

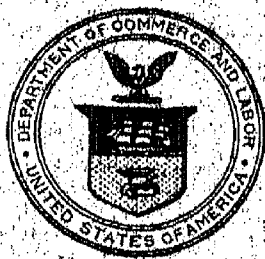
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND LABOR
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
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THIRTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES
TAKEN IN THE YEAR 1910

STATISTICS FOR NEW YORK

CONTAINING STATISTICS OF POPULATION,
AGRICULTURE, MANUFACTURES, AND
MINING FOR THE STATE, COUNTIES,
CITIES, AND OTHER DIVISIONS

REPRINT OF THE SUPPLEMENT FOR NEW YORK PUBLISHED IN CONNECTION WITH THE
ABSTRACT OF THE CENSUS



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THIRTEENTH CENSUS PUBLICATIONS.

The results of the Thirteenth Decennial Census will be published in two forms: A comprehensive report in 12 volumes, and a condensed report, the Abstract of the Thirteenth Census, which is being issued with Supplements for the different states.

The material contained in the Supplements embraces for each state all of the census results published concerning the state, its counties, cities, and other civil divisions, except as to occupations. This material is bound up in one volume with the Abstract of the Thirteenth Decennial Census. The result is a series of editions of the Abstract each with a different State Supplement, with the purpose of furnishing those who receive the Abstract with the statistics of the state in which they reside.

The material contained in the various State Supplements will also be printed by subjects in the final reports. The chapters relating to Population for all of the states will be assembled in two volumes of the final report on Population; those relating to Agriculture, in two volumes of the final report on that subject; those relating to Manufactures, in one volume of the final report on Manufactures; and those relating to Mining, in the final report on Mining.

The present pamphlet is a reprint of the State Supplement. It contains no material which is not available in the bound volume of the Abstract for the state to which it refers, or in the complete final report of the Thirteenth Census, and has been issued in a very limited edition for special purposes.

SUPPLEMENT FOR NEW YORK



POPULATION
AGRICULTURE
MANUFACTURES
MINES AND QUARRIES

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(565)

CHAPTER 1.

NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

Introduction.—This chapter gives the population of New York, by counties and minor civil divisions, as enumerated at the Thirteenth Census, taken as of April 15, 1910, with comparative statements of population where possible, and a statement and discussion for the state as a whole of the population living in urban and in rural territory. The statistics are given in detail in two general tables.

Table 1 (p. 576) shows the population of New York, distributed according to counties and minor civil divisions, at the last three Federal censuses, namely, those of 1910, 1900, and 1890. The arrangement of counties and of the primary divisions in each county is alphabetical. The figures for secondary divisions are printed in italics. The changes in boundaries, name, or form of organization that have taken place since 1900 are indicated in the footnotes to the table. For changes between 1890 and 1900 reference must be made to the census report of 1900.

It may be noticed that in a few cases the county totals as given in Table 1 for 1900 and 1890 exceed the aggregate population of the minor civil divisions as shown in the table. This is due to the fact that some of the minor civil divisions of the respective counties had gone out of existence by 1910, their territory having been annexed to one or more other divisions or taken to form new divisions.

Table 2 (p. 589) shows the cities and incorporated villages in New York, alphabetically arranged, with their population in 1910, 1900, and 1890.

The population of New York, by counties, at each of the last five Federal censuses, from 1870 to 1910, inclusive; the increase during the last two decades; the density of the total and the rural population at the census of 1910; and the distribution of the population at the

last two Federal censuses according to urban and rural districts, are given in Table I of Chapter 2.

The tables and text of the present chapter contain few technical expressions whose meaning is not apparent. The census usage in regard to certain terms is, however, explained below:

Density of population.—The density of population of a state or county is obtained by dividing its total population by the number of square miles in its land area. In calculating the density of rural population, the same divisor is used as it is not practicable to ascertain and deduct the exact area covered by the urban districts, and even if this could be done with accuracy the deduction of this area from the total land area would ordinarily make no appreciable difference in the resulting quotient.

Minor civil divisions.—The counties are divided generally into smaller political units which bear different designations in the different parts of the country, such as towns, townships, election precincts, etc. Of these minor civil divisions, those which rank next to the county as geographic areas are termed primary divisions. In many instances, however, these primary divisions contain political units of still smaller area, such as cities, incorporated villages, towns, or boroughs. These smaller political units are referred to as secondary divisions.

Urban and rural population defined.—The Census Bureau, for purposes of discussion, has defined urban population as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and rural population as that residing outside of such incorporated places.

The comparisons of the urban and rural population in 1910 with that at earlier enumerations may be made either with respect to the varying proportions of the two classes at successive enumerations or with respect to the increase between enumerations. In order to contrast the *proportion* of the total population living in urban or rural territory at the census of 1910 with the proportion urban or rural at the preceding census, it is necessary to classify the territory according to the conditions *as they existed* at each census. In this comparison a place having less than 2,500 inhabitants in 1900 and over 2,500 in 1910 is classed with the rural population for 1900 and with the urban for 1910. On the other hand, in order to present fairly the contrast between urban and rural communities, as regards their *rate of growth*, it is necessary to consider the changes in population for

HISTORICAL NOTE.—New York was named in honor of the Duke of York, to whom it was granted in 1664 by Charles II of England. Prior to that time it had been called New Netherland.

New York Bay was discovered in 1524 by Verrazano, a Florentine navigator in the service of France, but no important explorations in this region were made before 1609. In that year Samuel de Champlain, a Frenchman and the founder of Quebec, sailed down the lake which bears his name, and Henry Hudson, an Englishman in the service of the Dutch East India Company, explored the Hudson River as far as the present site of Albany. A trading post was established by the Dutch on Manhattan Island in 1613 and on the banks of the Hudson near the site of Albany in 1614. The real beginning of colonization in New Netherland, however, was in 1623, when settlements were made at New Amsterdam, Albany, and elsewhere.

The territory now comprising New York was included in the grants conveyed by James I of England to the Plymouth Company in 1606 and 1620.

In 1664 King Charles II of England granted to the Duke of York the region now comprising the eastern part of New York, the area included in New Jersey and Vermont, and parts of Massachusetts, Connecticut, and Maine. In the same year the duke seized New Amsterdam, which then became New York. In 1673 the Dutch regained possession of New York, but in the following year it was again transferred to the English. The settlements on the west bank of the Delaware were also surrendered by the colonists to the Duke of York and continued in his

possession until 1682, when William Penn obtained from him a quit-claim to Pennsylvania and by another deed acquired Delaware.

A short time after obtaining his grant, the Duke of York had conveyed the territory now constituting New Jersey to Lord Berkeley and Sir George Carteret. In 1702 the proprietors surrendered their right of government to the English crown; and from that time until 1738 New Jersey was under the governor of New York, but had its own legislature.

In 1686 the area between the Kennebec and the St. Croix, now a part of Maine, was transferred by royal order from the jurisdiction of New York to that of the Dominion of New England, and under the charter of 1691 it became a part of the royal province of Massachusetts Bay.

The territory west of the Connecticut River which now forms parts of Massachusetts and Connecticut was, by concessions and agreements made at various times prior to the Revolution, given up by New York to those colonies.

The area now constituting Vermont was for many years in dispute between New York and New Hampshire. In 1777 the inhabitants of the disputed territory organized an independent government, and in 1790 the present boundary between New York and Vermont was established. Since that date the boundaries of New York have not been materially changed.

In 1781 New York ceded to the Federal Government its claim to lands west of its present limits.

New York was one of the original thirteen states.

the same territory which have occurred from one decennial census to another. For this purpose the territory which in 1910 was urban or rural, as the case may be, is taken as the basis, and the population in 1900 for the same territory (so far as separately reported at that census) is presented, even though part of the territory may, on the basis of its population at the earlier census, have then been in a

different class. This avoids the disturbing effect on comparisons which would arise from the passage, for example, of communities formerly classed as rural into the urban group. These two distinct forms of comparison are made in Table I of Chapter 2 for the state as a whole and for each county separately for the last two Federal censuses.

TOTAL POPULATION, INCREASE, AND DISTRIBUTION.

Population of the state.—The population of New York is 9,113,614. Compared with a population of 7,268,894 in 1900, this represents an increase during the last decade of 1,844,720, or 25.4 per cent. During the same period the total population of the United States increased 21 per cent. The percentage of increase for the state during this decade was larger than that shown by any Federal census since 1850.

The percentages for 1910 and for 1860, however, were practically the same.

The following table shows the population of New York at each Federal census from 1790 to 1910, inclusive, together with the increase and per cent of increase during each decade, in comparison with the per cent of increase for the United States as a whole.

CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS.		Per cent of increase for the United States.
		Number.	Per cent.	
1910.....	9,113,614	1,844,720	25.4	21.0
1900.....	7,268,894	1,265,720	21.1	20.7
1890.....	6,003,174	920,303	18.1	25.5
1880.....	5,082,871	700,112	16.0	30.1
1870.....	4,382,759	502,024	12.9	22.6
1860.....	3,880,735	783,341	25.3	35.6
1850.....	3,097,394	668,473	27.5	35.9
1840.....	2,428,921	510,313	26.6	32.7
1830.....	1,918,608	545,796	39.8	33.5
1820.....	1,372,812	413,763	43.1	33.1
1810.....	959,049	369,998	62.8	36.4
1800.....	589,051	248,931	73.2	35.1
1790.....	340,120			

¹ Includes population (5,321) of Indian reservations specially enumerated.

It will be noticed from this table that the earliest censuses showed the most rapid growth of population for the state. From 1790 to 1850 the population of the state increased more than nine times; since 1850 it has increased not quite three times. The largest percentage of increase for any decade, 73.2, was shown by the census of 1800. From that time the rate of growth decreased with each decade, except that from 1840 to 1850, until for the decade 1860-1870 the increase was only 12.9 per cent. Since 1870 the rate of increase shown for the state has been a little larger at each successive census. The numerical increase during the last decade was more than five times the population of the state in 1790.

A comparison of the rates of increase for the state with those for the United States, as given in the preceding table, shows that from 1790 to 1830 the rate of increase during each decade was considerably larger for the state than for the country as a whole. From 1830 to 1890 the rate of increase for the country as a whole was larger than that for the state. Since 1890 the rate of increase for the state has been larger than that for the United States. The population of the state in 1910 was more than twenty-six times as large as in 1790, when the First Federal Census was taken, while the population of the United States in 1910 was more than twenty-three times that in 1790.

Principal cities.—New York has 49 cities. New York City, the largest, has a population of 4,766,883, while Buffalo, the next largest city, has a population of 423,715. Rochester, with 218,149 inhabitants, Syracuse, with 137,249 inhabitants, and Albany, with 100,253 inhabitants, are the only other cities in the state which have a population of more than 100,000. Of the remaining cities, 2 have from 75,000 to 100,000, 2 from 50,000 to 75,000, 12 from 25,000 to 50,000, 24 from 10,000 to 25,000, and 4 from 5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants. The aggregate population of the 49 cities is 6,727,015, or 73.8 per cent of the total population of the state.

Table 2 shows the population in 1910 of all the cities of the state, with comparative figures, where possible, for 1890 and 1900. The table on page 569 shows the population of the 21 cities having in 1910 over 25,000 inhabitants, as reported at each Federal census since their incorporation as cities or villages or since their organization as towns, so far as figures are available, together with the increase during each decade.

In case any city was incorporated as a village previous to its incorporation as a city, the population is given as far back as the date of such incorporation. In the cases of Auburn, Buffalo, New Rochelle, Troy, and Utica, the population is given as far back as their organization as towns.

CITY AND CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	INCREASE ¹ OVER PRECEDING CENSUS.		CITY AND CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	INCREASE ¹ OVER PRECEDING CENSUS.	
		Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.
Albany:				New York:³			
1910.....	100,253	6,102	6.5	1910.....	4,766,883	1,329,681	38.7
1900.....	94,151	-772	-0.8	1900.....	3,437,202	1,921,901	126.8
1890.....	94,923	4,165	4.6	1890.....	1,515,301	309,002	25.6
1880.....	90,758	21,336	30.7	1880.....	1,206,299	264,007	28.0
1870.....	69,422	7,055	11.3	1870.....	942,292	128,623	15.8
1860.....	62,367	11,604	22.9	1860.....	813,669	298,122	57.8
1850.....	50,763	17,042	50.3	1850.....	515,547	202,837	64.9
1840.....	33,721	9,512	39.3	1840.....	312,710	110,121	54.4
1830.....	24,209	11,579	91.7	1830.....	202,589	78,883	63.8
1820.....	12,630			1820.....	123,706	27,333	28.4
1810.....	(²)			1810.....	96,373	35,858	59.3
1800.....	5,349	1,851	52.9	1800.....	60,515	27,384	82.7
1790.....	3,498			1790.....	33,131		
Amsterdam:				Niagara Falls:			
1910.....	31,267	10,338	49.4	1910.....	30,445	10,988	56.5
1900.....	20,929	3,593	20.7	1900.....	19,457		
1890.....	17,336	7,870	83.1	Poughkeepsie:			
1880.....	9,466	4,040	74.5	1910.....	27,936	3,907	16.3
1870.....	5,426			1900.....	24,029	1,823	8.2
Auburn:				1890.....	22,206	1,999	9.9
1910.....	34,668	4,323	14.2	1880.....	20,207	127	0.6
1900.....	30,345	4,487	17.4	1870.....	20,080	5,354	36.4
1890.....	25,858	3,934	17.9	1860.....	14,726		
1880.....	21,924	4,699	27.3	Rochester:			
1870.....	17,225	6,239	56.8	1910.....	218,149	55,541	34.2
1860.....	10,986	1,438	15.1	1900.....	162,608	28,712	21.4
1850.....	9,548	3,922	69.7	1890.....	133,896	44,530	49.8
1840.....	5,626	1,140	26.4	1880.....	89,366	26,980	43.2
1830.....	4,486			1870.....	62,386	14,182	29.4
Binghamton:				1860.....	48,204	11,801	32.4
1910.....	48,443	8,796	22.2	1850.....	36,403	16,212	60.3
1900.....	39,647	4,642	13.3	1840.....	20,191	10,984	119.3
1890.....	35,005	17,688	102.1	1830.....	9,207		
1880.....	17,317	4,625	36.4	Schenectady:			
1870.....	12,692	4,367	52.5	1910.....	72,826	41,144	129.9
1860.....	8,325			1900.....	31,682	11,780	59.2
Buffalo:				1890.....	19,902	6,247	45.7
1910.....	423,715	71,328	20.2	1880.....	13,655	2,629	23.8
1900.....	352,387	96,723	37.8	1870.....	11,026	1,447	15.1
1890.....	255,664	100,530	64.8	1860.....	9,579	658	7.4
1880.....	155,134	37,420	31.8	1850.....	8,921	2,137	31.5
1870.....	117,714	36,585	45.1	1840.....	6,784	2,516	59.0
1860.....	81,129	38,868	92.0	1830.....	4,268	329	8.4
1850.....	42,261	24,048	132.0	1820.....	3,939		
1840.....	18,213	9,545	110.1	1810.....	(²)		
1830.....	8,668	6,573	313.7	1800.....	5,289		
1820.....	2,095			Syracuse:			
Elmira:				1910.....	137,249	28,875	26.6
1910.....	37,176	1,504	4.2	1900.....	108,374	20,231	23.0
1900.....	35,672	4,779	15.5	1890.....	88,143	36,351	70.2
1890.....	30,893	10,352	50.4	1880.....	51,792	8,741	20.3
1880.....	20,541	4,678	29.5	1870.....	43,051	14,932	53.1
1870.....	15,863			1860.....	28,119	5,848	26.3
Jamestown:				1850.....	22,271		
1910.....	31,297	8,405	36.7	Troy:			
1900.....	22,892	6,854	42.7	1910.....	76,813	16,162	26.6
1890.....	16,038	6,681	71.4	1900.....	60,651	-305	-0.5
1880.....	9,357	4,021	75.4	1890.....	60,956	4,209	7.4
1870.....	5,336	2,181	69.1	1880.....	56,747	10,282	22.1
1860.....	3,155			1870.....	46,465	7,230	18.4
Kingston:				1860.....	39,235	10,450	36.3
1910.....	25,908	1,373	5.6	1850.....	28,785	9,451	48.9
1900.....	24,535	3,274	15.4	1840.....	19,334	7,778	67.3
1890.....	21,261	2,917	15.9	1830.....	11,556	6,292	119.5
1880.....	18,344	12,029	190.5	1820.....	5,264		
1870.....	6,315			1810.....	(²)		
Mount Vernon:				1800.....	4,926		
1910.....	30,919	9,691	45.7	Utica:			
1900.....	21,228	10,398	96.0	1910.....	74,419	18,036	32.0
1890.....	10,830	6,244	136.2	1900.....	56,383	12,376	28.1
1880.....	4,586	1,886	69.9	1890.....	44,007	10,093	29.8
1870.....	2,700			1880.....	33,914	5,110	17.7
Newburgh:				1870.....	28,804	6,275	27.9
1910.....	27,805	2,862	11.5	1860.....	22,529	4,964	28.3
1900.....	24,943	1,856	8.0	1850.....	17,565	4,783	37.4
1890.....	23,087	5,038	27.9	1840.....	12,782	4,459	53.6
1880.....	18,049	1,035	6.1	1830.....	8,323	5,351	180.0
1870.....	17,014			1820.....	2,972		
New Rochelle:				Watertown:			
1910.....	28,867	14,147	96.1	1910.....	26,730	5,034	23.2
1900.....	14,720	5,663	62.5	1900.....	21,696	6,971	47.3
1890.....	9,057	3,781	71.7	1890.....	14,725	4,028	37.7
1880.....	5,276	1,361	34.8	1880.....	10,697	1,361	14.6
1870.....	3,915	396	11.3	1870.....	9,336		
1860.....	3,519	1,061	43.2	Yonkers:			
1850.....	2,458	642	35.4	1910.....	79,803	31,872	66.5
1840.....	1,816	542	42.5	1900.....	47,931	15,898	49.6
1830.....	1,274	139	12.3	1890.....	32,033	13,141	69.6
1820.....	1,135			1880.....	18,892		
1810.....	(²)						
1800.....	(²)						
1790.....	692						

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.
² Not returned separately.

³ For population of New York City and its boroughs as now constituted, see statement and table on page 570.

Of the cities included in the preceding table, four show an increase in population from 1900 to 1910 of more than 50 per cent—New Rochelle, Niagara Falls, Schenectady, and Yonkers. Schenectady shows the highest percentage of increase, namely, 129.9 per cent, and Elmira the lowest, 4.2 per cent. Buffalo, with an increase of 20.2 per cent during the decade, shows a lower rate of growth than for any previous decade. Even its absolute increase was smaller than that shown at any census since 1880. In contrast to the diminishing rate of growth shown for Buffalo, the rates of increase for Rochester and Syracuse for the last decade were higher than for the preceding decade.

The city of New York showed a higher rate of increase during the last decade than during any decade since 1860, except 1890–1900, when the increase in population was greatly augmented through the annexation of territory. From 1790 to 1860 the decennial rate of increase was below 50 per cent in only one decade, 1810–1820. Since 1860 the decennial rate has ranged from 15.8 per cent for the decade 1860–1870 to 126.8 per cent for the decade 1890–1900.

In the preceding table the population of New York is given for the city as it existed at the time each census was taken. Changes in territory have not been taken into consideration.

The changes which have taken place in the organization and territory of New York City since 1890 are as follows:

In 1890 the city comprised all of what is now the Borough of Manhattan and approximately half of what is now the Borough of the Bronx. On June 6, 1895, the eastern half of the present Borough of the Bronx, comprising the former town of Westchester and portions of the towns of Eastchester and Pelham, was annexed, and on January 1, 1898, Brooklyn (coextensive with Kings County), Richmond County, and part of Queens County, the last named embracing Long Island City, the towns of Newtown, Flushing, and Jamaica, and a small portion of the town of Hempstead, were annexed.

On January 1, 1898, the city was divided into five boroughs, as follows:

Manhattan Borough comprises Manhattan Island, together with a number of small islands lying in the East River and New York Bay. The present area of this borough is approximately the same as that of the city of New York as it existed at the time of the first nine Federal censuses, those of 1790 to 1870, inclusive.

The Borough of the Bronx comprises that part of the city of New York lying to the north and east of the

Harlem River. All of this area was at one time a part of Westchester County, except two small islands in the East River which formerly belonged to Queens County. In 1873 the towns of Morrisania, West Farms, and Kings Bridge were annexed to New York, and the remainder in 1895, as already noted. Manhattan and Bronx Boroughs together form New York City.

Brooklyn Borough is coextensive with Kings County. Under an act of the legislature of the state the towns of Flatbush, Flatlands, Gravesend, and New Utrecht were absorbed by the city of Brooklyn in 1894, the town of Flatbush becoming the twenty-ninth ward, the town of New Utrecht the thirtieth ward, the town of Gravesend the thirty-first ward, and the town of Flatlands the thirty-second ward. The city of Brooklyn thus became coextensive with Kings County.

Queens Borough comprises that part of the city of New York which was annexed from Queens County, and is coextensive with the present Queens County. That part of the former county remaining outside New York City, and constituting the towns of Oyster Bay and North Hempstead, together with the greater part of the town of Hempstead, went to form the new county of Nassau. The first ward of Queens Borough comprises what was formerly Long Island City, the second ward what was formerly Newtown town, the third ward what was formerly Flushing town, the fourth ward what was formerly Jamaica town, and the fifth ward that part of the town of Hempstead now within the limits of the borough named.

Richmond Borough is coextensive with Richmond County, and practically coextensive with Staten Island. The first ward of Richmond Borough comprises what was formerly Castleton town, the second ward what was formerly Middletown town, the third ward what was formerly Northfield town, the fourth ward what was formerly Southfield town, and the fifth ward what was formerly Westfield town.

It is impossible to state definitely the population at the earlier censuses of that part of the town of Hempstead which became a part of Queens Borough, and of the parts of the towns of Eastchester and Pelham which became a part of Bronx Borough. Including estimates for these comparatively unimportant components of the present city of New York for the censuses from 1790 to 1890, the following table gives the population of the present area of the city and of its boroughs as returned at each Federal census from 1790 to 1910, inclusive.

BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790
New York City.....	4,766,883	3,437,202	2,507,414	1,911,698	1,478,103	1,174,779	696,115	391,114	242,278	152,056	119,734	79,216	49,401
Manhattan Borough.....	2,331,542	1,850,093	1,441,216	1,164,673	942,292	813,609	515,547	312,710	202,589	123,706	96,373	60,515	33,131
Bronx Borough.....	430,980	200,507	88,908	51,980	37,393	23,593	8,032	5,346	3,023	2,782	2,267	1,755	1,781
Brooklyn Borough.....	1,634,351	1,166,582	838,547	599,495	419,921	279,122	138,882	47,613	20,535	11,187	8,303	5,740	4,495
Queens Borough.....	284,041	152,999	87,050	56,559	45,468	32,903	18,593	14,480	9,049	8,246	7,444	6,642	6,159
Richmond Borough.....	85,969	67,021	51,693	38,991	33,029	25,492	15,061	10,965	7,082	6,135	5,347	4,564	3,835

From the preceding table it appears that the area comprised within the present limits of the city of New York had a population of 49,401 in 1790, as compared with a population of 4,766,883 in 1910. The population of the city in 1910 was more than ninety-six times its population in 1790, while that of New York state in 1910 was more than twenty-six times its population in 1790, and that of the United States in 1910 was more than twenty-three times its popu-

lation in 1790. The population of the state of New York in 1910, exclusive of the present area of New York City, was almost fifteen times its population in 1790.

The following table gives the population of the present area of New York City, by boroughs and wards, at the censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890. For purposes of comparison, certain wards in Brooklyn Borough are combined for 1900 and 1890.

BOROUGH AND WARD.	1910	1900	1890	BOROUGH AND WARD.	1910	1900	1890
Manhattan Borough	2,331,542	1,850,093	1,441,216	Brooklyn Borough—Continued.			
Ward 1.....	9,845	9,516	11,122	Ward 8.....	82,591	161,865	99,185
Ward 2.....	933	1,488	929	Ward 9.....	50,414		
Ward 3.....	1,915	1,797	3,765	Ward 22.....	81,329		
Ward 4.....	21,337	19,554	17,809	Ward 10.....	41,233	39,100	34,031
Ward 5.....	5,666	8,293	12,385	Ward 11.....	21,659	22,608	22,693
Ward 6.....	19,670	20,004	23,119	Ward 12.....	29,262	30,354	27,368
Ward 7.....	102,104	89,237	57,366	Ward 13.....	30,092	24,029	21,628
Ward 8.....	33,189	29,059	31,220	Ward 14.....	33,345	31,483	27,246
Ward 9.....	64,884	59,650	54,425	Ward 15.....	35,874	30,269	27,630
Ward 10.....	66,438	71,879	57,596	Ward 16.....	68,261	56,550	45,720
Ward 11.....	136,543	99,144	75,426	Ward 17.....	70,324	57,309	41,424
Ward 12.....	806,674	476,602	245,046	Ward 18.....	35,759	25,133	74,960
Ward 13.....	64,644	64,117	45,884	Ward 27.....	60,852	43,961	
Ward 14.....	38,269	34,035	28,094	Ward 28.....	92,608	77,912	
Ward 15.....	30,591	24,066	25,399	Ward 19.....	44,881	37,645	36,244
Ward 16.....	55,926	52,808	49,134	Ward 20.....	27,485	25,446	24,136
Ward 17.....	172,332	130,796	103,158	Ward 21.....	78,726	58,957	50,118
Ward 18.....	62,601	61,325	63,270	Ward 23.....	65,552	110,141	73,986
Ward 19.....	292,914	257,448	234,846	Ward 25.....	63,834		
Ward 20.....	73,299	89,798	84,327	Ward 24.....	80,508	31,767	16,771
Ward 21.....	62,616	60,211	63,019	Ward 26.....	177,605	66,086	29,505
Ward 22.....	209,152	189,261	153,877	Ward 29 (Flatbush in 1890).....	73,048	27,188	13,338
				Ward 30 (New Utrecht in 1890).....	77,116	24,700	8,854
				Ward 31 (Gravesend in 1890).....	29,610	14,609	6,937
				Ward 32 (Flatlands in 1890).....	17,412	8,243	4,075
Bronx Borough	430,980	200,507	88,908	Queens Borough	284,041	152,999	87,050
Ward 23.....	270,320	132,413	53,948	Ward 1 (Long Island City in 1890).....	61,763	48,272	30,506
Ward 24.....	111,510	43,009	20,137	Ward 2 (Newtown in 1890).....	105,219	40,903	17,549
Annexed district 1.....	49,150	25,085	14,823	Ward 3 (Flushing in 1890).....	37,171	25,870	19,803
				Ward 4 (Jamaica in 1890).....	67,412	30,761	14,441
				Ward 5 (Hempstead (part of) in 1890).....	12,476	7,193	4,751
Brooklyn Borough	1,634,351	1,166,582	838,547	Richmond Borough	85,969	67,021	51,693
Ward 1.....	21,847	20,327	20,040	Ward 1 (Castleton in 1890).....	27,201	21,441	16,423
Ward 2.....	6,911	8,565	8,986	Ward 2 (Middletown in 1890).....	15,501	13,200	10,557
Ward 3.....	15,882	17,949	18,754	Ward 3 (Northfield in 1890).....	19,248	13,701	9,811
Ward 4.....	10,445	12,568	12,324	Ward 4 (Southfield in 1890).....	12,596	9,516	6,644
Ward 5.....	19,415	18,862	20,175	Ward 5 (Westfield in 1890).....	11,423	9,163	8,258
Ward 6.....	46,457	42,485	37,693				
Ward 7.....	44,014	40,471	35,726				

¹ Comprising what was formerly Westchester town and parts of Eastchester and Pelham towns.

² Estimated.

Counties.—New York has 61 counties. The population of these counties ranges from 4,373 in Hamilton County to 2,762,522 in New York County.

There have been no changes in the territorial boundaries of the counties since 1900.

Forty-six counties have increased in population during the last decade, the percentages of increase ranging from four-tenths of 1 per cent in Cattaraugus County to 88.3 per cent in Schenectady County, and the absolute increases from 276 in Cattaraugus County to 711,922 in New York County. Only eight counties show a larger percentage of increase than that shown for the state as a whole, which, as before stated, was 25.4 per cent. Four counties show an increase of more than 50 per cent each, of which Schenectady County is the only one not in or adjacent to New York City. Fifteen counties have decreased in population during the last decade, the percentages of decrease ranging from one-tenth of 1 per cent in St. Lawrence County to 11.6 per cent in Hamilton County, and the abso-

lute decreases from 78 in St. Lawrence County to 2,999 in Schoharie County. The aggregate increase of population from 1900 to 1910 in the 46 counties that show an increase is 1,864,247; the aggregate decrease of population in the 15 counties that show a decrease is 19,527. The difference, 1,844,720, is, of course, the total increase of population in the state.

The maps on page 574 show the increase or decrease in the total and the rural population, respectively, of each county of New York during the last decade. In the counties shown in white the population decreased; for the other counties the different rates of increase are indicated by differences in shading.

Density of population.—The total land area of the state is 47,654 square miles. The average number of persons to the square mile is 191.2; in 1900 and 1890 it was 152.5 and 126, respectively. The average number per square mile for the United States as a whole in 1910 was 30.9. In density of population New York ranks fifth among the states.

The density of population is given by counties in Table I of Chapter 2 and in the maps on page 575, both for the entire population and for that living in rural territory, excluding in the latter case the population of places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, but not excluding the land area of such places.

The four counties comprising New York City—Kings, New York, Queens, and Richmond—show the highest density of any counties of the state. The density of these counties ranges from 1,791 persons per square mile in Richmond County to 43,850 in New York County. Outside of New York City, Westchester County, which borders on the city, has the highest density, namely, 631.8 persons to the square mile. Hamilton County, with an area of 1,700 square miles, has the lowest density, 2.6 persons per square mile.

Minor civil divisions.—The political divisions into which counties are subdivided are collectively termed "Minor civil divisions." In New York the counties are divided into 982 primary divisions, comprising

933 towns and 49 cities. There are also 450 secondary divisions, comprising that number of incorporated villages. Incorporated villages, with one exception, form parts of the towns in which they are located. Green Island village, in Albany County, is coextensive with the town of the same name. In the case of New York City, conditions are exceptional, the city being classed as a minor civil division, although including four counties. Besides these minor civil divisions there are 6 Indian reservations in the state, returned under the counties in which located.

Urban and rural population compared.—The following table presents the population of New York at the censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890, respectively, distributed among cities and incorporated villages grouped according to specified limits of population, together with the percentage of the total population contained in each group at each of the censuses named. The classification is based upon the population of each place as it existed at each census.

CLASS OF PLACES.	1910		1900		1890		PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.		
	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	1910	1900	1890
Total population		9,113,614		7,268,894		16,003,174	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban territory	148	7,185,494	122	5,298,111	114	3,899,737	78.8	72.9	65.0
Cities and villages of—									
500,000 inhabitants or more	1	4,766,883	1	3,437,202	2	2,321,644	52.3	47.3	38.7
100,000 to 500,000 inhabitants	4	879,366	3	623,369	2	389,560	9.6	8.6	6.5
50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants	4	303,801	3	211,185	3	244,022	3.3	2.9	4.1
25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants	12	331,461	5	185,277	6	198,302	4.2	2.5	3.3
10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants	30	439,371	28	458,937	22	346,523	4.8	6.3	5.8
5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants	25	162,373	26	184,029	30	221,375	1.8	2.5	3.7
2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants	72	251,979	56	198,112	49	178,311	2.8	2.7	3.0
Rural territory		1,928,120		1,970,783		12,103,437	21.2	27.1	35.0
Villages of less than 2,500 inhabitants	351	352,294	337	345,726	273	279,448	3.9	4.8	4.7
Other rural territory		1,575,826		1,625,057		11,823,989	17.3	22.4	30.4

¹ Includes population (5,321) of Indian reservations specially enumerated.

As shown by the above table, the urban territory of the state in 1910—that is, the cities and incorporated villages of 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 7,185,494 inhabitants, or 78.8 per cent of the total population, while 1,928,120 inhabitants, or 21.2 per cent, lived in rural territory. The urban territory as it existed in 1900—that is, the cities and incorporated villages then having 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 5,298,111 inhabitants, or 72.9 per cent of the total population, while 1,970,783 inhabitants, or 27.1 per cent, lived in rural territory. There has thus been a considerable increase in the proportion of urban population. For the United States as a whole the urban population constituted 46.3 per cent of the total population in 1910 and 40.5 per cent of the total population in 1900.

A comparison of the figures for 1910, 1900, and 1890, as given in this table, shows an uninterrupted increase in the proportion of the population in the two groups of communities having more than 100,000 inhabitants each, while in the group of places having from 5,000 to

10,000 inhabitants each there was an uninterrupted decrease. The proportion of the population in each of the other groups of urban communities failed to show a uniform movement. The proportion of the population in the combined groups of urban communities outside of New York City, including Brooklyn for 1890, has remained practically stationary, the percentages for 1910, 1900, and 1890, being 26.5, 25.6, and 26.2, respectively. Thus it is seen that the increase in the proportion of urban population was almost wholly due to the growth of this one city, which in 1910 contained more than half of the total population of the state and almost two-thirds of the urban population.

The urban population of the state is contained in 49 cities and 99 villages. Of the total population, 21.2 per cent is classed as rural, 3.9 per cent living in the 351 incorporated villages of less than 2,500 inhabitants each, and 17.3 per cent in unincorporated territory. The 351 villages of less than 2,500 inhabitants each have an aggregate population of 352,294. These vil-

lages comprise 150 having from 1,000 to 2,500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 235,197; 125 having from 500 to 1,000 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 89,541; and 76 having less than 500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 27,556.

The table on page 572 shows further that in all incorporated places, including those of less than 2,500 inhabitants, there was in 1910 a population of 7,537,788, or 82.7 per cent of the population of the state. The population of all incorporated places, as they existed in 1900, was 5,643,837, or 77.6 per cent of the population of the state.

As shown by Table I of Chapter 2, only one county, Greene, had a smaller proportion of urban population in 1910 than in 1900. Four counties were wholly urban and three were wholly rural at both censuses.

In order to compare the *rate of growth* in urban and rural communities it is necessary in each case, as previously explained, to consider the changes in population which have occurred in the *same territory* from one decennial census to another. With this end in view places classed as urban or rural according to their population in 1910 are taken as a basis and the aggregate population in 1910 and in 1900 of the same places is then compared. Thus, as shown in the table in the next column, the total population in 1910 of those cities and villages which at that time had 2,500 inhabitants or more was 7,185,494; in 1900 the total population of these same places (so far as separately reported) was 5,352,283. It may be noted that the latter figure exceeds the total population in 1900 of cities and villages which at that time had over 2,500 inhabitants each, 5,298,111 (see table on p. 572), by 54,172. The difference is the net result of the passage, since 1900, of certain communities from the rural to the urban class and vice versa, and of annexations of territory during the same period.

A comparison of the total population in 1910 of cities and villages having a population of not less than 2,500 each with the total population of the same places in 1900, as given in the table in the next column, shows an increase of 34.3 per cent. This represents the rate of growth of urban communities as thus defined.

During the same period the rural population, comprising that of the remainder of the state, increased only six-tenths of 1 per cent. Urban population thus increased much more rapidly than rural population. For the United States as a whole urban population increased 34.9 per cent in the last decade and rural population 11.2 per cent. As shown by Table I of Chapter 2, there are 38 counties in New York in which population living in rural territory decreased, but only 5 in which there was a decrease in the urban population.

In the following table the population for the state as a whole is distributed so as to show, for 1910 and 1900, the population of the city of New York, the combined population of the other cities having, in 1910, 100,000 inhabitants or more, the combined population of cities and villages having from 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants and from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants, respectively, and the population of the remainder of the state.

CLASS OF PLACES.	POPULATION.		INCREASE: 1900-1910	
	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.
The state.....	9,113,614	7,268,894	1,844,720	25.4
Urban territory in 1910.....	7,185,494	5,352,283	1,833,211	34.3
City of New York.....	4,766,883	3,437,202	1,329,681	38.7
Other cities of 100,000 or more in 1910.....	879,366	718,408	160,958	22.4
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000 in 1910.....	685,322	512,198	173,124	33.8
Cities and villages of 2,500 to 25,000 in 1910.....	853,923	684,475	169,448	24.8
Remainder of the state.....	1,928,120	1,916,611	11,509	0.6

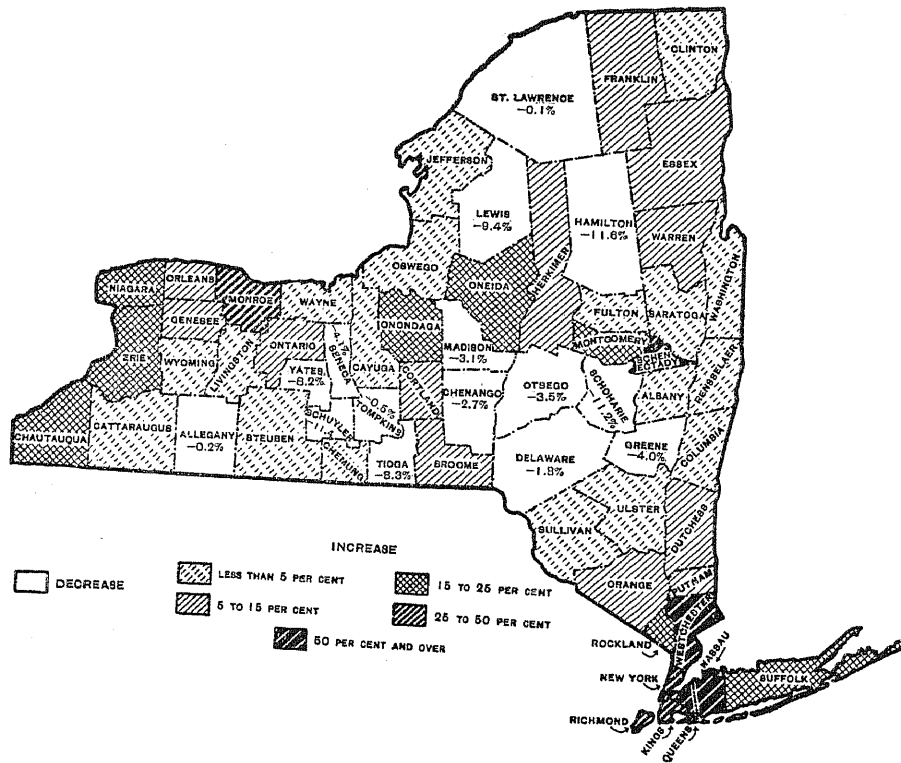
From this table it appears that New York City increased in population about one and one-half times as rapidly as the state as a whole, and the group of cities having from 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants each about one and one-third times as rapidly. The population in the group of cities of 100,000 inhabitants or more, exclusive of New York City, and that in the group of cities and villages having from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants increased a little less rapidly than the population of the state as a whole.

It also appears from this table that of the total increase in population of the state during the decade, namely, 1,844,720, almost three-fourths was contributed by the city of New York, while less than 1 per cent was contributed by rural territory.

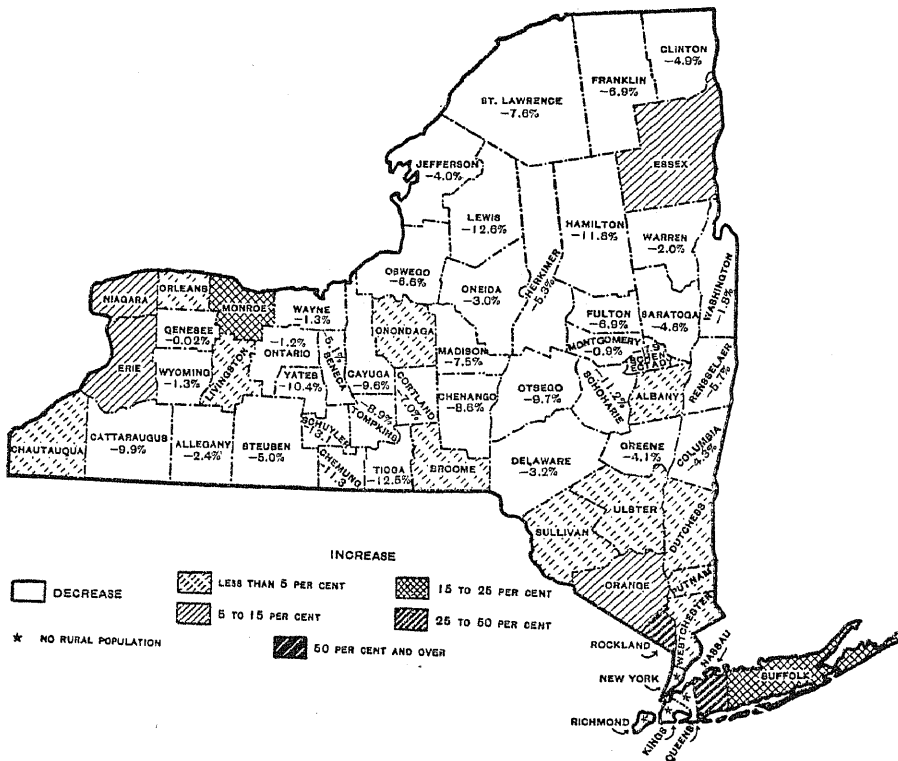
PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE OF POPULATION OF NEW YORK, BY COUNTIES: 1900-1910.

In case of decrease the per cent is inserted under the county name.

TOTAL POPULATION.



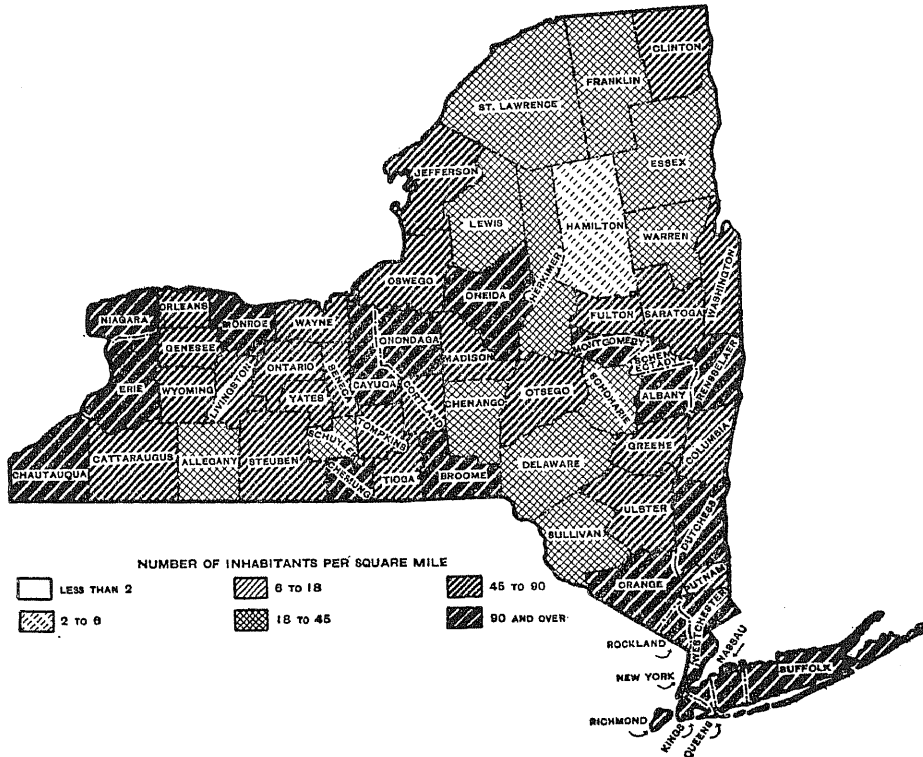
RURAL POPULATION.



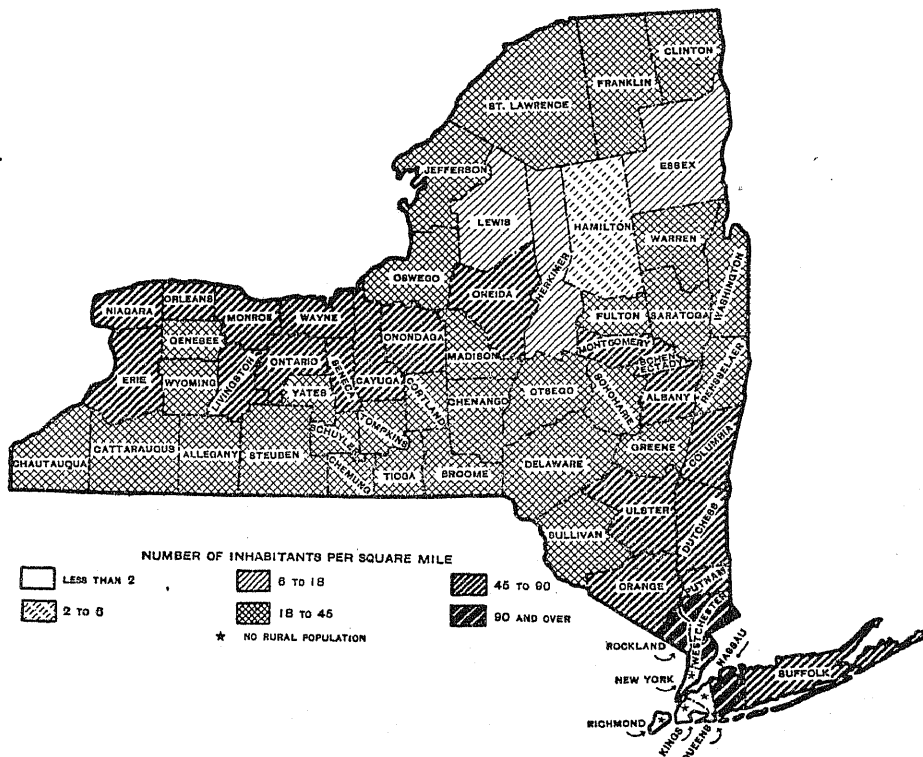
Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.

DENSITY OF POPULATION OF NEW YORK, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

TOTAL POPULATION.



RURAL POPULATION.



Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Albany County	173,666	165,571	164,555	Broome County	78,809	69,149	62,978
Albany city.....	100,253	94,151	94,923	Barker town.....	948		1,100
Ward 1.....	6,827			Binghamton city ²	48,443	1,072	35,005
Ward 2.....	5,357			Ward 1.....	7,878	39,647	
Ward 3.....	5,781			Ward 2.....	2,623		
Ward 4.....	4,979			Ward 3.....	4,966		
Ward 5.....	5,354			Ward 4.....	3,093		
Ward 6.....	4,278			Ward 5.....	4,626		
Ward 7.....	5,085			Ward 6.....	2,969		
Ward 8.....	5,004			Ward 7.....	4,040		
Ward 9.....	5,785			Ward 8.....	2,125		
Ward 10.....	4,055			Ward 9.....	1,049		
Ward 11.....	5,057			Ward 10.....	2,609		
Ward 12.....	6,074			Ward 11.....	4,329		
Ward 13.....	3,944			Ward 12.....	5,367		
Ward 14.....	5,103			Ward 13.....	2,269		
Ward 15.....	4,033			Binghamton town ²	675	847	1,519
Ward 16.....	7,123			Chenango town.....	1,237	1,372	1,448
Ward 17.....	5,364			Colesville town.....	2,415	2,773	3,126
Ward 18.....	5,166			Conklin town.....	850	946	1,033
Ward 19.....	7,834			Dickinson town, including Port Dickinson vil- lage.....	832	728	
Berne town.....	1,753	1,947	2,273	Port Dickinson village.....	437		345
Bethlehem town.....	4,413	4,226	4,187	Fenton town.....	1,050	1,171	1,280
Coeymans town.....	4,252	3,952	3,669	Kirkwood town.....	852	918	1,119
Cohoes city.....	24,709	23,910	22,509	Lisle town, including Lisle village.....	1,429	1,710	1,962
Ward 1.....	5,371			Lisle village.....	329		481
Ward 2.....	4,202			Maine town.....	1,363	1,534	1,692
Ward 3.....	4,014			Nantlooke town.....	536	666	723
Ward 4.....	5,097			Sanford town, including part of Deposit vil- lage.....	2,980	3,514	3,265
Ward 5.....	3,011			Deposit village (part of).....	1,144	1,208	904
Ward 6.....	3,014			Total for Deposit village in Sanford town, Broome County, and Deposit town, Dela- ware County.....	1,864	2,051	1,650
Colonie town.....	8,385	7,035	(¹)	Triangle town, including Whitney Point vil- lage.....	1,600	1,727	1,879
Green Island town, coextensive with Green Island village.....	4,737	4,770	(¹)	Whitney Point village.....	744	807	842
Green Island village.....	4,737	4,770	4,463	Union town, including Endicott, Lestershire, and Union villages.....	9,486	5,707	2,711
Guilderland town, including Altamont vil- lage.....	3,333	3,530	3,606	Endicott village ³	2,408		
Altamont village.....	674	689		Lestershire village.....	3,775	3,111	
Knox town.....	1,007	1,244	1,411	Union village.....	1,644		821
New Scotland town, including Voorheesvil- lage.....	2,834	3,058	3,207	Vestal town.....	1,618	1,850	2,076
Voorheesville village.....	533	554		Windsor town, including Windsor vil- lage.....	2,495	2,967	3,075
Rensselaerville town.....	1,609	1,795	2,112	Windsor village.....	687	739	824
Watervliet city.....	15,074	14,321	12,967	Cattaraugus County	65,919	65,643	60,866
Ward 1.....	1,939			Allegany town, including Allegany vil- lage.....	3,398	3,692	3,611
Ward 2.....	1,326			Allegany village ³	1,286		
Ward 3.....	1,285			Ashford town.....	1,557	1,645	1,710
Ward 4.....	1,737			Carrollton town, including Limestone vil- lage and part of Allegany Indian Reservation.....	1,516	2,035	1,884
Ward 5.....	1,582			Allegany Indian Reservation (part of).....	337	650	
Ward 6.....	1,603			Total for Allegany Indian Reservation in Carrollton, Cold Spring, Elko, Great Val- ley, Red House, Salamanca, and South Valley towns.....	1,627	1,853	
Ward 7.....	1,804			Limestone village.....	684	732	
Ward 8.....	1,944			Cold Spring town, including part of Allegany Indian Reservation.....	898	1,030	901
Ward 9.....	1,859			Indian Reservation.....	213	240	
Westerlo town.....	1,307	1,632	1,949	Allegany Indian Reservation (part of).....	898	1,030	901
Allegany County	41,412	41,501	43,240	Conswango town, including part of East Ran- dolph village.....	1,098	1,224	1,273
Alfred town, including Alfred village.....	1,590	1,615	1,699	East Randolph village (part of).....	185	198	
Alfred village.....	759	766	738	Total for East Randolph village in Conswango and Randolph towns.....	593	644	
Allen town.....	593	655	717	Dayton town.....	1,710	1,691	1,735
Alma town.....	973	1,182	1,509	East Otto town.....	1,093	1,138	1,288
Almond town.....	1,297	1,436	1,419	Elko town, including part of Allegany Indian Reservation.....	475	571	
Amity town, including Belmont vil- lage.....	2,071	2,216	1,996	Allegany Indian Reservation (part of).....	229	207	
Belmont village.....	1,004	1,190	850	Allegany Indian Reservation (part of).....	2,067	2,038	1,931
Andover town, including Andover vil- lage.....	1,990	1,869	1,766	Ellicottville town, including Ellicottville vil- lage.....	985	868	852
Andover village.....	1,139	954		Ellicottville village.....	948	1,043	1,082
Angelica town, including Angelica vil- lage.....	1,668	1,639	1,749	Farmersville town.....	2,663	2,514	2,224
Angelica village.....	1,056	978		Franklinville town, including Franklinville village.....	1,668	1,360	1,021
Belfast town.....	1,773	1,874	1,500	Franklinville village.....	1,150	1,209	1,251
Birdsall town.....	868	634	883	Freedom town.....	1,150	1,209	1,251
Bolivar town, including Bolivar vil- lage.....	2,282	2,035	2,233	Great Valley town, including part of Allegany Indian Reservation.....	2,236	1,697	1,705
Bolivar village.....	1,318	1,208		Hinsdale town.....	461	200	
Canaseraga town, including Canaseraga vil- lage.....	1,524	1,424	1,506	Humphrey town.....	1,125	1,218	1,312
Canaseraga village.....	754	685	659	Ischua town.....	626	794	866
Canandaigua town, including Oramel vil- lage.....	1,354	1,310	1,639	Leon town.....	803	832	853
Oramel village.....	181			Little Valley town, including Little Valley village.....	859	1,003	1,194
Centerville town.....	781	833	911	Little Valley village.....	1,905	1,616	1,326
Clarksville town.....	794	836	891	Lyndon town.....	1,368	1,085	938
Cuba town, including Cuba vil- lage.....	2,431	2,369	2,328	Machias town.....	603	690	677
Cuba village.....	1,556	1,502	1,386	Mansfield town.....	1,529	1,557	1,536
Friendship town, including Friendship vil- lage.....	2,100	2,136	2,216	Napoli town.....	912	968	1,022
Friendship village.....	1,218	1,214	1,389	New Albion town, including Cattaraugus vil- lage.....	741	967	962
Genesee town.....	1,105	1,052	1,076	Cattaraugus village.....	1,989	2,372	1,858
Granger town.....	740	800	954		1,166	1,382	878
Grove town.....	1,736	1,749	1,913				
Hume town.....	1,202	1,280	1,249				
Independence town.....	852	926	978				
New Hudson town.....	1,260	1,300	1,355				
Rushford town.....	1,196	1,281	1,391				
Scio town.....	496	547	567				
Ward town.....	5,663	4,931	4,765				
Wellsville town, including Wellsville vil- lage.....	4,333	3,556	3,435				
Wellsville village.....	458	601	649				
West Almond town.....	993	1,246	1,206				
Willing town.....	1,209	1,163	1,219				
Wirt town, including Richburg vil- lage.....	451	543	574				
Richburg village.....							

