

SUPPLEMENT FOR MISSISSIPPI



POPULATION
AGRICULTURE
MANUFACTURES

75306°—13—87

(565)

CHAPTER 1. NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

Introduction.—This chapter gives the population of Mississippi, by counties and minor civil divisions, as enumerated at the Thirteenth Census, taken as of April 15, 1910, with comparative statements of population where possible, and a statement and discussion for the state as a whole, of the population living in urban and in rural territory. The statistics are given in detail in two general tables.

Table 1 (p. 574) shows the population of Mississippi, distributed according to counties and minor civil divisions, at the last three censuses, namely, those of 1910, 1900, and 1890. In this table the counties are arranged alphabetically, while the primary divisions in each county are given in numerical order. The figures for secondary divisions are printed in italics. The changes in boundaries, name, or form of organization that have taken place since 1900 are indicated in the footnotes to the table. For changes between 1890 and 1900 reference must be made to the census report of 1900.

Owing to the territorial changes that have been made in the minor civil divisions of certain counties and to the formation of new counties since 1890, and to the fact that certain divisions returned separately at the last two censuses were not so returned at the census of 1890, comparisons of the population of the minor civil divisions in 1910 with those in 1900 and 1890 are to a large extent impossible. For the same reasons county totals as given in Table 1 for 1900 and 1890 sometimes exceed the aggregate population of the minor civil divisions as shown in the table.

Table 2 (p. 581) shows the cities and incorporated towns and villages in Mississippi, alphabetically arranged, with their population in 1910, 1900, and 1890.

The population of Mississippi, by counties, at each of the last five censuses, from 1870 to 1910, inclusive;

the increase during the last two decades; the density of the total and the rural population at the census of 1910; and the distribution of the population at the last two censuses according to urban and rural districts, are given in Table I of Chapter 2.

The tables and text of the present chapter contain few technical expressions whose meaning is not apparent. The census usage in regard to certain terms is, however, explained below:

Density of population.—The density of population of a state or county is obtained by dividing its total population by the number of square miles in its land area. In calculating the density of rural population the same divisor is used as it is not practicable to ascertain and deduct the exact area covered by the urban districts, and even if this could be done with accuracy, the deduction of this area from the total land area would ordinarily make no appreciable difference in the resulting quotient.

Minor civil divisions.—The counties are divided generally into smaller political units which bear different designations in the different parts of the country, such as towns, townships, election precincts, beats, etc. Of these minor civil divisions those which rank next to the county as geographic areas are termed primary divisions. In many instances, however, these primary divisions contain political units of still smaller area, such as cities, incorporated villages, towns, or boroughs. These smaller political units are referred to as secondary divisions.

Urban and rural population defined.—The Census Bureau, for purposes of discussion, has defined urban population as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and rural population as that residing outside of such incorporated places.

The comparisons of the urban and rural population in 1910 with those at earlier enumerations may be made either with respect to the varying proportions of the two classes at successive enumerations or with respect to the increase between enumerations. In order to contrast the *proportion* of the total population living in urban or rural territory at the census of 1910 with the proportion urban or rural at the preceding census, it is necessary to classify the territory according to the conditions *as they existed* at each census. In this comparison a place having less than 2,500 inhabitants in 1900 and over 2,500 in 1910 is classed with the rural population for 1900 and with the urban for 1910. On the other hand, in order to

HISTORICAL NOTE.—Mississippi takes its name from the river which borders it on the west. The word is of Indian origin and signifies "great river" or "father of waters."

The earliest recorded exploration within the region now constituting Mississippi was made in 1540-41 by the Spaniard, De Soto, who traversed the northeastern part on his way from Florida to the Mississippi River. In 1673 the French missionaries, Marquette and Joliet, sailed down the Mississippi to the Arkansas, and in 1682 La Salle descended the Mississippi to its mouth. The first settlement within the present limits of the state was made by the French in 1699, at Old Biloxi, across the bay from the present site of Biloxi. This site was abandoned about 1702, and some 10 years later the first permanent settlement was made at Biloxi. The French claims to the Mississippi region were formally made by La Salle, who, on completing his voyage down the river, named the whole Mississippi Valley "Louisiana" in honor of Louis XIV. England also claimed this region by virtue of discoveries along the Atlantic coast, and the territory now comprising Mississippi was included wholly or in part by the Carolina charters of 1663 and 1665 and by the Georgia charter of 1732.

In 1763 all of the French possessions east of the Mississippi, except the Isle of Orleans, were ceded to Great Britain. At the same time Great Britain acquired the Spanish province of Florida, and soon afterwards divided it into east and west

Florida, extending the latter westward to the Mississippi and northward to the latitude of the mouth of the Yazoo. At the close of the Revolution the former British possessions east of the Mississippi and north of the thirty-first parallel were ceded to the United States, and at the same time the Floridas were transferred to Spain. The title to the area which had been added to west Florida by Great Britain was, however, in dispute between the United States and Spain until 1796, when the latter country relinquished its claims. Three years later this area, which had been claimed by Georgia, was organized as the territory of Mississippi.

In 1804 Mississippi Territory was extended northward to the southern boundary of Tennessee, thus including lands ceded to the Federal Government by South Carolina and Georgia. The tract south of the thirty-first parallel and between the Perdido River on the east and the Mississippi River on the west, was in dispute between the United States and Spain after the Louisiana Purchase in 1803. During the War of 1812 that portion of this area lying between the Perdido and Pearl Rivers was taken from Spain by the United States and added to Mississippi Territory. Spain did not, however, formally relinquish its claim until the Florida cession of 1819.

In March, 1817, the territory of Alabama was organized from a part of Mississippi territory, leaving the latter with substantially its present boundaries, and in December of the same year Mississippi became a state of the Union.

present fairly the contrast between urban and rural communities, as regards their *rate of growth*, it is necessary to consider the changes in population for the *same* territory which have occurred from one decennial census to another. For this purpose the territory which in 1910 was urban or rural, as the case may be, is taken as the basis, and the population in 1900 for the same territory (so far as separately reported at that census) is presented, even though part of the terri-

tory may, on the basis of its population at the earlier census, have then been in a different class. This avoids the disturbing effect on comparisons which would arise from the passage, for example, of communities formerly classed as rural into the urban group. These two distinct forms of comparison are made in Table I of Chapter 2 for the state as a whole and for each county separately for the last two censuses.

TOTAL POPULATION, INCREASE, AND DISTRIBUTION.

Population of the state.—The population of Mississippi is 1,797,114. Compared with a population of 1,551,270 in 1900, this represents an increase during the last decade of 245,844, or 15.8 per cent. During the same period the total population of the United States increased 21 per cent. The percentage of increase for the state for this decade was somewhat

lower than that for the preceding decade, 1890–1900, when the rate was 20.3 per cent.

The following table shows the population of Mississippi at each census from 1800 to 1910, inclusive, together with the increase and per cent of increase during each decade, in comparison with the per cent of increase for the United States as a whole.

CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS.		Per cent of increase for the United States.
		Number.	Per cent.	
1910.....	1,797,114	245,844	15.8	21.0
1900.....	1,551,270	261,670	20.3	20.7
1890.....	1,289,600	158,008	14.0	25.5
1880.....	1,131,597	308,676	36.7	30.1
1870.....	827,922	36,617	4.6	22.6
1860.....	791,305	184,779	30.5	35.6
1850.....	606,526	230,875	61.5	35.9
1840.....	375,651	239,030	175.0	32.7
1830.....	136,621	61,173	81.1	33.5
1820.....	75,448	35,096	87.0	33.1
1810.....	40,352	31,502	356.0	36.4
1800.....	8,850			

Mississippi was organized as a territory in 1798 and appears in the census reports for the first time in 1800. The total population (40,352) reported for 1810 and (8,850) reported for 1800 includes 9,046 and 1,250, respectively, returned for that portion which was taken in 1817 to form the territory of Alabama. The population of the state has increased during the intercensal periods at widely varying rates, but the rates of increase for the decades from 1800 to 1850 were much greater than those for the succeeding decades. In 1850 the population of the state was somewhat more than sixty-eight times as great as in 1800; in 1910 the population of the state was almost three times as great as in 1850.

A comparison of the rates of increase for the state with those for the United States, as given in the preceding table, shows that the rate of increase for the state during every decade from 1800 to 1850 was higher than that for the United States. The greatest difference between the two rates was during the decade 1800–1810, when the rate for the state was nearly ten times that for the country as a whole, while the smallest difference was that shown for the decade 1840–1850, when the rate for the state was more than one and two-thirds times that for the country as a whole. Since 1850 the rate of increase for the state has been lower than that for the country as a whole during every decade, except the decade 1870–1880.

Principal cities.—Mississippi has 44 cities, of which Meridian, the largest, has a population of 23,285, and Jackson, the second city, a population of 21,262. Vicksburg, Natchez, and Hattiesburg, with 20,814, 11,791, and 11,733 inhabitants, respectively, are the only other cities in the state having over 10,000 inhabitants. Of the remaining cities, 10 have from 5,000 to 10,000, 14 have from 2,500 to 5,000, and 15 have from 2,000 to 2,500 inhabitants. The aggregate population of the 44 cities is 239,941, or 13.4 per cent of the total population of the state.

Table 2 shows the population in 1910 of all the cities of the state with comparative figures, where possible, for 1900 and 1890. The table on page 569 shows the population of the five cities having in 1910 over 10,000 inhabitants, as reported at each census since their incorporation either as cities or towns, so far as figures are available, together with the increase during each decade.

Of the cities included in the table, Hattiesburg shows the highest rate of increase during the last decade, namely, 181 per cent, and Vicksburg the lowest, 40.3 per cent, while Natchez shows a decrease of 3.4 per cent. Jackson shows an increase of 172 per cent, which is more than five times the rate of increase for any other decade.

Counties.—Mississippi has 79 counties. The population of these counties ranges from 6,050 in Greene County to 63,726 in Hinds County.

CITY AND CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	INCREASE ¹ OVER PRE- CEDING CENSUS.		CITY AND CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	INCREASE ¹ OVER PRE- CEDING CENSUS.	
		Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.
Hattiesburg:				Natchez:			
1910.....	11,733	7,558	181.0	1910.....	11,791	-419	-3.4
1900.....	4,175	3,008	256.2	1900.....	12,210	2,109	20.9
1890.....	1,172			1890.....	10,101	3,043	48.1
				1880.....	7,058	-1,999	-22.1
Jackson:				1870.....	9,057	2,445	37.0
1910.....	21,262	13,446	172.0	1860.....	6,612	2,178	49.1
1900.....	7,816	1,806	32.0	1850.....	4,434		
1890.....	6,020	716	13.8	1840.....	(²)		
1880.....	5,204	970	22.9	1830.....	2,789	605	27.7
1870.....	4,234	1,043	32.7	1820.....	2,184	673	44.5
1860.....	3,101	1,310	69.6	1810.....	1,511		
1850.....	*1,881						
				Vicksburg:			
Meridian:				1910.....	20,814	5,980	40.3
1910.....	23,285	9,285	65.7	1900.....	14,834	1,461	10.9
1900.....	14,050	3,428	32.2	1890.....	13,373	1,559	13.2
1890.....	10,624	0,616	165.1	1880.....	11,814	-629	-5.1
1880.....	4,008	1,299	48.0	1870.....	12,443	7,852	171.0
1870.....	2,709			1860.....	4,591	913	24.8
				1850.....	3,678		

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

² Returns incomplete; slave population not reported.

³ Not returned separately.

The following territorial changes have been made in the counties of Mississippi since 1900: Part of Hancock was annexed in 1908 to Pearl River; parts of Pearl River and Marion were taken in 1904 to form Lamar; parts of Covington and Lawrence were taken in 1906 to form Jefferson Davis; part of Perry was taken in 1908 to form Forrest; and parts of Greene and Jackson were taken in 1910 to form George.

Owing to the organization since 1900 of four new counties from parts of other counties, as shown above, the comparison of increase or decrease in population is made for only 68 counties and four combinations of counties. The counties combined in order to determine their actual rate of increase are Perry with Forrest, Greene and Jackson with George, Covington and Lawrence with Jefferson Davis, and Pearl River and Marion with Lamar. Fifty-three counties and the four combinations of counties increased in population during the last decade. The rates of increase for the 53 counties range from 1.5 per cent in Issaquena County to 113.3 per cent in Quitman County, and the absolute increases of the same group of counties range from 160 in Issaquena County to 13,656 in Harrison County. The combinations of counties show rates of increase ranging from 20.6 per cent to 93.5 per cent. Fifteen counties decreased in population during the last decade, the rates of decrease ranging from six-tenths of 1 per cent in Washington County to 16.3 per cent in Claiborne County, and the absolute decreases from 144 in Kemper County to 4,846 in Adams County. The aggregate increase of population from 1900 to 1910 in the 53 counties and the four combinations of counties that showed increases was 271,798; the aggregate decrease of population in the 15 counties that showed decreases was 25,954. The difference, 245,844, is, of course, the total increase of population in the state.

The maps on page 572 show the increase or decrease in the total and the rural population, respectively, of each county of Mississippi during the last decade. In the counties shown in white the population decreased;

for the other counties the different rates of increase are indicated by differences in shading.

Density of population.—The total land area of the state is 46,362 square miles. The average number of persons to the square mile in 1910 was 38.8; in 1900 and 1890 it was 33.5 and 27.8, respectively. The average number per square mile for the United States as a whole in 1910 was 30.9.

The density of population is given by counties in Table I of Chapter 2 and in the maps on page 573, both for the entire population and for that living in rural territory, excluding in the latter case the population of places of 2,500 or more, but not excluding the land area of such places.

Yazoo County, with 1,038 square miles, has the largest area, and Alcorn County, with 386 square miles, has the smallest area. Hinds County, containing Jackson city, has the highest density of any county, namely, 74.3 persons per square mile, while Greene County, with 8.5 persons per square mile, has the lowest density.

Minor civil divisions.—The political divisions into which counties are subdivided are collectively termed "Minor civil divisions." In Mississippi the counties are divided into 394 primary divisions, comprising that number of beats. There are also 340 secondary divisions in the state, comprising 44 cities, 159 towns, and 137 villages. These secondary divisions usually form parts of the beats in which they are wholly or partly located, but one city is coextensive with the beat in which it is located. A state law passed in 1906 provided that all municipalities having over 2,000 inhabitants should be classed as cities, those having from 300 to 2,000 inhabitants should be classed as towns, and those having from 100 to 300 inhabitants should be classed as villages. As a result of this law some communities returned as towns in 1900 were returned as cities and villages in 1910, while others returned as villages and one place returned as a city in 1900 were returned as towns in 1910.

Urban and rural population compared.—The following table presents the population of Mississippi at the censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890, respectively, distributed among places grouped according to specified

limits of population, together with the percentage of the total population contained in each group at each of the censuses named. The classification is based upon the population of each place as it existed at each census.

CLASS OF PLACES.	1910		1900		1890		PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.		
	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	1910	1900	1890
Total population.....		1,707,114		1,551,270		1,280,000	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban territory.....	29	207,311	23	120,035	13	69,066	11.5	7.7	5.4
Cities of—									
10,000 inhabitants or more.....	5	88,885	3	41,004	3	34,008	4.9	2.6	2.6
5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants.....	10	70,080	4	27,400	2	12,578	3.9	1.8	1.0
2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants.....	11	47,740	15	51,632	7	23,290	2.7	3.3	1.8
Rural territory.....		1,589,803		1,431,235		1,210,934	88.5	92.3	94.6
Cities, towns, and villages of less than 2,500 inhabitants.....	311	170,369	215	107,400	113	76,191	9.5	6.9	5.8
Other rural territory.....		1,419,434		1,323,700		1,144,443	70.0	85.3	88.7

As shown by the above table, the urban territory of the state in 1910—that is, the cities of 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 207,311 inhabitants, or 11.5 per cent of the total population, while 1,589,803 inhabitants, or 88.5 per cent, lived in rural territory. The urban territory as it existed in 1900—that is, the cities and incorporated towns then having 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 120,035 inhabitants, or 7.7 per cent of the total population, while 1,431,235 inhabitants, or 92.3 per cent, lived in rural territory. There has thus been a considerable increase in the proportion of urban population, but it still constitutes only a comparatively small proportion of the total population. For the United States as a whole the urban population constituted 46.3 per cent of the total population in 1910 and 40.5 per cent of the total population in 1900.

In 1890 and 1900 there were only three cities in the state having over 10,000 inhabitants each, their combined population for each census comprising only 2.6 per cent of the population of the state, while in 1910 there were five cities having over 10,000 inhabitants, their combined population comprising 4.9 per cent of the total population of the state. The proportion of the total population in the remaining urban territory, or that in places having from 2,500 to 10,000 inhabitants each, increased from 2.8 per cent in 1890 to 5.1 in 1900 and to 6.6 in 1910.

The urban territory of the state was contained in 29 cities, the combined population of which is 207,311. The rural territory comprises 311 incorporated places of less than 2,500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 170,369, and the entire area outside of incorporated places, with a population of 1,419,434. Thus about 10.7 per cent of the population here classified as rural lives in small incorporated communities. Of the 311 places of less than 2,500 inhabitants each, there are 46 having from 1,000 to 2,500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 74,328; 71 having

from 500 to 1,000 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 49,017; and 194 having less than 500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 47,024.

The above table shows further that in all incorporated places, including those of less than 2,500 inhabitants, there was in 1910 a population of 377,680, or 21 per cent of the population of the state. The population of all incorporated places, as they existed in 1900, was 227,504, or 14.7 per cent of the population of the state.

Table I of Chapter 2 shows that 17 counties and one combination of counties had a larger proportion and two counties a smaller proportion of urban population in 1910 than in 1900. Five counties and two combinations of counties which were wholly rural in 1900 were partly urban in 1910, and two counties which were partly urban in 1900 were wholly rural in 1910. Forty-two counties and one combination of counties were wholly rural at both censuses.

In order to compare the *rate of growth* in urban and rural communities it is necessary in each case, as previously explained, to consider the changes in population which have occurred in the *same* territory from one decennial census to another. With this end in view places classed as urban or rural according to their population in 1910 are taken as a basis and the aggregate population in 1910 and in 1900 of the same places is then compared. Thus, as shown in the table on page 571, the total population in 1910 of the cities which at that time had 2,500 inhabitants or more was 207,311, while in 1900 the total population of these same places was 129,665. It may be noted that the latter figure exceeds the total population in 1900 of the cities and towns which at that time had over 2,500 inhabitants each, 120,035 (see table above), by 9,630. The difference is the net result of the passage, since 1900, of certain communities from the rural to the urban class and vice versa, and of annexations of territory during the same period.

In the following table the population for the state as a whole is distributed so as to show, for 1910 and 1900, the combined population of the cities having, in 1910, 2,500 inhabitants or more and the population of the remainder of the state.

CLASS OF PLACES.	POPULATION.		INCREASE: 1900-1910	
	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.
The state.....	1,787,114	1,551,270	245,844	15.8
Cities of 2,500 inhabitants or more in 1910.....	207,311	129,665	77,646	59.9
Remainder of the state.....	1,580,803	1,421,605	108,198	11.8

A comparison of the total population in 1910 of the cities having a population of not less than 2,500 each

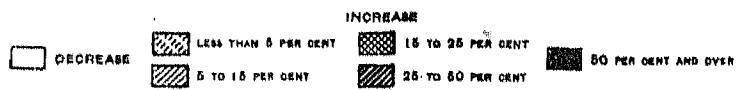
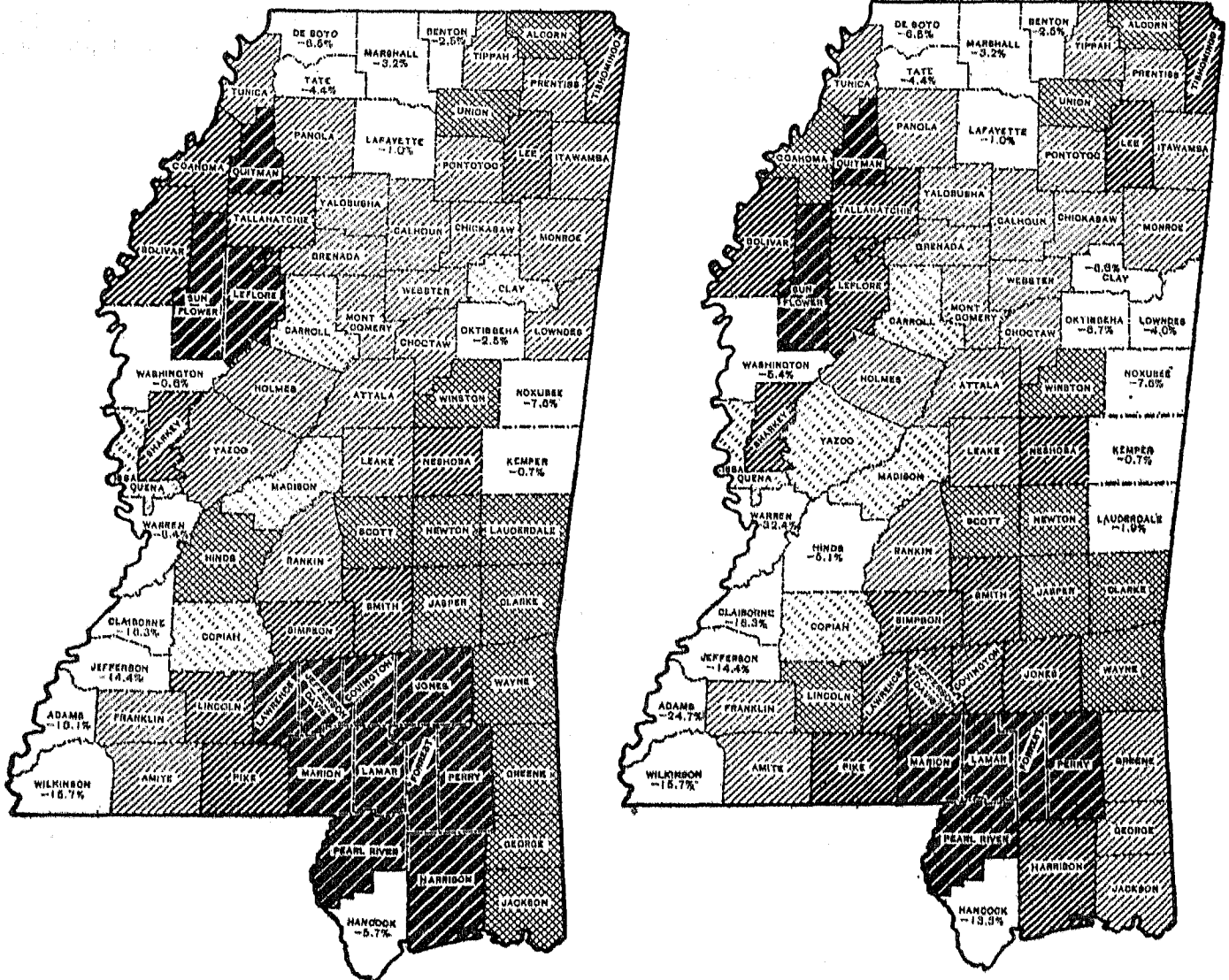
with the total population of the same places in 1900, as given in the preceding table, shows an increase of 59.9 per cent. This represents the rate of growth of urban communities as thus defined. During the same period the rural population, comprising that of the remainder of the state, increased 11.8 per cent. The population of urban areas thus increased more than five times as rapidly as that of rural. For the United States as a whole urban population increased 34.9 per cent in the last decade and rural population 11.2 per cent. As shown by Table I of Chapter 2, there were 22 counties in Mississippi in which the population living in rural territory decreased and one county that decreased in population in both urban and rural districts.

PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE OF POPULATION OF MISSISSIPPI, BY COUNTIES: 1900-1910.

[In case of decrease the per cent is inserted under the county name.]

TOTAL POPULATION.

RURAL POPULATION.

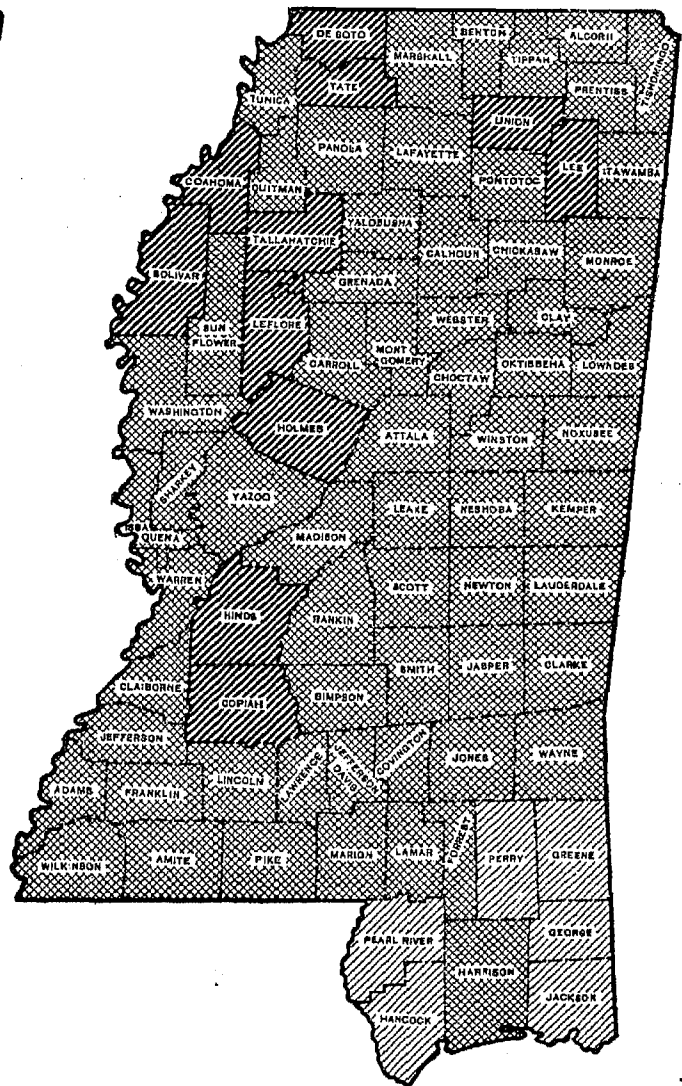
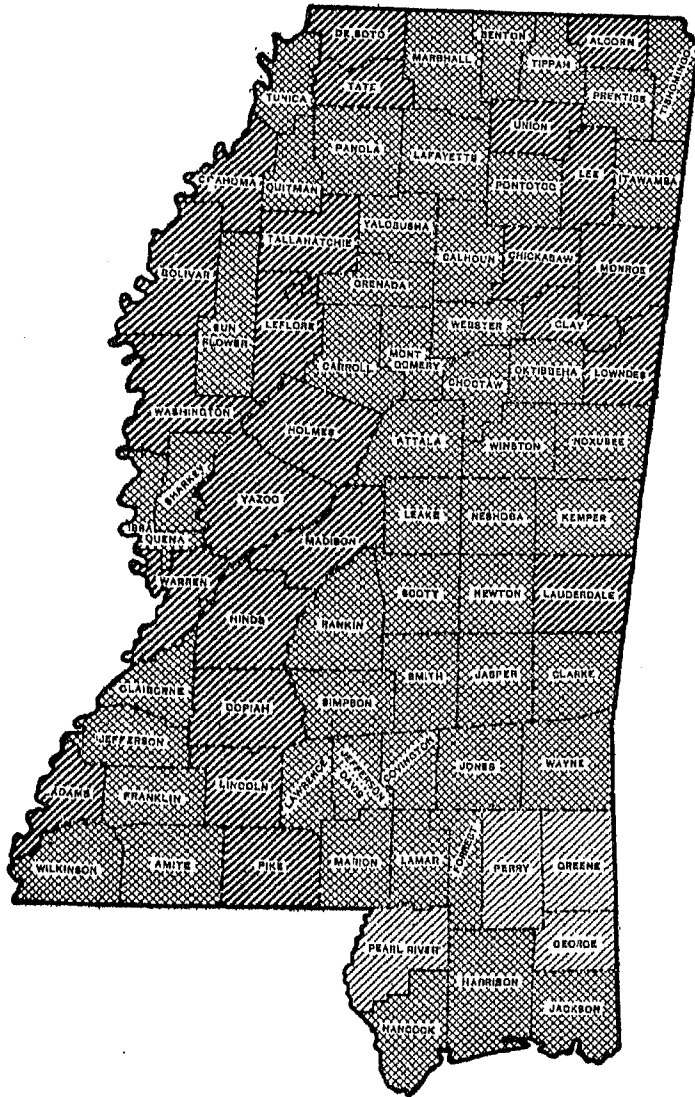


Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.

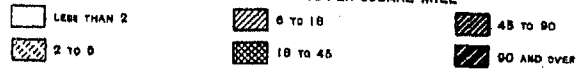
DENSITY OF POPULATION OF MISSISSIPPI, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

TOTAL POPULATION.

RURAL POPULATION.



NUMBER OF INHABITANTS PER SQUARE MILE



Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Adams County.....	25,365	30,111	28,081	Calhoun County.....	17,736	16,519	14,688
Beat 1, including wards 3 and 4 of Natchez city.	8,053	9,738		Beat 1, including Calhoun City town and Pitts-			
Natchez city (part of)	4,043	3,603		boro village.....	3,464	3,303	3,070
Total for Natchez city in beats 1 and 4.....	11,791	12,310	10,101	Calhoun City town ¹	477		
Ward 1.....	1,096			Pittsboro village.....	240	254	
Ward 2.....	6,755			Beat 2, including Sarrepta village.....	2,709	3,244	2,517
Ward 3.....	1,723			Sarrepta village.....	162	173	
Ward 4.....	1,320			Beat 3, including Banner village.....	3,432	3,274	2,939
Beat 2.....	2,123	3,225		Banner village.....	110	114	
Beat 3.....	1,009	1,598		Beat 4, including Slate Springs village.....	3,000	3,571	3,409
Beat 4, including wards 1 and 2 of Natchez city.	10,445	12,304		Slate Springs village.....	175	189	
Natchez city (part of)	7,743	8,008		Beat 5, including Derma and Vardaman towns.	4,071	3,030	2,753
Beat 5.....	2,045	2,880		Derma town ²	333		
				Vardaman town ³	439		
Alcorn County.....	18,159	14,987	13,115	Carroll County.....	23,139	22,110	18,773
Beat 1, including wards 1, 2, and 5, and parts				Beat 1.....	2,450	2,570	2,132
of wards 3 and 4 of Corinth city.....	5,090	4,432	3,811	Beat 2.....	3,007	2,932	2,411
Corinth city (part of).....	3,373	2,050	2,111	Beat 3, including Black Hawk village.....	4,700	4,301	4,026
Total for Corinth city in beats 1 and 4.....	8,063	5,061	5,111	Black Hawk village.....	79	187	
Ward 1.....	303			Beat 4, including Carrollton and North Car-			
Ward 2.....	1,779			rollton towns.....	0,753	0,225	5,365
Ward 3.....	1,614			Carrollton town.....	608	540	438
Ward 4.....	450			North Carrollton town.....	302	139	
Ward 5.....	334			Beat 5, including Valden town.....	0,103	5,089	4,839
Beat 2.....	2,801	2,540	2,634	Valden town.....	715	474	553
Beat 3, including Rienzi town.....	2,583	2,135	2,130				
Rienzi town.....	434	250		Chickasaw County.....	22,246	19,892	19,891
Beat 4, including Kossuth village, and parts of				Beat 1, including Houston town.....	5,131	3,584	3,108
wards 3 and 4 of Corinth city.....	4,065	3,093	2,384	Houston town.....	1,400	677	893
Corinth city (part of).....	1,043	1,011		Beat 2, including Houlika town.....	3,770	2,982	3,332
Kossuth village.....	193	169	105	Houlika town.....	389	104	99
Beat 5.....	2,420	2,187	2,150	Beat 3, including Okolona city.....	0,803	0,160	4,004
				Okolona city.....	2,284	3,177	2,092
Amite County.....	22,054	20,708	18,198	Beat 4, including Buena Vista village.....	3,074	3,033	4,325
Beat 1, including Liberty town.....	5,427	4,099	4,161	Buena Vista village.....	231	225	
Liberty town.....	566	303		Beat 5, including Woodland village.....	3,408	3,243	4,382
Beat 2, including part of Centerville town.....	4,312	4,470	3,483	Woodland village ⁴	158		
Centerville town (part of).....	81						
Total for Centerville town in beat 2, Amite				Choctaw County.....	14,337	13,038	10,847
County, and beat 3, Wilkinson County.....	805	500		Beat 1, including Chester and Fontress villages.	3,198	3,271	2,200
Beat 3, including Gloster town.....	0,380	4,080	4,770	Chester village.....	68	133	
Gloster town.....	1,436	1,861	1,143	Fontress village.....	67		
Beat 4.....	3,743	3,583	3,183	Beat 2, including Reform village.....	2,700	2,527	2,490
Beat 5.....	3,086	2,987	2,592	Reform village.....	114		
				Beat 3, including French Camp village.....	2,030	2,065	2,214
Attala County.....	22,851	26,248	22,213	French Camp village.....	230	259	267
Beat 1, Kosciusko, including Kosciusko city.....	7,250	0,342	4,068	Beat 4, including Weir village.....	2,375	1,587	1,338
Kosciusko city.....	2,335	2,073	1,304	Weir village.....	260	91	
Beat 2, Liberty Chapel, including McCool				Beat 5, including Ackerman town.....	3,548	2,985	2,515
town.....	4,618	4,091	3,752	Ackerman town.....	1,598	708	
McCool town.....	433	517	240				
Beat 3, Zilpha.....	4,402	4,304	3,700	Olaiborne County.....	17,403	20,787	14,516
Beat 4, Newport, including Sallis village.....	0,407	0,108	5,172	Beat 1, including Port Gibson city.....	5,600	0,552	4,954
Sallis village.....	247	105	150	Port Gibson city.....	2,233	2,113	1,534
Beat 5, Center.....	0,108	5,353	4,555	Beat 2.....	1,710	2,547	2,300
				Beat 3.....	2,749	3,208	2,300
Benton County.....	10,945	10,510	10,585	Beat 4, including Hermantown.....	4,233	4,340	2,610
Beat 1.....	1,851	2,033	2,121	Hermantown.....	300	230	
Beat 2, including Lamar and Michigan City				Beat 5, including Martin village.....	3,150	3,394	2,220
villages.....	2,030	3,150	3,095	Martin village.....	151	151	76
Lamar village.....	76	70					
Michigan City village.....	54	70	120	Clarke County.....	21,630	17,741	15,836
Beat 3, including Ashland village.....	2,338	2,478	2,227	Beat 1, Quitman, including Quitman town.....	4,011	3,234	2,492
Ashland village.....	140	138		Quitman town.....	390	493	595
Beat 4.....	1,350	1,213	1,175	Beat 2, Shubuta, including Pachuta village			
Beat 5, including Hickory Flat village.....	1,707	1,030	1,007	and Shubuta town.....	5,807	4,447	4,115
Hickory Flat village.....	261	204	203	Pachuta village.....	137	131	
				Shubuta town.....	1,168	451	389
Bolivar County.....	43,905	35,427	29,980	Beat 3, Enterprise, including Enterprise town.....	5,302	5,208	4,090
Beat 1, including Duncan village.....	3,614	7,740	4,720	Enterprise town.....	877	730	
Duncan village.....	284	173		Beat 4, Energy.....	2,092	1,793	1,750
Beat 2, including Gunnison and Shelby towns.	9,457	8,400	0,817	Beat 5, Maxville.....	3,488	3,050	2,779
Gunnison town.....	515	477					
Shelby town.....	645			Olay County.....	20,203	19,569	18,607
Beat 3, including Beulah, Cleveland, Mound				Beat 1.....	2,446	2,451	3,005
Bayou, and Rosedale towns and Merigold				Beat 2, including West Point city.....	3,148	0,504	5,913
village.....	10,470	0,173	7,350	West Point city.....	4,864	3,193	2,732
Beulah town.....	369			Ward 1.....	1,300		
Cleveland town.....	1,001	479		Ward 2.....	685		
Merigold village.....	241			Ward 3.....	1,309		
Mound Bayou town.....	537	237		Ward 4.....	1,080		
Rosedale town.....	1,103	622	370	Beat 3.....	3,303	3,025	3,785
Beat 4, including Benott and Boyle towns.....	0,790	3,045	4,159	Beat 4, including Cedar Bluff village.....	3,203	3,573	2,979
Benott town.....	412			Cedar Bluff village.....	210	103	
Boyle town.....	444	533		Beat 5, including Pheba village.....	3,043	3,308	2,923
Beat 5, including Shaw town.....	7,562	0,391	0,610	Pheba village.....	232	300	
Shaw town.....	371	422	201				

¹ No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted between 1890 and 1900.² Returned in 1900 as in Wilkinson County only.³ Part of beat 4 annexed to beat 3 in 1908.⁴ Incorporated in 1902 and 1903.⁵ Incorporated in 1904.⁶ Incorporated in 1900.⁷ Incorporated in 1907.⁸ Incorporated in 1905.⁹ Incorporated in 1908.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

575

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Coahoma County				Franklin County			
	34,217	26,293	18,342		15,193	13,678	10,424
Beat 1, including Lula village.....	8,246	2,502	2,480	Beat 1, including Knoxville and Roxie villages.....	4,121	4,303	3,314
Lula village.....	100	174	.....	Knoxville village.....	188	200	91
Beat 2, including Friar Point town.....	5,797	4,981	4,456	Roxie village.....	894	214	.....
Friar Point town.....	875	750	674	Beat 2, including Hamburg village.....	2,710	2,416	1,626
Beat 3, including Coahoma village and Jones-town town.....	5,949	4,843	3,908	Hamburg village.....	854	822	.....
Coahoma village.....	211	171	.....	Beat 3, including Meadville village.....	3,321	2,643	1,790
Jones town.....	367	317	289	Meadville village ¹	260	.....	.....
Beat 4, including Clarksdale city and Lyon vil-lage.....	14,167	9,854	4,743	Beat 4, including Lucien village.....	2,860	2,169	1,847
Clarksdale city.....	4,079	1,773	781	Lucien village ²	153	.....	.....
Lyon village.....	223	169	.....	Beat 5.....	2,181	2,147	1,847
Beat 5.....	5,058	4,163	2,755				
Copiah County				George County ³			
	35,914	34,395	30,233		6,599		
Beat 1, including Gallman village and Hazle-hurst city.....	9,136	7,730	6,237	Beat 1, including Lucedale town.....	2,498		
Gallman village.....	138	189	.....	Lucedale town ¹⁰	787		
Hazlehurst city.....	2,059	1,579	.....	Beat 2.....	851		
Ward 1.....	300	.....	.....	Beat 3.....	752		
Ward 2.....	300	.....	.....	Beat 4, including Merrill town.....	1,435		
Ward 3.....	708	.....	.....	Merrill town ¹¹	323		
Ward 4.....	460	.....	.....	Beat 5.....	1,063		
Beat 2, including Beauregard village and Wes-son city.....	6,490	6,907	6,530				
Beauregard village.....	240	533	.....	Greene County ¹²			
Wesson city.....	2,084	3,279	3,163		6,050	6,785	3,906
Ward 1.....	535	.....	.....	Beat 1, Leakesville, including Leakesville town.....	1,640	1,358	534
Ward 2.....	493	.....	.....	Leakesville town ³	488		
Ward 3.....	435	.....	.....	Beat 2, State Line, including part of State Line town.....	890	1,397	940
Ward 4.....	553	.....	.....	State Line town (part of).....	170	210	.....
Beat 3, including Barlow village.....	5,075	4,579	4,659	Total for State Line town in beat 2, Greene County, and beat 1, Wayne County.....	363	379	.....
Barlow village ⁴	171	.....	.....	Beat 3, Washington.....	1,787	1,415	957
Beat 4.....	5,590	6,595	5,425	Beat 4, Vernal ¹³	379	1,070	845
Beat 5, including Crystal Springs town.....	9,023	8,584	7,981	Beat 5, Salem ¹⁴	1,354	949	580
Crystal Springs town.....	1,343	1,093	997				
Covington County ⁵				Grenada County			
	16,909	13,076	8,299		15,727	14,112	14,974
Beat 1, Seminary, including Gandol village and Seminary town.....	2,830			Beat 1, including Elliott village and Grenada city.....	6,556	5,735	5,633
Gandol village ⁶	238			Elliott village ⁷	161		
Seminary town ⁶	588			Grenada city.....	2,314	2,558	2,416
Beat 2, Watts.....	2,444			East ward.....	1,353		
Beat 3, Collins, including Collins city and Ora town.....	5,345			West ward.....	1,431		
Collins city ⁵	2,581			Beat 2, including Graysport town.....	3,339	2,738	3,405
Ora town ⁶	408			Graysport town.....	1,409		
Beat 4, Mount Olive, including Mount Olive town.....	3,944			Beat 3.....	1,280	1,469	1,916
Mount Olive town ⁵	1,077			Beat 4, including Hardy Station village.....	1,982	1,859	2,058
Beat 5, Oakohay.....	2,340			Hardy Station village.....	166	145	.....
				Beat 5, including Holcomb village.....	2,070	2,311	1,942
				Holcomb village ¹⁰	152		
De Soto County				Hancock County ¹³			
	23,130	24,751	24,183		11,207	11,868	14,818
Beat 1, including Olive Branch village.....	5,840	6,438	5,960	Beat 1.....	1,866		
Olive Branch village.....	221	108	199	Beat 2.....	486		
Beat 2, including Pleasant Hill village.....	4,179	4,394	4,247	Beat 3.....	1,527		
Pleasant Hill village.....	188	230	.....	Beat 4.....	1,946		
Beat 3.....	4,805	5,339	4,819	Beat 5, Bay St. Louis, including Bay St. Louis city and Waveland town.....	5,382		
Beat 4.....	3,029	3,303	3,483	Bay St. Louis city.....	3,383	2,872	1,974
Beat 5, including Hernando town and Love Station and Nesbitt villages.....	5,211	5,277	5,674	Ward 1.....	1,268		
Hernando town.....	600	565	608	Ward 2.....	647		
Love Station village ⁶	108	131	.....	Ward 3.....	1,144		
Nesbitt village.....	188	192	152	Ward 4.....	355		
				Waveland town.....	554	580	588
				Ward 1.....	57		
				Ward 2.....	170		
				Ward 3.....	180		
				Ward 4.....	147		
Forrest County ⁷				Harrison County			
	20,722				34,658	21,002	15,481
Beat 1, including parts of wards 1 and 4 of Hattiesburg city.....	6,332			Beat 1, Biloxi, including Biloxi city.....	8,699	6,180	3,839
Hattiesburg city (part of).....	6,304			Biloxi city.....	8,049	5,497	3,234
Total for Hattiesburg city in beats 1 and 3.....	11,733	4,175	1,172	Ward 1.....	2,447		
Ward 1.....	2,017			Ward 2.....	1,347		
Ward 2.....	2,670			Ward 3.....	2,101		
Ward 3.....	2,212			Ward 4.....	2,054		
Ward 4.....	2,844			Beat 2, Mississippi City, including Gulfport city and Handsboro and Long Beach towns.....	12,848	4,848	2,695
Beat 2.....	2,062			Gulfport city.....	6,338	1,060	
Beat 3, including wards 2 and 3 and parts of wards 1 and 4 of Hattiesburg city.....	7,896			Ward 1.....	1,472		
Hattiesburg city (part of).....	6,439			Ward 2.....	2,322		
Beat 4.....	2,103			Ward 3.....	1,508		
Beat 5.....	1,420			Ward 4.....	2,561		
				Handsboro town.....	907	840	1,081
				Long Beach town ⁸	1,026		

¹ Incorporated in 1906.
² Part taken to form part of Jefferson Davis County in 1906.
³ No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted in 1906.
⁴ Incorporated in 1905.
⁵ Incorporated in 1902.
⁶ Returned as Love in 1900.
⁷ Organized from part of Perry County in 1908.
⁸ Incorporated in 1908.

⁹ Organized from parts of Greene and Jackson Counties in 1910.
¹⁰ Incorporated in 1901.
¹¹ Incorporated in 1904.
¹² Part taken to form part of George County in 1910.
¹³ Part annexed to Pearl River County in 1903.
¹⁴ No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted in 1909.
¹⁵ County total includes population (49) of Cat Island, Deer Island, and Ship Island, now located within the beats to which they belong.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Harrison County—Continued.				Jackson County—Continued.			
Beat 3, Pass Christian, including Pass Christian city.....	4,626	3,622	3,654	Beat 4, Southwest, including Ocean Springs town.....	4,784	4,246	3,466
Pass Christian city.....	2,458	2,028	1,705	Ocean Springs town.....	1,472	1,255	1,148
Beat 4, including Bond, McHenry, and Wiggins towns and Saucier village.....	6,581	4,040	1,317	Beat 5, Northwest.....	478	973	688
Bond town ¹	536			Jasper County.....			
McHenry town ²	627			18,498 15,394 14,785			
Saucier village ¹	255			Beat 1, Center, including Gilford village.....	3,052	2,010	3,048
Wiggins town ³	980			Gilford village ¹¹	165		
Beat 5.....	1,904	1,700	927	Beat 2, Northeast.....	2,874	2,781	2,660
Hinds County.....				Beat 3, Northwest, including Louin and Montrose towns.....	2,202	1,575	1,033
63,726 52,577 39,279				Louin town ¹²	585		
Beat 1, including Clinton town and wards 1, 4, and 5 of Jackson city.....	19,910	8,340	6,711	Montrose town ¹³	487		
Clinton town.....	767	354		Beat 4, Southwest, including Bay Springs town and Stringer village.....	5,157	3,304	2,940
Jackson city (part of).....	11,307			Bay Springs town ¹⁴	330		
Total for Jackson city in beats 1 and 5.....	21,298	7,316	5,980	Stringer village.....	207		
Ward 1.....	2,505			Beat 5, Southeast, including Heidelberg town.....	5,153	4,755	4,504
Ward 2.....	2,668			Heidelberg town.....	477	223	216
Ward 3.....	4,543			Jefferson County.....			
Ward 4.....	4,663			18,221 21,222 18,247			
Ward 5.....	4,534			Beat 1.....	3,725	3,002	2,976
Ward 6.....	2,250			Beat 2.....	4,225	4,064	4,129
Beat 2, including Bolton and Edwards towns.....	9,427	9,020	8,024	Beat 3, including Fayette town and Harrison village.....	5,311	6,248	5,064
Bolton town.....	632	900		Fayette town.....	775	604	
Edwards town.....	520	536		Harrison village.....	255	223	
Beat 3, including Uliaca town.....	7,983	9,205	6,327	Beat 4.....	2,380	3,033	2,823
Uliaca town.....	572	540	370	Beat 5, including Rodney town.....	2,880	4,200	3,953
Beat 4, including Learned village and Raymond town.....	9,408	9,063	5,453	Rodney town.....	223	448	702
Learned village.....	134	122	119	Jefferson Davis County¹⁴.....			
Raymond town.....	570	483		13,800			
Beat 5, including Perry town and wards 2, 3, and 6 of Jackson city.....	16,003	15,443	12,164	Beat 1, including Prentiss town.....	4,340		
Jackson city (part of).....	9,455	7,310	5,980	Prentiss town ¹	640		
Perry town.....	473	481		Beat 2.....	1,007		
Holmes County.....				Beat 3, including Bassfield town.....	2,610		
39,088 36,222 30,970				Bassfield town ¹²	344		
Beat 1, including Lexington city.....	8,339	7,048	6,127	Beat 4.....	1,865		
Lexington city.....	2,422	1,510	1,075	Beat 5.....	2,072		
Beat 2, including Durant town and West village.....	7,166	6,789	5,813	Jones County.....			
Durant town.....	1,851	1,768	1,260	20,885 17,846 8,338			
West village.....	276	160		Beat 1, Ellisville, including Ellisville city.....	5,107	3,613	1,773
Beat 3, including Ebenezer village and Goodman and Hickens towns.....	6,850	6,402	3,070	Ellisville city.....	2,440	1,309	961
Ebenezer village.....	150	170	127	Beat 2, Laurel, including Laurel city and Soso village.....	14,109	6,930	2,503
Goodman town.....	603	448	364	Laurel city.....	8,465	3,193	
Hickens town.....	619	504		Ward 1.....	2,291		
Beat 4, including Thornton village.....	6,632	6,039	6,881	Ward 2.....	2,154		
Thornton village.....	64	46		Ward 3.....	2,008		
Beat 5, including Cruger village and Tchula town.....	10,101	8,000	8,470	Ward 4.....	2,012		
Cruger village.....	231			Soso village ¹	102		
Tchula town.....	473	563		Beat 3, Brata, including Sandersville town.....	3,007	2,780	1,460
Issaquena County.....				Sandersville town.....	604	327	
10,660 10,400 12,312				Beat 4, Southeast, including Overt town.....	2,127	1,052	697
Beat 1.....	1,044	1,713	2,263	Overt town ¹²	323		
Beat 2.....	1,521	1,675	1,402	Beat 5, Southwest, including Albertson and Estabutoho towns and Moselle village.....	4,515	3,450	1,940
Beat 3.....	1,117	1,435	1,068	Albertson town.....	323	200	
Beat 4, including Mayersville village.....	2,185	2,001	2,534	Estabutoho town.....	631	400	
Mayersville village.....	185	250		Moselle village ¹³	241		
Beat 5.....	3,703	3,430	4,171	Kemper County.....			
Itawamba County.....				20,343 20,492 17,961			
14,526 13,544 11,708				Beat 1, Scooba, including Scooba town and Wahalak village.....	4,506	5,105	4,063
Beat 1.....	2,007	3,091	2,843	Scooba town.....	322	230	
Beat 2, including Mantaohie village.....	3,587	3,210	2,573	Wahalak village ¹⁰	107		
Mantaohie village ¹	161			Beat 2, Oak Grove.....	3,245	3,802	3,516
Beat 3.....	2,827	2,433	2,113	Beat 3, Moscow.....	4,736	4,008	3,412
Beat 4.....	2,232	2,109	1,610	Beat 4, Kellis Store.....	4,237	3,680	2,972
Beat 5, including Fulton village.....	2,973	2,693	2,258	Beat 5, Dekalb.....	3,024	3,111	3,398
Fulton village.....	184	171	172	Lafayette County.....			
Jackson County¹.....				21,888 22,110 20,558			
12,451 10,513 11,251				Beat 1, including Oxford city.....	6,199	6,122	4,963
Beat 2, Central.....	1,030	1,057	755	Oxford city.....	2,014	1,325	1,546
Beat 3, Southeast, including Eastside town and Moss Point and Pasagoula cities.....	9,153	7,070	5,228	Beat 2.....	2,245	2,420	2,321
Eastside town.....	319	321		Beat 3, including Abbeville village.....	5,041	6,217	4,996
Moss Point city.....	3,054			Abbeville village.....	243	255	
Ward 1.....	322			Beat 4, including Taylor village.....	3,030	3,783	4,018
Ward 2.....	525			Taylor village.....	147	101	
Ward 3.....	621			Beat 5, including Lafayette Springs, Paris, and Tula villages.....	4,408	4,580	4,265
Ward 4.....	1,022			Lafayette Springs village.....	140	124	
Pasagoula city ¹⁰	3,379	708		Paris village.....	137	105	
Ward 1.....	969			Tula village.....	151	110	
Ward 2.....	1,442			Footnotes:			
Ward 3.....	664			¹ Incorporated in 1901.			
Ward 4.....	304			² Incorporated in 1900.			
				³ Incorporated in 1902.			
				⁴ Part of beat 5 annexed to beat 1 in 1905.			
				⁵ Incorporated as a city in 1903.			
				⁶ Returned as West Station town in 1900.			
				⁷ Part taken to form part of George County in 1910.			
				⁸ County totals include population (2,558 in 1900; 1,150 in 1890) of beat 1, taken to form part of George County since 1900; and population (8 in 1890) of Horn Island, annexed to beat 3 between 1890 and 1900.			
				⁹ Part annexed to Pasagoula city in 1904.			
				¹⁰ Incorporated as a city and part of beat 3 (Scranton town) annexed in 1904.			
				¹¹ Incorporated in 1909.			
				¹² Incorporated in 1905.			
				¹³ Incorporated in 1904.			
				¹⁴ Organized from parts of Covington and Lawrence Counties in 1906.			
				¹⁵ Incorporated in 1907.			

¹ Incorporated in 1901.
² Incorporated in 1900.
³ Incorporated in 1902.
⁴ Part of beat 5 annexed to beat 1 in 1905.
⁵ Incorporated as a city in 1903.
⁶ Returned as West Station town in 1900.
⁷ Part taken to form part of George County in 1910.
⁸ County totals include population (2,558 in 1900; 1,150 in 1890) of beat 1, taken to form part of George County since 1900; and population (8 in 1890) of Horn Island, annexed to beat 3 between 1890 and 1900.

⁹ Part annexed to Pasagoula city in 1904.
¹⁰ Incorporated as a city and part of beat 3 (Scranton town) annexed in 1904.
¹¹ Incorporated in 1909.
¹² Incorporated in 1905.
¹³ Incorporated in 1904.
¹⁴ Organized from parts of Covington and Lawrence Counties in 1906.
¹⁵ Incorporated in 1907.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

577

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Lamar County ¹	11,741			Leflore County	36,290	23,834	16,869
Beat 1, including Purvis town.....	2,099			Beat 1.....	0,413	5,000	3,241
Purvis town.....	784	664	887	Beat 2.....	7,172	4,497	3,537
Beat 2, including Lumberton city.....	2,910			Beat 3, including Greenwood city and North Greenwood village.....	10,565	6,239	3,954
Lumberton city.....	2,128	1,609		Greenwood city.....	6,536	3,089	1,056
Beat 3.....	794			North Greenwood village ²	269		
Beat 4.....	1,255			Beat 4, including Ittabena town.....	6,826	4,461	2,875
Beat 5, including Sumrall city.....	4,083			Ittabena town.....	1,427	418	
Sumrall city ²	2,046			Beat 5, including Sidon town.....	5,814	3,637	3,262
				Sidon town.....	391	148	119
Lauderdale County	46,919	38,150	29,661	Lincoln County	28,597	21,552	117,912
Beat 1, Meridian, ³ including Meridian city.....	29,332	21,422	16,925	Beat 1, including Brookhaven city and Pearlhaven town.....	9,377	6,493	
Meridian city ³	23,286	14,050	10,624	Brookhaven city.....	6,293	2,678	2,148
Ward 1.....	6,341			Ward 1.....	1,168		
Ward 2.....	6,283			Ward 2.....	1,869		
Ward 3.....	5,948			Ward 3.....	2,029		
Ward 4.....	2,166			Ward 4.....	327		
Ward 5.....	2,679			Pearlhaven town ¹¹	499		
Not returned by wards.....	3,228			Beat 2, including part of Nola village.....	4,580	2,330	
Beat 2, Lauderdale, including Lauderdale town.....	4,472	4,448	3,571	Nola village ⁷ (part of).....	10		
Lauderdale town.....	387	288	322	[For total, see beat 2, Lawrence County.]			
Beat 3, Daleville.....	4,413	4,100	3,341	Beat 3, including parts of Bogue Chitto town and Johnston Station village.....	3,772	3,567	
Beat 4, Tunnel Hill.....	3,399	3,345	2,610	Bogue Chitto town (part of).....	55	82	
Beat 5, Hurricane Creek.....	4,804	4,835	3,214	Total for Bogue Chitto town in beats 3 and 4.....	841	582	300
				Johnston Station village (part of).....	(12)		
Lawrence County ⁴	18,080	15,103	12,318	Total for Johnston Station village ⁸ in beats 3 and 4, Lincoln County, and beat 4, Pike County.....	170		
Beat 1, including Monticello town.....	2,208			Beat 4, including Norfield town, and parts of Bogue Chitto town and Johnston Station village.....	5,659	4,471	
Monticello town ⁵	450			Bogue Chitto town (part of).....	306	560	
Beat 2, including part of Nola village.....	2,648			Johnston Station village (part of).....	19		
Nola village (part of).....	114			Norfield town.....	389	347	
Total for Nola village ⁷ in beat 2, Lawrence County, and beat 2, Lincoln County.....	180			Beat 5.....	5,209	4,691	
Beat 3.....	3,023						
Beat 4, including Newhebron village.....	2,013			Lowndes County	30,703	29,095	11 27,047
Newhebron village ⁷	191			Beat 1, including Caledonia village.....	4,227	4,026	(14)
Beat 5, including Oakvale village and Silver Creek town.....	3,188			Caledonia village ⁹	137		
Oakvale village ⁸	299			Beat 2, including Columbus city.....	10,643	7,847	(14)
Silver Creek town ⁹	544			Columbus city.....	8,933	6,484	4,559
				Ward 1.....	790		
Leake County	18,298	17,360	14,803	Ward 2.....	658		
Beat 1, Edinburg.....	4,259	3,939	3,465	Ward 3.....	2,681		
Beat 2, Carthage, including Carthage town.....	4,715	4,394	3,390	Ward 4.....	2,803		
Carthage town.....	516	410	322	Ward 5.....	934		
Beat 3, Thomas town.....	2,260	2,544	2,276	Ward 6.....	1,142		
Beat 4, Good Hope.....	2,290	2,210	1,980	Beat 3.....	4,117	4,087	(14)
Beat 5, Walnut Grove, including Walnut Grove village.....	4,774	4,273	3,692	Beat 4, including Crawford town.....	5,084	5,781	5,580
Walnut Grove village.....	199	207	169	Crawford town.....	396	289	226
				Beat 5, including Artesia town and Mayhew village.....	6,732	6,754	6,764
Lee County	28,894	21,956	20,040	Artesia town.....	525	343	513
Beat 1, including Guntown town and ward 3 and parts of wards 2 and 4 of Baldwin town.....	4,860	4,111	3,641	Mayhew village.....	180	159	106
Baldwin town (part of).....	546	268					
Total for Baldwin town in beat 1, Lee County, and beat 3, Prentiss County.....	787	580		Madison County	33,505	32,498	27,321
Ward 1.....	243			Beat 1, including Canton city.....	10,723	10,208	8,647
Ward 2.....	143			Canton city.....	5,929	5,404	2,131
Ward 3.....	103			East ward.....	1,400		
Ward 4.....	208			West ward.....	2,629		
Guntown town.....	330	325		Beat 2, Vernon, including Flora town.....	5,073	5,077	3,615
Beat 2, including Sallitto town.....	4,288	3,380	3,015	Flora town.....	747	304	228
Sallitto town.....	306	309		Beat 3, Livingston, including Ridgeland village.....	7,542	6,749	5,779
Beat 3, including Belden village and Tupelo city.....	8,779	5,622	5,005	Ridgeland village ¹⁵	153		
Belden village ⁶	220			Beat 4, Sharon.....	4,185	4,269	4,018
Tupelo city ¹⁰	3,881	2,118	1,477	Beat 5, Camden.....	5,982	6,190	5,262
Ward 1.....	886						
Ward 2.....	500			Marion County ¹⁶	15,599	17 13,501	17 9,532
Ward 3.....	283			Beat 1.....	1,840		
Ward 4.....	1,667			Beat 2.....	2,735		
Beat 4, including Plantersville village and Verona town.....	5,552	4,389	4,053	Beat 3.....	2,973		
Plantersville village.....	165	187		Beat 4.....	3,582		
Verona town.....	558	458	465	Beat 5, including Columbia city.....	4,469		
Beat 5, including Shannon town and part of Nettleton town.....	5,409	4,454	4,236	Columbia city ¹⁸	2,029	507	
Nettleton town (part of).....	352	264					
Total for Nettleton town in beat 5, Lee County, and beat 5, Monroe County.....	733	570	329				
Shannon town.....	564	434					

¹ Organized from parts of Marion and Pearl River Counties in 1904.

² Incorporated in 1903.

³ Parts of beat 1 annexed to Meridian city in 1900, 1905, and 1909.

⁴ Part taken to form part of Jefferson Davis County in 1903.

⁵ No comparisons of population for 1900 and 1890 can be made; information as to changes in minor civil divisions incomplete.

⁶ Incorporated in 1906.

⁷ Incorporated in 1905.

⁸ Incorporated in 1904.

⁹ Name changed from Leighton in 1900. Incorporated in 1904.

¹⁰ Incorporated as a city in 1901.

¹¹ No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted between 1890 and 1900.

¹² Incorporated as a town in 1903.

¹³ No population reported.

¹⁴ County total includes population (14,703) of beats 1 to 3, not returned separately in 1890.

¹⁵ Incorporated in 1900.

¹⁶ Part taken to form part of Lamar County in 1904.

¹⁷ No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted in 1904.

¹⁸ Incorporated as a city in 1910.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Marshall County	26,798	27,874	26,048	Oktibbeha County	19,876	20,183	17,694
Beat 1, including Holly Springs city.....	8,255	8,521	7,859	Beat 1, including Longview village and Starkville city.....	6,109	5,942	5,429
Holly Springs city.....	2,192	2,815	2,846	Longview village ⁸	190		
Ward 1.....	549			Starkville city.....	2,698	1,986	1,785
Ward 2.....	745			Beat 2.....	2,402	2,046	3,174
Ward 3.....	481			Beat 3, including part of Maben town.....	3,726	3,621	2,085
Ward 4.....	497			Maben town (part of) ⁹	406	288	
Beat 2, including Mount Pleasant village.....	4,443	4,198	4,135	Total for Maben town ⁹ in beat 3, Oktibbeha County, and beat 4, Webster County.....	539	288	
Mount Pleasant village.....	180	189	110	Beat 4, including Sturgis town.....	3,070	3,165	2,385
Beat 3, including Byhalia town.....	5,703	5,904	5,526	Sturgis town ¹	581		
Byhalia town.....	511	700	474	Beat 5.....	4,270	4,409	4,021
Beat 4.....	4,767	5,205	4,797				
Beat 5, including Potts Camp town.....	3,578	3,786	3,726				
Potts Camp town.....	312	306					
				Panola County	31,374	29,027	26,977
Monroe County	35,178	31,216	30,730	Beat 1, including Como town.....	8,710	7,800	6,508
Beat 1, including Amory city and Smithville village.....	7,145	5,024	4,253	Como town.....	905	475	478
Amory city.....	2,122	1,811	739	Beat 2, including Crenshaw town.....	5,070	5,323	4,484
Smithville village.....	179	160		Crenshaw town ⁸	358		
Beat 2.....	3,851	3,278	3,285	Beat 3, including Courtland town and Pope and Tocoova villages.....	4,020	3,823	4,328
Beat 3, including Gattman village.....	4,325	3,030	4,374	Courtland town.....	304	282	
Gattman village.....	155	111		Pope village.....	163	172	
Beat 4, including Aberdeen city and Prairie village.....	12,264	12,154	12,570	Tocoova village.....	67	114	
Aberdeen city.....	3,703	3,484	3,449	Beat 4.....	5,432	5,357	4,752
Ward 1.....	271			Beat 5, including Batesville and Sardis towns.....	8,030	6,715	6,905
Ward 2.....	543			Batesville town.....	774	552	706
Ward 3.....	733			Sardis town.....	1,406	1,008	1,044
Ward 4.....	644						
Ward 5.....	537			Pearl River County ²	10,593	10,697	10,297
Ward 6.....	776			Beat 1, including Orvisburg village and Poplarville town.....	1,059		
Prairie village ¹	160			Orvisburg village.....	157	435	
Beat 5, including part of Nettleton town.....	7,593	6,830	6,242	Poplarville town.....	1,872	990	222
Nettleton town (part of) ³	821	809		Beat 2.....	1,531		
[For total, see beat 5, Lee County.]				Beat 3.....	1,204		
				Beat 4.....	1,818		
Montgomery County	17,708	16,536	14,459	Beat 5, including Nicholson and Picayune towns.....	4,381		
Beat 1, Winona, including Winona city.....	6,800	6,200	5,432	Nicholson town ¹¹	348		
Winona city.....	2,512	2,455	1,048	Picayune town ²	346		
Beat 2, Duck Hill, including Duck Hill town.....	3,130	2,957	2,661				
Duck Hill town.....	499	244	239	Perry County ¹²	7,685	12,682	12,644
Beat 3, Lodi.....	2,747	2,671	2,128	Beat 1.....	1,505		
Beat 4, Mayfield, including Kilmichael town and Stewart village.....	2,877	2,583	2,008	Beat 2.....	2,144		
Kilmichael town.....	530	297		Beat 3, including Richton town.....	2,814		
Stewart village.....	133	105		Richton town ²	1,260		
Beat 5, Poplar Creek.....	2,044	2,135	2,000	Beat 4.....	1,297		
				Beat 5.....	625		
Neshoba County	17,980	12,726	11,146	Pike County	37,372	27,545	21,903
Beat 1, Philadelphia, including Philadelphia town.....	5,358	2,372	2,300	Beat 1.....	4,029	4,244	3,807
Philadelphia town ²	1,200			Beat 2, including Tyertown town.....	7,147	3,950	3,605
Beat 2, North Bend.....	1,926	1,025	1,427	Tyertown town ¹	795		
Beat 3, Bogalusa.....	2,820	2,009	2,345	Beat 3.....	4,237	3,006	2,458
Beat 4, Dixon and Waldo.....	4,085	3,732	3,408	Beat 4, including McComb city, Summit town, and part of Johnston Station village.....	13,240	10,247	7,210
Beat 5, Riley.....	2,831	1,707	1,570	Johnston Station village ¹⁰ (part of) ¹⁰	151		
				[For total, see beat 3, Lincoln County.]			
Newton County	23,085	19,708	16,625	McComb city.....	6,237	4,477	2,222
Beat 1, including Decatur village.....	4,036	3,530	3,157	Ward 1.....	2,272		
Decatur village ²	223			Ward 2.....	2,001		
Beat 2, including part of Union town.....	3,400	3,025	2,793	Ward 3.....	2,304		
Union town (part of) ³	253			Summit town.....	1,471	1,409	1,527
Total for Union town ³ in beats 2 and 3.....	695			Beat 5, including Magnolia and Osyka towns.....	8,019	6,098	4,123
Beat 3, including Conehatta village and part of Union town.....	3,857	3,489	3,302	Magnolia town.....	1,223	1,083	679
Conehatta village.....	152	140		Osyka town.....	524	784	748
Union town (part of) ³	440						
Beat 4, including Newton town.....	6,047	4,997	4,107	Pontotoc County	19,688	18,274	14,940
Newton town.....	1,278	537		Beat 1, including Eora and Sherman towns.....	3,108	2,480	1,933
Beat 5, including Chunky village and Hickory town.....	5,086	4,717	3,241	Eora town ²	475		
Chunky village ⁴	230			Sherman town.....	363	300	79
Hickory town.....	600	620		Beat 2, including Thaxton village.....	3,008	3,304	2,410
				Thaxton village ⁴	145		
Noxubee County	28,503	30,846	27,338	Beat 3, including Randolph and Tocoopola villages.....	4,705	4,323	3,086
Beat 1.....	7,000	7,851	7,034	Randolph village.....	102	102	
Beat 2.....	3,840	4,455	4,533	Tocoopola village.....	253	249	190
Beat 3, including Macon city.....	6,248	6,225	5,500	Beat 4, including Pontotoc town.....	4,376	4,402	3,512
Macon city.....	2,084	2,057	1,595	Pontotoc town.....	1,277	1,010	555
Beat 4, including Shuqualak town.....	5,460	6,070	4,800	Beat 5, including Algoma and Troy villages.....	3,931	3,795	3,093
Shuqualak town.....	636	600	601	Algoma village ¹¹	152		
Beat 5, including Brooksville town.....	5,949	6,242	4,803	Troy village.....	85	144	175
Brooksville town.....	850	612	424				

¹ Incorporated in 1908.

² Incorporated as a town in 1900.

³ Incorporated in 1900.

⁴ Incorporated in 1901.

⁵ Incorporated in 1905.

⁶ Returned in 1900 as in Oktibbeha County only.

⁷ Incorporated in 1902.

⁸ Incorporated in 1904.

⁹ Part taken to form part of Lamar County in 1904; part of Hancock County annexed in 1908.

¹⁰ No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted in 1909.

¹¹ Incorporated in 1907.

¹² Part taken to form Forrest County in 1908.

¹³ No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted in 1908.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

579

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Prentiss County	16,931	15,788	13,679	Sunflower County	28,787	16,084	19,384
Beat 1, including Booneville town.....	4,066	3,568	2,710	Beat 1, including Inverness village.....	4,890	1,700	
Booneville town.....	1,337	1,050	743	Inverness village ⁹	221		
Beat 2.....	2,801	2,939	2,823	Beat 2, including Baird and Holly Ridge vil-		4,208	
Beat 3, including Wheeler village and ward 1	4,201	3,716	3,303	lages and Moorhead town.....	5,555		
and parts of wards 2 and 4 of Baldwyn town..	441	208		Baird village.....	192	300	
Baldwyn town (part of).....	181			Holly Ridge village ¹⁴	163		
[For total, see beat 1, Lee County.]				Moorhead town.....	606	437	
Wheeler village ¹	3,015	2,766	2,401	Beat 3, including Indianola town.....	4,289	3,342	
Beat 4, including Marietta village.....	146			Indianola town.....	1,093	650	249
Marietta village ¹	2,848	2,809	2,442	Beat 4.....	7,273	4,130	
Beat 5.....				Beat 5, including Drew and Rome villages and		2,704	
Quitman County	11,593	5,435	3,288	Ruleville town.....	6,780		
Beat 1.....	2,375	1,133	445	Drew village.....	278	195	
Beat 2, including Belen village.....	2,866	2,237	1,225	Rome village ¹	143		
Belen village.....	193	177	184	Ruleville town.....	451	229	
Beat 3, including Marks town.....	2,208	899	700	Tallahatchie County	29,078	19,600	14,361
Marks town.....	870			Beat 1, including Enid village.....	2,326	2,349	2,497
Beat 4, including part of Vance village.....	2,408	912	443	Enid village ¹⁵	191	180	
Vance village (part of).....	90			Beat 2, including Charleston town.....	5,380	3,281	3,070
Total for Vance village ² in beat 4, Quitman	180			Charleston town.....	1,324	480	418
County, and beat 5, Tallahatchie County.....	1,736	254	473	Beat 3, including Cascilla village.....	6,001	4,892	3,729
Beat 5, including Lambert town.....	673			Cascilla village.....	85	166	
Lambert town ³				Beat 4, including Glendora village.....	7,633	5,044	3,113
Rankin County	23,944	20,955	17,922	Glendora village ²	207		
Beat 1, Steen Creek, including Florence village.	6,278	4,045	4,355	Beat 5, including Sumner and Tutwiler towns	7,753	4,034	1,952
Florence village ⁴	800			and Webb village and part of Vance village..	364		
Beat 2, Brandon, including Brandon town.....	5,398	4,914	4,025	Sumner town ¹¹	410	142	
Brandon town.....	720	775	855	Tutwiler town.....	90		
Beat 3, Fannin.....	3,413	3,293	2,831	Vance village ² (part of).....			
Beat 4, Pelahatchie, ⁵ including Pelahatchie	4,273	3,147	2,873	[For total, see beat 4, Quitman County.]			
town.....	643	588	159	Webb village.....	222	128	
Pelahatchie town ⁶	4,652	4,656	3,858	Tate County	19,714	20,618	19,253
Beat 5, Cato.....				Beat 1, including Strayhorn village.....	3,773	4,004	3,719
Scott County	16,723	14,316	11,740	Strayhorn village ⁷	157		
Beat 1, including Forest town and Harpersville	4,540	3,536	3,230	Beat 2, including Arkabutla village.....	3,299	3,394	3,073
village.....	1,156	761	547	Arkabutla village.....	217	265	143
Forest town.....	170	130	133	Beat 3, including Coldwater town.....	3,953	4,035	4,081
Harpersville village.....	2,285	2,221	1,998	Coldwater town.....	774	657	513
Beat 2.....	3,856	3,456	2,338	Beat 4, including Senatobia town.....	4,550	4,689	4,161
Beat 3, including Morton town.....	574	800		Senatobia town.....	1,275	1,156	1,077
Morton town.....	2,847	2,748	2,354	Beat 5, including Independence village.....	4,134	4,490	4,219
Beat 4.....	3,186	2,355	1,820	Independence village ¹²	109		
Beat 5, including Lake town.....	489	(?)	(?)	Tippah County	14,631	12,983	12,951
Lake town ⁸				Beat 1.....	2,946	2,567	2,835
Sharkey County	15,694	12,178	8,322	Beat 2, including Falkner village and Ripley	4,507	3,969	3,923
Beat 1.....	1,348	1,373	851	town.....	143		
Beat 2.....	2,110	1,607	1,241	Falkner village ⁹	767	653	574
Beat 3.....	3,081	2,430	(8)	Ripley town.....	3,285	2,815	2,762
Beat 4.....	4,212	3,176	(8)	Beat 3, including Blue Mountain town.....	650	650	
Beat 5.....	4,937	3,542	3,090	Blue Mountain town.....	1,832	1,803	1,653
Simpson County	17,201	13,800	10,138	Beat 4.....	2,061	1,829	1,778
Beat 1, including Mendenhall town, Weath-	4,707	3,056	2,042	Tishomingo County	13,067	10,124	9,302
ersby village, and part of Magee town.....	609			Beat 1, including Iuka town.....	3,227	2,996	2,946
Mendenhall town ⁹	175			Iuka town.....	1,221	822	1,019
Weathersby village ⁹	342			Beat 2, including Burnsville town.....	2,725	2,172	1,848
Magee town (part of).....	835			Burnsville town.....	386	222	313
Total for Magee town ¹⁰ in beats 1 and 2.....	2,490	1,823	1,602	Beat 3.....	1,074	1,177	1,189
Beat 2, including part of Magee town.....	843			Beat 4, including Paden and Tishomingo vil-		1,810	1,732
Magee town (part of).....	5,146	3,850	3,246	lages.....	2,459		
Beat 3, including Braxton, D'Lo, Pinola, and	288			Paden village ¹	186		
Shivers villages.....	834			Tishomingo village ¹	212		
Braxton village ¹	241			Beat 5, including Belmont town, and Dennis	2,982	1,909	1,587
D'Lo village ²	198			and Golden villages.....	367		
Pinola village ³	2,352	1,719	1,255	Belmont town ¹	147		
Shivers village ¹⁰	2,440	2,355	1,993	Dennis village ¹	209		
Beat 4.....				Golden village ¹⁷			
Beat 5.....				Tunica County	18,646	16,479	12,158
Smith County	16,603	13,055	10,635	Beat 1.....	3,673	3,354	2,867
Beat 1.....	4,258	4,131	3,576	Beat 2, including Tunica town.....	4,655	4,455	2,702
Beat 2, including Taylorsville and Wisner	3,970	1,900	1,441	Tunica town.....	955	453	163
towns.....	680			Beat 3, including Austin village.....	3,173	3,141	2,576
Taylorsville town ¹¹	3,509	2,213	1,070	Austin village.....	105	142	
Wisner town ¹²	321			Beat 4.....	3,747	3,234	2,577
Beat 3, including Mize town.....	2,625	2,584	1,893	Beat 5.....	3,483	2,265	1,436
Mize town ¹³	2,145	2,137	1,785				

¹ Incorporated in 1903.
² Incorporated in 1906.
³ Incorporated in 1902.
⁴ Incorporated in 1905.
⁵ Part of beat 4 annexed to Pelahatchie town in 1900.
⁶ Reincorporated in 1905.
⁷ Not returned separately.
⁸ County total includes population (3,200) of beats 3 and 4, not returned separately in 1890.

