 263,819   | 138,270           | 137,505   | 51,742                      | 55,464  | 95,994              | 61,710  | 10,339 | 9,142   | 322                              | 8       |       |         |
| 40 to 44 years      | 467,441           | 371,710   | 248,738   | 218,703   | 113,680           | 113,808   | 42,641                      | 45,417  | 84,734              | 53,252  | 7,495  | 6,213   | 288                              | 13      |       |         |
| 45 to 49 years      | 388,782           | 298,998   | 205,069   | 183,723   | 97,216            | 96,679    | 39,621                      | 38,242  | 65,564              | 44,213  | 5,488  | 4,585   | 270                              | 4       |       |         |
| 50 to 54 years      | 324,960           | 250,534   | 168,266   | 156,713   | 89,681            | 87,199    | 30,900                      | 32,173  | 46,533              | 33,870  | 3,950  | 3,468   | 192                              | 5       |       |         |
| 55 to 59 years      | 283,034           | 192,789   | 119,184   | 114,450   | 68,013            | 67,703    | 18,787                      | 19,377  | 29,984              | 25,202  | 2,318  | 2,168   | 82                               | 4       |       |         |
| 60 to 64 years      | 188,921           | 154,141   | 93,091    | 94,930    | 54,840            | 55,952    | 11,366                      | 12,076  | 26,050              | 24,236  | 1,694  | 1,662   | 41                               | 4       |       |         |
| 65 to 74 years      | 234,887           | 187,153   | 113,301   | 121,496   | 68,860            | 76,362    | 10,866                      | 12,323  | 31,788              | 32,012  | 1,860  | 1,705   | 20                               | 4       |       |         |
| 75 to 84 years      | 79,248            | 65,654    | 35,672    | 43,676    | 22,847            | 27,651    | 2,498                       | 3,296   | 10,385              | 11,938  | 441    | 600     | 1                                | 3       |       |         |
| 85 to 94 years      | 11,326            | 8,620     | 4,654     | 6,672     | 2,931             | 4,275     | 311                         | 505     | 1,328               | 1,761   | 81     | 131     | 3                                | -----   |       |         |
| 95 years and over   | 457               | 390       | 164       | 203       | 85                | 161       | 8                           | 16      | 57                  | 79      | 14     | 37      | -----                            | -----   |       |         |
| Age unknown         | 10,789            | 11,947    | 7,001     | 8,788     | 3,114             | 2,161     | 523                         | 563     | 2,068               | 787     | 382    | 287     | 14                               | -----   |       |         |
| All ages, per cent. | 100.0             | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0             | 100.0     | 100.0                       | 100.0   | 100.0               | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0                            | 100.0   | 100.0 |         |
| Under 5 years       | 11.6              | 11.6      | 11.3      | 11.8      | 12.4              | 12.0      | 19.1                        | 18.4    | 0.7                 | 1.0     | 8.9    | 8.9     | 0.7                              | 4.0     |       |         |
| 5 to 9 years        | 10.1              | 10.9      | 9.9       | 10.3      | 11.3              | 10.9      | 14.3                        | 13.8    | 2.1                 | 3.1     | 7.9    | 8.0     | 0.8                              | 3.4     |       |         |
| 10 to 14 years      | 9.3               | 9.9       | 9.1       | 9.5       | 10.5              | 10.3      | 12.1                        | 11.7    | 2.5                 | 3.5     | 7.3    | 8.0     | 2.8                              | 11.4    |       |         |
| 15 to 19 years      | 9.4               | 9.5       | 9.2       | 9.6       | 10.1              | 10.1      | 11.1                        | 10.8    | 5.4                 | 6.0     | 7.2    | 8.7     | 15.7                             | 22.5    |       |         |
| 20 to 24 years      | 9.8               | 9.6       | 9.8       | 9.8       | 9.1               | 9.6       | 8.2                         | 8.5     | 13.2                | 12.2    | 9.7    | 12.1    | 15.8                             | 44.3    |       |         |
| 25 to 34 years      | 17.2              | 17.0      | 17.8      | 16.6      | 15.3              | 15.5      | 12.2                        | 12.9    | 29.3                | 24.8    | 23.4   | 23.5    | 20.8                             | 7.9     |       |         |
| 35 to 44 years      | 13.4              | 12.9      | 13.9      | 13.0      | 12.0              | 11.8      | 10.6                        | 11.0    | 21.5                | 19.6    | 18.6   | 15.7    | 21.5                             | 3.3     |       |         |
| 45 to 64 years      | 14.8              | 14.2      | 14.9      | 14.8      | 14.6              | 14.5      | 10.9                        | 11.1    | 19.7                | 21.8    | 14.0   | 12.1    | 20.6                             | 2.0     |       |         |
| 65 years and over   | 4.3               | 4.2       | 3.9       | 4.6       | 4.6               | 5.1       | 1.6                         | 1.8     | 5.1                 | 7.8     | 2.5    | 2.7     | 0.8                              | 1.1     |       |         |

TABLE 8.—AGE, FOR URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

| AGE PERIOD.         | TOTAL.    |           |           |           | NATIVE WHITE. |           |           |           | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |         |         |         | NEGRO. |        |         |        |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|
|                     | Male.     |           | Female.   |           | Male.         |           | Female.   |           | Male.               |         | Female. |         | Male.  |        | Female. |        |
|                     | Urban.    | Rural.    | Urban.    | Rural.    | Urban.        | Rural.    | Urban.    | Rural.    | Urban.              | Rural.  | Urban.  | Rural.  | Urban. | Rural. | Urban.  | Rural. |
| All ages, number    | 2,341,282 | 1,600,944 | 2,289,407 | 1,433,498 | 1,686,888     | 1,304,019 | 1,767,716 | 1,270,373 | 576,440             | 276,194 | 441,276 | 144,809 | 78,028 | 19,802 | 80,305  | 17,784 |
| Under 5 years       | 254,398   | 191,849   | 250,131   | 187,892   | 243,927       | 187,704   | 239,608   | 183,868   | 3,901               | 2,128   | 3,752   | 2,021   | 6,553  | 2,011  | 5,763   | 1,985  |
| Under 1 year        | 55,340    | 40,693    | 53,751    | 39,718    | 53,524        | 40,090    | 52,092    | 39,177    | 272                 | 175     | 257     | 164     | 1,539  | 425    | 1,402   | 375    |
| 5 to 9 years        | 218,020   | 171,222   | 216,372   | 167,477   | 199,581       | 163,471   | 198,149   | 159,714   | 12,444              | 5,807   | 12,298  | 5,804   | 5,682  | 1,634  | 5,609   | 1,953  |
| 10 to 14 years      | 200,169   | 156,993   | 203,451   | 150,947   | 180,455       | 148,619   | 182,781   | 143,028   | 14,652              | 6,328   | 14,723  | 5,987   | 5,040  | 1,985  | 5,935   | 1,671  |
| 15 to 19 years      | 212,682   | 151,810   | 222,775   | 135,212   | 177,294       | 133,846   | 187,994   | 125,709   | 30,411              | 15,630  | 28,065  | 7,393   | 4,918  | 1,948  | 6,704   | 1,636  |
| 20 to 24 years      | 242,674   | 143,753   | 240,764   | 123,157   | 160,632       | 102,951   | 176,763   | 103,520   | 74,489              | 38,658  | 54,037  | 17,600  | 7,396  | 1,859  | 9,949   | 1,909  |
| 25 to 34 years      | 448,638   | 254,211   | 406,745   | 209,819   | 264,473       | 165,553   | 280,928   | 187,139   | 164,781             | 85,022  | 105,946 | 39,401  | 18,889 | 3,541  | 19,848  | 3,251  |
| 35 to 44 years      | 342,832   | 205,573   | 313,810   | 168,712   | 203,683       | 142,550   | 213,727   | 138,457   | 123,684             | 60,044  | 86,980  | 27,982  | 14,895 | 2,930  | 13,089  | 2,266  |
| 45 to 64 years      | 341,890   | 244,600   | 337,102   | 212,714   | 210,660       | 193,664   | 227,673   | 182,738   | 120,005             | 48,126  | 99,614  | 27,907  | 10,668 | 2,782  | 9,806   | 2,075  |
| 65 years and over   | 75,745    | 78,136    | 95,528    | 76,509    | 43,618        | 64,287    | 58,221    | 65,368    | 30,448              | 13,108  | 35,247  | 10,541  | 1,663  | 733    | 2,059   | 594    |
| Age unknown         | 4,214     | 2,787     | 2,720     | 1,059     | 2,263         | 1,374     | 1,872     | 842       | 1,625               | 1,343   | 614     | 173     | 312    | 70     | 243     | 44     |
| All ages, per cent. | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0         | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0               | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  |
| Under 5 years       | 10.9      | 12.0      | 10.9      | 13.1      | 14.5          | 14.4      | 13.6      | 14.5      | 0.7                 | 0.8     | 0.9     | 1.4     | 8.6    | 10.2   | 8.4     | 11.2   |
| 5 to 9 years        | 9.3       | 10.7      | 9.5       | 11.7      | 11.8          | 12.5      | 11.2      | 12.6      | 2.2                 | 2.1     | 2.8     | 4.0     | 7.5    | 9.8    | 7.4     | 11.0   |
| 10 to 14 years      | 8.5       | 9.8       | 8.9       | 10.5      | 10.7          | 11.4      | 10.3      | 11.3      | 2.5                 | 2.3     | 3.3     | 4.1     | 6.6    | 10.0   | 7.4     | 10.5   |
| 15 to 19 years      | 9.1       | 9.5       | 9.7       | 9.4       | 10.5          | 10.3      | 10.6      | 9.9       | 5.3                 | 5.7     | 6.4     | 5.1     | 6.5    | 9.8    | 8.3     | 10.3   |
| 20 to 24 years      | 10.4      | 9.0       | 10.5      | 8.6       | 9.5           | 7.9       | 10.0      | 8.1       | 12.9                | 14.0    | 12.2    | 12.2    | 9.7    | 9.4    | 12.4    | 10.7   |
| 25 to 34 years      | 19.2      | 15.9      | 17.8      | 14.6      | 15.7          | 12.7      | 15.9      | 13.2      | 28.6                | 30.8    | 24.0    | 27.2    | 24.8   | 17.9   | 24.7    | 18.3   |
| 35 to 44 years      | 14.6      | 12.8      | 13.7      | 11.8      | 12.1          | 10.9      | 12.1      | 10.9      | 21.5                | 21.7    | 19.7    | 19.3    | 19.6   | 14.8   | 16.3    | 12.7   |
| 45 to 64 years      | 14.6      | 15.3      | 14.7      | 14.8      | 12.5          | 14.9      | 12.9      | 14.4      | 20.8                | 17.4    | 22.6    | 19.3    | 14.0   | 14.0   | 12.2    | 11.7   |
| 65 years and over   | 3.2       | 4.9       | 4.2       | 5.3       | 2.6           | 4.9       | 3.3       | 5.1       | 5.3                 | 4.7     | 8.0     | 7.3     | 2.2    | 3.7    | 2.6     | 3.3    |

TABLE 9.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

| AGE PERIOD.              | TOTAL.    |                   |           | NATIVE WHITE.     |         |           |                             |         |           | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |                   | NEGRO.  |         |                   |         |         |           |
|--------------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|---------|-----------|-----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|-------------------|---------|---------|-----------|
|                          | Number.   | Attending school. |           | Native parentage. |         |           | Foreign or mixed parentage. |         |           | Number.             | Attending school. |         | Number. | Attending school. |         |         |           |
|                          |           | Number.           | Per cent. | Number.           | Number. | Per cent. | Number.                     | Number. | Per cent. |                     | Number.           | Number. |         | Per cent.         | Number. | Number. | Per cent. |
|                          |           |                   |           |                   |         |           |                             |         |           |                     |                   |         |         |                   |         |         |           |
| THE STATE.               |           |                   |           |                   |         |           |                             |         |           |                     |                   |         |         |                   |         |         |           |
| 6 to 20 years, inclusive | 2,194,303 | 1,388,541         | 62.3      | 1,318,133         | 876,609 | 66.5      | 641,707                     | 396,769 | 61.8      | 187,214             | 65,514            | 35.0    | 46,170  | 26,698            | 57.8    |         |           |
| Male                     | 1,104,299 | 686,480           | 62.2      | 658,946           | 439,979 | 66.8      | 321,157                     | 199,304 | 62.1      | 102,138             | 33,912            | 33.2    | 21,403  | 12,713            | 59.4    |         |           |
| Female                   | 1,090,004 | 680,061           | 62.4      | 659,187           | 436,630 | 66.2      | 320,550                     | 197,465 | 61.6      | 85,076              | 31,602            | 37.1    | 24,767  | 13,978            | 56.4    |         |           |
| 6 to 9 years             | 609,587   | 491,028           | 80.6      | 370,019           | 303,967 | 82.1      | 196,621                     | 155,037 | 78.9      | 30,647              | 22,768            | 74.3    | 12,265  | 9,229             | 75.2    |         |           |
| 10 to 14 years           | 711,565   | 651,968           | 91.6      | 440,340           | 410,134 | 93.1      | 214,537                     | 193,606 | 90.2      | 41,690              | 34,836            | 83.6    | 14,840  | 13,246            | 89.3    |         |           |
| 15 to 17 years           | 425,259   | 174,990           | 41.1      | 258,549           | 126,326 | 48.9      | 123,487                     | 39,128  | 31.7      | 34,226              | 5,813             | 17.0    | 8,625   | 3,883             | 39.2    |         |           |
| 18 to 20 years           | 447,892   | 48,557            | 10.8      | 249,219           | 36,182  | 14.5      | 107,062                     | 8,998   | 8.4       | 80,651              | 2,097             | 2.6     | 10,440  | 838               | 8.0     |         |           |
| Under 6 years            |           | 22,822            | -----     |                   | 12,439  | -----     |                             | 8,880   | -----     |                     | 849               | -----   |         | 653               | -----   |         |           |
| Under 6 years and over   |           | 21,875            | -----     |                   | 13,997  | -----     |                             | 4,194   | -----     |                     | 2,894             | -----   |         | 448               | -----   |         |           |
| Total attending school   |           | 1,411,238         | -----     |                   | 903,045 | -----     |                             |         |           |                     |                   |         |         |                   |         |         |           |

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE 10.—ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

| CLASS OF POPULATION.            | BOTH SEXES. |           | MALE.   |           | FEMALE. |           | CLASS OF POPULATION.            | BOTH SEXES. |           | MALE.   |           | FEMALE. |           |
|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|
|                                 | Number.     | Per cent. | Number. | Per cent. | Number. | Per cent. |                                 | Number.     | Per cent. | Number. | Per cent. | Number. | Per cent. |
| THE STATE.                      |             |           |         |           |         |           |                                 |             |           |         |           |         |           |
| Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 354,290     | 5.9       | 198,334 | 6.4       | 155,956 | 5.4       | Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 212,871     | 5.8       | 113,929 | 6.1       | 98,942  | 5.4       |
| Native white.....               | 59,680      | 1.3       | 27,431  | 1.2       | 32,249  | 1.4       | Native white.....               | 20,253      | 0.8       | 8,051   | 0.7       | 11,602  | 0.9       |
| Native parentage.....           | 46,054      | 1.4       | 20,996  | 1.3       | 25,058  | 1.5       | Native parentage.....           | 12,277      | 0.7       | 5,094   | 0.6       | 7,183   | 0.8       |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 13,626      | 1.1       | 6,435   | 1.1       | 7,191   | 1.2       | Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 7,976       | 0.9       | 3,557   | 0.8       | 4,419   | 0.9       |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 279,968     | 20.1      | 163,766 | 19.8      | 115,902 | 20.6      | Foreign-born white.....         | 181,333     | 18.4      | 100,224 | 17.9      | 81,109  | 19.1      |
| Negro.....                      | 14,638      | 9.1       | 6,844   | 8.6       | 7,794   | 9.6       | Negro.....                      | 11,002      | 8.4       | 4,778   | 7.5       | 6,224   | 9.2       |
| RURAL POPULATION.               |             |           |         |           |         |           |                                 |             |           |         |           |         |           |
| Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 239,376     | 6.1       | 157,027 | 6.3       | 142,349 | 5.9       | Total illiterate, 1910.....     | 141,419     | 6.1       | 84,405  | 6.8       | 57,014  | 5.3       |
| Native white.....               | 87,372      | 2.3       | 38,548  | 2.0       | 48,824  | 2.6       | Native white.....               | 39,427      | 2.1       | 18,780  | 2.0       | 20,647  | 2.2       |
| Native parentage.....           | 71,384      | 2.5       | 30,345  | 2.2       | 41,039  | 2.9       | Native parentage.....           | 33,777      | 2.1       | 15,902  | 2.0       | 17,875  | 2.3       |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 15,988      | 1.6       | 8,203   | 1.7       | 7,785   | 1.6       | Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 5,650       | 2.0       | 2,878   | 1.9       | 2,772   | 2.0       |
| Foreign-born white.....         | 191,706     | 19.9      | 107,892 | 19.9      | 83,814  | 19.9      | Foreign-born white.....         | 98,335      | 24.3      | 63,542  | 23.7      | 34,793  | 25.4      |
| Negro.....                      | 19,532      | 15.1      | 9,834   | 15.0      | 9,698   | 15.3      | Negro.....                      | 3,636       | 12.2      | 2,066   | 13.0      | 1,570   | 11.3      |

TABLE 11.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.           | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |           |           |           |           |           | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |                     |         |           |           |           |           |            |
|---|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
|   | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single.   |           | Married.  |           | Wid-owed. | Di-voiced.                        | Total. <sup>1</sup> | Single. |           | Married.  |           | Wid-owed. | Di-voiced. |
|   |                                 | Number.   | Per cent. | Number.   | Per cent. |           |                                   |                     | Number. | Per cent. | Number.   | Per cent. |           |            |
| THE STATE.                                    |                                 |           |           |           |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |           |           |           |            |
| Total, 1910.....                              | 2,749,550                       | 1,056,327 | 38.4      | 1,560,397 | 56.8      | 117,728   | 7,138                             | 2,548,635           | 800,392 | 31.4      | 1,473,465 | 57.9      | 259,641   | 8,604      |
| Total, 1900.....                              | 2,176,041                       | 870,996   | 40.0      | 1,200,050 | 55.1      | 94,389    | 3,929                             | 2,086,097           | 691,809 | 33.2      | 1,166,509 | 55.9      | 219,768   | 6,529      |
| 15 to 19 years.....                           | 364,492                         | 360,021   | 98.8      | 3,030     | 0.8       | 42        | 8                                 | 357,987             | 325,942 | 91.0      | 30,157    | 8.4       | 243       | 64         |
| 20 to 24 years.....                           | 386,432                         | 296,105   | 76.6      | 87,894    | 22.7      | 844       | 233                               | 303,921             | 189,651 | 62.1      | 170,671   | 46.9      | 2,125     | 661        |
| 25 to 34 years.....                           | 702,849                         | 241,659   | 34.4      | 450,927   | 64.2      | 7,335     | 1,532                             | 616,564             | 144,476 | 23.4      | 454,926   | 73.8      | 13,878    | 2,059      |
| 35 to 44 years.....                           | 548,405                         | 88,700    | 16.2      | 441,389   | 80.5      | 15,480    | 2,170                             | 482,522             | 66,653  | 13.8      | 381,059   | 79.0      | 31,937    | 2,538      |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 740,371                         | 67,519    | 9.1       | 575,055   | 77.7      | 93,711    | 3,176                             | 721,853             | 72,257  | 10.0      | 435,359   | 60.3      | 210,942   | 2,666      |
| Age unknown.....                              | 7,001                           | 2,323     | 33.2      | 2,102     | 30.0      | 310       | 19                                | 3,788               | 1,413   | 37.3      | 1,293     | 34.1      | 516       | 16         |
| Native white:                                 |                                 |           |           |           |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |           |           |           |            |
| Native parentage <sup>2</sup> .....           | 1,380,473                       | 521,643   | 37.8      | 786,799   | 57.0      | 63,063    | 4,764                             | 1,417,123           | 468,966 | 33.1      | 801,976   | 56.6      | 137,781   | 5,856      |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 403,074                         | 349,388   | 86.7      | 51,600    | 12.8      | 545       | 162                               | 417,780             | 308,206 | 73.8      | 106,432   | 25.5      | 1,343     | 515        |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 573,313                         | 137,380   | 24.0      | 421,321   | 73.5      | 11,348    | 2,473                             | 581,200             | 115,600 | 19.9      | 440,424   | 75.7      | 21,593    | 3,465      |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 400,972                         | 38,861    | 9.7       | 312,918   | 78.0      | 61,003    | 2,107                             | 415,982             | 44,351  | 10.7      | 254,810   | 61.3      | 114,605   | 1,863      |
| Foreign or mixed parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 486,375                         | 241,593   | 49.7      | 226,534   | 46.6      | 15,902    | 1,220                             | 513,818             | 221,334 | 43.1      | 249,263   | 48.5      | 40,551    | 1,531      |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 171,649                         | 158,889   | 92.6      | 11,931    | 7.0       | 132       | 35                                | 176,206             | 142,511 | 80.9      | 32,444    | 18.4      | 397       | 124        |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 202,946                         | 68,334    | 33.7      | 129,419   | 63.8      | 4,222     | 601                               | 219,051             | 61,932  | 28.3      | 146,024   | 66.7      | 9,859     | 966        |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 111,257                         | 14,088    | 12.7      | 85,037    | 76.4      | 11,510    | 520                               | 118,008             | 16,574  | 14.0      | 70,673    | 59.9      | 30,236    | 441        |
| Foreign-born white <sup>2</sup> :             |                                 |           |           |           |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |           |           |           |            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 807,374                         | 262,913   | 32.6      | 506,985   | 62.8      | 33,757    | 911                               | 541,500             | 87,476  | 16.2      | 382,012   | 70.5      | 70,528    | 830        |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 159,188                         | 133,514   | 83.9      | 24,843    | 15.6      | 160       | 35                                | 107,095             | 50,929  | 47.6      | 55,446    | 51.8      | 382       | 46         |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 433,531                         | 111,405   | 25.7      | 315,261   | 72.7      | 5,637     | 418                               | 260,309             | 26,207  | 10.1      | 223,277   | 85.8      | 10,192    | 485        |
| Age unknown.....                              | 211,687                         | 17,093    | 8.1       | 165,975   | 78.4      | 27,886    | 456                               | 173,309             | 10,122  | 5.8       | 102,944   | 59.4      | 59,789    | 299        |
| Negro <sup>2</sup> :                          |                                 |           |           |           |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |           |           |           |            |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 72,613                          | 28,158    | 38.8      | 39,439    | 54.3      | 4,305     | 248                               | 73,673              | 22,166  | 30.1      | 40,166    | 54.5      | 10,769    | 386        |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 16,121                          | 13,462    | 83.5      | 2,442     | 15.1      | 59        | 0                                 | 20,398              | 13,531  | 66.3      | 6,494     | 31.8      | 245       | 41         |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 40,204                          | 12,410    | 30.8      | 25,907    | 64.5      | 1,600     | 140                               | 38,454              | 7,369   | 19.1      | 26,605    | 69.2      | 4,166     | 281        |
| Age unknown.....                              | 15,846                          | 2,170     | 13.7      | 10,853    | 68.5      | 2,685     | 92                                | 14,534              | 1,206   | 8.3       | 6,923     | 47.6      | 6,206     | 62         |
| URBAN POPULATION.                             |                                 |           |           |           |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |           |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                    | 1,668,675                       | 655,835   | 39.3      | 834,679   | 56.0      | 69,089    | 4,478                             | 1,619,453           | 541,134 | 33.4      | 892,264   | 55.1      | 176,859   | 6,094      |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 455,356                         | 397,996   | 87.4      | 54,901    | 12.1      | 532       | 157                               | 463,539             | 358,174 | 77.0      | 121,519   | 26.2      | 1,612     | 517        |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 701,470                         | 218,115   | 27.6      | 554,500   | 70.1      | 15,090    | 2,556                             | 720,555             | 154,657 | 21.5      | 526,123   | 73.0      | 35,297    | 3,843      |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 417,635                         | 38,232    | 9.2       | 323,964   | 77.6      | 53,266    | 1,754                             | 492,630             | 47,200  | 10.9      | 243,774   | 56.3      | 139,532   | 1,723      |
| Age unknown.....                              | 4,214                           | 1,492     | 35.4      | 1,314     | 31.2      | 181       | 12                                | 2,729               | 1,103   | 40.4      | 848       | 31.1      | 368       | 11         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            |                                 |           |           |           |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |           |           |           |            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 695,572                         | 275,940   | 39.7      | 385,365   | 55.4      | 29,502    | 2,063                             | 743,328             | 269,119 | 36.2      | 392,093   | 52.7      | 76,932    | 3,756      |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 367,051                         | 184,147   | 50.2      | 169,457   | 46.2      | 11,570    | 955                               | 408,850             | 178,890 | 44.3      | 190,010   | 47.0      | 32,674    | 1,291      |
| Negro.....                                    | 545,443                         | 172,185   | 31.6      | 346,741   | 63.6      | 24,500    | 658                               | 410,503             | 74,697  | 18.2      | 276,748   | 67.4      | 57,796    | 716        |
| Age unknown.....                              | 58,741                          | 22,329    | 38.0      | 32,528    | 55.4      | 3,482     | 199                               | 61,698              | 18,389  | 29.8      | 33,381    | 54.1      | 9,448     | 331        |
| RURAL POPULATION.                             |                                 |           |           |           |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |           |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                    | 1,080,875                       | 400,492   | 37.1      | 625,718   | 57.9      | 48,639    | 2,660                             | 927,182             | 259,258 | 28.0      | 581,201   | 62.7      | 82,782    | 2,510      |
| 15 to 24 years.....                           | 295,568                         | 258,130   | 87.3      | 36,023    | 12.2      | 334       | 84                                | 258,369             | 177,419 | 68.7      | 79,309    | 30.7      | 766       | 208        |
| 25 to 44 years.....                           | 459,784                         | 112,244   | 24.4      | 337,816   | 73.5      | 7,731     | 1,147                             | 378,531             | 56,472  | 14.9      | 309,862   | 81.9      | 10,518    | 1,354      |
| 45 years and over.....                        | 322,736                         | 29,287    | 9.1       | 251,091   | 77.8      | 40,445    | 1,422                             | 289,223             | 25,057  | 8.7       | 191,585   | 66.2      | 71,360    | 943        |
| Age unknown.....                              | 2,787                           | 831       | 29.8      | 788       | 28.3      | 129       | 7                                 | 1,059               | 310     | 29.3      | 445       | 42.0      | 148       | 5          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            |                                 |           |           |           |           |           |                                   |                     |         |           |           |           |           |            |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....        | 684,901                         | 245,703   | 35.9      | 401,434   | 58.6      | 34,161    | 2,091                             | 673,795             | 199,847 | 29.7      | 409,883   | 60.8      | 60,849    | 2,100      |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 119,324                         | 57,446    | 48.1      | 57,077    | 47.8      | 4,332     | 265                               | 109,968             | 42,438  | 38.6      | 59,253    | 53.9      | 7,877     | 249        |
| Negro.....                                    | 261,931                         | 90,728    | 34.6      | 160,244   | 61.2      | 9,257     | 253                               | 130,997             | 12,779  | 9.8       | 105,264   | 80.4      | 12,732    | 114        |
| Age unknown.....                              | 13,872                          | 5,829     | 42.0      | 6,911     | 49.8      | 883       | 49                                | 11,975              | 3,777   | 31.5      | 6,775     | 56.6      | 1,321     | 55         |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

<sup>2</sup> Totals include persons of unknown age.

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE 12.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE.

| FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910 |           |               |           |                            |                          | Foreign-born white population: 1900 | FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN. | WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910 |           |               |           |                            |                          | Foreign-born white population: 1900 |
|---|--|-----------|---------------|-----------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|--|-----------|---------------|-----------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
|   | Total.   |           | Foreign born. |           | Native.                    |                          |                                     |   | Total.   |           | Foreign born. |           | Native.                    |                          |                                     |
|   | Number.  | Per cent. | Number.       | Per cent. | Both parents foreign born. | One parent foreign born. |                                     |   | Number.  | Per cent. | Number.       | Per cent. | Both parents foreign born. | One parent foreign born. |                                     |
|   |  |           |               |           |                            |                          |                                     |   |  |           |               |           |                            |                          |                                     |
| <b>PHILADELPHIA.</b>  |  |           |               |           |                            |                          |                                     |   |  |           |               |           |                            |                          |                                     |
| All countries.....  | 879,363  | 100.0     | 332,578       | 100.0     | 361,492                    | 135,293                  | 293,689                             | Ireland.....  | 248,538  | 28.3      | 83,187        | 21.7      | 115,809                    | 49,542                   | 98,395                              |
| Austria.....  | 30,118   | 3.4       | 19,859        | 5.2       | 9,159                      | 1,100                    | 6,393                               | Italy.....  | 76,734   | 8.7       | 45,308        | 11.8      | 28,942                     | 2,484                    | 17,829                              |
| Belgium.....  | 685  | 0.1       | 478           | 0.1       | 120                        | 87                       | 378                                 | Norway.....   | 1,821  | 0.2       | 1,142         | 0.3       | 404                        | 275                      | 692                                 |
| Canada—French.....  | 749  | 0.1       | 301           | 0.1       | 114                        | 34                       | 289                                 | Roumania.....   | 6,165  | 0.7       | 4,413         | 1.2       | 1,657                      | 95                       | 1,086                               |
| Canada—Other.....   | 7,208  | 0.8       | 3,648         | 1.0       | 722                        | 2,838                    | 2,925                               | Russia.....   | 138,160  | 15.7      | 90,696        | 23.7      | 45,650                     | 1,814                    | 33,111                              |
| Denmark.....  | 1,990  | 0.2       | 1,119         | 0.3       | 456                        | 413                      | 932                                 | Scotland.....   | 20,677   | 2.4       | 9,174         | 2.4       | 4,784                      | 6,719                    | 8,477                               |
| England.....  | 85,470   | 9.7       | 36,530        | 9.5       | 21,076                     | 27,564                   | 36,726                              | Sweden.....   | 4,098  | 0.5       | 2,420         | 0.6       | 1,054                      | 565                      | 2,143                               |
| Finland.....  | 324  | (1)       | 226           | 0.1       | 72                         | 26                       | 103                                 | Switzerland.....  | 4,022  | 0.5       | 2,013         | 0.5       | 954                        | 1,055                    | 1,707                               |
| France.....   | 6,092  | 0.7       | 2,650         | 0.7       | 1,424                      | 2,018                    | 2,511                               | Turkey in Asia.....   | 1,299  | 0.1       | 973           | 0.3       | 293                        | 33                       | 197                                 |
| Germany.....  | 185,392  | 21.1      | 61,467        | 16.1      | 89,187                     | 34,738                   | 73,040                              | Turkey in Europe.....   | 611  | 0.1       | 525           | 0.1       | 73                         | 13                       | 13                                  |
| Greece.....   | 697  | 0.1       | 689           | 0.2       | 66                         | 40                       | 176                                 | Wales.....  | 3,467  | 0.4       | 1,032         | 0.3       | 1,019                      | 1,406                    | 1,032                               |
| Holland.....  | 838  | 0.1       | 347           | 0.1       | 220                        | 262                      | 257                                 | All other.....  | 2 37,326   | 4.2       | 1,977         | 0.5       | 2 34,099                   | 1,250                    | 2,530                               |
| Hungary.....  | 16,892   | 1.9       | 12,495        | 3.3       | 4,075                      | 322                      | 2,781                               |   |  |           |               |           |                            |                          |                                     |
| <b>PITTSBURGH.</b>  |  |           |               |           |                            |                          |                                     |   |  |           |               |           |                            |                          |                                     |
| All countries.....  | 331,919  | 100.0     | 140,436       | 100.0     | 138,569                    | 62,914                   | 114,845                             | Ireland.....  | 61,303   | 18.5      | 18,872        | 13.4      | 28,645                     | 13,786                   | 23,699                              |
| Austria.....  | 31,653   | 9.5       | 21,400        | 15.2      | 9,402                      | 851                      | 9,411                               | Italy.....  | 22,263   | 6.7       | 14,120        | 10.1      | 7,597                      | 541                      | 6,494                               |
| Belgium.....  | 164  | (1)       | 100           | 0.1       | 21                         | 43                       | 58                                  | Norway.....   | 203  | 0.1       | 116           | 0.1       | 50                         | 37                       | 72                                  |
| Canada—French.....  | 233  | 0.1       | 86            | 0.1       | 44                         | 108                      | 118                                 | Roumania.....   | 1,987  | 0.6       | 1,521         | 1.1       | 415                        | 1                        | 145                                 |
| Canada—Other.....   | 3,125  | 0.9       | 1,597         | 1.1       | 314                        | 1,214                    | 1,394                               | Russia.....   | 41,128   | 12.4      | 26,391        | 18.8      | 13,921                     | 816                      | 11,285                              |
| Denmark.....  | 199  | 0.1       | 110           | 0.1       | 43                         | 40                       | 63                                  | Scotland.....   | 7,710  | 2.3       | 3,283         | 2.3       | 2,009                      | 2,418                    | 3,416                               |
| England.....  | 24,070   | 7.3       | 9,625         | 6.8       | 6,569                      | 7,976                    | 11,073                              | Sweden.....   | 2,501  | 0.8       | 1,355         | 1.0       | 614                        | 232                      | 1,253                               |
| France.....   | 2,421  | 0.7       | 884           | 0.6       | 701                        | 586                      | 932                                 | Switzerland.....  | 2,639  | 0.8       | 1,007         | 0.7       | 607                        | 825                      | 1,082                               |
| Germany.....  | 100,300  | 30.2      | 29,438        | 21.0      | 40,845                     | 21,017                   | 36,885                              | Turkey.....   | 716  | 0.2       | 531           | 0.4       | 178                        | 7                        | 24                                  |
| Greece.....   | 832  | 0.3       | 773           | 0.6       | 83                         | 26                       | 106                                 | Wales.....  | 6,050  | 1.8       | 2,159         | 1.5       | 2,165                      | 1,756                    | 3,335                               |
| Holland.....  | 255  | 0.1       | 109           | 0.1       | 63                         | 83                       | 70                                  | All other.....  | 2 13,000   | 3.9       | 483           | 0.3       | 2 12,384                   | 142                      | 1,331                               |
| Hungary.....  | 9,243  | 2.8       | 6,576         | 4.7       | 2,509                      | 158                      | 2,684                               |   |  |           |               |           |                            |                          |                                     |
| <b>SCRANTON.</b>  |  |           |               |           |                            |                          |                                     |   |  |           |               |           |                            |                          |                                     |
| All countries.....  | 99,543   | 100.0     | 35,112        | 100.0     | 40,641                     | 14,790                   | 28,969                              | Ireland.....  | 5,536  | 6.1       | 3,549         | 10.1      | 1,888                      | 99                       | 1,312                               |
| Austria.....  | 5,511  | 6.1       | 3,184         | 9.1       | 2,200                      | 127                      | 1,415                               | Roumania.....   | 106  | 0.1       | 79            | 0.2       | 20                         | 7                        | 17                                  |
| Belgium.....  | 60   | 0.1       | 17            | (1)       | 9                          | 34                       | 30                                  | Russia.....   | 14,076   | 15.5      | 8,568         | 24.4      | 5,281                      | 247                      | 3,180                               |
| Canada—French.....  | 613  | 0.7       | 282           | 0.8       | 79                         | 252                      | 250                                 | Scotland.....   | 1,413  | 1.6       | 557           | 1.6       | 428                        | 428                      | 576                                 |
| Canada—Other.....   | 7,226  | 8.5       | 3,022         | 8.6       | 2,173                      | 2,531                    | 3,692                               | Sweden.....   | 220  | 0.2       | 114           | 0.3       | 77                         | 29                       | 114                                 |
| Denmark.....  | 227  | 0.3       | 81            | 0.2       | 54                         | 92                       | 99                                  | Switzerland.....  | 487  | 0.5       | 215           | 0.6       | 149                        | 123                      | 206                                 |
| England.....  | 7,226  | 8.5       | 3,022         | 8.6       | 2,173                      | 2,531                    | 3,692                               | Turkey.....   | 388  | 0.4       | 205           | 0.8       | 121                        | 62                       | 62                                  |
| France.....   | 2,421  | 0.7       | 884           | 0.6       | 701                        | 586                      | 932                                 | Wales.....  | 11,635   | 12.9      | 4,137         | 11.8      | 4,930                      | 2,568                    | 4,621                               |
| Germany.....  | 15,047   | 18.6      | 4,825         | 12.3      | 7,461                      | 3,261                    | 5,363                               | All other.....  | 2 3,346  | 3.7       | 130           | 0.4       | 2 3,135                    | 81                       | 267                                 |
| Greece.....   | 83   | 0.1       | 71            | 0.2       | 9                          | 3                        | 1                                   |   |  |           |               |           |                            |                          |                                     |
| Holland.....  | 2,325  | 2.6       | 1,214         | 3.5       | 1,078                      | 33                       | 561                                 |   |  |           |               |           |                            |                          |                                     |
| Hungary.....  | 21,746   | 24.0      | 5,302         | 15.1      | 11,569                     | 4,875                    | 7,193                               |   |  |           |               |           |                            |                          |                                     |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>2</sup> Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

<sup>3</sup> Includes foreign-born white population of Allegheny city.

TABLE 13.—AGE, FOR CITIES AND BOROUGHES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

| AGE PERIOD.            | TOTAL. |          | NATIVE WHITE. |          | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |          | NEGRO. |          | AGE PERIOD.            | TOTAL. |          | NATIVE WHITE. |          | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE. |          | NEGRO. |          |
|------------------------|--------|----------|---------------|----------|---------------------|----------|--------|----------|------------------------|--------|----------|---------------|----------|---------------------|----------|--------|----------|
|                        | Male.  | Fe-male. | Male.         | Fe-male. | Male.               | Fe-male. | Male.  | Fe-male. |                        | Male.  | Fe-male. | Male.         | Fe-male. | Male.               | Fe-male. | Male.  | Fe-male. |
|                        |        |          |               |          |                     |          |        |          |                        |        |          |               |          |                     |          |        |          |
| Allentown.....         | 25,098 | 26,815   | 21,909        | 23,631   | 3,122               | 3,112    | 62     | 72       | Easton.....            | 13,823 | 14,700   | 11,923        | 13,188   | 1,739               | 1,383    | 155    | 129      |
| Under 5 years.....     | 2,746  | 2,709    | 2,714         | 2,682    | 28                  | 18       | 4      | 9        | Under 5 years.....     | 1,234  | 1,237    | 1,204         | 1,205    | 17                  | 22       | 13     | 10       |
| Under 1 year.....      | 610    | 618      | 605           | 618      | 5                   | 5        | 1      | 1        | Under 1 year.....      | 258    | 276      | 255           | 271      | 2                   | 1        | 1      | 4        |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 2,270  | 2,325    | 2,199         | 2,253    | 70                  | 66       | 1      | 6        | 5 to 9 years.....      | 1,188  | 1,125    | 1,134         | 1,075    | 43                  | 38       | 11     | 12       |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 2,091  | 2,093    | 2,003         | 2,012    | 83                  | 78       | 5      | 3        | 10 to 14 years.....    | 1,110  | 1,129    | 1,048         | 1,081    | 46                  | 40       | 16     | 8        |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 2,270  | 2,349    | 2,090         | 2,306    | 177                 | 536      | 3      | 7        | 15 to 19 years.....    | 1,253  | 1,347    | 1,112         | 1,224    | 124                 | 107      | 17     | 16       |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 2,409  | 2,956    | 2,047         | 2,328    | 447                 | 611      | 4      | 17       | 20 to 24 years.....    | 1,355  | 1,500    | 1,114         | 1,307    | 220                 | 176      | 17     | 17       |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 4,042  | 4,824    | 3,668         | 4,099    | 956                 | 716      | 18     | 9        | 25 to 34 years.....    | 2,494  | 2,579    | 2,032         | 2,274    | 441                 | 294      | 21     | 21       |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 3,535  | 3,624    | 2,994         | 3,197    | 525                 | 416      | 14     | 11       | 35 to 44 years.....    | 1,984  | 2,139    | 1,648         | 1,914    | 307                 | 209      | 28     | 16       |
| 45 to 64 years.....    | 3,999  | 4,185    | 3,346         | 3,685    | 638                 | 492      | 13     | 8        | 45 to 64 years.....    | 2,476  | 2,735    | 2,088         | 2,378    | 360                 | 332      | 28     | 25       |
| 65 years and over..... | 1,032  | 1,227    | 840           | 1,061    | 192                 | 164      | 2      | 2        | 65 years and over..... | 728    | 908      | 642           | 729      | 181                 | 175      | 5      | 4        |
| Age unknown.....       | 14     | 23       | 8             | 8        | 6                   | 15       | .....  | .....    | Age unknown.....       | 1      | 1        | 1             | 1        | .....               | .....    | .....  | .....    |
| Altoona.....           | 26,134 | 25,993   | 22,809        | 23,644   | 3,084               | 2,128    | 232    | 221      | Erie.....              | 33,515 | 33,010   | 24,868        | 26,366   | 8,463               | 6,480    | 177    | 163      |
| Under 5 years.....     | 2,861  | 2,844    | 2,824         | 2,809    | 18                  | 23       | 19     | 12       | Under 5 years.....     | 3,692  | 3,571    | 3,633         | 3,486    | 55                  | 75       | 4      | 10       |
| Under 1 year.....      | 572    | 567      | 568           | 562      | .....               | 2        | 4      | 3        | Under 1 year.....      | 759    | 754      | 757           | 750      | .....               | 2        | 2      | 2        |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 2,408  | 2,419    | 2,309         | 2,318    | 88                  | 80       | 11     | 21       | 5 to 9 years.....      | 3,111  | 3,271    | 2,933         | 3,103    | 165                 | 155      | 13     | 13       |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 2,226  | 2,475    | 2,145         | 2,374    | 66                  | 78       | 15     | 23       | 10 to 14 years.....    | 3,011  | 2,999    | 2,836         | 2,829    | 164                 | 160      | 11     | 10       |
| 15 to 19 years.....    | 2,409  | 2,411    | 2,289         | 2,297    | 103                 | 95       | 17     | 19       | 15 to 19 years.....    | 2,062  | 3,083    | 2,608         | 2,785    | 343                 | 285      | 11     | 12       |
| 20 to 24 years.....    | 2,786  | 2,708    | 2,386         | 2,498    | 371                 | 187      | 29     | 23       | 20 to 24 years.....    | 3,226  | 3,249    | 2,264         | 2,605    | 949                 | 624      | 13     | 20       |
| 25 to 34 years.....    | 5,113  | 4,862    | 4,155         | 4,294    | 907                 | 520      | 40     | 48       | 25 to 34 years.....    | 6,002  | 5,737    | 3,891         | 4,381    | 2,079               | 1,325    | 28     | 30       |
| 35 to 44 years.....    | 3,656  | 3,554    | 2,979         | 3,132    | 629                 | 392      | 44     | 30       | 35 to 44 years.....    | 4,907  | 4,555    | 3,075         | 3,265    | 1,788               | 1,260    | 42     | 30       |
| 45 to 64 years.....    | 3,792  | 3,702    | 3,085         | 3,144    | 600                 | 518      | 44     | 40       | 45 to 64 years.....    | 4,978  | 4,996    | 3,228         | 3,153    | 2,115               | 1,814    | 34     | 29       |
| 65 years and over..... | 851    | 1,004    | 621           | 767      | 227                 | 232      | 3      | 5        | 65 years and over..... | 1,577  | 1,415    | 784           | 659      | 794                 | 748      | 19     | 8        |
| Age unknown.....       | 32     | 14       | 16            | 11       | 15                  | 3        | 1      | .....    | Age unknown.....       | 49     | 134      | 36            | 99       | 11                  | 34       | 2      | 1        |
| Chester.....           | 19,768 | 18,769   | 13,436        | 13,615   | 3,952               | 2,721    | 2,363  | 2,432    | Harrisburg.....        | 31,183 | 33,003   | 26,616        | 28,886   | 2,320               | 1,814    | 2,232  | 2,303    |
| Under 5 years.....     | 1,845  | 1,862    | 1,611         | 1,614    | 38                  | 31       | 196    | 217      | Under 5 years.....     | 2,774  | 2,780    | 2,586         | 2,569    | 21                  | 23       | 167    | 183      |
| Under 1 year.....      | 394    | 345      | 334           | 315      | 2                   | 2        | 58     | 28       | Under 1 year.....      | 557    | 544      | 507           | 515      | 2                   | 1        | 48     | 28       |
| 5 to 9 years.....      | 1,697  | 1,689    | 1,453         | 1,403    | 67                  | 74       | 177    | 212      | 5 to 9 years.....      | 2,534  | 2,499    | 2,321         | 2,269    | 62                  | 73       | 151    | 157      |
| 10 to 14 years.....    | 1,522  | 1,678    | 1,311         | 1,381    | 70                  | 66       | 171    | 231      | 10 to 14 years.....    | 2,454  | 2,567    |               |          |                     |          |        |          |

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE 13.—AGE, FOR CITIES AND BOROUGHES OF 25,000 OR MORE—Continued.

Table with columns for AGE PERIOD, TOTAL (Male, Female), NATIVE WHITE (Male, Female), FOREIGN-BORN WHITE (Male, Female), NEGRO (Male, Female), and AGE PERIOD (Male, Female). Rows list cities like Hazleton, Johnstown, Lancaster, McKeesport, New Castle, Norristown, Philadelphia, Reading, Scranton, Shenandoah, Wilkes-Barre, Williamsport, and York, with detailed age breakdowns.

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE 14.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES AND BOROUGHES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.          | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |          |           |          |           |           | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |                     |          |           |          |           |           |            |
|--|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
|  | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single.  |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-voiced.                        | Total. <sup>1</sup> | Single.  |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-voiced. |
|  |                                 | Num-ber. | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. |           |                                   |                     | Num-ber. | Per cent. | Num-ber. | Per cent. |           |            |
| <b>Allentown</b>                             |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| <b>Total</b> .....                           | 17,991                          | 5,785    | 32.0      | 11,295   | 62.8      | 842       | 67                                | 19,688              | 6,232    | 31.7      | 11,303   | 57.4      | 2,044     | 93         |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 4,769                           | 3,889    | 81.5      | 857      | 18.0      | 8         | 1                                 | 5,805               | 4,210    | 72.5      | 1,565    | 27.0      | 13        | 7          |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 8,177                           | 1,985    | 24.3      | 6,421    | 78.5      | 146       | 39                                | 8,448               | 1,603    | 19.0      | 6,456    | 76.4      | 328       | 56         |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 5,031                           | 305      | 6.1       | 4,011    | 79.7      | 686       | 27                                | 5,412               | 406      | 7.5       | 3,275    | 60.5      | 1,701     | 30         |
| Age unknown.....                             | 14                              | 0        |           | 6        |           | 2         |                                   | 23                  | 13       |           | 7        |           | 2         |            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 12,994                          | 4,006    | 31.3      | 8,232    | 63.4      | 623       | 56                                | 14,524              | 4,307    | 29.7      | 8,545    | 58.8      | 1,577     | 82         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 1,999                           | 872      | 43.6      | 1,048    | 52.4      | 68        | 8                                 | 2,160               | 1,014    | 46.9      | 984      | 45.6      | 153       | 7          |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 2,941                           | 809      | 27.5      | 1,979    | 67.3      | 149       | 2                                 | 2,950               | 900      | 30.5      | 1,739    | 58.9      | 306       | 4          |
| Negro.....                                   | 52                              | 15       |           | 34       |           | 2         | 1                                 | 54                  | 11       |           | 35       |           | 8         |            |
| <b>Altoona</b>                               |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| <b>Total</b> .....                           | 18,639                          | 6,846    | 36.7      | 10,993   | 59.0      | 715       | 48                                | 18,255              | 5,704    | 31.2      | 10,674   | 58.5      | 1,773     | 60         |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 5,195                           | 4,379    | 84.3      | 782      | 15.1      | 5         | 2                                 | 5,119               | 3,638    | 71.1      | 1,425    | 27.8      | 13        | 8          |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 8,769                           | 2,140    | 24.5      | 6,442    | 73.5      | 146       | 29                                | 8,416               | 1,696    | 20.2      | 6,380    | 75.3      | 342       | 40         |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 4,643                           | 309      | 6.7       | 3,753    | 80.8      | 562       | 17                                | 4,706               | 363      | 7.7       | 2,908    | 61.8      | 1,418     | 12         |
| Age unknown.....                             | 32                              | 12       |           | 16       |           | 2         |                                   | 14                  | 7        |           | 5        |           |           |            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 12,887                          | 4,830    | 37.5      | 7,530    | 58.4      | 460       | 41                                | 13,116              | 4,251    | 32.4      | 7,591    | 57.9      | 1,194     | 45         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 2,644                           | 1,154    | 43.6      | 1,388    | 52.5      | 94        | 6                                 | 3,027               | 1,187    | 39.2      | 1,554    | 51.3      | 269       | 2          |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 2,912                           | 782      | 26.9      | 1,908    | 67.6      | 152       | 1                                 | 1,947               | 224      | 11.5      | 1,481    | 73.5      | 287       | 1          |
| Negro.....                                   | 187                             | 77       | 41.2      | 101      | 54.0      | 9         |                                   | 105                 | 42       | 25.5      | 59       | 4         | 23        | 1          |
| <b>Chester</b>                               |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| <b>Total</b> .....                           | 14,674                          | 5,826    | 39.7      | 8,028    | 54.7      | 640       | 47                                | 13,540              | 4,465    | 33.0      | 7,483    | 55.3      | 1,430     | 47         |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 3,985                           | 3,464    | 86.9      | 442      | 11.1      | 3         | 3                                 | 3,791               | 2,745    | 72.4      | 900      | 23.6      | 10        | 3          |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 6,971                           | 1,999    | 28.7      | 4,741    | 68.0      | 166       | 32                                | 5,976               | 1,322    | 22.1      | 4,294    | 71.9      | 301       | 28         |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 3,685                           | 355      | 9.6       | 2,838    | 77.0      | 469       | 11                                | 3,759               | 394      | 10.5      | 2,216    | 59.0      | 1,118     | 16         |
| Age unknown.....                             | 33                              | 8        |           | 7        |           | 2         |                                   | 14                  | 4        |           | 4        |           | 1         |            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 6,145                           | 2,558    | 41.6      | 3,263    | 53.1      | 227       | 31                                | 6,058               | 2,183    | 36.0      | 3,261    | 53.8      | 534       | 24         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 2,916                           | 1,408    | 48.3      | 1,374    | 47.1      | 102       | 0                                 | 3,159               | 1,436    | 45.5      | 1,461    | 46.2      | 222       | 5          |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 3,777                           | 1,161    | 30.7      | 2,412    | 63.9      | 180       | 6                                 | 2,550               | 349      | 13.7      | 1,788    | 70.1      | 400       | 5          |
| Negro.....                                   | 1,819                           | 686      | 37.7      | 975      | 53.6      | 131       | 4                                 | 1,772               | 496      | 28.0      | 973      | 54.9      | 274       | 7          |
| <b>Easton</b>                                |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| <b>Total</b> .....                           | 10,291                          | 3,638    | 35.4      | 6,053    | 58.8      | 549       | 49                                | 11,209              | 3,635    | 32.4      | 6,115    | 54.6      | 1,397     | 69         |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 2,908                           | 2,265    | 78.5      | 346      | 13.3      | 6         |                                   | 2,847               | 2,117    | 74.4      | 712      | 25.0      | 12        | 3          |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 4,478                           | 1,105    | 24.7      | 3,252    | 72.6      | 90        | 30                                | 4,718               | 1,130    | 24.0      | 3,346    | 70.9      | 209       | 33         |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 3,204                           | 278      | 8.7       | 2,455    | 76.6      | 452       | 19                                | 3,643               | 387      | 10.6      | 2,057    | 56.5      | 1,176     | 23         |
| Age unknown.....                             | 1                               |          |           |          |           | 1         |                                   | 1                   | 1        |           |          |           |           |            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 6,903                           | 2,349    | 34.0      | 4,145    | 60.0      | 371       | 36                                | 8,004               | 2,656    | 33.2      | 4,318    | 53.9      | 983       | 44         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 1,634                           | 677      | 41.4      | 893      | 54.7      | 56        | 8                                 | 1,823               | 680      | 37.3      | 948      | 52.0      | 186       | 9          |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 1,633                           | 555      | 34.0      | 961      | 58.8      | 112       | 5                                 | 1,283               | 272      | 21.2      | 798      | 62.2      | 209       | 4          |
| Negro.....                                   | 115                             | 52       | 45.2      | 53       | 46.1      | 10        |                                   | 99                  | 27       |           | 51       |           | 19        | 2          |
| <b>Erie</b>                                  |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| <b>Total</b> .....                           | 23,701                          | 8,780    | 37.0      | 13,541   | 57.1      | 1,110     | 96                                | 23,169              | 7,317    | 31.6      | 13,094   | 56.5      | 2,540     | 148        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 6,188                           | 5,428    | 87.7      | 697      | 11.3      | 7         |                                   | 6,332               | 4,685    | 73.2      | 1,621    | 25.6      | 23        | 14         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 10,909                          | 2,818    | 25.8      | 7,802    | 71.5      | 165       | 54                                | 10,292              | 2,082    | 20.2      | 7,662    | 74.4      | 440       | 95         |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 6,555                           | 520      | 7.9       | 5,034    | 76.8      | 931       | 42                                | 6,411               | 497      | 7.8       | 3,803    | 59.3      | 2,068     | 38         |
| Age unknown.....                             | 49                              | 14       |           | 8        |           | 7         |                                   | 134                 | 103      |           | 8        |           | 9         | 1          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 7,940                           | 3,100    | 40.2      | 4,220    | 53.1      | 396       | 49                                | 8,201               | 3,062    | 37.3      | 4,281    | 51.6      | 797       | 82         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 7,526                           | 3,418    | 45.4      | 3,803    | 50.5      | 243       | 20                                | 8,747               | 3,439    | 39.3      | 4,538    | 51.9      | 694       | 50         |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 8,079                           | 2,111    | 26.1      | 5,452    | 67.5      | 450       | 14                                | 6,090               | 777      | 12.8      | 4,202    | 70.0      | 1,025     | 11         |
| Negro.....                                   | 149                             | 54       | 36.2      | 66       | 44.3      | 21        | 4                                 | 130                 | 38       | 29.2      | 63       | 48.5      | 24        | 5          |
| <b>Harrisburg</b>                            |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| <b>Total</b> .....                           | 23,421                          | 8,044    | 34.3      | 14,135   | 60.4      | 1,112     | 123                               | 25,157              | 7,872    | 31.3      | 14,117   | 56.1      | 2,990     | 173        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 5,721                           | 4,771    | 83.4      | 935      | 16.3      | 6         | 7                                 | 6,690               | 4,816    | 72.0      | 1,834    | 27.4      | 29        | 11         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 11,152                          | 2,725    | 24.4      | 8,107    | 72.7      | 249       | 68                                | 11,309              | 2,366    | 20.9      | 8,272    | 73.1      | 552       | 117        |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 6,527                           | 540      | 8.3       | 5,082    | 77.0      | 855       | 48                                | 7,140               | 685      | 9.6       | 4,005    | 56.1      | 2,403     | 45         |
| Age unknown.....                             | 21                              | 8        |           | 11       |           | 2         |                                   | 18                  | 5        |           | 6        |           | 6         |            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 17,385                          | 5,889    | 33.9      | 10,578   | 60.8      | 809       | 102                               | 19,447              | 6,250    | 32.1      | 10,888   | 56.0      | 2,167     | 137        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 2,112                           | 711      | 33.7      | 1,311    | 62.1      | 82        | 8                                 | 2,287               | 765      | 33.4      | 1,293    | 55.2      | 239       | 20         |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 2,166                           | 684      | 31.7      | 1,364    | 63.3      | 106       | 2                                 | 1,638               | 311      | 19.0      | 1,044    | 63.7      | 278       | 5          |
| Negro.....                                   | 1,753                           | 746      | 42.6      | 881      | 50.3      | 115       | 11                                | 1,785               | 540      | 30.6      | 922      | 51.7      | 306       | 11         |
| <b>Hazleton</b>                              |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| <b>Total</b> .....                           | 8,238                           | 3,290    | 39.9      | 4,678    | 56.8      | 247       | 15                                | 8,196               | 2,920    | 35.6      | 4,598    | 56.1      | 668       | 17         |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 2,452                           | 2,217    | 90.4      | 230      | 9.4       | 3         | 1                                 | 2,729               | 2,062    | 75.0      | 658      | 24.1      | 4         | 4          |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 3,702                           | 923      | 24.9      | 2,721    | 73.5      | 52        | 4                                 | 3,470               | 723      | 20.8      | 2,625    | 75.6      | 112       | 9          |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 2,068                           | 145      | 7.0       | 1,720    | 83.2      | 191       | 10                                | 1,991               | 133      | 6.7       | 1,315    | 66.0      | 536       | 4          |
| Age unknown.....                             | 16                              | 5        |           | 7        |           | 1         |                                   | 6                   | 2        |           |          |           | 3         |            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 2,261                           | 1,016    | 44.9      | 1,164    | 51.5      | 69        | 8                                 | 2,604               | 1,160    | 44.5      | 1,271    | 48.8      | 160       | 10         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 2,771                           | 1,529    | 55.2      | 1,185    | 42.8      | 50        | 5                                 | 3,119               | 1,525    | 48.9      | 1,452    | 46.6      | 139       | 3          |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 3,187                           | 730      | 22.9      | 2,325    | 73.0      | 128       | 2                                 | 2,470               | 234      | 9.5       | 1,873    | 75.8      | 359       | 4          |
| Negro.....                                   | 11                              | 7        |           | 4        |           |           |                                   | 3                   | 1        |           | 2        |           |           |            |
| <b>Johnstown</b>                             |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| <b>Total</b> .....                           | 22,613                          | 9,246    | 40.9      | 12,696   | 56.1      | 594       | 52                                | 16,292              | 5,043    | 31.0      | 9,831    | 60.3      | 1,351     | 54         |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 6,914                           | 5,973    | 86.4      | 926      | 13.4      | 4         | 2                                 | 5,370               | 3,551    | 66.1      | 1,788    | 33.2      | 20        | 6          |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 11,492                          | 2,932    | 25.7      | 8,285    | 72.7      | 147       | 28                                | 7,273               | 1,264    | 17.4      | 5,708    | 78.5      | 267       | 33         |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 4,267                           | 322      | 7.5       | 3,477    | 81.5      | 443       | 22                                | 3,636               | 220      | 6.2       | 2,332    | 64.1      | 1,062     | 15         |
| Age unknown.....                             | 30                              | 19       |           | 8        |           |           |                                   | 13                  | 8        |           | 8        |           | 2         |            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 8,509                           | 3,609    | 42.4      | 4,588    | 53.9      | 267       | 31                                | 8,397               | 2,951    | 35.1      | 4,767    | 56.8      | 640       | 33         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 3,551                           | 1,815    | 51.1      | 1,637    | 46.1      | 85        | 10                                | 3,701               | 1,592    | 43.0      | 1,838    | 49.7      | 253       | 13         |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 10,338                          | 3,727    | 36.1      | 6,362    | 61.5      | 234       | 11                                | 4,030               | 456      | 11.3      | 3,126    | 77.6      | 439       | 7          |
| Negro.....                                   | 196                             | 87       | 44.4      | 98       | 50.0      | 8         |                                   | 163                 | 44       | 27.0      | 99       | 60.7      | 19        | 1          |
| <b>Lancaster</b>                             |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |                                   |                     |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| <b>Total</b> .....                           | 16,009                          | 5,749    | 35.9      | 9,295    | 58.1      | 861       | 96                                | 19,052              | 7,034    | 36.9      | 9,372    | 49.2      | 2,496     | 145        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 4,184                           | 3,600    | 86.0      | 574      | 13.7      | 5         | 3                                 | 4,930               | 3,868    | 78.5      | 1,025    | 20.8      | 21        | 14         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 6,704                           | 1,680    | 25.1      | 4,814    | 71.8      | 160       |                                   |                     |          |           |          |           |           |            |

## COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

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TABLE 14.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES AND BOROUGHES OF 25,000 OR MORE—Continued.

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.          | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |          |           |          |           |           |            | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |          |           |          |           |           |            |
|--|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
|  | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single.  |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-voiced. | Total. <sup>1</sup>               | Single.  |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-voiced. |
|  |                                 | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. |           |            |                                   | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. |           |            |
| <b>McKeesport</b>                            |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                   | 15,414                          | 6,278    | 40.7      | 8,529    | 55.3      | 553       | 35         | 13,162                            | 3,983    | 30.3      | 7,943    | 60.3      | 1,169     | 52         |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 4,067                           | 4,070    | 87.2      | 575      | 12.3      | 6         | 2          | 4,280                             | 2,973    | 69.5      | 1,274    | 29.8      | 18        | 3          |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 7,579                           | 2,024    | 26.7      | 5,374    | 70.9      | 154       | 22         | 6,035                             | 869      | 14.4      | 4,820    | 79.9      | 307       | 37         |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 3,159                           | 181      | 5.7       | 2,575    | 81.5      | 392       | 11         | 2,838                             | 140      | 4.9       | 1,842    | 64.9      | 844       | 12         |
| Age unknown.....                             | 9                               | 3        |           | 5        |           | 1         |            | 9                                 | 1        |           | 7        |           |           |            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 4,648                           | 1,927    | 41.5      | 2,492    | 53.6      | 207       | 17         | 4,585                             | 1,583    | 34.5      | 2,546    | 55.5      | 427       | 20         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 3,352                           | 1,909    | 57.0      | 1,350    | 40.3      | 76        | 8          | 3,494                             | 1,703    | 48.7      | 1,568    | 44.9      | 201       | 14         |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 7,121                           | 2,344    | 32.9      | 4,513    | 63.4      | 250       | 9          | 4,803                             | 620      | 12.9      | 3,661    | 76.2      | 506       | 12         |
| Negro.....                                   | 283                             | 90       | 31.8      | 173      | 61.1      | 19        | 1          | 280                               | 77       | 27.5      | 168      | 60.0      | 35        |            |
| <b>New Castle</b>                            |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                   | 13,875                          | 5,169    | 37.3      | 8,186    | 59.0      | 415       | 53         | 11,923                            | 3,236    | 27.1      | 7,439    | 62.4      | 1,131     | 88         |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 3,825                           | 3,244    | 84.8      | 501      | 14.7      | 5         | 8          | 3,368                             | 2,190    | 65.0      | 1,143    | 33.9      | 14        | 12         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 7,012                           | 1,720    | 24.7      | 5,108    | 72.8      | 121       | 30         | 5,492                             | 818      | 14.9      | 4,398    | 80.1      | 208       | 49         |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 3,009                           | 189      | 6.3       | 2,510    | 83.4      | 287       | 20         | 3,054                             | 225      | 7.4       | 1,892    | 62.0      | 909       | 27         |
| Age unknown.....                             | 29                              | 7        |           | 7        |           | 2         |            | 9                                 | 3        |           | 6        |           |           |            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 6,337                           | 2,220    | 35.0      | 3,846    | 60.7      | 209       | 36         | 6,525                             | 1,884    | 28.9      | 3,936    | 60.3      | 619       | 68         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 2,043                           | 876      | 42.9      | 1,100    | 54.1      | 46        | 11         | 2,354                             | 854      | 36.3      | 1,209    | 53.9      | 209       | 16         |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 5,265                           | 1,970    | 37.4      | 3,126    | 59.4      | 142       | 5          | 2,847                             | 440      | 15.5      | 2,129    | 74.8      | 271       | 4          |
| Negro.....                                   | 215                             | 93       | 43.3      | 103      | 47.9      | 18        | 1          | 197                               | 58       | 29.4      | 105      | 53.3      | 32        |            |
| <b>Norristown</b>                            |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                   | 10,028                          | 4,143    | 41.3      | 5,342    | 53.3      | 451       | 30         | 11,315                            | 4,470    | 39.5      | 5,409    | 47.8      | 1,348     | 53         |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 2,454                           | 2,163    | 88.1      | 264      | 10.8      | 7         | 1          | 2,677                             | 2,095    | 78.3      | 563      | 21.0      | 4         | 4          |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 4,326                           | 1,435    | 33.2      | 2,782    | 64.3      | 71        | 20         | 4,528                             | 1,458    | 32.2      | 2,888    | 62.7      | 205       | 19         |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 3,222                           | 641      | 16.8      | 2,287    | 71.0      | 369       | 9          | 4,081                             | 905      | 22.2      | 1,996    | 48.9      | 1,138     | 30         |
| Age unknown.....                             | 26                              | 4        |           | 9        |           | 4         |            | 29                                | 12       |           | 12       |           | 1         |            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 6,047                           | 2,472    | 40.9      | 3,254    | 53.8      | 271       | 20         | 6,854                             | 2,770    | 40.4      | 3,230    | 47.1      | 808       | 31         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 1,771                           | 912      | 51.5      | 774      | 43.7      | 68        | 7          | 2,173                             | 1,066    | 49.1      | 920      | 42.3      | 169       | 14         |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 1,848                           | 604      | 32.7      | 1,133    | 61.3      | 93        | 1          | 1,916                             | 508      | 26.5      | 1,078    | 56.3      | 311       | 7          |
| Negro.....                                   | 355                             | 149      | 42.0      | 180      | 50.7      | 19        | 2          | 372                               | 126      | 33.9      | 181      | 48.7      | 60        | 1          |
| <b>Philadelphia</b>                          |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                   | 550,627                         | 216,401  | 39.3      | 304,450  | 55.3      | 26,818    | 1,440      | 579,421                           | 204,179  | 35.2      | 300,629  | 51.9      | 71,509    | 1,904      |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 143,239                         | 126,171  | 88.1      | 16,167   | 11.3      | 175       | 41         | 156,483                           | 118,030  | 75.4      | 37,059   | 23.7      | 557       | 117        |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 257,340                         | 73,372   | 28.5      | 177,101  | 68.8      | 5,783     | 790        | 259,316                           | 63,089   | 24.3      | 179,570  | 69.2      | 15,207    | 1,254      |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 148,808                         | 16,469   | 11.1      | 110,800  | 74.5      | 20,800    | 600        | 162,385                           | 22,501   | 13.9      | 83,662   | 51.5      | 55,576    | 530        |
| Age unknown.....                             | 1,240                           | 389      | 31.4      | 392      | 31.6      | 60        | 8          | 1,237                             | 559      | 45.2      | 338      | 27.3      | 169       | 3          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 194,486                         | 82,535   | 42.4      | 101,313  | 52.1      | 9,278     | 720        | 209,124                           | 81,831   | 39.1      | 101,333  | 48.5      | 24,533    | 972        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 143,449                         | 71,146   | 49.6      | 66,085   | 46.1      | 5,453     | 366        | 159,257                           | 71,300   | 44.8      | 72,596   | 45.6      | 14,496    | 480        |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 180,035                         | 50,622   | 28.0      | 119,011  | 65.9      | 10,352    | 265        | 175,205                           | 39,871   | 22.8      | 108,001  | 61.6      | 26,751    | 307        |
| Negro.....                                   | 30,976                          | 11,360   | 36.7      | 17,727   | 57.2      | 1,713     | 86         | 35,790                            | 11,156   | 31.2      | 18,078   | 52.2      | 5,726     | 145        |
| <b>Pittsburgh</b>                            |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                   | 196,496                         | 83,849   | 42.7      | 104,125  | 53.0      | 7,303     | 555        | 184,426                           | 64,782   | 35.1      | 98,734   | 53.5      | 19,760    | 814        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 53,568                          | 48,075   | 89.8      | 5,268    | 9.8       | 66        | 21         | 54,810                            | 41,295   | 75.3      | 13,073   | 23.9      | 211       | 73         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 97,890                          | 30,936   | 31.6      | 64,558   | 66.0      | 1,884     | 326        | 85,186                            | 19,065   | 22.4      | 60,644   | 71.2      | 4,855     | 536        |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 44,276                          | 4,545    | 10.3      | 34,132   | 77.1      | 5,336     | 200        | 43,969                            | 4,203    | 9.6       | 24,871   | 56.6      | 14,057    | 204        |
| Age unknown.....                             | 792                             | 293      | 37.0      | 107      | 21.1      | 17        | 2          | 461                               | 159      | 34.5      | 146      | 31.7      | 37        | 1          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 56,544                          | 25,992   | 46.0      | 28,102   | 49.7      | 1,807     | 236        | 58,085                            | 23,645   | 40.7      | 28,537   | 49.1      | 5,367     | 361        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 53,965                          | 28,963   | 53.7      | 23,317   | 43.2      | 1,404     | 183        | 59,349                            | 27,334   | 46.1      | 26,799   | 45.2      | 4,880     | 208        |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 75,361                          | 24,643   | 32.7      | 47,044   | 62.4      | 3,355     | 104        | 57,758                            | 11,426   | 19.8      | 37,848   | 65.5      | 8,241     | 165        |
| Negro.....                                   | 10,374                          | 4,070    | 39.2      | 5,594    | 53.9      | 645       | 32         | 9,224                             | 2,313    | 25.1      | 5,547    | 60.1      | 1,269     | 80         |
| <b>Reading</b>                               |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                   | 34,411                          | 12,124   | 35.2      | 20,402   | 59.3      | 1,684     | 179        | 35,551                            | 11,068   | 31.1      | 20,357   | 57.3      | 3,882     | 235        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 9,248                           | 7,645    | 82.7      | 1,568    | 17.0      | 22        | 5          | 9,709                             | 6,899    | 71.1      | 2,766    | 28.5      | 29        | 10         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 15,528                          | 3,876    | 25.0      | 11,383   | 73.3      | 357       | 105        | 15,492                            | 3,136    | 20.2      | 11,536   | 74.5      | 637       | 150        |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 9,028                           | 801      | 8.8       | 7,447    | 77.3      | 1,304     | 69         | 10,340                            | 1,029    | 10.0      | 6,054    | 58.5      | 3,181     | 76         |
| Age unknown.....                             | 7                               | 2        |           | 4        |           | 1         |            | 10                                | 4        |           | 1        |           | 5         |            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 25,766                          | 8,928    | 34.7      | 15,402   | 59.8      | 1,270     | 151        | 28,235                            | 9,022    | 32.0      | 15,953   | 56.5      | 3,047     | 206        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 3,362                           | 1,372    | 40.8      | 1,823    | 54.2      | 145       | 21         | 3,722                             | 1,451    | 39.0      | 1,925    | 51.7      | 326       | 20         |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 4,951                           | 1,716    | 34.7      | 2,985    | 60.3      | 238       | 6          | 3,305                             | 506      | 15.3      | 2,316    | 70.1      | 476       | 7          |
| Negro.....                                   | 826                             | 103      | 11.6      | 191      | 58.6      | 31        | 1          | 287                               | 88       | 30.7      | 162      | 56.4      | 33        | 2          |
| <b>Scranton</b>                              |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                   | 44,878                          | 18,471   | 41.2      | 24,470   | 54.5      | 1,570     | 71         | 43,380                            | 15,338   | 35.4      | 23,649   | 54.5      | 4,017     | 108        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 13,100                          | 11,635   | 88.4      | 1,334    | 10.1      | 12        | 6          | 13,792                            | 10,380   | 75.3      | 3,184    | 23.1      | 39        | 11         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 21,278                          | 6,089    | 28.6      | 14,738   | 69.3      | 314       | 40         | 19,589                            | 4,340    | 22.2      | 14,277   | 72.9      | 858       | 61         |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 10,376                          | 720      | 6.9       | 8,375    | 80.7      | 1,241     | 25         | 9,950                             | 601      | 6.0       | 6,175    | 62.1      | 3,108     | 36         |
| Age unknown.....                             | 64                              | 27       |           | 23       |           | 3         |            | 49                                | 17       |           | 13       |           | 12        |            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 11,194                          | 4,761    | 42.5      | 5,991    | 53.5      | 345       | 37         | 11,758                            | 4,833    | 41.1      | 5,878    | 50.0      | 928       | 53         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 14,747                          | 8,150    | 55.3      | 6,140    | 41.6      | 290       | 22         | 16,942                            | 8,417    | 49.7      | 7,385    | 43.6      | 942       | 42         |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 18,088                          | 5,445    | 29.1      | 12,217   | 68.4      | 923       | 12         | 14,479                            | 2,024    | 14.0      | 10,278   | 71.0      | 2,119     | 13         |
| Negro.....                                   | 242                             | 114      | 47.1      | 117      | 48.3      | 11        |            | 200                               | 64       | 32.0      | 107      | 53.5      | 28        |            |
| <b>Shenandoah</b>                            |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                   | 9,716                           | 4,879    | 50.2      | 4,651    | 47.9      | 156       | 6          | 6,481                             | 1,745    | 26.9      | 4,274    | 65.9      | 449       | 3          |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 3,048                           | 2,761    | 90.6      | 277      | 9.1       | 1         |            | 2,229                             | 1,359    | 61.0      | 865      | 38.8      | 2         |            |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 5,107                           | 1,956    | 38.3      | 3,089    | 60.5      | 45        | 4          | 3,032                             | 352      | 11.6      | 2,577    | 85.0      | 94        | 3          |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 1,530                           | 150      | 9.8       | 1,266    | 82.7      | 110       | 2          | 1,209                             | 29       | 2.4       | 827      | 68.4      | 352       |            |
| Age unknown.....                             | 31                              | 12       |           | 19       |           |           |            | 11                                | 5        |           | 5        |           | 1         |            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 1,242                           | 680      | 54.8      | 529      | 42.6      | 27        |            | 1,156                             | 510      | 44.1      | 584      | 50.5      | 59        | 1          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 1,928                           | 1,233    | 64.0      | 658      | 34.1      | 29        | 1          | 1,906                             | 995      | 47.5      | 912      | 47.8      | 80        | 2          |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 6,539                           | 2,965    | 45.3      | 3,458    | 52.9      | 100       | 5          | 3,419                             | 330      | 9.7       | 2,778    | 81.3      | 310       |            |
| Negro.....                                   | 2                               | 1        |           | 1        |           |           |            |                                   |          |           |          |           |           |            |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.



POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE 14.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES AND BOROUGHES OF 25,000 OR MORE—Continued.

| CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.          | MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |          |           |          |           |           |            | FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |          |           |          |           |           |            |
|--|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
|  | Total. <sup>1</sup>             | Single.  |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-voiced. | Total. <sup>1</sup>               | Single.  |           | Married. |           | Wid-owed. | Di-voiced. |
|  |                                 | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. |           |            |                                   | Num-ber. | Per-cent. | Num-ber. | Per-cent. |           |            |
| <b>Wilkes-Barre</b>                          |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                   | 22,984                          | 9,528    | 41.4      | 12,501   | 54.4      | 853       | 41         | 22,893                            | 8,482    | 37.1      | 12,099   | 52.9      | 2,208     | 75         |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 6,786                           | 6,118    | 90.2      | 640      | 9.4       | 4         | 1          | 7,269                             | 5,681    | 78.2      | 1,531    | 21.1      | 37        | 8          |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 10,707                          | 3,034    | 28.3      | 7,410    | 69.2      | 206       | 25         | 10,194                            | 2,393    | 23.5      | 7,304    | 71.6      | 441       | 44         |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 5,462                           | 365      | 6.7       | 4,435    | 81.2      | 642       | 14         | 5,391                             | 393      | 7.3       | 3,250    | 60.3      | 1,725     | 21         |
| Age unknown.....                             | 29                              | 9        |           | 16       |           | 1         | 1          | 39                                | 15       |           | 14       |           | 5         | 2          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 7,140                           | 3,028    | 42.4      | 3,786    | 53.0      | 200       | 22         | 7,825                             | 3,272    | 41.8      | 3,819    | 48.8      | 681       | 44         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 7,037                           | 3,888    | 55.3      | 2,971    | 42.2      | 156       | 9          | 8,125                             | 4,035    | 49.7      | 3,575    | 44.0      | 481       | 18         |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 5,529                           | 2,496    | 29.3      | 5,596    | 65.6      | 395       | 7          | 6,713                             | 1,122    | 16.7      | 4,563    | 68.0      | 1,012     | 12         |
| Negro.....                                   | 274                             | 112      | 40.9      | 146      | 53.2      | 12        | 3          | 230                               | 53       | 23.0      | 142      | 61.7      | 34        | 1          |
| <b>Williamsport</b>                          |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                   | 10,920                          | 3,712    | 34.0      | 6,606    | 60.5      | 571       | 27         | 12,834                            | 4,528    | 35.3      | 6,651    | 51.8      | 1,576     | 77         |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 2,768                           | 2,302    | 86.4      | 370      | 13.4      | 3         |            | 3,442                             | 2,709    | 78.7      | 715      | 20.8      | 9         | 8          |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 4,631                           | 1,066    | 23.5      | 3,332    | 73.5      | 118       | 15         | 5,377                             | 1,442    | 26.8      | 3,462    | 67.7      | 241       | 52         |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 3,698                           | 245      | 6.8       | 2,893    | 80.4      | 443       | 12         | 3,999                             | 371      | 9.3       | 2,287    | 57.2      | 1,324     | 17         |
| Age unknown.....                             | 23                              | 9        |           | 11       |           | 2         |            | 16                                | 6        |           | 7        |           | 2         |            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 7,469                           | 2,076    | 35.8      | 4,429    | 59.3      | 341       | 19         | 8,070                             | 3,243    | 36.2      | 4,046    | 51.8      | 1,017     | 62         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 1,953                           | 718      | 36.8      | 1,152    | 59.0      | 79        | 4          | 2,431                             | 1,022    | 42.0      | 1,167    | 48.0      | 233       | 9          |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 1,190                           | 228      | 10.2      | 844      | 70.9      | 116       | 2          | 1,646                             | 134      | 12.8      | 661      | 63.2      | 246       | 5          |
| Negro.....                                   | 307                             | 89       | 29.0      | 181      | 59.0      | 35        | 2          | 387                               | 129      | 33.3      | 177      | 45.7      | 80        | 1          |
| <b>York</b>                                  |                                 |          |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| Total.....                                   | 15,870                          | 5,482    | 34.6      | 9,501    | 59.9      | 784       | 95         | 16,717                            | 5,276    | 31.6      | 9,488    | 56.8      | 1,806     | 142        |
| 15 to 24 years.....                          | 4,326                           | 3,581    | 82.8      | 730      | 16.9      | 7         | 3          | 4,513                             | 3,258    | 72.2      | 1,219    | 27.0      | 16        | 15         |
| 25 to 44 years.....                          | 6,961                           | 1,521    | 21.9      | 5,229    | 75.1      | 143       | 67         | 7,161                             | 1,441    | 20.1      | 5,346    | 74.7      | 284       | 90         |
| 45 years and over.....                       | 4,581                           | 380      | 8.3       | 3,542    | 77.3      | 634       | 25         | 5,043                             | 577      | 11.4      | 2,923    | 58.0      | 1,506     | 37         |
| Age unknown.....                             | 2                               |          |           |          |           |           |            |                                   |          |           |          |           |           |            |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 13,215                          | 4,669    | 35.3      | 7,826    | 59.2      | 631       | 81         | 14,245                            | 4,617    | 32.4      | 8,067    | 56.6      | 1,440     | 116        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 1,336                           | 406      | 30.4      | 870      | 65.1      | 50        | 10         | 1,385                             | 420      | 30.3      | 794      | 57.3      | 153       | 18         |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 889                             | 266      | 28.8      | 552      | 62.1      | 79        | 2          | 627                               | 98       | 15.6      | 371      | 59.2      | 156       | 2          |
| Negro.....                                   | 428                             | 150      | 35.0      | 252      | 58.9      | 24        | 2          | 460                               | 141      | 30.7      | 256      | 55.7      | 57        | 6          |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

TABLE 15.—SEX, FOR CITIES AND BOROUGHES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[See also Table 13.]

| CITY OR BOROUGH. | 1910   |         |                       | 1900   |         |                       | CITY OR BOROUGH.  | 1910    |         |                       | 1900    |         |                       |
|------------------|--------|---------|-----------------------|--------|---------|-----------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|
|                  | Male.  | Female. | Males to 100 females. | Male.  | Female. | Males to 100 females. |                   | Male.   | Female. | Males to 100 females. | Male.   | Female. | Males to 100 females. |
| Allentown.....   | 25,098 | 26,815  | 93.6                  | 17,226 | 18,190  | 94.7                  | New Castle.....   | 19,134  | 17,146  | 111.6                 | 14,778  | 13,561  | 109.0                 |
| Altoona.....     | 26,134 | 25,993  | 100.5                 | 19,245 | 19,728  | 97.6                  | Norristown.....   | 13,258  | 14,617  | 90.7                  | 10,413  | 11,852  | 87.9                  |
| Chester.....     | 19,768 | 18,769  | 105.3                 | 16,959 | 17,029  | 99.6                  | Philadelphia..... | 769,463 | 788,545 | 96.4                  | 634,485 | 650,212 | 96.2                  |
| Easton.....      | 13,823 | 14,700  | 94.0                  | 12,386 | 12,852  | 96.4                  | Pittsburgh.....   | 273,589 | 260,316 | 105.1                 | 232,313 | 219,190 | 106.0                 |
| Erie.....        | 33,515 | 33,010  | 101.5                 | 26,534 | 26,199  | 101.3                 | Reading.....      | 47,576  | 48,495  | 98.1                  | 39,128  | 39,533  | 98.2                  |
| Harrisburg.....  | 31,183 | 33,003  | 94.5                  | 24,325 | 25,842  | 94.1                  | Seranton.....     | 65,591  | 64,276  | 102.0                 | 51,216  | 50,810  | 100.8                 |
| Hazleton.....    | 12,695 | 12,757  | 99.5                  | 6,965  | 7,265   | 95.0                  | Shenandoah.....   | 14,385  | 11,389  | 126.3                 | 11,489  | 8,832   | 130.1                 |
| Johnstown.....   | 30,940 | 24,542  | 126.1                 | 19,221 | 16,715  | 115.0                 | Wilkes-Barre..... | 33,850  | 33,246  | 101.8                 | 25,200  | 26,521  | 95.0                  |
| Lancaster.....   | 22,068 | 25,129  | 87.9                  | 19,440 | 22,019  | 88.3                  | Williamsport..... | 14,932  | 16,028  | 88.2                  | 13,386  | 15,371  | 87.1                  |
| McKeesport.....  | 22,510 | 20,184  | 111.5                 | 17,963 | 16,264  | 110.4                 | York.....         | 21,869  | 22,881  | 95.6                  | 16,380  | 17,328  | 94.5                  |

<sup>1</sup> Includes for 1900, 66,667 males and 63,229 females for Allegheny city.

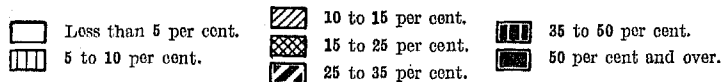
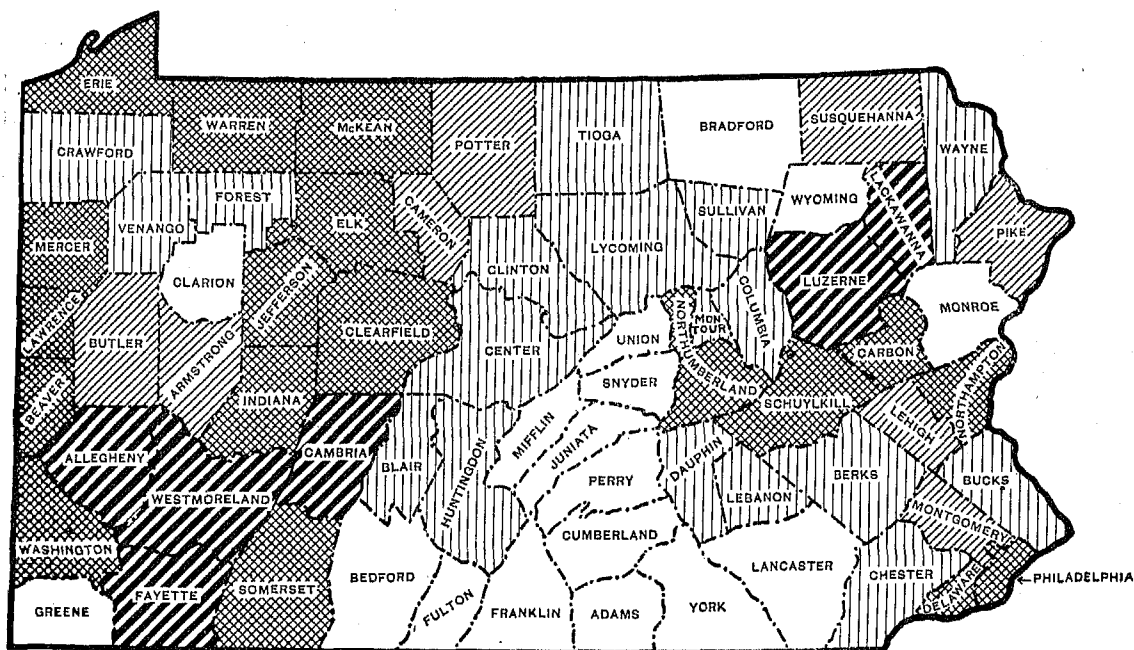
TABLE 16.—INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION FOR PRINCIPAL COUNTIES.

| COUNTY.         | INDIAN. |       |       | CHINESE. |       |       | JAPANESE. |      |      | COUNTY.                 | INDIAN. |      |      | CHINESE. |       |      | JAPANESE. |      |      |
|-----------------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|------|------|-------------------------|---------|------|------|----------|-------|------|-----------|------|------|
|                 | 1910    | 1900  | 1890  | 1910     | 1900  | 1890  | 1910      | 1900 | 1890 |                         | 1910    | 1900 | 1890 | 1910     | 1900  | 1890 | 1910      | 1900 | 1890 |
| The state.....  | 1,503   | 1,639 | 1,061 | 1,784    | 1,927 | 1,146 | 190       | 40   | 32   | Lackawanna.....         | 6       |      |      | 11       | 18    | 4    |           | 2    | 1    |
| Allegheny.....  | 32      | 1     | 10    | 333      | 270   | 126   | 37        | 4    | 5    | Lancaster.....          | 8       | 1    | 4    | 11       | 18    | 14   | 2         |      | 2    |
| Armstrong.....  | 3       |       |       | 10       | 9     | 4     |           |      |      | Lawrence.....           |         |      | 1    | 19       | 13    | 2    |           |      |      |
| Beaver.....     |         |       |       | 26       | 11    | 1     |           |      |      | Luzerne.....            |         |      | 4    | 18       | 18    | 11   | 4         | 3    | 2    |
| Berks.....      | 1       |       | 2     | 7        | 14    | 9     | 1         |      |      | McKean.....             | 1       |      | 44   | 7        | 16    | 13   |           |      |      |
| Blair.....      | 2       |       | 2     | 10       | 4     | 5     |           |      | 1    | Mercer.....             |         |      |      | 11       | 7     | 5    |           |      | 1    |
| Bradford.....   |         |       | 10    |          |       | 1     |           |      |      | Montgomery.....         | 16      | 19   | 17   | 24       | 34    | 14   | 22        | 3    |      |
| Bucks.....      | 137     | 185   | 166   | 12       | 17    | 1     |           |      |      | Northampton.....        | 9       | 2    | 2    | 7        | 12    | 21   | 3         | 2    | 3    |
| Cambria.....    | 1       |       |       | 24       | 10    | 8     | 4         |      |      | Northumberland.....     |         |      | 1    | 11       | 13    | 12   | 1         |      |      |
| Chester.....    | 39      | 39    | 30    | 18       | 20    | 9     | 2         | 3    |      | Philadelphia.....       | 87      | 234  | 258  | 997      | 1,165 | 738  | 93        | 12   | 7    |
| Columbia.....   | 3       | 15    | 3     |          | 2     | 2     |           | 7    |      | Schuylkill.....         | 1       |      | 1    | 9        | 11    | 9    | 1         |      | 1    |
| Crawford.....   | 1       |       |       | 5        | 12    | 9     |           | 1    | 1    | Venango.....            |         |      |      | 1        | 19    | 8    |           |      |      |
| Cumberland..... | 1,027   | 1,015 | 370   | 2        | 2     | 5     |           | 1    |      | Warren.....             | 85      | 85   | 103  | 3        | 3     | 1    |           |      |      |
| Dauphin.....    | 10      | 6     | 4     | 13       | 16    | 22    |           |      |      | Washington.....         | 1       |      | 3    | 24       | 21    | 6    |           | 1    |      |
| Delaware.....   | 14      | 8     | 13    | 36       | 44    | 19    | 10        | 1    | 2    | Westmoreland.....       |         |      | 4    | 32       | 30    | 8    | 2         |      | 1    |
| Erie.....       |         | 8     | 2     | 11       | 9     | 7     |           |      |      | York.....               | 3       | 7    | 10   | 3        | 3     | 5    |           |      |      |
| Fayette.....    |         |       |       | 31       | 18    | 1     | 4         |      | 1    | Remainder of state..... | 16      | 14   | 15   | 50       | 68    | 46   | 4         | 1    | 2    |



PROPORTION OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE AND NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE OF PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

PER CENT OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE IN TOTAL POPULATION: 1910.



PER CENT OF NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE IN TOTAL POPULATION: 1910.

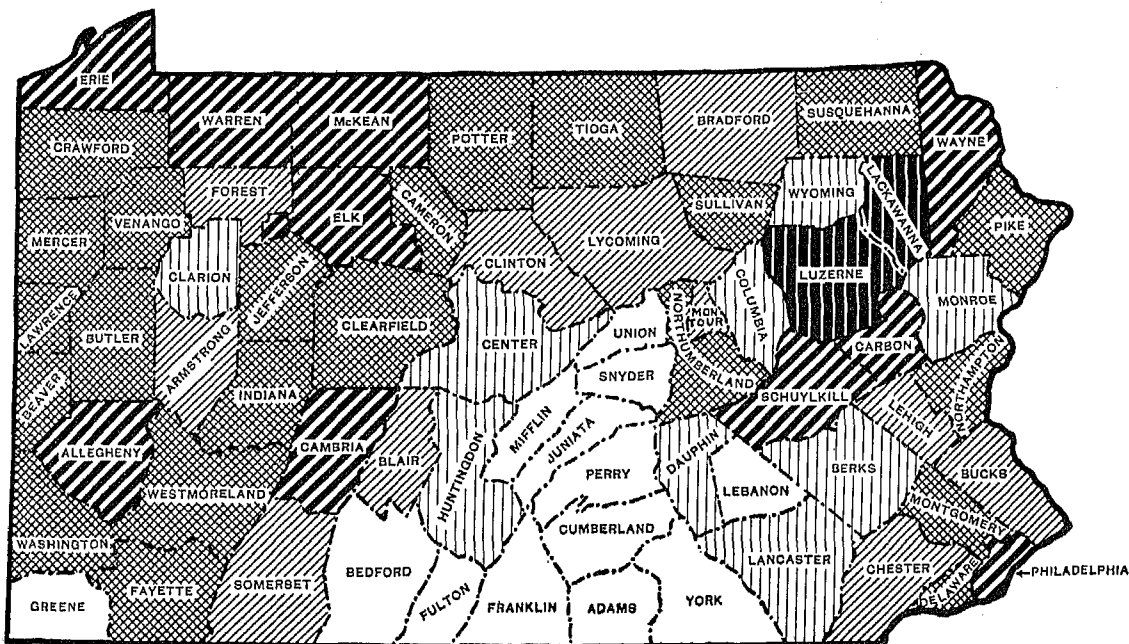


TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE  
[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.  | THE STATE. | Adams. | Allegheny. | Armstrong. | Beaver. | Bedford. | Berks.  | Blair.  | Bradford. |
|---|------------|--------|------------|------------|---------|----------|---------|---------|-----------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>   |            |        |            |            |         |          |         |         |           |
| Total population, 1910.....   | 7,665,111  | 34,319 | 1,018,463  | 67,880     | 78,353  | 38,879   | 183,222 | 108,858 | 54,526    |
| 1900.....   | 6,302,115  | 34,496 | 775,058    | 52,551     | 56,432  | 30,468   | 159,615 | 85,099  | 59,403    |
| 1890.....   | 5,258,113  | 33,486 | 551,959    | 46,747     | 50,077  | 38,644   | 137,327 | 70,866  | 59,233    |
| 1880.....   | 4,282,891  | 32,456 | 355,869    | 47,041     | 39,605  | 34,929   | 122,597 | 52,710  | 58,541    |
| 1870.....   | 3,521,951  | 30,315 | 262,204    | 43,382     | 36,148  | 29,635   | 100,701 | 39,051  | 53,201    |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....  | 1,362,996  | -177   | 243,405    | 15,329     | 21,921  | -589     | 23,607  | 23,759  | -4,877    |
| Per cent of increase.....   | 21.6       | -0.5   | 31.4       | 29.2       | 38.8    | -1.5     | 14.8    | 27.9    | -8.2      |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....  | 1,044,002  | 1,010  | 223,099    | 5,804      | 6,355   | 824      | 22,288  | 14,233  | 170       |
| Per cent of increase.....   | 19.9       | 3.0    | 40.4       | 12.4       | 12.7    | 2.1      | 16.2    | 20.1    | 0.3       |
| Land area (square miles).....                                       | 44,832     | 528    | 725        | 653        | 429     | 1,020    | 865     | 534     | 1,145     |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                               | 171.0      | 65.0   | 1,404.8    | 104.0      | 182.6   | 37.9     | 211.8   | 203.9   | 47.6      |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                         | 67.7       | 57.4   | 262.0      | 75.5       | 85.9    | 37.9     | 97.4    | 75.9    | 35.0      |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                                   |            |        |            |            |         |          |         |         |           |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....                    | 4,630,669  | 4,030  | 828,524    | 18,566     | 41,520  | .....    | 99,001  | 68,322  | 14,503    |
| Same places in 1900.....  | 3,591,781  | 3,405  | 635,224    | 12,155     | 27,701  | .....    | 81,225  | 49,527  | 13,655    |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                                | 28.9       | 15.3   | 30.4       | 52.7       | 49.9    | .....    | 21.9    | 37.0    | 6.2       |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....                        | 3,034,442  | 30,289 | 189,939    | 49,314     | 36,833  | 38,879   | 84,221  | 40,436  | 40,023    |
| Same territory in 1900.....   | 2,710,334  | 31,001 | 139,834    | 40,396     | 28,731  | 39,468   | 78,390  | 35,572  | 45,748    |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                                | 12.0       | -2.3   | 35.8       | 22.1       | 28.2    | -1.5     | 7.4     | 14.0    | -12.5     |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....                    | 3,448,610  | 3,495  | 615,563    | 9,696      | 21,562  | .....    | 78,961  | 47,818  | 13,655    |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....                        | 2,853,505  | 31,001 | 159,495    | 42,855     | 34,870  | 39,468   | 80,554  | 37,281  | 45,748    |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....                      | 60.4       | 11.7   | 81.4       | 27.4       | 53.0    | .....    | 54.0    | 62.8    | 26.6      |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....                      | 54.7       | 10.1   | 70.4       | 18.5       | 38.2    | .....    | 49.5    | 56.2    | 23.0      |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>   |            |        |            |            |         |          |         |         |           |
| White.....  | 7,407,713  | 33,989 | 983,843    | 67,372     | 77,092  | 38,513   | 182,200 | 108,060 | 54,292    |
| Number in 1900.....   | 6,141,064  | 34,152 | 747,030    | 58,161     | 55,446  | 38,998   | 158,892 | 87,811  | 59,094    |
| Number in 1890.....   | 5,148,258  | 33,166 | 538,317    | 46,480     | 49,367  | 38,057   | 136,748 | 70,057  | 58,633    |
| Negro.....  | 193,919    | 325    | 34,217     | 405        | 1,235   | 365      | 1,007   | 786     | 234       |
| Number in 1900.....   | 166,845    | 338    | 27,753     | 381        | 975     | 499      | 709     | 784     | 309       |
| Number in 1890.....   | 107,696    | 319    | 18,501     | 268        | 719     | 587      | 568     | 301     | 599       |
| Black.....  | 156,765    | 282    | 26,527     | 289        | 986     | 247      | 845     | 504     | 161       |
| Mulatto.....  | 37,154     | 43     | 7,690      | 206        | 249     | 118      | 162     | 222     | 73        |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 16)..... | 3,479      | 5      | 403        | 13         | 26      | 1        | 9       | 12      | .....     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                                  | 4,222,727  | 32,889 | 369,561    | 49,958     | 47,047  | 30,270   | 156,801 | 85,603  | 46,509    |
| Number in 1900.....   | 3,789,098  | 32,301 | 283,974    | 43,339     | 33,339  | 30,520   | 139,914 | 87,558  | 43,876    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....                        | 1,806,267  | 902    | 342,932    | 7,904      | 15,480  | 1,336    | 13,830  | 13,290  | 5,642     |
| Number in 1900.....   | 1,450,028  | 1,091  | 271,915    | 6,410      | 11,268  | 1,702    | 11,222  | 11,124  | 6,789     |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                                 | 1,295,228  | 348    | 247,208    | 5,288      | 9,743   | 714      | 9,549   | 8,591   | 3,011     |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                                   | 511,039    | 554    | 95,724     | 2,616      | 5,737   | 622      | 4,281   | 4,699   | 2,631     |
| Foreign-born white.....   | 1,438,719  | 198    | 271,350    | 9,510      | 14,565  | 907      | 11,575  | 9,167   | 2,141     |
| Number in 1900.....   | 882,543    | 280    | 191,141    | 8,432      | 6,849   | 746      | 7,556   | 5,629   | 2,352     |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                                |            |        |            |            |         |          |         |         |           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                                  | 55.1       | 95.8   | 36.3       | 73.6       | 60.0    | 93.3     | 85.6    | 78.6    | 85.3      |
| Per cent in 1900.....   | 59.2       | 96.1   | 36.6       | 82.5       | 67.9    | 92.5     | 87.7    | 79.4    | 84.1      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....                        | 23.6       | 2.6    | 33.7       | 11.6       | 19.8    | 3.4      | 7.5     | 12.2    | 10.3      |
| Per cent in 1900.....   | 22.7       | 5.2    | 35.1       | 10.3       | 19.9    | 4.3      | 7.3     | 13.1    | 11.4      |
| Foreign-born white.....   | 18.8       | 0.6    | 26.6       | 14.0       | 18.6    | 2.3      | 6.3     | 8.4     | 3.9       |
| Per cent in 1900.....   | 16.6       | 0.8    | 24.7       | 6.5        | 10.4    | 1.9      | 4.6     | 6.6     | 3.9       |
| Negro.....  | 2.5        | 0.9    | 3.4        | 0.7        | 1.6     | 0.9      | 0.5     | 0.7     | 0.4       |
| Per cent in 1900.....   | 2.5        | 1.0    | 5.6        | 0.7        | 1.7     | 1.3      | 0.4     | 0.9     | 0.5       |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>  |            |        |            |            |         |          |         |         |           |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                                 |            |        |            |            |         |          |         |         |           |
| Austria.....  | 251,773    | .....  | 53,590     | 1,990      | 4,611   | 169      | 1,642   | 1,671   | 331       |
| Belgium.....  | 5,250      | .....  | 1,032      | 203        | 33      | 44       | 2       | 1       | .....     |
| Canada.....   | 15,278     | 6      | 2,861      | 67         | 145     | 11       | 84      | 76      | 130       |
| Denmark.....  | 3,033      | 1      | 210        | 3          | 15      | 1        | 10      | 8       | 7         |
| England.....  | 109,061    | 15     | 19,935     | 377        | 992     | 140      | 468     | 570     | 211       |
| Finland.....  | 2,413      | .....  | 373        | 10         | 9       | .....    | 2       | 3       | 1         |
| France.....   | 9,990      | 6      | 2,052      | 47         | 53      | 50       | 71      | 24      | 7         |
| Germany.....  | 195,185    | 93     | 49,113     | 927        | 1,876   | 86       | 3,524   | 2,162   | 220       |
| Greece.....   | 4,221      | 2      | 1,353      | 38         | 108     | .....    | 171     | 94      | 9         |
| Holland.....  | 1,229      | .....  | 286        | 9          | 8       | .....    | 11      | 4       | 3         |
| Hungary.....  | 123,498    | .....  | 25,758     | 1,816      | 1,138   | 69       | 389     | 129     | 9         |
| Ireland.....  | 105,091    | 31     | 26,721     | 251        | 676     | 24       | 520     | 728     | 650       |
| Italy.....  | 196,122    | 2      | 26,914     | 2,592      | 2,815   | 183      | 2,080   | 2,455   | 239       |
| Norway.....   | 2,317      | 2      | 245        | 20         | 6       | 4        | 6       | 9       | 4         |
| Roumania.....   | 7,762      | .....  | 1,994      | 12         | 25      | .....    | 6       | 7       | .....     |
| Russia.....   | 240,980    | 28     | 39,066     | 484        | 1,258   | 34       | 2,037   | 722     | 68        |
| Scotland.....   | 32,042     | .....  | 7,904      | 211        | 386     | 22       | 89      | 101     | 73        |
| Sweden.....   | 23,467     | 1      | 4,279      | 126        | 159     | 13       | 61      | 117     | 27        |
| Switzerland.....  | 7,484      | 1      | 1,784      | 18         | 85      | 4        | 69      | 96      | 12        |
| Turkey in Asia.....   | 4,484      | 1      | 614        | 101        | 39      | 8        | 118     | 77      | .....     |
| Turkey in Europe.....   | 2,764      | 6      | 210        | 98         | 32      | .....    | 104     | 8       | 1         |
| Wales.....  | 29,253     | .....  | 3,925      | 62         | 89      | 36       | 80      | 49      | 42        |
| Other foreign countries.....  | 6,042      | 3      | 1,131      | 138        | 57      | 9        | 31      | 56      | 17        |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                          |            |        |            |            |         |          |         |         |           |
| Austria.....  | 142,786    | .....  | 24,883     | 697        | 1,169   | 67       | 912     | 753     | 137       |
| Canada.....   | 3,849      | .....  | 656        | 18         | 51      | .....    | 18      | 18      | 22        |
| Denmark.....  | 1,656      | .....  | 96         | 11         | .....   | 1        | .....   | 3       | .....     |
| England.....  | 78,974     | 16     | 14,332     | 304        | 773     | 89       | 394     | 376     | 197       |
| France.....   | 6,615      | 4      | 1,472      | 35         | 44      | 42       | 44      | 31      | 6         |
| Germany.....  | 307,324    | 239    | 81,865     | 1,300      | 3,120   | 159      | 4,587   | 3,471   | 389       |
| Hungary.....  | 54,102     | .....  | 11,194     | 648        | 268     | 47       | 117     | 38      | .....     |
| Ireland.....  | 268,134    | 47     | 41,378     | 603        | 1,247   | 62       | 778     | 1,630   | 1,641     |
| Italy.....  | 95,534     | 3      | 13,214     | 667        | 1,078   | 50       | 612     | 848     | 129       |
| Norway.....   | 995        | .....  | 101        | 11         | 2       | 8        | .....   | 2       | 1         |
| Russia.....   | 138,566    | 21     | 20,327     | 164        | 462     | 9        | 1,236   | 440     | 49        |
| Scotland.....   | 22,518     | .....  | 5,365      | 230        | 234     | 30       | 60      | 83      | 96        |
| Sweden.....   | 22,803     | 1      | 3,683      | 98         | 145     | 5        | 32      | 125     | 15        |
| Switzerland.....  | 5,146      | 1      | 1,336      | 14         | 69      | 2        | 36      | 57      | 7         |
| Wales.....  | 31,644     | .....  | 3,798      | 77         | 80      | 45       | 88      | 77      | 83        |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                                | 114,522    | 16     | 23,508     | 422        | 990     | 98       | 695     | 639     | 249       |

<sup>1</sup> State total includes population (99) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes 1 person specially enumerated and not credited to any county.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES.

A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

| SUBJECT.  | THE STATE. | Adams. | Allegheny. | Armstrong. | Beaver. | Bedford. | Berks.  | Blair. | Bradford. |
|---|------------|--------|------------|------------|---------|----------|---------|--------|-----------|
| <b>SEX</b>                                      |            |        |            |            |         |          |         |        |           |
| Total Male                                      | 3,942,206  | 16,720 | 535,707    | 36,246     | 42,229  | 19,551   | 92,379  | 55,400 | 27,253    |
| Female  | 3,722,905  | 17,599 | 482,756    | 31,634     | 36,124  | 19,328   | 90,843  | 53,458 | 27,273    |
| White Male                                      | 3,843,539  | 16,544 | 517,421    | 35,961     | 41,563  | 19,362   | 91,829  | 54,981 | 27,137    |
| Female  | 3,624,174  | 17,445 | 466,422    | 31,411     | 35,529  | 19,161   | 90,377  | 53,079 | 27,155    |
| Negro Male                                      | 95,890     | 174    | 17,906     | 273        | 640     | 183      | 543     | 408    | 116       |
| Female  | 98,089     | 151    | 16,911     | 222        | 595     | 177      | 664     | 378    | 118       |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                      |            |        |            |            |         |          |         |        |           |
| Total number                                    | 2,309,026  | 9,149  | 320,554    | 20,612     | 25,769  | 10,209   | 54,921  | 31,706 | 16,889    |
| Number in 1900                                  | 1,817,239  | 9,010  | 253,772    | 14,265     | 16,251  | 9,878    | 44,808  | 22,837 | 17,811    |
| Native white—Native parentage                   | 1,129,412  | 8,554  | 96,500     | 12,736     | 13,117  | 9,256    | 45,044  | 22,887 | 13,609    |
| Number in 1900                                  | 904,751    | 8,295  | 71,250     | 10,701     | 9,789   | 8,798    | 37,671  | 16,793 | 14,222    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage         | 374,575    | 363    | 68,335     | 1,797      | 3,643   | 303      | 3,214   | 3,231  | 1,933     |
| Number in 1900                                  | 313,928    | 461    | 56,329     | 1,025      | 3,067   | 565      | 2,976   | 2,819  | 2,293     |
| Native white—Foreign parentage                  | 260,101    | 156    | 49,090     | 1,017      | 2,250   | 199      | 2,089   | 2,046  | 1,165     |
| Native white—Mixed parentage                    | 111,474    | 207    | 19,245     | 780        | 1,393   | 164      | 1,125   | 1,185  | 818       |
| Foreign-born white                              | 741,610    | 108    | 142,547    | 5,387      | 8,594   | 488      | 6,271   | 5,303  | 1,167     |
| Number in 1900                                  | 484,803    | 148    | 86,292     | 1,790      | 3,074   | 444      | 3,872   | 2,975  | 1,201     |
| Negro   | 64,272     | 123    | 12,232     | 182        | 395     | 101      | 386     | 274    | 70        |
| Number in 1900                                  | 61,008     | 104    | 10,640     | 140        | 310     | 137      | 274     | 246    | 90        |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other        | 2,157      | 1      | 351        | 10         | 20      | 1        | 6       | 11     | .....     |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                       |            |        |            |            |         |          |         |        |           |
| Native white—Native parentage                   | 48.9       | 93.5   | 30.1       | 61.8       | 50.9    | 90.7     | 82.0    | 72.2   | 80.9      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage         | 16.1       | 4.0    | 21.5       | 8.7        | 14.1    | 3.6      | 5.9     | 10.2   | 11.7      |
| Foreign-born white                              | 32.1       | 1.2    | 44.5       | 28.0       | 33.4    | 4.8      | 11.4    | 16.7   | 6.9       |
| Negro   | 2.8        | 1.3    | 3.8        | 0.9        | 1.5     | 1.0      | 0.7     | 0.9    | 0.4       |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>       |            |        |            |            |         |          |         |        |           |
| Naturalized                                     | 248,827    | 71     | 49,679     | 1,013      | 1,893   | 162      | 1,743   | 1,537  | 504       |
| Having first papers                             | 46,416     | 10     | 9,975      | 241        | 369     | 18       | 325     | 306    | 30        |
| Alien   | 67,766     | 24     | 67,949     | 4,037      | 5,566   | 231      | 3,094   | 2,843  | 350       |
| Unknown   | 78,601     | 3      | 14,944     | 596        | 766     | 77       | 509     | 617    | 283       |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                               |            |        |            |            |         |          |         |        |           |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>          |            |        |            |            |         |          |         |        |           |
| Total number illiterate                         | 179,982    | 309    | 26,821     | 1,496      | 2,088   | 617      | 2,029   | 1,826  | 549       |
| Per cent illiterate                             | 7.8        | 3.4    | 8.4        | 7.3        | 8.1     | 6.0      | 3.7     | 5.8    | 3.3       |
| Per cent in 1900                                | 7.7        | 5.5    | 8.8        | 6.8        | 5.2     | 5.1      | 5.0     | 6.3    | 3.2       |
| Native white, number illiterate                 | 23,625     | 270    | 1,001      | 322        | 197     | 309      | 751     | 466    | 336       |
| Per cent illiterate                             | 1.6        | 3.1    | 0.6        | 2.2        | 1.2     | 4.1      | 1.6     | 1.8    | 2.1       |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate           | 140,502    | 11     | 24,784     | 1,162      | 1,841   | 204      | 1,248   | 1,338  | 206       |
| Per cent illiterate                             | 20.2       | 10.2   | 17.4       | 19.7       | 21.4    | 41.8     | 19.9    | 25.2   | 17.7      |
| Negro, number illiterate                        | 6,479      | 19     | 999        | 12         | 44      | 14       | 28      | 19     | 7         |
| Per cent illiterate                             | 10.1       | 15.4   | 8.1        | 6.6        | 11.1    | 13.9     | 7.3     | 6.9    | .....     |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>           |            |        |            |            |         |          |         |        |           |
| Total number                                    | 6,007,750  | 26,785 | 797,633    | 51,429     | 61,885  | 29,464   | 146,161 | 84,368 | 44,589    |
| Number illiterate                               | 354,290    | 749    | 49,171     | 2,457      | 3,328   | 1,308    | 4,837   | 3,494  | 920       |
| Per cent illiterate                             | 5.9        | 2.8    | 6.2        | 4.8        | 5.4     | 4.4      | 3.2     | 4.1    | 2.1       |
| Native white, number                            | 4,452,672  | 26,311 | 505,691    | 41,846     | 46,752  | 28,329   | 134,155 | 74,857 | 42,298    |
| Number illiterate                               | 59,680     | 688    | 2,841      | 718        | 412     | 913      | 2,350   | 1,249  | 580       |
| Per cent illiterate                             | 1.3        | 2.6    | 0.6        | 1.7        | 0.9     | 3.2      | 1.8     | 1.7    | 1.4       |
| Foreign-born white, number                      | 1,390,664  | 197    | 263,247    | 9,181      | 14,129  | 861      | 11,164  | 8,837  | 2,102     |
| Number illiterate                               | 279,558    | 26     | 44,196     | 1,709      | 2,817   | 362      | 2,227   | 2,170  | 330       |
| Per cent illiterate                             | 20.1       | 13.2   | 16.8       | 18.6       | 19.9    | 42.0     | 19.9    | 24.6   | 15.7      |
| Negro, number                                   | 161,126    | 273    | 28,305     | 380        | 978     | 273      | 853     | 662    | 189       |
| Number illiterate                               | 14,638     | 34     | 2,093      | 30         | 95      | 33       | 58      | 42     | 10        |
| Per cent illiterate                             | 9.1        | 12.5   | 7.4        | 7.7        | 0.7     | 12.1     | 6.8     | 6.3    | 5.3       |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>       |            |        |            |            |         |          |         |        |           |
| Total number                                    | 1,584,716  | 7,608  | 205,877    | 14,249     | 15,507  | 9,159    | 37,718  | 22,721 | 10,667    |
| Number illiterate                               | 30,924     | 75     | 4,500      | 203        | 355     | 94       | 377     | 255    | 56        |
| Per cent illiterate                             | 2.0        | 1.0    | 2.2        | 1.4        | 2.3     | 1.0      | 1.0     | 1.1    | 0.5       |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                |            |        |            |            |         |          |         |        |           |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive           | 2,194,303  | 10,589 | 284,436    | 20,248     | 21,360  | 12,770   | 51,622  | 31,664 | 14,665    |
| Number attending school                         | 1,366,541  | 7,902  | 189,562    | 12,945     | 13,435  | 8,878    | 31,391  | 20,520 | 10,642    |
| Per cent attending school                       | 62.3       | 74.6   | 59.6       | 63.9       | 62.9    | 69.5     | 60.8    | 64.8   | 72.6      |
| Number 6 to 9 years                             | 609,587    | 2,981  | 78,559     | 5,999      | 5,853   | 3,611    | 13,904  | 8,043  | 3,908     |
| Number attending school                         | 491,028    | 2,643  | 62,298     | 4,535      | 4,781   | 2,535    | 12,133  | 7,186  | 3,290     |
| Number 10 to 14 years                           | 711,565    | 3,606  | 90,162     | 6,556      | 6,890   | 4,422    | 16,895  | 10,402 | 5,020     |
| Number attending school                         | 651,966    | 3,487  | 82,103     | 6,102      | 6,288   | 4,196    | 15,260  | 9,802  | 4,777     |
| Number 15 to 17 years                           | 425,259    | 2,084  | 54,380     | 3,760      | 4,035   | 2,483    | 10,354  | 5,992  | 2,061     |
| Number attending school                         | 174,990    | 1,388  | 19,715     | 1,830      | 1,817   | 1,050    | 3,190   | 2,860  | 2,006     |
| Number 18 to 20 years                           | 447,892    | 1,918  | 61,335     | 3,933      | 4,642   | 2,254    | 10,469  | 6,327  | 2,688     |
| Number attending school                         | 48,557     | 380    | 5,446      | 478        | 551     | 497      | 808     | 672    | 569       |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>        |            |        |            |            |         |          |         |        |           |
| Total number                                    | 1,321,152  | 6,587  | 168,721    | 12,555     | 12,683  | 8,033    | 30,799  | 19,345 | 9,018     |
| Number attending school                         | 1,142,994  | 6,130  | 144,401    | 10,637     | 11,067  | 6,731    | 27,393  | 16,988 | 8,067     |
| Per cent attending school                       | 86.5       | 93.1   | 85.6       | 84.7       | 87.3    | 83.8     | 88.9    | 87.8   | 89.5      |
| Native white—Native parentage, number           | 810,365    | 6,460  | 72,785     | 10,477     | 8,920   | 7,659    | 27,379  | 16,371 | 8,278     |
| Number attending school                         | 714,101    | 6,029  | 63,307     | 8,954      | 7,902   | 6,490    | 24,684  | 14,483 | 7,414     |
| Per cent attending school                       | 88.1       | 93.2   | 87.0       | 85.5       | 88.5    | 84.7     | 90.5    | 88.5   | 89.6      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number | 411,158    | 72     | 78,768     | 1,559      | 2,920   | 237      | 2,720   | 2,432  | 646       |
| Number attending school                         | 348,643    | 68     | 66,941     | 1,279      | 2,516   | 157      | 2,175   | 2,051  | 573       |
| Per cent attending school                       | 84.8       | .....  | 85.0       | 82.0       | 86.2    | 66.2     | 80.0    | 84.3   | 88.7      |
| Foreign-born white, number                      | 72,337     | 1      | 12,408     | 455        | 622     | 67       | 560     | 411    | 54        |
| Number attending school                         | 57,604     | .....  | 10,143     | 347        | 482     | 32       | 414     | 340    | 46        |
| Per cent attending school                       | 79.6       | .....  | 81.7       | 76.3       | 77.5    | .....    | 73.9    | 82.7   | .....     |
| Negro, number                                   | 27,105     | 45     | 4,745      | 63         | 212     | 70       | 140     | 131    | 40        |
| Number attending school                         | 22,475     | 33     | 4,001      | 57         | 167     | 52       | 120     | 114    | 34        |
| Per cent attending school                       | 82.9       | .....  | 84.3       | .....      | 78.8    | .....    | 85.7    | 87.0   | .....     |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                   |            |        |            |            |         |          |         |        |           |
| Dwellings, number                               | 1,507,493  | 7,870  | 172,294    | 13,774     | 15,932  | 8,270    | 39,906  | 22,736 | 13,733    |
| Families, number                                | 1,630,628  | 8,057  | 207,747    | 14,305     | 17,001  | 8,480    | 41,392  | 23,576 | 14,178    |

\* Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.  | Bucks. | Butler. | Cambria. | Cameron. | Carbon. | Center. | Chester. | Clarion. | Clearfield. |
|---|--------|---------|----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|----------|-------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>   |        |         |          |          |         |         |          |          |             |
| Total population, 1910.....   | 76,530 | 72,689  | 166,131  | 7,644    | 52,846  | 43,424  | 109,213  | 36,638   | 93,768      |
| 1900.....   | 71,190 | 56,992  | 104,837  | 7,048    | 44,510  | 42,894  | 95,695   | 34,283   | 80,614      |
| 1890.....   | 70,615 | 55,339  | 66,375   | 7,238    | 38,624  | 43,269  | 80,377   | 36,802   | 69,565      |
| 1880.....   | 68,656 | 52,536  | 46,811   | 5,159    | 31,923  | 37,922  | 83,451   | 40,328   | 43,408      |
| 1870.....   | 64,336 | 36,510  | 36,569   | 4,273    | 28,144  | 34,418  | 77,805   | 26,537   | 25,741      |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....  | 5,340  | 15,727  | 61,294   | 596      | 8,336   | 530     | 13,518   | 2,355    | 13,154      |
| Per cent of increase.....   | 7.5    | 27.6    | 58.5     | 8.5      | 18.7    | 1.2     | 14.1     | 6.9      | 16.3        |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....  | 575    | 1,623   | 38,462   | -190     | 5,886   | -375    | 6,318    | -2,519   | 11,019      |
| Per cent of increase.....   | 0.8    | 2.9     | 37.9     | -2.6     | 15.2    | -0.9    | 7.1      | -6.8     | 15.9        |
| Land area (square miles).....                                       | 608    | 790     | 717      | 392      | 400     | 1,146   | 777      | 601      | 1,142       |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                               | 125.9  | 92.0    | 231.7    | 19.5     | 130.2   | 37.9    | 140.6    | 61.0     | 82.1        |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                         | 94.4   | 65.8    | 117.7    | 12.1     | 61.6    | 31.1    | 88.1     | 56.6     | 62.8        |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                                   |        |         |          |          |         |         |          |          |             |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....                    | 19,140 | 20,728  | 81,720   | 2,916    | 27,847  | 7,730   | 42,322   | 2,612    | 22,023      |
| Same places in 1900.....  | 14,955 | 10,853  | 50,878   | 2,463    | 22,461  | 7,432   | 30,928   | 2,004    | 16,393      |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                                | 28.0   | 91.0    | 60.6     | 18.4     | 24.0    | 3.3     | 36.8     | 30.3     | 34.3        |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....                        | 57,390 | 51,961  | 84,411   | 4,728    | 24,999  | 35,694  | 66,891   | 34,026   | 71,745      |
| Same territory in 1900.....   | 56,235 | 46,109  | 53,959   | 4,585    | 22,049  | 35,412  | 64,767   | 32,279   | 64,221      |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                                | 2.1    | 12.7    | 56.4     | 3.1      | 13.4    | 0.8     | 3.3      | 5.4      | 11.7        |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....                    | 13,152 | 10,853  | 49,981   | 2,463    | 19,990  | 7,432   | 27,007   | 14,456   | 14,560      |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....                        | 58,038 | 46,109  | 60,856   | 7,048    | 24,520  | 35,412  | 68,688   | 34,283   | 66,054      |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....                      | 25.0   | 28.5    | 49.2     | 38.1     | 52.7    | 17.8    | 38.8     | 7.1      | 23.5        |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....                      | 18.5   | 19.1    | 42.0     | 38.1     | 44.9    | 17.4    | 28.2     | 7.1      | 17.9        |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>   |        |         |          |          |         |         |          |          |             |
| White.....  | 74,540 | 72,462  | 165,462  | 7,613    | 52,816  | 43,158  | 98,532   | 36,614   | 93,447      |
| Number in 1900.....   | 68,788 | 66,848  | 104,308  | 7,008    | 44,493  | 42,811  | 86,391   | 34,266   | 80,390      |
| Number in 1890.....   | 68,710 | 55,179  | 65,909   | 7,174    | 38,634  | 42,798  | 81,695   | 36,730   | 69,370      |
| Negro.....  | 1,832  | 217     | 640      | 31       | 27      | 265     | 10,622   | 24       | 315         |
| Number in 1900.....   | 2,200  | 115     | 519      | 30       | 12      | 382     | 2,242    | 16       | 218         |
| Number in 1890.....   | 1,732  | 154     | 458      | 64       | 50      | 406     | 7,645    | 72       | 154         |
| Black.....  | 1,444  | 150     | 528      | 27       | 21      | 247     | 8,779    | 20       | 132         |
| Mulatto.....  | 388    | 67      | 112      | 4        | 6       | 18      | 1,843    | 4        | 183         |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 16)..... | 149    | 10      | 29       | 3        | 1       | 59      | 1        | 4        | 6           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                                  | 58,177 | 50,733  | 76,265   | 5,030    | 28,576  | 36,490  | 75,918   | 31,998   | 53,609      |
| Number in 1900.....   | 53,555 | 44,180  | 68,550   | 4,735    | 26,021  | 36,095  | 69,439   | 29,319   | 48,771      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....                        | 9,277  | 11,613  | 44,510   | 1,505    | 4,320   | 4,039   | 12,017   | 3,178    | 26,341      |
| Number in 1900.....   | 7,695  | 9,679   | 25,818   | 1,360    | 11,202  | 3,361   | 9,915    | 3,308    | 18,244      |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                                 | 6,073  | 6,898   | 33,021   | 977      | 9,717   | 2,795   | 8,030    | 1,650    | 18,985      |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                                   | 3,204  | 4,615   | 11,489   | 608      | 3,533   | 1,244   | 3,987    | 1,528    | 6,356       |
| Foreign-born white.....   | 7,095  | 10,216  | 44,687   | 1,069    | 10,990  | 2,620   | 10,597   | 1,443    | 16,497      |
| Number in 1900.....   | 4,658  | 3,104   | 19,340   | 837      | 7,270   | 2,165   | 7,087    | 1,079    | 13,405      |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                                |        |         |          |          |         |         |          |          |             |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                                  | 76.0   | 69.8    | 45.9     | 65.9     | 54.1    | 84.0    | 69.5     | 87.3     | 57.2        |
| Per cent in 1900.....   | 79.4   | 77.5    | 56.8     | 67.9     | 68.6    | 86.2    | 72.6     | 85.6     | 60.5        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....                        | 12.1   | 15.8    | 26.8     | 19.7     | 25.1    | 9.3     | 11.0     | 8.7      | 24.9        |
| Per cent in 1900.....   | 10.7   | 16.8    | 24.6     | 19.7     | 25.2    | 7.8     | 10.4     | 11.5     | 22.6        |
| Foreign-born white.....   | 9.3    | 14.1    | 26.9     | 14.0     | 20.8    | 6.1     | 9.7      | 3.9      | 17.6        |
| Per cent in 1900.....   | 6.5    | 5.4     | 19.0     | 11.9     | 16.3    | 5.0     | 7.4      | 3.1      | 16.8        |
| Negro.....  | 2.4    | 0.3     | 0.4      | 0.4      | 0.1     | 0.6     | 9.7      | 0.1      | 0.3         |
| Per cent in 1900.....   | 3.1    | 0.2     | 0.5      | 0.6      | (1)     | 0.9     | 9.7      | (1)      | 0.3         |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>  |        |         |          |          |         |         |          |          |             |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                                 |        |         |          |          |         |         |          |          |             |
| Austria.....  | 335    | 2,246   | 14,427   | 106      | 3,829   | 796     | 1,236    | 129      | 3,315       |
| Belgium.....  | 17     | 146     | 321      | 10       | 10      | 20      | 8        | 239      | 103         |
| Canada.....   | 80     | 106     | 104      | 105      | 13      | 30      | 110      | 34       | 163         |
| Denmark.....  | 29     | 12      | 87       | 2        | 16      | 5       | 26       | 2        | 24          |
| England.....  | 669    | 339     | 2,808    | 59       | 390     | 351     | 732      | 154      | 2,038       |
| Finland.....  | 3      | 111     | 1        | 4        | 2       | 2       | 2        | 2        | 29          |
| France.....   | 50     | 129     | 594      | 26       | 23      | 11      | 35       | 9        | 263         |
| Germany.....  | 1,662  | 1,102   | 3,704    | 106      | 923     | 274     | 729      | 367      | 1,325       |
| Greece.....   | 84     | 159     | 49       | 2        | 1       | 1       | 24       | 1        | 15          |
| Holland.....  | 10     | 19      | 28       | 13       | 1       | 1       | 26       | 3        | 3           |
| Hungary.....  | 222    | 1,869   | 10,418   | 36       | 3,157   | 348     | 1,420    | 66       | 1,271       |
| Ireland.....  | 1,077  | 326     | 1,044    | 105      | 706     | 147     | 2,076    | 120      | 631         |
| Italy.....  | 2,088  | 2,007   | 5,529    | 299      | 911     | 275     | 2,550    | 421      | 1,965       |
| Norway.....   | 13     | 69      | 37       | 3        | 1       | 2       | 15       | 4        | 72          |
| Roumania.....   | 13     | 23      | 18       | 1        | 5       | 5       | 4        | 1        | 37          |
| Russia.....   | 409    | 1,284   | 2,602    | 10       | 441     | 206     | 1,185    | 27       | 1,904       |
| Scotland.....   | 149    | 140     | 862      | 8        | 80      | 81      | 157      | 39       | 1,129       |
| Sweden.....   | 42     | 80      | 462      | 74       | 40      | 41      | 52       | 30       | 1,639       |
| Switzerland.....  | 68     | 38      | 51       | 43       | 32      | 2       | 47       | 5        | 21          |
| Turkey in Asia.....   | 1      | 39      | 138      | 6        | 1       | 6       | 22       | 2        | 96          |
| Turkey in Europe.....   | 11     | 12      | 242      | 10       | 1       | 1       | 4        | 1        | 11          |
| Wales.....  | 20     | 41      | 806      | 381      | 43      | 33      | 13       | 297      | 7           |
| Other foreign countries.....  | 37     | 37      | 155      | 3        | 17      | 4       | 42       | 7        | 57          |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                          |        |         |          |          |         |         |          |          |             |
| Austria.....  | 135    | 857     | 8,580    | 41       | 2,275   | 677     | 516      | 45       | 3,118       |
| Canada.....   | 8      | 37      | 54       | 58       | 4       | 18      | 2        | 58       | 27          |
| Denmark.....  | 28     | 55      | 27       | 19       | 6       | 6       | 6        | 27       | 6           |
| England.....  | 360    | 315     | 2,630    | 36       | 400     | 412     | 497      | 86       | 1,919       |
| France.....   | 20     | 137     | 389      | 10       | 9       | 14      | 3        | 316      | 3           |
| Germany.....  | 2,035  | 2,703   | 5,944    | 142      | 1,492   | 356     | 1,052    | 882      | 1,732       |
| Hungary.....  | 105    | 608     | 4,483    | 20       | 1,780   | 357     | 528      | 18       | 1,229       |
| Ireland.....  | 1,717  | 672     | 2,381    | 203      | 1,922   | 331     | 3,263    | 218      | 1,091       |
| Italy.....  | 814    | 553     | 1,910    | 83       | 517     | 110     | 915      | 144      | 788         |
| Norway.....   | 6      | 22      | 32       | 1        | 1       | 6       | 6        | 96       | 6           |
| Russia.....   | 187    | 207     | 1,665    | 5        | 251     | 158     | 480      | 22       | 1,491       |
| Scotland.....   | 72     | 123     | 903      | 6        | 54      | 84      | 99       | 65       | 1,036       |
| Sweden.....   | 19     | 47      | 475      | 64       | 42      | 39      | 37       | 22       | 2,135       |
| Switzerland.....  | 33     | 21      | 31       | 47       | 30      | 6       | 16       | 6        | 17          |
| Wales.....  | 22     | 24      | 1,020    | 1        | 546     | 47      | 38       | 18       | 314         |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                                | 512    | 514     | 2,469    | 120      | 375     | 205     | 545      | 119      | 1,618       |

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.   | Bucks. | Butler. | Cambria. | Cameron. | Carbon. | Center. | Chester. | Clarion. | Clearfield. |
|--|--------|---------|----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|----------|-------------|
| <b>SEX</b>   |        |         |          |          |         |         |          |          |             |
| Total.. Male .....                                   | 39,044 | 38,311  | 91,929   | 4,058    | 28,508  | 21,772  | 56,092   | 18,461   | 49,011      |
| Female.....  | 37,486 | 34,378  | 74,202   | 3,586    | 24,338  | 21,652  | 53,121   | 18,177   | 44,757      |
| White.. Male .....                                   | 38,031 | 38,185  | 91,539   | 4,041    | 28,491  | 21,643  | 50,477   | 18,454   | 48,852      |
| Female.....  | 36,518 | 34,277  | 78,923   | 3,572    | 24,325  | 21,515  | 48,055   | 18,160   | 44,595      |
| Negro.. Male .....                                   | 909    | 117     | 362      | 17       | 14      | 128     | 5,590    | 7        | 153         |
| Female.....  | 923    | 100     | 278      | 14       | 13      | 137     | 5,032    | 17       | 162         |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |        |         |          |          |         |         |          |          |             |
| Total number.....                                    | 23,457 | 22,352  | 50,604   | 2,362    | 16,186  | 11,698  | 33,951   | 9,694    | 24,803      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 20,864 | 14,885  | 29,970   | 2,255    | 12,523  | 11,488  | 28,560   | 8,584    | 21,015      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 16,953 | 12,679  | 17,623   | 1,331    | 6,985   | 9,487   | 21,802   | 7,744    | 12,808      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 15,907 | 8,960   | 13,313   | 1,305    | 5,876   | 9,401   | 19,390   | 6,628    | 11,025      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 2,241  | 3,305   | 6,905    | 339      | 2,850   | 722     | 2,983    | 1,123    | 3,255       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,931  | 3,202   | 6,293    | 333      | 2,577   | 795     | 2,659    | 1,348    | 3,577       |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 1,545  | 1,829   | 4,596    | 206      | 1,953   | 420     | 1,963    | 626      | 2,162       |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 696    | 1,476   | 2,309    | 133      | 906     | 302     | 1,020    | 497      | 1,093       |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 3,706  | 6,272   | 25,761   | 682      | 6,329   | 1,403   | 5,804    | 820      | 8,641       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2,354  | 1,678   | 11,151   | 513      | 4,061   | 1,195   | 3,733    | 600      | 6,728       |
| Negro.....   | 532    | 87      | 289      | 10       | 10      | 85      | 3,250    | 7        | 94          |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 622    | 41      | 203      | 13       | 10      | 96      | 2,712    | 9        | 80          |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 25     | 9       | 26       | .....    | 3       | 1       | 22       | .....    | 5           |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |        |         |          |          |         |         |          |          |             |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 72.3   | 56.7    | 34.8     | 56.4     | 43.2    | 81.1    | 64.5     | 79.9     | 51.6        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 9.6    | 14.8    | 13.6     | 14.4     | 17.7    | 6.2     | 8.8      | 11.6     | 13.1        |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 15.8   | 28.1    | 50.9     | 28.9     | 39.1    | 12.0    | 17.1     | 8.5      | 34.8        |
| Negro.....   | 2.3    | 0.4     | 0.6      | 0.4      | 0.1     | 0.7     | 9.0      | 0.1      | 0.4         |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |        |         |          |          |         |         |          |          |             |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 1,199  | 965     | 5,221    | 237      | 1,639   | 464     | 1,184    | 306      | 3,678       |
| Having first papers.....                             | 200    | 254     | 1,168    | 30       | 208     | 81      | 145      | 16       | 513         |
| Alien.....   | 1,058  | 4,314   | 17,256   | 330      | 4,400   | 667     | 3,431    | 269      | 3,557       |
| Unknown.....   | 649    | 739     | 2,086    | 85       | 82      | 191     | 1,044    | 229      | 893         |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |        |         |          |          |         |         |          |          |             |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |        |         |          |          |         |         |          |          |             |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 1,079  | 1,806   | 6,755    | 140      | 1,843   | 739     | 2,456    | 346      | 2,373       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.6    | 8.1     | 13.3     | 5.9      | 11.4    | 6.3     | 7.2      | 3.6      | 9.6         |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 4.5    | 2.3     | 13.8     | 5.0      | 11.8    | 5.3     | 7.1      | 5.0      | 9.7         |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 279    | 227     | 684      | 22       | 211     | 350     | 313      | 215      | 375         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.5    | 1.4     | 2.8      | 1.3      | 2.1     | 3.4     | 1.3      | 2.4      | 2.3         |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 732    | 1,565   | 6,039    | 116      | 1,631   | 370     | 1,689    | 181      | 1,984       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 19.8   | 25.0    | 23.4     | 17.0     | 25.8    | 26.4    | 29.1     | 16.0     | 23.0        |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 97     | 9       | 19       | 2        | 18      | 18      | 450      | 14       | 14          |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 12.6   | .....   | 6.6      | .....    | .....   | .....   | 13.8     | .....    | .....       |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |        |         |          |          |         |         |          |          |             |
| Total number.....                                    | 62,364 | 56,458  | 120,983  | 5,891    | 40,202  | 33,138  | 87,999   | 27,788   | 67,723      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2,206  | 2,953   | 11,809   | 213      | 3,608   | 1,473   | 4,276    | 717      | 4,552       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.5    | 5.2     | 9.8      | 3.6      | 9.0     | 4.4     | 4.9      | 2.6      | 6.7         |
| Native white, number.....                            | 53,838 | 40,439  | 77,590   | 4,820    | 29,511  | 30,386  | 69,355   | 26,374   | 51,604      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 724    | 474     | 1,615    | 45       | 658     | 784     | 691      | 483      | 811         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.3    | 1.0     | 2.1      | 0.9      | 2.2     | 2.6     | 1.0      | 1.8      | 1.6         |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 6,895  | 9,822   | 42,801   | 1,045    | 10,668  | 2,521   | 10,232   | 1,392    | 15,875      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,342  | 2,469   | 10,137   | 163      | 2,949   | 655     | 2,039    | 232      | 3,714       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 19.5   | 25.0    | 23.7     | 15.6     | 27.6    | 26.0    | 26.4     | 16.7     | 23.4        |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1,485  | 187     | 563      | 20       | 20      | 228     | 8,353    | 22       | 238         |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 136    | 15      | 42       | 5        | .....   | 33      | 882      | 2        | 27          |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 9.2    | 8.0     | 7.5      | .....    | .....   | 14.5    | 10.6     | .....    | 11.3        |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |        |         |          |          |         |         |          |          |             |
| Total number.....                                    | 16,273 | 15,266  | 35,191   | 1,679    | 11,465  | 9,756   | 22,237   | 8,591    | 21,689      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 246    | 296     | 1,112    | 18       | 325     | 142     | 499      | 61       | 378         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.5    | 1.9     | 3.2      | 1.1      | 2.8     | 1.5     | 2.1      | 0.7      | 1.7         |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |        |         |          |          |         |         |          |          |             |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 21,963 | 21,151  | 50,688   | 2,331    | 15,940  | 13,742  | 30,562   | 12,070   | 31,440      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 13,913 | 14,346  | 29,732   | 1,412    | 8,704   | 9,740   | 19,129   | 8,291    | 20,916      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 63.3   | 67.8    | 58.7     | 60.6     | 60.9    | 70.9    | 62.6     | 68.7     | 66.5        |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 5,690  | 5,895   | 15,497   | 652      | 4,475   | 3,986   | 8,325    | 3,479    | 9,751       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,813  | 4,710   | 11,710   | 427      | 3,519   | 3,283   | 6,300    | 2,728    | 7,744       |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 7,479  | 7,041   | 15,662   | 775      | 5,132   | 4,607   | 9,950    | 4,076    | 10,496      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 6,756  | 6,692   | 14,203   | 608      | 4,701   | 4,337   | 8,823    | 3,856    | 9,679       |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 4,548  | 4,042   | 9,255    | 446      | 3,043   | 2,637   | 5,842    | 2,343    | 5,756       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,912  | 2,319   | 3,580    | 250      | 978     | 1,594   | 2,918    | 1,370    | 2,746       |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 4,246  | 4,173   | 10,274   | 458      | 3,290   | 2,462   | 6,435    | 2,172    | 5,437       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 432    | 625     | 639      | 67       | 266     | 476     | 1,079    | 337      | 747         |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |        |         |          |          |         |         |          |          |             |
| Total number.....                                    | 13,169 | 12,036  | 31,159   | 1,427    | 9,607   | 8,593   | 18,285   | 7,555    | 20,247      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 11,569 | 11,402  | 25,913   | 1,095    | 8,520   | 7,070   | 15,132   | 6,584    | 17,423      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 87.9   | 88.1    | 83.2     | 76.7     | 88.7    | 82.3    | 82.8     | 87.1     | 86.1        |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 10,363 | 10,914  | 17,939   | 1,042    | 6,254   | 7,390   | 13,418   | 7,105    | 12,090      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 9,203  | 9,747   | 14,802   | 790      | 5,638   | 6,605   | 11,203   | 6,216    | 10,638      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 88.8   | 89.3    | 85.0     | 75.3     | 90.2    | 90.6    | 83.5     | 87.5     | 88.0        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 2,030  | 1,532   | 11,931   | 339      | 2,920   | 1,022   | 2,337    | 304      | 7,140       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,755  | 1,283   | 9,158    | 272      | 2,530   | 850     | 1,971    | 328      | 5,986       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 86.5   | 83.7    | 80.5     | 80.2     | 86.6    | 83.2    | 84.7     | 83.2     | 83.8        |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 356    | 462     | 2,486    | 41       | 426     | 139     | 451      | 56       | 955         |
| Number attending school.....                         | 264    | 345     | 1,913    | 28       | 345     | 90      | 322      | 40       | 751         |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 74.2   | 74.7    | 77.0     | .....    | 81.0    | 64.7    | 71.4     | .....    | 78.6        |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 383    | 28      | 53       | 5        | 7       | 42      | 2,087    | .....    | 62          |
| Number attending school.....                         | 312    | 27      | 40       | 5        | 7       | 35      | 1,634    | .....    | 48          |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 81.5   | .....   | .....    | .....    | .....   | .....   | 78.3     | .....    | .....       |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |        |         |          |          |         |         |          |          |             |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 16,897 | 14,956  | 28,462   | 1,555    | 9,587   | 9,071   | 22,955   | 7,740    | 18,310      |
| Families, number.....                                | 17,586 | 15,631  | 31,139   | 1,610    | 10,573  | 9,550   | 23,648   | 7,938    | 18,831      |