¹ County total includes population (11,742) of that part of Watervliet town outside of West Troy village, taken to form Colonie and Green Island towns between 1890 and 1900.

² Part of Binghamton town annexed to Binghamton city in 1908.
³ Incorporated in 1906.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Cattaraugus County—Continued.				Chautauqua County.....			
Olean city ¹	14,743	9,462	7,358	Arkwright town.....	843	918	886
Ward 1.....	1,541			Busti town, including Lakewood village.....	2,136	2,192	2,089
Ward 2.....	953			Lakewood village.....	564	574	
Ward 3.....	1,100			Carroll town.....	1,564	1,684	1,787
Ward 4.....	2,925			Charlotte town, including part of Sinclairville village.....	1,258	1,406	1,441
Ward 5.....	2,347			Sinclairville village (part of).....	475	480	
Ward 6.....	1,816			Total for Sinclairville village in Charlotte and Gerry towns.....	542	577	510
Ward 7.....	1,962			Chautauqua town, including Mayville village.....	3,515	3,590	3,259
Ward 8.....	2,099			Mayville village.....	1,122	943	1,164
Olean town ¹	885	4,854	4,149	Cherry Creek town, including Cherry Creek village.....	1,380	1,745	1,481
Otto town.....	922	1,105	1,042	Cherry Creek village.....	606	701	678
Perryburg town, including part of Cattaraugus Indian Reservation.....	1,184	1,216	1,123	Clymer town.....	1,164	1,229	1,363
Cattaraugus Indian Reservation (part of).....	180	149		Dunkirk city.....	17,221	11,616	9,416
Total for Cattaraugus Indian Reservation in Perryburg town, Cattaraugus County, Hanover town, Chautauqua County, and Brant and Collins towns, Erie County.....	1,374	1,343		Ward 1.....	5,569		
Persia town, including part of Gowanda village.....	1,730	1,940	1,506	Ward 2.....	3,399		
Gowanda village (part of).....	1,349	1,475		Ward 3.....	3,852		
Total for Gowanda village in Persia town, Cattaraugus County, and Collins town, Erie County.....	2,012	2,143		Ward 4.....	4,401		
Portville town, including Portville village.....	2,371	2,319	2,339	Dunkirk town.....	429	454	
Portville village.....	758	748		Ellyer town.....	1,695	1,628	1,789
Randolph town, including Randolph village and part of East Randolph village.....	2,486	2,605	2,448	Ellicott town, including Celoron and Falconer villages.....	4,371	3,118	1,746
East Randolph village (part of).....	408	446		Celoron village.....	619	506	
Randolph village.....	1,298	1,209	1,201	Falconer village.....	2,141	1,136	574
Red House town, including part of Allegany Indian Reservation.....	781	973	1,156	Ellington town.....	1,235	1,330	1,430
Allegany Indian Reservation (part of).....	168	263		French Creek town.....	882	1,014	1,033
Salamanca town, including Salamanca and West Salamanca villages and part of Allegany Indian Reservation.....	6,760	5,174	4,572	Gerry town, including part of Sinclairville village.....	1,155	1,198	1,088
Allegany Indian Reservation (part of).....	122	100		Sinclairville village (part of).....	67	88	
Salamanca village.....	5,792	4,251	3,622	Hanover town, including Forestville and Silver Creek villages and part of Cattaraugus Indian Reservation.....	5,670	4,778	4,616
West Salamanca village.....	530	483	495	Cattaraugus Indian Reservation (part of).....	69	81	
South Valley town, including part of Allegany Indian Reservation.....	584	713	1,249	[For total, see Perryburg town, Cattaraugus County.]			
Allegany Indian Reservation (part of).....	97	173		Forestville village.....	721	623	738
Yorkshire town.....	1,563	1,738	1,723	Silver Creek village.....	2,512	1,944	1,678
				Harmony town, including Panama village.....	2,847	2,988	3,174
				Panama village.....	337	359	379
				Jamestown city.....	31,297	22,892	16,038
				Ward 1.....	4,439		
				Ward 2.....	4,677		
				Ward 3.....	4,695		
				Ward 4.....	5,911		
				Ward 5.....	6,039		
				Ward 6.....	5,636		
				Kiantone town.....	520	491	496
				Mina town.....	1,033	1,038	1,125
				Poland town.....	1,447	1,613	1,608
				Pomfret town, including Fredonia village.....	7,309	6,313	5,479
				Fredonia village.....	5,235	4,127	3,399
				Portland town, including Brocton village.....	3,058	2,690	2,423
				Brocton village.....	1,181	900	812
				Ripley town.....	2,239	2,256	2,020
				Sheridan town.....	1,888	1,633	1,511
				Sherman town, including Sherman village.....	1,568	1,560	1,581
				Sherman village.....	836	760	735
				Stockton town.....	1,781	1,852	1,730
				Villenova town.....	1,140	1,206	1,242
				Westfield town, including Westfield village.....	4,481	3,882	3,401
				Westfield village.....	2,935	2,430	1,985
				Chomung County.....	54,662	54,063	48,265
				Ashland town, including Wellsburg village.....	769	954	983
				Wellsburg village.....	432	536	
				Baldwin town.....	476	664	733
				Big Flats town.....	1,535	1,705	1,687
				Catlin town.....	870	1,109	1,180
				Chemung town.....	1,328	1,500	1,610
				Elmira city.....	37,176	35,672	30,893
				Ward 1.....	2,392		
				Ward 2.....	4,166		
				Ward 3.....	3,527		
				Ward 4.....	4,116		
				Ward 5.....	2,743		
				Ward 6.....	3,865		
				Ward 7.....	4,033		
				Ward 8.....	2,440		
				Ward 9.....	2,329		
				Ward 10.....	3,121		
				Ward 11.....	1,539		
				Ward 12.....	2,930		
				Elmira town, including part of Elmira Heights village.....	1,605	1,260	890
				Elmira Heights village (part of).....	492	318	
				Total for Elmira Heights village in Elmira and Horseheads towns.....	2,732	1,763	
				Erin town.....	889	996	1,289

¹ Part of Olean town (including North Olean village) annexed to Olean city in 1909.

² Returned in 1900 as in Ira town only.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Chemung County—Continued.				Columbia County			
Horseheads town, including Horseheads village and part of Elmira Heights village.....	5,376	4,944	3,482	Ancram town.....	1,137	1,238	1,332
<i>Elmira Heights village (part of)</i>	2,240	1,445	.....	Austerlitz town.....	811	974	1,142
<i>Horseheads village</i>	1,773	1,301	1,716	Canaan town.....	1,167	1,307	1,561
Southport town.....	2,034	2,201	2,044	Chatham town, including part of Chatham vil-	.....	.....	.....
Van Etten town, including Van Etten village.....	1,134	1,406	1,658	<i>Chatham village (part of)</i>	3,396	3,537	4,019
<i>Van Etten village</i>	1,476	1,474	597	<i>Total for Chatham village in Chatham and</i>	1,114	1,065	1,082
Veteran town.....	1,470	1,652	1,816	<i>Ghent towns</i>.....	.....	.....	.....
Chenango County				Claverack town, including Philmont village.....	2,251	2,018	1,912
Afton town, including Afton village.....	1,780	1,920	2,083	<i>Philmont village</i>	4,114	4,416	4,518
<i>Afton village</i>	729	1,722	.....	Clermont town.....	1,813	1,964	1,818
Bainbridge town, including Bainbridge village.....	2,017	1,991	2,117	Copake town.....	800	812	798
<i>Bainbridge village</i>	1,159	1,032	1,029	Gallatin town.....	1,283	1,277	1,515
Columbus town.....	833	997	1,049	Germantown town.....	720	823	1,016
Coventry town.....	764	987	1,166	Ghent town, including part of Chatham village.....	1,649	1,686	1,683
German town.....	371	423	542	<i>Chatham village (part of)</i>	2,819	2,698	2,903
Greene town, including Greene village.....	2,992	3,152	3,164	<i>Greenport town</i>	1,137	953	830
<i>Greene village</i>	1,475	1,236	1,067	Hillsdale town.....	1,639	1,191	1,247
Guilford town.....	2,013	2,208	2,236	Hudson city.....	1,504	1,390	1,554
Lincklaen town.....	570	648	726	<i>Ward 1</i>	11,417	9,528	9,970
McDonough town.....	813	907	1,025	<i>Ward 2</i>	1,956	.....	.....
New Berlin town, including New Berlin village.....	2,328	2,525	2,427	<i>Ward 3</i>	2,325	.....	.....
<i>New Berlin village</i>	1,114	1,150	979	<i>Ward 4</i>	2,856	.....	.....
North Norwich town.....	691	801	858	<i>Ward 5</i>	1,566	.....	.....
Norwich town, including Norwich village.....	8,560	7,004	6,524	Kinderhook town, including Kinderhook and	2,214	.....	.....
<i>Norwich village</i>	7,422	6,766	6,212	<i>Valatie villages</i>	2,947	3,333	3,700
<i>Ward 1</i>	1,089	.....	824	<i>Kinderhook village</i>	698	913	963
<i>Ward 2</i>	852	.....	.....	<i>Valatie village</i>	1,219	1,300	1,437
<i>Ward 3</i>	880	.....	.....	Livingston town.....	1,620	1,707	2,080
<i>Ward 4</i>	1,196	.....	.....	New Lebanon town.....	1,378	1,556	1,765
<i>Ward 5</i>	1,191	.....	.....	Stockport town.....	2,506	2,719	2,345
<i>Ward 6</i>	1,648	.....	.....	Stuyvesant town.....	1,980	2,125	1,953
<i>Ward 7</i>	466	.....	.....	Tagukanic town.....	771	894	1,062
Otselic town.....	1,104	1,234	1,284	Cortland County			
Oxford town, including Oxford village.....	3,014	3,545	3,138	Cincinnati town.....	29,249	27,576	28,657
<i>Oxford village</i>	1,654	1,931	1,477	Cortland city.....	965	912	956
Pharsalia town.....	657	780	915	<i>Ward 1</i>	11,504	9,014	8,590
Pitcher town.....	664	751	983	<i>Ward 2</i>	1,765	.....	.....
Plymouth town.....	913	1,026	1,156	<i>Ward 3</i>	2,086	.....	.....
Preston town.....	649	662	762	<i>Ward 4</i>	2,136	.....	.....
Sherburne town, including Sherburne village and part of Earlville village.....	2,683	2,614	2,847	<i>Ward 5</i>	1,502	.....	.....
<i>Earlville village (part of)</i>	232	223	137	<i>Ward 6</i>	2,153	.....	.....
<i>Total for Earlville village in Sherburne town, Chenango County, and Hamilton town, Madison County</i>	874	711	536	Cortlandville town, including McGrawville vil-	1,862	.....	.....
<i>Sherburne village</i>	960	899	930	<i>lage and part of Homer village</i>	3,155	2,907	2,861
Smithville town.....	949	1,105	1,318	<i>Homer village (part of)</i>	59	39	.....
Smyrna town, including Smyrna village.....	1,205	1,290	1,396	<i>Total for Homer village in Cortlandville and</i>	.....	.....	.....
<i>Smyrna village</i>	267	300	.....	<i>Homer towns</i>	2,695	2,331	.....
Clinton County				<i>McGrawville village</i>	931	750	733
Altona town.....	2,383	2,465	2,368	Cuyler town.....	881	991	1,095
Ausable town, including part of Keeseville vil-	2,045	2,195	2,532	Freetown town.....	551	610	677
<i>lage</i>	1,046	1,118	1,126	Harford town.....	623	753	861
<i>Keeseville village (part of)</i>.....	.....	.....	.....	Homer town, including part of Homer village.....	3,891	3,864	4,206
<i>Total for Keeseville village in Ausable town, Clinton County, and Chesterfield town, Essex County</i>	1,855	2,110	2,103	<i>Homer village (part of)</i>	2,656	2,342	2,666
Beekmantown town.....	1,866	2,067	2,159	Lapeer town.....	475	538	685
Black Brook town.....	1,959	1,933	2,266	Marathon town, including Marathon village.....	1,589	1,664	1,806
Champlain town, including Champlain and	4,637	4,748	5,207	<i>Marathon village</i>	1,079	1,092	1,198
<i>Rouses Point villages</i>	1,280	1,311	1,375	Preble town.....	757	857	885
<i>Champlain village</i>	1,638	1,675	1,856	Scott town.....	718	852	987
<i>Rouses Point village</i>	2,973	2,796	2,867	Solon town.....	518	622	687
Chazy town.....	1,598	1,574	1,750	Taylor town.....	711	762	815
Clinton town.....	.....	.....	.....	Truxton town.....	1,132	1,217	1,328
Dannemora town, including part of Danne-	4,203	3,720	3,977	Virgil town.....	1,136	1,326	1,518
<i>mora village</i>	1,050	.....	.....	Willett town.....	643	687	800
<i>Dannemora village (part of)</i>.....	.....	.....	.....	Delaware County			
<i>Total for Dannemora village in Dannemora and Saranac towns</i>	1,146	.....	.....	Andes town, including Andes village.....	2,007	1,927	2,264
Ellenburg town.....	3,079	3,248	3,046	<i>Andes village</i>	414	365	416
Moers town, including Moers village.....	3,163	3,572	3,467	Bovina town.....	912	932	1,007
<i>Moers village</i>	560	527	.....	Colchester town.....	3,193	3,156	2,973
Peru town.....	2,236	2,372	2,356	Davenport town.....	1,427	1,620	1,789
Plattsburg city ¹	11,138	8,434	7,010	Delhi town, including Delhi village.....	2,815	3,243	2,908
<i>Ward 1</i>	1,873	.....	.....	<i>Delhi village</i>	1,736	2,078	1,664
<i>Ward 2</i>	1,964	.....	.....	Deposit town, including part of Deposit village.....	1,641	1,747	1,664
<i>Ward 3</i>	964	.....	.....	<i>Deposit village (part of)</i>	720	753	666
<i>Ward 4</i>	2,187	.....	.....	[For total, see Sanford town, Broome	.....	.....	.....
<i>Ward 5</i>	1,709	.....	.....	<i>County]</i>.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>Ward 6</i>	2,411	.....	.....	Franklin town, including Franklin village.....	2,403	2,529	2,897
Plattsburg town ²	2,362	3,178	2,490	<i>Franklin village</i>	473	473	581
Saranac town, including part of Dannemora	3,000	3,463	3,406	Hamden town.....	1,373	1,378	1,507
<i>village</i>	96	.....	.....	Hancock town, including Hancock village.....	5,191	5,308	4,745
<i>Dannemora village (part of)</i>	1,588	1,665	1,456	<i>Hancock village</i>	1,329	1,283	1,279
Schuyler Falls town.....	.....	.....	.....	Harpersfield town, including part of Stamford	1,244	1,221	1,386
				<i>village</i>	289	243	267
				<i>Stamford village (part of)</i>.....	.....	.....	.....
				<i>Total for Stamford village in Harpersfield</i>	973	901	819
				<i>and Stamford towns</i>	1,481	1,475	1,588
				Kortright town.....	1,053	1,245	1,397
				Masonville town.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Incorporated in 1901.² Plattsburg village, returned with Plattsburg town in 1900, incorporated as a city and part of Plattsburg town annexed in 1902; part of Plattsburg city annexed to Plattsburg town in 1903.³ Exclusive of population of Plattsburg village.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Delaware County—Continued.				Erie County—Continued.			
Meredith town.....	1,393	1,508	1,555	Buffalo city—Continued.			
Middletown town, including Margaretville village.....	3,802	3,619	3,313	Ward 17.....	19,686		
Margaretville village.....	669	640	616	Ward 18.....	21,522		
Roxbury town.....	2,164	2,134	2,272	Ward 19.....	17,819		
Sidney town, including Sidney village.....	4,148	4,023	3,122	Ward 20.....	18,870		
Sidney village.....	2,507	2,331	1,858	Ward 21.....	13,804		
Stamford town, including Hobart village and part of Stamford village.....	2,113	1,997	1,940	Ward 22.....	12,158		
Hobart village.....	544	550	501	Ward 23.....	8,985		
Stamford village (part of).....	684	653	552	Ward 24.....	16,479		
Tompkins town.....	2,127	2,482	2,626	Ward 25.....	19,016		
Walton town, including Walton village.....	5,088	4,869	4,543	Cheektowaga town, including Sloan village and part of Depew village.....	7,650	5,156	2,974
Walton village.....	3,103	2,811	2,299	Depew village (part of).....	750	659	
Dutchess County.....				Clarence town.....			
	87,661	81,670	77,879				
Amenia town.....	2,123	2,374	2,362	Colden town.....	1,303	1,260	1,378
Beekman town.....	827	1,071	1,113	Collins town, including parts of Cattaraugus Indian Reservation and Gowanda village.....	4,568	3,753	2,362
Clinton town.....	1,278	1,370	1,426	Cattaraugus Indian Reservation (part of).....	826	878	
Dover town.....	2,016	1,959	1,863	Gowanda village (part of).....	663	668	
East Fishkill town.....	2,226	1,970	2,175	[For total, see Persia town, Cattaraugus County.]			
Fishkill town, including Fishkill Landing, and Matteawan villages.....	13,858	13,016	11,840	Concord town, including Springville village.....	4,391	4,086	3,881
Fishkill village.....	516	589	745	Springville village.....	2,246	1,992	1,883
Fishkill Landing village.....	3,902	3,673	3,617	East Hamburg town.....	2,636	2,350	2,304
Matteawan village.....	6,787	5,807	4,778	Eden town.....	2,526	2,368	2,288
Hyde Park town.....	3,019	2,806	2,821	Elma town.....	2,130	2,202	2,163
La Grange town.....	1,350	1,304	1,463	Evans town, including Angola village.....	3,124	2,795	2,692
Milan town.....	893	950	1,026	Angola village.....	898	712	650
Northeast town, including Millerton village.....	2,110	2,047	2,026	Grand Island town.....	914	1,036	1,048
Millerton village.....	858	802	638	Hamburg town, including Blasdell and Hamburg villages.....	6,059	4,673	3,802
Pawling town, including Pawling village.....	1,927	1,921	1,949	Blasdell village.....	849	415	
Pawling village.....	848	781	630	Hamburg village.....	2,134	1,683	1,331
Pine Plains town.....	1,420	1,263	1,308	Holland town.....	1,468	1,434	1,595
Pleasant Valley town, including Pleasant Valley village.....	1,358	1,483	1,531	Lackawanna city ²	14,549		
Pleasant Valley village ¹	437			Ward 1.....	7,746		
Poughkeepsie city.....	27,936	24,029	22,206	Ward 2.....	2,573		
Ward 1.....	4,781			Ward 3.....	2,295		
Ward 2.....	4,441			Ward 4.....	1,936		
Ward 3.....	3,679			Lancaster town, including Lancaster village and part of Depew village.....	9,663	8,757	3,962
Ward 4.....	4,448			Depew village (part of).....	3,171	2,720	
Ward 5.....	3,703			Lancaster village.....	4,364	3,760	1,692
Ward 6.....	3,417			Marilla town.....	1,382	1,441	1,599
Ward 7.....	3,467			Newstead town, including Akron village and part of Tonawanda Indian Reservation.....	3,700	3,884	3,721
Poughkeepsie town, including part of Wappingers Falls village.....	8,626	6,820	4,782	Akron village.....	1,677	1,585	1,492
Wappingers Falls village (part of).....	924	877	976	Tonawanda Indian Reservation (part of).....	63	142	
Total for Wappingers Falls village in Poughkeepsie and Wappingers towns.....	3,195	3,504	3,718	Total for Tonawanda Indian Reservation ³ in Newstead town, Erie County, and Alabama and Pembroke towns, Genesee County.....	497	488	
Red Hook town, including Red Hook and Tivoli villages.....	3,705	3,895	4,388	North Collins town.....	2,424	2,362	2,016
Red Hook village.....	960	957	955	Sardinia town.....	1,644	1,548	1,728
Tivoli village.....	1,034	1,153	1,350	Tonawanda city ⁴	8,290	7,421	7,145
Rhinebeck town, including Rhinebeck village.....	3,532	3,472	3,367	Ward 1.....	3,037		
Rhinebeck village.....	1,548	1,494	1,649	Ward 2.....	3,428		
Stamford town.....	1,520	1,624	1,859	Ward 3.....	1,827		
Union Vale town.....	1,097	945	1,033	Tonawanda town, ⁴ including Kenmore village.....	2,175	1,205	521
Wappinger town, including part of Wappingers Falls village.....	3,813	4,319	4,575	Kenmore village.....	1,020	318	
Wappingers Falls village (part of).....	2,271	2,627	2,742	Wales town.....	1,203	1,220	1,200
Washington town, including Millbrook village.....	3,027	3,032	2,766	West Seneca town ²	4,605	5,363	3,485
Millbrook village.....	1,186	1,027	693	Essex County.....			
Erie County.....					33,458	30,707	33,052
	528,985	483,686	322,981	Chesterfield town, including part of Keeseville village.....	1,829	2,362	2,548
Alden town, including Alden village.....	2,748	2,396	2,304	Keeseville village (part of).....	789	992	978
Alden village.....	328	607	553	[For total, see Ausable town, Clinton County.]			
Amherst town, including Williamsville village.....	4,629	4,223	4,014	Crown Point town.....	1,690	2,112	3,135
Williamsville village.....	1,105	905		Elizabethtown town, including Elizabethtown village.....	1,108	1,131	1,399
Aurora town, including East Aurora village.....	4,479	4,015	3,266	Elizabethtown village.....	505	491	573
East Aurora village.....	2,781	2,366	1,582	Essex town.....	1,276	1,333	1,437
Boston town.....	1,535	1,398	1,278	Jay town.....	2,231	1,744	1,933
Brant town, including Farnham village and part of Cattaraugus Indian Reservation.....	2,424	2,005	1,396	Keene town.....	1,227	1,394	1,258
Cattaraugus Indian Reservation (part of).....	299	285		Lewis town.....	937	1,123	1,323
[For total, see Perrysburg town, Cattaraugus County.]				Minerva town.....	848	1,052	979
Farnham village.....	540	262		Moriah town, including Port Henry village.....	6,754	4,447	6,787
Buffalo city.....	423,715	352,387	255,664	Port Henry village.....	2,266	1,751	2,436
Ward 1.....	17,947			Newcomb town.....	509	507	283
Ward 2.....	9,129			North Elba town, ⁵ including Lake Placid village and part of Saranac Lake village.....	3,896	1,986	1,117
Ward 3.....	16,505			Lake Placid village ⁷	1,682		
Ward 4.....	22,039			Saranac Lake village (part of).....	1,019	316	
Ward 5.....	12,644			Total for Saranac Lake village ⁶ in North Elba and St. Armand towns, Essex County, and Harrietstown town, Franklin County.....	4,983	2,594	768
Ward 6.....	11,843			North Hudson town.....	434	544	656
Ward 7.....	14,482			St. Armand town, ⁶ including Bloomingdale village and part of Saranac Lake village.....	746	769	633
Ward 8.....	32,474			Bloomingdale village ⁸	582		
Ward 9.....	20,137			Saranac Lake village (part of).....	67	80	
Ward 10.....	14,711			Schroon town.....	1,013	1,272	1,474
Ward 11.....	22,872			Exclusive of population of Tonawanda village.			
Ward 12.....	24,642			Parts of North Elba and St. Armand towns annexed to Saranac Lake village in 1910.			
Ward 13.....	9,925			Incorporated in 1900.			
Ward 14.....	11,907			Incorporated in 1905.			
Ward 15.....	19,339						
Ward 16.....	21,901						

¹ Incorporated in 1903.

² Lackawanna city incorporated from part of West Seneca town in 1909.

³ Returned in 1900 as in Newstead town, Erie County, and Alabama town, Genesee County, only.

⁴ Tonawanda village, returned with Tonawanda town in 1900, incorporated as a city in 1903.

⁵ Exclusive of population of Tonawanda village.

⁶ Parts of North Elba and St. Armand towns annexed to Saranac Lake village in 1910.

⁷ Incorporated in 1900.

⁸ Incorporated in 1905.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Essex County—Continued.				Genesee County—Continued.			
Ticonderoga town, including Ticonderoga village	4,940	5,048	3,980	Pavilion town	1,462	1,542	1,581
<i>Ticonderoga village</i>	2,475	1,911	2,267	Pembroke town, including Corfu village and part of Tonawanda Indian Reservation	2,301	2,425	2,679
Westport town, including Westport village	1,867	1,727	1,864	<i>Corfu village</i>	418	401	393
<i>Westport village</i> ¹	692			Tonawanda Indian Reservation ² (part of)	(6)		
Willsboro town	1,580	1,522	1,568	Stafford town	1,288	1,338	1,025
Wilmington town	573	634	678				
Franklin County				Greene County			
Altamont town, including Tupper Lake village	45,717	42,853	38,110	Ashland town	30,214	31,478	31,598
<i>Tupper Lake village</i> ²	4,691	3,045		Athens town, including Athens village	640	692	787
Bangor town	3,067			<i>Athens village</i>	2,720	2,891	2,876
Belmont town	1,946	2,221	2,445	Cairo town	1,956	2,171	2,024
Bombay town, including St. Regis Indian Reservation	2,341	2,414	2,263	Catskill town, including Catskill village	1,841	2,176	2,191
<i>St. Regis Indian Reservation</i>	2,588	2,742	1,496	<i>Catskill village</i>	9,066	8,566	8,263
Brandon town	1,249	1,253	892	Coxsackie town, including Coxsackie village	5,295	5,434	4,920
Brighton town	872	938	892	<i>Coxsackie village</i>	3,620	4,102	3,773
Burke town	741	706	480	Durham town	2,494	2,785	1,611
Chateaugay town, including Chateaugay village	1,772	1,936	2,072	Greenville town	1,475	1,636	1,925
<i>Chateaugay village</i>	2,840	2,723	2,965	Halcott town	1,556	1,651	1,951
Constable town	1,045	973	1,172	Hunter town, including Hunter and Tannersville villages	331	350	357
Dickinson town	1,323	1,266	1,439	<i>Hunter village</i>	2,699	2,788	2,436
Duane town	1,609	1,691	1,664	<i>Tannersville village</i>	408	431	699
Fort Covington town, including Fort Covington village	300	312	421	Jewett town	660	593	
<i>Fort Covington village</i>	2,028	2,043	2,207	Lexington town	1,057	1,028	976
Franklin town	877	822	870	New Baltimore town	1,054	1,153	1,229
Harrietstown town, ³ including part of Saranac Lake village	1,447	1,501	1,345	Prattsville town	1,936	2,283	2,455
<i>Saranac Lake village</i> ⁴ (part of)	4,753	3,390	1,682	Windham town	781	775	876
[For total, see North Elba town, Essex County.]	3,897	2,248			1,438	1,387	1,503
Malone town, including Malone village	10,154	10,009	8,991	Hamilton County			
<i>Malone village</i>	6,467	6,955	4,988	Arietta town	4,373	4,947	4,762
Moira town	2,346	2,484	2,512	Benson town	232	247	357
Santa Clara town	675	580	1,690	Hope town	143	209	322
Waverly town	2,170	1,615	2,270	Indian Lake town	258	463	560
Westville town	1,121	1,237	1,376	Inlet town ⁷	1,045	1,219	1,047
				Lake Pleasant town	197		
Fulton County				Long Lake town	458	469	416
Bleecker town	44,534	42,842	37,650	Morehouse town ⁷	1,149	1,023	580
Broadalbin town	500	603	816	Wells town	149	319	182
Caroga town	1,845	1,946	2,021		742	908	1,298
Ephratah town	441	470	624	Herkimer County			
Gloversville city	1,312	1,566	1,864	Columbia town	56,356	51,049	45,608
Ward 1	20,642	18,349	13,864	Danube town	1,071	1,268	1,380
Ward 2	4,653			Fairfield town, including part of Middleville village	941	1,043	1,116
Ward 3	2,626			<i>Middleville village</i> (part of)	1,305	1,390	1,553
Ward 4	3,340			<i>Total for Middleville village in Fairfield and Newport towns</i>	357	361	
Ward 5	3,774			Frankfort town, including Frankfort village	625	667	
Ward 6	2,894			<i>Frankfort village</i>	5,105	4,472	3,988
Johnstown city	3,350			German Flats town, including Ilion and Mohawk villages	3,303	2,664	2,291
Ward 1	10,447	10,130	7,768	<i>Ilion village</i>	10,160	8,663	7,255
Ward 2	2,462			<i>Mohawk village</i>	6,538	5,133	4,057
Ward 3	2,399			Herkimer town, including Herkimer village	2,079	2,028	1,806
Ward 4	2,960			<i>Herkimer village</i>	8,797	6,748	4,666
Johnstown town	4,126			Litchfield town	7,526	5,556	
Mayfield town, including Mayfield village	2,511	2,661	3,191	Little Falls city ⁸	803	931	1,055
<i>Mayfield village</i>	2,065	2,136	2,181	Ward 1	12,273	10,381	8,783
Northampton town, including Northville village	590	539		Ward 2	3,633		
<i>Northville village</i>	2,228	2,226	1,992	Ward 3	2,320		
Oppenheim town, including part of Dolgeville village	1,190	1,046	792	Ward 4	2,522		
<i>Dolgeville village</i> (part of)	1,241	1,258	1,563	Little Falls town ⁸	3,798		
<i>Total for Dolgeville village in Oppenheim town, Fulton County, and Manheim town, Herkimer County</i>	175	108		Manheim town, including part of Dolgeville village	638	718	460
Perth town	2,685	1,915		<i>Dolgeville village</i> (part of)	3,355	2,648	2,078
Stratford town	695	667	769	[For total, see Oppenheim town, Fulton County.]	2,510	1,807	
	607	830	997				
Genesee County				Newport town, including Newport village and parts of Middleville and Poland villages			
Alabama town, including part of Tonawanda Indian Reservation	37,615	34,561	33,265	<i>Middleville village</i> (part of)	1,490	1,613	1,835
<i>Tonawanda Indian Reservation</i> (part of)	2,231	1,957	1,654	<i>Newport village</i>	268	306	
[For total, see Newstead town, Erie County.]	454	346		<i>Poland village</i> (part of)	533	610	659
Alexander town, including Alexander village	1,362	1,503	1,587	<i>Total for Poland village in Newport and Russia towns</i>	79	100	
<i>Alexander village</i>	212	250		Norway town	332	370	
Batavia town, ⁴ including Batavia village	13,830	11,430	9,341	Ohio town	642	680	818
<i>Batavia village</i> ⁴	11,613	9,180	7,221	Russia town, including Cold Brook village and part of Poland village	527	660	832
Bergen town, including Bergen village	1,631	1,699	1,830	<i>Cold Brook village</i> ⁹	1,772	2,025	2,145
<i>Bergen village</i>	637	624	635	<i>Poland village</i> (part of)	353		
Bethany town	1,270	1,330	1,517	Salisbury town	253	270	
Byron town	1,520	1,512	1,578	Schuyler town	1,468	1,426	1,800
Darien town	1,779	1,887	1,964	Stark town	1,227	1,365	1,259
Elba town, including Elba village	1,384	1,526	1,746	Warren town	897	1,030	1,248
<i>Elba village</i>	361	395	438	Webb town, including Old Forge village	1,071	1,240	1,339
Leroy town, including Leroy village	5,442	4,823	4,722	<i>Old Forge village</i> ¹⁰	1,250	920	
<i>Leroy village</i>	3,771	3,144	2,743	Wilmurt town	465		
Oakfield town, including Oakfield village	2,115	1,589	1,441	Winfield town, including West Winfield village	178	353	373
<i>Oakfield village</i>	1,236	714	678	<i>West Winfield village</i>	1,386	1,475	1,625
					726	771	741

¹ Incorporated in 1907.² Incorporated in 1902.³ Part of Harrietstown town annexed to Saranac Lake village in 1910.⁴ Part of Batavia town annexed to Batavia village in 1903.⁵ Returned in 1900 as in Newstead town, Erie County, and Alabama town, Genesee County, only.⁶ No population reported.⁷ Inlet town organized from part of Morehouse town in 1901.⁸ Part of Little Falls town annexed to Little Falls city in 1902.⁹ Incorporated in 1903.¹⁰ Incorporated in 1906.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Jefferson County	80,382	76,748	68,806	Lewis County—Continued.			
Adams town, including Adams village.....	3,128	3,081	3,181	Greig town.....	807	1,100	1,481
Adams village.....	1,458	1,292	1,860	Harrisburg town.....	686	770	816
Alexandria town, including Alexandria Bay village.....	4,259	3,894	3,601	High Market town.....	409	593	723
Alexandria Bay village.....	1,899	1,511	1,123	Lewis town.....	801	917	999
Antwerp town, including Antwerp village.....	2,848	3,008	3,095	Leyden town, including part of Port Leyden village.....	1,613	1,029	1,624
Antwerp village.....	974	929	912	Port Leyden village (part of).....	603	573	468
Brownville town, including Brownville, Dexter, and Glen Park villages.....	3,615	3,698	3,110	Total for Port Leyden village in Leyden and Lyonsdale towns.....	764	746	468
Brownville village.....	854	767	698	Lowville town, including Lowville village.....	3,875	3,740	3,684
Dexter village.....	1,005	945	737	Lowville village.....	2,940	2,552	2,511
Glen Park village.....	522	494	.....	Lyonsdale town, including parts of Lyons Falls and Port Leyden villages.....	1,007	1,371	1,451
Cape Vincent town, including Cape Vincent village.....	2,575	2,882	3,014	Lyons Falls village (part of).....	57	3	.....
Cape Vincent village.....	1,155	1,910	1,824	Total for Lyons Falls village in Lyonsdale and West Turin towns.....	759	470	.....
Champion town, including West Carthage village.....	2,704	2,525	2,191	Port Leyden village (part of).....	161	168	.....
West Carthage village.....	1,398	1,155	632	Martinsburg town.....	1,546	1,845	1,982
Clayton town, including Clayton village.....	4,028	4,313	4,411	Montague town.....	531	766	905
Clayton village.....	1,941	1,943	1,748	New Bremen town, including part of Croghan village.....	1,609	1,775	1,974
Ellisburg town, including Belleville, Ellisburg, and Mannsville villages.....	3,634	3,888	4,145	Croghan village (part of).....	187	.....	.....
Belleville village.....	344	534	452	Osceola town.....	456	629	687
Ellisburg village.....	702	293	356	Pinckney town.....	806	934	1,004
Mannsville village.....	330	552	889	Turin town, including Turin village.....	1,030	1,157	1,277
Henderson town, including Henderson village.....	1,485	1,615	1,688	Turin village.....	349	363	359
Henderson village.....	340	374	358	Watson town.....	757	931	1,299
Hounsfield town, including Sacketts Harbor village.....	2,217	2,772	2,651	West Turin town, including Constableville village and part of Lyons Falls village.....	1,941	1,779	1,803
Sacketts Harbor village.....	898	1,296	787	Constableville village.....	407	450	.....
Le Ray town, including part of Black River village.....	2,555	2,576	2,565	Lyons Falls village (part of).....	722	467	.....
Black River village (part of).....	485	498	.....	Livingston County	38,037	37,059	37,801
Total for Black River village in Le Ray and Rutland towns.....	916	949	.....	Avon town, including Avon village.....	3,432	3,071	3,179
Lorraine town.....	940	1,019	1,174	Avon village.....	2,053	1,801	1,853
Lyme town, including Chaumont village.....	1,955	2,200	2,175	Caledonia town, including Caledonia village.....	2,248	2,072	2,188
Chaumont village.....	708	738	623	Caledonia village.....	1,290	1,073	.....
Orleans town.....	2,160	2,367	2,190	Conesus town.....	937	1,149	1,196
Pamella town.....	976	1,031	1,104	Geneseo town, including Geneseo village.....	3,188	3,613	3,534
Philadelphia town, including Philadelphia village.....	1,640	1,750	1,662	Geneseo village.....	2,067	2,400	2,286
Philadelphia village.....	842	873	783	Groveland town.....	2,820	1,949	1,807
Rodman town.....	1,123	1,212	1,287	Leicester town, including Moscow village.....	1,702	1,415	1,647
Rutland town, including part of Black River village.....	1,862	1,885	1,798	Moscow village ²	504	.....	.....
Black River village (part of).....	431	451	.....	Lima town, including Lima village.....	2,063	2,279	2,438
Theresa town, including Theresa village.....	2,036	2,130	2,391	Lima village.....	866	949	1,008
Theresa village.....	852	917	1,028	Livonia town, including Livonia Station village.....	2,819	2,738	2,859
Watertown city.....	26,730	21,696	14,725	Livonia Station village.....	833	865	738
Ward 1.....	4,582	.....	.....	Mount Morris town, including Mount Morris village.....	4,004	3,715	3,761
Ward 2.....	6,101	.....	.....	Mount Morris village.....	2,789	2,410	2,286
Ward 3.....	4,559	.....	.....	North Dansville town, including Dansville village.....	4,328	3,961	4,099
Ward 4.....	3,495	.....	.....	Dansville village.....	3,938	3,633	3,758
Ward 5.....	4,519	.....	.....	Nunda town, including Nunda village.....	2,361	2,397	2,426
Ward 6.....	3,474	.....	.....	Nunda village.....	1,043	1,018	1,010
Watertown town.....	1,097	1,189	1,215	Ossian town.....	730	780	949
Wilna town, including Carthage village.....	6,218	5,172	4,522	Portage town.....	1,273	1,029	1,130
Carthage village.....	3,563	2,895	2,878	Sparta town.....	985	1,189	1,136
Worth town.....	597	875	905	Springwater town.....	1,808	2,016	2,085
Kings County	1,634,351	1,166,582	838,647	West Sparta town.....	772	906	1,008
New York city (part of) comprising Brooklyn Borough.....	1,634,351	1,166,582	809,848	York town.....	2,562	2,730	2,868
Brooklyn Borough.....	1,634,351	1,166,582	809,848	Madison County	39,289	40,545	42,892
Assembly District 1.....	60,071	.....	.....	Brookfield town, including Brookfield village.....	2,403	2,726	3,262
Assembly District 2.....	52,189	.....	.....	Brookfield village.....	395	485	561
Assembly District 3.....	61,682	.....	.....	Cazenovia town, including Cazenovia village.....	3,687	3,580	4,182
Assembly District 4.....	56,801	.....	.....	Cazenovia village.....	1,861	1,819	1,987
Assembly District 5.....	56,243	.....	.....	De Ruyter town, including De Ruyter village.....	1,196	1,410	1,500
Assembly District 6.....	69,409	.....	.....	De Ruyter village.....	558	623	667
Assembly District 7.....	60,896	.....	.....	Eaton town, including Morrisville village.....	2,417	2,705	3,121
Assembly District 8.....	55,690	.....	.....	Morrisville village.....	500	624	786
Assembly District 9.....	89,723	.....	.....	Fenner town.....	807	911	1,040
Assembly District 10.....	53,874	.....	.....	Georgetown town.....	925	998	1,172
Assembly District 11.....	57,422	.....	.....	Hamilton town, including Hamilton village and part of Earlyville village.....	3,825	3,744	3,923
Assembly District 12.....	59,095	.....	.....	Earlyville village (part of).....	612	488	549
Assembly District 13.....	63,411	.....	.....	[For total, see Sherburne town, Chenango County.]			
Assembly District 14.....	65,510	.....	.....	Hamilton village.....	1,639	1,627	1,744
Assembly District 15.....	59,513	.....	.....	Lebanon town.....	1,079	1,243	1,277
Assembly District 16.....	90,237	.....	.....	Lenox town, including Canastota and Wampsville villages.....	4,851	4,679	6,732
Assembly District 17.....	50,630	.....	.....	Canastota village.....	3,247	3,030	2,774
Assembly District 18.....	86,014	.....	.....	Wampsville village ²	212	.....	.....
Assembly District 19.....	70,723	.....	.....	Lincoln town.....	985	1,052	.....
Assembly District 20.....	53,243	.....	.....	Madison town, including Madison village.....	1,926	2,024	2,316
Assembly District 21.....	73,441	.....	.....	Madison village.....	509	521	590
Assembly District 22.....	157,022	.....	.....	Nelson town.....	1,139	1,296	1,350
Assembly District 23.....	156,062	.....	.....	Oneida city ⁴	8,317	7,538	6,083
[For total population of New York city, see New York County.]				Ward 1.....	859	.....	.....
Lewis County	24,849	27,427	29,806	Ward 2.....	1,736	.....	.....
Croghan town, including part of Croghan village.....	2,807	3,159	3,527	Ward 3.....	1,432	.....	.....
Croghan village (part of).....	434	.....	.....	Ward 4.....	1,651	.....	.....
Total for Croghan village ¹ in Croghan and New Bremen towns.....	621	.....	.....	Ward 5.....	1,553	.....	.....
Denmark town, including Copenhagen village.....	1,889	2,193	2,275	Ward 6.....	1,271	.....	.....
Copenhagen village.....	585	587	777	Smithfield town.....	880	989	1,043
Diana town, including Harrisville village.....	2,279	2,083	2,395	Stockbridge town.....	1,485	1,622	1,845
Harrisville village.....	921	639	617	Sullivan town, including Chittenango village.....	3,307	3,778	4,046
				Chittenango village.....	678	787	792

¹ Incorporated in 1906.

² Incorporated in 1907.

³ Exclusive of population of Oneida village.

⁴ Oneida village made coextensive with Oneida town and incorporated as a city in 1901.

⁵ Population of Oneida town in 1900.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Monroe County	283,212	217,854	189,586	Nassau County—Continued.			
Brighton town 1.....	3,998	3,815	4,533	Hempstead town—Continued.			
Chili town.....	2,071	2,099	2,109	East Rockaway village.....	1,200	739	
Clarkson town.....	1,549	1,581	1,741	Floral Park village (part of).....	928		
Gates town 2.....	4,832	3,468	2,910	Total for Floral Park village 3 in Hempstead			
Greece town, including Charlotte village.....	7,777	5,579	5,145	and North Hempstead towns.....	1,225		
Charlotte village.....	1,983	1,400	980	Freeport village.....	4,836	2,612	
Hamlin town.....	2,184	2,188	2,338	Hempstead village.....	4,964	3,582	4,831
Henrietta town.....	1,972	2,062	2,135	Lawrence village.....	1,139	553	628
Irondequoit town 2.....	3,526	2,863	2,415	Rockville Center village.....	3,667	1,884	
Mendon town, including Honeoye Falls village.....	2,754	2,760	2,991	North Hempstead town, including Mineola village			
Honeoye Falls village.....	1,169	1,175	1,128	and part of Floral Park village.....	17,831	12,048	8,134
Ogden town, including Spencerport village.....	3,143	2,616	2,571	Floral Park village (part of).....	297		
Spencerport village.....	1,000	715	695	Mineola village 3.....	1,981		
Parma town, including Hilton village.....	2,954	2,814	2,912	Oyster Bay town, including Farmingdale and			
Hilton village.....	627	486	487	Sea Cliff villages.....	21,802	16,334	13,870
Penfield town.....	2,977	2,857	2,845	Farmingdale village 10.....	1,567		
Perinton town, including Fairport village and				Sea Cliff village.....	1,694	1,553	
part of East Rochester village.....	6,566	4,703	4,450				
East Rochester village (part of).....	1,473			New York County	2,762,522	2,050,600	1,515,301
Total for East Rochester village 3 in Perinton				New York city (part of) comprising Bronx and			
and Pittsford towns.....	2,398			Manhattan Boroughs.....	2,762,522	2,050,600	1,515,301
Fairport village.....	3,112	2,489	2,552	Bronx Borough.....	430,030	200,507	
Pittsford town, including Pittsford village and				Assembly district 30 (part of).....	24,707		
part of East Rochester village.....	3,634	2,373	2,120	Assembly district 32.....	131,248		
East Rochester village (part of).....	925			Assembly district 33.....	80,711		
Pittsford village.....	1,205	1,000	853	Assembly district 34.....	105,030		
Riga town, including Churchville village.....	1,853	1,864	2,031	Assembly district 35.....	89,284		
Churchville village.....	565			Manhattan Borough.....	2,831,542	1,850,093	
Rochester city 4.....	218,149	162,608	133,896	Assembly district 1.....	76,878		
Ward 1.....	2,760			Assembly district 2.....	91,609		
Ward 2.....	4,683			Assembly district 3.....	88,002		
Ward 3.....	7,020			Assembly district 4.....	99,721		
Ward 4.....	6,821			Assembly district 5.....	57,341		
Ward 5.....	10,188			Assembly district 6.....	99,223		
Ward 6.....	8,900			Assembly district 7.....	52,483		
Ward 7.....	8,240			Assembly district 8.....	109,107		
Ward 8.....	15,201			Assembly district 9.....	64,436		
Ward 9.....	7,201			Assembly district 10.....	100,929		
Ward 10.....	12,064			Assembly district 11.....	32,833		
Ward 11.....	12,345			Assembly district 12.....	78,010		
Ward 12.....	15,606			Assembly district 13.....	62,290		
Ward 13.....	6,516			Assembly district 14.....	63,879		
Ward 14.....	14,444			Assembly district 15.....	72,031		
Ward 15.....	8,339			Assembly district 16.....	61,415		
Ward 16.....	10,691			Assembly district 17.....	68,348		
Ward 17.....	15,701			Assembly district 18.....	74,594		
Ward 18.....	17,731			Assembly district 19.....	32,407		
Ward 19.....	17,546			Assembly district 20.....	65,821		
Ward 20.....	10,319			Assembly district 21.....	78,446		
Ward 21.....	1,632			Assembly district 22.....	64,135		
Ward 22.....	2,154			Assembly district 23.....	119,799		
Rush town.....	2,150	1,491	1,695	Assembly district 24.....	85,109		
Sweden town, including Brockport village.....	4,885	4,743	5,201	Assembly district 25.....	64,232		
Brockport village.....	3,679	3,398	3,742	Assembly district 26.....	82,542		
Webster town, including Webster village.....	3,755	3,299	3,139	Assembly district 27.....	55,203		
Webster village 5.....	1,032			Assembly district 28.....	89,802		
Wheatland town.....	2,453	2,071	2,400	Assembly district 29.....	66,300		
				Assembly district 30 (part of).....	92,275		
Montgomery County	57,567	47,488	45,699	Assembly district 31.....	64,327		
Amsterdam city 6.....	31,267	20,929	17,336	Total for New York city, coextensive with			
Ward 1.....	3,768			Kings, New York, Queens, and Richmond			
Ward 2.....	3,030			Counties.....	4,766,883	3,437,202	1,515,301
Ward 3.....	3,914			Niagara County	92,036	74,961	62,491
Ward 4.....	8,227			Cambria town.....	1,749	1,880	2,007
Ward 5.....	2,379			Hartland town, including part of Middleport			
Ward 6.....	4,019			village.....	2,638	2,728	2,843
Ward 7.....	4,347			Middleport village (part of).....	181	141	
Ward 8.....	1,583			Total for Middleport village in Hartland and			
Amsterdam town, 6 including Akin and Haga-				Roylton towns.....	1,630	1,431	1,217
mans villages.....	3,074	3,202	2,948	Lewiston town, including Lewiston village and			
Akin village 7.....	600	646	596	Tuscarora Indian Reservation.....	3,263	3,221	2,577
Hagaman village.....	875	3,888	4,267	Lewiston village.....	713	697	653
Canajoharie town, including Canajoharie village.....	3,889	2,101	2,039	Tuscarora Indian Reservation.....	417	357	
Canajoharie village.....	2,273	1,052	1,174	Lockport city.....	17,970	16,581	16,038
Charleston town.....	900	1,174	1,192	Ward 1.....	2,615		
Florida town.....	1,904	1,988	2,296	Ward 2.....	2,491		
Glen town, including Fultonville village.....	2,002	2,281	2,648	Ward 3.....	2,437		
Fultonville village.....	812	977	1,122	Ward 4.....	2,929		
Minden town, including Fort Plain village.....	4,645	4,541	5,198	Ward 5.....	4,941		
Fort Plain village.....	2,762	2,444	2,864	Ward 6.....	8,157		
Mohawk town, including Fonda village.....	2,488	2,711	2,839	Ward 7.....	2,390	2,585	2,773
Fonda village.....	1,100	1,145	1,190	Newfane town.....	4,060	3,248	3,170
Palatine town, including Nelliston and Palatine				Niagara Falls city.....	30,445	19,457	
Bridge villages.....	2,517	2,569	2,871	Ward 1.....	2,021		
Nelliston village.....	737	634	781	Ward 2.....	1,495		
Palatine Bridge village.....	592	560		Ward 3.....	3,285		
Root town.....	1,512	1,053	2,041	Ward 4.....	2,630		
St. Johnsville town, including St. Johnsville				Ward 5.....	4,662		
village.....	3,369	2,674	2,081	Ward 6.....	1,936		
St. Johnsville village.....	2,596	1,873	1,263	Ward 7.....	3,187		
				Ward 8.....	3,172		
Nassau County	83,930	65,448	(*)	Ward 9.....	3,843		
Hempstead town, including East Rockaway,				Niagara town, including La Salle village.....	1,648	1,066	10,979
Freeport, Hempstead, Lawrence, and Rock-				La Salle village.....	1,299	661	
ville Center villages and part of Floral Park							
village.....	44,297	27,066	23,756				

1 Parts annexed to Rochester city in 1901, 1905, and 1908.
 2 Part annexed to Rochester city in 1907.
 3 Incorporated in 1906.
 4 Parts of Brighton town (including Brighton village) annexed in 1901, 1905, and 1908 and parts of Gates and Irondequoit towns annexed in 1907.
 5 Incorporated in 1905.

6 Part of Amsterdam town (Rockton village) annexed to Amsterdam city in 1901.
 7 Incorporated in 1909.
 8 Comparison of population for 1890 made by minor civil divisions wherever possible.
 9 Incorporated in 1908.
 10 Incorporated in 1904.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890			
Niagara County—Continued.				Oneida County—Continued.						
North Tonawanda city	11,955	9,069	4,793	Whitestown town, including Whitesboro and Yorkville villages	7,798	6,235	5,155			
Ward 1	5,423			Whitesboro village	2,575	1,968	1,663			
Ward 2	3,648			Yorkville village ⁶	691					
Ward 3	4,888			Onondaga County						
Pendleton town	1,267	1,364	1,514	Camillus town, including Camillus village	2,642	2,453	2,678			
Porter town, including Youngstown village	2,655	2,235	2,210	Camillus village	763	567	487			
Youngstown village	556	577	490	Cicero town	2,475	2,611	2,636			
Royalton town, including part of Middleport village	4,956	4,797	4,632	Clay town	2,431	2,578	2,630			
Middleport village (part of)	1,409	1,200		De Witt town, including East Syracuse and Eastwood villages	7,422	5,435	4,560			
Somerset town, including Barker village	2,260	1,923	1,962	East Syracuse village	3,274	2,509	2,231			
Barker village ¹	411			Eastwood village	310	341				
Wheatfield town	1,732	1,926	4,015	Elbridge town, including Elbridge and Jordan villages	2,980	3,327	3,560			
Wilson town, including Wilson village	2,979	2,831	2,978	Elbridge village	462	549	693			
Wilson village	655	612	683	Jordan village	978	1,118	1,271			
Oneida County				154,157	132,800	132,922	Fabius town, including Fabius village	1,557	1,680	1,717
Annsville town	1,449	1,744	2,068	Fabius village	544	587	512			
Augusta town, including Oriskany Falls village	1,959	2,029	1,984	Geddes town, including Solvay village	5,959	4,387	1,571			
Oriskany Falls village	898	811	625	Solvay village	5,159	3,493	668			
Ava town	563	706	860	La Fayette town, including part of Onondaga Indian Reservation	1,601	1,892	1,874			
Boonville town, including Boonville village	3,191	3,332	3,509	Onondaga Indian Reservation (part of)	188					
Boonville village	1,794	1,745	1,613	Total for Onondaga Indian Reservation in La Fayette and Onondaga towns	565	530				
Bridgewater town, including Bridgewater village	832	931	1,073	Lysander town, including part of Baldwinsville village	4,509	4,838	5,163			
Bridgewater village	245	269		Baldwinsville village (part of)	1,865	1,812	1,833			
Camden town, including Camden village	3,423	3,745	3,391	Total for Baldwinsville village in Lysander and Van Buren towns	3,099	2,992	3,040			
Camden village	2,170	2,370	1,902	Manlius town, including Fayetteville and Manlius villages	6,016	5,374	5,453			
Deerfield town	1,160	1,756	1,954	Fayetteville village	1,481	1,364	1,410			
Florence town	1,938	1,207	1,489	Manlius village	1,514	1,219	642			
Floyd town	697	785	920	Marcellus town, including Marcellus village	2,826	2,581	2,739			
Forestport town, including Forestport village	1,100	1,562	1,519	Marcellus village	917	589	663			
Forestport village ²	507			Onondaga town, including part of Onondaga Indian Reservation	6,340	5,580	5,135			
Kirkland town, including Clinton village	4,333	4,545	4,832	Onondaga Indian Reservation (part of)	377	310				
Clinton village	1,222	1,340	1,299	Otisco town	1,066	1,202	1,326			
Lee town	1,379	1,571	1,845	Pompey town	2,093	2,546	2,859			
Marcy town	1,301	1,398	1,213	Salina town, including Liverpool village	3,208	3,745	3,490			
Marshall town, including part of Waterville village	1,744	1,804	2,145	Liverpool village	1,388	1,133	1,284			
Waterville village (part of)	242	238	290	Skaneateles town, including Skaneateles village	4,274	4,205	4,662			
Total for Waterville village in Marshall and Sangerfield towns	1,410	1,571	2,024	Skaneateles village	1,615	1,495	1,669			
New Hartford town, ³ including New Hartford village	5,947	5,230	5,005	Spafford town	1,064	1,159	1,227			
New Hartford village	1,195	1,007	918	Syracuse city ⁷	137,249	108,374	88,143			
Paris town, including Clayville village	2,659	2,626	3,211	Ward 1	6,082					
Clayville village	649	628	843	Ward 2	7,015					
Remsen town, including part of Remsen village	1,087	1,208	1,099	Ward 3	8,401					
Remsen village (part of)	595	589	398	Ward 4	6,072					
Total for Remsen village ⁴ in Remsen and Trenton towns	421	389	558	Ward 5	6,151					
Rome city	20,497	15,343	14,991	Ward 6	6,962					
Ward 1	3,068			Ward 7	6,169					
Ward 2	3,564			Ward 8	6,587					
Ward 3	3,556			Ward 9	6,925					
Ward 4	3,285			Ward 10	6,039					
Ward 5	2,631			Ward 11	6,624					
Ward 6	1,910			Ward 12	8,137					
Ward 7	2,435			Ward 13	9,696					
Sangerfield town, including part of Waterville village	2,056	2,440	3,017	Ward 14	6,649					
Waterville village (part of)	1,163	1,533	1,754	Ward 15	5,915					
Steuben town	785	902	1,005	Ward 16	7,354					
Trenton town, including Holland Patent, Prospect, and Trenton villages and part of Remsen village	2,402	2,628	2,709	Ward 17	6,829					
Holland Patent village	387	552	406	Ward 18	8,052					
Prospect village	278	333		Ward 19	9,737					
Remsen village ⁴ (part of)	20			Tully town, including Tully village	1,386	1,465	1,380			
Trenton village	289	298	284	Tully village	561	674	498			
Utica city ⁵	74,419	56,383	44,007	Van Buren town, including part of Baldwinsville village	3,200	3,297	3,444			
Ward 1	1,391			Baldwinsville village (part of)	1,234	1,180	1,207			
Ward 2	6,674			Ontario County						
Ward 3	3,225			52,286	49,605	48,453				
Ward 4	3,207			Bristol town	1,247	1,310	1,510			
Ward 5	3,312			Canadice town	559	674	730			
Ward 6	2,645			Canandaigua town, including Canandaigua village	9,405	8,284	8,229			
Ward 7	6,980			Canandaigua village	7,217	6,161	5,868			
Ward 8	14,471			Ward 1	1,675					
Ward 9	6,237			Ward 2	1,244					
Ward 10	3,245			Ward 3	1,860					
Ward 11	5,471			Ward 4	2,538					
Ward 12	4,675			East Bloomfield town	1,892	1,940	2,039			
Ward 13	4,253			Farmington town	1,568	1,607	1,703			
Ward 14	4,843			Geneva city	12,446	10,433	7,557			
Ward 15	3,780			Ward 1	1,879					
Vernon town, including Oneida Castle and Vernon villages	3,197	2,784	3,016	Ward 2	2,465					
Oneida Castle village	395	291	317	Ward 3	2,177					
Vernon village	451	380	377	Ward 4	1,068					
Verona town, including New London village	3,456	3,875	4,535	Ward 5	2,153					
New London village	108			Ward 6	1,965					
Vienna town, including Sylvan Beach village	1,904	2,218	2,220	Geneva town	1,086	1,091	1,320			
Sylvan Beach village ⁶	169			Footnotes:						
Western town	1,355	1,621	1,817	¹ Incorporated in 1908.						
Westmoreland town	1,995	2,192	2,313	² Incorporated in 1903.						
				³ Parts of New Hartford town annexed to Utica city in 1904 and 1910.						
				⁴ Returned in 1900 as in Remsen town only.						
				⁵ Special charter, 1901.						
				⁶ Incorporated in 1902.						
				⁷ Parts of Onondaga and Salina towns annexed to Syracuse city in 1908 and 1909.						