⁹ Incorporated in 1903.
¹⁰ Incorporated in 1907.
¹¹ Incorporated in 1900.
¹² Incorporated in 1909.
¹³ No comparison of population can be made; not returned by beats in 1890.
¹⁴ Incorporated in 1901.
¹⁵ Returned as Harrison town in 1900.
¹⁶ Incorporated in 1904.
¹⁷ Incorporated in 1910.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Union County	18,997	16,822	15,606	Webster County—Continued.			
Beat 1.....	2,625	2,536	2,482	Beat 4, including Mathliston town and part of Maben town.....	3,109	2,413	1,956
Beat 2, including Ingomar and Myrtle villages. Ingomar village ¹	3,612	2,920	2,972	Maben town ⁷ (part of).....	135		
Myrtle village.....	234			[For total, see beat 3, Oktibbeha County.]			
Beat 3, including Now Albany city.....	6,900	5,202	4,431	Beat 5, including Dancy and Mantee villages. Dancy village ⁸	576	170	
New Albany city.....	2,038	1,053	648	Mantee village.....	2,484	2,314	2,165
Beat 4, including Blue Springs and Poplar Springs villages.....	3,024	3,991	4,004		145		
Blue Springs village.....	167	198			222		
Poplar Springs village.....	53	89		Wilkinson County	18,075	21,458	17,922
Beat 5.....	2,170	1,864	1,657	Beat 1, including Woodville town.....	5,923	5,938	6,013
				Woodville town.....	1,233	1,043	950
Warren County	37,488	40,912	38,164	Beat 2, including Fort Adams village. Fort Adams village ⁹	3,702	5,378	3,789
Beat 1, coextensive with Vicksburg city.....	20,814	14,834	13,373	Beat 3, including part of Centerville town. Centerville town (part of).....	4,974	5,031	4,640
Vicksburg city: ²				[For total, see beat 2, Amite County.]	784	690	
Ward 1.....	5,473			Beat 4.....	1,123	1,515	1,483
Ward 2.....	2,631			Beat 5.....	2,203	2,601	1,658
Ward 3.....	3,951						
Ward 4.....	4,718			Winston County	17,139	14,124	12,089
Ward 5.....	3,897			Beat 1, Louisville, including Louisville town. Louisville town.....	3,855	3,489	3,433
Beat 2 ³	5,001	10,208	8,280	Louisville town.....	1,181	605	484
Beat 3.....	4,428	5,557	4,311	Beat 2, Southeast.....	3,072	3,398	2,643
Beat 4.....	4,050	5,391	3,508	Beat 3, Webster.....	3,409	3,172	2,540
Beat 5.....	3,195	4,922	3,086	Beat 4, Northeast, including Highpoint village. Highpoint village ⁴	2,908	1,014	974
				Beat 5, Hattisburg, including Noxapater town. Noxapater town ⁵	2,845	3,051	2,499
					311		
Washington County	48,933	49,316	40,414	Yalobusha County	21,519	19,742	16,689
Beat 1.....	5,145	6,815	4,403	Beat 1, including Coffeeville town. Coffeeville town.....	4,057	3,861	
Beat 2.....	3,507	7,920	8,121	Beat 2, including parts of wards 2 and 4 of Water Valley city. Water Valley city (part of).....	421	467	465
Beat 3, including Greenville city. Greenville city.....	13,049	12,966	8,902	Total for Water Valley city in beats 2 and 3.....	4,708	3,970	
Beat 4, including Arcolia and Leland towns. Arcolia town ⁶	2,610	7,642	6,668	Water Valley city (part of).....	1,059	1,555	
Leland town.....	15,497	12,700	14,520	Ward 1.....	4,276	3,313	2,639
Beat 5, including Belzoni, Hollandale, and Isola towns. Belzoni town.....	1,547	768	436	Ward 2.....	684		
Hollandale town.....	11,735	8,649	4,408	Ward 3.....	1,423		
Isola town ⁴	1,059	863		Ward 4.....	1,124		
	481	326		Beat 3, including wards 1 and 3 and parts of wards 2 and 4 of Water Valley city. Water Valley city (part of).....	1,004		
	478			Beat 4, including Oakland town, and Scobey and Tillatoba villages. Oakland town.....	5,377	3,008	
				Scobey village.....	2,316	2,268	
				Tillatoba village.....	4,090	5,084	
				Beat 5.....	951	209	597
					165	146	184
					163	115	
					3,278	2,010	
Wayne County	14,709	12,589	9,817	Yazoo County	46,672	43,948	36,394
Beat 1, including Bucatunna town and part of State Line town. Bucatunna town ⁶	3,314	2,846	1,044	Beat 1, including Sataria village. Sataria village.....	9,016	9,255	7,333
State Line town (part of).....	481	169		Beat 2.....	187	146	
[For total, see beat 2, Greene County.]	108			Beat 3, including Yazoo city. Yazoo city.....	6,749	6,381	5,603
Beat 2, including Waynesboro town. Waynesboro town.....	2,707	2,011	1,081	Ward 1.....	10,183	14,370	11,297
Beat 3, including Illwancee village. Illwancee village ⁶	658	480	453	Ward 2.....	6,766	4,944	3,288
Beat 4.....	2,999	2,675	2,690	Ward 3.....	4,403		
Beat 5.....	3,555	2,718	2,512	Beat 4, including Eden village. Eden village ⁸	2,393		
	2,047	1,689	900	Beat 5, including Louise village and Silver City town. Louise village ¹¹	6,497	6,089	6,213
				Silver City town ⁹	170		
					8,228	7,253	5,948
					69		
					341		
Webster County	14,853	13,619	12,080				
Beat 1, including Eupora town, and Bellefontaine and Walthall villages. Bellefontaine village.....	3,582	3,078	2,955				
Eupora town.....	160						
Walthall village.....	308	724	432				
Beat 2.....	171	170	122				
Beat 3, including Tom Nolen village. Tom Nolen village.....	2,609	2,552	2,554				
	3,069	2,662	2,430				
	198	87					

¹ Incorporated in 1905.
² Parts of beat 2, including Speeds' addition (Fostoria village), annexed to Vicksburg city in 1903 and 1909.
³ Incorporated in 1904.
⁴ Incorporated in 1910.
⁵ Incorporated in 1901.
⁶ Incorporated in 1901.
⁷ Incorporated in 1908.

⁷ Returned in 1900 as in Oktibbeha County only.
⁸ Incorporated in 1900.
⁹ Incorporated in 1903.
¹⁰ No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted between 1890 and 1900.
¹¹ Incorporated in 1909.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

581

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

CITY, TOWN, OR VILLAGE.	County.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, OR VILLAGE.	County.	1910	1900	1890
Abbeville village.....	Lafayette.....	243	255	.....	Ellisville city.....	Jones.....	2,446	1,899	961
Aberdeen city.....	Monroe.....	3,708	3,434	3,449	Tallahatchie.....	Tallahatchie.....	191	180	.....
Ackerman town.....	Choctaw.....	1,398	706	.....	Enterprise town.....	Clarke.....	877	739	.....
Albertson town.....	Jones.....	328	200	.....	Estabuchie town.....	Jones.....	631	400	.....
Algoma village.....	Pontotoc.....	152	.....	.....	Eupora town.....	Webster.....	595	724	432
Amory city.....	Monroe.....	2,122	1,211	739	Falkner village.....	Tippah.....	148	.....	.....
Arcola town.....	Washington.....	612	.....	.....	Payette town.....	Jefferson.....	775	604	.....
Arkabutla village.....	Tate.....	217	205	148	Pentrest village.....	Choctaw.....	67	.....	.....
Artosia town.....	Lowndes.....	535	343	313	Flora town.....	Madison.....	747	304	228
Ashland village.....	Benton.....	146	162	138	Florence village.....	Rankin.....	280	.....	.....
Austin village.....	Tunica.....	105	142	.....	Forest town.....	Scott.....	1,136	761	547
Baird village.....	Sunflower.....	192	300	.....	Port Adams village.....	Wilkinson.....	133	.....	.....
Baldwyn town.....	Lee.....	787	560	.....	French Camp village.....	Choctaw.....	220	259	267
Banner village.....	Prentiss.....	110	.....	.....	Priar Point town.....	Coahoma.....	875	750	674
Barlow village.....	Calhoun.....	171	114	.....	Fulton village.....	Itawamba.....	194	171	172
.....	Copiah.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bassfield town.....	Jefferson Davis.....	344	.....	.....	Gallman village.....	Copiah.....	188	189	.....
Batesville town.....	Panola.....	774	556	705	Gandisi village.....	Covington.....	232	.....	.....
Bay St. Louis city.....	Hancock.....	3,388	2,872	1,974	Gattman village.....	Monroe.....	155	111	.....
Bay Springs town.....	Jasper.....	336	.....	.....	Gilford village.....	Jasper.....	165	.....	.....
Beauregard village.....	Copiah.....	240	338	.....	Glendora village.....	Tallahatchie.....	207	.....	.....
.....
Belden village.....	Lee.....	220	.....	.....	Gloster town.....	Amite.....	1,486	1,661	1,142
Belen village.....	Quitman.....	103	177	184	Golden village.....	Tishomingo.....	209	.....	.....
Bellefontaine village.....	Webster.....	160	.....	.....	Goodman town.....	Holmes.....	603	442	354
Belmont town.....	Tishomingo.....	367	.....	.....	Graysport town.....	Grenada.....	1,409	.....	.....
.....	Washington.....	1,059	263	.....	Greenville city.....	Washington.....	9,610	7,642	6,658
Benoit town.....	Bolivar.....	412	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Beulah town.....	Bolivar.....	369	.....	.....	Greenwood city.....	Leflore.....	5,836	3,026	1,055
Biloxi city.....	Harrison.....	3,049	5,467	3,234	Grenada city.....	Grenada.....	2,814	2,568	2,416
Black Hawk village.....	Carroll.....	79	127	.....	Gulfport city.....	Harrison.....	6,386	1,060	.....
Blue Mountain town.....	Tippah.....	650	466	.....	Gunnison town.....	Bolivar.....	515	477	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Guntown town.....	Lee.....	330	325	.....
Blue Springs village.....	Union.....	167	198	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bogue Chitto town.....	Lincoln.....	841	582	300	Hamburg village.....	Franklin.....	234	222	.....
Bolton town.....	Hinds.....	632	650	.....	Handsboro town.....	Harrison.....	907	840	1,021
Bond town.....	Harrison.....	536	.....	.....	Hardy Station village.....	Grenada.....	166	145	.....
Booneville town.....	Prentiss.....	1,337	1,050	748	Harperville village.....	Scott.....	179	130	138
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Harriston village.....	Jefferson.....	253	285	.....
Boyle town.....	Bolivar.....	444	538	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brandon town.....	Rankin.....	720	775	835	Hattiesburg city.....	Forrest.....	11,733	4,175	1,172
Braxton village.....	Simpson.....	286	.....	.....	Hazlehurst city.....	Copiah.....	2,056	1,570	.....
Brookhaven city.....	Lincoln.....	5,293	2,878	2,142	Heidelberg town.....	Jasper.....	477	228	216
Brooksville town.....	Noxubee.....	850	612	424	Hermanville town.....	Chalbone.....	300	230	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Hernando town.....	De Soto.....	660	563	602
Bucatunna town.....	Wayne.....	421	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Buna Vista village.....	Chickasaw.....	231	225	.....	Hickory town.....	Newton.....	600	626	.....
Burnsville town.....	Tishomingo.....	336	222	318	Hickory Flat village.....	Benton.....	201	204	293
Byhalia town.....	Marshall.....	611	760	474	Highpoint village.....	Winston.....	104	.....	.....
Caledonia village.....	Lowndes.....	137	.....	.....	Hiwannee village.....	Wayne.....	217	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Holcomb village.....	Grenada.....	152	.....	.....
Calhoun City town.....	Calhoun.....	477	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Canton city.....	Madison.....	3,929	3,404	2,131	Hollandale town.....	Washington.....	481	325	.....
Carrollton town.....	Carroll.....	608	540	488	Holly Ridge village.....	Sunflower.....	168	.....	.....
Carthage town.....	Leake.....	315	410	322	Holly Springs city.....	Marshall.....	2,192	2,815	2,240
Casalia village.....	Tallahatchie.....	85	100	.....	Houlka town.....	Chickasaw.....	389	104	99
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Houston town.....	Chickasaw.....	1,400	677	893
Cedar Bluff village.....	Clay.....	216	193	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Centerville town.....	Amite.....	865	590	.....	Independence village.....	Tate.....	106	.....	.....
.....	Wilkinson.....	.....	.....	.....	Indianola town.....	Sunflower.....	1,098	680	249
Charleston town.....	Tallahatchie.....	1,834	480	412	Ingomar village.....	Union.....	234	.....	.....
Chester village.....	Choctaw.....	62	132	.....	Inverness village.....	Sunflower.....	221	.....	.....
Chunky village.....	Newton.....	280	.....	.....	Isola town.....	Washington.....	478	.....	.....
.....
Clarksdale city.....	Coahoma.....	4,079	1,773	781	Itabena town.....	Leflore.....	1,427	416	.....
Cleveland town.....	Bolivar.....	1,001	479	.....	Inka town.....	Tishomingo.....	1,221	882	1,019
Clinton town.....	Hinds.....	797	554	.....	Jackson city.....	Hinds.....	21,262	7,816	5,920
Coahoma village.....	Coahoma.....	211	171	.....	.....	Lincoln.....	170	.....	.....
Coftoville town.....	Yalobusha.....	421	407	465	Johnston Station village.....	Pike.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Jonestown town.....	Coahoma.....	367	317	286
Coldwater town.....	Tate.....	774	557	518	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Collins city.....	Covington.....	2,581	.....	.....	Kilmichael town.....	Montgomery.....	380	227	.....
Columbia city.....	Marion.....	2,029	507	.....	Knoxville village.....	Franklin.....	163	200	91
Columbus city.....	Lowndes.....	8,988	6,484	4,559	Kosciusko city.....	Atala.....	2,385	2,078	1,394
Como town.....	Panola.....	905	475	178	Kossuth village.....	Alcorn.....	193	162	165
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Lafayette Springs village.....	Lafayette.....	140	124	.....
Conehatta village.....	Newton.....	152	149	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Corinth city.....	Alcorn.....	6,020	3,661	2,111	Lake town.....	Scott.....	429	.....	.....
Courtland town.....	Panola.....	304	282	.....	Lamar village.....	Benton.....	75	70	.....
Crawford town.....	Lowndes.....	396	389	225	Lambert town.....	Quitman.....	573	.....	.....
Crenshaw town.....	Panola.....	353	.....	.....	Lauderdale town.....	Lauderdale.....	327	288	322
Cruger village.....	Holmes.....	231	.....	.....	Laurel city.....	Jones.....	8,465	3,193	.....
.....
Crystal Springs town.....	Copiah.....	1,343	1,093	997	Leakesville town.....	Greene.....	466	.....	.....
Danoy village.....	Webster.....	143	.....	.....	Learned village.....	Hinds.....	134	138	119
Decatur village.....	Newton.....	293	.....	.....	Leland town.....	Washington.....	1,547	762	485
Dennis village.....	Tishomingo.....	147	.....	.....	Lexington city.....	Holmes.....	2,428	1,616	1,075
Derma town.....	Calhoun.....	383	.....	.....	Liberty town.....	Amite.....	558	392	.....
.....
D'Lo village.....	Simpson.....	284	.....	.....	Long Beach town.....	Harrison.....	1,026	.....	.....
Drew village.....	Sunflower.....	278	165	.....	Longview village.....	Oktibbeha.....	190	.....	.....
Duck Hill town.....	Montgomery.....	499	242	332	Louisa town.....	Jasper.....	523	.....	.....
Duncan village.....	Bolivar.....	284	172	.....	Louise village.....	Yazoo.....	69	.....	.....
Durant town.....	Holmes.....	1,881	1,766	1,259	Louisville town.....	Winston.....	1,181	565	484
.....
Eastside town.....	Jackson.....	810	321	.....	Love Station village.....	De Soto.....	108	131	.....
Ebenezer village.....	Holmes.....	180	170	127	Lucedale town.....	George.....	797	.....	.....
Ecor town.....	Pontotoc.....	475	.....	.....	Lucien village.....	Franklin.....	153	.....	.....
Eden village.....	Yazoo.....	176	.....	.....	Lula village.....	Coahoma.....	160	174	.....
Edwards town.....	Hinds.....	589	586	.....	Lumberton city.....	Lamar.....	2,122	1,509	.....
Elliott village.....	Grenada.....	161	.....	.....	Lyon village.....	Coahoma.....	223	166	.....

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

CITY, TOWN, OR VILLAGE.	County.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, OR VILLAGE.	County.	1910	1900	1890
McComb city	Pike	6,237	4,477	2,383	Ripley town	Tippah	767	653	574
McCool town	Attala	422	317	246	Rodney town	Jefferson	338	448	702
Mollytown town	Harrison	027			Rome village	Sunflower	148		
Muban town	OkTibbeha	539	282		Rosedale town	Bolivar	1,103	622	376
Macon city	Webster				Roxie village	Franklin	204	214	
	Noxubee	2,024	2,057	1,565	Ruleville town	Sunflower	451	226	
Magee town	Simpson	685			Salls village	Attala	247	195	156
Maguolia town	Pike	1,823	1,088	670	Saltito town	Lee	306	209	
Mantachio village	Itawamba	161			Sandersville town	Jones	604	357	
Mantoe village	Webster	222			Sardis town	Panola	1,406	1,002	1,044
Marietta village	Frontier	146			Sarepta village	Calhoun	162	172	
Marks town	Quitman	670			Satartia village	Yazoo	187	140	
Martin village	Claborne	151	151	76	Saucer village	Harrison	255		
Mathiston town	Webster	576	170		Scobey village	Yalobusha	165	140	124
Mayersville village	Issaquena	185	250		Seoba town	Kemper	322	286	
Mayhew village	Lowndes	180	189	166	Seminary town	Covington	520		
Meadville village	Franklin	260			Senatobia town	Tate	1,275	1,160	1,077
Mendenhall town	Simpson	606			Shannon town	Lee	564	434	820
Meridian city	Lauderdale	23,285	14,050	10,624	Shaw town	Bolivar	871	422	201
Merigold village	Bolivar	241			Shelby town	Bolivar	645		
Merrill town	George	328			Sherman town	Pontotoc	353	300	79
Michigan City village	Benton	54	70	120	Shivers village	Simpson	198		
Mize town	Smith	321			Shubuta town	Clarke	1,188	461	589
Monticello town	Lawrence	450			Shuqualak town	Noxubee	630	600	601
Montrose town	Jasper	427			Sidon town	Leflore	391	148	119
Moorhead town	Sunflower	506	437		Silver City town	Yazoo	341		
Morton town	Scott	374	200		Silver Creek town	Lawrence	544		
Moselle village	Jones	241			Slato Springs village	Calhoun	175	189	
Moss Point city	Jackson	3,054			Smithville village	Monroe	170	150	
Mound Bayou town	Bolivar	637	287		Soso village	Jones	162		
Mount Olive town	Covington	1,077			Starkville city	OkTibbeha	2,098	1,986	1,725
Mount Pleasant village	Marshall	180	180	110	State Line town	Greene	363	379	
Myrtle village	Union	255	165		Stewart village	Wayne	188	165	
Natchez city	Adams	11,791	12,210	10,101	Strayhorn village	Montgomery	137		
Nesbitt village	De Soto	122	102	152	Stringer village	Tate	267		
Notleton town	Lee	738	570		Sturgis town	OkTibbeha	321		
	Monroe				Summit town	Pike	1,471	1,490	1,587
New Albany city	Union	2,032	1,033	548	Summer town	Tallahatchie	304		
Newhebron village	Lawrence	101			Sumrall city	Lamar	2,046		
Newtown town	Newton	1,878	587		Taylor village	Lafayette	147	101	
Nicholson town	Pearl River	348			Taylorville town	Smith	623		
Nola village	Lawrence	180			Tochula town	Holmes	478	398	
	Lincoln				Terry town	Hinds	473	481	
Norfield town	Lincoln	380	347		Thaxton village	Pontotoc	143		
North Carrollton town	Carroll	302	189		Thornton village	Holmes	64	46	
North Greenwood village	Leflore	200			Tillatoba village	Yalobusha	163	115	
Noxapater town	Winston	311			Tishomingo village	Tishomingo	212		
Oakland town	Yalobusha	351	200	527	Toocopolia village	Pontotoc	293	249	190
					Toocova village	Panola	57	114	
Okavale village	Lawrence	208			Tom Nolen village	Webster	198	87	
Ocean Springs town	Jackson	1,472	1,255	1,111	Troy village	Pontotoc	85	144	175
Okolona city	Chickasaw	2,554	2,177	2,000	Tula village	Lafayette	151	110	
Olive Branch village	De Soto	221	198	100	Tunica town	Tunica	555	485	198
Oran town	Covington	462			Tupelo city	Lee	3,881	2,118	1,477
Orvilleburg village	Pearl River	187	435		Tutwiler town	Tallahatchie	410	142	
Oxeyta town	Pike	824	784	742	Tylertown town	Pike	795		
Oxfort city	Jones	363			Union town	Newton	693		
Pachuta village	Lafayette	2,014	1,825	1,546	Utica town	Hinds	872	540	370
	Clarke	187	181		Valden town	Carroll	713	474	533
Paden village	Tishomingo	186			Vance village	Quitman	180		
Parla village	Lafayette	137	105			Tallahatchie			
Præcogolia city	Jackson	3,379	708		Vardaman town	Calhoun	439		
Pass Christian city	Harrison	2,458	2,038	1,705	Verona town	Lee	558	450	465
Pearlhaven town	Lincoln	499			Vicksburg city	Warren	20,814	14,834	13,373
					Wabakak village	Kemper	107		
Pelahatchie town	Rankin	948	826	180	Walnut Grove village	Lenox	199	207	166
Phaen village	Clay	282	300		Walthall village	Webster	171	170	122
Philadelphia town	Neshoba	1,200			Water Valley city	Yalobusha	4,375	3,813	2,832
Ploayune town	Pearl River	840			Waveland town	Hancock	554	520	528
Plokena town	Holmes	610	504		Waynesboro town	Wayne	652	430	458
					Weatherby village	Simpson	175		
Plnola village	Simpson	241			Webb village	Tallahatchie	262	128	
Pittsboro village	Calhoun	249	254		Weir village	Choctaw	220	91	
Plantersville village	Lee	165	187		Wesson city	Copiah	2,024	3,270	3,168
Pleasant Hill village	De Soto	182	230		West village	Holmes	270	190	
Pontotoc town	Pontotoc	1,277	1,010	585	West Point city	Clay	4,804	3,193	2,762
					Wheeler village	Frontier	181		
Pope village	Panola	163	172		Wiggins town	Harrison	980		
Poplar Springs village	Union	53	80		Winona city	Montgomery	2,512	2,455	1,648
Poplarville town	Pearl River	1,272	690	232	Wisner town	Smith	626		
Port Gibson city	Claborne	2,252	2,118	1,524	Woodland village	Chickasaw	150		
Potts Camp town	Marshall	312	306		Woodville town	Wilkinson	1,238	1,043	850
					Yazoo city	Yazoo	6,790	4,944	3,286
Prarie village	Monroe	160							
Prattis town	Jefferson Davis	640							
Purvis town	Lamar	724	504	287					
Quitman town	Clarke	950	498	395					
Randolph village	Pontotoc	162	162						
Raymond town	Hinds	579	483						
Reform village	Choctaw	114							
Reighton town	Perry	1,250							
Ridgeland village	Madison	158							
Rienzi town	Alcorn	494	230						

CHAPTER 2.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION.

Introduction.—The first chapter having given the number of inhabitants of Mississippi by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural, the present chapter deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two chapters cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

Description of the tables.—The greater part of this chapter consists of three general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II for cities of more than 10,000 inhabitants; and Table III for cities of 2,500 to 10,000 inhabitants.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 12) reproduces from the general tables the more important state totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among the different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, the two classes are distinguished in connection with several of the subjects. Urban population, as defined by the Bureau of the Census, includes that of all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910.

The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

Color and nativity (Table 1).—Of the total population of Mississippi, 786,111, or 43.7 per cent, are whites, and 1,009,487, or 56.2 per cent, negroes. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 41.3 and 58.5, respectively. In 38 of the 79 counties the population is more than one-half negro, and in 17 more than three-fourths negro, the highest percentage of negroes being that for Issaquena County (94.2). (See map on page 589.)

Native whites of native parentage constitute 42.1 per cent of the total population of the state, and 96.3 per cent of the white population. Native whites of foreign or mixed parentage constitute only 1.1 per cent of the total population, and foreign-born whites 0.5 per cent.

Of the urban population, 46.7 per cent are native whites of native parentage; of the rural, 41.5 per cent. The corresponding proportions for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are 5 and 0.5 per cent, respectively. The percentage of foreign-born whites is 2.2 in the urban population and 0.3 in the rural; the percentage of negroes is 46 in the urban and 57.5 in the rural.

Sex (Table 2).—In the total population of the state there are 905,760 males and 891,354 females, or 101.6 males to 100 females. In 1900 the ratio was 101.5 to 100. Among the whites there are 104.7 males to 100 females; among the negroes, 99.2. Among native whites the ratio is 104.1 to 100, as compared with 173.7 to 100 for the foreign-born whites. In the urban population there are 90.9 males to 100 females, and in the rural, 103.1.

State of birth (Tables 3 and 4).—Of the total native population—that is, population born in the United States—87.5 per cent were born in Mississippi and 12.5 per cent outside the state; of the native white population, 14.7 per cent were born outside the state, and of the native negro, 10.9 per cent. Persons born outside the state constitute a much larger proportion of the native population in urban than in rural communities.

Foreign nationalities (Table 5).—Of the foreign-born white population of Mississippi, persons born in Italy represent 22.8 per cent; Germany, 17.7; Russia, 9.8; England, 8.2; Ireland, 8; Turkey, 5.9; Canada, 4.6; Austria, 4.4; Sweden, 3.1; France, 3.1; all other countries, 12.5 per cent. Of the total white stock of foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, Germany contributed 23 per cent; Ireland, 15.4; Italy, 13.4; England, 10.1; Russia, 5.6; France, 4.4; Canada, 3.9; Austria, 3.3; Turkey, 3; Scotland, 3; Sweden, 2.6 per cent.

Voting and militia ages (Table 6).—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 426,953, representing 23.8 per cent of the population. Of such males, 45.1 per cent are whites and 54.7 per cent negroes. Native whites represent 43.9 per cent of the total number and foreign-born whites 1.2 per cent. Of the 5,235 foreign-born white males of voting age, 2,445, or 46.7 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44—number 345,745.

Age (Tables 7 and 8).—Of the total population, 14.4 per cent are under 5 years of age, 25.8 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 20.7 per cent from 15 to 24, 25 per cent from 25 to 44, and 13.7 per cent 45 years of age and over. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 7.6 per cent of this class being under 15 years of age, while nearly four-fifths (79.3 per cent) are 25 years of age and over. The proportion of children under 15 is the same (40.6 per cent) for the native whites of native parentage and the negroes; the proportion under 5, however, is somewhat higher among the native whites of native parentage.

The urban population shows a smaller proportion of children than the rural and a larger proportion of persons in the prime of life. Migration to the city explains this at least in part. Of the urban population, 32.4 per cent are from 25 to 44 years of age, inclusive, and of the rural, 24 per cent.

School attendance (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 644,805, of whom 388,072, or 60.2 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 14,913 persons under 6 and 5,690 of 21 and over attended school. For boys from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 59.7; for girls, 60.7. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 72.2. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of native parentage was 84.2; among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 82.9; among foreign-born whites, 44; and among negroes, 63.7. (See Table I.) In urban communities the percentage of children of that age attending school was 79.9, and in rural, 71.5.

Illiteracy (Table 10).—There are 290,235 illiterates in the state, representing 22.4 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, as compared with

32 per cent in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy is 35.6 among negroes, 15.1 among foreign-born whites, and 5.2 among native whites. It is 5.3 for native whites of native parentage and 2.2 for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage.

For each class of the population the percentage of illiterates in the rural population greatly exceeds that in the urban; and for all classes combined the percentage is 23.8 in the rural population as against 13 in the urban.

For persons from 10 to 20 years, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy is 14.4. (See Table I.)

Marital condition (Table 11).—In the population 15 years of age and over, 34.3 per cent of the males are single and 25.6 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 59.5 for males and 60.7 for females, and the percentage widowed 5.2 and 12.5, respectively. The percentages of those reported as divorced, 0.5 and 0.9, respectively, are believed to be too small, because of the probability that many divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is so much smaller for women than for men is due largely to the fact that women marry younger. Thus 19.6 per cent of the females from 15 to 19 years of age are married, as compared with 2.3 per cent of the males, and 62.1 per cent of the females from 20 to 24 years are married, as compared with 38.6 per cent of the males. In the next age group, 25 to 34 years, the difference largely disappears. That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages of married persons among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Foreign-born whites, 64.2 for males, 64.7 for females; native whites of native parentage, 58.6 and 61.5, respectively; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 55.6 and 53.6; negroes, 60.3 and 60.2.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married, both for males and females, is higher in rural than in urban communities.

Dwellings and families.—The total number of dwellings in Mississippi is 376,420, and the total number of families 384,724, indicating that in comparatively few cases does more than one family occupy a dwelling. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 4.8, and the average number per family, 4.7.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 10.—ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	BOTH SEXES.		MALE.		FEMALE.		CLASS OF POPULATION.	BOTH SEXES.		MALE.		FEMALE.	
	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.
THE STATE.													
Total illiterate, 1910.....	290,235	22.4	145,702	22.4	144,533	22.5	Total illiterate, 1910.....	21,495	13.0	8,801	11.3	12,694	14.6
Native white.....	28,609	5.2	15,357	5.4	13,342	4.9	Native white.....	1,184	1.4	525	1.3	659	1.5
Native parentage.....	28,344	5.3	15,176	5.5	13,168	5.0	Native parentage.....	1,088	1.5	486	1.3	602	1.6
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	355	2.2	181	2.3	174	2.2	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	96	1.1	39	1.0	57	1.3
Foreign-born white.....	1,304	15.1	736	12.7	628	19.3	Foreign-born white.....	545	12.1	270	9.8	275	15.8
Negro.....	250,438	35.6	120,220	35.7	130,218	35.6	Negro.....	19,737	25.7	7,987	23.5	11,750	27.5
Total illiterate, 1900.....	351,461	32.0	170,827	30.9	180,634	33.1	RURAL POPULATION.						
Native white.....	30,038	8.0	18,557	8.1	17,481	7.9	Total illiterate, 1910.....	268,740	23.8	138,901	23.9	131,839	23.8
Native parentage.....	35,432	8.1	18,230	8.3	17,202	8.0	Native white.....	27,515	5.8	14,832	6.1	12,683	5.5
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	606	3.8	327	4.1	279	3.5	Native parentage.....	27,258	5.9	14,690	6.2	12,566	5.6
Foreign-born white.....	806	10.7	478	9.0	328	12.9	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	259	3.6	142	3.7	117	3.4
Negro.....	313,312	40.1	151,131	47.5	162,181	50.6	Foreign-born white.....	819	18.0	466	15.3	353	23.2
							Negro.....	239,701	36.8	121,233	37.0	118,468	36.6

TABLE 11.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.
		Number.	Per-cent.	Number.	Per-cent.				Number.	Per-cent.	Number.	Per-cent.		
THE STATE.														
Total, 1910.....	539,452	185,076	34.3	321,009	59.5	27,979	3,874	533,814	136,722	25.6	323,929	60.7	66,661	4,686
Total, 1900.....	461,706	172,313	37.3	265,371	57.5	22,603	1,217	440,180	150,855	29.0	284,417	64.6	60,900	2,684
15 to 19 years.....	96,487	93,310	96.7	2,253	2.3	62	24	99,754	78,353	78.5	19,540	19.6	885	218
20 to 24 years.....	84,135	49,530	58.9	32,505	38.0	1,234	378	92,334	29,826	32.3	57,380	62.1	3,887	923
25 to 34 years.....	131,798	27,574	20.9	98,573	74.8	4,359	935	134,816	16,770	12.4	106,550	79.0	9,599	1,677
35 to 44 years.....	94,436	8,011	8.5	80,732	85.5	4,810	711	88,171	5,718	6.5	70,197	79.6	11,123	1,036
45 years and over.....	130,274	6,052	4.6	105,795	81.2	17,352	814	116,725	5,702	4.9	69,324	59.4	40,660	790
Age unknown.....	2,322	599	25.8	1,151	49.6	162	12	2,014	347	17.2	938	46.6	507	22
Native white:														
Native parentage.....	220,101	84,893	37.0	134,219	58.0	8,740	520	220,470	61,894	28.1	135,663	61.5	21,682	706
15 to 24 years.....	76,098	63,434	83.4	12,072	15.9	190	63	76,984	46,919	60.9	29,036	37.7	652	146
25 to 44 years.....	95,281	17,865	18.7	74,917	78.0	2,087	253	90,239	11,189	12.4	74,004	82.0	4,548	374
45 years and over.....	57,147	3,375	5.9	47,030	82.3	6,446	202	52,778	3,660	6.9	32,427	61.4	16,421	184
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7,050	2,756	39.1	3,019	55.0	330	21	7,133	2,334	32.7	3,822	53.6	934	24
15 to 24 years.....	1,014	1,467	100.9	137	8.5	1	-----	1,796	1,340	74.0	430	23.9	8	5
25 to 44 years.....	3,166	1,003	31.7	2,078	65.0	62	14	3,255	737	22.6	2,304	70.8	198	14
45 years and over.....	2,258	283	12.5	1,097	75.2	267	7	2,064	252	12.2	1,081	52.4	723	5
Foreign-born white.....	5,564	1,548	27.8	3,574	64.2	413	11	3,116	418	13.4	2,015	64.7	679	2
15 to 24 years.....	726	601	82.8	119	16.4	-----	-----	474	197	41.6	273	57.6	4	-----
25 to 44 years.....	2,204	614	26.8	1,625	70.8	49	8	1,251	137	11.0	1,058	84.6	54	2
45 years and over.....	2,525	327	13.0	1,810	72.0	364	8	1,380	82	5.9	678	49.1	618	-----
Negro.....	267,064	95,632	32.2	178,983	60.3	18,447	2,319	302,768	72,021	23.8	182,200	60.2	43,328	3,931
15 to 24 years.....	102,020	77,216	75.7	22,308	21.9	1,102	339	112,729	59,680	52.9	47,122	41.8	4,108	989
25 to 44 years.....	125,229	16,017	12.8	100,524	80.3	6,958	1,873	128,102	10,421	8.1	99,263	77.5	15,912	2,321
45 years and over.....	68,161	2,028	3.0	55,127	80.9	10,249	507	60,421	1,706	2.8	35,086	58.1	22,870	601
URBAN POPULATION.														
Total.....	67,986	25,325	37.3	38,402	56.5	3,548	331	76,977	22,126	28.7	39,812	51.7	13,780	935
15 to 24 years.....	10,032	15,893	83.5	2,001	15.2	95	21	24,259	15,038	62.0	8,191	33.8	724	210
25 to 44 years.....	32,365	7,820	24.2	23,179	71.0	1,091	199	34,770	5,735	16.5	23,719	68.2	4,849	599
45 years and over.....	16,803	1,414	8.9	12,024	75.7	2,315	106	17,342	1,225	7.1	7,692	44.4	8,257	123
Age unknown.....	606	198	28.4	298	42.8	47	5	606	128	21.1	210	34.7	150	3
Native white—Native parentage.....	31,886	13,241	41.5	17,209	54.0	1,146	79	33,275	10,735	32.3	17,820	53.5	4,414	150
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	3,659	1,523	41.6	1,963	53.6	149	13	4,117	1,398	33.7	2,115	51.4	590	15
Foreign-born white.....	2,681	735	27.4	1,748	65.2	189	3	1,680	255	15.2	1,006	59.9	415	2
Negro.....	20,665	9,765	32.0	17,453	58.8	2,060	236	37,892	9,748	25.7	18,803	49.8	3,858	768
RURAL POPULATION.														
Total.....	471,466	159,751	33.9	282,607	59.9	24,431	2,543	456,837	114,596	25.1	284,117	62.2	52,881	3,731
15 to 24 years.....	161,690	126,947	78.0	31,857	19.7	1,201	381	167,829	93,141	55.5	68,729	41.0	4,048	931
25 to 44 years.....	193,869	27,705	14.3	166,126	80.5	8,078	1,447	183,217	16,759	8.9	163,028	81.3	16,073	2,114
45 years and over.....	114,381	4,638	4.1	93,771	82.0	15,037	708	99,383	4,477	4.5	61,632	62.0	32,403	867
Age unknown.....	1,626	401	24.7	853	52.5	115	7	1,408	219	15.6	728	51.7	357	19
Native white—Native parentage.....	107,275	71,652	36.3	117,010	59.3	7,600	441	187,195	51,159	27.3	117,843	63.0	17,268	556
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	3,391	1,233	36.4	1,956	57.7	181	8	3,016	948	31.4	1,707	56.6	344	9
Foreign-born white.....	2,883	813	28.2	1,826	63.3	224	8	1,436	163	11.4	1,009	70.3	264	-----
Negro.....	267,399	85,867	32.1	161,530	60.4	16,387	2,083	264,876	62,273	23.5	163,337	61.7	34,970	3,163

¹ Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.
² Totals include persons of unknown age.

SUPPLEMENT FOR MISSISSIPPI.

TABLE 12.—INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION FOR PRINCIPAL COUNTIES.

COUNTY.	INDIAN.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
The state.....	1,253	2,203	2,038	257	237	147	2		7
Attala.....	8	23	24						3
Bolivar.....		1		44	32	21			
Clarke.....	19	3	6						
Coahoma.....			2	29	29	26			
Greene.....	2	76	37						
Hancock.....	48	60	39	1	1				
Hinds.....		6	14	5	3	5	1		
Jasper.....	37	191	179						
Jones.....	9	20	5	2					
Kemper.....	102	178	34						
Lauderdale.....			14	7	2	4			
Leake.....	240	382	435						
Leflore.....			3	13	7	2			
Madison.....				11	1		1		
Neshoba.....	484	573	623						
Newton.....	126	435	349	1		1			
Perry.....		51	38		1				
Scott.....	124	144	123			1			
Sharkey.....			12	6	6	6			
Sunflower.....				11	8	4			
Warren.....	1	1		6	11	5			
Washington.....				42	71	46			
Winston.....	7	31	41						
Yazoo.....	11		1	2	3	2			
Remainder of state.....	26	28	57	77	62	24			4

PER CENT OF NEGROES IN TOTAL POPULATION OF MISSISSIPPI, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

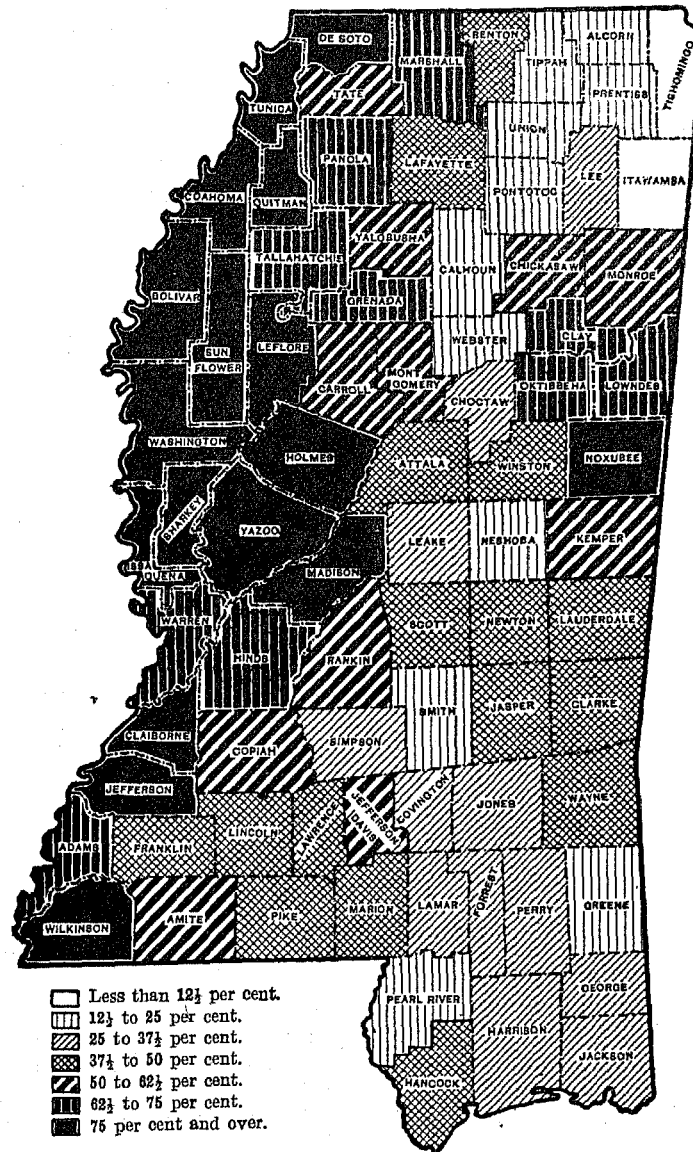


TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	THE STATE.	Adams.	Alcorn. ¹	Amita. ¹	Attala.	Benton. ¹	Bolivar.	Calhoun.	Carroll. ¹	Chickasaw. ¹
POPULATION										
Total population, 1910.....	1,797,114	25,265	18,159	22,954	22,851	10,245	48,905	17,726	23,139	22,846
1900.....	1,551,270	30,111	14,987	20,708	20,248	10,510	35,427	16,512	22,116	19,892
1890.....	1,289,600	26,031	13,115	18,198	22,213	10,585	29,980	14,688	18,773	19,891
1880.....	1,131,597	22,649	14,272	14,004	19,988	11,023	18,652	13,492	17,795	17,905
1870.....	827,922	19,084	10,431	10,973	14,776	.....	9,732	10,501	.....	19,899
Increase, 1900-1910.....	245,844	-4,846	3,172	2,246	2,603	-205	13,478	1,214	1,023	2,954
Per cent of increase.....	15.8	-16.1	21.2	10.8	9.9	-2.5	38.0	7.4	4.6	14.9
Increase, 1890-1900.....	261,670	4,080	1,872	2,510	4,035	-75	5,447	1,824	3,343	1
Per cent of increase.....	20.3	15.7	14.3	13.8	18.2	-0.7	18.2	12.4	17.8	(?)
Land area (square miles).....	46,362	426	386	714	715	396	879	579	624	501
Population per square mile, 1910.....	39.8	59.3	47.0	32.1	40.4	26.9	55.6	30.6	37.1	45.6
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	34.3	31.6	34.0	32.1	40.4	25.9	55.6	30.6	37.1	40.4
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.										
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	207,311	11,791	5,020	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,584
Same places in 1900.....	129,065	12,210	3,661	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,177
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	59.9	-3.4	37.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18.7
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	1,589,803	13,474	13,139	22,954	22,851	10,245	48,905	17,726	23,139	20,262
Same territory in 1900.....	1,421,605	17,901	11,326	20,708	20,248	10,510	35,427	16,512	22,116	17,715
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	11.8	-24.7	16.0	10.8	9.9	-2.5	38.0	7.4	4.6	14.4
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	120,035	12,210	3,661	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19,892
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	1,431,235	17,901	11,326	20,708	20,248	10,510	35,427	16,512	22,116	11.3
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	11.5	46.7	27.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	7.7	40.5	24.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
COLOR AND NATIVITY										
White.....	786,111	6,353	13,884	10,362	15,624	5,208	6,093	13,914	9,604	10,130
Number in 1900.....	641,800	6,439	11,162	8,100	13,875	5,310	4,197	13,415	9,197	8,143
Number in 1890.....	644,851	6,123	9,805	7,800	12,742	5,065	3,222	11,376	8,161	8,491
Negro.....	1,009,487	18,908	4,275	12,590	13,219	5,037	42,763	3,812	13,475	12,714
Number in 1900.....	907,630	23,693	5,326	12,508	12,550	5,200	31,197	4,097	12,919	11,744
Number in 1890.....	748,659	19,395	5,510	10,597	9,444	4,919	26,737	3,412	10,611	11,400
Black.....	835,482	14,933	2,850	10,285	10,479	3,983	36,099	2,890	11,678	10,378
Mulatto.....	171,005	3,975	1,425	2,305	2,740	1,054	6,664	922	1,797	2,336
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 12).....	1,516	4	.....	2	8	.....	44	.....	.....	2
Native white—Native parentage.....	757,233	4,884	13,637	10,221	15,445	5,149	4,983	13,842	9,575	9,935
Number in 1900.....	614,067	4,901	10,885	8,263	13,685	5,800	3,619	12,341	9,040	7,934
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	19,489	1,044	169	101	131	48	539	58	67	134
Number in 1900.....	19,103	1,103	204	104	144	40	308	58	131	188
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	9,153	559	61	34	29	14	347	19	19	59
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	10,336	485	108	67	102	34	192	39	48	75
Foreign-born white.....	9,389	425	78	40	48	11	576	14	22	61
Number in 1900.....	7,625	455	73	33	43	10	270	16	26	48
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.										
Native white—Native parentage.....	42.1	19.3	75.1	44.5	53.5	50.3	10.2	78.1	41.4	43.5
Per cent in 1900.....	39.6	16.3	72.3	39.9	52.1	50.0	10.2	74.7	40.9	39.9
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1.1	4.1	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.6
Per cent in 1900.....	1.3	3.7	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.8
Foreign-born white.....	0.5	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
Per cent in 1900.....	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
Negro.....	56.2	74.8	23.5	54.8	45.8	49.2	87.4	21.5	58.2	55.7
Per cent in 1900.....	53.5	73.6	25.5	50.4	47.1	49.5	83.1	24.8	53.4	50.0
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES										
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—										
Austria.....	417	9	1	.....	.....	.....	9	1	.....	5
Canada.....	435	18	4	2	4	1	4	2	.....	5
Cuba and other West Indies ²	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Denmark.....	119	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	6
England.....	768	31	20	3	2	4	8	3	.....	.....
Finland.....	88	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
France.....	289	25	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
Germany.....	1,665	84	15	9	21	.....	26	4	9	28
Greece.....	117	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Holland.....	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hungary.....	50	5	.....	.....	1	.....	7	.....	.....	.....
Ireland.....	747	74	10	1	7	.....	.....	3	1	3
Italy.....	2,137	109	.....	3	.....	.....	412	.....	.....	1
Mexico.....	72	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Norway.....	91	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Roumania.....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Russia.....	916	25	1	2	11	1	81	.....	2	1
Scotland.....	181	9	6	4	1	4	2	1	.....	4
Spain.....	79	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sweden.....	292	2	13	12	.....	1	3	1	2	2
Switzerland.....	82	1	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Turkey in Asia.....	470	13	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Turkey in Europe.....	79	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wales.....	25	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2
Other foreign countries.....	155	3	2	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	1	.....
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—										
Austria.....	205	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2
Canada.....	129	2	3	.....	1	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
Denmark.....	51	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
England.....	505	26	2	8	.....	7	13	2	2	2
France.....	287	13	1	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
Germany.....	2,612	174	13	14	16	1	40	12	3	31
Ireland.....	1,493	140	3	4	9	4	13	.....	4	12
Italy.....	1,166	74	2	5	.....	.....	187	.....	.....	.....
Norway.....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Russia.....	556	15	.....	.....	1	.....	62	.....	3	1
Scotland.....	176	17	20	2	1	1	4	1	1	2
Sweden.....	178	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2	1	.....	4
Switzerland.....	42	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
All others of foreign parentage ⁴	1,721	95	13	.....	1	1	21	.....	6	5

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 608.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

³ Except Porto Rico.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

591

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES.

A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

SUBJECT.	THE STATE.	Adams.	Alcorn. ¹	Amite. ¹	Attala.	Benton. ¹	Bolivar.	Calhoun.	Carroll. ¹	Chickasaw. ¹
SEX										
Total.. Male.....	905,760	11,661	8,968	11,559	14,470	5,138	25,148	8,969	11,795	11,475
Female.....	891,354	13,604	9,191	11,395	14,381	5,107	23,757	8,757	11,344	11,371
White.. Male.....	402,050	3,009	6,929	5,343	7,917	2,642	3,365	7,082	4,947	5,202
Female.....	384,055	3,344	6,955	5,019	7,707	2,566	2,733	6,832	4,717	4,928
Negro.. Male.....	502,795	8,648	2,039	6,214	6,549	2,496	21,748	1,887	6,848	6,271
Female.....	506,691	10,260	2,236	6,376	6,670	2,541	21,015	1,925	6,627	6,443
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number.....	426,953	5,342	4,355	4,638	6,229	2,295	13,723	3,908	5,076	5,092
Number in 1900.....	349,177	7,017	3,357	4,119	5,478	2,229	9,936	3,878	4,715	4,110
Native white—Native parentage.....	181,441	1,168	3,288	2,282	3,566	1,219	1,455	3,085	2,261	2,400
Number in 1900.....	140,065	1,146	2,474	1,793	3,045	1,203	1,191	2,567	2,075	1,822
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	6,065	320	55	39	35	20	97	19	24	45
Number in 1900.....	5,760	320	69	36	34	12	71	19	24	41
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	3,075	166	13	17	13	8	40	4	8	24
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	2,990	124	37	22	22	12	48	15	16	21
Foreign-born white.....	5,235	203	54	26	28	7	245	11	12	35
Number in 1900.....	4,715	228	61	27	27	5	145	14	13	53
Negro.....	233,701	4,247	958	2,289	2,598	1,049	11,864	703	2,779	2,610
Number in 1900.....	197,936	5,319	773	2,263	2,366	1,009	8,567	778	2,585	2,414
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	511	4		2	2		32			2
PER CENT OF TOTAL.										
Native white—Native parentage.....	42.5	19.7	75.5	49.2	57.2	53.1	10.8	78.9	44.5	47.1
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1.4	5.4	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.9
Foreign-born white.....	1.2	3.4	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.8	0.3	0.2	0.7
Negro.....	54.7	71.5	22.0	49.4	41.7	45.7	88.5	20.3	54.7	51.8
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.										
Naturalized.....	2,445	122	19	18	16	6	60	6	7	26
Having first papers.....	257	10	2		3		4	1		1
Alien.....	1,233	52	2	5	7	1	134		2	3
Unknown.....	1,300	19	31	8	2		47	4	3	4
ILLITERACY										
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.										
Total number illiterate.....	107,843	1,995	557	1,277	1,436	432	4,506	555	1,230	1,023
Per cent illiterate.....	25.3	33.6	12.8	27.5	23.1	18.8	32.8	14.2	24.2	20.1
Per cent in 1900.....	33.8	43.8	16.7	34.9	29.4	27.3	40.8	21.0	35.0	31.9
Native white, number illiterate.....	11,270	25	297	150	321	94	34	238	130	89
Per cent illiterate.....	6.0	1.7	8.9	6.5	8.9	7.6	2.1	7.7	5.7	3.6
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	593	16		2	2	1	57			
Per cent illiterate.....	11.3	7.9					23.3			
Negro, number illiterate.....	95,702	1,954	260	1,123	1,112	337	4,409	317	1,100	934
Per cent illiterate.....	41.0	46.0	27.1	49.1	42.8	32.1	37.2	40.0	39.6	35.8
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.										
Total number.....	1,293,180	19,421	13,271	15,637	19,991	7,221	37,924	12,136	18,069	15,778
Number illiterate.....	290,235	5,878	1,580	3,798	3,692	1,136	12,296	1,463	3,415	2,579
Per cent illiterate.....	22.4	30.3	11.9	24.3	18.5	15.7	32.4	12.1	21.3	16.3
Native white, number.....	555,176	4,664	10,025	7,200	10,993	3,725	4,001	9,594	6,818	7,112
Number illiterate.....	28,699	54	852	356	723	206	101	831	280	212
Per cent illiterate.....	5.2	1.2	8.5	4.9	6.6	5.5	2.5	6.1	4.2	3.0
Foreign-born white, number.....	9,046	409	77	40	45	11	523	14	22	60
Number illiterate.....	1,364	44	1	3	4	2	169			1
Per cent illiterate.....	15.1	10.8					32.3			
Negro, number.....	727,851	14,344	3,169	8,395	8,940	3,485	33,360	2,528	9,169	8,604
Number illiterate.....	259,438	5,780	727	3,437	2,962	928	12,017	882	3,126	2,366
Per cent illiterate.....	35.6	40.3	22.9	40.9	33.1	26.6	36.0	34.9	34.1	27.5
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	453,286	5,989	4,480	6,326	7,487	2,646	11,960	4,516	5,983	5,764
Number illiterate.....	65,116	946	407	1,036	908	295	2,734	390	894	568
Per cent illiterate.....	14.4	15.8	9.1	16.4	12.1	11.1	22.8	8.6	14.9	9.9
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	644,805	8,414	6,252	9,114	10,705	3,789	16,327	6,507	8,643	8,290
Number attending school.....	388,072	4,875	3,710	5,662	6,956	2,466	7,435	4,508	5,311	5,437
Per cent attending school.....	60.2	57.9	59.3	62.1	65.0	65.1	45.5	69.2	61.4	65.6
Number 6 to 9 years.....	191,519	2,425	1,772	2,788	3,218	1,143	4,337	1,991	2,660	2,526
Number attending school.....	125,111	1,650	1,132	1,933	2,341	733	2,233	1,540	1,690	1,780
Number 10 to 14 years.....	219,914	2,928	2,032	3,233	3,679	1,286	5,666	2,235	2,976	2,785
Number attending school.....	171,989	2,369	1,647	2,544	2,929	1,048	3,544	1,895	2,332	2,367
Number 15 to 17 years.....	120,743	1,631	1,215	1,679	2,036	698	3,127	1,175	1,574	1,566
Number attending school.....	87,871	712	670	922	1,253	472	1,289	768	951	977
Number 18 to 20 years.....	112,629	1,430	1,183	1,414	1,772	662	3,197	1,106	1,433	1,413
Number attending school.....	23,101	144	261	263	433	215	369	303	338	313
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	411,433	5,353	3,854	6,021	6,897	2,429	10,003	4,226	5,636	5,311
Number attending school.....	297,100	4,019	2,779	4,477	5,270	1,781	5,777	3,435	4,022	4,147
Per cent attending school.....	72.2	75.1	72.1	74.4	76.4	73.3	57.8	81.3	71.4	78.1
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	160,426	1,080	2,846	2,484	3,424	1,180	946	3,290	2,123	2,178
Number attending school.....	142,696	969	2,146	2,165	2,938	1,043	684	2,907	1,788	1,847
Per cent attending school.....	84.2	89.7	75.4	87.2	85.3	88.4	72.3	88.4	84.2	84.3
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	2,987	97	28	20	31	8	140	12	9	21
Number attending school.....	2,475	90	24	13	28	8	97	11	7	18
Per cent attending school.....	82.9						69.3			
Foreign-born white, number.....	607	32					98		1	1
Number attending school.....	267	29					17			
Per cent attending school.....	44.0									
Negro, number.....	238,101	4,144	980	3,517	3,439	1,241	8,819	924	3,503	3,111
Number attending school.....	151,581	2,931	609	2,294	2,304	730	4,979	517	2,227	2,282
Per cent attending school.....	63.7	70.7	62.1	65.2	67.0	58.8	56.5	56.0	63.6	73.4
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number.....	376,420	5,828	3,628	4,301	5,679	2,020	13,046	3,480	4,593	4,532
Families, number.....	384,724	6,392	3,785	4,424	5,719	2,068	13,244	3,515	4,607	4,647

¹ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Choctaw. ¹	Clalborne.	Clarke.	Clay. ¹	Coahoma. ¹	Copiah. ¹	Covington. ²	De Soto. ¹	Forrest. ¹	Franklin. ¹
POPULATION										
Total population, 1910.....	14,357	17,403	21,630	20,203	34,217	35,914	^a 16,909	23,130	^a 20,722	15,183
1900.....	13,036	20,787	17,741	19,533	26,293	34,395	^a 13,076	24,751	(^c)	13,678
1890.....	10,847	14,516	15,826	18,607	18,342	30,233	8,299	24,183		10,424
1880.....	9,036	16,708	15,021	17,367	13,568	27,552	5,993	22,024		9,729
1870.....	16,988	13,386	7,505		7,144	20,608	4,753	32,021		7,498
Increase, 1900-1910.....	1,321	-3,384	3,889	640	7,924	1,519	^a 3,833	-1,621	^a 20,722	1,515
Per cent of increase.....	10.1	-16.3	21.9	3.3	30.1	4.4	^a 29.3	-6.5	(^c)	11.1
Increase, 1890-1900.....	2,189	6,271	1,915	956	7,951	4,162	4,777	568		3,254
Per cent of increase.....	20.2	43.2	12.1	5.1	43.3	13.8	57.6	2.3		31.2
Land area (square miles).....	414	489	675	408	580	769	410	475	402	547
Population per square mile, 1910.....	34.7	35.6	32.0	49.5	64.6	46.7	41.2	48.7	44.9	27.8
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	34.7	35.6	32.0	37.6	56.9	46.7	34.9	48.7	19.5	27.8
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.										
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....				4,864	4,079		^a 2,581		^a 11,733	
Same places in 1900.....				3,193	1,773				^a 4,175	
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....				52.3	180.1				^a 181.0	
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	14,357	17,403	21,630	15,339	30,138	35,914	^a 14,328	23,130	^a 8,989	15,183
Same territory in 1900.....	13,036	20,787	17,741	16,370	24,520	34,395	(^d)	24,751	^a 2,210	13,678
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	10.1	-16.3	21.9	-6.3	22.9	4.4	(^d)	-6.5	^a 306.7	11.1
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....				3,193		3,270			(^d)	
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	13,036	20,787	17,741	16,370	26,293	31,116	^a 13,070	24,751	(^d)	13,678
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....				24.1	11.9		^a 15.3		^a 56.6	
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....				16.3					(^d)	
COLOR AND NATIVITY										
White.....	10,188	3,786	11,340	6,096	3,806	15,927	11,685	5,555	13,037	8,364
Number in 1900.....	9,451	4,505	9,245	5,927	3,021	16,355	8,471	6,233		6,873
Number in 1890.....	8,203	3,533	7,716	5,624	2,245	14,632	6,310	6,967		5,484
Negro.....	4,160	13,608	10,282	14,105	30,382	19,981	5,224	17,572	7,683	6,823
Number in 1900.....	3,535	16,213	8,493	13,633	23,133	18,036	4,605	18,513		6,799
Number in 1890.....	2,032	10,930	3,104	12,032	16,069	16,600	2,971	17,224		4,534
Black.....	3,645	8,876	9,037	11,004	20,030	10,365	3,918	14,933	6,724	4,969
Mulatto.....	524	4,732	1,225	3,101	4,352	3,616	1,306	2,639	950	1,854
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables I and 12).....		9	19	2	29	6		3	2	6
Native white—Native parentage.....	10,108	3,541	11,126	5,856	3,362	15,619	11,563	5,466	12,320	8,247
Number in 1900.....	9,317	4,253	9,035	5,664	2,795	16,367	8,395	6,093		6,790
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	69	100	145	170	256	287	79	61	450	90
Number in 1900.....	112	208	163	186	164	239	64	65	68	68
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	23	75	67	101	141	55	20	22	186	36
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	46	85	78	69	115	196	59	39	264	54
Foreign-born white.....	11	56	78	70	188	57	43	28	267	27
Number in 1900.....	22	106	47	37	124	99	12	45		17
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.										
Native white—Native parentage.....	70.4	20.3	51.4	29.0	9.8	43.5	68.4	23.6	59.5	54.3
Per cent in 1900.....	71.5	20.5	50.9	28.9	10.6	46.4	64.9	24.0		49.6
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.3	2.2	0.6
Per cent in 1900.....	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4		0.5
Foreign-born white.....	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	1.3	0.2
Per cent in 1900.....	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2		0.1
Negro.....	29.0	78.2	47.4	69.8	88.8	55.6	30.9	76.0	37.1	44.9
Per cent in 1900.....	27.5	78.0	47.9	69.7	88.2	52.4	35.2	74.8		49.7
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES										
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—										
Austria.....		3	10		1	2				10
Canada.....		1	12	4	8	2	8	2	15	2
Cuba and other West Indies.....									6	
Denmark.....			2				1		0	
England.....	3	12	7	8	3	6	4	7	20	6
Finland.....							1			
France.....		3			1	1		1	7	
Germany.....	2	28	23	23	37	18	6	11	26	7
Greece.....				6	8				4	
Holland.....					1				2	
Hungary.....		1			1			1		
Ireland.....	5	3	2	5	11	6	2	4	14	
Italy.....		4	7	11	45	12			49	
Mexico.....							1		4	
Norway.....			1		2		1		1	
Roumania.....									2	
Russia.....		13		8	61	1	14		48	1
Scotland.....		1		2	2	2	2	1	6	1
Spain.....			1							
Sweden.....		2	5	1	3		1		7	
Switzerland.....		1	2		1		1	1	1	
Turkey in Asia.....		5	6				5		41	
Turkey in Europe.....		5							4	
Wales.....				2		1				
Other foreign countries.....	1	3			3	1	1		4	
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—										
Austria.....		3	3							11
Canada.....		1	2	3	6		1		4	
Denmark.....			2						1	
England.....		5	4	7	4	3	1	4	8	1
France.....		7	2	1	2	4			2	
Germany.....	2	30	39	44	35	25	4	10	34	22
Ireland.....	20	8	5	13	8	4	6	4	29	1
Italy.....				6	19	11			36	
Norway.....			2		5					
Russia.....		7		15	38				20	
Scotland.....							2		4	
Sweden.....			5	1	1				2	
Switzerland.....		4								
All others of foreign parentage.....	1	15	3	11	23	7	4	4	37	1

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 608.

² For combined figures for Covington, Jefferson Davis, and Lawrence Counties, see Note 1 on page 608.

³ For combined figures for Forrest and Perry Counties, see Note 2 on page 608.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

593

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Choctaw. ¹	Claiborne.	Clarke.	Clay. ¹	Coahoma. ¹	Coplah. ¹	Coving- ton. ¹	De Soto. ¹	Forrest. ¹	Franklin. ¹
SEX										
Total.. Male.....	7,167	8,493	10,896	9,853	17,601	17,666	8,932	11,675	10,527	7,761
Female.....	7,190	8,910	10,734	10,350	16,616	18,248	7,977	11,455	10,195	7,432
White.. Male.....	5,165	1,937	5,790	3,064	2,098	7,919	6,131	2,837	6,678	4,331
Female.....	5,023	1,849	5,559	3,032	1,708	8,008	5,554	2,718	6,359	4,033
Negro.. Male.....	2,002	6,547	5,098	6,787	15,475	9,743	2,801	8,835	3,847	3,428
Female.....	2,107	7,061	5,164	7,318	14,907	10,238	2,423	8,737	3,836	3,395
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number.....	3,115	3,941	4,685	4,552	9,860	7,678	3,965	5,428	5,395	3,210
Number in 1900.....	2,669	4,467	3,535	4,304	7,477	7,091	2,940	5,560	.....	2,721
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,300	895	2,543	1,499	1,176	3,592	2,611	1,379	3,089	1,849
Number in 1900.....	1,933	1,015	1,822	1,418	830	3,428	1,914	1,498	.....	1,448
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	36	53	58	47	62	101	29	22	110	34
Number in 1900.....	49	55	54	59	60	66	21	29	.....	20
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	11	22	34	27	27	24	10	10	62	16
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	25	31	24	20	35	77	19	12	54	18
Foreign-born white.....	7	54	46	43	114	39	24	16	154	17
Number in 1900.....	14	69	26	43	78	71	11	31	.....	13
Negro.....	772	2,931	2,029	2,961	8,482	3,942	1,301	4,008	2,034	1,308
Number in 1900.....	613	5,320	1,574	2,802	6,388	3,522	894	4,001	.....	1,241
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	.....	8	4	2	26	4	.....	3	2	2
PER CENT OF TOTAL.										
Native white—Native parentage.....	73.8	22.7	54.4	32.9	11.9	46.8	65.9	25.4	57.3	57.6
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.4	2.2	1.1
Foreign-born white.....	0.2	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	2.9	0.5
Negro.....	24.8	74.4	43.3	65.0	88.0	51.3	32.8	73.8	37.7	40.7
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.										
Naturalized.....	3	44	17	20	60	27	9	9	38	7
Having first papers.....	.....	.....	.....	1	8	1	2	1	13	2
Alien.....	1	9	9	.....	27	6	3	1	39	7
Unknown.....	3	1	20	22	19	5	10	5	64	1
ILLITERACY										
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.										
Total number illiterate.....	438	1,375	894	1,241	2,934	2,058	592	1,697	730	923
Per cent illiterate.....	14.1	34.9	19.1	27.3	29.8	26.8	14.9	31.3	13.5	28.8
Per cent in 1900.....	18.8	41.5	31.3	38.5	34.8	30.8	21.1	37.8	.....	36.0
Native white, number illiterate.....	162	34	177	21	15	180	180	49	86	187
Per cent illiterate.....	6.9	3.6	6.8	1.4	1.2	4.9	6.8	3.5	2.7	9.9
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	.....	3	1	.....	11	3	.....	.....	17	.....
Per cent illiterate.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9.6	.....	.....	.....	11.0	.....
Negro, number illiterate.....	276	1,338	714	1,220	2,905	1,874	412	1,648	627	735
Per cent illiterate.....	35.8	45.6	35.2	41.2	34.2	47.5	31.7	41.1	30.8	56.2
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.										
Total number.....	9,919	12,645	15,140	14,776	26,268	25,355	11,622	16,775	15,205	10,271
Number illiterate.....	1,319	3,578	2,314	3,287	7,555	5,611	1,515	4,779	1,975	2,791
Per cent illiterate.....	13.3	28.3	15.3	22.2	28.8	22.1	13.0	28.5	13.0	27.2
Native white, number.....	7,137	2,768	8,001	4,586	2,852	11,660	7,902	4,099	9,174	5,717
Number illiterate.....	440	71	404	55	41	433	138	.....	255	457
Per cent illiterate.....	6.2	2.6	5.0	1.2	1.4	3.7	6.1	3.4	2.8	8.0
Foreign-born white, number.....	11	84	74	70	182	57	40	28	263	25
Number illiterate.....	.....	4	1	4	23	7	.....	.....	39	2
Per cent illiterate.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12.6	.....	.....	.....	14.8	.....
Negro, number.....	2,771	9,784	7,052	10,118	23,206	13,633	3,680	12,645	5,766	4,523
Number illiterate.....	879	3,501	1,900	3,228	7,438	5,170	1,030	4,641	1,681	2,329
Per cent illiterate.....	31.7	35.8	26.9	31.9	32.3	37.9	28.0	36.7	29.2	51.5
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	3,729	4,452	5,852	5,322	7,853	9,492	4,403	6,053	4,553	3,969
Number illiterate.....	393	575	537	534	1,436	1,226	342	1,264	449	753
Per cent illiterate.....	10.5	12.9	9.2	10.0	20.8	14.0	7.8	20.9	9.3	19.0
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	5,371	6,317	8,323	7,418	11,009	13,531	6,284	8,626	6,931	5,832
Number attending school.....	3,551	4,178	5,263	4,912	5,185	8,644	4,039	5,090	4,151	3,429
Per cent attending school.....	66.1	66.1	63.2	66.2	46.9	63.1	64.3	59.0	59.9	58.8
Number 6 to 9 years.....	1,642	1,865	2,471	2,096	3,156	4,039	1,876	2,573	2,078	1,863
Number attending school.....	1,141	1,388	1,683	1,514	1,650	2,764	1,327	1,572	1,482	1,259
Number 10 to 14 years.....	1,802	2,179	2,878	2,554	3,650	4,733	2,086	2,936	2,279	2,100
Number attending school.....	1,454	1,863	2,262	2,162	2,530	3,745	1,711	2,292	1,841	1,512
Number 15 to 17 years.....	1,020	1,289	1,601	1,459	2,042	2,592	1,228	1,602	1,247	1,030
Number attending school.....	659	743	955	949	815	1,554	742	935	607	510
Number 18 to 20 years.....	907	984	1,373	1,309	2,161	2,167	1,094	1,515	1,327	539
Number attending school.....	297	179	379	287	170	481	259	291	221	148
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	3,444	4,044	5,349	4,650	6,806	8,772	3,962	5,569	4,357	3,963
Number attending school.....	2,595	3,251	3,929	3,676	4,180	6,509	3,038	3,804	3,323	2,771
Per cent attending school.....	75.3	80.4	73.5	79.1	61.4	74.2	76.7	70.1	76.3	69.9
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	2,301	775	2,590	1,226	538	3,530	2,756	1,179	2,698	2,047
Number attending school.....	1,977	709	2,099	1,090	375	3,137	2,181	1,041	2,293	1,745
Per cent attending school.....	85.9	91.5	80.9	88.1	69.7	88.9	79.1	88.3	85.2	85.3
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	2	30	15	29	65	35	11	10	100	10
Number attending school.....	2	29	12	22	49	34	10	7	87	10
Per cent attending school.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	87.0	.....
Foreign-born white, number.....	.....	1	2	2	13	.....	4	.....	14	2
Number attending school.....	.....	.....	1	1	8	.....	3	.....	10	.....
Per cent attending school.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Negro, number.....	1,141	3,238	2,732	3,393	6,190	5,207	1,191	4,320	1,545	1,904
Number attending school.....	616	2,513	1,817	2,573	3,748	3,338	844	2,816	928	1,015
Per cent attending school.....	54.0	77.6	66.5	75.8	60.5	64.1	70.9	65.2	60.1	53.3
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number.....	2,796	3,928	4,176	4,391	8,271	7,167	3,212	4,960	4,244	2,952
Families, number.....	2,820	3,967	4,211	4,474	8,552	7,241	3,237	5,022	4,461	2,973

¹ Comparable figures not available; for combined figures, see Note 1 on page 603.
² Except Porto Rico.
³ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	George. ¹	Greene. ¹	Grenada. ¹	Hancock. ¹	Harrison.	Hinds.	Holmes.	Issaquena. ¹	Itawamba.	Jackson. ¹
POPULATION										
Total population, 1910.....	2 6,599	2 6,050	15,727	11,207	34,658	63,726	39,088	10,560	14,526	15,451
1900.....	(2)	2 6,795	14,112	11,886	21,002	52,577	36,828	10,400	13,544	16,518
1890.....		3,906	14,974	8,318	12,481	39,279	30,970	12,318	11,708	11,251
1880.....		3,194	12,071	6,439	7,895	43,958	27,164	10,004	10,663	7,607
1870.....		2,038	10,571	4,239	5,795	30,488	19,370	6,887	7,812	4,362
Increase, 1900-1910.....	1 6,599	1 -745	1,615	-679	13,656	11,149	2,260	160	982	1,062
Per cent of increase.....	(2)	2 -11.0	11.4	-5.7	65.0	21.2	6.1	1.5	7.3	-6.4
Increase, 1890-1900.....		2,889	-862	8,521	13,298	5,858	-1,918	1,586	5,262	5,262
Per cent of increase.....		74.0	-5.8	42.0	63.3	33.9	-15.6	15.7	46.8	46.8
Land area (square miles).....	475	710	442	460	1,013	858	834	406	529	710
Population per square mile, 1910.....	13.9	8.5	35.6	23.0	34.2	74.3	46.9	26.0	27.5	21.8
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	13.9	8.5	29.2	16.7	20.0	49.5	46.9	26.0	27.5	12.7
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.										
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	(2)	(2)	2,814	3,388	14,435	21,262				4,433
Same places in 1900.....	(2)	(2)	2,568	2,872	6,527	7,816				2,733
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	(2)	(2)	9.6	18.0	121.2	172.0				135.4
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	2 6,599	2 6,050	12,913	7,819	20,223	42,464	39,088	10,560	14,526	9,018
Same territory in 1900.....	(2)	(2)	11,544	9,014	14,475	44,701	36,828	10,400	13,544	(2)
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	(2)	(2)	11.9	-13.3	89.7	-5.1	6.1	1.5	7.3	(2)
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....			2,568	2,872	5,467	7,816				
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	(2)	2 6,795	11,544	9,014	15,535	44,761	36,828	10,400	13,544	16,513
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	(2)	(2)	17.9	30.2	41.6	33.4				41.6
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....			18.2	24.2	20.0	14.9				
COLOR AND NATIVITY										
White.....	4,772	4,701	4,565	6,819	24,003	18,313	7,890	611	13,328	9,983
Number in 1900.....	4,041	3,828	3,828	3,556	14,632	13,037	8,120	622	12,202	10,697
Number in 1890.....	2,956	3,896	3,896	5,770	9,163	10,892	7,084	756	10,723	7,814
Negro.....	1,827	1,347	11,161	4,330	10,643	45,407	31,197	9,946	1,198	5,467
Number in 1900.....	1,778	1,078	10,281	3,499	6,367	39,631	28,707	9,771	1,512	2,815
Number in 1890.....	833	11,078	2,509	3,514	28,968	29,833	11,679	835	3,436	3,436
Black.....	1,018	998	8,895	2,791	7,881	36,858	25,052	8,848	723	3,712
Mulatto.....	209	349	2,266	1,548	2,762	8,549	6,145	1,098	476	1,755
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 12).....		2	1	49	12	6		3		1
Native white—Native parentage.....	4,678	4,649	4,428	5,717	19,918	17,191	7,584	535	13,316	8,502
Number in 1900.....	4,375	3,700	3,700	7,015	11,555	12,102	7,792	491	12,179	9,041
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	61	46	94	787	2,854	769	217	41	10	1,071
Number in 1900.....	50	90	1,000	2,317	667	230	62	19	1,168	1,168
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	31	8	43	309	1,280	358	88	22	1	389
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	30	38	51	388	1,565	411	129	19	9	682
Foreign-born white.....	33	6	43	315	1,231	353	89	35	2	410
Number in 1900.....	16	38	341	780	268	92	69	4	468	468
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.										
Native white—Native parentage.....	70.9	76.8	28.2	51.0	57.5	27.0	19.4	5.1	61.7	55.0
Per cent in 1900.....	71.7	26.2	20.2	59.0	54.9	25.0	21.2	4.7	39.9	54.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	0.9	0.8	0.6	7.0	8.2	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	6.9
Per cent in 1900.....	0.7	0.6	0.6	3.4	11.0	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	7.3
Foreign-born white.....	0.5	0.1	0.3	2.3	3.6	0.0	0.2	0.3	(4)	2.7
Per cent in 1900.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	2.0	3.7	0.6	0.2	0.7	(4)	2.8
Negro.....	27.7	22.3	71.0	38.7	30.7	71.3	79.8	94.2	8.2	35.4
Per cent in 1900.....	26.2	72.9	20.2	30.3	30.3	76.2	77.9	94.0	9.9	35.2
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES										
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—										
Austria.....			2	24	223	4		2		15
Canada.....	1		5	5	55	20	3	2		32
Cuba and other West Indies.....			3	3	14					2
Denmark.....			1	9	19	2	5			12
England.....	2	4	12	11	103	64	6			27
Finland.....	19				5	1				52
France.....	1			41	65	8	1	1		33
Germany.....	3		2	51	197	68	19	14		81
Greece.....				2	16	6				7
Holland.....					9	2				3
Hungary.....				5	3	2				7
Ireland.....	2		2	25	60	40	13	1		24
Italy.....			15	101	165	22	9	3		24
Mexico.....				4	5	8				6
Norway.....	1			1	33	2				24
Roumania.....					6					
Russia.....	3			1	57	11	21	10		3
Scotland.....			2	1	25	0	2		1	9
Spain.....				8	41	2				9
Sweden.....	1	1	2	4	32	3	7	1	1	24
Switzerland.....		1		5	14	3	1	1		5
Turkey in Asia.....				8	31	72				14
Turkey in Europe.....					24					
Wales.....				1	8					1
Other foreign countries.....				5	21	7	2			3
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—										
Austria.....	2		2	18	96	3		1		5
Canada.....	2		2	10	13	3			1	7
Denmark.....				1	3					6
England.....			10	8	73	30	7			26
France.....		1	4	39	81	16	2	3		20
Germany.....	2	3	9	85	301	85	34	9		112
Ireland.....			3	33	200	110	7	1		45
Italy.....			6	94	131	25	7			8
Norway.....				3	1					9
Russia.....	3			1	30	7	18	5		
Scotland.....	1	3	4	3	19	6	2			6
Sweden.....		1		1	11	2	6			5
Switzerland.....				2	12					2
All others of foreign parentage.....	21		3	104	316	70	5	3		138

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 608.