<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.   | Clinton. | Columbia. | Crawford. | Cumber-land. | Dauphin. | Delaware. | Elk.   | Erle.   | Fayette. | Forest. |
|--|----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|----------|-----------|--------|---------|----------|---------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>  |          |           |           |              |          |           |        |         |          |         |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 31,545   | 43,467    | 61,565    | 54,479       | 136,152  | 117,908   | 36,871 | 115,517 | 167,449  | 9,436   |
| 1900.....  | 29,197   | 39,896    | 63,043    | 50,344       | 114,443  | 94,762    | 32,903 | 98,473  | 110,412  | 11,039  |
| 1890.....  | 28,685   | 36,832    | 65,324    | 47,271       | 96,977   | 74,683    | 22,239 | 86,074  | 80,006   | 8,482   |
| 1880.....  | 26,278   | 32,409    | 68,607    | 45,977       | 76,148   | 56,101    | 12,800 | 74,688  | 58,842   | 4,385   |
| 1870.....  | 23,211   | 28,766    | 63,832    | 43,912       | 60,740   | 39,403    | 8,488  | 65,973  | 43,284   | 4,010   |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | 2,348    | 8,571     | -2,078    | 4,135        | 21,709   | 23,144    | 2,968  | 17,044  | 57,037   | -1,604  |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 8.0      | 21.5      | -3.3      | 8.2          | 19.3     | 24.4      | 9.0    | 17.3    | 61.7     | -14.5   |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | 512      | 3,064     | -1,681    | 3,073        | 17,466   | 20,079    | 10,664 | 12,399  | 30,406   | 2,657   |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 1.8      | 8.3       | -2.6      | 6.5          | 18.0     | 26.9      | 48.0   | 14.4    | 38.0     | 30.1    |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 878      | 479       | 1,038     | 528          | 521      | 185       | 806    | 781     | 795      | 423     |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 35.9     | 101.2     | 59.3      | 103.2        | 261.3    | 637.3     | 44.5   | 147.9   | 210.6    | 22.3    |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 21.8     | 63.0      | 38.8      | 68.7         | 89.2     | 336.7     | 24.5   | 46.9    | 172.7    | 22.3    |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |          |           |           |              |          |           |        |         |          |         |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           | 12,393   | 18,282    | 21,313    | 18,229       | 89,653   | 55,625    | 16,088 | 78,872  | 30,132   | .....   |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   | 11,292   | 10,086    | 19,068    | 16,605       | 73,557   | 45,452    | 11,704 | 63,274  | 17,841   | .....   |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 9.8      | 81.3      | 11.8      | 9.2          | 21.9     | 22.4      | 37.0   | 22.4    | 68.9     | .....   |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 19,152   | 30,185    | 40,252    | 36,250       | 46,499   | 62,281    | 19,783 | 36,645  | 137,317  | 9,435   |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 17,905   | 29,810    | 44,575    | 33,649       | 40,886   | 49,310    | 21,199 | 35,199  | 92,571   | 11,039  |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 7.0      | 1.3       | -9.7      | 7.7          | 13.7     | 26.3      | -6.7   | 4.1     | 48.3     | -14.5   |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           | 11,292   | 10,086    | 18,535    | 16,695       | 73,557   | 43,122    | 11,704 | 61,206  | 14,604   | .....   |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 17,905   | 29,810    | 45,108    | 33,649       | 40,886   | 51,640    | 21,199 | 37,267  | 95,908   | 11,039  |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             | 39.3     | 37.7      | 34.6      | 33.5         | 65.8     | 47.2      | 44.8   | 68.3    | 18.0     | .....   |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             | 38.7     | 25.3      | 29.1      | 33.2         | 64.3     | 46.5      | 35.6   | 62.2    | 13.1     | .....   |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |          |           |           |              |          |           |        |         |          |         |
| White.....   | 31,336   | 48,345    | 61,204    | 51,662       | 129,593  | 105,049   | 35,836 | 115,114 | 161,562  | 9,424   |
| Number in 1900.....  | 28,041   | 39,746    | 63,271    | 47,609       | 107,976  | 84,815    | 32,868 | 98,145  | 108,142  | 11,015  |
| Number in 1890.....  | 28,553   | 36,769    | 64,999    | 44,804       | 91,400   | 67,684    | 22,199 | 85,766  | 77,296   | 8,476   |
| Negro.....   | 209      | 119       | 355       | 1,788        | 6,536    | 11,897    | 34     | 392     | 5,852    | 8       |
| Number in 1900.....  | 253      | 126       | 359       | 1,818        | 6,445    | 9,894     | 32     | 311     | 4,952    | 24      |
| Number in 1890.....  | 324      | 118       | 314       | 2,091        | 5,551    | 6,965     | 38     | 308     | 2,769    | 6       |
| Black.....   | 85       | 108       | 280       | 1,389        | 5,359    | 10,278    | 29     | 334     | 4,818    | 6       |
| Mulatto.....   | 124      | 11        | 75        | 399          | 1,177    | 1,619     | 5      | 58      | 1,534    | 2       |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 16)..... | 3        | 6         | 6         | 1,029        | 23       | 60        | 1      | 11      | 35       | 3       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 24,120   | 38,818    | 46,808    | 49,882       | 104,793  | 62,601    | 16,585 | 61,570  | 70,661   | 7,510   |
| Number in 1900.....  | 22,201   | 34,432    | 43,521    | 45,925       | 90,280   | 50,922    | 16,765 | 51,313  | 65,070   | 8,448   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 4,632    | 4,713     | 9,902     | 1,251        | 12,161   | 25,559    | 11,358 | 34,510  | 34,578   | 1,238   |
| Number in 1900.....  | 4,477    | 5,729     | 10,630    | 1,300        | 10,348   | 20,890    | 9,871  | 30,516  | 17,376   | 1,611   |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 2,955    | 3,037     | 5,453     | 603          | 7,955    | 15,757    | 8,179  | 22,713  | 28,151   | 723     |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 1,677    | 1,676     | 4,471     | 648          | 4,206    | 9,802     | 3,179  | 11,767  | 6,427    | 515     |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 2,584    | 4,814     | 4,471     | 529          | 12,639   | 17,789    | 7,893  | 19,084  | 47,423   | 676     |
| Number in 1900.....  | 2,293    | 1,585     | 4,180     | 384          | 7,348    | 13,003    | 7,242  | 16,316  | 22,306   | 956     |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |          |           |           |              |          |           |        |         |          |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 76.5     | 80.1      | 76.0      | 91.6         | 77.0     | 53.1      | 46.2   | 53.3    | 47.5     | 79.6    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 76.0     | 86.3      | 76.2      | 91.2         | 78.9     | 55.7      | 47.9   | 52.6    | 50.5     | 76.5    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 14.7     | 9.7       | 16.1      | 2.3          | 8.9      | 21.7      | 31.7   | 20.9    | 20.6     | 13.1    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 16.3     | 9.3       | 16.7      | 2.4          | 9.0      | 22.0      | 30.0   | 21.0    | 15.7     | 14.6    |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 8.2      | 9.9       | 7.3       | 1.0          | 9.3      | 15.1      | 22.0   | 16.5    | 28.3     | 7.2     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 7.8      | 4.0       | 6.5       | 0.8          | 6.4      | 13.7      | 22.0   | 16.1    | 20.3     | 8.7     |
| Negro.....   | 0.7      | 0.2       | 0.6       | 3.3          | 4.8      | 10.1      | 0.1    | 0.3     | 3.5      | 0.1     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 0.9      | 0.3       | 0.6       | 3.0          | 5.6      | 10.4      | 0.1    | 0.3     | 4.5      | 0.2     |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |          |           |           |              |          |           |        |         |          |         |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |          |           |           |              |          |           |        |         |          |         |
| Austria.....   | 190      | 1,228     | 199       | 14           | 4,063    | 1,872     | 1,118  | 801     | 17,845   | 93      |
| Belgium.....   | 2        | 2         | 8         | .....        | 1        | 30        | 43     | 11      | 609      | .....   |
| Canada.....  | 143      | 16        | 322       | 19           | 84       | 800       | 193    | 1,265   | 145      | 23      |
| Denmark.....   | 1        | 3         | 26        | 4            | 1        | 80        | 27     | 293     | 5        | 10      |
| England.....   | 82       | 337       | 336       | 54           | 24       | 2,890     | 183    | 832     | 1,911    | 16      |
| Finland.....   | 71       | 37        | 9         | .....        | 4        | 19        | 9      | 248     | 83       | .....   |
| France.....  | 4        | 12        | 119       | 3            | 27       | 154       | 25     | 109     | 172      | 7       |
| Germany.....   | 386      | 227       | 1,120     | 169          | 1,923    | 1,423     | 1,113  | 7,015   | 2,414    | 111     |
| Greece.....  | 5        | 10        | 12        | 7            | 49       | 38        | 89     | 57      | 58       | .....   |
| Holland.....   | 7        | 2         | 3         | .....        | 8        | 18        | 6      | 41      | 24       | .....   |
| Hungary.....   | 389      | 1,032     | 38        | 3            | 1,779    | 263       | 242    | 702     | 10,650   | 54      |
| Ireland.....   | 272      | 323       | 664       | 30           | 582      | 5,087     | 321    | 1,544   | 697      | 28      |
| Italy.....   | 507      | 787       | 666       | 138          | 1,230    | 2,550     | 1,702  | 1,066   | 9,062    | 91      |
| Norway.....  | 3        | .....     | 18        | .....        | 20       | 107       | 13     | 62      | 43       | 3       |
| Roumania.....  | .....    | .....     | 15        | .....        | 9        | .....     | .....  | 204     | .....    | .....   |
| Russia.....  | 138      | 677       | 256       | 60           | 1,242    | 1,738     | 396    | 2,356   | 2,050    | 14      |
| Scotland.....  | 29       | 34        | 132       | 3            | 149      | 668       | 106    | 237     | 609      | 6       |
| Sweden.....  | 231      | 6         | 414       | 3            | 22       | 201       | 1,823  | 914     | 148      | 179     |
| Switzerland.....   | 113      | 6         | 48        | 6            | 85       | 83        | 300    | 174     | 49       | 27      |
| Turkey in Asia.....  | 1        | 9         | 28        | .....        | 3        | 24        | 28     | 5       | 230      | .....   |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                      | 7        | 78        | 5         | 3            | 388      | 7         | 101    | 4       | 46       | 16      |
| Wales.....   | .....    | .....     | .....     | .....        | .....    | .....     | .....  | .....   | .....    | .....   |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 6        | 24        | 23        | 6            | 293      | 142       | 12     | 141     | 94       | 7       |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |          |           |           |              |          |           |        |         |          |         |
| Austria.....   | 165      | 565       | 45        | 6            | 1,046    | 504       | 506    | 396     | 9,496    | 34      |
| Canada.....  | 38       | 3         | 90        | 8            | 29       | 91        | 77     | 270     | 25       | 6       |
| Denmark.....   | .....    | .....     | 13        | 3            | 6        | 35        | 18     | 176     | 5        | 13      |
| England.....   | 68       | 229       | 252       | 29           | 438      | 2,014     | 142    | 614     | 1,406    | 19      |
| France.....  | 6        | 3         | 310       | 1            | 13       | 97        | 30     | 93      | 78       | 8       |
| Germany.....   | 626      | 409       | 1,985     | 324          | 2,429    | 1,982     | 2,390  | 11,955  | 3,225    | 267     |
| Hungary.....   | 316      | 236       | 8         | .....        | 214      | 111       | 185    | 173     | 4,917    | 22      |
| Ireland.....   | 674      | 707       | 1,233     | 55           | 1,120    | 7,017     | 690    | 3,242   | 1,680    | 77      |
| Italy.....   | 276      | 157       | 191       | 46           | 632      | 847       | 828    | 1,021   | 3,279    | 4       |
| Norway.....  | 4        | .....     | 1         | 1            | 6        | 30        | 3      | 12      | 3        | .....   |
| Russia.....  | 124      | 409       | 122       | 43           | 839      | 702       | 173    | 1,238   | 985      | 11      |
| Scotland.....  | 23       | 18        | 127       | 14           | 129      | 349       | 126    | 210     | 460      | 11      |
| Sweden.....  | 272      | 4         | 440       | 3            | 16       | 76        | 1,988  | 865     | 147      | 193     |
| Switzerland.....   | 122      | 4         | 33        | 2            | 27       | 50        | 435    | 117     | 21       | 22      |
| Wales.....   | 6        | 70        | 0         | 0            | 284      | 60        | 33     | 57      | 235      | .....   |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>1</sup> .....         | 235      | 220       | 593       | 59           | 725      | 1,842     | 557    | 2,274   | 2,188    | 31      |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.   | Clinton. | Columbia. | Crawford. | Cumber-land. | Dauphin. | Delaware. | Elk.   | Erie.  | Fayette. | Forest. |
|--|----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|----------|---------|
| <b>SEX</b>   |          |           |           |              |          |           |        |        |          |         |
| Total... Male.....                                   | 15,929   | 25,173    | 30,574    | 28,380       | 68,999   | 58,938    | 19,383 | 58,567 | 94,240   | 5,033   |
| Female.....  | 15,616   | 23,294    | 30,991    | 28,099       | 67,153   | 58,968    | 16,508 | 58,950 | 78,209   | 4,402   |
| White... Male.....                                   | 15,825   | 25,108    | 30,386    | 24,876       | 65,638   | 53,147    | 19,340 | 58,554 | 91,058   | 5,028   |
| Female.....  | 15,511   | 23,237    | 30,818    | 26,786       | 63,955   | 52,802    | 16,496 | 56,760 | 70,504   | 4,396   |
| Negro... Male.....                                   | 104      | 62        | 182       | 851          | 3,340    | 5,741     | 22     | 203    | 3,150    | 3       |
| Female.....  | 105      | 57        | 173       | 937          | 3,196    | 6,156     | 12     | 189    | 2,702    | 5       |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |          |           |           |              |          |           |        |        |          |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 8,978    | 14,650    | 19,238    | 15,472       | 42,382   | 35,877    | 10,478 | 35,601 | 54,310   | 2,569   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 8,125    | 10,702    | 13,967    | 13,021       | 33,446   | 27,670    | 10,568 | 29,471 | 34,120   | 3,109   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 6,298    | 10,596    | 13,418    | 13,971       | 29,788   | 17,109    | 3,781  | 16,815 | 21,049   | 1,770   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 6,699    | 8,899     | 13,473    | 12,280       | 24,373   | 13,436    | 4,152  | 14,031 | 16,766   | 2,053   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 1,234    | 1,117     | 3,311     | 403          | 3,175    | 6,517     | 2,127  | 8,865  | 3,109    | 405     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,168    | 959       | 3,317     | 472          | 2,675    | 6,137     | 1,950  | 7,553  | 2,166    | 487     |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 776      | 692       | 2,025     | 228          | 1,929    | 4,343     | 1,517  | 6,016  | 2,133    | 221     |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 458      | 425       | 1,286     | 235          | 1,246    | 2,174     | 610    | 2,849  | 976      | 184     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 1,374    | 2,898     | 3,04      | 304          | 7,123    | 8,638     | 4,551  | 9,755  | 28,202   | 390     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,225    | 2,829     | 2,042     | 234          | 4,165    | 6,913     | 4,201  | 7,720  | 13,412   | 563     |
| Negro.....   | 70       | 39        | 123       | 501          | 2,277    | 3,568     | 18     | 156    | 1,920    | 3       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 71       | 31        | 113       | 421          | 2,220    | 3,036     | 10     | 118    | 1,770    | 0       |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        |          |           | 6         | 233          | 19       | 46        | 1      | 10     | 30       | 1       |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |          |           |           |              |          |           |        |        |          |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 70.2     | 72.3      | 69.7      | 90.3         | 70.3     | 47.7      | 36.1   | 47.2   | 38.8     | 68.9    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 13.7     | 7.6       | 17.2      | 3.0          | 7.5      | 18.2      | 20.3   | 24.9   | 5.7      | 15.8    |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 15.3     | 19.8      | 12.4      | 2.0          | 16.8     | 24.1      | 43.4   | 27.4   | 51.9     | 15.2    |
| Negro.....   | 0.8      | 0.3       | 0.6       | 3.2          | 5.4      | 9.9       | 0.2    | 0.4    | 3.5      | 0.1     |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |          |           |           |              |          |           |        |        |          |         |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 647      | 572       | 1,117     | 163          | 1,867    | 3,232     | 1,692  | 4,383  | 4,067    | 122     |
| Having first papers.....                             | 62       | 86        | 62        | 21           | 252      | 393       | 322    | 474    | 1,100    | 22      |
| Alien.....   | 485      | 2,121     | 640       | 101          | 4,691    | 3,947     | 1,863  | 3,363  | 19,824   | 175     |
| Unknown.....   | 180      | 119       | 541       | 19           | 313      | 1,066     | 674    | 1,535  | 3,211    | 71      |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |          |           |           |              |          |           |        |        |          |         |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |          |           |           |              |          |           |        |        |          |         |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 436      | 1,275     | 627       | 469          | 2,290    | 2,462     | 713    | 1,522  | 9,797    | 98      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.9      | 8.7       | 3.3       | 3.0          | 5.4      | 6.9       | 6.8    | 4.3    | 18.0     | 3.8     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 6.3      | 6.3       | 2.6       | 4.7          | 7.8      | 6.7       | 7.8    | 4.7    | 19.6     | 3.5     |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 187      | 328       | 193       | 304          | 535      | 375       | 70     | 194    | 987      | 53      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.5      | 2.8       | 1.2       | 2.1          | 1.6      | 1.6       | 1.2    | 0.8    | 4.1      | 2.4     |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 229      | 940       | 419       | 60           | 1,402    | 1,580     | 642    | 1,312  | 8,425    | 45      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 16.7     | 32.4      | 17.6      | 10.7         | 19.7     | 18.3      | 14.1   | 13.4   | 28.9     | 11.5    |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 20       | 7         | 13        | 103          | 351      | 502       | 1      | 15     | 381      |         |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |          |           | 10.6      | 20.6         | 15.4     | 14.1      |        | 6.6    | 19.8     |         |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |          |           |           |              |          |           |        |        |          |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 24,519   | 37,925    | 51,089    | 44,119       | 110,198  | 96,446    | 26,549 | 92,919 | 123,080  | 7,013   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 890      | 2,242     | 1,121     | 1,094        | 4,611    | 4,748     | 1,161  | 2,806  | 16,345   | 197     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.6      | 5.9       | 2.2       | 2.3          | 4.2      | 4.9       | 4.4    | 3.0    | 13.3     | 2.8     |
| Native white, number.....                            | 21,852   | 33,187    | 46,430    | 41,153       | 92,460   | 69,232    | 18,792 | 74,059 | 73,105   | 6,351   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 414      | 726       | 363       | 686          | 1,604    | 899       | 127    | 353    | 2,280    | 118     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.9      | 2.2       | 0.8       | 1.7          | 1.7      | 1.3       | 0.7    | 0.5    | 3.1      | 1.9     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 2,490    | 4,637     | 4,354     | 507          | 12,220   | 17,362    | 7,726  | 18,500 | 45,452   | 652     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 439      | 1,505     | 730       | 102          | 2,292    | 2,709     | 1,033  | 2,429  | 13,350   | 78      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 17.6     | 32.5      | 16.8      | 20.1         | 18.8     | 15.6      | 13.4   | 13.1   | 29.4     | 12.0    |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 177      | 98        | 299       | 1,436        | 5,496    | 9,795     | 30     | 349    | 4,491    | 8       |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 37       | 11        | 26        | 234          | 713      | 1,133     | 1      | 23     | 710      | 1       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 20.9     |           | 8.7       | 16.3         | 13.0     | 11.6      |        | 6.6    | 15.8     |         |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |          |           |           |              |          |           |        |        |          |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 6,735    | 10,239    | 11,968    | 11,615       | 27,216   | 24,525    | 8,091  | 23,076 | 33,224   | 2,271   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 56       | 183       | 85        | 71           | 324      | 538       | 112    | 181    | 1,507    | 26      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.8      | 1.8       | 0.7       | 0.6          | 1.2      | 2.2       | 1.4    | 0.8    | 4.5      | 1.1     |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |          |           |           |              |          |           |        |        |          |         |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 9,370    | 14,154    | 18,168    | 15,658       | 36,909   | 32,707    | 11,424 | 31,807 | 48,363   | 3,227   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 6,466    | 9,897     | 11,132    | 11,165       | 24,039   | 19,998    | 7,304  | 19,687 | 28,456   | 2,178   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 68.9     | 69.9      | 68.9      | 71.3         | 65.1     | 61.1      | 63.9   | 61.9   | 58.8     | 67.5    |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 2,635    | 3,915     | 4,170     | 4,043        | 9,693    | 8,182     | 3,333  | 8,731  | 15,139   | 956     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,171    | 3,416     | 3,286     | 3,507        | 8,503    | 6,505     | 2,632  | 6,496  | 10,730   | 680     |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 3,136    | 4,668     | 5,371     | 5,170        | 11,876   | 10,477    | 3,739  | 10,596 | 15,061   | 1,105   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,954    | 4,435     | 5,041     | 4,957        | 11,249   | 9,437     | 3,493  | 9,552  | 13,690   | 1,045   |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 1,826    | 2,778     | 3,354     | 3,234        | 7,359    | 6,983     | 2,205  | 6,141  | 8,455    | 618     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,072    | 1,566     | 2,143     | 1,877        | 3,382    | 3,045     | 991    | 2,779  | 3,408    | 371     |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 1,773    | 2,793     | 3,273     | 3,211        | 7,981    | 7,065     | 2,147  | 6,339  | 9,708    | 548     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 259      | 480       | 662       | 824          | 905      | 1,011     | 188    | 860    | 728      | 82      |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |          |           |           |              |          |           |        |        |          |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 5,771    | 8,583     | 9,541     | 9,213        | 21,569   | 18,659    | 7,072  | 19,327 | 30,200   | 2,061   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 5,125    | 7,851     | 8,327     | 8,464        | 19,752   | 15,942    | 6,125  | 16,048 | 24,320   | 1,725   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 88.8     | 91.5      | 87.3      | 91.9         | 91.6     | 85.4      | 86.6   | 83.0   | 80.5     | 83.7    |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 4,783    | 7,353     | 8,208     | 8,641        | 17,861   | 11,223    | 3,579  | 12,086 | 16,103   | 1,804   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,273    | 6,780     | 7,151     | 7,949        | 16,501   | 9,767     | 3,417  | 10,197 | 13,365   | 1,514   |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 89.3     | 92.2      | 87.1      | 92.0         | 92.4     | 87.0      | 88.1   | 84.4   | 83.0     | 83.9    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 854      | 952       | 1,160     | 138          | 2,172    | 4,895     | 2,904  | 6,471  | 10,286   | 234     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 787      | 848       | 1,038     | 120          | 1,963    | 4,162     | 2,479  | 5,272  | 8,148    | 197     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 88.4     | 89.1      | 89.5      | 87.0         | 90.4     | 85.0      | 85.4   | 81.5   | 79.2     | 84.2    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 122      | 249       | 121       | 21           | 616      | 600       | 286    | 724    | 2,744    | 22      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 90       | 194       | 93        | 17           | 470      | 446       | 229    | 540    | 1,945    | 13      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 73.8     | 77.9      | 76.9      |              | 76.3     | 74.3      | 80.1   | 74.6   | 70.9     |         |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 32       | 28        | 52        | 336          | 920      | 1,941     | 3      | 46     | 1,067    | 1       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 25       | 28        | 45        | 301          | 818      | 1,567     |        | 39     | 862      | 1       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |          |           |           | 89.6         | 88.9     | 80.7      |        |        | 80.8     |         |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |          |           |           |              |          |           |        |        |          |         |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 6,814    | 10,557    | 15,476    | 13,163       | 29,168   | 23,227    | 6,637  | 24,501 | 30,537   | 1,914   |
| Families, number.....                                | 7,051    | 10,869    | 16,167    | 13,507       | 30,407   | 23,797    | 6,991  | 27,191 | 32,347   | 1,957   |



TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.   | Franklin. | Fulton. | Greene. | Huntingdon. | Indiana. | Jefferson. | Juniata. | Lackawanna. <sup>1</sup> | Lancaster. | Lawrence. |
|--|-----------|---------|---------|-------------|----------|------------|----------|--------------------------|------------|-----------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>  |           |         |         |             |          |            |          |                          |            |           |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 59,775    | 9,703   | 28,882  | 38,304      | 66,210   | 63,090     | 15,013   | 259,570                  | 167,029    | 70,032    |
| 1900.....  | 54,902    | 9,924   | 28,281  | 34,080      | 42,559   | 59,113     | 16,054   | 193,831                  | 159,241    | 57,042    |
| 1890.....  | 51,433    | 10,137  | 28,935  | 35,751      | 42,175   | 44,005     | 16,055   | 142,088                  | 149,095    | 37,517    |
| 1880.....  | 49,855    | 10,149  | 28,273  | 33,954      | 40,527   | 27,935     | 18,227   | 89,269                   | 139,447    | 33,312    |
| 1870.....  | 45,365    | 9,360   | 25,887  | 31,251      | 36,138   | 21,656     | 17,390   | 121,340                  | 121,340    | 27,288    |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | 4,873     | -221    | 601     | 3,654       | 23,654   | 3,977      | -1,041   | 65,739                   | 7,788      | 12,990    |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 8.9       | -2.2    | 2.1     | 10.5        | 55.6     | 6.7        | -6.5     | 33.9                     | 4.9        | 22.8      |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | 3,469     | -213    | -64     | -1,101      | 881      | 15,108     | -601     | 51,743                   | 10,146     | 19,525    |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 6.7       | -2.1    | -2.3    | -3.1        | 0.9      | 34.3       | -3.6     | 36.4                     | 6.8        | 52.0      |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 751       | 402     | 574     | 918         | 829      | 666        | 392      | 451                      | 941        | 360       |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 79.6      | 24.1    | 50.3    | 41.7        | 79.9     | 94.7       | 38.3     | 575.5                    | 177.5      | 194.5     |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 54.3      | 24.1    | 44.1    | 30.6        | 68.6     | 71.8       | 38.3     | 51.2                     | 109.0      | 82.9      |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |           |         |         |             |          |            |          |                          |            |           |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           | 18,999    |         | 3,545   | 10,199      | 9,321    | 15,250     |          | 236,478                  | 64,460     | 40,182    |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   | 18,227    |         | 2,544   | 7,139       | 7,528    | 12,553     |          | 170,197                  | 57,099     | 30,532    |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 38.2      |         | 39.3    | 42.9        | 23.8     | 20.5       |          | 11.7                     | 11.7       | 31.4      |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 40,776    | 9,703   | 25,337  | 28,105      | 56,889   | 47,840     | 15,013   | 23,092                   | 102,569    | 29,850    |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 40,642    | 9,924   | 25,737  | 27,511      | 35,028   | 46,460     | 16,054   | 23,634                   | 101,542    | 26,460    |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 0.3       | -2.2    | -1.6    | 2.2         | 62.4     | 3.0        | -6.5     | -2.3                     | 1.0        | 12.8      |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           | 14,260    |         | 2,544   | 6,053       | 7,528    | 7,810      |          | 164,421                  | 53,775     | 28,339    |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 40,642    | 9,924   | 25,737  | 28,597      | 35,028   | 51,303     | 16,054   | 29,410                   | 105,466    | 28,703    |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             | 31.8      |         | 12.3    | 26.6        | 14.1     | 24.2       |          | 91.1                     | 38.6       | 57.4      |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             | 26.0      |         | 9.0     | 17.5        | 11.3     | 13.2       |          | 84.8                     | 33.3       | 49.7      |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |           |         |         |             |          |            |          |                          |            |           |
| White.....   | 58,054    | 9,609   | 28,491  | 37,997      | 66,024   | 62,982     | 14,842   | 258,857                  | 164,709    | 69,314    |
| Number in 1900.....  | 52,244    | 9,318   | 27,066  | 31,290      | 42,889   | 59,042     | 16,338   | 193,192                  | 156,791    | 59,487    |
| Number in 1890.....  | 49,412    | 10,026  | 38,489  | 36,435      | 41,960   | 43,975     | 16,485   | 141,781                  | 146,472    | 37,802    |
| Negro.....   | 1,716     | 94      | 389     | 305         | 183      | 105        | 171      | 696                      | 2,299      | 699       |
| Number in 1900.....  | 1,954     | 106     | 313     | 358         | 180      | 68         | 179      | 619                      | 2,461      | 642       |
| Number in 1890.....  | 2,019     | 112     | 445     | 315         | 212      | 29         | 359      | 359                      | 2,609      | 312       |
| Black.....   | 1,015     | 94      | 199     | 244         | 117      | 84         | 69       | 630                      | 1,708      | 575       |
| Mulatto.....   | 701       |         | 190     | 61          | 66       | 21         | 108      | 66                       | 591        | 124       |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 16)..... | 5         |         | 2       | 2           | 3        | 3          |          | 17                       | 21         | 19        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 55,954    | 9,331   | 27,245  | 33,843      | 42,883   | 38,224     | 14,571   | 75,115                   | 146,090    | 39,460    |
| Number in 1900.....  | 50,827    | 9,324   | 27,210  | 31,510      | 37,258   | 36,839     | 16,468   | 66,698                   | 139,305    | 39,158    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 1,500     | 243     | 728     | 1,905       | 10,188   | 13,998     | 195      | 107,901                  | 12,994     | 14,833    |
| Number in 1900.....  | 1,837     | 369     | 569     | 1,674       | 8,430    | 11,733     | 302      | 80,705                   | 13,061     | 11,251    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 725       | 105     | 352     | 1,177       | 7,773    | 10,723     | 65       | 81,548                   | 7,579      | 10,092    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 775       | 138     | 376     | 728         | 2,415    | 3,275      | 130      | 26,353                   | 5,415      | 4,741     |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 600       | 35      | 518     | 2,240       | 12,953   | 10,700     | 76       | 75,841                   | 5,616      | 15,021    |
| Number in 1900.....  | 480       | 75      | 157     | 1,082       | 1,685    | 10,415     | 118      | 55,711                   | 8,005      | 9,075     |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |           |         |         |             |          |            |          |                          |            |           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 93.6      | 96.2    | 94.3    | 88.4        | 64.8     | 60.6       | 97.1     | 28.9                     | 87.5       | 56.3      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 92.2      | 94.6    | 90.3    | 82.4        | 62.0     | 57.0       | 96.3     | 29.3                     | 85.9       | 53.4      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 2.5       | 2.5     | 2.5     | 5.0         | 15.4     | 22.2       | 1.3      | 41.6                     | 7.8        | 21.2      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 3.3       | 3.6     | 2.0     | 4.3         | 8.1      | 19.9       | 1.9      | 41.7                     | 8.8        | 19.7      |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 1.0       | 0.4     | 1.8     | 5.9         | 19.6     | 17.1       | 0.5      | 29.2                     | 3.4        | 21.4      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 0.9       | 0.8     | 0.6     | 3.1         | 4.0      | 17.6       | 0.7      | 28.7                     | 3.8        | 16.9      |
| Negro.....   | 2.9       | 1.0     | 1.3     | 0.8         | 0.3      | 0.2        | 1.1      | 0.3                      | 1.4        | 1.0       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 3.6       | 1.1     | 1.1     | 1.0         | 0.4      | 0.1        | 1.1      | 0.3                      | 1.5        | 1.0       |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |           |         |         |             |          |            |          |                          |            |           |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |           |         |         |             |          |            |          |                          |            |           |
| Austria.....   | 10        |         | 44      | 416         | 3,707    | 2,199      |          | 14,957                   | 295        | 2,381     |
| Belgium.....   |           |         |         | 37          | 49       | 169        |          | 25                       |            | 5         |
| Canada.....  | 16        | 1       | 13      | 7           | 44       | 89         | 3        | 418                      | 63         | 194       |
| Denmark.....   | 5         | 1       | 1       | 1           | 4        | 12         |          | 34                       | 5          | 20        |
| England.....   | 28        | 2       | 61      | 95          | 523      | 645        | 12       | 6,961                    | 310        | 1,171     |
| Finland.....   | 1         |         |         |             | 9        | 2          |          | 7                        | 20         | 274       |
| France.....  | 3         | 3       | 45      | 103         | 66       | 66         |          | 161                      | 36         | 73        |
| Germany.....   | 225       | 18      | 48      | 128         | 342      | 457        | 34       | 5,948                    | 3,113      | 1,027     |
| Greece.....  | 3         |         | 5       | 3           | 5        | 7          |          | 83                       | 38         | 65        |
| Holland.....   |           |         | 4       | 1           | 7        | 3          |          | 26                       | 8          | 10        |
| Hungary.....   | 102       |         | 59      | 278         | 2,186    | 634        | 6        | 2,582                    | 118        | 1,245     |
| Ireland.....   | 22        | 6       | 30      | 70          | 193      | 293        | 11       | 8,871                    | 307        | 741       |
| Italy.....   | 34        |         | 122     | 883         | 4,084    | 3,845      | 7        | 10,961                   | 514        | 4,011     |
| Norway.....  |           |         |         |             | 7        | 67         |          | 20                       | 11         | 2         |
| Roumania.....  | 10        |         |         | 41          | 10       | 2          |          | 98                       | 2          | 122       |
| Russia.....  | 47        |         | 8       | 148         | 1,033    | 829        |          | 15,589                   | 452        | 872       |
| Scotland.....  | 7         |         | 59      | 19          | 353      | 629        | 2        | 1,174                    | 110        | 183       |
| Sweden.....  | 9         |         | 20      | 146         | 17       | 500        | 1        | 150                      | 25         | 205       |
| Switzerland.....   | 9         | 4       | 3       | 2           | 17       | 9          |          | 554                      | 110        | 39        |
| Turkey in Asia.....  |           |         | 1       | 1           | 27       | 6          |          | 299                      | 6          | 120       |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                      |           |         | 27      | 4           | 14       | 6          |          | 28                       | 3          | 25        |
| Wales.....   | 4         |         | 4       | 17          | 14       | 6          |          | 6,761                    | 35         | 1,247     |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 2         |         | 5       | 14          | 36       | 30         |          | 136                      | 35         | 75        |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |           |         |         |             |          |            |          |                          |            |           |
| Austria.....   | 1         |         | 30      | 147         | 1,896    | 2,259      |          | 12,536                   | 57         | 836       |
| Canada.....  | 1         |         |         | 2           | 29       | 25         |          | 113                      | 10         | 67        |
| Denmark.....   | 1         |         |         |             | 8        | 3          |          | 19                       | 3          | 14        |
| England.....   | 23        | 4       | 46      | 72          | 508      | 679        | 10       | 5,631                    | 177        | 890       |
| France.....  | 3         | 2       | 16      | 69          | 28       | 28         |          | 81                       | 29         | 47        |
| Germany.....   | 502       | 82      | 54      | 274         | 683      | 858        | 30       | 9,993                    | 5,578      | 1,523     |
| Hungary.....   | 1         |         | 24      | 55          | 1,155    | 508        |          | 2,017                    | 36         | 278       |
| Ireland.....   | 47        | 3       | 52      | 207         | 350      | 650        | 18       | 20,111                   | 617        | 1,444     |
| Italy.....   | 8         |         | 60      | 185         | 1,447    | 2,544      |          | 6,073                    | 142        | 2,495     |
| Norway.....  |           |         |         |             | 2        | 63         |          | 15                       |            | 2         |
| Russia.....  | 24        |         | 1       | 57          | 534      | 708        |          | 9,816                    | 371        | 411       |
| Scotland.....  | 5         | 1       | 17      | 14          | 315      | 572        | 3        | 938                      | 52         | 160       |
| Sweden.....  |           | 2       | 5       | 21          | 129      | 712        |          | 105                      | 11         | 251       |
| Switzerland.....   | 4         |         | 4       | 4           | 5        | 6          |          | 502                      | 75         | 26        |
| Wales.....   | 4         |         | 6       | 49          | 125      | 234        |          | 7,794                    | 50         | 713       |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                       | 42        | 11      | 57      | 74          | 518      | 814        | 3        | 5,894                    | 370        | 1,020     |

<sup>1</sup> Organized from part of Luzerne County in 1878.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.   | Franklin. | Fulton. | Greene. | Huntingdon. | Indiana. | Jefferson. | Juniata. | Lackawanna. <sup>1</sup> | Lancaster. | Lawrence. |
|--|-----------|---------|---------|-------------|----------|------------|----------|--------------------------|------------|-----------|
| <b>SEX</b>   |           |         |         |             |          |            |          |                          |            |           |
| Total... Male.....                                   | 29,520    | 4,929   | 14,528  | 20,130      | 35,701   | 32,834     | 7,475    | 135,217                  | 81,558     | 37,339    |
| Female.....  | 30,255    | 4,774   | 14,354  | 18,174      | 30,509   | 30,256     | 7,538    | 124,353                  | 85,471     | 32,693    |
| White... Male.....                                   | 28,667    | 4,884   | 14,316  | 19,930      | 35,602   | 32,766     | 7,384    | 134,840                  | 80,340     | 36,044    |
| Female.....  | 29,387    | 4,725   | 14,175  | 18,067      | 30,422   | 30,216     | 7,458    | 124,017                  | 84,369     | 32,370    |
| Negro... Male.....                                   | 851       | 45      | 210     | 198         | 96       | 65         | 91       | 364                      | 1,198      | 376       |
| Female.....  | 865       | 49      | 179     | 107         | 87       | 40         | 80       | 332                      | 1,101      | 323       |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |           |         |         |             |          |            |          |                          |            |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 16,049    | 2,602   | 8,290   | 10,821      | 19,978   | 16,972     | 3,995    | 74,599                   | 47,360     | 22,636    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 14,115    | 2,619   | 7,643   | 9,161       | 11,068   | 11,068     | 4,061    | 54,242                   | 43,349     | 17,378    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 14,550    | 2,437   | 7,712   | 8,783       | 11,014   | 9,339      | 3,825    | 17,070                   | 39,428     | 11,048    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 12,592    | 2,295   | 7,233   | 7,828       | 9,013    | 8,730      | 3,810    | 12,790                   | 36,442     | 9,806     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 644       | 126     | 186     | 536         | 1,378    | 1,924      | 76       | 18,557                   | 4,245      | 2,848     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 710       | 163     | 224     | 494         | 1,075    | 1,302      | 128      | 14,148                   | 4,162      | 2,557     |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 343       | 60      | 81      | 312         | 764      | 1,267      | 31       | 14,488                   | 2,729      | 1,739     |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 301       | 66      | 105     | 224         | 614      | 657        | 45       | 4,069                    | 1,516      | 1,109     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 302       | 20      | 269     | 1,403       | 7,517    | 5,660      | 52       | 35,709                   | 2,953      | 8,475     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 255       | 37      | 91      | 632         | 929      | 5,667      | 84       | 27,058                   | 3,068      | 4,790     |
| Negro.....   | 491       | 19      | 121     | 97          | 66       | 47         | 42       | 253                      | 721        | 248       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 555       | 24      | 39      | 155         | 45       | 28         | 59       | 237                      | 669        | 213       |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 2         | .....   | 2       | 2           | 3        | 2          | .....    | 10                       | 13         | 17        |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |           |         |         |             |          |            |          |                          |            |           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 90.7      | 93.7    | 93.0    | 81.2        | 55.1     | 55.0       | 95.7     | 22.9                     | 83.3       | 48.8      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 4.0       | 4.8     | 2.2     | 5.0         | 6.9      | 11.3       | 1.9      | 24.9                     | 9.0        | 12.6      |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 2.3       | 0.8     | 3.2     | 13.0        | 37.6     | 33.3       | 1.3      | 51.9                     | 6.2        | 37.4      |
| Negro.....   | 3.1       | 0.7     | 1.5     | 0.9         | 0.3      | 0.3        | 1.1      | 0.3                      | 1.5        | 1.1       |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |           |         |         |             |          |            |          |                          |            |           |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 121       | 15      | 103     | 181         | 1,018    | 2,093      | 22       | 16,092                   | 1,657      | 2,112     |
| Having first papers.....                             | 10        | .....   | 17      | 27          | 385      | 274        | 10       | 2,369                    | 108        | 447       |
| Alien.....   | 179       | 1       | 107     | 999         | 5,713    | 2,659      | 4        | 16,654                   | 870        | 5,305     |
| Unknown.....   | 52        | 4       | 42      | 196         | 401      | 634        | 16       | 3,594                    | 309        | 611       |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |           |         |         |             |          |            |          |                          |            |           |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |           |         |         |             |          |            |          |                          |            |           |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 549       | 102     | 431     | 804         | 2,347    | 1,597      | 84       | 11,698                   | 1,096      | 2,048     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.4       | 3.9     | 5.2     | 7.4         | 11.7     | 9.4        | 2.1      | 15.7                     | 2.3        | 9.0       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 5.7       | 6.6     | 7.1     | 6.9         | 6.2      | 12.9       | 4.1      | 14.0                     | 2.7        | 6.5       |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 398       | 92      | 342     | 272         | 315      | 237        | 79       | 519                      | 638        | 140       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.6       | 3.6     | 4.3     | 2.9         | 2.5      | 2.1        | 2.0      | 1.5                      | 1.6        | 1.0       |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 42        | 2       | 68      | 520         | 2,020    | 1,352      | 1        | 11,167                   | 285        | 1,861     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 11.6      | .....   | 25.3    | 37.1        | 26.9     | 23.9       | .....    | 28.3                     | 9.7        | 22.0      |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 109       | 8       | 21      | 12          | 12       | 8          | 4        | 9                        | 120        | 41        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 22.2      | .....   | 17.4    | .....       | .....    | .....      | .....    | 3.6                      | 16.6       | 16.5      |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |           |         |         |             |          |            |          |                          |            |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 48,836    | 7,351   | 22,596  | 29,491      | 48,998   | 45,956     | 11,532   | 196,701                  | 133,684    | 54,824    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,236     | 245     | 924     | 1,356       | 4,153    | 3,317      | 241      | 23,026                   | 2,622      | 3,500     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.7       | 3.3     | 4.1     | 4.6         | 8.5      | 7.2        | 2.1      | 11.7                     | 2.0        | 6.4       |
| Native white, number.....                            | 44,584    | 7,251   | 21,814  | 27,075      | 36,575   | 35,536     | 11,321   | 122,644                  | 126,275    | 39,674    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 939       | 219     | 766     | 587         | 708      | 603        | 233      | 1,439                    | 1,812      | 319       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.1       | 3.0     | 3.5     | 2.2         | 1.9      | 1.7        | 2.1      | 1.2                      | 1.4        | 0.8       |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 588       | 35      | 487     | 2,153       | 12,262   | 10,831     | 76       | 73,466                   | 5,506      | 14,558    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 55        | 2       | 117     | 754         | 3,425    | 2,705      | 1        | 21,561                   | 513        | 3,107     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 9.4       | .....   | 24.0    | 35.0        | 27.9     | 26.2       | .....    | 29.3                     | 9.3        | 21.3      |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 1,359     | 65      | 293     | 201         | 158      | 86         | 135      | 578                      | 1,882      | 673       |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 241       | 24      | 41      | 15          | 20       | 9          | 7        | 23                       | 294        | 68        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 17.7      | .....   | 14.0    | 5.7         | 12.7     | .....      | 5.2      | 4.0                      | 15.6       | 11.9      |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |           |         |         |             |          |            |          |                          |            |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 13,326    | 2,223   | 6,040   | 8,891       | 13,494   | 14,296     | 3,394    | 57,194                   | 35,055     | 13,655    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 120       | 46      | 51      | 150         | 394      | 262        | 14       | 2,145                    | 185        | 326       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.9       | 2.1     | 0.8     | 1.7         | 2.9      | 1.8        | 0.4      | 3.8                      | 0.5        | 2.4       |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |           |         |         |             |          |            |          |                          |            |           |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 18,367    | 3,166   | 8,472   | 12,233      | 19,343   | 20,655     | 4,729    | 80,099                   | 47,933     | 19,164    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 12,789    | 2,235   | 6,091   | 8,482       | 12,828   | 13,537     | 3,443    | 48,914                   | 31,448     | 12,243    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 69.6      | 70.6    | 71.9    | 69.3        | 66.3     | 65.6       | 72.8     | 61.1                     | 65.6       | 63.9      |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 5,041     | 943     | 2,492   | 3,342       | 5,849    | 6,359      | 1,335    | 22,905                   | 12,878     | 5,509     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,272     | 784     | 2,790   | 2,474       | 4,403    | 4,746      | 1,103    | 18,957                   | 11,154     | 4,416     |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 6,275     | 1,079   | 2,339   | 3,870       | 6,310    | 6,880      | 1,635    | 25,840                   | 16,123     | 5,960     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 5,870     | 901     | 2,668   | 3,634       | 5,912    | 6,344      | 1,539    | 23,021                   | 15,176     | 5,607     |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 3,729     | 583     | 1,642   | 2,372       | 3,548    | 3,536      | 919      | 15,128                   | 9,736      | 3,493     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,123     | 356     | 1,159   | 1,514       | 1,928    | 1,987      | 621      | 5,886                    | 4,110      | 1,720     |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 3,322     | 581     | 1,559   | 2,649       | 3,650    | 3,680      | 840      | 16,220                   | 9,196      | 4,202     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 524       | 124     | 474     | 860         | 575      | 460        | 180      | 1,820                    | 1,008      | 500       |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |           |         |         |             |          |            |          |                          |            |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 11,316    | 2,022   | 5,271   | 7,212       | 12,165   | 13,239     | 2,970    | 48,751                   | 29,001     | 11,469    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 10,142    | 1,755   | 4,458   | 6,108       | 10,315   | 11,090     | 2,642    | 41,708                   | 26,330     | 10,023    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 89.6      | 86.8    | 84.6    | 84.7        | 84.8     | 83.8       | 89.0     | 85.6                     | 90.8       | 87.4      |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 10,915    | 1,982   | 5,093   | 6,797       | 8,768    | 8,346      | 2,902    | 17,043                   | 26,687     | 7,228     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 9,807     | 1,732   | 4,283   | 5,804       | 7,687    | 7,107      | 2,578    | 14,941                   | 24,272     | 6,445     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 89.8      | 87.4    | 84.7    | 85.4        | 87.7     | 85.9       | 88.3     | 87.7                     | 91.0       | 89.2      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 92        | 12      | 125     | 273         | 2,437    | 4,184      | 22       | 28,042                   | 1,724      | 3,435     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 83        | 11      | 103     | 212         | 1,923    | 3,387      | 22       | 23,852                   | 1,581      | 2,948     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | .....     | .....   | 82.4    | 77.7        | 78.9     | 81.0       | .....    | 85.1                     | 91.7       | 85.8      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 9         | .....   | 38      | 120         | 933      | 683        | .....    | 3,560                    | 168        | 707       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 5         | .....   | 32      | 75          | 681      | 521        | .....    | 2,819                    | 134        | 545       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | .....     | .....   | .....   | 62.5        | 73.0     | 75.7       | .....    | 79.2                     | 79.8       | 77.1      |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 300       | 28      | 75      | 22          | 27       | 21         | 46       | 106                      | 422        | 99        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 247       | 12      | 60      | 17          | 24       | 15         | 42       | 96                       | 343        | 87        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 82.3      | .....   | .....   | .....       | .....    | .....      | .....    | 90.6                     | 81.3       | .....     |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |           |         |         |             |          |            |          |                          |            |           |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 13,102    | 2,113   | 6,551   | 7,907       | 13,323   | 12,433     | 3,349    | 45,125                   | 37,716     | 14,559    |
| Families, number.....                                | 13,699    | 2,164   | 6,729   | 8,287       | 13,765   | 12,965     | 3,431    | 51,321                   | 38,889     | 15,451    |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.   | Lebanon. | Lehigh. | Luzerne. <sup>1</sup> | Lycoming. | McKean. | Mercer. | Mifflin. | Monroe. | Montgomery. | Montour. |
|--|----------|---------|-----------------------|-----------|---------|---------|----------|---------|-------------|----------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>  |          |         |                       |           |         |         |          |         |             |          |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 59,565   | 118,832 | 343,186               | 80,813    | 47,868  | 77,699  | 27,785   | 22,941  | 169,590     | 14,868   |
| 1900.....  | 53,827   | 93,893  | 257,121               | 75,068    | 51,343  | 57,387  | 23,160   | 21,161  | 138,995     | 15,626   |
| 1890.....  | 48,181   | 76,631  | 201,203               | 70,579    | 46,863  | 55,744  | 19,996   | 20,111  | 123,290     | 15,645   |
| 1880.....  | 38,478   | 65,969  | 133,065               | 57,486    | 42,565  | 56,161  | 19,577   | 20,175  | 96,494      | 15,468   |
| 1870.....  | 34,096   | 56,796  | 100,915               | 47,626    | 8,825   | 49,977  | 17,508   | 18,362  | 81,612      | 15,344   |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | 5,738    | 24,939  | 86,065                | 5,150     | -3,475  | 20,312  | 4,625    | 1,780   | 30,595      | -658     |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 10.7     | 26.6    | 33.5                  | 6.8       | -6.8    | 35.4    | 20.0     | 8.4     | 22.0        | -4.2     |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | 5,696    | 17,262  | 55,918                | 5,084     | 4,480   | 1,643   | 3,164    | 1,050   | 15,705      | -119     |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | 11.8     | 22.5    | 27.8                  | 7.2       | 9.6     | 2.9     | 15.8     | 5.2     | 12.7        | -0.8     |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 360      | 344     | 892                   | 1,220     | 987     | 700     | 398      | 623     | 484         | 130      |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 165.5    | 345.4   | 384.7                 | 66.2      | 48.5    | 111.0   | 69.8     | 36.8    | 350.4       | 114.4    |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 112.0    | 135.4   | 123.3                 | 32.7      | 27.0    | 55.7    | 49.3     | 24.4    | 211.8       | 56.5     |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |          |         |                       |           |         |         |          |         |             |          |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           | 19,240   | 72,260  | 233,235               | 40,975    | 21,170  | 38,677  | 8,166    | 7,709   | 67,055      | 7,517    |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   | 17,628   | 49,666  | 156,875               | 35,155    | 20,325  | 18,299  | 4,451    | 6,098   | 54,156      | 8,042    |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 9.1      | 45.5    | 48.7                  | 16.6      | 4.2     | 11.4    | 83.5     | 26.4    | 23.8        | -6.5     |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 40,325   | 46,572  | 109,951               | 39,838    | 26,698  | 39,022  | 19,619   | 15,232  | 102,535     | 7,351    |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 36,199   | 44,227  | 100,246               | 40,508    | 31,018  | 30,088  | 18,709   | 15,033  | 84,839      | 7,484    |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 11.4     | 5.3     | 9.7                   | -1.7      | -13.9   | -0.2    | 4.9      | 1.1     | 20.9        | -1.8     |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           | 17,628   | 46,617  | 140,778               | 35,155    | 20,325  | 16,700  | 4,451    | 6,098   | 50,181      | 8,042    |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 36,199   | 47,276  | 116,943               | 40,508    | 31,018  | 40,687  | 18,709   | 15,033  | 88,814      | 7,484    |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             | 32.3     | 60.8    | 68.0                  | 50.7      | 44.2    | 49.8    | 29.4     | 33.6    | 39.5        | 50.5     |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             | 32.7     | 49.6    | 54.8                  | 46.5      | 39.6    | 29.1    | 19.2     | 28.8    | 36.1        | 51.8     |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |          |         |                       |           |         |         |          |         |             |          |
| White.....   | 59,348   | 118,575 | 342,240               | 79,629    | 47,609  | 77,067  | 27,612   | 22,754  | 168,507     | 14,791   |
| Number in 1900.....  | 53,603   | 93,713  | 256,165               | 74,810    | 51,025  | 57,029  | 22,994   | 21,010  | 134,436     | 15,437   |
| Number in 1890.....  | 47,963   | 76,584  | 200,870               | 69,086    | 46,507  | 55,434  | 19,823   | 19,933  | 120,508     | 16,548   |
| Negro.....   | 215      | 247     | 924                   | 1,182     | 251     | 621     | 172      | 185     | 6,021       | 77       |
| Number in 1900.....  | 223      | 178     | 945                   | 1,350     | 302     | 351     | 162      | 151     | 4,503       | 88       |
| Number in 1890.....  | 164      | 105     | 816                   | 1,489     | 299     | 304     | 160      | 176     | 2,759       | 96       |
| Black.....   | 178      | 190     | 742                   | 943       | 178     | 362     | 132      | 130     | 5,571       | 53       |
| Mulatto.....   | 37       | 57      | 182                   | 239       | 73      | 259     | 40       | 55      | 450         | 19       |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 16)..... | 2        | 10      | 22                    | 2         | 8       | 11      | 1        | 2       | 62          | .....    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 53,285   | 80,554  | 106,446               | 64,973    | 27,664  | 46,835  | 25,770   | 20,053  | 111,582     | 11,896   |
| Number in 1900.....  | 50,012   | 74,651  | 84,814                | 58,988    | 29,690  | 39,376  | 21,866   | 18,682  | 96,588      | 12,022   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 2,310    | 14,714  | 137,187               | 10,393    | 12,293  | 15,166  | 1,866    | 1,601   | 28,687      | 1,953    |
| Number in 1900.....  | 1,910    | 10,721  | 93,400                | 10,969    | 12,957  | 12,040  | 798      | 1,696   | 21,732      | 3,169    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 1,504    | 10,217  | 106,637               | 8,254     | 9,744   | 11,419  | 890      | 890     | 19,130      | 1,132    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 806      | 4,497   | 30,550                | 4,581     | 4,039   | 5,422   | 583      | 711     | 9,551       | 821      |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 3,753    | 14,307  | 98,007                | 4,263     | 7,652   | 15,066  | 700      | 1,100   | 23,238      | 952      |
| Number in 1900.....  | 1,681    | 8,341   | 72,941                | 4,355     | 8,373   | 6,613   | 346      | 332     | 16,116      | 1,248    |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |          |         |                       |           |         |         |          |         |             |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 89.5     | 75.4    | 31.0                  | 80.4      | 57.8    | 60.3    | 92.7     | 87.4    | 65.8        | 79.9     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 92.9     | 79.5    | 35.0                  | 78.0      | 57.8    | 68.6    | 94.4     | 87.3    | 69.5        | 77.4     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 3.9      | 12.4    | 40.0                  | 12.9      | 25.7    | 19.5    | 3.9      | 7.0     | 16.9        | 13.1     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 3.5      | 11.4    | 38.3                  | 14.5      | 26.2    | 21.0    | 3.4      | 7.5     | 16.6        | 14.0     |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 6.3      | 12.0    | 28.7                  | 5.3       | 16.0    | 19.4    | 2.7      | 4.8     | 13.7        | 6.4      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 3.1      | 3.9     | 28.4                  | 6.8       | 16.3    | 3.8     | 1.5      | 3.9     | 11.6        | 8.0      |
| Negro.....   | 0.4      | 0.2     | 0.3                   | 1.5       | 0.5     | 0.8     | 0.6      | 0.8     | 3.6         | 0.5      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 0.4      | 0.2     | 0.4                   | 1.8       | 0.6     | 0.6     | 0.7      | 0.7     | 3.2         | 0.6      |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |          |         |                       |           |         |         |          |         |             |          |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |          |         |                       |           |         |         |          |         |             |          |
| Austria.....   | 896      | 4,202   | 23,375                | 122       | 424     | 5,185   | 112      | 102     | 1,138       | 81       |
| Belgium.....   | 2        | 7       | 8                     | .....     | 89      | 32      | .....    | 2       | 13          | 1        |
| Canada.....  | 17       | 75      | 334                   | 219       | 620     | 206     | 17       | 25      | 306         | 15       |
| Denmark.....   | .....    | 22      | 69                    | 11        | 53      | 14      | .....    | 2       | 65          | 7        |
| England.....   | 121      | 404     | 6,431                 | 369       | 386     | 1,138   | 97       | 111     | 2,243       | 101      |
| Finland.....   | 1        | .....   | 4                     | 5         | 6       | 15      | 6        | .....   | 17          | 2        |
| France.....  | 3        | 80      | 90                    | 53        | 112     | 66      | 2        | 16      | 217         | 11       |
| Germany.....   | 265      | 2,281   | 8,781                 | 1,520     | 450     | 779     | 84       | 280     | 3,058       | 264      |
| Greece.....  | 42       | 30      | 117                   | 9         | 50      | 16      | 5        | 7       | 67          | .....    |
| Holland.....   | 3        | 23      | 30                    | 4         | 4       | 11      | .....    | .....   | 22          | .....    |
| Hungary.....   | 1,451    | 3,662   | 5,136                 | 12        | 105     | 2,491   | 43       | 31      | 1,409       | 9        |
| Ireland.....   | 105      | 786     | 6,752                 | 447       | 705     | 866     | 79       | 38      | 6,339       | 213      |
| Italy.....   | 570      | 1,027   | 9,638                 | 792       | 1,389   | 1,998   | 203      | 325     | 5,277       | 29       |
| Norway.....  | 1        | 6       | 33                    | 15        | 20      | 7       | 2        | 1       | 55          | 1        |
| Roumania.....  | .....    | 78      | .....                 | .....     | 19      | 242     | .....    | .....   | 9           | .....    |
| Russia.....  | 80       | 737     | 28,015                | 219       | 452     | 512     | 54       | 50      | 1,813       | 95       |
| Scotland.....  | 26       | 130     | 1,283                 | 88        | 116     | 357     | 14       | 17      | 568         | 13       |
| Sweden.....  | 5        | 44      | 339                   | 228       | 2,523   | 102     | 5        | 5       | 213         | 13       |
| Switzerland.....   | 109      | 127     | 113                   | 67        | 42      | 27      | 3        | 15      | 112         | 7        |
| Turkey in Asia.....  | .....    | 91      | 234                   | 28        | 9       | 24      | .....    | 1       | 24          | .....    |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                      | 14       | 3       | 176                   | 1         | 41      | 30      | 1        | .....   | 21          | .....    |
| Wales.....   | 25       | 537     | 7,324                 | 35        | 12      | 851     | .....    | 10      | 130         | 85       |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 17       | 28      | 247                   | 19        | 16      | 97      | 2        | 12      | 126         | 6        |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |          |         |                       |           |         |         |          |         |             |          |
| Austria.....   | 236      | 1,874   | 21,919                | 75        | 186     | 1,360   | 17       | 41      | 521         | 41       |
| Canada.....  | 10       | 17      | 96                    | 105       | 225     | 41      | 7        | 5       | 61          | 1        |
| Denmark.....   | .....    | 10      | 23                    | 2         | 43      | 5       | .....    | 2       | 31          | 2        |
| England.....   | 72       | 297     | 5,690                 | 246       | 280     | 1,120   | 47       | 78      | 1,439       | 123      |
| France.....  | 1        | 59      | 70                    | 49        | 85      | 50      | 1        | 5       | 89          | 1        |
| Germany.....   | 407      | 2,831   | 14,102                | 3,102     | 941     | 1,493   | 136      | 399     | 3,961       | 386      |
| Hungary.....   | 284      | 1,237   | 4,811                 | 13        | 51      | 592     | 2        | 13      | 516         | 1        |
| Ireland.....   | 187      | 1,564   | 16,292                | 903       | 1,581   | 1,782   | 146      | 152     | 7,039       | 293      |
| Italy.....   | 128      | 363     | 5,653                 | 300       | 706     | 789     | 61       | 57      | 2,217       | 1        |
| Norway.....  | 1        | 3       | 16                    | 5         | 8       | 1       | .....    | .....   | 14          | .....    |
| Russia.....  | 56       | 504     | 19,893                | 119       | 255     | 253     | 27       | 45      | 921         | 49       |
| Scotland.....  | 14       | 55      | 1,116                 | 70        | 81      | 386     | 7        | 5       | 316         | 11       |
| Sweden.....  | 30       | 30      | 362                   | 220       | 3,050   | 119     | 5        | .....   | 63          | 11       |
| Switzerland.....   | 4        | 64      | 89                    | 49        | 38      | 10      | 2        | 7       | 63          | 2        |
| Wales.....   | 19       | 666     | 8,254                 | 45        | 41      | 725     | 4        | 5       | 103         | 93       |
| All others of foreign parentage.....                       | 85       | 643     | 8,237                 | 449       | 683     | 1,018   | 37       | 76      | 1,782       | 112      |

<sup>1</sup> Part taken to form Lackawanna County in 1878.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.   | Lebanon. | Lehigh. | Luzerne. <sup>1</sup> | Lycoming. | McKean. | Mercer. | Mifflin. | Monroe. | Montgomery. | Montour. |
|--|----------|---------|-----------------------|-----------|---------|---------|----------|---------|-------------|----------|
| <b>SEX</b>   |          |         |                       |           |         |         |          |         |             |          |
| Total... Male.....                                   | 29,850   | 60,135  | 180,975               | 39,753    | 24,655  | 42,009  | 14,116   | 11,779  | 84,725      | 7,416    |
| Female.....  | 29,715   | 58,697  | 162,211               | 41,060    | 23,213  | 35,690  | 13,669   | 11,162  | 84,865      | 7,452    |
| White... Male.....                                   | 29,722   | 60,002  | 180,449               | 39,194    | 24,522  | 41,637  | 14,019   | 11,685  | 81,944      | 7,370    |
| Female.....  | 29,626   | 58,573  | 161,791               | 40,435    | 23,087  | 35,430  | 13,563   | 11,069  | 81,663      | 7,421    |
| Negro... Male.....                                   | 126      | 123     | 504                   | 557       | 125     | 361     | 96       | 92      | 2,729       | 46       |
| Female.....  | 89       | 124     | 420                   | 625       | 126     | 260     | 76       | 93      | 3,292       | 31       |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |          |         |                       |           |         |         |          |         |             |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 17,775   | 35,628  | 97,401                | 23,239    | 14,676  | 26,261  | 7,625    | 6,865   | 51,370      | 4,588    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 14,905   | 27,402  | 70,512                | 20,634    | 16,863  | 16,951  | 6,254    | 5,941   | 40,627      | 4,723    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 14,844   | 24,858  | 24,640                | 17,401    | 7,757   | 12,737  | 6,755    | 5,708   | 32,048      | 3,386    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 13,280   | 19,969  | 19,163                | 14,073    | 8,439   | 10,431  | 6,723    | 6,065   | 26,236      | 3,550    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 524      | 3,152   | 20,475                | 3,303     | 2,763   | 3,929   | 338      | 475     | 6,603       | 685      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 465      | 2,631   | 14,437                | 3,187     | 2,968   | 3,319   | 276      | 413     | 6,170       | 678      |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 271      | 2,090   | 15,934                | 1,957     | 1,850   | 2,494   | 156      | 201     | 4,452       | 430      |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 253      | 1,062   | 4,541                 | 1,346     | 913     | 1,435   | 182      | 184     | 2,151       | 246      |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 2,326    | 7,420   | 51,910                | 2,202     | 4,078   | 9,329   | 476      | 623     | 10,989      | 485      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,033    | 4,329   | 36,564                | 2,165     | 4,333   | 3,048   | 208      | 438     | 7,682       | 680      |
| Negro.....   | 79       | 89      | 349                   | 331       | 70      | 255     | 55       | 57      | 1,686       | 32       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 80       | 69      | 337                   | 366       | 110     | 127     | 52       | 55      | 1,407       | 34       |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 2        | 9       | 21                    | 2         | 8       | 11      | 1        | 2       | 44          | .....    |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |          |         |                       |           |         |         |          |         |             |          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 83.5     | 70.0    | 25.3                  | 74.9      | 52.9    | 48.5    | 88.6     | 83.1    | 62.4        | 73.8     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 2.9      | 8.9     | 21.0                  | 14.2      | 18.8    | 15.0    | 4.4      | 6.9     | 12.9        | 14.9     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 13.1     | 20.9    | 53.3                  | 9.5       | 27.8    | 35.5    | 6.2      | 9.1     | 21.4        | 10.6     |
| Negro.....   | 0.4      | 0.3     | 0.4                   | 1.4       | 0.5     | 1.0     | 0.7      | 0.8     | 3.3         | 0.7      |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |          |         |                       |           |         |         |          |         |             |          |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 330      | 1,921   | 20,477                | 1,277     | 2,082   | 1,816   | 131      | 246     | 3,370       | 230      |
| Having first papers.....                             | 73       | 419     | 2,865                 | 102       | 206     | 209     | 20       | 28      | 532         | 7        |
| Alien.....   | 1,886    | 4,744   | 24,407                | 506       | 1,312   | 5,603   | 277      | 330     | 4,942       | 150      |
| Unknown.....   | 37       | 336     | 4,167                 | 317       | 478     | 1,701   | 48       | 19      | 2,145       | 88       |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |          |         |                       |           |         |         |          |         |             |          |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |          |         |                       |           |         |         |          |         |             |          |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 913      | 1,668   | 15,721                | 584       | 619     | 4,964   | 376      | 378     | 2,627       | 254      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.1      | 4.7     | 16.1                  | 2.5       | 4.2     | 18.9    | 4.9      | 5.5     | 5.1         | 5.5      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 5.6      | 6.2     | 20.0                  | 4.1       | 4.9     | 5.4     | 3.7      | 6.3     | 5.4         | 9.1      |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 332      | 273     | 976                   | 329       | 78      | 189     | 193      | 157     | 554         | 164      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.2      | 1.0     | 2.2                   | 1.6       | 0.7     | 1.1     | 2.7      | 2.5     | 1.4         | 4.0      |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 564      | 1,386   | 14,744                | 224       | 533     | 4,729   | 177      | 210     | 1,915       | 85       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 24.2     | 18.7    | 28.3                  | 10.2      | 13.1    | 50.7    | 37.2     | 33.7    | 17.4        | 17.5     |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 17       | 5       | 31                    | 31        | 6       | 42      | 5        | 11      | 152         | 5        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | .....    | .....   | 8.9                   | 9.4       | .....   | 16.5    | .....    | .....   | 9.0         | .....    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |          |         |                       |           |         |         |          |         |             |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 47,649   | 93,808  | 254,213               | 65,094    | 38,112  | 61,794  | 21,270   | 18,149  | 137,780     | 12,087   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,796    | 3,635   | 32,057                | 1,164     | 1,153   | 6,712   | 718      | 767     | 5,863       | 542      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 3.8      | 3.9     | 12.6                  | 1.8       | 3.0     | 10.9    | 3.4      | 4.2     | 4.3         | 4.5      |
| Native white, number.....                            | 43,798   | 79,683  | 157,770               | 59,966    | 30,431  | 46,708  | 20,396   | 16,918  | 110,148     | 11,075   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 956      | 1,062   | 2,700                 | 667       | 156     | 386     | 459      | 427     | 1,404       | 372      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.2      | 1.3     | 1.7                   | 1.1       | 0.5     | 0.8     | 2.3      | 2.5     | 1.4         | 3.4      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 3,573    | 13,904  | 95,628                | 4,156     | 7,482   | 14,675  | 734      | 1,080   | 22,602      | 945      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 303      | 2,554   | 20,290                | 413       | 986     | 6,262   | 245      | 321     | 3,903       | 159      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 22.6     | 18.4    | 30.6                  | 10.1      | 13.2    | 43.0    | 33.4     | 29.7    | 17.7        | 16.8     |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 176      | 211     | 785                   | 970       | 191     | 600     | 139      | 149     | 4,968       | 67       |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 32       | 17      | 67                    | 79        | 9       | 60      | 13       | 19      | 370         | 11       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 18.2     | 8.1     | 8.5                   | 8.1       | 4.7     | 12.0    | 9.4      | 12.8    | 7.4         | .....    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |          |         |                       |           |         |         |          |         |             |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 12,363   | 24,557  | 76,533                | 17,279    | 10,036  | 14,846  | 6,008    | 4,832   | 33,987      | 2,758    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 134      | 379     | 2,661                 | 87        | 120     | 609     | 67       | 83      | 543         | 23       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.1      | 1.5     | 3.5                   | 0.5       | 1.2     | 4.1     | 1.1      | 1.7     | 1.6         | 0.8      |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |          |         |                       |           |         |         |          |         |             |          |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 16,979   | 33,657  | 108,491               | 23,440    | 13,813  | 20,814  | 8,466    | 6,743   | 46,164      | 3,324    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 11,101   | 19,985  | 66,914                | 15,898    | 9,287   | 13,710  | 5,320    | 4,666   | 28,207      | 2,679    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 65.4     | 59.4    | 61.7                  | 67.8      | 67.3    | 65.9    | 62.8     | 69.2    | 61.1        | 67.4     |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 4,616    | 9,100   | 31,958                | 6,161     | 3,777   | 5,968   | 2,398    | 1,911   | 12,177      | 1,066    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,187    | 7,990   | 26,099                | 5,138     | 2,968   | 4,553   | 1,737    | 1,618   | 9,794       | 940      |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 5,637    | 10,607  | 35,519                | 7,885     | 4,572   | 6,795   | 2,876    | 2,303   | 15,070      | 1,250    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 5,270    | 9,636   | 32,184                | 7,433     | 4,308   | 6,283   | 2,526    | 2,157   | 13,759      | 1,187    |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 3,454    | 6,811   | 20,076                | 4,745     | 2,756   | 3,853   | 1,610    | 1,325   | 9,380       | 755      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,346    | 1,898   | 6,884                 | 2,650     | 1,584   | 2,240   | 831      | 720     | 3,700       | 353      |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 3,272    | 7,139   | 20,938                | 4,649     | 2,708   | 4,193   | 1,582    | 1,204   | 9,537       | 753      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 298      | 461     | 1,747                 | 677       | 437     | 634     | 226      | 162     | 954         | 99       |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |          |         |                       |           |         |         |          |         |             |          |
| Total number.....                                    | 10,253   | 19,707  | 67,477                | 14,046    | 8,349   | 12,763  | 5,274    | 4,214   | 27,247      | 2,316    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 9,457    | 17,626  | 58,283                | 12,571    | 7,276   | 10,836  | 4,263    | 3,775   | 23,553      | 2,127    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 92.2     | 89.4    | 86.4                  | 89.5      | 87.1    | 84.9    | 80.8     | 89.6    | 86.4        | 91.8     |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 9,555    | 16,188  | 23,981                | 12,301    | 5,223   | 9,292   | 5,035    | 3,859   | 19,458      | 2,093    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 8,846    | 14,559  | 21,413                | 11,000    | 4,572   | 8,054   | 4,071    | 3,473   | 17,010      | 1,929    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 92.6     | 89.9    | 89.3                  | 89.4      | 87.5    | 86.7    | 80.0     | 90.0    | 87.4        | 92.2     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 413      | 2,897   | 38,882                | 1,402     | 2,862   | 2,722   | 173      | 289     | 6,013       | 199      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 381      | 2,554   | 33,153                | 1,269     | 2,495   | 2,243   | 148      | 254     | 5,187       | 180      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 92.3     | 88.2    | 85.3                  | 90.5      | 87.2    | 82.4    | 85.5     | 87.9    | 86.3        | 90.5     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 249      | 587     | 4,469                 | 147       | 223     | 660     | 34       | 24      | 901         | 15       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 197      | 480     | 3,585                 | 128       | 176     | 467     | 17       | 14      | 673         | 11       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 79.1     | 81.8    | 80.2                  | 87.1      | 78.9    | 70.8    | .....    | .....   | 74.7        | .....    |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 36       | 35      | 145                   | 196       | 41      | 89      | 32       | 42      | 874         | 9        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 33       | 33      | 127                   | 174       | 33      | 72      | 27       | 34      | 683         | 7        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | .....    | .....   | 87.6                  | 88.8      | .....   | .....   | .....    | .....   | 78.1        | .....    |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |          |         |                       |           |         |         |          |         |             |          |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 13,258   | 25,600  | 60,522                | 18,278    | 10,596  | 16,526  | 6,241    | 5,214   | 33,902      | 3,092    |
| Families, number.....                                | 13,915   | 26,303  | 65,384                | 18,866    | 11,159  | 17,258  | 6,376    | 5,334   | 35,478      | 3,175    |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.  | Northampton. | Northumberland. | Perry. | Philadelphia. | Pike. | Potter. | Schuylkill. | Snyder. | Somerset. | Sullivan. |
|---|--------------|-----------------|--------|---------------|-------|---------|-------------|---------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                                     |              |                 |        |               |       |         |             |         |           |           |
| Total population, 1910                                | 127,687      | 111,420         | 24,136 | 1,549,008     | 8,033 | 29,729  | 207,894     | 18,800  | 67,717    | 11,293    |
| 1900  | 99,687       | 90,911          | 26,263 | 1,293,697     | 8,766 | 30,621  | 172,927     | 17,304  | 49,461    | 12,184    |
| 1890  | 84,220       | 74,098          | 26,276 | 1,046,964     | 9,412 | 22,778  | 154,163     | 17,651  | 37,317    | 11,620    |
| 1880  | 70,512       | 53,123          | 27,522 | 847,170       | 9,663 | 13,797  | 129,974     | 17,797  | 33,110    | 8,073     |
| 1870  | 61,432       | 41,444          | 25,447 | 674,022       | 8,436 | 11,265  | 116,428     | 15,606  | 28,226    | 6,191     |
| Increase, 1900-1910                                   | 27,980       | 20,509          | -2,127 | 255,311       | -733  | -802    | 34,967      | -504    | 18,256    | -841      |
| Per cent of increase                                  | 28.1         | 22.6            | -8.1   | 19.7          | -8.4  | -2.9    | 20.2        | -2.9    | 36.9      | -6.9      |
| Increase, 1890-1900                                   | 16,467       | 16,213          | -13    | 246,783       | -646  | 7,843   | 18,764      | -347    | 12,144    | 514       |
| Per cent of increase                                  | 18.4         | 21.7            | (1)    | 23.6          | -6.9  | 34.4    | 12.2        | -2.0    | 32.5      | 4.4       |
| Land area (square miles)                              | 372          | 454             | 564    | 133           | 544   | 1,071   | 777         | 311     | 1,034     | 458       |
| Population per square mile, 1910                      | 343.2        | 245.4           | 42.8   | 11,046.7      | 14.8  | 27.8    | 267.6       | 54.0    | 65.5      | 24.7      |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910                | 131.1        | 100.1           | 42.8   |               | 14.8  | 18.4    | 108.8       | 54.0    | 51.6      | 24.7      |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                     |              |                 |        |               |       |         |             |         |           |           |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910           | 78,904       | 61,867          |        | 1,549,008     |       | 10,068  | 123,353     |         | 14,366    |           |
| Some places in 1900                                   | 64,966       | 50,114          |        | 1,293,697     |       | 7,932   | 93,721      |         | 4,858     |           |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910                       | 43.6         | 23.5            |        | 19.7          |       | 26.9    | 31.6        |         | 195.7     |           |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910               | 48,783       | 49,553          | 24,136 |               | 8,033 | 19,661  | 84,541      | 16,800  | 53,351    | 11,293    |
| Some territory in 1900                                | 44,721       | 40,707          | 26,263 |               | 8,766 | 22,689  | 79,206      | 17,304  | 44,603    | 12,134    |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910                       | 9.0          | 21.5            | -8.1   |               | -8.4  | -13.3   | 6.7         | -2.9    | 19.6      | -6.9      |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900           | 52,662       | 50,114          |        | 1,293,697     |       | 3,217   | 86,980      |         | 3,024     |           |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900               | 47,025       | 40,707          | 26,263 |               | 8,766 | 27,404  | 85,947      | 17,304  | 46,437    | 12,134    |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910             | 61.8         | 55.5            |        | 100.0         |       | 33.9    | 59.3        |         | 21.2      |           |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900             | 52.8         | 55.1            |        | 100.0         |       | 10.5    | 50.3        |         | 6.1       |           |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                             |              |                 |        |               |       |         |             |         |           |           |
| White   | 127,033      | 111,171         | 24,063 | 1,463,371     | 7,960 | 29,675  | 207,641     | 16,796  | 67,400    | 11,291    |
| Number in 1900  | 99,011       | 90,668          | 26,181 | 1,229,678     | 8,683 | 30,652  | 172,664     | 17,301  | 49,257    | 12,168    |
| Number in 1890  | 83,661       | 74,394          | 26,139 | 1,006,690     | 9,305 | 22,721  | 165,778     | 17,046  | 37,174    | 11,603    |
| Negro   | 615          | 237             | 73     | 84,459        | 72    | 54      | 242         | 4       | 246       | 2         |
| Number in 1900  | 660          | 240             | 82     | 62,613        | 81    | 66      | 252         | 3       | 198       | 29        |
| Number in 1890  | 583          | 291             | 137    | 89,371        | 107   | 56      | 374         | 5       | 142       | 17        |
| Black   | 512          | 172             | 46     | 70,479        | 55    | 15      | 151         | 4       | 198       | 2         |
| Mulatto   | 103          | 65              | 27     | 13,980        | 17    | 39      | 91          |         | 48        |           |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 16) | 19           | 12              |        | 1,178         | 1     |         | 11          |         | 5         |           |
| Native white—Native parentage                         | 82,422       | 70,940          | 23,285 | 584,008       | 5,251 | 21,835  | 102,270     | 16,638  | 47,085    | 8,012     |
| Number in 1900  | 78,056       | 61,576          | 25,064 | 521,911       | 6,647 | 23,017  | 86,696      | 17,150  | 41,149    | 9,035     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage               | 20,821       | 23,386          | 491    | 496,785       | 1,851 | 4,718   | 62,129      | 1,222   | 8,160     | 2,161     |
| Number in 1900  | 16,432       | 16,091          | 673    | 114,093       | 1,997 | 4,493   | 53,370      | 111     | 4,664     | 2,144     |
| Native white—Foreign parentage                        | 14,721       | 17,402          | 214    | 361,492       | 1,120 | 2,841   | 46,355      | 49      | 5,854     | 1,366     |
| Native white—Mixed parentage                          | 6,100        | 5,984           | 277    | 135,293       | 731   | 1,877   | 15,774      | 73      | 2,236     | 795       |
| Foreign-born white                                    | 23,790       | 16,845          | 287    | 382,578       | 858   | 3,122   | 43,242      | 36      | 11,391    | 1,118     |
| Number in 1900  | 11,524       | 12,092          | 444    | 293,069       | 1,039 | 3,042   | 32,668      | 40      | 5,544     | 926       |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                  |              |                 |        |               |       |         |             |         |           |           |
| Native white—Native parentage                         | 64.6         | 63.7            | 96.5   | 37.7          | 65.4  | 73.4    | 49.2        | 99.0    | 70.9      | 70.9      |
| Per cent in 1900                                      | 72.3         | 67.7            | 95.4   | 40.3          | 64.4  | 76.2    | 60.1        | 99.1    | 85.2      | 74.5      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage               | 16.3         | 21.0            | 2.0    | 32.1          | 15.9  | 29.0    | 0.7         | 0.7     | 11.9      | 19.1      |
| Per cent in 1900                                      | 16.5         | 18.7            | 2.6    | 32.0          | 14.7  | 30.9    | 0.6         | 0.6     | 9.2       | 17.7      |
| Foreign-born white                                    | 18.6         | 15.1            | 1.2    | 24.7          | 10.7  | 20.8    | 0.2         | 0.2     | 16.8      | 9.9       |
| Per cent in 1900                                      | 11.6         | 15.3            | 1.7    | 22.7          | 11.9  | 9.9     | 18.9        | 0.2     | 7.2       | 7.6       |
| Negro   | 0.5          | 0.2             | 0.3    | 5.5           | 0.9   | 0.2     | 0.1         | (2)     | 0.4       | (1)       |
| Per cent in 1900                                      | 0.7          | 0.3             | 0.3    | 4.8           | 0.9   | 0.2     | 0.1         | (2)     | 0.4       | 0.2       |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                          |              |                 |        |               |       |         |             |         |           |           |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                   |              |                 |        |               |       |         |             |         |           |           |
| Austria   | 4,557        | 4,177           | 5      | 19,859        | 15    | 353     | 10,468      |         | 3,931     | 398       |
| Belgium   | 26           | 18              |        | 478           | 4     | 9       | 8           |         | 4         |           |
| Canada  | 138          | 53              | 6      | 3,949         | 10    | 318     | 93          |         | 39        | 16        |
| Denmark   | 17           | 3               | 1      | 1,119         | 6     | 13      | 7           |         | 3         | 1         |
| England   | 1,684        | 761             | 21     | 36,530        | 61    | 106     | 2,014       | 8       | 309       | 41        |
| Finland   | 5            | 2               | 1      | 226           | 3     |         | 4           |         | 4         |           |
| France  | 60           | 59              |        | 2,650         | 36    | 30      | 82          |         | 19        | 2         |
| Germany   | 2,263        | 1,862           | 79     | 61,467        | 461   | 438     | 3,186       | 19      | 642       | 166       |
| Greece  | 84           | 17              |        | 589           |       |         | 40          |         | 6         |           |
| Holland   | 31           | 2               | 1      | 347           | 1     |         | 15          |         | 9         |           |
| Hungary   | 7,715        | 1,055           | 7      | 12,495        | 8     | 100     | 1,711       |         | 2,669     | 5         |
| Ireland   | 1,011        | 522             | 24     | 83,187        | 89    | 200     | 2,728       | 2       | 80        | 108       |
| Italy   | 3,723        | 1,556           | 127    | 45,308        | 21    | 771     | 3,056       | 1       | 2,111     | 168       |
| Norway  | 20           |                 |        | 1,142         | 30    | 22      | 13          |         | 22        |           |
| Roumania  | 17           | 5               |        | 4,413         |       |         | 37          |         |           |           |
| Russia  | 1,097        | 6,172           | 8      | 90,696        | 18    | 257     | 17,766      | 2       | 1,040     | 161       |
| Scotland  | 162          | 119             | 2      | 9,174         | 18    | 32      | 239         |         | 245       | 37        |
| Sweden  | 53           | 11              | 2      | 2,429         | 12    | 331     | 25          |         | 79        | 18        |
| Switzerland   | 77           | 15              | 1      | 2,013         | 52    | 60      | 38          |         | 9         | 5         |
| Turkey in Asia  | 54           | 17              | 1      | 973           |       | 3       | 265         |         | 20        |           |
| Turkey in Europe                                      | 81           | 6               |        | 525           |       |         | 11          |         |           |           |
| Wales   | 832          | 389             |        | 1,032         | 8     | 14      | 1,347       | 4       | 85        | 7         |
| Other foreign countries                               | 77           | 24              | 1      | 1,977         | 10    | 9       | 83          |         | 70        | 5         |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>            |              |                 |        |               |       |         |             |         |           |           |
| Austria   | 1,546        | 3,415           |        | 9,159         | 9     | 234     | 7,658       |         | 1,686     | 412       |
| Canada  | 25           | 12              | 1      | 836           | 1     | 90      | 2           |         | 9         | 7         |
| Denmark   | 6            | 1               |        | 458           | 1     | 4       |             |         | 1         | 1         |
| England   | 1,519        | 684             | 13     | 21,076        | 55    | 160     | 2,493       | 4       | 322       | 53        |
| France  | 47           | 23              |        | 1,424         | 34    | 64      |             |         | 19        | 6         |
| Germany   | 3,051        | 2,881           | 134    | 89,187        | 606   | 600     | 6,061       | 29      | 903       | 275       |
| Hungary   | 2,057        | 514             | 2      | 4,075         |       | 30      | 974         |         | 948       | 2         |
| Ireland   | 2,265        | 1,479           | 33     | 115,809       | 149   | 536     | 8,895       | 2       | 175       | 334       |
| Italy   | 2,067        | 500             | 8      | 28,942        | 11    | 313     | 1,360       |         | 626       | 73        |
| Norway  | 4            | 3               |        | 404           | 45    | 12      | 4           |         | 19        |           |
| Russia  | 541          | 5,638           | 4      | 45,650        | 12    | 125     | 13,504      |         | 387       | 65        |
| Scotland  | 96           | 156             | 2      | 4,784         | 21    | 21      | 262         |         | 226       | 43        |
| Sweden  | 21           | 6               |        | 1,104         | 1     | 327     | 9           |         | 63        | 14        |
| Switzerland   | 48           | 10              |        | 954           | 29    | 85      | 18          |         | 5         | 2         |
| Wales   | 629          | 406             | 3      | 1,019         | 1     | 16      | 1,949       | 6       | 80        | 8         |
| All others of foreign parentage                       | 769          | 1,579           | 14     | 36,611        | 145   | 272     | 2,493       | 8       | 376       | 71        |