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.
 [For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Ontario County—Continued.				Orleans County—Continued.			
Gorham town, including part of Rushville village.	2,134	2,131	2,203	Ridgeway town, including part of Medina village.	6,538	5,898	5,790
Rushville village (part of).	124	150	183	Medina village (part of).	3,741	3,145	2,888
Total for Rushville village in Gorham town, Ontario County, and Potter town, Yates County.	468	416	450	Total for Medina village in Ridgeway and Shelby towns.	5,683	4,716	4,498
Hopewell town.	1,403	1,550	1,655	Shelby town, including part of Medina village.	3,945	3,679	3,702
Manchester town, including Manchester and Shortsville villages and part of Clifton Springs village.	4,889	4,733	4,439	Medina village (part of).	1,942	1,671	1,604
Clifton Springs village (part of).	1,189	1,277	1,046	Yates town, including Lyndonville village.	2,156	1,884	1,969
Total for Clifton Springs village in Manchester and Phelps towns.	1,600	1,617	1,297	Lyndonville village ⁶ .	647		
Manchester village.	881	711		Oswego County.			
Shortsville village.	1,112	922		Albion town, including Altmar village.	1,472	1,724	2,172
Naples town, including Naples village.	2,349	2,370	2,455	Altmar village.	565	416	551
Naples village.	1,093	1,048	1,206	Amboy town.	736	824	969
Phelps town, including Phelps village and part of Clifton Springs village.	4,733	4,788	5,086	Boylston town.	667	849	1,081
Clifton Springs village (part of).	411	340	251	Constantia town, including Cleveland village.	2,023	2,259	2,691
Phelps village.	1,354	1,506	1,586	Cleveland village.	687	689	839
Richmond town.	1,277	1,381	1,511	Fulton city ⁶ .	10,480	7,820	7,635
Seneca town.	2,609	2,654	2,690	Ward 1.	1,646		
South Bristol town.	965	1,104	1,225	Ward 2.	2,501		
Victor town, including Victor village.	2,393	2,249	2,620	Ward 3.	1,562		
Victor village.	381	649	738	Ward 4.	1,145		
West Bloomfield town.	1,181	1,306	1,481	Ward 5.	1,845		
				Ward 6.	1,785		
Orange County.				Granby town ⁶ .	2,022	2,195	2,317
Blooming Grove town, including Washingtonville village.	2,110	2,188	2,236	Hannibal town, including Hannibal village.	2,148	2,473	2,688
Washingtonville village.	631	667	691	Hannibal village.	530	410	452
Chester town, including Chester village.	2,061	2,186	2,112	Hastings town, including Central Square village.	2,315	2,303	2,364
Chester village.	1,210	1,250	1,351	Central Square village.	429	364	
Cornwall town, including Cornwall village.	5,690	4,258	3,766	Mexico town, including Mexico village.	2,982	3,091	3,404
Cornwall village ¹ .	2,658	1,966	760	Mexico village.	1,233	1,249	1,315
Crawford town.	1,659	1,778	1,876	New Haven town.	1,461	1,408	1,557
Deerpark town ² .	1,696	1,932	2,156	Orwell town.	929	1,149	1,370
Goshen town, including Goshen village.	5,149	4,564	5,021	Oswego city.	23,368	22,199	21,842
Goshen village.	3,031	2,826	2,907	Ward 1.	3,865		
Greenville town.	644	800	862	Ward 2.	2,425		
Hamptonsburg town.	1,168	1,072	1,129	Ward 3.	3,620		
Highlands town, including Highland Falls village.	6,133	4,519	4,009	Ward 4.	2,937		
Highland Falls village ⁴ .	2,470			Ward 5.	2,985		
Middletown city.	15,313	14,522	11,977	Ward 6.	2,584		
Ward 1.	4,409			Ward 7.	2,013		
Ward 2.	5,027			Ward 8.	2,989		
Ward 3.	2,380			Oswego town.	2,671	2,737	2,772
Ward 4.	3,497			Palermo town.	1,255	1,407	1,607
Minisink town, including Unionville village.	1,304	1,505	1,269	Parish town, including Parish village.	1,311	1,530	1,770
Unionville village.	351	454	516	Parish village.	490	548	541
Monroe town, including Monroe village.	2,285	1,784	1,694	Redfield town.	803	911	1,060
Monroe village.	1,195	796	680	Richland town, including Pulaski village.	3,791	3,535	3,771
Montgomery town, including Montgomery and Walden villages.	7,439	5,939	5,061	Pulaski village.	1,788	1,493	1,617
Montgomery village.	941	973	1,024	Sandy Creek town, including Lacona and Sandy Creek villages.	2,106	2,232	2,279
Walden village.	4,604	3,147	2,132	Lacona village.	443	388	353
Mount Hope town.	1,786	1,236	1,437	Sandy Creek village.	617	692	725
Newburgh city.	27,805	24,943	23,087	Schroepel town, including Phoenix village.	2,707	3,012	3,026
Ward 1.	7,427			Phoenix village.	1,642	1,632	1,466
Ward 2.	4,003			Scriba town.	2,199	2,480	2,480
Ward 3.	3,347			Volney town ⁶ .	2,407	2,393	2,313
Ward 4.	4,221			West Monroe town.	915	936	1,100
Ward 5.	4,925			Williamstown town.	896	1,028	1,215
Ward 6.	3,832			Otsego County.			
Newburgh town.	5,132	4,246	4,543	Burlington town.	1,108	1,263	1,334
New Windsor town.	2,667	2,392	2,621	Butternuts town, including Gilbertsville village.	1,453	1,698	1,813
Port Jervis city ² .	9,564	9,385	9,327	Gilbertsville village.	455	476	
Ward 1.	2,805			Cherry Valley town, including Cherry Valley village.	1,706	1,802	1,803
Ward 2.	2,466			Cherry Valley village.	792	772	685
Ward 3.	2,275			Decatur town.	476	559	597
Ward 4.	2,118			Edmeston town.	1,567	1,707	1,703
Tuxedo town.	2,858	2,277	1,678	Exeter town.	1,067	1,087	1,245
Wallkill town.	2,578	2,725	2,755	Hartwick town.	1,813	1,800	1,894
Warwick town, including Warwick village.	7,141	6,403	6,000	Laurens town, including Laurens village.	1,453	1,483	1,659
Warwick village.	2,318	1,735	1,537	Laurens village.	242	233	253
Wawayanda town.	1,603	1,539	1,625	Maryland town, including Schenevus village.	1,852	1,998	2,199
Woodbury town.	2,216	1,666	1,528	Schenevus village.	576	615	665
				Middlefield town, including part of Cooperstown village.	1,949	2,100	2,200
Orleans County.				Cooperstown village (part of).	48	42	
Albion town, including part of Albion village.	6,455	5,749	5,773	Total for Cooperstown village in Middlefield and Otsego towns.	2,484	2,368	2,667
Albion village (part of).	4,901	4,351	4,469	Millford town, including Millford village.	1,825	2,007	2,051
Total for Albion village in Albion and Gaines towns.	5,016	4,477	4,588	Millford village.	611	632	
Barre town.	1,812	1,987	2,154	Morris town, including Morris village.	1,434	1,689	1,920
Carlton town.	2,259	2,338	2,374	Morris village.	685	553	501
Clarendon town.	1,335	1,518	1,731	New Lisbon town.	1,039	1,225	1,323
Gaines town, including part of Albion village.	1,946	1,880	2,070	Oneonta city ¹⁰ .	9,491	7,147	6,272
Albion village (part of).	115	126	117	Ward 1.	1,870		
Kendall town.	1,585	1,616	1,775	Ward 2.	1,491		
Murray town, including Holley village.	3,969	3,653	3,465	Ward 3.	1,649		
Holley village.	1,679	1,380	1,381	Ward 4.	1,490		
				Ward 5.	1,493		
				Ward 6.	1,740		
				Oneonta town ¹⁰ .	1,307	1,763	1,746
				Otego town, including Otego village.	1,699	1,817	1,840
				Otego village.	676	658	

¹ Part of Cornwall town annexed to Cornwall village in 1909.
² Port Jervis village, returned with Deerpark town in 1900, incorporated as a city in 1907.
³ Exclusive of population of Port Jervis village.
⁴ Incorporated in 1906.
⁵ Incorporated in 1903.
⁶ Fulton and Oswego Falls villages, returned with Volney and Granby towns in 1900, consolidated and incorporated as Fulton city in 1902.

⁷ Combined population of Fulton and Oswego Falls villages.
⁸ Exclusive of population of Oswego Falls village.
⁹ Exclusive of population of Fulton village.
¹⁰ Oneonta village, returned with Oneonta town in 1900, incorporated as a city in 1909.
¹¹ Exclusive of population of Oneonta village.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Otsego County—Continued.				Rensselaer County—Continued.			
Otsego town, including part of Cooperstown village.....	4,287	4,497	4,917	Troy city—Continued.			
Cooperstown village (part of).....	2,436	2,326		Ward 11.....	5,213		
Pittsfield town.....	917	1,101	1,218	Ward 15.....	3,520		
Plainfield town.....	844	897	1,025	Ward 16.....	6,198		
Richfield town, including Richfield Springs village.....	2,212	2,526	2,699	Ward 17.....	3,900		
Richfield Springs village.....	1,603	1,637	1,623				
Roseboom town.....	885	1,031	1,190	Richmond County.....	85,969	67,021	51,693
Springfield town.....	1,468	1,762	1,726	New York city (part of) comprising Richmond Borough.....	85,969	67,021	
Unadilla town, including Unadilla village.....	2,376	2,601	2,723	Richmond Borough:			
Unadilla village.....	1,009	1,172	1,157	Assembly district 1.....	85,969		
Westford town.....	803	910	1,023	[For total population of New York city, see New York County.]			
Worcester town.....	2,185	2,409	2,741				
Putnam County.....	14,665	13,787	14,849	Rockland County.....	46,873	33,298	35,162
Carmel town.....	2,610	2,598	2,912	Clarkstown town, including Upper Nyack village.....	7,980	6,305	5,216
Kent town.....	968	1,026	1,147	Upper Nyack village.....	591	616	668
Patterson town.....	1,536	1,644	1,402	Haverstraw town, including Haverstraw and West Haverstraw villages.....	9,335	9,874	9,079
Phillipstown town, including Cold Springs and Nelsonville villages.....	5,345	4,642	4,113	Haverstraw village.....	5,669	6,935	5,070
Cold Springs village.....	2,549	2,067		West Haverstraw village.....	2,369	2,079	180
Nelsonville village.....	765	624		Orangetown town, including Grand View-on-Hudson, Nyack, Piermont, and South Nyack villages.....	14,370	10,456	10,343
Putnam Valley town.....	924	1,034	1,193	Grand View-on-Hudson village ⁹	368		
Southeast town, including Brewster village.....	3,282	2,843	4,082	Nyack village.....	4,619	4,272	4,111
Brewster village.....	1,896	1,192		Piermont village.....	1,350	1,153	1,219
				South Nyack village.....	2,068	1,601	1,496
Queens County.....	284,041	152,999	128,059	Ramapo town, including Hillburn, Spring Valley, and Suffern villages.....	11,537	7,502	5,910
New York city (part of) comprising Queens Borough.....	284,041	152,999		Hillburn village.....	1,090	824	
Queens Borough:				Spring Valley village ¹⁰	2,353		
Assembly district 1.....	58,126			Suffern village.....	2,663	1,619	
Assembly district 2.....	58,623			Stony Point town.....	3,651	4,161	4,641
Assembly district 3.....	93,121						
Assembly district 4.....	74,171			St. Lawrence County.....	89,005	89,083	85,048
[For total population of New York city, see New York County.]				Frasher town.....	2,179	2,703	2,910
Rensselaer County.....	122,276	121,697	124,511	Canton town, including Canton village.....	6,151	6,387	6,096
Berlin town.....	1,615	1,677	1,704	Canton village.....	2,701	2,757	2,580
Brunswick town ²	2,832	3,513	3,654	Clare town.....	420	330	281
East Greenbush town ³	1,350	2,036	2,171	Clifton town.....	1,674	1,382	342
Grafton town.....	1,019	1,136	1,457	Colton town.....	1,499	1,678	1,843
Hoosick town, including Hoosick Falls village.....	8,315	8,631	10,471	Dealb town, including Richville village.....	2,516	2,723	2,840
Hoosick Falls village.....	5,632	5,671	7,014	Richville village.....	307	331	336
Ward 1.....	1,081			Depeyster town.....	907	936	947
Ward 2.....	1,616			Edwards town, including Edwards village.....	1,387	1,340	1,267
Ward 3.....	1,651			Edwards village.....	476	372	
Ward 4.....	1,234			Fine town.....	2,234	1,694	1,207
Nassau town, including Nassau village.....	2,115	2,073	2,273	Fowler town.....	1,655	1,716	1,592
Nassau village.....	529	418	366	Gouverneur town, including Gouverneur village.....	6,020	5,915	5,851
North Greenbush town ⁴	1,293	4,719	4,708	Gouverneur village.....	4,188	3,689	3,458
Petersburg town.....	1,238	1,449	1,461	Hammond town, including Hammond village.....	1,745	1,764	1,774
Pittstown town, including part of Valley Falls village.....	2,920	3,236	4,056	Hammond village ¹¹	404		
Valley Falls village (part of).....	700			Hermon town, including Hermon village.....	1,526	1,542	1,521
Total for Valley Falls village ⁶ in Pittstown and Schaghticoke towns.....	835			Hermon village.....	587	609	473
Poestenkill town.....	1,078	1,362	1,602	Hopkinton town ¹²	1,469	2,521	1,832
Rensselaer city ⁵	10,711	7,466	7,301	Lawrence town.....	1,676	1,963	2,037
Ward 1.....	1,319			Lisbon town ¹³	2,981	5,255	3,809
Ward 2.....	1,187			Louisville town.....	1,492	1,621	1,676
Ward 3.....	1,124			Macomb town.....	1,168	1,374	1,415
Ward 4.....	1,306			Madrid town.....	1,457	1,668	1,969
Ward 5.....	896			Massena town, including Massena village.....	4,806	3,904	2,740
Ward 6.....	1,631			Massena village.....	2,951	2,032	1,049
Ward 7.....	981			Morristown town, including Morristown village.....	1,888	1,798	1,966
Ward 8.....	1,371			Morristown village.....	540	465	472
Ward 9.....	896			Norfolk town, including part of Norwood village.....	2,938	1,911	2,024
Sandlake town.....	2,128	2,289	2,555	Norwood village (part of).....	61	53	
Schaghticoke town, ⁷ including Schaghticoke village and part of Valley Falls village.....	2,780	2,631	3,059	Total for Norwood village in Norfolk and Potsdam towns.....	1,998	1,714	1,463
Schaghticoke village.....	765	1,061	1,258	Ogdensburg city ¹³	15,933	12,633	11,662
Valley Falls village (part of).....	135			Ward 1.....	3,039		
Schodaek town, including Castleton village.....	4,780	4,334	4,388	Ward 2.....	4,056		
Castleton village.....	1,396	1,214	1,187	Ward 3.....	2,502		
Stephentown town.....	1,289	1,545	1,764	Ward 4.....	6,336		
Troy city ⁸	76,813	60,651	60,956	Oswegatchie town.....	2,255	2,368	2,346
Ward 1.....	3,928			Parishville town.....	1,785	2,086	2,272
Ward 2.....	4,502			Piercefield town ¹²	770		
Ward 3.....	2,044			Pierrepoint town.....	1,628	1,885	1,954
Ward 4.....	4,624			Pitcairn town.....	816	902	1,103
Ward 5.....	4,327			Potsdam town, including Potsdam village and part of Norwood village.....	8,725	9,054	8,939
Ward 6.....	5,010			Norwood village (part of).....	1,932	1,656	1,463
Ward 7.....	5,476			Potsdam village.....	4,036	3,843	3,961
Ward 8.....	3,894			Rossie town.....	981	1,136	1,493
Ward 9.....	4,528			Russell town.....	1,842	2,067	2,132
Ward 10.....	6,252			Stockholm town.....	2,614	2,826	2,990
Ward 11.....	3,469			Waddington town, including Waddington village.....	1,888	2,001	2,209
Ward 12.....	4,518			Waddington village.....	731	757	900
Ward 13.....	6,610						

¹ County totals include population (12,939 in 1900; 10,871 in 1890) of Lansingburg town, parts annexed to Troy city and Schaghticoke town in 1901.
² Part annexed to Troy city in 1901.
³ Part annexed to Rensselaer city in 1902.
⁴ Parts annexed to Troy and Rensselaer cities in 1901 and 1902, respectively.
⁵ Incorporated in 1904.
⁶ Parts of East Greenbush town and North Greenbush town (including Bath-on-Hudson village) annexed in 1902.

⁷ That part of Lansingburg town outside of Lansingburg village annexed in 1901.
⁸ Lansingburg village and parts of Brunswick and North Greenbush towns annexed in 1901.
⁹ Incorporated in 1900.
¹⁰ Incorporated in 1902.
¹¹ Incorporated in 1901.
¹² Piercefield town organized from part of Hopkinton town in 1900.
¹³ Part of Lisbon town annexed to Ogdensburg city in 1901.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Saratoga County	61,917	61,089	57,663	Schuyler County	14,004	15,811	16,711
Ballston town, including part of Ballston Spa village.....	2,091	2,034	2,069	Catharine town, including Odessa village.....	1,222	1,386	1,398
<i>Ballston Spa village (part of)</i>	549	653	508	<i>Odessa village</i> ²	330	.....	.....
<i>Total for Ballston Spa village in Ballston and Milton towns</i>	4,138	3,923	3,577	Cayuta town.....	345	450	530
Charlton town.....	1,030	1,109	1,175	Dix town, including part of Watkins village.....	3,625	3,894	3,700
Clifton Park town.....	2,225	2,140	2,228	<i>Watkins village (part of)</i>	2,458	2,635	2,321
Corinth town, including Corinth village.....	3,102	3,104	2,124	<i>Total for Watkins village in Dix and Reading towns</i>	2,817	2,943	2,604
<i>Corinth village</i>	2,168	2,039	1,222	Hector town, including Burdett village.....	3,514	4,137	4,443
Day town.....	628	719	852	<i>Burdett village</i>	332	409	.....
Edinburg town.....	793	1,032	1,203	Montour town, including Montour Falls village.....	1,608	1,623	1,957
Galway town, including Galway village.....	1,205	1,350	1,635	<i>Montour Falls village</i>	1,208	1,193	1,761
<i>Galway village</i>	119	177	177	Orange town.....	1,087	1,391	1,657
Greenfield town.....	1,552	1,837	2,169	Reading town, including part of Watkins village.....	1,318	1,335	1,386
Hadley town.....	672	914	1,103	<i>Watkins village (part of)</i>	359	308	283
Halfmoon town, including part of Mechanicville village.....	5,980	5,101	3,732	Tyrene town.....	1,285	1,536	1,680
<i>Mechanicville village (part of)</i>	4,238	3,195	1,890	Seneca County	26,972	28,114	28,227
<i>Total for Mechanicville village in Halfmoon and Stillwater towns</i>	6,634	4,695	2,679	Covert town, including Interlaken village.....	1,947	1,897	1,963
Malta town.....	1,285	1,322	1,285	<i>Interlaken village</i> ⁴	693	.....	.....
Milton town, including part of Ballston Spa village.....	5,724	5,926	5,820	Fayette town, including ward 1 of Waterloo village.....	2,593	2,711	2,912
<i>Ballston Spa village (part of)</i>	3,539	3,390	3,019	<i>Waterloo village (part of)</i>	663	665	644
Moreau town, including South Glens Falls village.....	3,340	2,999	2,698	<i>Total for Waterloo village in Fayette and Waterloo towns</i>	3,931	4,266	4,850
<i>South Glens Falls village</i>	2,217	2,025	1,606	Ward 1.....	663	.....	.....
Northumberland town.....	1,137	1,227	1,410	Ward 2.....	1,898	.....	.....
Providence town.....	520	607	874	Ward 3.....	1,470	.....	.....
Saratoga town, including Schuylerville and Victory Mills villages.....	3,942	3,999	3,855	Junius town.....	957	1,053	1,134
<i>Schuylerville village</i>	1,614	1,601	1,387	Lodi town.....	1,408	1,636	1,694
<i>Victory Mills village</i>	748	795	822	Ovid town, including Ovid village.....	3,355	3,734	3,651
Saratoga Springs town, including Saratoga Springs village.....	13,710	13,534	13,171	<i>Ovid village</i>	643	644	641
<i>Saratoga Springs village</i>	12,693	12,409	11,975	Romulus town.....	2,803	2,895	2,852
Ward 1.....	2,158	.....	.....	Seneca Falls town, including Seneca Falls village.....	7,407	7,305	6,961
Ward 2.....	1,878	.....	.....	<i>Seneca Falls village</i>	6,333	6,519	6,116
Ward 3.....	2,046	.....	.....	Ward 1.....	1,624	.....	.....
Ward 4.....	2,344	.....	.....	Ward 2.....	1,970	.....	.....
Ward 5.....	2,189	.....	.....	Ward 3.....	1,416	.....	.....
Ward 6.....	1,578	.....	.....	Ward 4.....	1,578	.....	.....
Stillwater town, including Stillwater village and part of Mechanicville village.....	5,955	4,989	3,868	Tyre town.....	900	954	991
<i>Mechanicville village (part of)</i>	2,396	1,500	739	Varick town.....	1,173	1,270	1,388
<i>Stillwater village</i>	1,004	1,007	747	Waterloo town, including wards 2 and 3 of Waterloo village.....	4,429	4,659	4,681
Waterford town, including Waterford village.....	6,123	6,157	5,236	<i>Waterloo village (part of)</i>	3,393	3,601	3,706
<i>Waterford village</i>	3,245	3,148	.....	Steuben County	83,362	82,822	81,473
Wilton town.....	908	989	1,116	Addison town, including Addison village.....	2,509	2,637	2,908
Schenectady County	88,235	46,852	29,797	<i>Addison village</i>	2,004	2,166	.....
Duanesburg town.....	2,211	2,428	2,567	Avoca town, including Avoca village.....	2,140	2,125	2,242
Glenville town, including Scotia village.....	5,201	3,010	2,468	<i>Avoca village</i>	1,067	1,006	953
<i>Scotia village</i> ¹	2,937	.....	.....	Bath town, including Bath and Savona villages.....	8,554	8,437	7,881
Niskayuna town ²	1,907	1,327	1,040	<i>Bath village</i>	3,884	4,994	3,261
Princetown town.....	684	694	732	<i>Savona village</i>	587	611	569
Rotterdam town ²	5,409	7,711	3,998	Bradford town.....	613	771	765
Schenectady city ²	72,826	31,682	19,902	Cameron town.....	1,066	1,353	1,564
Ward 1.....	4,718	.....	.....	Campbell town.....	1,204	1,467	1,533
Ward 2.....	6,514	.....	.....	Canisteo town, including Canisteo village.....	3,441	3,432	3,629
Ward 3.....	4,161	.....	.....	<i>Canisteo village</i>	2,259	2,071	2,071
Ward 4.....	4,444	.....	.....	Caton town.....	1,078	1,345	1,445
Ward 5.....	4,372	.....	.....	Cohocton town, including Cohocton village.....	2,926	3,197	3,444
Ward 6.....	6,437	.....	.....	<i>Cohocton village</i>	838	879	.....
Ward 7.....	6,039	.....	.....	Corning city.....	13,730	11,061	8,550
Ward 8.....	6,074	.....	.....	Ward 1.....	2,125	.....	.....
Ward 9.....	8,816	.....	.....	Ward 2.....	1,409	.....	.....
Ward 10.....	6,056	.....	.....	Ward 3.....	2,068	.....	.....
Ward 11.....	2,739	.....	.....	Ward 4.....	2,262	.....	.....
Ward 12.....	6,184	.....	.....	Ward 5.....	1,461	.....	.....
Ward 13.....	6,605	.....	.....	Ward 6.....	1,808	.....	.....
Schoharie County	23,855	26,854	29,164	Ward 7.....	2,597	.....	.....
Blenheim town.....	616	768	951	Corning town.....	2,391	1,937	1,638
Brooms town.....	933	1,153	1,367	Dansville town.....	1,303	1,417	1,559
Carlisle town.....	1,024	1,225	1,349	Erwin town, including Painted Post village.....	2,211	1,851	1,884
Cobleskill town, including Cobleskill village.....	3,579	3,973	3,443	<i>Painted Post village</i>	1,224	775	688
<i>Cobleskill village</i>	2,088	2,327	1,822	Fremont town.....	860	1,033	1,047
Conesville town.....	708	793	929	Greenwood town.....	1,111	1,129	1,312
Esperance town, including Esperance village.....	977	1,096	1,232	Hartsville town.....	651	787	757
<i>Esperance village</i>	263	200	274	Hornby town.....	870	959	1,011
Fulton town.....	1,450	1,998	2,316	Hornell city ⁵	13,617	11,918	10,986
Gilboa town.....	1,467	1,448	1,718	Ward 1.....	2,934	.....	.....
Jefferson town.....	1,280	1,409	1,469	Ward 2.....	2,078	.....	.....
Middleburg town, including Middleburg village.....	2,553	2,738	3,007	Ward 3.....	1,888	.....	.....
<i>Middleburg village</i>	1,114	1,135	1,189	Ward 4.....	2,075	.....	.....
Richmondville town, including Richmondville village.....	1,430	1,719	1,917	Ward 5.....	2,247	.....	.....
<i>Richmondville village</i>	699	651	663	Ward 6.....	2,397	.....	.....
Schoharie town, including Schoharie village.....	2,526	2,700	2,944	Hornellsville town.....	2,047	1,833	1,939
<i>Schoharie village</i>	896	1,008	1,028	Howard town.....	1,461	1,704	1,938
Seward town.....	1,419	1,404	1,626	Jasper town.....	1,264	1,430	1,690
Sharon town, including Sharon Springs village.....	1,825	2,058	2,202	Lindley town.....	1,153	1,306	1,537
<i>Sharon Springs village</i>	459	687	682	Prattsburg town, including Prattsburg village.....	1,834	2,197	2,170
Summit town.....	1,105	1,217	1,399	<i>Prattsburg village</i>	684	713	607
Wright town.....	963	1,155	1,295	Pulkeney town.....	1,316	1,590	1,769
¹ Incorporated in 1904.				Rathbone town.....	917	1,059	1,269
² Parts of Niskayuna and Rotterdam towns annexed to Schenectady city in 1902.				Thurston town.....	840	1,017	1,113
³ Incorporated in 1903.				Troupsburg town.....	1,712	2,015	2,174
				Tuscarora town.....	1,006	1,301	1,438
				Urbana town, including Hammondsport village.....	2,659	2,692	2,590
				<i>Hammondsport village</i>	1,254	1,169	984
				Wayland town, including Wayland village.....	2,836	2,984	2,334
				<i>Wayland village</i>	1,302	1,307	679

¹ Incorporated in 1904.

² Parts of Niskayuna and Rotterdam towns annexed to Schenectady city in 1902.

³ Incorporated in 1903.

⁴ Name changed from Farmer in 1905. Incorporated in 1904.

⁵ Name changed from Hornellsville in 1906.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Steuben County—Continued.				Ulster County.....			
Wayne town.....	643	838	889	Denning town.....	615	783	897
West Union town.....	985	1,025	1,167	Esopus town, including Rifton village.....	4,732	4,907	4,659
Wheeler town.....	959	1,188	1,285	Rifton village ⁴	745	.....	.....
Woodhull town, including Woodhull village.....	1,455	1,787	2,006	Gardiner town.....	2,779	1,509	1,703
Woodhull village.....	318	343	.....	Hardenbergh town.....	598	722	784
Suffolk County.....				Hurley town.....	1,734	1,903	2,135
Babylon town, including Amityville and Babylon villages.....	9,030	7,112	6,035	Kingston city.....	25,908	24,535	21,261
Amityville village.....	2,517	2,033	2,293	Ward 1.....	1,936	.....	.....
Babylon village.....	2,600	2,157	.....	Ward 2.....	2,605	.....	.....
Brookhaven town, including Bellport and Patchogue villages.....	16,737	14,592	12,772	Ward 3.....	2,733	.....	.....
Bellport village ¹	419	.....	.....	Ward 4.....	2,591	.....	.....
Patchogue village.....	3,824	2,925	.....	Ward 5.....	2,035	.....	.....
Easthampton town, including part of Sag Harbor village.....	4,722	3,746	2,431	Ward 6.....	2,452	.....	.....
Sag Harbor village (part of).....	1,163	1,022	714	Ward 7.....	2,168	.....	.....
Total for Sag Harbor village in Easthampton and Southampton towns.....	3,405	1,969	.....	Ward 8.....	1,369	.....	.....
Huntington town, including Northport village.....	12,004	9,483	8,277	Ward 9.....	1,354	.....	.....
Northport village.....	2,096	1,794	.....	Ward 10.....	2,243	.....	.....
Islip town.....	18,346	12,545	8,783	Ward 11.....	1,485	.....	.....
Riverhead town.....	5,345	4,503	4,010	Ward 12.....	2,135	.....	.....
Sheeter Island town.....	1,064	1,066	921	Ward 13.....	832	.....	.....
Smithtown town.....	7,073	5,863	3,357	Kingston town.....	343	524	651
Southampton town, including Southampton village and part of Sag Harbor village.....	11,240	10,371	8,200	Lloyd town.....	2,803	2,608	2,516
Sag Harbor village (part of).....	2,240	947	.....	Marbletown town.....	4,713	3,511	3,639
Southampton village.....	2,509	2,289	.....	Marlborough town, including Marlborough village.....	3,841	3,978	3,598
Southold town, including Greenport village.....	10,577	8,301	7,705	Marlborough village ⁵	920	.....	.....
Greenport village.....	3,089	2,366	.....	New Paltz town, including New Paltz village.....	3,025	2,264	2,242
Sullivan County.....				New Paltz village.....	1,230	1,022	936
Beithel town.....	2,164	2,248	2,158	Olive town.....	4,497	2,465	2,649
Callicoon town.....	2,059	2,054	2,083	Plattekill town.....	1,879	1,866	2,038
Cochecton town.....	1,142	1,117	1,174	Rochester town.....	2,760	2,874	3,557
Delaware town.....	1,842	1,541	1,734	Rosendale town, including Rosendale village.....	3,717	6,278	6,063
Fallsburgh town.....	3,782	2,974	3,041	Rosendale village.....	1,125	1,840	1,706
Forestburg town.....	545	625	714	Saugerties town, including Saugerties village.....	9,632	9,754	10,436
Fremont town.....	1,931	2,184	2,168	Saugerties village.....	3,929	3,697	4,237
Highland town.....	1,031	964	979	Shandaken town, including Pine Hill village.....	2,657	3,053	3,170
Liberty town, including Liberty village.....	5,402	4,568	3,357	Pine Hill village.....	417	.....	.....
Liberty village.....	2,072	1,760	734	Shawangunk town.....	2,548	2,406	2,456
Lumberland town.....	716	809	875	Ulster town.....	3,554	3,582	3,222
Mamakating town, including Wurtsboro village.....	2,922	3,128	3,401	Warwarsing town, including Ellenville village.....	7,787	7,225	7,758
Wurtsboro village.....	478	460	490	Ellenville village.....	3,114	2,879	2,881
Neversink town.....	1,743	2,039	2,013	Woodstock town.....	1,647	1,675	1,628
Rockland town.....	3,455	3,426	2,868	Warren County.....			
Thompson town, including Monticello village.....	4,196	3,739	3,462	Bolton town.....	1,518	1,363	1,387
Monticello village.....	1,341	1,160	1,016	Caldwell town, including Lake George village.....	1,482	1,465	1,377
Tustan town.....	878	890	1,004	Lake George village ²	632	.....	.....
Tioga County.....				Chester town.....	1,721	2,052	2,173
Barton town, including Waverly village.....	6,431	6,381	6,120	Glens Falls city ⁶	15,243	12,613	9,509
Waverly village.....	4,855	4,465	4,123	Ward 1.....	3,177	.....	.....
Berkshire town.....	846	1,011	1,160	Ward 2.....	3,443	.....	.....
Candor town, including Candor village.....	2,911	3,330	3,674	Ward 3.....	4,061	.....	.....
Candor village ²	737	.....	.....	Ward 4.....	1,836	.....	.....
Newark Valley town, including Newark Valley village.....	2,102	2,164	2,339	Ward 5.....	2,726	.....	.....
Newark Valley village.....	925	818	875	Hague town.....	1,043	1,042	682
Nichols town, including Nichols village.....	1,466	1,564	1,701	Horicon town.....	1,001	1,136	1,682
Nichols village ³	533	.....	.....	Johnsburg town.....	2,315	2,374	2,894
Owego town, including Owego village.....	7,474	8,378	9,008	Luzerne town.....	1,185	1,341	1,679
Owego village.....	4,633	5,039	.....	Queensbury town ⁶	2,667	7,237	7,240
Richford town.....	925	1,142	1,267	Stony Creek town.....	358	1,019	1,342
Spencer town, including Spencer village.....	1,529	1,868	2,211	Thurman town.....	805	809	1,106
Spencer village.....	569	707	810	Warrensburg town.....	2,385	2,352	1,795
Tioga town.....	1,940	2,113	2,455	Washington County.....			
Tompkins County.....				Argyle town, including Argyle village.....	1,806	1,995	2,313
Caroline town.....	1,646	1,938	2,092	Argyle village.....	231	264	153
Danby town.....	1,235	1,449	1,707	Cambridge town, including part of Cambridge village.....	1,694	1,878	2,162
Dryden town, including Dryden and Freeville villages.....	3,590	3,785	4,043	Cambridge village (part of).....	472	486	445
Dryden village.....	709	699	663	Total for Cambridge village in Cambridge and White Creek towns.....	1,528	1,578	1,598
Freeville village.....	318	440	312	Dresden town.....	582	545	636
Enfield town.....	1,000	1,214	1,393	Easton town, including part of Greenwich village.....	2,133	2,247	2,500
Groton town, including Groton village.....	3,239	3,564	3,572	Greenwich village ⁸ (part of).....	361	.....	.....
Groton village.....	1,260	1,344	1,230	Total for Greenwich village ² in Easton and Greenwich towns.....	2,314	1,869	1,663
Ithaca city.....	14,802	13,136	11,079	Fort Ann town, including Fort Ann village.....	2,236	2,263	2,696
Ward 1.....	2,672	.....	.....	Fort Ann village.....	436	431	.....
Ward 2.....	2,475	.....	.....	Fort Edward town, including Fort Edward village.....	5,740	5,216	4,424
Ward 3.....	2,735	.....	.....	Fort Edward village.....	3,762	3,521	.....
Ward 4.....	3,367	.....	.....	Granville town, including Granville village.....	6,434	5,217	4,716
Ward 5.....	3,653	.....	.....	Granville village.....	3,920	2,700	.....
Ithaca town.....	1,288	1,516	1,364	Greenwich town, including part of Greenwich village.....	4,227	4,172	4,196
Lansing town.....	2,676	2,550	2,505	Greenwich village (part of).....	1,853	1,869	1,663
Newfield town, including Newfield village.....	1,509	1,902	2,214	Hampton town.....	645	689	791
Newfield village.....	354	378	.....	Hartford town.....	1,216	1,290	1,470
Ulysses town, including Trumansburg village.....	2,612	2,776	2,954	Hebron town.....	1,505	1,679	2,044
Trumansburg village.....	1,188	1,285	1,211	Jackson town.....	985	1,059	1,278
				Kingsbury town, including Hudson Falls village.....	7,080	6,100	4,677
				Hudson Falls village ⁹	5,189	4,473	2,895
				Putnam town.....	504	505	568
				Salem town, including Salem village.....	2,780	2,978	3,127
				Salem village.....	1,250	1,391	.....

¹ Incorporated in 1903.
² Incorporated in 1900.
³ Incorporated in 1903.
⁴ Incorporated in 1901.
⁵ Incorporated in 1906.

⁶ Glens Falls village, returned with Queensbury town in 1900, incorporated as a city in 1908.
⁷ Exclusive of population of Glens Falls village.
⁸ Returned in 1900 as in Greenwich town only.
⁹ Name changed from Sandy Hill in 1910.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Washington County—Continued.				Westchester County—Continued.			
White Creek town, including part of Cambridge village.....	2,342	2,496	2,690	North Castle town.....	1,522	1,471	1,475
Cambridge village (part of).....	1,056	1,002	1,153	North Salem town.....	1,258	1,133	1,730
Whitehall town, including Whitehall village.....	5,869	5,295	5,402	Ossining town, including Ossining village and part of Briar Cliff Manor village.....	12,828	10,895	10,058
Whitehall village.....	4,917	4,377	4,484	Briar Cliff Manor village (part of).....	927		
Wayne County.....				Ossining village.....	11,480	7,939	9,352
Arcadia town, including Newark village.....	8,672	7,046	6,310	Pelham town, including North Pelham, Pelham, and Pelham Manor villages.....	2,998	1,571	3,941
Newark village.....	6,227	4,573	3,693	North Pelham village.....	1,311	634	
Butler town, including part of Wolcott village.....	1,610	1,786	1,836	Pelham village.....	681	303	
Wolcott village (part of).....	160	159		Pelham Manor village.....	852		
Total for Wolcott village in Butler and Wolcott towns.....	1,216	1,279	902	Poundridge town.....	725	823	830
Galen town, including Clyde village.....	4,630	4,606	4,922	Rye town, including Port Chester and Rye villages and part of Mamaroneck village.....	19,652	12,861	9,477
Clyde village.....	2,635	2,507	2,638	Mamaroneck village (part of).....	2,255	1,313	
Huron town.....	1,531	1,667	1,793	Port Chester village.....	12,809	7,440	5,274
Lyons town, including Lyons village.....	5,913	5,824	6,228	Rye village ⁶	3,964		
Lyons village.....	4,400	4,300	4,475	Scarsdale town.....	1,300	885	633
Macedon town, including Macedon village.....	2,355	2,488	2,564	White Plains town, including wards 3, 4, and 5, and parts of wards 1 and 2 of White Plains village.....	1,228	1,338	1,897
Macedon village.....	639	592	553	White Plains village (part of).....	15,045	7,869	4,508
Marion town.....	2,102	2,015	2,144	Yonkers city.....	15,904	7,229	5,819
Ontario town.....	2,672	2,550	2,611	Ward 1.....	79,803	47,931	32,033
Palmyra town, including Palmyra village.....	4,169	3,758	4,188	Ward 2.....	8,268		
Palmyra village.....	2,263	1,937	2,131	Ward 3.....	6,596		
Rose town.....	1,883	2,055	2,107	Ward 4.....	6,730		
Savannah town, including Savannah village.....	1,586	1,733	1,788	Ward 5.....	11,037		
Savannah village.....	821	673	605	Ward 6.....	12,272		
Sodus town.....	4,857	5,118	5,157	Ward 7.....	12,568		
Walworth town.....	2,187	2,137	2,195	Ward 8.....	9,939		
Williamson town.....	3,060	2,670	2,670	Ward 9.....	3,661		
Wolcott town, including Red Creek village and part of Wolcott village.....	2,952	3,207	3,216	Ward 10.....	5,138		
Red Creek village.....	467	480	492	Yorktown town.....	3,594	2,421	2,378
Wolcott village (part of).....	1,056	1,140		Wyoming County.....			
Westchester County.....				31,880 30,413 31,193			
Bedford town, including part of Mount Kisco village.....	5,629	3,497	3,291	Arcade town, including Arcade village.....	2,131	1,877	1,840
Mount Kisco village (part of).....	1,206	725	632	Arcade village.....	1,294	887	
Total for Mount Kisco village in Bedford and Newcastle towns.....	2,802	1,546	1,095	Attica town, including Attica village.....	2,749	2,677	3,002
Cortlandt town, including Croton-on-Hudson and Peekskill villages.....	22,255	18,703	15,139	Attica village.....	1,869	1,785	1,924
Croton-on-Hudson village.....	1,809	1,593	1,733	Bennington town.....	1,742	1,904	2,029
Peekskill village.....	15,245	10,938	9,676	Castile town, including Castile village and part of Perry village.....	2,406	2,539	2,451
Eastchester town, including Bronxville and Tuckahoe villages.....	6,422	3,040	4,612	Castile village.....	1,040	1,088	1,146
Bronxville village.....	1,863	579		Perry village (part of).....	264	251	
Tuckahoe village ²	2,722			Total for Perry village in Castile and Perry towns.....	4,888	2,763	1,628
Greenburg town, including Ardsley, Dobbs Ferry, Hastings-upon-Hudson, Irvington and Tarrytown villages, and parts of wards 1 and 2 of White Plains village.....	23,193	15,564	11,613	Covington town.....	923	930	1,151
Ardsley village.....	537	404		Eagle town.....	1,141	1,114	1,131
Dobbs Ferry village.....	3,455	2,838	2,083	Gainesville town, including Gainesville and Silver Springs villages.....	2,690	2,325	2,166
Hastings-upon-Hudson village.....	4,352	2,002	1,466	Gainesville village ³	527		
Irvington village.....	2,319	2,231	2,299	Silver Springs village.....	974	667	740
Tarrytown village.....	5,600	4,770	3,552	Genesee Falls town.....	615	658	
White Plains village (part of).....	2,045	670	223	Java town.....	1,633	1,770	1,824
Total for White Plains village in Greenburg and White Plains towns.....	15,949	7,899	4,042	Middlebury town.....	1,395	1,406	1,781
Ward 1.....	3,347			Orangeville town.....	952	1,005	1,148
Ward 2.....	3,456			Perry town, including part of Perry village.....	5,360	3,862	2,928
Ward 3.....	3,538			Perry village (part of).....	4,124	2,612	1,528
Ward 4.....	2,190			Pike town, including Pike village.....	1,194	1,277	1,443
Ward 5.....	3,418			Pike village.....	422	458	428
Harrison town.....	4,226			Sheldon town.....	1,713	1,801	2,059
Lewisboro town.....	1,127	2,048	1,485	Warsaw town, including Warsaw village.....	4,308	4,341	4,468
Mamaroneck town, including Larchmont village and part of Mamaroneck village.....	5,602	3,849	2,385	Warsaw village.....	5,208	3,048	3,120
Larchmont village.....	1,958	945		Wethersfield town.....	928	927	1,032
Mamaroneck village (part of).....	3,414	(9)		Yates County.....			
Total for Mamaroneck village in Mamaroneck and Rye towns.....	5,609	(3)		18,642 20,318 21,001			
Mount Pleasant town, including North Tarrytown, Pleasantville, and Sherman Park villages, and part of Briar Cliff Manor village.....	11,863	8,698	5,844	Barrington town.....	1,044	1,249	1,393
Briar Cliff Manor village (part of).....	23			Benton town, including parts of wards 1 and 2 of Penn Yan village.....	2,032	2,179	2,291
Total for Briar Cliff Manor village ² in Mount Pleasant and Ossining towns.....	960			Penn Yan village (part of).....	211	209	222
North Tarrytown village.....	5,421	4,241	3,179	Total for Penn Yan village in Benton and Milo towns.....	4,597	4,650	4,254
Pleasantville village.....	2,207	1,204		Ward 1.....	693		
Sherman Park village ⁴	423			Ward 2.....	366		
Mount Vernon city.....	30,919	21,228	10,830	Ward 3.....	696		
Ward 1.....	6,779			Ward 4.....	655		
Ward 2.....	6,511			Ward 5.....	841		
Ward 3.....	4,327			Italy town.....	261	1,094	1,206
Ward 4.....	8,718			Jerusalem town.....	2,444	2,775	2,967
Ward 5.....	5,558			Middlesex town.....	1,122	1,282	1,857
Newcastle town, including part of Mount Kisco village.....	3,573	2,401	2,110	Milo town, including wards 3 to 6, and parts of wards 1 and 2 of Penn Yan village.....	6,088	6,318	6,028
Mount Kisco village (part of).....	1,536	621	463	Penn Yan village (part of).....	4,586	4,441	4,082
New Rochelle city.....	28,867	14,720	9,057	Rushville village (part of).....	1,495	1,520	1,680
Ward 1.....	5,663			[For total, see Gorham town, Ontario County.]	339	286	322
Ward 2.....	8,710			Starkey town, including Dundee village.....	2,538	2,836	2,862
Ward 3.....	5,563			Dundee village.....	1,223	1,291	1,200
Ward 4.....	8,895			Torrey town, including Dresden village.....	1,018	1,065	1,197
				Dresden village.....	345	306	343

¹ County total includes population (10,029) of Westchester town, added to New York County between 1890 and 1900.

² Incorporated in 1902.

³ That part of Mamaroneck village in Mamaroneck town not returned separately in 1900.

⁴ Incorporated in 1906.