² For combined figures for George, Greene, and Jackson Counties, see Note 3 on page 608.

³ Comparable figures not available; for combined figures, see Note 3 on page 608.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

595

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	George. ¹	Greene. ¹	Grenada. ¹	Hancock. ¹	Harrison.	Hinds.	Holmes.	Issaquena. ¹	Itawamba.	Jackson. ¹
SEX										
Total... Male.....	3,463	3,194	7,773	5,852	17,631	31,151	19,425	5,443	7,344	7,973
Female.....	3,136	2,856	7,954	5,355	17,027	32,575	19,663	5,117	7,182	7,478
White... Male.....	2,495	2,474	2,300	3,479	12,246	9,130	3,960	343	6,753	5,127
Female.....	2,277	2,227	2,265	3,340	11,757	9,183	3,930	268	6,575	4,856
Negro... Male.....	968	719	5,472	2,349	5,376	22,016	15,465	5,097	591	2,845
Female.....	859	628	5,689	1,990	5,267	23,391	15,732	4,849	607	2,622
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number.....	1,639	1,456	3,588	2,967	9,389	15,307	8,947	2,877	3,199	4,262
Number in 1900.....		1,634	3,052	2,844	5,003	11,619	7,950	2,980	2,918	4,350
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,082	1,062	1,127	1,248	4,783	4,848	1,967	182	2,962	2,070
Number in 1900.....		1,119	923	1,392	2,434	5,033	1,915	196	2,629	2,048
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	16	17	28	231	821	275	58	13	5	305
Number in 1900.....		29	29	238	830	198	72	12	9	312
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	7	5	19	112	429	149	24	9	1	124
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	9	12	9	119	392	126	34	4	4	181
Foreign-born white.....	23	6	27	183	668	186	64	24		264
Number in 1900.....		12	27	205	429	168	67	41		311
Negro.....	518	370	2,405	1,293	3,109	9,993	6,858	2,655	232	1,622
Number in 1900.....		468	2,071	945	1,607	8,225	6,895	2,725	278	1,690
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....		1	1	12	8	5		3		1
PER CENT OF TOTAL.										
Native white—Native parentage.....	66.0	72.9	31.4	42.1	50.9	31.7	22.0	6.3	92.6	48.6
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1.0	1.2	0.8	7.8	8.7	1.8	0.6	0.5	0.2	7.2
Foreign-born white.....	1.4	0.4	0.8	6.2	7.1	1.2	0.7	0.8		6.2
Negro.....	31.6	25.4	67.0	43.6	33.1	65.3	76.7	92.3	7.3	28.1
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.										
Naturalized.....	11	3	11	69	332	80	43	12		173
Having first papers.....	6		2	5	38	6	4			17
Alien.....	4	4	8	49	169	41	4	7		46
Unknown.....	2	3	6	60	129	59	13	5		28
ILLITERACY										
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.										
Total number illiterate.....	287	178	838	598	1,382	3,999	2,854	1,204	408	788
Per cent illiterate.....	16.3	12.2	23.4	20.2	14.7	26.1	31.9	41.8	12.7	18.0
Per cent in 1900.....		11.4	35.3	27.4	18.0	58.4	42.9	51.0	17.4	23.8
Native white, number illiterate.....	119	74	15	178	301	139	49	6	318	204
Per cent illiterate.....	10.8	6.9	1.3	12.0	5.4	2.7	2.4	3.1	10.7	8.6
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	2		5	49	133	19	1	1		27
Per cent illiterate.....				26.8	19.9	10.2				10.2
Negro, number illiterate.....	146	103	818	364	944	3,638	2,804	1,195	88	536
Per cent illiterate.....	28.2	27.8	34.0	28.2	30.4	38.4	40.9	45.0	37.9	33.0
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.										
Total number.....	4,559	4,177	11,224	8,215	28,089	47,397	28,340	8,017	10,023	11,599
Number illiterate.....	682	426	2,245	1,548	3,471	10,619	7,354	3,216	1,108	1,708
Per cent illiterate.....	15.0	10.2	20.0	18.8	13.3	22.8	25.9	40.1	11.1	14.8
Native white, number.....	3,199	3,172	3,322	4,609	16,564	14,219	5,917	449	9,184	6,980
Number illiterate.....	309	167	51	549	833	353	114	16	877	446
Per cent illiterate.....	9.7	5.3	1.5	11.9	5.0	2.5	1.9	3.6	9.5	6.4
Foreign-born white, number.....	33	6	43	307	1,194	338	88	35	2	409
Number illiterate.....	3		5	93	289	43	2	2		35
Per cent illiterate.....				30.3	24.2	12.7				8.6
Negro, number.....	1,327	997	7,858	3,260	8,321	32,834	22,334	7,530	837	4,209
Number illiterate.....	370	257	2,189	887	2,343	10,419	7,238	3,196	231	1,238
Per cent illiterate.....	27.9	25.8	27.9	27.2	28.2	31.7	32.4	42.4	27.6	29.4
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	1,572	1,556	3,964	2,684	7,864	15,941	10,465	2,499	3,705	3,641
Number illiterate.....	150	89	407	366	627	2,180	1,376	611	209	268
Per cent illiterate.....	9.5	5.7	10.3	13.6	8.0	13.7	13.1	24.4	5.6	7.4
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	2,311	2,251	5,690	3,857	11,023	22,491	14,689	3,556	5,369	5,153
Number attending school.....	1,368	1,371	3,533	1,979	6,354	13,585	9,293	1,607	3,879	3,015
Per cent attending school.....	59.2	60.9	62.1	51.3	57.6	60.3	63.3	45.4	72.2	58.5
Number 6 to 9 years.....	739	695	1,726	1,173	3,159	6,550	4,224	1,057	1,664	1,512
Number attending school.....	476	370	1,071	711	2,082	4,115	2,937	559	1,272	1,022
Number 10 to 14 years.....	773	741	1,974	1,295	3,722	7,636	5,161	1,196	1,787	1,679
Number attending school.....	617	619	1,612	964	3,015	6,173	4,256	709	1,556	1,347
Number 15 to 17 years.....	397	420	1,042	681	2,126	4,359	2,747	687	968	972
Number attending school.....	211	268	623	243	981	2,477	1,622	268	691	510
Number 18 to 20 years.....	402	395	948	708	2,016	3,949	2,557	616	950	990
Number attending school.....	64	114	222	61	276	800	478	31	360	136
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	1,512	1,436	3,700	2,468	6,881	14,186	9,385	2,253	3,451	3,101
Number attending school.....	1,093	989	2,683	1,675	5,097	10,288	7,193	1,268	2,823	2,369
Per cent attending school.....	72.3	68.9	72.5	67.9	74.1	72.5	76.6	56.3	81.9	74.2
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	1,105	1,123	897	1,458	4,404	3,251	1,568	112	3,123	1,968
Number attending school.....	828	784	750	1,089	3,513	2,831	1,378	89	2,608	1,576
Per cent attending school.....	74.9	69.8	83.6	74.7	79.9	87.1	87.9	79.5	83.5	80.1
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	21	10	14	117	468	97	36	3	1	188
Number attending school.....	18	10	8	70	343	86	34	3	1	167
Per cent attending school.....				59.8	73.3					88.8
Foreign-born white, number.....				11	73	22	1			15
Number attending school.....				3	37	14	1			12
Per cent attending school.....										
Negro, number.....	386	303	2,789	870	1,933	10,816	7,780	2,138	327	1,020
Number attending school.....	247	195	1,925	508	1,199	7,357	5,780	1,176	219	614
Per cent attending school.....	64.0	64.4	69.0	58.4	62.0	68.0	74.3	55.0	67.0	60.2
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number.....	1,323	1,078	3,289	2,489	7,538	12,917	8,394	2,725	2,867	3,405
Families, number.....	1,337	1,100	3,418	2,512	7,721	13,522	8,515	2,787	2,881	3,475

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

² Except Porto Rico.

³ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Jasper.	Jefferson.	Jefferson Davis. ¹	Jones.	Kemper.	Lafayette.	Lamar. ¹	Lauderdale.	Lawrence. ¹	Leake.
POPULATION										
Total population, 1910.....	18,498	18,221	² 12,860	29,885	20,348	21,883	³ 11,741	46,919	² 13,080	18,298
1900.....	15,394	21,292	(²)	17,846	20,492	22,110	(³)	38,150	² 15,103	17,360
1890.....	14,785	18,947		8,333	17,961	20,593		29,661	12,318	14,803
1880.....	12,120	17,314		3,828	15,719	21,671		21,501	9,420	13,146
1870.....	10,884	13,848		3,313	12,920	18,802		15,402	6,720	8,496
Increase, 1900-1910.....	3,104	-3,071	² 12,860	12,039	-144	-227	³ 11,741	8,769	² -2,023	938
Per cent of increase.....	20.2	-14.4	(²)	67.5	-0.7	-1.0	(³)	23.0	² -13.4	5.4
Increase, 1890-1900.....	609	2,345		9,513	2,531	1,557		8,489	2,785	2,557
Per cent of increase.....	4.1	12.4		114.2	14.1	7.6		28.6	22.6	17.3
Land area (square miles).....	667	507	404	696	752	664	495	700	418	576
Population per square mile, 1910.....	27.7	35.9	31.8	42.9	27.1	33.0	23.7	67.0	31.3	31.8
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	27.7	35.9	31.8	30.8	27.1	33.0	23.7	33.8	31.3	31.8
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.										
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....			(²)	8,465				23,285	(²)	
Some places in 1900.....				3,193				14,050		
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....				165.1				65.7		
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	18,498	18,221	² 12,860	21,420	20,348	21,883	³ 11,741	23,034	² 13,080	18,298
Some territory in 1900.....	15,394	21,292	(²)	14,653	20,492	22,110	(³)	24,100	(²)	17,360
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	20.2	-14.4	(²)	46.2	-0.7	-1.0	(³)	-1.9	(²)	6.4
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....				3,193				14,050		
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	15,394	21,292	(²)	14,653	20,492	22,110	(³)	24,100	² 15,103	17,360
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....			(²)	28.3				49.6	(²)	
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....			(²)	17.9				36.8		
COLOR AND NATIVITY										
White.....	9,448	3,034	6,103	21,457	8,555	11,978	8,122	25,037	7,933	11,878
Number in 1900.....	7,729	4,020		13,156	8,009	12,378		19,190	7,535	10,747
Number in 1890.....	7,368	3,589		7,882	7,869	11,700		14,071	6,240	9,350
Negro.....	9,013	14,287	6,757	8,417	11,691	9,904	3,610	21,875	5,147	6,171
Number in 1900.....	7,474	17,870		4,070	11,645	9,730		18,958	7,508	6,231
Number in 1890.....	7,238	16,360		1,246	10,053	8,853		14,972	6,078	5,018
Black.....	7,130	12,083	5,688	7,054	10,182	8,142	3,184	19,284	4,162	4,885
Mulatto.....	1,874	2,204	1,069	1,363	1,509	1,762	435	2,591	985	1,286
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 12).....	37			11	102	1		7		249
Native white—Native parentage.....	9,371	3,754	6,021	21,092	8,491	11,806	7,916	23,930	7,896	11,799
Number in 1900.....	7,578	3,739		12,936	8,605	12,160		18,108	7,497	10,615
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	61	130	71	230	55	82	94	748	27	70
Number in 1900.....	127	205	170	89	178			814	20	117
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	32	70	14	114	12	30	29	386	4	1
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	29	60	57	116	43	52	65	362	23	69
Foreign-born white.....	16	44	11	135	9	30	112	359	10	9
Number in 1900.....	24	76	51	51	16	42		274	12	15
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.										
Native white—Native parentage.....	50.7	20.6	46.8	70.6	41.7	54.2	67.4	51.0	60.4	64.5
Per cent in 1900.....	49.2	17.9		72.5	41.8	55.0		47.4	49.6	61.1
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.6	0.2	0.4
Per cent in 1900.....	0.3	1.0		1.0	0.4	0.8		2.1	0.2	0.7
Foreign-born white.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	(⁹) 0.1	0.1	1.0	0.8	0.1	(⁹) 0.1
Per cent in 1900.....	0.2	0.4		0.7	0.1	0.2		0.7	0.1	0.1
Negro.....	48.7	78.4	52.5	28.2	57.5	45.3	30.8	46.6	39.4	33.7
Per cent in 1900.....	43.6	81.1		29.2	50.8	44.0		49.7	50.1	35.9
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES										
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—										
Austria.....	5			1				5		
Canada.....		1		15			3	10		
Cuba and other West Indies.....								1		
Denmark.....		1		1		4	0			
England.....	2	8		10	1	0	1	33	1	1
Finland.....									1	
France.....				3	1			7		
Germany.....		23		24	3	2	3	70	2	2
Greece.....							3	20		
Holland.....	1			7			1	3		
Hungary.....				7				3		
Ireland.....	6	4	7	6	1	3	8	40		6
Italy.....		4		19			52	7		
Mexico.....		3				2	11	3		
Norway.....				2			3	4		
Roumania.....										
Russia.....			4	14	1	1	2	35	1	
Scotland.....				3		2	1	7		
Spain.....							10			
Sweden.....	1			2			4	18		
Switzerland.....				1				3		
Turkey in Asia.....				26	1			65	4	
Turkey in Europe.....										
Wales.....	1				1				1	
Other foreign countries.....				1			1	9		
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—										
Austria.....								6		
Canada.....	2			8			2	10		
Denmark.....						6	2			
England.....	1	6		7		1		31	2	
France.....	1				1		2	14		
Germany.....		33		37	5	4	4	111	1	
Ireland.....	26	14	13	15	3	7	4	77		1
Italy.....		6		15			3			
Norway.....							1			
Russia.....				11		3	1	18		
Scotland.....	1	1		5	1		1	12		
Sweden.....				1			1	22		
Switzerland.....							1	3		
All others of foreign parentage.....	1	10	1	15	2	9	7	82	1	

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 608.

² For combined figures for Covington, Jefferson Davis, and Lawrence Counties, see Note 1 on page 608.

³ For combined figures for Lamar, Marion, and Pearl River Counties, see Note 4 on page 608.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Jasper.	Jefferson.	Jefferson Davis. ¹	Jones.	Kemper.	Lafayette.	Lamar. ¹	Lauderdale.	Lawrence. ¹	Leake.
SEX										
Total.. Male.....	9,345	8,925	6,874	15,105	10,362	10,912	6,397	23,191	6,719	9,266
Female.....	9,153	8,296	6,186	14,780	9,986	10,971	5,344	23,728	6,361	9,032
White.. Male.....	4,814	2,015	3,168	10,935	4,423	6,007	4,325	12,590	4,092	6,049
Female.....	4,634	1,919	2,935	10,522	4,132	5,971	3,797	12,447	3,841	5,829
Negro.. Male.....	4,508	6,910	3,506	4,164	5,884	4,904	2,072	10,594	2,627	3,070
Female.....	4,505	7,377	3,251	4,253	5,807	5,000	1,547	11,281	2,620	3,101
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number.....	3,893	3,926	2,824	6,840	4,369	4,993	3,097	11,723	2,940	3,881
Number in 1900.....	2,968	4,479	.....	4,172	4,090	4,799	.....	8,699	2,853	3,626
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,105	931	1,334	4,663	2,001	2,882	1,800	6,309	1,787	2,607
Number in 1900.....	1,558	923	.....	2,807	1,844	2,756	.....	4,422	1,537	2,258
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	35	55	28	64	33	16	39	240	10	17
Number in 1900.....	48	55	.....	61	45	50	.....	242	12	35
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	20	31	8	32	7	5	16	134	3	.....
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	15	24	20	32	26	11	23	106	7	17
Foreign-born white.....	8	28	8	76	9	20	84	211	9	7
Number in 1900.....	12	50	.....	33	10	30	.....	175	11	12
Negro.....	1,730	2,912	1,454	2,033	2,302	2,074	1,174	4,956	1,134	1,181
Number in 1900.....	1,315	3,450	.....	1,261	2,117	1,979	.....	3,858	1,293	1,157
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	15	.....	.....	4	24	1	.....	7	.....	59
PER CENT OF TOTAL.										
Native white—Native parentage.....	54.1	23.7	47.2	68.2	45.8	57.7	58.1	53.8	60.8	67.4
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.3	1.3	2.0	0.3	0.4
Foreign-born white.....	0.2	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.4	2.7	1.8	0.3	0.2
Negro.....	44.4	74.2	51.5	29.7	52.7	41.5	37.9	42.3	38.6	30.4
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.										
Naturalized.....	4	14	5	37	3	9	18	81	5	5
Having first papers.....	1	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	1	7	.....	.....
Alien.....	2	8	1	9	1	4	66	34	3	.....
Unknown.....	1	3	2	20	5	7	9	89	1	2
ILLITERACY										
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.										
Total number illiterate.....	898	1,456	663	1,072	1,160	843	700	2,225	567	629
Per cent illiterate.....	23.1	37.1	23.5	15.7	26.6	16.9	22.6	19.0	19.3	16.2
Per cent in 1900.....	27.0	46.3	.....	22.1	36.1	24.0	.....	22.7	22.9	26.1
Native white, number illiterate.....	167	33	90	374	143	203	163	193	127	154
Per cent illiterate.....	7.8	3.3	0.6	7.9	7.0	7.2	8.9	2.9	7.1	5.8
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	1	4	.....	5	1	.....	17	17	.....	.....
Per cent illiterate.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8.1	.....	.....
Negro, number illiterate.....	718	1,419	573	691	994	635	520	2,015	440	435
Per cent illiterate.....	41.5	48.7	39.4	34.0	43.2	30.6	44.3	40.7	38.8	36.8
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.										
Total number.....	12,666	12,901	8,537	20,937	14,143	15,500	8,258	34,958	8,818	12,274
Number illiterate.....	2,336	4,097	1,743	2,892	3,087	2,249	1,448	6,273	1,477	1,757
Per cent illiterate.....	18.4	31.8	20.4	13.8	21.8	14.5	17.5	17.9	16.7	14.3
Native white, number.....	6,615	2,853	4,126	14,725	6,106	8,675	5,439	18,646	5,303	8,104
Number illiterate.....	406	74	243	1,044	350	428	385	475	298	375
Per cent illiterate.....	6.1	2.6	5.9	7.1	5.7	4.9	7.1	2.5	5.6	4.6
Foreign-born white, number.....	16	43	9	132	9	30	105	351	10	9
Number illiterate.....	6	5	.....	10	1	.....	22	44	.....	1
Per cent illiterate.....	.....	.....	.....	7.6	.....	.....	21.0	12.5	.....	.....
Negro, number.....	6,005	10,005	4,402	6,072	7,952	6,794	2,714	15,954	3,505	3,999
Number illiterate.....	1,898	4,013	1,500	1,832	2,870	1,821	1,041	5,754	1,179	1,264
Per cent illiterate.....	31.6	40.2	34.1	30.2	33.6	26.8	38.4	36.1	33.6	31.6
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	5,065	4,845	3,300	7,724	5,489	5,457	2,853	11,184	3,318	4,614
Number illiterate.....	615	927	449	653	833	478	265	1,416	373	464
Per cent illiterate.....	10.2	19.1	13.6	8.5	15.2	8.8	9.3	12.7	11.2	10.1
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	7,233	6,948	4,876	10,980	7,810	7,808	4,133	15,684	4,838	6,789
Number attending school.....	5,222	3,994	3,255	6,927	4,906	5,413	2,493	9,496	3,211	4,735
Per cent attending school.....	72.2	57.5	66.8	63.1	62.8	69.3	60.1	60.5	66.4	69.7
Number 6 to 9 years.....	2,168	2,103	1,576	3,256	2,321	2,351	1,280	4,500	1,520	2,175
Number attending school.....	1,662	1,260	1,174	2,393	1,527	1,714	888	3,126	1,074	1,680
Number 10 to 14 years.....	2,646	2,489	1,632	3,708	2,723	2,603	1,362	5,238	1,697	2,255
Number attending school.....	2,195	1,898	1,300	3,020	2,108	2,259	1,095	4,114	1,387	1,903
Number 15 to 17 years.....	1,393	1,298	849	2,053	1,500	1,520	736	3,019	868	1,223
Number attending school.....	978	668	534	1,130	928	1,041	380	1,660	553	865
Number 18 to 20 years.....	1,126	1,058	819	1,983	1,266	1,334	755	2,927	753	1,136
Number attending school.....	387	168	247	384	345	399	120	596	197	387
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	4,714	4,502	3,208	6,984	5,044	4,954	2,642	9,738	3,217	4,430
Number attending school.....	3,867	3,158	2,474	5,413	3,635	3,973	1,933	7,240	2,461	3,483
Per cent attending school.....	81.8	68.8	77.1	77.7	72.1	80.2	75.1	74.3	76.5	78.6
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	2,262	848	1,482	5,002	1,924	2,522	1,937	4,630	1,944	2,773
Number attending school.....	2,034	757	1,278	4,094	1,631	2,310	1,545	3,994	1,651	2,417
Per cent attending school.....	89.9	89.3	86.2	81.8	84.8	91.6	79.3	86.3	84.9	87.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	.....	17	8	45	5	19	11	103	6	13
Number attending school.....	.....	17	7	43	5	16	9	81	6	6
Per cent attending school.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	78.6	.....	.....
Foreign-born white, number.....	.....	1	1	6	.....	.....	8	9	.....	.....
Number attending school.....	.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....	4	5	.....	.....
Per cent attending school.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Negro, number.....	2,446	3,726	1,717	1,911	3,084	2,413	686	4,996	1,287	1,584
Number attending school.....	1,823	2,384	1,188	1,273	1,995	1,647	425	3,160	804	1,033
Per cent attending school.....	74.5	64.0	69.2	66.6	64.7	68.3	62.0	63.3	63.5	65.2
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number.....	3,399	3,842	2,384	5,706	3,954	4,486	2,257	9,339	2,409	3,502
Families, number.....	3,405	3,889	2,403	5,832	3,994	4,540.	2,333	9,936	2,457	3,528

⁴ Comparable figures not available; for combined figures, see Note 1 on page 608.

⁶ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

⁵ Comparable figures not available; for combined figures, see Note 4 on page 608.

¹ Except Porto Rico.

⁸ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Lee. ¹	Leflore. ¹	Lincoln. ¹	Lowndes. ¹	Madison.	Marion. ¹	Marshall. ¹	Monroe. ¹	Montgomery. ¹	Neshoba.
POPULATION										
Total population, 1910.....	28,894	36,290	28,597	30,703	33,505	² 15,599	26,796	35,178	17,706	17,980
1900.....	21,955	23,834	21,552	29,095	32,493	² 13,501	27,674	31,216	16,536	12,726
1890.....	20,040	16,899	17,912	27,047	27,321	9,532	26,043	30,730	14,450	11,146
1880.....	20,470	10,246	13,547	28,244	25,800	6,901	29,330	28,553	13,348	8,741
1870.....	15,955	.....	10,184	30,502	20,948	4,211	29,410	22,631	.....	7,439
Increase, 1900-1910.....	6,938	12,456	7,045	1,608	1,012	² 2,098	-878	3,962	1,170	5,254
Per cent of increase.....	31.6	52.3	32.7	5.5	3.1	² 15.5	-3.2	12.7	7.1	41.3
Increase, 1800-1900.....	1,916	6,065	3,040	2,048	5,172	3,909	1,631	486	2,077	1,580
Per cent of increase.....	9.6	41.3	20.3	7.6	18.9	41.6	6.3	1.6	14.4	14.2
Land area (square miles).....	448	572	578	499	725	624	689	770	398	561
Population per square mile, 1910.....	64.5	63.4	49.5	61.5	46.2	25.0	38.9	45.7	44.5	32.0
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	55.8	53.2	40.3	43.5	40.8	25.0	38.9	40.9	38.2	32.0
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.										
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	3,881	5,836	5,203	8,088	3,920	.....	.....	3,708	2,512	.....
Same places in 1900.....	2,118	3,026	2,078	6,484	3,404	.....	.....	3,434	2,455	.....
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	83.2	92.9	97.6	38.0	15.4	.....	.....	8.0	2.3	.....
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	25,013	30,454	23,394	22,715	29,570	² 15,599	26,796	31,470	15,194	17,980
Same territory in 1900.....	19,838	20,808	18,874	22,611	29,089	(³) 27,674	27,782	27,782	14,081	12,726
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	26.1	46.4	23.5	-4.0	1.7	(³) -3.2	-3.2	13.3	7.9	41.3
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	.....	3,026	6,484	3,404	.....	.....	2,815	3,434	.....	.....
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	21,955	20,808	18,874	22,611	29,089	² 13,501	24,859	27,782	16,536	12,726
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	13.4	16.1	18.5	26.3	11.7	.....	.....	10.5	14.2	.....
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	.....	12.7	12.4	22.3	10.5	.....	.....	11.0	.....	.....
COLOR AND NATIVITY										
White.....	18,220	5,640	16,538	8,919	6,195	9,534	7,454	15,640	8,770	14,547
Number in 1900.....	18,297	5,799	12,341	7,121	6,574	9,178	8,966	12,555	7,963	9,874
Number in 1890.....	12,510	2,597	10,325	6,009	6,031	6,530	9,731	12,109	7,448	8,351
Negro.....	10,607	30,628	12,054	21,784	27,208	6,063	19,342	19,535	8,927	2,940
Number in 1900.....	8,658	21,031	9,209	21,972	25,918	4,383	18,708	18,656	8,573	2,879
Number in 1890.....	7,530	14,297	7,537	21,036	21,290	3,002	16,306	18,619	7,009	2,172
Black.....	8,106	27,003	10,099	17,762	23,741	5,233	13,781	17,176	7,682	2,328
Mulatto.....	2,501	3,025	1,955	4,022	3,557	830	5,561	2,359	1,245	621
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 12).....	7	13	5	.....	12	.....	.....	3	.....	484
Native white—Native parentage.....	18,076	5,055	16,026	8,629	5,668	9,450	7,303	15,385	8,040	14,440
Number in 1900.....	18,080	5,463	11,838	6,361	5,941	9,115	8,722	12,183	7,834	9,732
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	108	3,165	337	202	393	57	112	185	107	87
Number in 1900.....	215	193	316	176	464	46	183	265	95	124
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	49	205	181	98	200	19	54	60	41	33
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	59	111	156	104	193	38	58	116	66	54
Foreign-born white.....	36	278	175	88	134	27	39	70	32	20
Number in 1900.....	66	140	187	84	179	17	67	107	34	18
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.										
Native white—Native parentage.....	62.6	13.9	56.0	28.1	16.9	60.6	27.3	43.7	48.8	80.3
Per cent in 1900.....	59.3	10.3	55.2	23.6	18.3	67.5	31.5	39.0	47.4	76.5
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	0.4	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5
Per cent in 1900.....	1.0	0.3	1.5	0.6	1.4	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.0
Foreign-born white.....	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Per cent in 1900.....	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
Negro.....	36.9	84.4	42.2	71.0	81.5	38.9	72.2	55.5	50.4	16.4
Per cent in 1900.....	39.4	88.2	42.7	75.5	79.8	32.0	67.6	59.8	51.8	17.9
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES										
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—										
Austria.....	.....	12	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	1
Canada.....	3	13	7	13	7	9	2	5	4	.....
Cuba and other West Indies.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Denmark.....	1	1	5	5	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
England.....	9	17	9	26	22	3	6	11	5	2
Finland.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
France.....	2	1	4	2	4	2	2	2	1	1
Germany.....	5	40	48	20	34	4	8	26	1	5
Greece.....	3	.....	2	2	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....
Holland.....	.....	.....	1	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hungary.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ireland.....	3	7	12	4	15	5	8	0	6	5
Italy.....	.....	44	52	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	3	.....
Mexico.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Norway.....	.....	2	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Roumania.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Russia.....	1	104	2	5	10	.....	5	5	7	3
Scotland.....	1	.....	2	2	5	.....	3	2	1	.....
Spain.....	2	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sweden.....	3	6	2	.....	4	2	1	5	.....	.....
Switzerland.....	.....	1	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Turkey in Asia.....	1	21	5	3	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Turkey in Europe.....	1	1	20	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wales.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Other foreign countries.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—										
Austria.....	.....	9	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	2	.....
Canada.....	.....	1	4	5	.....	4	.....	2	2	.....
Denmark.....	1	1	2	2	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
England.....	12	11	5	14	12	.....	6	3	8	1
France.....	1	5	9	1	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Germany.....	9	51	91	29	72	8	13	27	7	8
Ireland.....	20	14	19	13	18	2	4	9	14	17
Italy.....	.....	37	26	1	20	.....	2	.....	2	.....
Norway.....	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Russia.....	.....	38	1	7	5	.....	10	3	3	1
Scotland.....	.....	2	1	6	2	2	3	1	1	.....
Sweden.....	4	1	.....	.....	3	.....	3	11	.....	.....
Switzerland.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
All others of foreign parentage.....	2	27	24	20	57	3	13	11	2	4

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 608.

² For combined figures for Lamar, Marion, and Pearl River Counties, see Note 4 on page 608.

³ Comparable figures not available; for combined figures, see Note 4 on page 608.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

599

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Lee. ¹	Leflore. ¹	Lincoln. ¹	Lowndes. ¹	Madison.	Marion. ¹	Marshall. ¹	Monroe. ¹	Montgomery. ¹	Neshoba.
SEX										
Total Male	14,475	18,760	14,306	14,806	16,424	8,342	13,227	17,694	8,859	9,217
Female	14,410	17,530	14,291	15,897	17,081	7,257	13,589	17,484	8,847	8,763
White Male	9,216	2,997	8,511	4,403	3,157	5,039	3,690	8,030	4,383	7,453
Female	9,004	2,652	8,027	4,516	3,038	4,495	3,764	7,610	4,391	7,089
Negro Male	5,255	15,750	5,790	10,403	13,258	3,301	9,537	9,661	4,471	1,502
Female	5,412	14,873	6,294	11,381	14,040	2,762	9,805	9,874	4,458	1,447
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number	6,693	9,780	6,330	7,406	7,422	3,889	5,855	8,380	3,967	3,874
Number in 1900	4,946	6,888	4,647	6,694	6,785	2,779	6,710	7,139	3,470	2,643
Native white—Native parentage	4,238	1,611	3,616	2,306	1,477	2,226	1,875	3,872	2,067	3,130
Number in 1900	2,993	814	2,003	1,767	1,470	1,923	1,895	3,011	1,788	2,044
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	48	80	106	61	121	13	45	69	29	38
Number in 1900	88	44	89	50	127	18	53	70	27	41
Native white—Foreign parentage	22	64	68	33	70	7	26	27	11	19
Native white—Mixed parentage	26	22	38	28	51	6	19	42	18	19
Foreign-born white	21	158	104	52	86	25	24	50	20	15
Number in 1900	84	92	95	53	105	16	30	75	19	15
Negro	2,383	7,915	2,499	4,987	5,730	1,623	3,911	4,388	1,851	586
Number in 1900	1,850	5,531	1,838	4,822	5,089	817	3,638	3,979	1,636	408
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other	3	10	5		8	2		1		105
PER CENT OF TOTAL.										
Native white—Native parentage	63.3	16.5	57.1	31.1	19.9	57.2	32.0	46.2	52.1	80.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	0.7	0.9	1.7	0.8	1.6	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.0
Foreign-born white	0.3	1.6	1.6	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
Negro	35.6	80.9	39.5	67.3	77.2	41.7	66.8	52.4	46.7	15.1
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.										
Naturalized	11	82	48	27	50	11	13	29	13	2
Having first papers	5	7	5	2	11		2		3	2
Alien	2	28	36	3	9	2	5	1	3	
Unknown	3	41	15	20	16	12	4	20	1	11
ILLITERACY										
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.										
Total number illiterate	1,245	3,427	1,410	2,340	2,402	676	1,790	1,944	914	602
Per cent illiterate	18.6	35.0	22.3	31.6	32.4	17.4	30.6	23.2	23.0	15.5
Per cent in 1900	24.4	48.6	28.5	45.7	47.0	23.2	29.5	34.5	30.2	22.5
Native white, number illiterate	332	11	338	27	29	165	81	213	108	243
Per cent illiterate	7.7	0.6	9.1	1.1	1.8	7.4	4.2	5.4	5.2	7.7
Foreign-born white, number illiterate		10	8		1		1	2		
Per cent illiterate		6.3	7.7							
Negro, number illiterate	913	3,403	1,063	2,313	2,371	511	1,708	1,729	806	261
Per cent illiterate	38.3	43.0	42.5	46.4	41.4	31.5	43.7	39.4	43.5	44.5
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.										
Total number	20,574	27,142	19,827	22,904	24,257	10,774	19,129	25,458	12,434	11,996
Number illiterate	3,277	6,714	3,971	6,312	6,664	1,578	5,012	5,114	2,347	1,650
Per cent illiterate	15.9	32.1	20.0	27.6	27.5	14.6	26.2	20.1	18.9	13.8
Native white, number	12,902	4,089	11,311	6,845	4,601	6,505	5,656	11,352	6,311	9,705
Number illiterate	913	41	795	70	53	322	223	575	245	619
Per cent illiterate	7.1	1.0	7.0	1.0	1.2	5.9	3.9	5.1	3.9	6.4
Foreign-born white, number	36	270	172	88	132	27	39	70	32	20
Number illiterate		15	21		6		1	2		
Per cent illiterate		5.6	12.2		4.5					
Negro, number	7,630	22,770	8,339	15,971	19,514	4,240	13,434	14,033	6,091	1,957
Number illiterate	2,364	8,664	6,242	6,242	6,603	1,196	4,788	4,537	2,100	761
Per cent illiterate	31.0	38.0	37.8	39.1	33.8	28.2	35.6	32.3	34.5	38.9
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number	7,225	8,924	7,154	7,456	8,840	3,921	7,193	8,757	4,566	4,567
Number illiterate	732	2,012	880	1,169	1,413	331	1,251	890	568	487
Per cent illiterate	10.1	22.5	12.3	15.7	16.0	8.4	17.4	10.2	12.2	10.7
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive	10,249	12,434	10,408	10,498	12,473	5,689	10,127	12,521	6,451	6,704
Number attending school	6,893	6,184	7,003	6,020	7,131	3,744	6,368	7,962	3,930	4,492
Per cent attending school	67.3	49.7	67.3	57.3	57.2	65.8	62.9	63.6	60.9	67.0
Number 6 to 9 years	3,024	3,510	3,254	3,042	3,633	1,768	2,934	3,764	1,885	2,137
Number attending school	2,207	1,925	2,467	1,966	1,937	1,292	1,829	2,509	1,173	1,569
Number 10 to 14 years	3,694	4,157	3,565	3,547	4,294	1,865	3,453	4,305	2,241	2,225
Number attending school	2,996	3,037	2,980	2,765	3,404	1,535	2,768	3,534	1,788	1,791
Number 15 to 17 years	1,901	2,213	1,942	1,987	2,370	1,047	2,031	2,286	1,228	1,201
Number attending school	1,248	1,009	1,162	990	1,394	670	1,344	1,403	729	787
Number 18 to 20 years	1,730	2,554	1,647	1,922	2,176	1,009	1,700	2,166	1,097	1,141
Number attending school	442	213	394	299	396	247	427	516	290	345
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number	6,618	7,667	6,819	6,589	7,927	3,633	6,387	8,069	4,126	4,362
Number attending school	5,203	4,962	5,447	4,731	5,341	2,827	4,697	6,043	2,911	3,360
Per cent attending school	78.6	64.7	79.9	71.8	67.4	77.8	72.0	74.9	70.6	77.0
Native white—Native parentage, number	3,946	877	3,789	1,668	1,174	2,219	1,411	3,375	1,848	3,432
Number attending school	3,309	733	3,359	1,462	1,000	1,862	1,261	2,747	1,590	2,818
Per cent attending school	83.9	83.6	89.4	87.6	85.2	83.9	89.4	81.4	86.0	82.1
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number	5	65	49	26	60	9	11	27	18	5
Number attending school	5	54	40	22	48	8	8	25	14	5
Per cent attending school										
Foreign-born white, number		19	3	1						
Number attending school		18								
Per cent attending school										
Negro, number	2,665	6,706	2,678	4,894	6,692	1,405	4,965	4,666	2,260	895
Number attending school	1,857	4,157	2,010	3,246	4,293	957	3,328	3,270	1,307	510
Per cent attending school	70.8	62.0	67.5	66.3	64.2	68.1	67.0	70.1	57.8	63.4
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number	6,008	8,298	5,427	7,019	7,222	2,801	5,280	7,495	3,483	3,423
Families, number	6,061	8,479	5,494	7,257	7,289	2,838	5,404	7,626	3,502	3,444

¹ Except Porto Rico.

² Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Newton.	Noxubee.	Oktib-beha. ¹	Panola. ¹	Pearl River. ¹	Perry. ¹	Pike ¹	Pontotoc. ¹	Prentiss. ¹	Quitman. ¹
POPULATION										
Total population, 1910.....	23,085	28,503	19,676	31,274	210,593	7,685	37,272	19,688	16,931	11,593
1900.....	19,708	30,846	20,183	29,027	26,097	14,682	27,545	18,274	15,788	5,435
1890.....	16,625	27,338	17,694	26,977	2,957	6,494	21,203	14,940	13,679	3,286
1880.....	13,436	29,874	15,973	28,352		3,427	16,688	13,858	12,158	1,407
1870.....	10,667	29,905	14,891	20,754		2,694	11,303	12,525	9,348	
Increase, 1900-1910.....	3,377	-2,343	-507	2,247	2,896	2,997	9,727	1,414	1,143	6,158
Per cent of increase.....	17.1	-7.6	-2.5	7.7	58.2	47.7	35.3	7.7	7.2	113.3
Increase, 1890-1900.....	3,083	3,508	2,489	2,050	9,740	8,188	6,342	3,334	2,109	2,149
Per cent of increase.....	18.5	12.8	14.1	7.0	126.5	126.1	29.9	22.3	15.4	65.4
Land area (square miles).....	563	682	457	696	707	644	707	494	409	865
Population per square mile, 1910.....	40.6	41.8	43.1	44.9	13.3	11.0	52.7	39.9	41.4	29.3
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	40.6	41.8	37.2	44.9	13.3	11.0	43.9	39.9	41.4	29.3
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.										
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....			2,698			(3)	6,237			
Same places in 1900.....			1,080			(3)	4,477			
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....			35.9			(3)	39.3			
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	23,085	28,503	16,978	31,274	210,593	7,685	31,035	19,688	16,931	11,593
Same territory in 1900.....	19,708	30,846	18,197	29,027	(3)	8,207	23,068	18,274	15,788	5,435
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	17.1	-7.6	-6.7	7.7	(3)	-7.2	34.5	7.7	7.2	113.3
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....						4,175	4,477			
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	19,708	30,846	20,183	29,027	26,097	10,507	23,068	18,274	15,788	5,435
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....			13.7			(3)	15.7			
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....						28.4	16.3			
COLOR AND NATIVITY										
White.....	14,008	4,555	7,000	10,049	8,170	5,104	19,071	14,061	14,056	2,725
Number in 1900.....	11,659	4,699	6,363	9,061	4,904	9,303	13,329	15,447	12,667	1,268
Number in 1890.....	10,119	4,709	5,759	9,248	3,301	4,582	10,581	10,585	10,853	894
Negro.....	8,950	23,947	12,675	21,224	2,422	2,581	17,597	4,727	2,875	8,864
Number in 1900.....	7,614	26,146	13,819	18,366	1,792	4,322	15,713	4,327	3,151	4,177
Number in 1890.....	6,156	22,629	11,934	17,729	656	1,874	10,620	4,555	2,845	2,926
Black.....	7,574	20,279	11,005	18,101	1,991	2,261	13,195	2,663	2,253	8,186
Mulatto.....	1,376	3,668	1,670	3,123	431	320	4,402	2,064	622	678
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 12).....	127	1	1	1	1		4			4
Native white—Native parentage.....	13,825	4,489	6,880	9,868	7,900	5,022	18,555	14,908	14,005	2,633
Number in 1900.....	11,448	4,553	6,245	9,418	4,799	9,577	12,522	15,372	12,563	1,128
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	189	45	79	131	116	49	798	38	53	1,128
Number in 1900.....	168	100	82	173	82	179	625	59	87	47
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	59	17	28	42	66	24	408	11	15	19
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	80	23	51	89	50	25	390	27	28	34
Foreign-born white.....	43	21	41	50	64	33	318	15	8	39
Number in 1900.....	49	46	36	70	23	52	222	16	12	29
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.										
Native white—Native parentage.....	59.9	15.7	35.0	31.6	75.4	65.3	49.8	75.7	82.7	22.7
Per cent in 1900.....	58.1	14.8	30.9	32.4	71.7	65.2	46.9	73.9	79.5	21.7
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.6	2.1	0.2	0.3	0.5
Per cent in 1900.....	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.2	2.3	0.3	0.6	0.9
Foreign-born white.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.1	(5)	0.3
Per cent in 1900.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.5
Negro.....	38.3	84.0	64.4	67.9	22.9	33.6	47.2	24.0	17.0	76.5
Per cent in 1900.....	33.6	84.8	63.5	66.7	22.8	32.8	49.8	26.4	16.8	76.9
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES										
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—										
Austria.....	4		1		1		2	2		1
Canada.....	1	1	7	2	5	2	22			
Cuba and other West Indies.....				1		4	6			1
Denmark.....				3		2	4			
England.....	6	2	5	5	6	1	35	2	1	1
Finland.....					2		1			
France.....				3	3		8			1
Germany.....	2	10	11	4	8	12	58	1	3	5
Greece.....								8		1
Holland.....					1					
Hungary.....	2			1	1	1				1
Ireland.....	10	4	1	7	1	1	31	1	2	4
Italy.....					9		67			22
Mexico.....							1			
Norway.....	1				2		1			
Roumania.....										
Russia.....	6	2	13	10		14	6		1	1
Scotland.....	1	1	2	1			21			
Spain.....										
Sweden.....	1			8	1		25	1		1
Switzerland.....				2			1			
Turkey in Asia.....	5				17		10			
Turkey in Europe.....							15			
Wales.....				2						
Other foreign countries.....	4		1	2	3		4		1	
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—										
Austria.....	2							7		
Canada.....			2		3		2		1	
Denmark.....			1			4				3
England.....	2	1		2	1		25		4	
France.....				7	2		6			
Germany.....	3	6	7	8	12	8	120	1	5	4
Ireland.....	44	3	3	10	4	1	70	3	3	2
Italy.....					11		41			6
Norway.....					2					
Russia.....			9	6		3	2		1	1
Scotland.....			1	1	2	1	10			
Sweden.....				3			37			
Switzerland.....			1							
All others of foreign parentage.....	8	7	4	5	29	7	71		1	3

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 608.

² For combined figures for Lamar, Marion, and Pearl River Counties, see Note 4 on page 608.

³ For combined figures for Forrest and Perry Counties, see Note 2 on page 608.

⁴ Comparable figures not available; for combined figures, see Note 4 on page 608.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

601

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Newton.	Noxubee.	Oktib-beha. ¹	Panola. ¹	Pearl River. ¹	Perry. ¹	Pike. ¹	Pontotoc. ¹	Prentiss. ¹	Quitman. ¹
SEX										
Total.. Male.....	11,804	14,036	9,609	15,741	5,506	4,194	18,805	10,027	8,567	6,247
Female.....	11,281	14,487	10,087	15,533	5,087	3,491	18,467	9,861	8,364	5,346
White.. Male.....	7,229	2,359	3,566	5,129	4,210	2,745	9,881	7,609	7,114	1,552
Female.....	6,779	2,196	3,434	4,920	3,960	2,359	9,780	7,352	6,942	1,173
Negro.. Male.....	4,510	11,676	6,042	10,611	1,295	1,449	8,910	2,418	1,453	4,693
Female.....	4,440	12,271	6,633	10,613	1,127	1,132	8,687	2,309	1,422	4,171
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number.....	5,097	6,184	4,278	7,141	2,503	1,968	8,564	4,483	3,797	3,400
Number in 1900.....	4,102	6,412	4,206	6,368	1,661	5,644	6,102	3,892	3,316	1,449
Native white—Native parentage.....	3,115	1,211	1,066	2,456	1,758	1,199	4,380	3,397	3,144	785
Number in 1900.....	2,459	1,196	1,482	2,169	1,082	2,320	3,140	2,858	2,667	246
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	66	15	30	48	30	20	254	14	20	16
Number in 1900.....	80	37	54	64	34	72	170	22	35	20
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	31	6	8	16	16	9	147	4	6	7
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	35	9	22	32	14	11	107	10	14	9
Foreign-born white.....	28	18	29	37	35	13	166	12	5	21
Number in 1900.....	30	52	25	56	14	35	167	11	8	24
Negro.....	1,854	4,939	2,552	4,599	679	736	3,760	1,000	628	2,576
Number in 1900.....	1,453	5,209	2,684	4,059	524	1,204	2,632	1,001	605	1,059
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	34	1	1	1	1	1	4			2
PER CENT OF TOTAL.										
Native white—Native parentage.....	61.1	19.6	38.9	34.4	70.2	60.9	51.1	75.8	82.8	23.1
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1.3	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.0	3.0	0.3	0.5	0.5
Foreign-born white.....	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.4	0.7	1.9	0.3	0.1	0.6
Negro.....	36.4	79.9	59.7	64.4	27.1	37.4	43.9	23.6	16.5	75.8
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.										
Naturalized.....	11	11	18	21	20	6	57	3	3	7
Having first papers.....	4	1	2		1	1	8			1
Alien.....	5		3	3	6	1	48	3		6
Unknown.....	8	6	6	13	8	5	23	6	2	5
ILLITERACY										
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.										
Total number illiterate.....	943	2,498	1,262	2,097	379	402	1,860	713	622	1,005
Per cent illiterate.....	18.5	40.4	29.5	29.4	15.1	20.4	21.7	15.9	16.4	29.6
Per cent in 1900.....	25.2	54.6	42.1	34.3	18.6	21.1	24.8	24.2	21.3	36.6
Native white, number illiterate.....	141	31	82	132	151	141	174	330	370	32
Per cent illiterate.....	4.4	2.5	4.8	5.3	8.4	11.6	3.8	9.7	11.7	4.0
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	4	2		1	4	1	19		1	6
Per cent illiterate.....										
Negro, number illiterate.....	779	2,467	1,179	1,963	224	260	1,665	383	251	966
Per cent illiterate.....	42.0	49.9	46.2	42.7	33.0	35.3	44.3	36.1	40.0	37.6
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.										
Total number.....	15,908	20,557	13,908	23,308	7,214	5,394	26,344	13,782	11,887	8,715
Number illiterate.....	2,420	6,923	3,662	6,774	954	948	4,954	1,706	1,722	2,557
Per cent illiterate.....	15.2	33.7	26.3	29.0	13.2	17.6	18.8	12.4	14.5	29.3
Native white, number.....	9,730	3,459	5,082	7,345	5,418	3,434	13,821	10,442	9,840	1,936
Number illiterate.....	308	71	201	303	418	366	489	785	1,042	79
Per cent illiterate.....	3.2	2.1	4.0	4.1	7.7	10.7	3.2	7.5	10.6	4.1
Foreign-born white, number.....	40	21	41	50	63	29	308	15	8	36
Number illiterate.....	2			3	15	1	29		2	11
Per cent illiterate.....							9.4			
Negro, number.....	6,041	17,076	8,784	14,912	1,732	1,931	12,211	3,335	2,039	6,740
Number illiterate.....	2,036	6,852	3,460	6,467	521	581	4,484	921	678	2,466
Per cent illiterate.....	33.7	40.1	39.4	43.4	30.1	30.1	36.7	27.6	33.3	36.6
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	6,016	7,750	5,075	8,069	2,652	1,944	9,676	4,971	4,382	2,721
Number illiterate.....	539	1,383	807	2,312	206	235	1,252	399	422	608
Per cent illiterate.....	9.0	17.8	15.9	28.7	7.8	12.1	13.0	7.4	9.6	22.3
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	8,725	10,824	7,254	11,484	3,954	2,813	13,760	7,069	6,157	3,833
Number attending school.....	6,156	6,689	4,119	5,097	2,597	1,565	8,278	4,884	4,222	1,691
Per cent attending school.....	70.6	61.2	56.8	44.4	65.7	55.6	60.2	69.1	68.6	44.1
Number 6 to 9 years.....	2,709	3,174	2,179	3,415	1,302	869	4,064	2,098	1,775	1,112
Number attending school.....	1,994	2,176	1,174	1,560	952	500	2,716	1,558	1,286	530
Number 10 to 14 years.....	3,027	3,896	2,495	3,898	1,342	949	4,718	2,391	2,160	1,247
Number attending school.....	2,586	3,103	1,887	2,245	1,121	692	3,681	2,003	1,831	829
Number 15 to 17 years.....	1,589	1,991	1,367	2,117	680	486	2,633	1,374	1,173	678
Number attending school.....	1,115	1,071	796	921	386	255	1,451	947	777	275
Number 18 to 20 years.....	1,400	1,863	1,213	2,054	630	509	2,325	1,206	1,049	796
Number attending school.....	461	339	262	371	138	118	430	376	328	57
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	5,736	7,070	4,674	7,313	2,644	1,818	8,802	4,489	3,935	2,359
Number attending school.....	4,580	5,279	3,061	3,805	2,073	1,192	6,397	3,561	3,117	1,359
Per cent attending school.....	79.8	74.7	65.5	52.0	78.4	65.6	72.7	79.3	79.2	57.6
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	3,359	924	1,480	2,017	2,070	1,200	4,243	3,396	3,224	534
Number attending school.....	2,923	787	1,292	1,684	1,691	876	3,462	2,819	2,823	412
Per cent attending school.....	87.0	85.2	87.3	83.5	81.7	73.0	81.6	83.0	81.4	77.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	11	8	7	14	24	10	128	5	4	6
Number attending school.....	3	6	6	11	22	9	116	5	4	6
Per cent attending school.....							90.6			
Foreign-born white, number.....	3				4	4	18			6
Number attending school.....	3				2	4	12			2
Per cent attending school.....										
Negro, number.....	2,331	6,138	3,187	5,282	548	604	4,413	1,088	707	1,813
Number attending school.....	1,645	4,486	1,783	2,110	358	303	2,807	737	490	939
Per cent attending school.....	70.6	73.1	55.3	39.9	65.6	50.2	63.6	67.7	69.3	51.8
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number.....	4,392	6,170	4,190	6,370	2,093	1,433	7,118	3,949	3,333	2,718
Families, number.....	4,422	6,209	4,220	6,446	2,058	1,447	7,265	3,987	3,345	2,752

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

² Except Porto Rico.

³ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Rankin.	Scott.	Sharkey. ¹	Simpson.	Smith.	Sun-flower. ¹	Talla-hatchie. ¹	Tate. ¹	Tippah. ¹	Tisho-mingo. ¹
POPULATION										
Total population, 1910.....	23,944	16,723	15,694	17,201	16,603	28,787	29,078	19,714	14,631	13,067
1900.....	20,955	14,316	12,178	12,800	13,055	16,084	19,600	20,618	12,983	10,124
1890.....	17,922	11,740	8,382	10,138	10,635	9,384	14,301	19,253	12,951	9,302
1880.....	16,752	10,845	6,306	8,008	8,088	4,661	10,926	18,721	12,867	8,774
1870.....	12,977	7,847	.....	5,713	.....	5,015	7,852	.....	20,727	7,360
Increase, 1900-1910.....	2,989	2,407	3,516	4,401	3,548	12,703	9,478	-904	1,648	2,943
Per cent of increase.....	14.3	16.8	28.9	34.4	27.2	79.0	48.4	-4.4	12.7	29.1
Increase, 1890-1900.....	3,033	2,576	3,796	2,662	2,420	6,700	5,239	1,365	32	822
Per cent of increase.....	16.9	21.9	45.3	26.3	22.8	71.4	36.5	7.1	0.2	8.8
Land area (square miles).....	791	597	444	575	626	690	629	400	446	428
Population per square mile, 1910.....	30.3	28.0	35.3	29.9	26.5	41.7	46.2	49.3	32.8	30.5
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	30.3	28.0	35.3	29.9	26.5	41.7	46.2	49.3	32.8	30.5
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.										
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Same places in 1900.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	23,944	16,723	15,694	17,201	16,603	28,787	29,078	19,714	14,631	13,067
Same territory in 1900.....	20,955	14,316	12,178	12,800	13,055	16,084	19,600	20,618	12,983	10,124
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	14.3	16.8	28.9	34.4	27.2	79.0	48.4	-4.4	12.7	29.1
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	20,955	14,316	12,178	12,800	13,055	16,084	19,600	20,618	12,983	10,124
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
COLOR AND NATIVITY										
White.....	9,695	9,703	1,721	11,232	13,095	5,495	8,894	8,170	11,830	11,977
Number in 1900.....	8,679	8,107	1,449	7,349	10,696	4,006	6,308	8,439	10,080	9,075
Number in 1890.....	7,607	7,000	1,223	6,229	8,924	2,530	5,154	8,495	10,080	8,311
Negro.....	14,249	6,896	13,967	5,969	2,899	23,281	20,180	11,535	2,801	1,089
Number in 1900.....	12,869	6,065	10,723	4,954	2,360	12,070	15,221	12,179	2,903	1,061
Number in 1890.....	10,413	4,616	7,141	3,909	1,711	6,850	9,207	10,756	2,925	891
Black.....	11,624	6,115	13,827	4,853	2,124	20,934	18,246	10,268	2,205	708
Mulatto.....	2,625	781	640	1,116	775	2,347	1,934	1,267	596	381
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 12).....	.....	124	6	.....	9	11	4	.....	.....	1
Native white—Native parentage.....	9,570	9,633	1,534	11,190	13,660	5,176	8,708	8,103	11,705	11,941
Number in 1900.....	8,529	8,036	1,271	7,802	10,644	3,787	6,161	8,311	9,097	9,007
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	88	49	110	36	26	166	127	56	29	33
Number in 1900.....	117	54	101	55	43	132	94	89	70	64
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	23	17	70	4	7	93	54	13	3	6
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	65	32	40	32	19	73	73	43	26	27
Foreign-born white.....	37	21	77	6	9	153	59	20	6	3
Number in 1900.....	33	17	77	9	8	87	53	29	15	12
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.										
Native white—Native parentage.....	40.0	57.6	9.8	65.1	82.3	18.0	29.9	41.1	80.6	91.4
Per cent in 1900.....	40.7	56.1	10.4	61.0	81.5	23.5	31.4	40.3	77.0	89.0
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Per cent in 1900.....	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Foreign-born white.....	0.2	0.1	0.5	(²) 0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	(²) 0.1	(²) 0.1
Per cent in 1900.....	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Negro.....	59.5	41.2	89.0	34.7	17.5	80.9	69.4	58.5	19.1	8.3
Per cent in 1900.....	58.5	42.4	88.1	38.7	18.1	75.0	67.8	59.1	22.4	10.4
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES										
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—										
Austria.....	1	.....	3	.....	1	1	4	2	.....	.....
Canada.....	5	3	.....	1	.....	5	3	1	.....	.....
Cuba and other West Indies ^a	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Denmark.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	1
England.....	6	3	1	1	3	5	5	3	1	1
Finland.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
France.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Germany.....	12	2	15	.....	2	20	7	5	.....	.....
Greece.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Holland.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hungary.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....
Ireland.....	5	5	4	3	1	1	4	3	4	.....
Italy.....	.....	1	17	.....	.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mexico.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	2	.....	.....	.....
Norway.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Roumania.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Russia.....	1	1	31	.....	.....	59	23	2	.....	.....
Scotland.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	2	.....	.....
Spain.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sweden.....	2	2	2	.....	1	1	3	.....	.....	.....
Switzerland.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....
Turkey in Asia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Turkey in Europe.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Wales.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Other foreign countries.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—										
Austria.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....
Canada.....	.....	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Denmark.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
England.....	4	.....	1	1	.....	1	2	2	.....	.....
France.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Germany.....	11	3	13	2	4	16	16	2	.....	5
Ireland.....	5	3	5	1	1	2	8	1	1	.....
Italy.....	.....	2	18	.....	.....	17	1	.....	.....	.....
Norway.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Russia.....	1	.....	20	.....	.....	33	4	7	.....	.....
Scotland.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....
Sweden.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Switzerland.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
All others of foreign parentage ¹	2	5	9	.....	1	15	16	1	1	.....

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 608.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

³ Except Porto Rico.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

603

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Rankin.	Scott.	Sharkey. ¹	Simpson.	Smith.	Sun-flower. ¹	Talla-hatchie. ¹	Tate. ¹	Tippah. ¹	Tisho-mingo. ¹
SEX										
Total... Male.....	12,073	8,519	7,989	8,702	8,470	15,481	15,087	9,957	7,349	6,616
Female.....	11,871	8,204	7,705	8,499	8,133	13,306	13,991	9,757	7,282	6,451
White... Male.....	5,042	5,000	940	5,750	6,932	2,983	4,670	4,218	5,960	6,103
Female.....	4,653	4,703	781	5,482	6,763	2,512	4,215	3,961	5,870	5,874
Negro... Male.....	7,031	3,455	7,043	2,952	1,535	12,487	10,404	5,739	1,389	513
Female.....	7,218	3,441	6,924	3,017	1,364	10,794	9,776	5,796	1,412	576
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number.....	5,206	3,726	4,191	3,636	3,511	8,354	7,366	4,430	3,215	2,919
Number in 1900.....	4,248	2,985	3,330	2,511	2,534	4,688	4,601	4,272	2,712	2,301
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,347	2,269	420	2,376	2,885	1,470	2,221	1,929	2,668	2,653
Number in 1900.....	1,889	1,730	304	1,696	2,124	1,133	1,465	1,852	2,144	1,963
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	33	25	23	21	11	33	50	21	11	17
Number in 1900.....	30	22	23	21	11	33	50	21	11	17
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	12	11	13	2	3	17	22	3	2	4
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	21	14	10	19	8	17	22	3	2	4
Foreign-born white.....	24	15	48	6	6	81	46	15	9	14
Number in 1900.....	20	9	50	9	8	68	46	15	5	2
Negro.....	2,802	1,384	3,696	1,233	608	6,761	5,046	2,465	531	246
Number in 1900.....	2,501	1,190	2,856	883	433	3,416	3,046	2,377	329	213
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....		33	4		1	9	3			
PER CENT OF TOTAL.										
Native white—Native parentage.....	45.1	60.9	10.0	65.3	82.2	17.6	30.2	43.5	83.0	90.9
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.6
Foreign-born white.....	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1
Negro.....	53.8	37.1	88.2	33.9	17.3	80.9	68.5	55.6	16.5	8.4
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.										
Naturalized.....	10	1	29	3	5	28	21	7	3	1
Having first papers.....		1	2			5	5	1		
Alien.....	4	7	11		1	20	8	2		
Unknown.....	10	6	6	3		28	12	5	2	1
ILLITERACY										
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.										
Total number illiterate.....	1,525	733	1,398	793	545	2,875	2,529	1,183	366	495
Per cent illiterate.....	29.3	10.7	33.4	21.8	15.5	34.4	34.3	26.7	11.4	17.0
Per cent in 1900.....	32.1	28.7	46.0	31.2	19.5	38.1	40.6	31.8	17.1	18.0
Native white, number illiterate.....	94	148	10	231	291	63	101	81	166	401
Per cent illiterate.....	3.9	6.5	2.3	9.6	10.0	4.2	4.4	4.2	6.2	15.0
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	2	1	7	1		7	1	1	2	
Per cent illiterate.....										
Negro, number illiterate.....	1,429	564	1,379	561	253	2,805	2,425	1,101	198	94
Per cent illiterate.....	51.0	40.8	37.3	45.5	41.6	41.5	48.1	44.7	37.3	38.2
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.										
Total number.....	16,537	11,547	11,856	11,632	11,098	21,531	21,145	14,124	10,158	9,093
Number illiterate.....	3,990	2,111	3,663	2,190	1,545	6,891	6,894	3,305	1,068	1,329
Per cent illiterate.....	24.1	18.3	30.9	18.8	13.9	32.0	32.6	23.4	10.5	14.6
Native white, number.....	6,860	6,847	1,165	7,611	9,142	3,783	6,249	5,946	8,325	8,281
Number illiterate.....	223	383	26	623	838	129	258	207	504	1,030
Per cent illiterate.....	3.3	5.6	2.2	8.2	9.2	3.4	4.1	3.5	6.1	12.5
Foreign-born white, number.....	37	21	75	6	9	147	59	20	6	3
Number illiterate.....	4	1	11			15	2	1	2	
Per cent illiterate.....						10.2				
Negro, number.....	9,640	4,593	10,612	4,015	1,940	17,590	14,833	8,158	1,827	808
Number illiterate.....	3,763	1,664	3,624	1,566	700	6,745	6,632	3,097	568	292
Per cent illiterate.....	39.0	36.2	34.2	39.0	36.1	38.3	44.7	38.0	30.8	36.1
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	6,351	4,357	3,833	4,612	4,360	6,822	7,422	5,382	3,698	3,317
Number illiterate.....	894	676	684	565	382	1,609	1,896	887	274	313
Per cent illiterate.....	14.1	15.5	17.8	12.3	8.8	23.6	25.5	16.5	7.4	9.4
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	9,132	6,286	5,274	6,598	6,333	9,622	10,548	7,622	5,339	4,836
Number attending school.....	6,244	3,687	2,795	4,627	4,498	3,588	5,081	4,805	3,903	3,168
Per cent attending school.....	68.4	58.3	53.0	70.1	71.0	37.3	48.2	63.0	73.1	65.5
Number 6 to 9 years.....	2,781	1,929	1,441	1,986	1,973	2,800	3,126	2,240	1,641	1,519
Number attending school.....	2,000	1,178	762	1,564	1,587	1,132	1,672	1,490	1,272	1,064
Number 10 to 14 years.....	3,134	2,134	1,808	2,272	2,145	3,097	3,541	2,649	1,816	1,607
Number attending school.....	2,660	1,517	1,423	1,870	1,799	1,713	2,290	2,125	1,582	1,327
Number 15 to 17 years.....	1,723	1,159	981	1,234	1,153	1,796	1,827	1,437	954	803
Number attending school.....	1,180	662	486	832	765	602	820	910	691	532
Number 18 to 20 years.....	1,494	1,064	1,044	1,106	1,062	1,929	2,034	1,295	928	807
Number attending school.....	404	310	124	361	347	141	299	280	358	245
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	5,915	4,063	3,249	4,258	4,118	5,897	6,667	4,889	3,457	3,125
Number attending school.....	4,060	2,695	2,185	3,434	3,386	2,845	3,962	3,615	2,854	2,391
Per cent attending school.....	78.8	66.3	67.3	80.6	82.2	48.2	59.4	73.9	82.6	76.5
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	2,149	2,230	301	2,744	3,349	1,024	1,867	1,892	2,696	2,846
Number attending school.....	1,907	1,909	268	2,483	2,892	821	1,434	1,626	2,348	2,252
Per cent attending school.....	88.7	85.6	89.0	90.5	86.4	80.2	76.8	85.9	87.1	79.1
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	11	3	28	4	3	46	11	5	1	
Number attending school.....	10	2	26	4	2	38	9	3		
Per cent attending school.....										
Foreign-born white, number.....			5			13				
Number attending school.....			6			10				
Per cent attending school.....										
Negro, number.....	3,755	1,808	2,915	1,510	763	4,813	4,789	2,992	760	280
Number attending school.....	2,743	778	1,886	947	492	1,976	2,519	1,986	505	139
Per cent attending school.....	73.0	43.0	64.7	62.7	64.5	41.1	52.6	66.4	66.4	49.6
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number.....	4,695	3,046	3,875	3,242	3,030	6,538	5,785	4,046	2,865	2,605
Families, number.....	4,715	3,006	3,934	3,281	3,046	6,719	5,895	4,082	2,872	2,631

¹ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Tunica. ¹	Union. ¹	Warren. ¹	Washington. ¹	Wayne.	Webster. ¹	Wilkinson.	Winston. ¹	Yalobusha. ¹	Yazoo.
POPULATION										
Total population, 1910.....	18,646	18,997	37,488	48,933	14,709	14,853	18,075	17,139	21,519	46,672
1900.....	16,479	16,522	40,012	49,216	12,539	13,619	21,453	14,124	19,742	43,948
1890.....	12,158	15,606	33,164	40,414	9,817	12,060	17,592	12,080	16,620	36,394
1880.....	8,461	13,030	31,238	25,367	8,741	9,534	17,815	10,087	15,649	33,845
1870.....	5,358		26,769	14,569	4,206		12,705	8,084	13,254	17,279
Increase, 1900-1910.....	2,167	2,475	-3,424	-283	2,170	1,234	-3,378	3,015	1,777	2,724
Per cent of increase.....	13.2	15.0	-8.4	-0.6	17.3	9.1	-15.7	21.3	9.0	6.2
Increase, 1890-1900.....	4,321	916	7,748	8,802	2,722	1,559	3,861	2,035	3,113	7,554
Per cent of increase.....	35.5	5.9	23.4	21.8	27.7	12.9	21.9	16.8	18.7	20.8
Land area (square miles).....	418	412	572	877	812	416	667	597	490	1,088
Population per square mile, 1910.....	44.6	46.1	65.5	55.8	18.1	35.7	27.1	28.7	43.9	45.0
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	44.6	46.1	29.2	44.8	18.1	35.7	27.1	28.7	35.2	38.4
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.										
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....			20,814	9,610					4,275	6,796
Same places in 1900.....			16,250	7,042					3,813	4,944
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....			28.0	25.8					12.1	37.5
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	18,646	18,997	16,674	39,323	14,709	14,853	18,075	17,139	17,244	39,876
Same territory in 1900.....	16,479	16,522	24,559	41,574	12,539	13,619	21,453	14,124	15,929	39,004
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	13.2	15.0	-32.4	-5.4	17.3	9.1	-15.7	21.3	8.3	2.2
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....			14,834	7,042					3,813	4,944
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	16,479	16,522	20,078	41,574	12,539	13,619	21,453	14,124	15,929	39,004
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....			55.5	19.6					19.9	14.6
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....			36.3	15.5					19.3	11.2
COLOR AND NATIVITY										
White.....	1,728	14,780	11,200	7,291	8,866	11,567	4,171	10,269	10,337	11,157
Number in 1900.....	1,559	12,530	10,546	6,002	7,431	9,004	4,334	8,192	9,234	10,043
Number in 1890.....	1,259	11,608	8,303	4,838	6,799	9,080	3,962	6,987	7,633	8,690
Negro.....	16,010	4,216	26,191	41,600	5,843	3,286	13,004	6,863	11,182	35,592
Number in 1900.....	14,914	4,142	30,554	44,143	5,053	3,025	17,069	5,901	10,453	33,902
Number in 1890.....	10,835	3,993	24,556	35,530	4,011	2,930	13,626	5,061	8,045	27,701
Black.....	13,609	3,942	20,973	36,431	4,517	2,493	11,246	5,814	9,898	30,411
Mulatto.....	3,211	874	6,218	6,169	1,326	788	2,658	1,049	1,284	5,091
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 12).....	8	1	7	42				7		13
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,642	14,700	8,772	5,468	8,758	11,512	3,937	10,202	10,078	10,473
Number in 1900.....	1,466	12,503	7,665	5,328	7,590	9,623	4,085	8,101	8,318	9,312
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	64	68	1,829	909	59	34	101	57	178	479
Number in 1900.....	65	67	1,609	733	63	62	203	75	325	546
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	23	13	1,013	530	23	3	76	13	33	83
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	31	55	816	379	36	31	85	44	95	218
Foreign-born white.....	32	12	689	914	49	21	73	10	81	205
Number in 1900.....	53	10	772	449	23	9	96	16	141	189
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.										
Native white—Native parentage.....	8.8	77.4	23.4	11.2	59.5	77.5	21.8	59.5	46.8	22.4
Per cent in 1900.....	8.3	74.6	13.7	7.8	53.7	70.7	19.0	57.4	44.7	21.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	0.3	0.4	4.9	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.8	1.0
Per cent in 1900.....	0.4	0.4	4.7	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.6	1.2
Foreign-born white.....	0.2	0.1	1.8	1.9	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4
Per cent in 1900.....	0.2	0.1	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.4
Negro.....	90.7	22.2	69.9	85.0	39.7	22.1	78.9	40.0	52.0	76.1
Per cent in 1900.....	90.5	26.1	74.7	89.7	40.3	23.3	79.6	41.8	53.0	77.1
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES										
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—										
Austria.....			20	14	6			1	1	1
Canada.....	5	1	25	5	5	2	1		3	4
Cuba and other West Indies.....										1
Denmark.....			2	3			2			
England.....	1	3	42	23	3	1	8	1	16	19
Finland.....							2			
France.....			16	10		15	1		1	
Germany.....	4	5	171	70	2		21	1	15	52
Greece.....				24						
Holland.....			3	4						
Hungary.....				1						
Ireland.....	5		90	25	5	2	6	6	11	26
Italy.....		1	145	588	25	1	17	1		23
Mexico.....			1	4					1	
Norway.....			2							
Roumania.....				14						
Russia.....	14		54	70			1		1	25
Scotland.....	1	1	10	3	1		10		1	
Spain.....			1	1						
Sweden.....		1	20	8	1		1		29	5
Switzerland.....	2		10	4					1	3
Turkey in Asia.....			36	26			1			42
Turkey in Europe.....			6	1						
Wales.....			2				1			
Other foreign countries.....			33	10	1				1	3
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—										
Austria.....			12	5	1					1
Canada.....	2		3	1	6			1		
Denmark.....			2							
England.....			41	10		1	3	2	11	15
France.....			17	6					2	4
Germany.....	2	3	361	141	3		44		17	87
Ireland.....	4	8	213	31	5	1	5	8	21	50
Italy.....			123	191	4		14			15
Norway.....			1							
Russia.....	11		41	57						22
Scotland.....			11	2		1				
Sweden.....			15	4					25	4
Switzerland.....	1		4	2						
All others of foreign parentage.....	3	2	169	80	4		10	2	5	61

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 608.