<sup>1</sup> A decrease of less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.   | Northampton. | Northumberland. | Perry. | Philadelphia. | PiKa. | Potter. | Schuylkill. | Snyder. | Somersot. | Sullivan. |
|--|--------------|-----------------|--------|---------------|-------|---------|-------------|---------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>SEX</b>   |              |                 |        |               |       |         |             |         |           |           |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 66,473       | 57,815          | 12,063 | 780,463       | 4,018 | 15,876  | 110,836     | 8,386   | 36,912    | 5,957     |
| Female.....  | 61,194       | 53,605          | 12,073 | 788,545       | 4,015 | 13,853  | 97,058      | 8,414   | 30,805    | 5,336     |
| White.. Male.....                                    | 60,122       | 57,682          | 12,026 | 719,927       | 3,983 | 15,849  | 110,695     | 8,384   | 36,766    | 5,956     |
| Female.....  | 60,911       | 53,489          | 12,037 | 743,444       | 3,977 | 13,826  | 96,946      | 8,412   | 30,700    | 5,335     |
| Negro.. Male.....                                    | 332          | 121             | 37     | 39,431        | 34    | 27      | 180         | 2       | 141       | 1         |
| Female.....  | 283          | 116             | 36     | 45,028        | 33    | 27      | 112         | 2       | 105       | 1         |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |              |                 |        |               |       |         |             |         |           |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 40,433       | 31,432          | 6,693  | 468,813       | 2,411 | 9,435   | 61,314      | 4,679   | 20,530    | 3,127     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 29,853       | 24,504          | 6,395  | 386,953       | 2,623 | 10,119  | 47,697      | 4,582   | 15,754    | 3,419     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 23,047       | 18,379          | 6,275  | 160,396       | 1,380 | 6,436   | 23,240      | 4,006   | 12,182    | 1,933     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 19,742       | 15,089          | 6,377  | 141,741       | 1,423 | 7,030   | 17,716      | 4,582   | 10,161    | 2,160     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 4,292        | 3,546           | 107    | 112,186       | 584   | 1,200   | 13,371      | 50      | 1,335     | 575       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 3,629        | 2,836           | 267    | 96,070        | 589   | 1,233   | 12,544      | 35      | 1,290     | 701       |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 2,860        | 2,469           | 81     | 82,361        | 380   | 767     | 9,688       | 17      | 768       | 327       |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 1,432        | 1,077           | 116    | 29,825        | 204   | 433     | 3,683       | 33      | 567       | 248       |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 12,877       | 9,421           | 198    | 167,072       | 425   | 1,778   | 24,605      | 21      | 6,923     | 618       |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 6,347        | 6,492           | 322    | 127,915       | 437   | 1,777   | 17,425      | 18      | 2,220     | 546       |
| Negro.....   | 208          | 75              | 23     | 28,120        | 21    | 21      | 87          | 2       | 85        | 1         |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 201          | 74              | 20     | 20,085        | 23    | 25      | 102         | 1       | 77        | 12        |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 9            | 11              | .....  | 1,039         | 1     | .....   | 11          | .....   | 5         | .....     |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |              |                 |        |               |       |         |             |         |           |           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 57.0         | 58.5            | 93.8   | 34.2          | 57.2  | 68.2    | 37.9        | 98.4    | 59.3      | 61.3      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 10.6         | 11.3            | 2.9    | 23.9          | 24.2  | 12.7    | 21.8        | 1.1     | 6.5       | 18.4      |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 31.8         | 30.0            | 3.0    | 35.6          | 17.6  | 18.8    | 40.1        | 0.4     | 33.7      | 19.8      |
| Negro.....   | 0.5          | 0.2             | 0.3    | 6.0           | 0.9   | 0.2     | 0.1         | (?)     | 0.4       | (?)       |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |              |                 |        |               |       |         |             |         |           |           |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 3,002        | 4,144           | 74     | 69,415        | 330   | 564     | 7,991       | 9       | 753       | 232       |
| Having first papers.....                             | 523          | 351             | 3      | 15,533        | 20    | 86      | 907         | .....   | 211       | 33        |
| Alien.....   | 9,156        | 4,540           | 106    | 63,156        | 59    | 805     | 13,730      | 1       | 3,659     | 316       |
| Unknown.....   | 196          | 386             | 15     | 18,968        | 16    | 323     | 1,917       | 11      | 2,295     | 32        |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |              |                 |        |               |       |         |             |         |           |           |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |              |                 |        |               |       |         |             |         |           |           |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 2,149        | 3,330           | 199    | 22,222        | 58    | 476     | 9,013       | 110     | 1,990     | 284       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.3          | 10.6            | 3.0    | 4.7           | 2.4   | 5.0     | 14.7        | 2.4     | 9.7       | 9.1       |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 6.2          | 12.5            | 5.3    | 4.5           | 5.2   | 6.4     | 16.3        | 6.2     | 9.8       | 7.8       |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 297          | 488             | 153    | 1,671         | 42    | 227     | 947         | 110     | 393       | 71        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.1          | 2.2             | 2.4    | 0.6           | 2.1   | 3.0     | 2.6         | 2.4     | 2.9       | 2.8       |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 1,847        | 2,832           | 43     | 18,287        | 10    | 245     | 8,054       | .....   | 1,582     | 213       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 14.3         | 30.1            | 21.7   | 10.9          | 2.4   | 13.8    | 32.7        | .....   | 22.9      | 34.5      |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 3            | 7               | 3      | 2,108         | 6     | 4       | 12          | .....   | 13        | .....     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.4          | .....           | .....  | 7.5           | ..... | .....   | .....       | .....   | .....     | .....     |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |              |                 |        |               |       |         |             |         |           |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 101,387      | 83,687          | 18,966 | 1,261,132     | 6,427 | 23,165  | 156,066     | 13,123  | 50,093    | 8,449     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 4,458        | 7,024           | 441    | 57,700        | 128   | 768     | 17,953      | 363     | 3,643     | 541       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.4          | 8.4             | 2.3    | 4.6           | 2.0   | 3.3     | 11.5        | 2.8     | 7.3       | 6.4       |
| Native white, number.....                            | 77,890       | 67,113          | 18,632 | 818,887       | 5,513 | 20,088  | 113,717     | 13,083  | 39,043    | 7,369     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,007        | 1,497           | 371    | 4,476         | 90    | 344     | 2,725       | 362     | 1,064     | 158       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.3          | 2.2             | 2.0    | 0.5           | 1.6   | 1.7     | 2.4         | 2.8     | 2.7       | 2.1       |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 22,962       | 16,364          | 283    | 369,128       | 854   | 3,031   | 42,143      | 36      | 10,849    | 1,078     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 3,427        | 5,508           | 62     | 47,467        | 30    | 420     | 15,203      | .....   | 2,550     | 383       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 14.9         | 33.7            | 21.9   | 12.9          | 3.5   | 13.9    | 36.1        | .....   | 23.6      | 35.5      |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 516          | 188             | 51     | 71,973        | 59    | 46      | 190         | 4       | 192       | 2         |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 22           | 16              | 8      | 5,595         | 8     | 4       | 25          | 1       | 22        | .....     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.3          | 8.1             | .....  | 7.8           | ..... | .....   | 13.2        | .....   | 11.2      | .....     |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |              |                 |        |               |       |         |             |         |           |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 25,583       | 24,444          | 5,533  | 303,427       | 1,640 | 6,070   | 45,680      | 3,646   | 14,338    | 2,033     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 407          | 506             | 41     | 4,469         | 5     | 58      | 1,383       | 21      | 395       | 53        |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.6          | 2.1             | 0.7    | 1.5           | 0.3   | 1.0     | 3.0         | 0.6     | 2.8       | 2.6       |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |              |                 |        |               |       |         |             |         |           |           |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 35,087       | 34,383          | 7,582  | 410,243       | 2,293 | 8,533   | 64,497      | 5,065   | 20,615    | 3,715     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 20,708       | 22,393          | 5,011  | 237,333       | 1,539 | 5,877   | 39,903      | 3,616   | 13,358    | 2,671     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 59.0         | 65.1            | 66.1   | 67.9          | 67.1  | 68.9    | 61.9        | 71.4    | 64.8      | 71.9      |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 9,504        | 9,939           | 2,049  | 106,816       | 653   | 2,463   | 18,817      | 1,419   | 6,277     | 1,082     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 8,146        | 8,611           | 1,418  | 86,719        | 522   | 2,009   | 15,907      | 1,145   | 4,919     | 907       |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 10,874       | 11,342          | 2,063  | 131,084       | 778   | 2,810   | 21,117      | 1,707   | 6,669     | 1,289     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 9,825        | 10,430          | 2,444  | 118,290       | 749   | 2,673   | 19,196      | 1,608   | 6,048     | 1,245     |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 7,114        | 6,405           | 1,530  | 82,536        | 451   | 1,636   | 12,097      | 1,020   | 3,706     | 715       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,203        | 2,632           | 897    | 24,961        | 225   | 946     | 4,034       | 637     | 1,995     | 442       |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 7,596        | 6,667           | 1,340  | 90,907        | 411   | 1,324   | 12,466      | 919     | 3,963     | 629       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 534          | 720             | 252    | 7,363         | 43    | 249     | 766         | 226     | 390       | 77        |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |              |                 |        |               |       |         |             |         |           |           |
| Total number.....                                    | 20,378       | 21,261          | 4,712  | 237,900       | 1,431 | 5,273   | 39,934      | 3,126   | 12,946    | 2,371     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 17,971       | 19,041          | 3,862  | 205,009       | 1,271 | 4,682   | 35,103      | 2,753   | 10,967    | 2,152     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 88.2         | 89.5            | 82.0   | 86.2          | 88.8  | 88.8    | 87.9        | 88.1    | 84.7      | 90.8      |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 14,767       | 13,722          | 4,645  | 100,957       | 1,086 | 4,162   | 23,960      | 3,112   | 10,428    | 1,898     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 13,249       | 12,016          | 3,808  | 87,959        | 903   | 3,701   | 21,692      | 2,740   | 9,170     | 1,745     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 89.7         | 91.9            | 82.0   | 87.1          | 88.7  | 88.9    | 90.1        | 88.0    | 87.9      | 91.9      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 4,325        | 6,791           | 49     | 104,892       | 318   | 977     | 14,431      | 14      | 1,840     | 418       |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,745        | 5,832           | 45     | 90,244        | 282   | 859     | 12,312      | 13      | 1,367     | 361       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 86.6         | 85.9            | .....  | 86.0          | 88.7  | 87.9    | 85.3        | .....   | 74.3      | 86.4      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 1,176        | 725             | 5      | 22,413        | 15    | 127     | 1,506       | .....   | 634       | 55        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 892          | 556             | 4      | 18,727        | 14    | 115     | 1,168       | .....   | 392       | 46        |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 75.9         | 76.7            | .....  | 83.6          | ..... | 90.6    | 77.6        | .....   | 61.8      | .....     |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 109          | 43              | 13     | 9,604         | 12    | 7       | 37          | .....   | 44        | .....     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 84           | 37              | 5      | 8,051         | 12    | 7       | 31          | .....   | 38        | .....     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 77.1         | .....           | .....  | 83.8          | ..... | .....   | .....       | .....   | .....     | .....     |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |              |                 |        |               |       |         |             |         |           |           |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 26,842       | 22,022          | 5,633  | 295,220       | 1,907 | 6,708   | 38,781      | 4,033   | 12,975    | 2,261     |
| Families, number.....                                | 23,577       | 23,070          | 5,772  | 327,263       | 1,955 | 6,816   | 40,890      | 4,259   | 13,666    | 2,395     |

\* Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.   | Susque-<br>hanna. | Tioga. | Union. | Venango. | Warren. | Washing-<br>ton. | Wayne. | Westmore-<br>land. | Wyoming. | York.   |
|--|-------------------|--------|--------|----------|---------|------------------|--------|--------------------|----------|---------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>  |                   |        |        |          |         |                  |        |                    |          |         |
| Total population, 1910.....                                | 37,746            | 42,829 | 18,249 | 58,359   | 39,573  | 143,680          | 29,236 | 231,304            | 15,509   | 136,405 |
| 1900.....  | 40,043            | 49,086 | 17,592 | 49,648   | 38,946  | 92,181           | 30,171 | 160,175            | 17,152   | 116,413 |
| 1890.....  | 40,093            | 52,313 | 17,820 | 46,640   | 37,685  | 71,155           | 31,010 | 112,819            | 15,891   | 99,489  |
| 1880.....  | 40,354            | 45,814 | 16,905 | 43,670   | 27,981  | 55,418           | 33,513 | 78,086             | 15,598   | 87,841  |
| 1870.....  | 37,523            | 35,097 | 15,565 | 47,925   | 23,897  | 48,483           | 33,188 | 58,719             | 14,585   | 76,134  |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                                   | -2,297            | -6,257 | -1,343 | 6,711    | 627     | 51,499           | -935   | 71,129             | -1,643   | 19,992  |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | -5.7              | -12.7  | -7.6   | 13.5     | 1.6     | 55.9             | -3.1   | 44.4               | -9.6     | 17.2    |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                                   | -50               | -3,227 | -228   | 3,008    | 1,280   | 21,026           | -839   | 47,359             | 1,261    | 16,924  |
| Per cent of increase.....                                  | -0.1              | -6.2   | -1.3   | 6.4      | 3.4     | 29.5             | -2.7   | 42.0               | 7.9      | 17.0    |
| Land area (square miles).....                              | 824               | 1,142  | 305    | 661      | 902     | 862              | 739    | 1,039              | 307      | 903     |
| Population per square mile, 1910.....                      | 45.8              | 37.5   | 53.3   | 85.3     | 43.9    | 166.7            | 39.6   | 222.0              | 89.1     | 151.1   |
| Rural population per square mile, 1910.....                | 34.6              | 34.7   | 43.2   | 46.8     | 31.6    | 108.0            | 35.6   | 146.4              | 39.1     | 93.7    |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>                          |                   |        |        |          |         |                  |        |                    |          |         |
| Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....           | 9,227             | 3,183  | 3,081  | 25,424   | 11,080  | 50,599           | 2,945  | 79,228             | .....    | 51,807  |
| Same places in 1900.....                                   | 8,092             | 2,954  | 3,457  | 20,581   | 8,043   | 29,358           | 2,864  | 48,469             | .....    | 39,010  |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | 14.0              | 7.8    | -10.9  | 23.5     | 37.8    | 72.4             | 2.8    | 63.5               | .....    | 32.3    |
| Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....               | 28,519            | 39,646 | 13,168 | 30,935   | 28,493  | 93,081           | 26,291 | 152,076            | 15,509   | 84,598  |
| Same territory in 1900.....                                | 31,951            | 46,132 | 14,135 | 29,067   | 30,903  | 62,823           | 27,307 | 111,706            | 17,152   | 77,403  |
| Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....                       | -10.7             | -14.1  | -6.8   | 6.4      | -7.8    | 48.2             | -3.7   | 36.1               | -9.6     | 9.3     |
| Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....           | 8,092             | 2,954  | 3,457  | 20,581   | 8,043   | 24,180           | 2,864  | 30,658             | .....    | 39,010  |
| Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....               | 31,951            | 46,132 | 14,135 | 29,067   | 30,903  | 68,001           | 27,307 | 129,517            | 17,152   | 77,493  |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....             | 24.4              | 7.4    | 16.0   | 45.1     | 28.0    | 35.2             | 10.1   | 35.2               | .....    | 35.0    |
| Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....             | 20.2              | 6.0    | 19.7   | 41.5     | 20.7    | 26.2             | 9.5    | 19.1               | .....    | 33.5    |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                                  |                   |        |        |          |         |                  |        |                    |          |         |
| White.....   | 37,632            | 42,756 | 16,190 | 55,807   | 39,412  | 137,767          | 29,214 | 228,629            | 15,497   | 134,280 |
| Number in 1900.....  | 39,901            | 48,999 | 17,527 | 49,107   | 38,806  | 87,793           | 30,150 | 168,161            | 17,138   | 114,733 |
| Number in 1890.....  | 39,930            | 52,221 | 17,767 | 49,158   | 37,504  | 67,785           | 30,975 | 111,598            | 15,877   | 97,928  |
| Negro.....   | 114               | 73     | 59     | 541      | 75      | 5,888            | 20     | 2,641              | 12       | 2,113   |
| Number in 1900.....  | 141               | 35     | 65     | 522      | 52      | 4,366            | 18     | 1,984              | 14       | 1,075   |
| Number in 1890.....  | 162               | 91     | 58     | 473      | 75      | 3,361            | 33     | 1,213              | 8        | 1,598   |
| Black.....   | 107               | 66     | 42     | 286      | 30      | 4,174            | 19     | 2,081              | 6        | 1,666   |
| Mulatto.....   | 7                 | 7      | 17     | 255      | 45      | 1,714            | 1      | 560                | 6        | 447     |
| Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 10)..... | .....             | .....  | .....  | 11       | 86      | 25               | 2      | 34                 | .....    | 6       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 20,461            | 31,478 | 15,880 | 43,020   | 23,163  | 73,191           | 19,069 | 114,313            | 13,554   | 125,488 |
| Number in 1900.....  | 28,698            | 35,609 | 17,023 | 37,640   | 25,076  | 61,637           | 19,221 | 95,535             | 15,211   | 106,545 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 7,024             | 7,618  | 224    | 8,525    | 10,042  | 30,652           | 7,460  | 52,998             | 1,342    | 6,062   |
| Number in 1900.....  | 7,221             | 8,774  | 373    | 7,891    | 9,686   | 14,504           | 7,844  | 30,990             | 1,337    | 5,955   |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                        | 4,959             | 4,997  | 100    | 4,930    | 6,919   | 4,492            | 41,300 | 653                | .....    | 3,221   |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                          | 2,065             | 2,621  | 124    | 3,595    | 3,123   | 8,357            | 2,968  | 11,698             | 689      | 2,871   |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 4,147             | 3,660  | 86     | 4,262    | 6,207   | 33,924           | 2,685  | 61,318             | 601      | 2,706   |
| Number in 1900.....  | 5,932             | 4,616  | 181    | 3,676    | 6,144   | 11,658           | 3,035  | 51,536             | 500      | 2,223   |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>                       |                   |        |        |          |         |                  |        |                    |          |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                         | 70.1              | 73.5   | 97.7   | 76.3     | 58.5    | 50.9             | 65.2   | 49.4               | 87.4     | 92.0    |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 71.7              | 72.5   | 96.8   | 75.8     | 59.3    | 66.9             | 63.7   | 59.7               | 88.7     | 91.5    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 18.6              | 17.8   | 1.4    | 15.1     | 25.4    | 21.3             | 25.5   | 22.9               | 7.8      | 4.5     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 18.0              | 17.9   | 2.1    | 15.9     | 24.6    | 16.7             | 26.0   | 19.3               | 7.8      | 6.1     |
| Foreign-born white.....                                    | 11.0              | 8.5    | 0.5    | 7.6      | 15.7    | 23.6             | 9.2    | 26.5               | 3.9      | 2.9     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 9.9               | 8.4    | 0.7    | 7.2      | 16.8    | 12.6             | 10.2   | 19.7               | 3.4      | 1.9     |
| Negro.....   | 0.3               | 0.2    | 0.4    | 1.0      | 0.2     | 4.1              | 0.1    | 1.1                | 0.1      | 1.5     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                      | 0.4               | 0.2    | 0.4    | 1.1      | 0.1     | 4.7              | 0.1    | 1.2                | 0.1      | 1.4     |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                               |                   |        |        |          |         |                  |        |                    |          |         |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                        |                   |        |        |          |         |                  |        |                    |          |         |
| Austria.....   | 881               | 282    | 2      | 593      | 350     | 7,564            | 299    | 20,341             | 87       | 169     |
| Belgium.....   | 3                 | 1      | 1      | 2        | 4       | 1,210            | 1      | .....              | .....    | 1       |
| Canada.....  | 49                | 86     | 3      | 293      | 206     | 222              | 30     | 199                | 8        | 63      |
| Denmark.....   | 11                | 10     | .....  | 32       | 503     | 18               | 17     | 33                 | .....    | 6       |
| England.....   | 289               | 448    | 16     | 387      | 280     | 2,951            | 455    | 3,550              | 90       | 235     |
| Finland.....   | .....             | 31     | .....  | 1        | 11      | 256              | .....  | .....              | .....    | 2       |
| France.....  | 6                 | 17     | 1      | 16       | 60      | 1,116            | 28     | 552                | 1        | 27      |
| Germany.....   | 267               | 951    | 23     | 865      | 599     | 1,915            | 1,042  | 4,793              | 111      | 1,106   |
| Greece.....  | 3                 | .....  | 1      | 27       | 5       | 107              | 3      | 302                | .....    | 44      |
| Holland.....   | 2                 | 1      | .....  | 10       | 20      | 55               | 1      | 43                 | .....    | 1       |
| Hungary.....   | 103               | 19     | .....  | 147      | 142     | 5,013            | 12     | 7,412              | 64       | 135     |
| Ireland.....   | 658               | 258    | 7      | 694      | 370     | 787              | 400    | 1,210              | 75       | 147     |
| Italy.....   | 521               | 281    | 8      | 259      | 450     | 6,233            | 131    | 12,465             | 62       | 324     |
| Norway.....  | 3                 | 14     | .....  | 4        | 19      | 14               | 3      | 17                 | .....    | 9       |
| Roumania.....  | 1                 | .....  | .....  | 4        | 8       | .....            | .....  | 55                 | .....    | 1       |
| Russia.....  | 1,091             | 211    | 13     | 489      | 120     | 4,364            | 81     | 5,483              | 37       | 182     |
| Scotland.....  | 42                | 275    | 1      | 129      | 98      | 1,214            | 41     | 1,555              | 14       | 63      |
| Sweden.....  | 25                | 523    | 2      | 207      | 2,679   | 62               | 210    | 925                | 1        | 26      |
| Switzerland.....   | 6                 | 70     | 3      | 31       | 174     | 66               | 33     | 131                | 6        | 59      |
| Turkey in Asia.....  | 3                 | 5      | .....  | 6        | 6       | 90               | 2      | 489                | .....    | 5       |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                      | 2                 | .....  | .....  | 10       | 25      | 47               | 5      | 328                | .....    | 5       |
| Wales.....   | 168               | 169    | 1      | 44       | 6       | 372              | 29     | 497                | 43       | 73      |
| Other foreign countries.....                               | 13                | 8      | 4      | 12       | 12      | 89               | 10     | 169                | 1        | 18      |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>                 |                   |        |        |          |         |                  |        |                    |          |         |
| Austria.....   | 708               | 210    | 3      | 201      | 175     | 4,034            | 337    | 11,202             | 46       | 94      |
| Canada.....  | 7                 | 36     | 2      | 78       | 102     | 59               | 3      | 82                 | 2        | 4       |
| Denmark.....   | 7                 | 6      | 1      | 23       | 410     | 7                | 16     | .....              | .....    | 6       |
| England.....   | 215               | 431    | 6      | 343      | 254     | 2,202            | 562    | 2,632              | 79       | 144     |
| France.....  | 9                 | 23     | 2      | 46       | 54      | 581              | 18     | 318                | 1        | 15      |
| Germany.....   | 379               | 1,711  | 41     | 1,562    | 1,235   | 2,602            | 1,833  | 6,834              | 174      | 2,117   |
| Hungary.....   | 52                | 1      | .....  | 37       | 59      | 2,482            | 6      | 3,616              | 18       | 18      |
| Ireland.....   | 1,865             | 481    | 13     | 1,436    | 585     | 1,377            | 1,151  | 2,004              | 175      | 243     |
| Italy.....   | 223               | 100    | 9      | 103      | 209     | 2,570            | 53     | 5,323              | 17       | 77      |
| Norway.....  | 7                 | 7      | .....  | 1        | 5       | 7                | 2      | 3                  | .....    | 1       |
| Russia.....  | 926               | 127    | 4      | 208      | 67      | 2,257            | 95     | 2,398              | 5        | 129     |
| Scotland.....  | 53                | 298    | .....  | 140      | 116     | 919              | 20     | 1,177              | 18       | 21      |
| Sweden.....  | 11                | 726    | 1      | 204      | 2,809   | 180              | 30     | 1,188              | .....    | 22      |
| Switzerland.....   | 3                 | 64     | .....  | 33       | 185     | 43               | 23     | 97                 | 13       | 22      |
| Wales.....   | 233               | 265    | 5      | 44       | 10      | 319              | 18     | 448                | 33       | 81      |
| All others of foreign parentage *.....                     | 268               | 511    | 13     | 471      | 644     | 2,596            | 275    | 3,462              | 72       | 222     |

\* In computing this increase the population of Indian reservations in 1900 has been deducted from the total population of the county in order to make that total comparable with the total for 1890, which does not include the population of Indian reservations. The population thus deducted is 81.



COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

| SUBJECT.   | Susquehanna. | Tioga. | Union. | Venango. | Warren. | Washington. | Wayne. | Westmoreland. | Wyoming. | York.   |
|--|--------------|--------|--------|----------|---------|-------------|--------|---------------|----------|---------|
| <b>SEX</b>   |              |        |        |          |         |             |        |               |          |         |
| Total... Male.....                                   | 19,448       | 21,920 | 7,944  | 28,203   | 20,100  | 77,548      | 14,712 | 127,469       | 7,729    | 67,823  |
| Female.....  | 18,298       | 20,909 | 8,305  | 28,156   | 19,473  | 66,132      | 14,524 | 103,835       | 7,780    | 68,582  |
| White... Male.....                                   | 19,392       | 21,878 | 7,919  | 27,913   | 20,026  | 74,369      | 14,698 | 125,953       | 7,723    | 66,790  |
| Female.....  | 18,240       | 20,878 | 8,271  | 27,894   | 19,386  | 63,398      | 14,510 | 102,676       | 7,774    | 67,496  |
| Negro... Male.....                                   | 56           | 42     | 25     | 279      | 32      | 3,155       | 12     | 1,483         | 6        | 1,028   |
| Female.....  | 58           | 31     | 34     | 202      | 43      | 2,783       | 8      | 1,158         | 6        | 1,085   |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |              |        |        |          |         |             |        |               |          |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 11,723       | 12,857 | 4,702  | 16,459   | 12,309  | 45,083      | 8,676  | 72,283        | 4,684    | 38,304  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 12,166       | 14,066 | 4,936  | 15,937   | 11,935  | 26,966      | 8,620  | 46,419        | 6,086    | 31,050  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 7,677        | 9,118  | 4,553  | 11,437   | 6,646   | 20,190      | 4,803  | 30,053        | 3,889    | 33,963  |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 8,004        | 10,041 | 4,699  | 9,795    | 6,722   | 16,858      | 4,621  | 24,188        | 4,316    | 27,847  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 1,814        | 1,774  | 84     | 2,583    | 2,397   | 4,108       | 2,507  | 6,032         | 414      | 2,245   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2,044        | 1,788  | 132    | 2,150    | 2,161   | 2,778       | 2,460  | 4,441         | 421      | 2,122   |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 1,211        | 1,148  | 42     | 1,522    | 1,671   | 2,678       | 1,670  | 4,086         | 217      | 1,292   |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 603          | 626    | 42     | 1,061    | 726     | 1,530       | 837    | 1,946         | 197      | 953     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 2,187        | 1,936  | 47     | 2,275    | 3,214   | 18,929      | 1,353  | 35,181        | 377      | 1,511   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 2,076        | 2,269  | 82     | 1,855    | 3,071   | 6,011       | 1,558  | 17,023        | 343      | 1,197   |
| Negro.....   | 45           | 29     | 18     | 154      | 22      | 1,810       | 11     | 988           | 4        | 582     |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 41           | 26     | 22     | 133      | 15      | 1,223       | 8      | 740           | 2        | 461     |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        |              |        |        | 10       | 30      | 20          | 2      | 29            |          | 3       |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |              |        |        |          |         |             |        |               |          |         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 65.5         | 70.9   | 96.8   | 69.5     | 54.0    | 44.8        | 55.4   | 41.6          | 83.0     | 88.7    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 15.5         | 13.8   | 1.8    | 15.7     | 19.5    | 9.1         | 28.9   | 8.3           | 8.8      | 5.9     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 18.7         | 15.1   | 1.0    | 13.8     | 26.1    | 42.0        | 15.6   | 48.7          | 8.0      | 3.9     |
| Negro.....   | 0.4          | 0.2    | 0.4    | 0.9      | 0.2     | 4.0         | 0.1    | 1.4           | 0.1      | 1.5     |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |              |        |        |          |         |             |        |               |          |         |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 807          | 1,219  | 22     | 845      | 1,809   | 4,233       | 745    | 6,981         | 138      | 858     |
| Having first papers.....                             | 319          | 88     |        | 74       | 139     | 1,330       | 65     | 1,803         | 7        | 68      |
| Alien.....   | 843          | 385    | 12     | 795      | 665     | 11,566      | 195    | 22,779        | 140      | 485     |
| Unknown.....   | 218          | 264    | 13     | 561      | 601     | 1,800       | 348    | 3,618         | 92       | 100     |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |              |        |        |          |         |             |        |               |          |         |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |              |        |        |          |         |             |        |               |          |         |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 870          | 524    | 115    | 687      | 528     | 4,718       | 288    | 9,271         | 182      | 1,156   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 7.4          | 4.1    | 2.4    | 4.2      | 4.3     | 10.5        | 3.3    | 12.8          | 3.9      | 3.0     |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 6.0          | 6.5    | 4.5    | 3.5      | 5.8     | 8.4         | 4.0    | 13.1          | 5.9      | 4.5     |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 149          | 269    | 110    | 341      | 131     | 543         | 130    | 636           | 100      | 837     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.6          | 2.5    | 2.4    | 2.4      | 1.4     | 2.2         | 1.8    | 1.8           | 2.3      | 2.3     |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 716          | 250    | 4      | 337      | 395     | 3,904       | 151    | 8,433         | 82       | 247     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 32.7         | 12.9   |        | 14.8     | 12.3    | 20.6        | 11.2   | 24.0          | 21.8     | 16.3    |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 5            | 5      | 1      | 9        | 2       | 263         | 2      | 201           |          | 72      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             |              |        |        | 5.8      |         | 14.5        |        | 20.3          |          | 12.4    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |              |        |        |          |         |             |        |               |          |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 30,091       | 34,156 | 13,208 | 45,016   | 32,073  | 108,860     | 23,635 | 172,060       | 12,562   | 107,336 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,583        | 937    | 320    | 1,608    | 962     | 8,287       | 543    | 15,780        | 312      | 2,928   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.3          | 2.7    | 2.4    | 3.6      | 3.0     | 7.6         | 2.3    | 9.2           | 2.5      | 2.7     |
| Native white, number.....                            | 25,976       | 30,512 | 13,073 | 40,393   | 25,845  | 71,916      | 20,981 | 111,214       | 11,952   | 103,047 |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 265          | 472    | 311    | 974      | 220     | 1,075       | 248    | 1,587         | 187      | 2,337   |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.0          | 1.5    | 2.4    | 2.4      | 0.9     | 1.5         | 1.2    | 1.4           | 1.6      | 2.3     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 4,012        | 3,583  | 85     | 4,176    | 6,105   | 32,321      | 2,634  | 58,664        | 600      | 2,641   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,311        | 456    | 7      | 613      | 735     | 6,700       | 293    | 13,839        | 125      | 403     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 32.7         | 12.7   |        | 14.7     | 12.0    | 20.7        | 11.1   | 23.6          | 20.8     | 15.3    |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 103          | 61     | 48     | 436      | 58      | 4,593       | 18     | 2,148         | 10       | 1,642   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 7            | 9      | 2      | 21       | 6       | 504         | 2      | 353           |          | 188     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.8          |        |        | 4.8      |         | 11.0        |        | 16.4          |          | 11.4    |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |              |        |        |          |         |             |        |               |          |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 7,394        | 9,042  | 3,281  | 11,937   | 7,960   | 28,945      | 6,384  | 48,154        | 3,165    | 30,000  |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 149          | 63     | 18     | 373      | 64      | 687         | 46     | 1,524         | 22       | 196     |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 2.0          | 0.7    | 0.5    | 3.1      | 0.8     | 2.4         | 0.7    | 3.2           | 0.7      | 0.7     |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |              |        |        |          |         |             |        |               |          |         |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 10,255       | 12,441 | 4,466  | 16,297   | 10,893  | 41,169      | 8,683  | 68,875        | 4,328    | 41,303  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 7,170        | 8,586  | 2,842  | 10,400   | 7,586   | 26,520      | 5,872  | 41,587        | 3,230    | 27,882  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 69.9         | 69.0   | 63.6   | 63.8     | 69.6    | 64.4        | 67.6   | 60.4          | 74.6     | 67.5    |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 2,861        | 3,399  | 1,185  | 4,360    | 2,933   | 12,224      | 2,299  | 20,721        | 1,163    | 11,303  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,283        | 2,719  | 681    | 3,174    | 2,292   | 9,451       | 1,853  | 15,478        | 1,010    | 10,081  |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 3,498        | 4,108  | 1,525  | 5,376    | 3,679   | 13,229      | 2,896  | 21,849        | 1,492    | 13,920  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,304        | 3,841  | 1,431  | 4,949    | 3,516   | 12,246      | 2,711  | 19,514        | 1,444    | 13,166  |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 1,945        | 2,617  | 912    | 3,228    | 2,164   | 7,521       | 1,785  | 12,363        | 885      | 8,134   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,227        | 1,584  | 555    | 1,775    | 1,329   | 3,019       | 1,025  | 5,056         | 610      | 3,754   |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 1,951        | 2,317  | 841    | 3,353    | 2,117   | 8,195       | 1,703  | 13,942        | 788      | 7,946   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 356          | 442    | 175    | 502      | 449     | 1,204       | 283    | 1,239         | 166      | 881     |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |              |        |        |          |         |             |        |               |          |         |
| Total number.....                                    | 6,359        | 7,507  | 2,713  | 9,736    | 6,612   | 25,453      | 5,195  | 42,570        | 2,655    | 25,223  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 5,587        | 6,560  | 2,112  | 8,123    | 5,808   | 21,697      | 4,564  | 35,292        | 2,454    | 23,247  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 87.9         | 87.4   | 77.8   | 83.4     | 87.8    | 85.2        | 87.9   | 82.9          | 92.4     | 92.2    |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 4,792        | 5,585  | 2,673  | 8,258    | 4,128   | 13,824      | 4,124  | 22,087        | 2,423    | 24,045  |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,245        | 4,965  | 2,089  | 6,931    | 3,628   | 12,037      | 3,633  | 19,846        | 2,242    | 22,210  |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 88.6         | 88.0   | 78.2   | 83.9     | 87.9    | 87.1        | 88.1   | 86.3          | 92.5     | 92.4    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 1,361        | 1,808  | 30     | 1,266    | 2,290   | 8,250       | 990    | 15,504        | 228      | 693     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,186        | 1,499  | 18     | 1,035    | 2,014   | 6,901       | 864    | 12,370        | 209      | 641     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 87.1         | 82.9   |        | 81.8     | 87.9    | 83.0        | 87.3   | 79.8          | 91.7     | 92.5    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 193          | 108    | 3      | 119      | 165     | 2,285       | 80     | 3,846         | 3        | 92      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 146          | 90     | 1      | 86       | 139     | 1,842       | 66     | 2,745         | 2        | 74      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 75.6         | 83.3   |        | 72.3     | 84.2    | 80.6        |        | 75.3          |          |         |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 13           | 6      | 7      | 93       | 12      | 1,004       | 1      | 432           | 1        | 393     |
| Number attending school.....                         | 10           | 6      | 4      | 71       | 10      | 917         | 1      | 330           | 1        | 322     |
| Per cent attending school.....                       |              |        |        | 71       |         | 83.8        |        | 76.4          |          | 81.9    |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |              |        |        |          |         |             |        |               |          |         |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 8,643        | 10,404 | 4,137  | 12,302   | 9,011   | 28,357      | 6,558  | 41,629        | 3,901    | 30,711  |
| Families, number.....                                | 9,287        | 10,665 | 4,258  | 12,890   | 9,361   | 30,238      | 6,906  | 45,298        | 4,010    | 31,523  |

<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.                                     | TOTAL PLACES NAMED. | Allen-town. <sup>1</sup> | Altoona. <sup>1</sup> | Chester. <sup>1</sup> | Easton. <sup>1</sup> | Erie. <sup>1</sup> | Harris-burg. <sup>1</sup> | Hazle-<br>ton. <sup>1</sup> | Johns-<br>town. <sup>1</sup> | Lancas-<br>ter. |
|--|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                            |                     |                          |                       |                       |                      |                    |                           |                             |                              |                 |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 3, 015, 161         | 51, 913                  | 52, 127               | 38, 537               | 28, 523              | 66, 525            | 64, 186                   | 25, 452                     | 55, 482                      | 47, 227         |
| 1900.....                                    | 2, 473, 674         | 35, 416                  | 38, 973               | 33, 988               | 25, 238              | 52, 733            | 50, 167                   | 14, 230                     | 35, 936                      | 41, 459         |
| 1890.....                                    | 1, 914, 442         | 25, 228                  | 30, 337               | 20, 226               | 14, 481              | 40, 634            | 39, 385                   | 11, 872                     | 21, 805                      | 32, 011         |
| 1880.....                                    | 1, 431, 669         | 18, 063                  | 19, 710               | 14, 997               | 11, 924              | 27, 737            | 30, 762                   | 6, 935                      | 8, 380                       | 25, 769         |
| 1870.....                                    | 1, 060, 192         | 13, 884                  | 10, 610               | 9, 485                | 10, 987              | 19, 646            | 23, 104                   | 4, 317                      | 6, 028                       | 20, 233         |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 541, 487            | 16, 497                  | 13, 154               | 4, 549                | 3, 285               | 13, 792            | 14, 019                   | 11, 222                     | 19, 540                      | 5, 768          |
| Per cent of increase.....                    | 21. 9               | 46. 6                    | 33. 3                 | 13. 4                 | 13. 0                | 26. 2              | 27. 9                     | 78. 9                       | 54. 4                        | 13. 9           |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                     | 559, 232            | 10, 188                  | 8, 636                | 13, 762               | 10, 757              | 12, 099            | 10, 782                   | 2, 358                      | 14, 131                      | 9, 448          |
| Per cent of increase.....                    | 20. 2               | 40. 4                    | 28. 5                 | 68. 0                 | 74. 3                | 29. 8              | 27. 4                     | 19. 9                       | 64. 8                        | 29. 5           |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                    |                     |                          |                       |                       |                      |                    |                           |                             |                              |                 |
| White.....                                   | 2, 885, 093         | 51, 774                  | 51, 665               | 33, 724               | 28, 233              | 66, 177            | 59, 636                   | 25, 425                     | 55, 020                      | 46, 415         |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 2, 373, 680         | 35, 325                  | 38, 566               | 29, 557               | 24, 007              | 52, 433            | 46, 044                   | 14, 212                     | 35, 615                      | 40, 688         |
| Number in 1890.....                          | 1, 858, 891         | 25, 193                  | 29, 875               | 18, 555               | 14, 229              | 40, 385            | 35, 773                   | 11, 867                     | 21, 533                      | 31, 329         |
| Negro.....                                   | 128, 453            | 134                      | 453                   | 4, 795                | 284                  | 340                | 4, 535                    | 19                          | 442                          | 803             |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 99, 237             | 85                       | 400                   | 4, 403                | 325                  | 244                | 4, 107                    | 14                          | 314                          | 777             |
| Number in 1890.....                          | 60, 894             | 55                       | 480                   | 1, 656                | 259                  | 245                | 3, 591                    | 3                           | 259                          | 689             |
| Black.....                                   | 105, 772            | 119                      | 307                   | 4, 302                | 265                  | 297                | 3, 712                    | 15                          | 386                          | 758             |
| Mulatto.....                                 | 22, 681             | 15                       | 86                    | 493                   | 19                   | 43                 | 823                       | 4                           | 56                           | 45              |
| Indian.....                                  | 108                 | 1                        | 1                     |                       |                      |                    |                           |                             | 1                            |                 |
| Chinese.....                                 | 1, 373              | 4                        | 8                     | 16                    | 4                    | 8                  | 3                         | 6                           | 19                           | 9               |
| Japanese.....                                | 132                 |                          |                       | 2                     | 2                    |                    |                           | 2                           |                              |                 |
| All other.....                               | 2                   |                          |                       |                       |                      |                    |                           |                             |                              |                 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 1, 274, 408         | 38, 368                  | 37, 740               | 17, 793               | 20, 371              | 25, 740            | 49, 576                   | 8, 449                      | 26, 237                      | 35, 610         |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 1, 073, 556         | 27, 359                  | 28, 232               | 15, 973               | 18, 246              | 18, 992            | 33, 462                   | 6, 454                      | 18, 676                      | 29, 347         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 923, 199            | 7, 172                   | 8, 713                | 9, 258                | 4, 740               | 25, 494            | 5, 920                    | 10, 982                     | 13, 467                      | 7, 602          |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 778, 430            | 5, 004                   | 6, 886                | 8, 647                | 4, 633               | 21, 577            | 5, 114                    | 6, 080                      | 9, 629                       | 7, 847          |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....          | 665, 850            | 4, 987                   | 5, 710                | 6, 054                | 2, 969               | 17, 458            | 3, 632                    | 8, 274                      | 9, 552                       | 4, 770          |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....            | 257, 349            | 2, 185                   | 3, 003                | 3, 204                | 1, 771               | 8, 036             | 2, 294                    | 2, 708                      | 3, 915                       | 2, 832          |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 687, 486            | 6, 234                   | 5, 212                | 6, 673                | 3, 122               | 14, 943            | 4, 134                    | 5, 994                      | 15, 316                      | 3, 203          |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 526, 665            | 2, 986                   | 3, 298                | 5, 037                | 2, 188               | 11, 944            | 2, 473                    | 2, 788                      | 7, 309                       | 3, 474          |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>         |                     |                          |                       |                       |                      |                    |                           |                             |                              |                 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 42. 3               | 73. 9                    | 72. 4                 | 46. 2                 | 71. 4                | 38. 7              | 77. 2                     | 33. 2                       | 47. 3                        | 75. 4           |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 43. 4               | 77. 2                    | 72. 8                 | 47. 0                 | 72. 3                | 36. 0              | 76. 6                     | 38. 3                       | 52. 0                        | 70. 3           |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 30. 6               | 13. 8                    | 16. 7                 | 24. 0                 | 16. 6                | 38. 3              | 9. 2                      | 43. 1                       | 24. 3                        | 16. 1           |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 31. 2               | 14. 1                    | 17. 9                 | 25. 1                 | 18. 0                | 40. 9              | 10. 2                     | 42. 4                       | 28. 8                        | 18. 9           |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 22. 8               | 12. 0                    | 10. 0                 | 17. 3                 | 10. 9                | 22. 5              | 6. 4                      | 23. 6                       | 27. 6                        | 6. 8            |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 21. 5               | 8. 4                     | 8. 5                  | 14. 8                 | 8. 4                 | 22. 6              | 4. 9                      | 19. 2                       | 20. 3                        | 8. 4            |
| Negro.....                                   | 4. 3                | 0. 3                     | 0. 9                  | 12. 4                 | 1. 0                 | 0. 5               | 7. 1                      | 0. 1                        | 0. 8                         | 1. 7            |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 4. 0                | 0. 2                     | 1. 0                  | 13. 0                 | 1. 3                 | 0. 5               | 8. 2                      | 0. 1                        | 0. 9                         | 1. 9            |
| <b>SEX</b>                                   |                     |                          |                       |                       |                      |                    |                           |                             |                              |                 |
| Total..... Male.....                         | 1, 502, 420         | 25, 098                  | 26, 134               | 19, 768               | 13, 823              | 33, 515            | 31, 183                   | 12, 695                     | 30, 940                      | 22, 098         |
| Female.....                                  | 1, 512, 741         | 26, 815                  | 25, 993               | 18, 769               | 14, 700              | 33, 010            | 33, 003                   | 12, 767                     | 24, 542                      | 25, 129         |
| White..... Male.....                         | 1, 439, 001         | 25, 031                  | 25, 893               | 17, 388               | 13, 662              | 33, 331            | 28, 986                   | 12, 674                     | 30, 683                      | 21, 697         |
| Female.....                                  | 1, 446, 092         | 26, 743                  | 25, 772               | 16, 336               | 14, 571              | 32, 846            | 30, 700                   | 12, 751                     | 24, 337                      | 24, 718         |
| Negro..... Male.....                         | 61, 900             | 62                       | 232                   | 2, 363                | 165                  | 177                | 2, 232                    | 13                          | 238                          | 392             |
| Female.....                                  | 66, 553             | 72                       | 221                   | 2, 432                | 129                  | 163                | 2, 303                    | 6                           | 204                          | 411             |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                 |                     |                          |                       |                       |                      |                    |                           |                             |                              |                 |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>          |                     |                          |                       |                       |                      |                    |                           |                             |                              |                 |
| Austria.....                                 | 64, 472             | 1, 530                   | 309                   | 1, 160                | 86                   | 726                | 299                       | 1, 320                      | 4, 736                       | 46              |
| Belgium.....                                 | 615                 | 1                        |                       | 2                     | 3                    | 5                  |                           | 1                           | 2                            |                 |
| Canada.....                                  | 7, 835              | 38                       |                       | 92                    | 39                   | 897                | 62                        | 16                          | 62                           | 32              |
| Denmark.....                                 | 1, 527              | 11                       | 5                     | 13                    | 4                    | 176                | 7                         | 1                           | 13                           |                 |
| England.....                                 | 57, 893             | 188                      | 340                   | 1, 021                | 275                  | 563                | 223                       | 240                         | 649                          | 147             |
| Finland.....                                 | 684                 |                          | 1                     | 6                     | 3                    | 155                | 1                         |                             |                              |                 |
| France.....                                  | 4, 107              | 48                       | 12                    | 44                    | 22                   | 79                 | 18                        | 13                          | 16                           | 22              |
| Germany.....                                 | 119, 605            | 1, 104                   | 1, 658                | 466                   | 754                  | 5, 603             | 834                       | 872                         | 1, 582                       | 1, 993          |
| Greece.....                                  | 2, 230              | 20                       | 91                    | 13                    | 43                   | 53                 | 46                        | 3                           | 37                           | 38              |
| Holland.....                                 | 575                 | 6                        | 3                     | 6                     | 12                   | 28                 | 7                         | 2                           | 12                           | 2               |
| Hungary.....                                 | 31, 686             | 1, 359                   | 68                    | 69                    | 305                  | 588                | 621                       | 223                         | 4, 563                       | 39              |
| Ireland.....                                 | 117, 226            | 416                      | 530                   | 1, 525                | 228                  | 1, 122             | 315                       | 367                         | 447                          | 144             |
| Italy.....                                   | 79, 632             | 662                      | 1, 281                | 869                   | 732                  | 1, 307             | 479                       | 1, 892                      | 1, 905                       | 195             |
| Norway.....                                  | 1, 438              | 3                        | 5                     | 18                    | 8                    | 49                 | 17                        |                             | 4                            | 1               |
| Romania.....                                 | 6, 408              | 2                        | 3                     | 3                     |                      | 159                | 80                        | 6                           | 8                            | 1               |
| Russia.....                                  | 147, 918            | 550                      | 539                   | 909                   | 413                  | 2, 273             | 874                       | 815                         | 510                          | 390             |
| Scotland.....                                | 15, 029             | 81                       | 57                    | 249                   | 47                   | 181                | 74                        | 37                          | 82                           | 34              |
| Sweden.....                                  | 6, 409              | 15                       | 50                    | 57                    | 20                   | 688                | 10                        | 2                           | 36                           | 19              |
| Switzerland.....                             | 3, 848              | 62                       | 86                    | 15                    | 22                   | 96                 | 27                        | 20                          | 22                           | 76              |
| Turkey in Asia.....                          | 2, 555              | 63                       | 75                    | 5                     | 40                   | 4                  | 3                         | 40                          | 76                           | 3               |
| Turkey in Europe.....                        | 1, 145              | 3                        | 7                     | 2                     | 7                    | 4                  | 12                        | 12                          | 186                          | 3               |
| Wales.....                                   | 11, 593             | 52                       | 29                    | 16                    | 42                   | 43                 | 93                        | 86                          | 336                          | 2               |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 3, 066              | 11                       | 23                    | 23                    | 17                   | 114                | 32                        | 21                          | 32                           | 16              |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>   |                     |                          |                       |                       |                      |                    |                           |                             |                              |                 |
| Austria.....                                 | 31, 486             | 741                      | 154                   | 338                   | 36                   | 369                | 71                        | 1, 551                      | 1, 772                       | 27              |
| Canada.....                                  | 1, 800              | 12                       | 12                    | 27                    | 15                   | 189                | 14                        | 16                          | 28                           | 12              |
| Denmark.....                                 | 661                 | 8                        | 3                     | 12                    | 3                    | 73                 | 2                         |                             | 18                           | 1               |
| England.....                                 | 36, 767             | 144                      | 231                   | 818                   | 208                  | 382                | 155                       | 328                         | 538                          | 79              |
| France.....                                  | 2, 542              | 30                       | 17                    | 30                    | 22                   | 62                 | 11                        | 11                          | 13                           | 18              |
| Germany.....                                 | 187, 110            | 1, 595                   | 2, 517                | 560                   | 1, 269               | 9, 407             | 1, 362                    | 1, 912                      | 2, 741                       | 3, 545          |
| Holland.....                                 | 327                 | 2                        |                       |                       |                      | 6                  | 5                         | 1                           |                              | 2               |
| Hungary.....                                 | 11, 741             | 407                      | 4                     | 42                    | 75                   | 139                | 56                        | 247                         | 1, 459                       | 15              |
| Ireland.....                                 | 176, 148            | 921                      | 1, 192                | 2, 728                | 564                  | 2, 238             | 590                       | 1, 049                      | 1, 141                       | 312             |
| Italy.....                                   | 46, 784             | 272                      | 565                   | 227                   | 266                  | 760                | 236                       | 1, 855                      | 486                          | 95              |
| Norway.....                                  | 502                 | 3                        | 2                     | 6                     | 1                    | 11                 | 6                         |                             |                              |                 |
| Russia.....                                  | 79, 631             | 392                      | 372                   | 457                   | 203                  | 1, 166             | 622                       | 700                         | 255                          | 346             |
| Scotland.....                                | 8, 074              | 33                       | 58                    | 127                   | 36                   | 142                | 79                        | 38                          | 75                           | 19              |
| Sweden.....                                  | 4, 643              | 16                       | 52                    | 36                    | 7                    | 652                | 7                         | 1                           | 32                           | 10              |
| Switzerland.....                             | 2, 199              | 36                       | 43                    | 15                    | 14                   | 73                 | 14                        | 6                           | 21                           | 63              |
| Wales.....                                   | 12, 305             | 77                       | 44                    | 16                    | 59                   | 39                 | 79                        | 159                         | 371                          | 10              |
| All others of foreign parentage.....         | 62, 580             | 298                      | 444                   | 615                   | 191                  | 1, 760             | 323                       | 400                         | 602                          | 216             |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 52.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR CITIES AND BOROUGHES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

| SUBJECT.   | TOTAL, PLACES NAMED. | Allen-town. <sup>1</sup> | Altoona. <sup>1</sup> | Chester. <sup>1</sup> | Easton. <sup>1</sup> | Erie. <sup>1</sup> | Harris-burg. <sup>1</sup> | Hazle-ten. <sup>1</sup> | Johns-town. <sup>1</sup> | Lancas-ter. <sup>1</sup> |
|--|----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                      |                          |                       |                       |                      |                    |                           |                         |                          |                          |
| Total number.....                                    | 915,441              | 15,232                   | 15,708                | 12,336                | 8,750                | 20,095             | 20,171                    | 6,724                   | 18,808                   | 13,492                   |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 731,241              | 10,160                   | 10,983                | 10,095                | 7,455                | 15,435             | 14,637                    | 3,666                   | 10,968                   | 11,233                   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 345,911              | 10,864                   | 10,648                | 4,908                 | 5,817                | 6,428              | 14,785                    | 1,719                   | 6,709                    | 9,555                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 283,423              | 7,445                    | 7,447                 | 4,150                 | 5,080                | 4,742              | 10,668                    | 1,017                   | 4,476                    | 7,367                    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 202,827              | 1,612                    | 2,129                 | 2,320                 | 1,381                | 5,964              | 1,842                     | 2,014                   | 2,672                    | 2,181                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 171,819              | 1,196                    | 1,891                 | 2,116                 | 1,326                | 4,881              | 1,539                     | 1,303                   | 2,168                    | 2,059                    |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 147,499              | 1,101                    | 1,411                 | 1,609                 | 886                  | 4,214              | 1,098                     | 1,527                   | 1,839                    | 1,520                    |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 55,328               | 511                      | 718                   | 711                   | 495                  | 1,750              | 744                       | 487                     | 833                      | 661                      |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 321,581              | 2,705                    | 2,757                 | 3,476                 | 1,452                | 7,562              | 1,979                     | 2,972                   | 9,225                    | 1,472                    |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 241,425              | 1,476                    | 1,646                 | 2,360                 | 1,001                | 5,773              | 1,198                     | 1,380                   | 4,206                    | 1,532                    |
| Negro.....   | 43,697               | 47                       | 165                   | 1,615                 | 95                   | 134                | 1,550                     | 11                      | 185                      | 275                      |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 35,114               | 37                       | 138                   | 1,452                 | 102                  | 83                 | 1,272                     | 12                      | 180                      | 216                      |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 1,425                | 4                        | 9                     | 17                    | 5                    | 7                  | 15                        | 8                       | 17                       | 9                        |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                      |                          |                       |                       |                      |                    |                           |                         |                          |                          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 37.8                 | 71.3                     | 67.8                  | 39.8                  | 66.5                 | 32.0               | 73.3                      | 25.6                    | 35.7                     | 70.8                     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 22.2                 | 10.6                     | 13.6                  | 18.8                  | 15.8                 | 29.7               | 9.1                       | 30.0                    | 14.2                     | 16.2                     |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 35.1                 | 17.8                     | 17.6                  | 28.2                  | 16.6                 | 37.6               | 9.8                       | 44.2                    | 49.0                     | 10.9                     |
| Negro.....   | 4.8                  | 0.3                      | 1.1                   | 13.1                  | 1.1                  | 0.7                | 7.7                       | 0.2                     | 1.0                      | 2.0                      |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                      |                          |                       |                       |                      |                    |                           |                         |                          |                          |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 130,799              | 904                      | 1,083                 | 1,137                 | 646                  | 3,348              | 917                       | 1,457                   | 1,621                    | 1,028                    |
| Having first papers.....                             | 25,193               | 257                      | 201                   | 106                   | 74                   | 410                | 121                       | 119                     | 190                      | 68                       |
| Alien.....   | 131,904              | 1,366                    | 1,116                 | 1,828                 | 688                  | 2,704              | 872                       | 1,154                   | 6,951                    | 319                      |
| Unknown.....   | 33,685               | 178                      | 357                   | 405                   | 44                   | 1,100              | 69                        | 242                     | 463                      | 57                       |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                      |                          |                       |                       |                      |                    |                           |                         |                          |                          |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                      |                          |                       |                       |                      |                    |                           |                         |                          |                          |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 56,486               | 374                      | 611                   | 1,124                 | 213                  | 1,054              | 586                       | 758                     | 2,504                    | 276                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.2                  | 2.5                      | 3.9                   | 9.1                   | 2.4                  | 5.2                | 2.9                       | 11.3                    | 13.3                     | 2.0                      |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 5.3                  | 3.2                      | 2.3                   | 8.4                   | 2.0                  | 4.0                | 3.9                       | 7.8                     | 13.7                     | 2.5                      |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 4,238                | 77                       | 76                    | 54                    | 37                   | 90                 | 151                       | 53                      | 136                      | 142                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.8                  | 0.6                      | 0.6                   | 0.7                   | 0.5                  | 0.7                | 0.9                       | 1.4                     | 1.4                      | 1.2                      |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 48,561               | 296                      | 528                   | 826                   | 174                  | 952                | 234                       | 704                     | 2,353                    | 95                       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 15.1                 | 10.9                     | 19.2                  | 23.8                  | 12.0                 | 12.6               | 11.8                      | 23.7                    | 25.5                     | 6.5                      |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 3,479                | 1                        | 4                     | 241                   | 1                    | 11                 | 109                       | 1                       | 7                        | 37                       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.0                  | 2.4                      | 14.9                  | 14.9                  | 8.2                  | 12.8               | 8.8                       | 3.8                     | 13.5                     |                          |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                      |                          |                       |                       |                      |                    |                           |                         |                          |                          |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,433,120            | 41,863                   | 41,595                | 31,444                | 23,739               | 52,880             | 53,599                    | 19,214                  | 43,369                   | 39,011                   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 125,322              | 1,241                    | 1,307                 | 2,085                 | 609                  | 1,979              | 1,338                     | 1,913                   | 3,912                    | 666                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 5.2                  | 3.0                      | 3.1                   | 6.6                   | 2.6                  | 3.7                | 2.5                       | 10.0                    | 9.0                      | 1.7                      |
| Native white, number.....                            | 1,657,493            | 35,692                   | 36,193                | 20,970                | 20,493               | 38,079             | 45,757                    | 13,358                  | 28,226                   | 35,158                   |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 11,674               | 334                      | 299                   | 188                   | 166                  | 164                | 393                       | 212                     | 292                      | 342                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.7                  | 0.9                      | 0.8                   | 0.7                   | 0.8                  | 0.4                | 0.9                       | 1.6                     | 1.0                      | 1.0                      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 665,245              | 6,052                    | 5,003                 | 6,463                 | 3,002                | 14,493             | 3,055                     | 5,832                   | 14,742                   | 3,140                    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 104,796              | 904                      | 990                   | 1,392                 | 433                  | 1,706              | 499                       | 1,700                   | 3,591                    | 230                      |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 15.8                 | 14.9                     | 19.8                  | 21.5                  | 14.4                 | 12.4               | 12.6                      | 29.1                    | 24.4                     | 7.3                      |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 108,813              | 114                      | 390                   | 3,993                 | 238                  | 300                | 3,872                     | 16                      | 381                      | 704                      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 8,632                | 3                        | 15                    | 552                   | 9                    | 18                 | 444                       | 1                       | 19                       | 92                       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 7.9                  | 2.6                      | 3.8                   | 13.8                  | 3.8                  | 6.0                | 11.5                      | 5.0                     | 13.1                     |                          |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                      |                          |                       |                       |                      |                    |                           |                         |                          |                          |
| Total number.....                                    | 603,062              | 10,439                   | 10,589                | 7,728                 | 5,445                | 13,368             | 11,997                    | 5,996                   | 11,441                   | 9,356                    |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 10,412               | 211                      | 99                    | 165                   | 70                   | 134                | 80                        | 136                     | 398                      | 51                       |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 1.7                  | 2.0                      | 0.9                   | 2.1                   | 1.3                  | 1.0                | 0.7                       | 2.3                     | 3.5                      | 0.5                      |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                      |                          |                       |                       |                      |                    |                           |                         |                          |                          |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 817,606              | 14,075                   | 14,438                | 10,440                | 7,289                | 18,492             | 15,973                    | 8,332                   | 15,594                   | 12,507                   |
| Number attending school.....                         | 477,893              | 7,938                    | 9,085                 | 5,822                 | 4,261                | 10,576             | 10,437                    | 5,321                   | 8,528                    | 7,531                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 58.5                 | 56.4                     | 62.9                  | 55.8                  | 58.5                 | 57.2               | 65.3                      | 63.9                    | 54.7                     | 60.2                     |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 214,544              | 3,636                    | 3,849                 | 2,712                 | 1,844                | 5,124              | 3,976                     | 2,336                   | 4,153                    | 3,151                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 173,819              | 3,243                    | 3,105                 | 2,112                 | 1,513                | 3,691              | 3,551                     | 1,947                   | 3,248                    | 2,804                    |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 259,663              | 4,184                    | 4,701                 | 3,230                 | 2,239                | 6,010              | 5,021                     | 2,780                   | 4,464                    | 3,950                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 234,756              | 3,772                    | 4,404                 | 2,842                 | 1,999                | 5,315              | 4,784                     | 2,603                   | 4,016                    | 3,657                    |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 163,150              | 2,948                    | 2,769                 | 2,155                 | 1,519                | 3,504              | 3,284                     | 1,649                   | 3,003                    | 2,654                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 53,605               | 726                      | 1,206                 | 634                   | 569                  | 1,203              | 1,591                     | 601                     | 979                      | 822                      |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 180,249              | 3,307                    | 3,119                 | 2,343                 | 1,087                | 3,854              | 3,692                     | 1,567                   | 3,974                    | 2,752                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 15,713               | 197                      | 310                   | 234                   | 180                  | 367                | 511                       | 170                     | 283                      | 248                      |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                      |                          |                       |                       |                      |                    |                           |                         |                          |                          |
| Total number.....                                    | 474,207              | 7,820                    | 8,550                 | 5,942                 | 4,083                | 11,134             | 8,997                     | 5,116                   | 8,617                    | 7,101                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 408,575              | 7,015                    | 7,509                 | 4,954                 | 3,512                | 9,006              | 8,335                     | 4,550                   | 7,264                    | 6,461                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 86.2                 | 89.7                     | 88.5                  | 83.4                  | 86.0                 | 80.9               | 92.6                      | 88.9                    | 84.3                     | 91.0                     |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 225,087              | 6,151                    | 6,610                 | 3,239                 | 3,233                | 5,442              | 7,318                     | 2,080                   | 5,108                    | 5,696                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 196,874              | 5,521                    | 5,877                 | 2,732                 | 2,789                | 4,452              | 6,819                     | 1,887                   | 4,385                    | 5,162                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 87.5                 | 89.8                     | 88.9                  | 84.3                  | 86.3                 | 81.8               | 93.2                      | 90.7                    | 85.8                     | 90.6                     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 197,680              | 1,378                    | 1,590                 | 1,728                 | 654                  | 5,054              | 321                       | 2,766                   | 2,764                    | 1,174                    |
| Number attending school.....                         | 169,119              | 1,244                    | 1,387                 | 1,450                 | 578                  | 4,075              | 773                       | 2,423                   | 2,291                    | 1,099                    |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 85.6                 | 90.3                     | 87.2                  | 83.9                  | 88.4                 | 80.6               | 94.2                      | 87.6                    | 82.9                     | 93.6                     |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 35,762               | 278                      | 283                   | 256                   | 153                  | 597                | 278                       | 268                     | 699                      | 108                      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 29,436               | 238                      | 245                   | 187                   | 117                  | 445                | 230                       | 238                     | 554                      | 96                       |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 82.3                 | 85.6                     | 86.6                  | 73.0                  | 76.5                 | 74.5               | 82.7                      | 88.8                    | 79.3                     | 88.9                     |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 15,635               | 13                       | 67                    | 719                   | 43                   | 41                 | 580                       | 2                       | 46                       | 123                      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 13,114               | 12                       | 60                    | 585                   | 28                   | 34                 | 513                       | 2                       | 34                       | 104                      |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 83.9                 | 81.4                     | 81.4                  | 81.4                  | 81.4                 | 81.4               | 88.4                      | 88.4                    | 81.4                     | 84.6                     |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                      |                          |                       |                       |                      |                    |                           |                         |                          |                          |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 597,566              | 11,379                   | 11,024                | 7,769                 | 6,660                | 12,437             | 14,461                    | 4,683                   | 9,790                    | 10,524                   |
| Families, number.....                                | 638,641              | 11,772                   | 11,473                | 8,032                 | 6,935                | 14,742             | 15,073                    | 5,002                   | 10,665                   | 10,836                   |

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

| SUBJECT.                                     | McKeesport. <sup>1</sup> | New Castle. <sup>1</sup> | Norristown. <sup>1</sup> | Philadelphia. | Pittsburgh. <sup>1</sup> | Reading. | Scranton. <sup>1</sup> | Shenandoah.      | Wilkes-Barre. | Williamsport. | York. <sup>1</sup> |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|----------|------------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>                            |                          |                          |                          |               |                          |          |                        |                  |               |               |                    |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 42,694                   | 36,280                   | 27,875                   | 1,549,008     | 533,905                  | 96,071   | 129,867                | 25,774           | 87,105        | 31,880        | 44,750             |
| 1900.....                                    | 34,227                   | 28,339                   | 22,265                   | 1,293,697     | 451,512                  | 78,961   | 102,026                | 20,321           | 51,721        | 28,757        | 33,708             |
| 1890.....                                    | 20,741                   | 11,600                   | 19,791                   | 1,046,964     | 343,904                  | 58,661   | 75,215                 | 15,944           | 37,718        | 27,132        | 20,793             |
| 1880.....                                    | 8,212                    | 8,418                    | 13,063                   | 847,170       | 235,071                  | 43,278   | 45,850                 | 10,147           | 23,339        | 18,934        | 13,940             |
| 1870.....                                    | 2,523                    | 6,164                    | 10,753                   | 674,022       | 139,256                  | 33,930   | 35,092                 | 2,951            | 10,174        | 16,030        | 11,003             |
| Increase, 1900-1910.....                     | 8,467                    | 7,941                    | 5,610                    | 255,311       | 82,393                   | 17,110   | 27,841                 | 5,453            | 15,384        | 3,103         | 11,042             |
| Per cent of increase.....                    | 24.7                     | 28.0                     | 25.2                     | 19.7          | 18.2                     | 21.7     | 27.3                   | 26.8             | 29.7          | 10.8          | 32.8               |
| Increase, 1890-1900.....                     | 13,486                   | 16,739                   | 2,474                    | 246,733       | 107,608                  | 20,300   | 26,811                 | 4,377            | 14,003        | 1,625         | 12,915             |
| Per cent of increase.....                    | 65.0                     | 144.3                    | 12.5                     | 23.6          | 31.3                     | 34.6     | 35.6                   | 27.5             | 37.1          | 6.0           | 62.1               |
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                    |                          |                          |                          |               |                          |          |                        |                  |               |               |                    |
| White.....                                   | 41,885                   | 35,736                   | 26,863                   | 1,463,371     | 508,008                  | 95,276   | 129,288                | 25,761           | 66,427        | 30,902        | 43,517             |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 33,476                   | 27,868                   | 21,524                   | 1,229,673     | 430,975                  | 73,414   | 101,437                | 20,312           | 51,056        | 27,619        | 32,029             |
| Number in 1890.....                          | 20,576                   | 11,367                   | 19,184                   | 1,006,590     | 333,419                  | 58,260   | 74,934                 | 15,940           | 37,122        | 25,918        | 20,233             |
| Negro.....                                   | 799                      | 529                      | 1,015                    | 84,459        | 25,623                   | 787      | 567                    | 8                | 673           | 957           | 1,231              |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 748                      | 463                      | 728                      | 62,613        | 20,355                   | 534      | 521                    | 2                | 680           | 1,142         | 776                |
| Number in 1890.....                          | 161                      | 231                      | 596                      | 39,371        | 10,357                   | 390      | 277                    | 1                | 593           | 1,210         | 532                |
| Black.....                                   | 710                      | 442                      | 923                      | 70,479        | 19,620                   | 660      | 532                    | 6                | 524           | 766           | 839                |
| Mulatto.....                                 | 89                       | 87                       | 92                       | 13,980        | 6,003                    | 127      | 35                     | 2                | 149           | 191           | 342                |
| Indian.....                                  | 9                        | 15                       | 6                        | 87            | 9                        | 1        | 5                      |                  |               |               |                    |
| Chinese.....                                 | 1                        |                          | 1                        | 997           | 236                      | 6        | 7                      | 5                | 3             | 1             | 2                  |
| Japanese.....                                | 1                        |                          | 1                        | 93            | 28                       | 1        |                        |                  | 2             |               |                    |
| All other.....                               |                          |                          |                          | 1             | 1                        |          |                        |                  |               |               |                    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 14,731                   | 18,025                   | 17,206                   | 534,008       | 176,089                  | 74,714   | 38,745                 | 4,511            | 24,423        | 23,003        | 38,460             |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 12,337                   | 16,106                   | 14,500                   | 521,211       | 147,296                  | 62,543   | 27,299                 | 3,902            | 18,140        | 19,802        | 28,522             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 14,523                   | 3,491                    | 5,632                    | 496,785       | 191,483                  | 11,750   | 55,431                 | 10,798           | 25,926        | 5,567         | 3,459              |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 11,892                   | 6,448                    | 8,991                    | 414,028       | 168,832                  | 9,949    | 45,220                 | 7,016            | 20,716        | 5,586         | 3,112              |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....          | 11,403                   | 5,807                    | 3,739                    | 361,492       | 133,569                  | 8,222    | 40,641                 | 9,207            | 18,487        | 3,243         | 1,994              |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....            | 3,480                    | 2,684                    | 1,893                    | 135,293       | 52,914                   | 3,528    | 14,790                 | 1,501            | 7,439         | 2,324         | 1,465              |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 12,631                   | 8,620                    | 4,015                    | 382,578       | 140,436                  | 8,312    | 35,112                 | 10,452           | 16,078        | 2,332         | 1,530              |
| Number in 1900.....                          | 9,347                    | 5,314                    | 3,033                    | 298,000       | 114,845                  | 6,922    | 28,969                 | 8,494            | 12,180        | 2,226         | 1,295              |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>         |                          |                          |                          |               |                          |          |                        |                  |               |               |                    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 34.5                     | 51.3                     | 61.7                     | 37.7          | 33.0                     | 77.8     | 29.8                   | 17.5             | 36.4          | 72.2          | 86.0               |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 37.6                     | 56.8                     | 65.1                     | 40.3          | 32.6                     | 79.2     | 26.8                   | 19.2             | 55.1          | 68.9          | 84.6               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 34.0                     | 23.4                     | 20.2                     | 32.1          | 35.9                     | 12.2     | 42.7                   | 41.9             | 38.6          | 17.5          | 7.7                |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 33.0                     | 22.3                     | 17.9                     | 32.0          | 37.4                     | 12.6     | 44.3                   | 39.0             | 40.1          | 19.4          | 9.2                |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 29.6                     | 23.8                     | 14.4                     | 24.7          | 26.3                     | 9.2      | 27.0                   | 40.6             | 24.0          | 7.3           | 3.6                |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 27.3                     | 18.8                     | 13.6                     | 22.7          | 26.4                     | 7.5      | 28.4                   | 41.3             | 23.5          | 7.7           | 3.8                |
| Negro.....                                   | 1.9                      | 1.5                      | 3.6                      | 5.5           | 4.8                      | 0.8      | 0.4                    | ( <sup>8</sup> ) | 1.0           | 3.0           | 2.8                |
| Per cent in 1900.....                        | 2.2                      | 1.6                      | 3.5                      | 4.8           | 4.5                      | 0.7      | 0.5                    | ( <sup>9</sup> ) | 1.3           | 4.0           | 2.3                |
| <b>SEX</b>                                   |                          |                          |                          |               |                          |          |                        |                  |               |               |                    |
| Total..... Male.....                         | 22,510                   | 19,134                   | 13,258                   | 760,463       | 273,589                  | 47,576   | 65,591                 | 14,385           | 33,859        | 14,932        | 21,869             |
| Female.....                                  | 20,184                   | 17,146                   | 14,617                   | 788,545       | 260,316                  | 48,495   | 64,276                 | 11,389           | 33,246        | 16,925        | 22,581             |
| White..... Male.....                         | 22,094                   | 18,843                   | 12,761                   | 719,027       | 259,979                  | 47,161   | 65,277                 | 14,376           | 33,497        | 14,493        | 21,208             |
| Female.....                                  | 19,791                   | 16,893                   | 14,092                   | 743,444       | 243,029                  | 48,115   | 64,011                 | 11,385           | 32,930        | 16,400        | 22,219             |
| Negro..... Male.....                         | 406                      | 276                      | 490                      | 30,431        | 13,351                   | 409      | 305                    | 4                | 357           | 438           | 569                |
| Female.....                                  | 393                      | 253                      | 525                      | 45,028        | 12,272                   | 378      | 262                    | 4                | 316           | 519           | 602                |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                 |                          |                          |                          |               |                          |          |                        |                  |               |               |                    |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>          |                          |                          |                          |               |                          |          |                        |                  |               |               |                    |
| Austria.....                                 | 3,107                    | 1,263                    | 61                       | 19,859        | 21,400                   | 1,415    | 3,184                  | 1,225            | 2,578         | 59            | 109                |
| Belgium.....                                 | 2                        | 3                        | 3                        | 478           | 100                      | 1        | 11                     | 1                | 1             |               | 1                  |
| Canada.....                                  | 65                       | 139                      | 51                       | 3,940         | 1,083                    | 63       | 299                    | 10               | 115           | 135           | 47                 |
| Denmark.....                                 | 10                       | 4                        | 7                        | 1,119         | 110                      | 4        | 16                     | 2                | 15            | 6             | 4                  |
| England.....                                 | 1,197                    | 834                      | 488                      | 36,530        | 9,525                    | 366      | 3,022                  | 290              | 1,653         | 210           | 132                |
| Finland.....                                 | 12                       | 201                      |                          | 226           | 70                       |          | 3                      | 1                | 1             | 2             | 2                  |
| France.....                                  | 27                       | 32                       | 18                       | 2,650         | 884                      | 50       | 31                     | 9                | 32            | 27            | 23                 |
| Germany.....                                 | 1,533                    | 401                      | 510                      | 61,467        | 29,438                   | 2,754    | 4,325                  | 273              | 2,401         | 830           | 667                |
| Greece.....                                  | 90                       | 49                       | 15                       | 589           | 773                      | 170      | 71                     | 5                | 63            | 8             | 44                 |
| Holland.....                                 | 3                        | 7                        | 3                        | 347           | 109                      | 6        | 11                     |                  | 9             | 2             |                    |
| Hungary.....                                 | 2,500                    | 505                      | 23                       | 12,495        | 6,576                    | 243      | 1,214                  | 3                | 259           | 8             | 20                 |
| Ireland.....                                 | 740                      | 449                      | 990                      | 33,187        | 18,872                   | 344      | 5,302                  | 265              | 1,588         | 324           | 71                 |
| Italy.....                                   | 586                      | 2,397                    | 1,442                    | 45,308        | 14,120                   | 1,076    | 3,540                  | 432              | 956           | 314           | 180                |
| Norway.....                                  | 13                       | 3                        | 6                        | 1,142         | 116                      | 2        | 12                     |                  | 19            | 12            | 8                  |
| Roumania.....                                | 23                       | 45                       | 2                        | 4,413         | 1,621                    | 1        | 79                     | 15               | 16            |               | 1                  |
| Russia.....                                  | 740                      | 719                      | 203                      | 90,696        | 26,391                   | 1,004    | 8,568                  | 7,513            | 3,507         | 142           | 163                |
| Scotland.....                                | 504                      | 82                       | 84                       | 9,174         | 3,283                    | 62       | 557                    | 35               | 294           | 63            | 40                 |
| Sweden.....                                  | 1,230                    | 59                       | 31                       | 2,429         | 1,355                    | 27       | 114                    | 1                | 190           | 62            | 14                 |
| Switzerland.....                             | 26                       | 23                       | 10                       | 2,013         | 1,007                    | 40       | 215                    | 2                | 23            | 25            | 29                 |
| Turkey in Asia.....                          | 22                       | 117                      | 1                        | 973           | 452                      | 89       | 256                    | 146              | 162           | 24            | 4                  |
| Turkey in Europe.....                        | 2                        | 24                       |                          | 525           | 79                       | 101      | 9                      | 6                | 157           | 1             | 5                  |
| Wales.....                                   | 152                      | 1,108                    | 34                       | 1,032         | 2,159                    | 98       | 4,137                  | 204              | 1,983         | 11            | 6                  |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 38                       | 66                       | 33                       | 1,977         | 413                      | 17       | 77                     | 14               | 50            | 16            | 10                 |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>   |                          |                          |                          |               |                          |          |                        |                  |               |               |                    |
| Austria.....                                 | 1,471                    | 399                      | 10                       | 9,159         | 9,402                    | 818      | 2,200                  | 1,058            | 1,810         | 20            | 80                 |
| Canada.....                                  | 25                       | 45                       | 8                        | 836           | 358                      | 10       | 88                     |                  | 28            | 75            | 2                  |
| Denmark.....                                 | 11                       | 6                        | 1                        | 458           | 43                       |          | 10                     |                  | 6             |               | 6                  |
| England.....                                 | 908                      | 606                      | 329                      | 21,076        | 6,569                    | 272      | 2,173                  | 317              | 1,391         | 143           | 100                |
| France.....                                  | 28                       | 22                       | 11                       | 1,424         | 701                      | 33       | 54                     | 1                | 20            | 23            | 11                 |
| Germany.....                                 | 2,504                    | 772                      | 687                      | 89,187        | 49,845                   | 4,010    | 7,461                  | 473              | 4,270         | 1,738         | 1,249              |
| Holland.....                                 | 4                        | 2                        |                          | 220           | 63                       | 2        | 7                      |                  | 3             | 1             |                    |
| Hungary.....                                 | 1,196                    | 121                      | 2                        | 4,075         | 2,509                    | 66       | 1,078                  | 3                | 3             | 12            | 14                 |
| Ireland.....                                 | 1,228                    | 850                      | 1,372                    | 115,809       | 28,945                   | 674      | 11,569                 | 950              | 3,550         | 623           | 137                |
| Italy.....                                   | 239                      | 1,233                    | 785                      | 28,042        | 7,697                    | 396      | 1,888                  | 195              | 552           | 140           | 65                 |
| Norway.....                                  | 1                        |                          |                          | 404           | 50                       |          | 4                      |                  | 8             | 5             | 1                  |
| Russia.....                                  | 586                      | 316                      | 88                       | 45,650        | 13,021                   | 1,174    | 5,261                  | 5,570            | 2,370         | 63            | 119                |
| Scotland.....                                | 343                      | 75                       | 58                       | 4,784         | 2,009                    | 50       | 428                    | 33               | 232           | 37            | 18                 |
| Sweden.....                                  | 1,356                    | 67                       | 13                       | 1,104         | 914                      | 19       | 77                     |                  | 208           | 56            | 17                 |
| Switzerland.....                             | 22                       | 13                       | 9                        | 654           | 697                      | 23       | 149                    |                  | 13            | 20            | 14                 |
| Wales.....                                   | 133                      | 630                      | 32                       | 1,010         | 2,165                    | 77       | 4,930                  | 220              | 2,225         | 13            | 7                  |
| All others of foreign parentage.....         | 988                      | 650                      | 334                      | 36,382        | 13,081                   | 598      | 3,264                  | 387              | 1,568         | 275           | 154                |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 52.