⁵ Incorporated in 1904.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

CITY OR VILLAGE.	County.	1910	1900	1890	CITY OR VILLAGE.	County.	1910	1900	1890
Adams village	Jefferson	1,458	1,292	1,360	Cherry Valley village	Otsego	792	772	685
Addison village	Steuben	2,004	2,080	2,166	Chester village	Orange	1,210	1,250	.....
Afton village	Chenango	729	722	683	Chittengo village	Madison	678	787	792
Akin village	Montgomery	600	.....	.....	Churchville village	Monroe	565	505	493
Akron village	Erie	1,677	1,685	1,492	Clayton village	Jefferson	1,941	1,913	1,748
Albany city	Albany	100,253	94,151	94,923	Clayville village	Oneida	649	568	843
Albion village	Orleans	5,016	4,477	4,586	Cleveland village	Oswego	687	689	839
Alden village	Erie	828	607	533	Clifton Springs village	Ontario	1,600	1,617	1,297
Alexander village	Genesee	212	230	.....	Clinton village	Oneida	1,236	1,340	1,269
Alexandria Bay village	Jefferson	1,899	1,511	1,123	Clyde village	Wayne	2,695	2,507	2,638
Alfred village	Allegany	759	756	786	Cobleskill village	Schoharie	2,088	2,327	1,822
Allegany village	Cattaraugus	1,286	.....	.....	Cochocton village	Steuben	838	879	.....
Altamont village	Albany	674	689	.....	Cohoes city	Albany	24,709	23,910	22,509
Altmar village	Oswego	363	416	551	Cold Brook village	Herkimer	358	.....	.....
Amityville village	Suffolk	2,817	2,038	2,293	Cold Springs village	Putnam	2,549	2,067	.....
Amsterdam city	Montgomery	31,267	20,929	17,336	Constableville village	Lewis	407	450	.....
Andes village	Delaware	414	365	416	Cooperstown village	Otsego	2,484	2,368	2,557
Andover village	Allegany	1,136	954	.....	Copenhagen village	Lewis	585	587	777
Angelia village	Allegany	1,056	978	953	Corfu village	Genesee	413	401	398
Angola village	Erie	898	712	650	Corinth village	Saratoga	2,166	2,039	1,222
Antwerp village	Jefferson	974	929	912	Corning city	Steuben	13,730	11,061	8,550
Arcade village	Wyoming	1,294	887	.....	Cornwall village	Orange	2,658	1,966	760
Ardsey village	Westchester	537	404	.....	Cortland city	Cortland	11,564	9,014	8,590
Argyle village	Washington	231	264	158	Coxsackie village	Greene	2,494	2,735	1,611
Athens village	Greene	1,956	2,171	2,024	Croghan village	Lewis	621	.....	.....
Attica village	Wyoming	1,869	1,785	1,994	Croton-on-Hudson village	Westchester	1,806	1,533	.....
Autburn city	Cayuga	34,068	30,845	25,858	Cuba village	Allegany	1,556	1,502	1,886
Aurora village	Cayuga	493	499	555	Dannemora village	Clinton	1,146	.....	.....
Avoca village	Steuben	1,057	1,006	953	Dansville village	Livingston	3,938	3,633	3,758
Avon village	Livingston	2,053	1,601	1,653	De Ruyter village	Madison	538	623	667
Babylon village	Suffolk	2,600	2,157	.....	Delhi village	Delaware	1,736	2,078	1,564
Bainbridge village	Chenango	1,159	1,092	1,049	Depew village	Erie	3,921	3,379	.....
Baldwinsville village	Onondaga	3,099	2,992	3,040	Deposit village	Broome	1,864	2,051	1,530
Ballston Spa village	Saratoga	4,138	3,923	3,527	Dexter village	Delaware	1,005	945	737
Barker village	Niagara	441	.....	.....	Dobbs Ferry village	Jefferson	1,005	945	737
Batavia village	Genesee	11,613	9,180	7,221	Dobbs Ferry village	Westchester	3,455	2,888	2,083
Bath village	Steuben	3,884	4,994	3,261	Dolgeville village	Fulton	2,685	1,915	.....
Belleville village	Jefferson	344	384	452	Dresden village	Herkimer	345	306	348
Bellport village	Suffolk	419	.....	.....	Dryden village	Yates	709	699	663
Belmont village	Allegany	1,094	1,190	950	Dundee village	Tompkins	1,228	1,291	1,200
Bergen village	Genesee	637	624	623	Dunkirk city	Yates	1,228	1,291	1,200
Binghamton city	Broome	48,443	39,647	35,005	Earlville village	Chautauqua	17,221	11,616	9,416
Black River village	Jefferson	916	949	.....	East Aurora village	Chenango	874	711	536
Blasdell village	Erie	849	415	.....	East Randolph village	Madison	2,781	2,366	1,582
Bloomington village	Essex	382	.....	.....	East Rochester village	Erie	593	644	.....
Bollivar village	Allegany	1,318	1,208	.....	East Rockaway village	Cattaraugus	2,398	.....	.....
Boonville village	Oneida	1,794	1,745	1,613	East Syracuse village	Monroe	1,200	739	.....
Brewster village	Putnam	1,296	1,192	.....	Eastwood village	Nassau	3,274	2,509	2,231
Brier Cliff Manor village	Westchester	950	.....	.....	Eastwood village	Onondaga	810	341	.....
Bridgewater village	Oneida	245	209	.....	Edwards village	St. Lawrence	476	373	.....
Brockport village	Monroe	3,579	3,398	3,742	Elba village	Genesee	351	395	428
Brocton village	Chautauqua	1,181	900	812	Elbridge village	Onondaga	462	549	693
Bronxville village	Westchester	1,803	579	.....	Elizabethtown village	Essex	505	491	573
Brookfield village	Madison	395	485	561	Ellenville village	Ulster	3,114	2,879	2,881
Brownville village	Jefferson	854	767	666	Ellicottville village	Cattaraugus	985	886	852
Buffalo city	Erie	423,715	352,387	255,664	Ellisburg village	Jefferson	702	292	336
Burdett village	Schuyler	382	.....	.....	Elmira city	Chemung	37,176	35,672	30,893
Caledonia village	Livingston	1,290	1,073	.....	Elmira Heights village	Chemung	2,732	1,763	.....
Cambridge village	Washington	1,528	1,578	1,598	Endicott village	Broome	2,408	.....	.....
Camden village	Oneida	2,170	2,370	1,902	Esperance village	Schoharie	263	290	274
Camillus village	Onondaga	763	567	487	Fabius village	Onondaga	344	387	312
Canajoharie village	Montgomery	2,273	2,101	2,089	Fairhaven village	Cayuga	571	610	738
Canandaigua village	Ontario	7,217	6,151	5,868	Fairport village	Monroe	3,112	2,489	2,552
Canaseraga village	Allegany	754	685	659	Falconer village	Chautauqua	2,141	1,136	574
Canastota village	Madison	3,247	3,030	2,774	Farmingdale village	Nassau	1,567	.....	.....
Candor village	Tioga	737	.....	.....	Farnham village	Erie	540	262	.....
Canisteo village	Steuben	2,259	2,077	2,071	Fayetteville village	Onondaga	1,481	1,304	1,410
Canton village	St. Lawrence	2,701	2,757	2,580	Fayetteville village	Onondaga	1,481	1,304	1,410
Cape Vincent village	Jefferson	1,155	1,310	1,324	Fishkill village	Dutchess	516	589	745
Carthage village	Jefferson	3,563	2,895	2,278	Fishkill Landing village	Dutchess	3,902	3,673	3,617
Castile village	Wyoming	1,040	1,088	1,146	Floral Park village	Nassau	1,225	.....	.....
Castleton village	Rensselaer	1,396	1,214	1,127	Fonda village	Montgomery	1,100	1,145	1,190
Cato village	Cayuga	374	350	.....	Forestport village	Oneida	507	.....	.....
Catskill village	Greene	5,296	5,484	4,920	Forestville village	Chautauqua	721	623	788
Cattaraugus village	Cattaraugus	1,165	1,382	878	Fort Ann village	Washington	436	431	.....
Cayuga village	Cayuga	348	390	511	Fort Covington village	Franklin	877	822	870
Cazenovia village	Madison	1,861	1,819	1,987	Fort Edward village	Washington	3,762	3,521	.....
Celoron village	Chautauqua	619	506	.....	Fort Plain village	Montgomery	2,762	2,444	2,864
Central Square village	Oswego	429	364	.....	Frankfort village	Herkimer	3,303	2,664	2,291
Champlain village	Clinton	1,280	1,311	1,275	Franklin village	Delaware	473	473	581
Charlotte village	Monroe	1,938	1,400	930	Franklinville village	Cattaraugus	1,568	1,360	1,021
Chateaugay village	Franklin	1,045	973	1,172	Fredonia village	Chautauqua	5,285	4,127	3,399
Chaumont village	Columbia	2,251	2,018	1,912	Freeport village	Nassau	4,836	2,612	.....
Chathamont village	Jefferson	708	738	623	Freeville village	Tompkins	318	440	312
Cherry Creek village	Chautauqua	606	701	676	Friendship village	Allegany	1,218	1,214	1,369

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

CITY OR VILLAGE.	County.	1910	1900	1890	CITY OR VILLAGE.	County.	1910	1900	1890
Fulton city	Oswego	10,480	18,206	16,035	Lyons village	Wayne	4,460	4,300	4,475
Fultonville village	Montgomery	812	977	1,122	Lyons Falls village	Lewis	759	470	.....
Gainesville village	Wyoming	327	.....	.....	McGrawville village	Cortland	931	750	733
Galway village	Saratoga	112	177	177	Macedon village	Wayne	536	592	533
Geneseo village	Livingston	2,067	2,400	2,286	Madison village	Madison	309	321	390
Geneva city	Ontario	12,446	10,433	7,557	Malone village	Franklin	6,467	5,935	4,986
Gilbertsville village	Otsego	455	476	.....	Mamaroneck village	Westchester	5,699	.....	.....
Glen Park village	Jefferson	522	494	.....	Manchester village	Ontario	881	711	.....
Glens Falls city	Warren	15,243	12,613	9,509	Manlius village	Onondaga	1,314	1,219	942
Gloversville city	Fulton	20,642	18,349	13,864	Mannsville village	Jefferson	330	352	389
Goshen village	Orange	3,081	2,826	2,907	Marathon village	Cortland	1,079	1,092	1,198
Gouverneur village	St. Lawrence	4,128	3,689	3,458	Marcellus village	Onondaga	917	589	563
Gowanda village	Cattaraugus	2,012	2,143	.....	Margaretville village	Delaware	669	640	616
Grand-View-on-Hudson village	Erie	368	.....	.....	Marlborough village	Ulster	920	.....	.....
Granville village	Rockland	3,928	2,700	.....	Massena village	St. Lawrence	2,951	2,032	1,049
Green Island village	Albany	4,737	4,770	4,463	Matteawan village	Dutchess	6,727	5,807	4,278
Greene village	Chenango	1,275	1,236	1,067	Mayfield village	Fulton	590	589	.....
Greenport village	Suffolk	3,089	2,366	.....	Mayville village	Chautauqua	1,122	943	1,164
Greenwich village	Washington	2,314	1,869	1,663	Mechanicville village	Saratoga	6,634	4,695	2,679
Groton village	Tompkins	1,260	1,344	1,280	Medina village	Orleans	5,683	4,716	4,492
Hagaman village	Montgomery	875	646	596	Meridian village	Cayuga	326	335	.....
Hamburg village	Erie	2,134	1,683	1,331	Mexico village	Oswego	1,233	1,249	1,315
Hamilton village	Madison	1,689	1,627	1,744	Middleburg village	Schoharie	1,114	1,135	1,139
Hammond village	St. Lawrence	404	.....	.....	Middleport village	Niagara	1,530	1,431	1,217
Hammondsport village	Steuben	1,254	1,169	994	Middletown city	Orange	15,313	14,522	11,977
Hancock village	Delaware	1,329	1,283	1,279	Middleville village	Herkimer	625	667	.....
Hannibal village	Oswego	330	410	452	Millford village	Otsego	511	532	.....
Harrisville village	Lewis	921	639	617	Millbrook village	Dutchess	1,316	1,027	693
Hastings-upon-Hudson village	Westchester	4,552	2,002	1,466	Millerton village	Dutchess	858	802	638
Haverstraw village	Rockland	5,669	5,935	5,070	Mineola village	Nassau	1,981	.....	.....
Hempstead village	Nassau	4,964	3,582	4,831	Mohawk village	Herkimer	2,079	2,028	1,806
Henderson village	Jefferson	340	374	358	Monroe village	Orange	1,195	796	630
Herkimer village	Herkimer	7,520	5,555	.....	Montgomery village	Orange	941	973	1,024
Hermon village	St. Lawrence	587	503	473	Monticello village	Sullivan	1,941	1,160	1,016
Highland Falls village	Orange	2,470	.....	.....	Montour Falls village	Schuyler	1,208	1,193	1,751
Hillburn village	Rockland	1,090	824	.....	Mooers village	Clinton	560	527	.....
Hilton village	Monroe	627	486	487	Moravia village	Cayuga	1,324	1,442	1,486
Hobart village	Delaware	544	550	561	Morris village	Otsego	555	553	601
Holland Patent village	Oneida	337	352	406	Morristown village	St. Lawrence	540	466	472
Holley village	Orleans	1,679	1,380	1,381	Morrisville village	Madison	500	624	726
Homer village	Cortland	2,695	2,381	.....	Moscow village	Livingston	304	.....	.....
Honeoye Falls village	Monroe	1,169	1,175	1,128	Mount Kisco village	Westchester	2,802	1,346	1,095
Hoosick Falls village	Rensselaer	5,532	5,671	7,014	Mount Morris village	Livingston	2,782	2,410	2,286
Hornell city	Steuben	13,617	11,918	10,996	Mount Vernon city	Westchester	30,919	21,228	10,830
Horseheads village	Chemung	1,778	1,901	1,716	Naples village	Ontario	1,093	1,048	1,266
Hudson city	Columbia	11,417	9,523	9,970	Nassau village	Rensselaer	529	418	356
Hudson Falls village	Washington	5,189	4,473	2,895	Nelliston village	Montgomery	737	634	721
Hunter village	Greene	408	431	699	Nelsonville village	Putnam	765	624	.....
Ilion village	Herkimer	6,588	5,138	4,057	New Berlin village	Chenango	1,114	1,156	979
Interlaken village	Seneca	693	.....	.....	New Hartford village	Oneida	1,195	1,007	912
Irvington village	Westchester	2,319	2,231	2,299	New London village	Oneida	108	177	.....
Ithaca city	Tompkins	14,802	13,136	11,079	New Paltz village	Ulster	1,230	1,022	995
Jamestown city	Chautauqua	31,297	22,892	16,038	New Rochelle city	Westchester	28,867	14,720	9,057
Johnstown city	Fulton	10,447	10,130	7,768	New York City	New York	4,766,883	3,437,202	2,507,414
Jordan village	Onondaga	978	1,118	1,271	Manhattan Borough	New York	2,331,542	1,850,093	1,441,216
Keeseville village	Clinton	1,835	2,110	2,103	Bronx Borough	New York	430,980	300,507	233,908
Kenmore village	Essex	1,020	318	.....	Brooklyn Borough	Kings	1,634,951	1,166,532	838,547
Kinderhook village	Erie	698	913	963	Queens Borough	Queens	284,041	152,999	87,050
Kingston city	Ulster	25,908	24,535	21,261	Richmond Borough	Richmond	85,969	67,021	51,693
La Salle village	Niagara	1,299	661	.....	Newark village	Wayne	6,227	4,578	3,698
Lackawanna city	Erie	14,549	.....	.....	Newark Valley village	Tioga	925	818	875
Lacona village	Oswego	443	388	333	Newburgh city	Orange	27,805	24,943	23,087
Lake George village	Warren	632	.....	.....	Newfield village	Tompkins	354	373	.....
Lake Placid village	Essex	1,082	.....	.....	Newport village	Herkimer	583	610	659
Lakewood village	Chautauqua	564	574	.....	Niagara Falls city	Niagara	30,445	19,457	.....
Lancaster village	Erie	4,364	3,750	1,692	Nichols village	Tioga	533	684	.....
Larchmont village	Westchester	1,958	945	.....	North Pelham village	Westchester	1,311	.....	.....
Laurens village	Otsego	242	233	255	North Tarrytown village	Westchester	5,421	4,241	3,179
Lawrence village	Nassau	1,189	558	626	North Tonawanda city	Niagara	11,955	9,069	4,793
Leroy village	Genesee	3,771	3,144	2,743	Northport village	Suffolk	2,096	1,794	.....
Lestershire village	Broome	3,775	3,111	.....	Northville village	Fulton	1,130	1,046	792
Lewiston village	Niagara	713	697	683	Norwich village	Chenango	7,422	5,766	5,212
Liberty village	Sullivan	2,072	1,760	734	Norwood village	St. Lawrence	1,993	1,714	1,463
Lima village	Livingston	866	949	1,003	Nunda village	Livingston	1,043	1,018	1,010
Limestone village	Cattaraugus	684	732	.....	Nyack village	Rockland	4,619	4,275	4,111
Lisle village	Broome	329	392	421	Oakfield village	Genesee	1,236	714	578
Little Falls city	Herkimer	12,273	10,331	8,783	Odessa village	Schuyler	330	.....	.....
Little Valley village	Cattaraugus	1,368	1,085	698	Ogdensburg city	St. Lawrence	15,933	12,633	11,662
Liverpool village	Onondaga	1,388	1,133	1,284	Old Forge village	Herkimer	465	.....	.....
Livonia Station village	Livingston	823	805	738	Olean city	Cattaraugus	14,743	9,462	7,358
Lockport city	Niagara	17,970	16,581	16,038	Oneida city	Madison	8,317	7,538	6,083
Lowville village	Lewis	2,940	2,352	2,511	Oneida Castle village	Oneida	393	317	.....
Lyndonville village	Orleans	647	.....	.....	Oneonta city	Otsego	9,491	7,147	6,272
					Oramel village	Allegany	131	.....	.....

¹ Includes population of Oswego Falls village: 1900, 2,925; 1890, 1,821.
² Estimated population in 1890 of the area of present New York City.

The population of New York City as it existed in 1890 was 1,615,301.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

CITY OR VILLAGE.	County.	1910	1900	1890	CITY OR VILLAGE.	County.	1910	1900	1890
Oriskany Falls village.	Oneida.	892	811	625	Shortsville village.	Ontario.	1,112	922	.....
Ossining village.	Westchester.	11,480	7,939	9,352	Sidney village.	Delaware.	2,507	2,331	1,358
Oswego city.	Oswego.	23,368	22,199	21,842	Silver Creek village.	Chautauqua.	2,512	1,944	1,678
Otego village.	Otsego.	676	658	.....	Silver Springs village.	Wyoming.	.....	667	.....
Ovid village.	Seneca.	548	624	641	Sinclairville village.	Chautauqua.	.....	577	510
Owego village.	Tioga.	4,633	5,039	.....	Skaneateles village.	Onondaga.	1,615	1,495	1,559
Oxford village.	Chenango.	1,654	1,931	1,477	Sloan village.	Erie.	1,259	873	.....
Painted Post village.	Steuben.	1,224	775	688	Smyrna village.	Chenango.	257	300	.....
Palatine Bridge village.	Montgomery.	392	360	.....	Solvay village.	Onondaga.	5,139	3,493	563
Palmira village.	Wayne.	2,268	1,937	2,131	South Glens Falls village.	Saratoga.	2,247	2,025	1,606
Panama village.	Chautauqua.	337	359	379	South Nyack village.	Rockland.	2,068	1,601	1,496
Parish village.	Oswego.	490	548	541	Southampton village.	Suffolk.	2,289	2,289	.....
Patchogue village.	Suffolk.	3,824	2,926	.....	Spencer village.	Tioga.	569	707	810
Pawling village.	Dutchess.	848	781	630	Spencerport village.	Monroe.	1,000	715	695
Peekskill village.	Westchester.	15,245	10,358	9,676	Spring Valley village.	Rockland.	2,353	.....	.....
Pelham village.	Westchester.	681	303	.....	Springville village.	Erie.	2,246	1,992	1,888
Pelham Manor village.	Westchester.	852	.....	.....	Stamford village.	Delaware.	973	901	819
Penn Yan village.	Yates.	4,597	4,650	4,254	Stillwater village.	Saratoga.	1,004	1,007	747
Perry village.	Wyoming.	4,388	2,763	1,528	Suffern village.	Rockland.	2,663	1,619	.....
Phelps village.	Ontario.	1,354	1,306	1,336	Sylvan Beach village.	Oneida.	169	.....	.....
Philadelphia village.	Jefferson.	842	873	783	Syracuse city.	Onondaga.	137,249	108,374	88,143
Philmont village.	Columbia.	1,813	1,964	1,818	Tannersville village.	Greene.	660	693	.....
Phoenix village.	Oswego.	1,642	1,632	1,466	Tarrytown village.	Westchester.	5,600	4,770	3,562
Piermont village.	Rockland.	1,380	1,153	1,219	Theresa village.	Jefferson.	932	917	1,028
Pike village.	Wyoming.	422	458	483	Ticonderoga village.	Essex.	2,475	1,911	2,267
Pine Hill village.	Ulster.	417	425	.....	Tivoli village.	Dutchess.	1,034	1,153	1,350
Pittsford village.	Monroe.	1,205	1,000	852	Tonawanda city.	Erie.	8,290	7,421	7,145
Plattsburg city.	Clinton.	11,138	8,434	7,010	Trenton village.	Oneida.	289	298	284
Pleasant Valley village.	Dutchess.	427	.....	.....	Troy city.	Rensselaer.	76,813	60,651	60,956
Pleasantville village.	Westchester.	2,207	1,204	.....	Trumansburg village.	Tompkins.	1,188	1,225	1,211
Poland village.	Herkimer.	332	370	.....	Tuckahoe village.	Westchester.	2,722	.....	.....
Port Byron village.	Cayuga.	1,085	1,013	1,105	Tully village.	Onondaga.	551	574	498
Port Chester village.	Westchester.	12,809	7,440	5,274	Tupper Lake village.	Franklin.	3,067	.....	.....
Port Dickinson village.	Broome.	437	379	345	Turin village.	Lewis.	349	363	359
Port Henry village.	Essex.	2,266	1,751	2,436	Unadilla village.	Otsego.	1,009	1,172	1,157
Port Jervis city.	Orange.	9,564	9,385	9,327	Union village.	Broome.	1,544	982	821
Port Leyden village.	Lewis.	764	746	462	Union Springs village.	Cayuga.	798	994	1,066
Portville village.	Cattaraugus.	758	748	.....	Unionville village.	Orange.	351	454	316
Potsdam village.	St. Lawrence.	4,036	3,843	3,961	Upper Nyack village.	Rockland.	591	516	668
Poughkeepsie city.	Dutchess.	27,936	24,029	22,206	Utica city.	Oneida.	74,419	56,383	44,007
Prattsburg village.	Steuben.	684	713	607	Valatie village.	Columbia.	1,219	1,300	1,437
Prospect village.	Oneida.	278	333	.....	Valley Falls village.	Rensselaer.	835	.....	.....
Pulaski village.	Oswego.	1,788	1,493	1,517	Van Etten village.	Chemung.	476	474	567
Randolph village.	Cattaraugus.	1,298	1,209	1,201	Vernon village.	Oneida.	451	380	377
Red Creek village.	Wayne.	457	480	492	Victor village.	Ontario.	881	649	778
Red Hook village.	Dutchess.	960	857	935	Victory Mills village.	Saratoga.	748	795	822
Remsen village.	Oneida.	421	389	358	Voorheesville village.	Albany.	533	554	.....
Rensselaer city.	Rensselaer.	10,711	7,466	7,801	Waddington village.	St. Lawrence.	731	757	900
Rhinebeck village.	Dutchess.	1,548	1,494	1,649	Walden village.	Orange.	4,004	3,147	2,132
Richburg village.	Allegany.	451	343	374	Walton village.	Delaware.	3,103	2,811	2,299
Richfield Springs village.	Otsego.	1,503	1,537	1,623	Wampsville village.	Madison.	212	.....	.....
Richmondville village.	Schoharie.	599	651	663	Wappingers Falls village.	Dutchess.	3,195	3,504	3,718
Richville village.	St. Lawrence.	307	331	336	Warsaw village.	Wyoming.	3,206	3,048	3,120
Riffton village.	Ulster.	745	.....	.....	Warwick village.	Orange.	2,318	1,735	1,537
Rochester city.	Monroe.	218,149	162,608	133,896	Washingtonville village.	Orange.	631	667	691
Rockville Center village.	Nassau.	3,667	1,884	.....	Waterford village.	Saratoga.	3,245	3,146	.....
Rome city.	Oneida.	20,497	15,343	14,991	Waterloo village.	Seneca.	3,931	4,256	4,350
Rosendale village.	Ulster.	1,125	1,840	1,706	Watertown city.	Jefferson.	26,730	21,696	14,725
Rouses Point village.	Clinton.	1,638	1,675	1,856	Waterville village.	Oneida.	1,410	1,571	2,024
Rushville village.	Ontario.	463	416	450	Watervliet city.	Albany.	15,074	14,321	12,967
Rye village.	Westchester.	3,964	.....	.....	Watkins village.	Schuyler.	2,817	2,943	2,604
Sacketts Harbor village.	Jefferson.	868	1,266	787	Waverly village.	Tioga.	4,855	4,465	4,123
Sag Harbor village.	Suffolk.	3,408	1,969	.....	Wayland village.	Steuben.	1,392	1,307	679
St. Johnsville village.	Montgomery.	2,536	1,873	1,263	Webster village.	Monroe.	1,032	.....	.....
Salamanca village.	Cattaraugus.	5,792	4,251	3,692	Weedsport village.	Cayuga.	1,344	1,525	1,580
Salem village.	Washington.	1,250	1,391	.....	Wellsburg village.	Chemung.	432	536	.....
Sandy Creek village.	Oswego.	617	692	723	Wellsville village.	Allegany.	4,382	3,556	3,435
Saranac Lake village.	Essex.	4,983	2,594	768	West Carthage village.	Jefferson.	1,393	1,135	932
Saratoga Springs village.	Franklin.	12,693	12,409	11,975	West Haverstraw village.	Rockland.	2,369	2,079	180
Saugerties village.	Saratoga.	3,929	3,697	4,237	West Salamanca village.	Cattaraugus.	530	483	495
Savannah village.	Wayne.	521	573	505	West Winfield village.	Herkimer.	726	771	741
Savona village.	Steuben.	587	611	569	Westfield village.	Chautauqua.	2,985	2,430	1,983
Schaghticoke village.	Rensselaer.	765	1,061	1,258	Westport village.	Essex.	692	.....	.....
Schenectady city.	Schenectady.	72,826	31,682	19,902	White Plains village.	Westchester.	15,949	7,899	4,042
Schenevus village.	Otsego.	576	613	665	Whitehall village.	Washington.	4,917	4,377	4,434
Schoharie village.	Schoharie.	996	1,006	1,028	Whitesboro village.	Oneida.	2,375	1,958	1,663
Schuylerville village.	Saratoga.	1,614	1,601	1,387	Whitney Point village.	Broome.	744	807	842
Scotia village.	Schenectady.	2,957	.....	.....	Williamsville village.	Erie.	1,105	905	.....
Sea Cliff village.	Nassau.	1,694	1,558	.....	Wilson village.	Niagara.	655	612	683
Seneca Falls village.	Seneca.	6,588	6,519	6,116	Windsor village.	Broome.	637	739	524
Sharon Springs village.	Schoharie.	459	567	622	Wolcott village.	Wayne.	1,216	1,279	902
Sherburne village.	Chenango.	960	899	960	Woodhull village.	Steuben.	316	343	.....
Sherman village.	Chautauqua.	836	760	785	Wurtsboro village.	Sullivan.	478	450	490
Sherman Park village.	Westchester.	423	.....	.....	Yonkers city.	Westchester.	79,803	47,931	32,033
					Yorkville village.	Oneida.	691	.....	.....
					Youngstown village.	Niagara.	556	547	490

CHAPTER 2.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION.

Introduction.—The first chapter having given the number of inhabitants of New York by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural, the present chapter deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two chapters cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

Description of the tables.—The greater part of this chapter consists of five general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II for cities of more than 25,000 inhabitants; Table III for places of 10,000 to 25,000; Table IV for places of 2,500 to 10,000; and Table V for wards of cities of more than 50,000 inhabitants.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 17) reproduces from the general tables the more important state and city totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among the different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, the two classes are distinguished in connection with several of the subjects. Urban population, as defined by the Bureau of the Census, includes that of all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had

attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910.

The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

Color and nativity (Table 1).—Of the total population of New York, 3,230,325, or 35.4 per cent, are native whites of native parentage; 3,007,248, or 33 per cent, are native whites of foreign or mixed parentage; 2,729,272, or 29.9 per cent, are foreign-born whites; and 134,191, or 1.5 per cent, are negroes. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 39.2, 33.2, 26, and 1.4, respectively, the proportion of foreign-born whites having increased during the decade. In 35 of the 61 counties the percentage of foreign-born whites is less than 15; in 18 it is between 15 and 25; in 6 it is between 25 and 35; and in 2, New York and Kings, it is 35 or over. Of the 2,762,522 inhabitants of New York County, 45.4 per cent are foreign-born whites and only 15.8 per cent are native whites of native parentage. In 23 counties the percentage of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage exceeds 25, being 42.6 in Queens, 41.5 in Erie, and 40.6 in Kings. (See maps on page 607.)

Of the urban population, 27.2 per cent are native whites of native parentage; of the rural, 66.1 per cent. The corresponding proportions for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are 36.5 and 19.9 per cent, respectively. The percentage of foreign-born whites is 34.5 in the urban population and 12.8 in the rural.

Sex (Tables 2 and 12).—In the total population of the state there are 4,584,597 males and 4,529,017 females, or 101.2 males to 100 females. In 1900 the ratio was 98.9 to 100. Among native whites the ratio is 97.5 to 100, and among foreign-born whites 110.5 to 100. In the urban population there are 99.5 males to 100 females, and in the rural, 108.1.

State of birth (Tables 3 and 4).—Of the total native population—that is, population born in the United States—88.7 per cent were born in New York and 11.3 per cent outside the state; of the native white population, 10.4 per cent were born outside the state; and of the native negro, 59 per cent. Persons born outside the state constitute a larger proportion of the native population in urban than in rural communities.

Foreign nationalities (Tables 5 and 13).—Of the foreign-born white population of New York, persons born in Russia represent 20.5 per cent; Italy, 17.3; Germany, 16; Ireland, 13.5; Austria, 9; England, 5.4;

Canada, 4.5; Hungary, 3.5; Sweden, 2; all other countries, 8.4. Of the total white stock of foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, Germany contributed 21.5 per cent; Ireland, 19; Russia, 14.8; Italy, 12.9; Austria, 6.7; England, 6; Canada, 4.7; Hungary, 2.5; Scotland, 1.6; Sweden, 1.6.

Voting and militia ages (Table 6).—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 2,836,773, representing 31.1 per cent of the population. Of such males, 32.1 per cent are native whites of native parentage, 23 per cent native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 43 per cent foreign-born whites, and 1.6 per cent negroes. Of the 1,221,013 foreign-born white males of voting age, 502,083, or 41.1 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44—number 2,156,361.

Age (Tables 7, 8, 14, and 15).—Of the total population, 9.9 per cent are under 5 years of age, 17.4 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 19.5 per cent from 15 to 24, 32.5 per cent from 25 to 44, and 20.6 per cent 45 years of age and over. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 7 per cent of this class being under 15 years of age, while 73.6 per cent are 25 years of age and over. Of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 38.3 per cent are 25 and over, and of the native whites of native parentage, 49 per cent.

The urban population shows a larger proportion of persons in the prime of life than the rural and a smaller proportion past middle age. Migration to the city and the influx of foreign immigrants explains this at least in part. Of the urban population, 33.6 per cent are from 25 to 44 years of age, inclusive, and of the rural population, 28.3 per cent, while for those 45 years and over the percentages are 18.3 and 28.7, respectively. The large number of children in families of foreign origin may account for the fact that the proportion of children under 5 is greater in the urban population than in the rural.

School attendance (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 2,454,428, of whom 1,563,374, or 63.7 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 55,773 children under 6 and 31,716 persons 21 and over attended school. For boys from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 64.4; for girls, 63. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 90. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage was 90.6; among native whites of native parentage, 89.9; among foreign-born whites, 88.3; and among negroes, 87.1. (See Table I.) There is little difference between urban and rural communities as regards the percentage of school attendance for the ages from 6 to 14, but of persons from 15 to 20 years, inclusive, 25 per cent in urban communities, as against 37.2 per cent in rural, were reported as attending school.

Illiteracy (Table 10).—There are 406,020 illiterates in the state, representing 5.5 per cent of the total

population 10 years of age and over, the percentage being the same as in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy is 13.7 among foreign-born whites, 5 among negroes, and 0.8 among native whites.

For all classes combined, the percentage of illiterates is 5.9 in urban communities and 3.9 in rural, but for each class separately, the rural percentage exceeds the urban.

For persons from 10 to 20 years of age, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy is 2.1. (See Table I.)

Marital condition (Tables 11 and 16).—In the population 15 years of age and over, 39.8 per cent of the males are single and 33.7 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 55.2 for males and 54.5 for females, and the percentage widowed 4.4 and 11.3, respectively. The percentages of those reported as divorced, 0.2 and 0.3, respectively, are believed to be too small, because of the probability that many divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is smaller for women than for men is due largely to the fact that women marry younger. Thus 5.7 per cent of the females from 15 to 19 years of age are married, as compared with 0.5 per cent of the males, and 39.6 per cent of the females from 20 to 24 years are married, as compared with 18.7 per cent of the males. In the next age group, 25 to 34 years, the difference is not so great, while in the succeeding age groups the percentage married is higher among the males.

That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages of married persons among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Foreign-born whites, 62.9 for males and 61.5 for females; native whites of native parentage, 54 and 53.3, respectively; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 44.9 and 46.9; negroes, 53.3 and 50.6.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married, both for males and for females, is higher in rural than in urban communities.

Dwellings and families.—The total number of dwellings in New York is 1,178,686, and the total number of families 2,046,845, there being 173.7 families to each 100 dwellings. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 7.7, and the average number per family, 4.5.

TABLE 1.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.			PER CENT OF TOTAL.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
THE STATE.						
Total population.....	9,113,614	7,268,894	6,003,174	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	8,966,845	7,156,881	5,923,955	98.4	98.5	98.7
Negro.....	134,191	99,232	70,092	1.5	1.4	1.2
Indian.....	6,046	5,257	6,044	0.1	0.1	0.1
Chinese.....	5,266	7,170	2,935	0.1	0.1	(1)
Japanese.....	1,247	354	148	(1)	(1)	(1)
All other ²	19			(1)		
Total native.....	6,365,603	5,368,469	4,432,124	69.8	73.9	73.8
Total foreign born.....	2,748,011	1,900,425	1,571,050	30.2	26.1	26.2
Native white, total.....	6,237,573	5,267,358	4,358,263	68.4	72.5	72.6
Native parentage.....	3,230,825	2,851,513	2,520,810	35.4	39.2	42.0
Foreign parentage.....	2,241,837	1,761,868	1,365,744	24.6	24.2	22.8
Mixed parentage.....	765,411	653,977	471,709	8.4	9.0	7.9
Foreign-born white.....	2,729,272	1,889,523	1,565,692	29.9	26.0	26.1
URBAN POPULATION.						
Total.....	7,185,494	5,298,111	3,899,737	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	7,061,043	5,209,350	3,845,172	98.3	98.3	98.6
Negro.....	117,486	81,356	51,364	1.6	1.5	1.3
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	6,965	7,405	3,201	0.1	0.1	0.1
Native white, total.....	4,578,556	3,546,967	2,554,374	63.7	66.9	65.5
Native parentage.....	1,955,409	1,517,569	1,119,343	27.2	28.6	28.7
Foreign parentage.....	2,005,224	1,429,398	1,435,031	27.9	38.3	36.8
Mixed parentage.....	617,923	2,029,398	1,435,031	8.6		
Foreign-born white.....	2,482,487	1,662,383	1,290,798	34.5	31.4	33.1
RURAL POPULATION.						
Total.....	1,928,120	1,970,783	2,103,437	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	1,905,802	1,947,513	2,078,783	98.8	98.8	98.8
Negro.....	16,705	17,876	18,728	0.9	0.9	0.9
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	5,613	5,376	5,926	0.3	0.3	0.3
Native white, total.....	1,659,017	1,720,391	1,803,889	86.0	87.3	85.8
Native parentage.....	1,274,916	1,333,944	1,401,467	66.1	67.7	66.6
Foreign parentage.....	236,613	386,447	402,422	12.3	19.6	19.1
Mixed parentage.....	147,488	386,447	402,422	7.6		
Foreign-born white.....	246,785	227,140	274,894	12.8	11.5	13.1

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.
² Includes 1 Filipino, 14 Hindus, and 4 Koreans.

TABLE 2.—SEX, FOR THE STATE.

[See also Tables 7 and 8.]

CLASS OF POPULATION.	1910			1900		
	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
Total population.....	4,584,597	4,529,017	101.2	3,614,780	3,654,114	98.9
White.....	4,511,327	4,455,518	101.3	3,558,116	3,598,765	98.9
Negro.....	64,034	70,157	91.3	46,618	52,614	88.6
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	9,236	3,342	276.4	10,046	2,735	367.3
Native white, total.....	3,078,904	3,158,669	97.5	2,604,331	2,663,027	97.8
Native parentage.....	1,606,624	1,623,701	98.9	1,417,769	1,433,744	98.9
Foreign parentage.....	1,100,490	1,141,347	96.4	887,081	894,787	96.9
Mixed parentage.....	371,790	393,621	94.5	319,481	334,496	95.5
Foreign-born white.....	1,432,423	1,296,849	110.5	953,785	935,738	101.9
Urban population.....	3,583,128	3,602,366	99.5	2,607,167	2,690,944	96.9
Rural population.....	1,001,469	926,651	108.1	1,007,613	963,170	104.6

TABLE 3.—NATIVE POPULATION, DISTINGUISHED AS BORN IN STATE OR OUTSIDE STATE.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	1910	1900	1890	Urban:	Rural:
				1910	1910
Total native population.....	6,365,603	5,368,469	4,426,803	4,684,988	1,680,615
Born in state.....	5,647,063	4,833,941	3,991,033	4,094,716	1,552,347
Born outside state ²	718,540	534,528	435,770	590,272	128,268
Per cent outside state.....	11.3	10.0	9.8	12.6	7.6
Native white population.....	6,237,573	5,267,358	4,358,260	4,578,556	1,659,017
Born in state.....	5,591,515	4,784,307	3,950,856	4,053,869	1,537,646
Born outside state ²	646,058	483,051	407,404	524,687	121,371
Per cent outside state.....	10.4	9.2	9.3	11.5	7.3
Native negro population.....	121,340	95,680	68,543	104,934	16,406
Born in state.....	49,750	44,614	40,177	40,151	9,599
Born outside state ²	71,590	51,066	28,366	64,783	6,807
Per cent outside state.....	59.0	53.4	41.4	61.7	41.5

¹ Exclusive of 3 whites and 5,318 Indians, not distributed by state of birth.
² Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.
³ Includes native Indians and Chinese, but the numbers are small.

TABLE 4.—STATE OR DIVISION OF BIRTH.

PLACE OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.		PER CENT OF TOTAL.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900
Total native.....	6,365,603	5,368,469	100.0	100.0
New York.....	5,647,063	4,833,941	88.7	90.0
Other states.....	718,540	534,528	11.3	10.0
Pennsylvania.....	165,232	110,868	2.6	2.1
New Jersey.....	99,068	79,719	1.6	1.5
Massachusetts.....	60,900	45,457	1.0	0.8
Connecticut.....	43,882	36,201	0.7	0.7
Virginia.....	40,856	32,404	0.6	0.6
Ohio.....	34,913	26,219	0.5	0.5
Vermont.....	24,013	23,502	0.4	0.4
Illinois.....	23,635	16,466	0.4	0.3
Michigan.....	20,804	17,276	0.3	0.3
Maryland.....	17,300	12,864	0.3	0.2
North Carolina.....	14,450	8,771	0.2	0.2
Maine.....	11,188	8,936	0.2	0.2
South Carolina.....	10,098	5,412	0.2	0.1
Rhode Island.....	8,740	6,549	0.1	0.1
Georgia.....	8,692	4,995	0.1	0.1
Indiana.....	8,610	5,439	0.1	0.1
All other ¹	126,099	93,450	2.0	1.7
DIVISIONS.				
New England.....	154,921	126,182	2.4	2.4
Middle Atlantic.....	5,911,363	5,024,528	92.9	93.6
East North Central.....	96,261	71,731	1.5	1.3
West North Central.....	25,680	17,370	0.4	0.3
South Atlantic.....	106,686	74,488	1.7	1.4
East South Central.....	15,214	10,086	0.2	0.2
West South Central.....	9,007	5,466	0.1	0.1
Mountain.....	6,117	2,457	0.1	(²)
Pacific.....	8,430	5,565	0.1	0.1
Other ¹	31,924	30,596	0.5	0.6

¹ Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.
² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 5.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY.

FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN.	WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910						Foreign-born white population: 1900
	Total.		Foreign born.		Native.		
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Both parents foreign born.	One parent foreign born.	
All countries.....	5,736,520	100.0	2,729,272	100.0	2,241,837	765,411	1,889,523
Austria.....	382,158	6.7	244,995	9.0	125,246	11,917	104,532
Canada—French.....	69,695	1.2	24,563	0.9	21,605	23,627	27,150
Canada—Other.....	198,806	3.5	98,079	3.6	25,735	74,992	89,618
Cuba and other West Indies ¹	9,780	0.2	6,535	0.2	1,133	2,112	4,087
Denmark.....	20,709	0.4	12,536	0.5	5,066	3,167	8,728
England.....	341,429	6.0	146,468	5.4	79,671	115,290	135,530
Finland.....	11,505	0.2	8,759	0.3	2,600	246	4,048
France.....	45,945	0.8	23,436	0.9	11,272	11,237	19,987
Germany.....	1,234,580	21.5	436,874	16.0	578,183	219,523	499,790
Greece.....	11,277	0.2	10,097	0.4	843	337	1,573
Holland.....	27,901	0.5	12,650	0.5	9,880	5,371	9,413
Hungary.....	141,327	2.5	96,841	3.5	40,765	3,721	37,168
Ireland.....	1,091,140	19.0	367,877	13.5	515,886	207,377	425,511
Italy.....	739,059	12.9	472,192	17.3	251,311	15,556	182,243
Norway.....	37,404	0.7	25,012	0.9	10,171	12,601	12,601
Roumania.....	47,103	0.8	34,441	1.3	12,139	503	10,549
Russia.....	848,324	14.8	558,952	20.5	274,193	15,179	202,953
Scotland.....	90,678	1.6	39,429	1.4	23,702	27,547	33,850
Sweden.....	90,235	1.6	53,703	2.0	29,284	7,248	42,704
Switzerland.....	29,553	0.5	16,312	0.6	6,786	6,475	13,676
Turkey in Asia.....	11,839	0.2	9,478	0.3	2,164	197	1,914
Turkey in Europe.....	5,554	0.1	4,998	0.2	478	78	7,304
Wales.....	19,726	0.3	7,462	0.3	6,296	5,068	7,304
All other.....	230,793	4.0	17,583	0.6	207,688	5,522	14,594

¹ Except Porto Rico.
² Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 6.—MALES OF VOTING AND MILITIA AGES.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	MALES OF VOTING AGE—21 AND OVER.				MALES OF MILITIA AGE—18 TO 44.	
	Number.		Per cent.		1910	1900
	1910	1900	1910	1900		
Total.....	2,836,773	2,184,965	100.0	100.0	2,156,361	1,639,395
White.....	2,783,371	2,145,057	98.1	98.2	2,111,369	1,605,624
Negro.....	45,877	31,425	1.6	1.4	39,488	26,858
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	7,525	8,483	0.3	0.4	5,513	6,913
Native white.....	1,562,358	1,315,583	55.1	60.2	1,213,383	1,051,690
Native parentage.....	909,494	782,487	32.1	35.8	654,731	544,138
Foreign or mixed par.....	652,864	533,096	23.0	24.4	558,652	507,562
Foreign-born white.....	1,221,013	829,474	43.0	38.0	897,977	537,934

SUPPLEMENT FOR NEW YORK.

TABLE 7.—AGE, FOR THE STATE.

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL POPULATION.				NATIVE WHITE.								FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.		IND., CHI., JAP., AND ALL OTHER.			
					Native parentage.				Foreign or mixed parentage.				Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
					1910	1900	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.								
All ages, number.....	9,113,614	7,268,894	4,584,597	4,529,017	1,606,624	1,623,701	1,472,280	1,534,968	1,432,423	1,296,849	64,034	70,157	9,236	3,342						
Under 5 years.....	898,927	753,490	453,863	445,064	182,021	178,779	255,383	250,369	10,502	10,343	4,920	5,141	437	432						
Under 1 year.....	191,553	159,521	97,245	94,305	37,070	36,591	57,629	55,904	669	609	1,177	1,123	100	81						
5 to 9 years.....	803,868	713,722	403,516	400,352	165,775	163,257	196,301	195,556	37,091	36,758	3,944	4,343	405	438						
10 to 14 years.....	785,826	643,788	393,939	391,887	161,347	159,910	180,182	179,430	48,337	47,982	3,742	4,188	331	377						
15 to 19 years.....	842,449	640,682	408,962	433,487	157,909	161,281	161,408	168,657	84,877	97,752	4,363	5,455	405	342						
20 to 24 years.....	938,941	702,732	460,053	478,888	150,203	157,564	126,305	141,431	175,030	169,900	7,771	9,710	744	283						
25 to 29 years.....	879,843	695,069	450,570	429,273	133,698	137,810	104,171	113,252	201,967	166,903	9,666	11,007	1,068	301						
30 to 34 years.....	768,304	617,324	397,058	371,246	115,242	117,412	96,192	105,783	176,383	139,713	8,092	8,109	1,149	229						
35 to 39 years.....	712,209	560,693	365,522	346,687	105,306	104,368	93,656	101,987	158,236	133,284	7,133	6,855	1,191	193						
40 to 44 years.....	599,966	462,873	310,660	289,306	87,843	86,285	77,475	83,760	139,447	114,618	4,729	4,493	1,166	150						
45 to 49 years.....	508,678	367,621	258,842	244,836	75,420	75,412	64,361	68,940	114,882	96,834	3,197	3,476	982	174						
50 to 54 years.....	418,313	313,646	214,734	203,579	70,202	69,126	53,009	55,379	88,621	76,422	2,258	2,537	644	115						
55 to 59 years.....	294,160	239,785	148,218	145,942	56,424	55,775	30,013	31,348	60,038	57,197	1,434	1,537	309	85						
60 to 64 years.....	237,889	198,559	115,216	122,673	46,871	50,060	15,700	17,762	51,408	53,616	1,064	1,193	173	52						
65 to 74 years.....	294,968	243,752	140,741	154,227	64,072	69,944	14,219	16,474	61,137	66,393	1,173	1,321	140	95						
75 to 84 years.....	105,641	90,532	47,610	58,031	24,134	29,560	2,907	3,717	20,220	24,247	314	462	35	45						
85 to 94 years.....	16,845	12,998	7,085	9,760	3,809	5,338	405	575	2,812	3,722	49	113	10	12						
95 years and over.....	701	623	261	440	100	208	16	16	136	178	8	33	1	5						
Age unknown.....	11,086	11,005	7,747	3,339	5,648	1,622	577	532	1,299	987	177	184	46	14						
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0						
Under 5 years.....	9.9	10.4	9.9	9.8	11.4	11.0	17.3	16.3	0.7	0.8	7.7	7.3	4.7	12.9						
Under 1 year.....	8.8	9.8	8.8	8.8	10.3	10.1	13.3	12.7	2.6	2.8	6.2	6.2	4.4	13.1						
5 to 9 years.....	8.6	8.9	8.6	8.7	10.0	9.8	12.2	11.7	3.4	3.7	5.8	6.0	3.6	11.3						
10 to 14 years.....	9.2	8.8	8.9	9.6	9.8	9.9	11.0	11.0	5.9	7.5	6.8	7.8	4.4	10.2						
15 to 19 years.....	10.3	9.7	10.0	10.6	9.3	9.7	8.6	9.2	12.2	13.1	12.1	13.8	8.1	8.5						
20 to 24 years.....	13.1	18.1	18.5	17.7	15.5	15.7	13.6	14.3	26.4	23.6	27.7	27.2	24.0	15.9						
25 to 34 years.....	14.4	14.1	14.7	14.0	12.0	11.7	11.6	12.1	20.8	19.1	18.5	16.2	25.5	10.3						
35 to 44 years.....	16.0	15.4	16.1	15.8	15.5	15.4	11.1	11.3	22.0	21.9	12.4	12.5	22.8	12.7						
45 to 64 years.....	4.6	4.8	4.3	4.9	5.7	6.5	1.2	1.4	5.9	7.3	2.4	2.7	2.0	4.7						

TABLE 8.—AGE, FOR URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.				NATIVE WHITE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.				NEGRO.			
	Male.		Female.		Male.		Female.		Male.		Female.		Male.		Female.	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
All ages, number.....	3,583,128	1,001,469	3,602,366	926,651	2,234,535	844,389	2,344,021	814,648	1,287,678	144,745	1,194,809	102,040	54,643	9,391	62,843	7,314
Under 5 years.....	366,651	87,212	380,112	84,952	352,810	85,194	346,132	83,016	9,571	931	9,496	847	4,174	746	4,397	744
Under 1 year.....	79,687	17,558	77,398	16,910	78,051	17,248	75,862	16,633	597	72	535	74	1,023	154	989	134
5 to 9 years.....	318,941	84,573	317,965	82,387	280,607	81,469	279,516	79,297	34,990	2,101	34,692	2,066	3,275	669	3,076	667
10 to 14 years.....	309,370	84,569	310,879	81,008	260,601	80,928	261,744	77,596	45,580	2,757	45,500	2,482	3,127	615	3,586	602
15 to 19 years.....	322,870	86,092	355,371	78,116	241,338	77,979	256,692	73,246	77,910	6,967	93,842	3,910	3,502	861	4,765	690
20 to 24 years.....	375,749	84,304	405,957	72,931	209,290	67,218	234,988	64,007	159,485	15,545	161,998	7,902	6,492	1,279	8,973	813
25 to 34 years.....	698,650	148,978	665,939	134,980	334,121	115,182	360,208	114,049	347,060	31,290	287,469	19,147	15,708	2,050	17,095	1,421
35 to 44 years.....	538,238	137,944	511,981	124,012	256,055	108,225	272,522	103,878	269,695	27,988	228,943	18,959	10,500	1,362	10,422	926
45 to 64 years.....	533,475	203,532	531,632	185,398	247,895	164,105	269,049	154,743	277,326	37,623	254,820	20,249	6,636	1,917	7,712	1,031
65 years and over.....	112,662	83,035	140,263	82,195	46,492	63,170	61,558	64,274	65,054	19,251	77,165	17,375	1,071	473	1,525	404
Age unknown.....	6,522	1,225	2,667	672	5,326	899	1,612	542	1,007	292	884	103	158	19	168	16
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	10.2	8.7	10.0	9.2	15.8	10.1	14.8	10.2	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	7.6	7.9	7.0	10.2
Under 1 year.....	8.9	8.4	8.8	8.9	12.6	9.6	11.9	9.7	2.7	1.5	2.9	2.0	6.0	7.1	5.8	9.1
5 to 9 years.....	8.6	8.4	8.6	8.7	11.7	9.6	11.2	9.5	6.1	1.9	3.8	2.4	5.7	6.5	5.7	8.2
10 to 14 years.....	9.0	8.6	9.9	8.4	10.8	9.2	11.0	9.0	6.1	4.8	7.9	3.8	6.4	9.2	7.6	9.4
15 to 19 years.....	10.5	8.4	11.3	7.9	9.4	8.0	10.0	7.9	12.4	10.7	13.6	7.7	11.9	13.6	14.2	11.1
20 to 24 years.....	19.5	14.9	18.5	14.6	15.0	13.6	15.4	14.0	27.0	21.6	24.1	18.8	28.7	21.8	28.2	19.4
25 to 34 years.....	15.0	13.8	14.2	13.4	11.5	12.8	11.6	12.8	20.9	19.3	19.2	18.6	19.2	14.5	16.6	12.7
35 to 44 years.....	14.9	20.3	14.8	20.0	11.1	19.4	11.5	19.0	21.5	26.0	21.3	28.7	12.1	14.0	12.3	14.1
45 to 64 years.....	3.1	8.3	3.9	8.9	2.1	7.6	2.6	7.9	5.1	13.3	6.5	17.0	2.0	5.0	2.4	5.5

TABLE 9.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.		NATIVE WHITE.						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.				
	Number.	Attending school.	Native parentage.			Foreign or mixed parentage.			Number.	Attending school.	Number.	Attending school.			
			Number.	Per cent.	Attending school.		Attending school.								
					Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.							
			Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.					Number.	Per cent.	
Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.								
THE STATE.															
6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	2,454,428	1,563,374	63.7	963,517	663,316	68.8	1,053,610	709,245	67.3	407,790	174,186	42.7	27,192	15,192	55.9
Male.....	1,210,638	779,624	64.4	480,278	324,684	68.4	521,531	354,101	67.9	195,225	89,013	45.6	12,420	7,146	57.5
Female.....	1,243,790	783,750	63.0	483,239	338,632	69.2	532,079	355,144	66.7	212,565	85,173	40.1	14,772	8,046	54.5
6 to 9 years.....	637,903	540,228	84.7	261,113	218,458	83.7	306,980	263,820	85.9	62,608	52,248	83.5	6,526	5,252	80.5
10 to 14 years.....	785,826	741,542	94.4	321,267	305,121	95.0	359,612	340,388	94.7	96,319	88,049	91.4	7,930	7,344	92.6
15 to 17 years.....	482,877	218,436	45.2	191,637	106,582	55.6	204,390	85,830	42.0	81,407	23,691	29.1	5,013	2,086	41.6
18 to 20 years.....	547,822	63,168	11.5	189,510	33,155	17.5	182,628	19,207	10.5	167,456	10,198	6.1	7,723	510	6.6
Under 6 years.....	55,773	.....	.....	22,709	.....	.....	29,221	.....	.....				

TABLE 10.—ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	BOTH SEXES.		MALE.		FEMALE.		CLASS OF POPULATION.	BOTH SEXES.		MALE.		FEMALE.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
THE STATE.													
Total illiterate, 1910.....	406,020	5.5	187,107	5.0	218,913	5.9	Total illiterate, 1910.....	343,767	5.9	147,957	5.1	195,810	6.7
Native white.....	36,313	0.8	20,052	0.9	16,266	0.7	Native white.....	14,759	0.4	6,682	0.4	8,077	0.5
Native parentage.....	21,292	0.8	12,536	1.0	8,756	0.7	Native parentage.....	5,926	0.4	2,872	0.4	3,054	0.4
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	15,026	0.7	7,516	0.7	7,510	0.7	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	8,833	0.5	3,810	0.4	5,023	0.5
Foreign-born white.....	362,025	13.7	163,346	11.8	198,679	15.9	Foreign-born white.....	324,085	13.5	139,109	11.2	184,976	16.1
Negro.....	5,768	5.0	2,433	4.4	3,335	5.5	Negro.....	4,264	4.2	1,544	3.3	2,720	5.0
Total illiterate, 1900.....	318,100	5.5	143,214	5.0	174,886	6.0	RURAL POPULATION.						
Native white.....	47,350	1.2	26,715	1.4	20,635	1.1	Total illiterate, 1910.....	62,253	3.9	39,150	4.7	23,103	3.0
Native parentage.....	29,188	1.3	17,131	1.6	12,057	1.1	Native white.....	21,559	1.6	13,370	2.0	8,189	1.3
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	18,162	1.1	9,584	1.2	8,578	1.0	Native parentage.....	15,366	1.5	9,664	1.9	5,702	1.1
Foreign-born white.....	258,423	14.0	110,174	11.8	148,249	16.2	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	6,193	2.0	3,706	2.4	2,487	1.7
Negro.....	9,180	10.8	3,903	9.8	5,277	11.7	Foreign-born white.....	37,940	15.8	24,237	17.1	13,703	13.8
							Negro.....	1,504	10.8	889	11.1	615	10.4

TABLE 11.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		
THE STATE.														
Total, 1910.....	3,333,279	1,327,337	39.8	1,840,960	55.2	145,844	7.436	3,291,714	1,109,671	33.7	1,793,558	54.5	373,190	10,227
Total, 1900.....	2,555,281	1,014,262	39.7	1,407,051	55.1	122,093	4.096	2,602,613	877,843	33.7	1,393,915	53.6	321,853	5,631
15 to 19 years.....	408,962	405,313	99.1	1,929	0.5	46	10	433,487	406,664	93.8	24,800	5.7	215	82
20 to 24 years.....	460,053	371,457	80.7	85,988	18.7	784	177	478,888	285,039	59.5	189,744	39.6	2,434	642
25 to 34 years.....	847,628	327,759	38.7	508,646	60.0	8,049	1,546	800,519	220,671	27.6	555,608	69.4	20,220	3,249
35 to 44 years.....	676,182	124,089	18.4	530,191	78.4	18,608	2,341	635,993	98,432	15.5	483,847	76.1	50,141	3,195
45 years and over.....	932,707	97,158	10.4	712,895	76.4	118,105	3,351	939,488	97,689	10.4	538,386	57.3	299,657	3,083
Age unknown.....	7,747	1,561	20.1	1,311	16.9	252	11	3,339	1,176	35.2	1,113	33.3	523	21
Native white:														
Native parentage ²	1,096,881	438,734	40.0	592,718	54.0	54,712	3,784	1,121,755	387,512	34.5	597,958	53.3	129,138	4,950
15 to 24 years.....	308,112	274,972	89.2	31,363	10.2	334	108	318,845	245,436	77.0	70,989	22.3	974	361
25 to 44 years.....	442,089	128,361	29.0	302,584	68.4	8,443	1,846	445,875	101,794	22.8	321,871	72.2	18,782	2,998
45 years and over.....	341,032	34,705	10.2	258,180	75.7	45,821	1,822	355,413	39,776	11.2	204,579	57.6	109,174	1,582
Foreign or mixed parentage ²	840,414	433,787	51.6	377,570	44.9	25,721	1,692	909,613	408,960	45.0	426,515	46.9	70,420	2,347
15 to 24 years.....	268,713	268,334	93.3	18,205	6.3	201	38	310,088	258,455	83.3	49,939	16.1	652	170
25 to 44 years.....	371,494	137,584	37.0	224,727	60.5	7,723	994	404,782	120,801	29.8	261,299	64.6	20,761	1,560
45 years and over.....	180,630	27,564	15.3	134,470	74.7	17,767	658	194,211	29,431	15.2	115,117	59.3	48,949	614
Foreign-born white ²	1,336,493	428,955	32.1	840,237	62.9	62,605	1,775	1,201,766	294,396	24.5	739,251	61.5	164,167	2,609
15 to 24 years.....	259,907	222,409	85.6	36,212	13.9	262	34	267,652	177,445	66.3	88,580	33.1	790	151
25 to 44 years.....	676,033	173,456	25.7	490,977	72.6	9,474	927	554,518	89,282	16.1	436,416	78.7	26,839	1,673
45 years and over.....	399,254	32,590	8.2	312,580	78.3	52,780	813	378,609	27,320	7.2	213,892	56.5	136,325	778
Negro ²	51,423	21,151	41.1	27,435	53.3	2,533	164	56,485	18,268	32.3	28,577	50.6	9,206	292
15 to 24 years.....	12,134	10,039	82.7	2,029	16.7	33	5	15,165	9,972	65.8	4,885	32.2	227	36
25 to 44 years.....	29,620	9,693	32.7	18,811	63.5	964	109	30,464	7,113	23.3	19,174	62.9	3,297	204
45 years and over.....	9,497	1,375	14.5	6,530	68.8	1,521	50	10,672	1,141	10.7	4,452	41.7	5,009	51
URBAN POPULATION.														
Total.....	2,588,166	1,061,422	41.0	1,410,259	54.5	101,617	5,267	2,613,410	931,464	35.6	1,376,903	52.7	292,681	8,427
15 to 24 years.....	698,619	625,123	89.5	70,239	10.1	653	137	761,328	582,686	76.5	173,645	22.8	2,248	606
25 to 44 years.....	1,236,888	369,083	29.8	841,379	68.0	21,405	3,005	1,177,520	274,400	23.3	834,043	70.8	62,629	5,839
45 years and over.....	646,137	66,080	10.2	497,736	77.0	79,406	2,118	671,895	73,411	10.9	368,355	54.8	227,396	2,266
Age unknown.....	6,522	1,136	17.4	905	13.9	153	7	2,667	967	36.3	800	32.2	408	16
Native white—Native parentage.....	638,343	280,308	43.9	323,947	50.7	26,238	2,160	677,058	268,919	39.7	327,252	48.3	75,928	3,558
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	702,174	375,990	53.5	303,254	43.2	20,241	1,302	779,571	366,094	47.0	349,351	44.8	60,257	2,078
Foreign-born white.....	1,197,537	383,763	32.0	766,828	63.2	52,933	1,586	1,105,121	279,113	25.3	674,353	61.0	147,933	2,512
Negro.....	44,067	17,396	39.5	24,285	55.1	2,103	155	51,184	16,570	32.4	25,685	50.2	8,520	278
RURAL POPULATION.														
Total.....	745,113	265,915	35.7	430,701	57.8	44,227	2,169	678,304	178,207	26.3	416,655	61.4	80,509	1,800
15 to 24 years.....	170,396	151,647	89.0	17,678	10.4	177	50	151,047	109,017	72.2	40,959	27.1	401	118
25 to 44 years.....	286,922	82,765	28.8	197,458	68.8	5,252	882	258,992	44,703	17.3	205,412	79.3	7,732	905
45 years and over.....	286,570	31,078	10.8	215,159	75.1	38,699	1,233	267,593	24,278	9.1	170,031	63.5	72,261	772
Age unknown.....	1,225	425	34.7	406	33.1	99	4	672	209	31.1	253	37.6	115	5
Native white—Native parentage.....	458,538	153,426	34.6	268,771	58.6	28,474	1,624	444,697	118,593	26.7	270,706	60.9	53,210	1,392
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	138,240	57,797	41.8	74,316	53.8	5,480	330	130,042	42,266	32.5	77,164	59.3	10,163	269
Foreign-born white.....	138,956	45,192	32.5	83,409	60.0	9,672	189	96,645	15,283	15.8	64,898	67.2	16,234	97
Negro.....	7,361	3,755	51.0	3,150	42.8	430	9	5,301	1,698	32.0	2,892	54.6	686	14

¹ Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

² Totals include persons of unknown age.