² Except Porto Rico.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION

605

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Tunica. ¹	Union. ¹	Warren. ¹	Washing- ton. ¹	Wayne.	Webster. ¹	Wilkin- son.	Winston. ¹	Yalo- busha. ¹	Yazoo.
SEX										
Total.. Male.....	9,634	9,616	18,010	24,621	7,553	7,552	8,928	8,583	19,905	23,570
Female.....	9,012	9,381	19,478	24,312	7,158	7,301	8,147	8,556	19,614	23,102
White.. Male.....	962	7,526	5,714	3,963	4,567	5,911	2,120	5,198	5,290	5,794
Female.....	766	7,254	5,576	3,328	4,299	5,656	2,051	5,071	5,047	5,363
Negro.. Male.....	8,664	2,089	12,289	20,622	2,986	1,641	6,808	3,381	5,615	17,768
Female.....	8,246	2,127	13,902	20,978	2,857	1,645	7,096	3,482	5,567	17,734
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number.....	5,310	4,401	10,132	14,297	3,243	3,305	3,652	3,667	5,048	11,129
Number in 1900.....	4,980	3,681	10,510	15,832	2,538	2,809	4,344	2,853	4,333	10,049
Native white—Native parentage.....	515	3,444	2,502	1,819	1,923	2,599	859	2,351	2,533	2,647
Number in 1900.....	540	2,729	2,067	1,266	1,405	2,037	1,767	1,767	2,533	2,647
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	16	22	586	211	27	18	54	25	66	147
Number in 1900.....	27	28	545	187	44	29	60	24	73	164
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	8	6	371	122	11	1	27	7	45	77
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	8	16	215	89	16	17	27	18	21	70
Foreign-born white.....	19	10	360	393	30	9	38	8	48	113
Number in 1900.....	31	9	441	275	19	9	38	8	48	113
Negro.....	4,754	924	6,679	11,844	1,263	679	2,671	1,280	2,401	8,218
Number in 1900.....	4,326	817	7,446	12,016	976	736	3,303	1,044	2,073	7,567
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	6	1	5	30				3		4
PER CENT OF TOTAL.										
Native white—Native parentage.....	9.7	78.3	24.7	12.7	59.3	78.6	24.3	64.1	50.2	23.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	0.3	0.5	5.8	1.5	0.8	0.5	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.3
Foreign-born white.....	0.4	0.2	3.6	2.7	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.2	1.0	1.0
Negro.....	89.5	21.0	65.9	82.8	38.9	20.5	73.1	34.9	47.6	73.8
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.										
Naturalized.....	7	7	182	130	8	2	12	3	33	56
Having first papers.....	4	1	16	10					1	6
Alien.....	1		38	160	17	4	20	1	1	13
Unknown.....	7	2	124	93	5	1	6	3	13	33
ILLITERACY										
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.										
Total number illiterate.....	2,059	730	2,382	5,381	714	410	1,599	662	957	3,376
Per cent illiterate.....	38.8	16.6	23.5	37.6	22.0	12.4	43.8	18.1	19.0	30.3
Per cent in 1900.....	48.4	20.3	55.1	43.6	32.8	19.8	60.0	23.9	27.8	42.5
Native white, number illiterate.....	14	335	15	29	166	149	29	127	68	97
Per cent illiterate.....	2.6	9.7	0.5	1.4	8.5	5.7	3.1	5.3	2.6	3.5
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....			11	82	9		7	1		11
Per cent illiterate.....			3.1	20.9						9.7
Negro, number illiterate.....	2,043	395	2,355	5,264	539	261	1,563	531	889	3,265
Per cent illiterate.....	43.0	42.7	35.3	44.4	42.7	38.4	58.5	41.5	37.0	39.7
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.										
Total number.....	14,451	13,358	29,630	38,287	10,209	10,375	12,461	11,620	15,370	34,182
Number illiterate.....	5,653	1,889	6,622	13,789	1,838	1,035	5,110	2,038	2,523	8,914
Per cent illiterate.....	39.1	14.1	22.3	36.0	18.6	10.0	41.0	17.5	16.4	26.1
Native white, number.....	1,273	10,423	8,336	4,932	6,074	8,145	2,935	7,186	7,516	8,128
Number illiterate.....	39	887	39	88	434	314	68	324	176	229
Per cent illiterate.....	3.1	8.5	0.5	1.8	7.1	3.9	2.3	4.5	2.3	2.8
Foreign-born white, number.....	30	12	677	821	45	15	69	10	81	202
Number illiterate.....			31	273			13	1	1	22
Per cent illiterate.....			4.6	33.3						10.9
Negro, number.....	13,140	2,922	20,610	32,497	4,090	2,215	9,457	4,419	7,773	25,842
Number illiterate.....	5,611	1,002	6,551	13,432	1,453	721	5,029	1,708	2,346	8,658
Per cent illiterate.....	42.7	34.3	31.8	41.3	35.5	32.6	53.2	38.7	30.2	33.5
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	4,611	4,676	8,280	10,559	3,939	3,899	4,780	4,350	5,323	11,952
Number illiterate.....	1,538	423	968	2,284	526	287	1,463	645	504	1,792
Per cent illiterate.....	33.4	9.0	11.7	21.6	13.4	7.4	30.6	14.9	9.5	15.0
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	6,398	6,688	11,477	14,862	5,642	5,531	7,015	6,346	7,644	16,933
Number attending school.....	2,309	4,708	6,493	7,783	3,467	3,830	3,477	4,034	4,850	9,532
Per cent attending school.....	36.1	70.6	56.6	52.4	61.4	69.2	49.6	63.6	63.4	56.3
Number 6 to 9 years.....	1,787	1,992	3,197	4,303	1,703	1,632	2,235	1,996	2,321	4,981
Number attending school.....	780	1,547	2,101	2,659	1,117	1,190	1,216	1,335	1,490	2,830
Number 10 to 14 years.....	2,028	2,198	3,864	4,931	1,945	1,944	2,502	2,187	2,612	5,847
Number attending school.....	1,053	1,911	3,140	3,650	1,474	1,636	1,637	1,701	2,159	4,618
Number 15 to 17 years.....	1,227	1,265	2,271	2,788	1,024	1,028	1,302	1,151	1,429	3,128
Number attending school.....	374	863	1,060	1,166	610	722	615	732	887	1,670
Number 18 to 20 years.....	1,356	1,213	2,145	2,840	970	927	976	1,012	1,282	2,977
Number attending school.....	122	387	192	308	266	282	109	266	314	414
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	3,815	4,190	7,061	9,234	3,648	3,576	4,737	4,183	4,933	10,828
Number attending school.....	1,813	3,458	5,241	6,309	2,591	2,826	2,853	3,036	3,649	7,448
Per cent attending school.....	47.5	82.5	74.2	68.3	71.0	79.0	60.2	72.6	74.0	68.8
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	345	3,214	1,561	898	2,153	2,714	963	2,353	2,082	2,329
Number attending school.....	269	2,783	1,348	762	1,763	2,368	827	2,032	1,711	1,861
Per cent attending school.....	78.0	86.6	86.4	84.9	81.9	87.3	85.9	86.4	82.2	79.9
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	11	11	236	143	4	2	25	4	20	72
Number attending school.....	6	10	216	121	2	2	21	4	20	57
Per cent attending school.....			91.5	84.6						
Foreign-born white, number.....	1		18	176	5	4	6			4
Number attending school.....	1		12	32	1	4	5			4
Per cent attending school.....			18.2	18.2						
Negro, number.....	3,458	965	5,246	8,010	1,486	856	3,743	1,825	2,831	8,420
Number attending school.....	1,537	665	3,665	5,387	825	452	2,000	1,000	1,918	5,525
Per cent attending school.....	44.4	68.9	69.9	67.3	55.5	52.8	53.4	54.8	67.7	65.6
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number.....	4,775	3,885	8,809	13,207	2,706	2,903	3,696	3,269	4,285	10,429
Families, number.....	4,813	3,937	9,820	13,726	2,747	2,911	3,739	3,285	4,466	10,550

¹ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE.

SUBJECT.	TOTAL, CITIES NAMED.	Hatties- burg.	Jackson.	Meridian. ¹	Natchez.	Vicksburg. ¹
COLOR AND NATIVITY						
Total population, 1910.....	88,885	11,733	21,262	23,285	11,791	20,814
1900.....	53,085	4,175	7,816	14,050	12,210	14,834
Native white—Native parentage.....	39,826	6,738	9,845	12,983	3,850	6,410
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,240	306	583	650	903	1,708
Foreign-born white.....	1,808	240	274	324	334	636
Negro.....	42,955	4,357	10,554	9,321	6,700	12,053
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	26	2	6	7	4	7
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES						
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: <i>Born in—</i>						
Asia.....	26		1			25
Austria.....	32		3	5	8	16
Canada.....	79	12	15	16	15	13
England.....	150	18	43	20	21	39
France.....	58	6	7	6	23	16
Germany.....	384	24	59	72	70	159
Greece.....	30	4	6	20		
Hungary.....	10		2	3	5	
Ireland.....	226	12	27	33	66	88
Italy.....	251	43	5	2	67	134
Mexico.....	13	4	3	3	2	1
Russia.....	156	48	0	35	23	44
Scotland.....	30	4	5	5	8	8
Sweden.....	43	4	2	10	1	20
Switzerland.....	10	1	3	1	1	10
Turkey.....	234	45	70	65	12	42
Other foreign countries.....	68	15	12	13	12	16
NATIVE WHITE: <i>Both parents born in—</i>						
Austria.....	20			6	2	12
Canada.....	21	4	3	10	1	3
England.....	105	6	18	28	19	34
France.....	53	2	10	10	13	17
Germany.....	705	32	68	102	152	351
Ireland.....	509	21	93	60	129	206
Italy.....	212	36	8		48	120
Russia.....	95	29	5	18	14	29
Scotland.....	43	4	2	12	17	15
Sweden.....	35	2	2	10		15
All others of foreign parentage ²	433	30	64	81	88	164
SEX						
Total..... Male.....	41,717	5,799	10,059	11,193	5,070	9,596
Female.....	47,168	5,934	11,203	12,092	6,721	11,218
White..... Male.....	22,676	3,742	5,302	6,913	2,361	4,358
Female.....	23,198	3,032	5,400	7,044	2,726	4,396
Negro..... Male.....	19,016	2,055	4,752	4,273	2,705	5,231
Female.....	23,909	2,302	5,302	5,048	3,095	6,822
MALES OF VOTING AGE						
Total number.....	24,599	3,195	6,150	6,544	2,795	5,915
Native white—Native parentage.....	11,232	1,811	2,909	3,745	872	1,335
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,343	96	215	205	280	547
Foreign-born white.....	900	143	143	188	103	329
Negro.....	11,035	1,143	2,818	2,399	1,476	3,199
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.						
Naturalized.....	436	35	55	77	106	163
Having first papers.....	44	13	6	4	6	15
Alien.....	162	32	33	29	36	32
Unknown.....	324	63	49	78	15	119
ILLITERACY						
Total number 10 years old and over.....	71,426	8,982	17,284	18,409	9,573	17,178
Number illiterate.....	10,140	888	2,794	2,415	1,842	2,301
Native white 10 years old and over.....	34,832	5,354	8,400	10,701	3,788	6,490
Number illiterate.....	481	40	271	131	23	16
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	1,763	236	262	316	322	627
Number illiterate.....	162	37	35	36	25	29
Negro 10 years old and over.....	34,805	3,300	8,517	7,385	5,459	10,054
Number illiterate.....	9,492	811	2,484	2,248	1,764	2,155
Illiterate males of voting age.....	3,376	316	992	827	526	715
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE						
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	25,536	3,669	5,975	6,681	3,633	5,578
Number attending school.....	15,025	2,043	3,706	3,881	2,197	3,198
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.						
Total number.....	15,015	2,203	3,485	3,881	2,160	3,230
Number attending school.....	11,874	1,655	2,837	3,014	1,783	2,585
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	7,061	1,303	1,091	2,111	876	1,080
Number attending school.....	6,177	1,113	1,005	1,812	805	942
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	530	91	61	91	80	207
Number attending school.....	471	79	55	72	75	190
Foreign-born white, number.....	73	12	18	0	18	16
Number attending school.....	55	9	12	5	18	11
Negro, number.....	7,351	707	1,715	1,070	1,192	1,977
Number attending school.....	5,171	454	1,265	1,125	885	1,442
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES						
Dwellings, number.....	18,671	2,393	4,170	4,786	2,604	4,718
Families, number.....	21,398	2,504	4,673	5,338	3,112	5,681

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 608.² Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 2,500 TO 10,000.

SUBJECT.	TOTAL CITIES NAMED.	Aber- deen.	Bay St. Louis.	Biloxi.	Brook- haven.	Canton.	Clarks- dale.	Collins. ¹	Colum- bus.	Corinth.	Green- ville.	Green- wood.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY												
Total population, 1910.....	118,426	3,708	3,388	8,049	5,293	3,929	4,079	2,581	8,988	5,020	9,610	5,836
1900.....	73,133	3,434	2,872	5,467	2,078	3,404	1,773	.....	6,484	3,661	7,042	3,026
Male.....	56,982	1,721	1,618	3,810	2,497	1,806	2,037	1,393	4,104	2,320	4,502	2,964
Female.....	61,444	1,987	1,770	4,239	2,796	2,123	2,042	1,188	4,884	2,700	5,108	2,872
Native white—Native parentage.....	56,988	1,616	1,651	4,504	2,239	1,292	1,352	1,497	4,329	3,322	2,677	2,354
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	6,224	92	507	1,407	208	174	139	27	179	88	617	220
Foreign-born white.....	2,790	37	180	580	109	54	100	21	79	47	296	196
Negro.....	52,372	1,960	1,014	1,436	2,732	2,398	2,478	1,036	4,401	1,563	6,010	3,062
Indian and Chinese.....	102	3	36	2	5	11	10	.....	.....	.....	10	4
MALES OF VOTING AGE												
Total number.....	32,498	1,045	819	1,991	1,337	1,091	1,369	735	2,338	1,337	2,996	1,853
Native white—Native parentage.....	15,335	497	337	937	578	385	456	382	1,159	902	998	780
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,812	25	140	410	74	71	29	5	52	25	169	64
Foreign-born white.....	1,586	24	99	278	61	34	62	12	46	31	185	105
Naturalized.....	808	17	40	153	29	20	29	2	26	3	86	58
Negro.....	13,690	493	228	304	619	593	783	336	1,081	379	1,765	900
ILLITERACY												
Total number 10 years old and over.....	93,328	3,033	2,564	6,131	4,042	3,231	3,415	1,905	7,217	4,001	8,061	4,778
Number illiterate.....	11,355	619	397	546	566	423	195	198	1,162	379	1,419	1,148
Native white 10 years old and over.....	48,641	1,415	1,675	4,402	1,845	1,213	1,187	1,077	3,619	2,712	2,659	2,030
Number illiterate.....	703	6	123	137	13	6	2	23	13	47	12	16
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	2,728	37	177	550	106	53	95	21	79	46	295	188
Number illiterate.....	383	.....	49	161	9	5	4	.....	1	1	30	7
Negro 10 years old and over.....	41,869	1,578	784	1,171	2,086	1,956	2,124	807	3,519	1,243	5,098	2,556
Number illiterate.....	10,245	613	211	248	543	410	188	170	1,149	331	1,377	125
Illiterate males of voting age.....	3,950	227	149	204	160	146	58	88	375	110	478	47
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE												
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	35,615	980	1,154	2,614	1,708	1,104	1,019	829	2,752	1,487	2,358	1,665
Number attending school.....	21,620	583	600	1,419	1,103	671	605	532	1,723	717	1,411	834
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.												
Native white, number.....	11,812	237	513	1,322	402	223	235	327	808	550	505	430
Number attending school.....	10,034	201	352	1,033	422	198	183	275	731	402	449	353
Foreign-born white, number.....	123	.....	4	49	3	.....	10	1	1	.....	5	15
Number attending school.....	78	.....	1	23	2	.....	6	1	1	.....	5	14
Negro, number.....	9,245	300	232	247	571	427	321	185	793	267	855	471
Number attending school.....	6,949	247	152	163	439	324	267	132	599	144	672	324
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES												
Dwellings, number.....	26,425	862	734	1,761	1,051	952	992	551	2,103	952	2,533	1,413
Families, number.....	27,976	944	742	1,805	1,072	981	1,035	559	2,237	1,106	2,797	1,476

SUBJECT.	Gren- ada.	Gulf- port.	Laurel.	Mc- Comb.	Moss Point. ¹	Okon- lona.	Pasc- goula. ¹	Stark- ville.	Tupelo.	Water Valley.	West Point.	Wi- nona.	Yazoo City.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY													
Total population, 1910.....	2,814	6,386	8,465	6,237	3,054	2,584	3,379	2,698	3,881	4,275	4,864	2,512	6,796
1900.....	2,568	1,060	3,193	4,477	.....	2,177	708	1,986	2,118	3,813	3,183	2,455	4,944
Male.....	1,314	3,329	4,147	3,021	1,569	1,227	1,685	1,263	1,897	2,126	2,265	1,168	3,199
Female.....	1,500	3,057	4,318	3,216	1,485	1,357	1,694	1,435	1,984	2,149	2,599	1,344	3,597
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,487	3,903	5,131	4,502	1,185	1,118	1,582	1,182	1,940	2,646	1,950	1,235	2,184
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	67	508	126	453	210	52	427	46	36	110	96	48	327
Foreign-born white.....	32	269	103	138	68	26	150	31	18	59	44	24	129
Negro.....	1,227	1,703	3,103	1,140	1,591	1,386	1,220	1,438	1,883	1,460	2,772	1,205	4,154
Indian and Chinese.....	1	3	2	4	.....	2	.....	1	4	.....	2	.....	2
MALES OF VOTING AGE													
Total number.....	745	2,011	2,189	1,614	874	670	939	642	1,025	1,233	1,193	648	1,804
Native white—Native parentage.....	418	1,113	1,273	1,126	268	315	392	316	528	762	517	348	648
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	20	132	31	148	54	20	123	14	13	47	32	0	99
Foreign-born white.....	20	164	49	76	51	14	93	21	12	31	30	14	74
Naturalized.....	7	64	26	48	35	9	55	17	7	21	10	8	38
Negro.....	286	600	834	260	501	319	331	290	469	303	612	277	981
ILLITERACY													
Total number 10 years old and over.....	2,253	5,007	6,358	4,655	2,355	2,011	2,608	2,092	2,971	3,363	3,801	1,941	5,535
Number illiterate.....	271	488	507	339	499	168	269	672	380	223	619	283	585
Native white 10 years old and over.....	1,239	3,298	3,900	3,633	1,018	927	1,501	996	1,501	2,181	1,626	1,025	2,062
Number illiterate.....	2	69	21	50	45	.....	43	5	32	16	.....	9	8
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	32	262	100	136	67	26	150	31	18	59	44	24	126
Number illiterate.....	5	69	8	10	8	.....	6	.....	1	.....	.....	2	8
Negro 10 years old and over.....	981	1,444	2,356	882	1,270	1,056	957	1,064	1,448	1,123	2,129	892	3,345
Number illiterate.....	264	348	478	277	446	168	220	666	348	206	619	272	568
Illiterate males of voting age.....	98	196	208	123	209	57	107	202	133	78	205	88	204
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE													
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	870	1,722	2,776	1,990	970	818	1,060	888	1,187	1,231	1,609	746	2,098
Number attending school.....	551	1,065	1,658	1,338	605	565	714	584	792	817	1,057	468	1,208
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.													
Native white, number.....	294	817	1,056	1,027	324	224	425	214	348	455	396	219	401
Number attending school.....	240	701	883	903	294	213	385	202	304	411	363	199	337
Foreign-born white, number.....	14	6	4	4	1	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Number attending school.....	9	3	4	4	1	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Negro, number.....	217	209	589	221	261	258	199	335	331	291	554	227	804
Number attending school.....	157	130	462	163	211	217	161	242	312	236	439	152	604
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES													
Dwellings, number.....	643	1,363	1,735	1,240	689	579	771	596	849	857	1,078	570	1,551
Families, number.....	714	1,422	1,835	1,281	712	637	788	597	871	996	1,138	580	1,651

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 608.

NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN BOUNDARIES, ETC.

COUNTIES.

ALCORN.—Organized from parts of Tippah and Tishomingo in 1870.
 AMITE.—Part taken to form part of Lincoln in 1870.
 BENTON.—Organized from parts of Marshall and Tippah in 1870.
 CARROLL.—Parts taken to form part of Grenada in 1870 and parts of Leflore and Montgomery in 1871.
 CHICKASAW.—Parts taken to form part of Clay in 1872 and part of Webster in 1874.
 CHOCTAW.—Parts taken to form parts of Grenada in 1870, part of Montgomery in 1871, and part of Webster in 1874; part of Winston annexed in 1874.
 CLAY.—Name changed from Colfax in 1876. Organized from parts of Chickasaw, Lowndes, Monroe, and Oktibbeha in 1872.
 COAHOMA.—Part taken to form part of Quitman in 1877.
 COPENHAGEN.—Part taken to form part of Lincoln in 1870.
 COVINGTON.—Part taken to form part of Jefferson Davis in 1906. (See also Note 1.)
 DE SOTO.—Part taken to form part of Tate in 1873.
 FORREST.—Organized from part of Perry in 1908. (See also Note 2.)
 FRANKLIN.—Part taken to form part of Lincoln in 1870.
 GEORGE.—Organized from parts of Greene and Jackson in 1910. (See also Note 3.)
 GREENE.—Part taken to form part of George in 1910. (See also Note 3.)
 GRENADA.—Organized from parts of Carroll, Choctaw, Tallahatchie, and Yalobusha in 1870.
 HANCOCK.—Part taken to form part of Pearl River in 1890 and part annexed to Pearl River in 1908.
 ISSAQUENA.—Part taken to form part of Sharkey in 1876.
 JACKSON.—Part taken to form part of George in 1910. (See also Note 3.)
 JEFFERSON DAVIS.—Organized from parts of Covington and Lawrence in 1906. (See also Note 1.)
 LAMAR.—Organized from parts of Marion and Pearl River in 1904. (See also Note 4.)
 LAWRENCE.—Parts taken to form part of Lincoln in 1870 and part of Jefferson Davis in 1906. (See also Note 1.)
 LEE.—Part annexed to Union in 1874.
 LEFLORE.—Organized from parts of Carroll and Sunflower in 1871.
 LINCOLN.—Organized from parts of Amite, Copiah, Franklin, Lawrence, and Pike in 1870.
 LOWNDES.—Part taken to form part of Clay in 1872.
 MARION.—Parts taken to form part of Pearl River in 1890 and part of Lamar in 1904. (See also Note 4.)
 MARSHALL.—Parts taken to form part of Benton in 1870 and part of Tate in 1873.
 MONROE.—Part taken to form part of Clay in 1872.
 MONTGOMERY.—Organized from parts of Carroll and Choctaw in 1871; part taken to form part of Webster in 1874.
 OKTIBBEHA.—Parts taken to form part of Clay in 1872 and part of Webster in 1874.
 PANOLA.—Part taken to form part of Quitman in 1877.
 PEARL RIVER.—Organized from parts of Hancock and Marion in 1890; part taken to form part of Lamar in 1904; part of Hancock annexed in 1908. (See also Note 4.)

PERRY.—Part taken to form Forrest in 1908. (See also Note 2.)
 PIKE.—Part taken to form part of Lincoln in 1870.
 PONTOTOC.—Part taken to form part of Union in 1870.
 PRENTISS.—Organized from part of Tishomingo in 1870.
 QUITMAN.—Organized from parts of Coahoma, Panola, Tallahatchie, and Tunica in 1877.
 SHARKEY.—Organized from parts of Issaquena, Warren, and Washington in 1876.
 SUNFLOWER.—Part taken to form part of Leflore in 1871.
 TALLAHATCHIE.—Parts taken to form part of Grenada in 1870 and part of Quitman in 1877.
 TATE.—Organized from parts of De Soto, Marshall, and Tunica in 1873.
 TIPPAN.—Parts taken to form parts of Alcorn, Benton, and Union in 1870.
 TISHOMINGO.—Parts taken to form parts of Alcorn and Prentiss in 1870.
 TUNICA.—Parts taken to form part of Tate in 1873 and part of Quitman in 1877.
 UNION.—Organized from parts of Pontotoc and Tippah in 1870 and part of Lee annexed in 1874.
 WARREN.—Part taken to form part of Sharkey in 1876.
 WASHINGTON.—Part taken to form part of Sharkey in 1876.
 WEBSTER.—Name changed from Sumner in 1882. Organized from parts of Chickasaw, Choctaw, Montgomery, and Oktibbeha in 1874.
 WINSTON.—Part annexed to Choctaw in 1874.
 YALOBUSHA.—Part taken to form part of Grenada in 1870.
 NOTE 1.—*Covington, Jefferson Davis, and Lawrence Counties combined.*—Total population: 1910, 42,848; 1900, 28,179; increase, 1900-1910, 14,670; per cent of increase, 52.1. Urban population, 1910, 2,581. Rural population, 1910, 40,268; same territory in 1900, 28,179; per cent of increase, 42.9. Rural population, 1900, 28,179. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1910, 6.0.
 NOTE 2.—*Forrest and Perry Counties combined.*—Total population: 1910, 28,407; 1900, 14,682; increase, 1900-1910, 13,725; per cent of increase, 93.5. Urban population, 1910, 11,733; same places in 1900, 4,175; per cent of increase, 181. Rural population, 1910, 16,674; same territory in 1900, 10,507; per cent of increase, 58.7. Urban population, 1900, 4,175; rural population, 1900, 10,507. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1910, 41.3. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1900, 28.4.
 NOTE 3.—*George, Greene, and Jackson Counties combined.*—Total population: 1910, 28,100; 1900, 23,308; increase, 1900-1910, 4,792; per cent of increase, 20.6. Urban population, 1910, 6,433; same places in 1900, 2,733; per cent of increase, 135.4. Rural population, 1910, 21,667; same territory in 1900, 20,575; per cent of increase, 5.3. Rural population, 1900, 23,308. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1910, 22.9.
 NOTE 4.—*Lamar, Marion, and Pearl River Counties combined.*—Total population: 1910, 37,933; 1900, 20,198; increase, 1900-1910, 17,735; per cent of increase, 87.8. Rural population, 1910, 37,933; same territory in 1900, 20,198; per cent of increase, 87.8. Rural population in 1900, 20,198.

CITIES.

COLLINS.—Incorporated in 1902.
 MERIDIAN.—Parts of beat 1 annexed in 1900, 1905, and 1909.
 MOSS POINT.—Incorporated in 1901.
 PASCAGOULA.—Part of beat 3 (Scranton town) annexed in 1904.
 VICKSBURG.—Parts of beat 2, including Speed's Addition (Fosteria village), annexed in 1908 and 1909.

CHAPTER 3.

STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE FOR THE STATE AND ITS COUNTIES.

Introduction.—This chapter presents a complete statement of the statistics of agriculture for Mississippi collected at the census of 1910. Statistics of farms and farm property relate to April 15, 1910; those of farm products, expenses, and receipts are for the calendar year 1909.

Definitions.—To assist in securing comparability for its statistics of agriculture, the Bureau of the Census provided the enumerators with certain definitions and instructions, the more important of which were essentially as given below.

Farm.—A "farm" for census purposes is all the land which is directly farmed by one person managing and conducting agricultural operations, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household or hired employees. The term "agricultural operations" is used as a general term referring to the work of growing crops, producing other agricultural products, and raising animals, fowls, and bees. A "farm" as thus defined may consist of a single tract of land, or of a number of separate and distinct tracts, and these several tracts may be held under different tenures, as where one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is hired by him. Further, when a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a "farm."

In applying the foregoing definition of a "farm" for census purposes, enumerators were instructed to report as a "farm" any tract of 3 or more acres used for agricultural purposes, and also any tract containing less than 3 acres which produced at least \$250 worth of farm products in the year 1909.

Farmer.—A "farmer" or "farm operator," according to the census definition, is a person who directs the operations of a farm. Hence owners of farms who do not themselves direct the farm operations are not reported as "farmers." Farmers are divided by the Bureau of the Census into three general classes according to the character of their tenure, namely, owners, tenants, and managers.

Farm owners include (1) farmers operating their own land only, and (2) those operating both their own land and some land hired from others. The latter are sometimes referred to in the census reports as "part owners," the term "owners" being then restricted to those owning all their land.

Farm tenants are farmers who, as tenants, renters, or croppers, operate hired land only. They were reported in 1910 in three classes: (1) *Share tenants*—those who pay a certain share of the products, as one-half, one-third, or one-quarter; (2) *share-cash tenants*—those who pay a share of the products for part of the land rented by them and cash for part; and (3) *cash tenants*—those who pay a cash rental or a stated amount of labor or products, such as \$7, 10 bushels of wheat, or 100 pounds of seed cotton per acre.

Managers are farmers who are conducting farm operations for the owner for wages or a salary.

Farm land.—Farm land is divided into (1) improved land, (2) woodland, and (3) all other unimproved land. The same classification was followed in 1880. At former censuses, except that of 1880, farm land was divided into improved land and unimproved land, woodland being included with unimproved land. *Improved*

land includes all land regularly tilled or mowed, land pastured and cropped in rotation, land lying fallow, land in gardens, orchards, vineyards, and nurseries, and land occupied by farm buildings. *Woodland* includes all land covered with natural or planted forest trees which produce, or later may produce, firewood or other forest products. *All other unimproved land* includes brush land, rough or stony land, swamp land, and any other land which is not improved or in forest. The census classification of farm land as "improved land," "woodland," and "other unimproved land" is one not always easy for the farmers or enumerators to make, and the statistics therefore must be considered at best only a close approximation.

Total value of farm products.—No attempt has been made at this census to compute or even to estimate approximately the total value of farm products. Among the numerous difficulties which stand in the way of obtaining a total which would be at once comprehensive, free from duplication, and confined exclusively to the products of a definite period of time are the following:

(1) The duplication resulting from the feeding of farm crops to farm live stock, when the value both of the products derived from such live stock and of the crops are included in the same total. In 1900 an attempt was made to eliminate this duplication by means of an inquiry as to the total value of the products of each farm fed to the live stock on that farm, but, aside from the fact that this would not eliminate the duplication where the products of one farm are fed to the live stock of another farm, it is believed that the farmers were unable to make even approximately accurate answers to the inquiry, and it was accordingly not included in the schedule for 1910.

(2) The fact that farmers may buy domestic animals during the census year which are subsequently sold or slaughtered during the same year, and that it is impossible to eliminate the duplication accurately; and the further fact that the value of domestic animals sold or slaughtered, or of forest products cut, during a given year (as well as some other minor items), does not usually represent a value created wholly during that year, and that it is quite impossible to ascertain the value created during the year.

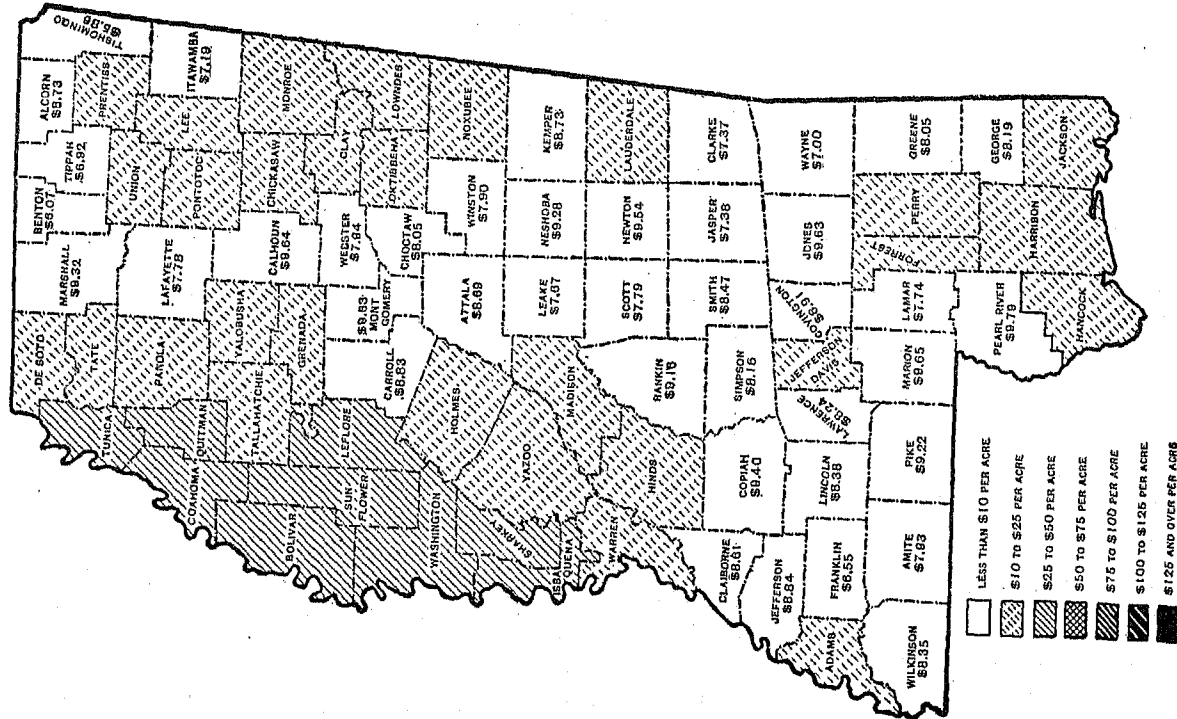
(3) The fact that the returns for some products are incomplete. The returns for all products are to a considerable extent estimates made by the farmers. Special difficulty was encountered in cases where the person in possession of the farm in April, 1910, when the census was taken, was not in possession of it during the crop year 1909. In such cases the farmer was not always able to report completely and accurately the products of the land for the preceding year. It is probable that the returns for the principal crops are in general fairly accurate, but that those for minor crops and for dairy and poultry products are frequently understated, particularly because the home consumption was disregarded or underestimated. In the belief that no accurate result could be obtained from such an inquiry, the Bureau of the Census did not even attempt to ascertain the total quantity and value of certain by-products, such as straw and cornstalks, which are of considerable importance, the schedule calling only for the value of such by-products sold.

PER CENT OF LAND AREA IN FARMS, AND AVERAGE VALUE OF FARM LAND PER ACRE, IN MISSISSIPPI, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

AVERAGE VALUE OF FARM LAND PER ACRE.

[Average for the state, \$13.69.]

When the value is less than \$10 per acre, it is inserted under the county name.

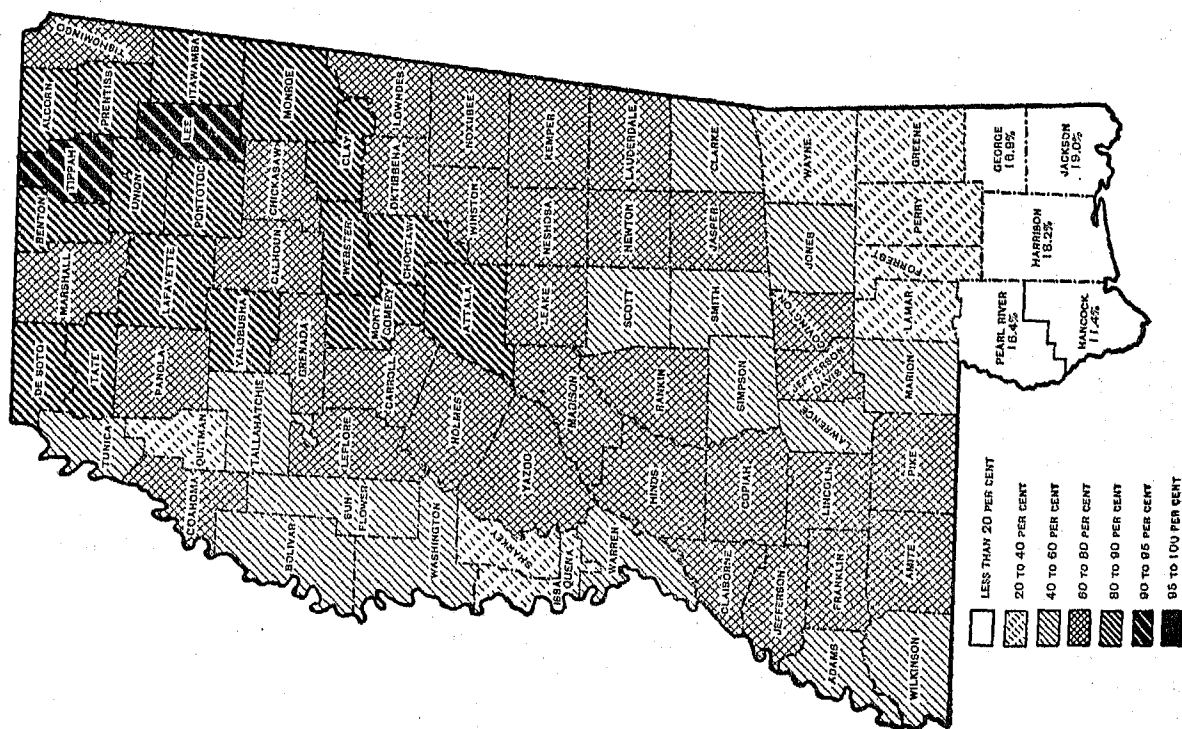


PER CENT OF LAND AREA IN FARMS, AND AVERAGE VALUE OF FARM LAND PER ACRE, IN MISSISSIPPI, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

PER CENT OF LAND AREA IN FARMS.

[Per cent for the state, 62.5.]

The per cent of land area in farms, when less than 20, is inserted under the county name.



FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY.

Mississippi ranks twenty-first in population and thirtieth in land area among the states and territories of continental United States. The greater portion of the state lies within the area of the Gulf Coastal Plain. The remainder of the state, comprising that portion lying between the Yazoo River and the Mississippi River, consists of alluvial bottom lands known as the Yazoo Delta. Only a small portion of the state rises to altitudes in excess of 500 feet, and by far the greater area lies between 100 and 500 feet above sea level.

The soils of the alluvial bottoms of Mississippi consist of fine sandy loams immediately along the course of the principal rivers and bayous, with heavier loams and stiff clay soils occupying the interstream areas at slightly lower levels. Wherever these soils are properly drained and protected by levees they constitute extremely fertile agricultural lands. The alluvial lands of Mississippi are bounded on the east by a high bluff or escarpment, and the upland is covered by the yellow silty material known as the loess, brought down from the glaciated regions to the north. The soils of this region consist of yellow and brown silty loams. The greater portion of the state from near the southern seacoast to the extreme northern border consists of a rolling to somewhat hilly section of the Gulf Coastal Plain. A considerable variety of soils is included in this section, principally sandy loams, silty loams, and heavy clays. In the northeastern portion of the state the black cretaceous prairies occupy a broad belt extending nearly north and south. A narrow belt of country immediately along the Gulf coast lies within the flatwoods section of the Coastal Plain, where the soils are principally

brown, black mucky, or sandy loams. Extensive areas of the rolling Coastal Plain section of Mississippi are still covered by forest.

The two maps on the opposite page show, for the different counties, the proportion of the total land area which is in farms and the average value of farm land per acre. Of the state's entire land area, more than three-fifths (62.5 per cent) is in farms. The percentage varies widely in the different counties; but the most common proportion is 60 to 80 per cent, that being the proportion in 33 counties well distributed over the state. Only 18 counties, located for the most part in the northeastern part of the state, have more than 80 per cent of their land in farms. The proportion is less than 60 per cent in 28 counties, 11 of which are on or near the Mississippi River, while 17 are located in the southeastern and south central parts of the state. Of the last-mentioned 17 counties, 5, lying in the southeastern corner of the state, have less than 20 per cent of their land in farms.

For the state as a whole the average value of farm land per acre is \$13.69. In a majority of the counties (41) the average is less than \$10 per acre, while in 29 counties, found in various parts of the state, it is from \$10 to \$25 per acre. Nine counties, all of which are located on the alluvial bottoms in the western part of the state, show an average of \$25 to \$50 per acre.

Progress during the decade 1900 to 1910.—The following table summarizes for the state the more significant facts relating to population and land area, the number, value, and acreage of farms, and the value of all other farm property in 1910 and 1900:

NUMBER, AREA, AND VALUE OF FARMS.	1910 (April 15)	1900 (June 1)	INCREASE. ¹	
			Amount.	Per cent.
Population.....	1, 797, 114	1, 551, 270	245, 844	15. 8
Number of all farms.....	274, 382	220, 803	53, 579	24. 3
Approximate land area of the state..... acres.....	29, 671, 630	29, 671, 630	.....	.....
Land in farms..... acres.....	18, 557, 533	18, 240, 736	316, 797	1. 7
Improved land in farms..... acres.....	9, 008, 310	7, 594, 428	1, 413, 882	18. 6
Average acres per farm.....	67. 6	82. 6	- 15. 0	-18. 2
Value of farm property:				
Total.....	\$426, 314, 634	\$204, 221, 027	\$222, 093, 607	108. 8
Land.....	254, 002, 289	114, 856, 660	139, 145, 629	121. 1
Buildings.....	80, 160, 000	37, 150, 340	43, 009, 660	115. 8
Implements and machinery.....	16, 905, 312	9, 556, 805	7, 348, 507	76. 9
Domestic animals, poultry, and bees.....	75, 247, 033	42, 657, 222	32, 589, 811	76. 4
Average value of all property per farm.....	\$1, 554	\$925	\$629	68. 0
Average value of land per acre.....	\$13. 69	\$6. 30	\$7. 39	117. 3

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

Between 1900 and 1910 there was an increase of 53,579, or 24.3 per cent, in the number of farms in Mississippi, as compared with an increase of 15.8 per cent in the population. During the decade the total

farm acreage and the improved acreage both increased, the former by 1.7 per cent, the latter by 18.6 per cent. On account of the greater relative increase in the number of farms than in the farm acreage, the average size of farms, which was 82.6 acres in 1900, decreased to 67.6 acres in 1910.

The total value of farm property, which includes that of land, buildings, implements and machinery, and live stock (domestic animals, poultry, and bees), is \$426,315,000, indicating an increase of 108.8 per cent since 1900. Land alone increased in value 121.1 per cent, compared with an increase of 115.8 per cent in the value of buildings; of 76.9 per cent in that of implements and machinery; and of 76.4 per cent in that of live stock. In considering the increase of values in agriculture the general increase in the prices of commodities in the last 10 years should be borne in mind.

The average value of a farm, including its equipment, is \$1,554, an increase of 68 per cent since 1900. During the decade the average value of land per acre increased \$7.39, or more than doubled.

Population, number of farms, and farm acreage: 1850 to 1910.—The table following presents, for the state as a whole for each census from 1850 to 1910, inclusive, a statement of the total population, the number of farms, and the acreage of farm land and of improved land in farms. It also gives the percentage of the land area in farms, the percentage of farm land improved, and the percentage of increase during each decade in the number of farms and in the land in farms.

CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	FARMS.		LAND IN FARMS.			Per cent of land area in farms.	Per cent of farm land improved.
		Number.	Per cent of increase.	All land.		Improved land (acres).		
				Acres.	Per cent of increase.			
1910.....	1,797,114	274,382	24.3	18,557,533	1.7	9,008,310	62.5	48.5
1900.....	1,551,370	220,803	63.0	18,240,730	3.8	7,594,428	61.5	41.6
1890.....	1,289,000	144,318	41.8	17,572,547	10.8	6,846,300	59.2	39.0
1880.....	1,131,597	101,772	40.6	15,855,402	20.8	5,210,937	53.4	32.9
1870.....	827,922	68,023	58.8	13,121,113	-17.2	4,209,146	44.2	32.1
1860.....	791,305	42,840	26.1	15,830,684	51.0	5,005,755	53.4	32.0
1850.....	606,526	33,960	.....	10,490,419	.....	3,444,358	35.4	32.8

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

During the 60 years covered by the table the population of the state increased continuously from 606,526 in 1850 to 1,797,114 in 1910, an increase of 1,190,588, or 196.8 per cent. For the entire 60 years the number of farms increased continuously from 33,960 to 274,382, or at a rate averaging 4,007 per year. Between 1890 and 1900 the rate was 7,649 per year, while during the last decade the number increased at the rate of 5,358 per year.

The land surface of Mississippi is approximately 29,671,680 acres. Of this area, 18,557,533 acres, or 62.5 per cent, are included in farms, as compared with 61.5 per cent in 1900 and 44.2 per cent in 1870. The comparatively small increase during the last decade,

amounting to 316,797 acres, may be accounted for by the fact that decreases aggregating over 300,000 acres occurred in the counties in the southeastern part of the state, where much woodland was reported as in farms in 1900, but was not so reported in 1910; also a falling off of over 100,000 acres is recorded in the farm acreage of the southwestern part of the state where the boll weevil has made its appearance.

The improved acreage is 9,008,310, compared with 7,594,428 acres in 1900 and 4,209,146 acres in 1870. During the last 40 years the improved acreage increased relatively more than the total acreage; so the proportion improved has continuously risen from 32.1 per cent in 1870 to 41.6 per cent in 1900, and to 48.5 per cent in 1910. In 1850, 35.4 per cent of the land area was in farms, and of the farm acreage 3,444,358 acres, or 32.8 per cent, were improved. Both the improved and total acreage increased considerably during the decade 1850-1860, but decreased during the Civil War decade 1860-1870.

Values of farm property: 1850 to 1910.—The agricultural changes in Mississippi since 1850, as reflected in the values of the several classes of farm property, are shown in the table which follows:

CENSUS YEAR.	FARM PROPERTY.							
	Total.		Land and buildings.		Implements and machinery.		Domestic animals, poultry, and bees.	
	Value.	Per cent of increase. ¹	Value.	Per cent of increase. ¹	Value.	Per cent of increase. ¹	Value.	Per cent of increase. ¹
1910.....	\$426,314,034	108.8	\$334,162,289	110.8	\$16,905,312	76.9	\$75,247,033	76.4
1900.....	204,221,027	22.0	152,007,000	18.3	9,559,805	60.1	42,657,222	25.7
1890.....	167,328,457	37.1	127,425,157	37.2	5,008,865	22.2	33,936,435	39.7
1880.....	122,016,268	31.4	92,844,915	42.0	4,885,636	37.0	24,285,717	1.4
1870.....	92,890,758	-61.5	65,375,261	-65.7	3,565,307	-59.6	23,952,100	-42.8
1860.....	241,478,571	202.2	190,760,367	248.5	8,820,512	53.2	41,891,692	115.9
1850.....	79,905,223	.....	54,738,634	.....	5,762,927	.....	19,403,662	.....

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

² Computed gold values, being 80 per cent of the currency values reported.

The total wealth in the form of farm property is, as noted above, \$426,315,000, of which 78.4 per cent is represented by land and buildings, 4 per cent by implements and machinery, and 17.7 per cent by live stock. The total value of farm property increased during the last 10 years by \$222,094,000, or 108.8 per cent. To this total increase, \$182,155,000 was contributed by land and buildings, \$32,590,000 by live stock, and \$7,349,000 by implements and machinery. The total absolute gain was more than six times as great and the total percentage gain nearly five times as great between 1900 and 1910 as during the decade immediately preceding.

The increase in the value of all farm property in the 40 years since 1870 amounts to \$333,424,000, of which \$29,126,000 took place in the first decade under consideration, \$45,312,000 in the second, 1880 to 1890, and \$36,893,000 in the third. All classes have shown continuous increases during each decade since 1870,

but these are small when compared with the last 10 years. During the first decade shown by the table there was a considerable gain in the value of each class of farm property, the aggregate value in 1860 (\$241,479,000) being more than three times as great as that in 1850. Between 1860 and 1870, however, there was an enormous drop in the value of each class. This decline was due to the destructive effects of the Civil War. It is to be noted that, except for slight decreases during the decades 1860-1870 and 1890-1900, land and buildings have formed a continuously increasing proportion of the total farm value, now constituting 78.4 per cent, as compared with 74.4 per cent in 1900 and 68.5 per cent in 1850. These proportions reflect the comparatively decreasing importance of live stock and implements and machinery in the farming operations of the state. Moreover the relative value of live stock as compared with that of implements and machinery has varied considerably. In 1870 live stock was nearly seven times as valuable as implements and machinery; in 1880, less than five times; in 1890 more than five and one-half times; but in 1900 and 1910, about four and one-half times.

Average acreage and values per farm: 1850 to 1910.—The changes which have taken place during the past 60 years in the average acreage of Mississippi farms and in the average values of the various classes of farm property, as well as in the average value per acre of land and buildings, are shown in the following table:

CENSUS YEAR.	Average acres per farm.	AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM. ¹				Average value of land and buildings per acre.
		All farm property.	Land and buildings.	Implements and machinery.	Domestic animals, poultry, and bees.	
1910.....	67.6	\$1,554	\$1,218	\$62	\$274	\$18.01
1900.....	82.6	925	688	44	193	8.33
1890.....	121.8	1,159	893	41	235	7.25
1880.....	155.8	1,199	912	48	239	5.86
1870*.....	192.9	1,866	991	52	352	4.98
1860.....	369.7	5,367	4,453	205	978	12.04
1850.....	308.9	2,353	1,612	170	571	5.22

¹ Averages are based on "all farms" in state.
² Computed gold values, being 80 per cent of the currency values reported.

The average size of a Mississippi farm is 67.6 acres, as compared with 82.6 acres in 1900, 369.7 acres in 1860, and 308.9 acres in 1850. The increase during the decade 1850-1860 resulted from the fact that the amount of land in farms increased by 51 per cent, while the number of farms increased by only 26.1 per cent. The decrease in the average size since 1860 has been continuous, but was especially marked during the decade 1860-1870, when it fell off 176.8 acres. In 1850 the "plantation" was the common farm unit in a considerable part of the state, as it had been during the first half of the century. The "plantation" still existed in 1860 and had not entirely disappeared even in 1870. The relatively high average size of farms at those three censuses is largely accounted for by the fact that each plantation was

reported as one farm. During the last 40 years most plantations have been divided gradually into smaller parcels of land, largely operated by tenants. Each of these tenant holdings is reported as a farm and the tenant as a farmer, whether or not the owner of the property lives on the plantation and directs the operations. This accounts to a large extent for the fact that the number of farms reported increased 540.5 per cent during the last 50 years, while the net increase in the amount of land in farms was only 17.2 per cent.

In the case of many plantations, although most of the land is now worked by tenants, each of whom is reported as a farmer and the land operated by him as a farm, yet there is a supervision by the owner, so that in a sense the entire plantation may be said to constitute a single farm. The Bureau of the Census has recently made an investigation of the extent to which the plantation unit of farm management still prevails, the results of which will appear in a later report.

Bearing in mind the definition of a farm as it applies to conditions in Mississippi, it is to be noted that the average value is \$1,554, of which \$1,218 represents the average value of land and buildings, \$274 that of live stock, and \$62 that of implements and machinery. Although the aggregate value of farm property was advancing, the average value per farm decreased from \$1,366 in 1870 to \$925 in 1900. This was doubtless largely due to the division of plantations into subdivisions operated by tenants. This movement appears to be incomplete, but, in spite of decreased acreage, the average value per farm advanced greatly during the last decade. The average value of land and buildings per acre rose from \$5.22 in 1850 to \$12.04 in 1860, but dropped to \$4.98 in 1870, the lowest point reached. Since 1870 an uninterrupted increase has occurred in this average, but the greatest advance occurred during the last decade, the average value being \$8.33 per acre in 1900 and rising to \$18.01 in 1910.

Farm tenure: 1880 to 1910.—The number of all farms, and therefore of all farm operators, is 274,382. Of the farm operators, 92,066 are classified as owners, 825 as managers, and 181,491 as tenants. Of the owners, 82,475 operate exclusively land owned by them, while 9,591 operate land which they rent in addition to that which they own. The tenants are further distributed according to the character of their tenancy; thus 103,148 are share tenants; 3,819, share-cash tenants; 68,755, cash tenants; while for 5,769 no report relative to character of tenure was secured.

While the total number of farm operators increased from 101,772 in 1880 to 274,382 in 1910, an increase of 169.6 per cent, the number of tenants increased from 44,558 in 1880 to 181,491 in 1910, or 307.3 per cent. Thus the number of tenants has increased relatively, having risen from 43.8 per cent of all operators in 1880 to 66.1 per cent in 1910.

For the sake of comparison with the earlier figures the share and share-cash tenants of the census of 1910 have been grouped together, and likewise the cash tenants and those for whom the form of tenure was not specified. Both the share group and the cash group increased during each of the three decades, but by differing ratios. The share group at the census of 1910, as in 1890 and 1880, is larger than the cash group, and for each period constitutes approximately six-tenths of the total number of tenants. In 1900, however, the cash group was the larger, constituting slightly more than one-half the total number.

The following table shows the distribution of the farms of the state according to character of tenure at each census since 1880:

TENURE.	1910	1900	1890	1880
Number of all farms.....	274,382	220,803	144,318	101,772
Farms operated by owners and managers.....	82,891	82,951	68,058	57,214
Farms consisting of owned land only.....	82,475	76,590	(1)	(1)
Farms consisting of owned and hired land.....	9,501	5,431	(1)	(1)
Farms operated by managers.....	825	930	(1)	(1)
Farms operated by tenants.....	181,491	137,852	76,260	44,558
Share tenants.....	103,148	67,153	45,894	27,118
Share-cash tenants ²	3,516			
Cash tenants.....	68,755	70,690	30,366	17,440
Tenure not specified ³	5,769			
Per cent of farms operated by—				
Owners and managers.....	33.9	37.6	47.2	56.2
Tenants.....	66.1	62.4	52.8	43.8
Share and share-cash.....	39.0	30.4	51.8	26.7
Cash and nonspecified.....	27.2	32.0	21.0	17.1

¹ Not reported separately.
² Share-cash tenants were doubtless largely included with share tenants in 1900, 1890, and 1880.
³ Prior to 1910 nonspecified tenants were included with cash tenants.

The following table shows, for white and colored farmers combined and for each class separately, the total and improved acreage and the value of land and buildings for farms operated by owners (including part owners), managers, and tenants, respectively:

FARMS OPERATED BY—	ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		IMPROVED LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
All farmers.....	18,557,533	18,240,736	9,008,310	7,594,428	\$334,182,280	\$152,007,000
Owners.....	11,710,474	11,057,827	4,215,447	3,579,337	171,074,273	76,787,900
Managers.....	586,511	516,176	168,066	154,985	12,802,028	7,006,620
Tenants.....	6,260,548	5,766,733	4,624,797	3,860,106	140,085,388	68,142,490
White.....	12,100,106	12,337,537	4,520,927	3,844,667	185,637,732	85,312,330
Owners.....	9,480,280	10,060,701	3,213,102	2,826,347	137,350,509	63,709,020
Managers.....	549,633	490,873	157,190	147,720	11,827,047	6,723,140
Tenants.....	2,060,193	1,779,963	1,150,620	870,594	30,454,170	14,880,170
Colored.....	6,457,427	5,903,199	4,487,383	3,749,761	148,524,557	66,694,670
Owners.....	2,227,194	1,891,069	1,002,845	782,990	34,817,704	13,058,970
Managers.....	36,878	25,303	10,870	7,250	875,581	373,380
Tenants.....	4,193,355	3,986,830	3,474,168	2,989,512	113,231,212	53,262,320

The next table shows, for white and colored farmers combined and for each class separately, the per cent distribution by tenure groups of the items in the preceding table, and also of the number of farms.

It will be seen that, in 1910, 63.1 per cent of all land in farms was in farms operated by their owners (including part owners), 3.2 per cent in farms operated by managers, and 33.7 per cent in farms operated by

tenants, the percentage for owners being lower and that for managers and for tenants higher than in 1900.

FARMS OPERATED BY—	PER CENT OF TOTAL.							
	Number of farms.		All land in farms.		Improved land in farms.		Value of land and buildings.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
All farmers.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	33.6	37.1	63.1	65.6	46.8	47.1	51.4	50.5
Managers.....	0.3	0.4	3.2	2.8	1.9	2.0	3.8	4.7
Tenants.....	66.1	62.4	33.7	31.6	51.3	50.8	44.8	44.8
White.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	61.1	66.3	78.4	81.6	71.1	73.5	74.0	74.7
Managers.....	0.7	0.9	4.5	4.0	3.5	3.8	6.4	7.9
Tenants.....	38.2	32.8	17.0	14.4	25.5	22.6	19.6	17.4
Colored.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	15.2	16.3	34.5	32.0	22.3	20.1	23.1	19.6
Managers.....	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6
Tenants.....	84.7	83.0	64.9	67.5	77.4	79.7	76.2	79.9

Of all land in farms operated by white farmers, 78.4 per cent was in farms operated by their owners, and 17 per cent in tenant farms, while of that in farms operated by colored farmers, 34.5 per cent was in farms operated by owners, and 64.9 per cent in tenant farms. The proportion of land in farms operated by owners decreased among white farmers between 1900 and 1910, while among colored farmers the proportion increased.

As shown by the next table, the average size of farms operated by managers in 1910 (710.9 acres) was more than five and a half times as great as that of farms operated by owners (127.3 acres), which was in turn nearly four times as great as that of farms operated by tenants (34.5 acres). The average size of farms operated by managers increased between 1900 and 1910, while that of farms operated by owners and by tenants decreased. In 1910 the percentage of farm land improved was highest for farms operated by tenants, and lowest for those operated by managers.

FARMS OPERATED BY—	AVERAGE ACRES PER FARM.				PER CENT OF FARM LAND IMPROVED.		AVERAGE VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.			
	All land.		Improved land.		PER CENT OF FARM LAND IMPROVED.		Per farm.		Per acre.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
All farmers.....	87.6	82.6	32.8	34.4	48.5	41.6	\$1,218	\$688	\$18.01	\$8.33
Owners.....	127.3	145.8	45.8	43.6	30.0	29.9	1,895	930	14.65	6.42
Managers.....	710.9	555.0	203.7	166.7	28.7	30.0	15,518	7,631	21.83	13.75
Tenants.....	34.5	41.8	25.5	28.0	73.9	60.9	825	494	23.93	11.82
White.....	110.4	133.9	41.2	41.7	37.4	31.2	1,693	926	15.34	6.91
Owners.....	141.5	164.9	47.9	46.3	33.9	28.1	2,040	1,044	14.47	6.33
Managers.....	764.4	596.4	218.0	179.5	28.6	30.1	16,449	8,169	21.52	13.70
Tenants.....	40.2	58.3	27.2	28.8	55.8	48.9	870	492	17.69	8.36
Colored.....	39.2	45.9	27.2	29.1	69.5	63.5	902	518	23.00	11.30
Owners.....	80.0	90.2	40.1	35.9	45.0	39.8	1,371	623	15.41	6.91
Managers.....	347.0	236.5	102.5	67.8	29.5	28.7	9,204	3,490	26.45	14.76
Tenants.....	30.0	37.1	24.9	27.8	82.8	75.0	811	495	27.00	13.86

The average size of farms operated by white farmers in 1910 (110.4 acres) was somewhat less than three times as large as that of farms of colored farmers (39.2 acres); both classes of farms decreased in size between 1900 and 1910. The proportion of land improved was larger for farms of colored farmers than for

those of white farmers, being, respectively, 69.5 and 37.4 per cent of the total acreage in each class of farms.

Farm mortgages: 1890 to 1910.—The Eleventh Census (1890) was the first to collect data relating to mortgage debt on farms. The basis of the returns was the "farm home" occupied by its owner. The same class of information was secured by the population schedules of the Twelfth Census (1900). The agricultural schedules of the Thirteenth Census (1910) secured practically the same information, except that the basis was "owned farms" instead of "owned farm homes"—a difference involving, however, no appreciable incomparability.

The following table relates to farms operated by persons owning all or part of the land, and shows for 1910 (1) the number of such farms reported as free from mortgage; (2) the number reported as mortgaged; and (3) the number for which no mortgage reports were secured. Comparable items are included for 1900 and 1890.

CLASS.	OWNED FARMS. ¹		OWNED FARM HOMES.		OWNED FARM HOMES. ²	
	1910		1900		1890	
	Number.	Per cent. ³	Number.	Per cent. ³	Number.	Per cent.
Total.....	92,066		79,913		60,777	
Free from mortgage.....	60,543	67.1	55,400	72.9	56,096	92.3
Mortgaged.....	29,693	32.9	20,606	27.1	4,681	7.7
Unknown.....	1,830		3,907			

¹ Includes all farms owned in whole or in part by the operator.
² The 482 "owned farm homes" for which no reports were secured were distributed between "free from mortgage" and "mortgaged" in 1890.
³ Per cent of combined total of "free from mortgage" and "mortgaged."

In 1910 the total number of farms owned in whole or in part by the operators was 92,066. Of this number, 60,543 were reported as free from mortgage; 29,693 were reported as mortgaged; and for 1,830 no report relative to mortgage indebtedness was obtained. The number of mortgaged farms constituted 32.9 per cent of the total number of owned farms, exclusive of those for which no mortgage report was obtained. The percentage is much higher than it was in 1890 and somewhat higher than in 1900. It may be noted that the percentages given for the three censuses are comparable, but that the number of mortgaged and unmortgaged farms reported in 1890 is not entirely comparable with the numbers reported at the later censuses because at the census of 1890 the farms for which no reports were secured were distributed between the two classes of mortgaged and unmortgaged farms. It can be seen, however, that between 1890 and 1900 the number of mortgaged farms increased, while the number free of mortgage decreased; but that during the last decade both classes have increased, the number mortgaged by 9,087, and the number free of mortgage by 5,143.

The statement of mortgage debt and of the value of mortgaged farm property is restricted to the farms of those farmers who own all of their land and report the amount as well as the fact of indebtedness. Of the

29,693 farms reported as mortgaged, 25,673 are wholly owned by the farmers, and for 22,844 of these the amount of mortgage debt is reported. Only these last-mentioned farms are included for 1910 in the next table, which presents data relating to mortgaged farms for 1910 and 1890. In this connection it should be noted that in 1890 the amount of mortgage debt of farms with incomplete reports was estimated according to the percentages and averages obtained from farms with full reports, but that no such estimate is here made for 1910. The table gives a comparative statement of the value of mortgaged farms owned entirely by their operators and the amount of indebtedness, together with the average value of such farms, the average debt per farm, and the average equity per farm for 1910 and 1890. Data regarding the amount of mortgage debt were not obtained in 1900.

	OWNED FARMS OR FARM HOMES MORTGAGED.		INCREASE. ¹	
	1910 ²	1890 ³	Amount.	Per cent.
Number.....	22,844	4,681		
Value—Land and buildings.....	\$42,266,412	\$5,325,243		
Amount of mortgage debt.....	\$13,381,306	\$2,899,191		
Per cent of debt to value.....	31.7	54.4		
Average value per farm.....	\$1,850	\$1,138	\$712	62.6
Average debt per farm.....	\$586	\$619	-\$33	-5.3
Average equity per farm.....	\$1,264	\$519	\$745	143.5

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.
² Includes only farms consisting wholly of owned land and reporting value of farm and amount of debt.
³ Includes all owned farm homes, estimates being made of value of farms and amount of debt for all defective reports.

The average debt of mortgaged farms decreased in the 20 years from \$619 to \$586, or 5.3 per cent. The average value of such farms, however, increased; the increase being from \$1,138 to \$1,850, or 62.6 per cent. Thus the owner's equity rose from \$519 in 1890 to \$1,264 in 1910, or 143.5 per cent. As a result of the greater relative increase in the total farm value than in the total farm debt, the mortgage indebtedness, which was 54.4 per cent of the value of the mortgaged farm in 1890, was only 31.7 per cent of this value in 1910.

Farms by size groups: 1910 and 1900.—Farms of 20 to 49 acres constituted the most numerous size group among the farms both of white and colored farmers, forming about one-fourth (26.3 per cent) of the total in the former instance and about one-half (50.9 per cent) in the latter; in the case of white farmers, the farms of 50 to 99 acres, with 22.5 per cent of the total, ranked second, while in that of colored farmers, farms of 10 to 19 acres ranked second, forming 24.8 per cent of the total. Of the farms operated by colored farmers, 80.5 per cent were farms of less than 50 acres, as compared with 42.8 per cent of the farms of white farmers.

More than two-fifths (41.1 per cent) of the farms in Mississippi are from 20 to 49 acres in size, slightly more than one-fifth (20.3 per cent) from 10 to 19 acres, and nearly one-sixth (16.3 per cent) from 50 to 99 acres. Thus more than three-fourths of all the

farms in the state are between 10 and 99 acres in size. Less than 5 per cent are under 10 acres in size, while the farms of 100 acres or over constitute less than one-fifth of the total. A study of the distribution of farms by size groups discloses the fact that between 1900 and 1910 the greatest absolute increase occurred in the "20 to 49 acres" group, amounting to 26,732 farms. Large gains were made also in the other size groups between 3 and 99 acres, the total increase in all of these classes amounting to 56,840. There were decreases in the different groups exceeding 100 acres, amounting in all to 3,002. A decrease also occurred in the number of places reported as farms of under 3 acres; the number of these is now reported as less than one-half as great as 10 years ago. This decrease may be due to a different interpretation by the enumerators as to what constitutes a small farm, or may represent an actual decrease in that type of farm. It may be noted that farms of 3 to 49 acres constitute a larger proportion of all farms now than in 1900; farms of 50 acres and over, a smaller proportion.

The following table shows, for white and colored farmers combined and for each class separately, the distribution of farms by size groups at the censuses of 1910 and 1900:

SIZE GROUP.	NUMBER OF FARMS.		INCREASE. ¹		PER CENT OF TOTAL.	
	1910	1900	Number.	Percent.	1910	1900
All farmers	274,382	220,803	53,579	24.3	100.0	100.0
Under 3 acres.....	240	499	-259	-51.9	0.1	0.2
3 to 9 acres.....	11,132	6,242	4,890	78.3	4.1	2.8
10 to 19 acres.....	55,571	35,529	20,042	56.4	20.3	16.1
20 to 49 acres.....	112,066	85,934	26,732	31.1	41.1	38.9
50 to 99 acres.....	44,645	39,403	5,176	13.1	16.3	17.9
100 to 174 acres.....	30,172	31,380	-1,208	-3.8	11.0	14.2
175 to 499 acres.....	10,132	10,331	-199	-1.9	3.7	4.7
260 to 499 acres.....	6,983	8,099	-1,116	-13.8	2.5	3.7
500 to 999 acres.....	2,001	2,461	-460	-16.3	0.8	1.1
1,000 acres and over.....	780	859	-79	-9.2	0.3	0.4
White	100,645	92,124	17,521	19.0	100.0	100.0
Under 3 acres.....	173	203	-118	-40.3	0.2	0.3
3 to 9 acres.....	3,185	1,815	1,370	75.5	2.9	2.0
10 to 19 acres.....	14,096	9,404	5,292	56.3	13.4	10.2
20 to 49 acres.....	28,826	19,921	8,905	44.7	26.3	21.6
50 to 99 acres.....	24,094	19,732	4,962	25.1	22.5	21.4
100 to 174 acres.....	21,467	22,457	-990	-4.4	19.6	24.4
175 to 259 acres.....	8,037	8,441	-404	-4.8	7.8	9.2
260 to 499 acres.....	5,043	6,970	-1,931	-14.8	5.4	7.6
500 to 999 acres.....	1,877	2,206	-389	-17.2	1.7	2.4
1,000 acres and over.....	740	816	-76	-9.3	0.7	0.9
Colored	164,737	128,679	36,058	28.0	100.0	100.0
Under 3 acres.....	65	206	-141	-68.4	0.2	0.2
3 to 9 acres.....	7,947	4,427	3,520	79.5	4.8	3.4
10 to 19 acres.....	40,375	20,125	14,750	56.5	24.8	20.3
20 to 49 acres.....	83,840	60,013	17,827	27.0	50.9	51.3
50 to 99 acres.....	19,951	19,737	214	1.1	12.1	15.3
100 to 174 acres.....	8,705	8,923	-218	-2.4	5.3	6.9
175 to 259 acres.....	2,095	1,890	205	10.8	1.3	1.5
260 to 499 acres.....	1,035	1,120	-85	-7.6	0.6	0.9
500 to 999 acres.....	184	195	-11	-5.6	0.1	0.2
1,000 acres and over.....	40	43	-3	-7.0	(*)	(*)

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.
² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

The following table shows the total and improved acreage and the value of land and buildings for farms of various size groups, consolidating into one group the farms of less than 20 acres (numbering in all 66,943), and also the farms of between 175 and 499 acres (numbering 17,115).

SIZE GROUP.	ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		IMPROVED LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
Total	18,557,533	18,240,736	9,008,310	7,594,428	\$334,182,289	\$152,007,000
Under 20 acres.....	874,944	576,620	863,325	551,499	36,834,417	13,463,200
20 to 49 acres.....	3,280,904	2,667,004	2,831,168	2,250,045	92,685,257	38,784,440
50 to 99 acres.....	3,142,027	2,806,402	1,695,452	1,458,201	55,825,671	24,098,030
100 to 174 acres.....	4,003,230	4,287,219	1,503,771	1,375,688	51,533,771	24,968,080
175 to 499 acres.....	4,493,804	4,905,953	1,410,412	1,304,137	54,966,781	28,379,600
500 to 999 acres.....	1,365,482	1,566,195	374,920	356,237	19,995,266	11,028,630
1,000 acres and over.....	1,307,032	1,431,343	329,262	292,621	22,271,126	11,304,910

The following table shows the per cent distribution, by size groups, of the items presented in the preceding table, and also of the number of farms:

SIZE GROUP.	PER CENT OF TOTAL.							
	Number of farms.		All land in farms.		Improved land in farms.		Value of land and buildings.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 20 acres.....	24.4	19.1	4.7	3.2	9.6	7.3	11.0	8.9
20 to 49 acres.....	41.1	38.9	17.7	14.0	31.4	29.7	27.7	25.5
50 to 99 acres.....	16.3	17.9	16.9	15.4	18.8	19.2	16.7	15.9
100 to 174 acres.....	11.0	14.2	21.6	23.5	16.7	18.1	15.4	16.4
175 to 499 acres.....	6.2	8.3	24.2	26.9	15.7	17.2	16.4	18.7
500 to 999 acres.....	0.8	1.1	7.4	8.6	4.2	4.7	6.0	7.3
1,000 acres and over.....	0.3	0.4	7.5	7.8	3.7	3.9	6.7	7.4

Of the total farm acreage of the state in 1910, 24.2 per cent was in farms of 175 to 499 acres, and 21.6 per cent in farms of 100 to 174 acres, these two being from the standpoint of aggregate acreage the most important size groups. Between 1900 and 1910 there were increases in the proportion of the total acreage which was in farms of less than 100 acres, and a corresponding decrease in the proportion in farms of 100 acres and more.

As shown by the next table, the percentage of farm land improved diminishes as the average size of the farms increases. For this reason, and also because buildings have normally a higher value in proportion to farm acreage on small than on large farms, the average value of land and buildings per acre of land is highest for the small farms, being \$42.10 for farms under 20 acres and \$28.25 for farms of 20 to 49 acres. The lowest average value of land and buildings per acre was shown by farms of 100 to 174 acres and of 175 to 499 acres.

SIZE GROUP.	PER CENT OF FARM LAND IMPROVED.		AVERAGE VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.			
	1910	1900	Per farm.		Per acre.	
			1910	1900	1910	1900
Total	48.5	41.0	\$1,218	\$688	\$18.01	\$8.33
Under 20 acres.....	98.7	95.6	550	310	42.10	23.35
20 to 49 acres.....	86.3	84.0	823	451	28.25	14.53
50 to 99 acres.....	54.0	52.0	1,260	611	17.77	8.69
100 to 174 acres.....	37.6	32.1	1,710	706	12.89	6.82
175 to 499 acres.....	31.4	26.6	3,212	1,540	12.23	5.78
500 to 999 acres.....	27.5	22.7	9,702	4,481	14.64	7.04
1,000 acres and over.....	23.6	20.4	28,553	13,161	15.94	7.90

Color and nativity of farmers: 1910.—Prior to the Thirteenth Census no attempt was made to secure information on the farm schedules concerning the nativity of farmers. The table which follows shows the color and nativity of farm operators by character of tenure for 1910.