<sup>2</sup> Includes population of Allegheny city.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

POPULATION FOR CITIES AND BOROUGHES OF 25,000 OR MORE—Continued.

| SUBJECT.   | McKeesport. <sup>1</sup> | New Castle. <sup>1</sup> | Norristown. <sup>1</sup> | Phladel-phia. | Pitts-burgh. <sup>1</sup> | Reading. | Scranton. <sup>1</sup> | Shenan-doah. | Wilkes-Barre. | Williams-port. | York. <sup>1</sup> |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|----------|------------------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                          |                          |                          |               |                           |          |                        |              |               |                |                    |
| Total number.....                                    | 12,840                   | 11,822                   | 8,619                    | 468,813       | 166,424                   | 29,041   | 37,059                 | 8,028        | 18,934        | 9,214          | 13,331             |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 9,818                    | 8,813                    | 6,714                    | 386,963       | 130,481                   | 22,616   | 28,076                 | 6,449        | 13,667        | 7,788          | 9,498              |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 3,768                    | 5,318                    | 5,149                    | 160,396       | 45,933                    | 21,506   | 8,759                  | 881          | 5,656         | 6,148          | 10,964             |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 5,280                    | 4,645                    | 4,139                    | 141,741       | 37,060                    | 16,853   | 6,170                  | 669          | 4,092         | 4,967          | 7,691              |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 2,265                    | 1,594                    | 1,462                    | 112,186       | 40,737                    | 2,707    | 10,117                 | 1,199        | 5,129         | 1,653          | 1,163              |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 1,697                    | 1,420                    | 1,079                    | 96,070        | 35,507                    | 2,477    | 8,056                  | 1,085        | 3,085         | 1,467          | 1,007              |
| Native white—Foreign parentage.....                  | 1,620                    | 1,025                    | 973                      | 82,361        | 29,569                    | 1,790    | 8,349                  | 944          | 3,890         | 1,071          | 702                |
| Native white—Mixed parentage.....                    | 645                      | 569                      | 489                      | 29,825        | 11,168                    | 917      | 2,268                  | 255          | 1,239         | 582            | 461                |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 6,551                    | 4,707                    | 1,691                    | 167,072       | 70,148                    | 4,528    | 17,461                 | 5,942        | 7,899         | 1,153          | 829                |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 4,554                    | 2,666                    | 1,246                    | 127,915       | 55,968                    | 2,971    | 13,029                 | 4,686        | 5,642         | 1,048          | 659                |
| Negro.....   | 248                      | 189                      | 311                      | 28,120        | 9,362                     | 295      | 216                    | 1            | 246           | 259            | 378                |
| Number in 1900.....                                  | 273                      | 176                      | 238                      | 20,085        | 7,719                     | 203      | 207                    | 2            | 233           | 208            | 235                |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....        | 8                        | 14                       | 6                        | 1,039         | 244                       | 5        | 6                      | 5            | 4             | 1              | 2                  |
| <b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>                            |                          |                          |                          |               |                           |          |                        |              |               |                |                    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 29.3                     | 45.0                     | 59.7                     | 34.2          | 27.6                      | 74.1     | 23.6                   | 11.0         | 29.9          | 66.7           | 82.2               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 17.6                     | 13.5                     | 17.0                     | 23.9          | 24.5                      | 9.3      | 28.6                   | 14.9         | 27.1          | 17.9           | 8.7                |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 51.0                     | 39.8                     | 19.6                     | 35.6          | 42.2                      | 15.6     | 47.1                   | 74.0         | 41.7          | 12.5           | 6.2                |
| Negro.....   | 1.9                      | 1.6                      | 3.6                      | 6.0           | 5.6                       | 1.0      | 0.6                    | (3)          | 1.3           | 2.8            | 2.8                |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                          |                          |                          |               |                           |          |                        |              |               |                |                    |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 2,548                    | 1,326                    | 477                      | 69,415        | 28,797                    | 1,430    | 7,930                  | 1,750        | 3,754         | 723            | 508                |
| Having first papers.....                             | 410                      | 292                      | 80                       | 15,533        | 5,355                     | 214      | 964                    | 294          | 396           | 69             | 40                 |
| Alien.....   | 3,196                    | 2,800                    | 597                      | 63,156        | 28,439                    | 2,675    | 6,801                  | 3,692        | 3,108         | 227            | 215                |
| Unknown.....   | 397                      | 289                      | 537                      | 18,968        | 7,557                     | 209      | 1,766                  | 206          | 641           | 134            | 66                 |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                          |                          |                          |               |                           |          |                        |              |               |                |                    |
| <b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>               |                          |                          |                          |               |                           |          |                        |              |               |                |                    |
| Total number illiterate.....                         | 628                      | 1,048                    | 837                      | 22,222        | 14,165                    | 1,075    | 4,515                  | 2,296        | 1,630         | 184            | 406                |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.9                      | 8.9                      | 9.7                      | 4.7           | 8.5                       | 3.7      | 12.2                   | 28.6         | 8.6           | 1.8            | 3.0                |
| Per cent in 1900.....                                | 10.4                     | 6.4                      | 5.9                      | 4.6           | 7.8                       | 4.4      | 10.6                   | 37.5         | 7.8           | 3.1            | 3.6                |
| Native white, number illiterate.....                 | 36                       | 44                       | 291                      | 1,071         | 428                       | 238      | 209                    | 76           | 103           | 55             | 271                |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.6                      | 0.6                      | 4.4                      | 0.6           | 0.5                       | 1.0      | 1.1                    | 3.7          | 1.0           | 0.7            | 2.2                |
| Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....           | 574                      | 970                      | 483                      | 18,287        | 13,053                    | 824      | 4,299                  | 2,219        | 1,508         | 90             | 92                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 8.8                      | 20.6                     | 28.6                     | 10.9          | 18.6                      | 18.2     | 24.6                   | 37.3         | 19.1          | 7.8            | 11.1               |
| Negro, number illiterate.....                        | 18                       | 28                       | 62                       | 2,108         | 603                       | 11       | 5                      | 1            | 19            | 19             | 43                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 7.3                      | 14.8                     | 19.9                     | 7.5           | 7.1                       | 3.7      | 2.3                    | 7.7          | 7.3           | 7.3            | 11.5               |
| <b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>                |                          |                          |                          |               |                           |          |                        |              |               |                |                    |
| Total number.....                                    | 32,862                   | 28,679                   | 23,397                   | 1,261,132     | 427,314                   | 78,029   | 100,861                | 18,764       | 52,404        | 26,508         | 36,456             |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,336                    | 1,834                    | 2,057                    | 67,700        | 26,627                    | 2,367    | 8,933                  | 4,445        | 3,609         | 364            | 1,000              |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 4.1                      | 6.4                      | 8.8                      | 4.0           | 6.2                       | 3.0      | 8.9                    | 23.7         | 6.9           | 1.4            | 2.7                |
| Native white, number.....                            | 19,940                   | 19,868                   | 18,696                   | 818,887       | 268,822                   | 68,864   | 66,301                 | 8,580        | 30,239        | 23,453         | 33,917             |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 83                       | 102                      | 745                      | 4,476         | 1,200                     | 743      | 626                    | 213          | 392           | 131            | 704                |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.4                      | 0.5                      | 4.0                      | 0.5           | 0.4                       | 1.1      | 0.9                    | 2.5          | 0.8           | 0.6            | 2.1                |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 12,274                   | 8,352                    | 3,882                    | 369,128       | 136,784                   | 8,490    | 34,070                 | 10,170       | 15,591        | 2,270          | 1,546              |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,210                    | 1,678                    | 1,183                    | 47,467        | 23,984                    | 1,599    | 8,289                  | 4,231        | 3,261         | 178            | 181                |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 9.9                      | 20.1                     | 30.5                     | 12.9          | 17.5                      | 18.8     | 24.3                   | 41.6         | 20.9          | 7.8            | 11.7               |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 638                      | 444                      | 812                      | 71,973        | 21,441                    | 667      | 482                    | 3            | 570           | 784            | 991                |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 43                       | 43                       | 128                      | 5,595         | 1,409                     | 23       | 16                     | 1            | 46            | 55             | 115                |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 6.7                      | 10.8                     | 15.8                     | 7.8           | 6.6                       | 3.4      | 3.3                    | 8.1          | 7.0           | 7.0            | 11.6               |
| <b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>            |                          |                          |                          |               |                           |          |                        |              |               |                |                    |
| Total number.....                                    | 9,462                    | 6,853                    | 5,080                    | 303,427       | 108,180                   | 19,145   | 28,602                 | 5,610        | 14,829        | 6,433          | 9,082              |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 89                       | 163                      | 181                      | 4,469         | 2,339                     | 215      | 814                    | 348          | 346           | 30             | 74                 |
| Per cent illiterate.....                             | 0.9                      | 2.4                      | 3.6                      | 1.5           | 2.2                       | 1.1      | 2.8                    | 6.2          | 2.3           | 0.5            | 0.8                |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                          |                          |                          |               |                           |          |                        |              |               |                |                    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 13,012                   | 9,563                    | 6,746                    | 410,243       | 146,609                   | 25,751   | 39,397                 | 8,022        | 20,337        | 8,526          | 12,260             |
| Number attending school.....                         | 8,158                    | 5,964                    | 3,761                    | 237,333       | 85,777                    | 14,407   | 22,964                 | 4,675        | 12,568        | 5,446          | 7,363              |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 62.7                     | 62.3                     | 55.6                     | 57.9          | 58.5                      | 55.9     | 58.3                   | 58.3         | 61.8          | 63.9           | 60.1               |
| Number 6 to 9 years.....                             | 3,550                    | 2,710                    | 1,666                    | 106,816       | 38,429                    | 6,606    | 10,795                 | 2,412        | 5,508         | 2,093          | 3,178              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,928                    | 2,168                    | 1,314                    | 86,719        | 30,236                    | 5,573    | 8,630                  | 1,908        | 4,661         | 1,742          | 2,726              |
| Number 10 to 14 years.....                           | 4,286                    | 2,881                    | 2,054                    | 131,084       | 46,392                    | 8,067    | 12,603                 | 2,567        | 6,527         | 2,754          | 3,869              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 4,054                    | 2,716                    | 1,807                    | 118,290       | 42,080                    | 7,060    | 10,895                 | 2,309        | 5,983         | 2,589          | 3,621              |
| Number 15 to 17 years.....                           | 2,468                    | 1,742                    | 1,452                    | 82,336        | 29,085                    | 5,306    | 7,678                  | 1,422        | 3,920         | 1,732          | 2,518              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 942                      | 812                      | 480                      | 24,961        | 10,565                    | 1,304    | 2,580                  | 383          | 1,478         | 866            | 853                |
| Number 18 to 20 years.....                           | 2,708                    | 2,230                    | 1,574                    | 90,007        | 32,703                    | 5,772    | 8,321                  | 1,621        | 4,376         | 1,947          | 2,696              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 234                      | 258                      | 150                      | 7,363         | 2,866                     | 410      | 859                    | 75           | 446           | 259            | 263                |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                          |                          |                          |               |                           |          |                        |              |               |                |                    |
| Total number.....                                    | 7,836                    | 5,591                    | 3,720                    | 237,900       | 84,821                    | 14,673   | 23,398                 | 4,979        | 12,035        | 4,847          | 7,047              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 6,982                    | 4,884                    | 3,121                    | 205,009       | 72,316                    | 12,633   | 19,525                 | 4,217        | 10,644        | 4,331          | 6,247              |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 89.1                     | 87.4                     | 83.9                     | 86.2          | 85.3                      | 86.1     | 83.4                   | 84.7         | 88.4          | 89.4           | 88.6               |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 3,071                    | 3,123                    | 2,444                    | 100,957       | 33,588                    | 11,821   | 8,545                  | 1,171        | 5,269         | 3,863          | 6,358              |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,797                    | 2,787                    | 2,092                    | 87,959        | 29,001                    | 10,381   | 7,337                  | 1,042        | 4,755         | 3,445          | 5,654              |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 91.1                     | 89.2                     | 85.6                     | 87.1          | 86.3                      | 87.8     | 85.9                   | 89.0         | 90.2          | 89.2           | 88.9               |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 4,020                    | 1,999                    | 805                      | 104,892       | 41,799                    | 2,304    | 13,220                 | 3,422        | 6,000         | 756            | 444                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,542                    | 1,723                    | 736                      | 90,244        | 35,537                    | 1,823    | 10,958                 | 2,888        | 5,253         | 685            | 405                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 88.1                     | 86.2                     | 82.2                     | 86.0          | 85.0                      | 79.3     | 82.9                   | 84.4         | 87.6          | 90.0           | 91.2               |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 601                      | 402                      | 205                      | 22,413        | 6,054                     | 439      | 1,553                  | 384          | 659           | 70             | 62                 |
| Number attending school.....                         | 522                      | 315                      | 161                      | 18,727        | 4,941                     | 329      | 1,157                  | 286          | 540           | 59             | 49                 |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 86.9                     | 78.4                     | 78.5                     | 83.6          | 81.6                      | 74.9     | 74.5                   | 74.5         | 81.9          | 84.3           | 78.1               |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 144                      | 67                       | 176                      | 9,604         | 3,371                     | 109      | 80                     | 2            | 107           | 158            | 183                |
| Number attending school.....                         | 121                      | 59                       | 132                      | 8,051         | 2,833                     | 95       | 73                     | 1            | 96            | 142            | 139                |
| Per cent attending school.....                       | 84.0                     | 87.0                     | 75.0                     | 83.8          | 84.0                      | 87.2     | 89.7                   | 89.7         | 89.7          | 89.9           | 76.0               |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                          |                          |                          |               |                           |          |                        |              |               |                |                    |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 7,553                    | 7,532                    | 5,121                    | 295,220       | 86,942                    | 20,798   | 22,143                 | 4,059        | 12,127        | 7,266          | 10,078             |
| Families, number.....                                | 8,302                    | 8,146                    | 5,391                    | 327,263       | 110,457                   | 21,809   | 20,312                 | 4,619        | 13,247        | 7,660          | 10,405             |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES AND BOROUGHES OF 10,000 TO 25,000.

| SUBJECT.   | TOTAL, PLACES NAMED. | Beaver Falls. | Bethlehem. <sup>1</sup> | Brad-dock. | Brad-ford. | Butler. | Carbon-dale. | Carlisle. | Carnegie. <sup>1</sup> | Cham-bersburg. <sup>1</sup> | Coates-ville. |
|--|----------------------|---------------|-------------------------|------------|------------|---------|--------------|-----------|------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                            |                      |               |                         |            |            |         |              |           |                        |                             |               |
| Total population, 1910.....                          | 638,300              | 12,191        | 12,837                  | 19,357     | 14,544     | 20,728  | 17,040       | 10,303    | 10,069                 | 11,800                      | 11,084        |
| 1900.....  | 449,182              | 10,054        | 10,758                  | 15,054     | 15,029     | 10,853  | 13,536       | 9,626     | 7,330                  | 8,864                       | 5,721         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 317,061              | 6,151         | 10,495                  | 4,845      | 8,264      | 13,140  | 7,810        | 8,703     | 3,375                  | 10,185                      | 6,912         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 162,975              | 3,022         | 1,441                   | 6,786      | 3,960      | 3,911   | 6,221        | 319       | 3,200                  | 697                         | 1,181         |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 141,902              | 2,851         | 797                     | 7,299      | 2,180      | 3,510   | 2,907        | 159       | 3,117                  | 172                         | 1,469         |
| Negro.....   | 15,509               | 161           | 100                     | 421        | 135        | 159     | 9            | 1,119     | 310                    | 744                         | 1,520         |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 193                  | 6             | 4                       | 6          | 5          | 8       | 3            | 3         | 7                      | 2                           | 2             |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                         |                      |               |                         |            |            |         |              |           |                        |                             |               |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                  |                      |               |                         |            |            |         |              |           |                        |                             |               |
| Austria.....   | 31,435               | 303           | 78                      | 2,238      | 39         | 1,239   | 100          | 2         | 1,254                  |                             | 290           |
| Belgium.....   | 297                  | 2             | 2                       | 12         | 1          | 124     |              |           | 1                      |                             |               |
| Canada.....  | 1,613                | 33            | 36                      | 45         | 296        | 62      | 27           | 2         | 28                     | 4                           | 9             |
| Denmark.....   | 423                  |               | 10                      | 1          | 3          | 10      | 8            | 1         |                        | 2                           | 1             |
| England.....   | 8,668                | 189           | 81                      | 261        | 152        | 174     | 514          | 15        | 276                    | 13                          | 82            |
| Finland.....   | 628                  | 1             |                         | 5          |            | 1       |              |           |                        | 1                           |               |
| France.....  | 598                  | 11            | 5                       |            | 17         | 82      | 3            | 1         | 8                      | 1                           | 3             |
| Germany.....   | 12,984               | 423           | 298                     | 440        | 185        | 288     | 190          | 66        | 305                    | 97                          | 70            |
| Greece.....  | 501                  |               | 4                       | 21         | 9          | 33      | 5            | 4         |                        | 3                           | 10            |
| Hungary.....   | 20,734               | 296           | 68                      | 1,529      | 11         | 269     | 17           |           | 74                     |                             | 151           |
| Ireland.....   | 9,052                | 131           | 49                      | 481        | 364        | 96      | 517          | 5         | 230                    | 3                           | 127           |
| Italy.....   | 18,524               | 656           | 16                      | 445        | 405        | 651     | 951          | 21        | 517                    | 6                           | 286           |
| Roumania.....  | 434                  |               |                         | 9          | 7          | 7       |              |           | 2                      |                             | 51            |
| Russia.....  | 22,872               | 694           | 33                      | 1,225      | 277        | 227     | 229          | 31        | 256                    | 33                          | 300           |
| Scotland.....  | 2,837                | 65            | 40                      | 143        | 65         | 59      | 96           | 1         | 47                     | 2                           | 29            |
| Sweden.....  | 2,950                | 24            | 13                      | 354        | 263        | 41      | 7            | 3         | 8                      |                             | 6             |
| Switzerland.....                                     | 392                  | 8             | 25                      | 7          | 14         | 15      | 5            | 2         | 2                      | 3                           | 4             |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                  | 634                  | 2             |                         |            |            | 31      | 18           |           | 34                     |                             | 21            |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                | 784                  |               |                         |            |            | 2       |              |           | 1                      |                             | 3             |
| Wales.....   | 4,735                | 7             | 20                      | 70         | 5          | 16      | 303          | 2         | 64                     | 1                           | 10            |
| Other foreign countries.....                         | 907                  | 6             | 19                      | 21         | 7          | 83      | 7            | 3         | 10                     |                             | 7             |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>           |                      |               |                         |            |            |         |              |           |                        |                             |               |
| Austria.....   | 16,071               | 98            | 40                      | 1,049      | 19         | 447     | 87           | 6         | 529                    |                             | 70            |
| Canada.....  | 404                  | 12            | 3                       | 15         | 84         | 23      | 5            | 1         | 4                      |                             | 1             |
| Denmark.....   | 282                  | 1             | 2                       |            |            |         |              |           |                        |                             |               |
| England.....   | 7,125                | 171           | 60                      | 132        | 103        | 137     | 489          | 18        | 250                    | 11                          | 61            |
| France.....  | 477                  | 9             | 5                       | 9          | 14         | 74      |              | 1         | 10                     | 2                           | 2             |
| Germany.....   | 21,486               | 666           | 369                     | 668        | 383        | 738     | 341          | 100       | 449                    | 319                         | 102           |
| Hungary.....   | 8,846                | 79            | 6                       | 1,191      | 5          | 98      | 19           |           | 15                     |                             | 32            |
| Ireland.....   | 20,338               | 226           | 91                      | 831        | 759        | 231     | 1,089        | 18        | 380                    | 17                          | 243           |
| Italy.....   | 9,034                | 241           | 13                      | 210        | 288        | 215     | 613          | 12        | 122                    |                             | 94            |
| Russia.....  | 14,592               | 234           | 14                      | 557        | 202        | 85      | 119          | 20        | 122                    | 15                          | 106           |
| Scotland.....  | 2,248                | 46            | 20                      | 106        | 44         | 51      | 94           | 5         | 51                     | 3                           | 15            |
| Sweden.....  | 2,853                | 7             | 4                       | 224        | 258        | 22      | 7            | 3         | 4                      |                             | 7             |
| Switzerland.....                                     | 259                  | 15            | 19                      | 1          | 12         | 4       | 3            | 1         | 1                      | 2                           |               |
| Wales.....   | 4,804                | 9             | 24                      | 79         | 9          | 8       | 266          | 2         | 46                     |                             | 18            |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....   | 10,060               | 171           | 70                      | 400        | 303        | 266     | 266          | 15        | 285                    | 15                          | 67            |
| <b>SEX</b>   |                      |               |                         |            |            |         |              |           |                        |                             |               |
| Total..... Male.....                                 | 333,099              | 6,496         | 6,186                   | 10,769     | 7,035      | 10,820  | 8,585        | 4,696     | 5,418                  | 5,513                       | 6,074         |
| Female.....  | 305,201              | 5,695         | 6,651                   | 8,588      | 7,509      | 9,908   | 8,455        | 5,607     | 4,591                  | 6,287                       | 5,010         |
| White..... Male.....                                 | 324,891              | 6,401         | 6,128                   | 10,530     | 6,972      | 10,724  | 8,577        | 4,176     | 5,246                  | 5,154                       | 5,233         |
| Female.....  | 207,647              | 5,623         | 6,605                   | 8,400      | 7,432      | 9,837   | 8,451        | 5,005     | 4,446                  | 5,000                       | 4,329         |
| Negro..... Male.....                                 | 8,022                | 89            | 54                      | 233        | 58         | 88      | 6            | 517       | 165                    | 357                         | 339           |
| Female.....  | 7,547                | 72            | 46                      | 188        | 77         | 71      | 8            | 402       | 145                    | 387                         | 681           |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                      |               |                         |            |            |         |              |           |                        |                             |               |
| Total number.....                                    | 199,645              | 4,136         | 3,881                   | 6,560      | 4,559      | 6,584   | 4,857        | 2,944     | 3,318                  | 3,273                       | 3,911         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 85,614               | 1,750         | 3,007                   | 1,347      | 2,407      | 3,504   | 1,693        | 2,458     | 880                    | 2,675                       | 2,186         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 30,662               | 666           | 453                     | 932        | 1,065      | 955     | 1,686        | 107       | 547                    | 300                         | 296           |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 78,080               | 1,657         | 378                     | 4,103      | 1,046      | 2,050   | 1,472        | 83        | 1,791                  | 87                          | 869           |
| Negro.....   | 5,118                | 58            | 39                      | 172        | 36         | 67      | 4            | 293       | 94                     | 209                         | 558           |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                      |               |                         |            |            |         |              |           |                        |                             |               |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 23,627               | 396           | 233                     | 929        | 600        | 380     | 839          | 64        | 427                    | 60                          | 125           |
| Having first papers.....                             | 3,787                | 40            | 33                      | 281        | 70         | 86      | 87           | 8         | 109                    | 3                           | 24            |
| Alien.....   | 43,925               | 1,071         | 97                      | 2,781      | 226        | 1,331   | 434          | 6         | 1,145                  | 13                          | 646           |
| Unknown.....   | 6,741                | 150           | 15                      | 112        | 150        | 253     | 112          | 5         | 110                    | 11                          | 74            |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                      |               |                         |            |            |         |              |           |                        |                             |               |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....              | 500,338              | 9,889         | 10,581                  | 14,805     | 12,162     | 16,238  | 13,350       | 8,570     | 7,783                  | 9,547                       | 8,842         |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 38,881               | 726           | 115                     | 1,318      | 392        | 1,111   | 890          | 251       | 1,033                  | 171                         | 708           |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....              | 350,438              | 6,956         | 9,729                   | 7,118      | 9,918      | 12,727  | 10,430       | 7,525     | 4,527                  | 8,781                       | 6,214         |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 3,505                | 51            | 78                      | 52         | 35         | 59      | 136          | 78        | 31                     | 89                          | 40            |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....        | 137,291              | 2,781         | 765                     | 7,125      | 2,129      | 3,304   | 2,909        | 153       | 3,009                  | 170                         | 1,413         |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 33,876               | 656           | 27                      | 1,234      | 352        | 1,036   | 753          | 26        | 970                    | 13                          | 489           |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....                     | 12,617               | 126           | 83                      | 356        | 110        | 139     | 8            | 889       | 240                    | 594                         | 1,213         |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,462                | 17            | 9                       | 32         | 4          | 11      | 1            | 145       | 31                     | 69                          | 175           |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....                  | 21,614               | 480           | 33                      | 721        | 165        | 703     | 381          | 93        | 649                    | 66                          | 447           |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                      |               |                         |            |            |         |              |           |                        |                             |               |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 177,514              | 3,164         | 3,237                   | 5,170      | 3,661      | 5,493   | 5,041        | 2,615     | 2,721                  | 3,174                       | 2,790         |
| Number attending school.....                         | 168,162              | 1,834         | 2,010                   | 3,214      | 2,318      | 3,446   | 3,222        | 1,719     | 1,595                  | 1,977                       | 1,964         |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                      |               |                         |            |            |         |              |           |                        |                             |               |
| Total number.....                                    | 104,199              | 1,734         | 1,868                   | 3,094      | 2,072      | 3,203   | 3,027        | 1,513     | 1,556                  | 1,854                       | 1,589         |
| Number attending school.....                         | 90,208               | 1,480         | 1,600                   | 2,740      | 1,680      | 2,765   | 2,683        | 1,336     | 1,352                  | 1,594                       | 1,376         |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 56,983               | 972           | 1,624                   | 909        | 1,334      | 2,415   | 1,856        | 1,240     | 651                    | 1,097                       | 1,074         |
| Number attending school.....                         | 50,283               | 838           | 1,444                   | 825        | 1,091      | 2,129   | 1,672        | 1,095     | 584                    | 1,460                       | 959           |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 38,183               | 625           | 195                     | 1,858      | 663        | 596     | 1,018        | 46        | 713                    | 32                          | 232           |
| Number attending school.....                         | 32,686               | 534           | 176                     | 1,030      | 537        | 496     | 885          | 42        | 627                    | 30                          | 202           |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 6,473                | 112           | 30                      | 276        | 60         | 172     | 152          | 7         | 138                    |                             | 63            |
| Number attending school.....                         | 5,098                | 88            | 25                      | 237        | 42         | 120     | 125          | 7         | 99                     |                             | 29            |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 2,558                | 25            | 19                      | 51         | 15         | 20      | 1            | 220       | 54                     | 125                         | 220           |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,169                | 20            | 16                      | 48         | 10         | 20      | 1            | 192       | 42                     | 104                         | 186           |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                      |               |                         |            |            |         |              |           |                        |                             |               |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 122,383              | 2,509         | 3,040                   | 3,042      | 3,459      | 4,153   | 3,307        | 2,601     | 1,813                  | 2,795                       | 2,189         |
| Families, number.....                                | 135,088              | 2,654         | 3,216                   | 3,838      | 3,725      | 4,411   | 3,657        | 2,605     | 1,994                  | 2,965                       | 2,276         |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 52.

<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES AND BOROUGHES OF 10,000 TO 25,000—Continued.

| SUBJECT.   | Colum-<br>bia. <sup>1</sup> | Connells-<br>ville. <sup>1</sup> | Dubois. | Dun-<br>more. | Du-<br>quesne. | Greens-<br>burg. <sup>1</sup> | Home-<br>stead. <sup>1</sup> | Lebanon. | McKees<br>Rocks. <sup>1</sup> | Mahancy<br>City. | Mead-<br>ville. <sup>1</sup> |
|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|---------------|----------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY.</b>                           |                             |                                  |         |               |                |                               |                              |          |                               |                  |                              |
| Total population, 1910.....                          | 11,454                      | 12,845                           | 12,623  | 17,615        | 15,727         | 13,012                        | 18,713                       | 19,240   | 14,702                        | 15,936           | 12,780                       |
| 1900.....  | 12,316                      | 7,160                            | 9,375   | 12,583        | 9,036          | 6,508                         | 12,554                       | 17,628   | 6,352                         | 13,504           | 10,291                       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 8,500                       | 8,247                            | 7,171   | 5,452         | 3,887          | 8,520                         | 4,765                        | 16,564   | 4,218                         | 4,655            | 8,202                        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 1,879                       | 2,443                            | 3,301   | 7,200         | 5,208          | 2,174                         | 6,001                        | 1,337    | 4,388                         | 6,526            | 2,817                        |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 657                         | 1,587                            | 2,122   | 4,956         | 6,381          | 2,120                         | 7,068                        | 1,254    | 6,068                         | 4,739            | 1,572                        |
| Negro.....   | 417                         | 558                              | 26      | 7             | 246            | 180                           | 867                          | 84       | 23                            | 14               | 187                          |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 1                           | 10                               | 3       | .....         | 5              | 12                            | 12                           | 1        | 5                             | 2                | 2                            |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                         |                             |                                  |         |               |                |                               |                              |          |                               |                  |                              |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                  |                             |                                  |         |               |                |                               |                              |          |                               |                  |                              |
| Austria.....   | 25                          | 120                              | 158     | 807           | 911            | 205                           | 657                          | 267      | 3,191                         | 975              | 28                           |
| Belgium.....   | .....                       | .....                            | 10      | 1             | 12             | .....                         | 4                            | 2        | 2                             | 5                | .....                        |
| Canada.....  | 7                           | 40                               | 43      | 19            | 29             | 23                            | 27                           | 7        | 34                            | 7                | 91                           |
| Denmark.....   | .....                       | 2                                | 5       | 2             | 1              | 6                             | 1                            | .....    | 6                             | 2                | 6                            |
| England.....   | 35                          | 121                              | 240     | 377           | 297            | 161                           | 433                          | 82       | 233                           | 283              | 69                           |
| Finland.....   | .....                       | .....                            | .....   | .....         | .....          | 5                             | .....                        | 1        | .....                         | .....            | 2                            |
| France.....  | 2                           | 12                               | 25      | 19            | 18             | 7                             | 12                           | 2        | 13                            | 11               | 18                           |
| Germany.....   | 353                         | 212                              | 115     | 286           | 367            | 128                           | 311                          | 204      | 563                           | 294              | 392                          |
| Greece.....  | 11                          | 8                                | 1       | 1             | 3              | 22                            | 6                            | 30       | 59                            | 10               | 1                            |
| Hungary.....   | 4                           | 60                               | 48      | 254           | 3,022          | 139                           | 3,234                        | 454      | 585                           | 59               | 11                           |
| Ireland.....   | 56                          | 126                              | 177     | 841           | 240            | 62                            | 408                          | 75       | 253                           | 206              | 151                          |
| Italy.....   | 81                          | 575                              | 218     | 1,807         | 339            | 843                           | 172                          | 33       | 253                           | 258              | 594                          |
| Roumania.....  | 1                           | 1                                | 1       | .....         | 8              | .....                         | 46                           | .....    | 10                            | 10               | 1                            |
| Russia.....  | 20                          | 173                              | 439     | 297           | 756            | 173                           | 1,105                        | 39       | 715                           | 2,406            | 104                          |
| Scotland.....  | 35                          | 60                               | 131     | 132           | 101            | 140                           | 243                          | 21       | 51                            | 12               | 34                           |
| Sweden.....  | 1                           | 8                                | 372     | 7             | 150            | 150                           | 26                           | .....    | 19                            | .....            | 21                           |
| Switzerland.....                                     | 5                           | 9                                | 3       | 24            | 11             | 6                             | 10                           | 7        | 20                            | .....            | 10                           |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                  | .....                       | 30                               | 79      | 1             | .....          | 30                            | 6                            | .....    | 2                             | .....            | 25                           |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                | .....                       | 2                                | 4       | 4             | .....          | 2                             | 1                            | .....    | 7                             | .....            | 2                            |
| Wales.....   | 25                          | 13                               | 33      | 72            | 77             | 8                             | 259                          | 22       | 36                            | 185              | 2                            |
| Other foreign countries.....                         | 8                           | 12                               | 13      | 5             | 39             | 7                             | 17                           | 8        | 16                            | 15               | 10                           |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>           |                             |                                  |         |               |                |                               |                              |          |                               |                  |                              |
| Austria.....   | 4                           | 88                               | 62      | 758           | 388            | 78                            | 384                          | 109      | 1,230                         | 908              | 24                           |
| Canada.....  | .....                       | 7                                | 6       | 4             | 11             | 9                             | 5                            | 2        | 7                             | 1                | 9                            |
| Denmark.....   | .....                       | 3                                | 3       | 3             | .....          | 3                             | .....                        | .....    | 2                             | .....            | 1                            |
| England.....   | 20                          | 114                              | 202     | 316           | 182            | 121                           | 273                          | 55       | 131                           | 405              | 75                           |
| France.....  | 3                           | 4                                | 12      | 5             | 20             | 1                             | 30                           | 3        | 9                             | 4                | 57                           |
| Germany.....   | 786                         | 395                              | 243     | 456           | 634            | 206                           | 455                          | 273      | 839                           | 621              | 741                          |
| Hungary.....   | 1                           | 45                               | 39      | 100           | 1,481          | 35                            | 1,411                        | 99       | 198                           | 30               | 3                            |
| Ireland.....   | 146                         | 310                              | 399     | 1,937         | 340            | 145                           | 733                          | 135      | 398                           | 731              | 304                          |
| Italy.....   | 17                          | 341                              | 89      | 1,275         | 108            | 312                           | 131                          | 14       | 78                            | 97               | 163                          |
| Russia.....  | 11                          | 103                              | 404     | 85            | 338            | 132                           | 441                          | 33       | 218                           | 1,676            | 19                           |
| Scotland.....  | 10                          | 46                               | 108     | 112           | 81             | 92                            | 157                          | 12       | 37                            | 21               | 44                           |
| Sweden.....  | 1                           | 12                               | 432     | 1             | 104            | 15                            | 4                            | .....    | 6                             | .....            | 30                           |
| Switzerland.....                                     | 1                           | .....                            | 1       | 20            | 2              | 4                             | .....                        | 4        | .....                         | .....            | 3                            |
| Wales.....   | 34                          | 14                               | 37      | 74            | 63             | 4                             | 203                          | 16       | 31                            | 233              | 6                            |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....   | 47                          | 184                              | 264     | 351           | 320            | 127                           | 438                          | 47       | 193                           | 268              | 151                          |
| <b>SEX</b>   |                             |                                  |         |               |                |                               |                              |          |                               |                  |                              |
| Total.. Male.....                                    | 5,612                       | 6,558                            | 6,283   | 8,952         | 9,067          | 6,619                         | 10,500                       | 9,253    | 8,766                         | 8,470            | 6,177                        |
| Female.....  | 5,842                       | 6,287                            | 6,340   | 8,663         | 6,660          | 6,393                         | 8,213                        | 9,987    | 5,946                         | 7,466            | 6,603                        |
| White.. Male.....                                    | 5,405                       | 6,248                            | 6,269   | 8,948         | 8,931          | 6,510                         | 9,999                        | 9,209    | 8,736                         | 8,459            | 6,076                        |
| Female.....  | 5,631                       | 6,029                            | 6,325   | 8,660         | 6,545          | 6,310                         | 7,835                        | 9,046    | 5,938                         | 7,461            | 6,515                        |
| Negro.. Male.....                                    | 206                         | 300                              | 11      | 4             | 132            | 98                            | 489                          | 43       | 15                            | 9                | 99                           |
| Female.....  | 211                         | 258                              | 15      | 3             | 114            | 82                            | 378                          | 41       | 8                             | 5                | 88                           |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |                             |                                  |         |               |                |                               |                              |          |                               |                  |                              |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,267                       | 3,832                            | 3,496   | 4,696         | 5,343          | 3,945                         | 6,477                        | 5,811    | 5,640                         | 4,798            | 4,034                        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 2,124                       | 2,340                            | 1,758   | 1,092         | 1,044          | 2,316                         | 1,320                        | 4,683    | 1,321                         | 960              | 2,251                        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 640                         | 491                              | 597     | 1,228         | 610            | 388                           | 837                          | 347      | 687                           | 1,184            | 864                          |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 367                         | 793                              | 1,128   | 2,372         | 3,604          | 1,157                         | 3,042                        | 750      | 3,617                         | 2,648            | 847                          |
| Negro.....   | 135                         | 198                              | 10      | 4             | 74             | 74                            | 317                          | 30       | 10                            | 4                | 70                           |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |                             |                                  |         |               |                |                               |                              |          |                               |                  |                              |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 232                         | 343                              | 540     | 1,040         | 760            | 311                           | 835                          | 205      | 632                           | 1,066            | 264                          |
| Having first papers.....                             | 5                           | 47                               | 68      | 103           | 196            | 70                            | 239                          | 31       | 259                           | 90               | 31                           |
| Alien.....   | 88                          | 320                              | 421     | 1,120         | 2,235          | 677                           | 2,556                        | 498      | 2,553                         | 1,255            | 323                          |
| Unknown.....   | 42                          | 83                               | 99      | 109           | 413            | 99                            | 212                          | 16       | 173                           | 237              | 229                          |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |                             |                                  |         |               |                |                               |                              |          |                               |                  |                              |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....              | 9,079                       | 10,008                           | 9,803   | 13,207        | 11,635         | 10,443                        | 14,298                       | 15,871   | 11,326                        | 11,903           | 10,840                       |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 287                         | 354                              | 454     | 2,544         | 757            | 572                           | 1,678                        | 483      | 1,244                         | 1,906            | 470                          |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....              | 8,065                       | 8,007                            | 7,501   | 8,458         | 5,330          | 8,220                         | 6,785                        | 14,588   | 5,419                         | 7,267            | 9,170                        |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 137                         | 69                               | 50      | 126           | 29             | 58                            | 32                           | 201      | 10                            | 151              | 35                           |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....        | 651                         | 1,531                            | 2,077   | 4,743         | 6,123          | 2,049                         | 6,797                        | 1,211    | 5,884                         | 4,624            | 1,504                        |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 67                          | 244                              | 402     | 2,418         | 711            | 505                           | 1,558                        | 176      | 1,227                         | 1,753            | 423                          |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....                     | 332                         | 460                              | 22      | 6             | 170            | 162                           | 704                          | 71       | 18                            | 10               | 164                          |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 63                          | 41                               | 2       | .....         | 17             | 9                             | 86                           | 16       | 7                             | 2                | 10                           |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....                  | 119                         | 157                              | 218     | 1,272         | 395            | 330                           | 948                          | 209      | 765                           | 974              | 297                          |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |                             |                                  |         |               |                |                               |                              |          |                               |                  |                              |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 3,265                       | 3,721                            | 3,899   | 5,582         | 4,478          | 3,783                         | 4,928                        | 5,040    | 3,622                         | 4,881            | 3,089                        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,104                       | 2,409                            | 2,708   | 3,481         | 2,670          | 2,502                         | 3,000                        | 3,073    | 2,012                         | 2,830            | 2,015                        |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |                             |                                  |         |               |                |                               |                              |          |                               |                  |                              |
| Total number.....                                    | 2,000                       | 2,191                            | 2,401   | 3,433         | 2,760          | 2,207                         | 2,872                        | 2,925    | 2,043                         | 3,045            | 1,696                        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,823                       | 1,975                            | 2,165   | 2,969         | 2,374          | 1,989                         | 2,557                        | 2,643    | 1,778                         | 2,574            | 1,509                        |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 1,704                       | 1,427                            | 1,501   | 1,322         | 841            | 1,513                         | 865                          | 2,609    | 784                           | 1,147            | 1,329                        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,567                       | 1,300                            | 1,386   | 1,177         | 731            | 1,381                         | 783                          | 2,363    | 702                           | 1,015            | 1,182                        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 217                         | 582                              | 834     | 1,806         | 1,521          | 558                           | 1,486                        | 228      | 1,019                         | 1,699            | 290                          |
| Number attending school.....                         | 184                         | 519                              | 726     | 1,542         | 1,312          | 507                           | 1,338                        | 210      | 879                           | 1,407            | 269                          |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 9                           | 99                               | 65      | 305           | 346            | 115                           | 392                          | 72       | 239                           | 196              | 55                           |
| Number attending school.....                         | 8                           | 82                               | 52      | 250           | 283            | 82                            | 327                          | 55       | 197                           | 149              | 38                           |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 70                          | 83                               | 1       | .....         | 52             | 21                            | 129                          | 16       | 1                             | 3                | 22                           |
| Number attending school.....                         | 64                          | 74                               | 1       | .....         | 48             | 19                            | 109                          | 15       | .....                         | 3                | 20                           |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |                             |                                  |         |               |                |                               |                              |          |                               |                  |                              |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 2,515                       | 2,580                            | 2,505   | 3,175         | 2,275          | 2,490                         | 2,869                        | 4,379    | 1,937                         | 2,759            | 2,870                        |
| Families, number.....                                | 2,536                       | 2,763                            | 2,663   | 3,438         | 2,972          | 2,723                         | 3,747                        | 4,536    | 2,794                         | 2,979            | 3,250                        |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 52.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES AND BOROUGHS OF 10,000 TO 25,000—Continued.

| SUBJECT.  | Mones-<br>sen. | Mount<br>Carmel. | Nanti-<br>coko. | North<br>Brad-<br>dock. | Oil City. | Old Forge. | Phoeni-<br>xville. | Pittston. | Plym-<br>outh. | Potts-<br>town. | Potts-<br>ville. <sup>1</sup> |
|---|----------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------|------------|--------------------|-----------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                       |                |                  |                 |                         |           |            |                    |           |                |                 |                               |
| Total population, 1910                          | 11,775         | 17,532           | 18,877          | 11,824                  | 15,657    | 11,324     | 10,743             | 16,287    | 16,996         | 15,599          | 20,236                        |
| 1900  | 2,197          | 13,179           | 12,116          | 6,535                   | 13,264    | 5,630      | 9,190              | 12,556    | 13,049         | 13,696          | 15,710                        |
| Native white—Native parentage                   | 2,979          | 5,804            | 2,266           | 3,811                   | 9,517     | 1,071      | 5,084              | 4,802     | 4,011          | 12,213          | 12,856                        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage         | 3,086          | 6,732            | 9,421           | 4,300                   | 3,840     | 5,085      | 2,771              | 6,687     | 7,473          | 1,508           | 5,154                         |
| Foreign-born white                              | 6,475          | 4,927            | 7,157           | 3,365                   | 2,107     | 5,168      | 2,695              | 4,751     | 5,498          | 1,537           | 2,133                         |
| Negro   | 232            | 6                | 2               | 287                     | 187       |            | 191                | 25        | 13             | 341             | 93                            |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese                   | 3              | 3                | 1               | 1                       | 6         |            | 2                  | 2         | 1              |                 |                               |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                    |                |                  |                 |                         |           |            |                    |           |                |                 |                               |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>             |                |                  |                 |                         |           |            |                    |           |                |                 |                               |
| Austria   | 1,433          | 875              | 1,521           | 724                     | 377       | 1,267      | 597                | 119       | 938            | 251             | 272                           |
| Belgium   | 50             |                  |                 | 4                       | 1         |            |                    | 1         |                |                 |                               |
| Canada  | 18             | 8                | 14              | 19                      | 156       | 3          | 6                  | 13        | 5              | 19              | 26                            |
| Denmark   |                | 1                | 10              | 2                       | 10        |            |                    |           |                |                 |                               |
| England   | 169            | 147              | 528             | 308                     | 169       | 390        | 98                 | 309       | 393            | 55              | 199                           |
| Finland   | 493            | 1                | 2               | 4                       | 1         |            | 1                  |           |                | 1               | 1                             |
| France  | 75             | 5                | 2               | 40                      | 5         | 6          | 4                  | 6         | 3              | 3               | 9                             |
| Germany   | 198            | 462              | 1,631           | 579                     | 414       | 56         | 227                | 214       | 281            | 240             | 527                           |
| Greece  | 53             | 7                | 4               | 9                       | 10        |            | 7                  | 7         | 12             | 34              | 23                            |
| Hungary   | 377            | 242              | 128             | 411                     | 19        | 132        | 912                | 49        | 237            | 589             | 32                            |
| Ireland   | 70             | 113              | 101             | 353                     | 354       | 110        | 302                | 637       | 153            | 52              | 121                           |
| Italy   | 1,182          | 193              | 82              | 59                      | 87        | 2,094      | 174                | 1,725     | 19             | 79              | 264                           |
| Roumania  |                |                  | 8               |                         |           | 1          |                    | 3         | 8              |                 |                               |
| Russia  | 208            | 2,637            | 2,332           | 190                     | 299       | 888        | 317                | 1,350     | 2,294          | 139             | 326                           |
| Scotland  | 51             | 24               | 25              | 250                     | 60        | 31         | 16                 | 153       | 28             | 20              | 40                            |
| Sweden  | 120            | 1                | 3               | 218                     | 107       | 1          | 2                  | 6         | 1              | 9               | 3                             |
| Switzerland                                     | 3              | 1                | 2               | 45                      | 6         | 15         | 14                 | 7         | 2              | 6               | 6                             |
| Turkey in Asia                                  | 91             | 13               | 18              | 3                       | 3         | 5          |                    |           | 3              | 14              | 84                            |
| Turkey in Europe                                | 214            | 1                | 3               | 8                       | 8         |            |                    |           |                | 9               | 2                             |
| Wales   | 63             | 144              | 793             | 55                      | 16        | 166        | 5                  | 144       | 1,113          | 8               | 133                           |
| Other foreign countries                         | 11             | 2                | 10              | 35                      | 6         | 3          | 12                 | 5         | 8              | 15              | 16                            |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>      |                |                  |                 |                         |           |            |                    |           |                |                 |                               |
| Austria   | 570            | 836              | 1,421           | 646                     | 139       | 1,135      | 324                | 64        | 1,003          | 126             | 79                            |
| Canada  | 6              | 4                |                 | 7                       | 49        |            | 5                  | 5         | 2              | 12              | 4                             |
| Denmark   |                |                  | 1               |                         | 5         |            |                    |           |                |                 |                               |
| England   | 90             | 158              | 427             | 248                     | 133       | 364        | 66                 | 250       | 359            | 40              | 271                           |
| France  | 33             | 2                | 2               | 16                      | 21        |            | 2                  | 1         | 3              | 3               | 9                             |
| Germany   | 209            | 779              | 2,135           | 682                     | 724       | 65         | 353                | 377       | 390            | 358             | 1,346                         |
| Hungary   | 577            | 149              | 51              | 208                     | 7         | 80         | 356                | 18        | 266            | 263             | 50                            |
| Ireland   | 149            | 393              | 220             | 630                     | 787       | 284        | 691                | 1,951     | 436            | 86              | 623                           |
| Italy   | 446            | 91               | 34              | 46                      | 40        | 1,241      | 87                 | 725       | 5              | 44              | 120                           |
| Russia  | 186            | 2,262            | 1,611           | 135                     | 174       | 708        | 144                | 937       | 1,851          | 57              | 214                           |
| Scotland  | 45             | 38               | 12              | 117                     | 57        | 24         | 6                  | 141       | 38             | 6               | 48                            |
| Sweden  | 121            |                  |                 | 237                     | 108       |            | 4                  |           |                | 4               | 4                             |
| Switzerland                                     | 2              |                  | 3               | 31                      | 12        | 13         | 10                 | 12        |                | 3               | 6                             |
| Wales   | 53             | 194              | 787             | 60                      | 12        | 223        | 6                  | 177       | 1,097          | 3               | 217                           |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup>    | 201            | 329              | 1,080           | 315                     | 217       | 255        | 85                 | 337       | 413            | 115             | 306                           |
| <b>SEX</b>                                      |                |                  |                 |                         |           |            |                    |           |                |                 |                               |
| Total   | 7,141          | 9,430            | 10,245          | 6,212                   | 7,731     | 6,425      | 5,628              | 8,514     | 8,994          | 8,021           | 10,004                        |
| Male  | 4,634          | 8,102            | 8,632           | 5,612                   | 7,926     | 4,899      | 5,115              | 7,763     | 8,002          | 7,578           | 10,232                        |
| Female  |                |                  |                 |                         |           |            |                    |           |                |                 |                               |
| White   | 7,005          | 9,424            | 10,243          | 6,060                   | 7,612     | 6,425      | 5,539              | 8,498     | 8,985          | 7,838           | 9,953                         |
| Male  | 4,535          | 8,099            | 8,631           | 5,476                   | 7,852     | 4,899      | 5,011              | 7,742     | 7,997          | 7,420           | 10,190                        |
| Negro   | 133            | 3                | 1               | 151                     | 113       |            | 87                 | 14        | 8              | 183             | 51                            |
| Female  | 99             | 3                | 1               | 136                     | 74        |            | 104                | 11        | 5              | 158             | 42                            |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                      |                |                  |                 |                         |           |            |                    |           |                |                 |                               |
| Total number                                    | 4,485          | 4,953            | 5,249           | 3,227                   | 4,670     | 3,315      | 3,470              | 4,845     | 4,807          | 4,943           | 6,065                         |
| Native white—Native parentage                   | 908            | 1,329            | 496             | 949                     | 2,529     | 220        | 1,408              | 902       | 915            | 3,680           | 3,220                         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage         | 285            | 828              | 562             | 1,017                   | 354       | 583        | 1,613              | 969       | 285            | 1,562           | 1,562                         |
| Foreign-born white                              | 3,210          | 2,727            | 3,923           | 1,622                   | 1,668     | 2,741      | 1,430              | 2,416     | 2,918          | 879             | 1,142                         |
| Negro   | 90             | 3                | 1               | 93                      | 50        |            | 47                 | 12        | 4              | 99              | 41                            |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>       |                |                  |                 |                         |           |            |                    |           |                |                 |                               |
| Naturalized                                     | 462            | 1,286            | 1,935           | 655                     | 392       | 897        | 261                | 829       | 1,412          | 157             | 457                           |
| Having first papers                             | 120            | 81               | 195             | 215                     | 35        | 127        | 24                 | 96        | 247            | 35              | 40                            |
| Alien   | 2,496          | 1,256            | 1,672           | 645                     | 376       | 1,138      | 1,038              | 1,213     | 1,099          | 581             | 439                           |
| Unknown   | 132            | 104              | 221             | 107                     | 265       | 579        | 107                | 278       | 160            | 108             | 206                           |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                               |                |                  |                 |                         |           |            |                    |           |                |                 |                               |
| Total number 10 years old and over              | 8,855          | 12,695           | 13,560          | 8,580                   | 12,500    | 7,654      | 8,539              | 12,338    | 12,490         | 12,820          | 16,639                        |
| Number illiterate                               | 933            | 1,613            | 1,689           | 433                     | 450       | 1,504      | 504                | 1,247     | 1,947          | 508             | 732                           |
| Native white 10 years old and over              | 3,394          | 7,913            | 6,527           | 5,135                   | 10,286    | 2,696      | 5,798              | 7,817     | 7,128          | 11,058          | 14,484                        |
| Number illiterate                               | 26             | 126              | 87              | 36                      | 41        | 52         | 50                 | 77        | 179            | 143             | 139                           |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over        | 5,277          | 4,774            | 7,031           | 3,206                   | 2,061     | 4,958      | 2,592              | 4,495     | 5,350          | 1,489           | 2,072                         |
| Number illiterate                               | 881            | 1,487            | 1,602           | 363                     | 400       | 1,462      | 433                | 1,468     | 1,766          | 336             | 577                           |
| Negro 10 years old and over                     | 181            | 5                | 1               | 238                     | 147       |            | 147                | 24        | 11             | 273             | 83                            |
| Number illiterate                               | 26             |                  |                 | 33                      | 3         |            | 21                 | 2         | 2              | 29              | 16                            |
| Illiterate males of voting age                  | 535            | 718              | 829             | 169                     | 233       | 760        | 257                | 624       | 948            | 243             | 391                           |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                |                |                  |                 |                         |           |            |                    |           |                |                 |                               |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive           | 3,004          | 5,674            | 6,394           | 3,670                   | 4,201     | 3,539      | 2,874              | 4,923     | 5,390          | 4,388           | 5,635                         |
| Number attending school                         | 1,560          | 3,534            | 3,719           | 2,287                   | 2,438     | 2,246      | 1,764              | 3,019     | 3,114          | 2,494           | 3,391                         |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>        |                |                  |                 |                         |           |            |                    |           |                |                 |                               |
| Total number                                    | 1,649          | 3,525            | 3,983           | 2,360                   | 2,517     | 2,309      | 1,671              | 3,086     | 3,323          | 2,448           | 3,179                         |
| Number attending school                         | 1,395          | 3,083            | 3,375           | 2,045                   | 1,949     | 2,067      | 1,488              | 2,619     | 2,771          | 2,143           | 2,840                         |
| Native white—Native parentage, number           | 513            | 1,266            | 484             | 795                     | 1,739     | 265        | 935                | 1,370     | 888            | 1,930           | 2,531                         |
| Number attending school                         | 450            | 1,160            | 420             | 680                     | 1,332     | 243        | 855                | 1,214     | 770            | 1,704           | 2,275                         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number | 827            | 2,058            | 3,258           | 1,309                   | 684       | 1,721      | 570                | 1,385     | 2,208          | 389             | 574                           |
| Number attending school                         | 680            | 1,771            | 2,750           | 1,130                   | 546       | 1,547      | 503                | 1,148     | 1,819          | 343             | 505                           |
| Foreign-born white, number                      | 277            | 200              | 240             | 208                     | 57        | 323        | 122                | 329       | 222            | 66              | 64                            |
| Number attending school                         | 231            | 151              | 204             | 183                     | 40        | 277        | 94                 | 255       | 179            | 52              | 52                            |
| Negro, number                                   | 31             | 1                | 1               | 48                      | 37        |            | 44                 | 2         | 5              | 63              | 10                            |
| Number attending school                         | 27             | 1                | 1               | 43                      | 31        |            | 36                 | 2         | 3              | 44              | 8                             |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                   |                |                  |                 |                         |           |            |                    |           |                |                 |                               |
| Dwellings, number                               | 1,435          | 3,049            | 3,028           | 2,081                   | 3,285     | 1,801      | 2,153              | 2,833     | 3,037          | 3,343           | 4,391                         |
| Families, number                                | 2,203          | 3,217            | 3,467           | 2,474                   | 3,591     | 2,013      | 2,201              | 3,064     | 3,242          | 3,462           | 4,476                         |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 52.

<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES AND BOROUGHES OF 10,000 TO 25,000—Continued.

| SUBJECT.   | Shamo-kin. | Sharon. <sup>1</sup> | South Bethle-hem. <sup>2</sup> | South Sharon. <sup>1</sup> | Steelton. <sup>1</sup> | Sunbury. | Union-town. <sup>3</sup> | Warren. <sup>1</sup> | Washing-ton. <sup>4</sup> | West Chester. | Wilkins-burg. <sup>1</sup> |
|--|------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|
| <b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>                            |            |                      |                                |                            |                        |          |                          |                      |                           |               |                            |
| Total population, 1910.....                          | 19,588     | 15,270               | 19,973                         | 10,190                     | 14,246                 | 13,770   | 13,344                   | 11,080               | 18,778                    | 11,787        | 18,924                     |
| 1900.....  | 18,202     | 8,916                | 13,241                         | .....                      | 12,086                 | 9,810    | 7,344                    | 8,043                | 7,670                     | 9,524         | 11,886                     |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 11,579     | 6,939                | 6,003                          | 1,530                      | 6,417                  | 12,920   | 8,882                    | 5,336                | 12,894                    | 7,732         | 12,888                     |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 5,163      | 4,316                | 5,479                          | 2,442                      | 1,927                  | 532      | 1,725                    | 3,673                | 2,654                     | 1,324         | 3,611                      |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 2,788      | 3,819                | 8,362                          | 6,030                      | 4,667                  | 284      | 1,447                    | 2,035                | 1,740                     | 832           | 1,971                      |
| Negro.....   | 52         | 194                  | 128                            | 185                        | 1,234                  | 32       | 1,280                    | 33                   | 1,471                     | 1,868         | 428                        |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....                   | 6          | 2                    | 1                              | 3                          | 1                      | 2        | 10                       | 3                    | 10                        | 11            | 26                         |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                         |            |                      |                                |                            |                        |          |                          |                      |                           |               |                            |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                  |            |                      |                                |                            |                        |          |                          |                      |                           |               |                            |
| Austria.....   | 713        | 707                  | 2,220                          | 3,618                      | 2,565                  | 8        | 128                      | 12                   | 147                       | 6             | 41                         |
| Belgium.....   | 6          | 7                    | 18                             | 21                         | 1                      | .....    | 1                        | 1                    | .....                     | .....         | 2                          |
| Canada.....  | 11         | 74                   | 13                             | 7                          | 8                      | 6        | 35                       | 103                  | 47                        | 9             | 141                        |
| Denmark.....   | 1          | 3                    | 1                              | 2                          | 15                     | 24       | 1                        | 267                  | 2                         | .....         | 17                         |
| England.....   | 224        | 358                  | 62                             | 100                        | 61                     | 1        | 104                      | 110                  | 199                       | 63            | 473                        |
| Finland.....   | .....      | 2                    | 1                              | 1                          | 1                      | .....    | 1                        | .....                | .....                     | .....         | .....                      |
| France.....  | 12         | 3                    | 26                             | 52                         | 2                      | 14       | 1                        | 24                   | 12                        | 6             | 12                         |
| Germany.....   | 421        | 225                  | 573                            | 79                         | 197                    | 126      | 175                      | 227                  | 196                       | 47            | 296                        |
| Greece.....  | .....      | 1                    | 34                             | .....                      | 8                      | .....    | 15                       | 5                    | 18                        | 6             | 8                          |
| Hungary.....   | 218        | 968                  | 3,833                          | 833                        | 552                    | 5        | 300                      | .....                | 33                        | 7             | 41                         |
| Ireland.....   | 113        | 275                  | 509                            | 78                         | 102                    | 17       | 64                       | 114                  | 128                       | 319           | 279                        |
| Italy.....   | 230        | 336                  | 427                            | 613                        | 317                    | 14       | 276                      | 179                  | 590                       | 237           | 104                        |
| Roumania.....  | 1          | 195                  | 13                             | 27                         | .....                  | .....    | 8                        | 6                    | 2                         | 1             | 7                          |
| Russia.....  | 625        | 193                  | 446                            | 238                        | 174                    | 38       | 184                      | 44                   | 167                       | 46            | 59                         |
| Scotland.....  | 53         | 110                  | 22                             | 24                         | 15                     | 4        | 25                       | 49                   | 59                        | 12            | 259                        |
| Sweden.....  | 3          | 31                   | 12                             | 4                          | 2                      | .....    | 5                        | 852                  | 29                        | 1             | 87                         |
| Switzerland.....                                     | 3          | 8                    | 15                             | 2                          | 1                      | 6        | 4                        | 22                   | 4                         | 6             | 26                         |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                  | .....      | 1                    | 9                              | 21                         | .....                  | 1        | 58                       | 3                    | 30                        | .....         | 1                          |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                | 5          | 15                   | 67                             | 10                         | 374                    | .....    | 36                       | 4                    | 3                         | 1             | .....                      |
| Wales.....   | 139        | 298                  | 25                             | 252                        | 28                     | 9        | 15                       | 2                    | 77                        | .....         | 51                         |
| Other foreign countries.....                         | 4          | 19                   | 36                             | 48                         | 253                    | 3        | 11                       | 9                    | 6                         | 15            | 67                         |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>           |            |                      |                                |                            |                        |          |                          |                      |                           |               |                            |
| Austria.....   | 714        | 187                  | 809                            | 930                        | 585                    | 1        | 72                       | 6                    | 31                        | 4             | 11                         |
| Canada.....  | .....      | 11                   | 2                              | 2                          | 1                      | 1        | 6                        | 29                   | 11                        | 1             | 32                         |
| Denmark.....   | 1          | .....                | 1                              | 2                          | 6                      | .....    | .....                    | 211                  | 5                         | 2             | 6                          |
| England.....   | 204        | 308                  | 42                             | 70                         | 47                     | 31       | 78                       | 78                   | 149                       | 49            | 336                        |
| France.....  | 5          | 6                    | 11                             | 36                         | 1                      | 4        | 1                        | 26                   | 3                         | 2             | 16                         |
| Germany.....   | 754        | 455                  | 692                            | 82                         | 235                    | 100      | 208                      | 614                  | 373                       | 82            | 629                        |
| Hungary.....   | 225        | 224                  | 1,084                          | 172                        | 58                     | 3        | 150                      | 1                    | 11                        | 2             | 5                          |
| Ireland.....   | 366        | 558                  | 1,142                          | 120                        | 190                    | 41       | 103                      | 220                  | 281                       | 537           | 461                        |
| Italy.....   | 115        | 131                  | 247                            | 324                        | 199                    | 4        | 202                      | 105                  | 246                       | 89            | 54                         |
| Russia.....  | 495        | 154                  | 183                            | 82                         | 130                    | 25       | 127                      | 28                   | 105                       | 30            | 20                         |
| Scotland.....  | 87         | 122                  | 16                             | 25                         | 10                     | 4        | 22                       | 43                   | 34                        | 8             | 190                        |
| Sweden.....  | .....      | 35                   | 7                              | 3                          | 1                      | .....    | 12                       | 889                  | 27                        | 1             | 34                         |
| Switzerland.....                                     | 2          | 6                    | 7                              | 1                          | 1                      | 4        | 2                        | 8                    | 6                         | 5             | 16                         |
| Wales.....   | 177        | 310                  | 17                             | 151                        | 13                     | 9        | 17                       | 5                    | 46                        | 1             | 49                         |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>6</sup> .....   | 374        | 350                  | 201                            | 143                        | 92                     | 46       | 132                      | 272                  | 169                       | 55            | 260                        |
| <b>SEX</b>   |            |                      |                                |                            |                        |          |                          |                      |                           |               |                            |
| Total.....   | 9,810      | 8,316                | 10,927                         | 6,805                      | 8,468                  | 6,723    | 6,522                    | 5,296                | 9,484                     | 5,234         | 9,330                      |
| Male.....  | 9,810      | 8,316                | 10,927                         | 6,805                      | 8,468                  | 6,723    | 6,522                    | 5,296                | 9,484                     | 5,234         | 9,330                      |
| Female.....  | 9,778      | 6,954                | 9,046                          | 3,385                      | 5,778                  | 7,047    | 6,822                    | 5,784                | 9,294                     | 6,533         | 9,594                      |
| White.....   | 9,778      | 8,209                | 10,862                         | 6,680                      | 7,793                  | 6,702    | 5,857                    | 5,284                | 8,728                     | 4,372         | 9,113                      |
| Male.....  | 9,752      | 6,865                | 8,982                          | 3,322                      | 5,218                  | 7,034    | 6,197                    | 5,700                | 8,569                     | 5,516         | 9,357                      |
| Negro.....   | 26         | 105                  | 64                             | 122                        | 674                    | 19       | 655                      | 10                   | 746                       | 852           | 193                        |
| Male.....  | 26         | 89                   | 64                             | 63                         | 560                    | 13       | 625                      | 23                   | 725                       | 1,016         | 235                        |
| Female.....  | 26         | 89                   | 64                             | 63                         | 560                    | 13       | 625                      | 23                   | 725                       | 1,016         | 235                        |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                           |            |                      |                                |                            |                        |          |                          |                      |                           |               |                            |
| Total number.....                                    | 5,283      | 5,375                | 6,868                          | 4,728                      | 5,619                  | 4,094    | 3,938                    | 3,278                | 5,594                     | 3,402         | 6,065                      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                   | 2,784      | 1,991                | 1,530                          | 481                        | 1,877                  | 3,735    | 2,514                    | 1,442                | 3,550                     | 2,104         | 3,934                      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....         | 964        | 1,061                | 871                            | 103                        | 281                    | 208      | 270                      | 878                  | 631                       | 339           | 1,077                      |
| Foreign-born white.....                              | 1,517      | 2,249                | 4,423                          | 3,961                      | 3,018                  | 135      | 717                      | 951                  | 960                       | 392           | 920                        |
| Negro.....   | 12         | 72                   | 43                             | 90                         | 442                    | 14       | 427                      | 5                    | 446                       | 559           | 112                        |
| <b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>            |            |                      |                                |                            |                        |          |                          |                      |                           |               |                            |
| Naturalized.....                                     | 867        | 519                  | 655                            | 450                        | 326                    | 70       | 243                      | 583                  | 342                       | 110           | 438                        |
| Having first papers.....                             | 51         | 24                   | 133                            | 115                        | 62                     | 15       | 83                       | 73                   | 43                        | 7             | 88                         |
| Alien.....   | 533        | 1,329                | 3,584                          | 2,834                      | 2,501                  | 32       | 288                      | 141                  | 454                       | 107           | 245                        |
| Unknown.....   | 66         | 377                  | 51                             | 562                        | 39                     | 18       | 123                      | 154                  | 121                       | 108           | 151                        |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                                    |            |                      |                                |                            |                        |          |                          |                      |                           |               |                            |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....              | 14,953     | 12,201               | 15,727                         | 8,017                      | 11,589                 | 11,044   | 10,620                   | 9,108                | 15,062                    | 10,106        | 15,679                     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 1,078      | 853                  | 503                            | 4,201                      | 1,347                  | 135      | 486                      | 220                  | 690                       | 267           | 69                         |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....              | 12,166     | 8,343                | 7,562                          | 2,050                      | 6,001                  | 10,741   | 8,176                    | 7,092                | 12,179                    | 7,727         | 13,400                     |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 293        | 44                   | 44                             | 51                         | 83                     | 116      | 72                       | 21                   | 156                       | 17            | 15                         |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....        | 2,737      | 3,099                | 8,051                          | 5,812                      | 4,599                  | 273      | 1,410                    | 1,990                | 1,715                     | 803           | 1,915                      |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 780        | 795                  | 454                            | 4,115                      | 1,101                  | 17       | 288                      | 193                  | 403                       | 160           | 55                         |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....                     | 44         | 157                  | 113                            | 152                        | 1,018                  | 28       | 1,024                    | 28                   | 1,158                     | 1,565         | 339                        |
| Number illiterate.....                               | 2          | 14                   | 5                              | 32                         | 103                    | 2        | 123                      | 1                    | 125                       | 88            | 28                         |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....                  | 486        | 595                  | 217                            | 3,325                      | 871                    | 44       | 226                      | 94                   | 363                       | 133           | 26                         |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>                     |            |                      |                                |                            |                        |          |                          |                      |                           |               |                            |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....           | 6,190      | 3,845                | 5,403                          | 2,361                      | 3,617                  | 3,606    | 3,637                    | 2,931                | 5,317                     | 3,112         | 4,389                      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,794      | 2,184                | 2,752                          | 1,200                      | 2,089                  | 2,269    | 2,219                    | 2,014                | 3,464                     | 1,908         | 2,890                      |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>             |            |                      |                                |                            |                        |          |                          |                      |                           |               |                            |
| Total number.....                                    | 3,726      | 2,291                | 2,880                          | 1,363                      | 1,897                  | 2,077    | 2,054                    | 1,714                | 3,083                     | 1,468         | 2,513                      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 3,274      | 1,854                | 2,450                          | 1,032                      | 1,708                  | 1,859    | 1,691                    | 1,529                | 2,719                     | 1,104         | 2,191                      |
| Native white—Native parentage, number.....           | 2,252      | 1,318                | 1,196                          | 331                        | 1,102                  | 1,094    | 1,353                    | 921                  | 2,210                     | 924           | 1,852                      |
| Number attending school.....                         | 2,066      | 1,080                | 1,071                          | 262                        | 1,022                  | 1,781    | 1,127                    | 812                  | 1,958                     | 675           | 1,627                      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number..... | 1,375      | 771                  | 1,249                          | 734                        | 457                    | 701      | 415                      | 701                  | 1,565                     | 189           | 491                        |
| Number attending school.....                         | 1,141      | 633                  | 1,068                          | 562                        | 405                    | 50       | 342                      | 637                  | 485                       | 145           | 425                        |
| Foreign-born white, number.....                      | 87         | 171                  | 416                            | 277                        | 141                    | 24       | 83                       | 86                   | 63                        | 38            | 76                         |
| Number attending school.....                         | 59         | 117                  | 293                            | 194                        | 99                     | 23       | 62                       | 74                   | 53                        | 22            | 59                         |
| Negro, number.....                                   | 12         | 31                   | 19                             | 21                         | 197                    | 5        | 203                      | 6                    | 264                       | 317           | 93                         |
| Number attending school.....                         | 8          | 24                   | 18                             | 14                         | 182                    | 5        | 160                      | 6                    | 223                       | 262           | 79                         |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                        |            |                      |                                |                            |                        |          |                          |                      |                           |               |                            |
| Dwellings, number.....                               | 3,789      | 3,051                | 3,208                          | 1,498                      | 2,556                  | 3,240    | 2,670                    | 2,521                | 4,032                     | 2,548         | 3,572                      |
| Families, number.....                                | 4,005      | 3,231                | 3,901                          | 1,706                      | 2,637                  | 3,298    | 2,987                    | 2,742                | 4,358                     | 2,622         | 4,360                      |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 52. <sup>2</sup> Northampton County. <sup>3</sup> Fayette County. <sup>4</sup> Washington County. For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 52. <sup>6</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000.