SUPPLEMENT FOR NEW YORK.

TABLE 12.—SEX, (FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.
[See also Tables 14 and 15.]

CITY.	1910			1900			CITY.	1910			1900		
	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.		Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
Albany.....	48,270	51,983	92.9	45,031	49,120	91.7	New York.....	2,382,482	2,384,401	99.9	1,705,705	1,731,497	98.5
Amsterdam.....	15,279	15,988	95.6	10,023	10,906	91.9	Manhattan Borough.....	1,166,659	1,164,888	100.2	918,259	931,834	98.5
Auburn.....	17,587	17,081	103.0	15,115	15,280	98.2	Bronx Borough.....	217,120	213,860	101.5	101,756	98,751	103.0
Binghamton.....	23,105	25,338	91.2	18,566	21,081	88.1	Brooklyn Borough.....	809,791	824,660	98.2	573,783	592,849	96.8
Buffalo.....	212,502	211,213	100.6	174,931	177,456	98.6	Queens Borough.....	144,205	139,836	103.1	77,547	75,452	102.8
Elmira.....	18,553	18,623	99.6	17,891	17,781	100.6	Richmond Borough.....	44,707	41,262	108.3	34,410	32,611	105.5
Jamestown.....	15,650	15,647	100.0	10,939	11,953	91.5	Rochester.....	108,352	109,797	98.7	77,520	85,088	91.1
Kingston.....	12,250	13,658	89.7	11,725	12,810	91.5	Schenectady.....	38,821	34,005	114.2	17,053	14,629	116.6
Mount Vernon.....	14,844	16,075	92.3	10,040	11,188	89.7	Syracuse.....	68,806	68,443	100.5	52,538	55,836	94.1
New Rochelle.....	14,686	14,181	103.6	7,330	7,390	99.2	Troy.....	35,387	41,426	85.4	28,015	32,636	85.8
Newburgh.....	13,435	14,370	93.5	11,654	13,289	87.7	Utica.....	36,367	38,052	95.6	26,875	29,508	91.1
Niagara Falls.....	16,086	14,359	112.0	10,125	9,332	108.5	Watertown.....	13,066	13,664	95.6	10,571	11,125	95.0
Poughkeepsie.....	13,378	14,558	91.9	11,174	12,855	86.9	Yonkers.....	40,103	39,700	101.0	23,188	24,743	93.7

TABLE 13.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE.

FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN.	WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910						Foreign-born white population: 1900	FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN.	WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910						Foreign-born white population: 1900
	Total.		Foreign born.		Native.				Total.		Foreign born.		Native.		
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Both parents foreign born.	One parent foreign born.			Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Both parents foreign born.	One parent foreign born.	
ALBANY.															
All countries.....	54,698	100.0	18,165	100.0	25,619	10,914	17,689	Ireland.....	18,116	33.1	4,545	25.0	9,668	3,903	6,612
Austria.....	952	1.7	586	3.2	311	55	145	Italy.....	3,278	6.0	2,205	12.1	971	102	557
Canada—French.....	836	1.5	286	1.6	261	289	313	Russia.....	4,126	7.5	2,445	13.5	1,596	85	965
Canada—Other.....	1,403	2.6	605	3.7	164	574	589	Scotland.....	1,096	2.0	356	2.0	334	406	395
Denmark.....	102	0.2	61	0.3	20	21	21	Sweden.....	142	0.3	96	0.5	19	27	65
England.....	3,860	7.1	1,282	7.1	1,038	1,540	1,361	Switzerland.....	187	0.3	93	0.5	52	42	64
France.....	313	0.6	129	0.7	74	119	107	Turkey.....	217	0.4	146	0.8	67	4	21
Germany.....	16,806	30.7	4,620	25.4	8,717	3,469	5,969	Wales.....	134	0.2	42	0.2	58	34	30
Holland.....	716	1.3	281	1.5	252	183	289	All other.....	1,2313	4.2	269	1.5	1,985	59	154
Hungary.....	101	0.2	67	0.4	32	2	32								
BUFFALO.															
All countries.....	302,117	100.0	118,444	100.0	132,939	50,734	104,010	Italy.....	19,123	6.3	11,399	9.6	7,323	401	5,669
Austria.....	14,931	4.9	9,284	7.8	5,143	504	3,458	Norway.....	444	0.1	253	0.2	109	82	185
Canada—French.....	1,332	0.4	566	0.5	302	464	730	Roumania.....	135	0.0	106	0.1	21	8	4
Canada—Other.....	29,608	9.8	16,713	14.1	3,612	9,283	16,383	Russia.....	17,022	5.6	11,349	9.6	5,132	541	4,010
Denmark.....	381	0.1	200	0.2	69	112	148	Scotland.....	4,118	1.4	1,978	1.7	1,068	1,072	1,868
England.....	15,778	5.2	7,066	6.0	3,682	5,030	6,900	Sweden.....	1,929	0.6	1,021	0.9	654	254	743
France.....	2,606	0.9	682	0.6	936	988	49,812	Switzerland.....	1,592	0.5	639	0.5	471	482	590
Germany.....	141,969	47.0	48,811	37.0	74,423	23,735	46	Turkey in Asia.....	296	0.1	207	0.2	82	7	13
Greece.....	245	0.1	220	0.2	12	13	311	Turkey in Europe.....	113	0.0	97	0.1	13	3	13
Holland.....	831	0.3	314	0.3	299	218	215	Wales.....	562	0.2	217	0.2	138	207	153
Hungary.....	3,041	1.0	2,442	2.1	546	53	11,291	All other.....	1,13,168	4.4	457	0.4	1,12,469	242	691
Ireland.....	32,893	10.9	9,423	8.0	16,435	7,035									
NEW YORK.															
All countries.....	3,747,844	100.0	1,927,703	100.0	1,445,465	374,676	1,260,918	Hungary.....	112,584	3.0	76,625	4.0	32,776	3,183	31,516
Austria.....	299,029	8.0	190,237	9.9	99,292	9,500	90,476	Ireland.....	676,420	18.0	252,662	13.1	309,804	113,954	275,073
Canada—French.....	6,172	0.2	2,844	0.1	1,510	1,818	2,511	Italy.....	544,449	14.5	340,765	17.7	191,545	12,139	145,429
Canada—Other.....	43,081	1.1	23,228	1.2	5,090	14,763	19,248	Norway.....	33,179	0.9	22,280	1.2	9,272	1,627	11,387
Cuba and other West Indies.....	8,751	0.2	5,990	0.3	1,058	1,703	3,682	Roumania.....	45,995	1.2	33,584	1.7	11,930	481	10,499
Denmark.....	12,444	0.3	7,989	0.4	2,695	1,760	5,604	Russia.....	733,924	19.6	484,189	25.1	237,280	12,455	180,425
England.....	162,306	4.3	78,135	4.1	33,425	50,746	68,721	Scotland.....	48,036	1.3	23,115	1.2	16,811	3,517	28,316
Finland.....	9,845	0.3	7,409	0.4	2,254	182	3,732	Sweden.....	55,278	1.5	34,950	1.8	12,331	12,590	19,827
France.....	30,579	0.8	18,265	0.9	6,465	5,849	14,735	Switzerland.....	16,691	0.4	10,450	0.5	6,129	3,026	8,369
Germany.....	724,704	19.3	278,114	14.4	328,059	118,531	324,188	Turkey in Asia.....	7,508	0.2	6,160	0.3	3,219	119	1,400
Greece.....	8,925	0.2	8,038	0.4	661	226	1,309	Turkey in Europe.....	4,071	0.1	3,695	0.2	1,817	59	1,400
Holland.....	7,625	0.2	4,191	0.2	1,887	1,547	2,607	Wales.....	4,052	0.1	1,778	0.1	1,002	1,272	1,686
								All other.....	1,152,196	4.1	13,010	0.7	1,135,557	3,629	10,164

¹ Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.
² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.
³ Except Porto Rico.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

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TABLE 13.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE—Continued.

FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN.	WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910					Foreign- born white popula- tion: 1900	FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN.	WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910					Foreign- born white popula- tion: 1900		
	Total.		Foreign born.		Native.			Total.		Foreign born.		Native.			
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Both par- ents for- eign born.			One parent foreign born.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Both par- ents for- eign born.	One parent foreign born.
NEW YORK—Continued.															
MANHATTAN BOROUGH.															
All countries	1,922,227	100.0	1,104,019	100.0	678,846	139,362	782,714	Hungary	83,184	4.3	58,907	5.3	22,448	1,829	28,007
Austria	208,750	10.9	137,401	12.4	66,241	5,108	77,061	Ireland	350,633	18.2	151,052	13.7	152,822	46,759	166,041
Canada—French	2,985	0.2	1,609	0.1	670	153	153	Italy	307,795	16.0	199,757	18.1	102,687	5,351	95,930
Canada—Other	18,710	1.0	11,421	1.0	1,933	5,356	9,153	Norway	5,343	0.3	4,026	0.4	1,013	304	1,999
Cuba and other								Roumania	30,526	1.6	23,422	2.1	6,830	274	9,453
West Indies ¹	4,572	0.2	3,341	0.3	540	601	2,093	Russia	410,006	21.4	285,194	25.8	119,377	6,035	143,581
Denmark	3,713	0.2	2,754	0.2	528	431	1,777	Scotland	19,334	1.0	10,635	1.0	4,415	4,284	9,133
England	64,679	3.4	36,474	3.3	11,399	16,806	32,398	Sweden	17,960	0.9	13,215	1.2	3,784	961	10,933
Finland	4,366	0.2	3,604	0.3	694	68	1,883	Switzerland	8,106	0.4	5,795	0.5	1,251	1,060	4,912
France	19,187	1.0	13,058	1.2	3,558	2,571	10,259	Turkey in Asia	4,693	0.2	4,085	0.4	554	54	1,069
Germany	271,948	14.1	117,990	10.7	115,725	38,233	165,879	Turkey in Europe	3,345	0.2	3,090	0.3	222	33	33
Greece	7,199	0.4	6,637	0.6	450	112	1,100	Wales	1,814	0.1	903	0.1	474	437	865
Holland	3,560	0.2	2,109	0.2	859	592	1,508	All other	2 69,219	3.6	7,540	0.7	2 60,372	1,307	6,230
BRONX BOROUGH.															
All countries	334,081	100.0	148,935	100.0	140,661	44,485	61,258	Hungary	9,780	2.9	6,256	4.2	3,031	493	550
Austria	17,531	5.2	10,327	6.9	6,010	1,194	1,997	Ireland	59,587	17.8	18,269	12.3	28,470	12,848	12,820
Canada—French	778	0.2	301	0.2	229	248	153	Italy	40,849	12.2	25,170	16.9	14,666	1,013	7,862
Canada—Other	4,146	1.2	2,096	1.4	521	1,529	1,173	Norway	1,809	0.5	1,199	0.8	491	119	444
Cuba and other								Roumania	3,274	1.0	2,167	1.5	1,022	85	97
West Indies ¹	494	0.1	317	0.2	59	118	132	Russia	47,471	14.2	27,791	18.7	17,930	1,750	2,221
Denmark	1,288	0.4	769	0.5	308	211	397	Scotland	5,141	1.5	2,407	1.6	1,454	1,280	1,338
England	15,458	4.6	6,862	4.6	3,254	5,342	3,893	Sweden	5,652	1.7	3,177	2.1	2,030	445	1,458
Finland	1,282	0.4	837	0.6	421	24	138	Switzerland	2,392	0.7	1,355	0.9	571	466	822
France	2,165	0.6	1,099	0.7	505	561	615	Turkey in Asia	248	0.1	180	0.1	59	0	26
Germany	97,143	29.1	36,592	24.6	44,455	16,096	24,381	Turkey in Europe	177	0.1	151	0.1	19	7	13
Greece	336	0.1	260	0.2	54	22	14	Wales	445	0.1	191	0.1	116	138	113
Holland	787	0.2	394	0.3	235	158	109	All other	2 15,848	4.7	768	0.5	2 14,751	329	505
BROOKLYN BOROUGH.															
All countries	1,234,939	100.0	571,356	100.0	515,214	148,369	353,750	Hungary	16,008	1.3	8,947	1.6	6,332	729	2,449
Austria	60,816	4.9	35,913	6.3	22,593	2,310	9,119	Ireland	223,605	18.1	70,653	12.4	108,512	44,440	83,396
Canada—French	1,817	0.1	709	0.1	467	641	762	Italy	168,428	13.6	100,424	17.6	63,446	4,558	37,199
Canada—Other	16,684	1.4	8,086	1.4	2,104	6,494	7,814	Norway	23,090	1.9	15,150	2.7	6,932	1,008	7,969
Cuba and other								Roumania	11,897	1.0	7,809	1.4	3,969	119	935
West Indies ¹	3,381	0.3	2,181	0.4	421	779	1,355	Russia	259,650	21.0	160,596	28.1	94,844	4,210	31,458
Denmark	5,926	0.5	3,623	0.6	1,432	871	2,932	Scotland	18,526	1.5	7,921	1.4	5,033	5,572	7,784
England	66,728	5.4	28,316	5.0	15,094	23,318	27,543	Sweden	27,978	2.3	16,490	2.9	9,762	1,726	14,695
Finland	3,672	0.3	2,617	0.5	979	76	1,515	Switzerland	4,079	0.3	2,163	0.4	919	997	1,849
France	6,240	0.5	2,646	0.5	1,623	1,971	2,601	Turkey in Asia	2,405	0.2	1,781	0.3	584	40	248
Germany	252,680	20.5	87,912	15.4	119,213	45,555	107,679	Turkey in Europe	489	(²)	402	0.1	71	16	13
Greece	1,223	0.1	1,017	0.2	136	70	172	Wales	1,454	0.1	544	0.1	333	577	561
Holland	2,699	0.2	1,443	0.3	658	598	852	All other	2 55,464	4.5	4,013	0.7	2 49,757	1,694	2,863
QUEENS BOROUGH.															
All countries	200,084	100.0	79,115	100.0	88,152	32,817	44,615	Hungary	2,514	1.3	1,716	2.2	692	106	241
Austria	10,276	5.1	5,511	7.0	3,962	893	1,954	Ireland	28,895	14.4	8,671	11.0	13,741	6,483	7,958
Canada—French	486	0.2	186	0.2	122	178	125	Italy	19,715	9.9	11,154	14.1	7,741	820	3,003
Canada—Other	2,320	1.2	1,048	1.3	353	919	574	Norway	889	0.4	529	0.7	242	118	240
Cuba and other								Roumania	238	0.1	148	0.2	88	2	5
West Indies ¹	196	0.1	94	0.1	24	78	65	Russia	12,819	6.4	8,395	10.6	4,089	335	2,513
Denmark	1,132	0.6	634	0.8	309	189	284	Scotland	3,750	1.9	1,588	2.0	1,076	1,086	1,079
England	11,056	5.5	4,579	5.8	2,699	3,778	3,100	Sweden	2,694	1.3	1,440	1.8	950	298	759
Finland	322	0.2	222	0.3	88	12	123	Switzerland	1,079	0.8	896	1.1	411	372	548
France	2,405	1.2	1,140	1.4	657	608	650	Turkey in Asia	140	0.1	97	0.1	30	13	45
Germany	88,974	44.5	30,252	38.2	42,597	16,125	20,567	Turkey in Europe	39	(³)	35	(³)	3	1	1
Greece	104	0.1	71	0.1	17	16	19	Wales	230	0.1	78	0.1	56	96	103
Holland	447	0.2	182	0.2	105	160	90	All other	2 8,704	4.4	443	0.6	2 8,100	221	270
RICHMOND BOROUGH.															
All countries	56,513	100.0	24,278	100.0	22,592	9,643	18,581	Hungary	1,098	1.9	799	3.3	273	26	269
Austria	1,656	2.9	1,085	4.5	486	85	345	Ireland	13,700	24.2	4,017	16.5	6,259	3,424	4,858
Canada—French	106	0.2	39	0.2	22	45	30	Italy	7,662	13.6	4,260	17.5	3,005	397	1,435
Canada—Other	1,221	2.2	577	2.4	179	465	534	Norway	2,048	3.6	1,376	5.7	594	78	735
Cuba and other								Roumania	60	0.1	38	0.2	21	1	9
West Indies ¹	108	0.2	57	0.2	14	37	37	Russia	3,378	6.0	2,213	9.1	1,040	125	656
Denmark	385	0.7	209	0.9	118	58	214	Scotland	1,285	2.3	564	2.3	353	368	493
England	4,385	7.8	1,904	7.8	979	1,502	1,787	Sweden	994	1.8	622	2.6	285	87	471
Finland	203	0.4	129	0.5	72	2	74	Switzerland	435	0.8	241	1.0	63	131	238
France	582	1.0	322	1.3	122	138	310	Turkey in Asia	22	(³)	17	0.1	2	1	12
Germany	13,959	24.7	5,368	22.1	6,069	2,522	5,692	Turkey in Europe	21	(³)	17	0.1	2	2	2
Greece	63	0.1	53	0.2	4	6	4	Wales	109	0.2	62	0.3	23	24	44
Holland	132	0.2	63	0.3	30	39	48	All other	2 2,901	5.1	246	1.0	2 2,577	78	287

¹ Except Porto Rico.

² Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 13.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE—Continued.

FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN.	WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910						Foreign-born white population: 1900	FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN.	WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910						Foreign-born white population: 1900
	Total.		Foreign born.		Native.				Total.		Foreign born.		Native.		
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Both parents foreign born.	One parent foreign born.			Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Both parents foreign born.	One parent foreign born.	
ROCHESTER.															
All countries...	142,680	100.0	58,993	100.0	56,732	26,955	40,718	Italy	14,816	10.4	10,638	18.0	3,936	242	1,278
Austria	2,328	1.6	1,688	2.9	540	91	218	Norway	131	0.1	88	0.1	25	18	32
Canada—French	1,493	1.0	569	1.0	380	54	552	Roumania	121	0.1	90	0.2	27	4	2
Canada—Other	16,280	11.4	9,112	15.4	1,948	5,220	7,733	Russia	11,595	8.1	7,148	12.1	4,151	296	2,221
Denmark	266	0.2	135	0.2	56	75	51	Scotland	2,140	1.5	949	1.6	493	688	603
England	11,214	7.9	4,939	8.4	2,711	3,504	3,909	Sweden	615	0.4	384	0.7	170	61	109
France	1,011	0.7	326	0.6	315	370	307	Switzerland	1,083	0.8	498	0.8	322	263	478
Germany	49,573	34.7	14,624	24.8	24,851	10,098	16,261	Turkey in Asia	142	0.1	118	0.2	18	1	4
Greece	191	0.1	176	0.3	1,191	683	18	Turkey in Europe	169	0.1	155	0.3	13	1	1
Holland	3,094	2.2	1,220	2.1	114	927	927	Wales	264	0.2	89	0.2	68	107	59
Hungary	556	0.4	415	0.7	27	32	32	All other	1,657	4.6	402	0.7	1,609	147	265
Ireland	19,026	13.3	5,230	8.9	9,353	4,443	5,599								
SYRACUSE.															
All countries...	77,693	100.0	30,781	100.0	32,634	14,278	23,705	Ireland	18,177	23.4	4,877	15.8	9,362	3,938	5,717
Austria	1,884	2.4	1,265	4.1	568	51	244	Italy	7,079	9.1	4,756	15.5	2,154	169	1,232
Canada—French	1,374	1.8	499	1.6	371	504	560	Russia	8,328	10.7	5,260	17.1	2,847	221	1,867
Canada—Other	5,519	7.1	2,717	8.8	783	2,019	2,376	Scotland	1,026	1.3	381	1.2	242	403	307
Denmark	107	0.1	52	0.2	30	25	48	Sweden	219	0.3	126	0.4	60	33	90
England	6,319	8.1	2,469	8.0	1,610	2,240	2,382	Switzerland	622	0.8	271	0.9	154	197	291
France	634	0.8	181	0.6	221	232	187	Turkey in Asia	193	0.2	154	0.5	30	9	90
Germany	22,283	28.7	6,003	22.4	11,309	4,011	8,028	Turkey in Europe	167	0.2	165	0.5	2	1	12
Greece	112	0.1	106	0.3	4	2	1	Wales	279	0.4	92	0.3	79	108	65
Hungary	314	0.4	212	0.7	95	7	124	All other	1,305	3.9	295	1.0	1,263	109	174

¹ Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 14.—AGE, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 500,000.

[For New York City, see Table 15.]

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.		NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.		AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.		NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Albany	48,270	51,983	38,704	42,302	9,031	9,134	497	540	Buffalo	212,502	211,213	148,670	154,695	62,796	55,648	933	840
Under 5 years.....	3,867	3,736	3,795	3,653	52	65	19	16	Under 5 years.....	21,262	20,995	20,779	20,506	435	444	45	43
Under 1 year.....	768	761	760	749	4	6	4	6	Under 1 year.....	4,544	4,429	4,515	4,379	23	39	5	11
5 to 9 years.....	3,713	3,693	3,526	3,479	153	169	33	45	5 to 9 years.....	19,038	19,274	17,776	18,037	1,217	1,188	43	46
10 to 14 years.....	3,757	3,741	3,540	3,548	187	159	30	34	10 to 14 years.....	19,408	19,729	17,995	18,321	1,356	1,353	54	55
15 to 19 years.....	4,064	4,439	3,702	4,009	333	323	29	47	15 to 19 years.....	20,427	21,622	17,994	18,882	2,389	2,674	42	61
20 to 24 years.....	4,819	5,346	3,974	4,484	782	785	61	76	20 to 24 years.....	22,251	22,806	15,544	17,005	6,599	5,691	102	105
25 to 34 years.....	9,173	9,975	7,086	8,214	1,967	1,621	107	136	25 to 34 years.....	39,273	37,127	23,238	24,496	15,740	12,398	270	226
35 to 44 years.....	7,695	8,168	5,907	6,513	1,676	1,609	101	74	35 to 44 years.....	30,977	29,354	17,113	17,545	13,649	11,642	139	164
45 to 64 years.....	8,759	9,765	5,985	6,778	2,673	2,897	91	90	45 to 64 years.....	33,369	32,107	16,158	17,189	17,011	14,791	165	122
65 years and over.....	2,376	3,051	1,160	1,538	1,195	1,492	21	21	65 years and over.....	6,295	8,067	1,912	2,613	4,359	5,436	23	18
Age unknown.....	47	41	29	26	13	14	5	1	Age unknown.....	202	132	161	101	40	31		
Amsterdam	15,279	15,983	9,663	10,856	5,555	5,069	54	64	Elmira	18,553	18,623	15,313	16,080	2,950	2,309	279	234
Under 5 years.....	1,663	1,595	1,606	1,547	48	43	9	5	Under 5 years.....	1,358	1,286	1,337	1,259	13	11	8	16
Under 1 year.....	395	410	393	407	1	2	1	1	Under 1 year.....	274	256	271	250	3	1	1	6
5 to 9 years.....	1,194	1,118	1,093	1,026	93	88	3	4	5 to 9 years.....	1,314	1,275	1,258	1,221	42	43	14	11
10 to 14 years.....	1,170	1,153	1,024	1,004	142	145	4	4	10 to 14 years.....	1,344	1,350	1,287	1,292	39	50	18	8
15 to 19 years.....	1,376	1,821	1,204	1,204	400	615	3	2	15 to 19 years.....	2,021	1,743	1,736	1,652	239	71	46	20
20 to 24 years.....	1,859	2,151	952	1,156	1,003	990	4	5	20 to 24 years.....	2,403	1,884	1,859	1,686	497	172	45	26
25 to 34 years.....	3,177	2,949	1,443	1,716	1,716	1,213	15	20	25 to 34 years.....	3,068	3,348	2,526	2,873	491	439	50	36
35 to 44 years.....	2,118	2,099	1,203	1,316	906	771	7	12	35 to 44 years.....	2,598	2,893	2,076	2,397	489	453	29	43
45 to 64 years.....	2,213	2,352	1,204	1,450	1,000	894	7	8	45 to 64 years.....	3,447	3,635	2,579	2,836	819	740	45	69
65 years and over.....	504	742	261	429	241	309	2	4	65 years and over.....	982	1,188	637	844	321	330	24	14
Age unknown.....	5	4	7	7	1	1			Age unknown.....	18	21	18	20				1
Auburn	17,587	17,081	12,999	13,509	4,299	3,321	276	251	Jamestown	15,650	15,647	9,843	10,731	5,749	4,863	57	51
Under 5 years.....	1,470	1,492	1,423	1,439	26	29	21	24	Under 5 years.....	1,393	1,363	1,347	1,333	41	29	5	1
Under 1 year.....	308	301	303	295	1	1	4	5	Under 1 year.....	275	254	274	254	1	2		
5 to 9 years.....	1,216	1,172	1,150	1,105	52	53	14	14	5 to 9 years.....	1,250	1,222	1,141	1,120	103	102	6	8
10 to 14 years.....	1,162	1,141	1,082	1,057	68	66	12	18	10 to 14 years.....	1,240	1,212	1,095	1,088	141	116	4	8
15 to 19 years.....	1,438	1,529	1,180	1,256	246	257	12	16	15 to 19 years.....	1,427	1,459	1,118	1,229	306	225	3	5
20 to 24 years.....	1,986	1,759	1,275	1,309	674	415	37	35	20 to 24 years.....	1,774	1,681	991	1,160	781	503	2	8
25 to 34 years.....	3,785	3,119	2,475	2,391	1,219	668	84	60	25 to 34 years.....	2,910	2,781	1,505	1,718	1,388	1,055	17	8
35 to 44 years.....	2,644	2,493	1,845	1,905	743	556	33	32	35 to 44 years.....	2,282	2,274	1,079	1,198	1,198	1,069	4	6
45 to 64 years.....	3,042	3,201	2,055	2,292	952	866	33	43	45 to 64 years.....	2,576	2,703	1,165	1,361	1,399	1,329	12	13
65 years and over.....	842	1,170	512	753	319	408	10	9	65 years and over.....	756	927	351	499	371	426	4	2
Age unknown.....	2	5	2	3	1	3			Age unknown.....	42	25	21	16	21	29		
Binghamton	23,105	25,338	19,096	21,380	3,768	3,631	312	323	Kingston	12,260	13,658	10,161	11,724	1,771	1,620	316	314
Under 5 years.....	1,910	1,781	1,869	1,741	21	25	20	14	Under 5 years.....	1,078	1,041	1,039	999	11	8	28	34
Under 1 year.....	417	403	412	397	2	2	3	4	Under 1 year.....	221	192	212	185	1	1	8	7
5 to 9 years.....	1,652	1,650	1,563	1,558	75	75	13	17	5 to 9 years.....	1,067	1,109	1,002	1,057	29	22	36	30
10 to 14 years.....	1,664	1,713	1,578	1,599	71	91	15	21	10 to 14 years.....	1,034	1,170	1,029	1,095	32	43	23	32
15 to 19 years.....	1,802	2,269	1,591	1,800	197	385	14	24	15 to 19 years.....	1,225	1,412	1,110	1,309	89	68	26	35
20 to 24 years.....	2,211	2,666	1,709	2,145	466	497	36	24	20 to 24 years.....	1,181	1,418	1,066	1,				

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 14.—AGE, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 500,000—Continued.

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.		NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.		AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.		NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Mount Vernon.	14,844	16,075	10,350	11,622	4,109	3,920	363	533	Schenectady...	38,821	34,005	27,734	26,128	10,905	7,726	123	151
Under 5 years....	1,593	1,471	1,526	1,410	30	31	37	30	Under 5 years....	3,943	3,916	3,845	3,832	91	75	7	9
Under 1 year....	330	305	323	297	.....	.....	7	7	Under 1 year....	786	764	779	757	6	4	1	3
5 to 9 years....	1,432	1,403	1,290	1,247	107	111	35	45	5 to 9 years....	3,357	3,211	3,129	2,956	217	250	11	5
10 to 14 years....	1,408	1,432	1,293	1,296	97	114	17	22	10 to 14 years....	2,803	2,751	2,496	2,462	297	279	10	10
15 to 19 years....	1,286	1,527	1,074	1,214	182	260	30	53	15 to 19 years....	2,897	2,783	2,393	2,345	497	427	7	11
20 to 24 years....	1,308	1,609	865	1,013	401	512	40	84	20 to 24 years....	4,340	3,525	2,901	2,542	1,428	966	10	17
25 to 34 years....	2,589	2,880	1,407	1,747	1,082	967	92	166	25 to 34 years....	9,040	7,107	5,483	4,831	3,502	2,232	35	44
35 to 44 years....	2,268	2,481	1,245	1,620	957	783	61	78	35 to 44 years....	6,466	4,956	3,864	3,338	2,563	1,589	20	29
45 to 64 years....	2,428	2,505	1,377	1,649	1,005	810	41	46	45 to 64 years....	5,022	4,489	3,071	3,030	1,913	1,437	19	22
65 years and over....	525	751	270	417	247	327	7	7	65 years and over....	908	1,242	523	778	381	460	4	4
Age unknown....	7	16	3	9	1	5	3	2	Age unknown....	45	25	29	14	16	11	.....	.....
New Rochelle..	14,686	14,181	9,326	9,083	4,617	4,060	718	1,036	Syracuse.....	68,806	68,443	51,217	54,103	16,993	13,788	579	545
Under 5 years....	1,573	1,548	1,454	1,429	23	27	96	92	Under 5 years....	6,029	5,853	5,882	5,715	112	106	35	31
Under 1 year....	356	340	332	317	2	1	22	22	Under 1 year....	1,311	1,223	1,293	1,210	10	8	8	5
5 to 9 years....	1,333	1,326	1,178	1,143	95	115	60	68	5 to 9 years....	5,440	5,234	5,050	4,871	348	318	42	44
10 to 14 years....	1,242	1,297	1,058	1,125	125	113	59	59	10 to 14 years....	5,340	5,384	4,949	5,005	366	343	24	36
15 to 19 years....	1,324	1,253	994	922	283	238	46	93	15 to 19 years....	5,982	6,187	5,081	5,424	865	722	35	39
20 to 24 years....	1,717	1,486	1,055	743	572	572	86	171	20 to 24 years....	7,649	7,187	5,393	5,750	2,213	1,373	42	63
25 to 34 years....	2,838	2,660	1,371	1,310	1,282	1,077	176	271	25 to 34 years....	13,288	12,072	8,806	9,545	4,350	2,992	129	135
35 to 44 years....	2,318	2,238	1,103	1,140	1,091	921	116	177	35 to 44 years....	10,820	10,316	7,244	7,581	3,441	2,650	131	83
45 to 64 years....	1,976	1,850	941	1,016	963	743	69	91	45 to 64 years....	11,440	12,016	7,399	8,225	3,917	3,700	118	91
65 years and over....	359	518	168	252	182	253	9	13	65 years and over....	2,736	3,512	1,355	1,927	1,359	1,568	21	17
Age unknown....	6	5	4	3	1	1	1	1	Age unknown....	82	82	58	60	22	16	2	6
Newburgh.....	13,435	14,370	10,687	11,681	2,456	2,367	282	322	Troy.....	35,387	41,426	27,867	32,848	7,217	8,215	289	362
Under 5 years....	1,119	1,054	1,088	1,017	16	15	22	22	Under 5 years....	3,011	2,828	2,949	2,777	47	30	15	21
Under 1 year....	228	189	219	184	2	1	7	4	Under 1 year....	611	587	607	573	7	4	7	7
5 to 9 years....	1,146	1,095	1,084	1,046	36	34	26	15	5 to 9 years....	2,959	2,941	2,841	2,808	105	110	13	23
10 to 14 years....	1,171	1,210	1,101	1,153	40	42	30	15	10 to 14 years....	2,985	3,077	2,846	2,901	121	154	18	22
15 to 19 years....	1,273	1,359	1,167	1,221	89	104	17	34	15 to 19 years....	3,300	3,875	3,001	3,484	286	371	13	20
20 to 24 years....	1,236	1,378	992	1,147	220	192	24	39	20 to 24 years....	3,604	4,352	2,838	3,643	638	669	27	39
25 to 34 years....	2,270	2,465	1,713	1,960	494	440	62	65	25 to 34 years....	6,193	7,681	4,708	6,108	1,409	1,401	68	82
35 to 44 years....	2,095	2,228	1,526	1,713	511	466	53	49	35 to 44 years....	5,292	6,518	3,873	4,893	1,350	1,563	64	62
45 to 64 years....	2,375	2,683	1,572	1,860	756	757	43	66	45 to 64 years....	6,435	7,837	3,969	5,003	2,414	2,759	52	75
65 years and over....	735	886	431	554	292	315	12	17	65 years and over....	1,701	2,306	835	1,224	847	1,065	19	17
Age unknown....	15	12	13	10	2	2	.....	.....	Age unknown....	7	11	7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Niagara Falls..	16,086	14,359	9,134	8,972	6,796	5,268	151	115	Utica.....	36,367	38,052	25,021	27,730	11,163	10,145	182	175
Under 5 years....	1,673	1,606	1,595	1,532	70	66	8	7	Under 5 years....	3,583	3,487	3,492	3,384	81	91	10	12
Under 1 year....	381	353	374	344	5	6	2	2	Under 1 year....	801	776	796	771	3	3	2	2
5 to 9 years....	1,273	1,305	1,093	1,117	173	183	7	5	5 to 9 years....	3,054	3,002	2,747	2,726	292	262	15	14
10 to 14 years....	1,143	1,132	917	932	220	195	6	5	10 to 14 years....	3,099	2,938	2,652	2,524	431	400	16	14
15 to 19 years....	1,307	1,289	877	893	419	389	10	7	15 to 19 years....	3,290	3,644	2,528	2,717	758	616	4	11
20 to 24 years....	1,846	1,688	868	903	970	771	8	13	20 to 24 years....	3,606	4,135	2,200	2,762	1,393	1,351	13	21
25 to 34 years....	3,606	2,860	1,452	1,431	2,116	1,398	37	31	25 to 34 years....	6,978	6,767	4,064	4,651	2,862	2,074	51	42
35 to 44 years....	2,692	2,087	1,176	1,079	1,469	983	45	25	35 to 44 years....	5,314	5,383	3,235	3,708	2,048	1,649	31	25
45 to 64 years....	2,160	1,893	1,000	904	1,130	969	29	18	45 to 64 years....	5,766	6,583	3,326	4,211	2,407	2,340	33	32
65 years and over....	363	485	137	173	225	308	1	4	65 years and over....	1,634	2,074	745	1,019	880	1,031	9	4
Age unknown....	23	14	19	8	4	6	.....	.....	Age unknown....	43	39	32	28	11	11	.....	.....
Poughkeepsie..	13,378	14,558	10,683	12,014	2,382	2,152	307	392	Watertown....	13,066	13,664	9,727	10,653	3,893	2,975	40	36
Under 5 years....	1,209	1,104	1,180	1,045	12	21	17	38	Under 5 years....	1,148	1,147	1,107	1,107	38	39	3	1
Under 1 year....	267	236	260	226	2	1	5	9	Under 1 year....	210	253	206	249	2	4	.....	.....
5 to 9 years....	1,104	1,089	1,048	1,018	31	51	25	20	5 to 9 years....	1,014	1,014	936	928	75	85	3	1
10 to 14 years....	993	1,008	930	951	42	37	21	20	10 to 14 years....	983	1,026	878	899	104	122	1	5
15 to 19 years....	1,136	1,259	981	1,118	127	113	28	28	15 to 19 years....	1,096	1,165	894	1,003	199	161	3	1
20 to 24 years....	1,292	1,475	991	1,245	282	191	29	39	20 to 24 years....	1,258	1,373	852	1,032	404	337	2	4
25 to 34 years....	2,280	2,470	1,697	1,983	514	408	65	79	25 to 34 years....	2,445	2,519	1,640	1,851	793	604	11	4
35 to 44 years....	2,118	2,264	1,570	1,769	491	427	56	68	35 to 44 years....	2,095	2,022	1,358	1,422	724	591	10	9
45 to 64 years....	2,437	2,837	1,774	2,159	614	603	48	75	45 to 64 years....	2,388	2,460	1,626	1,755	753	697	7	8
65 years and over....	796	1,038	513	714	267	300	16	24	65 years and over....	608	903	412	625	196	275	.....	.....
Age unknown....	13	14	9	12	2	1	2	1	Age unknown....	31	35	24	31	7	4	.....	.....
Rochester.....	108,352	109,797	76,643	81,569	31,241	27,752	424	455	Yonkers.....	40,103	39,700	25,189	26,431	14,140	12,450	732	817
Under 5 years....	9,552	9,514	9,266	9,166	262	314	24	34	Under 5 years....	4,538	4,440	4,372	4,292	95	82	70	66
Under 1 year....	2,058	1,974	2,039	1													

TABLE 15.—AGE, FOR NEW YORK CITY, BY BOROUGH.

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.		NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
NEW YORK								
Under 5 years.....	2,382,482	2,384,401	1,346,892	1,394,567	987,952	939,751	42,143	49,566
Under 1 year.....	255,729	251,351	245,050	240,538	7,364	7,296	3,227	3,449
5 to 9 years.....	56,037	54,487	54,751	53,315	458	381	814	780
10 to 14 years.....	219,110	219,153	187,663	187,627	28,989	28,747	2,401	2,713
15 to 19 years.....	210,598	211,833	169,752	170,404	38,553	38,781	2,246	2,612
20 to 24 years.....	216,071	241,545	150,430	158,817	62,883	79,060	2,660	3,620
25 to 34 years.....	251,216	280,652	122,408	139,343	123,279	134,003	5,110	7,254
35 to 44 years.....	473,353	448,246	189,634	201,968	269,552	231,508	12,660	14,633
45 to 64 years.....	357,901	334,215	139,438	145,962	208,348	179,800	8,333	8,388
65 years and over.....	332,126	321,661	126,210	126,210	205,790	189,705	4,732	5,709
Age unknown.....	61,182	74,139	17,974	22,870	42,630	50,217	643	1,047
	5,196	1,606	4,376	828	664	634	131	141
Manhattan Borough								
Under 5 years.....	1,166,659	1,164,883	572,871	589,688	561,681	542,338	28,024	32,510
Under 1 year.....	118,768	117,096	112,302	110,519	4,464	4,421	1,943	2,111
5 to 9 years.....	27,064	26,525	26,272	25,783	284	239	497	495
10 to 14 years.....	97,026	97,741	78,478	78,849	17,161	17,292	1,349	1,560
15 to 19 years.....	93,995	95,681	68,758	69,552	23,969	24,616	1,237	1,491
20 to 24 years.....	104,420	121,265	61,807	66,286	40,859	52,696	1,685	2,250
25 to 34 years.....	133,528	150,362	51,204	59,488	78,318	85,872	3,700	4,972
35 to 44 years.....	247,305	228,818	80,301	83,583	156,787	134,778	9,144	10,355
45 to 64 years.....	178,509	166,005	58,783	60,750	112,733	99,544	5,660	5,682
65 years and over.....	161,331	154,232	50,089	51,029	107,239	99,678	2,875	3,506
Age unknown.....	27,061	32,491	7,035	8,999	19,827	22,994	316	495
	4,716	1,191	4,114	633	464	447	115	108
Bronx Borough								
Under 5 years.....	217,120	213,860	137,062	140,653	77,948	70,987	1,911	2,206
Under 1 year.....	23,721	22,983	22,322	22,322	462	456	190	203
5 to 9 years.....	5,902	4,644	4,921	4,583	28	19	51	41
10 to 14 years.....	21,350	21,112	19,580	19,375	1,621	1,577	149	160
15 to 19 years.....	21,127	20,110	18,754	17,990	2,237	1,973	136	143
20 to 24 years.....	19,947	21,180	16,172	16,829	3,634	4,197	140	152
25 to 34 years.....	20,971	23,633	13,050	15,056	7,735	8,296	164	280
35 to 44 years.....	41,901	40,639	20,034	21,693	21,355	18,411	443	531
45 to 64 years.....	32,528	29,476	13,912	14,338	18,202	14,782	354	356
65 years and over.....	29,996	28,219	11,088	11,387	18,609	16,573	262	268
Age unknown.....	5,353	6,368	1,270	1,602	4,014	4,649	69	117
	221	140	138	61	79	73	4	6
Brooklyn Borough								
Under 5 years.....	809,791	824,560	505,921	533,210	292,614	278,742	10,245	12,463
Under 1 year.....	92,727	91,086	89,651	88,027	2,156	2,115	898	926
5 to 9 years.....	19,736	19,145	19,383	18,843	131	107	221	196
10 to 14 years.....	81,357	80,834	71,289	71,052	9,302	8,960	749	800
15 to 19 years.....	76,401	77,326	64,469	65,383	11,191	11,147	729	787
20 to 24 years.....	74,152	81,439	57,196	60,489	16,244	19,953	687	985
25 to 34 years.....	78,733	89,169	45,651	52,151	31,960	35,318	1,044	1,680
35 to 44 years.....	151,371	147,789	70,654	77,145	77,783	67,809	2,636	3,245
45 to 64 years.....	118,959	113,330	52,298	56,620	64,365	54,657	1,985	2,038
65 years and over.....	113,116	114,356	47,096	52,129	64,467	60,573	1,314	1,637
Age unknown.....	22,777	28,999	7,529	10,111	15,048	18,545	193	341
	198	232	88	103	98	105	10	24
Queens Borough								
Under 5 years.....	144,205	139,836	100,284	101,292	42,336	36,779	1,440	1,758
Under 1 year.....	16,005	15,842	15,659	15,473	194	218	150	148
5 to 9 years.....	3,329	3,306	3,288	3,264	8	8	33	34
10 to 14 years.....	14,869	15,148	14,099	14,325	657	687	111	134
15 to 19 years.....	14,525	14,520	13,581	13,605	841	841	100	140
20 to 24 years.....	13,720	13,842	11,978	12,043	1,635	1,634	104	164
25 to 34 years.....	13,832	13,666	9,809	10,069	3,858	3,385	155	242
35 to 44 years.....	25,077	23,962	14,460	15,165	10,239	8,432	332	365
45 to 64 years.....	21,453	19,478	10,988	10,795	10,168	8,419	243	264
65 years and over.....	20,843	18,859	8,520	8,452	12,095	10,183	203	224
Age unknown.....	3,841	4,457	1,167	1,343	2,633	3,040	41	74
	40	32	23	22	16	7	1	3
Richmond Borough								
Under 5 years.....	44,707	41,262	30,754	29,724	13,373	10,905	523	629
Under 1 year.....	4,508	4,344	4,374	4,197	88	86	46	61
5 to 9 years.....	4,906	4,864	4,887	4,842	7	8	12	14
10 to 14 years.....	4,550	4,318	4,217	4,026	248	231	43	59
15 to 19 years.....	3,832	4,196	4,190	3,874	315	271	44	51
20 to 24 years.....	4,152	3,819	3,277	3,170	511	530	44	69
25 to 34 years.....	7,699	3,792	2,694	2,579	1,408	1,132	47	80
35 to 44 years.....	6,452	7,033	4,185	4,382	3,388	2,518	105	137
45 to 64 years.....	6,840	5,925	3,457	3,459	2,880	2,398	91	68
65 years and over.....	5,905	5,905	3,374	3,213	3,380	2,698	78	84
Age unknown.....	2,145	1,824	973	815	1,148	989	24	20
	21	11	13	9	7	2	1	2

TABLE 16.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		
Albany														
Total.....	36,933	15,546	42.1	19,087	51.7	2,072	79	40,813	15,928	39.0	19,195	47.0	5,469	132
15 to 24 years.....	8,883	8,014	90.2	787	8.9	11	2	9,785	7,944	81.2	1,749	17.9	32	10
25 to 44 years.....	16,868	6,059	35.9	10,390	61.6	335	43	18,171	6,011	33.1	11,124	61.2	929	85
45 years and over.....	11,135	1,460	13.1	7,895	70.9	1,716	34	12,816	1,965	15.3	6,313	49.3	4,496	36
Age unknown.....	47	13		15		10		41	8		9		12	1
Native white—Native parentage.....	14,586	6,769	46.4	7,047	48.3	655	41	16,219	7,087	43.7	7,215	44.5	1,803	67
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	13,257	6,244	47.1	6,360	48.0	578	22	15,403	6,806	44.6	6,978	45.3	1,483	45
Foreign-born white.....	8,639	2,340	27.1	5,460	63.2	807	12	8,741	1,826	20.9	4,786	54.8	2,101	17
Negro.....	415	171	41.2	208	50.1	32	4	445	146	32.8	214	48.1	82	3
Amsterdam														
Total.....	11,252	4,443	39.5	6,369	56.6	419	19	12,122	4,575	37.7	6,224	51.3	1,293	26
15 to 24 years.....	3,235	2,750	85.0	480	14.8	3	2	3,972	2,937	73.9	1,025	25.8	7	
25 to 44 years.....	5,295	1,501	28.3	3,689	69.7	93	10	5,048	1,315	26.0	3,481	69.0	229	23
45 years and over.....	2,717	192	7.1	2,196	80.8	322	7	3,094	320	10.3	1,715	55.4	1,056	3
Age unknown.....	5			4		1		8	3		3		1	
Native white—Native parentage.....	3,591	1,365	38.0	2,057	57.3	156	11	4,323	1,631	37.7	2,111	49.8	556	21
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	2,349	1,187	50.5	1,089	46.4	67	6	2,955	1,491	50.5	1,245	42.1	216	3
Foreign-born white.....	5,267	1,879	35.7	3,192	60.6	194	2	4,793	1,446	30.2	2,835	59.1	510	2
Negro.....	38	7		29		2		51	7		33		11	
Auburn														
Total.....	13,739	5,436	39.6	7,576	55.1	681	42	13,276	4,423	33.3	6,999	52.7	1,809	43
15 to 24 years.....	3,424	3,002	87.7	418	12.2	2	2	3,288	2,498	76.0	775	23.6	9	4
25 to 44 years.....	6,429	2,115	32.9	4,160	64.7	133	19	5,612	1,432	25.5	3,867	68.9	284	29
45 years and over.....	3,884	319	8.2	2,996	77.1	546	21	4,371	492	11.3	2,354	53.9	1,515	10
Age unknown.....	2			2				5	1		3		1	
Native white—Native parentage.....	5,695	2,133	37.5	3,224	56.6	309	27	5,914	2,001	33.8	3,035	51.3	850	28
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	3,649	1,760	48.2	1,761	48.3	117	9	3,994	1,737	43.5	1,907	47.7	338	11
Foreign-born white.....	4,153	1,425	34.3	2,478	59.7	244	6	3,173	620	19.5	1,956	61.6	594	2
Negro.....	229	112	48.9	107	46.7	10		195	65	33.3	101	51.8	27	2
Binghamton														
Total.....	17,879	6,416	35.9	10,431	58.3	892	81	20,194	6,830	33.8	10,500	52.0	2,722	114
15 to 24 years.....	4,013	3,390	84.5	606	15.1	6	3	4,935	3,714	75.3	1,197	24.3	8	9
25 to 44 years.....	7,781	2,191	28.2	5,380	69.1	155	42	8,475	2,273	26.8	5,668	66.9	457	68
45 years and over.....	6,943	826	13.7	4,435	73.4	729	36	6,762	838	12.4	3,629	53.7	2,253	37
Age unknown.....	42	9		10		2		22	5		6		4	
Native white—Native parentage.....	10,904	3,785	34.7	6,484	59.5	539	66	12,578	4,066	32.3	6,634	52.7	1,760	100
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	3,112	1,445	46.4	1,529	49.1	123	11	3,904	1,764	45.2	1,758	45.0	369	8
Foreign-born white.....	3,591	1,078	30.0	2,280	63.5	212	3	3,440	924	26.9	1,974	57.4	535	4
Negro.....	264	105	39.8	133	50.4	18	1	271	76	28.0	133	49.1	58	2
Buffalo														
Total.....	152,794	63,132	41.3	83,284	54.5	5,684	306	151,215	52,939	35.0	81,424	53.8	16,112	456
15 to 24 years.....	42,678	38,357	89.9	4,129	9.7	32	11	44,428	34,176	76.9	9,971	22.4	112	28
25 to 44 years.....	70,250	21,155	30.1	47,746	68.0	1,065	179	66,481	15,051	22.6	47,944	72.1	3,129	276
45 years and over.....	39,664	3,565	9.0	31,357	79.1	4,585	116	40,174	3,677	9.2	23,459	58.4	12,853	151
Age unknown.....	202	55	27.2	52	25.7	2		132	35	26.5	50	37.9	18	1
Native white—Native parentage.....	38,596	18,716	48.5	18,363	47.6	1,170	122	38,314	16,751	43.7	18,049	47.1	3,213	172
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	53,524	27,666	51.7	24,319	45.4	1,359	90	59,517	26,567	44.6	28,284	47.5	4,407	166
Foreign-born white.....	59,787	16,354	27.4	40,178	67.2	3,101	85	52,663	9,387	17.8	34,718	65.9	8,381	117
Negro.....	791	362	45.8	366	46.3	53	8	696	223	32.0	363	52.2	107	1
Elmira														
Total.....	14,537	6,081	41.8	7,628	52.5	783	38	14,712	5,102	34.7	7,564	51.4	1,961	79
15 to 24 years.....	4,424	3,991	90.2	429	9.7	3	1	3,627	2,872	79.2	738	20.3	10	6
25 to 44 years.....	5,666	1,717	30.3	3,815	67.3	109	24	6,241	1,714	27.5	4,174	66.9	305	48
45 years and over.....	4,429	366	8.3	3,379	76.3	671	13	4,823	508	10.5	2,643	54.9	1,642	25
Age unknown.....	18	7		5				21	8		4		4	
Native white—Native parentage.....	7,898	2,961	37.5	4,407	56.6	432	31	8,546	2,845	33.3	4,506	52.7	1,131	58
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	3,533	1,993	56.4	1,423	40.3	114	3	3,762	1,811	48.1	1,621	43.1	320	10
Foreign-born white.....	2,856	990	34.7	1,645	57.6	218	3	2,205	391	17.7	1,339	60.7	469	6
Negro.....	239	130	54.4	89	37.2	19	1	199	55	27.6	98	49.2	41	5
Jamestown														
Total.....	11,767	4,350	37.0	6,866	58.3	427	39	11,850	3,649	30.8	6,731	56.8	1,349	63
15 to 24 years.....	3,201	2,757	86.1	383	12.0	4	2	3,140	2,285	72.8	801	25.5	10	4
25 to 44 years.....	5,192	1,388	26.7	3,697	71.2	74	23	5,055	1,080	21.4	3,711	73.4	215	37
45 years and over.....	3,332	197	5.9	2,773	83.2	348	14	3,630	276	7.6	2,207	60.8	1,120	22
Age unknown.....	42	8		13		1		25	8		12		4	
Native white—Native parentage.....	3,691	1,154	31.3	2,334	63.2	163	24	4,200	1,208	28.8	2,318	55.2	617	44
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	2,569	1,439	56.0	1,055	41.1	31	6	2,990	1,526	51.0	1,285	43.0	137	7
Foreign-born white.....	5,464	1,743	31.9	3,452	63.2	230	8	4,616	900	19.5	3,104	67.2	591	11
Negro.....	42	14		24		3	1	42	14		23		4	1
Kingston														
Total.....	9,021	3,511	38.9	5,058	56.1	420	26	10,338	3,853	37.3	5,076	49.1	1,359	36
15 to 24 years.....	2,406	2,183	90.7	220	9.1	2	1	2,830	2,372	83.8	446	15.8	5	1
25 to 44 years.....	3,659	1,088	29.7	2,502	68.4	54	12	4,206	1,145	27.2	2,805	66.7	230	23
45 years and over.....	2,950	238	8.1	2,333	79.1	364	13	3,297	336	10.2	1,822	55.3	1,122	12
Age unknown.....	6	2		3				5	3		3		2	
Native white—Native parentage.....	4,686	1,902	40.6	2,567	54.8	198	15	5,719	2,354	41.2	2,620	45.8	708	27
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	2,405	1,094	45.5	1,228	51.1	76	7	2,854	1,213	42.5	1,342	47.0	293	5
Foreign-born white.....	1,699	412	24.2	1,148	67.6	134	4	1,547	220	14.2	997	64.4	328	
Negro.....	229	103	45.0	113	49.3	12		218	66	30.3	117	53.7	30	4

¹ Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

TABLE 16.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE—Continued.