Of the farmers in Mississippi, 109,645, or 40 per cent, were whites and 164,737, or 60 per cent, nonwhites. All but 736 of the white farmers were native born. Of the nonwhite farmers, nearly all, 164,488, were negroes, 248 being Indians, and 1 Chinese.

Among the native-white farmers, 38.2 per cent were tenants, as compared with 42.7 per cent among the small group of foreign-born white. More than five-sixths (84.7 per cent) of the nonwhite farmers were tenants.

Of the 736 foreign-born white farmers in Mississippi in 1910, 234 were born in Italy, 147 in Germany, 86 in Ireland, and 83 in England. Other European countries were represented by a total of 158 farmers, and non-European countries by 28.

COLOR AND NATIVITY.	FARM OPERATORS.								
	Total.			Own-ers.	Ten-ants.	Man-agers.	Per cent of total.		
	Num-ber.	Per cent dis-tribution.	Own-ers.				Ten-ants.	Man-agers.	
Total.....	274,382	100.0	92,066	181,491	825	33.6	66.1	0.3	
Native white.....	108,909	39.7	66,628	41,572	709	61.2	38.2	0.7	
Foreign-born white.....	736	0.3	412	314	10	56.0	42.7	1.4	
Negro and other non-white.....	164,737	60.0	25,026	139,605	106	15.2	84.7	0.1	

DOMESTIC ANIMALS, POULTRY, AND BEES.

Domestic animals on farms: 1910.—The census of 1910 was taken as of April 15, and that of 1900 as of June 1. Since a great many domestic animals are born during the six weeks between April 15 and June 1, and on the other hand a considerable number of older animals are slaughtered or die during the same period, the numbers of the different classes of animals for the two censuses are not closely comparable, and the same is true in somewhat less degree of the values. For this reason the figures for 1900 are not presented in this chapter, but in the general reports of the census the figures for the several states will be presented and the extent to which their comparability is affected by the change in the date of enumeration will be discussed.

The total value of live stock on farms, including domestic animals, poultry, and bees in 1910 was \$75,247,000, of which domestic animals contributed \$73,256,000. The value of cattle represented 20.3 per cent of the total value of live stock; that of horses and mules, 69.5 per cent; that of swine, 6.5 per cent; that of sheep and lambs, 0.6 per cent; and that of poultry, 2.5 per cent, the other classes being insignificant.

Cattle are reported by 71.2 per cent of all farms, "dairy cows" by 69.2 per cent, and "other cows" by 16.8 per cent. The total number of cows increased materially during the decade, and the average value of "dairy cows" increased from \$21.41 to \$22.36, while that of "other cows" decreased from \$15.73 to \$13.10. The average number of "dairy cows" per farm reporting is only about two, whereas the average number of cows not kept for dairy purposes per farm reporting that class is three.

In 1900 the census was taken as of date June 1, after all the spring calves were born, and the group "calves" included all cattle less than 1 year of age, while the census of 1910 was taken as of April 15, and only calves born in 1910 were included in the comparative group. As a result, the number of calves decreased from 239,000 to 150,000, and their average value decreased from \$4.85 to \$4.59.

The following table summarizes the statistics of domestic animals on farms for the state, recorded as of April 15, 1910. Cattle and sheep are divided into age and sex groups, while horses, mules, and swine are presented by age groups only.

AGE AND SEX GROUP.	FARMS REPORTING.		ANIMALS.		
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.	Number.	Value.	Average value.
Total.....	250,963	91.6	.....	\$73,255,756	.....
Cattle	195,338	71.2	1,012,632	15,269,364	\$15.08
Dairy cows (cows and heifers kept for milk, born before Jan. 1, 1909).....	189,943	69.2	429,587	9,606,555	22.36
Other cows (cows and heifers not kept for milk, born before Jan. 1, 1909).....	46,133	16.8	128,930	1,819,676	13.10
Heifers born in 1909.....	85,066	31.0	143,196	1,095,043	7.65
Calves born after Jan. 1, 1910.....	88,350	32.2	150,089	689,352	4.59
Steers and bulls born in 1909.....	48,538	17.7	83,455	587,058	7.03
Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1, 1909.....	19,751	7.2	65,052	1,440,571	22.14
Unclassified cattle.....	46	(¹)	2,323	31,109	13.39
Horses	128,650	46.9	216,220	20,303,851	93.90
Mares, stallions, and geldings born before Jan. 1, 1909.....	127,592	46.5	196,409	19,353,688	98.54
Colts born in 1909.....	12,003	4.4	14,528	757,483	52.14
Colts born after Jan. 1, 1910.....	4,781	1.7	5,283	192,680	36.47
Mules	147,852	53.9	255,760	32,028,421	125.23
Mules born before Jan. 1, 1909.....	145,614	53.1	246,636	31,483,905	127.65
Mule colts born in 1909.....	5,486	2.0	7,230	468,087	64.74
Mule colts born after Jan. 1, 1910.....	1,704	0.6	1,894	76,429	40.35
Asses and burros	1,056	0.4	1,793	280,365	156.37
Swine	193,529	70.5	1,292,119	4,913,168	3.80
Hogs and pigs born before Jan. 1, 1910.....	179,287	65.3	779,868	4,080,345	5.23
Pigs born after Jan. 1, 1910.....	85,553	31.2	512,251	832,821	1.63
Sheep	5,727	2.1	195,245	416,716	2.13
Ewes born before Jan. 1, 1910.....	5,510	2.0	109,051	245,710	2.25
Rams and wethers born before Jan. 1, 1910.....	3,479	1.3	47,179	105,872	2.24
Lambs born after Jan. 1, 1910.....	3,543	1.3	39,015	65,134	1.67
Goats	4,039	1.5	45,871	43,873	0.96

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Mules are reported by 53.9 per cent of all the farms, while 46.9 per cent report horses, numbering about five-sixths as many as mules. The average values of mules are considerably higher than those of horses of the corresponding age groups. The slight importance of breeding of these classes in the state is shown by the small percentages of farms reporting colts, only 4.4 per cent reporting yearling horse colts and 2 per cent yearling mule colts.

Sheep and lambs are reported from 5,727 farms, or only 2.1 per cent of all the farms in the state. Of these 5,727 farms, 61.9 per cent report spring lambs, the number of the latter being 35.8 per cent of the number of ewes. Ewes are reported on all but 208 of the farms reporting sheep, and for the farms reporting the average number is 20 ewes. The average flock in the state, including all classes, is 34 sheep.

Of all farms, 70.5 per cent report swine, the average number being nearly seven per farm reporting. The average value of swine classed as "hogs and pigs born before January 1, 1910," is \$5.23, and that of spring pigs, \$1.63.

Poultry on farms: 1910 and 1900.—The number of fowls on Mississippi farms decreased 768,069, or 13.2 per cent, during the last decade, while their value increased \$191,432, or 11.6 per cent. The number of farms reporting poultry increased from 187,562 to 221,490, or 18.1 per cent. All classes of fowls decreased in number, but the percentage losses were much greater in turkeys, ducks, and geese than in chickens. This class represents 90 per cent of the number and 83.9 per cent of the value of all poultry. The value of poultry and number of farms reporting were obtained in 1900 for the total of all fowls only, and not for each kind as in 1910.

The following table gives the numbers of the various kinds of poultry reported in 1910 and 1900, together with their value and the number of farms reporting each kind in 1910:

KIND.	1910 (April 15)				1900 (June 1)	
	Farms reporting.		Number of fowls.	Value.	Number of fowls.	
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.				
Total	221,490	80.7	5,070,116	\$1,846,761	5,838,185	
Chickens.....	221,153	80.6	4,563,464	1,549,074	5,194,856	
Turkeys.....	20,220	9.0	62,443	131,714	180,698	
Ducks.....	10,118	3.7	44,228	17,870	95,668	
Geese.....	23,612	10.4	230,781	105,943	357,963	
Guinea fowls.....	22,921	8.4	107,650	34,473	(1)	
Pigeons.....	1,400	0.5	25,417	6,385	(3)	
Poufowls.....	44	(3)	113	342	(3)	
Wild geese.....	1	(3)	10	60	(2)	

¹ Included with chickens. ² Not reported. ³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Bees on farms: 1910 and 1900.—The number of farms reporting bees has decreased from 17,990 in 1900 to 16,028 in 1910, or 10.9 per cent. The number of colonies of bees decreased from 95,257 to 74,350, or 21.9 per cent, and their value decreased from \$158,603 to \$144,226, or 9.1 per cent. The average value per colony was \$1.94 in 1910, as against \$1.67 in 1900. The average value of bees per farm reporting was \$8.82 in 1900 and \$9 in 1910. About six farms in every hundred report bees.

Domestic animals not on farms: 1910.—Most of the domestic animals not on farms are found in cities, towns, and villages. Statistics for such animals are shown below. No provision was made by law to secure data pertaining to poultry and bees not on farms. In the table below age groups are omitted for the sake of brevity.

KIND.	Number of inclosures reporting.	ANIMALS.		
		Number.	Value.	Average value.
Total	31,620	.....	\$5,675,772	.....
All cattle.....	22,750	72,156	1,740,429	\$24.12
Dairy cows.....	21,353	32,055	1,037,478	32.37
Horses.....	14,160	23,203	2,710,226	116.80
Mules.....	2,425	6,959	990,418	142.32
Asses and burros.....	95	135	30,270	224.22
Swine.....	10,923	43,723	187,936	4.30
Sheep.....	115	5,136	13,371	2.60
Goats.....	501	1,770	3,122	1.76

Horses are the most important class of domestic animals not on farms when value is considered, but the number of cattle (including dairy cows) and of dairy cows, as well as the number of swine, is greater than the number of horses.

Domestic animals on farms and not on farms: 1910.—The following table gives the total number and value of domestic animals, distinguishing those on farms from those not on farms:

KIND.	DOMESTIC ANIMALS.					
	Total.		On farms.		Not on farms.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
Total		\$78,931,528		\$73,255,756		\$5,675,772
All cattle.....	1,084,788	17,009,703	1,012,632	15,260,364	72,156	1,740,429
Dairy cows.....	461,642	10,644,033	429,587	9,006,555	32,055	1,037,478
Horses.....	230,423	23,014,077	216,220	20,303,851	23,203	2,710,226
Mules.....	262,719	33,018,830	255,760	32,028,421	6,959	990,418
Asses and burros.....	1,028	310,635	1,793	280,365	135	30,270
Swine.....	1,335,842	5,101,102	1,292,110	4,013,166	43,723	187,936
Sheep.....	200,381	430,087	195,245	416,710	5,136	13,371
Goats.....	47,641	46,995	45,871	43,873	1,770	3,122

The total value of all domestic animals in the state in 1910 was \$78,932,000, of which the value of animals not on farms constituted 7.2 per cent.

LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS.

The returns for live stock products obtained at the census of 1910, like those for crops, relate to the activities of the calendar year 1909. It is impossible to give a total representing the annual production of live stock products for the reason that, as

shown elsewhere, the total value of products from the business of raising domestic animals for use, sale, or slaughter can not be calculated from the census returns. Even if this value could be ascertained and were added to the value of the crops the sum would

not correctly represent the total value of farm products, because, as already more fully explained, duplication would result from the fact that part of the crops are fed to the live stock.

Dairy products: 1909 and 1899.—The following table shows the principal statistics relative to dairy products in 1909, with certain comparative statistics for 1899:

	FARMS REPORTING.		Number of quantity.	Unit.	VALUE.	
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.			Total.	Average per unit.
Dairy cows on farms April 15, 1910.....	189,943	69.2	429,587	Head.	.....	.....
On farms reporting dairy products in 1909.....	151,033	55.0	359,081	Head.	.....	.....
On farms reporting milk produced in 1909.....	148,931	54.3	352,720	Head.	.....	.....
Specified dairy products, 1909:						
Milk reported.....			79,079,293	Gals.	.....	.....
Butter made.....	149,695	54.6	28,730,085	Lbs.	\$5,571,011	\$0.19
Cheese made.....	43	(¹)	13,703	Lbs.	1,933	0.14
Milk sold.....	3,720	1.4	1,966,097	Gals.	429,816	0.22
Cream sold.....	45	(¹)	35,582	Gals.	28,039	0.79
Butter fat sold.....	6	(¹)	9,344	Lbs.	2,666	0.29
Butter sold.....	25,548	9.3	2,452,313	Lbs.	539,368	0.22
Cheese sold.....	30	(¹)	11,579	Lbs.	1,673	0.14
Total receipts from sales, 1909.....					1,001,562	.....
Total value of milk, cream, and butter fat sold and butter and cheese made, 1909.....					6,033,465	.....
Specified dairy products, 1899:						
Butter made.....	100,200	49.5	18,881,236	Lbs.	.....	.....
Cheese made.....	142	0.1	28,572	Lbs.	.....	.....
Butter sold.....			2,654,703	Lbs.	443,956	0.17
Cheese sold.....			11,192	Lbs.	1,500	0.13

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

The number of farms reporting dairy cows on April 15, 1910, was 189,943, but only 151,033 reported dairy products in 1909. That there should be this difference is not surprising. Doubtless some farmers who had dairy cows in 1910 had none in 1909, while other farmers neglected to give information for the preceding year, or were unable to do so, perhaps because the farm was then in other hands. Dairy products in general are somewhat less accurately reported than the principal crops. This is particularly the case as regards the quantity of milk produced. The number of farms which made any report of milk produced during 1909 was 148,931 (somewhat less than the total number reporting dairy products), and the number of dairy cows on such farms on April 15, 1910, was 353,000. The amount of milk reported was 79,079,000 gallons; assuming that there were the same number of cows in 1909 as in 1910, this would represent an average of 224 gallons per cow. In considering this average, however, it should be borne in mind that the quantity of milk reported is probably deficient and that the distinction between dairy and other cows is not always strictly observed in the census returns.

By reason of the incompleteness of the returns for milk produced, the Census Bureau has made no attempt

to determine the total value of dairy products for 1909. For convenience a partial total has been presented comprising the reported value of milk and cream sold as such and sold on the butter fat basis and the reported value of butter and cheese made, whether for home consumption or for sale. The total thus obtained for 1909 is \$6,033,000, which may be defined as the total value of dairy products exclusive of milk and cream used on the farm producing.

Only a small proportion of the milk reported as produced by Mississippi farmers in 1909 was sold as such. The butter made on farms in 1909 was valued at \$5,571,000.

Comparisons are made between 1909 and 1899 for but few of the census items relating to dairy products, for the reason that in 1899 estimates were made for farms with incomplete reports, which was not done at the census of 1910. The figures for milk produced and milk sold are particularly affected, but those for butter and cheese are approximately comparable. The table shows a material increase between 1899 and 1909 in the amount of butter made, and a decided decrease in the production of cheese.

Wool: 1909 and 1899.—The table below gives statistics as to the production of wool on farms, the figures being partly based on estimates:¹

	Number of farms reporting.	Sheep of shearing age.	WOOL PRODUCED.		
			Fleeces (number).	Weight (pounds).	Value.
Sheep of shearing age on farms April 15, 1910.....	5,329	156,230	.....	.....	.....
Wool produced, as reported, 1909:	2,999		109,993	344,246	\$87,320
On farms reporting sheep April 15, 1910.....	2,877	109,061	107,189	335,484	\$5,233
On other farms.....	122		2,804	8,762	2,087
Total production of wool (partly estimated):					
1909.....			153,548	480,581	122,096
1899.....			251,929	779,310	144,758
Decrease, 1899 to 1909.....			98,381	298,729	22,662
Per cent of decrease.....			39.1	33.3	15.7

The total number of sheep of shearing age in Mississippi on April 15, 1910, was 156,000, representing a decrease of 33.9 per cent as compared with the number on June 1, 1900 (236,000). The approximate production of wool during 1909 was 154,000 fleeces, weighing 481,000 pounds, and valued at \$122,000.

¹ Farmers should be able in general to report the production of wool more accurately than that of dairy products. There were, however, 2,452 farmers who reported the possession of 47,169 sheep of shearing age on April 15, 1910, without reporting any wool produced in 1909. Probably in a large proportion of cases this failure was due to the fact that they did not have these sheep, or did not occupy the same farm, during the preceding year. The returns of farms reporting wool in 1909 but no sheep of shearing age on April 15, 1910, would partially make up this deficiency, but it is believed that in many cases enumerators, having found that a farm had no sheep in 1910, omitted the inquiry as to wool produced in 1909 and thus missed more or less wool actually produced. It is a fairly safe assumption that the entire production of wool in 1909 bore the same relation to the entire number of sheep of shearing age on April 15, 1910, as the production of wool on those farms reporting both production and sheep bore to the number of sheep reported on such farms. Statistics for this group of farms are given in the table, and the total wool product, estimated on the basis of the above assumption, is also given.

Of these totals about 30 per cent represent estimates. The number of fleeces produced in 1909 was 39.1 per cent less than in 1899. The average weight per fleece in 1909 was 3.1 pounds, the same as in 1899, and the average value per pound was 25 cents, as compared with 19 cents in 1899.

Goat hair and mohair: 1909.—Although 4,039 farmers reported 45,871 goats and kids on their farms April 15, 1910, only 36 reported the production of goat hair or mohair during 1909. These farmers reported 531 fleeces, weighing 1,303 pounds and valued at \$356.

Poultry products: 1909 and 1899.—The statement below gives data relative to the production and sale of eggs and poultry:

	Number of farms reporting.	Number of fowls on hand.	PRODUCT.	
			Quantity.	Value.
Fowls on farms April 15, 1910	221,490	5,070,116		
On farms reporting eggs produced in 1909	177,852	4,438,557		
On other farms	43,638	631,559		
Eggs produced, as reported, 1909 ..	178,899		<i>Dozens.</i> 17,699,517	\$3,151,457
Total production of eggs (partly estimated):				
1909			20,542,487	3,657,657
1899			18,942,070	1,871,765
Increase, 1899 to 1909			1,600,417	1,785,892
Per cent of increase			8.4	95.4
Eggs sold, as reported, 1909	92,164		5,691,500	1,007,110
Fowls on farms April 15, 1910:				
On farms reporting poultry raised in 1909	177,254	4,382,046		
On other farms	44,236	688,070		
Poultry raised, as reported, 1909 ..	178,002		<i>No. of fowls.</i> 10,451,508	2,813,578
Total poultry raised (partly estimated):				
1909			12,069,856	3,249,224
1899				2,387,484
Increase, 1899 to 1909				861,740
Per cent of increase				36.1
Fowls sold, as reported, 1909	72,699		2,204,489	653,541

The total number of fowls on Mississippi farms on April 15, 1910, was 5,070,000. Of the 221,490 farms reporting fowls, 43,638 did not report any eggs produced in 1909, and 44,236 did not report any poultry raised in 1909. The production of eggs actually reported for the year 1909 was 17,700,000 dozens, valued at \$3,151,000. According to the Twelfth Census reports, the production of eggs in 1899 was 18,942,000 dozens, the value being \$1,872,000. The latter figures, however, are somewhat in excess of the actual returns at that census, because they include estimates made to cover those cases where the schedules reported fowls on hand without reporting the production of eggs. In order to make the returns for 1909 comparable with those published for 1899 similar estimates have been made, the method of estimate and the justification therefor being substantially the same as in the case of wool. The total production of eggs in 1909, including these estimates, was 20,542,000 dozens, valued at \$3,658,000. The total production of poultry in 1909, including estimates made on the same basis as for eggs, was 12,070,000 fowls, valued at \$3,249,000.

Honey and wax: 1909.—Although, as noted elsewhere, 16,028 farms reported 74,350 colonies of bees on hand April 15, 1910, 7,984 of these farms, with 26,187 colonies on hand April 15, 1910, made no report of honey or wax produced in 1909. The actual returns show the production of 559,012 pounds of honey, valued at \$60,972, and 15,155 pounds of wax, valued at \$3,890; the true totals are doubtless greater.

Sale or slaughter of domestic animals on farms: 1909 and 1899.—The following statement presents statistics relating to the sale or slaughter of domestic animals by Mississippi farmers during the year 1909, with certain items for 1899:

	FARMS REPORTING.		Number of animals.	VALUE.	
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.		Total.	Average.
1909—All domestic animals:					
Sold				\$5,510,990	
Slaughtered				6,745,307	
Calves:					
Sold	14,299	5.2	32,218	159,336	\$4.95
Slaughtered	3,227	1.2	5,757	32,985	5.73
Other cattle:					
Sold	46,709	17.0	252,778	3,179,715	12.58
Slaughtered	14,056	5.1	34,406	381,082	11.08
Horses:					
Sold	5,639	2.1	7,975	676,354	84.81
Mules:					
Sold	5,570	2.0	9,169	1,091,299	119.02
Asses and burros:					
Sold	62	(¹)	94	14,828	157.74
Swine:					
Sold	17,470	6.4	88,599	368,281	4.16
Slaughtered	128,043	46.7	498,659	6,312,322	12.66
Sheep:					
Sold	757	0.3	11,329	24,938	2.20
Slaughtered	1,106	0.4	4,845	14,459	2.98
Goats:					
Sold	450	0.2	4,900	5,239	1.07
Slaughtered	717	0.3	3,787	4,459	1.18
1899—All domestic animals:					
Sold				2,208,466	
Slaughtered				4,818,416	

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

² Schedules called for receipts from sales of animals raised on the farms reporting.

The total value of domestic animals sold during 1909 was \$5,520,000, and that of animals slaughtered on farms \$6,745,000, making an aggregate of \$12,265,000. This total, however, involves considerable duplication, resulting from the resale or slaughter of animals which had been purchased by the farmers during the same year.

The value of the cattle (including calves) sold during 1909 represented about three-fifths of the total value of animals sold, and the value of mules sold represented about one-fifth of the total.

The census of 1900 called for the receipts from the sale of all domestic animals raised on the farms reporting and the value of those slaughtered during 1899, which amounted, respectively, to \$2,208,000 and \$4,818,000. The item of sales is not closely comparable with that for 1909, when the inquiry covered all sales whether of animals raised on the farms reporting or elsewhere. It is believed, however, that in many cases the returns for 1899 also included receipts from sales of animals not actually raised on the farms reporting.

CROPS.

Summary: 1909 and 1899.—The following table summarizes the census data relative to all of the farm crops of 1909 and 1899. It includes not only general farm crops, but also flowers and plants, nursery products, and forest products of farms. In comparing one year with the other it should be borne in mind that acreage is, on the whole, a better index of the general

changes or tendencies of agriculture than either the quantity or the value of the crops, since variations in quantity may be due largely to temporarily favorable or unfavorable climatic conditions, and variations in the value of the crops are largely affected by changes in prices. (See also discussion of "Total value of farm products.")

	ACRES.				PER CENT OF IMPROVED LAND OCCUPIED.		VALUE OF PRODUCTS.					
	1909	1899	Increase. ¹		1909	1899	1909	1899	Increase. ¹		Per cent of total.	
			Amount.	Per cent.					Amount.	Per cent.	1909	1899
All crops.....							\$147,315,621	\$84,883,776	\$62,431,845	73.5	100.0	100.0
Crops with acreage reports.....	6,158,719	5,570,380	588,339	10.6	68.4	73.3	139,126,139	81,358,341	57,767,798	71.0	94.4	95.8
Cereals.....	2,270,503	2,372,065	-101,562	-4.3	25.2	31.2	26,864,772	19,317,968	7,546,804	39.1	18.2	22.8
Other grains and seeds.....	88,321	76,492	11,829	15.5	1.0	1.0	916,717	668,301	248,416	37.2	0.6	0.8
Hay and forage.....	229,705	99,261	130,444	131.4	2.5	1.3	3,363,647	1,459,879	1,903,768	130.4	2.3	1.7
Tobacco.....	49	203	-154	-75.9	(*)	(*)	3,300	9,225	-5,935	-63.3	(*)	(*)
Cotton (including cotton seed).....	3,400,210	2,897,920	502,290	17.3	37.7	38.2	96,353,433	54,032,341	42,321,092	78.3	65.4	63.7
Sugar crops.....	42,731	27,286	15,445	56.6	0.5	0.4	1,851,178	1,128,287	722,891	64.1	1.3	1.3
Sundry minor crops.....	182	233	-51	-21.9	(*)	(*)	6,968	7,142	-154	-2.2	(*)	(*)
Potatoes and sweet potatoes and yams.....	64,387	44,539	19,848	44.6	0.7	0.6	3,615,301	1,704,267	1,911,034	112.1	2.5	2.0
Other vegetables.....	61,223	50,589	10,634	21.0	0.7	0.7	5,868,275	2,831,710	3,036,565	107.2	4.0	3.3
Flowers and plants and nursery products.....	572	243	329	135.4	(*)	(*)	175,267	58,212	117,055	201.1	0.1	0.1
Small fruits.....	836	1,549	-713	-46.0	(*)	(*)	107,171	141,009	-33,838	-24.0	0.1	0.2
Crops with no acreage reports.....							8,189,482	3,525,435	4,664,047	132.3	5.6	4.2
Seeds.....							1,047	1,185	-138	-11.6	(*)	(*)
Fruits and nuts.....							1,579,752	497,779	1,081,973	217.3	1.1	0.6
Forest products of farms.....							6,602,943	3,023,626	3,579,317	118.4	4.5	3.6
Miscellaneous.....							5,740	2,845	2,895	101.8	(*)	(*)

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

³ Includes value of raisins and other dried fruits, wine, cider, vinegar, etc.

The total value of crops in 1909 was \$147,316,000. Of this amount 94.4 per cent was contributed by crops for which the acreage as well as the value was reported, the remainder consisting of the value of by-products (straw, garden and grass seeds, etc.) derived from the same land as other crops reported, or of orchard fruits, nuts, forest products, and the like. The combined acreage of crops for which acreage was reported was 6,158,719, representing 68.4 per cent of the total improved land in farms (9,008,310 acres). Most of the remaining improved land doubtless consisted of improved pasture, land lying fallow, house and farm yards, and land occupied by orchards and vineyards, the acreage for which was not reported.

The general character of Mississippi agriculture is indicated by the fact that about two-thirds (65.4 per cent) of the total value of crops in 1909 was contributed by cotton, and somewhat less than one-fifth (18.2 per cent) by the cereals. The remainder, representing 16.4 per cent of the total, consisted mostly of potatoes and other vegetables, forest products, and hay and forage.

The value of crops in 1909 was 73.5 per cent greater than in 1899, this increase being no doubt due in part to higher prices. There was an increase of 10.6 per cent in the total acreage of crops for which acreage was reported, the greatest absolute increase being that in the acreage of cotton, while the greatest absolute decrease was that in the acreage of cereals.

General farm crops, minor grains and seeds, and sundry minor crops: 1879 to 1909.—The leading crops covered by the next table, in the order of their importance as judged by value, are cotton, \$83,149,000; corn, \$26,030,000; cotton seed (estimated), \$13,205,000; hay and forage, \$3,364,000; and sweet potatoes and yams, \$3,073,000. It should be noted, however, that the value of forest products of farms and that of vegetables (other than potatoes and sweet potatoes and yams) is greater than that of hay and forage or of sweet potatoes and yams. The statistics appear elsewhere.

The acreage of cotton is about one and one-half times as great as that of the combined cereals, and its value considerably more than three times as great. Corn is the leading cereal, this crop constituting more than 95 per cent of the total acreage and value of the combined cereals. Of the remaining cereals, in both acreage and value, only oats are worthy of mention.

Among the hay and forage crops "other tame and cultivated grasses," "grains cut green," and "wild, salt, or prairie grasses" are of the most importance. These three classes combined represent more than five-sixths of the acreage and about four-fifths of the value of the entire crop. The aggregate value of dry peas, sweet potatoes and yams, and potatoes is about one and one-fourth times as great as that of hay and forage.

The following table presents statistics for 1909 regarding cotton, cereals, other grains and seeds, hay and forage, potatoes, tobacco, and sundry minor crops:

CROP.	Farms reporting.	Acres harvested.	QUANTITY.		Value.
			Amount.	Unit.	
Cereals, total.....		2,270,503	29,709,061	Bu...	\$28,864,772
Corn.....	226,281	2,172,612	28,428,667	Bu...	26,030,376
Oats.....	22,740	97,085	1,268,785	Bu...	822,932
Wheat (common winter and spring).....	135	394	4,070	Bu...	4,348
Emmer and spelt.....	1	2	40	Bu...	40
Barley.....	5	42	753	Bu...	543
Rye.....	10	43	518	Bu...	459
Kafir corn and milo maize.....	32	44	794	Bu...	706
Rough rice.....	358	281	4,830	Bu...	5,338
Other grains and seeds with acreage report, total¹.....		88,321	581,238	Bu...	916,717
Dry edible beans.....	351	21,092	8,727	Bu...	23,047
Velvet beans.....	27	124	1,741	Bu...	4,887
Dry peas.....	20,021	278,090	285,766	Bu...	570,508
Peanuts.....	23,171	13,907	284,791	Bu...	317,236
Seeds with no acreage report, total².....					1,047
Timothy seed.....	3	(4)	72	Bu...	184
Clover seed.....	3	(4)	175	Bu...	635
Millet seed.....	1	(4)	60	Bu...	120
Other tame grass seed.....	3	(4)	54	Bu...	89
Hay and forage, total.....	44,685	229,705	279,236	Tons.	3,363,647
Timothy alone.....	170	1,082	1,620	Tons.	18,415
Timothy and clover mixed.....	626	2,353	2,604	Tons.	34,464
Clover alone.....	2,155	9,438	12,000	Tons.	160,269
Alfalfa.....	841	9,245	16,710	Tons.	260,870
Millet or Hungarian grass.....	455	1,852	2,390	Tons.	28,753
Other tame or cultivated grasses.....	13,979	74,818	93,027	Tons.	1,013,759
Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	10,786	55,490	64,478	Tons.	665,029
Grains cut green.....	16,038	65,602	73,382	Tons.	1,026,722
Coarse forage.....	3,293	9,825	13,025	Tons.	146,566
Potatoes.....	28,019	8,342	644,742	Bu...	542,011
Sweet potatoes and yams.....	97,593	50,045	4,427,688	Bu...	3,073,290
Tobacco.....	408	40	18,000	Lbs.	3,390
Cotton.....	220,697	3,400,210	1,127,156	Bales	83,148,805
Cotton seed (estimated).....			563,578	Tons.	13,204,628
Sundry minor crops, total³.....		182			6,988
Broom corn.....	43	154	60,874	Lbs.	5,548
Chufas.....	22	28	610	Bu...	1,377

¹ Includes small amounts of soy beans and sorghum cane seed.
² A considerable amount of this acreage is probably a duplication of other crop acreage.
³ Includes small amounts of flower and garden seeds.
⁴ The entire acreage from which these seeds were secured is believed to be included in the acreage given elsewhere for hay and forage crops, flowers and plants, etc.
⁵ Includes small amount of ginseng.

The fluctuations in the acreages of some of the principal crops during the past 30 years are shown in the following table:

CROP YEAR.	ACRES HARVESTED.					
	Corn.	Oats.	Peanuts.	Hay and forage.	Sweet potatoes and yams.	Cotton.
1909.....	2,172,612	97,085	13,907	229,705	56,045	3,400,210
1899.....	2,276,313	87,060	5,853	99,261	38,160	2,897,920
1880.....	1,706,362	133,361	1,960	66,159	44,188	2,883,278
1879.....	1,579,550	198,497	(¹)	9,319	41,874	2,106,215

¹ Not reported.

Throughout the period from 1879 to 1909, cotton shows an uninterrupted increase in acreage, the greatest gain occurring in the decade 1879 to 1889. For the first 20 years of the period corn increased its acreage substantially, but has decreased slightly during the last 10 years. Hay and forage from 9,319 acres in 1879 increased to 99,261 acres in 1899, and

during the last decade considerably more than doubled. Oats decreased 111,431 in acreage in the 20 years from 1879 to 1899. However, for the last decade a slight increase is recorded. The acreage of sweet potatoes and yams has fluctuated somewhat during the period. They increased slightly in the first decade, decreased in the second, and increased markedly in the last. The acreage of peanuts shows a rapid rise for the period 1889 to 1909.

The following table shows for 1909 and 1899 the percentage which the farms reporting specified crops represented of all farms, the percentage of improved land devoted to these crops, and the percentage of increase or decrease in the acreage of each crop during the decade, together with the average yields and average values per acre for 1909:

CROP.	PER CENT OF FARMS REPORTING.		PER CENT OF IMPROVED LAND.		Per cent of increase in acres: 1899 to 1909 ¹	AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.	AVERAGE VALUE PER ACRE.
	1909	1899	1909	1899			
	Corn.....	82.5	89.0	24.1	30.0	-4.6	13.1 Bu.	$11.98
Oats.....	8.3	7.5	1.1	1.1	11.5	13.1 Bu.	8.48
Peanuts.....	8.4	3.8	0.2	0.1	139.1	20.3 Bu.	22.66
Hay and forage.....	16.3	19.5	2.5	1.3	131.4	1.22 Tons.	14.64
Sweet potatoes and yams.....	35.6	30.6	0.6	0.5	46.8	79.0 Bu.	54.84
Cotton.....	83.7	84.7	37.7	38.2	17.3	0.33 Bale.	24.45

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

Out of every 100 farms cotton is reported by 84; corn, by 83; sweet potatoes and yams, by 36; hay and forage, by 16; peanuts, by 8; and oats, by 8. Of these percentages, those for corn, hay and forage, and cotton are decreases, compared with their status in 1899, while those for oats, peanuts, and sweet potatoes and yams are increases.

The six crops included in the above table cover about 66 per cent of the improved land, as against about 71 per cent in 1899. Corn and cotton show decreases in the proportion of improved land occupied, compared with that of 10 years ago, while peanuts, hay and forage, and sweet potatoes and yams show increases. Oats occupy the same percentage of improved land as in 1899. The cereals show a decrease of 101,562 acres, or 4.3 per cent, while hay and forage shows an increase of 130,444 acres, or 131.4 per cent, for the last decade.

The average value per acre of the combined cereals is \$11.83. Of the important cereals corn is slightly above this average, oats greatly below it. The average value per acre of the combined cereals is \$2.81 below that of hay and forage, almost one-half that of cotton, and over one-fifth that of sweet potatoes and yams.

A concentration in the acreage of cotton is found in that section of the state described as the alluvial bottoms. Fourteen counties are included, in whole or in part, in this section, and their combined acreage represents about one-third of the total crop acreage. Bolivar County reports the greatest acreage (161,367) for the state. Decreases are recorded for several counties. With the exception of Washington and Oktib-

beha Counties, these decreases are confined to two groups. One, consisting of 5 counties, is located in the northern portion of the state; the other, comprising 8 counties, is arranged compactly in the southwestern corner on or near the Mississippi River. Bolivar County reports the greatest actual gain; Adams County the greatest actual loss. Throughout the state a general decrease in the acreage of corn is reported, although for three groups and for a few scattered counties besides increases are reported. The first of these groups consists of 11 counties, extending from Newton County, just to the southeast of the center of the state, in a northwesterly direction to the Mississippi River; the second consists of 6 counties in the southwestern corner of the state; and the third, of 2 counties, Issaquena and Sharkey, on or near the Mississippi, about the middle of the western boundary. The leading county in production is Yazoo. The largest actual increase is recorded for Sunflower County; the largest actual decrease for Noxubee County.

In general, hay and forage is found quite evenly distributed in acreage throughout the state. Increases are reported in all except Coahoma County. Lowndes County leads in acreage. The greatest absolute gain is reported for Noxubee County. The principal acreages of sweet potatoes and yams are shown in the southern and southwestern counties, Hinds County ranking first. Nearly two-thirds of the acreage of oats is reported for those counties lying to the south and southeast of the Big Black River and topographically described as the rolling Coastal Plain. The leading individual county, however, is Lowndes. The small acreage of potatoes is spread pretty evenly throughout the state. Adams County reports the greatest acreage. Dry peas are found mainly in the southeastern section of the state and along the Mississippi River.

Vegetables, flowers, and plants, and nursery products: 1909 and 1899.—The next table shows details with regard to vegetables (not including potatoes and sweet potatoes and yams, which appear elsewhere), and also with regard to flowers and plants and nursery products.

In 1909 the total acreage of potatoes and other vegetables was 125,610 and their value \$9,483,576. Excluding (so far as separately reported¹) potatoes and sweet potatoes and yams, the acreage of vegetables was 61,223 and their value \$5,868,000, both acreage and value being materially greater than in 1899.

The raising of flowers and plants and of nursery products was also of some importance in Mississippi, 572 acres being devoted to them in 1909, and the output being valued at \$175,267. Most of the product was raised on farms where these branches of agriculture were carried on as an important business.

¹ It is probable that some of the potatoes and sweet potatoes and yams raised in farm gardens were not reported separately by farmers, but were included in their returns for vegetables.

CROP.	FARMS REPORTING: 1909		ACRES.		VALUE OF PRODUCTS.	
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.	1909	1899	1909	1899
Vegetables, other than potatoes and sweet potatoes and yams, total.....	1165,905	60.5	61,223	50,589	\$5,868,275	\$2,831,710
Farms reporting a product of \$500 or over.....	507	0.2	4,302	.....	473,546	.....
All other farms.....	165,398	60.3	56,921	.....	5,394,729	.....
Flowers and plants, total..	73	(²)	39	62	100,321	26,907
Farms reporting a product of \$250 or over.....	23	(²)	.....	.....	97,751	.....
All other farms.....	50	(²)	.....	.....	2,570	.....
Nursery products, total....	34	(²)	533	181	74,946	31,305
Farms reporting a product of \$250 or over.....	21	(²)	.....	.....	72,269	.....
All other farms.....	13	(²)	.....	.....	2,677	.....

¹ Does not include 35,019 farms which reported that they had vegetable gardens, but gave no information as to their products.
² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Small fruits: 1909 and 1899.—The following table shows data with regard to small fruits on farms:

CROP.	Number of farms reporting: 1909	ACRES.		Quantity (quarts): 1909	Value: 1909
		1909	1899		
Small fruits, total.....		836	1,549	1,407,301	\$107,171
Strawberries.....	785	772	1,383	1,345,013	101,882
Blackberries and dewberries.....	672	58	84	53,735	4,531
Raspberries and loganberries.....	100	5	49	7,806	673
Currants.....	11	(¹)	3	362	52
Gooseberries.....	3	1	1	285	28
Other berries.....	1	(²)	29	100	5

¹ Reported in small fractions. ² Less than 1 acre.

Strawberries are by far the most important of the small fruits raised in Mississippi. The total acreage of small fruits in 1909 was 836, and in 1899, 1,549, a decrease of 46 per cent. The production in 1909 was 1,407,000 quarts, as compared with 1,735,000 quarts in 1899, and the value was \$107,000 in 1909, as compared with \$141,000 in 1899.

Orchard fruits, grapes, nuts, and tropical fruits: 1909 and 1899.—The next table presents data with regard to orchard fruits, grapes, nuts, and tropical fruits. The acreage devoted to these products was not ascertained. In comparing one year with the other the number of trees or vines of bearing age is on the whole a better index of the general changes or tendencies than the quantity of product, but the data for the censuses of 1910 and 1900 are not closely comparable, and the product is therefore compared, although variations may be due largely to temporarily favorable or unfavorable climatic conditions.

The total quantity of orchard fruits produced in 1909 was 1,634,000 bushels, valued at \$1,326,000. Peaches and nectarines contributed about two-thirds of this quantity, apples, plums and prunes, and pears most of the remainder. The production of grapes in 1909 amounted to 760,563 pounds, valued at \$44,262, and that of nuts to 866,504 pounds, valued at \$90,855.

The production of all orchard fruits together in 1909 was 167.5 per cent more in quantity than that in 1899, while the production of grapes decreased materially. The value of orchard fruits increased from \$440,000 in 1899 to \$1,326,000 in 1909, and that of grapes from \$39,277 in 1899 to \$44,262 in 1909. It should be noted in this connection that the values for 1899 include the value of more advanced products derived from orchard fruits or grapes, such as cider, vinegar, dried fruits, and the like, and may involve some duplication, while the values shown for 1909 relate only to the products in their original condition.

CROP.	TREES OR VINES OF BEARING AGE: 1910		TREES OR VINES NOT OF BEARING AGE: 1910		PRODUCT.		
	Farms reporting.	Number.	Farms reporting.	Number.	1909		1899
					Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.
Orchard fruits, total.	2,554,756	1,353,998	1,634,305	\$1,325,506	1,610,927		
Apples.....	42,052	427,052	30,893	425,323	265,841	213,714	240,035
Peaches and nectarines.....	67,382	1,726,298	30,045	724,895	1,150,817	925,288	252,305
Pears.....	21,442	118,556	20,432	101,209	101,288	96,777	30,923
Plums and prunes.....	12,073	257,140	6,582	83,154	101,974	79,971	66,793
Cherries.....	3,040	13,748	2,129	9,267	2,810	3,749	2,352
Almonds.....	2,235	4,900	2,036	4,883	2,277	2,510	772
Quinces.....	2,268	5,921	1,753	4,792	2,725	2,893	(?)
Mulberries.....	93	535	43	375	504	634	(?)
Unclassified.....							2,747
Grapes.....	8,271	77,012	5,084	34,870	4,760,563	44,262	1,070,625
Nuts, total.	5,66,727	5,157,670	4,866,504	6,90,855	4,313,620		
Persian or English walnuts.....	893	2,705	1,230	5,513	66,492	6,949	5,070
Pecans.....	4,288	60,524	6,071	148,030	637,293	79,930	242,300
Black walnuts.....	818	2,914	638	2,391	151,406	3,700	(?)
Unclassified.....							5,050
Tropical fruits, total.	6,77,294	6,79,999	1,049,301	8,054	1,119,129		
Figs.....	15,457	65,397	5,929	38,054	1,049,301	107,009	461,000
Oranges.....	213	10,452	337	38,037	7,3770	8,048	
Pomegranates (grape-fruit).....	90	1,001	92	1,078	7,1,868	2,345	

¹ Bushels.
² Included with "unclassified."
³ Consists of products not separately named by the enumerator, but grouped under the designation "all other."
⁴ Pounds.
⁵ Includes almonds, chestnuts, hickory nuts, Japanese walnuts, hazelnuts, Japanese chestnuts, Spanish chestnuts, and other nuts.
⁶ Includes Japanese persimmons, lemons, pomegranates, kumquats, and bananas.
⁷ Boxes.

The following table shows the quantities of the more advanced products manufactured by farmers from orchard fruits and grapes. Values were not called for on the schedule.

PRODUCT.	FARMS REPORTING: 1909		QUANTITY PRODUCED.		
	Number.	Percent of all farms.	Unit.	1909	1899
Cider.....	104	(1)	Gals...	1,837	15,120
Vinegar.....	1,411	0.5	Gals...	6,617	12,222
Wine and grape juice.....	915	0.3	Gals...	7,086	12,464
Dried fruits.....	1,428	0.5	Lbs....	52,389	19,200

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Sugar crops: 1909 and 1899.—The table below shows data with regard to sugar beets, sorghum cane, and sugar cane. The total value of sugar cane products in 1909 was \$1,507,000, as compared with \$805,000 in 1899, and the total value of sorghum cane and sirup produced in 1909 was \$344,000, as compared with \$323,000 in 1899.

PRODUCT.	FARMS REPORTING.		Acres.	PRODUCT.		
	Number.	Percent of all farms.		Amount.	Unit.	Value.
Sugar beets, 1909 ¹	30	(?)	19	69	Tons...	\$650
Sorghum cane:						
Total, 1909 ²						343,641
Cane grown.....	19,312	7.0	17,851	55,359	Tons...	
Sirup made.....	17,789	6.5		622,356	Gals....	267,044
Total, 1899.....						323,417
Cane grown.....	25,183	11.4	15,734	119,164	Tons...	
Cane sold as such.....				3,366	Tons...	10,062
Sirup made.....				1,162,269	Gals....	313,365
Sugar cane:						
Total, 1909.....						1,506,887
Cane grown.....	52,880	19.3	24,861	222,600	Tons...	
Cane sold as such.....	467	0.2		1,258	Tons...	11,727
Sirup made.....	20	(?)		1,665	Lbs....	84
Sirup made.....	52,563	19.2		2,920,519	Gals....	1,494,696
Molasses made.....	4	(?)		740	Gals....	370
Total, 1899 ⁴						804,870
Cane grown.....	26,300	11.9	11,552	122,384	Tons...	
Cane sold as such.....	1,322	0.6		5,914	Tons...	23,918
Sirup made.....	50	(?)		18,930	Lbs....	893
Sirup made.....	24,918	11.3		1,413,219	Gals....	618,975

¹ Used as root forage. ² Includes cane used as coarse forage.
³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent. ⁴ Includes cane reserved for seed.

Forest products: 1909 and 1899.—The census schedules for 1910 called for the "value of all firewood, fencing material, logs, railroad ties, telegraph and telephone poles, materials for barrels, bark, naval stores, or other forest products cut or produced in 1909, whether used on farm, sold, or on hand April 15, 1910;" and also, in a separate item, for the "amount received from sale of standing timber in 1909." There were 107,412 farms in Mississippi (39.1 per cent of all farms in the state) which reported forest products in 1909, the total value of such products being \$6,602,943, as compared with \$3,023,626 in 1899, an increase of 118.4 per cent. Of the value in 1909, \$4,209,029 was reported as that of products used or to be used on the farms themselves, \$1,643,000 as that of products sold or for sale, and \$750,914 as the amount received for standing timber. It should be noted that forest products not produced on farms are not included in this report.

Miscellaneous crops: 1909.—Straw and cornstalks derived as by-products from the production of grain and corn have a considerable value for feed and other purposes. They are, however, mainly consumed on the farms producing them. The Census Bureau made no attempt to ascertain the total quantity or value of these products, but the schedules called for the quantity and value of those sold during the year 1909. The returns show that 292 farmers in Mississippi sold, during 1909, 381 tons of cornstalks and leaves, for which they received \$5,497.

SELECTED FARM EXPENSES AND RECEIPTS.

Farm expenses: 1909 and 1899.—The next table shows the number of farms reporting expenditures for labor, feed, and fertilizer at the census of 1910, as well as the sums expended in 1909 and 1899:

EXPENSE.	1909			1899	INCREASE.	
	Farms reporting.		Amount.	Amount.	Amount.	Per cent.
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.				
Labor.....	65,028	23.9	\$7,162,225	\$3,917,256 (¹)	\$3,244,969	82.8
Feed.....	73,758	26.9	3,980,638			
Fertilizer.....	78,677	28.7	2,703,271	932,098	1,771,173	190.0

¹ Not reported at the census of 1900.

Of the farmers in Mississippi, nearly one-fourth (23.9 per cent) hire labor, and the total expenditure is \$7,162,000, or an average of about \$109 per farmer hiring. Of the total amount reported expended, \$1,577,000, or more than one-fifth, is in the form of rent and board. During the decade the total expenditure for labor increased by \$3,245,000, or 82.8 per cent. For no census prior to 1910 were reports secured of the value of rent and board furnished, or tabulation made of the number of farmers reporting expenditures for labor.

The expenditure for feed amounts to \$3,981,000, and averages \$53.97 per farm reporting. More than one-fourth (28.7 per cent) of all the farmers report

the purchase of fertilizer, while 26.9 per cent report expenditures for feed. The total amount, \$2,703,000, reported as paid for fertilizer, shows an increase of \$1,771,000, or 190 per cent since 1899, and in 1909 averages \$34.36 per farm reporting. No tabulation was made of the number of farmers reporting expenditures for fertilizer at prior censuses.

Receipts from sale of feedable crops: 1909.—An effort was made at the census of 1910 to secure as complete a statement as possible of the sales as well as of the production of the more important feedable crops (that is, crops ordinarily fed to live stock). The following table summarizes the data reported:

CROP.	FARMS REPORTING.		QUANTITY SOLD.		Amount received.
	Number.	Percent of all farms.	Amount.	Unit.	
Total.....					\$943,830
Corn.....	15,039	5.7	816,285	Bu.....	741,413
Oats.....	489	0.2	28,896	Bu.....	22,659
Barley.....	1	(¹)	10	Bu.....	8
Hay and coarse forage.....	1,762	0.6	16,593	Tons...	179,750

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

While the total amount expended by Mississippi farmers for the purchase of feed in 1909 was \$3,981,000, the total receipts from the sale of feed by those reporting sales amounted only to \$944,000.

COUNTY TABLES.

Tables 1 to 6, which follow, present by counties the more important agricultural data collected at the Thirteenth Census, 1910.

Table 1 shows the population, number of farms, land and farm area, value of farm property, and number and value of domestic animals and of poultry and bees, as of April 15, 1910. Comparative data for June 1, 1900, are given in italics for certain items.

Table 2 gives the number of farms, the farm acreage, and the value of farm property operated by owners, tenants, and managers, collected as of April 15, 1910. Statistics of farm mortgages are included in this table. (See explanation in text.) Comparative data for June 1, 1900, are given in italics for certain items.

Table 3 gives statistics pertaining to the products of live stock on farms (dairy products, poultry and eggs, honey and wax, and wool and mohair); also the number and value of domestic animals sold or slaughtered on farms for the year 1909.

Table 4 shows the total value of farm crops and the principal classes thereof, together with the acreage (or

trees of bearing age) and production of the principal crops for the year 1909.

Table 5 gives statistics relating to selected farm expenses for 1909, and also shows the receipts from the sale of feedable crops.

Table 6 shows the number and value of domestic animals in barns and inclosures not on farms, by classes, together with the number of dairy cows and mature horses and mules, on April 15, 1910.

Change of boundaries.—In comparing the data secured in 1910 with that of 1900, the following changes in county boundaries should be considered: Forrest County was organized from a part of Perry County in 1908; George County was organized from parts of Greene and Jackson Counties in 1910; Jefferson Davis County was organized from parts of Covington and Lawrence Counties in 1906; Lamar County was organized from parts of Marion and Pearl River Counties in 1904; and part of Hancock County was annexed to Pearl River County in 1908.

TABLE 1.—FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY,

[Comparative data for June 1, 1900, in italics.]

	Forrest.	Franklin.	George.	Greene. ¹	Grenada.	Hancock. ¹	Harrison.	Hinds.
1 Population.....	20,722	15,193	6,599	6,050	15,727	11,207	34,658	63,726
2 Population in 1900.....	(¹)	15,078	(¹)	6,795	14,112	11,368	21,002	62,577
3 Number of all farms.....	972	2,148	427	605	2,260	390	1,034	7,305
4 Number of all farms in 1900.....	(¹)	1,908	(¹)	735	1,948	530	713	6,607
Color and nativity of farmers:								
5 Native white.....	705	1,307	364	504	473	307	868	1,069
6 Foreign-born white.....	3	3	4	2	3	20	32	12
7 Negro and other nonwhite.....	204	838	59	99	1,784	63	134	6,224
Number of farms, classified by size:								
8 Under 3 acres.....	5				1	7	12	13
9 3 to 9 acres.....	48	99	21	33	19	55	132	295
10 10 to 19 acres.....	156	345	39	42	180	39	104	1,088
11 20 to 49 acres.....	307	567	127	140	1,081	107	252	4,207
12 50 to 99 acres.....	200	422	84	116	431	49	160	904
13 100 to 174 acres.....	167	377	120	141	321	117	255	474
14 175 to 259 acres.....	40	155	13	56	108	5	56	152
15 260 to 499 acres.....	37	132	14	39	81	5	29	114
16 500 to 999 acres.....	9	41	6	24	27	4	23	41
17 1,000 acres and over.....	3	10	3	14	11	2	11	17
LAND AND FARM AREA								
18 Approximate land area..... acres.....	295,680	350,080	304,000	454,400	282,880	300,160	648,320	540,120
19 Land in farms..... acres.....	81,170	221,417	51,467	110,290	203,115	34,141	117,840	338,680
20 Land in farms in 1900..... acres.....	(¹)	245,107	(¹)	130,945	216,224	75,855	88,328	394,045
21 Improved land in farms..... acres.....	21,973	85,416	6,413	12,448	94,328	3,877	14,103	281,099
22 Improved land in farms in 1900..... acres.....	(¹)	66,098	(¹)	16,709	87,475	6,014	9,353	261,369
23 Woodland in farms..... acres.....	47,887	109,905	41,381	90,539	83,368	18,773	86,545	74,916
24 Other unimproved land in farms..... acres.....	11,310	26,096	3,673	7,303	25,419	11,491	17,201	32,665
25 Per cent of land area in farms.....	27.5	63.2	16.9	24.3	71.8	11.4	18.2	70.8
26 Per cent of farm land improved.....	27.1	38.6	12.5	11.3	46.4	11.4	12.0	72.3
27 Average acres per farm.....	83.5	103.1	120.5	182.3	89.9	87.5	114.0	53.2
28 Average improved acres per farm.....	22.6	39.8	15.0	20.6	41.7	9.9	13.6	38.5
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY								
29 All farm property..... dollars.....	1,926,030	2,778,257	803,470	1,542,315	3,780,606	740,084	2,969,701	10,761,427
30 All farm property in 1900..... dollars.....	(¹)	1,642,603	(¹)	797,103	1,806,458	600,659	845,887	5,616,454
31 Per cent increase, 1900-1910.....		69.1			109.3		251.3	91.6
32 Land..... dollars.....	1,032,108	1,449,083	421,770	887,451	2,195,173	386,972	1,526,123	6,219,899
33 Land in 1900..... dollars.....	(¹)	846,060	(¹)	301,060	1,025,670	199,910	357,900	5,000,080
34 Buildings..... dollars.....	486,672	617,308	197,600	352,949	689,575	157,653	884,615	2,151,419
35 Buildings in 1900..... dollars.....	(¹)	316,350	(¹)	170,100	303,140	131,040	209,870	1,069,500
36 Implements and machinery..... dollars.....	82,434	141,726	36,027	42,838	126,847	23,474	85,747	405,238
37 Implements, etc., in 1900..... dollars.....	(¹)	76,540	(¹)	38,560	74,340	26,980	51,810	288,760
38 Domestic animals, poultry, and bees..... dollars.....	324,726	569,240	145,013	259,077	709,011	171,985	473,216	2,198,871
39 Domestic animals, etc., in 1900..... dollars.....	(¹)	408,593	(¹)	232,593	408,188	241,329	266,307	1,268,124
Per cent of value of all property in—								
40 Land.....	53.6	52.2	52.5	57.5	58.1	52.3	51.4	57.8
41 Buildings.....	25.3	22.2	24.6	22.9	18.2	21.3	20.8	20.0
42 Implements and machinery.....	4.3	5.1	4.5	2.8	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.8
43 Domestic animals, poultry, and bees.....	16.9	20.5	18.4	16.8	20.3	23.2	15.9	18.4
Average values:								
44 All property per farm..... dollars.....	1,982	1,293	1,882	2,549	1,673	1,898	2,872	1,473
45 Land and buildings per farm..... dollars.....	1,563	962	1,451	2,050	1,276	1,396	2,331	1,146
46 Land per acre..... dollars.....	12.72	6.55	8.19	8.05	10.81	11.33	12.95	16.00
47 Land per acre in 1900..... dollars.....	(¹)	8.48	(¹)	2.15	4.74	2.64	3.80	7.61
DOMESTIC ANIMALS (farms and ranges)								
48 Farms reporting domestic animals.....	950	2,050	420	597	2,148	377	1,003	6,519
49 Value of domestic animals..... dollars.....	311,000	550,385	142,420	251,443	751,943	164,824	451,524	1,920,078
Cattle:								
50 Total number.....	8,999	12,723	7,022	10,139	* 9,500	6,956	15,097	28,827
51 Dairy cows.....	2,836	4,914	1,608	2,698	4,036	1,207	3,642	13,206
52 Other cows.....	1,965	1,877	1,917	2,088	1,700	2,008	4,655	3,720
53 Yearling heifers.....	1,043	1,884	803	867	1,488	699	1,300	4,233
54 Calves.....	1,585	1,226	1,226	1,188	974	890	2,024	3,760
55 Yearling steers and bulls.....	659	1,286	711	840	847	282	976	2,513
56 Other steers and bulls.....	911	1,138	757	2,458	435	1,150	2,440	1,395
57 Value..... dollars.....	134,086	163,096	77,077	135,624	* 145,409	100,559	225,180	458,757
Horses:								
58 Total number.....	934	2,058	522	642	2,310	470	1,236	6,672
59 Mature horses.....	894	1,910	489	615	2,016	449	1,191	6,039
60 Yearling colts.....	23	111	25	17	232	13	30	465
61 Spring colts.....	17	37	8	10	62	8	15	168
62 Value..... dollars.....	85,255	151,050	34,535	49,273	253,160	32,953	93,857	622,781
Mules:								
63 Total number.....	447	1,814	129	227	2,052	62	285	5,643
64 Mature mules.....	439	1,785	129	223	1,969	61	283	5,523
65 Yearling colts.....	8	25		4	63	1	2	108
66 Spring colts.....	4				19		1	12
67 Value..... dollars.....	55,994	176,236	13,605	27,600	292,537	6,800	33,425	676,562
Asses and burros:								
68 Number.....		13	1		8	1	45	20
69 Value..... dollars.....		1,188	500		2,980	20	635	3,235
Swine:								
70 Total number.....	10,549	18,693	6,026	14,729	14,389	5,462	13,643	32,841
71 Mature hogs.....	5,389	11,112	3,827	9,156	9,120	3,302	8,074	19,336
72 Spring pigs.....	5,160	7,581	2,199	5,573	5,269	2,160	5,569	13,505
73 Value..... dollars.....	27,407	55,099	10,353	22,931	56,280	11,790	28,551	154,109
Sheep:								
74 Total number.....	4,035	1,500	2,719	7,063	358	0,231	27,599	1,315
75 Rams, ewes, and wethers.....	3,461	1,123	2,190	7,122	278	4,803	22,330	965
76 Spring lambs.....	574	377	529	841	80	1,428	5,269	350
77 Value..... dollars.....	7,897	2,724	5,596	15,740	1,021	12,280	68,162	3,987
Goats:								
78 Number.....	405	1,429	1,358	305	233	416	561	517
79 Value..... dollars.....	301	992	754	287	556	332	714	647
POULTRY AND BEES								
80 Number of poultry of all kinds.....	23,807	53,171	10,007	14,837	49,356	12,246	32,708	143,788
81 Value..... dollars.....	12,411	16,595	4,343	5,934	16,093	6,838	13,461	63,142
82 Number of colonies of bees.....	649	1,303	738	926	505	138	1,250	736
83 Value..... dollars.....	1,315	2,260	1,250	1,700	975	323	3,231	1,351

¹ Change of boundary. (See explanation at close of text.)² Includes deer, valued at \$300.

TABLE 1.—FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY,

[Comparative data for June 1, 1900, in italics.]

	Lawrence. ¹	Leake.	Lee.	Lefflore.	Lincoln.	Lowndes.	Madison.	Marion. ¹
1 Population.....	13,080	18,298	28,894	36,290	28,597	30,703	33,505	15,599
2 <i>Population in 1900.....</i>	<i>15,103</i>	<i>17,360</i>	<i>21,858</i>	<i>23,834</i>	<i>21,552</i>	<i>29,095</i>	<i>32,498</i>	<i>18,601</i>
3 Number of all farms.....	1,903	3,648	5,302	6,060	3,564	4,133	5,956	1,955
4 <i>Number of all farms in 1900.....</i>	<i>2,510</i>	<i>2,758</i>	<i>3,501</i>	<i>4,266</i>	<i>2,316</i>	<i>3,467</i>	<i>4,717</i>	<i>1,781</i>
5 Color and nativity of farmers:								
6 Native white.....	1,119	2,425	3,458	230	2,325	835	933	1,261
7 Foreign-born white.....	1	8	4	6	23	1	27	1
8 Negro and other nonwhite.....	783	1,215	1,840	5,824	1,216	3,297	4,996	693
9 Number of farms, classified by size:								
10 Under 3 acres.....	41	112	211	110	2	1	262	1
11 3 to 9 acres.....	262	562	1,151	1,374	554	570	780	76
12 10 to 19 acres.....	696	1,067	2,366	4,068	1,254	2,204	3,143	207
13 20 to 49 acres.....	420	913	923	409	733	636	1,014	725
14 50 to 99 acres.....	310	677	445	70	559	250	404	402
15 100 to 174 acres.....	85	193	123	25	189	99	157	350
16 175 to 259 acres.....	59	65	65	21	113	80	157	102
17 260 to 499 acres.....	2	19	9	15	21	44	42	64
18 500 to 999 acres.....	3	4	1	2	4	7	22	23
19 1,000 acres and over.....	2	4	1	22	21	7	22	5
LAND AND FARM AREA								
20 Approximate land area..... acres.....	267,520	368,640	286,720	366,080	369,920	319,360	464,000	399,360
21 Land in farms..... acres.....	153,364	238,254	259,850	228,912	271,858	241,833	309,075	167,972
22 <i>Land in farms in 1900.....</i>	<i>276,935</i>	<i>302,264</i>	<i>233,491</i>	<i>192,108</i>	<i>221,928</i>	<i>242,942</i>	<i>341,388</i>	<i>236,535</i>
23 Improved land in farms..... acres.....	55,453	120,251	165,908	173,595	111,764	158,936	253,892	56,473
24 <i>Improved land in farms in 1900.....</i>	<i>92,802</i>	<i>102,736</i>	<i>134,379</i>	<i>117,013</i>	<i>87,007</i>	<i>150,057</i>	<i>212,172</i>	<i>64,166</i>
25 Woodland in farms..... acres.....	90,383	146,046	63,574	153,004	70,855	83,081	83,081	108,701
26 Other unimproved land in farms..... acres.....	7,528	21,957	26,850	1,143	6,490	11,992	32,102	2,798
27 Per cent of land area in farms.....	57.3	78.2	90.6	62.4	73.5	75.7	79.5	42.1
28 Per cent of farm land improved.....	36.2	41.7	63.9	76.0	41.1	65.7	68.8	33.6
29 Average acres per farm.....	80.6	79.0	49.0	37.7	76.3	58.5	62.0	85.9
30 Average improved acres per farm.....	29.1	33.0	31.3	28.6	31.4	38.5	42.6	28.9
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY								
31 All farm property..... dollars.....	2,447,138	4,091,732	9,102,356	13,778,606	4,652,810	7,749,689	8,786,463	2,969,616
32 <i>All farm property in 1900.....</i>	<i>1,752,142</i>	<i>1,850,327</i>	<i>2,944,660</i>	<i>4,900,831</i>	<i>2,047,079</i>	<i>5,398,622</i>	<i>4,641,629</i>	<i>1,411,629</i>
33 Per cent increase, 1900-1910.....	121.1	200.1	181.1	127.3	100.3	93.5	93.5	93.5
34 Land..... dollars.....	1,264,092	2,212,274	5,571,816	9,963,399	2,279,222	4,901,013	4,999,077	1,620,645
35 <i>Land in 1900.....</i>	<i>810,010</i>	<i>886,180</i>	<i>1,686,950</i>	<i>3,430,180</i>	<i>2,280,020</i>	<i>2,600,080</i>	<i>3,300,080</i>	<i>634,450</i>
36 Buildings..... dollars.....	600,842	893,767	1,593,705	1,696,222	1,212,307	1,328,523	1,747,317	709,675
37 <i>Buildings in 1900.....</i>	<i>386,610</i>	<i>394,800</i>	<i>510,440</i>	<i>658,020</i>	<i>580,900</i>	<i>705,340</i>	<i>888,420</i>	<i>293,710</i>
38 Implements and machinery..... dollars.....	114,740	196,199	357,609	418,002	247,041	294,344	399,178	125,737
39 <i>Implements, etc., in 1900.....</i>	<i>85,850</i>	<i>101,720</i>	<i>189,870</i>	<i>144,455</i>	<i>144,455</i>	<i>186,830</i>	<i>180,060</i>	<i>85,670</i>
40 Domestic animals, poultry, and bees..... dollars.....	467,904	789,492	1,579,265	1,700,983	914,240	1,225,809	1,640,891	513,559
41 <i>Domestic animals, etc., in 1900.....</i>	<i>461,022</i>	<i>468,227</i>	<i>710,790</i>	<i>682,761</i>	<i>498,584</i>	<i>627,598</i>	<i>878,430</i>	<i>399,539</i>
42 Per cent of value of all property in—								
43 Land.....	51.7	54.1	61.2	72.3	49.0	63.2	56.9	54.6
44 Buildings.....	24.5	21.8	17.5	12.3	26.1	17.1	19.9	23.9
45 Implements and machinery.....	4.7	4.8	3.9	3.0	5.3	3.8	4.5	4.2
46 Domestic animals, poultry, and bees.....	19.1	19.3	17.3	12.3	19.6	15.8	18.7	17.3
47 Average values:								
48 All property per farm..... dollars.....	1,280	1,122	1,717	2,274	1,300	1,875	1,475	1,519
49 Land and buildings per farm..... dollars.....	980	851	1,351	1,924	980	1,507	1,133	1,192
50 Land per acre..... dollars.....	8.24	7.67	21.44	43.64	8.38	20.27	13.54	9.65
51 <i>Land per acre in 1900.....</i>	<i>2.93</i>	<i>2.93</i>	<i>6.66</i>	<i>17.82</i>	<i>3.99</i>	<i>9.39</i>	<i>7.82</i>	<i>2.68</i>
DOMESTIC ANIMALS (farms and ranges)								
52 Farms reporting domestic animals.....	1,327	3,481	4,906	5,514	3,391	3,760	5,345	1,872
53 Value of domestic animals..... dollars.....	454,360	769,917	1,536,922	1,671,810	883,540	1,195,760	1,601,205	496,847
54 Cattle:								
55 Total number.....	9,716	13,144	13,555	10,923	16,872	* 11,730	* 25,314	* 13,701
56 Dairy cows.....	3,523	6,182	7,074	5,008	7,463	5,767	10,135	5,277
57 Other cows.....	1,814	1,560	883	1,437	1,437	1,815	4,235	1,751
58 Yearling heifers.....	1,840	1,898	1,762	1,738	2,552	1,724	3,818	1,628
59 Calves.....	1,768	1,422	2,781	1,951	2,368	1,252	3,808	2,347
60 Yearling steers and bulls.....	936	1,057	698	662	1,498	671	2,157	1,141
61 Other steers and bulls.....	835	1,025	357	148	1,054	391	1,491	1,491
62 Value..... dollars.....	122,705	186,581	252,611	204,917	239,936	* 211,596	* 368,778	* 165,584
63 Horses:								
64 Total number.....	1,779	3,069	4,131	3,357	3,614	3,455	4,837	1,871
65 Mature horses.....	1,663	2,869	3,656	3,161	3,409	3,078	4,414	1,756
66 Yearling colts.....	88	162	337	131	151	279	306	75
67 Spring colts.....	28	38	138	65	54	98	117	40
68 Value..... dollars.....	134,756	262,975	459,932	489,932	285,939	355,193	448,233	145,327
69 Mules:								
70 Total number.....	1,166	2,576	5,794	5,276	2,601	4,570	5,540	1,124
71 Mature mules.....	1,124	2,451	5,498	5,255	2,546	4,370	5,393	1,111
72 Yearling colts.....	32	113	244	16	47	167	115	9
73 Spring colts.....	10	12	57	6	8	39	32	4
74 Value..... dollars.....	124,902	268,183	725,064	878,269	275,707	548,031	674,089	134,060
75 Asses and burros:								
76 Number.....	278	26	63	4	17	31	27	4
77 Value..... dollars.....	29,697	3,510	12,390	1,150	1,774	5,665	7,150	177
78 Swine:								
79 Total number.....	15,521	10,837	11,666	23,899	23,810	14,562	22,171	22,535
80 Mature hogs.....	9,194	6,811	8,286	14,365	14,994	9,323	12,575	12,890
81 Spring pigs.....	6,327	4,026	3,380	9,534	8,816	5,239	9,596	9,645
82 Value..... dollars.....	40,374	47,826	88,723	96,771	76,283	68,178	98,774	47,743
83 Sheep:								
84 Total number.....	908	510	483	291	1,984	1,654	1,474	2,045
85 Rams, ewes, and wethers.....	720	398	298	200	1,492	1,148	976	1,602
86 Spring lambs.....	188	112	185	91	492	506	498	444
87 Value..... dollars.....	1,208	624	1,143	668	3,052	5,644	3,958	3,451
88 Goats:								
89 Number.....	1,161	362	82	59	953	955	125	1,026
90 Value..... dollars.....	668	218	129	111	855	1,450	223	505
POULTRY AND BEES								
91 Number of poultry of all kinds.....	42,024	68,495	116,924	68,091	84,385	60,111	95,689	41,719
92 Value..... dollars.....	12,161	18,166	40,303	28,584	28,399	26,826	35,418	14,173
93 Number of colonies of bees.....	1,083	1,038	938	209	1,859	1,141	695	1,806
94 Value..... dollars.....	1,443	1,409	1,970	580	2,295	4,217	1,268	2,539

¹ Change of boundary. (See explanation at close of text.)

TABLE 1.—FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY.

[Comparative data for June 1, 1900, in italics.]