| SUBJECT.                                      | TOTAL PLACES NAMED. | Ambler. | Am-bridge. <sup>1</sup> | Apollo. | Arch-bald. | Ash-land. | Ashley. | Aspin-wall. <sup>1</sup> | Athens. | Austin. | Avalon. | Avoca. |
|---|---------------------|---------|-------------------------|---------|------------|-----------|---------|--------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                     |         |                         |         |            |           |         |                          |         |         |         |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 977,208             | 2,649   | 5,205                   | 3,006   | 7,194      | 6,855     | 5,601   | 2,592                    | 3,796   | 2,941   | 4,317   | 4,634  |
| 1900.....                                     | 640,085             | 1,884   | 3,064                   | 2,924   | 5,396      | 6,438     | 4,046   | 1,231                    | 3,740   | 2,300   | 2,130   | 3,487  |
| Male.....                                     | 505,743             | 1,483   | 3,064                   | 1,487   | 4,025      | 3,347     | 2,942   | 1,261                    | 1,791   | 1,603   | 2,014   | 2,425  |
| Female.....                                   | 471,465             | 1,166   | 2,141                   | 1,519   | 3,169      | 3,508     | 2,659   | 1,331                    | 2,005   | 1,338   | 2,303   | 2,209  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 531,023             | 1,482   | 1,726                   | 2,519   | 1,405      | 3,733     | 1,841   | 1,711                    | 3,145   | 1,445   | 2,812   | 1,116  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 245,336             | 326     | 1,471                   | 247     | 3,185      | 2,424     | 630     | 465                      | 769     | 1,109   | 2,347   | 2,347  |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 188,328             | 574     | 1,073                   | 152     | 2,604      | 696       | 1,037   | 225                      | 148     | 722     | 337     | 1,171  |
| Negro.....                                    | 12,311              | 266     | 29                      | 86      | 2          | 2         | 1       | 25                       | 38      | 4       | 58      | .....  |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 210                 | 1       | 6                       | 2       | .....      | .....     | .....   | 1                        | .....   | .....   | 1       | .....  |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                     |         |                         |         |            |           |         |                          |         |         |         |        |
| Total number.....                             | 294,300             | 967     | 1,904                   | 838     | 2,122      | 1,910     | 1,648   | 736                      | 1,188   | 937     | 1,235   | 1,297  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 139,748             | 470     | 608                     | 657     | 155        | 740       | 442     | 455                      | 949     | 417     | 714     | 197    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 47,881              | 75      | 254                     | 51      | 614        | 841       | 332     | 174                      | 153     | 123     | 347     | 485    |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 102,598             | 336     | 1,124                   | 95      | 1,353      | 328       | 873     | 101                      | 75      | 396     | 160     | 615    |
| Naturalized.....                              | 33,339              | 47      | 202                     | 36      | 304        | 265       | 316     | 82                       | 55      | 77      | 111     | 313    |
| Negro.....                                    | 3,800               | 85      | 13                      | 34      | .....      | 1         | 1       | 5                        | 11      | 1       | 13      | .....  |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                     |         |                         |         |            |           |         |                          |         |         |         |        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 758,092             | 2,215   | 3,919                   | 2,319   | 5,227      | 5,438     | 4,250   | 2,085                    | 3,184   | 2,238   | 3,481   | 3,440  |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 48,668              | 63      | 164                     | 33      | 1,019      | 80        | 522     | 5                        | 20      | 107     | 10      | 353    |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 565,106             | 1,445   | 1,982                   | 2,095   | 2,708      | 4,745     | 2,666   | 1,840                    | 3,006   | 1,525   | 3,102   | 2,295  |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 5,074               | 5       | 5                       | 8       | 37         | 24        | 45      | 2                        | 10      | 14      | 3       | 20     |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 182,785             | 555     | 1,904                   | 148     | 2,519      | 691       | 1,583   | 223                      | 147     | 709     | 336     | 1,145  |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 42,661              | 51      | 168                     | 18      | 982        | 56        | 477     | 3                        | 9       | 92      | 2       | 333    |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 9,993               | 214     | 27                      | 74      | .....      | 2         | 1       | 21                       | 31      | 4       | 42      | .....  |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 908                 | 6       | 1                       | 7       | .....      | .....     | .....   | 1                        | 1       | 1       | 4       | .....  |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 25,538              | 44      | 87                      | 13      | 507        | 15        | 262     | .....                    | 12      | 58      | 3       | 194    |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                     |         |                         |         |            |           |         |                          |         |         |         |        |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 281,563             | 675     | 1,267                   | 866     | 2,299      | 2,161     | 1,697   | 739                      | 892     | 863     | 1,049   | 1,463  |
| Number attending school.....                  | 172,921             | 429     | 771                     | 588     | 1,445      | 1,327     | 787     | 538                      | 647     | 537     | 796     | 837    |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |                     |         |                         |         |            |           |         |                          |         |         |         |        |
| Native white, number.....                     | 157,481             | 294     | 632                     | 507     | 1,280      | 1,257     | 896     | 420                      | 530     | 475     | 628     | 850    |
| Number attending school.....                  | 136,459             | 256     | 577                     | 469     | 1,187      | 1,119     | 606     | 380                      | 486     | 435     | 578     | 705    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 8,054               | 30      | 104                     | 5       | 142        | 6         | 93      | 4                        | .....   | 25      | 7       | 38     |
| Number attending school.....                  | 6,194               | 25      | 87                      | 4       | 123        | 5         | 64      | 2                        | .....   | 25      | 5       | 29     |
| Negro, number.....                            | 1,967               | 41      | 4                       | 13      | .....      | .....     | .....   | 1                        | 3       | 1       | 10      | .....  |
| Number attending school.....                  | 1,652               | 38      | 4                       | 13      | .....      | .....     | .....   | 1                        | 3       | 1       | 10      | .....  |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                     |         |                         |         |            |           |         |                          |         |         |         |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 193,298             | 481     | 816                     | 680     | 1,108      | 1,495     | 1,033   | 546                      | 1,017   | 555     | 915     | 794    |
| Families, number.....                         | 208,230             | 507     | 1,081                   | 724     | 1,289      | 1,519     | 1,070   | 564                      | 1,060   | 591     | 1,071   | 876    |

| SUBJECT.                                      | Bangor. | Barnes-boro. | Beaver. | Belle-fonte. | Belle-vue. <sup>1</sup> | Ber-wick. <sup>2</sup> | Birds-boro. | Blairs-ville. | Blakely. | Blooms-burg. | Brack-enridge. <sup>1</sup> | Bridge-port. |
|---|---------|--------------|---------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------|---------------|----------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |         |              |         |              |                         |                        |             |               |          |              |                             |              |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 5,369   | 3,535        | 3,456   | 4,145        | 6,323                   | 5,357                  | 2,930       | 3,572         | 5,345    | 7,413        | 3,134                       | 3,860        |
| 1900.....                                     | 4,106   | 1,482        | 2,348   | 4,216        | 3,416                   | 3,916                  | 2,264       | 3,386         | 3,915    | 6,170        | .....                       | 3,097        |
| Male.....                                     | 2,684   | 1,882        | 1,589   | 1,886        | 2,844                   | 2,779                  | 1,620       | 1,745         | 2,800    | 3,423        | 1,652                       | 1,944        |
| Female.....                                   | 2,685   | 1,653        | 1,867   | 2,259        | 3,479                   | 2,578                  | 1,310       | 1,827         | 2,545    | 3,990        | 1,482                       | 1,916        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 3,278   | 784          | 2,720   | 3,424        | 3,840                   | 4,675                  | 2,459       | 2,768         | 1,853    | 6,493        | 1,884                       | 1,765        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 1,299   | 1,600        | 487     | 435          | 1,573                   | 313                    | 173         | 463           | 2,150    | 565          | 793                         | 1,236        |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 792     | 1,149        | 187     | 150          | 656                     | 365                    | 290         | 268           | 1,340    | 275          | 455                         | 853          |
| Negro.....                                    | 5       | 2            | 60      | 136          | 251                     | 4                      | 8           | 82            | 2        | 80           | 2                           | 6            |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 2       | .....        | 2       | .....        | 3                       | .....                  | .....       | 1             | .....    | .....        | .....                       | .....        |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |         |              |         |              |                         |                        |             |               |          |              |                             |              |
| Total number.....                             | 1,568   | 908          | 1,019   | 1,098        | 1,841                   | 1,778                  | 973         | 1,005         | 1,498    | 2,064        | 816                         | 1,066        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 861     | 107          | 770     | 853          | 1,025                   | 1,441                  | 736         | 745           | 1,445    | 1,755        | 458                         | 408          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 281     | 128          | 140     | 133          | 488                     | 118                    | 50          | 106           | 365      | 163          | 209                         | 301          |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 420     | 612          | 91      | 78           | 261                     | 218                    | 184         | 126           | 687      | 125          | 249                         | 376          |
| Naturalized.....                              | 267     | 277          | 54      | 46           | 136                     | 43                     | 21          | 34            | 388      | 64           | 1                           | 117          |
| Negro.....                                    | 4       | 1            | 17      | 34           | 64                      | 1                      | 3           | 27            | 1        | 21           | .....                       | 1            |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |         |              |         |              |                         |                        |             |               |          |              |                             |              |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 4,226   | 2,358        | 2,874   | 3,399        | 5,296                   | 4,362                  | 2,297       | 2,806         | 4,031    | 6,093        | 2,357                       | 3,018        |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 101     | 323          | 20      | 86           | 42                      | 132                    | 152         | 86            | 134      | 128          | 59                          | 301          |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 3,440   | 1,238        | 2,634   | 3,132        | 4,459                   | 4,010                  | 2,012       | 2,479         | 2,707    | 5,764        | 1,918                       | 2,181        |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 27      | 27           | 6       | 56           | 3                       | 50                     | 16          | 27            | 6        | 100          | 14                          | 29           |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 781     | 1,118        | 185     | 147          | 644                     | 348                    | 280         | 257           | 1,323    | 268          | 437                         | 832          |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 74      | 296          | 12      | 15           | 26                      | 81                     | 136         | 52            | 128      | 19           | 45                          | 269          |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 5       | 2            | 53      | 120          | 190                     | 4                      | 5           | 69            | 1        | 61           | 2                           | 5            |
| Number illiterate.....                        | .....   | .....        | 2       | 15           | 13                      | 1                      | .....       | 7             | .....    | 9            | .....                       | 3            |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 27      | 144          | 7       | 33           | 17                      | 80                     | 101         | 40            | 61       | 58           | 37                          | 105          |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |         |              |         |              |                         |                        |             |               |          |              |                             |              |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 1,594   | 1,151        | 836     | 1,201        | 1,486                   | 1,430                  | 777         | 1,003         | 1,737    | 2,098        | 943                         | 1,146        |
| Number attending school.....                  | 997     | 666          | 636     | 821          | 1,028                   | 935                    | 486         | 720           | 1,019    | 1,377        | 563                         | 569          |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |         |              |         |              |                         |                        |             |               |          |              |                             |              |
| Native white, number.....                     | 943     | 687          | 484     | 678          | 773                     | 793                    | 435         | 577           | 1,055    | 1,136        | 539                         | 609          |
| Number attending school.....                  | 819     | 571          | 445     | 605          | 713                     | 723                    | 407         | 525           | 872      | 1,021        | 502                         | 497          |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 21      | 54           | 1       | 4            | 12                      | 23                     | 20          | 22            | 34       | 12           | 8                           | 43           |
| Number attending school.....                  | 18      | 44           | 1       | 1            | 12                      | 12                     | 15          | 18            | 16       | 11           | 7                           | 25           |
| Negro, number.....                            | .....   | .....        | 5       | 24           | 46                      | .....                  | 1           | 9             | .....    | 24           | .....                       | .....        |
| Number attending school.....                  | .....   | .....        | 4       | 20           | 41                      | .....                  | 1           | 8             | .....    | 24           | .....                       | .....        |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |         |              |         |              |                         |                        |             |               |          |              |                             |              |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 1,260   | 603          | 825     | 799          | 1,352                   | 1,221                  | 634         | 840           | 1,048    | 1,692        | 578                         | 729          |
| Families, number.....                         | 1,302   | 649          | 872     | 962          | 1,513                   | 1,255                  | 635         | 847           | 1,100    | 1,785        | 647                         | 742          |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 52.

<sup>2</sup> Columbia County.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                      | Bristol. | Brookville. | Canonsburg. | Carrick. <sup>1</sup> | Catsanqua. <sup>1</sup> | Charleroi. | Clairton. <sup>1</sup> | Clarion. | Clearfield. | Clifton Heights. | Coaldale. <sup>2</sup> | Conshohocken. |
|---|----------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------|------------------------|----------|-------------|------------------|------------------------|---------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |          |             |             |                       |                         |            |                        |          |             |                  |                        |               |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 9,256    | 3,003       | 3,891       | 6,117                 | 5,250                   | 9,615      | 3,326                  | 2,612    | 6,851       | 3,155            | 5,154                  | 7,480         |
| 1900.....                                     | 7,104    | 2,472       | 2,714       | .....                 | 3,903                   | 5,930      | .....                  | 2,004    | 5,081       | 2,330            | .....                  | 5,762         |
| Male.....                                     | 4,796    | 1,396       | 2,015       | 3,022                 | 2,652                   | 5,130      | 1,869                  | 1,248    | 3,403       | 1,604            | 2,996                  | 3,910         |
| Female.....                                   | 4,460    | 1,607       | 1,876       | 3,095                 | 2,598                   | 4,485      | 1,457                  | 1,364    | 3,448       | 1,551            | 2,158                  | 3,570         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 4,240    | 2,584       | 2,042       | 2,523                 | 2,995                   | 2,997      | 870                    | 2,181    | 5,368       | 1,364            | 1,201                  | 3,260         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 2,469    | 240         | 746         | 2,666                 | 1,322                   | 3,037      | 1,135                  | 312      | 842         | 909              | 2,048                  | 2,413         |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 2,255    | 144         | 863         | 924                   | 930                     | 3,356      | 1,257                  | 109      | 545         | 846              | 1,905                  | 1,724         |
| Negro.....                                    | 286      | 34          | 240         | 4                     | .....                   | 220        | 63                     | 10       | 95          | 28               | .....                  | 50            |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 6        | 1           | .....       | .....                 | 3                       | 5          | 1                      | .....    | 1           | 8                | .....                  | 3             |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |          |             |             |                       |                         |            |                        |          |             |                  |                        |               |
| Total number.....                             | 2,891    | 852         | 1,269       | 1,652                 | 1,595                   | 2,906      | 1,044                  | 705      | 1,897       | 955              | 1,696                  | 2,304         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 1,157    | 699         | 665         | 484                   | 750                     | 811        | 241                    | 549      | 1,379       | 331              | 191                    | 801           |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 513      | 76          | 141         | 712                   | 329                     | 341        | 108                    | 105      | 201         | 288              | 366                    | 577           |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 1,121    | 69          | 483         | 454                   | 513                     | 1,679      | 678                    | 49       | 200         | 346              | 1,139                  | 901           |
| Naturalized.....                              | 248      | 35          | 94          | 329                   | 175                     | 448        | 115                    | 25       | 101         | 90               | 293                    | 265           |
| Negro.....                                    | 94       | 7           | 80          | 2                     | .....                   | 71         | 16                     | 2        | 26          | 6                | .....                  | 22            |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |          |             |             |                       |                         |            |                        |          |             |                  |                        |               |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 7,495    | 2,471       | 3,075       | 4,687                 | 4,229                   | 7,297      | 2,320                  | 2,100    | 5,318       | 2,549            | 3,739                  | 5,922         |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 743      | 29          | 161         | 24                    | 214                     | 591        | 304                    | 39       | 123         | 74               | 426                    | 663           |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 5,064    | 2,307       | 2,044       | 3,770                 | 3,322                   | 3,809      | 1,069                  | 1,988    | 4,723       | 1,702            | 1,887                  | 4,195         |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 53       | 15          | 12          | 4                     | 31                      | 24         | 3                      | 26       | 13          | 15               | 27                     | 48            |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 2,181    | 140         | 836         | 913                   | 904                     | 3,220      | 1,203                  | 102      | 522         | 821              | 1,852                  | 1,657         |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 650      | 14          | 135         | 20                    | 181                     | 558        | 297                    | 11       | 103         | 57               | 399                    | 607           |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 244      | 23          | 195         | 4                     | .....                   | 173        | 47                     | 10       | 72          | 19               | .....                  | 8             |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 31       | .....       | 14          | .....                 | .....                   | 9          | 4                      | .....    | 7           | 2                | .....                  | .....         |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 350      | 9           | 88          | 9                     | 103                     | 299        | 147                    | 10       | 72          | 20               | 218                    | 338           |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |          |             |             |                       |                         |            |                        |          |             |                  |                        |               |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 2,659    | 760         | 1,027       | 1,888                 | 1,515                   | 3,013      | 888                    | 795      | 2,030       | 960              | 1,531                  | 2,148         |
| Number attending school.....                  | 1,356    | 449         | 543         | 1,064                 | 905                     | 1,697      | 555                    | 512      | 1,423       | 439              | 851                    | 1,239         |
| PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.             |          |             |             |                       |                         |            |                        |          |             |                  |                        |               |
| Native white, number.....                     | 1,260    | 381         | 521         | 1,133                 | 817                     | 1,527      | 489                    | 424      | 1,147       | 428              | 826                    | 1,133         |
| Number attending school.....                  | 1,070    | 319         | 374         | 904                   | 737                     | 1,309      | 425                    | 385      | 1,061       | 366              | 735                    | 1,000         |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 144      | 6           | 55          | 18                    | 35                      | 197        | 63                     | 5        | 37          | 31               | 61                     | 94            |
| Number attending school.....                  | 97       | 3           | 39          | 17                    | 20                      | 164        | 50                     | 2        | 32          | 15               | 54                     | 70            |
| Negro, number.....                            | 42       | 13          | 48          | .....                 | .....                   | 38         | 9                      | .....    | 17          | 6                | .....                  | 10            |
| Number attending school.....                  | 37       | 9           | 33          | .....                 | .....                   | 33         | 8                      | .....    | 15          | 6                | .....                  | 8             |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |          |             |             |                       |                         |            |                        |          |             |                  |                        |               |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 1,745    | 734         | 829         | 1,176                 | 1,093                   | 1,628      | 502                    | 517      | 1,457       | 553              | 843                    | 1,464         |
| Families, number.....                         | 1,781    | 752         | 868         | 1,308                 | 1,111                   | 1,892      | 664                    | 557      | 1,508       | 557              | 904                    | 1,499         |

| SUBJECT.                                      | Coplay. | Coraopolis. | Corry. | Coudersport. | Crafton. <sup>1</sup> | Curwensville. | Danville. | Darby. | Derry. | Dickson City. | Donora. <sup>1</sup> | Dorrancton. |
|---|---------|-------------|--------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|-----------|--------|--------|---------------|----------------------|-------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |         |             |        |              |                       |               |           |        |        |               |                      |             |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 2,670   | 5,252       | 5,991  | 3,100        | 4,583                 | 2,549         | 7,517     | 6,305  | 2,954  | 9,331         | 8,174                | 4,046       |
| 1900.....                                     | 1,581   | 2,555       | 5,309  | 3,217        | 1,927                 | 1,937         | 8,042     | 3,429  | 2,347  | 4,948         | .....                | 2,211       |
| Male.....                                     | 1,519   | 2,892       | 2,922  | 1,534        | 2,121                 | 1,321         | 3,625     | 3,091  | 1,496  | 5,180         | 4,505                | 2,007       |
| Female.....                                   | 1,151   | 2,360       | 3,069  | 1,566        | 2,462                 | 1,228         | 3,892     | 3,214  | 1,458  | 4,151         | 3,669                | 2,039       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 1,343   | 2,687       | 4,185  | 2,100        | 2,888                 | 1,832         | 5,431     | 3,340  | 2,405  | 1,069         | 2,057                | 2,685       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 446     | 985         | 1,227  | 623          | 1,187                 | 273           | 1,491     | 1,498  | 283    | 4,271         | 2,542                | 909         |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 881     | 1,285       | 509    | 365          | 451                   | 366           | 541       | 789    | 151    | 3,989         | 3,213                | 452         |
| Negro.....                                    | 292     | 8           | 12     | 56           | 77                    | 54            | 676       | 115    | 2      | 369           | .....                | .....       |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 3       | 2           | .....  | 1            | .....                 | 1             | .....     | 5      | .....  | .....         | 3                    | .....       |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |         |             |        |              |                       |               |           |        |        |               |                      |             |
| Total number.....                             | 923     | 1,840       | 1,923  | 941          | 1,357                 | 751           | 2,127     | 1,736  | 867    | 2,683         | 2,650                | 1,149       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 348     | 746         | 1,231  | 582          | 789                   | 490           | 1,360     | 806    | 654    | 250           | 574                  | 716         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 61      | 222         | 405    | 154          | 308                   | 44            | 494       | 382    | 63     | 327           | 200                  | 223         |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 514     | 767         | 283    | 201          | 184                   | 194           | 250       | 355    | 91     | 2,105         | 1,744                | 210         |
| Naturalized.....                              | 26      | 158         | 114    | 86           | 118                   | 38            | 191       | 225    | 22     | 749           | 369                  | 155         |
| Negro.....                                    | 102     | 102         | 2      | 4            | 15                    | 22            | 17        | 188    | 59     | 1             | 129                  | .....       |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |         |             |        |              |                       |               |           |        |        |               |                      |             |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 2,017   | 4,195       | 5,104  | 2,488        | 3,613                 | 1,947         | 6,008     | 4,997  | 2,221  | 6,476         | 5,841                | 3,147       |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 88      | 168         | 68     | 113          | 11                    | 66            | 231       | 65     | 110    | 1,947         | 449                  | 64          |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 1,149   | 2,715       | 4,541  | 2,119        | 3,311                 | 1,538         | 5,427     | 3,072  | 1,983  | 2,608         | 2,474                | 2,702       |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 23      | 3           | 18     | 7            | 2                     | 12            | 129       | 13     | 7      | 68            | 12                   | 25          |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 868     | 1,237       | 553    | 357          | 448                   | 347           | 536       | 771    | 149    | 3,866         | 3,079                | 445         |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 65      | 150         | 50     | 106          | 8                     | 47            | 94        | 39     | 43     | 1,878         | 425                  | 39          |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | .....   | 240         | 8      | 12           | 53                    | 61            | 45        | 549    | 89     | 2             | 285                  | .....       |
| Number illiterate.....                        | .....   | 15          | .....  | .....        | 1                     | 7             | 8         | 13     | 60     | 1             | 12                   | .....       |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 43      | 100         | 38     | 65           | 4                     | 31            | 104       | 23     | 76     | 1,066         | 240                  | 22          |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |         |             |        |              |                       |               |           |        |        |               |                      |             |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 686     | 1,374       | 1,457  | 861          | 1,144                 | 723           | 2,092     | 1,863  | 859    | 3,085         | 2,339                | 1,157       |
| Number attending school.....                  | 332     | 846         | 852    | 615          | 735                   | 507           | 1,344     | 1,146  | 575    | 1,875         | 1,273                | 783         |
| PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.             |         |             |        |              |                       |               |           |        |        |               |                      |             |
| Native white, number.....                     | 353     | 652         | 835    | 509          | 607                   | 404           | 1,228     | 931    | 516    | 1,782         | 1,248                | 689         |
| Number attending school.....                  | 293     | 583         | 594    | 455          | 533                   | 370           | 1,122     | 832    | 440    | 1,557         | 932                  | 633         |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 22      | 64          | 20     | 16           | 8                     | 28            | 12        | 27     | 7      | 183           | 195                  | 6           |
| Number attending school.....                  | 18      | 50          | 12     | 13           | 5                     | 22            | 9         | 20     | 7      | 150           | 148                  | 5           |
| Negro, number.....                            | 47      | 1           | .....  | .....        | 5                     | 18            | 7         | 124    | 8      | .....         | 54                   | .....       |
| Number attending school.....                  | 42      | 1           | .....  | .....        | 4                     | 14            | 6         | 97     | 4      | .....         | 53                   | .....       |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |         |             |        |              |                       |               |           |        |        |               |                      |             |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 477     | 1,033       | 1,547  | 996          | 972                   | 557           | 1,777     | 1,315  | 588    | 1,442         | 1,373                | 837         |
| Families, number.....                         | 484     | 1,129       | 1,629  | 718          | 1,031                 | 574           | 1,823     | 1,344  | 637    | 1,620         | 1,610                | 905         |

<sup>1</sup>For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 52.

<sup>2</sup>Schuylkill County. For change in boundaries, etc., see page 52.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                      | Down-<br>ing-<br>town. | Doylestown. <sup>1</sup> | Duryea. <sup>1</sup> | East<br>Cona-<br>maugh. | East<br>Mauch<br>Chunk. | East<br>Pitts-<br>burgh. | East<br>Strouds-<br>burg. | Edge-<br>wood. <sup>1</sup> | Ed-<br>wards-<br>ville. <sup>1</sup> | Eliza-<br>beth-<br>town. | Ellwood<br>City. | Emaus. |
|---|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|--------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                        |                          |                      |                         |                         |                          |                           |                             |                                      |                          |                  |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 3,326                  | 3,304                    | 7,487                | 5,046                   | 3,548                   | 5,615                    | 3,330                     | 2,596                       | 8,407                                | 2,587                    | 3,902            | 3,501  |
| 1900.....                                     | 2,133                  | 3,034                    | .....                | 2,175                   | 3,458                   | 2,883                    | 2,648                     | 1,139                       | 5,165                                | 1,473                    | 2,243            | 1,468  |
| Male.....                                     | 1,717                  | 1,497                    | 4,113                | 3,132                   | 1,743                   | 3,611                    | 1,609                     | 1,245                       | 4,652                                | 1,209                    | 2,327            | 1,821  |
| Female.....                                   | 1,609                  | 1,807                    | 3,374                | 1,914                   | 1,805                   | 2,004                    | 1,721                     | 1,351                       | 3,755                                | 1,378                    | 1,575            | 1,680  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 2,280                  | 2,694                    | 976                  | 2,338                   | 2,181                   | 2,625                    | 2,833                     | 1,697                       | 796                                  | 2,482                    | 2,134            | 3,006  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 464                    | 366                      | 3,505                | 883                     | 1,024                   | 1,267                    | 204                       | 563                         | 4,071                                | 71                       | 691              | 198    |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 318                    | 151                      | 3,006                | 1,823                   | 340                     | 1,663                    | 163                       | 206                         | 3,533                                | 30                       | 1,067            | 296    |
| Negro.....                                    | 264                    | 93                       | .....                | 1                       | 2                       | 52                       | 40                        | 40                          | 1                                    | 4                        | 6                | 1      |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | .....                  | .....                    | .....                | 1                       | 1                       | 8                        | .....                     | .....                       | 1                                    | .....                    | 4                | .....  |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                        |                          |                      |                         |                         |                          |                           |                             |                                      |                          |                  |        |
| Total number.....                             | 1,054                  | 942                      | 2,062                | 2,004                   | 951                     | 2,447                    | 957                       | 684                         | 2,537                                | 768                      | 1,523            | 1,021  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 680                    | 730                      | 185                  | 638                     | 464                     | 1,115                    | 792                       | 461                         | 130                                  | 716                      | 664              | 816    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 134                    | 115                      | 289                  | 118                     | 318                     | 267                      | 79                        | 131                         | 444                                  | 29                       | 165              | 22     |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 167                    | 69                       | 1,583                | 1,246                   | 167                     | 1,033                    | 71                        | 87                          | 1,961                                | 19                       | 686              | 183    |
| Naturalized.....                              | 25                     | 34                       | 560                  | 74                      | 114                     | 202                      | 37                        | 50                          | 660                                  | 4                        | 125              | 15     |
| Negro.....                                    | 73                     | 28                       | .....                | 1                       | 1                       | 24                       | 15                        | 5                           | 1                                    | 4                        | 5                | .....  |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                        |                          |                      |                         |                         |                          |                           |                             |                                      |                          |                  |        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 2,697                  | 2,778                    | 5,222                | 3,838                   | 2,723                   | 4,612                    | 2,668                     | 2,128                       | 6,043                                | 2,093                    | 3,096            | 2,669  |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 109                    | 45                       | 973                  | 669                     | 71                      | 243                      | 65                        | 3                           | 1,382                                | 39                       | 136              | 56     |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 2,187                  | 2,651                    | 2,305                | 2,076                   | 2,387                   | 2,936                    | 2,476                     | 1,802                       | 2,588                                | 2,059                    | 2,044            | 2,382  |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 16                     | 23                       | 32                   | 24                      | 28                      | 6                        | 20                        | 2                           | 74                                   | 27                       | 9                | 10     |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 305                    | 150                      | 2,917                | 1,760                   | 333                     | 1,623                    | 158                       | 291                         | 3,453                                | 30                       | 1,042            | 286    |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 86                     | 15                       | 941                  | 645                     | 43                      | 229                      | 45                        | .....                       | 1,308                                | 12                       | 127              | 46     |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 205                    | 67                       | .....                | 1                       | 2                       | 45                       | 34                        | 35                          | 1                                    | 4                        | 6                | 1      |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 7                      | 7                        | .....                | .....                   | .....                   | 8                        | .....                     | 1                           | .....                                | .....                    | .....            | .....  |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 70                     | 21                       | 454                  | 467                     | 18                      | 151                      | 30                        | .....                       | 758                                  | 17                       | 70               | 32     |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                        |                          |                      |                         |                         |                          |                           |                             |                                      |                          |                  |        |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 929                    | 849                      | 2,504                | 1,247                   | 1,104                   | 1,452                    | 921                       | 814                         | 2,660                                | 622                      | 993              | 1,048  |
| Number attending school.....                  | 574                    | 560                      | 1,416                | 697                     | 667                     | 662                      | 650                       | 644                         | 1,500                                | 417                      | 592              | 645    |
| PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.             |                        |                          |                      |                         |                         |                          |                           |                             |                                      |                          |                  |        |
| Native white, number.....                     | 472                    | 463                      | 1,418                | 661                     | 670                     | 647                      | 534                       | 442                         | 1,533                                | 365                      | 517              | 639    |
| Number attending school.....                  | 411                    | 433                      | 1,164                | 576                     | 581                     | 532                      | 502                       | 420                         | 1,259                                | 324                      | 471              | 593    |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 19                     | 5                        | 180                  | 55                      | 10                      | 67                       | 6                         | 12                          | 119                                  | .....                    | 40               | 10     |
| Number attending school.....                  | 16                     | 4                        | 135                  | 41                      | 7                       | 52                       | 4                         | 11                          | 90                                   | .....                    | 32               | 7      |
| Negro, number.....                            | 58                     | 17                       | .....                | .....                   | .....                   | 8                        | 8                         | 6                           | .....                                | .....                    | .....            | .....  |
| Number attending school.....                  | 40                     | 13                       | .....                | .....                   | .....                   | 5                        | 8                         | 6                           | .....                                | .....                    | .....            | .....  |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                        |                          |                      |                         |                         |                          |                           |                             |                                      |                          |                  |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 730                    | 808                      | 1,171                | 604                     | 718                     | 615                      | 829                       | 460                         | 1,382                                | 658                      | 670              | 758    |
| Families, number.....                         | 750                    | 832                      | 1,354                | 863                     | 737                     | 885                      | 836                       | 505                         | 1,523                                | 691                      | 757              | 760    |

| SUBJECT.                                      | Empo-<br>rium. | Ephrata. | Etna. | Exeter. | Ford<br>City. | Forest<br>City. | Frack-<br>ville. | Frank-<br>lin. <sup>2</sup> | Free-<br>dom. | Free-<br>land. | Galeton. | Gallit-<br>zin. |
|---|----------------|----------|-------|---------|---------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------|-----------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                |          |       |         |               |                 |                  |                             |               |                |          |                 |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 2,918          | 3,192    | 5,830 | 3,537   | 4,850         | 5,749           | 3,118            | 9,767                       | 3,060         | 6,197          | 4,027    | 3,504           |
| 1900.....                                     | 2,403          | 2,451    | 5,384 | 1,948   | 2,870         | 4,279           | 2,594            | 7,317                       | 1,783         | 5,254          | 2,415    | 2,759           |
| Male.....                                     | 1,459          | 1,468    | 3,169 | 1,962   | 2,967         | 3,148           | 1,558            | 4,783                       | 1,683         | 3,212          | 2,148    | 1,889           |
| Female.....                                   | 1,457          | 1,724    | 2,661 | 1,575   | 1,883         | 2,601           | 1,560            | 4,984                       | 1,377         | 2,985          | 1,879    | 1,616           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 1,673          | 3,052    | 1,737 | 328     | 1,236         | 763             | 2,130            | 7,124                       | 1,910         | 1,871          | 2,449    | 1,393           |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 771            | 111      | 2,418 | 1,010   | 1,272         | 2,558           | 717              | 1,449                       | 676           | 2,802          | 882      | 1,083           |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 442            | 27       | 1,608 | 1,599   | 2,314         | 2,425           | 270              | 901                         | 454           | 1,521          | 694      | 1,024           |
| Negro.....                                    | 30             | 2        | 6     | .....   | 2             | 3               | 1                | 288                         | 19            | 2              | 2        | 4               |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | .....          | .....    | 1     | .....   | 2             | .....           | .....            | 5                           | 1             | 1              | .....    | .....           |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                |          |       |         |               |                 |                  |                             |               |                |          |                 |
| Total number.....                             | 852            | 877      | 1,801 | 1,063   | 1,845         | 1,666           | 825              | 3,115                       | 1,017         | 1,663          | 1,274    | 982             |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 422            | 823      | 363   | 70      | 392           | 166             | 471              | 2,037                       | 554           | 373            | 702      | 291             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 175            | 36       | 476   | 108     | 77            | 179             | 216              | 476                         | 179           | 471            | 190      | 133             |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 245            | 17       | 958   | 885     | 1,361         | 1,260           | 138              | 519                         | 276           | 818            | 382      | 555             |
| Naturalized.....                              | 105            | 14       | 359   | 263     | 266           | 371             | 65               | 105                         | 58            | 431            | 122      | 53              |
| Negro.....                                    | 10             | 1        | 3     | .....   | 13            | 1               | .....            | 79                          | 7             | .....          | .....    | 3               |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                |          |       |         |               |                 |                  |                             |               |                |          |                 |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 2,271          | 2,641    | 4,490 | 2,442   | 3,730         | 3,894           | 2,366            | 8,162                       | 2,360         | 4,577          | 3,090    | 2,511           |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 102            | 56       | 327   | 729     | 303           | 1,024           | 89               | 95                          | 73            | 414            | 57       | 173             |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 1,816          | 2,613    | 2,853 | 887     | 1,454         | 1,562           | 2,046            | 7,053                       | 1,903         | 3,090          | 2,431    | 1,524           |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 26             | 55       | 7     | 11      | 4             | 23              | 28               | 18                          | 3             | 30             | 9        | 18              |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 430            | 27       | 1,630 | 1,555   | 2,251         | 2,330           | 259              | 871                         | 437           | 1,484          | 657      | 983             |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 71             | 1        | 320   | 718     | 299           | 1,001           | 61               | 71                          | 64            | 384            | 48       | 155             |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 25             | 1        | 6     | .....   | 23            | 2               | 1                | 233                         | 16            | 2              | 2        | 4               |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 5              | 1        | ..... | .....   | .....         | .....           | .....            | 6                           | 5             | .....          | .....    | .....           |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 55             | 12       | 195   | 300     | 209           | 541             | 30               | 51                          | 42            | 192            | 20       | 100             |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                |          |       |         |               |                 |                  |                             |               |                |          |                 |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 856            | 929      | 1,816 | 1,103   | 1,336         | 1,770           | 1,007            | 2,402                       | 814           | 2,119          | 1,153    | 1,187           |
| Number attending school.....                  | 632            | 600      | 975   | 639     | 686           | 1,096           | 628              | 1,474                       | 545           | 1,306          | 793      | 488             |
| PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.             |                |          |       |         |               |                 |                  |                             |               |                |          |                 |
| Native white, number.....                     | 463            | 531      | 1,009 | 630     | 621           | 1,059           | 613              | 1,282                       | 461           | 1,243          | 673      | 671             |
| Number attending school.....                  | 430            | 498      | 851   | 539     | 541           | 914             | 432              | 1,104                       | 432           | 1,070          | 612      | 401             |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 22             | 1        | 52    | 73      | 96            | 137             | 8                | 29                          | 20            | 46             | 41       | 74              |
| Number attending school.....                  | 18             | 1        | 41    | 67      | 67            | 102             | 4                | 22                          | 17            | 36             | 30       | 46              |
| Negro, number.....                            | 5              | .....    | 1     | .....   | .....         | 1               | .....            | 38                          | 1             | .....          | .....    | .....           |
| Number attending school.....                  | 5              | .....    | ..... | .....   | .....         | 1               | .....            | 27                          | .....         | .....          | .....    | .....           |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                |          |       |         |               |                 |                  |                             |               |                |          |                 |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 581            | 787      | 1,038 | 577     | 801           | 749             | 648              | 2,223                       | 615           | 1,033          | 832      | 601             |
| Families, number.....                         | 608            | 808      | 1,157 | 607     | 867           | 1,055           | 655              | 2,390                       | 630           | 1,151          | 887      | 643             |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 52.

<sup>2</sup> Venango County.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                      | Gettysburg. | Gilberton. | Girardville. | Glassport. <sup>1</sup> | Greater Pottsville. | Greenville. | Grove City. | Hanover. | Holidaysburg. | Honesdale. | Huntingdon. | Indiana. |
|---|-------------|------------|--------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------|----------|---------------|------------|-------------|----------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |             |            |              |                         |                     |             |             |          |               |            |             |          |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 4,030       | 5,401      | 4,396        | 5,540                   | 9,058               | 5,909       | 3,674       | 7,057    | 3,734         | 2,945      | 6,861       | 5,749    |
| 1900.....                                     | 3,495       | 4,373      | 3,666        | .....                   | 6,746               | 4,814       | 1,590       | 5,302    | 2,998         | 2,864      | 6,053       | 4,142    |
| Male.....                                     | 1,804       | 3,118      | 2,381        | 3,043                   | 4,483               | 2,858       | 1,783       | 3,333    | 1,798         | 1,340      | 3,284       | 2,727    |
| Female.....                                   | 2,226       | 2,283      | 2,015        | 2,497                   | 4,575               | 3,051       | 1,891       | 3,724    | 1,936         | 1,605      | 3,577       | 3,022    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 3,483       | 1,311      | 1,599        | 1,772                   | 5,867               | 4,622       | 3,148       | 6,611    | 3,010         | 1,627      | 6,150       | 5,026    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 230         | 2,230      | 1,807        | 1,924                   | 2,017               | 882         | 388         | 312      | 477           | 1,038      | 361         | 488      |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 56          | 1,859      | 988          | 1,817                   | 1,164               | 373         | 134         | 122      | 138           | 272        | 248         | 214      |
| Negro.....                                    | 259         | 1          | 1            | 25                      | 9                   | 31          | 2           | 11       | 109           | 6          | 102         | 19       |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 2           | .....      | 1            | 2                       | 1                   | 1           | 2           | 1        | .....         | 2          | .....       | 2        |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |             |            |              |                         |                     |             |             |          |               |            |             |          |
| Total number.....                             | 1,117       | 1,705      | 1,332        | 1,716                   | 2,498               | 1,840       | 1,074       | 1,925    | 1,071         | 907        | 1,961       | 1,660    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 905         | 210        | 248          | 470                     | 1,497               | 1,318       | 840         | 1,758    | 794           | 405        | 1,655       | 1,365    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 80          | 418        | 515          | 280                     | 414                 | 304         | 157         | 98       | 159           | 360        | 118         | 170      |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 34          | 1,076      | 568          | 959                     | 582                 | 203         | 74          | 63       | 76            | 138        | 156         | 113      |
| Naturalized.....                              | 20          | 300        | 248          | 235                     | 335                 | 88          | 43          | 46       | 35            | 111        | 33          | 33       |
| Negro.....                                    | 97          | 1          | .....        | 5                       | 4                   | 14          | 1           | 5        | 42            | 2          | 32          | 10       |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |             |            |              |                         |                     |             |             |          |               |            |             |          |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 3,364       | 3,930      | 3,257        | 4,038                   | 6,933               | 4,906       | 2,983       | 5,630    | 3,078         | 2,560      | 5,577       | 4,790    |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 87          | 850        | 334          | 1,050                   | 213                 | 19          | 8           | 48       | 112           | 10         | 97          | 48       |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 3,090       | 2,126      | 2,296        | 2,289                   | 5,786               | 4,515       | 2,846       | 5,499    | 2,850         | 2,280      | 5,245       | 4,559    |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 35          | 47         | 12           | 221                     | 14                  | 8           | 4           | 36       | 76            | 7          | 17          | 10       |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 56          | 1,803      | 959          | 1,729                   | 1,138               | 364         | 133         | 120      | 138           | 272        | 247         | 211      |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 8           | 893        | 322          | 825                     | 199                 | 11          | 3           | 10       | 27            | 3          | 72          | 38       |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 216         | 1          | 1            | 18                      | 8                   | 26          | 2           | 10       | 90            | 6          | 85          | 18       |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 23          | .....      | .....        | .....                   | .....               | .....       | .....       | .....    | .....         | .....      | .....       | .....    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 25          | 471        | 182          | 465                     | 89                  | 11          | 2           | 4        | 52            | 6          | 82          | 27       |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |             |            |              |                         |                     |             |             |          |               |            |             |          |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 1,082       | 1,664      | 1,260        | 1,654                   | 2,864               | 1,555       | 983         | 1,961    | 1,054         | 698        | 1,886       | 1,521    |
| Number attending school.....                  | 774         | 967        | 811          | 774                     | 1,837               | 1,115       | 695         | 1,294    | 654           | 432        | 1,241       | 1,070    |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |             |            |              |                         |                     |             |             |          |               |            |             |          |
| Native white, number.....                     | 579         | 962        | 747          | 926                     | 1,661               | 892         | 562         | 1,205    | 579           | 360        | 1,054       | 871      |
| Number attending school.....                  | 549         | 824        | 682          | 613                     | 1,398               | 783         | 497         | 1,105    | 530           | 336        | 790         | 766      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | .....       | 51         | 35           | 128                     | 45                  | 12          | 3           | 5        | .....         | 1          | 8           | 9        |
| Number attending school.....                  | .....       | 40         | 33           | 83                      | 32                  | 9           | 3           | 3        | .....         | .....      | 7           | 6        |
| Negro, number.....                            | 32          | .....      | .....        | 7                       | 1                   | 2           | .....       | 1        | 19            | 1          | 14          | .....    |
| Number attending school.....                  | 23          | .....      | .....        | 6                       | 1                   | 1           | .....       | 1        | 14            | 1          | 12          | .....    |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |             |            |              |                         |                     |             |             |          |               |            |             |          |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 974         | 878        | 840          | 997                     | 1,749               | 1,419       | 855         | 1,669    | 811           | 583        | 1,545       | 1,385    |
| Families, number.....                         | 1,035       | 950        | 848          | 1,103                   | 1,949               | 1,512       | 920         | 1,717    | 835           | 746        | 1,627       | 1,435    |

| SUBJECT.                                      | Irwin. | Jeanette. | Jenkin-town. | Jermyn. | Jersey Shore. | John-sonburg. | Juniata. | Kane. | Kings-ton. | Kittan-ning. | Knox-ville. <sup>2</sup> | Lans-dale. | Lans-downe. |
|---|--------|-----------|--------------|---------|---------------|---------------|----------|-------|------------|--------------|--------------------------|------------|-------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |        |           |              |         |               |               |          |       |            |              |                          |            |             |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 2,886  | 8,077     | 2,968        | 3,158   | 5,381         | 4,334         | 5,285    | 6,628 | 6,449      | 4,311        | 5,651                    | 3,551      | 4,066       |
| 1900.....                                     | 2,452  | 5,865     | 2,091        | 2,567   | 3,070         | 3,894         | 1,709    | 5,296 | 3,846      | 3,902        | 3,511                    | 2,764      | 2,680       |
| Male.....                                     | 1,394  | 4,302     | 1,391        | 1,643   | 2,656         | 2,326         | 2,709    | 3,348 | 3,418      | 2,093        | 2,742                    | 1,773      | 1,808       |
| Female.....                                   | 1,492  | 3,775     | 1,577        | 1,515   | 2,725         | 2,008         | 2,576    | 3,278 | 3,031      | 2,218        | 2,909                    | 1,778      | 2,258       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 1,652  | 4,045     | 1,756        | 923     | 4,466         | 1,867         | 4,709    | 3,478 | 2,339      | 3,160        | 3,078                    | 3,015      | 2,599       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 799    | 2,146     | 643          | 1,406   | 609           | 1,385         | 366      | 1,965 | 2,215      | 679          | 1,897                    | 340        | 850         |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 384    | 1,774     | 318          | 828     | 237           | 1,079         | 206      | 1,120 | 1,884      | 353          | 646                      | 193        | 402         |
| Negro.....                                    | 49     | 109       | 246          | 1       | 68            | 2             | 4        | 62    | 9          | 116          | 29                       | 2          | 214         |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 2      | 3         | 5            | .....   | 1             | 1             | .....    | 1     | 2          | 3            | 1                        | 1          | 1           |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |        |           |              |         |               |               |          |       |            |              |                          |            |             |
| Total number.....                             | 827    | 2,469     | 835          | 905     | 1,555         | 1,265         | 1,431    | 1,904 | 1,974      | 1,323        | 1,675                    | 1,139      | 1,054       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 450    | 1,135     | 476          | 193     | 1,221         | 477           | 1,225    | 922   | 676        | 868          | 765                      | 913        | 642         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 160    | 380       | 161          | 279     | 188           | 201           | 86       | 404   | 286        | 223          | 591                      | 112        | 220         |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 193    | 914       | 134          | 433     | 117           | 584           | 117      | 561   | 1,005      | 193          | 304                      | 112        | 154         |
| Naturalized.....                              | 124    | 312       | 76           | 232     | 63            | 134           | 44       | 346   | 369        | 77           | 200                      | 44         | 69          |
| Negro.....                                    | 22     | 37        | 60           | .....   | 18            | 2             | 3        | 16    | 5          | 44           | 14                       | 1          | 37          |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |        |           |              |         |               |               |          |       |            |              |                          |            |             |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 2,331  | 6,294     | 2,429        | 2,413   | 4,231         | 3,192         | 3,789    | 5,187 | 4,922      | 3,564        | 4,576                    | 2,930      | 3,390       |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 62     | 512       | 39           | 233     | 35            | 178           | 14       | 51    | 570        | 54           | 18                       | 19         | 31          |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 1,904  | 4,487     | 1,889        | 1,606   | 3,943         | 2,142         | 3,585    | 4,056 | 3,085      | 3,118        | 3,903                    | 2,737      | 2,787       |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 13     | 44        | 1            | 22      | 17            | 6             | 7        | 9     | 18         | 9            | 3                        | 14         | 8           |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 380    | 1,713     | 315          | 807     | 231           | 1,047         | 200      | 1,090 | 1,827      | 352          | 646                      | 190        | 395         |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 44     | 456       | 19           | 211     | 12            | 172           | 7        | 42    | 551        | 38           | 14                       | 5          | 16          |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 45     | 91        | 220          | .....   | 56            | 2             | 4        | 40    | 8          | 91           | 26                       | 2          | 207         |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 5      | 11        | 18           | .....   | 6             | .....         | .....    | ..... | 1          | 7            | 1                        | .....      | 7           |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 30     | 277       | 9            | 120     | 21            | 102           | 9        | 20    | 206        | 35           | 6                        | 7          | 8           |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |        |           |              |         |               |               |          |       |            |              |                          |            |             |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 839    | 2,496     | 761          | 958     | 1,491         | 1,342         | 1,628    | 1,997 | 1,887      | 1,152        | 1,490                    | 943        | 1,105       |
| Number attending school.....                  | 581    | 1,382     | 588          | 625     | 1,125         | 838           | 1,032    | 1,333 | 883        | 740          | 943                      | 634        | 767         |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |        |           |              |         |               |               |          |       |            |              |                          |            |             |
| Native white, number.....                     | 479    | 1,312     | 429          | 574     | 918           | 755           | 1,096    | 1,115 | 1,044      | 627          | 869                      | 572        | 598         |
| Number attending school.....                  | 442    | 1,088     | 414          | 517     | 876           | 655           | 895      | 1,007 | 637        | 569          | 757                      | 521        | 542         |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 13     | 97        | .....        | 28      | 14            | 65            | 11       | 45    | 89         | 8            | 2                        | 2          | 11          |
| Number attending school.....                  | 11     | 68        | .....        | 23      | 13            | 60            | 7        | 40    | 50         | 7            | 1                        | 2          | 8           |
| Negro, number.....                            | 5      | 18        | 20           | 1       | 10            | .....         | .....    | ..... | .....      | 13           | 4                        | 1          | 12          |
| Number attending school.....                  | 5      | 13        | 28           | 1       | 9             | .....         | .....    | 11    | .....      | 13           | 3                        | 1          | 8           |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |        |           |              |         |               |               |          |       |            |              |                          |            |             |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 600    | 1,433     | 629          | 624     | 1,329         | 739           | 1,100    | 1,297 | 1,214      | 925          | 1,238                    | 814        | 804         |
| Families, number.....                         | 650    | 1,594     | 681          | 678     | 1,339         | 863           | 1,167    | 1,463 | 1,289      | 968          | 1,323                    | 837        | 817         |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 52.

<sup>2</sup> Allegheny County.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                      | Lansford. | Larksville. <sup>1</sup> | La-trobe. <sup>1</sup> | Leech-burg. | Lehigh-ton. | Lewis-burg. | Lewis-town. <sup>1</sup> | Lock Haven. | Lu-zerne. | Lykens. | Mc-Adoo. | Mc-Donald. | Mauch Chunk. |
|---|-----------|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|-----------|---------|----------|------------|--------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |           |                          |                        |             |             |             |                          |             |           |         |          |            |              |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 8,321     | 9,288                    | 8,777                  | 3,624       | 5,316       | 3,081       | 8,166                    | 7,772       | 5,426     | 2,943   | 3,389    | 2,543      | 3,952        |
| 1900.....                                     | 4,888     |                          | 4,614                  | 2,459       | 4,629       | 3,457       | 4,461                    | 7,210       | 3,817     | 2,762   | 2,122    | 2,475      | 4,020        |
| Male.....                                     | 4,847     | 5,040                    | 4,413                  | 2,014       | 2,695       | 1,340       | 4,022                    | 3,567       | 2,971     | 1,456   | 1,846    | 1,254      | 1,894        |
| Female.....                                   | 3,474     | 4,248                    | 4,364                  | 1,610       | 2,621       | 1,741       | 4,144                    | 4,205       | 2,455     | 1,487   | 1,543    | 1,289      | 2,038        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 2,274     | 1,611                    | 5,240                  | 2,233       | 4,506       | 2,938       | 7,324                    | 5,672       | 1,691     | 2,310   | 481      | 1,193      | 2,455        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 2,888     | 4,564                    | 2,054                  | 487         | 464         | 59          | 508                      | 1,381       | 1,983     | 451     | 1,662    | 790        | 1,114        |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 3,154     | 3,099                    | 1,430                  | 901         | 344         | 40          | 188                      | 636         | 1,750     | 182     | 1,246    | 426        | 376          |
| Negro.....                                    | 5         | 14                       | 50                     | 2           | 2           | 44          | 145                      | 83          | 2         |         | 183      | 3          | 3            |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            |           |                          | 3                      | 3           |             |             | 1                        |             |           |         | 1        |            | 1            |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |           |                          |                        |             |             |             |                          |             |           |         |          |            |              |
| Total number.....                             | 2,913     | 2,422                    | 2,333                  | 1,279       | 1,613       | 884         | 2,322                    | 2,145       | 1,627     | 750     | 957      | 710        | 1,177        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 531       | 297                      | 1,278                  | 589         | 1,236       | 835         | 2,016                    | 1,420       | 413       | 525     | 94       | 318        | 628          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 546       | 474                      | 277                    | 99          | 167         | 16          | 162                      | 413         | 240       | 130     | 192      | 145        | 357          |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 1,833     | 1,646                    | 753                    | 588         | 209         | 21          | 97                       | 285         | 973       | 95      | 671      | 211        | 189          |
| Naturalized.....                              | 325       | 645                      | 300                    | 31          | 67          | 7           | 62                       | 180         | 78        | 78      | 294      | 153        | 149          |
| Negro.....                                    | 3         | 5                        | 22                     |             | 1           | 12          | 46                       | 27          | 1         |         | 35       |            | 2            |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |           |                          |                        |             |             |             |                          |             |           |         |          |            |              |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 6,403     | 6,408                    | 6,581                  | 2,889       | 4,281       | 2,647       | 6,436                    | 6,386       | 3,915     | 2,242   | 2,308    | 2,006      | 3,219        |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 735       | 930                      | 174                    | 137         | 137         | 29          | 129                      | 194         | 975       | 70      | 194      | 81         | 35           |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 3,326     | 3,367                    | 5,145                  | 2,009       | 3,948       | 2,570       | 6,131                    | 5,697       | 2,224     | 2,063   | 1,097    | 1,487      | 2,839        |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 64        | 102                      | 20                     | 8           | 63          | 23          | 93                       | 44          | 55        | 58      | 9        | 21         | 9            |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 3,072     | 3,027                    | 1,389                  | 877         | 331         | 39          | 185                      | 614         | 1,690     | 179     | 1,211    | 423        | 376          |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 671       | 828                      | 153                    | 129         | 74          | 5           | 25                       | 136         | 920       | 12      | 185      | 55         | 25           |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 5         | 12                       | 44                     | 2           | 2           | 38          | 119                      | 75          | 1         |         | 95       | 3          | 3            |
| Number illiterate.....                        |           |                          | 1                      |             |             | 1           | 10                       | 14          |           |         | 5        |            |              |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 401       | 418                      | 86                     | 110         | 60          | 10          | 40                       | 74          | 552       | 22      | 28       | 35         | 10           |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |           |                          |                        |             |             |             |                          |             |           |         |          |            |              |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 2,362     | 3,199                    | 2,790                  | 977         | 1,539       | 701         | 2,255                    | 2,088       | 1,699     | 965     | 1,110    | 799        | 1,027        |
| Number attending school.....                  | 1,327     | 1,837                    | 1,720                  | 602         | 941         | 374         | 1,467                    | 1,340       | 1,054     | 646     | 684      | 541        | 679          |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |           |                          |                        |             |             |             |                          |             |           |         |          |            |              |
| Native white, number.....                     | 1,155     | 1,956                    | 1,583                  | 525         | 910         | 387         | 1,322                    | 1,156       | 994       | 609     | 709      | 443        | 603          |
| Number attending school.....                  | 1,029     | 1,620                    | 1,368                  | 472         | 812         | 225         | 1,178                    | 901         | 373       | 564     | 583      | 415        | 569          |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 119       | 125                      | 63                     | 34          | 14          | 1           | 9                        | 27          | 65        | 7       | 51       | 12         | 3            |
| Number attending school.....                  | 102       | 84                       | 48                     | 27          | 11          | 1           | 8                        | 20          | 68        | 7       | 43       | 9          | 2            |
| Negro, number.....                            |           | 3                        | 4                      |             |             | 5           | 27                       | 9           | 1         |         | 25       |            |              |
| Number attending school.....                  |           | 3                        | 2                      |             |             | 4           | 23                       | 6           | 1         |         | 23       |            |              |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |           |                          |                        |             |             |             |                          |             |           |         |          |            |              |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 1,414     | 1,365                    | 1,734                  | 595         | 1,166       | 872         | 1,959                    | 1,753       | 933       | 569     | 601      | 490        | 833          |
| Families, number.....                         | 1,494     | 1,620                    | 1,860                  | 718         | 1,209       | 879         | 2,008                    | 1,852       | 988       | 656     | 601      | 569        | 924          |

| SUBJECT.                                      | May-field. | Mechan-icsburg. <sup>2</sup> | Media. | Meyers-dale. | Middle-town. | Mill-vale. | Milton. | Miners Mills. | Miners-ville. | Monaca. | Monon-gahela City. | Moostic. | Mount Oliver. <sup>1</sup> |
|---|------------|------------------------------|--------|--------------|--------------|------------|---------|---------------|---------------|---------|--------------------|----------|----------------------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |            |                              |        |              |              |            |         |               |               |         |                    |          |                            |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 3,662      | 4,469                        | 3,562  | 3,741        | 5,374        | 7,861      | 7,460   | 3,159         | 7,240         | 3,376   | 7,593              | 3,964    | 4,241                      |
| 1900.....                                     | 2,300      | 3,841                        | 3,075  | 3,024        | 5,608        | 6,736      | 6,175   | 2,224         | 4,815         | 2,008   | 5,173              | 1,227    | 2,295                      |
| Male.....                                     | 2,021      | 2,063                        | 1,599  | 1,804        | 2,659        | 3,926      | 3,615   | 1,733         | 3,800         | 1,771   | 3,993              | 2,189    | 2,097                      |
| Female.....                                   | 1,641      | 2,406                        | 1,963  | 1,937        | 2,715        | 3,935      | 3,845   | 1,426         | 3,440         | 1,605   | 3,605              | 1,825    | 2,144                      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 461        | 4,265                        | 2,290  | 2,732        | 4,515        | 2,671      | 6,808   | 464           | 2,220         | 1,020   | 3,897              | 1,227    | 1,638                      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 1,769      | 87                           | 668    | 668          | 383          | 3,690      | 888     | 1,571         | 2,876         | 914     | 1,749              | 1,575    | 1,600                      |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 1,439      | 31                           | 222    | 222          | 232          | 1,492      | 173     | 1,123         | 2,141         | 804     | 1,487              | 1,160    | 672                        |
| Negro.....                                    | 2          | 86                           | 542    | 119          | 244          | 7          | 90      | 1             | 3             | 28      | 463                | 2        | 1                          |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            |            |                              | 2      |              |              | 1          |         |               |               | 1       | 2                  |          |                            |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |            |                              |        |              |              |            |         |               |               |         |                    |          |                            |
| Total number.....                             | 1,068      | 1,377                        | 1,066  | 910          | 1,546        | 2,011      | 2,228   | 871           | 2,152         | 1,034   | 2,345              | 1,148    | 1,155                      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 85         | 1,303                        | 664    | 586          | 1,266        | 541        | 1,956   | 77            | 416           | 451     | 1,115              | 276      | 311                        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 154        | 31                           | 141    | 177          | 95           | 728        | 147     | 203           | 547           | 186     | 290                | 261      | 515                        |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 829        | 14                           | 90     | 117          | 118          | 738        | 98      | 590           | 1,187         | 434     | 795                | 610      | 328                        |
| Naturalized.....                              | 344        | 10                           | 57     | 83           | 50           | 476        | 57      | 199           | 423           | 180     | 272                | 231      | 270                        |
| Negro.....                                    |            | 29                           | 169    | 30           | 67           | 3          | 26      | 1             | 2             | 12      | 143                | 1        | 1                          |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |            |                              |        |              |              |            |         |               |               |         |                    |          |                            |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 2,547      | 3,800                        | 3,043  | 2,838        | 4,284        | 5,907      | 6,077   | 2,211         | 5,406         | 2,622   | 5,807              | 2,898    | 3,244                      |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 298        | 36                           | 94     | 59           | 166          | 59         | 100     | 403           | 839           | 69      | 323                | 384      | 20                         |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 1,139      | 3,695                        | 2,381  | 2,525        | 3,882        | 4,432      | 5,838   | 1,119         | 3,318         | 1,816   | 4,005              | 1,780    | 2,579                      |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 12         | 25                           | 16     | 39           | 32           | 15         | 70      | 31            | 46            | 1       | 54                 | 32       | 6                          |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 1,407      | 31                           | 221    | 220          | 225          | 1,471      | 165     | 1,091         | 2,086         | 781     | 1,423              | 1,116    | 664                        |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 286        | 1                            | 10     | 14           | 58           | 44         | 24      | 372           | 793           | 68      | 222                | 352      | 14                         |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 1          | 74                           | 439    | 90           | 177          | 3          | 73      | 1             | 2             | 24      | 377                | 2        | 1                          |
| Number illiterate.....                        |            | 10                           | 68     | 6            | 26           | 6          |         |               |               |         | 47                 |          |                            |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 122        | 11                           | 40     | 12           | 72           | 19         | 42      | 182           | 398           | 44      | 162                | 186      | 5                          |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |            |                              |        |              |              |            |         |               |               |         |                    |          |                            |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 1,185      | 1,029                        | 813    | 1,312        | 1,495        | 2,638      | 1,971   | 1,000         | 2,165         | 965     | 2,086              | 1,233    | 1,231                      |
| Number attending school.....                  | 674        | 770                          | 510    | 905          | 939          | 1,547      | 1,289   | 580           | 1,383         | 590     | 1,265              | 813      | 626                        |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |            |                              |        |              |              |            |         |               |               |         |                    |          |                            |
| Native white, number.....                     | 756        | 610                          | 368    | 803          | 797          | 1,646      | 1,113   | 620           | 1,307         | 529     | 1,106              | 725      | 752                        |
| Number attending school.....                  | 597        | 584                          | 314    | 732          | 730          | 1,360      | 1,016   | 508           | 1,145         | 453     | 993                | 643      | 540                        |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 28         |                              | 3      | 2            | 17           | 40         | 9       | 51            | 78            | 46      | 101                | 64       | 11                         |
| Number attending school.....                  | 13         |                              | 2      | 2            | 14           | 34         | 7       | 37            | 56            | 34      | 81                 | 50       | 9                          |
| Negro, number.....                            |            | 15                           | 81     | 27           | 57           | 1          | 15      |               |               | 3       | 93                 |          |                            |
| Number attending school.....                  |            | 15                           | 61     | 26           | 49           | 1          | 15      |               |               | 3       | 80                 |          |                            |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |            |                              |        |              |              |            |         |               |               |         |                    |          |                            |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 452        | 1,242                        | 800    | 705          | 1,260        | 1,459      | 1,777   | 545           | 1,396         | 634     | 1,575              | 717      | 770                        |
| Families, number.....                         | 617        | 1,279                        | 814    | 760          | 1,291        | 1,656      | 1,827   | 556           | 1,451         | 736     | 1,678              | 758      | 919                        |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 52.

<sup>2</sup> Cumberland County.



TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                      | Mount Pleasant. | Mount Union. | Munhall. <sup>1</sup> | Nazareth. | New Brighton. | New Kensington. | New Philadelphia. | North East. | Northampton. <sup>1</sup> | Northumberland. | Oakmont. | Olyphant. | Parkesburg. |
|---|-----------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-----------------|----------|-----------|-------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |                 |              |                       |           |               |                 |                   |             |                           |                 |          |           |             |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 5,812           | 3,338        | 5,185                 | 3,978     | 8,329         | 7,707           | 2,512             | 2,072       | 8,729                     | 3,517           | 3,436    | 8,505     | 2,522       |
| 1900.....                                     | 4,745           | 1,086        | .....                 | 2,304     | 6,820         | 4,665           | 1,326             | 2,068       | .....                     | 2,748           | 2,323    | 6,180     | 1,788       |
| Male.....                                     | 2,900           | 1,869        | 2,710                 | 1,885     | 4,133         | 4,370           | 1,454             | 1,244       | 5,297                     | 1,902           | 1,749    | 4,679     | 1,304       |
| Female.....                                   | 2,912           | 1,469        | 2,475                 | 2,093     | 4,196         | 3,337           | 1,058             | 1,428       | 3,432                     | 1,615           | 1,687    | 3,826     | 1,218       |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 2,913           | 2,048        | 1,375                 | 3,340     | 5,927         | 3,135           | 398               | 1,509       | 3,875                     | 2,814           | 1,897    | 1,197     | 1,989       |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 1,647           | 138          | 2,082                 | 284       | 1,358         | 2,130           | 978               | 676         | 1,066                     | 185             | 800      | 3,920     | 215         |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 1,107           | 500          | 1,705                 | 349       | 865           | 2,376           | 1,136             | 480         | 3,779                     | 510             | 669      | 3,370     | 156         |
| Negro.....                                    | 144             | 51           | 22                    | 5         | 175           | 63              | .....             | 6           | 9                         | 8               | 70       | 8         | 161         |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 1               | 1            | 1                     | .....     | 4             | 3               | .....             | 1           | .....                     | .....           | .....    | 1         | 1           |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |                 |              |                       |           |               |                 |                   |             |                           |                 |          |           |             |
| Total number.....                             | 1,492           | 1,152        | 1,498                 | 1,176     | 2,530         | 2,665           | 858               | 802         | 3,510                     | 1,235           | 1,035    | 2,559     | 779         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 719             | 743          | 381                   | 925       | 1,617         | 909             | 78                | 439         | 1,066                     | 310             | 465      | 241       | 575         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 167             | 23           | 287                   | 51        | 383           | 339             | 86                | 163         | 88                        | 55              | 109      | 471       | 70          |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 563             | 363          | 850                   | 199       | 482           | 1,389           | 694               | 203         | 2,325                     | 367             | 349      | 1,846     | 89          |
| Naturalized.....                              | 219             | 21           | 273                   | 45        | 148           | 227             | 167               | 80          | 56                        | 23              | 123      | 689       | 19          |
| Negro.....                                    | 42              | 22           | 9                     | 1         | 45            | 26              | .....             | 1           | 1                         | 3               | 22       | .....     | 44          |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |                 |              |                       |           |               |                 |                   |             |                           |                 |          |           |             |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 4,365           | 2,568        | 3,820                 | 3,218     | 6,625         | 5,908           | 1,801             | 2,234       | 6,889                     | 2,905           | 2,710    | 6,215     | 1,965       |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 268             | 211          | 132                   | 83        | 184           | 496             | 653               | 168         | 1,018                     | 214             | 117      | 1,135     | 74          |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 3,167           | 2,046        | 2,138                 | 2,884     | 5,648         | 3,550           | 697               | 1,766       | 3,198                     | 2,404           | 2,008    | 2,910     | 1,691       |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 25              | 32           | 8                     | 13        | 20            | 18              | 25                | 13          | 68                        | 26              | 10       | 34        | 5           |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 1,082           | 482          | 1,623                 | 329       | 837           | 2,302           | 1,104             | 462         | 3,686                     | 495             | 639      | 3,294     | 152         |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 227             | 176          | 161                   | 70        | 157           | 473             | 628               | 154         | 950                       | 185             | 107      | 1,101     | 66          |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 115             | 39           | 18                    | 5         | 136           | 53              | .....             | 5           | 5                         | 6               | 63       | 4         | 121         |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 16              | 3            | 3                     | .....     | 7             | 5               | .....             | 1           | .....                     | .....           | .....    | .....     | 3           |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 116             | 161          | 51                    | 51        | 119           | 271             | 385               | 70          | 670                       | 147             | 54       | 534       | 43          |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |                 |              |                       |           |               |                 |                   |             |                           |                 |          |           |             |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 1,976           | 922          | 1,556                 | 1,109     | 2,194         | 2,114           | 708               | 647         | 2,167                     | 889             | 938      | 2,712     | 701         |
| Number attending school.....                  | 1,217           | 532          | 1,006                 | 675       | 1,397         | 1,171           | 401               | 440         | 1,004                     | 535             | 643      | 1,666     | 458         |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |                 |              |                       |           |               |                 |                   |             |                           |                 |          |           |             |
| Native white, number.....                     | 1,115           | 498          | 887                   | 620       | 1,246         | 1,129           | 423               | 343         | 931                       | 452             | 518      | 1,543     | 408         |
| Number attending school.....                  | 948             | 425          | 804                   | 565       | 1,114         | 948             | 339               | 298         | 827                       | 406             | 473      | 1,369     | 361         |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 42              | 18           | 60                    | 25        | 38            | 95              | 47                | 33          | 142                       | 17              | 36       | 120       | 6           |
| Number attending school.....                  | 31              | 12           | 46                    | 22        | 29            | 73              | 37                | 27          | 110                       | 11              | 27       | 94        | 5           |
| Negro, number.....                            | 25              | 3            | 3                     | 1         | 27            | 10              | .....             | .....       | 3                         | 2               | 6        | 3         | 33          |
| Number attending school.....                  | 23              | 2            | 3                     | 1         | 24            | 8               | .....             | .....       | 3                         | 1               | 5        | 3         | 25          |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |                 |              |                       |           |               |                 |                   |             |                           |                 |          |           |             |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 1,144           | 630          | 827                   | 899       | 1,889         | 1,328           | 392               | 665         | 1,470                     | 718             | 729      | 1,497     | 536         |
| Families, number.....                         | 1,199           | 689          | 1,059                 | 969       | 1,957         | 1,577           | 421               | 725         | 1,497                     | 793             | 752      | 1,526     | 551         |

| SUBJECT.                                      | Parnassus. | Parsons. <sup>1</sup> | Patton. | Pon Argyl. | Perkasie. | Phillipsburg. | Pitcairn. | Port Carbon. | Portage. | Quaker-town. | Ran-kin. | Renovo. | Reynolds-ville. |
|---|------------|-----------------------|---------|------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|---------|-----------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |            |                       |         |            |           |               |           |              |          |              |          |         |                 |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 2,578      | 4,338                 | 3,907   | 3,967      | 2,779     | 3,585         | 4,975     | 2,678        | 2,954    | 3,801        | 6,042    | 4,621   | 3,189           |
| 1900.....                                     | 1,791      | 2,529                 | 2,651   | 2,784      | 1,803     | 3,266         | 2,601     | 2,168        | 2,816    | 3,014        | 3,775    | 4,082   | 3,435           |
| Male.....                                     | 1,285      | 2,304                 | 2,035   | 2,066      | 1,383     | 1,653         | 2,704     | 1,302        | 1,606    | 1,822        | 3,618    | 2,398   | 1,573           |
| Female.....                                   | 1,293      | 2,034                 | 1,872   | 1,871      | 1,396     | 1,932         | 2,271     | 1,376        | 1,348    | 1,979        | 2,429    | 2,223   | 1,616           |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 1,595      | 1,106                 | 1,565   | 1,704      | 2,584     | 2,568         | 3,882     | 1,875        | 1,215    | 3,510        | 704      | 2,729   | 2,050           |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 521        | 2,016                 | 1,477   | 1,350      | 134       | 614           | 706       | 623          | 933      | 186          | 1,823    | 1,287   | 753             |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 436        | 1,216                 | 864     | 835        | 59        | 336           | 383       | 174          | 805      | 92           | 3,072    | 595     | 383             |
| Negro.....                                    | 26         | .....                 | .....   | 18         | 2         | 66            | 2         | 6            | 1        | 12           | 443      | 10      | 2               |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | .....      | .....                 | 1       | .....      | .....     | 1             | 2         | .....        | .....    | 1            | .....    | .....   | 1               |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |            |                       |         |            |           |               |           |              |          |              |          |         |                 |
| Total number.....                             | 781        | 1,228                 | 963     | 1,212      | 780       | 936           | 1,618     | 705          | 782      | 1,184        | 2,217    | 1,418   | 820             |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 438        | 213                   | 297     | 447        | 695       | 642           | 1,216     | 401          | 268      | 1,056        | 196      | 773     | 476             |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 96         | 359                   | 198     | 278        | 48        | 116           | 196       | 230          | 117      | 70           | 112      | 327     | 155             |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 237        | 656                   | 407     | 482        | 35        | 153           | 203       | 74           | 396      | 53           | 1,758    | 314     | 188             |
| Naturalized.....                              | 73         | 325                   | 226     | 300        | 11        | 105           | 103       | 52           | 146      | 24           | 204      | 168     | 110             |
| Negro.....                                    | 10         | .....                 | .....   | 5          | 1         | 24            | 1         | .....        | 1        | 4            | 151      | 4       | 1               |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |            |                       |         |            |           |               |           |              |          |              |          |         |                 |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 2,044      | 3,222                 | 2,680   | 3,088      | 2,231     | 2,890         | 3,761     | 2,107        | 2,038    | 3,162        | 4,479    | 3,653   | 2,461           |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 82         | 364                   | 217     | 141        | 17        | 54            | 51        | 45           | 201      | 33           | 962      | 62      | 133             |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 1,594      | 2,029                 | 1,831   | 2,249      | 2,171     | 2,512         | 3,378     | 1,938        | 1,273    | 3,060        | 1,215    | 3,064   | 2,088           |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 11         | 5                     | 22      | 36         | 15        | 13            | 5         | 18           | 31       | 31           | 11       | 15      | 35              |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 429        | 1,193                 | 848     | 825        | 58        | 325           | 379       | 165          | 764      | 89           | 2,927    | 579     | 371             |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 70         | 359                   | 195     | 104        | 2         | 34            | 44        | 27           | 170      | .....        | 916      | 47      | 98              |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 21         | .....                 | .....   | 14         | 2         | 52            | 2         | 4            | 1        | 12           | 337      | 10      | 1               |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 1          | .....                 | .....   | 1          | .....     | .....         | .....     | .....        | .....    | 2            | 35       | .....   | .....           |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 46         | 185                   | 128     | 79         | 8         | 25            | 22        | 18           | 96       | 6            | 631      | 24      | 66              |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |            |                       |         |            |           |               |           |              |          |              |          |         |                 |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 675        | 1,369                 | 1,325   | 1,182      | 813       | 1,104         | 1,397     | 856          | 994      | 954          | 1,613    | 1,311   | 1,100           |
| Number attending school.....                  | 338        | 875                   | 871     | 694        | 507       | 736           | 907       | 562          | 585      | 579          | 875      | 878     | 787             |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |            |                       |         |            |           |               |           |              |          |              |          |         |                 |
| Native white, number.....                     | 354        | 816                   | 833     | 687        | 466       | 599           | 821       | 537          | 565      | 547          | 730      | 734     | 651             |
| Number attending school.....                  | 244        | 735                   | 748     | 613        | 432       | 530           | 760       | 483          | 472      | 406          | 609      | 680     | 607             |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 11         | 36                    | 28      | 11         | 2         | 17            | 7         | 11           | 64       | 4            | 181      | 25      | 14              |
| Number attending school.....                  | 8          | 27                    | 25      | 9          | 2         | 14            | 2         | 4            | 49       | 3            | 143      | 22      | 12              |
| Negro, number.....                            | 3          | .....                 | .....   | 6          | 1         | 13            | .....     | 4            | .....    | 1            | 59       | 1       | 1               |
| Number attending school.....                  | 3          | .....                 | .....   | 5          | 1         | 11            | .....     | 4            | .....    | 1            | 48       | .....   | .....           |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |            |                       |         |            |           |               |           |              |          |              |          |         |                 |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 530        | 820                   | 667     | 831        | 605       | 750           | 872       | 598          | 506      | 897          | 846      | 965     | 675             |
| Families, number.....                         | 571        | 830                   | 734     | 891        | 633       | 803           | 1,037     | 604          | 555      | 929          | 1,117    | 984     | 703             |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 52.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                      | Ridgway. | Rochester. | Royersford. | St. Clair. <sup>1</sup><br>Allegheny Co. | St. Clair.<br>Schuylkill Co. | St. Marys. | Sayre. | Schuylkill Haven. | Scottsdale. | Sewickley. | Sharpsburg. | Sharpsville. | Shippenburg. |
|---|----------|------------|-------------|--|------------------------------|------------|--------|-------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |          |            |             |  |                              |            |        |                   |             |            |             |              |              |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 5,408    | 5,903      | 3,073       | 5,640                                    | 6,455                        | 6,346      | 6,426  | 4,747             | 5,456       | 4,479      | 8,153       | 3,634        | 3,467        |
| 1900.....                                     | 3,516    | 4,688      | 2,507       | 4,638                                    | 4,295                        | 5,243      | 3,654  | 4,261             | 3,568       | 6,842      | 2,970       | 3,228        | 3,228        |
| Male.....                                     | 2,700    | 2,926      | 1,500       | 2,864                                    | 3,553                        | 3,234      | 3,262  | 2,302             | 2,707       | 2,055      | 4,324       | 2,005        | 1,559        |
| Female.....                                   | 2,708    | 2,977      | 1,564       | 2,776                                    | 2,902                        | 3,112      | 3,164  | 2,445             | 2,740       | 2,424      | 3,829       | 1,629        | 1,898        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 2,425    | 3,799      | 2,712       | 1,428                                    | 2,250                        | 3,363      | 4,856  | 4,272             | 3,930       | 2,527      | 3,155       | 1,957        | 3,102        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 1,831    | 1,272      | 219         | 2,908                                    | 2,369                        | 2,203      | 1,051  | 362               | 861         | 928        | 2,807       | 782          | 89           |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 1,145    | 673        | 121         | 1,207                                    | 1,827                        | 780        | 516    | 112               | 535         | 591        | 1,973       | 892          | 23           |
| Negro.....                                    | 7        | 225        | 21          | 7  | 9                            | 3          | 3      | 1                 | 119         | 428        | 209         | 2            | 133          |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            |          | 4          |             |  |                              |            |        |                   | 2           | 5          | 4           | 1            |              |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |          |            |             |  |                              |            |        |                   |             |            |             |              |              |
| Total number.....                             | 1,564    | 1,789      | 916         | 1,312                                    | 2,073                        | 1,696      | 2,064  | 1,318             | 1,566       | 1,329      | 2,523       | 1,266        | 953          |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 674      | 1,029      | 782         | 212                                      | 412                          | 638        | 1,469  | 1,146             | 1,048       | 742        | 708         | 553          | 849          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 285      | 369        | 61          | 480                                      | 555                          | 627        | 308    | 121               | 184         | 267        | 627         | 168          | 33           |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 583      | 311        | 65          | 608                                      | 1,103                        | 431        | 286    | 49                | 284         | 194        | 1,105       | 543          | 11           |
| Naturalized.....                              | 383      | 152        | 24          | 426                                      | 243                          | 208        | 84     | 23                | 145         | 94         | 371         | 72           | 6            |
| Negro.....                                    | 7        | 78         | 8           | 3  | 3                            | 1          | 1      |                   | 49          | 121        | 79          | 1            | 60           |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |          |            |             |  |                              |            |        |                   |             |            |             |              |              |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 4,218    | 4,734      | 2,525       | 4,087                                    | 4,898                        | 4,652      | 5,207  | 3,769             | 4,299       | 3,786      | 6,379       | 2,904        | 2,880        |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 133      | 167        | 23          | 43                                       | 496                          | 32         | 93     | 67                | 111         | 96         | 264         | 620          | 75           |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 3,083    | 3,904      | 2,393       | 2,810                                    | 3,094                        | 3,880      | 4,701  | 3,658             | 3,608       | 2,844      | 4,293       | 2,034        | 2,720        |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 5        | 51         | 7           | 15                                       | 20                           | 19         | 14     | 50                | 14          | 5          | 12          | 15           | 36           |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 1,128    | 651        | 116         | 1,273                                    | 1,708                        | 766        | 503    | 110               | 527         | 589        | 1,908       | 867          | 19           |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 128      | 95         | 16          | 28                                       | 476                          | 13         | 79     | 17                | 81          | 65         | 246         | 603          | 7            |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 7        | 175        | 16          | 4  | 6                            |            | 3      | 1                 | 102         | 348        | 174         | 2            | 151          |
| Number illiterate.....                        |          | 11         |             |  |                              |            |        |                   | 16          | 24         | 6           | 1            | 32           |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 77       | 66         | 15          | 15                                       | 294                          | 14         | 63     | 24                | 62          | 48         | 150         | 430          | 41           |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |          |            |             |  |                              |            |        |                   |             |            |             |              |              |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 1,577    | 1,537      | 869         | 2,098                                    | 1,823                        | 1,995      | 1,666  | 1,376             | 1,625       | 1,083      | 2,426       | 972          | 903          |
| Number attending school.....                  | 1,084    | 958        | 415         | 1,090                                    | 1,082                        | 1,235      | 1,076  | 830               | 1,131       | 783        | 1,401       | 619          | 612          |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |          |            |             |  |                              |            |        |                   |             |            |             |              |              |
| Native white, number.....                     | 901      | 813        | 468         | 1,247                                    | 1,033                        | 1,208      | 993    | 782               | 909         | 502        | 1,238       | 544          | 507          |
| Number attending school.....                  | 825      | 737        | 309         | 890                                      | 915                          | 1,055      | 819    | 715               | 831         | 474        | 1,101       | 479          | 447          |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 33       | 26         | 3           | 50                                       | 39                           | 14         | 13     | 3                 | 17          | 8          | 111         | 39           | 1            |
| Number attending school.....                  | 27       | 22         | 3           | 43                                       | 28                           | 14         | 8      |                   | 11          | 7          | 40          | 27           | 1            |
| Negro, number.....                            | 31       | 1          |             |  | 2                            |            |        |                   | 14          | 63         | 32          |              | 19           |
| Number attending school.....                  | 24       |            |             |  | 2                            |            |        |                   | 11          | 57         | 27          |              | 18           |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |          |            |             |  |                              |            |        |                   |             |            |             |              |              |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 1,093    | 1,273      | 673         | 949                                      | 1,222                        | 1,109      | 1,455  | 1,094             | 1,090       | 919        | 1,464       | 793          | 905          |
| Families, number.....                         | 1,169    | 1,393      | 685         | 1,087                                    | 1,247                        | 1,191      | 1,541  | 1,107             | 1,157       | 954        | 1,630       | 799          | 932          |

| SUBJECT.                                      | Slatington. | Somerset. | South<br>Brownsville. <sup>2</sup> | South<br>Pork. | South<br>Williamsport. | Spangler. | Spring<br>City. | Strouds-<br>burg. | Summit<br>Hill. | Susque-<br>hanna. | Swiss-<br>vale. | Swoy-<br>ersville. | Tama-<br>qua. |
|---|-------------|-----------|------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------|-----------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |             |           |                                    |                |                        |           |                 |                   |                 |                   |                 |                    |               |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 4,454       | 2,612     | 3,943                              | 4,592          | 3,734                  | 2,700     | 2,880           | 4,379             | 4,209           | 3,478             | 7,381           | 5,398              | 9,462         |
| 1900.....                                     | 3,773       | 1,834     | 1,805                              | 2,635          | 3,328                  | 1,616     | 2,566           | 3,450             | 2,986           | 3,813             | 1,716           | 2,264              | 7,267         |
| Male.....                                     | 2,264       | 1,238     | 2,229                              | 2,562          | 1,852                  | 1,408     | 1,367           | 2,197             | 2,444           | 1,748             | 3,675           | 3,016              | 4,817         |
| Female.....                                   | 2,190       | 1,374     | 1,714                              | 2,030          | 1,882                  | 1,292     | 1,513           | 2,182             | 1,765           | 1,730             | 3,706           | 2,380              | 4,645         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 2,977       | 2,428     | 1,996                              | 1,992          | 2,635                  | 1,014     | 2,528           | 3,821             | 1,728           | 1,846             | 3,945           | 332                | 6,432         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 955         | 108       | 623                                | 1,470          | 767                    | 1,032     | 238             | 236               | 1,382           | 1,112             | 2,033           | 2,531              | 2,273         |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 521         | 62        | 992                                | 1,127          | 314                    | 647       | 112             | 201               | 1,098           | 519               | 1,309           | 2,532              | 753           |
| Negro.....                                    |             | 17        | 332                                | 2              | 18                     | 5         | 2               | 120               | 1               | 93                | 1               | 1                  | 2             |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 1           | 2         |                                    | 1              |                        | 2         |                 | 1                 | 1               |                   |                 |                    | 2             |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |             |           |                                    |                |                        |           |                 |                   |                 |                   |                 |                    |               |
| Total number.....                             | 1,293       | 778       | 1,484                              | 1,865          | 1,010                  | 675       | 789             | 1,339             | 1,407           | 1,146             | 2,160           | 1,534              | 2,710         |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 784         | 707       | 613                                | 479            | 660                    | 204       | 663             | 1,146             | 406             | 497               | 1,008           | 59                 | 1,534         |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 229         | 35        | 117                                | 216            | 182                    | 131       | 73              | 56                | 359             | 371               | 460             | 132                | 780           |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 279         | 29        | 642                                | 105            | 337                    | 53        | 105             | 641               | 277             | 665               | 1,343           | 392                | 392           |
| Naturalized.....                              | 177         | 7         | 77                                 | 237            | 132                    | 116       | 23              | 40                | 124             | 130               | 339             | 348                | 203           |
| Negro.....                                    |             | 5         | 112                                | 2              | 3                      | 1         |                 | 31                |                 | 1                 | 26              |                    | 2             |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |             |           |                                    |                |                        |           |                 |                   |                 |                   |                 |                    |               |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 3,535       | 2,125     | 3,125                              | 3,297          | 2,964                  | 1,812     | 2,349           | 3,627             | 3,206           | 2,899             | 5,624           | 3,606              | 7,428         |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 72          | 6         | 279                                | 44             | 26                     | 253       | 22              | 113               | 639             | 115               | 121             | 703                | 328           |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 3,027       | 2,049     | 1,836                              | 2,212          | 2,638                  | 1,183     | 2,238           | 3,341             | 2,146           | 2,399             | 4,284           | 1,165              | 6,690         |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 27          | 1         | 36                                 | 14             | 18                     | 35        | 18              | 14                | 70              | 15                | 5               | 16                 | 97            |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 507         | 60        | 904                                | 1,082          | 314                    | 625       | 110             | 191               | 1,059           | 499               | 1,268           | 2,440              | 734           |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 45          | 3         | 208                                | 30             | 6                      | 217       | 4               | 82                | 569             | 100               | 113             | 656                | 231           |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              |             | 14        | 275                                | 2              | 12                     | 2         | 1               | 94                |                 | 1                 | 71              | 1                  | 2             |
| Number illiterate.....                        |             |           | 35                                 | 2              | 2                      |           |                 | 17                |                 |                   | 3               |                    |               |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 27          | 5         | 176                                | 23             | 12                     | 121       | 9               | 70                | 373             | 63                | 67              | 284                | 156           |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |             |           |                                    |                |                        |           |                 |                   |                 |                   |                 |                    |               |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 1,355       | 661       | 966                                | 1,483          | 1,160                  | 876       | 856             | 1,145             | 1,201           | 873               | 1,989           | 1,719              | 2,899         |
| Number attending school.....                  | 857         | 430       | 543                                | 578            | 748                    | 574       | 515             | 767               | 631             | 575               | 1,197           | 1,104              | 1,665         |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |             |           |                                    |                |                        |           |                 |                   |                 |                   |                 |                    |               |
| Native white, number.....                     | 766         | 408       | 444                                | 880            | 682                    | 546       | 487             | 634               | 636             | 465               | 1,137           | 988                | 1,702         |
| Number attending school.....                  | 701         | 344       | 373                                | 419            | 621                    | 485       | 418             | 565               | 537             | 423               | 957             | 884                | 1,463         |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 22          | 4         | 43                                 | 47             |                        | 28        | 4               | 4                 | 40              | 19                | 52              | 139                | 21            |
| Number attending school.....                  | 10          | 4         | 27                                 | 19             |                        | 24        | 4               | 1                 | 30              | 17                | 44              | 121                | 11            |
| Negro, number.....                            | 4           | 53        |                                    |                | 7                      |           | 1               | 30                |                 |                   | 23              |                    |               |
| Number attending school.....                  | 2           | 43        |                                    |                | 6                      |           | 1               | 24                |                 |                   | 18              |                    |               |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |             |           |                                    |                |                        |           |                 |                   |                 |                   |                 |                    |               |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 983         | 585       | 755                                | 644            | 836                    | 450       | 642             | 1,059             | 771             | 754               | 1,265           | 876                | 1,973         |
| Families, number.....                         | 1,009       | 648       | 812                                | 853            | 869                    | 504       | 656             | 1,073             | 838             | 843               | 1,593           | 922                | 2,007         |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 52.<sup>2</sup> Fayette County. For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 52.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                      | Tarentum. | Taylor. <sup>1</sup> | Throop. | Titusville. | To-wanda. | Turtle Creek. | Tyrone. | Union City. | Vander-grift. | Vander-grift Heights. | Verona. | Waynes-boro. | Waynes-burg. |
|---|-----------|----------------------|---------|-------------|-----------|---------------|---------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |           |                      |         |             |           |               |         |             |               |                       |         |              |              |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 7,414     | 9,060                | 5,133   | 8,533       | 4,281     | 4,995         | 7,176   | 3,684       | 3,876         | 3,438                 | 2,849   | 7,199        | 3,545        |
| 1900.....                                     | 5,472     | 4,215                | 2,204   | 8,244       | 4,603     | 3,262         | 5,847   | 3,104       | 2,076         | 1,910                 | 1,904   | 5,396        | 2,544        |
| Male.....                                     | 3,857     | 4,895                | 2,892   | 4,098       | 1,918     | 2,651         | 3,449   | 1,857       | 2,153         | 2,016                 | 1,534   | 3,544        | 1,687        |
| Female.....                                   | 3,557     | 4,165                | 2,241   | 4,435       | 2,363     | 2,314         | 3,727   | 1,827       | 1,723         | 1,422                 | 1,315   | 3,655        | 1,858        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 3,956     | 1,452                | 483     | 4,255       | 3,260     | 2,948         | 6,401   | 3,086       | 3,162         | 2,211                 | 1,521   | 6,765        | 2,973        |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 1,775     | 4,235                | 2,288   | 2,635       | 697       | 1,186         | 432     | 445         | 334           | 426                   | 712     | 191          | 239          |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 1,677     | 3,309                | 2,361   | 1,554       | 253       | 834           | 221     | 151         | 350           | 782                   | 612     | 123          | 141          |
| Negro.....                                    | 3         | 4                    | 1       | 87          | 41        | 19            | 121     | 2           | 28            | 18                    | 4       | 119          | 190          |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            | 6         |                      |         | 2           |           | 8             | 1       |             | 2             | 1                     |         | 1            | 2            |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |           |                      |         |             |           |               |         |             |               |                       |         |              |              |
| Total number.....                             | 2,215     | 2,690                | 1,461   | 2,651       | 1,233     | 1,637         | 1,938   | 1,181       | 1,356         | 1,186                 | 817     | 2,129        | 1,088        |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 1,039     | 259                  | 117     | 1,053       | 895       | 816           | 1,003   | 955         | 1,003         | 601                   | 378     | 1,933        | 903          |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 281       | 634                  | 131     | 793         | 205       | 283           | 152     | 121         | 91            | 44                    | 180     | 76           | 54           |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 891       | 1,796                | 1,213   | 805         | 121       | 425           | 120     | 73          | 246           | 507                   | 358     | 79           | 72           |
| Naturalized.....                              | 337       | 652                  | 545     | 452         | 80        | 150           | 66      | 39          | 44            | 71                    | 101     | 16           | 30           |
| Negro.....                                    | 2         | 1                    |         | 28          | 12        | 10            | 31      | 1           | 14            | 13                    | 1       | 41           | 57           |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |           |                      |         |             |           |               |         |             |               |                       |         |              |              |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 5,831     | 6,713                | 3,579   | 7,102       | 3,643     | 3,956         | 5,636   | 3,038       | 3,107         | 2,542                 | 2,190   | 5,795        | 2,907        |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 103       | 949                  | 91      | 218         | 29        | 62            | 41      | 18          | 34            | 227                   | 61      | 88           | 45           |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 4,209     | 3,447                | 1,298   | 5,510       | 3,360     | 3,132         | 5,329   | 2,887       | 2,731         | 1,762                 | 1,602   | 5,575        | 2,624        |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 11        | 38                   | 7       | 25          | 19        | 7             | 28      | 10          | 7             | 3                     | 6       | 54           | 7            |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 1,616     | 3,262                | 2,281   | 1,516       | 249       | 800           | 208     | 149         | 347           | 763                   | 586     | 120          | 139          |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 152       | 910                  | 84      | 180         | 10        | 53            | 8       | 8           | 33            | 224                   | 55      | 12           | 26           |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 3         | 4                    |         | 74          | 34        | 17            | 98      | 2           | 27            | 16                    | 2       | 99           | 142          |
| Number illiterate.....                        |           | 1                    |         | 13          |           | 5             |         |             |               |                       |         | 22           | 12           |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 88        | 501                  | 53      | 98          | 6         | 24            | 13      | 11          | 24            | 149                   | 32      | 41           | 19           |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |           |                      |         |             |           |               |         |             |               |                       |         |              |              |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 2,250     | 2,913                | 1,747   | 2,146       | 1,141     | 1,403         | 2,059   | 933         | 1,067         | 999                   | 781     | 1,931        | 828          |
| Number attending school.....                  | 1,353     | 1,654                | 1,202   | 1,434       | 791       | 790           | 1,410   | 590         | 653           | 587                   | 382     | 1,266        | 611          |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |           |                      |         |             |           |               |         |             |               |                       |         |              |              |
| Native white, number.....                     | 1,187     | 1,610                | 983     | 1,165       | 646       | 708           | 1,176   | 503         | 605           | 572                   | 443     | 1,099        | 449          |
| Number attending school.....                  | 1,067     | 1,333                | 916     | 1,051       | 596       | 616           | 1,066   | 451         | 531           | 503                   | 289     | 992          | 381          |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 84        | 157                  | 137     | 42          | 7         | 42            | 10      | 2           | 3             | 21                    | 28      | 3            | 3            |
| Number attending school.....                  | 60        | 128                  | 128     | 33          | 7         | 38            | 9       | 1           | 2             | 13                    | 9       | 3            | 2            |
| Negro, number.....                            |           |                      |         | 9           | 9         |               | 24      |             | 5             | 2                     | 2       | 14           | 45           |
| Number attending school.....                  |           |                      |         | 8           | 9         |               | 22      |             | 5             |                       |         | 12           | 39           |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |           |                      |         |             |           |               |         |             |               |                       |         |              |              |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 1,415     | 1,482                | 853     | 2,097       | 1,023     | 842           | 1,549   | 905         | 717           | 604                   | 593     | 1,598        | 874          |
| Families, number.....                         | 1,574     | 1,680                | 889     | 2,191       | 1,125     | 1,008         | 1,643   | 959         | 779           | 649                   | 618     | 1,702        | 931          |

| SUBJECT.                                      | Wentherly. | Wells-boro. | West Berwick. <sup>1</sup> | West Hazleton. | West Homestead. <sup>1</sup> | West Newton. | West Pittston. | Wick-boro. <sup>1</sup> | Williams-town. | Wilmerding. | Wind-ber. <sup>1</sup> | Winton. | Wyoming. |
|---|------------|-------------|----------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|--------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|-------------|------------------------|---------|----------|
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>               |            |             |                            |                |                              |              |                |                         |                |             |                        |         |          |
| Total population, 1910.....                   | 2,501      | 3,183       | 5,512                      | 4,715          | 3,009                        | 2,880        | 6,848          | 2,775                   | 2,904          | 6,133       | 8,013                  | 5,280   | 3,010    |
| 1900.....                                     | 2,471      | 2,954       |                            | 2,516          |                              | 2,467        | 5,846          |                         | 2,934          | 4,179       |                        | 3,425   | 1,909    |
| Male.....                                     | 1,203      | 1,493       | 3,339                      | 2,611          | 1,851                        | 1,512        | 3,344          | 1,509                   | 1,450          | 3,635       | 4,736                  | 3,028   | 1,604    |
| Female.....                                   | 1,298      | 1,690       | 2,173                      | 2,204          | 1,158                        | 1,368        | 3,504          | 1,266                   | 1,454          | 2,498       | 3,277                  | 2,252   | 1,406    |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 1,800      | 2,530       | 2,791                      | 1,141          | 897                          | 1,589        | 3,351          | 2,102                   | 1,755          | 2,252       | 2,447                  | 624     | 1,321    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 491        | 455         | 689                        | 2,018          | 842                          | 671          | 2,041          | 845                     | 1,747          | 1,747       | 2,432                  | 2,432   | 1,011    |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 209        | 163         | 2,031                      | 1,556          | 1,249                        | 586          | 1,355          | 352                     | 302            | 2,112       | 3,438                  | 2,193   | 678      |
| Negro.....                                    | 1          | 35          | 1                          |                | 21                           | 33           | 101            |                         |                | 20          | 13                     | 81      |          |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....            |            |             |                            |                |                              | 1            |                |                         | 2              | 2           | 3                      |         |          |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                    |            |             |                            |                |                              |              |                |                         |                |             |                        |         |          |
| Total number.....                             | 671        | 968         | 2,060                      | 1,283          | 1,244                        | 881          | 2,001          | 856                     | 761            | 2,341       | 2,833                  | 1,499   | 928      |
| Native white—Native parentage.....            | 432        | 740         | 731                        | 229            | 213                          | 416          | 870            | 523                     | 359            | 714         | 626                    | 94      | 375      |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....  | 126        | 134         | 70                         | 252            | 170                          | 124          | 421            | 101                     | 247            | 294         | 153                    | 234     | 201      |
| Foreign-born white.....                       | 113        | 82          | 1,258                      | 802            | 854                          | 332          | 675            | 232                     | 155            | 1,326       | 2,038                  | 1,166   | 352      |
| Naturalized.....                              | 89         | 57          | 80                         | 282            | 135                          | 77           | 267            | 35                      | 123            | 274         | 228                    | 75      | 163      |
| Negro.....                                    |            | 12          | 1                          |                | 7                            | 8            | 35             |                         |                | 5           | 8                      | 5       |          |
| <b>ILLITERACY</b>                             |            |             |                            |                |                              |              |                |                         |                |             |                        |         |          |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....       | 2,003      | 2,702       | 4,190                      | 3,285          | 2,364                        | 2,263        | 5,513          | 2,056                   | 2,188          | 4,739       | 5,694                  | 3,694   | 2,271    |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 41         | 22          | 613                        | 544            | 302                          | 14           | 523            | 56                      | 148            | 610         | 820                    | 1,302   | 315      |
| Native white 10 years old and over.....       | 1,794      | 2,516       | 2,265                      | 1,778          | 1,122                        | 1,672        | 4,110          | 1,716                   | 1,891          | 2,657       | 2,402                  | 1,572   | 1,619    |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 15         | 9           | 35                         | 33             | 4                            | 2            | 59             | 15                      | 89             | 4           | 37                     | 19      | 80       |
| Foreign-born white 10 years old and over..... | 208        | 159         | 1,924                      | 1,507          | 1,227                        | 561          | 1,318          | 339                     | 295            | 2,066       | 3,277                  | 2,103   | 652      |
| Number illiterate.....                        | 26         | 10          | 678                        | 511            | 294                          | 11           | 457            | 41                      | 59             | 603         | 779                    | 1,283   | 235      |
| Negro 10 years old and over.....              | 1          | 27          | 1                          |                | 15                           | 29           | 85             | 1                       |                | 14          | 12                     | 19      |          |
| Number illiterate.....                        |            | 3           |                            |                | 4                            | 1            | 7              |                         |                | 3           | 4                      |         |          |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....           | 18         | 12          | 387                        | 209            | 204                          | 8            | 261            | 37                      | 51             | 390         | 470                    | 739     | 147      |
| <b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>              |            |             |                            |                |                              |              |                |                         |                |             |                        |         |          |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....    | 793        | 802         | 1,490                      | 1,513          | 670                          | 810          | 1,906          | 819                     | 911            | 1,524       | 2,165                  | 1,829   | 870      |
| Number attending school.....                  | 489        | 584         | 835                        | 929            | 419                          | 494          | 1,207          | 541                     | 605            | 904         | 1,179                  | 1,047   | 609      |
| <b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>      |            |             |                            |                |                              |              |                |                         |                |             |                        |         |          |
| Native white, number.....                     | 464        | 432         | 696                        | 887            | 361                          | 424          | 1,015          | 497                     | 567            | 781         | 1,089                  | 1,023   | 506      |
| Number attending school.....                  | 406        | 395         | 630                        | 793            | 331                          | 365          | 902            | 452                     | 512            | 687         | 906                    | 857     | 474      |
| Foreign-born white, number.....               | 1          | 5           | 137                        | 76             | 34                           | 36           | 52             | 17                      | 10             | 69          | 200                    | 136     | 31       |
| Number attending school.....                  | 1          | 5           | 111                        | 65             | 27                           | 29           | 43             | 14                      | 8              | 54          | 151                    | 106     | 20       |
| Negro, number.....                            |            |             |                            | 3              | 10                           | 15           |                |                         |                | 8           |                        | 11      |          |
| Number attending school.....                  |            |             |                            | 2              | 10                           | 14           |                |                         | 7              |             |                        | 9       |          |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                 |            |             |                            |                |                              |              |                |                         |                |             |                        |         |          |
| Dwellings, number.....                        | 559        | 835         | 946                        | 812            | 441                          | 574          | 1,463          | 551                     | 623            | 929         | 1,264                  | 904     | 593      |
| Families, number.....                         | 571        | 863         | 1,025                      | 865            | 561                          | 639          | 1,526          | 568                     | 637            | 1,095       | 1,415                  | 909     | 596      |

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 52.

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE.

ALLENTOWN.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD. |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|--|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|  |           | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12    | 13    |
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>              |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 51,913    | 4,125 | 3,622 | 3,396 | 2,531 | 2,150 | 5,077 | 3,566 | 7,168 | 4,260 | 7,290 | 4,997 | 1,874 | 1,857 |
| Male.....                                    | 25,098    | 2,085 | 1,806 | 1,604 | 1,209 | 986   | 2,408 | 1,662 | 3,535 | 2,092 | 3,495 | 2,400 | 986   | 830   |
| Female.....                                  | 26,815    | 2,040 | 1,816 | 1,792 | 1,322 | 1,164 | 2,669 | 1,904 | 3,633 | 2,168 | 3,795 | 2,597 | 888   | 1,027 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 38,368    | 2,539 | 2,698 | 2,766 | 2,220 | 1,925 | 747   | 3,390 | 6,433 | 2,767 | 5,008 | 4,631 | 1,623 | 1,621 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 7,172     | 819   | 467   | 336   | 210   | 124   | 1,917 | 109   | 515   | 399   | 1,195 | 261   | 160   | 154   |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 6,234     | 767   | 432   | 282   | 89    | 86    | 2,413 | 63    | 183   | 569   | 1,084 | 100   | 85    | 81    |
| Negro.....                                   | 134       | ..... | 23    | 12    | 10    | 15    | ..... | 43    | 37    | 24    | 3     | ..... | ..... | 1     |
| Indian and Chinese.....                      | 5         | ..... | 2     | ..... | 2     | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1     | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>          |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Austria.....                                 | 1,530     | 306   | 40    | 48    | 5     | 4     | 601   | 4     | 15    | 222   | 272   | 8     | ..... | 5     |
| Canada.....                                  | 38        | 2     | 5     | 6     | 1     | 2     | 1     | 3     | 1     | 3     | 7     | ..... | ..... | 3     |
| England.....                                 | 188       | 16    | 13    | 13    | 6     | 7     | 20    | 7     | 15    | 18    | 43    | 18    | 3     | 9     |
| France.....                                  | 48        | 9     | 5     | ..... | 2     | 1     | 9     | ..... | ..... | 7     | 8     | ..... | 1     | 4     |
| Germany.....                                 | 1,104     | 130   | 104   | 80    | 53    | 32    | 131   | 25    | 96    | 178   | 179   | 25    | 38    | 29    |
| Hungary.....                                 | 1,359     | 115   | 130   | 35    | 7     | 10    | 801   | 1     | 12    | 8     | 200   | 13    | 10    | 11    |
| Ireland.....                                 | 416       | 46    | 10    | 4     | ..... | 4     | 244   | 3     | 7     | 46    | 35    | 7     | 3     | 8     |
| Italy.....                                   | 662       | 58    | 70    | 57    | ..... | 1     | 203   | 1     | 12    | 29    | 228   | 3     | ..... | ..... |
| Russia.....                                  | 550       | 42    | 23    | 29    | 8     | 9     | 325   | 5     | 7     | 14    | 67    | ..... | 21    | ..... |
| Scotland.....                                | 81        | 7     | 1     | 3     | ..... | ..... | 16    | ..... | ..... | 20    | 16    | 7     | ..... | 3     |
| Switzerland.....                             | 62        | 12    | 12    | 1     | 2     | 3     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 5     | 9     | 2     | 6     | 2     |
| Turkey.....                                  | 66        | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 50    | ..... | ..... | 2     | 6     | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Wales.....                                   | 52        | 6     | 8     | 2     | 1     | 2     | 1     | 3     | 4     | 8     | 1     | 2     | 2     | 1     |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 78        | 19    | 11    | 4     | 4     | 4     | 3     | 3     | 6     | 10    | 2     | 5     | 1     | 6     |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                   |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number.....                            | 15,232    | 1,232 | 1,157 | 1,061 | 814   | 695   | 1,390 | 1,112 | 1,975 | 1,289 | 2,016 | 1,486 | 496   | 509   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 10,864    | 715   | 836   | 831   | 672   | 606   | 115   | 1,642 | 1,723 | 304   | 1,305 | 1,354 | 427   | 434   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 1,612     | 168   | 100   | 83    | 85    | 44    | 327   | 42    | 156   | 198   | 252   | 80    | 23    | 42    |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 2,705     | 340   | 210   | 142   | 49    | 39    | 648   | 27    | 89    | 275   | 458   | 43    | 33    | 35    |
| Naturalized.....                             | 904       | 108   | 60    | 50    | 36    | 25    | 212   | 20    | 57    | 121   | 136   | 32    | 21    | 26    |
| Negro.....                                   | 47        | ..... | 9     | 5     | 6     | 6     | ..... | 1     | 7     | 12    | 1     | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| <b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>      |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 41,863    | 3,183 | 2,977 | 2,846 | 2,160 | 1,855 | 3,923 | 3,020 | 5,641 | 3,470 | 5,752 | 4,087 | 1,337 | 1,532 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 1,241     | 46    | 59    | 42    | 27    | 1     | 693   | 26    | 82    | 57    | 125   | 38    | 40    | 5     |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 374       | 19    | 21    | 16    | 2     | ..... | 207   | 3     | 19    | 19    | 40    | 3     | 15    | 1     |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 14,075    | 1,106 | 898   | 827   | 562   | 480   | 1,593 | 801   | 2,113 | 1,155 | 2,112 | 1,324 | 623   | 481   |
| Number attending school.....                 | 7,938     | 613   | 530   | 470   | 350   | 231   | 680   | 506   | 1,184 | 626   | 1,157 | 872   | 377   | 333   |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 11,379    | 862   | 824   | 788   | 621   | 531   | 776   | 916   | 1,638 | 918   | 1,542 | 1,150 | 376   | 437   |
| Families, number.....                        | 11,772    | 890   | 847   | 841   | 672   | 567   | 834   | 961   | 1,667 | 943   | 1,554 | 1,171 | 382   | 443   |

ALTOONA.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD. |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|--|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|  |           | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12    |
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>              |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 52,127    | 4,177 | 6,164 | 3,822 | 4,857 | 5,565 | 8,035 | 3,584 | 5,539 | 3,357 | 3,770 | 1,686 | 1,571 |
| Male.....                                    | 26,134    | 2,079 | 3,152 | 1,841 | 2,486 | 2,834 | 3,941 | 1,841 | 2,806 | 1,609 | 1,950 | 819   | 776   |
| Female.....                                  | 25,993    | 2,098 | 3,012 | 1,981 | 2,371 | 2,731 | 4,094 | 1,743 | 2,733 | 1,748 | 1,820 | 867   | 795   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 37,740    | 3,546 | 4,303 | 2,587 | 2,938 | 3,350 | 5,748 | 3,115 | 3,795 | 2,574 | 3,116 | 1,371 | 1,297 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 8,713     | 436   | 1,119 | 836   | 1,061 | 1,193 | 1,431 | 320   | 1,022 | 424   | 456   | 1,271 | 194   |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 5,212     | 172   | 729   | 325   | 857   | 897   | 808   | 147   | 715   | 211   | 198   | 89    | 64    |
| Negro.....                                   | 453       | 22    | 12    | 73    | 1     | 125   | 46    | ..... | 5     | 148   | ..... | 5     | 16    |
| Indian and Chinese.....                      | 9         | 1     | 1     | 1     | ..... | ..... | 2     | 2     | 2     | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>          |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Austria.....                                 | 309       | 2     | 6     | 2     | 6     | 175   | 16    | 51    | 28    | 12    | 6     | 3     | 2     |
| Canada.....                                  | 40        | 6     | 5     | 2     | 2     | 4     | 7     | 4     | 2     | 4     | 2     | ..... | ..... |
| England.....                                 | 340       | 37    | 43    | 54    | 35    | 23    | 41    | 19    | 26    | 21    | 9     | 23    | 9     |
| Germany.....                                 | 1,658     | 37    | 235   | 81    | 437   | 84    | 395   | 26    | 208   | 31    | 81    | 24    | 19    |
| Greece.....                                  | 91        | 7     | 1     | 16    | 26    | 30    | 5     | ..... | ..... | 5     | ..... | ..... | 1     |
| Hungary.....                                 | 68        | 1     | ..... | ..... | ..... | 7     | ..... | 7     | 27    | 1     | 9     | 16    | ..... |
| Ireland.....                                 | 530       | 28    | 48    | 90    | 49    | 80    | 103   | 11    | 44    | 48    | 15    | 12    | 2     |
| Italy.....                                   | 1,281     | 13    | 351   | 13    | 268   | 32    | 149   | ..... | 352   | 19    | 63    | ..... | 21    |
| Russia.....                                  | 539       | 2     | ..... | 29    | ..... | 411   | 36    | 2     | 2     | 54    | ..... | ..... | 3     |
| Scotland.....                                | 57        | 8     | 2     | 9     | 7     | 3     | 6     | 10    | 3     | 6     | 2     | ..... | 1     |
| Sweden.....                                  | 50        | 4     | 4     | 7     | 2     | 20    | 1     | ..... | 1     | 3     | 2     | 3     | 3     |
| Switzerland.....                             | 86        | 2     | 16    | 6     | 15    | 3     | 32    | ..... | 5     | 1     | 2     | 4     | ..... |
| Turkey.....                                  | 82        | 17    | 11    | 8     | 4     | 15    | 9     | 7     | 11    | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 81        | 8     | 7     | 8     | 6     | 10    | 8     | 10    | 6     | 6     | 7     | 2     | 3     |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                   |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number.....                            | 15,708    | 1,393 | 1,991 | 1,159 | 1,541 | 1,610 | 2,321 | 1,097 | 1,692 | 969   | 1,064 | 446   | 425   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 10,648    | 1,121 | 1,284 | 752   | 847   | 887   | 1,561 | 901   | 1,085 | 700   | 855   | 333   | 322   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 2,129     | 164   | 288   | 222   | 211   | 240   | 337   | 101   | 211   | 123   | 109   | 64    | 69    |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 2,757     | 98    | 413   | 151   | 483   | 437   | 406   | 93    | 393   | 103   | 100   | 45    | 35    |
| Naturalized.....                             | 1,083     | 41    | 140   | 105   | 148   | 147   | 188   | 35    | 143   | 60    | 51    | 14    | 11    |
| Negro.....                                   | 165       | 9     | 5     | 33    | ..... | 46    | 15    | ..... | 1     | 43    | ..... | 4     | 9     |
| <b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>      |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 41,595    | 3,557 | 5,019 | 3,194 | 3,882 | 4,260 | 6,419 | 2,794 | 4,392 | 2,733 | 2,865 | 1,250 | 1,230 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 1,307     | 45    | 226   | 63    | 137   | 249   | 152   | 22    | 220   | 16    | 105   | 25    | 38    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 611       | 15    | 128   | 16    | 84    | 117   | 60    | 10    | 111   | 2     | 44    | 11    | 13    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 14,438    | 1,007 | 1,570 | 1,004 | 1,262 | 1,697 | 2,316 | 1,004 | 1,527 | 935   | 1,112 | 506   | 468   |
| Number attending school.....                 | 9,085     | 670   | 891   | 628   | 800   | 1,150 | 1,414 | 634   | 925   | 592   | 745   | 338   | 298   |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 11,024    | 862   | 1,294 | 816   | 1,005 | 1,117 | 1,739 | 789   | 1,162 | 729   | 809   | 362   | 340   |
| Families, number.....                        | 11,473    | 915   | 1,370 | 855   | 1,075 | 1,136 | 1,800 | 813   | 1,202 | 774   | 821   | 365   | 347   |

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

ERIE.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD.  |        |        |       |        |       |
|--|-----------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|
|  |           | 1      | 2      | 3      | 4     | 5      | 6     |
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>              |           |        |        |        |       |        |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 66,525    | 10,191 | 14,791 | 11,647 | 9,711 | 10,318 | 9,867 |
| Male.....                                    | 33,515    | 5,327  | 7,711  | 5,738  | 4,772 | 5,121  | 4,846 |
| Female.....                                  | 33,010    | 4,864  | 7,080  | 5,909  | 4,939 | 5,197  | 5,021 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 25,740    | 3,790  | 3,755  | 5,312  | 4,293 | 4,525  | 4,056 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 25,494    | 3,705  | 6,302  | 3,919  | 3,510 | 3,904  | 4,034 |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 14,943    | 2,522  | 4,043  | 2,373  | 1,757 | 1,882  | 1,766 |
| Negro.....                                   | 340       | 105    | 27     | 40     | 150   | 7      | 11    |
| Chinese.....                                 | 8         |        | 4      | 3      | 1     |        |       |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>          |           |        |        |        |       |        |       |
| Austria.....                                 | 726       | 185    | 299    | 40     | 42    | 104    | 56    |
| Canada.....                                  | 897       | 131    | 118    | 191    | 222   | 105    | 80    |
| Denmark.....                                 | 176       | 32     | 21     | 10     | 19    | 6      | 28    |
| England.....                                 | 563       | 86     | 107    | 127    | 89    | 80     | 74    |
| Finland.....                                 | 155       |        |        | 11     | 131   | 1      | 10    |
| Germany.....                                 | 5,603     | 529    | 1,871  | 484    | 409   | 1,080  | 1,170 |
| Hungary.....                                 | 588       | 98     | 182    | 130    | 97    | 5      | 76    |
| Ireland.....                                 | 1,122     | 334    | 170    | 185    | 250   | 125    | 58    |
| Italy.....                                   | 1,307     | 194    | 16     | 847    | 113   | 85     | 52    |
| Roumania.....                                | 189       | 19     | 102    | 53     |       | 1      | 14    |
| Russia.....                                  | 2,273     | 507    | 1,523  | 32     | 51    | 140    | 20    |
| Scotland.....                                | 181       | 61     | 28     | 28     | 28    | 12     | 14    |
| Sweden.....                                  | 688       | 107    | 100    | 132    | 141   | 86     | 62    |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 475       | 69     | 94     | 103    | 105   | 52     | 52    |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                   |           |        |        |        |       |        |       |
| Total number.....                            | 20,095    | 3,326  | 4,474  | 3,670  | 2,988 | 2,920  | 2,717 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 6,428     | 1,040  | 900    | 1,435  | 1,120 | 1,023  | 910   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 5,904     | 928    | 1,181  | 1,005  | 902   | 904    | 924   |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 7,562     | 1,305  | 2,381  | 1,217  | 840   | 930    | 880   |
| Naturalized.....                             | 3,348     | 500    | 833    | 459    | 491   | 505    | 560   |
| Negro.....                                   | 134       | 53     | 8      | 11     | 56    | 3      | 3     |
| <b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>      |           |        |        |        |       |        |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 52,880    | 8,163  | 11,346 | 9,616  | 8,055 | 8,033  | 7,667 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 1,979     | 580    | 804    | 145    | 180   | 210    | 110   |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 1,054     | 347    | 413    | 67     | 63    | 109    | 55    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 18,492    | 2,851  | 4,098  | 2,904  | 2,559 | 3,073  | 2,947 |
| Number attending school.....                 | 10,576    | 1,656  | 2,254  | 1,670  | 1,515 | 1,576  | 1,905 |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                |           |        |        |        |       |        |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 12,437    | 1,759  | 2,361  | 2,355  | 1,966 | 2,063  | 1,933 |
| Families, number.....                        | 14,742    | 2,060  | 3,141  | 2,766  | 2,274 | 2,267  | 2,244 |

HARRISBURG.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD. |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|--|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|  |           | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12    | 13    |
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>              |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 64,186    | 3,859 | 6,347 | 1,900 | 3,292 | 4,148 | 4,121 | 7,851 | 6,330 | 9,351 | 5,173 | 4,908 | 4,620 | 2,286 |
| Male.....                                    | 31,183    | 1,999 | 3,136 | 988   | 1,420 | 1,943 | 1,935 | 3,948 | 3,119 | 4,508 | 2,528 | 2,336 | 2,150 | 1,167 |
| Female.....                                  | 33,003    | 1,860 | 3,211 | 912   | 1,872 | 2,205 | 2,186 | 3,903 | 3,211 | 4,843 | 2,645 | 2,572 | 2,464 | 1,119 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 49,576    | 2,620 | 4,019 | 1,318 | 2,533 | 3,499 | 2,996 | 5,577 | 3,321 | 7,872 | 4,575 | 4,270 | 4,071 | 2,005 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 5,926     | 550   | 609   | 220   | 286   | 361   | 412   | 621   | 615   | 829   | 454   | 416   | 365   | 188   |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 4,134     | 422   | 394   | 208   | 149   | 170   | 201   | 964   | 722   | 399   | 131   | 126   | 157   | 91    |
| Negro.....                                   | 4,535     | 267   | 424   | 151   | 321   | 118   | 512   | 687   | 1,670 | 247   | 13    | 96    | 27    | 2     |
| Indian and Chinese.....                      | 15        |       | 1     | 3     | 3     |       |       | 2     | 2     | 4     |       |       |       |       |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>          |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Austria.....                                 | 299       | 104   | 32    | 41    | 6     | 1     | 3     | 27    | 6     | 2     |       | 7     | 4     | 6     |
| Canada.....                                  | 62        |       | 5     | 2     | 8     | 3     |       | 3     | 5     | 10    | 6     | 7     | 9     | 4     |
| England.....                                 | 223       | 15    | 24    | 10    | 13    | 17    | 7     | 36    | 33    | 19    | 14    | 11    | 11    | 11    |
| Germany.....                                 | 834       | 79    | 74    | 28    | 45    | 79    | 73    | 127   | 67    | 94    | 29    | 33    | 73    | 28    |
| Greece.....                                  | 46        |       |       | 11    | 2     | 3     | 1     | 5     | 3     | 16    | 4     |       |       | 1     |
| Hungary.....                                 | 621       | 34    |       | 8     | 2     |       | 1     | 426   | 124   | 23    | 1     | 1     | 1     |       |
| Ireland.....                                 | 315       | 35    | 27    | 17    | 21    | 23    | 8     | 52    | 31    | 31    | 19    | 24    | 19    | 8     |
| Italy.....                                   | 479       | 52    | 191   | 64    | 2     | 1     | 14    | 21    | 48    | 72    | 2     | 7     | 2     | 3     |
| Roumania.....                                | 80        |       |       |       |       |       | 2     | 76    |       |       | 1     | 1     |       |       |
| Russia.....                                  | 874       | 10    | 23    | 7     | 14    | 39    | 71    | 187   | 380   | 71    | 22    | 18    | 29    | 3     |
| Scotland.....                                | 74        | 6     | 8     | 7     | 11    |       | 3     | 3     | 2     | 17    | 9     | 1     | 3     | 4     |
| Switzerland.....                             | 27        | 5     |       | 1     | 2     |       | 1     | 1     | 2     | 7     | 1     | 2     | 2     | 3     |
| Wales.....                                   | 93        | 14    | 8     | 1     | 18    | 2     | 5     | 4     | 5     | 14    | 15    | 2     | 2     | 3     |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 107       | 8     | 2     | 11    | 5     | 6     | 2     | 25    | 13    | 9     | 3     | 4     | 2     | 17    |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                   |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number.....                            | 20,171    | 1,239 | 2,008 | 776   | 1,075 | 1,346 | 1,254 | 2,489 | 2,095 | 2,991 | 1,504 | 1,408 | 1,362 | 623   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 14,785    | 749   | 1,499 | 516   | 818   | 1,101 | 882   | 1,661 | 1,031 | 2,426 | 1,272 | 1,177 | 1,162 | 521   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 1,842     | 163   | 194   | 78    | 98    | 132   | 130   | 183   | 124   | 204   | 158   | 144   | 117   | 57    |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 1,970     | 232   | 212   | 106   | 62    | 75    | 89    | 448   | 291   | 211   | 68    | 63    | 78    | 45    |
| Naturalized.....                             | 917       | 73    | 83    | 47    | 44    | 62    | 68    | 96    | 133   | 119   | 54    | 46    | 68    | 34    |
| Negro.....                                   | 1,550     | 95    | 132   | 73    | 94    | 37    | 153   | 195   | 647   | 86    | 7     | 24    | 5     | 2     |
| <b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>      |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 53,599    | 3,107 | 5,267 | 1,773 | 2,988 | 3,637 | 3,467 | 6,431 | 5,352 | 7,861 | 4,137 | 4,011 | 3,832 | 1,736 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 1,338     | 141   | 151   | 100   | 79    | 20    | 98    | 269   | 276   | 77    | 22    | 33    | 15    | 57    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 586       | 86    | 85    | 52    | 25    | 5     | 36    | 122   | 106   | 29    | 8     | 11    | 3     | 18    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 15,973    | 1,036 | 1,570 | 316   | 549   | 913   | 1,008 | 2,106 | 1,493 | 2,341 | 1,468 | 1,307 | 1,138 | 728   |
| Number attending school.....                 | 10,437    | 557   | 1,030 | 144   | 379   | 614   | 690   | 1,286 | 994   | 1,556 | 1,038 | 959   | 766   | 424   |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 14,461    | 813   | 1,452 | 383   | 791   | 987   | 1,004 | 1,060 | 1,375 | 2,110 | 1,161 | 1,136 | 1,098 | 491   |
| Families, number.....                        | 15,073    | 828   | 1,505 | 425   | 849   | 1,023 | 1,033 | 1,755 | 1,446 | 2,244 | 1,178 | 1,168 | 1,119 | 500   |

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

JOHNSTOWN.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD. |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|--|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|  |           | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    |
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>              |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 55,482    | 2,893 | 1,345 | 622   | 1,284 | 2,424 | 3,646 | 4,476 | 2,862 | 2,963 | 2,319 |
| Male.....                                    | 30,940    | 1,277 | 670   | 315   | 702   | 1,211 | 1,772 | 2,264 | 1,395 | 1,070 | 1,410 |
| Female.....                                  | 24,542    | 1,416 | 675   | 307   | 582   | 1,213 | 1,874 | 2,212 | 1,467 | 1,293 | 909   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 20,237    | 1,547 | 781   | 281   | 786   | 1,069 | 2,657 | 3,097 | 2,352 | 1,116 | 701   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 13,467    | 806   | 377   | 185   | 221   | 512   | 658   | 954   | 383   | 908   | 687   |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 15,316    | 328   | 169   | 156   | 229   | 201   | 217   | 374   | 122   | 838   | 922   |
| Negro.....                                   | 442       | 7     | 14    | ..... | 43    | 41    | 114   | 49    | 5     | 101   | 9     |
| Indian and Chinese.....                      | 20        | 5     | 4     | ..... | 5     | 1     | ..... | 2     | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>          |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Austria.....                                 | 4,736     | 7     | 4     | 6     | 14    | 17    | 3     | 3     | 16    | 45    | 12    |
| Canada.....                                  | 62        | 10    | 2     | 1     | 4     | 2     | 3     | 5     | 5     | ..... | 1     |
| England.....                                 | 649       | 52    | 25    | 7     | 19    | 49    | 37    | 43    | 30    | 13    | 22    |
| Germany.....                                 | 1,582     | 58    | 26    | 29    | 32    | 54    | 126   | 241   | 43    | 220   | 91    |
| Greece.....                                  | 37        | 1     | ..... | ..... | ..... | 13    | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Hungary.....                                 | 4,563     | 25    | 7     | 7     | 9     | 6     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 62    | 498   |
| Ireland.....                                 | 447       | 20    | 8     | 5     | 4     | 9     | 4     | 16    | 3     | 20    | 37    |
| Italy.....                                   | 1,905     | 5     | 5     | 63    | 124   | 6     | 7     | 4     | 2     | 457   | 245   |
| Russia.....                                  | 510       | 23    | 15    | 8     | 6     | 15    | 8     | 16    | 1     | 11    | 4     |
| Scotland.....                                | 82        | 7     | 5     | ..... | 2     | 7     | 10    | 10    | 3     | 2     | 3     |
| Sweden.....                                  | 36        | 4     | 5     | ..... | 4     | 1     | ..... | ..... | 1     | ..... | ..... |
| Switzerland.....                             | 22        | ..... | ..... | 1     | 2     | ..... | ..... | 3     | 1     | ..... | 1     |
| Turkey in Asia.....                          | 76        | 1     | 13    | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Turkey in Europe.....                        | 186       | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Wales.....                                   | 336       | 106   | 51    | 1     | 8     | 17    | 15    | 21    | 10    | ..... | 1     |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 87        | 4     | 2     | 5     | 5     | 2     | ..... | 8     | 2     | 8     | 2     |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                   |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number.....                            | 18,808    | 852   | 450   | 210   | 479   | 775   | 1,060 | 1,250 | 748   | 1,037 | 810   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 6,769     | 455   | 242   | 90    | 208   | 490   | 730   | 786   | 588   | 251   | 125   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 2,672     | 229   | 115   | 40    | 58    | 163   | 169   | 248   | 104   | 218   | 171   |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 9,225     | 159   | 80    | 74    | 132   | 103   | 119   | 196   | 54    | 518   | 610   |
| Naturalized.....                             | 1,621     | 117   | 65    | 13    | 28    | 44    | 88    | 152   | 34    | 129   | 76    |
| Negro.....                                   | 185       | 4     | 9     | ..... | 18    | 18    | 42    | 19    | 2     | 50    | 4     |
| <b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>      |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 43,360    | 2,300 | 1,166 | 523   | 1,085 | 2,050 | 2,945 | 3,470 | 2,177 | 2,366 | 1,814 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 3,912     | 7     | 1     | 29    | 112   | 8     | 14    | 52    | 25    | 88    | 138   |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 2,504     | 4     | 1     | 11    | 57    | 2     | 6     | 19    | 8     | 60    | 100   |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 15,594    | 736   | 339   | 178   | 296   | 645   | 1,013 | 1,387 | 932   | 818   | 634   |
| Number attending school.....                 | 8,526     | 403   | 164   | 104   | 142   | 362   | 597   | 872   | 584   | 403   | 315   |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 9,700     | 549   | 221   | 96    | 232   | 534   | 803   | 962   | 597   | 525   | 360   |
| Families, number.....                        | 10,665    | 575   | 325   | 118   | 261   | 537   | 825   | 984   | 599   | 539   | 374   |

| SUBJECT.                                     | WARD. |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|  | 11    | 12    | 13    | 14    | 15    | 16    | 17    | 18    | 19    | 20    | 21    |
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>              |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 3,945 | 1,893 | 1,443 | 2,403 | 3,224 | 5,482 | 5,735 | 2,032 | 1,680 | 2,045 | 966   |
| Male.....                                    | 2,725 | 1,071 | 804   | 1,494 | 2,302 | 3,475 | 3,001 | 1,017 | 854   | 1,040 | 471   |
| Female.....                                  | 1,220 | 822   | 639   | 909   | 922   | 2,007 | 2,734 | 1,015 | 826   | 1,005 | 495   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 586   | 675   | 734   | 254   | 168   | 453   | 3,870 | 1,103 | 1,283 | 1,388 | 736   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 845   | 611   | 367   | 844   | 760   | 1,822 | 1,085 | 592   | 283   | 435   | 132   |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 2,504 | 601   | 342   | 1,305 | 2,296 | 3,206 | 738   | 337   | 112   | 221   | 98    |
| Negro.....                                   | 10    | 6     | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 41    | 1     | 1     | 1     | ..... |
| Indian and Chinese.....                      | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1     | 1     | ..... | 1     | ..... | ..... |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Austria.....                                 | 1,008 | 3     | 2     | 568   | 463   | 2,219 | 227   | 25    | 7     | 52    | 35    |
| Canada.....                                  | 2     | ..... | 3     | ..... | ..... | 8     | 10    | 2     | 2     | 2     | ..... |
| England.....                                 | 23    | 46    | 64    | 6     | 3     | 23    | 87    | 27    | 11    | 23    | 39    |
| Germany.....                                 | 63    | 77    | 11    | 34    | 9     | 140   | 142   | 78    | 38    | 64    | 3     |
| Greece.....                                  | ..... | 1     | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Hungary.....                                 | 911   | 2     | 9     | 540   | 1,589 | 609   | 77    | 143   | 12    | 37    | 8     |
| Ireland.....                                 | 16    | 58    | 16    | 79    | 24    | 41    | 38    | 25    | 9     | 6     | 3     |
| Italy.....                                   | 437   | 396   | 117   | 4     | 2     | 3     | 13    | 2     | ..... | 13    | 3     |
| Russia.....                                  | 33    | ..... | 109   | 50    | 66    | 58    | 62    | 11    | 10    | 3     | 1     |
| Scotland.....                                | 1     | 11    | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 16    | ..... | 1     | 1     | 2     |
| Sweden.....                                  | 1     | ..... | 1     | ..... | 2     | ..... | 2     | 14    | ..... | 1     | ..... |
| Switzerland.....                             | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3     | ..... | ..... | 3     | ..... | 1     |
| Turkey in Asia.....                          | ..... | ..... | 8     | 13    | 36    | ..... | 4     | ..... | ..... | 3     | ..... |
| Turkey in Europe.....                        | 3     | ..... | ..... | ..... | 88    | 94    | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2     | ..... |
| Wales.....                                   | 4     | 5     | ..... | 7     | ..... | ..... | 54    | 8     | 15    | 11    | 6     |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 2     | 2     | 1     | 4     | 14    | 8     | 4     | 7     | 4     | 3     | ..... |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number.....                            | 1,859 | 577   | 421   | 911   | 1,665 | 2,205 | 1,654 | 487   | 467   | 542   | 249   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 145   | 136   | 181   | 59    | 40    | 65    | 964   | 258   | 358   | 313   | 175   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 87    | 108   | 76    | 59    | 63    | 231   | 202   | 72    | 54    | 111   | 28    |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 1,620 | 333   | 164   | 793   | 1,562 | 1,918 | 416   | 157   | 53    | 118   | 46    |
| Naturalized.....                             | 145   | 63    | 49    | 52    | 72    | 169   | 150   | 61    | 35    | 54    | 25    |
| Negro.....                                   | 7     | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 11    | ..... | 1     | ..... | ..... |
| <b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 3,163 | 1,368 | 1,111 | 1,756 | 2,606 | 4,183 | 4,327 | 1,455 | 1,278 | 1,503 | 714   |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 506   | 256   | 67    | 433   | 836   | 954   | 146   | 30    | 28    | 82    | 10    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 422   | 158   | 26    | 281   | 573   | 618   | 80    | 10    | 14    | 48    | 6     |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 931   | 590   | 308   | 651   | 634   | 1,392 | 1,741 | 706   | 503   | 664   | 296   |
| Number attending school.....                 | 413   | 354   | 264   | 351   | 268   | 650   | 1,037 | 408   | 290   | 340   | 196   |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 513   | 314   | 240   | 332   | 326   | 661   | 1,170 | 389   | 361   | 421   | 184   |
| Families, number.....                        | 557   | 343   | 269   | 389   | 447   | 917   | 1,212 | 404   | 377   | 422   | 191   |

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

PHILADELPHIA.

| SUBJECT,   | THE CITY. | WARD.  |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |       |        |        |
|--|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|
|  |           | 1      | 2      | 3      | 4      | 5      | 6     | 7      | 8      | 9     | 10     | 11     |
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>                    |           |        |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |       |        |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                        | 1,549,008 | 47,712 | 40,538 | 25,747 | 22,318 | 17,006 | 6,374 | 27,425 | 13,965 | 5,071 | 19,428 | 11,619 |
| Male.....  | 760,463   | 24,190 | 21,370 | 13,510 | 11,870 | 9,173  | 3,555 | 12,649 | 6,102  | 2,515 | 10,029 | 6,341  |
| Female.....  | 788,545   | 23,522 | 19,168 | 12,231 | 10,446 | 7,833  | 2,819 | 14,770 | 7,863  | 2,556 | 8,797  | 5,278  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 584,008   | 7,809  | 2,575  | 1,424  | 966    | 2,075  | 1,408 | 6,536  | 6,240  | 2,291 | 8,704  | 1,499  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 496,785   | 10,667 | 15,021 | 9,292  | 7,779  | 5,724  | 2,202 | 4,670  | 2,492  | 1,059 | 5,559  | 3,908  |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 382,578   | 23,013 | 22,238 | 13,518 | 11,016 | 8,426  | 2,688 | 4,631  | 3,371  | 871   | 4,160  | 6,107  |
| Negro.....   | 84,459    | 208    | 639    | 1,501  | 2,542  | 763    | 73    | 11,553 | 1,839  | 844   | 593    | 99     |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....      | 1,178     | 25     | 13     | 12     | 13     | 18     | 3     | 35     | 23     | 6     | 410    | 6      |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                       |           |        |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |       |        |        |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                |           |        |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |       |        |        |
| Austria.....                                       | 19,859    | 569    | 378    | 438    | 767    | 899    | 187   | 145    | 44     | 18    | 155    | 1,062  |
| Belgium.....                                       | 478       | 11     | 12     | 4      | 1      | 4      | 1     | 3      | 7      | 4     | 4      | 2      |
| Canada.....  | 3,949     | 23     | 23     | 12     | 8      | 26     | 16    | 62     | 59     | 28    | 121    | 6      |
| Cuba and other West Indies <sup>1</sup> .....      | 638       | 5      | 5      | —      | 2      | 6      | 2     | 21     | 11     | 8     | 25     | —      |
| Denmark.....                                       | 1,119     | 13     | 8      | 2      | 4      | 18     | 9     | 7      | 8      | 2     | 18     | 2      |
| England.....                                       | 36,530    | 481    | 193    | 130    | 112    | 186    | 91    | 267    | 332    | 98    | 406    | 85     |
| France.....  | 2,650     | 33     | 39     | 27     | 15     | 30     | 6     | 81     | 98     | 24    | 65     | 9      |
| Germany.....                                       | 61,467    | 834    | 494    | 485    | 283    | 298    | 283   | 212    | 241    | 92    | 437    | 579    |
| Greece.....  | 589       | 1      | —      | 5      | 26     | 125    | 16    | 58     | 80     | 14    | 85     | 2      |
| Holland.....                                       | 347       | 7      | 20     | 2      | 6      | 4      | 1     | 4      | 4      | 2     | 9      | 3      |
| Hungary.....                                       | 12,495    | 195    | 48     | 60     | 210    | 300    | 40    | 72     | 18     | 13    | 41     | 858    |
| Ireland.....                                       | 83,187    | 1,240  | 490    | 361    | 211    | 642    | 349   | 2,146  | 1,870  | 410   | 1,559  | 319    |
| Italy.....   | 45,308    | 2,346  | 11,527 | 6,538  | 3,732  | 197    | 65    | 158    | 88     | 51    | 1,162  | 45     |
| Norway.....  | 1,142     | 30     | 25     | 5      | 6      | 48     | 7     | 16     | 25     | 3     | 10     | 5      |
| Roumania.....                                      | 4,413     | 597    | 306    | 304    | 282    | 320    | 22    | 101    | 7      | 1     | 33     | 108    |
| Russia.....  | 90,696    | 16,398 | 8,427  | 5,093  | 5,269  | 5,149  | 1,533 | 1,036  | 177    | 35    | 639    | 2,863  |
| Scotland.....                                      | 9,174     | 92     | 21     | 8      | 15     | 38     | 21    | 96     | 91     | 26    | 103    | 25     |
| Sweden.....  | 2,429     | 31     | 28     | 9      | 17     | 47     | 9     | 41     | 65     | 12    | 59     | 4      |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 2,013     | 16     | 7      | 3      | 5      | 6      | 17    | 11     | 39     | 9     | 32     | 34     |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                | 973       | 11     | 23     | 2      | 1      | 9      | 2     | 34     | 5      | 3     | 42     | 8      |
| Turkey in Europe.....                              | 525       | 7      | 24     | 5      | —      | 17     | 4     | 28     | 5      | —     | 86     | 2      |
| Wales.....   | 1,032     | 4      | 1      | —      | 1      | 1      | 2     | 4      | 11     | 1     | 19     | 3      |
| Other foreign countries.....                       | 1,665     | 69     | 40     | 25     | 43     | 56     | 9     | 28     | 36     | 17    | 50     | 23     |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>         |           |        |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |       |        |        |
| Austria.....                                       | 9,159     | 318    | 227    | 204    | 379    | 439    | 75    | 62     | 25     | 4     | 61     | 428    |
| Canada.....  | 836       | 8      | 3      | 3      | —      | 1      | 3     | 9      | 11     | 4     | 23     | 1      |
| Denmark.....                                       | 458       | 9      | 3      | —      | —      | 2      | —     | 9      | 1      | 1     | 2      | —      |
| England.....                                       | 21,076    | 138    | 54     | 43     | 19     | 49     | 47    | 98     | 90     | 51    | 226    | 18     |
| France.....  | 1,424     | 14     | 5      | 7      | 9      | 11     | 7     | 26     | 13     | 9     | 34     | 3      |
| Germany.....                                       | 80,187    | 1,227  | 575    | 709    | 229    | 297    | 255   | 225    | 229    | 117   | 580    | 636    |
| Holland.....                                       | 229       | 3      | 3      | 3      | 8      | 3      | 1     | 1      | 3      | 1     | 4      | —      |
| Hungary.....                                       | 4,075     | 128    | 20     | 61     | 146    | 240    | 17    | 64     | 8      | 6     | 20     | 221    |
| Ireland.....                                       | 115,809   | 2,104  | 738    | 622    | 376    | 765    | 497   | 1,690  | 878    | 354   | 2,169  | 477    |
| Italy.....   | 28,942    | 1,858  | 8,004  | 4,140  | 2,575  | 156    | 54    | 108    | 30     | 21    | 119    | 23     |
| Norway.....  | 404       | 18     | 6      | —      | —      | 5      | 3     | 5      | 1      | —     | 3      | —      |
| Russia.....  | 45,650    | 7,596  | 3,608  | 2,543  | 3,095  | 2,535  | 656   | 772    | 102    | 16    | 308    | 1,228  |
| Scotland.....                                      | 4,784     | 32     | 13     | 2      | 14     | 11     | 12    | 29     | 30     | 13    | 44     | 7      |
| Sweden.....  | 1,104     | 14     | 4      | —      | 2      | 1      | 5     | 5      | 8      | 5     | 18     | 1      |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 954       | 6      | 1      | 4      | —      | 3      | 10    | 6      | 2      | 1     | 14     | 13     |
| Wales.....   | 1,019     | 1      | 1      | 1      | —      | 4      | 4     | 3      | 5      | —     | 30     | 1      |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 36,382    | 1,135  | 689    | 405    | 507    | 551    | 186   | 414    | 194    | 84    | 447    | 341    |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                         |           |        |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |       |        |        |
| Total number.....                                  | 468,813   | 12,746 | 11,027 | 7,056  | 6,381  | 5,723  | 2,310 | 8,996  | 4,929  | 1,998 | 8,247  | 3,631  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 160,396   | 1,995  | 721    | 315    | 292    | 850    | 548   | 1,871  | 2,412  | 800   | 3,604  | 426    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 112,186   | 1,900  | 863    | 584    | 510    | 903    | 567   | 1,067  | 830    | 377   | 2,016  | 562    |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 167,072   | 8,756  | 9,180  | 5,589  | 4,541  | 3,602  | 1,157 | 1,464  | 942    | 391   | 2,046  | 2,605  |
| Naturalized.....                                   | 69,415    | 2,463  | 1,756  | 1,019  | 1,035  | 1,132  | 427   | 631    | 356    | 198   | 845    | 593    |
| Negro.....   | 28,120    | 71     | 251    | 556    | 1,055  | 350    | 35    | 4,566  | 725    | 336   | 212    | 32     |
| <b>ILLITERATE AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>            |           |        |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |       |        |        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....            | 1,261,132 | 35,681 | 29,341 | 18,601 | 16,490 | 13,590 | 5,134 | 24,032 | 13,051 | 4,683 | 17,074 | 8,824  |
| Number illiterate.....                             | 57,700    | 3,997  | 9,062  | 4,247  | 3,344  | 1,468  | 222   | 1,339  | 229    | 126   | 303    | 1,069  |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....                | 22,222    | 1,177  | 3,752  | 1,749  | 1,311  | 482    | 73    | 431    | 76     | 53    | 127    | 362    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....         | 410,243   | 15,687 | 13,321 | 8,155  | 7,144  | 4,978  | 1,730 | 5,358  | 1,991  | 839   | 3,838  | 3,488  |
| Number attending school.....                       | 237,333   | 8,981  | 7,424  | 4,580  | 4,396  | 2,870  | 1,056 | 3,106  | 1,087  | 397   | 2,405  | 1,861  |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                      |           |        |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |       |        |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                             | 295,220   | 7,622  | 5,234  | 3,259  | 2,770  | 1,808  | 905   | 4,616  | 2,243  | 827   | 2,752  | 1,701  |
| Families, number.....                              | 327,263   | 9,325  | 7,940  | 4,944  | 4,592  | 3,458  | 1,256 | 5,847  | 2,478  | 934   | 3,382  | 2,349  |

<sup>1</sup> Except Porto Rico.

<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.



TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

PHILADELPHIA—Continued.

| SUBJECT.   | WARD.  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|  | 12     | 13     | 14     | 15     | 16     | 17     | 18     | 19     | 20     | 21     | 22     | 23     |
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>                    |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                        | 15,152 | 19,769 | 19,477 | 47,273 | 16,175 | 17,484 | 27,134 | 52,283 | 45,356 | 35,408 | 70,245 | 32,133 |
| Male.....  | 8,224  | 10,461 | 10,092 | 23,165 | 8,255  | 8,846  | 13,587 | 25,570 | 21,700 | 17,623 | 31,412 | 16,040 |
| Female.....  | 6,928  | 9,308  | 9,385  | 24,108 | 7,920  | 8,638  | 13,547 | 26,713 | 23,656 | 17,785 | 38,833 | 16,087 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 2,269  | 5,436  | 6,786  | 18,047 | 3,295  | 3,770  | 13,414 | 10,189 | 14,784 | 15,124 | 33,308 | 13,905 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 5,102  | 5,720  | 4,850  | 15,478 | 6,052  | 6,372  | 8,629  | 20,566 | 14,082 | 12,233 | 19,377 | 10,021 |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 7,520  | 7,919  | 4,738  | 11,003 | 6,772  | 7,195  | 5,068  | 12,330 | 11,976 | 7,368  | 12,719 | 7,325  |
| Negro.....   | 249    | 670    | 3,085  | 2,698  | 50     | 143    | 14     | 185    | 4,500  | 679    | 4,799  | 868    |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....      | 12     | 24     | 18     | 47     | 6      | 4      | 9      | 13     | 14     | 2      | 42     | 14     |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: <i>Born in—</i>                |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Austria.....                                       | 737    | 606    | 324    | 1,161  | 895    | 345    | 541    | 554    | 1,140  | 918    | 98     | 842    |
| Belgium.....                                       | 8      | 3      | 5      | 7      | .....  | 1      | 1      | 23     | 8      | 7      | 22     | 26     |
| Canada.....  | 23     | 59     | 70     | 138    | 12     | 190    | 20     | 112    | 78     | 85     | 245    | 54     |
| Cuba and other West Indies <sup>1</sup> .....      | 1      | 9      | 24     | 34     | 2      | 6      | 3      | 3      | 23     | 4      | 33     | 2      |
| Denmark.....                                       | 9      | 22     | 17     | 45     | 1      | 4      | 13     | 28     | 34     | 6      | 31     | 18     |
| England.....                                       | 148    | 308    | 345    | 800    | 106    | 123    | 383    | 1,399  | 538    | 1,520  | 2,418  | 1,559  |
| France.....  | 23     | 53     | 42     | 60     | 22     | 9      | 20     | 76     | 60     | 68     | 92     | 91     |
| Germany.....                                       | 1,303  | 1,053  | 902    | 1,198  | 1,559  | 1,578  | 1,143  | 4,501  | 3,330  | 1,239  | 1,358  | 1,220  |
| Greece.....  | .....  | 13     | 44     | 3      | .....  | 4      | 15     | 10     | 11     | 5      | .....  | 5      |
| Holland.....                                       | 2      | 7      | 5      | 16     | 10     | 1      | 9      | 7      | 8      | 8      | 15     | 2      |
| Hungary.....                                       | 822    | 449    | 215    | 197    | 1,528  | 3,191  | 51     | 841    | 645    | 370    | 75     | 53     |
| Ireland.....                                       | 376    | 524    | 955    | 4,987  | 378    | 702    | 1,300  | 2,773  | 1,373  | 1,414  | 5,726  | 881    |
| Italy.....   | 35     | 120    | 83     | 356    | 42     | 113    | 109    | 278    | 317    | 410    | 1,561  | 539    |
| Norway.....  | 3      | 8      | 25     | 30     | 2      | 1      | 39     | 7      | 10     | 18     | 51     | 5      |
| Roumania.....                                      | 226    | 186    | 104    | 43     | 101    | 87     | 1      | 35     | 599    | 14     | 37     | 13     |
| Russia.....  | 3,658  | 4,173  | 1,238  | 1,262  | 1,941  | 634    | 1,124  | 935    | 3,694  | 1,015  | 268    | 1,652  |
| Scotland.....                                      | 32     | 81     | 92     | 338    | 26     | 43     | 158    | 467    | 114    | 149    | 407    | 280    |
| Sweden.....  | 6      | 32     | 40     | 133    | 8      | 5      | 50     | 37     | 45     | 22     | 94     | 33     |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 52     | 43     | 25     | 52     | 40     | 60     | 25     | 115    | 56     | 34     | 79     | 28     |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                | 25     | 26     | 76     | 38     | 10     | 10     | 8      | 46     | 42     | 6      | 9      | 3      |
| Turkey in Europe.....                              | 7      | 26     | 51     | 4      | 3      | 67     | .....  | 48     | 16     | 2      | 2      | 1      |
| Wales.....   | 2      | 10     | 10     | 40     | 3      | 5      | 40     | 19     | 13     | 45     | 43     | 15     |
| Other foreign countries.....                       | 22     | 18     | 40     | 61     | 20     | 16     | 15     | 16     | 52     | 9      | 55     | 12     |
| NATIVE WHITE: <i>Both parents born in—</i>         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Austria.....                                       | 283    | 238    | 105    | 311    | 483    | 72     | 216    | 265    | 475    | 424    | 34     | 255    |
| Canada.....  | 8      | 14     | 8      | 26     | 1      | 64     | 4      | 24     | 11     | 21     | 29     | 6      |
| Denmark.....                                       | 4      | 6      | 2      | 11     | 2      | .....  | 4      | 6      | 3      | 8      | 2      | 14     |
| England.....                                       | 64     | 114    | 175    | 433    | 43     | 52     | 263    | 772    | 284    | 1,205  | 1,612  | 1,212  |
| France.....  | 5      | 36     | 31     | 42     | 6      | 15     | 8      | 41     | 36     | 43     | 39     | 22     |
| Germany.....                                       | 1,234  | 1,027  | 988    | 1,671  | 1,980  | 2,055  | 1,963  | 6,841  | 3,981  | 1,930  | 2,141  | 1,729  |
| Holland.....                                       | 1      | 6      | 5      | 5      | 2      | 1      | 6      | 15     | 1      | 1      | 7      | 1      |
| Hungary.....                                       | 183    | 148    | 75     | 42     | 436    | 713    | 11     | 195    | 247    | 152    | 13     | 19     |
| Ireland.....                                       | 543    | 755    | 1,157  | 6,572  | 672    | 1,275  | 2,414  | 4,154  | 1,990  | 2,463  | 5,303  | 1,534  |
| Italy.....   | 23     | 80     | 44     | 136    | 21     | 64     | 74     | 175    | 119    | 271    | 884    | 242    |
| Norway.....  | .....  | 3      | 7      | 9      | .....  | .....  | 5      | 1      | 1      | 11     | 17     | 3      |
| Russia.....  | 1,559  | 1,684  | 477    | 504    | 928    | 282    | 626    | 510    | 2,058  | 604    | 149    | 702    |
| Scotland.....                                      | 16     | 34     | 34     | 178    | 11     | 17     | 77     | 211    | 74     | 71     | 213    | 153    |
| Sweden.....  | 1      | 11     | 4      | 52     | 1      | 2      | 14     | 13     | 14     | 7      | 21     | 15     |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 13     | 16     | 11     | 18     | 12     | 32     | 15     | 61     | 30     | 25     | 53     | 10     |
| Wales.....   | 3      | 11     | 16     | 44     | 3      | 2      | 31     | 35     | 14     | 23     | 45     | 12     |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 439    | 502    | 446    | 1,023  | 443    | 372    | 476    | 1,428  | 1,277  | 902    | 1,503  | 841    |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number.....                                  | 5,123  | 7,187  | 7,517  | 15,935 | 4,837  | 5,454  | 8,268  | 15,756 | 14,427 | 10,341 | 19,529 | 10,034 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 822    | 2,147  | 2,605  | 5,453  | 816    | 840    | 3,679  | 4,688  | 4,473  | 3,761  | 8,568  | 3,777  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 969    | 1,323  | 1,330  | 4,131  | 1,072  | 1,415  | 2,188  | 5,348  | 3,189  | 2,923  | 5,048  | 2,416  |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 3,236  | 3,477  | 2,370  | 5,300  | 2,925  | 3,149  | 2,389  | 5,644  | 5,156  | 3,465  | 4,675  | 3,555  |
| Naturalized.....                                   | 1,043  | 1,232  | 370    | 2,166  | 936    | 819    | 1,031  | 3,043  | 2,398  | 1,510  | 2,330  | 1,191  |
| Negro.....   | 84     | 224    | 1,194  | 1,009  | 18     | 46     | 4      | 63     | 1,596  | 190    | 1,205  | 272    |
| <b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>            |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....            | 12,146 | 16,447 | 16,087 | 40,735 | 12,750 | 14,134 | 22,197 | 43,129 | 33,575 | 28,189 | 58,978 | 26,213 |
| Number illiterate.....                             | 632    | 729    | 669    | 1,588  | 825    | 639    | 625    | 897    | 1,632  | 1,100  | 1,767  | 856    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....                | 178    | 225    | 248    | 662    | 255    | 245    | 265    | 311    | 573    | 482    | 759    | 417    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....         | 4,161  | 4,569  | 3,750  | 11,031 | 4,745  | 4,709  | 7,485  | 14,448 | 11,116 | 10,168 | 17,920 | 8,361  |
| Number attending school.....                       | 2,293  | 2,545  | 1,989  | 6,147  | 2,673  | 2,454  | 4,328  | 7,959  | 6,107  | 5,607  | 11,736 | 4,688  |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                             | 2,163  | 2,726  | 3,334  | 8,123  | 3,039  | 3,507  | 5,628  | 10,499 | 8,105  | 6,908  | 13,947 | 6,830  |
| Families, number.....                              | 3,236  | 4,421  | 4,322  | 9,336  | 3,533  | 3,869  | 5,902  | 11,316 | 9,750  | 7,233  | 14,402 | 7,091  |

<sup>1</sup> Except Porto Rico.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

PHILADELPHIA—Continued.

| SUBJECT.   | WARD.  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|  | 24     | 25     | 26     | 27     | 28     | 29     | 30     | 31     | 32     | 33     | 34     | 35     |
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>                    |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                        | 54,370 | 42,510 | 54,842 | 24,255 | 49,242 | 30,217 | 29,209 | 30,863 | 40,293 | 51,769 | 49,575 | 10,484 |
| Male.....  | 25,035 | 21,402 | 27,126 | 10,859 | 28,650 | 14,553 | 13,884 | 15,214 | 17,730 | 25,614 | 23,698 | 5,234  |
| Female.....  | 29,335 | 21,108 | 27,716 | 13,396 | 20,592 | 15,664 | 15,325 | 15,649 | 22,563 | 26,155 | 25,877 | 5,250  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 27,242 | 15,445 | 17,060 | 11,255 | 25,189 | 11,931 | 6,126  | 13,267 | 21,279 | 16,273 | 27,001 | 6,056  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 14,761 | 17,101 | 18,478 | 5,202  | 16,657 | 11,229 | 7,948  | 11,685 | 11,368 | 20,802 | 13,496 | 2,468  |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 8,384  | 9,857  | 13,473 | 4,574  | 7,401  | 6,232  | 5,115  | 5,583  | 6,112  | 14,401 | 7,968  | 1,662  |
| Negro.....   | 3,958  | 100    | 5,191  | 3,195  | 1,074  | 818    | 9,999  | 20     | 1,517  | 192    | 997    | 296    |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....      | 35     | 7      | 40     | 20     | 21     | 7      | 21     | 8      | 17     | 11     | 23     | 2      |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>                |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Austria.....                                       | 134    | 614    | 135    | 123    | 231    | 190    | 50     | 121    | 328    | 289    | 105    | 31     |
| Belgium.....                                       | 5      | 11     | 11     | 3      | 9      | 4      | 11     | 3      | 12     | 77     | 23     | 3      |
| Canada.....  | 179    | 76     | 98     | 124    | 121    | 35     | 42     | 43     | 104    | 142    | 225    | 22     |
| Cuba and other West Indies <sup>1</sup> .....      | 43     | 2      | 26     | 27     | 20     | 12     | 4      | 15     | 44     | 14     | 46     | 1      |
| Denmark.....                                       | 33     | 37     | 36     | 24     | 44     | 31     | 5      | 41     | 32     | 49     | 73     | 1      |
| England.....                                       | 1,084  | 1,202  | 615    | 491    | 953    | 350    | 397    | 1,032  | 633    | 4,770  | 1,219  | 260    |
| France.....  | 40     | 49     | 72     | 63     | 55     | 49     | 97     | 45     | 63     | 206    | 94     | 20     |
| Germany.....                                       | 1,090  | 2,072  | 922    | 613    | 2,783  | 3,347  | 248    | 1,576  | 1,607  | 3,423  | 1,083  | 579    |
| Greece.....  | 5      | 1      | 5      | 7      | 1      | 4      | 4      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 4      | 1      |
| Holland.....                                       | 14     | 3      | 10     | 11     | 20     | 5      | 7      | 1      | 0      | 9      | 13     | .....  |
| Hungary.....                                       | 88     | 69     | 35     | 48     | 148    | 176    | 26     | 58     | 187    | 96     | 45     | 16     |
| Ireland.....                                       | 3,878  | 2,273  | 2,805  | 2,068  | 1,966  | 1,243  | 3,199  | 2,121  | 1,436  | 2,825  | 2,481  | 308    |
| Italy.....   | 310    | 460    | 7,274  | 170    | 42     | 44     | 251    | 125    | 27     | 182    | 1,547  | 169    |
| Norway.....  | 14     | 99     | 56     | 18     | 28     | 15     | 7      | 15     | 28     | 47     | 45     | 5      |
| Roumania.....                                      | 21     | 12     | 32     | 17     | 30     | 11     | 8      | 24     | 52     | 62     | 20     | .....  |
| Russia.....  | 963    | 2,347  | 680    | 431    | 454    | 345    | 507    | 230    | 1,109  | 709    | 275    | 173    |
| Scotland.....                                      | 272    | 351    | 171    | 167    | 211    | 107    | 145    | 335    | 143    | 1,303  | 346    | 37     |
| Sweden.....  | 59     | 59     | 97     | 53     | 88     | 96     | 18     | 16     | 73     | 58     | 120    | 8      |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 43     | 36     | 37     | 36     | 93     | 84     | 26     | 31     | 64     | 116    | 49     | 13     |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                | 24     | 1      | 171    | 5      | .....  | 27     | 32     | .....  | 10     | 32     | 47     | .....  |
| Turkey in Europe.....                              | 5      | 1      | 6      | 1      | 3      | .....  | .....  | .....  | 7      | .....  | 1      | .....  |
| Wales.....   | 41     | 40     | 25     | 17     | 46     | 37     | 11     | 38     | 24     | 54     | 59     | 7      |
| Other foreign countries.....                       | 39     | 42     | 64     | 57     | 25     | 20     | 20     | 12     | 36     | 27     | 48     | 7      |
| <b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Austria.....                                       | 83     | 315    | 84     | 40     | 153    | 107    | 23     | 76     | 178    | 121    | 60     | 19     |
| Canada.....  | 46     | 28     | 35     | 23     | 31     | 9      | 11     | 11     | 10     | 24     | 52     | 3      |
| Denmark.....                                       | 18     | 8      | 15     | 1      | 16     | 21     | 4      | 18     | 11     | 46     | 26     | .....  |
| England.....                                       | 941    | 696    | 384    | 203    | 646    | 211    | 163    | 651    | 415    | 2,265  | 730    | 199    |
| France.....  | 39     | 23     | 73     | 27     | 55     | 27     | 49     | 24     | 50     | 57     | 62     | 1      |
| Germany.....                                       | 1,763  | 3,310  | 1,501  | 549    | 4,407  | 4,552  | 367    | 2,629  | 2,830  | 4,770  | 1,745  | 646    |
| Holland.....                                       | 14     | 1      | 3      | 3      | 36     | 2      | 3      | .....  | 15     | 3      | 7      | .....  |
| Hungary.....                                       | 27     | 36     | 10     | 7      | 97     | 87     | 4      | 11     | 58     | 35     | 13     | .....  |
| Ireland.....                                       | 5,035  | 4,364  | 4,957  | 1,738  | 3,129  | 1,981  | 4,026  | 3,326  | 2,127  | 3,820  | 3,359  | 451    |
| Italy.....   | 165    | 242    | 5,083  | 86     | 54     | 21     | 187    | 80     | 22     | 104    | 690    | 57     |
| Norway.....  | 5      | 46     | 19     | 12     | 8      | 6      | 1      | 10     | 10     | 19     | 8      | 7      |
| Russia.....  | 574    | 1,412  | 432    | 180    | 327    | 263    | 410    | 152    | 783    | 293    | 198    | 43     |
| Scotland.....                                      | 191    | 176    | 104    | 86     | 125    | 89     | 72     | 100    | 83     | 685    | 180    | 27     |
| Sweden.....  | 32     | 27     | 44     | 7      | 59     | 59     | 2      | 4      | 39     | 28     | 54     | 3      |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 11     | 17     | 31     | 2      | 52     | 41     | 8      | 13     | 24     | 48     | 31     | 8      |
| Wales.....   | 35     | 44     | 16     | 18     | 61     | 44     | 7      | 18     | 37     | 48     | 51     | 3      |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 1,068  | 1,357  | 1,113  | 440    | 1,153  | 701    | 588    | 875    | 881    | 1,840  | 992    | 128    |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number.....                                  | 16,292 | 11,818 | 16,073 | 8,307  | 14,899 | 8,909  | 9,265  | 9,229  | 12,154 | 14,481 | 14,807 | 3,309  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 7,865  | 3,408  | 4,657  | 3,587  | 6,931  | 3,189  | 1,555  | 3,283  | 6,240  | 3,560  | 7,338  | 1,652  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 3,060  | 3,821  | 3,806  | 1,833  | 4,247  | 2,654  | 2,011  | 3,235  | 3,066  | 4,481  | 3,456  | 681    |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 3,573  | 4,551  | 6,019  | 1,925  | 3,389  | 2,835  | 2,171  | 2,695  | 2,474  | 6,368  | 3,558  | 877    |
| Naturalized.....                                   | 1,979  | 2,071  | 2,308  | 1,015  | 2,160  | 1,831  | 1,145  | 1,699  | 1,566  | 3,194  | 1,550  | 447    |
| Negro.....   | 1,164  | 33     | 1,557  | 935    | 813    | 224    | 3,511  | 9      | 358    | 64     | 236    | 97     |
| <b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>            |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....            | 46,419 | 32,833 | 43,282 | 22,046 | 40,778 | 24,887 | 24,926 | 25,654 | 35,512 | 40,453 | 40,029 | 8,661  |
| Number illiterate.....                             | 899    | 1,573  | 2,548  | 1,471  | 525    | 333    | 860    | 454    | 289    | 678    | 1,048  | 206    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....                | 305    | 700    | 898    | 669    | 172    | 82     | 296    | 158    | 52     | 219    | 532    | 120    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....         | 13,220 | 13,247 | 14,868 | 4,144  | 12,197 | 8,127  | 6,929  | 9,077  | 8,906  | 15,389 | 12,258 | 2,810  |
| Number attending school.....                       | 8,093  | 6,935  | 8,607  | 2,536  | 7,472  | 4,845  | 3,983  | 4,943  | 5,244  | 8,499  | 7,341  | 1,810  |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                             | 10,404 | 8,355  | 10,435 | 3,647  | 11,438 | 6,417  | 5,712  | 6,491  | 8,398  | 11,001 | 10,959 | 2,106  |
| Families, number.....                              | 11,300 | 8,654  | 11,289 | 4,234  | 11,745 | 6,742  | 6,348  | 6,713  | 9,029  | 11,280 | 11,289 | 2,174  |

<sup>1</sup> Except Porto Rico.

<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

PHILADELPHIA—Continued.

| SUBJECT.   | WARD.  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|  | 36     | 37     | 38     | 39     | 40     | 41     | 42     | 43     | 44     | 45     | 46     | 47     |
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>                    |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total population, 1910.....                        | 61,379 | 23,110 | 48,939 | 54,393 | 41,820 | 15,640 | 23,610 | 43,260 | 39,449 | 26,234 | 38,459 | 30,002 |
| Male.....  | 30,815 | 10,967 | 24,251 | 27,502 | 20,404 | 8,550  | 11,372 | 21,178 | 19,742 | 13,676 | 17,189 | 13,921 |
| Female.....  | 30,564 | 12,143 | 24,688 | 26,891 | 21,416 | 7,090  | 12,238 | 22,082 | 19,707 | 12,558 | 21,270 | 16,081 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 20,123 | 11,860 | 19,568 | 18,714 | 21,771 | 7,607  | 11,898 | 18,080 | 19,312 | 8,377  | 23,648 | 13,392 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 22,536 | 7,105  | 16,047 | 19,726 | 11,636 | 4,797  | 7,255  | 15,336 | 11,903 | 9,969  | 9,475  | 8,070  |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 12,862 | 3,532  | 11,952 | 15,020 | 7,083  | 2,682  | 3,952  | 9,061  | 6,748  | 7,700  | 4,208  | 4,654  |
| Negro.....   | 5,840  | 608    | 1,856  | 906    | 1,307  | 552    | 498    | 762    | 1,463  | 181    | 1,105  | 3,880  |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....      | 18     | 5      | 16     | 27     | 23     | 2      | 7      | 21     | 23     | 7      | 23     | 16     |
| <b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>                       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: <i>Born in—</i>                |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Austria.....                                       | 794    | 107    | 1,486  | 412    | 257    | 42     | 41     | 216    | 66     | 1,056  | 86     | 119    |
| Belgium.....                                       | 19     | 8      | 4      | 61     | 12     | 2      | 18     | 2      | 6      | 6      | 2      | 2      |
| Canada.....  | 143    | 53     | 106    | 61     | 160    | 40     | 63     | 119    | 143    | 29     | 263    | 88     |
| Cuba and other West Indies <sup>1</sup> .....      | 10     | 8      | 11     | 7      | 14     | 1      | 10     | 4      | 30     | 5      | 39     | 16     |
| Denmark.....                                       | 47     | 21     | 23     | 53     | 70     | 14     | 34     | 34     | 22     | 26     | 34     | 16     |
| England.....                                       | 986    | 506    | 2,063  | 916    | 996    | 576    | 902    | 1,789  | 725    | 775    | 811    | 370    |
| France.....  | 72     | 39     | 58     | 62     | 105    | 14     | 124    | 62     | 43     | 43     | 68     | 64     |
| Germany.....                                       | 1,125  | 1,395  | 1,901  | 2,066  | 1,023  | 525    | 1,220  | 3,527  | 911    | 2,326  | 600    | 974    |
| Greece.....  | 9      | 2      | 2      | 1      | 4      | 1      | 1      | 2      | 2      | 1      | 7      | 1      |
| Holland.....                                       | 7      | 7      | 11     | 10     | 11     | 9      | 11     | 8      | 6      | 2      | 6      | 5      |
| Hungary.....                                       | 102    | 84     | 132    | 202    | 151    | 31     | 96     | 128    | 56     | 53     | 37     | 133    |
| Ireland.....                                       | 7,095  | 801    | 2,859  | 2,454  | 2,156  | 713    | 872    | 1,401  | 2,892  | 576    | 1,389  | 2,261  |
| Italy.....   | 524    | 40     | 1,821  | 275    | 482    | 407    | 109    | 730    | 980    | 218    | 121    | 39     |
| Norway.....  | 110    | 10     | 37     | 95     | 16     | 6      | 13     | 35     | 16     | 3      | 35     | 10     |
| Roumania.....                                      | 15     | 16     | 21     | 278    | 23     | 2      | 10     | 21     | 5      | 4      | 11     | 11     |
| Russia.....  | 1,076  | 177    | 634    | 7,522  | 1,060  | 88     | 132    | 314    | 343    | 2,358  | 265    | 291    |
| Scotland.....                                      | 452    | 120    | 365    | 207    | 280    | 132    | 173    | 448    | 262    | 154    | 168    | 102    |
| Sweden.....  | 161    | 29     | 156    | 86     | 99     | 37     | 35     | 49     | 68     | 13     | 80     | 41     |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 27     | 58     | 151    | 49     | 37     | 9      | 62     | 85     | 41     | 25     | 19     | 44     |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                |        | 4      | 5      | 5      | 48     | 5      | 1      | 5      | 34     | 5      | 59     | 14     |
| Turkey in Europe.....                              | 1      | 2      | 1      | 2      | 6      |        |        |        | 14     | 1      | 18     |        |
| Wales.....   | 39     | 29     | 68     | 17     | 33     | 16     | 8      | 39     | 36     | 6      | 26     | 24     |
| Other foreign countries.....                       | 48     | 16     | 37     | 79     | 40     | 13     | 8      | 43     | 47     | 15     | 64     | 30     |
| NATIVE WHITE: <i>Both parents born in—</i>         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Austria.....                                       | 706    | 55     | 554    | 284    | 124    | 19     | 16     | 99     | 34     | 530    | 51     | 45     |
| Canada.....  | 29     | 16     | 24     | 23     | 29     | 9      | 17     | 17     | 28     | 6      | 49     | 24     |
| Denmark.....                                       | 14     | 2      | 19     | 30     | 42     | 1      | 18     | 17     | 15     | 13     | 9      | 5      |
| England.....                                       | 514    | 288    | 1,224  | 485    | 533    | 378    | 627    | 914    | 528    | 460    | 592    | 317    |
| France.....  | 62     | 18     | 26     | 28     | 103    | 6      | 29     | 47     | 38     | 34     | 47     | 37     |
| Germany.....                                       | 1,629  | 2,321  | 2,973  | 3,133  | 1,451  | 801    | 1,990  | 5,284  | 1,564  | 3,595  | 1,101  | 1,337  |
| Holland.....                                       |        | 7      | 11     | 5      | 1      | 2      | 3      | 4      | 6      | 1      | 6      | 11     |
| Hungary.....                                       | 78     | 17     | 53     | 128    | 88     | 10     | 11     | 40     | 17     | 32     | 6      | 31     |
| Ireland.....                                       | 10,292 | 1,199  | 3,717  | 4,461  | 3,115  | 1,161  | 1,073  | 2,428  | 4,465  | 1,047  | 2,245  | 2,732  |
| Italy.....   | 322    | 30     | 890    | 263    | 217    | 184    | 88     | 234    | 316    | 184    | 86     | 47     |
| Norway.....  | 38     | 1      | 13     | 68     | 3      | 1      | 5      | 15     | 2      | 2      | 4      | 2      |
| Russia.....  | 540    | 106    | 128    | 4,605  | 643    | 40     | 69     | 192    | 292    | 993    | 209    | 213    |
| Scotland.....                                      | 239    | 68     | 179    | 81     | 162    | 61     | 66     | 202    | 122    | 72     | 149    | 79     |
| Sweden.....  | 124    | 13     | 60     | 57     | 70     | 7      | 19     | 38     | 48     | 11     | 49     | 32     |
| Switzerland.....                                   | 13     | 20     | 72     | 20     | 12     | 15     | 39     | 64     | 9      | 10     | 19     | 19     |
| Wales.....   | 25     | 30     | 71     | 16     | 31     | 11     | 18     | 45     | 31     | 7      | 20     | 37     |
| All others of foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> ..... | 1,709  | 476    | 1,100  | 1,706  | 1,050  | 350    | 502    | 914    | 767    | 596    | 872    | 539    |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number.....                                  | 17,178 | 7,307  | 15,504 | 14,845 | 12,011 | 5,597  | 8,980  | 13,100 | 11,799 | 7,689  | 11,520 | 8,528  |
| Native white—Native parentage.....                 | 4,633  | 3,397  | 5,421  | 4,693  | 5,706  | 2,282  | 3,120  | 4,742  | 5,197  | 2,042  | 6,800  | 3,577  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....       | 4,579  | 2,153  | 3,738  | 3,643  | 2,787  | 1,540  | 1,949  | 3,786  | 2,917  | 1,862  | 2,800  | 1,050  |
| Foreign-born white.....                            | 6,190  | 1,565  | 5,959  | 6,190  | 3,146  | 1,401  | 1,763  | 4,321  | 3,208  | 3,704  | 1,712  | 1,804  |
| Naturalized.....                                   | 2,962  | 1,037  | 2,234  | 2,789  | 1,469  | 690    | 1,040  | 2,394  | 1,579  | 1,074  | 1,048  | 1,057  |
| Negro.....   | 1,762  | 187    | 372    | 295    | 351    | 372    | 125    | 233    | 395    | 56     | 194    | 1,183  |
| <b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>            |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....            | 47,068 | 19,865 | 40,227 | 41,361 | 32,603 | 12,823 | 19,147 | 35,164 | 31,561 | 20,195 | 32,427 | 26,230 |
| Number illiterate.....                             | 1,739  | 153    | 1,559  | 1,980  | 811    | 408    | 168    | 565    | 796    | 595    | 262    | 295    |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....                | 755    | 52     | 718    | 540    | 313    | 248    | 57     | 283    | 399    | 268    | 72     | 110    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....         | 18,503 | 5,591  | 12,038 | 17,262 | 11,153 | 4,005  | 6,152  | 11,391 | 10,470 | 7,941  | 8,104  | 7,469  |
| Number attending school.....                       | 10,535 | 3,209  | 6,867  | 9,269  | 6,869  | 2,311  | 4,033  | 6,677  | 6,753  | 3,708  | 4,967  | 5,129  |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Dwellings, number.....                             | 12,204 | 4,932  | 10,067 | 10,384 | 8,607  | 2,841  | 5,078  | 9,556  | 8,197  | 5,022  | 9,111  | 5,279  |
| Families, number.....                              | 12,066 | 5,270  | 10,449 | 11,046 | 8,850  | 2,885  | 5,237  | 9,368  | 8,595  | 5,255  | 9,538  | 5,590  |

<sup>1</sup> Except Porto Rico.<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

PITTSBURGH.

| SUBJECT.                                 | THE CITY. | WARD.  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|--|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|  |           | 1      | 2      | 3      | 4      | 5      | 6      | 7      | 8      | 9      | 10     | 11     | 12     | 13     |
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>          |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total population, 1910                   | 533,905   | 11,923 | 14,388 | 26,462 | 25,055 | 24,495 | 26,261 | 13,263 | 18,204 | 17,795 | 21,205 | 17,066 | 22,342 | 24,080 |
| Male                                     | 278,589   | 5,745  | 8,432  | 14,065 | 12,927 | 12,211 | 14,817 | 5,622  | 8,501  | 9,440  | 10,930 | 7,897  | 11,519 | 11,913 |
| Female                                   | 260,316   | 5,878  | 5,954  | 12,397 | 12,128 | 12,284 | 11,444 | 7,641  | 9,703  | 8,355  | 10,275 | 9,169  | 10,823 | 12,167 |
| Native white—Native parentage            | 176,089   | 3,417  | 1,962  | 2,807  | 8,606  | 5,338  | 3,411  | 7,482  | 6,957  | 5,543  | 5,364  | 8,085  | 7,877  | 12,908 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage  | 191,483   | 4,416  | 5,388  | 7,782  | 8,344  | 7,536  | 10,388 | 2,984  | 6,794  | 7,175  | 9,091  | 4,098  | 7,008  | 6,618  |
| Foreign-born white                       | 140,436   | 3,517  | 6,689  | 11,251 | 7,390  | 5,470  | 10,812 | 2,026  | 3,828  | 4,803  | 5,664  | 2,224  | 5,231  | 3,571  |
| Negro                                    | 25,623    | 160    | 330    | 4,608  | 703    | 6,146  | 1,644  | 768    | 618    | 272    | 1,083  | 1,043  | 2,219  | 973    |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other | 274       | 107    | 17     | 14     | 12     | 5      | 6      | 3      | 7      | 2      | 3      | 16     | 7      | 10     |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>      |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Austria                                  | 21,400    | 210    | 485    | 761    | 953    | 251    | 2,132  | 77     | 168    | 1,489  | 1,125  | 136    | 88     | 107    |
| Canada                                   | 1,683     | 33     | 22     | 33     | 123    | 83     | 30     | 91     | 60     | 40     | 66     | 98     | 66     | 152    |
| England                                  | 9,525     | 214    | 128    | 188    | 670    | 289    | 341    | 234    | 250    | 313    | 667    | 281    | 294    | 459    |
| France                                   | 884       | 14     | 24     | 23     | 29     | 13     | 25     | 22     | 34     | 32     | 18     | 39     | 39     | 23     |
| Germany                                  | 29,438    | 331    | 507    | 353    | 606    | 962    | 2,106  | 328    | 1,218  | 955    | 1,030  | 662    | 921    | 589    |
| Greece                                   | 773       | 69     | 425    | 36     | 16     | 6      | 17     | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 28     | 1      | 1      |
| Hungary                                  | 6,576     | 203    | 95     | 185    | 484    | 66     | 206    | 82     | 59     | 244    | 158    | 114    | 25     | 25     |
| Ireland                                  | 18,872    | 597    | 757    | 533    | 1,326  | 686    | 804    | 712    | 833    | 891    | 1,602  | 698    | 570    | 723    |
| Italy                                    | 14,120    | 345    | 2,398  | 1,264  | 602    | 126    | 100    | 58     | 802    | 177    | 86     | 274    | 2,800  | 903    |
| Roumania                                 | 1,521     | 44     | 10     | 600    | 27     | 397    | 5      | 3      | 3      | 3      | 3      | 3      | 3      | 10     |
| Russia                                   | 26,391    | 1,319  | 1,638  | 6,487  | 1,953  | 2,281  | 4,752  | 83     | 86     | 358    | 338    | 136    | 117    | 121    |
| Scotland                                 | 3,283     | 42     | 64     | 34     | 173    | 102    | 33     | 113    | 83     | 98     | 233    | 156    | 98     | 232    |
| Sweden                                   | 1,355     | 14     | 17     | 8      | 61     | 13     | 13     | 96     | 107    | 86     | 215    | 71     | 17     | 114    |
| Switzerland                              | 1,007     | 22     | 15     | 19     | 42     | 19     | 15     | 31     | 32     | 25     | 37     | 33     | 50     | 24     |
| Wales                                    | 2,159     | 30     | 32     | 20     | 238    | 77     | 73     | 43     | 51     | 37     | 50     | 50     | 31     | 58     |
| Other foreign countries                  | 1,449     | 30     | 72     | 407    | 87     | 99     | 20     | 56     | 33     | 57     | 32     | 48     | 51     | 31     |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>               |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number                             | 166,424   | 3,775  | 5,444  | 8,334  | 8,527  | 7,156  | 8,974  | 3,969  | 5,367  | 5,856  | 6,017  | 5,413  | 6,744  | 7,046  |
| Native white—Native parentage            | 45,933    | 1,018  | 696    | 842    | 2,615  | 1,250  | 788    | 2,273  | 1,749  | 1,388  | 1,110  | 2,561  | 1,944  | 3,340  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage  | 40,737    | 1,080  | 906    | 873    | 1,749  | 1,487  | 1,380  | 865    | 1,724  | 1,634  | 1,739  | 1,404  | 1,338  | 1,641  |
| Foreign-born white                       | 70,148    | 1,523  | 3,688  | 4,509  | 3,908  | 2,321  | 6,123  | 583    | 1,684  | 2,724  | 2,831  | 1,090  | 2,735  | 1,750  |
| Naturalized                              | 28,797    | 781    | 1,110  | 1,632  | 1,234  | 1,271  | 1,471  | 320    | 1,050  | 940    | 1,408  | 575    | 1,180  | 904    |
| Negro                                    | 9,362     | 56     | 137    | 2,096  | 243    | 2,097  | 680    | 246    | 203    | 108    | 334    | 345    | 720    | 309    |
| <b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>  |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number 10 years old and over       | 427,314   | 9,773  | 11,559 | 20,770 | 20,766 | 19,465 | 20,031 | 11,770 | 15,211 | 14,353 | 16,265 | 14,737 | 17,478 | 18,704 |
| Number illiterate                        | 26,627    | 585    | 2,002  | 1,823  | 1,717  | 802    | 4,893  | 87     | 660    | 726    | 664    | 210    | 1,206  | 521    |
| Illiterate males of voting age           | 14,165    | 188    | 1,104  | 648    | 995    | 262    | 2,943  | 24     | 347    | 423    | 340    | 76     | 650    | 258    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive    | 146,609   | 2,930  | 3,935  | 7,687  | 6,180  | 7,142  | 7,118  | 2,760  | 4,681  | 4,959  | 6,623  | 3,871  | 6,492  | 6,391  |
| Number attending school                  | 85,777    | 1,592  | 1,928  | 4,589  | 3,600  | 4,349  | 3,749  | 1,643  | 2,783  | 2,790  | 4,024  | 2,299  | 3,624  | 4,085  |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>            |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Dwellings, number                        | 86,942    | 1,832  | 1,749  | 3,529  | 3,701  | 4,160  | 3,152  | 2,343  | 3,030  | 3,042  | 3,741  | 3,135  | 3,722  | 4,544  |
| Families, number                         | 110,467   | 2,368  | 2,423  | 5,106  | 5,169  | 5,312  | 5,038  | 2,643  | 3,712  | 3,566  | 4,357  | 3,713  | 4,655  | 5,441  |

| SUBJECT.                                 | WARD.  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|  | 14     | 15     | 16     | 17     | 18     | 19     | 20     | 21     | 22     | 23     | 24     | 25     | 26     | 27     |
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>          |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total population, 1910                   | 13,074 | 20,141 | 20,833 | 25,213 | 17,994 | 23,482 | 18,848 | 22,506 | 15,716 | 21,799 | 17,354 | 16,037 | 15,291 | 23,580 |
| Male                                     | 5,733  | 10,574 | 11,498 | 13,447 | 9,117  | 11,910 | 9,465  | 11,845 | 7,550  | 11,030 | 8,552  | 7,804  | 7,375  | 13,040 |
| Female                                   | 7,341  | 9,567  | 9,335  | 11,766 | 8,877  | 11,572 | 9,183  | 10,661 | 8,166  | 10,769 | 8,772  | 8,233  | 7,916  | 10,540 |
| Native white—Native parentage            | 6,522  | 3,272  | 3,805  | 4,422  | 6,205  | 9,826  | 8,366  | 8,842  | 8,188  | 6,801  | 3,915  | 7,470  | 6,994  | 6,104  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage  | 3,490  | 7,497  | 9,272  | 11,737 | 7,488  | 8,818  | 6,743  | 7,479  | 4,400  | 8,495  | 8,468  | 5,207  | 5,654  | 8,903  |
| Foreign-born white                       | 2,686  | 4,678  | 7,717  | 8,872  | 3,802  | 4,542  | 3,265  | 5,611  | 2,521  | 6,208  | 4,913  | 2,315  | 2,287  | 8,143  |
| Negro                                    | 369    | 142    | 37     | 177    | 498    | 294    | 272    | 569    | 682    | 286    | 55     | 984    | 356    | 429    |
| Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other | 7      | 2      | 2      | 5      | 1      | 2      | 2      | 5      | 25     | 9      | 3      | 1      | 1      | 1      |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Austria                                  | 245    | 670    | 1,026  | 1,782  | 216    | 364    | 161    | 1,027  | 128    | 1,941  | 1,767  | 70     | 225    | 2,896  |
| Canada                                   | 57     | 40     | 27     | 31     | 48     | 87     | 39     | 84     | 125    | 51     | 16     | 67     | 53     | 52     |
| England                                  | 288    | 670    | 568    | 356    | 482    | 756    | 456    | 367    | 321    | 108    | 46     | 254    | 142    | 383    |
| France                                   | 37     | 11     | 48     | 67     | 50     | 21     | 20     | 52     | 34     | 51     | 67     | 17     | 26     | 48     |
| Germany                                  | 388    | 365    | 2,216  | 3,039  | 1,469  | 1,229  | 932    | 1,061  | 425    | 2,315  | 2,483  | 535    | 1,150  | 1,363  |
| Greece                                   | 2      | 4      | 18     | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 3      | 52     | 68     | 4      | 18     | 1      | 3      |
| Hungary                                  | 201    | 796    | 609    | 345    | 249    | 52     | 26     | 585    | 44     | 424    | 192    | 47     | 70     | 1,090  |
| Ireland                                  | 724    | 1,086  | 493    | 573    | 390    | 704    | 531    | 858    | 734    | 320    | 92     | 786    | 301    | 639    |
| Italy                                    | 263    | 510    | 67     | 237    | 414    | 534    | 228    | 348    | 251    | 232    | 63     | 120    | 40     | 728    |
| Roumania                                 | 2      | 2      | 32     | 2      | 9      | 1      | 8      | 56     | 1      | 3      | 3      | 1      | 1      | 1      |
| Russia                                   | 95     | 141    | 1,389  | 2,111  | 73     | 336    | 580    | 794    | 123    | 479    | 31     | 49     | 41     | 480    |
| Scotland                                 | 160    | 161    | 92     | 63     | 78     | 207    | 123    | 204    | 150    | 50     | 17     | 241    | 99     | 121    |
| Sweden                                   | 136    | 32     | 37     | 25     | 107    | 54     | 18     | 22     | 34     | 11     | 2      | 28     | 4      | 13     |
| Switzerland                              | 19     | 8      | 29     | 19     | 43     | 33     | 39     | 49     | 39     | 99     | 108    | 32     | 96     | 30     |
| Wales                                    | 33     | 148    | 237    | 151    | 140    | 118    | 80     | 73     | 34     | 21     | 4      | 25     | 20     | 279    |
| Other foreign countries                  | 38     | 36     | 43     | 53     | 34     | 45     | 24     | 28     | 26     | 20     | 17     | 26     | 19     | 17     |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>               |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number                             | 3,588  | 6,068  | 6,708  | 7,734  | 5,264  | 7,093  | 5,304  | 7,403  | 5,549  | 6,859  | 4,577  | 4,772  | 4,220  | 8,683  |
| Native white—Native parentage            | 1,706  | 2,217  | 821    | 895    | 1,459  | 2,451  | 1,978  | 2,481  | 2,840  | 1,711  | 617    | 1,859  | 1,619  | 1,705  |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage  | 838    | 1,349  | 1,608  | 2,141  | 1,727  | 2,257  | 1,565  | 1,808  | 1,349  | 1,937  | 1,023  | 1,512  | 1,485  | 1,720  |
| Foreign-born white                       | 920    | 2,456  | 4,268  | 4,620  | 1,914  | 2,285  | 1,673  | 2,913  | 1,135  | 3,097  | 2,316  | 1,058  | 1,024  | 5,000  |
| Naturalized                              | 388    | 962    | 1,596  | 1,890  | 1,088  | 1,235  | 921    | 1,076  | 538    | 1,298  | 1,817  | 611    | 726    | 1,225  |
| Negro                                    | 99     | 44     | 9      | 73     | 163    | 98     | 86     | 196    | 206    | 105    | 18     | 342    | 92     | 257    |
| <b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total number 10 years old and over       | 10,897 | 15,337 | 15,950 | 19,715 | 14,273 | 18,497 | 14,471 | 18,263 | 14,004 | 17,504 | 13,324 | 13,248 | 12,162 | 18,778 |
| Number illiterate                        | 214    | 933    | 1,499  | 2,192  | 504    | 661    | 614    | 953    | 243    | 724    | 203    | 180    | 99     | 1,712  |
| Illiterate males of voting age           | 91     | 554    | 866    | 1,180  | 235    | 306    | 337    | 541    | 87     | 333    | 86     | 67     | 33     | 1,131  |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive    | 3,200  | 5,851  | 6,113  | 7,640  | 5,341  | 6,346  | 5,637  | 5,898  | 3,000  | 5,650  | 5,786  | 4,812  | 4,466  | 6,534  |
| Number attending school                  | 1,970  | 3,520  | 3,298  | 3,802  | 3,106  | 3,655  | 3,484  | 3,486  | 1,852  | 3,135  | 3,375  | 2,697  | 2,854  | 4,128  |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>            |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Dwellings, number                        | 2,252  | 3,566  | 2,889  | 3,533  | 3,342  | 4,625  | 3,548  | 3,933  | 2,624  | 3,141  | 2,473  | 3,055  | 2,803  | 3,378  |
| Families, number                         | 2,467  | 4,119  | 4,097  | 5,188  | 3,970  | 5,202  | 3,954  | 4,802  | 3,424  | 4,878  | 3,623  | 3,711  | 3,393  | 4,146  |

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

READING.

| SUBJECT.                                   | THE CITY. | WARD. |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |
|--|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|  |           | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12    | 13     | 14    | 15    | 16    |
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>            |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                | 96,071    | 3,948 | 7,415 | 4,380 | 2,369 | 3,250 | 9,156 | 3,935 | 3,364 | 5,504 | 5,054 | 5,769 | 7,114 | 11,957 | 6,830 | 9,468 | 6,558 |
| Male.....                                  | 47,676    | 2,033 | 3,983 | 2,014 | 1,119 | 1,645 | 4,653 | 1,817 | 1,646 | 2,730 | 2,512 | 2,844 | 3,471 | 5,953  | 3,301 | 4,688 | 3,167 |
| Female.....                                | 48,495    | 1,915 | 3,432 | 2,366 | 1,250 | 1,605 | 4,503 | 2,118 | 1,718 | 2,774 | 2,542 | 2,925 | 3,643 | 6,004  | 3,529 | 4,780 | 3,391 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....         | 74,714    | 2,745 | 2,518 | 3,746 | 1,904 | 2,493 | 7,322 | 3,282 | 2,628 | 3,651 | 3,449 | 4,594 | 6,027 | 10,539 | 5,849 | 8,257 | 5,650 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....     | 11,750    | 672   | 2,285 | 353   | 158   | 297   | 925   | 296   | 364   | 1,016 | 970   | 716   | 694   | 1,003  | 599   | 790   | 612   |
| Foreign-born white.....                    | 8,812     | 526   | 2,588 | 213   | 223   | 440   | 779   | 263   | 266   | 623   | 621   | 451   | 384   | 385    | 306   | 406   | 278   |
| Negro.....                                 | 787       | 5     | 24    | 68    | 21    | 20    | 129   | 92    | 104   | 214   | 14    | 8     | 9     | 30     | 16    | 15    | 18    |
| Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....         | 8         |       |       |       | 3     |       | 1     | 2     | 2     |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>        |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |
| Austria.....                               | 1,415     | 77    | 875   | 5     | 2     | 16    | 167   | 34    | 3     | 10    | 96    | 4     | 5     | 4      | 69    | 33    | 15    |
| Canada.....                                | 63        | 1     | 2     | 1     | 1     | 2     | 6     | 10    | 8     | 2     | 5     | 5     | 1     | 5      | 3     | 5     | 6     |
| England.....                               | 366       | 9     | 12    | 13    | 15    | 21    | 20    | 34    | 8     | 20    | 8     | 20    | 34    | 40     | 39    | 55    | 18    |
| Germany.....                               | 2,754     | 111   | 401   | 108   | 40    | 60    | 233   | 71    | 101   | 286   | 377   | 221   | 171   | 189    | 66    | 131   | 188   |
| Greece.....                                | 170       | 5     | 9     | 34    | 26    | 9     |       | 8     | 60    | 10    |       |       | 7     |        |       |       | 2     |
| Hungary.....                               | 243       | 19    | 16    | 1     | 2     | 1     | 94    | 4     | 3     |       |       |       |       | 2      | 49    | 51    | 1     |
| Ireland.....                               | 344       | 39    | 41    | 9     | 15    | 23    | 23    | 9     | 6     | 15    | 21    | 3     | 21    | 45     | 37    | 22    | 15    |
| Italy.....                                 | 1,076     | 77    | 254   | 22    | 20    | 275   | 150   | 31    | 21    | 3     | 7     |       | 56    | 53     | 31    | 73    | 3     |
| Russia.....                                | 1,904     | 183   | 904   | 15    | 44    | 18    | 31    | 32    | 43    | 202   | 92    | 184   | 65    | 5      | 11    | 6     | 9     |
| Scotland.....                              | 62        | 3     |       | 1     | 2     | 6     | 6     | 4     | 3     | 2     | 3     | 2     | 1     | 10     | 8     | 8     | 3     |
| Turkey in Asia.....                        | 80        |       | 10    |       |       |       | 4     | 11    |       | 18    |       |       | 19    |        | 27    |       |       |
| Turkey in Europe.....                      | 101       |       |       |       | 39    |       | 26    | 3     |       | 31    |       |       |       |        |       |       | 1     |
| Wales.....                                 | 68        |       | 2     |       | 3     | 3     | 4     | 2     |       | 5     | 6     | 2     |       | 22     | 12    | 6     | 1     |
| Other foreign countries.....               | 167       | 2     | 1     | 4     | 14    | 6     | 15    | 10    | 10    | 19    | 6     | 10    | 4     | 10     | 14    | 15    | 17    |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                 |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |
| Total number.....                          | 29,041    | 1,279 | 2,304 | 1,379 | 822   | 1,086 | 2,929 | 1,363 | 1,071 | 1,658 | 1,430 | 1,650 | 2,050 | 3,373  | 2,016 | 2,741 | 1,890 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....         | 21,506    | 882   | 750   | 1,145 | 650   | 792   | 2,202 | 1,095 | 803   | 1,021 | 930   | 1,307 | 1,641 | 2,831  | 1,635 | 2,305 | 1,547 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....     | 2,707     | 126   | 173   | 112   | 36    | 63    | 250   | 107   | 109   | 250   | 184   | 149   | 211   | 313    | 187   | 219   | 209   |
| Foreign-born white.....                    | 4,528     | 267   | 1,373 | 95    | 125   | 256   | 418   | 126   | 124   | 305   | 313   | 192   | 193   | 212    | 191   | 213   | 125   |
| Naturalized.....                           | 1,430     | 61    | 154   | 33    | 24    | 60    | 101   | 43    | 38    | 180   | 134   | 118   | 95    | 140    | 62    | 99    | 88    |
| Negro.....                                 | 295       | 4     | 8     | 27    | 8     | 5     | 59    | 34    | 34    | 73    | 8     | 2     | 5     | 17     | 3     | 4     | 9     |
| <b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>    |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....    | 78,029    | 3,253 | 5,528 | 3,807 | 2,142 | 2,706 | 7,506 | 3,521 | 2,895 | 4,529 | 3,977 | 4,635 | 5,709 | 9,302  | 5,009 | 7,552 | 5,298 |
| Number illiterate.....                     | 2,367     | 155   | 794   | 21    | 95    | 247   | 133   | 15    | 50    | 95    | 183   | 75    | 79    | 110    | 85    | 111   | 119   |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....        | 1,075     | 72    | 422   | 5     | 44    | 125   | 56    | 2     | 12    | 27    | 77    | 24    | 29    | 43     | 31    | 57    | 49    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive..... | 25,751    | 1,031 | 2,013 | 1,078 | 447   | 753   | 2,425 | 771   | 825   | 1,403 | 1,474 | 1,695 | 1,990 | 3,549  | 1,758 | 2,661 | 1,788 |
| Number attending school.....               | 14,407    | 518   | 936   | 683   | 252   | 427   | 1,265 | 370   | 511   | 862   | 768   | 950   | 1,144 | 1,982  | 1,080 | 1,068 | 1,041 |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>              |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                     | 20,798    | 804   | 1,374 | 979   | 531   | 691   | 1,947 | 847   | 789   | 1,202 | 1,086 | 1,247 | 1,547 | 2,538  | 1,567 | 2,135 | 1,514 |
| Families, number.....                      | 21,809    | 849   | 1,480 | 1,068 | 650   | 753   | 2,053 | 972   | 841   | 1,261 | 1,116 | 1,315 | 1,585 | 2,586  | 1,601 | 2,161 | 1,528 |

SCRANTON.

| SUBJECT.                                     | THE CITY. | WARD.  |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|--|-----------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|  |           | 1      | 2      | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    |
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>              |           |        |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 129,867   | 10,962 | 10,529 | 4,161 | 7,969 | 9,322 | 4,747 | 2,757 | 2,490 | 5,675 | 5,524 |
| Male.....                                    | 65,591    | 5,493  | 5,490  | 2,182 | 3,920 | 4,786 | 2,408 | 1,442 | 1,362 | 2,552 | 2,761 |
| Female.....                                  | 64,276    | 5,469  | 5,039  | 1,979 | 4,049 | 4,536 | 2,339 | 1,315 | 1,128 | 3,123 | 2,763 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 38,745    | 3,020  | 2,797  | 819   | 2,482 | 2,749 | 789   | 676   | 519   | 3,342 | 2,529 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 65,431    | 4,031  | 4,297  | 2,049 | 3,605 | 3,949 | 2,439 | 1,267 | 902   | 1,460 | 1,935 |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 35,112    | 3,310  | 3,431  | 1,293 | 1,880 | 2,618 | 1,519 | 804   | 692   | 717   | 992   |
| Negro.....                                   | 567       | 1      | 4      |       | 2     | 6     |       | 10    | 72    | 156   | 8     |
| Indian and Chinese.....                      | 12        |        |        |       |       |       |       |       | 5     |       |       |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>          |           |        |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Austria.....                                 | 3,184     | 35     | 186    | 104   | 17    | 186   | 324   | 260   | 335   | 35    | 9     |
| Canada.....                                  | 299       | 19     | 31     | 4     | 13    | 5     | 5     | 12    | 3     | 41    | 23    |
| England.....                                 | 3,022     | 549    | 284    | 34    | 320   | 268   | 87    | 43    | 25    | 108   | 64    |
| Germany.....                                 | 4,325     | 94     | 108    | 22    | 165   | 105   | 72    | 35    | 51    | 92    | 404   |
| Hungary.....                                 | 1,214     | 33     | 87     | 12    | 3     | 37    | 113   | 46    | 79    | 25    | 10    |
| Ireland.....                                 | 5,302     | 298    | 424    | 380   | 219   | 305   | 319   | 203   | 69    | 223   | 84    |
| Italy.....                                   | 3,549     | 34     | 373    | 22    | 48    | 455   | 36    | 1     | 141   | 6     | 249   |
| Russia.....                                  | 8,568     | 1,242  | 1,499  | 668   | 364   | 468   | 224   | 163   | 198   | 71    | 13    |
| Scotland.....                                | 557       | 149    | 62     | 9     | 15    | 18    | 10    | 18    | 10    | 27    | 45    |
| Sweden.....                                  | 114       | 6      | 2      |       | 20    | 43    |       |       | 2     | 4     | 1     |
| Switzerland.....                             | 215       | 2      | 8      |       | 4     | 3     |       |       | 1     | 7     | 47    |
| Turkey.....                                  | 265       |        |        |       | 1     | 90    |       |       | 4     |       |       |
| Wales.....                                   | 4,137     | 826    | 346    | 29    | 672   | 621   | 320   | 10    | 12    | 43    | 23    |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 301       | 22     | 21     | 3     | 13    | 14    | 8     | 2     | 62    | 34    | 20    |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                   |           |        |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number.....                            | 37,059    | 3,043  | 3,170  | 1,131 | 2,280 | 2,733 | 1,237 | 827   | 897   | 1,720 | 1,527 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 8,759     | 665    | 662    | 95    | 550   | 615   | 118   | 137   | 226   | 1,015 | 575   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 10,617    | 754    | 720    | 336   | 796   | 743   | 391   | 272   | 168   | 405   | 469   |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 17,461    | 1,624  | 1,786  | 700   | 934   | 1,372 | 728   | 415   | 451   | 250   | 479   |
| Naturalized.....                             | 7,930     | 796    | 635    | 270   | 558   | 633   | 367   | 146   | 171   | 147   | 199   |
| Negro.....                                   | 216       | 2      |        |       |       | 3     |       | 3     | 47    | 50    | 4     |
| <b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>      |           |        |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 100,861   | 8,350  | 8,047  | 3,057 | 6,274 | 7,164 | 3,534 | 2,117 | 2,035 | 4,973 | 4,390 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 8,933     | 907    | 1,334  | 522   | 331   | 634   | 309   | 232   | 354   | 39    | 238   |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 4,515     | 446    | 712    | 289   | 161   | 355   | 133   | 128   | 171   | 8     | 133   |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 39,397    | 3,396  | 3,069  | 1,476 | 2,341 | 2,834 | 1,577 | 784   | 689   | 1,353 | 1,633 |
| Number attending school.....                 | 22,964    | 2,132  | 1,646  | 1,010 | 1,313 | 1,847 | 799   | 494   | 390   | 826   | 1,003 |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                |           |        |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 22,143    | 2,034  | 1,879  | 631   | 1,620 | 1,866 | 778   | 375   | 385   | 1,034 | 1,040 |
| Families, number.....                        | 26,312    | 2,230  | 2,178  | 714   | 1,738 | 1,876 | 943   | 544   | 523   | 1,193 | 1,204 |

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

SCRANTON—Continued.

| SUBJECT.                                     | WARD. |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|  | 11    | 12    | 13    | 14    | 15    | 16    | 17    | 18    | 19    | 20    | 21    | 22    |
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>              |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                  | 5,557 | 3,376 | 6,635 | 4,294 | 6,122 | 3,649 | 6,831 | 2,729 | 9,222 | 7,705 | 7,099 | 2,512 |
| Male.....                                    | 2,830 | 1,648 | 3,289 | 2,352 | 3,043 | 1,871 | 3,021 | 1,541 | 4,573 | 3,900 | 3,745 | 1,382 |
| Female.....                                  | 2,727 | 1,728 | 3,346 | 1,942 | 3,079 | 1,778 | 3,810 | 1,188 | 4,649 | 3,805 | 3,354 | 1,130 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 1,480 | 1,026 | 3,212 | 948   | 1,628 | 1,064 | 3,408 | 303   | 2,149 | 1,151 | 2,178 | 476   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 2,403 | 1,737 | 2,229 | 1,637 | 2,939 | 1,349 | 2,229 | 1,108 | 4,906 | 4,054 | 2,975 | 1,151 |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 1,610 | 611   | 1,144 | 1,659 | 1,554 | 1,124 | 1,136 | 1,253 | 2,163 | 2,490 | 1,944 | 878   |
| Negro.....                                   | 2     | 2     | 50    | 50    | 1     | 112   | 58    | 5     | 14    | 10    | 2     | 7     |
| Indian and Chinese.....                      | 2     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Austria.....                                 | 123   | 17    | 42    | 65    | 78    | 49    | 207   | 517   | 67    | 90    | 287   | 142   |
| Canada.....                                  | 5     | 8     | 20    | 8     | 3     | 28    | 37    | 1     | 3     | 10    | 17    | 3     |
| England.....                                 | 39    | 46    | 239   | 91    | 182   | 87    | 139   | 24    | 48    | 106   | 196   | 43    |
| Germany.....                                 | 559   | 110   | 153   | 51    | 165   | 72    | 134   | 13    | 172   | 553   | 142   | 53    |
| Hungary.....                                 | 43    | 11    | 18    | 32    | 4     | 38    | 91    | 358   | 29    | 7     | 133   | 4     |
| Ireland.....                                 | 110   | 345   | 231   | 121   | 261   | 110   | 255   | 119   | 361   | 579   | 217   | 63    |
| Italy.....                                   | 39    | 10    | 84    | 947   | 32    | 57    | 8     | 55    | 238   | 647   | 81    | 36    |
| Russia.....                                  | 640   | 22    | 267   | 140   | 190   | 626   | 122   | 147   | 103   | 434   | 607   | 354   |
| Scotland.....                                | 5     | 8     | 40    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 46    | 8     | 11    | 11    | 27    | 2     |
| Sweden.....                                  | 1     |       | 1     | 2     | 5     | 2     |       |       | 10    | 3     |       |       |
| Switzerland.....                             | 22    | 5     | 1     | 5     | 10    |       | 9     | 1     | 69    | 5     |       | 5     |
| Turkey.....                                  | 19    | 25    | 69    | 12    | 12    | 7     | 5     | 2     | 2     |       | 17    |       |
| Wales.....                                   | 5     | 4     | 22    | 57    | 576   | 16    | 43    | 8     | 25    | 38    | 211   | 148   |
| Other foreign countries.....                 | 19    | 4     | 22    | 57    | 18    | 20    | 34    |       | 15    | 7     | 6     | 25    |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number.....                            | 1,563 | 840   | 1,967 | 1,436 | 1,634 | 1,240 | 1,934 | 919   | 2,291 | 1,961 | 1,960 | 749   |
| Native white—Native parentage.....           | 247   | 150   | 831   | 243   | 306   | 388   | 916   | 45    | 275   | 144   | 404   | 92    |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 524   | 400   | 540   | 284   | 550   | 290   | 546   | 175   | 384   | 574   | 511   | 185   |
| Foreign-born white.....                      | 791   | 290   | 536   | 501   | 777   | 510   | 455   | 699   | 1,031 | 1,238 | 984   | 470   |
| Naturalized.....                             | 332   | 218   | 288   | 261   | 401   | 259   | 274   | 137   | 659   | 571   | 421   | 127   |
| Negro.....                                   |       |       | 10    | 18    | 1     | 52    | 17    |       | 1     | 5     | 1     | 2     |
| <b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....      | 4,219 | 2,599 | 5,332 | 3,371 | 4,680 | 3,033 | 5,816 | 2,083 | 6,947 | 5,739 | 5,195 | 1,856 |
| Number illiterate.....                       | 199   | 131   | 219   | 606   | 313   | 140   | 171   | 613   | 261   | 537   | 624   | 169   |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....          | 86    | 48    | 114   | 330   | 139   | 45    | 81    | 355   | 108   | 304   | 293   | 76    |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....   | 1,673 | 1,182 | 1,858 | 1,184 | 2,017 | 957   | 1,743 | 770   | 3,138 | 2,711 | 2,215 | 802   |
| Number attending school.....                 | 824   | 623   | 1,123 | 634   | 1,182 | 572   | 1,031 | 455   | 1,771 | 1,502 | 1,327 | 460   |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>                |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                       | 798   | 532   | 1,253 | 646   | 1,144 | 525   | 1,258 | 317   | 1,422 | 1,136 | 1,261 | 400   |
| Families, number.....                        | 1,178 | 618   | 1,422 | 869   | 1,254 | 741   | 1,498 | 488   | 1,856 | 1,369 | 1,397 | 479   |

WILKES-BARRE.

| SUBJECT.                                   | THE CITY. | WARD. |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|--|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|  |           | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12    | 13    | 14    | 15    | 16    |
| <b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>            |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total population, 1910.....                | 67,105    | 4,248 | 4,199 | 5,929 | 1,717 | 1,974 | 3,651 | 1,003 | 2,178 | 3,476 | 2,546 | 3,192 | 3,887 | 8,463 | 8,243 | 4,856 | 7,553 |
| Male.....                                  | 33,859    | 2,253 | 2,113 | 3,168 | 733   | 1,000 | 1,803 | 431   | 1,086 | 1,689 | 1,080 | 1,685 | 1,788 | 4,220 | 4,297 | 2,392 | 4,121 |
| Female.....                                | 33,246    | 1,995 | 2,086 | 2,761 | 984   | 974   | 1,848 | 572   | 1,092 | 1,787 | 1,466 | 1,507 | 2,099 | 4,233 | 3,946 | 2,464 | 3,432 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....         | 24,423    | 1,005 | 1,457 | 1,656 | 1,004 | 967   | 938   | 533   | 794   | 997   | 1,708 | 1,371 | 2,358 | 2,616 | 2,560 | 2,871 | 2,188 |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....     | 25,926    | 1,911 | 1,973 | 2,742 | 461   | 613   | 1,602 | 280   | 727   | 1,557 | 553   | 1,138 | 1,069 | 3,446 | 3,619 | 1,408 | 2,827 |
| Foreign-born white.....                    | 10,078    | 1,297 | 769   | 2,128 | 236   | 328   | 1,108 | 173   | 567   | 895   | 224   | 626   | 422   | 2,105 | 2,036 | 547   | 2,527 |
| Negro.....                                 | 673       | 35    |       | 16    | 66    | 3     |       | 17    | 90    | 27    | 59    | 62    | 38    | 196   | 28    | 30    | 11    |
| Chinese and Japanese.....                  | 5         |       | 2     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | 2     | 1     |       |       |       |       |
| <b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>        |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Austria.....                               | 2,578     | 343   | 28    | 384   | 14    | 32    | 77    | 1     | 26    | 28    | 6     | 13    | 17    | 151   | 91    | 27    | 1,340 |
| Canada.....                                | 115       | 13    | 4     | 4     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 6     | 3     | 4     | 4     | 4     | 4     | 8     | 3     | 19    | 19    |
| England.....                               | 1,053     | 127   | 165   | 91    | 44    | 22    | 112   | 29    | 33    | 97    | 40    | 26    | 80    | 133   | 250   | 183   | 221   |
| Germany.....                               | 2,401     | 130   | 143   | 160   | 30    | 52    | 86    | 15    | 58    | 81    | 70    | 209   | 148   | 547   | 353   | 125   | 184   |
| Hungary.....                               | 259       | 60    | 2     | 38    | 5     | 18    | 12    | 8     | 16    | 20    | 3     | 3     |       | 27    | 15    | 25    | 25    |
| Ireland.....                               | 1,588     | 108   | 324   | 169   | 50    | 32    | 84    | 44    | 56    | 57    | 37    | 43    | 38    | 155   | 233   | 50    | 108   |
| Italy.....                                 | 950       | 66    | 1     | 37    |       |       | 96    | 67    | 18    | 212   | 37    | 5     | 240   | 25    | 107   | 28    | 14    |
| Russia.....                                | 3,507     | 185   | 30    | 958   | 21    | 24    | 315   | 19    | 89    | 227   | 9     | 39    | 46    | 756   | 349   | 14    | 426   |
| Scotland.....                              | 294       | 62    | 27    | 9     | 7     | 10    | 5     | 1     | 8     | 14    | 9     | 6     | 5     | 28    | 24    | 26    | 53    |
| Sweden.....                                | 190       | 93    | 13    | 4     | 7     | 3     |       | 2     | 3     | 4     | 8     | 2     | 4     | 77    | 56    | 9     | 30    |
| Turkey in Asia.....                        | 162       |       |       | 1     |       |       |       | 4     | 12    |       |       |       | 1     | 48    | 92    | 2     | 2     |
| Turkey in Europe.....                      | 157       | 3     | 1     |       | 2     | 1     |       | 3     | 3     |       |       |       | 4     | 118   | 517   | 78    | 77    |
| Wales.....                                 | 1,983     | 97    | 21    | 261   | 25    | 21    | 332   | 9     | 15    | 315   | 5     | 28    | 27    | 42    | 7     | 19    | 77    |
| Other foreign countries.....               | 285       | 10    | 10    | 12    | 25    | 10    | 10    | 14    | 33    | 5     | 5     | 5     | 7     | 32    | 22    | 19    | 16    |
| <b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>                 |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number.....                          | 18,934    | 1,235 | 1,059 | 1,657 | 515   | 658   | 1,021 | 300   | 754   | 900   | 703   | 931   | 1,054 | 2,299 | 2,209 | 1,338 | 2,303 |
| Native white—Native parentage.....         | 5,656     | 243   | 214   | 183   | 306   | 318   | 207   | 159   | 235   | 212   | 434   | 311   | 568   | 541   | 498   | 703   | 519   |
| Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....     | 5,129     | 303   | 489   | 363   | 113   | 102   | 283   | 84    | 184   | 280   | 104   | 238   | 280   | 658   | 708   | 357   | 423   |
| Foreign-born white.....                    | 7,899     | 671   | 356   | 1,104 | 88    | 167   | 530   | 51    | 288   | 302   | 80    | 330   | 197   | 1,040 | 904   | 264   | 1,357 |
| Naturalized.....                           | 3,754     | 250   | 247   | 453   | 51    | 77    | 346   | 5     | 96    | 272   | 40    | 104   | 152   | 532   | 561   | 187   | 381   |
| Negro.....                                 | 246       | 13    |       |       | 3     | 21    | 1     | 6     | 47    | 6     | 24    | 31    | 9     | 60    | 9     | 12    | 4     |
| <b>ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>    |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total number 10 years old and over.....    | 52,404    | 3,270 | 3,139 | 4,316 | 1,531 | 1,634 | 2,922 | 893   | 1,898 | 2,712 | 2,220 | 2,497 | 3,203 | 6,482 | 6,133 | 3,838 | 5,716 |
| Number illiterate.....                     | 3,609     | 288   | 182   | 594   | 27    | 94    | 139   | 19    | 144   | 250   | 17    | 231   | 17    | 540   | 479   | 65    | 523   |
| Illiterate males of voting age.....        | 1,630     | 130   | 67    | 283   | 3     | 27    | 49    | 5     | 76    | 106   | 1     | 128   | 3     | 237   | 215   | 24    | 276   |
| Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive..... | 20,337    | 1,355 | 1,384 | 1,947 | 402   | 525   | 1,153 | 212   | 500   | 1,109 | 669   | 1,009 | 1,145 | 2,607 | 2,624 | 1,401 | 2,295 |
| Number attending school.....               | 12,568    | 782   | 823   | 1,237 | 244   | 288   | 751   | 114   | 260   | 704   | 473   | 648   | 760   | 1,637 | 1,523 | 898   | 1,391 |
| <b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>              |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Dwellings, number.....                     | 12,127    | 691   | 766   | 960   | 279   | 351   | 678   | 155   | 346   | 655   | 511   | 506   | 810   | 1,572 | 1,546 | 1,035 | 1,257 |
| Families, number.....                      | 13,247    | 788   | 783   | 1,062 | 335   | 406   | 703   | 187   | 431   | 694   | 554   | 580   | 858   | 1,674 | 1,601 | 1,076 | 1,455 |

## NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN BOUNDARIES, ETC., OF INCORPORATED PLACES.

- ALLENTOWN.—Parts of South Whitehall township annexed in 1901, 1904, 1907, and 1908 and parts of Salisbury township annexed in 1906, 1907, and 1908.
- ALTOONA.—Parts of Logan township annexed in 1902, 1904, 1905, and 1906.
- AMBRIDGE.—Incorporated from part of Harmony township in 1905.
- ASPINWALL.—Part of O'Hara township annexed in 1905.
- BELLEVUE.—Part of Ross township annexed in 1907.
- BETHLEHEM.—West Bethlehem borough annexed in 1904.
- BRACKENRIDGE.—Incorporated from part of Harrison township in 1901.
- CARNEGIE.—Part of Scott township annexed in 1908.
- CARRICK.—Incorporated from part of Baldwin township in 1904.
- CATASAUQUA.—Part of Hanover township annexed in 1909.
- CHAMBERSBURG.—Parts of Guilford township annexed in 1902 and 1903 and part of Hamilton township annexed in 1908.
- CHESTER.—South Chester borough annexed between 1890 and 1900.
- CLAIRTON.—Incorporated from part of Jefferson township in 1902.
- COALDALE.—Incorporated from part of Rahn township in 1906.
- COLUMBIA.—Part of West Hampfield township annexed in 1904.
- CONNELLSVILLE.—New Haven borough annexed in 1909.
- CRAFTON.—Part of Chartiers township annexed in 1901.
- DONORA.—Incorporated from part of Carroll township in 1901.
- DOYLESTOWN.—Part of Doylestown township annexed in 1908.
- DURYEA.—Formerly Marcy township; incorporated as a borough in 1901.
- EASTON.—South Easton borough annexed between 1890 and 1900; parts of Forks township annexed in 1902 and 1908 and part of Williams township annexed in 1909.
- EDGEWOOD.—Part of Braddock township annexed in 1905.
- EDWARDSVILLE.—Part of Plymouth township annexed in 1908.
- ERIE.—Part of Millcreek township annexed in 1907.
- GLASSPORT.—Incorporated from part of Port Vue borough in 1902.
- GREATER PUNXSUTAWNEY.—Name changed from Punxsutawney in 1907. Clayville borough annexed in 1907.
- GREENSBURG.—East Greensburg, Ludwick, and Southeast Greensburg boroughs annexed in 1905.
- HARRISBURG.—Parts of Susquehanna township annexed between 1890 and 1900 and in 1907, 1908, and 1910; part of Swatara township annexed in 1910.
- HAZLETON.—Parts of Hazel township annexed in 1901 and 1909.
- HOMESTEAD.—Parts of Mifflin township annexed in 1901, 1907, and 1908.
- JOHNSTOWN.—Coopersdale and Morrellville boroughs and part of Stonycreek township annexed between 1890 and 1900; Roxbury borough annexed in 1901, parts of Lower Yoder and Upper Yoder townships annexed in 1900, and part of Stonycreek township annexed in 1907; part annexed to Upper Yoder township in 1901.
- LARKSVILLE.—Incorporated from part of Plymouth township in 1909.
- LATROBE.—Parts of Derry and Unity townships annexed in 1906.
- LEWISTOWN.—Part of Derry township annexed in 1901.
- MCKEES ROCKS.—Part of Stowe township annexed in 1907.
- MCKESPORT.—Reynoldton borough and part of Versailles township annexed between 1890 and 1900; parts of Versailles township annexed in 1901, 1903, and 1904, and parts of North Versailles township annexed in 1903 and 1904.
- MEADVILLE.—Vallonia borough annexed in 1904.
- MOUNT OLIVER.—Part of Lower St. Clair township annexed in 1904.
- MUNHALL.—Incorporated from part of Mifflin township in 1901.
- NEW CASTLE.—Mahoningtown and West New Castle boroughs annexed between 1890 and 1900; part of Neshannock township annexed in 1908.
- NORRISTOWN.—Part of Norriton township annexed in 1908.
- NORTHAMPTON.—Incorporated as Alliance borough from part of Allen township in 1902. Name changed in 1909.
- PARSONS.—Part of Plains township annexed in 1906.
- PITTSBURGH.—Beltzhoover borough and parts of Sterrett township and Wilkinsburg borough annexed between 1890 and 1900; Elliott borough annexed in 1905; Esplen borough and Sterrett township annexed in 1906; Allegheny city (to which part of Reserve township was annexed between 1890 and 1900 and part of Spring Garden borough in 1900) and Montooth and Sheraden boroughs annexed in 1907; West Liberty borough annexed in 1908; and parts of O'Hara and Union townships annexed in 1909.
- POTTSVILLE.—Yorkville borough annexed in 1907.
- ST. CLAIR.—Incorporated from part of Lower St. Clair township in 1904.
- SCRANTON.—Part of Lackawanna township annexed in 1904.
- SHARON.—Part of Hickory township annexed in 1902.
- SOUTH BROWNSVILLE.—Name changed from Bridgeport in 1908.
- SOUTH SHARON.—Incorporated from part of Hickory township in 1901.
- STELTON.—Part of Lower Swatara township annexed in 1903 and parts of Swatara township annexed in 1903, 1904, and 1909.
- TAYLOR.—Old Forge township annexed in 1903 and part of Lackawanna township annexed in 1901.
- WARREN.—Part of Pleasant township annexed in 1902.
- WASHINGTON.—South Washington, North Washington, and West Washington boroughs annexed in 1901, 1902, and 1907, respectively, and parts of Canton and South Strabane townships annexed in 1902 and 1903, respectively.
- WEST BERWICK.—Incorporated from part of Briar Creek township in 1902.
- WEST HOMESTEAD.—Incorporated from part of Mifflin township in 1900.
- WICKBORO.—Incorporated from part of Rayburn township in 1900.
- WILKINSBURG.—Parts of Wilkins township annexed in 1903, 1904, 1907, and 1908 and parts of Braddock township annexed in 1903 and 1907.
- WINDBER.—Incorporated from part of Paint township in 1900.
- YORK.—Parts of Spring Garden and West Manchester townships annexed between 1890 and 1900; part of Spring Garden township annexed in 1900 and parts of West Manchester township annexed in 1900 and 1909.