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		
Mount Vernon														
Total	10,411	3,722	35.8	6,302	60.5	369	6	11,769	4,234	36.0	6,138	52.2	1,369	19
15 to 24 years	2,594	2,360	91.0	228	8.8	1	1	3,136	2,553	81.4	572	18.2	4	2
25 to 44 years	4,837	1,139	23.5	3,641	75.0	70	3	5,361	1,290	24.1	3,818	71.2	246	6
45 years and over	2,953	222	7.5	2,429	82.3	298	2	3,256	385	11.8	1,745	53.6	1,113	11
Age unknown	7	1		4		1		16	6		3		6	
Native white—Native parentage	3,514	1,404	40.0	1,964	55.9	136	3	4,223	1,665	39.4	2,065	48.9	481	9
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	2,727	1,255	46.0	1,401	51.4	66	2	3,446	1,428	41.4	1,720	50.2	282	5
Foreign-born white	3,875	951	24.5	2,770	71.5	152	5	3,664	949	25.9	2,168	59.2	540	3
Negro	274	102	37.2	156	56.9	15	1	436	192	44.0	176	40.4	66	2
New Rochelle														
Total	10,638	4,536	43.0	5,651	53.6	312	27	10,010	3,485	34.8	5,438	54.3	1,057	22
15 to 24 years	3,041	2,816	92.6	220	7.2	1	1	2,739	2,082	76.0	641	23.4	8	1
25 to 44 years	5,156	1,615	31.3	3,566	69.2	58	14	4,898	1,114	22.7	3,521	71.9	247	15
45 years and over	2,335	204	8.7	1,803	79.8	253	12	2,368	286	12.1	1,275	53.8	801	6
Age unknown	6	1		2				5	3		1		1	
Native white—Native parentage	3,091	1,511	48.9	1,477	47.8	90	8	2,843	1,023	36.0	1,472	51.8	341	6
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	2,545	1,400	55.0	1,091	42.9	43	8	2,543	1,242	49.9	1,240	48.8	157	3
Foreign-born white	4,374	1,447	33.1	2,754	63.0	163	6	3,805	1,021	26.8	2,336	61.4	441	3
Negro	503	160	31.8	322	64.0	16	5	817	298	36.5	389	47.6	118	10
New York														
Total	1,697,045	711,954	42.0	912,366	53.8	62,451	3,079	1,702,064	617,885	36.3	892,969	52.5	183,897	5,213
15 to 24 years	467,287	419,771	89.8	45,656	9.8	429	67	522,197	399,510	76.5	119,570	22.9	1,575	394
25 to 44 years	831,254	248,825	29.9	584,889	68.0	14,337	1,794	782,461	176,074	22.5	557,056	71.3	44,672	3,574
45 years and over	393,308	42,641	10.8	301,354	76.6	47,601	1,214	395,800	41,681	10.5	215,236	54.4	137,424	1,294
Age unknown	5,196	717	13.8	467	9.0	84	4	1,606	620	38.6	507	31.6	225	11
Native white—Native parentage	286,961	139,117	48.5	131,741	45.9	10,703	980	296,565	129,068	43.7	134,222	45.3	30,650	1,617
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	457,466	257,869	56.4	185,309	40.5	12,760	756	499,433	243,857	48.8	216,223	43.3	37,368	1,319
Foreign-born white	913,406	293,096	32.6	574,460	62.9	37,364	1,239	864,927	231,066	26.7	521,855	60.3	109,014	2,070
Negro	34,269	13,335	38.9	19,196	56.0	1,640	101	40,792	13,174	32.3	20,466	50.2	6,844	206
MANHATTAN BOROUGH														
Total	856,870	380,758	44.4	438,109	51.1	29,486	1,911	854,365	331,001	38.7	424,856	49.7	93,390	3,448
15 to 24 years	237,948	213,542	89.7	23,009	9.7	200	42	271,627	208,876	76.9	60,609	22.3	944	267
25 to 44 years	425,814	141,731	33.3	274,506	64.5	7,218	1,132	394,824	99,643	25.2	266,314	67.5	26,059	2,443
45 years and over	188,392	24,942	13.2	140,270	74.5	22,015	733	186,723	22,026	11.8	97,374	52.3	60,230	731
Age unknown	4,716	543	11.5	324	6.9	53	4	1,191	456	38.3	359	30.1	157	7
Native white—Native parentage	118,625	58,091	49.0	51,195	43.2	4,502	598	119,791	52,399	43.7	51,957	43.4	14,056	1,068
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	194,708	119,271	61.3	69,023	35.4	5,429	416	210,977	112,610	53.4	80,668	38.2	16,444	760
Foreign-born white	516,087	191,173	37.0	303,874	58.9	18,523	822	496,009	157,110	31.7	278,398	56.1	58,208	1,460
Negro	23,495	9,472	40.3	12,885	54.8	979	74	27,348	8,800	32.2	13,688	50.1	4,612	159
BRONX BOROUGH														
Total	150,922	58,700	38.9	86,406	57.3	5,316	179	149,655	49,541	33.1	85,005	56.8	14,602	289
15 to 24 years	40,918	36,954	90.3	3,815	9.3	31	3	44,813	33,963	75.8	10,612	23.7	93	21
25 to 44 years	74,429	18,953	25.5	54,116	72.7	1,165	111	70,115	12,758	18.2	54,129	77.2	2,973	196
45 years and over	35,554	2,723	7.7	28,436	80.4	4,107	65	34,587	2,764	8.0	20,217	58.5	11,511	70
Age unknown	221	70	31.7	39	17.6	13	1	140	56	40.0	47	33.6	25	2
Native white—Native parentage	25,949	12,806	49.4	12,187	47.0	788	44	26,944	11,638	44.4	12,401	47.7	1,943	71
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	49,715	26,177	52.7	22,253	44.8	1,121	52	54,772	24,019	44.5	20,255	47.9	3,403	103
Foreign-born white	73,028	19,140	26.0	51,009	69.3	3,317	81	66,981	12,487	18.6	45,328	67.7	8,983	110
Negro	1,436	400	32.0	883	61.5	87	2	1,700	493	29.0	927	54.5	273	5
BROOKLYN BOROUGH														
Total	559,306	221,687	39.6	314,254	56.2	22,297	847	575,314	198,512	34.5	311,471	54.1	63,812	1,336
15 to 24 years	152,885	137,163	89.7	15,471	10.1	159	19	170,608	129,958	76.2	40,032	23.5	444	92
25 to 44 years	270,330	72,528	26.8	192,358	71.2	4,874	483	261,119	54,048	20.7	192,771	73.8	13,394	855
45 years and over	135,893	11,921	8.8	106,340	78.3	17,251	345	143,355	14,420	10.1	78,579	54.8	49,937	387
Age unknown	198	75	37.9	85	42.9	13	1	232	86	37.1	89	38.4	37	2
Native white—Native parentage	111,312	53,681	48.2	53,019	47.6	4,274	295	120,288	53,081	44.1	54,538	45.3	12,202	430
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	169,200	90,593	53.5	73,196	43.3	5,059	249	188,460	87,796	46.6	85,355	45.3	14,836	405
Foreign-born white	269,955	74,015	27.4	183,062	67.8	12,511	280	256,520	54,352	21.2	166,540	64.9	35,098	462
Negro	7,860	2,869	36.5	4,573	58.1	398	21	9,950	3,251	32.7	4,985	50.1	1,665	39
QUEENS BOROUGH														
Total	98,806	37,735	38.2	57,157	57.8	3,779	107	94,326	29,260	31.0	56,000	59.4	8,935	107
15 to 24 years	27,552	24,794	90.0	2,722	9.9	27	3	27,538	20,808	75.6	6,637	24.1	72	10
25 to 44 years	46,530	11,209	24.1	34,452	74.0	807	51	45,440	6,817	15.7	34,857	80.2	1,699	60
45 years and over	24,684	1,714	6.9	19,970	80.9	2,941	53	23,316	1,618	6.9	14,495	62.2	7,162	37
Age unknown	40	18		13		4		32	17		11		2	
Native white—Native parentage	22,069	10,384	47.1	11,003	49.9	642	31	21,849	9,163	41.9	11,056	50.6	1,592	31
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	34,876	17,095	49.0	16,911	48.5	834	28	36,040	14,557	40.4	19,417	53.9	2,014	42
Foreign-born white	40,644	9,757	24.0	28,579	70.3	2,253	45	35,100	5,080	14.5	24,884	70.9	5,097	32
Negro	1,079	395	36.6	633	58.7	48	3	1,336	459	34.4	643	48.1	232	2
RICHMOND BOROUGH														
Total	31,141	13,074	42.0	16,440	52.8	1,573	35	28,404	9,571	33.7	15,637	55.1	3,158	33
15 to 24 years	7,934	7,318	91.7	639	8.0	12	1	7,611	5,905	77.6	1,680	22.1	22	4
25 to 44 years	14,151	4,404	31.1	9,457	66.8	273	17	12,963	2,808	21.7	9,585	73.9	548	20
45 years and over	8,985	1,341	14.9	6,338	70.5	1,287	18	7,819	853	10.9	4,371	55.9	2,584	9
Age unknown	21	11		6		1		11	5		4		4	
Native white—Native parentage	9,006	4,155	46.1	4,337	48.2	497	12	8,443	3,387	40.1	4,180	49.5	857	17
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	8,967	4,733	52.8	3,926	43.8	287	11	9,184	3,975	43.3	4,528	49.3	671	9
Foreign-born white	12,722	4,0												

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 16.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE—Continued.

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		
Newburgh														
Total.....	9,999	3,876	38.8	5,461	54.6	533	19	11,011	4,020	36.5	5,476	49.7	1,387	29
15 to 24 years.....	2,509	2,202	87.8	218	8.7	3	2	2,737	2,122	77.5	532	19.4	10	4
25 to 44 years.....	4,365	1,351	31.0	2,900	66.4	88	7	4,693	1,388	29.6	3,041	64.8	227	13
45 years and over.....	3,110	319	10.3	2,337	75.1	439	10	3,569	504	14.1	1,901	53.3	1,148	11
Age unknown.....	15	4		6		3		12	6		2		2	1
Native white—Native parentage.....	4,751	1,838	38.7	2,602	54.8	242	11	5,310	1,978	37.3	2,622	49.4	646	15
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	2,663	1,379	51.8	1,154	43.3	86	6	3,155	1,549	49.1	1,297	41.1	259	11
Foreign-born white.....	2,364	574	24.3	1,591	67.3	190		2,276	392	17.2	1,442	63.4	433	2
Negro.....	211	80	37.9	109	51.7	15	2	270	101	37.4	115	42.6	49	1
Niagara Falls														
Total.....	11,997	4,778	39.8	6,744	56.2	408	38	10,316	3,123	30.3	6,080	58.9	1,070	34
15 to 24 years.....	3,153	2,749	87.2	397	12.6	3		2,977	1,978	66.4	973	32.7	15	5
25 to 44 years.....	6,298	1,789	28.4	4,300	69.2	116	23	4,947	925	18.7	3,761	76.0	242	19
45 years and over.....	2,523	236	9.4	1,981	78.5	289	15	2,378	215	9.0	1,340	56.3	811	10
Age unknown.....	23	4		6				14	5		6		2	
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,894	1,253	43.3	1,511	52.2	99	15	2,591	889	34.3	1,445	55.8	241	10
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	2,635	1,266	48.0	1,274	48.3	86	7	2,800	1,202	42.9	1,396	49.9	191	10
Foreign-born white.....	6,333	2,203	34.8	3,893	61.5	213	13	4,824	1,018	21.1	3,178	65.9	614	12
Negro.....	130	53	40.8	64	49.2	10	3	98	14		59		23	2
Poughkeepsie														
Total.....	10,072	3,744	37.2	5,608	55.7	566	114	11,357	3,998	35.2	5,732	50.5	1,567	32
15 to 24 years.....	2,428	2,165	89.2	251	10.3	2		2,734	2,093	76.6	616	22.5	9	6
25 to 44 years.....	4,398	1,245	28.3	2,966	67.4	97	70	4,734	1,344	28.4	3,135	66.2	231	16
45 years and over.....	3,233	333	10.3	2,388	73.9	464	44	3,875	557	14.4	1,978	51.0	1,326	10
Age unknown.....	13	1		3		3		14	4		3		1	
Native white—Native parentage.....	5,192	1,966	37.9	2,902	55.9	304	11	6,195	2,284	36.9	2,970	47.9	896	26
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	2,333	1,038	44.5	1,113	47.7	75	99	2,805	1,273	45.4	1,458	46.1	232	2
Foreign-born white.....	2,297	650	28.3	1,448	63.0	174	3	2,043	343	16.8	1,311	64.2	382	3
Negro.....	244	84	34.4	145	59.4	13	1	314	98	31.2	158	50.3	57	1
Rochester														
Total.....	81,719	33,314	40.8	44,537	54.5	3,466	247	83,461	30,252	36.2	43,427	52.0	9,332	320
15 to 24 years.....	19,934	19,677	98.7	2,170	9.9	13	3	22,025	17,177	78.0	4,699	21.3	65	22
25 to 44 years.....	38,049	11,557	30.4	25,620	67.3	685	142	36,868	9,866	26.8	25,243	68.5	1,520	194
45 years and over.....	21,668	2,050	9.5	16,730	77.2	2,765	102	24,500	3,182	13.0	13,407	55.0	7,727	104
Age unknown.....	68	80		17		3		68	27		18		20	
Native white—Native parentage.....	25,079	11,259	44.9	12,709	50.7	948	98	26,308	10,754	40.9	12,634	48.0	2,720	164
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	26,876	12,948	48.2	12,984	48.3	797	92	30,887	13,774	44.6	14,534	47.1	2,428	89
Foreign-born white.....	29,375	8,943	30.4	18,641	63.5	1,701	55	25,880	5,591	21.6	10,054	62.0	4,140	65
Negro.....	346	188	54.3	187	54.0	19	2	366	124	33.9	198	54.1	40	2
Schenectady														
Total.....	28,718	11,815	41.1	15,835	55.1	957	70	24,127	6,570	27.2	15,180	62.9	2,261	94
15 to 24 years.....	7,237	6,379	88.1	821	11.3	8	3	6,308	4,356	69.1	1,915	30.4	18	6
25 to 44 years.....	15,506	4,837	31.2	10,377	66.9	244	39	12,063	1,798	14.9	9,759	80.9	440	60
45 years and over.....	5,930	577	9.7	4,619	77.9	702	28	5,731	409	7.1	3,490	60.9	1,801	28
Age unknown.....	45	22		18		3		25	7		16		2	
Native white—Native parentage.....	12,143	5,157	42.5	6,490	53.4	429	42	10,827	3,232	29.9	6,379	58.9	1,139	61
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	6,121	2,974	48.6	2,985	48.8	142	10	6,051	2,237	37.0	3,427	56.6	368	15
Foreign-born white.....	10,300	3,621	35.2	6,274	60.9	381	18	7,122	1,063	14.9	5,308	74.5	733	16
Negro.....	95	27	28.4	64		4		127	38	29.9	66	52.0	21	2
Syracuse														
Total.....	51,997	20,323	39.1	29,075	55.9	2,151	148	51,972	17,198	33.1	28,204	54.3	6,063	241
15 to 24 years.....	13,631	11,970	87.8	1,477	10.8	16	5	13,374	10,220	76.4	2,963	22.2	33	11
25 to 44 years.....	24,108	7,127	29.6	16,410	68.1	408	84	22,988	5,401	23.5	16,307	70.9	1,059	153
45 years and over.....	14,776	1,193	8.4	11,159	78.7	1,726	59	15,528	1,542	9.9	8,910	57.4	4,957	77
Age unknown.....	82	33		29		1		82	35		24		14	
Native white—Native parentage.....	20,709	8,293	40.0	11,338	54.7	840	78	21,466	7,541	35.1	11,079	51.6	2,543	153
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	14,627	6,885	47.1	7,229	49.4	399	45	17,046	7,231	42.4	8,388	49.2	1,287	61
Foreign-born white.....	16,167	4,944	30.6	10,254	63.4	881	18	13,021	2,299	17.7	8,497	65.3	2,164	25
Negro.....	478	192	40.2	250	52.3	28	7	434	124	28.6	239	55.1	68	2
Troy														
Total.....	26,432	11,299	42.7	13,509	51.1	1,549	41	32,580	14,110	43.3	13,709	42.1	4,638	84
15 to 24 years.....	6,804	6,211	91.3	574	8.4	2	1	8,227	6,989	85.0	1,194	14.5	19	3
25 to 44 years.....	11,485	4,123	35.9	7,081	61.7	250	22	14,199	5,434	38.3	7,860	55.4	841	58
45 years and over.....	8,136	962	11.8	5,853	71.9	1,296	18	10,143	1,684	16.6	4,654	45.9	3,776	23
Age unknown.....	7	3		1		1		11	3		1		2	
Native white—Native parentage.....	9,902	4,487	45.3	4,933	49.8	445	22	12,307	5,623	45.7	5,089	41.4	1,521	49
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	9,329	4,876	52.3	4,080	43.7	355	10	12,055	6,427	53.3	4,408	36.6	1,190	23
Foreign-born white.....	6,944	1,841	26.5	4,361	62.8	726	5	7,921	1,965	24.8	4,066	51.3	1,872	11
Negro.....	243	88	36.2	129	53.1	22	4	296	94	31.8	146	49.3	55	1
Utica														
Total.....	26,631	10,586	39.8	14,642	55.0	1,283	74	28,625	10,586	37.0	14,360	50.2	3,516	135
15 to 24 years.....	6,896	6,101	88.5	779	11.3	6	3	7,779	5,998	77.1	1,746	22.4	15	11
25 to 44 years.....	12,292	3,736	30.4	8,309	67.6	195	37	12,150	3,352	27.6	8,168	67.2	555	71
45 years and over.....	7,400	740	10.0	5,542	74.9	1,077	34	8,657	1,220	14.1	4,439	51.3	2,939	53
Age unknown.....	43	9		12		5		39	16		7		7	
Native white—Native parentage.....	8,396	3,681	43.8	4,238	50.5	414	35	9,585	4,110	42.9	4,351	45.4	1,055	57
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	7,734	3,606	46.6	3,822	49.4	280	21	9,511	4,209	44.3	4,318	45.4	919	56
Foreign-born white.....	10,359	3,241	31.3	6,509	62.8	578	18	9,392	2,230	23.7	5,614	59.8	1,520	22
Negro.....	141	58	41.1	72	51.1	11		135	36	26.7	76	56.3	22	

¹ Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

TABLE 16.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE—Continued.

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
	Total ¹	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.	Total ¹	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		
Watertown														
Total.....	9,921	3,152	31.8	6,135	61.8	465	38	10,477	3,078	29.4	6,041	57.7	1,235	45
15 to 24 years.....	2,354	1,920	81.6	339	14.4	6	2	2,538	1,754	69.1	711	28.0	7	4
25 to 44 years.....	4,540	1,038	22.9	3,360	74.0	88	20	4,541	980	21.6	3,340	73.6	187	28
45 years and over.....	2,996	187	6.2	2,418	80.7	371	15	3,363	336	10.0	1,972	58.6	1,038	13
Age unknown.....	31	7		18			1	35	8		18		3	
Native white—Native parentage.....	4,721	1,507	31.9	2,919	61.8	227	24	5,127	1,603	31.3	2,876	56.1	588	27
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	2,085	812	38.9	1,151	55.2	91	7	2,502	899	34.7	1,401	54.1	262	11
Foreign-born white.....	3,076	820	26.7	2,043	66.4	144	7	2,729	571	20.9	1,747	64.0	378	7
Negro.....	33	11		18		3		29	5		17		7	
Yonkers														
Total.....	27,998	11,425	40.8	15,522	55.4	1,006	20	27,798	10,255	36.9	14,720	53.0	2,740	52
15 to 24 years.....	8,017	7,125	88.9	879	11.0	4		8,535	6,520	76.4	1,973	23.1	32	1
25 to 44 years.....	13,899	3,801	27.3	9,813	70.6	266	9	13,029	3,034	23.3	9,298	71.4	652	36
45 years and over.....	6,063	489	8.1	4,825	79.6	736	11	6,210	697	11.2	3,411	55.4	2,053	15
Age unknown.....	19	10		5				24	4		8		3	
Native white—Native parentage.....	6,731	2,796	41.5	3,651	54.2	262	10	7,163	2,933	40.9	3,519	49.1	673	21
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	7,144	3,081	55.7	2,967	41.5	189	2	8,162	4,100	50.3	3,518	43.1	522	9
Foreign-born white.....	13,507	4,413	32.7	8,550	63.3	529	8	11,821	2,999	25.4	7,344	62.1	1,453	16
Negro.....	556	192	34.5	339	61.0	25		651	214	32.9	338	51.9	92	6

¹ Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

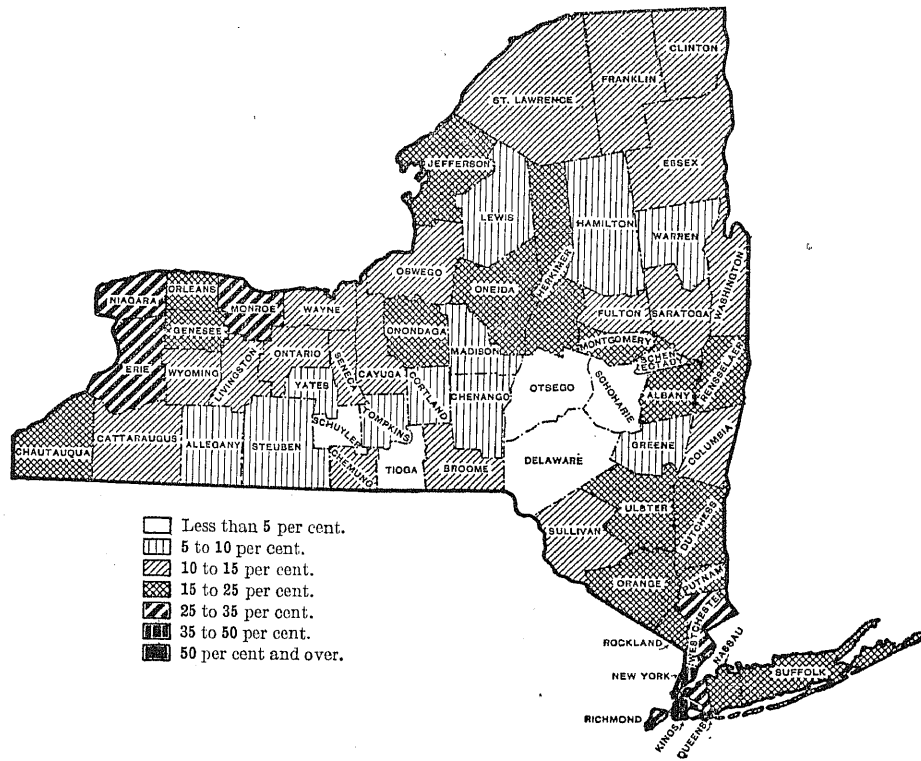
TABLE 17.—INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION FOR PRINCIPAL COUNTIES.

COUNTY.	INDIAN.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.			COUNTY.	INDIAN.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890		1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
The state.....	6,046	5,257	6,044	5,266	7,170	2,935	1,247	354	148	Nassau.....	10			43	39		19	6	
Albany.....	11		2	35	24	21	6		1	New York.....	194	24	52	3,651	4,894	1,970	781	175	51
Cattaraugus.....	1,013	1,104	5	1	6	6				Niagara.....	397	347	5	4	6	6			
Cayuga.....	1	19	6	3	3	14				Oneida.....	42	29	62		3	6			1
Chautauqua.....	83	27	24	4	15	7				Onondaga.....	543	478	22	14	32	20			1
Chemung.....	8		27	9	12	4				Orange.....	12		7	29	44	22	17	1	1
Clinton.....	4	5	7	10	9					Queens.....	3	1	30	115	146	23	34	6	
Columbia.....	1			8	15	2				Rensselaer.....		1	3	13	34	11	3		
Dutchess.....		1	3	14	13	11				Richmond.....				49	75	17	12	11	
Erie.....	1,170	1,265	8	66	99	45				Rockland.....				10	18	7	5	1	
Essex.....		2	17	2	4					St. Lawrence.....	81	3	17	4	8		1		
Franklin.....	1,388	1,262	8	30	37					Saratoga.....	25	10	25	7	14	9	5		1
Genesee.....	439	347	1	4						Schenectady.....		4	1	55	20	7	5	4	
Hamilton.....	21	26	8							Schoharie.....		1	13		2				
Herkimer.....	8			4	11	4				Schuyler.....	11		1	7	2	1			
Jefferson.....	33	42	25	6	12	4				Suffolk.....	246	168	50	37	74	9	11	7	
Kings.....	146	6	62	799	1,206	549	210	94	74	Ulster.....	1	1		3	13	1	2		
Lewis.....		5	33							Warren.....	17	37	42	2	4	2			1
Livingston.....	14	7	3	2	4	2				Wayne.....	4	11		1	2	3			
Madison.....	50	7	84	2		4				Westchester.....	13		4	163	183	74	66	14	7
Monroe.....	34		23	22	13	10	14	4	1	Remainder of state.....	23	17	46	38	74	64	10	14	1

¹ Includes 5,318 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

PROPORTION OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE AND NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE OF NEW YORK, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

PER CENT OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE IN TOTAL POPULATION.



PER CENT OF NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE IN TOTAL POPULATION.

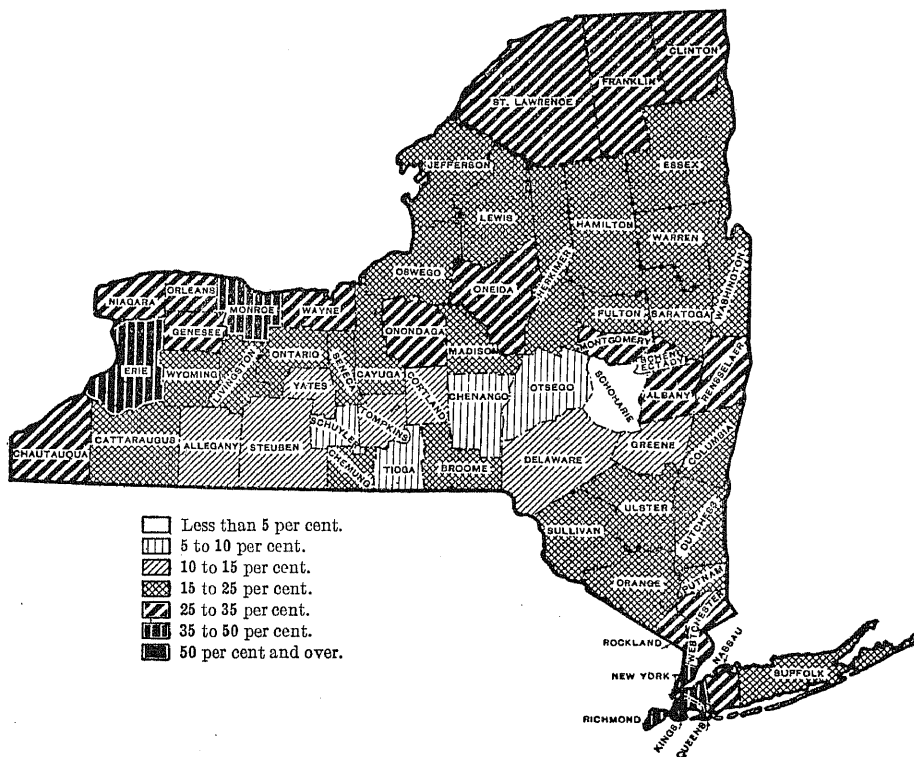


TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	THE STATE.	Albany.	Allegany.	Broome.	Cattaraugus.	Cayuga.	Chautauqua.	Chemung.	Chenango.	Clinton.
POPULATION										
Total population, 1910.....	9,113,614	173,666	41,412	78,809	65,919	67,106	105,126	54,662	35,575	48,230
1900.....	7,268,894	165,571	41,501	69,149	65,643	66,234	88,314	54,063	36,568	47,430
1890.....	6,003,174	164,555	43,240	62,973	60,866	65,302	75,202	48,265	37,776	46,437
1880.....	5,082,871	154,890	41,810	49,483	55,806	65,081	65,342	43,065	30,591	50,897
1870.....	4,382,759	133,052	40,814	44,103	43,909	59,550	59,327	35,281	49,564	47,947
Increase, 1900-1910.....	1,844,720	8,095	-89	9,660	276	872	16,812	599	-993	800
Per cent of increase.....	25.4	4.9	-0.2	14.0	0.4	1.3	19.0	1.1	-2.7	1.7
Increase, 1890-1900.....	1,265,720	1,016	-1,739	6,176	2,795	932	2,13,081	5,798	-1,208	993
Per cent of increase.....	21.1	0.6	-4.0	9.8	4.6	1.4	27.4	12.0	-3.2	2.1
Land area (square miles).....	47,654	527	1,047	705	1,343	703	1,069	407	894	1,049
Population per square mile, 1910.....	191.2	329.5	39.6	111.8	49.1	95.5	98.3	134.3	39.8	40.0
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	40.5	54.8	35.4	37.7	33.8	46.1	42.9	36.3	31.5	35.4
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.										
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	7,185,494	144,773	4,382	52,218	20,535	34,668	59,300	39,908	7,422	11,138
Same places in 1900.....	5,352,283	137,152	3,556	42,758	15,262	30,345	43,009	37,435	5,766	8,434
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	34.3	5.6	23.2	22.1	34.5	14.2	37.9	6.6	28.7	32.1
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	1,928,120	28,893	37,030	26,591	45,384	32,438	45,826	14,754	28,153	37,092
Same territory in 1900.....	1,916,611	28,419	37,945	26,391	50,381	35,889	45,305	16,628	30,802	38,996
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	0.6	1.7	-2.4	0.8	-9.9	-9.6	1.1	-11.3	-8.6	-4.9
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	5,298,111	137,152	3,556	42,758	13,713	30,345	38,635	35,672	5,766	8,434
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	1,970,783	28,419	37,945	26,391	51,930	35,889	49,679	18,391	30,802	38,996
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	78.8	83.4	10.6	66.3	31.2	51.7	56.4	73.0	20.9	23.1
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	72.9	82.8	8.6	61.8	20.9	45.8	43.7	66.0	15.8	17.8
COLOR AND NATIVITY										
White.....	8,966,845	172,392	41,036	78,071	64,572	66,432	104,870	54,049	35,378	47,965
Number in 1900.....	7,156,831	164,013	41,146	68,512	64,196	65,532	88,124	53,152	36,856	47,276
Number in 1890.....	5,923,955	163,122	42,900	62,332	60,606	64,721	75,022	47,441	37,474	46,291
Negro.....	134,191	1,222	325	725	333	661	169	593	196	251
Number in 1900.....	99,232	1,631	553	633	377	675	148	897	218	138
Number in 1890.....	70,092	1,409	531	651	249	561	148	793	297	159
Black.....	103,583	930	158	502	168	548	94	396	162	106
Mulatto.....	30,608	292	167	223	165	113	75	197	34	145
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 17).....	12,578	52	1	13	1,014	13	87	20	1	14
Native white—Native parentage.....	3,230,325	79,899	33,337	56,911	42,245	40,457	51,791	36,459	30,356	30,055
Number in 1900.....	2,851,513	72,639	32,998	52,489	41,559	40,877	47,721	35,147	31,313	26,245
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,007,248	59,781	5,550	12,402	14,970	15,979	29,777	11,437	3,208	12,554
Number in 1900.....	2,415,845	59,888	5,781	10,880	14,860	16,167	22,875	11,619	3,581	14,937
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	2,241,837	41,245	3,101	8,208	9,566	10,459	21,738	7,888	1,710	6,333
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	765,411	18,536	2,449	4,194	5,404	5,520	8,039	3,549	1,489	6,221
Foreign-born white.....	2,729,272	32,712	2,199	8,758	7,357	9,996	23,302	6,153	1,814	5,356
Number in 1900.....	1,889,623	31,486	2,867	5,143	7,777	8,488	17,528	6,386	1,661	6,096
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.										
Native white—Native parentage.....	35.4	46.0	80.5	72.2	64.1	60.3	49.3	66.7	85.3	62.3
Per cent in 1900.....	39.2	43.9	79.5	75.9	61.7	54.0	65.0	65.0	85.6	65.3
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	33.0	34.4	13.4	15.7	22.7	23.8	25.3	20.9	9.0	26.0
Per cent in 1900.....	53.2	36.2	13.9	16.7	22.6	24.4	25.9	21.5	9.2	31.5
Foreign-born white.....	29.9	18.8	5.3	11.1	11.2	14.9	22.2	11.3	5.1	11.1
Per cent in 1900.....	26.0	19.0	5.7	7.4	11.8	12.8	19.8	11.8	4.5	12.9
Negro.....	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.5
Per cent in 1900.....	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.2	1.7	0.6	0.3
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES										
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—										
Austria.....	244,995	2,569	40	578	360	1,505	773	420	4	75
Canada—French.....	24,563	3,259	19	66	62	141	63	29	8	2,354
Canada—Other.....	98,079	1,059	229	250	559	633	993	245	100	992
Denmark.....	12,536	110	7	26	32	20	376	17	21	9
England.....	146,468	2,649	267	661	452	1,576	2,000	455	247	215
France.....	8,759	25	2	6	1	2	28	1	.....	0
Germany.....	23,436	170	6	33	22	77	77	23	18	36
.....	436,874	5,979	495	809	2,611	941	3,826	1,359	206	36
Greece.....	10,097	103	17	76	41	22	49	17	1	8
Holland.....	12,050	340	18	16	9	18	362	11	9	12
Hungary.....	96,841	461	9	1,931	104	74	74	67	.....	20
Ireland.....	307,877	7,237	605	2,107	1,075	2,308	837	1,441	475	469
Italy.....	472,192	3,780	262	845	803	1,718	3,492	971	459	322
Norway.....	25,012	104	1	22	8	10	59	14	28	16
Roumania.....	34,441	51	4	7	1	1	13	13	.....	15
Russia.....	558,952	3,040	70	903	338	274	565	667	26	447
Scotland.....	39,429	725	36	153	135	247	168	126	41	44
Sweden.....	53,703	238	35	79	447	46	9,099	112	98	34
Switzerland.....	16,312	135	30	55	46	28	102	38	28	13
Turkey.....	14,476	414	1	47	95	39	215	38	16	25
Wales.....	7,462	61	37	43	137	29	16	47	16	4
Other foreign countries.....	24,118	203	9	45	19	35	55	42	13	56
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—										
Austria.....	125,246	1,136	18	145	255	675	431	270	1	18
Canada—French.....	21,505	11	66	66	50	106	41	14	7	2,950
Canada—Other.....	25,735	379	60	58	160	203	204	52	17	627
England.....	79,671	1,935	227	433	344	1,545	1,282	330	204	119
France.....	11,272	104	8	35	46	21	56	24	10	22
Germany.....	578,183	10,760	868	976	4,169	1,322	5,768	2,025	235	237
Holland.....	9,880	306	6	23	16	37	504	3	2	2
Hungary.....	40,765	169	.....	940	78	23	14	42	.....	4
Ireland.....	515,886	15,541	1,342	4,087	2,342	4,739	1,723	3,205	830	1,594
Italy.....	251,311	1,617	70	322	317	541	2,301	494	134	38
Norway.....	10,171	29	4	2	1	5	10	6	2	4
Russia.....	274,193	1,912	33	327	173	125	290	443	14	131
Scotland.....	23,702	631	46	148	147	208	129	130	39	42
Sweden.....	29,284	111	30	48	473	24	7,313	103	45	23
Switzerland.....	6,766	69	29	15	26	17	38	24	7	1
Wales.....	6,296	69	63	35	186	9	18	49	25	5
All others of foreign parentage.....	281,971	3,332	286	548	783	859	1,616	624	147	516

¹ State total includes population (5,321) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.
² See note on page 646.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES.

A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

SUBJECT.	THE STATE.	Albany.	Allegheny.	Broome.	Cattaraugus.	Cayuga.	Chautauqua.	Chemung.	Chenango.	Clinton.
SEX										
Total.. Male	4,584,597	84,438	20,990	38,561	33,469	34,054	52,971	27,361	17,889	25,666
Female	4,529,017	89,228	20,422	40,248	32,450	33,052	52,155	27,301	17,686	22,564
White.. Male	4,511,327	83,816	20,817	38,192	32,775	33,695	52,830	27,019	17,795	25,434
Female	4,455,518	88,576	20,269	39,879	31,797	32,737	52,040	27,030	17,583	22,531
Negro.. Male	64,034	577	172	360	177	346	92	326	93	219
Female	70,157	645	153	365	156	315	77	267	103	32
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number	2,836,773	54,729	13,364	25,958	20,432	22,960	32,863	17,696	12,248	15,437
Number in 1900	2,184,905	49,492	13,051	21,918	19,734	21,897	26,899	17,239	12,315	13,698
Native white—Native parentage	909,494	22,074	10,123	18,036	12,137	12,791	15,297	11,255	10,126	7,507
Number in 1900	782,487	19,154	9,892	16,380	11,751	12,732	14,343	10,662	10,319	5,695
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	652,864	17,483	1,994	3,535	4,082	4,886	6,226	3,261	1,110	4,941
Number in 1900	533,096	15,883	1,870	3,018	3,666	4,789	4,584	3,280	1,073	4,921
Native white—Foreign parentage	487,165	13,011	1,285	2,376	2,885	3,568	4,648	2,298	645	3,093
Native white—Mixed parentage	165,699	4,472	709	1,159	1,197	1,318	1,578	963	465	1,848
Foreign-born white	1,221,013	14,696	1,138	4,104	3,801	5,013	11,252	2,947	944	2,777
Number in 1900	829,474	13,760	1,183	2,331	3,378	4,111	7,896	2,944	845	2,967
Negro	45,877	494	108	275	107	257	59	200	77	103
Number in 1900	31,425	671	104	185	114	239	54	339	77	103
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other	7,525	42	1	8	305	13	29	13	1	12
PER CENT OF TOTAL.										
Native white—Native parentage	32.1	40.3	75.7	69.5	59.4	55.7	46.5	63.6	82.7	48.6
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	23.0	31.9	14.9	13.6	20.0	21.3	18.9	18.4	9.1	32.0
Foreign-born white	43.0	26.9	8.5	15.8	18.6	21.8	34.2	16.7	7.7	18.0
Negro	1.6	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.2	1.2	0.5	1.3
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.										
Naturalized	502,083	8,112	603	1,517	2,075	2,638	5,949	1,953	476	1,265
Having first papers	131,085	650	48	266	146	270	735	109	50	98
Alien	475,259	3,789	271	1,411	770	1,863	2,420	785	248	875
Unknown	112,586	2,145	216	910	810	242	2,148	100	170	539
ILLITERACY										
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.										
Total number illiterate	170,030	2,686	350	666	992	921	1,371	518	266	2,558
Per cent illiterate	6.0	4.9	2.5	2.6	4.9	4.0	4.2	2.9	2.2	16.6
Per cent in 1900	5.9	4.9	2.4	2.5	4.7	3.5	3.1	3.8	2.2	24.6
Native white, number illiterate	17,826	352	181	194	170	149	149	134	116	1,712
Per cent illiterate	1.1	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.0	13.8
Foreign-born white, number illiterate	148,703	2,297	146	464	688	737	1,218	352	146	822
Per cent illiterate	12.2	15.6	12.8	11.3	18.1	14.7	10.8	11.9	15.5	29.6
Negro, number illiterate	2,295	27	2	8	10	20	1	23	4	17
Per cent illiterate	5.0	6.2	1.9	2.9	9.3	7.8	12.7	4	8.5	
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.										
Total number	7,410,819	146,065	34,236	66,904	53,507	56,757	85,452	46,585	30,339	38,029
Number illiterate	406,020	6,166	553	1,504	1,813	1,921	3,007	1,098	444	4,724
Per cent illiterate	5.5	4.2	1.6	2.2	3.4	3.4	3.5	2.4	1.5	12.4
Native white, number	4,049,532	113,020	31,814	57,711	45,285	46,380	62,577	40,000	28,383	32,605
Number illiterate	36,318	877	285	315	301	284	279	242	184	3,216
Per cent illiterate	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	9.9
Foreign-born white, number	2,634,578	31,922	2,163	8,541	7,209	9,796	22,669	6,031	1,782	5,181
Number illiterate	362,025	5,226	261	1,165	1,253	1,602	2,724	802	253	1,478
Per cent illiterate	13.7	16.4	12.1	13.6	17.4	16.4	12.0	13.3	14.2	28.5
Negro, number	115,843	1,075	258	641	266	568	144	538	173	230
Number illiterate	5,768	53	6	24	16	35	1	49	7	23
Per cent illiterate	5.0	4.9	2.3	3.7	6.0	6.2	0.7	9.1	4.0	10.0
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number	1,816,525	32,601	7,734	13,763	13,388	11,625	20,130	10,613	5,898	10,065
Number illiterate	38,100	611	29	223	141	224	206	60	45	294
Per cent illiterate	2.1	1.9	0.4	1.6	1.1	1.9	1.0	0.6	0.8	2.9
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive	2,454,428	43,462	10,558	18,303	18,175	15,511	27,527	13,759	7,967	14,114
Number attending school	1,563,374	26,278	7,691	12,402	12,669	10,463	18,602	9,592	5,698	9,587
Per cent attending school	63.7	60.5	72.3	67.8	69.7	67.5	67.6	69.7	71.5	67.9
Number 6 to 9 years	637,903	10,861	2,824	4,540	4,787	3,886	7,397	3,146	2,069	4,049
Number attending school	540,228	8,707	2,235	4,069	3,939	3,402	6,202	2,806	1,741	3,205
Number 10 to 14 years	785,826	13,772	3,555	5,807	6,065	4,915	9,014	4,215	2,666	4,737
Number attending school	741,542	12,609	3,434	5,634	5,804	4,718	8,538	4,098	2,568	4,485
Number 15 to 17 years	482,877	8,976	2,097	3,687	3,679	3,150	5,545	2,804	1,623	2,744
Number attending school	218,436	3,923	1,481	2,101	2,275	1,747	2,935	1,578	1,062	1,523
Number 18 to 20 years	547,822	9,853	2,082	4,269	3,644	3,560	5,571	3,594	1,609	2,584
Number attending school	63,168	1,039	541	598	651	596	927	1,110	327	369
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number	1,423,729	24,633	6,379	10,347	10,852	8,801	16,411	7,361	4,735	8,786
Number attending school	1,281,770	21,316	5,669	9,703	9,743	8,120	14,740	6,904	4,300	7,690
Per cent attending school	90.0	86.5	88.9	93.8	89.8	92.3	89.8	91.0	91.0	87.5
Native white—Native parentage, number	582,370	14,419	5,586	8,255	7,600	6,126	8,411	5,442	4,284	6,921
Number attending school	523,579	12,616	4,949	7,745	6,914	5,684	7,567	5,109	3,893	6,037
Per cent attending school	89.9	87.5	88.6	93.8	91.0	92.8	90.0	93.9	90.9	87.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number	666,592	8,938	683	1,709	2,804	2,307	6,985	1,680	374	1,620
Number attending school	604,208	7,662	621	1,610	2,532	2,130	6,278	1,573	349	1,435
Per cent attending school	90.6	85.7	90.9	94.2	90.3	92.3	89.9	93.6	93.3	88.6
Foreign-born white, number	158,927	1,123	57	306	194	287	975	181	51	234
Number attending school	140,297	890	53	277	155	232	866	167	45	210
Per cent attending school	88.3	80.1	91.8	90.5	79.9	80.8	88.8	92.3	89.7	89.7
Negro, number	14,456	152	53	75	65	81	30	54	26	11
Number attending school	12,596	139	46	69	62	74	25	52	22	8
Per cent attending school	87.1	91.4	86.9	91.1	94.1	93.3	80.0	94.4	84.6	72.7
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number	1,178,686	28,498	10,751	16,062	15,829	15,586	23,248	12,470	9,211	9,415
Families, number	2,046,845	41,272	11,218	19,739	16,537	16,943	26,506	13,660	9,975	9,975

3 Total includes 3 whites specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

4 Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Columbia.	Cortland.	Delaware.	Dutchess.	Erie.	Essex.	Franklin.	Fulton.	Genesee.	Greene.
POPULATION										
Total population, 1910.....	43,658	29,249	45,575	87,661	528,985	33,458	45,717	44,534	37,615	30,214
1900.....	43,211	27,576	46,413	81,670	433,686	30,707	42,853	42,842	34,561	31,478
1890.....	46,172	28,657	45,496	77,879	322,981	33,052	38,110	37,650	33,265	31,598
1880.....	47,928	25,825	42,721	79,184	219,884	34,515	32,390	30,985	32,806	32,695
1870.....	47,044	25,173	42,972	74,041	178,699	29,042	30,271	27,064	31,606	31,832
Increase, 1900-1910.....	447	1,673	-838	5,991	95,299	2,751	2,864	1,692	3,054	-1,264
Per cent of increase.....	1.0	6.1	-1.8	7.3	22.0	8.0	6.7	3.9	8.8	-4.0
Increase, 1890-1900.....	-2,961	-1,081	917	3,791	1,109,400	-2,345	13,490	5,192	1,950	-120
Per cent of increase.....	-6.8	-3.8	2.0	4.9	133.9	-7.1	19.2	13.8	12.9	-0.4
Land area (square miles).....	644	503	1,449	806	1,034	1,836	1,678	516	496	643
Population per square mile, 1910.....	67.8	58.1	31.5	108.8	511.6	18.2	27.2	86.3	75.8	47.0
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	50.1	29.9	27.6	56.9	69.0	17.6	19.2	25.7	44.8	38.8
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.										
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	11,417	14,199	5,610	41,760	457,620	21,086	13,431	31,264	15,384	5,296
Same places in 1900.....	9,528	11,395	5,142	37,013	369,303	2,346	8,183	28,587	12,324	5,484
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	19.8	24.6	9.1	12.8	23.9	213.9	64.1	9.4	24.8	-3.4
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	32,241	15,050	39,965	45,901	71,365	32,372	32,286	13,270	22,231	24,918
Same territory in 1900.....	33,683	16,181	41,271	44,657	64,383	30,361	34,070	14,255	22,237	25,994
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	-4.3	-7.0	-3.2	2.8	10.8	-6.8	-8.9	-6.9	(*)	-4.1
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	9,528	9,014	2,811	37,013	366,937	2,346	8,183	28,479	12,324	8,219
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	33,683	18,562	43,602	44,657	66,749	30,361	34,070	14,363	22,237	23,259
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	26.2	48.5	12.3	47.6	86.5	3.2	29.4	70.2	40.9	17.5
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	22.0	32.7	6.1	45.3	84.6	1.1	19.1	66.5	35.7	26.1
COLOR AND NATIVITY										
White.....	42,545	29,177	45,349	85,279	525,675	33,373	44,246	44,210	37,010	29,699
Number in 1900.....	41,779	27,494	46,203	79,424	480,516	30,641	41,432	42,476	34,053	30,670
Number in 1890.....	45,089	28,564	45,232	76,191	321,717	32,927	38,050	37,364	33,135	30,942
Negro.....	1,103	71	226	2,367	2,059	82	53	317	162	513
Number in 1900.....	1,417	61	208	2,228	1,805	60	62	348	161	795
Number in 1890.....	1,081	82	262	1,671	1,206	108	52	281	129	662
Black.....	1,045	53	96	2,122	1,259	50	29	250	127	440
Mulatto.....	58	18	130	245	800	32	24	67	35	73
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables I and 17).....	10	1		15	1,251	3	1,418	7	443	2
Native white—Native parentage.....	29,086	23,529	38,447	53,727	162,951	23,298	26,005	29,925	19,786	23,538
Number in 1900.....	29,963	22,428	38,743	49,897	126,790	21,287	25,108	29,925	19,786	23,538
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7,394	3,648	4,825	18,107	219,744	6,230	12,496	50,649	18,494	25,089
Number in 1900.....	7,192	5,546	5,235	17,468	184,635	6,974	7,724	10,757	3,584	3,584
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	5,016	2,216	2,456	12,773	158,201	3,311	12,527	6,800	10,186	3,585
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	2,378	1,432	2,369	5,334	61,543	3,011	5,843	5,079	7,068	2,319
Foreign-born white.....	6,065	2,000	2,077	13,445	142,980	3,845	6,653	2,645	3,689	1,265
Number in 1900.....	4,624	1,620	2,225	12,064	119,191	2,330	5,869	6,561	6,467	2,577
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.										
Native white—Native parentage.....	66.6	80.4	84.4	61.3	30.8	60.6	56.9	67.2	52.6	77.9
Per cent in 1900.....	69.3	81.3	83.5	61.1	29.2	69.3	63.9	71.5	53.5	79.7
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	16.9	12.5	10.6	20.7	41.5	18.6	27.3	17.3	28.6	11.9
Per cent in 1900.....	16.6	12.9	11.3	21.4	42.6	22.7	29.2	16.1	29.5	11.2
Foreign-born white.....	13.9	6.8	4.6	15.3	27.0	11.5	12.6	14.7	17.2	8.5
Per cent in 1900.....	10.7	5.6	4.8	14.8	27.5	7.8	15.7	11.5	15.5	6.5
Negro.....	2.5	0.2	0.5	2.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.4	1.7
Per cent in 1900.....	3.3	0.3	0.4	2.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.5	2.6
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES										
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—										
Austria.....	635	35	39	1,009	14,683	185	11	616	154	412
Canada—French.....	76	13	9	174	658	536	2,913	96	26	14
Canada—Other.....	96	125	85	270	18,361	364	1,671	289	626	49
Denmark.....	34	6	4	87	250	3	1	49	9	9
England.....	399	316	238	1,086	8,142	195	167	1,130	863	160
Finland.....	3		8	27	62	6		1	2	8
France.....	38	3	17	102	813	12	34	175	27	6
Germany.....	1,220	93	379	2,013	52,385	89	84	1,074	1,324	405
Greece.....	6	13	4	36	230	1	5	39	58	2
Holland.....	14	4	4	62	365	4	1	9	10	10
Hungary.....	605	38	38	438	3,329	282	5	257	180	47
Ireland.....	862	552	298	3,555	10,301	452	465	693	889	353
Italy.....	849	620	385	2,638	13,786	718	117	971	1,754	553
Norway.....	18	7	21	36	275	2	5	10	13	12
Roumania.....	7			10	133				1	5
Russia.....	983	82	194	905	13,799	870	115	859	253	415
Scotland.....	101	40	277	337	2,175	37	63	86	87	37
Sweden.....	36	24	26	237	1,229	46	21	78	32	26
Switzerland.....	43	8	23	81	784	5	8	36	46	24
Turkey.....	4	40	6	219	349	21	32	36	52	7
Wales.....	5	9	6	28	248	5	3	14	15	
Other foreign countries.....	31	10	16	95	524	12	19	43	46	23
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—										
Austria.....	158	18	2	525	7,182	27	1	387	68	73
Canada—French.....	39	13	3	147	332	799	2,657	42	21	8
Canada—Other.....	29	42	12	67	4,125	247	660	57	116	22
England.....	241	316	137	719	4,411	162	110	666	949	163
France.....	15	5	18	40	1,194	11	13	51	68	8
Germany.....	1,594	146	600	2,408	89,756	87	120	1,288	2,314	522
Holland.....	9	1								
Hungary.....	178		10	28	342	4	1	9	6	9
Ireland.....	1,673	1,153	6	232	704	35	1	116	42	5
Italy.....	244	204	625	5,597	18,254	1,205	1,474	1,096	1,727	718
Norway.....	10		175	1,088	8,478	153	48	396	783	330
Russia.....	385	9	5	127	1,170	2	3	3	3	1
Scotland.....			74	527	5,864	226				256
Sweden.....	59	35	513	209	1,198	29	47	64	124	36
Switzerland.....	9	22	11	87	796	37	3	18	15	16
Wales.....	9	5	30	20	555	2	2	31	24	8
All others of foreign parentage.....	4	7	6	7	170		5	20	24	1
	360	240	225	1,067	14,713	282	607	519	669	208

¹ See note on page 646.