	Quitman.	Rankin.	Scott.	Sharkey.	Simpson.	Smith.	Sunflower.	Tallahatchie.
1 Population.....	11,593	23,944	16,723	15,694	17,201	16,603	28,787	29,078
2 <i>Population in 1900.....</i>	<i>6,435</i>	<i>20,955</i>	<i>14,316</i>	<i>12,173</i>	<i>12,800</i>	<i>15,055</i>	<i>16,084</i>	<i>10,600</i>
3 Number of all farms.....	2,334	4,151	2,768	3,475	2,778	2,818	5,601	5,180
4 <i>Number of all farms in 1900.....</i>	<i>1,691</i>	<i>3,593</i>	<i>2,083</i>	<i>2,043</i>	<i>2,161</i>	<i>2,400</i>	<i>2,705</i>	<i>3,289</i>
5 Color and nativity of farmers:								
6 Native white.....	363	1,686	1,685	260	1,773	2,383	926	1,232
7 Foreign-born white.....	5	8	3	9	1	2	18	6
8 Negro and other nonwhite.....	1,966	2,457	1,080	3,206	1,004	433	4,662	3,872
9 Number of farms, classified by size:								
10 Under 3 acres.....				9	2	2		3
11 3 to 9 acres.....	100	170	131	325	68	92	290	91
12 10 to 19 acres.....	890	715	545	1,384	406	421	2,053	1,540
13 20 to 49 acres.....	1,096	1,542	743	1,515	1,029	795	2,703	2,611
14 50 to 99 acres.....	142	791	637	150	550	602	317	471
15 100 to 174 acres.....	50	503	459	40	400	522	88	256
16 175 to 250 acres.....	10	196	151	18	145	176	38	79
17 260 to 499 acres.....	24	153	84	19	75	99	51	72
18 500 to 999 acres.....	17	50	15	9	11	15	25	19
19 1,000 acres and over.....	5	26	3	6	2	4	27	9
LAND AND FARM AREA								
20 Approximate land area.....acres.....	252,800	508,240	382,080	284,160	368,000	400,640	441,600	402,560
21 Land in farms.....acres.....	91,986	354,858	216,121	107,085	195,217	238,914	224,167	235,716
22 <i>Land in farms in 1900.....</i>	<i>68,315</i>	<i>330,501</i>	<i>239,061</i>	<i>80,362</i>	<i>222,849</i>	<i>270,331</i>	<i>122,966</i>	<i>179,438</i>
23 Improved land in farms.....acres.....	58,982	166,837	85,624	82,573	82,818	84,972	159,908	131,704
24 <i>Improved land in farms in 1900.....</i>	<i>43,393</i>	<i>150,558</i>	<i>70,945</i>	<i>61,116</i>	<i>74,231</i>	<i>75,008</i>	<i>73,686</i>	<i>95,611</i>
25 Woodland in farms.....acres.....	31,703	181,169	121,405	23,423	108,716	140,696	66,100	86,204
26 Other unimproved land in farms.....acres.....	1,301	6,852	9,092	1,092	3,653	13,246	1,161	17,628
27 Per cent of land area in farms.....	36.4	70.1	56.6	37.7	53.0	59.6	50.8	58.6
28 Per cent of farm land improved.....	64.1	47.0	39.6	77.1	42.4	35.6	70.0	55.9
29 Average acres per farm.....	39.4	85.5	78.1	30.8	70.3	84.8	40.0	45.7
30 Average improved acres per farm.....	25.3	40.2	30.9	23.8	29.8	30.2	28.0	26.5
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY								
31 All farm property.....dollars.....	4,013,135	5,670,276	3,159,266	7,102,579	3,226,169	3,782,249	11,982,317	8,086,566
32 <i>All farm property in 1900.....</i>	<i>1,076,090</i>	<i>2,524,606</i>	<i>1,378,907</i>	<i>3,227,376</i>	<i>1,504,823</i>	<i>1,578,581</i>	<i>3,572,363</i>	<i>3,431,111</i>
33 Per cent increase, 1900-1910.....	356.6	124.6	129.1	120.1	114.4	139.4	235.4	135.7
34 Land.....dollars.....	3,442,463	3,251,114	1,683,507	4,771,701	1,592,183	2,023,393	8,541,779	5,083,103
35 <i>Land in 1900.....</i>	<i>705,290</i>	<i>1,258,300</i>	<i>599,310</i>	<i>2,322,100</i>	<i>770,750</i>	<i>748,490</i>	<i>2,455,310</i>	<i>2,167,490</i>
36 Buildings.....dollars.....	575,417	1,203,456	716,211	1,214,260	863,275	899,451	1,424,323	1,225,840
37 <i>Buildings in 1900.....</i>	<i>136,360</i>	<i>469,760</i>	<i>330,910</i>	<i>463,300</i>	<i>301,380</i>	<i>335,620</i>	<i>477,550</i>	<i>531,410</i>
38 Implements and machinery.....dollars.....	141,476	206,807	140,389	181,491	151,810	166,655	407,025	278,098
39 <i>Implements, etc., in 1900.....</i>	<i>56,480</i>	<i>154,960</i>	<i>78,026</i>	<i>125,610</i>	<i>63,440</i>	<i>78,430</i>	<i>108,610</i>	<i>117,590</i>
40 Domestic animals, poultry, and bees.....dollars.....	758,779	1,008,899	619,159	935,127	618,901	692,780	1,609,190	1,499,525
41 <i>Domestic animals, etc., in 1900.....</i>	<i>190,900</i>	<i>669,096</i>	<i>376,663</i>	<i>416,468</i>	<i>369,313</i>	<i>421,041</i>	<i>550,913</i>	<i>624,651</i>
42 Per cent of value of all property in—								
43 Land.....	70.1	57.3	53.3	67.2	49.4	53.5	71.3	62.9
44 Buildings.....	11.7	21.2	22.7	17.1	26.8	23.8	11.9	15.2
45 Implements and machinery.....	2.9	3.6	4.4	2.6	4.7	4.4	3.4	3.4
46 Domestic animals, poultry, and bees.....	15.3	17.8	19.6	13.2	19.2	18.3	13.4	18.5
47 Average values:								
48 All property per farm.....dollars.....	2,105	1,366	1,141	2,044	1,161	1,342	2,139	1,567
49 Land and buildings per farm.....dollars.....	1,721	1,073	867	1,723	884	1,037	1,779	1,223
50 Land per acre.....dollars.....	37.42	9.16	7.79	44.56	8.16	8.47	38.10	21.56
51 <i>Land per acre in 1900.....</i>	<i>12.33</i>	<i>3.79</i>	<i>2.54</i>	<i>27.65</i>	<i>3.46</i>	<i>2.77</i>	<i>19.30</i>	<i>13.03</i>
DOMESTIC ANIMALS (farms and ranges)								
52 Farms reporting domestic animals.....	2,038	3,800	2,528	2,340	2,601	2,690	4,554	5,034
53 Value of domestic animals.....dollars.....	736,435	974,984	600,263	908,778	600,290	673,924	1,580,351	1,472,336
54 Cattle:								
55 Total number.....	7,447	121,187	10,530	5,545	12,310	12,800	14,850	113,173
56 Dairy cows.....	2,820	7,321	4,540	2,970	5,322	6,354	5,474	5,799
57 Other cows.....	1,089	3,454	1,204	621	981	614	3,482	2,233
58 Yearling heifers.....	1,080	3,011	1,533	797	1,720	1,710	1,785	1,656
59 Calves.....	1,451	3,779	1,422	624	1,333	1,877	2,770	2,161
60 Yearling steers and bulls.....	647	1,939	977	422	1,089	1,375	884	703
61 Other steers and bulls.....	354	1,889	784	102	1,315	870	455	481
62 Value.....dollars.....	127,949	1,271,705	145,093	109,722	156,031	159,877	220,635	1,210,795
63 Horses:								
64 Total number.....	1,174	3,850	2,180	1,741	1,750	1,806	2,161	3,141
65 Mature horses.....	1,038	3,174	1,906	1,668	1,668	1,699	1,939	2,859
66 Yearling colts.....	55	30	46	19	18	61	162	205
67 Spring colts.....	81	46	28	54	64	46	60	77
68 Value.....dollars.....	130,716	270,426	178,114	248,185	141,527	149,693	215,754	360,525
69 Mules:								
70 Total number.....	2,536	3,408	2,236	2,044	2,215	2,729	6,575	5,754
71 Mature mules.....	2,507	3,329	2,123	2,028	2,175	2,672	6,493	5,587
72 Yearling colts.....	24	64	90	14	33	128	58	143
73 Spring colts.....	5	15	23	2	7	29	24	24
74 Value.....dollars.....	420,974	367,706	237,312	486,646	241,655	208,640	1,032,274	827,302
75 Asses and burros:								
76 Number.....	2	14	22	1	10	30	12	13
77 Value.....dollars.....	600	4,275	2,270	10	390	3,000	3,750	2,600
78 Swine:								
79 Total number.....	9,887	16,298	9,425	15,444	22,182	24,181	23,196	18,639
80 Mature hogs.....	5,163	10,372	6,006	9,384	14,752	15,302	14,164	12,437
81 Spring pigs.....	4,724	5,926	3,419	6,060	7,430	8,879	9,032	6,202
82 Value.....dollars.....	47,001	53,812	36,148	63,914	57,618	58,894	98,452	79,723
83 Sheep:								
84 Total number.....	37	1,163	507	90	1,176	2,281	145	408
85 Rams, ewes, and wethers.....	21	814	433	56	929	1,806	79	311
86 Spring lambs.....	16	339	74	34	247	475	66	97
87 Value.....dollars.....	80	1,948	852	243	1,918	2,861	387	1,357
88 Goats:								
89 Number.....	11	917	646	31	1,942	799	85	102
90 Value.....dollars.....	25	612	474	58	1,151	459	99	134
POULTRY AND BEES								
91 Number of poultry of all kinds.....	30,362	77,915	58,053	70,053	52,386	56,827	73,452	79,669
92 Value.....dollars.....	16,820	31,771	17,681	26,210	15,573	15,983	27,313	26,584
93 Number of colonies of bees.....	212	1,095	923	55	2,070	1,701	635	357
94 Value.....dollars.....	515	2,144	1,215	130	3,038	2,873	1,026	605

1 Includes animals, age or sex not specified.

TABLE 2.—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF FARMS CLASSIFIED BY TENURE; COLOR

[Comparative data for June 1, 1900, in italics.]

	THE STATE.			Adams.	Alcorn.	Amite.	Attala.	Benton.	
	Total.	White.	Colored.						
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS									
1	Number of farms.....	92,066	67,040	25,026	328	1,184	1,451	2,375	693
2	Number of farms in 1900.....	<i>82,021</i>	<i>61,048</i>	<i>20,975</i>	<i>287</i>	<i>1,021</i>	<i>1,330</i>	<i>2,180</i>	<i>741</i>
3	Per cent of all farms.....	33.6	61.1	15.2	16.0	48.5	42.5	46.9	35.5
4	Per cent of all farms in 1900.....	<i>37.1</i>	<i>60.8</i>	<i>16.3</i>	<i>11.1</i>	<i>52.5</i>	<i>42.8</i>	<i>49.0</i>	<i>39.7</i>
5	Land in farms..... acres.....	11,710,474	9,489,280	2,227,194	79,592	153,304	225,294	298,989	128,768
6	Improved land in farms..... acres.....	4,215,447	3,213,102	1,002,345	28,174	55,394	91,105	99,208	37,562
7	Value of land and buildings..... dollars.....	171,074,273	137,356,809	34,317,764	1,430,615	1,663,452	2,705,591	3,430,548	916,058
Degree of ownership:									
8	Farms consisting of owned land only.....	82,475	61,370	21,105	312	1,106	1,381	2,045	590
9	Farms consisting of owned and hired land.....	9,591	5,670	3,921	16	78	70	330	103
Color and nativity of owners:									
10	Native white.....	66,628	66,628	.....	130	1,050	1,103	1,824	590
11	Foreign-born white.....	412	412	.....	9	9	10	4	3
12	Negro and other nonwhite.....	25,026	.....	25,026	180	125	338	547	100
FARMS OPERATED BY TENANTS									
13	Number of farms.....	181,491	41,886	139,605	1,615	1,254	1,957	2,600	1,243
14	Number of farms in 1900.....	<i>157,888</i>	<i>50,265</i>	<i>107,623</i>	<i>2,270</i>	<i>920</i>	<i>1,888</i>	<i>2,102</i>	<i>1,119</i>
15	Per cent of all farms.....	66.1	38.2	84.7	81.8	51.4	57.4	53.1	63.6
16	Per cent of all farms in 1900.....	<i>62.4</i>	<i>32.8</i>	<i>65.0</i>	<i>37.9</i>	<i>47.3</i>	<i>57.6</i>	<i>60.0</i>	<i>59.9</i>
17	Land in farms..... acres.....	6,254,548	2,061,193	4,193,355	52,640	58,865	80,746	104,309	76,642
18	Improved land in farms..... acres.....	4,624,797	1,150,629	3,474,168	36,044	33,912	53,340	65,288	42,759
19	Value of land and buildings..... dollars.....	149,685,388	36,454,176	113,231,212	932,104	856,564	987,042	1,383,504	792,848
Form of tenancy:									
20	Share tenants.....	103,148	24,876	78,272	882	981	681	1,709	580
21	Share-cash tenants.....	3,819	763	3,056	13	5	86	197	11
22	Cash tenants.....	68,755	14,533	54,222	690	94	1,008	649	640
23	Tenure not specified.....	5,769	1,714	4,055	30	174	182	135	12
Color and nativity of tenants:									
24	Native white.....	41,572	41,572	.....	81	936	509	1,051	409
25	Foreign-born white.....	314	314	.....	19	2	.....	2	1
26	Negro and other nonwhite.....	139,605	.....	139,605	1,515	310	1,448	1,637	833
FARMS OPERATED BY MANAGERS									
27	Number of farms.....	825	719	106	31	2	4	.....	17
28	Number of farms in 1900.....	<i>930</i>	<i>825</i>	<i>107</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>7</i>
29	Land in farms..... acres.....	586,511	549,033	36,878	29,292	123	785	.....	3,207
30	Improved land in farms..... acres.....	168,066	157,196	10,870	8,408	95	413	.....	905
31	Value of land and buildings..... dollars.....	12,802,628	11,827,047	975,581	414,056	7,000	10,700	.....	36,625
MORTGAGE DEBT REPORTS ¹									
For all farms operated by owners:									
32	Number free from mortgage debt.....	60,543	47,740	12,803	193	887	1,030	1,211	496
33	Number with mortgage debt.....	29,693	18,308	11,385	131	270	403	1,143	182
34	Number with no mortgage report.....	1,830	992	838	4	27	18	21	9
For farms consisting of owned land only:									
35	Number reporting debt and amount.....	22,844	14,517	8,327	115	211	361	833	140
36	Value of their land and buildings..... dollars.....	42,266,412	30,475,095	11,791,317	496,045	237,719	678,011	1,209,012	160,540
37	Amount of mortgage debt..... dollars.....	13,381,306	9,614,098	3,767,213	147,363	79,741	183,734	398,992	50,378
38	Per cent of value of land and buildings.....	31.7	31.5	31.9	29.7	33.5	27.1	32.9	31.4

¹ Change of boundary. (See explanation at close of text.)

TABLE 3.—LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS, AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS

LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS									
Dairy Products									
1	Dairy cows on farms reporting dairy products..... number.....	359,081	.....	.....	3,717	3,396	7,950	7,340	2,938
2	Dairy cows on farms reporting milk produced..... number.....	352,720	.....	.....	3,688	3,391	7,914	7,326	2,895
3	Milk—Produced..... gallons.....	79,070,293	.....	.....	672,976	1,202,570	1,351,446	2,205,344	890,971
4	Sold..... gallons.....	1,066,097	.....	.....	122,490	24,109	2,982	18,679	4,428
5	Cream sold..... gallons.....	35,532	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	220	.....
6	Butter fat sold..... pounds.....	9,344	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
7	Butter—Produced..... pounds.....	28,730,685	.....	.....	119,583	455,638	478,224	952,053	337,092
8	Sold..... pounds.....	2,452,313	.....	.....	50,220	59,893	53,388	93,222	16,465
9	Cheese—Produced..... pounds.....	13,703	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10	Sold..... pounds.....	11,570	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	Value of dairy products, excluding home use of milk and cream..... dollars.....	6,033,465	.....	.....	66,626	88,815	106,831	187,542	51,469
12	Receipts from sale of dairy products..... dollars.....	1,001,562	.....	.....	50,965	10,364	12,800	21,081	3,935
Poultry Products									
13	Poultry—Raised..... number.....	10,451,568	.....	.....	88,198	136,597	156,693	210,697	111,266
14	Sold..... number.....	2,294,489	.....	.....	34,180	47,374	84,855	47,451	31,678
15	Eggs—Produced..... dozens.....	17,999,517	.....	.....	169,068	263,331	331,950	415,084	177,818
16	Sold..... dozens.....	5,601,560	.....	.....	77,103	146,648	123,782	141,095	60,760
17	Value of poultry and eggs produced..... dollars.....	5,965,035	.....	.....	64,967	84,681	94,450	119,728	54,485
18	Receipts from sale of poultry and eggs..... dollars.....	1,660,651	.....	.....	27,208	39,239	28,243	35,613	17,712
Honey and Wax									
19	Honey produced..... pounds.....	559,012	.....	.....	5,756	3,311	13,913	9,155	2,047
20	Wax produced..... pounds.....	15,155	.....	.....	200	43	265	313	109
21	Value of honey and wax produced..... dollars.....	64,892	.....	.....	355	441	1,503	1,140	275
Wool, Mohair, and Goat Hair									
22	Wool, fleeces shorn..... number.....	109,993	.....	.....	855	314	1,789	396	522
23	Mohair and goat hair, fleeces shorn..... number.....	631	.....	.....	4	.....	5	.....	.....
24	Value of wool and mohair produced..... dollars.....	87,670	.....	.....	559	195	937	250	478
DOMESTIC ANIMALS SOLD OR SLAUGHTERED									
25	Calves—Sold or slaughtered..... number.....	37,975	.....	.....	219	869	359	1,130	714
26	Other cattle—Sold or slaughtered..... number.....	287,184	.....	.....	1,643	2,497	7,323	9,551	2,427
27	Horses, mules, and asses and burros—Sold..... number.....	17,238	.....	.....	141	392	272	410	320
28	Swine—Sold or slaughtered..... number.....	587,258	.....	.....	5,595	5,403	10,332	12,831	5,519
29	Sheep and goats—Sold or slaughtered..... number.....	24,861	.....	.....	481	170	657	486	622
30	Receipts from sale of animals..... dollars.....	5,519,900	.....	.....	42,614	78,254	107,539	142,040	57,999
31	Value of animals slaughtered..... dollars.....	6,745,307	.....	.....	39,511	70,166	92,038	178,596	71,505

STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE.

635

AND NATIVITY OF FARMERS; AND MORTGAGE DEBT, BY COUNTIES: APRIL 15, 1910.

[Comparative data for June 1, 1900, in italics.]

	Bolivar.	Calhoun.	Carroll.	Chickasaw.	Choctaw.	Claiborne.	Clarke.	Clay.	Coahoma.	Copiah.	Covington.	De Soto.
1	1,042	1,562	1,341	1,113	1,563	570	1,867	1,031	494	1,987	1,277	897
2	<i>932</i>	<i>1,658</i>	<i>1,203</i>	<i>1,017</i>	<i>1,400</i>	<i>586</i>	<i>1,838</i>	<i>859</i>	<i>383</i>	<i>1,778</i>	<i>1,679</i>	<i>869</i>
3	9.8	47.9	30.8	32.0	60.5	20.8	56.9	33.3	7.3	37.3	68.0	19.6
4	<i>16.9</i>	<i>53.5</i>	<i>35.1</i>	<i>35.1</i>	<i>64.0</i>	<i>19.7</i>	<i>60.1</i>	<i>30.5</i>	<i>9.4</i>	<i>36.5</i>	<i>80.8</i>	<i>23.3</i>
5	83,119	217,748	211,734	138,375	199,166	138,789	197,444	137,875	52,968	247,097	133,208	106,965
6	43,208	64,918	73,412	59,124	73,002	58,224	64,509	71,625	28,066	114,475	37,096	68,653
7	3,893,931	2,488,394	2,354,561	2,372,756	2,224,115	1,604,150	2,153,228	2,693,043	2,810,206	3,632,820	1,816,024	2,422,024
8	877	1,957	1,286	979	1,374	508	1,611	841	381	1,838	1,173	771
9	165	205	55	134	189	62	256	190	113	149	104	126
10	219	1,435	938	754	1,322	350	1,132	561	97	1,367	1,036	501
11	19	3	2	6	1	4	10	9	6	3	1	4
12	804	124	401	353	240	216	725	461	391	617	240	392
13	9,540	1,690	3,017	2,350	1,019	2,148	1,410	2,057	6,213	3,307	601	3,600
14	<i>4,544</i>	<i>1,438</i>	<i>2,196</i>	<i>1,998</i>	<i>787</i>	<i>2,374</i>	<i>916</i>	<i>1,348</i>	<i>3,686</i>	<i>2,714</i>	<i>387</i>	<i>2,848</i>
15	90.0	51.3	69.2	67.6	39.5	78.5	43.0	66.5	92.4	62.1	32.0	80.1
16	<i>82.4</i>	<i>46.4</i>	<i>64.1</i>	<i>64.0</i>	<i>36.0</i>	<i>79.9</i>	<i>59.7</i>	<i>69.2</i>	<i>89.7</i>	<i>60.3</i>	<i>19.7</i>	<i>76.4</i>
17	211,492	63,997	106,702	100,656	38,438	74,708	50,398	78,857	148,536	124,788	26,456	154,024
18	196,559	40,196	78,324	89,096	24,795	53,982	30,048	68,296	140,547	87,761	13,316	116,632
19	11,311,122	1,048,251	1,540,814	1,947,432	511,264	946,882	613,185	1,996,506	8,663,360	1,833,271	391,704	3,830,454
20	4,885	1,288	1,769	1,182	837	1,124	447	822	4,353	2,006	371	1,338
21	252	85	23	76	68	10	9	8	177	10	5	107
22	3,978	276	1,162	1,024	102	976	934	993	1,363	1,201	213	2,148
23	434	41	63	68	12	38	20	234	320	90	12	67
24	454	1,133	896	801	592	231	582	276	117	865	335	459
25	75	2	3	1	2	2	2	1	8	4	4	4
26	9,020	555	2,118	1,548	427	1,915	826	1,780	6,088	2,428	266	3,201
27	21	9	.....	11	1	17	2	4	19	30	.....	15
28	<i>39</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>8</i>	.....	<i>9</i>
29	33,474	340	.....	5,044	164	10,683	1,897	4,244	9,883	11,380	.....	8,568
30	11,828	183	.....	1,921	25	3,562	450	2,672	3,776	3,914	.....	2,589
31	951,005	6,710	.....	97,368	3,640	244,945	18,170	77,355	444,540	202,709	.....	429,747
32	389	1,153	678	757	1,002	240	1,289	662	212	1,062	943	624
33	598	383	640	314	548	309	541	309	193	898	329	258
34	55	20	23	42	13	21	37	60	89	27	5	15
35	417	300	536	245	407	246	370	210	148	743	252	195
36	1,465,957	367,257	880,396	578,988	485,942	706,921	412,609	627,270	846,575	1,242,322	302,773	433,449
37	490,115	132,054	325,562	195,966	138,874	238,127	114,666	169,456	239,309	378,264	87,928	147,140
38	29.3	36.1	37.0	33.8	28.6	33.7	27.8	27.0	28.3	30.4	29.0	33.9

* No mortgage reports were secured for farms operated by tenants and managers. (See explanation in text.)

SOLD OR SLAUGHTERED ON FARMS, BY COUNTIES: 1909.

1	3,350	4,311	6,296	5,420	3,456	4,504	5,040	3,504	2,644	8,126	3,661	6,925
2	3,284	4,304	6,252	5,389	3,451	4,490	5,033	3,364	2,436	8,087	3,646	6,871
3	618,633	1,330,637	1,546,861	1,519,921	1,134,911	726,545	784,887	933,100	800,091	1,762,967	640,495	1,837,690
4	29,128	4,956	9,007	14,130	6,870	13,062	8,235	32,903	11,254	17,048	17,606	332,122
5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,160	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	15,225
6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
7	231,624	635,436	604,593	524,856	511,761	150,893	268,652	287,203	150,140	672,907	242,747	571,833
8	28,302	10,509	44,881	38,597	11,814	22,399	19,502	30,021	10,057	66,572	29,148	104,286
9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	.....
10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	59,689	106,111	122,375	99,617	91,103	48,739	61,868	58,103	33,870	139,575	62,879	164,187
12	10,533	2,592	11,126	10,528	3,004	17,601	5,589	12,478	4,005	18,702	12,070	86,725
13	226,905	171,706	205,565	185,103	131,075	103,894	97,788	125,207	165,215	211,430	74,631	230,878
14	28,970	58,547	40,693	29,098	31,088	21,715	22,466	25,856	33,154	28,991	15,183	50,152
15	246,996	370,277	308,460	275,950	258,355	130,376	255,851	208,887	151,555	382,978	162,661	278,742
16	38,871	162,211	71,599	74,044	82,986	35,303	61,640	50,062	21,748	74,506	42,531	90,353
17	132,598	95,335	108,140	92,495	80,453	56,712	75,307	70,442	94,562	124,092	57,201	100,035
18	18,699	38,821	24,250	21,182	22,845	14,090	22,267	16,979	15,663	22,905	13,896	27,610
19	31,371	7,405	4,256	3,933	5,400	2,840	8,259	4,718	1,087	11,813	5,644	1,242
20	747	73	77	266	175	94	533	958	139	203	29	52
21	2,851	935	474	527	738	278	951	776	204	1,482	679	159
22	8	831	207	263	554	667	755	119	.....	756	986	273
23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	9	.....	.....	21	8	.....
24	10	509	190	185	423	501	473	78	.....	465	505	192
25	204	642	471	726	994	321	110	333	253	686	146	1,726
26	1,165	5,685	3,983	5,799	3,554	2,281	3,131	2,072	1,355	8,954	3,352	5,820
27	373	465	299	329	260	154	142	128	67	226	154	421
28	8,230	9,238	11,755	8,192	5,898	6,638	9,101	3,979	7,065	9,871	7,983	11,747
29	9	468	65	289	425	372	254	98	3	253	233	320
30	67,720	123,759	82,525	124,136	80,474	47,764	55,425	41,963	24,313	140,330	46,406	157,309
31	100,900	117,802	143,775	107,500	79,904	54,951	75,513	43,789	96,545	116,703	86,496	128,358

TABLE 2.—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF FARMS CLASSIFIED BY TENURE; COLOR AND [Comparative data for June 1, 1900, in italics.]

	Forrest.	Franklin.	George.	Greene. ¹	Grenada.	Hancock. ¹	Harrison.	Hinds.	
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS									
1	Number of farms.....	684	388	410	565	577	367	905	1,385
2	Number of farms in 1900.....	(1)	<i>661</i>	(1)	<i>680</i>	<i>549</i>	<i>471</i>	<i>668</i>	<i>1,563</i>
3	Per cent of all farms.....	70.4	46.0	96.0	93.4	25.5	94.1	87.5	19.0
4	Per cent of all farms in 1900.....	(1)	<i>60.0</i>	(1)	<i>92.8</i>	<i>28.2</i>	<i>88.0</i>	<i>98.0</i>	<i>20.5</i>
5	Land in farms..... acres.....	68,221	164,158	50,288	105,946	106,857	33,506	107,842	181,568
6	Improved land in farms..... acres.....	15,930	55,264	6,028	11,652	39,745	3,664	12,134	106,339
7	Value of land and buildings..... dollars.....	1,220,025	1,493,788	585,100	1,190,315	1,394,475	529,640	1,974,403	4,009,026
Degree of ownership:									
8	Farms consisting of owned land only.....	632	904	393	561	551	367	875	1,215
9	Farms consisting of owned and hired land.....	52	84	17	4	26	.....	30	170
Color and nativity of owners:									
10	Native white.....	530	828	349	473	293	294	771	650
11	Foreign-born white.....	2	2	4	1	1	19	25	8
12	Negro and other nonwhite.....	152	158	57	91	283	54	109	727
FARMS OPERATED BY TENANTS									
13	Number of farms.....	285	1,158	15	40	1,674	23	107	5,893
14	Number of farms in 1900.....	(1)	<i>946</i>	(1)	<i>59</i>	<i>1,588</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>5,223</i>
15	Per cent of all farms.....	29.3	58.9	3.5	6.6	74.1	5.9	10.3	80.7
16	Per cent of all farms in 1900.....	(1)	<i>49.7</i>	(1)	<i>7.1</i>	<i>71.0</i>	<i>8.5</i>	<i>6.5</i>	<i>79.1</i>
17	Land in farms..... acres.....	12,592	55,072	679	4,344	83,533	635	7,004	194,604
18	Improved land in farms..... acres.....	5,752	29,804	245	708	62,017	213	1,408	166,527
19	Value of land and buildings..... dollars.....	273,345	551,293	22,330	50,085	1,289,343	14,985	178,935	3,897,792
Form of tenancy:									
20	Share tenants.....	140	649	8	13	1,023	3	30	3,230
21	Share-cash tenants.....	6	1	1	1	48	.....	1	49
22	Cash tenants.....	129	488	4	12	453	5	66	2,097
23	Tenure not specified.....	10	20	2	14	150	15	10	547
Color and nativity of tenants:									
24	Native white.....	172	477	13	31	172	13	89	396
25	Foreign-born white.....	1	1	.....	1	2	1	5	3
26	Negro and other nonwhite.....	112	680	2	8	1,500	9	13	5,494
FARMS OPERATED BY MANAGERS									
27	Number of farms.....	3	2	2	.....	.....	.....	22	27
28	Number of farms in 1900.....	(1)	<i>2</i>	(1)	<i>1</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>51</i>
29	Land in farms..... acres.....	357	2,187	500	.....	12,725	.....	3,003	12,508
30	Improved land in farms..... acres.....	285	348	140	.....	2,568	.....	561	8,233
31	Value of land and buildings..... dollars.....	16,500	22,210	12,000	.....	200,990	.....	262,400	404,500
MORTGAGE DEBT REPORTS ¹									
For all farms operated by owners:									
32	Number free from mortgage debt.....	573	651	401	549	357	350	833	875
33	Number with mortgage debt.....	106	350	9	16	191	16	62	497
34	Number with no mortgage report.....	5	7	.....	.....	29	1	10	53
For farms consisting of owned land only:									
35	Number reporting debt and amount.....	80	305	8	11	150	11	50	323
36	Value of their land and buildings..... dollars.....	148,875	478,147	14,300	20,650	396,329	20,450	143,000	893,233
37	Amount of mortgage debt..... dollars.....	42,623	130,274	3,173	8,997	107,102	1,480	35,147	239,660
38	Per cent of value of land and buildings.....	28.6	27.2	22.2	43.6	27.0	7.2	24.5	26.8

¹ Change of boundary. (See explanation at close of text.)

TABLE 3.—LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS, AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS

LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS									
Dairy Products									
1	Dairy cows on farms reporting dairy products..... number.....	2,497	4,601	1,516	2,458	3,459	959	3,211	10,781
2	Dairy cows on farms reporting milk produced..... number.....	2,464	4,583	1,513	2,414	3,246	959	3,133	10,522
3	Milk—Produced..... gallons.....	421,212	805,708	94,179	214,627	672,859	79,680	483,973	2,111,232
4	Sold..... gallons.....	75,036	2,594	4,388	931	6,019	19,282	113,656	207,950
5	Cream sold..... gallons.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,027	2,363
6	Butter fat sold..... pounds.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	104	.....	.....	.....
7	Butter—Produced..... pounds.....	128,535	260,377	18,264	39,933	299,439	5,579	87,937	575,783
8	Sold..... pounds.....	32,903	14,504	2,334	1,246	19,780	887	23,161	79,642
9	Cheese—Produced..... pounds.....	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	6,200	1,770	300
10	Sold..... pounds.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,300	1,432	260
11	Value of dairy products, excluding home use of milk and cream..... dollars.....	47,522	54,324	5,784	11,172	61,824	9,668	60,018	177,221
12	Receipts from sale of dairy products..... dollars.....	28,863	3,473	1,756	633	5,166	8,246	41,615	67,298
Poultry Products									
13	Poultry—Raised..... number.....	56,831	82,548	14,819	26,671	105,684	14,052	57,325	281,663
14	Sold..... number.....	17,126	18,713	4,970	5,248	20,228	5,294	31,103	78,052
15	Eggs—Produced..... dozens.....	107,276	244,720	30,275	41,258	122,601	29,354	133,851	368,570
16	Sold..... dozens.....	44,410	86,928	11,041	11,643	29,125	9,857	66,976	110,967
17	Value of poultry and eggs produced..... dollars.....	46,278	62,967	10,610	16,936	50,168	14,106	56,137	162,177
18	Receipts from sale of poultry and eggs..... dollars.....	17,098	20,326	3,809	3,892	11,087	5,023	28,409	49,182
Honey and Wax									
19	Honey produced..... pounds.....	4,215	15,673	4,933	4,408	4,219	286	10,570	3,915
20	Wax produced..... pounds.....	108	359	245	195	124	27	60	116
21	Value of honey and wax produced..... dollars.....	493	1,866	551	455	526	52	1,401	496
Wool, Mohair, and Goat Hair									
22	Wool, fleeces shorn..... number.....	2,705	840	1,886	4,003	106	2,550	19,930	511
23	Mohair and goat hair, fleeces shorn..... number.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	4	2
24	Value of wool and mohair produced..... dollars.....	3,207	542	1,243	3,838	94	2,004	18,752	352
DOMESTIC ANIMALS SOLD OR SLAUGHTERED									
25	Culves—Sold or slaughtered..... number.....	34	251	13	5	341	182	349	602
26	Other cattle—Sold or slaughtered..... number.....	918	2,852	641	817	1,832	166	3,041	5,579
27	Horses, mules, and asses and burros—Sold..... number.....	18	70	28	10	161	24	51	164
28	Pigs—Sold or slaughtered..... number.....	3,715	7,019	1,452	3,413	4,401	754	4,529	12,547
29	Sheep and goats—Sold or slaughtered..... number.....	61	486	232	388	233	133	645	270
30	Receipts from sale of animals..... dollars.....	16,932	38,418	12,125	10,805	45,007	7,993	52,414	100,769
31	Value of animals slaughtered..... dollars.....	32,887	74,232	9,389	28,704	48,385	5,213	34,007	137,250

STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE.

637

NATIVITY OF FARMERS; AND MORTGAGE DEBT, BY COUNTIES: APRIL 15, 1910—Continued.

[Comparative data for June 1, 1900, in italics.]

	Holmes.	Issaquena.	Itawamba.	Jackson.	Jasper.	Jefferson.	Jefferson Davis.	Jones.	Kemper.	Lafayette.	Lamar.	Lauderdale.
1	1,365	200	1,581	510	1,719	667	1,197	1,721	1,694	1,391	657	1,905
2	<i>1,206</i>	<i>188</i>	<i>1,487</i>	<i>504</i>	<i>1,596</i>	<i>599</i>	(1)	<i>1,261</i>	<i>1,680</i>	<i>1,488</i>	(1)	<i>1,911</i>
3	21.0	9.0	58.9	92.1	55.7	23.2	60.2	64.0	46.9	34.5	77.9	53.5
4	<i>28.4</i>	<i>8.4</i>	<i>65.8</i>	<i>92.6</i>	<i>61.9</i>	<i>16.8</i>	(1)	<i>80.8</i>	<i>50.1</i>	<i>38.4</i>	(1)	<i>56.9</i>
5	179,976	24,269	210,808	68,593	224,559	134,695	127,436	188,992	226,263	220,749	59,960	226,428
6	91,797	12,339	62,260	7,100	63,032	61,231	59,859	47,327	98,833	63,633	14,245	86,773
7	3,521,874	908,437	1,958,543	1,159,650	2,380,506	1,640,825	1,761,195	2,495,019	2,746,972	1,894,769	692,647	3,492,815
8	1,239	183	1,478	506	1,456	639	1,140	1,547	1,562	1,286	591	1,731
9	126	17	103	4	263	28	57	174	132	105	66	174
10	591	32	1,510	410	1,155	421	699	1,506	1,160	1,012	605	1,293
11	4	2		41		9	3	4	1	2		3
12	770	166	71	59	504	237	495	211	533	377	52	609
13	5,114	2,007	1,351	31	1,358	2,197	789	962	1,916	2,631	183	1,646
14	<i>5,914</i>	<i>1,436</i>	<i>771</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>840</i>	<i>4,961</i>	(1)	<i>298</i>	<i>1,652</i>	<i>2,372</i>	(1)	<i>1,440</i>
15	78.6	90.0	46.1	5.6	44.0	76.3	39.7	35.8	53.1	65.3	21.7	46.2
16	<i>76.1</i>	<i>80.5</i>	<i>34.1</i>	<i>6.7</i>	<i>37.5</i>	<i>82.8</i>	(1)	<i>19.1</i>	<i>49.8</i>	<i>61.3</i>	(1)	<i>42.9</i>
17	180,895	40,857	64,817	1,550	57,345	77,453	30,087	35,204	92,312	124,732	7,898	70,601
18	140,584	37,741	32,883	273	31,603	57,430	19,818	19,816	62,575	69,227	3,414	46,005
19	4,698,797	1,844,324	722,701	58,400	648,625	1,068,762	487,910	627,635	1,068,871	1,547,114	119,655	1,090,959
20	2,740	982	1,183	9	664	1,438	492	492	1,098	1,901	86	838
21	141	389	7		20	10	24	10	53	14	8	12
22	1,975	562	134	17	663	610	186	398	708	681	80	782
23	258	74	27	5	11	139	6	62	62	25	9	14
24	448	21	1,220	23	425	199	205	716	492	1,210	134	471
25	2			3	1			2	1	2		3
26	4,664	1,986	131	6	932	1,998	584	244	1,423	1,419	49	1,172
27	28	23	1	13	11	14	1	5	1	5	3	13
28	<i>26</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>16</i>	(1)	<i>2</i>	<i>11</i>	(1)	<i>7</i>	
29	20,431	13,130	35	15,966	7,453	11,917	65	685	220	2,304	600	1,394
30	3,229	4,073	35	1,141	784	4,990	45	160	125	230	286	831
31	477,475	485,809	525	123,000	61,910	168,010	5,000	9,590	3,000	12,060	19,860	47,200
32	672	130	1,155	470	1,085	434	805	1,200	1,065	971	494	1,326
33	599	47	419	36	611	230	352	513	578	399	161	556
34	94	23	7	4	23	12	40	8	51	21	2	13
35	479	31	335	31	460	188	293	405	445	298	115	454
36	1,208,686	346,747	360,581	83,350	509,234	590,410	329,080	492,258	578,651	386,962	115,382	749,290
37	382,183	109,797	124,054	21,122	151,751	218,558	127,245	150,056	214,057	182,405	27,691	211,941
38	31.6	31.7	34.4	25.3	29.8	37.0	33.7	30.5	37.0	39.4	24.0	28.3

* No mortgage reports were secured for farms operated by tenants and managers. (See explanation in text.)

SOLD OR SLAUGHTERED ON FARMS, BY COUNTIES: 1909—Continued.

1	7,994	799	4,257	1,475	5,649	4,884	3,480	5,099	5,195	5,511	1,421	5,451
2	7,680	756	4,218	1,472	5,636	4,815	3,474	5,087	5,117	5,491	1,391	5,417
3	1,622,666	154,679	1,158,204	195,624	1,022,118	724,244	656,365	873,539	1,117,068	1,719,795	236,071	1,383,518
4	33,053	606	159	56,529	5,415	7,100	4,190	23,295	1,755	25,200	7,945	128,658
5				6		12		75		158		
6												
7	544,908	44,164	536,591	24,187	389,026	177,154	169,366	299,883	343,070	742,683	71,495	536,300
8	43,783	1,855	3,285	4,298	9,410	22,695	7,982	19,298	15,340	41,088	9,260	119,018
9										1,054		
10										913		
11	117,259	11,429	85,912	25,540	81,100	43,190	35,338	70,006	69,404	123,435	19,467	152,015
12	15,860	607	544	19,594	2,709	7,207	2,106	8,692	3,557	11,784	3,769	62,643
13	187,834	41,592	145,772	29,847	121,176	109,345	96,516	99,130	176,020	210,060	22,853	131,642
14	25,979	4,384	36,541	14,551	38,709	27,180	6,884	32,464	41,778	39,622	7,035	33,915
15	253,188	43,583	365,894	107,560	314,411	172,662	151,417	221,939	238,862	290,981	68,306	338,449
16	47,603	5,629	214,040	69,574	125,769	45,292	21,154	94,590	71,646	73,240	23,218	126,653
17	101,700	28,130	85,538	36,326	79,294	62,592	53,104	69,880	90,437	88,573	22,731	108,940
18	16,526	3,163	39,257	22,396	30,499	17,580	6,055	27,454	28,138	21,986	7,579	36,414
19	5,355	506	9,480	6,768	9,160	19,406	5,589	15,081	5,650	6,412	5,296	10,623
20	275	70	192	268	306	376	62	656	356	123	95	225
21	712	134	1,099	785	1,037	1,280	622	2,009	738	852	637	1,348
22	270		841	11,130	158	1,106	1,113	6,025	309	463	2,731	192
23	5					60						
24	206		414	9,161	107	881	710	4,099	187	231	2,242	153
25	797	26	274	87	440	197	200	520	550	1,174	84	613
26	4,882	165	3,093	811	10,396	2,787	1,194	6,018	5,529	5,869	1,220	6,061
27	126	16	307	17	284	108	67	341	137	405	88	264
28	14,355	1,342	7,238	1,988	10,041	7,190	7,833	12,497	7,630	11,895	3,345	5,434
29	143		198	283	591	719	42	669	125	257	248	137
30	72,500	3,818	68,370	16,144	138,735	44,269	18,307	98,523	78,214	117,877	22,256	98,421
31	166,045	14,069	110,621	13,212	104,537	64,304	72,809	132,391	93,821	154,645	27,768	59,429

TABLE 2.—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF FARMS CLASSIFIED BY TENURE; COLOR AND

[Comparative data for June 1, 1900, in italics.]

	Lawrence. ¹	Leake.	Lee.	Leflore.	Lincoln.	Lowndes.	Madison.	Marion. ¹	
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS									
1	Number of farms.....	1,120	2,174	1,594	258	2,013	912	1,194	1,406
2	Number of farms in 1900.....	<i>1,223</i>	<i>1,856</i>	<i>1,248</i>	<i>304</i>	<i>1,524</i>	<i>765</i>	<i>998</i>	<i>1,428</i>
3	Per cent of all farms.....	58.9	59.6	30.1	4.3	56.5	22.1	20.0	71.9
4	Per cent of all farms in 1900.....	<i>60.7</i>	<i>67.3</i>	<i>35.6</i>	<i>7.1</i>	<i>66.8</i>	<i>23.1</i>	<i>21.2</i>	<i>80.1</i>
5	Land in farms..... acres.....	123,831	235,967	144,769	53,486	219,708	115,687	172,417	146,228
6	Improved land in farms..... acres.....	37,080	86,376	72,434	18,139	77,094	56,668	94,884	44,416
7	Value of land and buildings..... dollars.....	1,458,642	2,527,633	3,044,054	1,976,335	2,746,132	2,919,151	3,247,704	1,985,520
8	Degree of ownership:								
9	Farms consisting of owned land only.....	1,057	1,883	1,405	231	1,927	812	986	1,309
10	Farms consisting of owned and hired land.....	63	291	189	27	86	100	208	97
11	Color and nativity of owners:								
12	Native white.....	782	1,698	1,345	106	1,621	552	569	993
13	Foreign-born white.....	.....	5	4	4	17	1	23	1
14	Negro and other nonwhite.....	338	471	245	148	375	359	602	412
FARMS OPERATED BY TENANTS									
15	Number of farms.....	782	1,474	3,703	5,781	1,546	3,192	4,742	545
16	Number of farms in 1900.....	<i>986</i>	<i>806</i>	<i>3,057</i>	<i>5,953</i>	<i>787</i>	<i>2,606</i>	<i>5,093</i>	<i>545</i>
17	Per cent of all farms.....	41.1	40.4	69.8	95.4	43.4	77.2	79.6	27.9
18	Per cent of all farms in 1900.....	<i>39.3</i>	<i>32.5</i>	<i>64.2</i>	<i>92.2</i>	<i>34.0</i>	<i>76.9</i>	<i>78.3</i>	<i>19.3</i>
19	Land in farms..... acres.....	29,438	52,287	114,154	157,113	50,959	114,406	181,365	19,258
20	Improved land in farms..... acres.....	18,358	33,875	92,904	149,853	34,308	90,428	153,495	11,700
21	Value of land and buildings..... dollars.....	404,292	578,408	3,494,328	9,155,806	729,747	2,875,290	3,212,805	302,700
22	Form of tenancy:								
23	Share tenants.....	550	1,236	3,298	2,717	921	924	1,647	355
24	Share-cash tenants.....	1	17	24	10	8	8	43	13
25	Cash tenants.....	214	208	337	2,085	590	2,234	2,961	167
26	Tenure not specified.....	17	13	44	63	27	20	91	10
27	Color and nativity of tenants:								
28	Native white.....	336	727	2,108	106	700	254	348	284
29	Foreign-born white.....	1	3	.....	2	5	.....	3	.....
30	Negro and other nonwhite.....	445	744	1,595	5,673	841	2,938	4,391	281
FARMS OPERATED BY MANAGERS									
31	Number of farms.....	1	.....	5	21	5	29	20	4
32	Number of farms in 1900.....	<i>1</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>12</i>
33	Land in farms..... acres.....	95	.....	927	17,713	1,191	11,740	15,293	2,488
34	Improved land in farms..... acres.....	15	.....	630	5,603	272	5,800	5,513	387
35	Value of land and buildings..... dollars.....	1,500	.....	27,200	527,480	15,650	435,095	285,765	42,100
MORTGAGE DEBT REPORTS									
36	For all farms operated by owners:								
37	Number free from mortgage debt.....	654	1,378	1,040	98	1,214	524	627	993
38	Number with mortgage debt.....	462	787	580	180	783	352	553	401
39	Number with no mortgage report.....	4	9	24	30	16	36	34	12
40	For farms consisting of owned land only:								
41	Number reporting debt and amount.....	389	588	302	97	678	281	385	389
42	Value of their land and buildings..... dollars.....	451,277	684,214	831,777	782,625	839,125	799,380	1,155,551	453,185
43	Amount of mortgage debt..... dollars.....	143,870	244,897	301,319	225,523	298,559	251,596	383,955	102,801
44	Per cent of value of land and buildings.....	31.9	35.8	36.2	28.8	33.6	31.5	28.9	22.7

¹ Change of boundary. (See explanation at close of text.)

TABLE 3.—LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS, AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS

LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS									
Dairy Products									
1	Dairy cows on farms reporting dairy products..... number.....	3,199	5,702	5,970	3,193	6,933	3,961	8,313	4,409
2	Dairy cows on farms reporting milk produced..... number.....	2,062	5,700	5,036	3,113	6,888	3,926	8,231	4,383
3	Milk—Produced..... gallons.....	520,824	1,286,407	2,087,304	708,385	1,412,831	867,430	1,597,942	535,484
4	Sold..... gallons.....	3,865	830	10,910	28,280	32,485	27,931	23,842	3,617
5	Cream sold..... gallons.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100	915	.....
6	Butter fat sold..... pounds.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
7	Butter—Produced..... pounds.....	162,423	597,852	850,410	200,969	502,113	342,625	572,337	155,700
8	Sold..... pounds.....	9,969	5,876	101,486	18,700	58,922	77,706	65,919	12,776
9	Cheese—Produced..... pounds.....	.....	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	49	.....
10	Sold..... pounds.....	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	49	.....
11	Value of dairy products, excluding home use of milk and cream..... dollars.....	32,899	96,154	144,995	50,206	117,147	76,233	132,170	36,331
12	Receipts from sale of dairy products..... dollars.....	2,595	1,211	20,502	8,041	21,045	24,019	22,969	3,690
Poultry Products									
13	Poultry—Raised..... number.....	78,202	152,113	247,628	121,622	126,822	128,706	202,527	73,808
14	Sold..... number.....	11,330	28,598	65,445	15,779	27,913	28,575	37,430	9,365
15	Eggs—Produced..... dozens.....	111,116	249,494	577,168	104,804	258,193	188,942	268,622	106,885
16	Sold..... dozens.....	24,006	70,084	243,582	15,288	85,386	42,991	70,767	24,587
17	Value of poultry and eggs produced..... dollars.....	41,459	60,067	160,462	56,432	83,456	72,776	125,230	41,529
18	Receipts from sale of poultry and eggs..... dollars.....	7,748	16,153	58,279	7,689	24,976	17,893	27,950	7,835
Honey and Wax									
19	Honey produced..... pounds.....	6,685	6,676	8,013	1,618	16,071	7,648	4,015	9,250
20	Wax produced..... pounds.....	146	24	32	101	91	85	84	89
21	Value of honey and wax produced..... dollars.....	739	763	1,095	275	1,994	783	592	996
Wool, Mohair, and Goat Hair									
22	Wool, fleeces shorn..... number.....	526	181	133	166	811	705	700	1,602
23	Mohair and goat hair, fleeces shorn..... number.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37	.....	.....	12
24	Value of wool and mohair produced..... dollars.....	306	124	188	130	455	483	554	1,159
DOMESTIC ANIMALS SOLD OR SLAUGHTERED									
25	Calves—Sold or slaughtered..... number.....	128	245	1,443	109	420	455	306	65
26	Other cattle—Sold or slaughtered..... number.....	1,844	3,773	4,138	1,268	4,582	2,491	5,875	3,134
27	Horses, mules, and asses and burros—Sold..... number.....	120	168	631	68	194	153	394	98
28	Pigs—Sold or slaughtered..... number.....	5,841	7,394	10,902	8,882	10,833	7,544	8,594	6,408
29	Sheep and goats—Sold or slaughtered..... number.....	422	177	68	8	413	384	292	271
30	Receipts from sale of animals..... dollars.....	32,212	52,978	145,039	20,540	67,992	56,982	90,414	47,508
31	Value of animals slaughtered..... dollars.....	57,731	100,979	159,483	119,789	109,636	80,380	98,604	58,264

STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE.

NATIVITY OF FARMERS; AND MORTGAGE DEBT, BY COUNTIES: APRIL 15, 1910—Continued.

[Comparative data for June 1, 1900, in italics.]

	Marshall.	Monroe.	Montgomery.	Neshoba.	Newton.	Noxubee.	Oktibbeha.	Panola.	Pearl River. ¹	Perry. ¹	Pike.	Pontotoc.	Prentiss.	
1	1,159	1,883	1,132	2,021	2,213		833	1,188	1,214	677	596	2,132	1,653	1,232
2	<i>1,275</i>	<i>1,591</i>	<i>1,141</i>	<i>1,714</i>	<i>1,958</i>		<i>833</i>	<i>1,188</i>	<i>1,192</i>	<i>413</i>	<i>945</i>	<i>1,819</i>	<i>1,568</i>	<i>1,172</i>
3	24.4	32.8	38.4	66.0	61.1	16.9	36.4	20.7	85.8	84.5	59.5	44.6	39.9	45.2
4	23.2	32.2	47.7	76.0	69.7	18.9	38.7	25.1	84.1	82.1	63.5	46.6	45.2	45.2
5	160,664	240,005	144,831	218,107	235,389	117,783	149,368	150,634	74,196	76,408	240,777	189,123	163,545	183,545
6	<i>57,775</i>	<i>87,609</i>	<i>56,046</i>	<i>76,047</i>	<i>78,651</i>	<i>56,763</i>	<i>72,024</i>	<i>51,895</i>	<i>12,619</i>	<i>12,325</i>	<i>84,631</i>	<i>61,061</i>	<i>52,186</i>	<i>52,186</i>
7	1,968,006	3,953,109	1,797,609	2,732,785	3,247,418	2,222,433	2,236,042	2,137,135	1,057,369	1,171,882	3,362,788	2,445,700	1,862,752	1,862,752
8	991	1,661	969	1,827	1,914	736	984	1,119	634	577	2,037	1,456	1,046	1,046
9	103	222	103	194	299	127	202	95	43	19	95	197	186	186
10	645	1,377	857	1,831	1,742	461	680	747	602	447	1,362	1,439	1,168	1,168
11	4	7	4	2	2	3	3	7	5	5	10	1	2	2
12	510	499	271	188	471	399	506	460	70	149	760	213	62	62
13	3,587	3,857	1,815	1,042	1,407	4,232	2,072	4,635	107	109	1,448	2,047	1,858	1,858
14	<i>5,293</i>	<i>5,276</i>	<i>1,245</i>	<i>540</i>	<i>1,307</i>	<i>3,558</i>	<i>1,988</i>	<i>3,534</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>196</i>	<i>986</i>	<i>1,800</i>	<i>1,415</i>	<i>1,415</i>
15	75.5	67.1	61.6	34.0	38.8	82.9	63.5	78.0	13.6	15.5	40.4	55.2	60.1	60.1
16	71.6	67.5	62.0	35.9	39.9	80.6	62.8	74.5	16.7	17.1	36.3	53.4	54.6	54.6
17	188,810	149,525	69,125	40,679	52,022	158,647	79,586	178,073	6,884	7,160	55,196	76,912	69,818	69,818
18	<i>112,047</i>	<i>110,184</i>	<i>50,315</i>	<i>25,127</i>	<i>32,786</i>	<i>136,912</i>	<i>55,414</i>	<i>126,368</i>	<i>2,466</i>	<i>2,014</i>	<i>34,618</i>	<i>49,313</i>	<i>49,152</i>	<i>49,152</i>
19	2,443,107	3,744,631	1,137,340	562,610	790,259	3,530,746	1,130,432	3,420,596	157,845	165,781	878,458	1,421,560	1,420,341	1,420,341
20	1,472	1,508	1,444	881	1,013	1,892	911	2,419	24	52	800	1,636	1,752	1,752
21	12	97	33	12	8	131	180	14	3	5	45	23	22	22
22	2,071	2,196	306	145	349	2,159	922	2,160	27	35	553	315	67	67
23	32	56	32	4	37	50	59	42	53	22	50	73	17	17
24	617	1,042	652	671	508	208	358	876	83	88	396	1,413	1,447	1,447
25	2	6	2	1	1	2	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
26	2,968	2,809	1,161	371	898	4,022	1,712	3,756	23	21	1,051	633	411	411
27	4	8	1		4	12	3	18	5		5	5	1	1
28	8	17	8	2	14	25	15	18	1	9			4	4
29	1,427	4,999	6		1,110	8,043	3,110	12,171	2,370		2,664	1,786	534	534
30	715	2,367	5		466	4,966	2,325	3,052	405		726	300	347	347
31	13,280	88,430	3,000		13,855	157,970	125,200	138,195	57,500		39,760	20,810	27,510	27,510
32	894	1,201	677	1,466	1,412	566	662	791	606	537	1,546	1,142	807	807
33	242	626	418	540	784	285	496	397	65	58	576	488	414	414
34	28	56	37	15	17	11	28	26	6	1	10	23	11	11
35	172	435	293	386	590	215	366	320	48	50	485	365	281	281
36	288,963	839,967	447,684	465,069	747,161	550,122	624,035	493,431	59,700	56,770	656,835	533,448	433,368	433,368
37	84,903	268,827	152,286	157,016	249,550	183,155	178,197	197,649	15,280	14,805	206,678	189,303	172,090	172,090
38	29.4	32.0	34.0	33.8	33.4	33.3	28.6	40.1	25.6	26.1	31.5	35.5	39.8	39.8

¹No mortgage reports were secured for farms operated by tenants and managers. (See explanation in text.)

SOLD OR SLAUGHTERED ON FARMS, BY COUNTIES: 1909—Continued.

1	6,749	6,874	3,875	4,358	5,175	5,784	4,305	6,887	3,976	2,402	6,935	4,745	3,871	3,871
2	6,710	6,351	3,784	4,345	5,180	5,689	4,092	6,797	3,925	2,347	6,830	4,709	3,844	3,844
3	1,656,588	1,799,006	934,361	1,124,076	1,200,593	1,268,192	1,122,392	1,670,771	197,553	256,135	1,322,155	1,549,285	1,360,529	1,360,529
4	30,100	32,406	2,387	8,285	10,508	1,741	7,613	1,438	1,775	365	47,899	4,187	1,697	1,697
5	2,064					10	2,140		600					
6														
7	566,349	789,620	386,546	547,400	547,803	338,789	444,668	642,178	49,434	85,439	329,311	621,842	552,109	552,109
8	84,394	60,795	18,155	11,190	24,030	51,711	55,725	34,416	6,913	2,240	52,667	28,225	22,174	22,174
9	37		200		25	20			60					
10			200		15									
11	110,294	162,981	71,618	110,448	116,491	69,896	82,930	110,457	14,165	21,385	89,309	87,697	72,055	72,055
12	27,537	19,521	4,037	3,984	7,534	12,772	15,280	6,297	3,511	563	24,864	4,869	3,829	3,829
13	192,152	255,154	126,785	131,118	145,304	156,271	115,323	229,917	34,452	25,688	146,316	193,827	160,901	160,901
14	34,707	55,720	25,418	24,569	31,726	17,486	25,666	26,414	15,303	9,938	21,274	51,244	56,993	56,993
15	311,177	459,252	205,747	250,142	347,132	175,795	164,964	261,355	91,909	73,451	292,643	355,945	346,866	346,866
16	77,700	147,032	65,651	69,648	127,032	21,810	41,080	45,427	47,418	23,072	72,844	159,033	193,291	193,291
17	99,265	144,193	68,707	70,762	96,987	66,593	51,704	96,510	32,577	27,232	98,534	99,768	87,634	87,634
18	21,348	40,034	17,221	17,186	30,959	9,418	13,688	13,871	15,255	8,853	20,608	36,347	42,653	42,653
19	1,270	16,872	4,152	7,592	10,998	8,360	4,625	1,492	10,588	9,402	11,823	2,909	4,646	4,646
20	3	543	68	152	218	194	161	28	48	116	141	52	112	112
21	191	2,128	479	949	1,111	1,218	520	204	1,159	1,314	1,384	363	559	559
22														
23	275	612	227	89	111	1,146	352	615	17,524	4,759	749	279	490	490
24	167	20	6	48	8	8			12	15	7	2	2	2
		478	224		88	1,205	210	550	14,583	3,471	413	223	353	353
25	986	754	323	384	704	414	716	501	274	22	212	1,315	1,622	1,622
26	4,916	4,474	5,145	3,507	6,848	3,502	5,655	5,743	3,111	1,200	3,565	6,158	11,046	11,046
27	310	425	239	314	332	251	210	395	63	39	122	63	63	63
28	10,955	10,161	5,787	7,885	9,365	7,675	6,271	12,149	5,135	3,183	12,170	8,698	9,955	9,955
29	75	338	105	213	170	487	327	245	585	186	293	210	517	517
30	97,567	96,242	90,202	65,063	132,811	68,718	100,741	103,114	52,103	18,220	42,940	148,866	223,345	223,345
31	144,319	133,746	75,484	103,999	119,297	80,430	72,526	139,608	25,674	26,649	123,312	111,500	121,729	121,729

TABLE 2.—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF FARMS CLASSIFIED BY TENURE; COLOR AND

[Comparative data for June 1, 1900, in italics.]

	Quitman.	Rankin.	Scott.	Sharkey.	Simpson.	Smith.	Sunflower.	Tallahatchie.	
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS									
1	Number of farms.....	311	1,954	1,515	252	1,581	1,879	461	803
2	Number of farms in 1900.....	<i>165</i>	<i>1,647</i>	<i>1,384</i>	<i>175</i>	<i>1,589</i>	<i>1,794</i>	<i>401</i>	<i>709</i>
3	Per cent of all farms.....	13.3	47.1	54.7	7.3	56.9	66.7	8.2	15.6
4	Per cent of all farms in 1900.....	<i>16.0</i>	<i>48.5</i>	<i>66.4</i>	<i>8.6</i>	<i>64.8</i>	<i>74.8</i>	<i>14.8</i>	<i>21.8</i>
5	Land in farms..... acres.....	30,802	247,685	169,486	33,955	158,148	199,788	74,479	103,407
6	Improved land in farms..... acres.....	14,600	102,988	58,212	15,244	55,760	64,498	27,999	30,159
7	Value of land and buildings..... dollars.....	1,410,029	3,185,619	1,861,493	1,764,318	1,927,836	2,418,710	2,811,035	1,971,161
8	Degree of ownership:								
9	Farms consisting of owned land only.....	266	1,764	1,361	187	1,488	1,642	403	692
10	Farms consisting of owned and hired land.....	45	190	154	65	93	237	58	111
11	Color and nativity of owners:								
12	Native white.....	131	1,215	1,150	134	1,212	1,728	263	569
13	Foreign-born white.....	3	8	2	8	1	1	7	4
14	Negro and other nonwhite.....	177	731	363	110	368	150	191	230
FARMS OPERATED BY TENANTS									
15	Number of farms.....	2,014	2,176	1,252	3,201	1,189	939	5,115	4,327
16	Number of farms in 1900.....	<i>892</i>	<i>1,862</i>	<i>697</i>	<i>1,862</i>	<i>765</i>	<i>602</i>	<i>2,887</i>	<i>2,562</i>
17	Per cent of all farms.....	86.3	52.4	45.2	92.1	42.8	33.3	91.3	83.9
18	Per cent of all farms in 1900.....	<i>88.6</i>	<i>51.0</i>	<i>38.5</i>	<i>90.7</i>	<i>35.4</i>	<i>28.1</i>	<i>84.5</i>	<i>77.9</i>
19	Land in farms..... acres.....	47,095	85,416	45,679	66,085	36,182	39,126	129,933	118,885
20	Improved land in farms..... acres.....	42,072	57,270	27,256	64,654	26,757	20,474	117,469	100,073
21	Value of land and buildings..... dollars.....	2,308,156	1,051,930	528,725	3,948,280	517,492	504,104	6,295,812	3,948,692
22	Form of tenancy:								
23	Share tenants.....	1,269	1,161	1,003	2,093	835	594	2,538	3,083
24	Share-cash tenants.....	19	8	29	22	29	16	580	29
25	Cash tenants.....	683	978	205	984	284	229	1,673	1,110
26	Tenure not specified.....	43	29	15	102	41	100	324	106
27	Color and nativity of tenants:								
28	Native white.....	223	456	534	107	554	655	638	684
29	Foreign-born white.....	2	1	1	1	1	1	6	1
30	Negro and other nonwhite.....	1,789	1,720	717	3,093	635	283	4,471	3,642
FARMS OPERATED BY MANAGERS									
31	Number of farms.....	9	21	1	22	8	25	30	
32	Number of farms in 1900.....	<i>4</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>17</i>	
33	Land in farms..... acres.....	8,089	21,757	956	7,048	887	10,765	13,424	
34	Improved land in farms..... acres.....	2,310	6,579	156	2,675	295	11,438	1,532	
35	Value of land and buildings..... dollars.....	293,095	217,021	9,500	273,363	10,130	850,255	389,200	
MORTGAGE DEBT REPORTS									
For all farms operated by owners:									
36	Number free from mortgage debt.....	101	1,229	961	137	1,062	1,206	194	484
37	Number with mortgage debt.....	166	691	543	92	513	655	237	307
38	Number with no mortgage report.....	44	34	11	23	6	18	30	12
For farms consisting of owned land only:									
39	Number reporting debt and amount.....	117	548	443	62	435	504	168	233
40	Value of their land and buildings..... dollars.....	602,287	638,771	506,995	386,804	482,676	558,892	1,130,286	542,269
41	Amount of mortgage debt..... dollars.....	173,647	206,272	160,270	116,700	152,259	161,422	409,297	197,911
42	Per cent of value of land and buildings.....	28.8	32.3	31.6	30.2	31.5	28.0	36.2	36.5

¹ No mortgage reports were secured for farms operated by tenants and managers. (See explanation in text.)

TABLE 3.—LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS, AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS

LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS										
Dairy Products										
1	Dairy cows on farms reporting dairy products.....	number.....	2,121	6,287	4,292	1,858	4,589	5,935	2,204	3,747
2	Dairy cows on farms reporting milk produced.....	number.....	2,040	6,229	4,259	1,820	4,670	5,931	2,090	3,222
3	Milk—Produced.....	gallons.....	422,480	1,094,315	881,907	275,837	761,409	994,320	435,329	920,908
4	Sold.....	gallons.....	5,418	4,560	5,300	11,931	3,510	3,550	7,888	7,336
5	Cream sold.....	gallons.....	427			2				
6	Butter fat sold.....	pounds.....								700
7	Butter—Produced.....	pounds.....	134,840	394,872	400,053	78,929	259,500	330,504	149,982	430,117
8	Sold.....	pounds.....	8,411	40,032	10,783	7,309	6,204	3,191	9,109	22,555
9	Cheese—Produced.....	pounds.....	100							
10	Sold.....	pounds.....								
11	Value of dairy products, excluding home use of milk and cream.....	dollars.....	34,317	81,397	87,003	20,047	55,315	68,985	37,513	91,526
12	Receipts from sale of dairy products.....	dollars.....	2,803	10,811	2,923	3,360	1,816	1,025	3,050	6,694
Poultry Products										
13	Poultry—Raised.....	number.....	84,752	132,751	111,315	122,513	81,368	115,173	134,249	150,404
14	Sold.....	number.....	9,997	37,947	27,910	31,327	20,384	40,448	12,749	15,083
15	Eggs—Produced.....	dozens.....	86,461	297,340	257,376	126,477	158,091	272,389	128,004	201,240
16	Sold.....	dozens.....	11,599	104,630	108,443	18,066	50,320	87,838	13,121	31,943
17	Value of poultry and eggs produced.....	dollars.....	46,985	88,610	69,650	67,919	49,391	65,750	66,313	81,473
18	Receipts from sale of poultry and eggs.....	dollars.....	0,328	29,502	25,024	13,807	14,471	22,536	6,761	11,039
Honey and Wax										
19	Honey produced.....	pounds.....	2,160	14,783	6,431	453	11,079	12,594	4,401	2,383
20	Wax produced.....	pounds.....	93	180	305	40	174	296	74	82
21	Value of honey and wax produced.....	dollars.....	327	1,605	830	91	1,177	1,352	476	277
Wool, Mohair, and Goat Hair										
22	Wool, fleeces shorn.....	number.....	23	474	146	35	200	844	33	4
23	Mohair and goat hair, fleeces shorn.....	number.....			3			5		
24	Value of wool and mohair produced.....	dollars.....	11	375	90	21	80	585	26	2
DOMESTIC ANIMALS SOLD OR SLAUGHTERED										
25	Calfes—Sold or slaughtered.....	number.....	75	148	1,162	72	153	312	265	271
26	Other cattle—Sold or slaughtered.....	number.....	440	4,205	5,859	280	1,502	4,701	1,630	1,837
27	Horses, mules, and asses and burros—Sold.....	number.....	61	162	210	14	33	321	173	176
28	Swine—Sold or slaughtered.....	number.....	1,733	7,162	5,823	2,087	7,173	13,198	5,709	7,847
29	Sheep and goats—Sold or slaughtered.....	number.....	2	398	910		875	1,420	29	63
30	Receipts from sale of animals.....	dollars.....	12,487	65,975	89,771	5,731	23,779	77,487	51,268	41,418
31	Value of animals slaughtered.....	dollars.....	28,299	83,904	63,933	25,276	95,904	146,076	63,436	102,211

STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE.

641

NATIVITY OF FARMERS; AND MORTGAGE DEBT, BY COUNTIES: APRIL 15, 1910—Continued.

[Comparative data for June 1, 1900, in italics.]

	Tate.	Tippah.	Tishomingo.	Tunica.	Union.	Warren.	Washington.	Wayne.	Webster.	Wilkinson.	Winston.	Yalobusha.	Yazoo.
1	849	1,354	1,224	322	1,370	530	418	1,304	1,434	644	1,780	984	1,152
2	<i>745</i>	<i>1,225</i>	<i>1,108</i>	<i>289</i>	<i>1,291</i>	<i>548</i>	<i>392</i>	<i>1,256</i>	<i>1,364</i>	<i>692</i>	<i>1,644</i>	<i>983</i>	<i>1,031</i>
3	20.7	51.3	57.9	7.5	39.6	17.0	5.0	68.3	54.5	24.8	59.2	31.8	14.0
4	<i>20.1</i>	<i>53.5</i>	<i>57.9</i>	<i>10.0</i>	<i>44.6</i>	<i>13.4</i>	<i>5.7</i>	<i>70.2</i>	<i>60.3</i>	<i>24.6</i>	<i>65.4</i>	<i>35.3</i>	<i>16.0</i>
5	83,498	195,186	157,589	37,987	142,742	119,717	66,568	161,954	137,563	139,271	229,476	154,064	189,649
6	42,690	53,592	36,424	15,084	57,926	29,914	31,372	37,835	71,597	44,339	85,718	56,474	64,539
7	1,480,410	1,700,731	1,178,822	1,848,992	2,216,184	1,921,546	2,625,469	1,616,741	1,951,006	1,429,066	2,476,944	2,024,864	3,425,906
8	717	1,210	976	247	1,230	488	358	1,183	1,288	605	1,530	937	1,056
9	132	144	248	75	140	42	60	121	196	39	250	47	96
10	672	1,262	1,161	75	1,278	258	120	937	1,311	436	1,318	696	678
11	4	1	1	1	1	8	7	2	1	5	3	3	8
12	173	91	63	246	91	204	291	365	172	203	459	285	466
13	3,254	1,272	886	4,046	2,083	2,583	7,893	572	1,237	1,935	1,228	2,105	7,043
14	<i>2,952</i>	<i>1,058</i>	<i>520</i>	<i>3,595</i>	<i>1,599</i>	<i>5,487</i>	<i>6,407</i>	<i>533</i>	<i>897</i>	<i>2,012</i>	<i>844</i>	<i>1,749</i>	<i>5,603</i>
15	70.2	48.2	41.9	92.2	60.3	82.6	94.4	30.4	45.5	74.5	40.8	68.1	85.3
16	<i>79.2</i>	<i>46.2</i>	<i>52.0</i>	<i>89.4</i>	<i>55.2</i>	<i>86.2</i>	<i>93.5</i>	<i>29.8</i>	<i>39.7</i>	<i>74.9</i>	<i>36.4</i>	<i>63.3</i>	<i>85.1</i>
17	128,319	53,774	37,100	99,148	82,862	63,188	159,729	22,160	51,336	77,053	47,603	102,557	215,403
18	92,704	30,917	19,169	92,373	55,530	45,863	150,391	12,205	31,149	51,584	30,234	59,625	181,235
19	2,298,208	665,832	426,887	5,071,973	1,548,967	1,393,041	7,796,218	279,668	702,645	919,461	570,464	1,507,029	5,965,204
20	1,671	1,044	742	1,920	1,653	719	4,744	177	936	1,734	1,041	1,309	3,075
21	12	41	8	30	17	156	71	4	35	3	2	37	24
22	1,556	179	82	1,889	387	1,634	2,987	323	241	163	180	650	3,861
23	15	8	54	207	26	74	91	68	25	35	5	109	33
24	886	924	818	139	1,514	171	127	274	826	156	545	684	801
25	1	1	1	1	1	7	98	1	4	4	2	2	3
26	2,368	347	68	3,907	568	2,405	7,668	297	411	1,775	683	1,419	6,239
27	4	12	4	22	3	13	49	6	1	18	1	2	58
28	<i>29</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>67</i>
29	1,004	10,465	2,154	14,879	1,013	28,612	83,195	1,358	18,827	141	2,926	37,772	8,944
30	259	1,426	276	4,506	457	5,242	11,119	214	7,387	141	350	8,944	8,944
31	17,422	105,682	16,400	563,122	21,875	334,120	1,285,765	10,567	318,515	1,410	41,370	747,967	747,967
32	615	1,054	881	162	968	394	237	1,004	1,075	462	987	673	608
33	200	286	334	125	399	115	147	277	395	175	787	265	453
34	34	14	9	35	13	21	34	23	14	7	6	26	91
35	143	226	236	89	288	84	98	223	296	153	586	212	344
36	202,642	233,931	245,010	549,605	445,149	363,107	947,940	275,683	332,230	395,513	706,299	412,071	1,066,554
37	87,118	80,162	75,579	139,183	147,837	95,734	269,478	69,721	115,191	141,416	221,205	130,537	340,813
38	43.0	34.3	30.8	25.3	33.2	26.4	28.4	25.3	34.7	35.8	31.3	31.7	32.0

SOLD OR SLAUGHTERED ON FARMS, BY COUNTIES: 1909—Continued.

1	4,927	3,519	2,740	1,885	5,012	4,407	1,297	4,480	3,789	5,092	4,410	4,885	10,717
2	4,907	3,494	2,738	1,326	5,012	4,360	1,108	4,243	3,777	4,828	4,401	4,842	10,545
3	1,358,427	1,251,345	892,184	276,953	1,480,980	876,081	302,575	556,797	1,149,836	653,211	1,093,997	1,393,697	1,831,025
4	770	4,345	12,298	8,431	2,734	130,312	9,100	2,824	831	1,165	4,295	23,540	43,022
5	6	6	6	24	24	24	24	24	24	10	10	10	10
6	526,978	534,357	411,405	119,296	590,548	216,447	79,437	155,320	595,251	151,199	441,853	500,699	538,147
7	26,473	31,192	18,918	10,398	56,688	70,746	7,033	8,327	16,750	12,693	13,434	39,477	62,456
8	10	10	10	10	10	3,400	3,400	3,400	3,400	140	140	150	150
9	80,697	85,909	81,458	29,579	93,202	93,870	21,578	34,759	82,395	31,814	79,571	96,114	128,288
10	4,379	6,009	5,381	3,572	9,701	57,224	3,243	2,503	3,106	2,951	3,080	13,410	25,911
11	194,421	147,311	110,912	128,034	212,565	98,227	87,643	73,745	128,701	102,360	144,594	151,592	249,624
12	30,634	53,665	32,762	18,114	66,002	26,049	14,486	16,954	40,039	27,194	19,207	25,883	34,116
13	304,273	250,320	221,315	127,785	342,044	158,003	60,667	144,938	257,374	202,515	205,818	245,748	383,182
14	58,536	111,651	124,551	18,676	161,332	95,909	9,339	51,159	105,037	60,205	32,545	73,640	74,595
15	89,919	83,725	56,679	65,254	106,323	74,666	42,846	45,388	73,714	59,680	67,056	77,894	145,636
16	16,574	33,667	25,861	9,306	42,896	23,308	6,895	14,398	27,477	16,606	10,452	19,405	26,219
17	1,600	1,776	4,378	857	2,206	16,324	4,445	14,741	2,991	4,670	5,580	2,064	19,532
18	38	48	154	234	32	174	152	1,136	43	133	108	53	613
19	233	202	597	278	259	1,111	535	1,746	367	459	710	314	2,294
20	7	703	1,835	32	252	488	89	3,098	364	656	401	494	460
21	11	1	1	1	1	178	71	2,539	247	15	220	337	15
22	11	691	1,063	32	205	365	71	2,539	247	451	220	337	499
23	566	1,969	773	350	1,162	338	57	67	372	96	392	843	452
24	3,852	5,636	4,749	836	4,401	1,352	395	1,821	2,823	2,952	2,632	2,932	5,044
25	254	687	364	228	483	44	144	42	303	126	185	303	175
26	9,375	7,076	7,980	5,225	8,542	5,984	3,042	6,782	6,431	7,154	6,080	6,670	12,273
27	136	673	1,603	14	309	425	82	248	259	206	180	482	231
28	77,792	156,712	90,514	46,094	112,799	50,235	30,882	30,492	70,625	54,242	44,855	72,027	78,771
29	112,149	82,440	97,201	87,680	116,598	47,823	30,842	65,360	88,051	60,764	79,888	87,362	129,992

TABLE 4.—VALUE OF ALL CROPS AND PRINCIPAL CLASSES THEREOF, AND

		THE STATE.	Adams.	Alcorn.	Amite.	Attala.	Benton.	Bolivar.	
VALUE OF ALL CROPS									
1	Total.....	dollars.	147,315,621	598,614	1,011,107	1,937,736	2,225,614	797,350	6,894,420
2	Cereals.....	dollars.	20,864,772	178,887	301,622	460,060	457,020	224,634	668,359
3	Other grains and seeds.....	dollars.	917,764	22,829	2,568	22,300	18,227	2,157	2,229
4	Hay and forage.....	dollars.	3,863,647	51,945	63,108	38,010	71,360	26,851	47,487
5	Vegetables.....	dollars.	9,488,576	162,570	104,013	240,212	101,832	69,015	116,344
6	Fruits and nuts.....	dollars.	1,689,923	9,156	18,621	16,608	53,406	7,089	49,760
7	All other crops.....	dollars.	104,998,939	173,227	521,175	1,160,486	1,433,760	467,004	6,010,241
SELECTED CROPS (acres and quantity)									
8	Cereals:								
9	Total.....	acres.....	2,270,503	18,782	25,191	41,230	50,023	22,116	38,573
10	Corn.....	bushels.....	29,709,061	287,085	347,842	564,067	484,597	228,688	705,148
11	Oats.....	bushels.....	2,172,612	18,641	24,707	39,004	40,294	21,961	38,194
12	Wheat.....	acres.....	28,428,667	285,020	343,132	529,355	445,794	220,744	694,805
13	Wheat.....	bushels.....	97,085	129	362	2,209	3,718	141	359
14	Wheat.....	acres.....	1,268,785	1,700	4,524	34,510	38,747	1,777	9,744
15	Wheat.....	bushels.....	394	28	78	6	11	10	20
16	Rye.....	acres.....	4,670	178	178	81	56	125	600
17	Rye.....	bushels.....	43	12	12	1	4	4	4
18	Kafir corn and milo maize.....	acres.....	794	300	300	10	10	37	37
19	Rice.....	acres.....	281	8	8	131	131	131	131
20	Rice.....	bushels.....	4,836	8	8	131	131	131	131
21	Other grains:								
22	Dry peas.....	acres.....	73,090	3,291	207	1,031	928	200	146
23	Dry peas.....	bushels.....	285,768	12,193	918	3,069	4,042	845	812
24	Dry edible beans.....	acres.....	1,092	24	24	5	1	1	1
25	Dry edible beans.....	bushels.....	8,727	32	32	29	20	5	8
26	Peanuts.....	acres.....	13,997	47	22	627	448	14	8
27	Peanuts.....	bushels.....	284,791	1,289	906	15,403	9,884	340	361
28	Hay and forage:								
29	Total.....	acres.....	229,705	3,109	5,132	2,595	6,037	1,806	1,598
30	All tame or cultivated grasses.....	tons.....	279,236	4,576	5,553	3,024	6,331	2,142	2,971
31	All tame or cultivated grasses.....	acres.....	98,788	988	950	1,355	3,014	90	858
32	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	tons.....	128,351	651	1,167	1,661	3,157	129	1,070
33	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	acres.....	55,490	612	2,393	598	1,515	768	18
34	Grains out green.....	tons.....	64,478	579	2,629	626	1,695	1,008	20
35	Grains out green.....	acres.....	65,002	2,091	1,501	656	1,398	840	608
36	Coarse forage.....	tons.....	73,382	3,305	1,398	781	1,305	919	1,028
37	Coarse forage.....	acres.....	9,825	18	288	6	110	108	114
38	Coarse forage.....	tons.....	13,025	41	359	6	174	86	253
38	Special crops:								
39	Potatoes.....	acres.....	8,342	551	157	233	55	95	93
40	Potatoes.....	bushels.....	644,742	50,694	13,157	20,829	3,696	9,937	6,781
41	Sweet potatoes and yams.....	acres.....	50,045	1,048	314	1,608	1,026	183	389
42	Sweet potatoes and yams.....	bushels.....	4,427,988	84,590	28,076	160,445	72,911	13,764	33,761
43	All other vegetables.....	acres.....	61,223	945	712	848	1,244	510	965
44	Tobacco.....	acres.....	49	2	1	1	1	1	1
45	Tobacco.....	pounds.....	18,600	890	432	432	30	1,837	161,307
46	Cotton.....	acres.....	3,400,210	17,464	19,398	43,695	50,724	21,455	61,442
47	Cotton.....	bales.....	1,127,150	1,660	5,071	13,452	15,376	4,793	28
48	Cane, sugar.....	acres.....	24,861	86	134	843	755	58	144
49	Cane, sugar.....	tons.....	222,000	474	718	10,711	6,250	293	2,887
50	Syrup (made).....	gallons.....	2,020,519	7,369	6,789	153,840	88,577	2,942	126
51	Cane, sorghum.....	acres.....	17,851	172	198	88	133	274	457
52	Cane, sorghum.....	tons.....	55,359	608	1,016	398	414	1,157	923
52	Syrup (made).....	gallons.....	622,356	5,925	9,816	3,792	4,736	13,922	923
FRUITS AND NUTS									
53	Orchard fruits:								
54	Total.....	acres.....	2,554,756	5,943	55,898	27,999	108,431	31,888	20,036
55	Apples.....	bushels.....	1,634,305	2,220	21,482	10,898	59,866	12,144	45,983
56	Apples.....	acres.....	427,052	581	17,517	4,159	9,850	9,724	2,372
57	Peaches and nectarines.....	bushels.....	285,841	127	7,582	1,570	5,995	3,538	4,312
58	Peaches and nectarines.....	acres.....	1,720,298	3,612	24,060	17,431	64,799	22,115	14,585
59	Pears.....	bushels.....	1,156,817	1,109	9,901	5,279	44,825	7,756	37,625
60	Pears.....	acres.....	118,556	538	2,258	2,509	3,303	1,261	1,029
61	Plums and prunes.....	bushels.....	101,288	431	1,871	2,110	2,546	2,271	1,900
62	Plums and prunes.....	acres.....	257,140	1,150	10,836	3,703	30,007	791	1,941
63	Cherries.....	bushels.....	101,074	533	1,964	1,850	6,202	436	1,748
64	Cherries.....	acres.....	13,748	12	978	65	170	781	20
65	Quinces.....	bushels.....	2,819	65	178	113	84	109	12
66	Quinces.....	acres.....	5,921	38	178	113	133	181	33
67	Quinces.....	bushels.....	2,725	20	62	78	76	22	37
68	Grapes.....	vines.....	77,012	22	4,322	45	1,360	795	322
69	Grapes.....	pounds.....	760,563	20	12,248	319	17,815	6,188	3,900
70	Tropical fruits:								
71	Total.....	trees.....	77,294	1,136	42	2,706	784	99	483
72	Figs.....	trees.....	65,397	1,134	42	2,706	781	98	192
73	Oranges.....	pounds.....	1,049,301	54,038	965	95,218	12,004	1,287	2,894
74	Oranges.....	trees.....	10,452	1	1	1	1	1	1
75	Oranges.....	boxes.....	3,779	1	1	1	1	1	1
76	Small fruits:								
77	Total.....	acres.....	836	1	4	2	68	410	1
78	Strawberries.....	quarts.....	1,407,301	1,325	4,100	10,298	100,514	68	612
79	Strawberries.....	acres.....	772	1	3	2	68	320	1
80	Nuts:								
81	Total.....	trees.....	66,727	2,313	109	629	752	19	378
82	Pecans.....	pounds.....	866,504	58,208	6,725	8,441	33,283	20	24,016
83	Pecans.....	trees.....	60,524	2,299	27	514	248	16	287
84	Pecans.....	pounds.....	637,203	57,385	57	7,512	2,755	20	7,566

TABLE 5.—SELECTED FARM EXPENSES

1	Labor.....		65,628	579	569	1,268	1,200	510	2,380
2	Farms reporting.....	dollars.....	5,585,445	130,848	23,938	74,025	55,812	23,970	317,467
3	Cash expended.....	dollars.....	1,576,780	21,834	8,159	20,349	14,561	9,342	79,875
4	Rent and board furnished.....	dollars.....	78,677	64	1,581	2,334	2,438	290	7
5	Fertilizer.....	dollars.....	2,703,271	6,719	32,880	79,431	54,580	3,561	400
6	Amount expended.....	dollars.....	73,756	710	516	1,188	1,495	508	2,104
7	Feed.....	dollars.....	3,980,638	50,610	17,588	34,435	44,138	14,839	208,845
8	Farms reporting.....	dollars.....	943,830	15,401	13,803	14,715	15,312	12,368	12,584
9	Amount expended.....	dollars.....							
10	Receipts from sale of feedable crops.....	dollars.....							

STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE.

643

ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, BY COUNTIES: 1909.

	Calhoun.	Carroll.	Chickasaw.	Choctaw.	Clalborne.	Clarke.	Clay.	Coahoma.	Copiah.	Covington.	De Soto.
1	1,533,933	2,223,894	1,844,093	1,107,220	1,130,432	1,383,082	1,711,080	5,152,872	2,998,630	1,118,887	2,885,962
2	523,790	474,535	451,528	275,181	226,633	230,357	289,856	537,698	444,317	227,243	522,086
3	6,443	10,284	4,501	7,529	8,385	29,270	4,212	5,145	11,051	21,886	8,372
4	56,566	50,580	61,805	37,381	33,612	42,520	65,012	37,557	73,186	15,862	77,431
5	118,387	162,737	100,877	114,891	118,123	122,037	127,503	106,821	704,879	132,637	76,839
6	20,081	34,512	25,310	35,769	6,893	28,807	31,574	13,529	33,010	9,963	12,343
7	808,716	1,491,296	1,200,072	636,469	736,786	930,091	1,192,923	4,411,922	1,732,187	711,196	2,188,891
8	35,699	42,240	33,100	28,563	26,064	23,830	28,392	26,392	44,761	18,460	37,504
9	531,987	486,401	461,336	287,094	306,136	243,486	319,575	531,678	537,652	236,661	587,771
10	33,691	42,001	32,404	26,045	25,986	21,411	27,942	25,770	43,527	15,935	37,214
11	505,169	482,851	449,353	271,454	305,031	208,351	314,521	580,022	515,026	208,206	583,529
12	2,000	235	696	2,500	77	2,415	450	577	1,233	2,323	275
13	26,698	3,520	11,983	25,515	1,085	35,072	5,054	10,796	22,596	28,356	4,010
14	6	4		14					1		14
15	00	30		92					30		220
16				1							1
17				5			2		8		12
18	1			2				120			
19	20			18						1	
20				1	1	4				20	
21				10	20	61				1	
22	376	1,239	249	570	2,542	1,031	379	218	330	2,030	1,016
23	2,371	4,489	1,578	2,164	3,405	6,162	1,498	2,167	1,882	5,284	5,054
24	1	10	5			7			1		
25	6	48	48			5			12		3
26	95	30	44	188	42	866	71	15	266	50	18
27	1,785	620	1,222	3,514	1,015	13,882	1,018	434	8,017	6,993	208
28	3,853	2,910	4,821	3,193	2,139	3,189	3,618	1,527	4,815	839	5,038
29	4,337	4,395	5,861	3,719	2,997	3,154	5,713	2,995	6,189	1,023	6,617
30	544	2,991	2,991	7,05	956	1,511	3,059	537	3,222	534	2,409
31	776	3,032	3,897	788	1,495	1,554	5,169	1,964	4,316	694	3,373
32	91	539	167	1,531	186	1,169	1,169	138	629	24	1,630
33	80	726	702	1,832	196	1,088	169	237	676	26	2,130
34	2,790	487	947	751	944	377	251	676	823	378	790
35	2,812	554	1,003	790	1,194	416	225	803	967	353	816
36	428	73	229	206	72	132	122	156	141	3	209
37	669	83	259	309	112	96	150	591	230	10	298
38	59	58	64	65	110	272	85	209	153	63	229
39	5,787	5,302	3,447	4,707	8,216	19,251	4,162	14,575	12,430	4,818	16,000
40	605	791	520	560	695	875	514	324	1,598	522	405
41	52,051	64,925	33,903	42,702	54,433	52,702	37,558	33,373	135,788	87,731	29,820
42	674	1,134	771	639	848	825	892	698	6,502	667	613
43	1			3							
44	240	25	137	1,154			60			260	50
45	23,059	57,633	48,595	22,932	36,596	30,823	56,799	98,452	57,480	18,394	70,843
46	8,565	16,843	12,592	6,366	8,744	9,532	13,527	46,969	19,716	7,838	26,031
47	65	321	137	317	845	399	29	29	943	409	62
48	272	3,153	613	2,518	3,363	5,281	2,902	121	7,907	4,191	338
49	3,556	40,855	9,150	30,478	38,015	64,112	18,252	2,574	126,144	64,248	3,629
50	364	334	435	167	133	66	178	253	68	6	384
51	1,495	1,512	811	440	168	168	488	699	394	40	1,845
	20,969	16,799	24,697	7,360	5,416	607	5,895	2,685	2,098		16,160
52											
53	35,607	24,678	41,330	71,330	14,244	55,221	22,140	10,922	44,248	30,627	24,108
54	33,401	26,280	26,563	48,345	5,412	21,127	29,757	11,917	27,327	7,381	13,701
55	5,546	2,272	5,859	14,783	2,144	6,520	3,313	1,184	5,698	5,081	3,977
56	3,502	3,023	4,643	8,405	713	1,902	4,621	1,144	3,364	666	3,611
57	27,117	20,982	20,358	45,158	11,086	31,143	15,089	6,149	32,465	17,338	12,170
58	27,213	20,576	19,424	31,948	3,947	12,212	20,311	9,372	19,674	4,464	8,767
59	817	953	1,304	1,900	867	2,006	2,010	521	2,137	2,214	4,458
60	1,189	2,145	971	1,345	718	1,114	3,602	668	2,947	397	778
61	1,869	333	4,193	3,565	91	15,147	1,581	3,000	3,764	5,828	3,151
62	1,365	405	1,305	6,383	17	5,557	1,089	715	1,252	1,768	431
63	121	40	309	6,402		215	56	20	9	19	266
64	34	115	45			182	26			6	86
65	69	46	137	373	49	59	26	29	123	42	66
66	44	29	59	141	17	36	29	3	73	8	20
67	496	266	984	1,293	15	571	1,827	206	537	254	4,498
68	3,774	1,601	6,135	3,399	15	14,398	9,315	2,072	4,455	2,548	7,819
69	136	259	315	586	859	2,025	674	32	2,144	1,145	170
70	136	246	300	585	853	2,020	673	29	2,134	1,144	170
71	3,153	5,506	2,928	12,221	11,685	65,910	7,706	430	82,574	36,715	3,675
72				1							
73				1							
74		4	5	3		4	28		3		1
75		3,812	3,188	1,950	75	3,517	50,705	55	2,863	50	2,109
76				3		3	18		2		1
77		3,500	2,378	1,780	75	2,175	31,405	55	2,085	50	1,522
78	16	265	33	181	805	993	74	889	1,619	1,085	153
79	364	1,405	983	12,299	8,554	9,522	2,631	17,073	28,000	1,149	1,792
80	10	257	26	79	795	860	53	842	1,608	927	138
81	164	1,105	618	3,539	8,494	6,507	2,026	16,476	19,257	1,007	1,695

AND RECEIPTS, BY COUNTIES: 1909.

1	635	823	552	722	643	951	870	2,399	1,604	641	1,595
2	25,332	49,455	41,780	35,859	90,836	43,857	55,564	500,961	106,679	32,074	88,517
3	12,463	12,033	7,273	8,948	15,888	9,242	10,808	140,879	21,225	7,829	16,501
4	521	216	123	1,625	104	2,021	106	10	3,135	1,468	35
5	7,418	5,786	2,480	37,089	6,472	85,921	4,753	1,334	174,663	61,710	1,042
6	699	706	630	660	681	1,184	1,110	1,016	2,185	817	1,326
7	31,592	28,442	30,876	17,539	43,194	50,692	68,915	101,532	93,120	31,279	75,086
8	29,893	18,299	24,795	9,430	9,663	3,885	10,066	14,922	4,727	6,192	19,026

TABLE 4.—VALUE OF ALL CROPS AND PRINCIPAL CLASSES THEREOF.

		Forrest.	Franklin.	George.	Greene.	Grenada.	Hancock.	Harrison.	Hinds.
VALUE OF ALL CROPS									
1	Total.....	dollars.. 501,710	1,041,007	148,992	253,338	1,394,857	114,612	427,205	3,748,340
2	Cereals.....	dollars.. 114,136	263,698	51,030	67,795	293,852	25,290	62,683	532,311
3	Other grains and seeds.....	dollars.. 9,077	20,603	3,440	8,271	9,540	1,650	1,519	21,442
4	Hay and forage.....	dollars.. 9,816	33,590	13,066	9,109	33,035	8,101	42,050	84,501
5	Vegetables.....	dollars.. 86,493	132,614	36,120	42,480	61,830	48,237	176,388	315,968
6	Fruits and nuts.....	dollars.. 2,588	18,077	2,178	2,992	17,350	10,083	31,363	41,105
7	All other crops.....	dollars.. 279,600	572,335	42,230	122,691	979,741	21,233	83,190	2,703,021
SELECTED CROPS (acres and quantity)									
8	Cereals:								
9	Total.....	acres.. 8,004	23,459	3,031	5,133	24,717	1,403	5,097	62,733
10	Corn.....	bushels.. 123,225	322,355	51,606	69,165	304,962	25,498	95,341	700,129
11	Oats.....	bushels.. 103,237	316,872	48,112	65,136	301,623	25,175	80,434	679,666
12	Wheat.....	acres.. 1,212	483	147	358	232	83	356	1,106
13	Wheat.....	bushels.. 19,873	6,264	1,965	3,973	3,234	1,240	5,180	20,128
14	Rye.....	acres..				8			17
15	Rye.....	bushels..				105			290
16	Kafir corn and milo maize.....	acres..			1				
17	Kafir corn and milo maize.....	bushels..			10				
18	Rice.....	acres.. 6	17	78	2		4	43	2
19	Rice.....	bushels.. 65	210	1,520	46		83	677	25
20	Other grains:								
21	Dry peas.....	acres.. 117	1,944	88	547	1,133	64	126	1,205
22	Dry peas.....	bushels.. 555	4,140	655	3,762	4,429	264	362	5,621
23	Dry edible beans.....	acres.. 451	2	1	3	2			
24	Dry edible beans.....	bushels.. 2,257	18	8	20	3	2		
25	Peanuts.....	acres.. 131	467	70	15	68	24	38	584
26	Peanuts.....	bushels.. 2,582	11,092	1,264	292	1,214	222	388	11,104
27	Hay and forage:								
28	Total.....	acres.. 586	1,750	1,216	362	2,695	300	2,415	6,210
29	All tame or cultivated grasses.....	tons.. 706	2,453	864	484	2,791	586	2,629	8,669
30	All tame or cultivated grasses.....	acres.. 239	708	1,176	343	1,510	206	2,163	1,757
31	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	tons.. 305	1,226	837	443	1,614	335	2,343	2,282
32	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	acres.. 20	428	10	16	484	72	102	3,036
33	Grains out green.....	tons.. 25	493	5	33	440	180	126	3,988
34	Grains out green.....	acres.. 313	517	30	1	616	14	139	1,134
35	Coarse forage.....	tons.. 366	717	22	2	637	22	144	1,360
36	Coarse forage.....	acres.. 14	7		2	85	8	11	283
37	Coarse forage.....	tons.. 10	17		6	100	40	16	432
38	Special crops:								
39	Potatoes.....	acres.. 78	150	35	20	98	36	133	247
40	Potatoes.....	bushels.. 6,523	15,763	2,322	1,066	5,982	3,478	8,098	17,882
41	Sweet potatoes and yams.....	acres.. 824	856	517	539	541	382	1,063	2,187
42	Sweet potatoes and yams.....	bushels.. 84,250	83,990	43,542	36,477	33,982	23,721	95,792	178,772
43	All other vegetables.....	acres.. 304	605	217	184	306	204	975	1,746
44	Tobacco.....	acres..	50	160	15	131			
45	Tobacco.....	pounds.. 6,734	24,085	507	807	37,152	13	478	103,105
46	Cotton.....	acres.. 2,002	5,851	273	380	10,525	8	178	30,533
47	Cane, sugar.....	acres.. 258	482	120	180	59	185	305	1,106
48	Sirup (made).....	tons.. 2,819	5,439	1,122	1,037	409	1,304	3,067	8,046
49	Cane, sorghum.....	acres.. 42,887	61,523	18,964	19,724	4,110	19,290	45,368	102,738
50	Cane, sorghum.....	tons.. 5	124			478		3	457
51	Sirup (made).....	tons.. 7	486	20	1	1,073		29	2,156
52	Sirup (made).....	gallons.. 113	4,707			17,366		229	22,025
FRUITS AND NUTS									
53	Orchard fruits:								
54	Total.....	trees.. 10,039	18,931	2,943	3,831	21,766	1,793	9,526	61,230
55	Apples.....	bushels.. 533	12,856	1,058	2,365	22,258	1,069	5,084	27,719
56	Apples.....	trees.. 824	2,638	70	166	3,131	64	127	4,420
57	Peaches and nectarines.....	bushels.. 15	1,672	14	11	2,748	7	4	2,526
58	Peaches and nectarines.....	trees.. 7,001	13,908	2,353	2,553	14,014	601	4,635	52,676
59	Pears.....	bushels.. 361	9,168	577	928	15,504	383	807	21,529
60	Pears.....	trees.. 391	703	356	485	742	671	4,127	3,033
61	Plums and prunes.....	bushels.. 142	1,174	420	1,407	820	619	4,152	3,275
62	Plums and prunes.....	trees.. 1,672	1,555	134	630	3,589	306	575	968
63	Cherries.....	bushels.. 15	915	34	17	3,076	37	72	298
64	Cherries.....	trees.. 56	20	3	1	106	64	18	18
65	Quinces.....	bushels.. 22	7	10		30	11		1
66	Quinces.....	trees.. 22	40	19	6	137	27	39	55
67	Grapes.....	vines.. 289	233	338	30	141	704	1,961	392
68	Grapes.....	pounds.. 730	1,734	4,984	720	685	102,685	10,642	2,193
69	Tropical fruits:								
70	Total.....	trees.. 1,455	1,520	639	212	139	1,608	7,706	1,815
71	Figs.....	trees.. 1,409	1,516	628	211	137	1,193	6,148	1,802
72	Oranges.....	pounds.. 10,426	73,023	11,011	12,000	1,224	15,300	93,771	79,267
73	Oranges.....	trees.. 7		5	1		304	1,342	18
74	Small fruits:								
75	Total.....	acres.. 9	1	1		9	9	12	24
76	Strawberries.....	quarts.. 9,710	306	620	270	17,520	11,024	13,314	36,949
77	Strawberries.....	acres.. 9		1		9	9	11	24
78	Nuts:								
79	Total.....	trees.. 2,929	499	345	37	139	2,613	7,991	3,303
80	Pecans.....	pounds.. 1,382	17,937	2,965	445	1,807	30,001	98,532	25,749
81	Pecans.....	trees.. 2,891	435	314	35	131	2,601	7,936	3,101
	Pecans.....	pounds.. 1,232	15,209	2,636	445	1,545	20,621	96,456	24,247

TABLE 5.—SELECTED FARM EXPENSES AND

	Forrest.	Franklin.	George.	Greene.	Grenada.	Hancock.	Harrison.	Hinds.	
1	Labor.....	345	725	113	154	657	67	333	1,608
2	Cash expended.....	dollars.. 19,014	41,093	10,000	6,809	54,425	5,787	51,591	126,325
3	Rent and board furnished.....	dollars.. 3,430	12,527	3,930	2,373	7,055	1,051	8,079	25,163
4	Fertilizer.....	779	983	354	485	113	211	778	866
5	Amount expended.....	dollars.. 31,753	26,177	18,114	18,223	3,604	5,627	35,476	40,644
6	Feed.....	477	716	193	313	495	246	609	1,339
7	Amount expended.....	dollars.. 29,424	23,880	12,381	21,147	10,395	31,337	78,272	119,876
8	Receipts from sale of feedable crops.....	dollars.. 1,676	8,065	1,652	750	8,200	744	5,066	22,760

STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE.

645

ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, BY COUNTIES: 1909—Continued.

	Holmes.	Issaquena.	Itawamba.	Jackson.	Jasper.	Jefferson.	Jefferson Davis.	Jones.	Kemper.	Lafayette.	Lamar.	Lauderdale.
1	3,687,953	1,657,865	1,333,169	247,437	1,557,955	1,035,605	1,466,282	1,468,456	1,735,125	2,165,353	399,721	2,190,549
2	588,799	166,441	420,781	36,335	258,052	257,396	299,538	254,695	345,029	615,201	100,536	261,589
3	28,370	1,388	13,854	837	23,422	18,050	11,081	22,070	23,268	10,776	9,964	40,531
4	62,609	32,322	37,622	25,603	38,649	33,565	8,216	35,479	42,086	54,525	5,558	59,761
5	170,903	26,018	107,893	78,471	92,387	127,570	93,357	154,400	94,690	126,748	67,253	220,426
6	65,617	2,772	29,673	23,934	18,122	10,564	8,340	30,017	33,535	38,816	4,725	36,284
7	2,771,655	1,428,924	723,376	82,357	1,126,723	588,460	1,045,150	971,895	1,196,217	1,319,287	211,685	1,562,978
8	54,469	10,339	33,633	1,939	27,090	27,908	22,867	22,186	39,133	43,763	6,747	28,530
9	635,444	201,531	425,371	37,091	279,936	381,461	310,961	272,282	356,100	624,214	108,236	309,773
10	53,918	10,339	32,203	1,878	23,161	27,483	20,988	18,534	37,047	43,226	6,289	25,499
11	626,937	201,528	413,553	35,515	239,027	374,001	277,430	227,486	334,315	617,479	101,013	265,291
12	548	.....	1,427	51	3,929	421	1,879	3,641	2,084	534	4,452	3,026
13	8,480	.....	11,796	1,395	40,909	7,347	33,531	44,685	21,764	6,698	7,159	44,372
14	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	2	3	.....	1
15	17	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	21	31	.....	25
16	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2
17	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	35
18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....
20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....
23	4,595	200	1,715	31	1,807	1,727	547	1,602	2,070	1,362	576	4,529
24	10,757	293	5,511	321	8,633	6,714	2,933	5,477	3,461	4,255	2,377	18,472
25	6	.....	14	1	1	29	.....	17	55	2	9	27
26	83	.....	43	17	18	29	.....	39	546	13	98	115
27	418	11	180	4	323	113	219	553	202	115	140	301
28	5,064	290	3,532	120	6,027	4,772	4,470	7,411	4,672	2,120	2,888	4,491
29	4,802	1,596	2,780	1,305	3,453	2,459	369	1,797	3,549	3,854	317	3,755
30	6,034	2,238	3,187	1,726	3,406	3,013	619	1,983	3,772	4,569	330	4,532
31	2,556	841	265	1,182	353	914	315	708	1,410	1,946	59	1,911
32	3,203	1,427	295	1,380	495	1,153	543	823	1,529	1,089	53	2,264
33	954	159	491	43	2,473	820	2	21	991	818	138	622
34	1,275	252	556	59	2,213	913	4	24	1,002	927	115	840
35	1,243	588	1,780	78	544	725	50	1,005	635	1,573	102	1,197
36	1,540	539	1,917	301	628	947	66	1,062	602	1,801	138	1,377
37	49	8	244	2	83	.....	2	63	513	517	18	25
38	16	20	399	6	70	.....	6	74	639	752	24	51
39	183	15	83	106	23	236	32	121	112	199	55	253
40	18,535	1,320	6,614	8,233	1,558	17,290	2,489	8,535	7,652	8,780	4,054	16,308
41	677	121	747	545	947	979	846	1,451	629	846	771	1,499
42	49,497	10,362	59,819	52,171	68,674	76,342	78,039	115,587	54,453	44,187	65,927	105,753
43	1,072	145	783	352	497	587	507	799	866	954	314	1,365
44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
45	230	14	1,338	10	.....	.....	135	112	41	225	105	.....
46	98,527	32,990	23,965	87	35,739	31,881	26,382	25,117	50,740	38,254	4,962	51,602
47	29,875	16,279	7,740	27	11,657	6,876	11,420	10,509	12,765	13,795	2,105	14,872
48	755	10	72	200	635	433	615	1,010	577	563	242	643
49	7,292	55	346	1,369	5,779	4,221	7,446	7,075	5,273	1,791	2,826	6,433
50	85,184	835	3,806	20,771	66,307	50,532	83,473	90,545	55,571	22,555	39,963	81,537
51	238	26	610	29	217	.....	4	13	396	151	1	89
52	1,197	109	2,218	.....	94	1,068	.....	30	548	1,363	5	277
53	9,736	122	25,438	.....	706	9,404	.....	137	3,539	19,186	.....	3,163
54	50,144	4,023	67,545	9,599	56,825	15,058	15,390	68,511	32,297	56,949	6,590	72,481
55	56,334	2,613	61,161	4,017	15,280	6,546	7,850	18,545	30,320	52,528	2,176	24,048
56	4,008	2,207	8,423	85	7,302	2,129	2,454	8,098	8,716	14,698	359	10,487
57	4,397	313	15,997	43	1,324	710	968	1,758	7,621	12,970	175	3,082
58	38,633	1,386	39,780	1,206	41,763	11,451	11,151	46,704	21,771	33,441	4,005	53,808
59	44,919	2,023	40,807	404	10,751	4,768	6,019	13,288	20,095	34,552	1,607	18,819
60	2,661	221	1,859	8,177	2,106	745	1,893	276	1,384	1,525	286	4,210
61	2,842	119	1,667	3,499	1,165	842	243	991	2,035	1,461	163	1,271
62	4,650	199	15,425	88	5,418	641	1,440	11,160	337	6,899	1,917	3,754
63	4,075	154	2,412	45	1,981	202	582	2,308	485	3,329	225	750
64	49	7	1,938	6	31	.....	96	221	11	221	4	58
65	12	1	188	9	30	.....	2	17	14	67	2	31
66	59	.....	103	35	42	.....	77	37	25	91	.....	95
67	31	.....	50	13	12	.....	21	14	24	86	.....	40
68	209	17	2,401	2,400	437	69	17	1,334	579	1,616	163	1,409
69	842	146	28,287	23,062	3,943	11	160	55,145	5,008	27,322	6,260	18,731
70	1,462	16	30	11,803	2,747	1,977	371	3,679	1,082	92	530	2,136
71	1,442	16	30	2,802	2,730	1,973	371	3,676	1,034	92	528	2,126
72	29,118	340	813	55,937	81,402	48,422	15,491	151,165	26,020	1,626	25,123	87,856
73	5	.....	8,560	8	.....	.....	3	1	2	.....	1	.....
74	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
75	182	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
76	313,413	80	226	10,421	1,646	784	316	9,651	5,756	165	914	41,303
77	182	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
78	313,413	80	147	8,985	27	6	316	8,455	766	165	914	36,883
79	2,146	21	219	12,164	480	1,688	97	1,818	315	570	69	472
80	17,030	691	704	63,615	5,828	33,760	1,644	15,287	3,848	23,530	3,833	4,009
81	2,081	18	212	12,155	425	1,444	90	1,635	245	211	57	411
82	14,940	391	500	68,590	4,798	21,530	1,194	9,662	2,108	1,242	2,723	3,659

RECEIPTS, BY COUNTIES: 1909—Continued.

1	1,508	960	444	166	941	786	385	965	950	1,029	167	1,359
2	136,204	117,899	15,062	87,512	41,013	78,290	21,353	45,203	75,174	45,189	11,501	92,673
3	26,824	10,698	5,298	4,681	11,220	19,276	7,478	6,137	19,574	6,013	1,610	27,048
4	135	4	1,481	405	2,271	202	1,783	2,123	2,043	867	519	2,574
5	8,325	785	31,894	22,580	97,140	5,849	85,859	91,901	68,043	5,705	20,013	127,089
6	1,531	756	553	380	1,511	641	707	1,086	1,779	792	203	2,124
7	83,939	100,756	17,373	42,992	48,960	24,068	14,256	43,577	63,292	20,521	7,923	135,412
8	17,798	4,027	18,546	601	7,944	3,930	11,895	7,518	8,472	87,474	3,820	4,944

TABLE 4.—VALUE OF ALL CROPS AND PRINCIPAL CLASSES THEREOF, AND

		Lawrence.	Leake.	Lee.	Leflore.	Lincoln.	Lowndes.	Madison.	Marion.
VALUE OF ALL CROPS									
1	Total.....	dollars.. 1,093,714	1,371,272	2,723,811	4,316,603	2,101,588	1,933,830	2,971,806	1,060,242
2	Cereals.....	dollars.. 216,086	345,200	595,383	531,237	375,130	209,992	400,439	241,657
3	Other grains and seeds.....	dollars.. 10,250	12,267	9,644	2,892	19,009	5,954	13,216	12,504
4	Hay and forage.....	dollars.. 10,409	41,335	81,062	15,307	47,846	124,126	85,487	12,742
5	Vegetables.....	dollars.. 84,775	81,171	191,402	89,443	171,247	83,980	142,226	86,260
6	Fruits and nuts.....	dollars.. 6,714	19,452	46,311	10,051	13,816	24,001	62,645	4,397
7	All other crops.....	dollars.. 705,480	871,847	1,800,009	3,007,673	1,474,540	1,395,087	2,171,793	702,682
SELECTED CROPS (acres and quantity)									
8	Cereals:								
9	Total.....	acres.. 18,997	35,443	40,953	32,977	32,413	35,852	53,111	18,412
10	Corn.....	bushels.. 228,509	350,432	642,354	609,238	456,189	376,437	578,362	247,333
11	Oats.....	acres.. 18,173	33,013	40,452	32,754	30,200	31,332	50,006	17,633
12	Wheat.....	bushels.. 220,241	326,097	635,343	604,934	422,152	321,139	533,145	237,057
13	Rye.....	acres.. 813	2,430	501	217	2,207	4,513	2,433	754
14	Kafir corn and milo maize.....	bushels.. 8,077	24,328	7,011	4,244	33,887	55,252	45,124	9,889
15	Rice.....	acres.. 1			60		41	18	
16	Other grains:								
17	Dry peas.....	acres.. 181	988	653	97	849	234	1,065	481
18	Dry edible beans.....	bushels.. 759	3,949	3,289	729	2,726	1,507	3,981	1,870
19	Peanuts.....	acres.. 2	13	92	7	3		12	115
20	Hay and forage:								
21	Total.....	acres.. 783	3,454	4,548	976	3,442	9,681	7,356	874
22	All tame or cultivated grasses.....	tons.. 897	3,728	5,800	1,014	3,904	11,388	8,601	978
23	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	acres.. 526	1,685	1,076	232	2,205	8,374	2,837	419
24	Grains out green.....	tons.. 623	2,076	1,803	210	2,511	10,078	3,575	450
25	Course forage.....	acres.. 8	831	424	72	979	927	3,712	13
26	Special crops:								
27	Potatoes.....	acres.. 20	59	117	53	165	79	115	67
28	Sweet potatoes and yams.....	bushels.. 2,594	4,759	9,829	3,957	14,058	4,352	7,076	5,761
29	All other vegetables.....	bushels.. 603	588	589	428	1,099	502	1,015	783
30	Tobacco.....	acres.. 52,612	41,819	50,157	45,184	91,946	29,371	69,682	66,335
31	Cotton.....	bushels.. 414	425	609	609	1,099	666	916	489
32	Cane, sugar.....	acres.. 1	99	711		100		260	20
33	Sirup (made).....	acres.. 20,406	35,777	60,320	101,570	41,800	65,834	86,211	18,692
34	Cane, sorghum.....	bales.. 8,518	9,905	20,744	38,932	16,047	15,039	23,874	8,194
35	Sirup (made).....	acres.. 515	554	44	70	1,045	92	486	470
36	Cane, sorghum.....	tons.. 7,896	4,545	229	609	9,118	444	3,995	6,281
37	Sirup (made).....	gallons.. 67,658	65,877	2,216	7,069	125,219	6,577	54,502	81,564
38	Cane, sorghum.....	acres.. 2	28	292	57	3	228	861	1
39	Sirup (made).....	tons.. 9	140	1,909	475	19	685	1,001	6
40	Sirup (made).....	gallons.. 20	1,033	10,063	3,348	110	7,743	13,465	60
FRUITS AND NUTS									
41	Orchard fruits:								
42	Total.....	trees.. 15,280	39,137	62,238	7,989	37,645	36,805	41,630	16,025
43	Apples.....	bushels.. 4,719	21,812	56,143	8,413	12,324	28,567	35,398	3,840
44	Peaches and nectarines.....	trees.. 2,048	7,141	18,038	555	5,344	9,802	2,900	1,661
45	Pears.....	bushels.. 518	2,875	16,111	910	1,075	5,456	2,478	1,172
46	Plums and prunes.....	trees.. 12,049	27,971	37,814	6,355	23,928	22,062	36,205	11,730
47	Cherries.....	bushels.. 3,683	16,009	31,658	7,528	7,440	17,580	29,991	2,682
48	Quinces.....	trees.. 384	1,610	3,213	303	1,481	2,803	1,716	589
49	Plums and prunes.....	bushels.. 165	1,537	6,410	589	787	1,803	2,289	294
50	Cherries.....	trees.. 738	2,291	2,594	719	6,775	1,194	737	1,901
51	Quinces.....	bushels.. 349	637	1,709	346	2,091	3,483	591	264
52	Grapes.....	trees.. 6	6	416	24	3	53	6	18
53	Tropical fruits:								
54	Total.....	trees.. 23	40	92	6	81	10	23	31
55	Figs.....	bushels.. 1	6	74	12	18	32	16	3
56	Oranges.....	vines.. 45	210	2,032	91	339	920	533	167
57	Small fruits:								
58	Total.....	pounds.. 410	1,320	33,071	1,370	1,313	4,689	3,705	742
59	Strawberries.....	trees.. 570	588	307	113	1,252	318	1,045	856
60	Figs.....	trees.. 570	587	305	113	1,249	316	1,044	848
61	Oranges.....	pounds.. 8,610	13,644	12,906	2,442	25,158	5,305	37,533	14,189
62	Small fruits:								
63	Total.....	acres.. 2	6	6	2	2	2	211	125
64	Strawberries.....	quarts.. 200	436	5,527	662	2,251	2,320	323,328	125
65	Nuts:								
66	Total.....	acres.. 1	1	4		1	2	208	
67	Pecans.....	quarts.. 200	220	3,798	662	895	2,300	320,786	125
68	Nuts:								
69	Total.....	trees.. 142	380	168	458	470	594	1,363	227
70	Pecans.....	pounds.. 3,031	7,165	2,209	13,285	4,201	8,948	15,554	2,650
71	Pecans.....	trees.. 76	155	130	373	356	420	1,256	130
72	Pecans.....	pounds.. 1,241	1,367	700	12,015	1,568	5,576	9,055	1,345

TABLE 5.—SELECTED FARM EXPENSES AND

1	Labor.....	Farms reporting.....	dollars.. 530	712	807	1,784	1,173	812	1,654	451
2	Cash expended.....	dollars.. 24,618	37,160	34,971	285,986	56,685	120,644	154,007	24,507	
3	Rent and board furnished.....	dollars.. 9,560	15,385	4,327	172,133	13,226	30,472	28,370	7,863	
4	Fertilizer.....	Farms reporting.....	dollars.. 1,371	2,285	1,400	9	2,783	909	1,321	
5	Amount expended.....	dollars.. 47,795	55,514	31,434	1,082	104,436	40,288	60,333	63,807	
6	Feed.....	Farms reporting.....	dollars.. 601	934	781	629	1,238	1,282	1,911	
7	Amount expended.....	dollars.. 17,390	26,982	29,371	90,948	41,104	76,736	79,213	15,145	
8	Receipts from sale of feedable crops.....	dollars.. 7,872	9,106	17,884	13,810	6,360	26,984	16,640	3,773	

TABLE 4.—VALUE OF ALL CROPS AND PRINCIPAL CLASSES THEREOF, AND

		Quitman.	Rankin.	Scott.	Sharkey.	Stmpson.	Smith.	Sunflower.	Talla-hatchie.	
VALUE OF ALL CROPS										
1	Total.....	dollars.....	1,856,944	1,780,088	1,184,381	2,721,961	1,431,673	1,438,735	4,051,522	3,535,182
2	Cereals.....	dollars.....	254,795	341,623	222,855	292,668	294,992	309,546	510,532	561,715
3	Other grains and seeds.....	dollars.....	580	4,443	10,858	5,536	13,716	20,843	3,567	3,270
4	Hay and forage.....	dollars.....	14,802	42,300	34,894	10,388	24,933	35,077	23,275	25,675
5	Vegetables.....	dollars.....	33,882	132,693	107,857	70,688	140,040	107,388	54,490	92,028
6	Fruits and nuts.....	dollars.....	9,865	10,209	23,647	17,058	14,703	25,908	16,841	10,979
7	All other crops.....	dollars.....	1,543,314	1,230,901	784,770	2,325,643	942,240	937,918	3,443,017	2,841,415
SELECTED CROPS (acres and quantity)										
8	Cereals:									
9	Total.....	acres.....	11,709	32,894	23,735	16,118	26,075	27,159	26,430	37,322
10	Corn.....	bushels.....	261,110	363,546	234,426	311,675	306,170	322,207	574,705	626,441
11	Oats.....	bushels.....	11,680	30,861	20,972	15,974	24,101	32,806	26,024	37,784
12	Wheat.....	bushels.....	290,276	337,100	202,459	308,620	284,457	274,295	561,293	624,769
13	Rye.....	acres.....	26	2,043	2,760	142	1,864	4,353	401	138
14	Wheat.....	bushels.....	734	20,446	31,930	3,055	21,518	47,897	13,312	1,672
15	Rye.....	bushels.....	3	1	13				5	
16	Rye.....	acres.....	100						100	
17	Kafir corn and milo maize.....	bushels.....								
18	Rice.....	acres.....			2					
19	Rice.....	bushels.....			24					
20	Rice.....	acres.....					20	1		
21	Rice.....	bushels.....					105	15		
22	Other grains:									
23	Dry peas.....	acres.....	20	181	713	378	515	2,578	420	314
24	Dry edible beans.....	bushels.....	175	933	1,857	1,875	1,597	7,333	1,292	1,260
25	Peanuts.....	acres.....	4	105	392	37	285	322	33	80
26	Peanuts.....	bushels.....	133	2,821	6,549	918	7,650	5,057	1,021	936
27	Hay and forage:									
28	Total.....	acres.....	677	4,168	2,931	612	1,922	2,751	1,216	1,401
29	All tame or cultivated grasses.....	tons.....	1,118	4,346	3,230	746	1,997	3,022	1,544	1,813
30	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	tons.....	154	2,035	961	82	1,031	1,189	117	844
31	Grains cut green.....	tons.....	225	2,312	1,029	77	1,307	1,294	183	1,281
32	Coarse forage.....	acres.....	8	1,870	1,611	34	308	867	84	77
33	Coarse forage.....	tons.....	7	1,818	1,797	41	558	986	148	75
34	Coarse forage.....	acres.....	476	183	296	402	9	642	1,005	456
35	Coarse forage.....	tons.....	812	179	342	622	8	680	1,167	511
36	Coarse forage.....	acres.....	30	80	73	4	514	53	10	24
37	Coarse forage.....	tons.....	74	37	62	6	124	53	46	46
38	Special crops:									
39	Potatoes.....	acres.....	84	78	29	96	98	146	28	69
40	Potatoes.....	bushels.....	5,057	6,069	2,613	12,174	8,938	13,104	3,361	6,549
41	Sweet potatoes and yams.....	acres.....	97	804	613	201	808	805	276	247
42	Sweet potatoes and yams.....	bushels.....	10,736	80,413	40,588	21,853	70,986	70,891	29,709	23,141
43	All other vegetables.....	acres.....	185	670	465	293	631	468	347	553
44	Tobacco.....	acres.....								100
45	Cotton.....	pounds.....	35,417	42,049	24,073	50,377	28,911	26,039	91,625	70,332
46	Cane, sugar.....	balos.....	17,641	14,003	7,339	22,419	11,198	10,804	36,833	32,130
47	Cane, sugar.....	acres.....	9	564	871	82	689	447	51	9
48	Sirup (made).....	tons.....	52	4,685	4,747	623	4,884	5,027	299	46
49	Cane, sorghum.....	gallons.....	765	80,787	52,414	9,006	68,350	61,290	4,329	1,608
50	Cane, sorghum.....	acres.....	17	39	4	31	5	8	73	158
51	Sirup (made).....	tons.....	81	137	19	151	10	32	418	537
52	Sirup (made).....	gallons.....	458	1,739	216	815		230	6,168	10,669
FRUITS AND NUTS										
53	Orchard fruits:									
54	Total.....	trees.....	4,326	27,668	25,036	5,365	32,601	53,518	9,365	12,552
55	Apples.....	bushels.....	9,567	27,826	24,527	10,962	11,632	23,509	14,581	14,113
56	Apples.....	trees.....	659	3,817	3,036	461	5,860	6,820	1,145	1,344
57	Peaches and nectarines.....	bushels.....	1,681	3,255	3,367	707	1,822	2,489	1,184	1,642
58	Peaches and nectarines.....	trees.....	3,037	19,700	18,164	3,690	24,052	29,196	6,773	9,932
59	Pears.....	bushels.....	7,070	20,043	18,435	8,202	9,132	17,327	11,669	11,026
60	Pears.....	trees.....	202	1,122	986	661	2,120	2,262	452	569
61	Plums and prunes.....	bushels.....	406	1,293	1,100	1,306	417	969	1,179	1,076
62	Plums and prunes.....	trees.....	411	2,866	1,873	513	880	14,020	961	679
63	Cherries.....	bushels.....	401	2,172	1,489	650	185	2,637	643	302
64	Cherries.....	trees.....	2	15	10	9	35	17	20	32
65	Quincoos.....	bushels.....	2	24	17	11	9	10		36
66	Quincoos.....	trees.....	6	11	40	14	10	25	12	28
67	Grapes.....	bushels.....	6	14	55	13	1	20		20
68	Grapes.....	vines.....	41	308	164	37	706	461	106	106
69	Grapes.....	pounds.....	830	746	2,005	352	8,266	11,628	336	1,365
70	Tropical fruits:									
71	Total.....	trees.....	13	288	287	232	762	1,472	94	163
72	Figs.....	trees.....	13	288	287	204	762	1,460	93	163
73	Oranges.....	pounds.....	2,790	2,275	12,250	6,662	13,652	100,151	2,206	5,540
74	Small fruits:									
75	Total.....	acres.....	1				1			10
76	Strawberries.....	quarts.....	1,070	100		330	318	232	22	10
77	Strawberries.....	acres.....	1				1			10
78	Nuts:									
79	Total.....	trees.....	28	728	361	1,085	297	141	451	28
80	Pecans.....	pounds.....	1,575	4,832	1,533	42,075	1,815	506	3,088	267
81	Pecans.....	trees.....	24	687	355	993	56	84	398	26
	Pecans.....	pounds.....	1,370	4,232	1,228	35,735	245	482	2,078	235

TABLE 5.—SELECTED FARM EXPENSES AND

		Quitman.	Rankin.	Scott.	Sharkey.	Stmpson.	Smith.	Sunflower.	Talla-hatchie.	
1	Labor.....	Farms reporting.....	494	584	471	1,060	611	685	1,021	581
2	Cash expended.....	dollars.....	60,779	30,024	27,700	157,655	31,108	29,285	144,777	75,391
3	Rent and board furnished.....	dollars.....	106,402	9,626	8,197	108,242	7,898	8,973	34,771	11,041
4	Fertilizer.....	Farms reporting.....	1	2,842	1,751	7	2,023	2,163	6	4
5	Amount expended.....	dollars.....	10	67,397	46,336	106	70,281	82,872	547	47
6	Feed.....	Farms reporting.....	423	1,927	1,218	659	867	1,152	938	733
7	Amount expended.....	dollars.....	34,880	47,147	47,650	112,754	25,000	31,291	103,361	87,563
8	Receipts from sale of feedable crops.....	dollars.....	27,826	5,493	5,397	3,833	4,490	10,881	11,563	10,824

TABLE 6.—NUMBER AND VALUE OF DOMESTIC ANIMALS NOT ON FARMS, BY COUNTIES: APRIL 15, 1910.

	THE STATE.	Adams.	Alcorn.	Amité.	Attala.	Benton.	Bolivar.	Calhoun.	Carroll.	Chickasaw.
1	Inclusures reporting domestic animals...	31,620	812	412	238	370	45	291	141	233
2	Value of domestic animals.....dollars..	5,675,772	137,460	69,202	39,929	54,750	10,994	77,985	35,525	44,520
3	Cattle:									
4	Total number.....	72,156	953	515	935	617	95	585	248	508
5	Value.....dollars..	1,740,429	27,798	12,458	19,913	18,251	2,894	12,276	6,272	9,712
6	Number of dairy cows.....	32,055	493	344	309	371	30	278	126	202
7	Horses:									
8	Total number.....	23,203	632	398	131	274	47	335	124	222
9	Value.....dollars..	2,710,226	63,308	48,707	15,405	30,086	6,245	42,705	14,158	27,038
10	Number of mature horses.....	22,430	624	385	127	266	42	326	116	205
11	Mules and asses and burros:									
12	Total number.....	7,094	317	57	18	37	8	116	78	38
13	Value.....dollars..	1,020,688	42,790	6,580	2,750	3,998	1,250	19,810	13,400	5,935
14	Number of mature mules.....	6,775	314	47	18	33	8	115	68	34
15	Swine:									
16	Total number.....	43,723	922	190	396	376	63	532	288	369
17	Value.....dollars..	187,936	3,432	1,453	1,859	2,387	602	3,032	1,585	1,823
18	Sheep and goats:									
19	Total number.....	6,006	50	2	2	14	2	19	9	10
20	Value.....dollars..	16,493	132	4	2	28	3	72	110	12

	Choctaw.	Claiborne.	Clarke.	Clay.	Coahoma.	Copiah.	Covington.	De Soto.	Forrest.	Franklin.
1	Inclusures reporting domestic animals...	183	182	407	216	374	784	603	226	975
2	Value of domestic animals.....dollars..	23,620	32,628	50,281	44,385	97,372	105,101	84,105	63,935	163,876
3	Cattle:									
4	Total number.....	232	315	1,050	453	500	1,646	1,875	610	2,797
5	Value.....dollars..	6,781	8,718	24,632	13,261	12,615	45,710	47,269	11,107	71,709
6	Number of dairy cows.....	151	184	500	275	320	794	605	207	1,246
7	Horses:									
8	Total number.....	103	214	203	186	360	443	201	247	578
9	Value.....dollars..	12,735	21,810	22,415	24,740	56,920	47,120	25,210	32,962	66,819
10	Number of mature horses.....	98	205	196	176	362	430	198	236	571
11	Mules and asses and burros:									
12	Total number.....	14	14	63	36	161	59	55	102	131
13	Value.....dollars..	1,935	1,550	7,280	4,835	26,535	7,800	7,510	18,195	10,020
14	Number of mature mules.....	14	12	62	32	155	58	55	99	123
15	Swine:									
16	Total number.....	285	175	500	275	185	845	1,188	333	1,735
17	Value.....dollars..	2,149	1,041	1,851	1,543	1,290	4,457	4,137	1,559	6,281
18	Sheep and goats:									
19	Total number.....	1	5	68	2	10	32	51	30	120
20	Value.....dollars..	20	9	103	0	14	39	112	47	233

	George.	Greene.	Grenada.	Hancock.	Harrison.	Hinds.	Holmes.	Issaquena.	Itawamba.	Jackson.
1	Inclusures reporting domestic animals...	159	184	348	600	1,011	1,237	518	23	77
2	Value of domestic animals.....dollars..	34,144	27,009	64,255	140,472	224,325	232,515	98,194	31,302	16,238
3	Cattle:									
4	Total number.....	807	697	587	2,794	3,235	1,714	1,341	460	252
5	Value.....dollars..	16,975	10,970	15,453	58,157	77,809	51,936	26,632	8,822	5,497
6	Number of dairy cows.....	235	209	373	650	1,067	1,192	561	233	98
7	Horses:									
8	Total number.....	118	99	250	637	1,131	1,179	460	55	67
9	Value.....dollars..	10,237	9,280	32,385	54,285	94,123	145,675	58,109	2,880	7,707
10	Number of mature horses.....	115	98	245	632	1,124	1,136	443	35	65
11	Mules and asses and burros:									
12	Total number.....	33	20	65	135	308	230	70	136	24
13	Value.....dollars..	4,550	4,035	14,038	20,615	42,720	31,805	9,115	10,545	2,325
14	Number of mature mules.....	32	25	52	133	302	228	65	129	14
15	Swine:									
16	Total number.....	802	1,249	360	1,540	2,425	508	845	19	109
17	Value.....dollars..	2,022	2,532	1,770	6,029	7,275	2,954	4,237	55	582
18	Sheep and goats:									
19	Total number.....	209	104	783	1,059	47	6	45	67	3,080
20	Value.....dollars..	360	192	1,386	2,393	245	11	87	24	8,156

	Jasper.	Jefferson.	Jefferson Davis.	Jones.	Kemper.	Lafayette.	Lamar.	Lauderdale.	Lawrence.	Leake.
1	Inclusures reporting domestic animals...	236	148	112	1,187	68	309	516	1,339	78
2	Value of domestic animals.....dollars..	47,247	23,752	37,482	169,952	23,611	70,602	92,221	297,910	22,051
3	Cattle:									
4	Total number.....	886	417	704	3,462	299	615	2,520	2,524	446
5	Value.....dollars..	23,913	8,814	21,307	88,247	8,396	16,036	61,072	74,137	10,978
6	Number of dairy cows.....	286	175	144	1,355	80	326	771	1,184	86
7	Horses:									
8	Total number.....	134	127	78	506	126	317	199	1,173	83
9	Value.....dollars..	17,882	10,695	10,825	59,293	12,870	42,573	21,655	147,703	8,940
10	Number of mature horses.....	120	123	72	488	112	297	191	1,150	82
11	Mules and asses and burros:									
12	Total number.....	29	20	20	123	37	64	32	506	9
13	Value.....dollars..	3,850	2,750	3,675	18,097	5,310	9,455	4,020	73,004	1,110
14	Number of mature mules.....	25	20	18	117	31	59	27	493	9
15	Swine:									
16	Total number.....	394	257	571	1,370	212	409	1,808	541	291
17	Value.....dollars..	1,600	1,490	1,669	4,245	2,632	2,408	5,378	3,042	1,023
18	Sheep and goats:									
19	Total number.....	2	4	4	34	1	75	87	16	.....
20	Value.....dollars..	2	3	6	70	3	100	96	24	.....

STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE.

TABLE 6.—NUMBER AND VALUE OF DOMESTIC ANIMALS NOT ON FARMS, BY COUNTIES: APRIL 15, 1910—Continued.

	Lee.	Leflore.	Lincoln.	Lowndes.	Madison.	Marion.	Marshall.	Monroe.	Montgomery.	Neshoba.
1 Inclosures reporting domestic animals...	458	474	469	756	226	322	297	660	394	234
2 Value of domestic animals... dollars...	69,953	114,840	70,631	103,306	42,872	70,317	59,397	124,984	67,273	27,704
3 Cattle:										
4 Total number.....	572	705	804	759	713	1,089	673	911	642	520
5 Value..... dollars.....	15,686	24,753	21,340	21,115	12,800	26,731	12,606	25,844	16,790	13,928
6 Number of dairy cows.....	377	445	430	592	297	354	271	553	393	209
7 Horses:										
8 Total number.....	314	399	349	550	188	155	333	552	302	79
9 Value..... dollars.....	44,103	69,115	43,234	68,425	24,820	17,654	39,320	74,361	40,568	9,045
10 Number of mature horses.....	306	391	344	537	187	153	323	531	274	79
11 Mules and asses and burros:										
12 Total number.....	75	93	77	80	35	187	47	146	53	20
13 Value..... dollars.....	7,850	19,400	10,085	10,455	4,057	30,610	5,695	21,330	7,355	2,960
14 Number of mature mules.....	74	92	72	80	30	187	43	142	50	19
15 Swine:										
16 Total number.....	361	360	330	639	219	305	446	517	472	227
17 Value..... dollars.....	2,307	1,356	1,963	3,263	1,194	1,262	1,767	3,345	2,547	1,745
18 Sheep and goats:										
19 Total number.....	3	7	3	21	1	5	4	60	7	16
20 Value..... dollars.....	7	16	9	48	1	60	9	104	13	26

	Newton.	Noxubee.	Oktibbeha.	Panola.	Pearl River.	Perry.	Pike.	Pontotoc.	Prentiss.	Quitman.
1 Inclosures reporting domestic animals...	379	356	356	505	344	58	1,313	209	330	70
2 Value of domestic animals... dollars...	54,540	57,971	64,644	117,257	58,152	27,342	163,476	45,757	51,154	25,410
3 Cattle:										
4 Total number.....	753	514	674	1,155	1,530	594	2,785	315	464	342
5 Value..... dollars.....	21,514	11,587	15,382	24,065	26,282	15,793	70,271	9,085	9,778	8,031
6 Number of dairy cows.....	394	346	316	585	523	115	1,251	194	273	101
7 Horses:										
8 Total number.....	208	329	287	501	199	48	692	203	258	51
9 Value..... dollars.....	22,859	39,748	37,190	64,514	18,545	5,152	74,227	23,180	30,765	9,675
10 Number of mature horses.....	201	317	260	471	190	44	678	184	247	51
11 Mules and asses and burros:										
12 Total number.....	53	49	65	159	59	27	142	81	67	35
13 Value..... dollars.....	7,365	5,070	9,690	23,785	7,995	2,545	15,645	11,040	8,500	5,145
14 Number of mature mules.....	37	48	60	149	55	25	137	67	48	32
15 Swine:										
16 Total number.....	413	278	343	959	1,845	319	822	291	390	60
17 Value..... dollars.....	2,779	1,555	2,267	4,809	4,906	802	3,254	2,423	2,084	2,566
18 Sheep and goats:										
19 Total number.....	6	7	2	47	235	1	28	13	8	-----
20 Value..... dollars.....	23	11	15	84	424	60	79	29	27	-----

	Rankin.	Scott.	Sharkey.	Simpson.	Smith.	Sunflower.	Tallahatchie.	Tate.	Tippah.	Tishomingo.
1 Inclosures reporting domestic animals...	223	206	57	298	208	199	211	323	166	326
2 Value of domestic animals... dollars...	42,871	49,746	20,294	41,817	26,624	60,639	53,693	58,144	23,940	40,349
3 Cattle:										
4 Total number.....	611	615	156	964	518	582	519	623	205	621
5 Value..... dollars.....	14,212	13,525	3,449	21,391	10,297	11,988	13,035	14,749	5,472	13,622
6 Number of dairy cows.....	212	249	73	349	216	258	232	289	148	268
7 Horses:										
8 Total number.....	156	207	54	136	56	215	196	268	133	143
9 Value..... dollars.....	17,920	23,731	6,855	14,670	6,730	27,550	24,100	30,808	14,810	17,585
10 Number of mature horses.....	150	195	53	127	55	199	192	256	126	137
11 Mules and asses and burros:										
12 Total number.....	49	66	70	31	50	217	79	62	20	59
13 Value..... dollars.....	9,775	9,345	9,130	3,000	7,900	18,025	15,167	9,875	2,935	7,200
14 Number of mature mules.....	47	61	67	25	49	214	77	56	20	54
15 Swine:										
16 Total number.....	193	319	108	785	591	514	181	424	141	429
17 Value..... dollars.....	960	3,136	677	2,743	1,691	3,061	1,176	2,503	668	1,830
18 Sheep and goats:										
19 Total number.....	5	3	65	6	8	12	7	73	4	79
20 Value..... dollars.....	4	9	183	13	6	15	214	209	55	112

	Tunica.	Union.	Warren.	Washington.	Wayne.	Webster.	Wilkinson.	Winston.	Yalobusha.	Yazoo.
1 Inclosures reporting domestic animals...	92	279	856	549	196	161	196	175	358	754
2 Value of domestic animals... dollars...	43,536	44,828	189,335	112,998	30,454	25,800	37,899	33,014	59,605	162,779
3 Cattle:										
4 Total number.....	261	393	1,591	644	880	259	810	410	579	1,880
5 Value..... dollars.....	5,375	9,071	35,363	21,798	16,486	7,860	16,055	10,200	13,235	44,963
6 Number of dairy cows.....	135	237	803	391	322	140	360	208	369	839
7 Horses:										
8 Total number.....	121	182	818	385	103	122	224	138	317	530
9 Value..... dollars.....	14,575	24,489	96,730	41,326	10,792	14,180	17,133	16,495	39,454	67,340
10 Number of mature horses.....	110	169	807	374	99	121	210	136	308	518
11 Mules and asses and burros:										
12 Total number.....	158	62	363	326	13	22	34	38	48	261
13 Value..... dollars.....	22,170	9,640	54,636	47,567	1,600	2,857	2,655	4,725	6,125	47,390
14 Number of mature mules.....	151	49	363	324	13	20	32	38	43	261
15 Swine:										
16 Total number.....	278	279	444	530	482	137	491	236	134	605
17 Value..... dollars.....	1,359	1,612	2,549	2,203	1,475	873	2,050	1,573	789	2,966
18 Sheep and goats:										
19 Total number.....	21	7	26	25	52	-----	3	6	1	35
20 Value..... dollars.....	57	16	57	104	101	-----	6	21	2	120

CHAPTER 4.

STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES FOR THE STATE, CITIES, AND INDUSTRIES.

Introduction.—This chapter gives the statistics of manufactures for the state of Mississippi for the calendar year 1909, as shown by the Thirteenth Census.

The text summarizes the general results of the census inquiry, presenting a series of special tables in which the main facts printed in the general tables are given in convenient form for the state as a whole and for important industries. It also presents tables in which the statistics for the industries of the state as a whole and for a few important industries are classified by character of ownership, size of establishments, number of wage earners, and prevailing hours of labor, information which could not be presented in general tables for each industry without disclosing the facts for individual establishments.

At the end of the chapter are three general tables.

Table I gives for 1909, 1904, and 1899 the number of establishments and of persons engaged in the industries, primary power, capital, salaries and wages, cost of materials, value of products, and value added by manufacture reported for all industries combined and for certain important industries in the state. It also gives the same items for all industries combined for every city having in 1910 a population of over 10,000.

Table II gives statistics in detail for 1909 for the state and for a larger number of industries.

Table III gives statistics in detail for 1909 for each city having from 10,000 to 50,000 inhabitants for all industries combined.

Scope of census: Factory industries.—Census statistics of manufactures are compiled primarily for the purpose of showing the absolute and relative magnitude of the different branches of industry covered and their growth or decline. Incidentally, the effort is made to present data throwing light upon character of organization, location of establishments, size of establishments, labor force, and similar subjects. When use is made of the data for these purposes it is imperative that due attention should be given to the limitations of the figures. Particularly is this true when the attempt is made to derive from them figures purporting to show average wages, cost of production, or profits. These limitations will be fully discussed in the general report on manufactures for the United States as a whole.

The census of 1909, like that of 1904, was confined to manufacturing establishments conducted under the factory system, as distinguished from the neighborhood, hand, and building industries. Where statistics for 1899 are given they have been reduced to a comparable basis by eliminating the latter classes of industries. The census does not include establishments which were idle during the entire year, or had a value of products of less than \$500, or the manufacturing done in educational, eleemosynary, and penal institutions, or in governmental establishments, except those of the Federal Government.

Period covered.—The returns cover the calendar year 1909, or the business year which corresponds most nearly to that calendar year. The statistics cover a year's operations, except for establishments which began or discontinued business during the year.

The establishment.—The term "establishment" comprises the factories, mills, or plants which are under a common ownership or control, and for which one set of books of account is kept.

If, however, the plants constituting an establishment as thus defined were not all located within the same city or state, separate reports were secured in order that the separate totals might be included in the statistics for each city or state. In some instances separate reports were secured for different industries carried on in the same establishment.

Classification by industries.—The establishments were assigned to the several classes of industries according to their products of chief value. The products reported for a given industry may thus, on the one hand, include minor products very different from those covered by the class designation, and, on the other hand, may not include the total product covered by this designation, because some part of this product may be made in establishments in which it is not the product of chief value.

Selected industries.—The general tables at the end of this chapter give the principal facts separately for the industries of the state. A selection has been made of the leading industries of the state for more detailed consideration. Sometimes an industry of greater importance than some of those selected is omitted because it comprises so few establishments that these detailed presentations would reveal the operations of individual concerns.

Comparisons with previous censuses.—Owing to the changes in industrial conditions it is not always possible to classify establishments by industries in such a way as to permit accurate comparison with preceding censuses. Table I, giving comparable figures for 1909, 1904, and 1899, therefore does not embrace all the industries shown for 1909 in Table II.

Influence of increased prices.—In considering changes in cost of materials, value of products, and value added by manufacture, account should be taken of the general increase in the prices of commodities during recent years. To the extent to which this factor has been influential the figures can not be taken as an exact measure of increase in the volume of business.

Persons engaged in industry.—At the censuses of 1909, 1904, and 1899 the following general classes of persons engaged in manufacturing industries have been distinguished: (1) Proprietors and firm members, (2) salaried officers of corporations, (3) superintendents and managers, (4) clerks, and (5) wage earners. In the censuses of 1904 and 1899 these five classes were shown according to the three main groups: (1) Proprietors and firm members, (2) salaried officials, clerks, etc., and (3) wage earners. The second group included the three classes of salaried officers of corporations, superintendents and managers, and clerks. In the present census an entirely different grouping is employed: That into (1) proprietors and officials (2) clerks, and (3) wage earners. The first group includes proprietors and firm members, salaried officers of corporations, and superintendents and managers.

At this census the number of persons engaged in the industries, segregated by sex, and, in the case of wage earners, also by age (whether under 16 or 16 and over), was reported for December 15, or the nearest representative day. The 15th of December was

selected as representing for most industries normal conditions of employment, but where conditions were exceptional, and particularly in the case of certain seasonal industries, such as canning, the December date could not be accepted as typical and an earlier date had to be chosen.

In the case of employees other than wage earners the number thus reported on December 15, or other representative day, has been treated as equivalent to the average for the year, since the number of employees of this class does not vary much from month to month in a given industry. In the case of wage earners the average is obtained in the manner explained in the next paragraph.

Wage earners.—In addition to the report by sex and age of the number of wage earners on December 15, or other representative day, a report was obtained of the number employed on the 15th of each month, without distinction of sex or age. From these figures the average number of wage earners for the year has been calculated by dividing the sum of the numbers reported each month by 12. The average thus obtained represents the number of wage earners that would be required to perform the work done if all were constantly employed during the entire year. Accordingly, the importance of any industry as an employer of labor is believed to be more accurately measured by this average than by the number employed at any one time or on a given day.

The number of wage earners reported for the representative day, though given for each separate industry, is not totaled for all industries combined, because in view of the variations of date such a total is believed not to be significant. It would involve more or less duplication of persons working in different industries at different times, would not represent the total number employed in all industries at any one time, and would give an undue weight to seasonal industries as compared with industries in continual operation.

In particular, totals by sex and age for the wage earners reported for the representative day would be misleading because of the undue weight given to seasonal industries, in some of which, such as canning and preserving, the distribution of the wage earners by sex and age is materially different from that in most industries of more regular operation. In order to determine as nearly as possible the sex and age distribution of the average number of wage earners in the state as a whole, the following procedure has been adopted:

The percentage distribution by sex and age of the wage earners in each industry, for December 15, or the nearest representative day, has been calculated from the actual numbers reported for that date. This percentage has been applied to the average number of wage earners for the year in that industry, to determine the average number of men, women, and children employed. These calculated averages for the several industries have been added up to give the average distribution for the state as a whole.

In 1899 and 1904 the schedule called for the average number of wage earners of each sex 16 years and over, and the total number under 16 years of age, for each month, and these monthly statements were combined in an annual average. Comparatively few manufacturing concerns, however, keep their books in such way as to show readily the number of men, women, and children (under 16) employed each month. These monthly returns by sex and age were, in fact, largely estimates. It was believed that a more accurate and reliable sex and age distribution could be secured by taking as a basis of estimate the actual numbers employed on a single day.

Prevailing hours of labor.—The census made no attempt to ascertain the number of employees working a given number of hours per week. The inquiry called merely for the prevailing practice followed in each establishment. Occasional variations in hours in an establishment from one period to another are disregarded, and no attention is given to the fact that a limited number of employees may have hours differing from those of the majority. In the tables all the wage earners of each establishment are counted in the class

within which the establishment itself falls. In most establishments, however, all or practically all the employees work the same number of hours, so that these figures give a substantially correct picture of the hours of labor in manufacturing industries.

Capital.—For reasons stated in prior census reports, the statistics of capital secured by the census canvass are so defective as to be without value, except as indicating very general conditions. The instructions on the schedule for securing capital were as follows:

The answer should show the total amount of capital, both owned and borrowed, on the last day of the business year reported. All the items of fixed and live capital may be taken at the amounts carried on the books. If land or buildings are rented, that fact should be stated and no value given. If a part of the land or buildings is owned, the remainder being rented, that fact should be so stated and only the value of the owned property given. Do not include securities and loans representing investments in other enterprises.

Materials.—Cost of materials refers to the materials used during the year, which may be more or less than the materials purchased during the year. The term materials includes fuel, rent of power and heat, mill supplies, and containers, as well as materials forming a constituent part of the product. Fuel includes all fuel used, whether for heat, light, or power, or for the process of manufacture.

Expenses.—Under "Expenses" are included all items of expense incident to the year's business, except interest, whether on bonds or other forms of indebtedness and allowances for depreciation.

Value of products.—The value of products for any industry includes the total value of all products manufactured in establishments whose products of chief value fall under the industry designation. The amounts given represent the selling value at the factory of all products manufactured during the year, which may differ from the value of the products sold. Amounts received for work on materials furnished by others are included.

Value added by manufacture.—The value of products is not a satisfactory measure of either the absolute or the relative importance of a given industry, because only a part of this value is actually created by the manufacturing process carried on in the industry itself. Another part of it, and often by far the larger part, represents the value of the materials used, which have been produced by agriculture or mining or by other industrial establishments. For many purposes, therefore, the best measure of the importance of different classes of industry is the value created as the result of the manufacturing operations carried on within the industry. This value is obtained by deducting the cost of the materials consumed from the value of the product. The figure thus obtained is termed in the census reports "value added by manufacture."

There is a further statistical advantage which "value added" has over gross value of products. In combining the value of products for all industries the value of products produced by one establishment and used as materials in another is duplicated, and the total, therefore, gives a greatly exaggerated idea of the wealth created. No such duplication takes place in the total "value added by manufacture."

Cost of manufacture and profits.—Census data do not show the entire cost of manufacture, and consequently can not be used to show profits. No account has been taken of interest and depreciation. Even if the amount of profit could be determined by deducting the expenses from the value of the products the rate of profit on the investment could not properly be calculated, because of the very defective character of the returns regarding capital.

Primary power.—The figures given for this item show the total of the primary power used by the establishments. They do not cover the power developed by motors operated by such power, the inclusion of which would evidently result in duplication.

Location of establishments.—The Census Bureau has classified establishments by their location in cities or classes of cities. In

interpreting these figures due consideration should be given to the fact that often establishments are located just outside the boundaries of cities, and are necessarily so classified, though locally they are looked upon as constituting a part of the manufacturing interests of the cities.

Laundries.—The census of 1909 was the first to include statistics of laundries. The reports are confined to establishments using

mechanical power. The data are presented separately and are not included in the general total for manufacturing industries, in order to avoid interference with comparisons with prior censuses.

Custom gristmills and sawmills.—In order to make the statistics for 1909 comparable with those for 1904 the data for these mills have been excluded from all the tables presenting general statistics, and are given in a separate table at the end of this chapter.

INDUSTRIES IN GENERAL.

General character of the state.—Mississippi, with a gross area of 46,865 square miles, of which 503 represent water surface, ranks thirty-first in area among the states and territories of continental United States. Its population in 1910 was 1,797,114, as compared with 1,551,270 in 1900 and 1,289,600 in 1890. It ranked twenty-first among the 49 states and territories as regards population in 1910 and twentieth in 1900. The density of population for the entire state is 38.8 per square mile, the corresponding figure for 1900 being 33.5. Eleven and five-tenths per cent of the entire population of the state resided in incorporated cities having a population of 2,500 inhabitants or over in 1910, as against 7.7 per cent in 1900.

The state has five cities having a population of over 10,000: Hattiesburg, Jackson, Meridian, Natchez, and Vicksburg. These five cities contain only 4.9 per cent of the total population of the state, and are credited with 14.8 per cent of the total value of its manufactures.

The transportation facilities are good, as the state has direct connection with several large railroad systems of the Middle West and is bordered for practically its entire length by the Mississippi River, and the prox-

imity to the port of New Orleans by means of this river places the state in a favorable position for domestic or foreign shipments.

Importance and growth of manufactures.—Though Mississippi is not preeminently a manufacturing state, its manufactures have somewhat more than kept pace with the growth of the population. During 1849 an average of 3,154 wage earners, representing five-tenths of 1 per cent of the total population, was employed in manufactures, while in 1909 an average of 50,384 wage earners, or 2.8 per cent of the total population, were so engaged. During this period the gross value of products per capita of the total population of the state increased from \$5 to \$45. At each census from 1849 to 1909 the manufactures of the state have represented about the same proportion of the total value of products of the manufacturing industries of the country. This proportion in 1849 was three-tenths of 1 per cent; in 1909 it was four-tenths of 1 per cent.

The following table gives the most important figures relative to all classes of manufactures combined for 1909, 1904, and 1899, together with the percentages of increase from census to census:

	NUMBER OR AMOUNT.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
	1909	1904	1899	1904-1909	1899-1904
Number of establishments.....	2,598	1,520	1,294	70.9	17.5
Persons engaged in manufactures.....	56,761	42,966	(¹)	32.1	.....
Proprietors and firm members.....	2,974	1,588	(¹)	87.3	.....
Salaried employees.....	3,403	2,688	1,260	26.6	113.3
Wage earners (average number).....	50,384	38,690	26,799	30.2	44.4
Primary horsepower.....	206,222	110,338	65,738	86.9	67.8
Capital.....	\$72,393,000	\$50,256,000	\$22,712,000	44.0	121.3
Expenses.....	68,707,000	49,074,000	27,461,000	40.0	78.7
Services.....	22,422,000	17,417,000	9,003,000	28.7	93.5
Salaries.....	3,654,000	2,598,000	1,093,000	40.6	137.7
Wages.....	18,768,000	14,819,000	7,910,000	26.6	87.3
Materials.....	36,926,000	25,801,000	16,543,000	43.1	56.0
Miscellaneous.....	9,359,000	5,856,000	1,915,000	59.8	205.8
Value of products.....	80,555,000	57,451,000	33,718,000	40.2	70.4
Value added by manufacture (value of products less cost of materials).....	43,629,000	31,650,000	17,175,000	37.8	84.3

¹ Figures not available.

In 1909 the state of Mississippi had 2,598 manufacturing establishments which gave employment to an average of 56,761 persons during the year and paid out \$22,422,000 in salaries and wages. Of the persons employed, 50,384 were wage earners. These establishments turned out products to the value of \$80,555,000, to produce which materials costing \$36,926,000 were used. The value added by manufacture was thus

\$43,629,000, which figure, as explained in the Introduction, best represents the net wealth created by manufacturing operations during the year.

In general, this table brings out the fact that the manufacturing industries of Mississippi have developed rapidly during the 10-year period 1899-1909, the figures for 1909 for practically every item shown in the table being considerably more than twice as great as

that for 1899. During the period from 1904 to 1909 the number of establishments increased 70.9 per cent, the average number of wage earners 30.2 per cent, and the amount paid in wages 26.6 per cent, while the value of products increased 40.2 per cent and the value added by manufacture 37.8 per cent. For the earlier five-year period the percentages of increase in general were much greater. As pointed out in the Introduction, it would

be improper to infer that manufactures increased in volume to the full extent indicated by these figures regarding values, since the increase shown is certainly due, in part, to the increase that has taken place in the price of commodities.

The relative importance and growth of the leading manufacturing industries of the state are shown in the following table:

INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	WAGE EARNERS.		VALUE OF PRODUCTS.		VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE.		PER CENT OF INCREASE. ¹			
		Average number.	Per cent distribution.	Amount.	Per cent distribution.	Amount.	Per cent distribution.	Value of products.		Value added by manufacture.	
								1904-1909	1899-1904	1904-1909	1899-1904
All industries.....	2,598	50,384	100.0	\$80,555,000	100.0	\$43,629,000	100.0	40.2	70.4	37.8	84.3
Lumber and timber products.....	1,647	33,397	66.3	42,793,000	53.1	28,586,000	65.5	63.6	57.0	49.2	94.7
Oil, cottonseed, and cake.....	87	2,503	5.0	15,966,000	19.8	3,797,000	8.7	26.8	38.4	50.9	45.7
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	10	2,572	5.1	3,233,000	4.0	1,811,000	4.2	12.0	116.8	16.5	79.2
Cotton goods, including cotton small wares.....	14	2,645	5.2	3,102,000	3.8	1,060,000	2.4	25.9	67.2	30.2	15.3
Fertilizers.....	10	449	0.9	2,125,000	2.6	740,000	1.7	66.4	119.5	228.9	49.0
Turpentine and rosin.....	64	2,573	5.1	1,475,000	1.8	1,126,000	2.6	-37.7	33.5	-42.9	83.6
Printing and publishing.....	225	786	1.5	1,308,000	1.6	1,008,000	2.3	42.8	26.7	39.8	25.2
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	50	583	1.2	1,088,000	1.4	616,000	1.4	18.3	87.8	9.2	93.8
Bread and other bakery products.....	79	285	0.6	878,000	1.1	362,000	0.8	76.0	195.3	52.1	197.5
Ice, manufactured.....	51	341	0.7	866,000	1.1	653,000	1.5	43.6	120.1	42.6	119.1
Canning and preserving.....	11	847	1.7	824,000	1.0	815,000	0.7	-45.3	66.0	-33.3	64.0
Brick and tile.....	73	939	1.9	794,000	1.0	690,000	1.4	1.4	50.0	-2.6	43.3
Clothing, men's, including shirts.....	6	482	1.0	775,000	1.0	230,000	0.5	-38.6	.....	-52.9	.....
Carriages and wagons and materials.....	41	365	0.7	642,000	0.8	368,000	0.8	30.0	68.6	31.0	64.3
Furniture and refrigerators.....	8	269	0.5	392,000	0.5	195,000	0.5	9.2	.....	-9.2	.....
Gas, illuminating and heating.....	8	101	0.2	256,000	0.3	170,000	0.4	104.8	52.4	97.7	32.3
Marble and stone work.....	11	71	0.1	176,000	0.2	97,000	0.2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shipbuilding, including boat building.....	15	91	0.2	161,000	0.2	95,000	0.2	-34.0	110.3	-34.5	107.1
Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	13	13	(²)	153,000	0.2	21,000	(²)	39.1	-73.3	40.0	-66.4
Confectionery.....	10	60	0.1	123,000	0.2	43,000	0.1	-54.1	165.3	-66.2	389.7
All other industries.....	165	1,077	2.1	3,425,000	4.3	1,731,000	4.0	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Percentages are based on figures in Table I; a minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Where the percentages are omitted, comparable figures can not be given.
² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

It should be borne in mind, in considering this table, that the value of products in some of the industries involves a certain amount of duplication due to the use of the product of one establishment in the industry as material for another establishment. Although a few industries predominate in importance, it will be seen from Table II that on the whole there is considerable diversity in the manufacturing activities of the state. The most important industries listed in the table given above, in which they are arranged in the order of the value of products, call for brief consideration.

Lumber and timber products.—This industry embraces establishments engaged in logging operations and also sawmills, planing mills, and establishments manufacturing wooden packing boxes. It is one of the oldest industries in the state and by far the most important, and shows a decided growth from 1899 to 1909. In 1909 it gave employment to 33,397 wage earners, or 66.3 per cent of the total average number of wage earners reported by the manufacturing industries of the state, as against 22,431, or 58 per cent, in 1904. The extraordinary increase in the number of establishments reported, from 664 in 1904 to 1,647 in 1909, is due largely to a more complete enumeration of the smaller rural mills in 1909. The value of prod-

ucts, which was \$42,793,000 in 1909, represented 53.1 per cent of the total value of products of all manufacturing industries in the state.

Oil, cottonseed, and cake.—The statistics presented include those for all establishments engaged primarily in extracting oil from cotton seed or in refining the oil. Measured either by value of products or by value added by manufacture, this industry is the second in importance in the state. The state ranked third among the states in this industry in value of products in 1909 and fourth in 1904. Prior to 1890 the industry was of little importance in the state, and its growth is of particular interest, because it is based so largely on the profitable utilization of what was at one time practically a waste product. The value of products in 1909 was \$15,966,000, as compared with \$12,587,000 in 1904 and \$6,681,000 in 1899.

Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.—Although there were only 10 railroad repair shops reported in 1909, as compared with 15 in 1904, the value of their products, which is equivalent to the cost of repairs to rolling stock and equipment, increased from \$2,886,000 in 1904 to \$3,233,000 in 1909. This industry represents the repair work and construction done in shops operated by

steam-railroad companies, but does not include minor repairs made in roundhouses.

Cotton goods, including cotton small wares.—The number of establishments reported for this industry was the same in 1909 as in 1904; but the industry shows a considerable advance in the value of its operations, the value of products having increased from \$2,463,000 in 1904 to \$3,102,000 in 1909. The capital invested, the amount paid in wages, and the value of products all more than doubled during the decade 1899-1909.

Fertilizers.—This classification includes establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of fertilizers. A number of cottonseed-oil mills produce fertilizers as by-products, and therefore the statistics for the independent establishments do not fully represent the statistics for the industry. The increase in value of products during the 10 years 1899-1909 has more than trebled.

Turpentine and rosin.—There was a decrease in the value of products of this industry from \$2,366,000 in 1904 to \$1,475,000 in 1909. This decrease was due largely to unfavorable market conditions and destructive storms. Mississippi ranked fourth among the states in the production of turpentine and rosin both in 1904 and in 1909.

Measured by value added by manufacture the six industries treated above hold generally the same relative rank as when measured by value of products, although the turpentine and rosin industry becomes fourth, displacing the cotton-goods industry, which falls to fifth place, and the fertilizer industry drops to seventh place.

This table shows also the percentages of increase for the leading industries in respect to value of products and value added by manufacture. The gas industry showed a greater rate of increase from 1904 to 1909 in value of products than any other of the industries shown separately, namely, 104.8 per cent, and the fertilizer industry the greatest rate of increase in value added by manufacture, 228.9 per cent. The fertilizer, bakery, and the lumber industries showed the next largest relative increases in value of products.

It will be noticed that from 1904 to 1909 there were five of the industries listed separately which decreased in value of products and seven (including these five) which decreased in value added by manufacture. During the preceding five years the flour-mill and gristmill industry, which showed a decrease in both of these particulars, was the only one reporting a decrease in either item.

In addition to the industries presented separately in the preceding table, there are three others of importance in the state which are included with all other industries because the returns do not properly present the true condition, as they are more or less interwoven with one or more other industries of similar character. These industries are the manufacture of food preparations, mineral and soda waters, and the preserving of wood.

Persons engaged in manufacturing industries.—The following table shows, for 1909, the distribution of the number of persons engaged in manufactures, the average number of wage earners being distributed by sex and age. It should be borne in mind, however, that the sex and age classification of the average number of wage earners in this and other tables is an estimate obtained by the method described in the Introduction.

CLASS.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN MANUFACTURES.		
	Total.	Male.	Female.
All classes.....	56,761	54,057	2,704
Proprietors and officials.....	4,665	4,603	62
Proprietors and firm members.....	2,974	2,918	56
Salaried officers of corporations.....	305	302	3
Superintendents and managers.....	1,386	1,383	3
Clerks.....	1,712	1,556	156
Wage earners (average number).....	50,384	47,898	2,486
16 years of age and over.....	49,326	47,287	2,039
Under 16 years of age.....	1,058	611	447

The average number of persons engaged in manufactures during 1909 was 56,761, of whom 50,384 were wage earners. Of the remainder, 4,665 were proprietors and officials and 1,712 were clerks. Corresponding figures for individual industries will be found in Table II.

The following table shows, for 1909, the percentage of proprietors and officials, clerks, and wage earners, respectively, among the total number of persons employed in manufactures. It covers all industries combined and 12 important industries individually.

INDUSTRY.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN MANUFACTURES.			
	Total number.	Per cent of total.		
		Proprietors and officials.	Clerks.	Wage earners (average number).
All industries.....	56,761	8.2	3.0	88.8
Bread and other bakery products.....	417	27.1	4.6	68.3
Brick and tile.....	1,088	12.1	1.6	86.3
Canning and preserving.....	904	8.5	2.8	93.7
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	2,709	1.8	3.2	94.9
Cotton goods, including cotton small wares.....	2,720	1.6	1.1	97.2
Fertilizers.....	524	5.5	8.8	85.7
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	711	12.2	5.8	82.0
Ice, manufactured.....	477	19.5	9.0	71.5
Lumber and timber products.....	37,118	7.9	2.2	90.0
Oil, cottonseed, and cake.....	3,014	8.7	8.2	83.0
Printing and publishing.....	1,132	28.6	6.4	65.0
Turpentine and rosin.....	2,811	5.3	3.1	91.5
All other industries.....	3,136	13.8	6.0	80.2

Of the total number of persons engaged in all manufacturing industries, 8.2 per cent were proprietors and officials, 3 per cent clerks, and 88.8 per cent wage earners. In the printing and publishing and the bakery industries, owing to the fact that a majority of the establishments are small, as compared with other industries in the state, the work is done to a large extent by the proprietors or their immediate representatives, so that the proportion of persons engaged in these two industries falling in the class of proprietors

and officials is much higher than for other industries, or for all industries combined. In the manufactured-ice, foundry and machine-shop, and brick and tile industries, also, the proportion of proprietors and officials is considerably above the average, but in these industries the condition is due largely to the employment of a relatively large number of managers and superintendents, who are classed as officials.

In the cotton-goods industry and in railroad repair shops, on the other hand, proprietors and officials constitute only 1.6 per cent and 1.8 per cent, respectively, and wage earners form a greater proportion than in any of the other industries. This is due to the fact that the average establishment in each of these industries is comparatively large. In the case of railroad repair shops not only are the establishments operated by corporations which report no proprietors, but the general officials are not, as a rule, assigned to this particular branch of work.

The following table shows, in percentages, for 1909, for all industries combined, the distribution of the average number of wage earners by age periods, and for those 16 years of age and over by sex, calculated in the manner described in the Introduction. It also shows for some of the important industries separately a similar distribution of wage earners as reported for December 15, or the nearest representative day. As a means of judging the importance of the several industries the average total number employed for the year is also given in each case.

INDUSTRY.	WAGE EARNERS.			
	Average number. ¹	Per cent of total.		
		16 years of age and over.		Under 16 years of age.
		Male.	Female.	
All industries.....	50,384	93.9	4.0	2.1
Bread and other bakery products.....	235	90.2	4.9	4.9
Brick and tile.....	939	94.2	.....	5.8
Canning and preserving.....	847	40.1	38.3	21.0
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	2,572	99.9	0.1	.....
Cotton goods, including cotton small wares..	2,045	38.0	41.7	20.3
Fertilizers.....	449	100.0	.....	.....
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	583	100.0	.....	.....
Ice, manufactured.....	341	94.7	.....	5.3
Lumber and timber products.....	33,397	99.6	(²)	0.4
Oil, cottonseed, and cake.....	2,503	99.6	0.4	.....
Printing and publishing.....	736	81.7	13.3	5.0
Turpentine and rosin.....	2,573	97.6	0.0	1.7
All other industries.....	2,514	79.5	18.4	2.1

¹ For method of estimating the distribution, by sex and age periods, of the average number in all industries combined, see Introduction.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

For all industries combined, 93.9 per cent of the average number of wage earners were males 16 years of age and over, 4 per cent females 16 years of age and over, and 2.1 per cent persons under 16 years of age. The larger part of the women and children employed were in the cotton mills and in the canning and preserving industry. In each of these industries women constituted about 40 per cent of the total

number of wage earners and children under 16 years about 20 per cent.

In order to compare the distribution of persons engaged in manufactures in 1909 with that shown at the census of 1904, it is necessary to use the classification employed at the earlier census. (See Introduction.) The following table makes this comparison according to occupational status:

CLASS.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN MANUFACTURES.				Percent of increase, 1904-1909.
	1909		1904		
	Number.	Percent distribution.	Number.	Percent distribution.	
Total.....	56,761	100.0	42,966	100.0	32.1
Proprietors and firm members.....	2,074	5.2	1,588	3.7	87.3
Salaried employees.....	3,403	6.0	2,683	6.3	26.6
Wage earners (average number)....	50,384	88.8	38,690	90.0	30.2

Comparable figures are not obtainable for 1899. The table shows that the greatest percentage of increase was among proprietors and firm members.

The following table shows the average number of wage earners, distributed according to age periods, and in the case of those 16 years of age and over, according to sex, for 1909, 1904, and 1899. The averages for 1909 are estimated on the basis of the actual number reported for a single representative day. (See Introduction.)

CLASS.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.					
	1909		1904		1899	
	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.
Total.....	50,384	100.0	38,690	100.0	28,799	100.0
16 years of age and over..	49,326	97.9	37,418	96.7	25,784	89.2
Male.....	47,287	93.9	35,364	91.4	24,336	84.8
Female.....	2,039	4.0	2,054	5.3	1,448	5.4
Under 16 years of age....	1,058	2.1	1,272	3.3	1,015	3.8

This table indicates that although the number of women and children employed in all industries has decreased since 1904, the number employed in 1909 was still somewhat in excess of the number in 1899. The proportion of both women and children in the total number of wage earners, however, decreased throughout the decade. In 1909 males 16 years of age and over formed 93.9 per cent of all wage earners, as compared with 91.4 per cent in 1904 and 90.8 per cent in 1899.

Wage earners employed, by months.—The following table gives the number of wage earners employed on the 15th of each month during the year 1909 for all industries combined; it gives also the percentage which the number reported for each month is of the greatest number reported for any month. In Table II, page 670, are shown for practically all of the important industries in the state, the largest number and the smallest

number of wage earners reported for any month. The figures are for the 15th day, or the nearest representative day, of the month.

MONTH.	WAGE EARNERS.		MONTH.	WAGE EARNERS.	
	Number.	Per cent of maximum.		Number.	Per cent of maximum.
January.....	49,148	87.1	July.....	47,237	83.7
February.....	49,511	87.7	August.....	50,341	89.2
March.....	49,839	88.3	September.....	53,195	94.3
April.....	47,851	84.8	October.....	55,387	98.1
May.....	45,178	80.1	November.....	56,436	100.0
June.....	45,198	80.1	December.....	55,285	98.0

For all industries combined the maximum employment occurred in November and the minimum in May. Table II shows that the total number of wage earners in the lumber industry in May, the month of minimum employment, was 83.3 per cent of the number reported for November, the month of maximum employment. This industry, therefore, which in 1909

reported nearly two-thirds of the total number of wage earners in the state, shows a little less variation than all industries combined. Both in May and in June the total number of wage earners employed in the manufacturing industries of the state was 80.1 per cent of the number in November. The cottonseed-oil industry is the most important seasonal industry, the number of wage earners varying from 871 in July to 4,276 in November, but their number was too small to affect greatly the totals for all industries combined.

Prevailing hours of labor.—In the following table wage earners have been classified according to the hours of labor prevailing in the establishments in which they are employed. In making this classification the average number of wage earners employed during the year 1909 is used, and the number employed in each establishment is classified as a total according to the hours prevailing in that establishment, even though a few employees work a greater or less number of hours.

INDUSTRY.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS IN ESTABLISHMENTS GROUPED ACCORDING TO PREVAILING HOURS OF WORK PER WEEK.								
	Total.	48 and under.	Between 48 and 54.	54.	Between 54 and 60.	60.	Between 60 and 72.	72.	Over 72.
All industries.....	50,384	2,794	982	2,924	1,555	22,957	16,810	1,998	364
Bread and other bakery products.....	285	12	.....	14	8	93	36	28	94
Brick and tile.....	939	35	.....	27	.....	550	15	12	.....
Canning and preserving.....	847	11	.....	126	32	581	98	.....	.....
Carriages and wagons and materials.....	365	.....	.....	8	67	214	76	.....	.....
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	2,572	.....	522	1,577	.....	436	37	.....	.....
Clothing, men's, including shirts.....	482	20	93	73	.....	296	.....	.....	.....
Confectionery.....	50	1	.....	22	.....	28	.....	1	.....
Cotton goods, including cotton small wares.....	2,645	.....	.....	.....	118	1,434	1,093	.....	.....
Fertilizers.....	449	1	.....	.....	.....	445	.....	.....	.....
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	583	1	13	184	.....	377	8	.....	.....
Furniture and refrigerators.....	259	.....	.....	8	.....	251	.....	.....	.....
Gas, illuminating and heating.....	101	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41	4	55
Ice, manufactured.....	341	.....	.....	.....	.....	39	37	84	181
Lumber and timber products.....	33,397	487	311	496	1,241	16,323	14,477	62	.....
Marble and stone work.....	71	.....	9	26	.....	36	.....	.....	.....
Oil, cottonseed, and cake.....	2,503	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	632	1,788	33
Printing and publishing.....	736	337	7	117	24	247	3	1	.....
Shipbuilding, including boat building.....	91	2	.....	83	.....	6	.....	.....	.....
Turpentine and rosin.....	2,573	1,830	24	.....	.....	621	98	.....	.....
All other industries.....	1,095	57	3	164	65	629	159	18	.....

It is evident from these figures that the prevailing hours of labor for nearly half of the wage earners employed in the manufacturing industries of Mississippi are 60 a week, and that a large proportion work between 60 and 72 hours a week. Only 16.4 per cent of the total number are employed less than 60 hours a week and only 4.7 per cent 72 hours or more.

In the lumber industry, as in all industries combined, nearly one-half the employees work 60 hours a week, and the greater part of the remainder work between 60 and 72 hours per week. In the cottonseed-oil industry the prevailing hours of labor per week are 72; in the car shops they are 54 hours per week; and in the turpentine and rosin industry the greater part of the employees work 48 hours a week or less.

Location of establishments.—The next table shows the extent to which the manufactures of Mississippi are carried on in cities with a population of 10,000 or over. (See Introduction.) The statistics for 1904 are

omitted from this table, because there was no Federal census of population for that year, and it was impossible to determine the cities that came within the group having 10,000 inhabitants or over.

ITEM.	Year.	Total.	LOCATION OF ESTABLISHMENTS.		PER CENT OF TOTAL.	
			In cities with population of 10,000 and over.	Outside districts.	In cities with population of 10,000 and over.	Outside districts.
Population.....	1910	1,797,114	88,885	1,708,229	4.9	95.1
	1900	1,551,270	41,094	1,510,176	2.6	97.4
Number of establishments.....	1909	2,598	202	2,396	7.8	92.2
	1899	1,294	82	1,212	6.3	93.7
Average number of wage earners.....	1909	50,384	4,601	45,783	9.1	90.9
	1899	25,799	2,469	24,330	9.2	90.8
Value of products.....	1909	\$80,555,410	\$11,944,730	\$68,610,680	14.8	85.2
	1899	33,718,517	4,407,113	29,311,404	13.1	86.9
Value added by manufacture.....	1909	43,629,823	5,040,255	38,589,573	11.6	88.4
	1899	17,175,488	1,995,613	15,179,875	11.6	88.4

While the greater part of the industrial activity of the state was carried on outside of cities of 10,000 and over, it may be noted that the average size of establishments located in such cities was larger than in the rest of the state, and that 14.8 per cent of the total value of products of the state was reported from these cities, although they contained but 4.9 per cent of the total population. The figures indicate that between 1899 and 1909 the relative importance of the industries located in cities of 10,000 inhabitants or over has increased—which may be explained chiefly by the fact that two cities, Hattiesburg and Jackson, which had less than 10,000 inhabitants in 1900, were added to this group in 1910.

The population, for 1910 and 1900, of the five cities which had 10,000 inhabitants or over in 1910, is given in the following statement:

CITY.	1910	1900
Meridian.....	23,285	14,050
Jackson.....	21,262	7,816
Vicksburg.....	20,814	14,834
Natchez.....	11,791	12,210
Hattiesburg.....	11,733	4,175

The relative importance in manufacturing industry of each of these five cities is shown in the following table, in which the value of products and average number of wage earners are shown separately for 1909, 1904, and 1899:

CITY.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.			VALUE OF PRODUCTS.		
	1909	1904	1899	1909	1904	1899
Meridian.....	1,524	1,346	834	\$4,237,476	\$3,207,000	\$1,924,465
Jackson.....	799	(¹)	(¹)	3,112,931	(¹)	(¹)
Vicksburg.....	1,202	1,031	987	2,220,344	1,887,924	1,307,832
Hattiesburg.....	648	(¹)	(¹)	1,260,802	(¹)	(¹)
Natchez.....	428	316	648	1,114,087	819,729	1,114,816

¹ Figures not available.

The three cities for which comparative figures are available show increases in value of products from 1904 to 1909, while Meridian and Vicksburg show increases from 1899 to 1904. In Meridian, which was the leading manufacturing city of the state in 1909, the cottonseed-oil industry was the most important, the manufacture of fertilizers, the steam-railroad repair shops, and the lumber industry ranking next in importance as measured by value of products. In Jackson also the cottonseed-oil industry ranked first, the lumber industry and the manufacture of fertilizers, and printing and publishing following in order. In Vicksburg steam-railroad repair work, cottonseed-oil mills, and the manufacture of furniture were the leading industries, while the fertilizer industry was the most important in Hattiesburg and the manufacture of cottonseed products in Natchez.

Character of ownership.—The table that follows has for its purpose the presentation of conditions in respect to the character of ownership, or legal organization, of manufacturing enterprises. For all industries combined comparative figures are given covering the censuses of 1909 and 1904. Comparative data for 1899 are not available. Figures for 1909 only are presented for several important industries individually. In order to avoid disclosing the operations of individual concerns, it is necessary to omit several important industries from this table and the one following.

INDUSTRY AND CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP.	Number of establishments.	Average number of wage earners.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
ALL INDUSTRIES:				
1909.....	2,598	50,384	\$80,555,410	\$49,629,828
1904.....	1,520	38,690	57,451,445	31,680,560
Individual:				
1909.....	1,353	9,770	11,074,333	8,169,366
1904.....	672	5,694	7,597,544	5,282,232
Firm:				
1909.....	685	7,120	10,137,993	6,697,408
1904.....	396	5,882	7,639,517	5,296,976
Corporation:				
1909.....	555	33,467	58,719,954	28,742,265
1904.....	447	27,085	42,169,202	21,045,145
Other:				
1909.....	5	12	23,130	20,789
1904.....	5	29	45,092	26,207
Per cent of total:				
1909.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1904.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Individual:				
1909.....	52.1	19.4	14.5	18.7
1904.....	44.2	14.7	13.2	16.7
Firm:				
1909.....	26.4	14.1	12.6	15.4
1904.....	26.1	15.2	13.3	16.7
Corporation:				
1909.....	21.4	66.4	72.9	65.9
1904.....	20.4	70.0	73.4	66.5
Other:				
1909.....	0.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
1904.....	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Foundry and machine-shop products, 1909.....				
Individual.....	50	583	\$1,088,324	\$615,897
1909.....	24	131	232,023	151,931
Firm.....	13	123	188,572	129,333
1904.....	13	329	667,729	334,633
Per cent of total.....				
Individual.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1909.....	48.0	22.5	21.3	24.7
Firm.....	26.0	21.1	17.3	21.0
1904.....	26.0	56.4	61.4	54.3
Lumber and timber products, 1909.....				
Individual.....	1,647	33,397	\$42,792,844	\$28,586,246
1909.....	920	7,803	8,413,371	6,216,909
Firm.....	507	5,612	7,540,553	5,324,757
1904.....	220	19,982	26,838,920	17,044,580
Per cent of total.....				
Individual.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1909.....	55.9	23.4	19.7	21.7
Firm.....	30.8	16.8	17.6	18.6
1904.....	13.4	59.8	62.7	59.8
Printing and publishing, 1909.....				
Individual.....	225	736	\$1,307,604	\$1,007,511
1909.....	159	439	721,905	558,451
Firm.....	37	152	262,614	187,748
1904.....	24	133	299,955	240,523
Other.....	5	12	23,130	20,789
Per cent of total.....				
Individual.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1909.....	70.7	59.6	55.2	65.4
Firm.....	16.4	20.7	20.1	18.6
1904.....	10.7	18.1	22.9	23.9
Other.....	2.2	1.6	1.8	2.1
Turpentine and rosin, 1909.....				
Individual.....	64	2,573	\$1,474,629	\$1,125,520
1909.....	15	242	159,849	118,976
Firm.....	22	388	251,589	197,364
1904.....	27	1,943	1,063,691	809,180
Per cent of total.....				
Individual.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1909.....	23.4	9.4	10.8	10.6
Firm.....	34.4	15.1	17.1	17.5
1904.....	42.2	75.5	72.1	71.9

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

The most important distinction shown is that between corporate and all other forms of ownership. For all industries combined, 21.4 per cent of the total number of establishments were in 1909 under corporate ownership, as against 78.6 per cent under all other forms. The corresponding figures for 1904 were 29.4 per cent and 70.6 per cent, respectively. There was, on the other hand, an increase in the proportion of establishments operated by individuals from 44.2 per cent in 1904 to 52.1 per cent in 1909, while the proportion under firm ownership remained approximately the same. Special conditions in the lumber industry, which contributed nearly two-thirds of the total number of establishments in 1909, are largely responsible for the increase in individual ownership. In 1904 this industry showed a relatively high percentage of establishments under individual ownership, and in 1909 the proportion had increased to 55.9 per cent, owing largely to the enumeration in that year of many establishments not reported in 1904. Leaving the lumber industry out of consideration, the remaining industries show a slight increase in the proportion of establishments under corporate ownership (from 34.2 per cent in 1904 to 35.2 per cent in 1909) instead of the considerable decrease noted above for all industries, including the lumber industry. The establishments under individual ownership, too, in these remaining industries show only the small increase from 43.6 per cent in 1904 to 45.6 per cent in 1909, while the proportion under firm ownership decreased from 21.7 per cent in 1904 to 18.7 per cent in 1909.

For all industries combined, the proportion of the total value of products reported by corporations was 72.9 per cent in 1909, as compared with 73.4 per cent in 1904; the proportion reported by firms also decreased slightly, while that reported by individual concerns increased from 13.2 per cent to 14.5 per cent. The situation referred to as existing in connection with the figures for the lumber industry was of course largely responsible for these changes. It will be observed that the average value of output per establishment was much greater for establishments under corporate ownership than for those under any other form of ownership.

Individual ownership predominates in number of establishments in each of the four industries shown separately in the table, with the exception of the turpentine and rosin industry, in which establishments under corporate ownership are the most numerous. In all of these industries except printing and publishing, however, by far the larger part of the total value of products is reported by establishments operated by corporations. The steam-railroad repair shops, cotton-goods, and cottonseed-oil industries, are among the leading industries, but are carried on so largely by a single class, corporations, that they are not presented in the table by character of ownership.

Size of establishment.—The tendency for manufacturing to become concentrated in large establishments, or the reverse, is a matter of interest from the standpoint of industrial organization. In order to throw some light upon it, the following table groups the establishments according to the value of their products:

INDUSTRY AND VALUE OF PRODUCTS.	Number of establishments.	Average number of wage earners.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
ALL INDUSTRIES:				
1909.....	2,598	50,384	\$80,555,410	\$43,629,828
1904.....	1,520	38,690	57,451,445	31,650,580
Less than \$5,000:				
1909.....	1,156	3,260	2,573,206	1,918,351
1904.....	466	1,045	1,172,456	871,560
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000:				
1909.....	785	6,838	8,089,215	5,717,616
1904.....	519	4,351	5,551,093	3,872,381
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000:				
1909.....	467	12,679	19,633,830	12,336,122
1904.....	383	11,468	16,350,354	10,256,820
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000:				
1909 ¹	190	27,607	50,259,159	23,657,739
1904 ¹	152	21,836	34,377,612	18,649,799
Per cent of total:				
1909.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1904.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000:				
1909.....	44.5	6.5	3.2	4.4
1904.....	30.7	2.7	2.0	2.8
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000:				
1909.....	30.2	13.6	10.0	13.1
1904.....	34.1	11.2	9.7	12.2
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000:				
1909.....	18.0	25.2	24.4	28.3
1904.....	25.2	29.6	28.5	32.4
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000:				
1909 ¹	7.3	54.8	62.4	54.2
1904 ¹	10.0	56.4	59.8	52.6
Average per establishment:				
1909.....		19	\$31,007	\$18,794
1904.....		25	37,797	20,823
Foundry and machine-shop products, 1909.....	50	583	\$1,086,324	\$615,897
Less than \$5,000.....	14	20	34,920	24,429
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	23	151	248,505	168,665
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000 ²	13	412	804,899	424,803
Per cent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000.....	28.0	3.4	3.2	4.0
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	46.0	25.9	22.8	27.1
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000 ²	26.0	70.7	74.0	69.0
Average per establishment.....		12	\$21,768	\$12,313
Lumber and timber products, 1909.....	1,647	33,897	\$42,782,244	\$28,586,246
Less than \$5,000.....	805	2,610	1,698,245	1,319,164
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	455	4,644	4,766,790	3,614,496
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	299	8,460	12,495,579	8,679,012
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000 ¹	88	17,683	23,832,230	14,973,574
Per cent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000.....	48.9	7.8	4.0	4.6
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	27.6	13.9	11.1	12.6
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	18.2	25.3	29.2	30.4
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000 ¹	5.3	52.9	55.7	52.4
Average per establishment.....		20	\$25,982	\$17,357
Printing and publishing, 1909.....	225	736	\$1,307,604	\$1,007,511
Less than \$5,000.....	154	295	354,289	270,188
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	67	240	459,131	354,838
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	14	230	494,184	382,485
Per cent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000.....	68.4	36.1	27.1	26.8
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	5.3	32.6	35.1	35.2
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	6.2	31.2	37.8	38.0
Average per establishment.....		3	\$5,812	\$4,473
Turpentine and rosin, 1909.....	64	2,573	\$1,474,629	\$1,125,520
Less than \$5,000.....	13	47	42,164	24,135
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	32	526	372,174	284,150
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	16	859	552,123	461,729
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000.....	3	1,111	508,168	355,506
Per cent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000.....	20.3	1.8	2.9	2.1
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	50.0	20.4	25.2	25.2
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	25.0	34.6	37.4	41.0
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000.....	4.7	43.2	34.5	31.6
Average per establishment.....		40	\$23,041	\$17,586

¹ Includes the group "\$1,000,000 and over."

² Includes the group "\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000."

The table also shows the average size of the establishment for all industries combined and for important industries separately, as measured by number of wage earners, value of products, and value added by manufacture. The totals for all industries are shown for the last two censuses, while for certain important industries figures are given for 1909 only.

This table shows that, in 1909, of the 2,598 establishments only 190, or 7.3 per cent, had a value of product exceeding \$100,000. These establishments, however, employed an average of 27,607 wage earners, or 54.8 per cent, of the total number in all establishments, and reported 62.4 per cent of the total value of products and 54.2 per cent of the total value added by manufacture.

On the other hand, the very small establishments—that is, those having a value of products less than \$5,000—constituted a considerable proportion (44.5 per cent) of the total number of establishments, but the value of their products amounted to only 3.2 per cent of the total.

The proportion of the total value of products reported from establishments having products valued at between \$20,000 and \$100,000 decreased from 28.5 per cent in 1904 to 24.4 per cent in 1909, while the proportion reported for each of the other classes increased, the largest increase being shown for those having products valued at not less than \$100,000. The average value of products per establishment decreased from \$37,797 in 1904 to \$31,007 in 1909 and the value added by manufacture from \$20,823 to \$16,794. The average number of wage earners per establishment decreased during the same period from 25 to 19. This decrease in the average size of the establishment is confined almost entirely to the lumber industry, where, as elsewhere explained, there has been a marked increase in the number of small establishments reported.

In the lumber industry 48.9 per cent of the 1,647 establishments had a product valued at less than \$5,000, and only 5.3 per cent a product valued at

\$100,000 or over; the 88 establishments included in the latter group, however, reported 55.7 per cent of the total value of products of the industry.

In some respects, and especially from the standpoint of conditions under which persons engaged in manufactures work, the best classification of establishments to bring out the feature of size is a classification according to the number of wage earners employed. The next table shows, for 1909, such a classification for all industries combined and for 12 important industries individually, and gives not only the number of establishments falling in each group but also the average number of wage earners employed.

The per cent distribution of the number of establishments is not shown in this table. Of the 2,598 establishments reported for all industries, 2.7 per cent employed no wage earners; 50 per cent, from 1 to 5; 29.9 per cent, 6 to 20; and only 1.2 per cent employed more than 250 wage earners. The most numerous single group consists of the 1,299 establishments employing from 1 to 5 wage earners, and the next of the 777 establishments employing from 6 to 20 wage earners. There were 22 establishments that employed between 250 and 500 wage earners, and 1 which employed over 1,000.

Of the total number of wage earners, 45.9 per cent were in establishments employing over 100 wage earners. The single group having the largest number of employees was the group of establishments employing from 21 to 50 wage earners. This group employed 9,131 wage earners, or 18.1 per cent of the total. Ten of the 14 cotton mills employed over 100 wage earners each, totaling 91.4 per cent of all the wage earners in the industry, while in the railroad repair shop industry 76.4 per cent of all wage earners were in shops employing over 250 wage earners each. In the cottonseed-oil industry, on the other hand, 81.7 per cent of the wage earners were in mills employing not more than 50 wage earners each.

INDUSTRY.	Total.	ESTABLISHMENTS EMPLOYING—								
		No wage earners.	1 to 5 wage earners.	6 to 20 wage earners.	21 to 50 wage earners.	51 to 100 wage earners.	101 to 250 wage earners.	251 to 500 wage earners.	501 to 1,000 wage earners.	Over 1,000 wage earners.
NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS.										
All industries.....	2,598	71	1,299	777	286	80	53	22	9	1
Bread and other bakery products.....	79	7	56	16	11	3	2	1		
Brick and tile.....	73	1	29	31	2	1				
Canning and preserving.....	11		1							
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	10			1	1	2	2	2	2	
Cotton goods, including cotton small wares.....	14			1		3	3	3		
Fertilizers.....	10		1	2	3	3	1			
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	50	1	24	19	5					
Ice, manufactured.....	51		32	18	1					
Lumber and timber products.....	1,647	19	797	540	182	53	35	14	6	1
Oil, cottonseed, and cake.....	87		6	27	47	7				
Printing and publishing.....	225	25	173	24	3					
Turpentine and rosin.....	64	2	9	27	18	3	3	1	1	
All other industries.....	277	16	171	69	13	5	2	1		
AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.										
All industries.....	50,384		3,592	8,872	9,131	5,699	5,467	8,038	5,467	1,118
Bread and other bakery products.....	285		140	145	383	100	239	284		
Brick and tile.....	939		98	358	57					
Canning and preserving.....	847		4	20						
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	2,572			8	29	174	395	865	1,101	
Cotton goods, including cotton small wares.....	2,645			9		218	1,227	1,191		
Fertilizers.....	449		1	27	107	189	125			
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	533		54	215	164		150			
Ice, manufactured.....	341		116	195	30					
Lumber and timber products.....	33,397		2,325	6,086	5,644	3,804	5,560	5,149	3,711	1,118
Oil, cottonseed, and cake.....	2,593		25	413	1,686	459				
Printing and publishing.....	736		408	242	86					
Turpentine and rosin.....	2,573		13	375	591	164	522	253	655	
All other industries.....	2,514		408	779	434	352	245	296		
PER CENT OF AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.										
All industries.....	100.0		7.1	17.6	18.1	11.3	10.8	16.0	10.9	2.2
Bread and other bakery products.....	100.0		49.1	50.9						
Brick and tile.....	100.0		10.4	38.1	40.8	10.6				
Canning and preserving.....	100.0		0.5	2.4	6.7	28.2	28.7	33.5		
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	100.0			0.3	1.1	6.8	15.4	33.6	42.8	
Cotton goods, including cotton small wares.....	100.0			0.3		8.2	46.4	45.0		
Fertilizers.....	100.0		0.2	6.0	23.8	42.1	27.8			
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	100.0		9.3	36.9	28.1		25.7			
Ice, manufactured.....	100.0		34.0	57.2	8.8					
Lumber and timber products.....	100.0		7.0	18.2	16.9	11.4	16.6	15.4	11.1	3.3
Oil, cottonseed, and cake.....	100.0		1.0	16.5	64.2	18.3				
Printing and publishing.....	100.0		55.4	32.9	11.7					
Turpentine and rosin.....	100.0		0.5	14.6	23.0	6.4	20.3	9.8	25.5	
All other industries.....	100.0		16.2	31.0	17.3	14.0	9.7	11.8		

Expenses.—As stated in the Introduction, the census does not purport to furnish figures that can be used for determining the cost of manufacture and profits. Facts of interest can, however, be brought out concerning the relative importance of the different classes of expenses which make up the total.

The following table shows, in percentages, for 1909, the distribution of expenses among the classes indicated for all industries combined and for certain important industries separately. The figures on which the percentages are based appear in Table II, page 670.

This table shows that, for all industries combined, 53.7 per cent of the total expense was incurred for materials, 32.6 per cent for services—that is, salaries and wages—and but 13.6 per cent for other purposes.

As would be expected, these proportions vary greatly in the different industries.

INDUSTRY.	PER CENT OF TOTAL EXPENSES REPORTED.			
	Salaries.	Wages.	Materials.	Miscellaneous expenses.
All industries.....	5.3	27.3	53.7	13.6
Bread and other bakery products.....	2.4	17.9	72.0	7.7
Brick and tile.....	10.3	45.7	32.4	11.6
Canning and preserving.....	9.9	13.0	68.0	9.1
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	4.6	48.2	44.0	3.3
Cotton goods, including cotton small wares.....	3.6	23.6	69.2	3.6
Fertilizers.....	4.1	8.0	79.1	8.7
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	9.8	31.6	50.7	7.9
Ice, manufactured.....	14.2	31.3	35.3	19.2
Lumber and timber products.....	5.1	35.3	39.9	19.7
Oil, cottonseed, and cake.....	3.9	5.8	84.2	6.2
Printing and publishing.....	13.1	41.1	31.9	13.9
Turpentine and rosin.....	10.8	47.4	28.5	13.3
All other industries.....	7.4	20.3	64.2	8.1

Engines and power.—The following table shows, for all industries combined, the number of engines or other motors, according to their character, employed in generating power (including electric motors operated by purchased current) and their total horsepower at the censuses of 1909, 1904, and 1899. It also shows separately the number and horsepower of electric motors, including those operated by current generated in the manufacturing establishments.

POWER.	NUMBER OF ENGINES OR MOTORS.			HORSEPOWER.			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF HORSEPOWER.		
	1909	1904	1899 ¹	1909	1904	1899 ¹	1909	1904	1899
Primary power, total	3,251	1,534	1,137	206,222	110,338	65,738	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owned	2,924	1,534	1,137	203,661	100,805	65,230	98.8	99.5	99.2
Steam.....	2,747	1,476	1,102	202,307	109,418	64,731	98.1	99.2	98.5
Gas.....	166	53	17	1,077	220	144	0.5	0.2	0.2
Water wheels.....	11	3	18	238	65	361	0.1	0.1	0.5
Water motors.....		3	(*)		12	(*)		(*)	(*)
Other.....				39	90		(*)	0.1	
Rented	327	(*)	(*)	2,561	533	502	1.2	0.5	0.8
Electric.....	327	(*)	(*)	2,496	508	382	1.2	0.5	0.6
Other.....				65	25	120	(*)	(*)	0.2
Electric motors	517	50	15	7,627	1,367	590	100.0	100.0	100.0
Run by current generated by establishment.....	100	50	15	5,131	859	208	67.3	62.8	35.3
Run by rented power.....	327	(*)	(*)	2,496	508	382	32.7	37.2	64.7

¹ Includes the neighborhood industries and hand trades, omitted in 1904 and 1909.
² Not reported.

* Loss than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

The table indicates that the increase in primary power was mainly in power generated by steam, which constituted 98.1 per cent of the total in 1909. Among the minor sources of power, an increased use of gas

engines is shown, the number being 166 in 1909, as against 53 in 1904, and 17 in 1899. The figures also show that the practice of renting power is on the increase, 1.2 per cent of the total being rented in 1909, as against but five-tenths of 1 per cent in 1904. The use of electric motors for the purpose of applying the power generated within the establishments is also shown to be rapidly becoming more common, the horsepower of such motors having increased from 208 in 1899 to 859 in 1904 and 5,131 in 1909.

Fuel.—Closely related to the question of kind of power employed is that of the fuel consumed in generating this power, or otherwise used as material in the manufacturing processes. The following table shows the quantity of each kind of fuel used in 1909, by totals, for all industries combined and for certain selected industries:

INDUSTRY.	An-thra-cite coal (tons).	Bitu-minous coal (tons).	Coke (tons).	Wood (cords).	Oil, in-cluding gasoline (bar-rels).	Gas (1,000 feet).
All Industries	3,762	409,390	5,354	88,325	10,906	11,292
Bread and other bakery products.....		597	150	4,184	85	136
Brick and tile.....		41,897	295	39,575	4	
Canning and preserving.....		1,996	18	1,704	158	494
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-rail-road companies.....						2,301
Cotton goods, including cotton small wares.....		31,103		9,000		
Fertilizers.....		18,080	23	1,540		
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	1,269	8,050	1,766	463	669	
Gas, illuminating and heating.....		12,734	1,767		5,306	
Ice, manufactured.....		45,437		8,630	14	
Lumber and timber products.....	1,700	61,135	100	10,582	1,009	
Oil, cottonseed, and cake.....	720	147,191		860		
Printing and publishing.....	1		434	23	62	436
Turpentine and rosin.....					7,035	200
All other industries.....	72	10,044	463	3,611	584	10,000

NOTE.—In addition, there were 981 tons of other varieties of fuel reported.

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA REGARDING IMPORTANT INDUSTRIES.

(With statistics for laundries and custom sawmills and gristmills.)

For certain industries the Census Bureau collects, by means of special schedules, details regarding the quantity and cost of materials and the quantity and value of products, and the number and kind of machines used in manufactures which do not appear on the general schedule. Certain data of this character for six important industries in Mississippi are here presented.

Lumber.—The lumber industry showed a considerable growth from 1899 to 1909. A statement of the principal products of the sawmill branch of the industry as reported at the censuses of 1909 and 1899 is given in the following statement:

PRODUCT.	QUANTITY.	
	1909	1899
Rough lumber.....M feet b. m.	2,572,669	1,206,265
Lath.....thousands	90,926	6,083
Shingles.....thousands	151,303	32,027

The production of rough lumber increased from 1,206,265 M feet board measure in 1899 to 2,572,669 M feet board measure in 1909. Of the entire cut for 1909, 82.2 per cent was yellow pine. The other principal varieties sawed, in the order of their importance, were oak, gum, cottonwood, cypress, poplar, hickory, ash, tupelo, and elm, ranging in quantity from 168,508 M feet to 6,090 M feet board measure.

Oil, cottonseed, and cake.—This industry, which ranks second in the state in value of products, shows a substantial increase for the decade. The following table shows in detail the quantity of cotton seed crushed and the quantities of crude products manufactured for the census years 1909, 1904, and 1899:

MATERIAL OR PRODUCT.	QUANTITY.		
	1909	1904	1899
Cotton seed, crushed..... tons	559,357	556,306	394,678
Crude products manufactured:			
Oil.....gallons	24,386,289	22,975,991	15,033,565
Meal and cake..... tons	244,738	228,122	141,529
Hulls..... tons	181,797	198,464	185,060
Linters.....pounds	24,237,536	17,418,633	9,199,737

The figures presented include all cotton seed crushed, whether by establishments where the exclusive or chief products were those obtained from cotton seed,

or by such mills as were primarily engaged in the manufacture of other products but incidentally crushed some cotton seed. Furthermore, the crude products reported represent the total production derived from crushing cotton seed, whether sold as such or used as intermediate products in further processes of manufacture, such as the refining of oil and the mixing of fertilizer and feed.

Of the 89 cottonseed-oil mills reported in 1909 as crushing seed, 6 crushed less than 1,000 tons each during the census year; 5 crushed 1,000 but less than 2,000 tons; 27 crushed 2,000 but less than 5,000 tons; 34 crushed 5,000 but less than 10,000 tons; and 17 crushed 10,000 tons but less than 20,000 tons.

In 1909 the ratios which the weight of the several products bore to the total weight of the seed when received at the mill were: Crude oil, 16.3 per cent; meal and cake, 43.8 per cent; hulls, 32.5 per cent; and linters, 2.2 per cent; whereas in 1904 the proportions were: Crude oil, 15.5 per cent; meal and cake, 41 per cent; hulls, 35.7 per cent; and linters, 1.6 per cent. It is interesting to note that from 1899 to 1909 there was an increase of 2 in the percentage of oil, 7.9 in that for meal and cake, and 1 in that for linters, while in the percentage for hulls there was a decrease of 14.4. The reduction in the weight of hulls may be accounted for by the closer delinting of the seed, which permits a better segregation of the meats from the hulls, and also by the introduction of cold-process mills which extract the oil from the seed without hulling, the resulting cake being disposed of as cake and meal.

Cotton goods.—The growth of cotton manufactures in the South is one of the most important features of recent industrial development. The progress of the industry in Mississippi during the past 10 years is shown in the next table, which gives statistics in regard to materials, products, and machinery for 1909, 1904, and 1899.

The principal material used is domestic cotton, of which 16,371,192 pounds were consumed in 1909, as compared with 10,363,458 pounds in 1899. The principal product is bleached and unbleached sheetings and shirtings, the output of which increased from 3,797,382 square yards in 1899 to 17,225,461 square yards in 1909, or 353.6 per cent. The quantities of drills, ticks, denims, and stripes, and of yarns manufactured for sale reported were all smaller in 1909 than in 1904.

The number of producing spindles increased from 75,122 in 1899 to 153,804 in 1909, and the number of looms from 2,464 to 4,733.

MATERIAL, PRODUCT, OR MACHINE.	1909	1904	1899
Materials used, total cost.....	\$2,042,150	\$1,648,842	\$787,327
Cotton, domestic:			
Pounds.....	16,371,192	13,007,625	10,383,458
Cost.....	\$1,797,222	\$1,404,662	\$623,576
Starch.....	\$12,769	\$12,272	\$7,275
Chemicals and dyestuffs.....	\$31,042	\$39,363	\$43,912
Fuel and rent of power and heat.....	\$101,557	\$93,388	\$45,709
All other materials.....	\$99,560	\$99,157	\$46,855
Products, total value.....	\$3,102,398	\$2,462,808	\$1,472,835
Brown or bleached sheetings and shirtings:			
Square yards.....	17,225,461	7,740,785	3,797,382
Value.....	\$908,094	\$337,979	\$383,764
Drills:			
Square yards.....	7,705,349	8,883,605	4,436,078
Value.....	\$437,721	\$472,705	\$281,240
Ticks, denims, and stripes:			
Square yards.....	3,000,420	4,611,716	.....
Value.....	\$226,838	\$395,688	.....
Yarns, for sale:			
Pounds.....	1,119,504	1,401,411	1,089,493
Value.....	\$220,920	\$273,667	\$126,750
Cotton waste, for sale:			
Pounds.....	1,018,718	888,038	1,181,753
Value.....	\$28,556	\$37,581	\$14,366
All other products.....	\$1,280,269	\$945,188	\$686,709
Machinery:			
Spindles (producing, not including doubling and twisting spindles), number.....	153,804	125,352	75,122
Looms, number.....	4,733	3,472	2,464

Fertilizers.—The principal products manufactured during 1909 and 1904, by kind, quantity, and value, are shown in the following statement:

PRODUCT.	1909	1904
Total value.....	\$2,125,029	\$1,082,337
Superphosphates from minerals, bones, etc.:		
Tons.....	59,902	5,976
Value.....	\$540,200	\$62,746
Complete fertilizers:		
Tons.....	72,193	50,153
Value.....	\$1,167,632	\$311,394
Other fertilizers:		
Tons.....	1,006	4,243
Value.....	\$17,424	\$59,737
All other products.....	\$399,773	\$148,510

The table does not include fertilizers to the value of \$616,052 made in 13 establishments in 1909, of which 12 were engaged primarily in the manufacture of cottonseed oil and cake and 1 in the manufacture of food preparations. A total of 33,971 tons of fertilizers was made by these establishments, representing 21,030 tons of complete fertilizers, 8,936 tons of ammoniated fertilizers, 1,512 tons of concentrated phosphates, and 2,493 tons of other fertilizers.

Both the total quantity and value of all kinds of fertilizers shown in the above table practically doubled during the period 1904–1909. Complete fertilizers was the chief product both as to quantity and value in both years, representing more than one-half of the total quantity and value of all fertilizer products in 1909 and about three-fourths in 1904.

Turpentine and rosin.—The recent decline in this industry is brought out in the following table, which gives the quantities and values of the different products for 1909, 1904, and 1899:

PRODUCT.	1909	1904	1899
Total value.....	\$1,474,629	\$2,365,720	\$1,772,435
Spirits of turpentine:			
Gallons.....	1,588,786	3,160,371	3,277,617
Value.....	\$732,334	\$1,473,580	\$1,253,934
Rosin:			
Barrels (280 pounds).....	192,508	362,835	409,369
Value.....	\$739,799	\$892,028	\$461,165
All other products.....	\$2,496	\$162	\$57,336

The working unit in turpentine operations is called a crop, which consists of 10,500 boxes or cups. In 1909 there were 1,053 crops produced in the state, of which 271 were from virgin trees, 301 from the second-year trees, 328 from the third-year trees, and 153 from older trees.

Of the total number of crops worked, 182 were gathered through the new cup system, comprising 90 crops from virgin trees, 49 from second-year trees, 40 from third-year trees, and 3 from older trees.

Printing and publishing.—The following table, containing statistics of the newspaper and periodical branch of the printing and publishing industry for 1899, 1904, and 1909, shows the number of publications, with the total circulation, classified according to frequency of issue:

PERIOD OF ISSUE.	NUMBER OF PUBLICATIONS.			AGGREGATE CIRCULATION PER ISSUE.		
	1909	1904	1899	1909	1904	1899
Total.....	219	207	181	315,731	222,028	168,942
Daily.....	18	14	13	47,492	22,250	10,348
Sunday.....	7	4	3	36,322	12,800	(1)
Semiweekly.....	5	4	3	6,000	4,050	21,532
Weekly.....	182	176	156	221,492	167,903	142,702
Monthly.....	5	6	4	3,025	7,725	6,610
All other classes.....	2	3	2	1,400	7,300	1,700

¹ Included in circulation of dailies.

² Includes one triweekly.

Except in the case of the monthlies and the publications included under the head of "All other classes," the table indicates a considerable growth. Particularly interesting is the increase in the circulation of daily papers.

In 1909 there were 5 morning papers with a circulation of 18,200 and 13 evening papers with a circulation of 29,292, as compared with 3 morning papers with a circulation of 5,750 and 11 evening papers with a circulation of 16,500 in 1904. The increase for the five-year period 1904–1909 in the total daily circulation was 113.4 per cent and in the circulation of ⁶the Sunday papers 183.8 per cent. Mississippi is one of the four states in the United States to report no publications in any foreign language in 1909.

STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES.

667

Laundries.—Statistics for steam laundries are not included in the general tables or in the totals for manufacturing industries. In 1909 there were 30 such establishments in Mississippi.

The following statement summarizes the statistics:

Number of establishments.....	30
Persons engaged in the industry.....	603
Proprietors and firm members.....	32
Salaried employees.....	42
Wage earners (average number).....	529
Primary horsepower.....	821
Capital.....	\$332,302
Expenses.....	318,354
Services.....	201,908
Materials.....	80,973
Miscellaneous.....	35,473
Amount received for work done.....	440,579

Fourteen establishments were operated by individuals, 9 by firms, and 7 by corporations. Five establishments had receipts for the year's business of less than \$5,000; 15, receipts of \$5,000 but less than \$20,000; and 10, receipts of \$20,000 but less than \$100,000.

The number of wage earners employed each month and the per cent which this number represented of the greatest number employed in any month were as follows:

MONTH.	WAGE EARNERS.		MONTH.	WAGE EARNERS.	
	Number.	Per cent of maximum.		Number.	Per cent of maximum.
January.....	495	88.2	July.....	561	100.0
February.....	498	88.8	August.....	554	98.8
March.....	507	90.4	September.....	548	97.7
April.....	530	94.5	October.....	524	93.4
May.....	542	96.6	November.....	521	92.9
June.....	549	97.9	December.....	513	91.4

The different kinds of primary power, the number of engines or motors, and the total horsepower used in 1909 are shown in the following tabular statement:

KIND.	Number of engines or motors.	Horsepower.
Primary power, total.....		821
Owned—Steam.....	29	765
Rented:		
Electric.....	5	36
Other.....		20

The kind and amount of fuel used are shown in the following statement:

KIND.	Unit.	Quantity.
Bituminous coal.....	Tons.....	7,048
Wood.....	Cords.....	3,184
Oil.....	Barrels.....	106
Gas.....	1,000 feet.....	366

Custom sawmills and gristmills.—Statistics for custom sawmills and gristmills are not included in the general tables or in the totals for manufacturing industries, but are presented in the following summary:

	Custom sawmills.	Custom gristmills.
Number of establishments.....	27	596
Persons engaged in the industry.....	95	1,495
Proprietors and firm members.....	35	837
Salaried employees.....		10
Wage earners (average number).....	60	648
Primary horsepower.....	663	15,852
Capital.....	\$26,600	\$475,776
Expenses.....	13,809	1,120,279
Services.....	10,133	34,489
Materials.....	933	1,073,848
Miscellaneous.....	2,743	11,942
Value of products.....	28,769	1,258,318

¹ Includes estimate of all grain ground. A similar estimate for value of lumber sawed by custom sawmills is impracticable.

TABLE I.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR 1909, 1904, AND 1899.
THE STATE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES.

INDUSTRY.	Census.	Number of establishments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.				Pri- mary horse- power.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufac- ture.
			Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employees.	Wage earners (average number).							
STATE—All industries.....	1909	2,598	56,761	2,974	3,403	50,384	206,222	\$72,393	\$3,654	\$18,768	\$36,926	\$80,555	\$43,629
	1904	1,520	42,966	1,588	2,688	33,690	110,333	50,256	2,598	14,819	25,801	57,451	31,650
	1899	1,294	.....	.....	1,260	26,799	66,738	22,712	1,093	7,910	16,543	33,718	17,175
Bread and other bakery products.....	1909	79	417	105	27	285	92	287	17	128	516	878	362
	1904	57	237	62	15	160	141	184	5	69	261	499	238
	1899	22	92	23	2	67	.....	57	2	27	80	169	80
Brick and tile.....	1909	73	1,088	73	76	939	3,653	1,238	65	287	204	794	590
	1904	74	1,054	88	63	903	2,363	847	45	272	177	783	606
	1899	74	1,040	94	38	908	1,483	495	20	201	99	522	423
Canning and preserving.....	1909	11	904	2	55	847	378	674	74	97	508	824	316
	1904	11	827	13	57	757	550	950	31	172	1,032	1,506	474
	1899	8	672	6	16	650	214	328	17	123	618	907	289
Carriages and wagons and materials.....	1909	41	454	50	39	365	1,350	649	41	154	274	642	368
	1904	24	375	24	33	318	1,003	473	31	132	213	494	281
	1899	30	.....	.....	9	228	211	183	7	88	131	302	171
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	1909	10	2,709	.....	137	2,572	2,232	1,412	147	1,558	1,422	3,233	1,811
	1904	15	2,755	.....	102	2,663	1,019	1,337	108	1,421	1,332	2,886	1,554
	1899	9	1,579	.....	45	1,534	1,040	742	41	808	464	1,331	867
Clothing, men's, including shirts.....	1909	6	532	.....	50	482	119	572	57	115	539	775	236
	1904	7	743	.....	65	678	220	1,235	49	169	762	1,263	501
Confectionery.....	1909	10	71	10	11	50	109	112	8	16	75	123	48
	1904	9	135	5	15	115	54	119	16	43	126	208	142
	1899	6	.....	.....	5	44	.....	50	3	15	72	101	29
Cotton goods, including cotton small wares.....	1909	14	2,720	.....	75	2,645	8,045	5,336	105	695	2,042	3,102	1,060
	1904	14	2,225	.....	64	2,161	5,867	4,520	79	518	1,649	2,463	814
	1899	6	1,723	2	46	1,675	3,365	2,210	60	340	767	1,473	706
Fertilizers.....	1909	10	524	.....	75	449	1,823	2,607	72	141	1,335	2,125	740
	1904	5	371	.....	23	348	645	1,049	28	79	857	1,082	225
	1899	3	109	.....	15	94	.....	353	19	33	342	493	151
Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	1909	13	37	14	5	18	609	71	2	5	132	153	21
	1904	9	38	10	8	20	422	71	5	7	95	110	15
	1899	8	.....	.....	2	34	.....	60	1	11	363	412	49
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	1909	50	711	53	75	583	1,372	1,682	92	295	472	1,088	616
	1904	35	622	45	61	516	782	875	73	260	356	920	564
	1899	30	392	27	24	341	622	390	31	159	199	490	291
Furniture and refrigerators.....	1909	8	286	.....	22	256	638	408	28	96	194	392	198
	1904	6	287	5	20	262	470	406	19	85	141	359	218
Gas, illuminating and heating.....	1909	8	139	.....	38	101	148	661	25	39	86	256	170
	1904	5	79	.....	24	55	111	305	12	24	39	125	86
	1899	5	35	.....	11	24	55	422	11	9	17	82	65
Ice, manufactured.....	1909	51	477	25	111	341	7,003	1,851	85	189	213	866	653
	1904	37	376	23	79	274	4,171	1,266	64	119	145	603	458
	1899	21	192	12	26	154	1,874	579	23	55	65	274	209
Lumber and timber products.....	1909	1,647	37,118	2,117	1,604	33,397	149,715	39,455	1,818	12,583	14,207	42,793	28,586
	1904	864	24,415	768	1,216	22,431	68,905	24,819	1,300	9,242	7,005	26,162	19,157
	1899	608	.....	581	.....	15,600	41,682	10,800	497	4,558	6,326	16,664	9,838
Marble and stone work.....	1909	11	98	13	14	71	80	116	13	41	79	176	97
	1904	9	61	9	5	47	34	53	4	27	50	126	76
	1899	3	.....	.....	2	10	.....	8	2	6	12	29	17
Oil, cottonseed, and cake.....	1909	87	3,014	17	494	2,503	24,534	10,133	562	833	12,189	15,966	3,797
	1904	91	2,956	6	451	2,499	20,156	8,552	455	732	10,070	12,587	2,517
	1899	41	1,732	12	199	1,521	8,833	3,712	211	461	4,953	6,681	1,728
Printing and publishing.....	1909	225	1,132	249	147	736	496	1,173	123	387	300	1,308	1,008
	1904	211	861	242	70	549	265	733	53	254	195	916	721
	1899	181	738	197	36	505	.....	475	29	194	147	723	576
Shipbuilding, including boat building.....	1909	15	111	16	4	91	301	58	3	51	66	161	95
	1904	13	139	14	.....	125	289	40	.....	85	99	244	145
	1899	13	91	13	5	73	197	55	5	46	46	116	70
Turpentine and rosin.....	1909	64	2,811	71	167	2,573	286	1,251	132	582	349	1,475	1,126
	1904	124	3,036	133	220	2,633	300	598	146	737	394	2,366	1,972
	1899	145	2,633	198	147	2,288	10	798	68	530	693	1,772	1,074
All other industries.....	1909	165	1,408	154	177	1,077	3,239	2,597	185	476	1,694	3,425	1,731
	1904	100	1,374	91	97	1,186	2,566	1,795	75	372	803	1,689	886
	1899	81	.....	.....	51	989	.....	995	46	246	635	1,177	542

1 Excluding statistics for one establishment, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.
 2 Figures can not be shown without disclosing individual operations.
 3 Excluding statistics for two establishments, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES.

TABLE I.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED.

CITY.	Census.	Number of establishments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.				Primary horse-power.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	
			Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employees.	Wage earners (average number).								
														Expressed in thousands.
Hattiesburg.....	1909	29	742	22	72	648	2,273	\$1,341	\$70	\$297	\$625	\$1,251	\$626	
	1904													
	1899													
Jackson.....	1909	45	965	36	130	799	3,417	1,783	146	377	1,968	3,113	1,145	
	1904													
	1899													
Meridian.....	1909	54	1,799	45	230	1,524	5,361	3,816	220	702	2,474	4,238	1,764	
	1904	53	1,529	55	128	1,346		2,516	126	588	2,052	3,267	1,215	
	1899	42			58	834		1,402	62	327	1,115	1,924	809	
Natchez.....	1909	27	513	17	68	428	1,481	931	69	169	639	1,114	425	
	1904	24	375	15	44	316		632	42	134	503	820	317	
	1899	16			38	648		1,243	34	174	581	1,115	634	
Vicksburg.....	1909	47	1,364	48	114	1,202	2,037	1,236	125	637	1,148	2,229	1,081	
	1904	32	1,148	28	89	1,031		1,255	90	524	993	1,888	895	
	1899	24			55	987		1,145	55	421	716	1,368	652	

1 Figures not available.

TABLE II.—DETAIL STATEMENT FOR

INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.										WAGE EARNERS—NUMBER DEC. 15, OR NEAREST REPRESENTATIVE DAY.					Primary horse-power.
		Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried officers, superintendents, and managers.	Clerks.		Wage earners.			Total.	16 and over.		Under 16.				
					Male.	Female.	Average number.	Number.			Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.			
								Maximum month.	Minimum month.								
1 All industries.....	2,598	56,761	2,974	1,691	1,556	156	50,384	No 56,436	My 45,178	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	206,322		
2 Artificial stone.....	6	25	4	2	1	18	Se 28	Mh 3	27	26	1	1	1	20			
3 Bread and other bakery products.....	79	417	105	8	10	3	No 294	Ap 2 278	290	262	14	14	14	92			
4 Brick and tile.....	73	1,088	73	59	15	2	My 1,234	Fe 445	1,350	1,273	77	77	77	3,653			
5 Canning and preserving.....	11	904	2	30	19	6	De 1,358	My 140	1,371	550	524	140	157	378			
6 Carriages and wagons and materials.....	41	454	50	20	18	1	No 420	Mh 308	1,489	1,488	1	1	1	1,350			
7 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	10	2,709	49	78	10	2,572	No 3,059	Je 1,967	3,044	3,041	3	3	3	2,232			
8 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by street-railroad companies.....	6	51	8	3	1	39	Je 43	Ap 2 37	38	38	1	1	1	48			
9 Clothing, men's, including shirts.....	6	532	17	32	1	482	De 526	Ja 434	526	101	425	1	1	119			
10 Confectionery.....	10	71	10	2	8	1	No 2 62	My 2 42	55	42	12	1	1	109			
11 Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.....	15	143	17	5	2	119	Je 134	Ja 107	118	116	2	2	2	109			
12 Cotton goods, including cotton small wares.....	14	2,720	44	25	6	2,645	Mh 2,792	De 2,506	2,716	1,031	1,134	201	350	8,045			
13 Fertilizers.....	10	524	29	41	5	449	Mh 811	Je 216	523	523	1	1	1	1,823			
14 Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	13	37	14	3	2	18	De 19	Jy 2 18	19	19	1	1	1	609			
15 Foundry and machine-shop products.....	50	711	53	34	35	6	No 608	Fe 550	620	620	1	1	1	1,372			
16 Furniture and refrigerators.....	8	286	5	14	6	2	De 303	Mh 2 217	295	282	3	10	10	638			
17 Gas, illuminating and heating.....	3	139	14	20	4	101	Oe 110	An 90	102	102	1	1	1	148			
18 Ice, manufactured.....	51	477	25	68	37	6	Au 500	Ja 185	409	388	21	21	21	7,003			
19 Lumber and timber products.....	1,647	37,118	2,117	798	747	59	No 36,622	My 30,493	41,281	41,288	8	145	145	149,715			
20 Marble and stone work.....	11	98	13	6	6	2	Je 76	Oe 64	71	71	1	1	1	80			
21 Mattresses and spring beds.....	6	53	8	3	1	1	De 2 49	Mh 33	49	41	8	8	8	101			
22 Oil, cottonseed, and cake.....	87	3,014	17	246	240	8	No 4,276	Jy 871	4,142	4,124	18	18	18	24,534			
23 Printing and publishing.....	225	1,132	249	75	52	20	De 765	My 712	776	634	103	38	1	496			
24 Shipbuilding, including boat building.....	15	111	16	2	2	91	Ja 106	Oe 7	96	96	5	5	5	301			
25 Tobacco manufactures.....	5	14	4	1	1	9	Ja 11	De 2 8	11	11	1	1	1	10			
26 Turpentine and rosin.....	64	2,811	71	79	83	2,873	My 2,663	Fe 2,413	2,862	2,794	18	50	50	286			
27 All other industries.....	127	1,122	121	76	62	12	852							3,070			

1 No figures given for reasons explained in the Introduction.

2 Same number reported for one or more other months.

3 All other industries embrace—

Agricultural implements.....	2	Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	1	Flavoring extracts.....	1
Awnings, tents, and sails.....	1	Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.....	1	Food preparations.....	2
Brooms.....	2	Cooperage and wooden goods, not elsewhere specified.....	2	Hats, fur-felt.....	1
Cars, steam-railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....	1	Corriage and twine and jute and linen goods.....	3	Hosiery and knit goods.....	1
				Leather goods.....	7

TABLE III.—DETAIL STATEMENT FOR CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, BY INDUSTRIES, CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000 INHABITANTS—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED.

CITY.	Number of establishments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.										WAGE EARNERS—NUMBER DEC. 15, OR NEAREST REPRESENTATIVE DAY.					Primary horse-power.
		Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried officers, superintendents, and managers.	Clerks.		Wage earners (average number). *			Total.	16 and over.		Under 16.				
					Male.	Female.	Total.	16 and over.			Under 16.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		
								Male.	Female.								
1 HATTIESBURG.....	29	742	22	27	34	11	648	645	3	710	707	3	3	2,273			
2 JACKSON.....	45	965	36	49	72	9	799	766	15	1,001	960	19	22	3,417			
3 MERIDIAN.....	54	1,799	45	104	113	13	1,524	1,366	120	1,607	1,521	133	21	5,391			
4 NATCHEZ.....	27	513	17	30	34	4	428	333	72	548	426	92	18	1,481			
5 VICKSBURG.....	47	1,364	48	47	56	11	1,202	1,172	17	1,375	1,341	19	15	2,037			

STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES.

671

THE STATE, BY INDUSTRIES: 1909.

Capital.	EXPENSES.										Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
	Total.	Services.			Materials.		Miscellaneous.					
		Officials.	Clerks.	Wage earners.	Fuel and rent of power.	Other.	Rent of factory.	Taxes, including internal revenue.	Contract work.	Other.		
1 \$72,393,485	\$68,706,842	\$2,275,683	\$1,377,961	\$18,767,723	\$1,271,788	\$35,653,794	\$111,763	\$693,167	\$2,591,240	\$5,963,723	\$80,555,410	\$43,629,828
2 31,634	24,782	1,800	1,200	9,368	225	10,360	75	57	800	897	30,500	19,915
3 286,748	716,496	8,060	8,859	123,430	14,411	501,440	17,954	2,571	-----	34,762	878,353	362,493
4 1,287,639	629,339	56,379	8,440	287,491	169,015	35,029	268	8,004	10,172	54,541	794,145	590,101
5 673,900	746,974	53,975	15,020	97,131	14,430	493,403	420	5,799	-----	61,787	824,233	316,391
6 643,506	535,943	22,189	19,265	154,105	5,539	238,205	3,100	3,850	16,500	43,190	641,957	368,213
7 1,412,480	3,233,288	75,864	71,412	1,557,533	57,126	1,364,400	-----	16,883	9,161	80,903	3,233,288	1,811,756
8 174,308	59,169	6,940	1,200	21,152	860	22,381	-----	4,760	-----	1,876	59,169	35,928
9 572,087	754,790	21,685	35,173	114,942	4,420	534,418	2,600	2,997	25	38,530	775,029	236,191
10 111,685	108,001	3,440	4,690	16,197	1,498	73,916	1,100	1,227	-----	5,933	122,511	47,097
11 105,755	181,148	5,700	1,860	69,125	495	90,757	1,639	1,327	-----	10,345	210,963	119,741
12 5,336,477	2,949,375	69,456	35,975	695,456	101,557	1,940,593	-----	24,701	250	81,387	3,102,398	1,060,243
13 2,606,692	1,749,831	42,456	29,910	140,869	45,769	1,339,189	600	24,509	-----	126,529	2,125,029	740,071
14 70,571	141,018	1,365	1,000	4,981	3,156	123,380	-----	577	-----	1,599	153,010	21,474
15 1,682,330	932,342	54,718	37,112	294,773	36,365	436,062	1,754	9,945	-----	61,613	1,083,324	615,897
16 408,090	342,064	19,432	8,804	95,645	5,455	188,654	900	2,320	-----	20,854	391,845	197,736
17 660,374	189,732	14,179	11,112	39,119	58,572	27,196	-----	8,808	-----	30,746	255,582	169,514
18 1,850,644	602,083	54,190	31,158	183,610	135,985	76,703	1,115	22,544	1,004	90,769	866,358	653,665
19 39,454,659	35,634,040	1,129,169	689,046	12,582,847	154,352	14,052,246	21,163	388,912	2,527,222	4,089,083	42,792,844	28,586,246
20 116,266	145,772	7,160	5,580	40,681	1,957	76,916	1,332	698	-----	11,448	176,441	97,568
21 52,211	100,099	1,832	585	26,456	1,346	65,236	720	450	125	3,349	117,506	50,924
22 10,132,964	14,456,188	367,245	194,890	833,355	392,607	11,776,064	12,730	129,497	8,079	741,721	15,965,543	3,796,872
23 1,172,781	940,064	75,002	47,952	386,737	21,274	278,819	29,841	9,023	15,950	74,886	1,307,604	1,007,511
24 57,960	124,529	1,200	1,530	51,223	506	65,065	932	433	-----	3,640	161,416	95,845
25 3,023	11,296	240	-----	3,730	30	5,071	436	1,245	-----	544	12,558	7,457
26 1,250,971	1,225,748	76,719	55,333	581,532	915	348,194	130	6,018	-----	158,907	1,474,629	1,125,520
27 2,232,175	2,172,781	100,288	60,855	346,235	43,914	1,455,077	13,054	15,412	1,952	135,944	2,994,145	1,495,154

* All other industries embrace—Continued.

Mineral and soda waters.....	79	Saws.....	1	Vinegar and cider.....	1
Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations.....	6	Scales and balances.....	1	Washing machines and clothes wringers.....	1
Pottery, terra-cotta, and fire-clay products.....	3	Stoves and furnaces, including gas and oil stoves.....	1	Wood preserving.....	3
		Upholstering materials.....	1	Wood, turned and carved.....	5

AND TOTALS FOR ALL INDUSTRIES IN CITIES OF 10,000 BUT LESS THAN 50,000 INHABITANTS: 1909.

CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000 INHABITANTS—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED.

Capital.	EXPENSES.										Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
	Total.	Services.			Materials.		Miscellaneous.					
		Officials.	Clerks.	Wage earners.	Fuel and rent of power.	Other.	Rent of factory.	Taxes, including internal revenue.	Contract work.	Other.		
1 \$1,341,168	\$1,080,060	\$36,207	\$33,835	\$266,961	\$42,039	\$582,730	\$6,260	\$11,548	-----	\$70,480	\$1,250,892	\$626,123
2 1,783,089	2,699,555	70,203	69,853	376,847	69,352	1,899,112	16,299	22,591	\$11,110	158,188	3,112,931	1,144,467
3 3,815,592	3,627,197	131,634	88,227	701,880	89,800	2,384,517	4,091	41,043	3,120	182,885	4,237,476	1,763,159
4 930,787	1,030,927	38,642	30,100	168,879	34,274	654,254	4,542	12,860	250	87,126	1,114,087	425,559
5 1,235,743	2,062,001	66,841	57,931	637,052	63,270	1,095,127	14,024	27,833	1,715	108,203	2,229,344	1,080,947