² Population of part of Saranac Lake village; total population of village in Essex and Franklin Counties, 4,983 in 1910 and 2,594 in 1900.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Columbia.	Cortland.	Delaware.	Dutchess.	Erie.	Essex.	Franklin.	Fulton.	Genesee.	Greene.
SEX										
Total.. Male	22,426	14,703	23,360	44,092	268,966	17,771	23,228	21,792	19,322	15,384
Female.....	21,232	14,546	22,215	43,569	260,019	15,687	22,491	22,742	18,293	14,830
White.. Male	21,833	14,661	23,236	42,826	267,227	17,726	22,464	21,643	19,001	15,119
Female.....	20,712	14,516	22,113	42,453	258,448	15,647	21,782	22,567	18,009	14,580
Negro.. Male	583	42	124	1,253	1,090	42	23	142	85	293
Female.....	520	29	102	1,114	969	40	30	175	77	250
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number.....	14,755	9,879	14,959	29,207	162,275	11,218	13,100	14,576	12,284	10,182
Number in 1900.....	13,913	9,070	14,947	26,556	121,466	9,014	12,238	13,561	10,952	10,163
Native white—Native parentage.....	9,100	7,587	11,944	16,320	41,033	6,615	6,275	9,623	5,577	7,623
Number in 1900.....	9,069	7,107	11,713	14,958	28,658	5,493	5,500	9,370	5,210	7,705
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,984	1,208	1,816	5,159	50,001	2,241	3,838	1,856	3,262	1,995
Number in 1900.....	1,908	1,164	1,947	4,908	39,565	2,273	3,671	1,771	2,961	1,071
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	1,398	811	977	3,857	37,627	1,309	2,171	1,108	2,392	1,071
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	586	397	839	1,302	12,374	932	1,667	758	870	558
Foreign-born white.....	3,242	1,064	1,121	6,912	70,013	2,336	2,600	2,995	3,265	1,390
Number in 1900.....	2,375	764	1,222	6,903	52,110	1,229	2,634	2,502	2,020	1,093
Negro.....	419	20	78	803	851	23	12	95	53	172
Number in 1900.....	546	34	63	772	685	18	21	107	43	238
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	10			13	377	3	375	7	127	2
PER CENT OF TOTAL.										
Native white—Native parentage.....	61.7	76.8	79.8	55.9	25.3	59.0	47.9	66.0	45.4	74.9
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	13.4	12.2	12.1	17.7	30.8	20.0	29.3	12.7	26.6	9.8
Foreign-born white.....	22.0	10.8	7.5	23.7	43.1	20.8	19.8	20.5	26.6	13.7
Negro.....	2.8	0.2	0.5	2.7	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.4	1.7
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.										
Naturalized.....	1,247	457	517	2,919	34,503	499	1,208	1,471	1,537	550
Having first papers.....	116	55	39	362	4,863	45	65	318	145	68
Alien.....	1,609	400	314	2,275	22,491	1,419	832	862	1,099	615
Unknown.....	270	152	251	1,356	8,156	373	495	344	484	127
ILLITERACY										
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.										
Total number.....	1,060	290	421	1,596	8,212	1,144	2,237	600	813	608
Per cent illiterate.....	7.2	2.9	2.8	5.5	5.1	10.2	17.1	4.1	6.6	6.0
Per cent in 1900.....	7.6	2.5	4.0	6.4	5.2	10.4	19.7	3.8	5.3	5.2
Native white, number illiterate.....	185	88	281	369	525	479	1,214	223	63	193
Per cent illiterate.....	1.7	1.0	2.0	1.7	0.6	5.4	12.0	1.9	0.7	2.2
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	815	201	130	1,119	7,546	661	794	364	702	381
Per cent illiterate.....	25.1	18.9	11.6	16.2	10.8	28.3	30.5	12.2	21.5	27.4
Negro, number illiterate.....	58	1	10	107	46	4	3	13	6	33
Per cent illiterate.....	13.8			13.3	5.4					19.2
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.										
Total number.....	36,992	24,736	37,631	73,444	427,461	27,269	35,301	37,865	31,006	25,445
Number illiterate.....	1,903	489	700	2,879	17,062	1,815	4,039	1,209	1,462	1,034
Per cent illiterate.....	5.1	2.0	1.9	3.9	4.0	6.7	11.4	3.2	4.7	4.1
Native white, number.....	30,108	22,729	35,421	58,335	285,665	23,458	28,748	31,293	24,311	22,434
Number illiterate.....	371	142	437	683	1,208	810	2,146	406	110	337
Per cent illiterate.....	1.2	0.6	1.2	1.2	0.4	3.5	7.5	1.3	0.5	1.5
Foreign-born white, number.....	5,913	1,956	2,024	13,169	139,022	3,745	5,452	6,295	6,248	2,530
Number illiterate.....	1,405	346	243	2,002	15,591	997	1,384	773	1,243	638
Per cent illiterate.....	23.8	17.7	12.0	15.2	11.2	26.6	25.4	12.3	19.9	25.2
Negro, number.....	961	50	186	1,025	1,824	63	42	270	126	429
Number illiterate.....	125	1	20	193	80	8	7	30	9	58
Per cent illiterate.....	13.0		10.8	10.0	4.4			11.1	7.1	13.5
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	8,383	5,035	8,574	15,431	112,164	6,719	9,797	7,756	6,992	5,411
Number illiterate.....	241	45	50	245	987	130	269	89	150	80
Per cent illiterate.....	2.9	0.9	0.6	1.6	0.9	1.9	2.7	1.1	2.1	1.5
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	11,024	6,839	11,726	21,038	150,449	9,055	13,771	10,304	9,496	7,295
Number attending school.....	6,770	4,811	8,426	13,021	92,693	5,958	9,215	6,626	6,292	4,876
Per cent attending school.....	61.4	70.3	71.9	61.9	61.6	65.8	66.9	64.3	66.3	66.8
Number 6 to 9 years.....	2,641	1,804	3,152	5,607	38,285	2,336	3,974	2,548	2,504	1,884
Number attending school.....	1,992	1,447	2,529	4,307	30,710	1,683	2,917	2,217	1,963	1,433
Number 10 to 14 years.....	3,473	2,190	3,950	6,672	49,489	2,900	4,657	3,265	3,055	2,411
Number attending school.....	3,255	2,108	3,796	6,168	45,994	2,779	4,423	3,077	2,885	2,292
Number 15 to 17 years.....	2,468	1,365	2,355	4,274	30,449	1,849	2,646	2,161	1,937	1,489
Number attending school.....	1,281	892	1,634	2,000	12,849	1,149	1,501	1,017	1,112	929
Number 18 to 20 years.....	2,442	1,480	2,269	4,485	32,226	1,970	2,494	2,330	2,000	1,511
Number attending school.....	242	364	467	546	3,140	347	374	315	332	222
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	6,114	3,994	7,102	12,279	87,774	5,236	8,631	5,813	5,559	4,295
Number attending school.....	5,247	3,555	6,325	10,475	76,704	4,462	7,340	5,294	4,848	3,725
Per cent attending school.....	85.8	89.0	89.1	85.3	87.4	85.2	85.0	91.1	87.2	86.7
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	4,447	3,486	6,494	8,493	33,736	4,398	5,884	3,961	3,491	3,484
Number attending school.....	3,853	3,105	5,774	7,222	30,070	3,765	5,026	3,586	3,042	3,024
Per cent attending school.....	86.6	89.1	88.9	85.0	89.1	85.6	85.4	90.5	87.1	86.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	1,279	431	490	3,066	47,823	701	2,051	1,397	1,648	670
Number attending school.....	1,069	391	447	2,664	41,420	603	1,730	1,300	1,448	582
Per cent attending school.....	83.6	90.7	91.2	86.9	86.6	86.0	84.3	93.1	87.9	86.9
Foreign-born white, number.....	244	62	80	374	5,710	120	347	415	304	70
Number attending school.....	201	45	70	304	4,777	83	291	375	253	62
Per cent attending school.....	82.4			81.3	83.7	69.2	83.9	90.4	83.2	
Negro, number.....	144	15	38	346	222	17	8	40	28	71
Number attending school.....	124	14	34	285	196	11	6	33	25	57
Per cent attending school.....	86.1			82.4	88.3					
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number.....	9,099	7,264	10,929	16,738	83,402	7,039	9,484	9,567	8,959	7,313
Families, number.....	10,418	8,024	11,834	20,074	114,054	7,468	10,106	11,987	9,871	7,980

³ A decrease of less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

⁴ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Hamilton.	Herkimer.	Jefferson.	Kings.	Lewis.	Livingston.	Madison.	Monroe.	Montgomery.	Nassau. ¹
POPULATION										
Total population, 1910.....	4,373	56,356	80,382	1,634,351	24,849	38,037	39,289	283,212	57,567	83,980
1900.....	4,947	51,049	76,748	1,166,582	27,427	37,059	40,545	217,854	47,488	55,448
1890.....	4,762	45,608	68,806	838,547	29,806	37,801	42,892	189,586	45,699	55,448
1880.....	3,923	42,669	66,103	599,495	31,416	39,562	44,112	144,903	38,315	55,448
1870.....	2,960	39,929	65,415	419,921	28,699	38,309	43,522	117,868	34,457	55,448
Increase, 1900-1910.....	-574	5,307	3,634	467,769	-2,578	978	-1,256	65,358	10,079	28,482
Per cent of increase.....	-11.6	10.4	4.7	40.1	-9.4	2.6	-3.1	30.0	21.2	51.4
Increase, 1890-1900.....	185	5,441	7,942	328,035	-2,379	-742	-2,347	28,268	1,789	55,448
Per cent of increase.....	3.9	11.9	11.5	39.1	-8.0	-2.0	-5.5	14.9	3.9	55,448
Land area (square miles).....	1,700	1,456	1,274	70	1,270	631	650	663	398	274
Population per square mile, 1910.....	2.6	38.6	63.1	23,347.9	19.6	60.3	60.4	427.2	144.6	306.3
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	2.6	16.6	39.3	7.3	17.3	49.6	42.7	88.0	52.8	287.2
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.										
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....		32,194	30,293	1,634,351	2,940	6,720	11,564	224,840	36,565	13,467
Same places in 1900.....		25,545	24,591	1,166,582	2,352	6,043	10,568	169,383	26,298	8,078
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....		26.0	23.2	40.1	25.0	11.2	9.4	32.7	39.0	60.7
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	4,373	24,162	50,089	21,909	31,317	27,725	58,372	21,002	70,463	47,370
Same territory in 1900.....	4,947	25,504	52,157	25,075	31,016	29,977	48,471	21,190	47,370	48.8
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	-11.6	-5.3	-4.0	-12.6	1.0	-7.5	20.4	166,006	20,929	6,194
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....		23,738	24,591	1,166,582	3,633	9,394	166,006	20,929	6,194	49,254
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	4,947	27,311	52,157	27,427	33,426	31,151	51,848	26,559	49,254	16.0
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....		57.1	37.7	100.0	11.8	17.7	29.4	79.4	63.5	16.0
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....		46.5	32.0	100.0	11.8	17.7	29.4	76.2	44.1	11.2
COLOR AND NATIVITY										
White.....	4,352	56,147	80,089	1,610,487	24,836	37,674	38,940	281,018	57,344	81,541
Number in 1900.....	4,920	56,828	76,521	1,146,909	27,397	36,816	40,185	217,005	47,273	53,093
Number in 1890.....	4,744	45,465	68,562	826,655	29,729	37,549	42,501	188,750	46,425	53,093
Negro.....		196	244	22,708	13	344	296	1,224	213	2,317
Number in 1900.....	1	210	172	18,367	25	352	352	1,224	208	2,310
Number in 1890.....	10	139	215	11,307	44	247	303	802	263	2,310
Black.....		166	73	17,682	6	297	233	893	164	2,231
Mulatto.....		30	171	5,026	7	47	63	331	49	86
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 17).....	21	13	39	1,156		19	53	70	10	72
Native white—Native parentage.....	3,262	33,435	49,001	375,548	16,610	22,968	29,208	106,346	28,952	39,855
Number in 1900.....	3,561	32,833	47,632	310,501	16,931	22,916	30,272	78,747	27,785	29,284
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	753	12,412	18,309	663,583	6,122	9,309	6,466	104,366	14,712	22,302
Number in 1900.....	393	11,655	17,194	482,658	7,520	6,042	6,701	87,237	11,227	12,806
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	324	8,103	8,438	515,214	3,343	5,927	3,780	69,949	10,861	15,232
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	429	4,309	9,871	148,369	2,779	3,382	2,686	34,417	3,851	7,130
Foreign-born white.....	337	10,300	12,789	571,356	2,104	5,397	3,266	71,206	13,682	19,324
Number in 1900.....	461	6,640	11,705	353,750	2,046	4,858	3,212	51,021	8,221	11,004
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.										
Native white—Native parentage.....	74.6	59.3	61.0	23.0	66.8	60.4	74.3	37.5	50.3	47.5
Per cent in 1900.....	72.0	63.7	62.0	23.6	61.7	61.8	74.7	36.1	53.5	52.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	17.2	22.0	22.8	40.6	24.6	24.5	16.5	36.9	25.6	26.6
Per cent in 1900.....	18.2	22.8	22.4	41.4	27.4	24.4	16.6	40.0	23.7	23.1
Foreign-born white.....	7.7	18.3	15.9	35.0	8.5	14.2	8.3	25.1	23.8	23.0
Per cent in 1900.....	9.3	13.0	15.3	30.3	10.7	13.1	7.9	23.4	17.3	19.8
Negro.....	(²)	0.3	0.3	1.4	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.4	4.2
Per cent in 1900.....		0.4	0.2	1.6	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.4	4.2
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES										
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—										
Austria.....	5	994	539	35,913	3	46	47	1,925	2,699	785
Canada—French.....	145	222	860	709	165	21	50	724	150	48
Canada—Other.....	59	549	6,306	8,086	588	439	228	10,922	269	366
Denmark.....		88	26	3,623	18	8	13	178	75	275
England.....	18	729	1,372	28,316	93	503	548	6,675	1,030	1,587
Finland.....		13	12	2,617			1	42	1	133
France.....	4	39	124	2,646	176	12	28	382	24	275
Germany.....	15	1,414	596	87,912	459	522	466	18,006	2,752	3,806
Greece.....	1	15	20	1,017		7	9	196	26	32
Holland.....	2	42	3	1,443	1	13	7	2,172	11	61
Hungary.....		972	201	8,947	2	9	19	497	55	216
Ireland.....	47	1,447	919	70,653	275	1,504	608	6,449	1,282	3,168
Italy.....	16	2,385	992	100,424	56	2,023	792	12,169	2,424	3,457
Norway.....	1	11	20	15,150	2	3	27	109	13	22
Roumania.....			4	7,805		5		106	6	15
Russia.....	2	946	208	160,596	16	102	120	7,287	2,423	3,300
Scotland.....	12	130	259	7,921	22	102	35	1,174	188	512
Sweden.....	2	64	45	16,490	2	32	23	433	72	650
Switzerland.....	5	67	85	2,163	159	14	29	684	100	181
Turkey.....		56	86	2,183	6	2	3	284	17	22
Wales.....	2	173	62	544	52	6	175	115	35	42
Other foreign countries.....	1	41	50	6,194	9	24	28	677	28	164
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—										
Austria.....	5	275	67	22,593	2	20	14	619	1,285	410
Canada—French.....	70	142	659	467	114	13	50	491	155	37
Canada—Other.....	22	155	1,987	2,104	187	87	60	2,435	75	87
England.....	12	616	705	15,094	70	411	553	4,115	507	837
France.....	1	26	216	1,623	393	8	30	380	34	86
Germany.....	29	1,711	978	119,213	1,129	1,145	765	30,672	3,622	4,893
Holland.....		39	1	658		25	6	1,967	21	37
Hungary.....		176	17	6,332	1	9	7	121	19	73
Ireland.....	133	2,672	1,724	108,512	833	2,589	1,177	11,709	2,086	3,191
Italy.....	1	918	362	63,446	10	989	380	4,177	1,135	1,596
Norway.....		4	7	6,932		1	10	31	1	96
Russia.....		231	69	94,844	5	42	36	4,298	738	1,448
Scotland.....	12	87	168	5,033	29	136	33	654	156	189
Sweden.....		25	6	9,762		8	19	192	33	242
Switzerland.....	3	38	60	919	136	9	11	503	75	69
Wales.....	2	210	42	333	110	8	284	94	18	17
All others of foreign parentage.....	31	778	1,370	57,349	324	427	340	7,591	901	1,924

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 646.² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

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POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Hamilton.	Herkimer.	Jefferson.	Kings.	Lewis.	Livingston.	Madison.	Monroe.	Montgomery.	Nassau. ¹
SEX										
Total... Male.....	2,488	29,408	40,435	809,791	12,883	19,488	19,721	142,796	28,840	43,064
Female.....	1,885	26,948	39,947	824,560	11,966	18,549	19,568	140,416	28,727	40,866
White... Male.....	2,476	29,308	40,314	798,535	12,876	19,283	19,532	142,116	28,715	41,877
Female.....	1,876	26,839	39,785	811,952	11,960	18,391	19,408	139,802	28,629	39,664
Negro... Male.....		91	100	10,245	7	192	161	632	115	1,119
Female.....		105	144	12,463	6	152	135	592	98	1,198
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number.....	1,630	19,594	26,414	470,386	8,167	12,548	13,208	91,036	18,616	26,134
Number in 1900.....	1,831	16,858	24,836	332,715	8,752	11,681	18,340	62,488	14,779	16,831
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,104	10,899	15,339	86,752	4,706	6,809	9,239	29,166	9,107	10,889
Number in 1900.....	1,124	10,220	14,781	70,794	4,650	6,592	9,446	19,529	8,550	7,985
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	297	3,383	4,947	127,157	2,346	2,898	2,168	27,920	3,117	4,941
Number in 1900.....	387	3,324	4,728	99,823	2,564	2,669	2,121	20,310	2,523	2,834
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	168	2,262	2,603	96,999	1,531	2,032	1,432	19,897	2,260	3,577
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	129	1,121	2,344	30,158	815	866	736	8,023	857	1,364
Foreign-born white.....	220	5,247	6,050	248,544	1,109	2,708	1,687	33,484	6,304	9,570
Number in 1900.....	309	3,234	5,293	155,600	1,523	2,346	1,669	22,327	5,662	5,556
Negro.....		60	63	7,011	6	124	94	421	79	668
Number in 1900.....	7	71	64	5,275	12	68	102	218	58	616
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	9	5	15	922		9	20	45	9	66
PER CENT OF TOTAL.										
Native white—Native parentage.....	67.7	55.6	58.1	18.4	57.6	54.3	70.0	32.0	48.9	41.7
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	18.2	17.3	18.7	27.0	28.7	23.1	16.4	30.7	16.7	18.9
Foreign-born white.....	13.5	26.8	22.9	52.3	13.6	21.6	12.8	36.8	33.9	36.6
Negro.....		0.3	0.2	1.5	0.1	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.4	2.6
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.										
Naturalized.....	116	2,122	2,327	109,100	676	1,227	806	16,412	2,595	3,805
Having first papers.....	12	298	237	34,260	39	106	76	3,280	312	709
Alien.....	81	2,523	2,445	90,521	137	895	404	10,324	2,882	4,252
Unknown.....	11	304	1,041	14,663	257	480	401	3,468	515	791
ILLITERACY										
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.										
Total number illiterate.....	90	1,052	1,336	28,429	316	740	417	4,081	1,626	1,942
Per cent illiterate.....	5.5	5.4	5.1	6.0	3.9	5.9	3.2	4.5	8.7	7.4
Per cent in 1900.....	8.9	3.8	4.7	4.6	6.2	5.2	3.8	3.1	6.1	8.4
Native white, number illiterate.....	47	167	394	711	205	163	151	224	149	238
Per cent illiterate.....	3.4	1.2	1.9	0.3	2.9	1.7	1.3	0.4	1.2	1.5
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	42	880	934	27,331	109	561	249	3,824	1,468	1,621
Per cent illiterate.....	19.1	16.8	15.4	11.0	9.8	20.7	14.8	11.4	23.3	16.9
Negro, number illiterate.....		1	4	241	-2	16	10	28	6	72
Per cent illiterate.....			3.4			12.9		6.7		10.8
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.										
Total number.....	3,538	47,184	66,962	1,288,347	20,405	31,593	33,065	235,824	48,037	67,071
Number illiterate.....	120	1,928	2,312	78,143	551	1,577	798	8,524	3,496	3,581
Per cent illiterate.....	3.4	4.1	3.5	6.1	2.7	5.0	2.4	3.6	7.3	5.3
Native white, number.....	3,187	37,004	54,409	719,112	18,320	26,055	29,595	165,898	34,504	46,257
Number illiterate.....	63	290	730	2,378	336	453	248	518	292	501
Per cent illiterate.....	2.0	0.8	1.3	0.3	1.8	1.7	0.8	0.3	0.8	1.1
Foreign-born white, number.....	334	10,020	12,308	548,823	2,073	5,237	3,180	68,800	13,337	18,856
Number illiterate.....	55	1,626	1,569	74,799	213	1,098	515	7,956	3,191	2,877
Per cent illiterate.....	16.5	16.2	12.7	13.6	10.3	21.0	16.2	11.6	23.9	15.3
Negro, number.....		151	213	19,335	12	283	242	1,086	186	1,886
Number illiterate.....		8	6	806	2	26	24	45	9	191
Per cent illiterate.....		5.3	2.8	4.2		9.2	9.9	4.3	4.8	10.1
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	866	10,126	14,487	342,384	4,766	7,018	6,744	54,827	11,085	16,353
Number illiterate.....	10	240	170	6,959	24	276	60	855	470	395
Per cent illiterate.....	1.2	2.4	1.2	2.0	0.5	3.9	0.9	1.6	4.2	2.4
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,173	13,563	19,545	471,767	6,509	9,408	9,169	72,510	14,462	22,793
Number attending school.....	806	8,973	13,492	303,589	4,425	6,438	6,276	45,764	8,272	15,231
Per cent attending school.....	68.7	66.2	69.0	64.4	68.0	69.0	68.4	63.1	57.2	66.8
Number 6 to 9 years.....	307	3,437	5,058	128,883	1,743	2,390	2,425	17,683	3,377	6,440
Number attending school.....	235	3,059	4,109	111,889	1,378	1,866	1,866	15,479	2,716	5,433
Number 10 to 14 years.....	399	4,187	6,447	153,727	2,199	3,072	3,059	22,961	4,230	7,540
Number attending school.....	389	4,038	6,171	145,346	2,085	2,902	2,893	21,816	4,022	7,153
Number 15 to 17 years.....	251	2,804	3,907	90,050	1,351	1,890	1,840	14,979	2,993	4,219
Number attending school.....	150	1,457	2,446	36,627	796	1,199	1,129	6,489	1,188	2,113
Number 18 to 20 years.....	216	3,135	4,133	99,107	1,216	2,056	1,845	16,887	3,802	4,594
Number attending school.....	32	419	766	9,727	166	451	388	1,980	346	532
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	706	7,624	11,505	282,610	3,942	5,462	5,484	40,644	7,667	13,980
Number attending school.....	624	7,097	10,280	257,235	3,463	4,838	4,759	37,295	6,738	12,586
Per cent attending school.....	88.4	93.1	89.4	91.0	87.8	88.6	86.8	91.8	87.9	90.0
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	592	5,068	7,602	81,367	3,200	3,762	4,428	18,904	4,115	7,732
Number attending school.....	527	4,740	6,811	73,678	2,804	3,372	3,845	15,479	3,638	7,058
Per cent attending school.....	89.0	93.5	89.6	90.6	87.6	89.6	86.8	92.0	88.4	91.3
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	105	2,138	3,226	160,586	705	1,382	848	18,267	2,996	5,181
Number attending school.....	91	1,998	2,876	147,259	630	1,207	745	16,803	2,627	4,628
Per cent attending school.....	86.7	93.5	89.2	91.7	89.4	87.3	87.9	92.0	87.7	89.3
Foreign-born white, number.....	6	386	638	37,842	37	269	145	3,322	534	718
Number attending school.....	4	337	560	33,814	29	217	120	2,957	452	608
Per cent attending school.....		87.3	87.8			80.7	82.8	89.0	84.6	84.7
Negro, number.....		31	31	2,764		46	55	149	22	348
Number attending school.....		22	27	2,441		40	44	136	21	292
Per cent attending school.....				88.3				91.3		83.9
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number.....	915	12,259	19,240	147,066	6,181	8,889	10,192	53,330	10,286	17,352
Families, number.....	943	13,509	20,628	353,666	6,336	9,269	10,778	62,014	13,340	18,511

¹ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	New York.	Niagara.	Oneida.	Onondaga.	Ontario.	Orange.	Orleans.	Oswego.	Otsego.	Putnam.
POPULATION										
Total population, 1910.....	2,762,522	92,036	154,157	200,298	52,286	116,001	32,000	71,664	47,216	14,665
1900.....	2,050,600	74,961	132,800	168,735	49,600	103,859	30,164	70,881	48,939	13,787
1890.....	1,515,301	62,491	122,922	146,247	48,453	97,859	30,803	71,883	50,861	14,849
1880.....	1,206,299	54,173	115,475	117,803	49,541	88,220	30,128	77,911	51,397	15,181
1870.....	942,292	50,437	110,008	104,183	45,108	80,902	27,689	77,941	48,967	15,420
Increase, 1900-1910.....	711,922	17,075	21,357	31,563	2,681	12,142	1,836	783	-1,723	878
Per cent of increase.....	34.7	22.8	16.1	18.7	5.4	11.7	6.1	1.1	-3.5	6.4
Increase, 1890-1900.....	585,299	12,133	9,878	21,958	1,152	6,000	-639	-1,002	-1,922	-1,062
Per cent of increase.....	35.3	19.4	8.0	15.0	2.4	6.1	-2.1	-1.4	-3.8	-7.2
Land area (square miles).....	63	522	1,250	781	649	834	396	966	1,009	233
Population per square mile, 1910.....	43,849.6	176.3	123.3	256.5	80.6	139.1	80.8	74.2	46.8	62.9
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....		60.7	47.4	66.0	50.3	64.2	53.8	39.1	37.4	52.0
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.										
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	2,762,522	60,370	94,916	148,761	19,663	62,425	10,699	33,848	9,491	2,549
Same places in 1900.....	2,050,600	45,107	71,726	117,368	16,584	56,789	9,193	30,405	7,147	2,067
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	34.7	33.8	32.3	26.7	18.6	9.9	16.4	11.3	32.8	23.3
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	31,666	59,241	51,537	51,537	32,623	53,576	21,301	37,816	37,725	12,116
Same territory in 1900.....	29,854	61,074	51,367	51,367	33,021	47,070	20,971	40,476	41,792	11,720
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	6.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	13.8	13.8	1.6	-6.6	-9.7	8.4
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	2,050,600	45,107	71,726	117,368	16,584	54,823	9,193	30,405	7,147	2,067
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	2,050,600	29,854	61,074	51,367	33,021	49,036	20,971	40,476	41,792	13,787
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	100.0	65.6	61.6	74.3	37.6	53.8	33.4	47.2	20.1	17.4
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	100.0	60.2	54.0	69.6	33.4	52.8	30.5	42.9	14.6	17.4
COLOR AND NATIVITY										
White.....	2,693,228	91,199	153,476	198,441	51,919	112,862	31,851	71,220	47,109	14,473
Number in 1900.....	2,066,891	74,066	132,306	166,978	49,159	101,018	30,069	70,726	48,793	13,669
Number in 1890.....	1,439,627	62,033	122,370	145,147	47,989	95,286	30,608	71,725	50,623	14,045
Negro.....	64,651	435	632	1,296	365	3,081	147	437	104	190
Number in 1900.....	38,616	432	462	1,246	434	2,798	103	152	113	109
Number in 1890.....	25,001	387	483	1,057	457	2,544	194	151	87	801
Black.....	47,727	356	481	878	289	2,795	117	387	83	170
Mulatto.....	16,924	79	151	418	76	286	30	50	21	20
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 17).....	4,643	402	49	561	2	58	2	7	3	2
Native white—Native parentage.....	436,920	36,351	71,501	96,681	32,288	68,044	16,602	48,219	40,294	8,564
Number in 1900.....	322,540	30,165	63,519	80,422	29,440	62,471	16,028	46,583	41,629	8,871
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,003,354	30,877	48,220	62,087	12,769	25,654	9,447	14,907	4,486	2,646
Number in 1900.....	800,379	29,277	44,315	54,400	12,824	23,885	8,518	16,832	2,639	2,639
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	819,507	19,647	32,774	42,221	8,292	17,009	5,966	8,749	2,382	1,780
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	183,847	11,230	15,446	19,866	4,477	8,045	3,481	6,158	2,104	866
Foreign-born white.....	1,252,954	23,971	33,755	39,673	6,862	19,164	5,802	8,094	2,329	3,263
Number in 1900.....	843,972	17,624	24,472	32,156	6,895	14,662	5,513	7,311	2,291	2,109
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.										
Native white—Native parentage.....	15.8	39.5	46.4	48.3	61.8	58.7	51.9	67.3	85.3	58.4
Per cent in 1900.....	17.7	40.2	47.8	47.7	59.5	60.1	55.1	65.7	85.1	64.5
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	36.3	33.5	31.3	31.0	24.4	22.1	29.5	20.8	9.5	13.0
Per cent in 1900.....	39.0	35.1	33.4	32.2	25.9	23.0	28.2	25.7	10.0	19.5
Foreign-born white.....	45.4	26.0	21.9	19.8	13.1	16.5	18.1	11.3	4.9	22.3
Per cent in 1900.....	41.2	23.5	18.4	19.1	13.9	14.1	18.3	10.3	4.7	15.3
Negro.....	2.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	2.7	0.5	0.6	0.2	1.3
Per cent in 1900.....	1.9	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.9	2.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.8
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES										
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—										
Austria.....	147,728	1,802	3,518	1,810	80	1,125	69	741	58	228
Canada—French.....	1,910	622	609	63	46	623	40	623	16	4
Canada—Other.....	13,517	6,423	1,921	3,611	688	360	725	1,588	104	39
Denmark.....	3,523	21	105	83	142	122	5	7	13	12
England.....	43,336	2,572	3,179	4,120	1,035	2,253	1,635	919	399	249
Finland.....	4,441	3	14	19	2	34	1	2	1	12
France.....	14,157	77	193	232	24	123	12	90	12	24
Germany.....	154,582	4,571	4,819	8,508	848	2,386	1,148	859	235	197
Greece.....	6,897	83	55	135	19	83	7	7	14	2
Holland.....	2,503	38	225	35	431	84	23	3	1	7
Hungary.....	65,163	540	234	304	13	1,451	8	66	7	20
Ireland.....	169,321	1,802	3,476	6,466	1,786	4,381	597	1,303	523	672
Italy.....	224,927	2,810	8,738	6,080	1,137	3,473	1,258	1,369	475	1,401
Norway.....	5,225	26	19	30	5	88	10	6	24	22
Roumania.....	25,589	6	11	42		55		9	1	2
Russia.....	312,985	1,064	2,932	5,738	44	1,609	118	233	127	131
Scotland.....	13,042	493	455	570	269	789	85	109	95	55
Sweden.....	16,392	126	85	149	52	328	23	25	34	150
Switzerland.....	7,150	63	545	443	59	108	3	54	22	15
Turkey.....	7,506	182	440	346	34	77	2	15	40	3
Wales.....	1,094	30	2,314	126	15	36	19	24	110	3
Other foreign countries.....	11,966	128	155	217	126	148	14	37	18	15
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—										
Austria.....	72,251	755	1,180	813	29	608	31	248	16	60
Canada—French.....	899	57	329	469	22	38	15	649	13	2
Canada—Other.....	2,454	1,418	451	1,019	121	92	155	585	20	9
England.....	14,653	1,561	2,498	3,137	1,023	1,355	1,255	701	444	157
France.....	4,063	104	275	300	22	57	11	203	7	7
Germany.....	160,180	7,504	8,324	13,675	1,229	3,020	1,839	1,390	310	195
Holland.....	1,094	23	141	40	419	54	23	6	2	
Hungary.....	25,479	159	86	129	1	546	6	8	1	6
Ireland.....	181,292	3,461	7,316	12,544	3,732	7,055	1,150	3,249	869	826
Italy.....	117,353	1,294	4,240	2,750	456	1,275	821	461	157	233
Norway.....	1,504	6	9	9	2	39	9	3	3	1
Russia.....	137,307	528	1,710	2,993	42	960	81	58	33	45
Scotland.....	5,869	241	335	341	181	387	72	95	139	29
Sweden.....	5,814	79	49	71	27	181	16	10	10	76
Switzerland.....	1,822	40	436	282	37	53	1	44	11	6
Wales.....	590	20	2,428	101	13	27	11	14	126	1
All others of foreign parentage.....	86,883	2,397	2,967	3,548	936	1,862	470	1,028	221	127

1 For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 646.

2 See note on page 646.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	New York. ¹	Niagara.	Oneida.	Onondaga.	Ontario.	Orange.	Orleans.	Oswego.	Otsego.	Putnam.
SEX										
Total.. Male.....	1,383,779	47,827	77,091	101,800	26,235	59,716	16,289	36,120	23,820	8,140
Female.....	1,378,743	44,209	77,086	98,498	26,051	56,285	15,711	35,544	23,396	6,525
White.. Male.....	1,349,562	47,373	76,739	100,831	26,058	57,985	16,221	35,791	23,773	8,005
Female.....	1,343,666	43,826	76,737	97,610	25,861	54,877	15,630	35,429	23,336	6,463
Negro.. Male.....	29,935	233	328	677	175	1,680	66	325	44	133
Female.....	34,716	202	304	619	190	1,401	81	112	60	57
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number.....	854,490	30,343	49,175	66,139	17,072	38,387	10,366	23,267	16,342	5,578
Number in 1900.....	611,528	23,096	40,841	52,083	16,006	31,834	9,513	21,926	16,394	4,521
Native white—Native parentage.....	118,661	10,117	20,047	28,946	9,554	20,565	4,900	14,088	13,482	2,780
Number in 1900.....	93,879	8,032	16,806	22,664	8,806	17,751	4,700	13,281	13,506	2,802
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	179,343	8,108	13,308	16,782	4,055	6,668	2,356	4,987	1,554	691
Number in 1900.....	146,531	6,769	12,639	14,114	3,717	6,062	3,063	5,286	1,609	586
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	142,770	5,073	9,322	12,146	2,899	4,836	1,605	3,224	883	521
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	36,573	2,435	3,986	4,636	1,156	1,832	751	1,763	671	170
Foreign-born white.....	529,922	11,804	15,577	19,732	3,362	9,995	2,974	3,892	1,266	1,997
Number in 1900.....	353,997	7,963	11,203	14,715	3,342	7,126	2,704	3,304	1,289	1,091
Negro.....	22,548	181	229	507	100	1,112	44	298	38	108
Number in 1900.....	12,395	217	179	425	133	852	44	62	47	33
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	4,016	133	14	172	1	47	2	2	2	2
PER CENT OF TOTAL.										
Native white—Native parentage.....	13.9	33.3	40.8	43.8	56.0	53.6	48.1	60.5	82.5	49.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	21.0	26.7	27.1	25.4	23.8	17.4	22.7	21.4	9.5	12.4
Foreign-born white.....	62.0	38.9	31.7	29.8	19.7	26.0	28.7	16.7	7.7	35.8
Negro.....	2.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	2.9	0.4	1.3	0.2	1.9
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.										
Naturalized.....	182,035	5,231	7,551	9,177	1,993	3,751	1,776	1,538	631	557
Having first papers.....	67,509	616	823	1,065	187	595	140	105	55	61
Alien.....	233,747	4,804	5,877	6,176	802	3,818	738	1,189	398	1,087
Unknown.....	46,631	1,153	1,326	3,314	380	1,831	320	1,060	182	292
ILLITERACY										
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.										
Total number illiterate.....	58,250	1,667	3,949	3,855	665	1,962	497	913	458	533
Per cent illiterate.....	6.8	5.5	8.0	5.8	3.9	5.1	4.8	3.9	2.8	9.6
Per cent in 1900.....	7.7	4.3	6.2	4.1	4.5	6.2	4.7	5.0	3.4	7.6
Native white, number illiterate.....	723	96	660	337	106	398	54	331	209	106
Per cent illiterate.....	0.2	0.5	2.0	0.7	0.8	1.5	0.7	1.7	1.4	3.1
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	56,669	1,522	3,259	3,427	552	1,446	435	578	245	415
Per cent illiterate.....	10.7	12.9	20.9	17.4	16.4	14.5	14.6	14.9	19.4	20.3
Negro, number illiterate.....	571	24	28	34	6	113	7	3	4	12
Per cent illiterate.....	2.5	13.3	12.2	6.7	6.0	10.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	11.1
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.										
Total number.....	2,242,725	75,034	127,835	166,738	43,443	96,736	26,436	59,493	40,165	12,290
Number illiterate.....	165,001	2,948	8,376	7,391	1,338	3,545	977	1,615	727	825
Per cent illiterate.....	7.4	3.9	6.6	4.4	3.1	3.7	3.7	2.7	1.8	6.7
Native white, number.....	975,785	51,165	94,572	126,652	36,456	75,473	20,665	51,232	37,784	8,924
Number illiterate.....	2,767	212	1,339	714	225	778	97	529	317	199
Per cent illiterate.....	0.3	0.4	1.4	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.8	2.2
Foreign-born white, number.....	1,205,500	23,168	32,679	38,527	6,694	18,639	5,650	7,830	2,280	3,188
Number illiterate.....	160,029	2,641	6,984	6,491	1,095	2,540	865	1,076	399	606
Per cent illiterate.....	13.3	11.4	21.4	16.8	16.4	13.6	15.3	13.7	17.5	19.0
Negro, number.....	59,886	386	547	1,117	291	2,568	119	418	99	176
Number illiterate.....	1,892	45	49	59	17	222	14	8	11	20
Per cent illiterate.....	3.3	11.7	9.0	5.3	5.8	8.6	11.8	1.9	1.1	11.4
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	563,729	17,670	29,390	37,299	9,330	22,639	6,109	13,481	7,754	2,598
Number illiterate.....	16,550	218	1,129	791	102	329	79	124	59	85
Per cent illiterate.....	2.9	1.2	3.8	2.1	1.1	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.8	3.3
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	751,471	23,915	39,204	49,979	12,780	30,287	8,211	18,180	10,515	3,535
Number attending school.....	449,902	15,640	24,324	31,934	9,348	18,663	5,474	11,883	7,169	2,266
Per cent attending school.....	59.9	65.4	62.0	63.9	73.1	61.6	66.7	65.4	68.2	64.1
Number 6 to 9 years.....	187,742	6,245	9,814	12,680	3,450	7,648	2,102	4,699	2,761	937
Number attending school.....	160,125	5,336	8,151	10,581	3,003	6,246	1,621	3,716	2,093	778
Number 10 to 14 years.....	230,913	7,577	12,392	16,072	4,214	9,750	2,658	5,956	3,468	1,075
Number attending school.....	216,869	7,193	11,486	14,749	4,071	9,018	2,559	5,551	3,235	1,014
Number 15 to 17 years.....	147,219	4,747	8,040	9,974	2,540	6,088	1,634	3,783	2,092	724
Number attending school.....	95,055	2,452	3,676	4,864	1,694	2,747	957	2,032	1,374	388
Number 18 to 20 years.....	185,597	5,346	8,958	11,253	2,576	6,801	1,817	3,742	2,194	799
Number attending school.....	17,053	659	1,011	1,740	580	652	337	584	467	86
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	418,655	13,822	22,206	28,752	7,664	17,398	4,760	10,655	6,229	2,012
Number attending school.....	376,794	12,529	19,637	25,330	7,074	15,204	4,180	9,267	5,328	1,792
Per cent attending school.....	90.0	90.6	88.4	88.1	92.3	87.7	87.8	87.0	85.5	89.1
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	80,014	6,729	12,570	15,800	5,467	11,318	2,632	8,579	5,633	1,346
Number attending school.....	71,344	6,096	11,219	13,951	5,041	9,987	2,297	7,483	4,802	1,187
Per cent attending school.....	89.2	90.6	89.3	88.3	92.2	88.2	87.3	87.2	85.2	88.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	248,066	5,850	7,784	11,108	1,883	4,905	1,880	1,787	522	551
Number attending school.....	225,177	5,340	6,817	9,813	1,758	4,322	1,673	1,555	461	509
Per cent attending school.....	90.8	91.3	87.6	88.3	93.4	88.1	89.0	87.0	88.3	92.4
Foreign-born white, number.....	84,958	1,141	1,750	1,588	242	735	225	265	68	100
Number attending school.....	75,378	1,008	1,516	1,335	213	596	196	208	60	84
Per cent attending school.....	88.7	88.3	86.6	84.1	88.0	81.1	87.1	78.5	87.0	84.0
Negro, number.....	5,505	42	93	151	72	437	23	23	5	15
Number attending school.....	4,802	32	80	135	62	356	14	21	5	12
Per cent attending school.....	87.2	76.2	86.2	89.4	88.1	81.5	87.2	90.9	80.0	80.0
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number.....	104,143	19,487	28,466	38,175	12,608	22,053	7,710	17,405	12,389	3,155
Families, number.....	587,442	21,120	35,745	47,326	13,107	26,964	8,021	18,330	13,343	3,376

¹ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Queens. ¹	Rensselaer.	Richmond.	Rockland.	St. Lawrence.	Saratoga.	Schenectady.	Schoharie.	Schuyler.	Seneca.	Steuben.
POPULATION											
Total population, 1910.....	284,041	122,276	85,969	46,873	39,005	61,917	88,235	23,855	14,004	26,972	83,362
1900.....	152,999	121,697	67,021	38,298	29,083	51,089	46,852	26,854	15,811	28,114	82,822
1890.....	128,059	124,511	51,693	35,162	25,048	37,663	29,797	29,164	16,711	28,227	81,473
1880.....	90,574	115,328	38,991	27,690	22,607	27,690	23,538	32,910	18,842	29,278	77,586
1870.....	73,803	99,549	33,029	25,213	18,826	51,529	21,347	33,340	18,989	27,823	67,717
Increase, 1900-1910.....	131,042	579	18,948	8,575	-78	828	41,383	-2,999	-1,807	-1,142	540
Per cent of increase.....	85.6	0.5	28.3	22.4	-0.1	1.4	88.3	-11.2	-11.4	-4.1	0.7
Increase, 1890-1900.....	24,940	-2,814	15,328	3,136	4,035	3,426	17,055	-2,310	-900	-113	1,349
Per cent of increase.....	19.5	-2.3	29.7	8.9	4.7	5.9	57.2	-7.9	-5.4	-0.4	1.7
Land area (square miles).....	105	603	48	183	2,701	823	206	642	336	336	1,401
Population per square mile, 1910.....	2,705.2	184.4	1,791.0	256.1	33.0	75.2	428.3	37.2	41.7	80.3	59.5
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	44.1	44.1	1,791.0	185.4	21.9	42.8	60.4	37.2	33.3	49.0	37.2
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.											
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	284,041	93,056	85,969	12,951	29,749	26,710	75,783	.....	2,817	10,519	31,231
Same places in 1900.....	152,999	121,697	67,021	32.4	24,954	11,829	24,173	.....	2,943	10,775	27,973
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	85.6	2.6	28.3	9.5	19.2	10.5	139.2	.....	4.3	-2.4	11.6
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	29,220	29,220	.....	33,922	59,256	35,207	12,452	23,855	11,187	16,453	52,131
Same territory in 1900.....	30,999	30,999	.....	26,469	64,129	36,916	15,170	26,854	12,868	17,339	54,849
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	-5.7	.....	.....	28.2	-7.6	-4.6	-17.9	-11.2	-13.1	-5.1	-5.0
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	152,999	88,887	67,021	10,210	22,922	24,173	31,682	.....	2,943	10,775	27,973
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	.....	32,810	.....	28,088	66,161	30,916	15,170	26,854	12,868	17,339	54,849
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	100.0	76.1	100.0	27.6	33.4	43.1	85.9	.....	20.1	39.0	37.5
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	100.0	73.0	100.0	26.7	25.7	39.6	67.6	.....	18.6	38.3	33.8
COLOR AND NATIVITY											
White.....	280,691	121,462	84,750	45,324	38,863	61,183	87,887	23,631	13,802	26,848	83,000
Number in 1900.....	150,235	121,005	65,863	36,338	28,997	60,228	46,659	26,554	15,631	27,979	82,821
Number in 1890.....	124,477	123,709	50,712	33,900	24,948	56,877	29,648	28,834	16,491	23,059	80,381
Negro.....	3,198	798	1,152	1,534	56	697	288	224	184	122	357
Number in 1900.....	2,611	657	1,072	2,041	75	837	165	297	178	134	495
Number in 1890.....	3,529	788	984	1,255	83	751	141	317	218	182	485
Black.....	2,445	694	1,060	1,161	39	497	240	183	138	108	244
Mulatto.....	753	104	92	373	17	200	48	41	46	14	113
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables I and 17).....	152	16	61	15	86	37	60	.....	18	2	5
Native white—Native parentage.....	80,007	60,544	28,243	22,711	51,024	37,685	41,104	21,887	12,020	18,325	65,148
Number in 1900.....	41,658	55,451	22,778	19,896	48,725	38,341	23,783	24,860	13,522	19,117	63,117
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	120,969	39,762	32,235	12,909	24,686	14,578	25,788	1,093	1,186	4,997	12,154
Number in 1900.....	63,962	42,637	24,504	9,198	26,464	14,043	13,265	1,038	1,407	5,509	13,172
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	88,152	27,852	22,592	9,210	11,630	9,473	18,848	572	701	3,270	7,442
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	32,817	11,910	9,643	3,699	13,056	5,105	6,940	521	485	1,727	4,712
Foreign-born white.....	79,115	21,156	24,278	9,704	13,153	8,920	20,995	651	596	3,526	5,698
Number in 1900.....	44,615	22,937	18,581	7,216	13,808	7,844	9,661	656	702	3,353	6,032
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.											
Native white—Native parentage.....	28.4	49.5	32.9	48.5	57.3	60.9	46.6	91.8	85.8	67.9	78.2
Per cent in 1900.....	27.2	46.5	34.0	51.8	54.7	62.8	50.7	92.6	85.5	68.0	76.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	42.6	32.5	37.5	27.5	27.7	23.5	29.2	4.6	8.5	18.5	14.6
Per cent in 1900.....	41.8	35.0	36.6	24.0	29.7	23.0	28.3	5.9	8.9	19.6	15.9
Foreign-born white.....	27.9	17.3	28.2	20.7	14.8	14.4	23.8	2.7	4.3	13.1	6.8
Per cent in 1900.....	29.3	18.8	27.7	18.8	15.5	12.8	20.6	2.4	4.4	11.9	7.9
Negro.....	1.1	0.7	1.3	3.3	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.4
Per cent in 1900.....	1.7	0.5	1.6	6.8	0.1	1.4	0.4	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES											
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—											
Austria.....	5,511	1,107	1,085	1,034	184	257	1,329	8	.....	.....	.....
Canada—French.....	186	783	39	60	2,746	842	501	12	18	94	174
Canada—Other.....	1,048	767	577	206	6,054	421	803	19	38	12	26
Denmark.....	634	675	209	44	9	29	201	5	.....	177	358
England.....	4,579	1,963	1,904	618	603	943	1,643	60	92	110	16
Finland.....	222	11	129	39	.....	16	68	.....	.....	452	722
France.....	1,140	98	322	105	27	41	12	8	2	6	32
Germany.....	30,252	3,100	5,368	1,876	245	701	4,068	120	29	19	64
Greece.....	71	55	53	33	20	9	102	2	.....	14	21
Holland.....	182	250	63	61	4	39	70	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hungary.....	1,716	93	799	596	187	97	931	22	1	7	8
Ireland.....	8,671	6,954	4,017	1,197	1,529	2,141	1,485	94	174	1,111	1,659
Italy.....	11,154	1,858	4,200	2,218	763	2,168	4,303	215	191	720	794
Norway.....	529	44	1,376	55	19	34	80	.....	2	9	72
Roumania.....	148	14	38	16	42	2	22	.....	1	.....	6
Russia.....	8,395	1,785	2,213	853	224	627	4,004	62	4	80	69
Scotland.....	1,588	573	564	204	256	211	651	11	11	68	140
Sweden.....	1,446	88	622	296	64	145	316	2	5	36	179
Switzerland.....	896	112	241	74	21	30	170	4	7	10	50
Turkey.....	132	605	34	16	48	57	33	2	.....	20	38
Wales.....	78	112	62	12	63	14	74	.....	.....	12	28
Other foreign countries.....	537	104	303	91	45	96	129	2	12	16	36
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—											
Austria.....	3,962	551	486	726	17	167	789	1	16	37	60
Canada—French.....	122	987	22	45	2,200	807	434	11	2	12	17
Canada—Other.....	853	854	179	51	2,468	160	297	4	18	30	59
England.....	2,999	1,604	979	409	627	698	1,087	39	87	368	515
France.....	657	84	122	108	36	18	48	6	3	12	24
Germany.....	42,597	4,844	6,069	2,387	199	871	5,761	208	45	505	2,094
Holland.....	105	155	30	20	4	40	53	4	.....	10	12
Hungary.....	692	16	273	247	32	52	403	5	.....	3	.....
Ireland.....	13,741	13,872	6,259	2,350	3,574	4,268	3,010	153	349	1,752	3,454
Italy.....	7,741	755	3,005	1,137	157	901	2,143	75	96	161	297
Norway.....	242	10	594	29	9	8	26	.....	.....	.....	12
Russia.....	4,089	1,229	1,040	471	76	326	2,274	9	.....	10	49
Scotland.....	1,076	537	353	118	535	198	340	12	11	45	146
Sweden.....	950	35	285	169	23	86	184	.....	1	9	86
Switzerland.....	411	65	63	18	7	18	96	.....	7	8	57
Wales.....	56	84	23	10	63	7	52	2	.....	9	27
All others of foreign parentage.....	8,659	2,770	2,810	915	1,543	848	1,842	43	66	299	532

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 646.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Queens. ¹	Rensse- laer.	Rich- mond.	Rock- land.	St. Law- rence.	Saratoga.	Schenec- tady.	Scho- harie.	Schuyler.	Seneca.	Steuben.
SEX											
Total.. Male.....	144,205	58,505	44,707	24,379	45,045	31,318	47,060	12,149	6,941	13,605	42,519
Female.....	139,836	63,771	41,262	22,494	43,960	30,599	41,175	11,706	7,063	13,367	40,843
White... Male.....	142,620	58,128	44,127	23,524	44,964	30,980	46,869	12,028	6,835	13,547	42,326
Female.....	138,071	63,334	40,629	21,800	43,899	30,203	41,018	11,603	6,967	13,301	40,674
Negro... Male.....	1,440	362	523	840	25	314	131	121	94	56	190
Female.....	1,758	436	629	694	31	383	157	103	90	66	167
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	82,373	37,533	26,500	14,371	28,185	20,413	30,140	8,197	4,694	9,558	28,019
Number in 1900.....	43,170	36,083	20,257	11,366	27,479	19,076	16,959	8,964	5,264	9,536	26,973
Native white—Native parentage.....	16,724	16,447	7,225	6,057	14,417	11,456	13,502	7,347	3,946	5,984	20,370
Number in 1900.....	8,461	14,807	5,768	5,046	13,437	11,330	7,767	8,088	4,354	6,109	19,124
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	26,206	11,296	6,905	2,636	7,819	4,140	5,718	383	401	1,743	4,349
Number in 1900.....	12,503	10,699	5,348	2,065	7,918	3,850	3,282	383	616	1,815	4,386
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	20,709	8,547	5,123	1,935	4,340	2,886	4,139	208	256	1,210	2,945
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	5,497	2,749	1,779	701	3,473	1,254	1,579	175	145	533	1,404
Foreign-born white.....	38,350	9,507	11,977	5,116	5,894	4,579	10,767	396	280	1,788	3,153
Number in 1900.....	21,383	9,946	8,766	3,768	6,087	3,598	4,842	399	340	1,664	3,280
Negro.....	959	268	337	550	19	216	93	71	62	41	144
Number in 1900.....	681	197	300	969	27	274	48	37	62	47	176
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	134	15	56	12	36	22	60	5	5	2	3
PER CENT OF TOTAL.											
Native white—Native parentage.....	20.3	43.8	27.3	42.1	51.2	56.1	44.8	89.6	84.1	62.6	72.7
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	31.8	30.1	26.1	18.3	27.7	20.3	19.0	4.7	8.5	18.2	15.5
Foreign-born white.....	46.6	25.3	45.2	35.6	20.9	22.4	35.7	4.8	6.0	18.7	11.3
Negro.....	1.2	0.7	1.3	3.8	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.9	1.3	0.4	0.5
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.											
Naturalized.....	21,019	6,133	5,937	1,999	2,363	2,114	4,403	141	172	795	2,210
Having first papers.....	3,848	336	908	247	172	165	820	13	24	49	136
Alien.....	11,089	2,236	4,116	2,260	2,024	1,659	4,476	178	73	502	687
Unknown.....	2,394	802	1,016	610	1,335	641	1,008	64	11	442	120
ILLITERACY											
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.											
Total number illiterate.....	3,835	1,153	1,301	1,047	2,196	1,405	1,990	368	75	427	923
Per cent illiterate.....	4.7	3.1	4.9	7.3	7.8	6.9	6.6	4.5	1.6	4.5	3.3
Per cent in 1900.....	5.4	5.0	4.4	9.5	10.0	6.0	5.5	4.4	3.1	3.9	4.0
Native white, number illiterate.....	143	326	63	175	1,041	334	113	260	39	118	460
Per cent illiterate.....	0.3	1.2	0.4	2.0	4.7	2.1	0.6	3.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	3,618	811	1,200	817	1,133	1,051	1,850	96	27	302	441
Per cent illiterate.....	9.4	8.5	10.0	16.0	19.2	23.0	17.2	24.2	9.6	16.9	14.0
Negro, number illiterate.....	54	15	25	52	5	16	3	12	8	7	22
Per cent illiterate.....	5.6	5.6	7.4	9.5	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	15.3
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.											
Total number.....	222,177	103,350	68,291	37,447	72,649	51,666	70,572	20,264	11,887	23,128	69,343
Number illiterate.....	8,374	2,515	2,690	1,837	3,804	2,484	3,719	652	142	784	1,432
Per cent illiterate.....	3.8	2.4	3.9	4.9	5.2	4.8	5.3	3.2	1.2	3.4	2.1
Native white, number.....	142,020	81,889	43,664	26,735	59,892	42,296	49,969	19,458	11,137	19,575	63,455
Number illiterate.....	399	632	109	351	1,748	540	268	484	63	210	691
Per cent illiterate.....	0.3	0.8	0.4	1.3	2.9	1.3	0.5	2.5	0.6	1.1	1.1
Foreign-born white, number.....	77,359	20,752	23,625	9,457	12,640	8,724	20,287	637	584	3,446	5,575
Number illiterate.....	7,819	1,842	2,448	1,378	2,012	1,890	3,417	148	65	552	708
Per cent illiterate.....	10.1	8.9	10.4	14.6	15.9	21.7	16.8	23.2	11.1	16.0	12.7
Negro, number.....	2,655	693	943	1,240	53	613	256	169	153	105	310
Number illiterate.....	135	40	60	105	16	50	10	20	13	22	33
Per cent illiterate.....	5.1	5.8	6.4	8.5	8.2	3.9	3.9	11.8	8.5	21.0	10.6
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number.....	62,152	23,488	17,986	10,039	16,952	11,407	15,518	4,122	2,307	4,139	15,082
Number illiterate.....	754	190	230	156	178	191	342	34	13	40	64
Per cent illiterate.....	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.7	2.2	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.4
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE											
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	88,030	31,156	25,099	14,077	23,328	15,397	21,893	5,580	3,122	5,651	20,534
Number attending school.....	57,618	20,873	17,611	9,467	16,139	10,489	14,016	4,013	2,357	4,057	15,081
Per cent attending school.....	67.0	67.0	70.2	67.3	69.2	68.1	64.0	71.9	75.5	71.8	73.4
Number 6 to 9 years.....	23,878	7,668	7,103	4,038	6,376	3,990	6,375	1,458	815	1,512	5,452
Number attending school.....	21,446	6,876	6,380	3,300	5,050	3,437	5,231	1,211	709	1,262	4,855
Number 10 to 14 years.....	29,045	9,900	8,746	4,978	7,690	4,972	6,889	1,907	1,063	1,877	6,675
Number attending school.....	27,745	9,574	8,415	4,674	7,302	4,764	6,417	1,833	1,045	1,834	6,533
Number 15 to 17 years.....	16,281	6,518	4,515	2,476	4,645	3,165	3,966	1,184	622	1,117	4,191
Number attending school.....	6,793	3,412	2,327	1,234	2,851	1,821	1,866	800	452	726	2,780
Number 18 to 20 years.....	16,826	7,070	4,725	2,585	4,617	3,270	4,663	1,631	622	1,145	4,216
Number attending school.....	1,634	1,011	489	259	936	467	502	169	151	235	913
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number.....	52,923	17,568	15,849	9,016	14,066	8,962	13,264	3,365	1,878	3,389	12,127
Number attending school.....	49,191	16,450	14,795	7,974	12,352	8,201	11,648	3,044	1,754	3,096	11,388
Per cent attending school.....	92.9	93.6	93.3	88.4	87.8	91.5	87.8	90.5	93.4	91.4	93.9
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	20,449	10,737	6,497	4,810	9,645	6,122	6,372	3,153	1,670	2,726	10,568
Number attending school.....	19,106	10,068	6,072	4,265	8,519	5,605	5,644	2,859	1,559	2,495	9,915
Per cent attending school.....	93.4	93.8	93.5	88.7	88.3	91.6	88.6	90.7	93.4	91.5	93.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	29,310	6,116	8,181	3,611	3,749	2,475	5,768	151	153	551	1,367
Number attending school.....	27,238	5,723	7,680	3,205	3,271	2,276	5,035	136	144	502	1,305
Per cent attending school.....	92.9	93.6	93.9	88.8	87.2	92.0	87.3	90.1	94.1	91.1	95.5
Foreign born white, number.....	2,739	613	991	387	660	280	1,092	22	21	102	152
Number attending school.....	2,458	565	882	325	553	241	943	15	21	92	134
Per cent attending school.....	89.7	92.2	89.0	84.0	83.8	86.1	86.4	68.2	90.2	90.2	88.2
Negro, number.....	418	102	177	207	4	81	32	39	29	10	39
Number attending school.....	382	94	158	178	4	75	26	34	26	7	33
Per cent attending school.....	91.4	92.2	89.3	86.0	86.0	86.0	86.0	86.0	86.0	86.0	86.0
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	39,764	20,935	14,125	9,072	20,646	13,125	14,052	6,256	4,014	6,305	20,600
Families, number.....	62,001	29,592	17,718	9,955	21,336	15,182	19,524	6,615	4,151	6,462	21,681

² Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Suffolk.	Sullivan.	Tioga.	Tompkins.	Ulster.	Warren.	Washington.	Wayne.	Westchester. ¹	Wyoming.	Yates.
POPULATION											
Total population, 1910.....	96,138	33,808	25,624	33,647	91,769	32,223	47,778	50,179	283,055	31,880	18,642
1900.....	77,582	32,306	27,951	33,830	88,422	29,043	45,024	48,660	184,257	30,413	20,318
1890.....	62,491	31,031	29,935	32,923	87,062	27,866	45,090	49,729	146,772	31,193	21,001
1880.....	53,888	32,491	32,673	34,445	85,888	25,179	47,871	51,700	108,988	30,907	21,087
1870.....	46,924	34,550	30,572	33,178	84,075	22,592	49,568	47,710	131,348	29,164	19,595
Increase, 1900-1910.....	18,556	1,502	-2,327	-183	3,347	2,280	2,154	1,519	98,798	1,467	-1,676
Per cent of increase.....	23.9	4.6	-8.3	-0.5	3.8	7.6	4.7	3.1	53.6	4.8	-8.2
Increase, 1890-1900.....	15,091	1,275	-1,984	907	1,360	2,077	-66	-1,069	37,485	-780	-683
Per cent of increase.....	24.1	4.1	-6.6	2.8	1.6	7.5	-0.1	-2.1	25.5	-2.5	-3.3
Land area (square miles).....	924	1,002	520	476	1,140	879	837	599	448	601	343
Population per square mile, 1910.....	104.0	33.7	49.3	70.7	80.5	36.7	57.1	83.8	631.8	53.0	54.3
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	84.6	33.7	31.0	39.6	51.6	19.3	35.8	61.4	120.0	40.4	40.9
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.											
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	17,947	.....	9,488	14,802	32,951	15,243	17,788	13,382	229,287	7,594	4,597
Same places in 1900.....	13,745	.....	9,504	13,136	31,111	12,613	15,071	11,385	132,762	5,811	4,650
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	30.6	.....	-0.2	12.7	5.9	20.9	18.0	17.5	72.7	30.7	-1.1
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	78,191	33,808	16,136	18,845	58,818	16,980	29,990	36,797	53,768	24,286	14,045
Same territory in 1900.....	63,837	32,306	18,447	20,694	57,311	17,330	30,553	37,275	51,495	24,602	15,668
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	22.5	4.6	-12.5	-8.9	2.6	-2.0	1.8	-1.3	4.4	-1.3	-10.4
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	2,926	.....	9,504	13,136	31,111	12,613	15,071	11,385	129,414	5,811	4,650
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	74,656	32,306	18,447	20,694	57,311	17,330	30,553	37,275	54,843	24,602	15,668
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	18.7	.....	37.0	44.0	35.9	47.3	37.2	26.7	81.0	23.8	24.7
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	3.8	.....	34.0	38.8	35.2	42.1	33.0	23.4	70.2	19.1	22.0
COLOR AND NATIVITY											
White.....	93,073	33,742	25,379	33,114	89,737	32,179	47,576	49,980	273,827	31,790	18,507
Number in 1900.....	74,298	32,219	27,641	33,366	87,057	29,849	45,379	48,401	178,742	30,366	20,186
Number in 1890.....	60,061	30,963	29,572	32,520	85,813	27,765	45,438	49,429	143,272	31,132	20,858
Negro.....	2,771	64	242	533	2,026	25	197	194	8,986	88	134
Number in 1900.....	3,035	84	309	459	1,351	53	237	246	5,318	47	131
Number in 1890.....	2,371	68	360	397	1,248	56	238	297	3,415	57	143
Black.....	2,608	56	198	387	1,806	23	153	168	7,644	54	114
Mulatto.....	163	8	44	146	220	2	44	26	1,342	34	20
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables I and 17).....	294	2	3	.....	6	19	5	5	242	2	1
Native white—Native parentage.....	48,211	21,379	22,288	26,731	57,728	23,361	31,107	29,362	102,489	21,419	14,601
Number in 1900.....	44,707	22,309	24,008	27,177	61,230	21,482	29,635	28,837	75,941	20,203	16,672
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	22,867	7,877	2,169	3,896	17,782	5,859	10,368	13,198	90,295	6,976	2,896
Number in 1900.....	14,941	6,972	2,586	4,122	16,667	5,755	10,482	12,668	56,363	6,877	2,886
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	15,805	5,411	1,189	2,339	12,315	3,614	6,464	8,861	65,683	4,295	1,482
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	7,062	2,466	980	1,557	5,467	2,245	3,904	4,337	24,612	2,681	1,414
Foreign-born white.....	21,995	4,486	922	2,487	14,227	2,959	6,101	7,420	81,043	3,395	1,410
Number in 1900.....	14,650	3,038	1,047	2,067	9,260	2,612	5,212	6,896	46,488	3,286	1,628
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.											
Native white—Native parentage.....	50.1	63.2	87.0	79.4	62.9	72.5	65.1	58.5	36.2	67.2	77.8
Per cent in 1900.....	67.6	88.7	85.9	80.3	69.2	71.7	65.1	59.3	41.2	66.4	77.1
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	23.8	23.3	8.5	11.6	19.4	18.2	21.7	26.3	31.9	21.9	13.0
Per cent in 1900.....	19.3	21.6	9.3	12.2	18.7	19.2	23.0	26.0	30.6	22.6	14.2
Foreign-born white.....	22.9	13.3	3.6	7.4	15.5	9.2	12.8	14.8	28.6	10.6	7.6
Per cent in 1900.....	18.9	9.4	3.7	6.1	10.5	8.7	11.4	14.2	25.2	10.8	8.0
Negro.....	2.9	0.2	0.9	1.6	2.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	3.2	0.3	0.7
Per cent in 1900.....	3.9	0.3	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	2.9	0.2	0.6
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES											
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—											
Austria.....	1,856	268	35	144	894	23	475	43	6,038	195	5
Canada—French.....	67	3	6	26	80	417	641	51	2,667	36	11
Canada—Other.....	350	53	65	224	206	275	554	1,697	383	114	114
Denmark.....	192	18	3	6	58	23	11	14	464	9	390
England.....	1,756	193	145	363	604	164	312	839	5,664	390	313
Finland.....	108	1	.....	1	26	1	.....	1	617	1	.....
France.....	275	31	9	11	63	7	20	21	762	40	8
Germany.....	4,426	1,412	110	140	2,418	91	128	1,123	8,990	881	101
Greece.....	27	4	4	19	34	16	18	10	211	14	7
Holland.....	400	10	2	3	41	10	11	2,849	226	14	4
Hungary.....	345	125	3	326	515	8	93	2	4,262	18	2
Ireland.....	4,218	458	267	612	1,800	967	1,799	546	15,621	563	255
Italy.....	2,227	124	194	253	4,957	353	847	986	21,795	367	88
Norway.....	287	3	4	15	92	6	22	8	668	6	.....
Roumania.....	33	42	1	.....	28	3	.....	1	121	2	.....
Russia.....	3,708	1,437	18	74	1,862	417	189	52	7,022	165	6
Scotland.....	470	75	19	53	155	40	107	64	2,786	80	62
Sweden.....	655	43	7	50	150	56	94	30	2,240	52	27
Switzerland.....	290	114	11	19	84	13	58	52	518	50	6
Turkey.....	29	18	.....	107	56	110	11	2	193	1	4
Wales.....	52	9	7	15	13	5	981	11	179	31	6
Other foreign countries.....	244	45	12	21	91	23	9	161	703	88	14
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—											
Austria.....	1,340	166	23	106	390	7	191	5	3,479	55	1
Canada—French.....	37	1	1	15	49	502	829	48	131	26	5
Canada—Other.....	73	7	13	47	50	128	114	106	437	90	32
England.....	851	147	120	255	397	140	197	875	3,120	295	270
France.....	67	15	13	8	33	8	13	34	324	47	2
Germany.....	4,051	2,381	203	201	3,537	102	129	2,165	10,998	1,747	171
Holland.....	335	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hungary.....	150	62	2	3	28	6	11	3,025	131	10	8
Ireland.....	3,374	1,042	610	1,103	2,44	6	23	1	2,655	6	.....
Italy.....	1,069	64	63	69	3,937	2,051	3,467	1,167	19,096	1,106	500
Norway.....	83	3	1	5	1,588	68	227	650	11,072	148	33
Russia.....	1,765	890	9	68	23	.....	9	1	225	3	1
Scotland.....	187	83	19	44	111	53	94	53	3,730	70	6
Sweden.....	240	36	5	26	63	28	46	25	1,137	26	59
Switzerland.....	88	125	6	10	18	6	9	48	209	36	20
Wales.....	12	4	8	11	5	9	582	4	109	53	4
All others of foreign parentage.....	2,083	435	88	237	856	267	426	601	6,715	497	363

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 646.

² Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Suffolk.	Sullivan.	Tioga.	Tompkins.	Ulster.	Warren.	Washington.	Wayna.	Westchester. ¹	Wyoming.	Yates.
SEX											
Total.. Male.....	49,037	17,157	12,603	16,453	48,547	15,847	24,402	24,808	143,784	16,073	9,281
Female.....	47,101	16,651	13,021	17,194	43,222	16,376	23,376	25,371	139,271	15,807	9,361
White.. Male.....	47,522	17,124	12,479	16,230	47,182	15,829	24,291	24,697	139,309	16,024	9,213
Female.....	45,551	16,618	12,900	16,884	42,555	16,350	23,285	25,283	134,518	15,766	9,294
Negro.. Male.....	1,342	31	124	223	1,359	7	106	109	4,255	47	68
Female.....	1,429	33	118	310	667	18	91	85	4,731	41	66
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	32,049	10,489	8,474	11,133	31,186	10,274	15,777	16,418	87,327	10,375	6,274
Number in 1900.....	24,436	9,714	9,039	11,129	26,227	9,096	14,370	15,293	55,231	9,606	6,638
Native white—Native parentage.....	14,942	5,899	7,127	8,582	16,965	7,037	9,221	8,819	28,144	6,257	4,743
Number in 1900.....	13,559	5,746	7,601	8,795	16,587	6,200	8,601	8,427	20,530	5,691	5,052
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,231	2,503	773	1,145	5,014	1,818	3,300	3,970	17,464	2,355	791
Number in 1900.....	3,133	2,365	824	1,186	4,613	1,700	5,127	3,524	11,817	2,227	811
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	3,854	1,816	455	735	3,630	1,225	2,268	2,875	13,017	1,630	500
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	1,377	687	318	410	1,378	593	1,032	1,095	4,447	725	291
Foreign-born white.....	10,904	2,006	495	1,233	8,204	1,407	3,174	3,556	38,685	1,727	701
Number in 1900.....	6,733	1,571	522	979	4,774	1,158	2,665	3,254	21,232	1,671	779
Negro.....	851	19	79	173	997	5	77	71	2,827	35	39
Number in 1900.....	833	29	91	164	436	25	70	89	1,419	17	44
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	121	2			6	7	5	2	207	1	
PER CENT OF TOTAL.											
Native white—Native parentage.....	46.6	56.2	84.1	77.1	54.4	68.5	58.4	53.7	32.2	60.3	75.6
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	16.3	23.9	9.1	10.3	16.1	17.7	20.9	24.2	20.0	22.7	12.6
Foreign-born white.....	34.0	19.7	5.8	11.1	26.3	13.7	20.1	21.7	44.3	16.6	11.2
Negro.....	2.7	0.2	0.9	1.6	3.2	(³)	0.5	0.4	3.2	0.3	0.6
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.											
Naturalized.....	4,593	1,105	234	565	2,669	643	1,517	2,188	16,887	934	450
Having first papers.....	827	175	15	56	425	53	95	246	3,418	72	52
Alien.....	3,630	412	150	427	4,320	414	1,187	742	16,634	471	105
Unknown.....	1,848	374	96	185	790	297	375	380	1,746	250	94
ILLITERACY											
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.											
Total number illiterate.....	1,693	362	220	227	3,082	501	1,172	711	6,875	246	154
Per cent illiterate.....	5.3	3.5	2.6	2.0	9.9	4.9	7.4	4.3	7.9	2.4	2.5
Per cent in 1900.....	5.7	4.7	3.3	2.7	8.3	7.0	6.5	5.8	7.2	2.2	2.5
Native white, number illiterate.....	214	170	118	78	748	236	384	148	235	61	101
Per cent illiterate.....	1.1	2.0	1.5	0.8	3.4	2.7	3.1	1.2	0.5	0.7	1.8
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	1,379	102	94	138	2,169	265	772	552	6,415	180	51
Per cent illiterate.....	12.6	9.3	19.0	11.2	26.4	18.8	24.3	15.5	16.6	10.4	7.3
Negro, number illiterate.....	83		8	11	165		15	10	197	5	2
Per cent illiterate.....	9.8			6.4	16.5				7.0		
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.											
Total number.....	79,995	27,402	21,802	28,725	76,166	26,825	39,738	42,207	226,812	26,628	15,810
Number illiterate.....	3,497	735	373	438	5,247	861	2,124	2,006	13,983	477	251
Per cent illiterate.....	4.4	2.7	1.7	1.5	6.9	3.2	5.3	4.8	6.2	1.8	1.6
Native white, number.....	55,869	22,996	20,685	25,823	60,476	23,909	33,647	34,904	140,206	23,201	14,350
Number illiterate.....	453	295	194	136	1,403	377	776	708	536	115	145
Per cent illiterate.....	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.5	2.3	1.6	2.3	2.0	0.4	0.5	1.0
Foreign-born white, number.....	21,600	4,357	909	2,438	13,900	2,879	5,921	7,141	78,856	3,351	1,363
Number illiterate.....	2,841	433	158	271	3,570	484	1,326	1,277	12,914	354	102
Per cent illiterate.....	13.1	10.1	17.4	11.1	25.7	16.8	22.4	17.9	16.4	10.6	7.5
Negro, number.....	2,288	47	205	464	1,784	20	165	157	7,515	74	96
Number illiterate.....	184	2	20	31	274		21	19	502	8	4
Per cent illiterate.....	8.0		9.8	6.7	15.4		12.7	12.1	6.7		
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number.....	17,643	6,781	4,348	5,626	18,478	6,040	8,856	8,912	56,318	5,954	3,143
Number illiterate.....	316	34	27	42	486	50	174	154	1,516	54	11
Per cent illiterate.....	1.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	2.6	0.8	2.0	1.7	2.7	0.9	0.3
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE											
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	23,936	9,382	5,865	7,581	24,722	8,153	12,074	11,999	77,317	7,940	4,253
Number attending school.....	15,694	6,365	4,251	5,536	15,063	5,331	8,244	8,325	52,816	5,380	3,059
Per cent attending school.....	65.6	67.8	72.5	73.0	60.9	65.4	68.3	69.4	68.3	67.8	71.9
Number 6 to 9 years.....	6,293	2,601	1,517	1,955	6,244	2,113	3,218	3,087	20,999	1,986	1,110
Number attending school.....	5,212	2,004	1,243	1,639	4,691	1,777	2,654	2,671	18,771	1,645	910
Number 10 to 14 years.....	7,991	3,289	1,924	2,413	7,989	2,569	3,913	3,899	25,299	2,588	1,446
Number attending school.....	7,463	3,087	1,873	2,312	7,490	2,446	3,705	3,781	24,341	2,488	1,395
Number 15 to 17 years.....	4,711	1,870	1,228	1,583	5,072	1,673	2,497	2,427	14,247	1,628	833
Number attending school.....	2,388	1,082	863	1,119	2,298	886	1,449	1,438	7,513	944	567
Number 18 to 20 years.....	4,941	1,622	1,196	1,630	5,417	1,798	2,446	2,586	16,772	1,738	859
Number attending school.....	631	192	272	466	584	222	436	435	2,191	303	187
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number.....	14,284	5,890	3,441	4,368	14,233	4,682	7,131	6,986	46,298	4,574	2,556
Number attending school.....	12,675	5,091	3,116	3,951	12,181	4,223	6,359	6,452	43,112	4,133	2,305
Per cent attending school.....	88.7	86.4	90.6	90.5	85.6	90.2	89.2	92.4	93.1	90.4	90.2
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	7,834	4,264	3,152	3,625	10,242	3,777	5,340	4,561	19,368	3,585	2,097
Number attending school.....	6,961	3,744	2,841	3,273	8,887	3,393	4,784	4,205	17,994	3,239	1,892
Per cent attending school.....	88.9	87.8	90.1	90.3	86.8	89.8	92.2	92.0	92.2	90.3	90.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	5,395	1,379	226	603	3,191	779	1,526	2,019	22,335	896	385
Number attending school.....	4,820	1,147	216	560	2,653	719	1,358	1,885	21,034	820	348
Per cent attending school.....	89.3	83.2	95.6	92.9	83.1	92.3	89.0	93.4	94.2	91.5	90.4
Foreign-born white, number.....	586	231	18	78	582	122	239	383	3,395	85	46
Number attending school.....	483	185	16	63	463	108	193	346	3,044	70	40
Per cent attending school.....	82.4	80.1			79.6	88.5	80.8	90.3	89.7		
Negro, number.....	414	16	44	62	218	2	20	23	1,190	8	27
Number attending school.....	363	15	42	55	178		24	16	1,032	4	24
Per cent attending school.....	87.7				81.7				86.7		
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	20,174	7,833	6,969	8,577	18,777	7,318	11,086	12,805	40,429	7,972	5,087
Families, number.....	21,049	8,280	7,375	9,321	21,116	7,991	11,811	13,414	57,924	8,188	5,260

³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	TOTAL, CITIES NAMED.	Albany.	Amsterdam. ¹	Auburn.	Binghamton. ¹	Buffalo.	Elmira.	James-town.	Kingston.
POPULATION									
Total population, 1910.....	6,331,571	100,253	31,267	34,668	48,443	423,715	37,176	31,297	25,908
1900.....	4,651,462	94,151	20,920	30,345	39,647	352,387	35,672	22,802	24,535
1890.....	3,463,234	94,923	17,336	25,858	35,005	255,664	30,893	16,038	21,261
1880.....	2,577,720	90,758	9,466	21,924	17,317	155,134	20,541	9,357	18,344
1870.....	1,972,873	69,422	5,426	17,225	12,692	117,714	15,863	5,336	6,315
Increase, 1900-1910.....	1,680,109	6,102	10,338	4,323	8,796	71,328	1,504	8,405	1,373
Per cent of increase.....	36.1	6.5	49.4	14.2	22.2	20.2	4.2	36.7	5.6
Increase, 1890-1900.....	1,188,228	-772	3,593	4,487	4,642	96,723	4,779	6,854	3,274
Per cent of increase.....	34.3	-0.8	20.7	17.4	13.3	37.8	15.5	42.7	15.4
COLOR AND NATIVITY									
White.....	6,218,843	99,171	31,142	34,128	47,795	421,809	36,652	31,186	25,276
Number in 1900.....	4,572,048	92,962	20,831	29,814	39,142	350,586	34,856	22,812	23,983
Number in 1890.....	(²)	93,782	17,246	25,427	34,480	254,495	30,236	15,940	20,855
Negro.....	106,179	1,037	118	527	635	1,773	513	108	630
Number in 1900.....	72,373	1,178	94	607	501	1,698	803	77	545
Number in 1890.....	(²)	1,122	88	412	515	1,118	650	94	486
Black.....	80,162	757	100	476	442	1,155	326	59	545
Mulatto.....	26,017	280	18	51	193	618	187	49	85
Indian.....	470	11	.....	1	4	54	2	3	.....
Chinese.....	4,945	30	5	3	4	64	9	.....	2
Japanese.....	1,116	4	2	9	5	15	.....	.....	.....
All other.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,503,740	44,473	10,537	15,791	30,490	119,692	21,721	10,520	14,778
Number in 1900.....	1,174,236	38,431	8,399	14,130	26,228	90,860	19,507	8,538	15,134
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,389,766	36,533	9,981	10,717	9,916	183,673	9,672	10,054	7,107
Number in 1900.....	1,839,343	36,842	6,861	10,277	8,651	155,716	9,862	7,008	7,303
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	1,850,162	25,619	7,831	7,325	6,778	132,939	6,837	7,850	4,966
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	539,604	10,914	2,150	3,392	3,138	50,734	2,835	2,204	2,141
Foreign-born white.....	2,325,337	18,165	10,624	7,620	7,389	118,444	5,259	10,612	3,391
Number in 1900.....	1,558,499	17,689	5,571	5,417	4,263	104,010	5,487	7,266	3,546
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.									
Native white—Native parentage.....	23.7	44.4	33.7	45.5	62.9	28.2	58.4	33.6	57.0
Per cent in 1900.....	25.2	40.8	40.1	46.5	66.2	25.8	54.7	37.3	53.5
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	37.7	36.4	31.9	30.9	20.5	43.3	26.0	32.1	27.4
Per cent in 1900.....	39.5	39.1	32.8	33.9	21.8	44.2	27.6	30.6	29.8
Foreign-born white.....	36.7	18.1	34.0	22.0	15.3	28.0	14.1	33.9	13.1
Per cent in 1900.....	33.5	18.8	26.6	17.9	10.8	29.5	15.4	31.7	14.5
Negro.....	1.7	1.0	0.4	1.5	1.3	0.4	1.4	0.3	2.4
Per cent in 1900.....	1.6	1.3	0.4	1.7	1.3	0.5	2.3	0.3	2.2
SEX									
Total... Male.....	3,159,009	48,270	15,279	17,587	23,105	219,502	18,553	15,650	12,250
Female.....	3,172,562	51,983	15,988	17,081	25,338	211,213	18,623	15,647	13,656
White... Male.....	3,104,002	47,735	15,213	17,298	22,784	211,466	18,263	15,592	11,932
Female.....	3,114,841	51,436	15,924	16,830	25,011	210,343	18,389	15,594	13,344
Negro... Male.....	49,057	497	54	276	312	933	279	57	316
Female.....	57,122	540	64	251	323	840	234	51	314
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES									
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—									
Austria.....	218,296	586	2,554	1,480	425	9,284	221	35	210
Canada—French.....	6,830	286	107	123	47	566	21	24	34
Canada—Other.....	64,242	665	172	395	207	16,713	194	281	58
Cuba and other West Indies ³	6,177	10	.....	4	7	35	3	1	4
Denmark.....	9,867	61	47	7	18	200	13	274	7
England.....	108,214	1,282	793	1,053	494	7,066	383	1,118	190
Finland.....	7,928	15	1	1	6	58	1	18	.....
France.....	20,417	120	14	18	25	682	19	37	11
Germany.....	369,553	4,620	1,702	745	681	43,811	1,162	256	1,020
Greece.....	9,200	83	16	22	52	220	17	41	12
Holland.....	6,380	281	4	11	11	314	10	10	7
Hungary.....	86,193	67	41	74	1,769	2,442	42	13	86
Ireland.....	303,728	4,545	978	1,503	1,831	9,423	1,277	244	681
Italy.....	401,361	2,205	1,750	1,595	595	11,399	919	939	380
Norway.....	23,265	31	7	9	19	253	13	42	9
Roumania.....	34,002	44	5	1	2	106	12	11	2
Russia.....	529,091	2,445	2,128	250	859	11,349	658	48	540
Scotland.....	31,129	356	134	202	124	1,978	94	52	45
Sweden.....	45,193	96	34	34	65	1,021	74	6,929	15
Switzerland.....	12,949	93	74	21	43	639	29	23	16
Turkey in Asia.....	8,096	113	6	36	23	207	29	2	37
Turkey in Europe.....	4,570	33	6	2	24	97	9	186	7
Other foreign countries.....	18,656	128	51	31	62	581	62	28	20
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—									
Austria.....	113,385	311	1,206	655	86	5,143	122	17	182
Canada—French.....	4,744	261	129	91	45	302	12	22	23
Canada—Other.....	14,744	164	54	126	49	3,612	48	51	17
Denmark.....	3,663	20	10	3	9	69	9	126	3
England.....	50,909	1,038	360	757	285	3,682	284	515	130
France.....	8,651	74	20	13	26	936	22	13	5
Germany.....	477,996	8,717	2,047	1,012	784	74,423	1,714	379	1,813
Holland.....	3,931	252	15	23	20	299	2	10	7
Hungary.....	37,286	32	11	22	906	546	29	2	56
Ireland.....	402,715	9,668	1,567	3,199	3,449	10,435	2,900	447	1,739
Italy.....	221,990	971	896	489	219	7,323	477	344	171
Norway.....	9,638	8	1	5	2	109	6	7	8
Russia.....	261,071	1,596	648	106	303	5,132	443	7	480
Scotland.....	17,154	334	111	161	102	1,068	98	28	34
Sweden.....	24,062	19	15	17	41	654	77	5,372	3
Switzerland.....	4,773	52	53	7	10	20	3	3	3
All others of foreign parentage ⁴	193,450	2,102	682	639	442	12,735	568	507	282

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 646.

² Figures not available.

³ Except Porto Rico.

POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

SUBJECT.	TOTAL, CITIES NAMED.	Albany.	Amsterdam. ¹	Auburn.	Binghamton. ¹	Buffalo.	Elmira.	James-town.	Kingston.
MALES OF VOTING AGE									
Total number	1,922,500	32,000	9,561	11,949	15,666	128,133	11,991	10,023	7,558
Number in 1900	1,360,535	28,410	6,009	10,084	12,189	97,938	11,549	6,738	6,804
Native white—Native parentage	391,635	11,959	3,031	4,875	9,460	30,517	6,598	3,201	3,769
Number in 1900	291,650	9,663	2,347	4,311	7,996	20,418	5,838	2,579	3,124
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	474,988	11,435	1,739	3,060	2,644	40,446	2,705	1,747	2,003
Number in 1900	371,301	10,478	1,551	2,987	2,199	31,903	2,736	1,910	1,862
Native white—Foreign parentage	365,711	8,582	1,331	2,276	1,849	30,604	1,902	1,391	1,535
Native white—Mixed parentage	109,277	2,853	408	784	795	9,842	743	356	468
Foreign-born white	1,014,518	8,192	4,691	3,788	3,310	56,337	2,494	5,035	1,587
Number in 1900	668,529	7,768	2,909	2,530	1,846	44,869	2,466	3,118	1,645
Negro	35,801	379	33	213	244	740	183	39	197
Number in 1900	22,513	490	19	135	144	652	306	28	170
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other	5,558	35	7	13	8	93	11	1	2
PER CENT OF TOTAL.									
Native white—Native parentage	20.4	37.4	31.9	40.8	60.4	23.8	55.0	31.9	49.9
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	24.7	35.7	18.3	25.6	16.9	31.6	22.6	17.4	26.5
Foreign-born white	52.8	25.6	49.4	31.7	21.1	44.0	20.8	50.2	21.0
Negro	1.9	1.2	0.3	1.8	1.6	0.6	1.5	0.4	2.6
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.									
Naturalized	409,900	4,827	1,808	1,743	1,260	29,409	1,648	2,741	955
Having first papers	120,665	462	252	209	238	4,319	94	453	82
Alien	399,509	1,661	2,310	1,680	1,060	16,255	689	1,095	352
Unknown	84,444	1,242	321	156	752	6,354	83	746	198
ILLITERACY									
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.									
Total number illiterate	117,868	1,219	1,184	615	435	5,664	345	316	403
Per cent illiterate	6.1	3.8	12.3	5.1	2.8	4.4	2.9	3.2	5.3
Per cent in 1900	6.0	2.7	6.7	3.2	2.2	5.3	3.4	0.9	7.2
Native white, number illiterate	2,979	100	23	29	81	326	34	15	62
Per cent illiterate	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.1
Foreign-born white, number illiterate	113,156	1,091	1,137	577	347	5,281	282	300	320
Per cent illiterate	11.2	13.3	24.2	15.2	10.5	9.4	11.3	6.0	20.2
Negro, number illiterate	1,179	19	2	9	7	40	26	1	21
Per cent illiterate	3.3	5.0	.....	4.2	2.9	5.4	14.2	.....	10.7
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.									
Total number	5,112,692	85,244	25,697	29,318	41,450	343,146	31,943	26,069	21,613
Number illiterate	310,892	2,762	2,654	1,322	1,151	12,745	793	684	924
Per cent illiterate	6.1	3.2	10.3	4.5	2.8	3.7	2.5	2.6	4.3
Native white, number	2,772,715	66,553	15,246	21,391	33,675	226,267	26,318	15,633	17,788
Number illiterate	9,092	274	59	59	140	825	85	25	149
Per cent illiterate	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.8
Foreign-born white, number	2,241,324	17,726	10,347	7,460	7,193	115,159	5,150	10,337	3,321
Number illiterate	297,623	2,440	2,589	1,250	990	11,838	661	658	730
Per cent illiterate	13.3	13.8	25.0	16.8	13.8	10.3	12.8	6.4	22.0
Negro, number	92,404	924	97	454	571	1,596	464	96	502
Number illiterate	3,580	39	4	13	21	65	44	1	45
Per cent illiterate	3.9	4.2	.....	2.9	3.7	4.1	9.5	.....	9.0
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.									
Total number	1,293,379	17,912	6,396	6,008	8,432	90,098	7,340	5,964	5,439
Number illiterate	29,999	205	384	199	199	742	42	65	77
Per cent illiterate	2.3	1.1	6.0	3.3	2.4	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.4
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE									
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive	1,743,143	23,794	8,235	7,882	11,053	120,366	9,407	7,904	7,180
Number attending school	1,083,698	14,816	4,477	4,800	7,400	73,412	6,476	5,068	4,293
Per cent attending school	62.2	62.3	54.4	60.9	67.0	61.0	68.8	64.1	59.8
Number 6 to 9 years	449,764	5,882	1,839	1,874	2,621	30,268	2,067	1,940	1,741
Number attending school	389,795	4,901	1,484	1,640	2,453	24,507	1,867	1,820	1,405
Number 10 to 14 years	551,205	7,498	2,323	2,303	3,377	39,137	2,694	2,452	2,254
Number attending school	518,703	6,923	2,213	2,173	3,288	36,306	2,609	2,345	2,077
Number 15 to 17 years	340,581	4,892	1,717	1,589	2,242	24,557	1,946	1,661	1,544
Number attending school	137,844	2,305	592	700	1,246	10,039	1,046	680	615
Number 18 to 20 years	401,593	5,522	2,356	2,116	2,813	26,404	2,700	1,851	1,641
Number attending school	40,356	687	188	287	413	2,560	954	223	196
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.									
Total number	1,000,969	13,380	4,162	4,177	5,998	69,405	4,761	4,392	3,995
Number attending school	905,498	11,824	3,697	3,813	5,741	60,813	4,476	4,165	3,482
Per cent attending school	90.5	88.4	88.8	91.3	95.7	87.6	94.0	94.8	87.2
Native white—Native parentage, number	288,839	7,966	1,501	2,347	4,254	24,041	3,143	1,378	2,662
Number attending school	261,442	7,063	1,369	2,155	4,088	21,652	2,961	1,295	2,356
Per cent attending school	90.5	88.7	91.2	91.8	96.1	90.1	94.2	94.2	88.5
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number	557,870	4,671	2,201	1,549	1,401	40,452	1,416	2,569	1,111
Number attending school	507,294	4,124	1,933	1,424	1,334	35,033	1,326	2,449	953
Per cent attending school	90.9	88.3	87.8	91.9	95.2	86.6	93.6	95.3	85.8
Foreign-born white, number	143,545	617	446	227	282	4,730	158	429	117
Number attending school	127,342	524	382	184	260	3,966	147	403	86
Per cent attending school	88.7	84.9	85.7	81.1	92.2	83.8	93.0	93.9	73.5
Negro, number	10,527	125	14	54	59	176	44	16	105
Number attending school	9,263	113	13	50	57	157	42	15	87
Per cent attending school	88.0	90.4	.....	.....	.....	89.2	.....	.....	82.9
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES									
Dwellings, number	552,057	15,437	4,122	6,776	8,437	62,335	7,982	5,696	4,824
Families, number	1,368,810	24,069	6,686	7,899	11,433	91,328	8,981	7,731	6,054

¹ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Mount Vernon.	New Rochelle.	NEW YORK CITY, ¹ BY BOROUGHES.						Newburgh.
			The City.	Manhattan.	Bronx.	Brooklyn.	Queens.	Richmond.	
POPULATION									
Total population, 1910.....	30,919	23,867	4,766,883	2,331,542	430,980	1,634,351	284,041	85,969	27,805
1900.....	21,228	14,720	3,437,203	1,850,093	200,507	1,166,582	152,999	67,021	24,943
1890.....	10,830	9,057	² 2,507,414	¹ 1,441,216	³ 88,908	³ 838,547	³ 87,050	³ 51,693	³ 28,087
1880.....	4,586	5,276	² 1,911,698	¹ 1,104,673	³ 51,980	³ 599,495	³ 56,559	³ 38,991	³ 18,049
1870.....	2,700	3,915	² 1,478,103	³ 942,292	³ 37,393	³ 419,921	³ 45,468	³ 33,029	³ 17,014
Increase, 1900-1910.....	9,691	14,147	1,329,681	481,449	230,473	467,769	131,042	18,948	2,862
Per cent of increase.....	45.7	96.1	38.7	26.0	114.9	40.1	85.6	28.3	11.5
Increase, 1890-1900.....	10,398	5,663	929,788	408,877	111,599	328,035	65,949	15,328	1,856
Per cent of increase.....	96.0	62.5	37.1	28.4	125.5	39.1	75.8	20.7	8.0
COLOR AND NATIVITY									
White.....	30,001	27,086	4,669,162	2,266,578	420,650	1,610,487	280,691	84,756	27,191
Number in 1900.....	20,685	13,922	3,369,898	1,808,968	197,923	1,146,909	150,255	65,863	21,369
Number in 1890.....	10,642	7,971	(*)	(*)	(*)	³ 826,555	(*)	³ 50,712	³ 21,494
Negro.....	866	1,754	91,709	60,534	4,117	22,708	3,198	1,152	604
Number in 1900.....	616	777	60,666	36,246	2,370	18,367	2,611	1,072	558
Number in 1890.....	177	219	(*)	(*)	(*)	³ 11,307	(*)	³ 964	³ 580
Black.....	772	1,564	68,014	44,697	3,030	17,082	2,445	1,060	485
Mulatto.....	124	250	22,795	15,837	1,087	5,026	753	92	119
Indian.....		2	343	170	24	146	3		
Chinese.....	21	21	4,614	3,476	175	799	115	49	10
Japanese.....	1	4	1,037	707	14	210	34	12	
All other.....			18	17		1			
Native white—Native parentage.....	11,433	8,566	921,318	344,351	92,569	375,548	80,607	28,243	14,092
Number in 1900.....	8,220	4,418	737,477	312,307	50,253	310,501	41,658	22,778	12,089
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	10,539	9,543	1,820,141	815,208	185,146	663,583	120,969	32,235	8,276
Number in 1900.....	7,336	5,079	1,371,503	715,217	80,432	482,658	63,962	24,504	7,074
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	7,889	7,102	1,445,465	678,846	140,661	515,214	88,152	22,592	5,887
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	3,350	2,741	374,676	139,362	44,485	148,369	32,817	9,643	2,380
Foreign-born white.....	8,029	8,677	1,927,703	1,104,019	148,935	571,356	79,115	24,278	4,823
Number in 1900.....	5,229	4,400	1,260,018	782,714	61,293	353,750	44,615	18,531	4,326
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.									
Native white—Native parentage.....	37.0	29.7	19.3	14.8	21.5	23.0	28.4	32.9	50.7
Per cent in 1900.....	38.7	30.2	21.5	16.9	25.1	26.6	27.2	34.0	48.4
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	34.1	34.5	38.2	35.1	43.0	40.6	42.6	37.5	29.8
Per cent in 1900.....	34.1	34.5	39.9	38.0	43.1	41.4	41.8	36.6	32.0
Foreign-born white.....	26.0	30.1	40.4	47.4	34.6	35.0	27.9	28.7	17.3
Per cent in 1900.....	24.6	29.9	38.7	42.3	50.6	30.3	29.2	27.7	17.3
Negro.....	2.9	6.1	1.9	2.6	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.3	2.2
Per cent in 1900.....	2.4	5.8	1.8	2.0	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.2
SEX									
Total... Male.....	14,844	14,681	2,382,482	1,166,659	217,120	809,791	144,205	44,707	13,435
Female.....	16,076	14,886	2,384,401	1,164,883	213,860	824,560	139,836	44,262	14,370
White... Male.....	14,459	14,943	2,334,844	1,134,552	215,010	798,535	142,620	44,127	13,143
Female.....	15,542	13,143	2,334,318	1,132,026	211,640	811,952	138,071	40,629	14,048
Negro... Male.....	363	718	42,143	28,024	1,911	10,245	1,440	523	282
Female.....	533	1,036	49,566	32,510	2,206	12,463	1,768	629	322
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES									
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—									
Austria.....	215	154	190,237	137,401	10,327	35,913	5,511	1,085	126
Canada—French.....	28	28	2,844	1,609	301	709	186	30	4
Canada—Other.....	233	240	33,228	11,421	2,096	8,086	1,048	577	141
Cuba and other West Indies ⁵	7	15	5,990	3,341	317	2,181	94	57	5
Denmark.....	59	72	7,989	2,754	769	3,623	634	209	29
England.....	636	573	78,135	36,474	6,862	28,316	4,579	1,904	619
Finland.....	81	186	7,409	3,604	837	2,617	222	129	5
France.....	91	96	18,265	13,058	1,099	2,646	1,140	322	11
Germany.....	1,647	1,211	278,114	117,990	36,592	87,912	30,252	5,368	512
Greece.....	10	29	8,038	6,637	260	1,017	71	53	7
Holland.....	9	32	4,191	2,109	394	1,443	182	63	30
Hungary.....	96	75	76,625	58,907	6,256	8,947	1,716	799	139
Ireland.....	1,048	1,568	252,662	151,052	18,269	70,653	8,671	4,017	1,555
Italy.....	2,670	2,584	340,765	199,757	25,170	100,424	11,154	4,260	675
Norway.....	38	106	22,280	4,026	1,199	15,150	529	1,376	23
Roumania.....	9	10	33,584	23,422	2,167	7,809	148	38	10
Russia.....	575	638	484,189	285,194	27,791	160,596	8,395	2,213	519
Scotland.....	224	293	23,115	10,635	2,407	7,921	1,588	564	233
Sweden.....									
Switzerland.....	208	298	34,950	13,215	3,177	16,490	1,446	622	69
Turkey in Asia.....	64	66	10,460	5,795	1,355	2,163	896	241	15
Turkey in Europe.....	7	10	6,160	4,085	180	1,781	97	17	28
Other foreign countries.....	5	2	3,695	3,090	151	402	35	17	4
All others of foreign parentage ⁶	69	91	14,788	8,443	959	4,557	521	308	28
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—									
Austria.....	96	72	99,262	66,241	6,010	22,598	3,962	486	121
Canada—French.....	20	17	1,510	670	229	467	122	22	5
Canada—Other.....	64	74	5,090	1,933	521	2,104	353	179	43
Denmark.....	23	14	2,695	528	308	1,432	309	118	14
England.....	374	264	33,425	11,399	3,254	15,094	2,699	979	399
France.....	55	39	6,465	3,558	505	1,623	657	122	12
Germany.....	2,277	1,487	328,059	115,725	44,455	119,213	42,597	6,069	768
Holland.....	11	8	1,887	859	235	658	105	30	2
Hungary.....	19	13	32,776	22,448	3,031	6,332	692	273	98
Ireland.....	1,355	1,790	309,804	152,822	28,470	108,512	13,741	6,259	2,764
Italy.....	1,701	1,724	191,545	102,687	14,066	63,446	7,741	3,005	480
Norway.....	15	27	9,272	1,013	491	6,932	242	594	17
Russia.....	353	427	237,280	119,377	17,930	94,844	4,089	1,040	390
Scotland.....	133	138	12,331	4,415	1,454	5,033	1,076	353	170
Sweden.....	113	147	16,811	3,784	2,030	9,762	950	285	75
Switzerland.....	27	21	3,215	1,251	571	919	411	63	6
All others of foreign parentage ⁶	748	840	154,008	70,136	10,501	56,250	8,406	2,715	533

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 646.
² Population of territory included in city as at present constituted. For population of city as constituted at censuses prior to that of 1900, see figures for New York County, page 614.
³ Population of territory now constituting borough.

POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Mount Vernon.	New Rochelle.	NEW YORK CITY, ¹ BY BOROUGH.					Newburgh.	
			The City.	Manhattan.	Bronx.	Brooklyn.	Queens.		Richmond.
MALES OF VOTING AGE									
Total number.....	8,854	8,942	1,433,749	727,555	126,935	470,396	82,373	26,500	8,471
Number in 1900.....	5,758	4,454	1,007,670	553,726	57,802	333,715	43,170	20,257	7,056
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,849	2,534	229,362	99,114	19,547	86,752	16,724	7,225	3,925
Number in 1900.....	1,944	1,148	178,900	83,850	10,029	70,794	8,461	5,766	5,111
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,136	1,939	339,611	142,087	37,256	127,157	26,206	6,905	2,106
Number in 1900.....	1,409	1,024	264,205	129,061	17,470	89,323	12,503	5,343	1,907
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	1,580	1,423	265,604	113,648	29,122	96,999	20,709	5,126	1,562
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	556	516	74,007	28,439	8,134	30,158	5,497	1,779	544
Foreign-born white.....	3,612	4,000	828,793	461,246	68,676	248,544	38,350	11,977	2,241
Number in 1900.....	2,275	2,072	539,748	324,651	29,346	155,600	21,383	8,766	1,861
Negro.....	236	445	30,855	21,279	1,269	7,011	959	337	189
Number in 1900.....	103	190	18,651	11,638	757	5,275	681	306	161
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	21	24	5,128	3,829	187	922	134	56	10
PER CENT OF TOTAL.									
Native white—Native parentage.....	32.2	28.3	16.0	13.6	15.4	18.4	20.3	27.3	46.3
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	24.1	21.7	23.7	19.5	29.4	27.0	31.8	26.1	24.9
Foreign-born white.....	40.8	44.7	57.8	63.4	54.1	52.8	46.6	45.2	26.5
Negro.....	2.7	5.0	2.2	2.9	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.3	2.2
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.									
Naturalized.....	1,950	1,970	318,091	148,847	33,188	109,100	21,019	5,937	1,125
Having first papers.....	341	550	106,525	58,661	8,848	34,260	3,848	908	109
Allen.....	1,150	1,332	339,473	212,777	20,970	90,521	11,089	4,116	550
Unknown.....	171	130	64,704	40,961	5,670	14,063	2,394	1,016	457
ILLITERACY									
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.									
Total number illiterate.....	432	707	91,815	52,536	5,714	28,429	3,835	1,301	300
Per cent illiterate.....	4.9	7.9	6.4	7.2	4.5	6.0	4.7	4.9	3.5
Per cent in 1900.....	7.1	8.9	6.5	7.8	6.2	4.6	5.4	4.4	2.9
Native white, number illiterate.....	9	12	1,640	581	142	711	143	63	21
Per cent illiterate.....	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	411	647	88,818	51,188	5,481	27,331	3,618	1,200	271
Per cent illiterate.....	11.4	16.2	10.7	11.1	8.0	11.0	9.4	10.0	12.1
Negro, number illiterate.....	12	41	891	508	63	241	54	25	6
Per cent illiterate.....	5.1	9.2	2.9	2.4	5.0	3.4	5.6	7.4	3.2
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.									
Total number.....	25,020	23,087	3,821,540	1,900,911	341,814	1,288,347	222,177	68,291	23,391
Number illiterate.....	1,015	1,805	254,208	151,218	13,783	78,143	8,374	2,690	691
Per cent illiterate.....	4.1	6.5	6.7	8.0	4.0	6.1	3.8	3.9	3.0
Native white, number.....	16,499	13,205	1,880,581	782,411	193,374	719,112	142,020	43,664	18,133
Number illiterate.....	19	30	5,713	2,352	415	2,378	399	169	59
Per cent illiterate.....	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Foreign-born white, number.....	7,750	8,417	1,855,307	1,060,681	144,819	548,823	77,359	23,625	4,722
Number illiterate.....	950	1,333	245,095	146,871	13,158	74,799	7,819	2,448	611
Per cent illiterate.....	12.3	15.8	13.2	13.8	9.1	13.6	10.1	10.4	12.9
Negro, number.....	749	1,438	79,919	53,571	3,415	19,335	2,655	943	526
Number illiterate.....	46	134	2,893	1,711	181	806	135	60	19
Per cent illiterate.....	6.1	9.3	3.6	3.2	5.3	4.2	5.1	6.4	3.6
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.									
Total number.....	6,254	5,696	986,751	472,555	91,174	342,884	62,152	17,986	5,559
Number illiterate.....	85	114	24,493	15,233	1,317	6,959	754	230	74
Per cent illiterate.....	1.4	2.0	2.5	3.2	1.4	2.0	1.2	1.3	1.3
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE									
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	8,475	7,748	1,334,357	626,659	124,812	471,767	86,030	25,089	7,370
Number attending school.....	6,104	5,339	828,720	368,913	80,989	302,569	57,618	17,611	4,274
Per cent attending school.....	72.0	68.9	62.1	58.9	64.9	64.4	67.0	70.2	58.0
Number 6 to 9 years.....	2,221	2,052	347,606	154,104	33,638	128,883	23,878	7,103	1,811
Number attending school.....	2,048	1,890	299,840	131,063	29,062	111,889	21,446	6,380	1,503
Number 10 to 14 years.....	2,840	2,539	422,431	189,676	41,237	153,727	29,045	8,746	2,381
Number attending school.....	2,750	2,447	398,175	177,519	39,150	145,346	27,745	8,415	2,117
Number 15 to 17 years.....	1,661	1,389	258,065	123,083	24,136	90,060	16,281	4,515	1,545
Number attending school.....	992	779	101,802	45,733	10,322	36,627	6,793	2,327	540
Number 18 to 20 years.....	1,753	1,768	306,255	159,796	25,801	99,107	16,826	4,725	1,633
Number attending school.....	314	223	28,903	14,598	2,455	9,727	1,634	489	114
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.									
Total number.....	5,061	4,591	770,037	343,780	74,875	282,610	52,923	15,849	4,192
Number attending school.....	4,798	4,337	698,015	308,582	68,212	257,235	49,191	14,795	3,620
Per cent attending school.....	94.8	94.5	90.6	89.8	91.1	91.0	92.9	93.3	86.4
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	2,243	1,511	188,327	57,406	22,608	81,367	20,449	6,497	2,473
Number attending school.....	2,150	1,411	170,200	50,887	20,457	73,678	19,106	6,072	2,141
Per cent attending school.....	95.9	93.4	90.4	88.6	90.5	90.6	93.4	93.5	86.6
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	2,324	2,454	446,143	203,212	44,854	160,586	29,310	8,181	1,500
Number attending school.....	2,208	2,345	407,354	184,036	41,141	147,259	27,238	7,680	1,313
Per cent attending school.....	95.0	95.6	91.3	90.6	91.7	91.7	92.9	93.9	87.5
Foreign-born white, number.....	387	408	126,530	78,061	6,897	37,842	2,739	991	141
Number attending school.....	353	383	112,532	69,225	6,153	33,814	2,458	882	109
Per cent attending school.....	91.2	93.9	88.9	88.7	89.2	89.4	89.7	89.0	77.3
Negro, number.....	106	218	8,864	4,993	512	2,764	418	177	78
Number attending school.....	87	198	7,783	4,345	457	2,441	382	158	57
Per cent attending school.....	82.1	90.8	87.8	87.0	89.3	88.3	91.4	89.3	.....
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES									
Dwellings, number.....	4,592	4,280	305,698	75,410	28,733	147,666	39,764	14,125	4,233
Families, number.....	6,797	5,826	1,020,827	493,545	93,897	353,666	62,001	17,718	6,620

⁴ Figures not available.

⁵ Except Porto Rico.

⁶ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Niagara Falls. ¹	Poughkeepsie.	Rochester. ¹	Schenectady. ¹	Syracuse. ¹	Troy. ¹	Utica. ¹	Water-town.	Yonkers.
POPULATION									
Total population, 1910.....	30,445	27,936	218,149	72,826	137,249	76,813	74,419	26,730	79,803
1900.....	19,457	24,029	162,608	31,682	108,374	60,651	56,383	21,696	47,931
1890.....		22,206	133,896	19,902	88,143	60,956	44,007	14,725	32,033
1880.....		20,207	89,306	13,655	51,792	56,747	33,914	10,697	18,892
1870.....		20,080	62,386	11,026	43,051	46,465	28,804	9,336	
Increase, 1900-1910.....	10,988	3,907	55,541	41,144	28,875	16,162	18,036	5,034	31,872
Per cent of increase.....	56.5	16.3	34.2	129.9	26.6	26.6	32.0	23.2	66.5
Increase, 1890-1900.....	19,457	1,823	28,712	11,780	20,231	-305	12,376	6,971	15,898
Per cent of increase.....	8.2	8.2	21.4	59.2	20.3	-0.5	28.1	47.3	49.6
COLOR AND NATIVITY									
White.....	30,170	27,231	217,205	72,493	136,101	76,147	74,059	26,648	78,100
Number in 1900.....	19,109	23,397	161,994	31,528	107,309	60,227	56,137	21,611	40,870
Number in 1890.....	6,343	21,658	135,318	19,789	87,276	60,441	43,769	14,602	31,500
Negro.....	266	699	879	274	1,124	651	357	76	1,549
Number in 1900.....	344	623	601	127	1,034	400	244	75	1,006
Number in 1890.....	169	539	559	105	843	513	244	117	606
Black.....	214	522	610	227	788	589	262	52	1,363
Mulatto.....	52	177	269	47	336	62	95	24	186
Indian.....	6								
Chinese.....	3		32		9				
Japanese.....		5	21	54	11	12	3		50
All other.....	1	1	12	5	4	3		6	14
Native white—Native parentage.....	7,721	15,278	74,525	31,538	58,408	32,224	25,869	13,126	21,640
Number in 1900.....	4,862	12,792	52,478	14,675	45,817	20,161	19,852	10,426	15,847
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	10,385	7,419	63,687	22,324	46,912	28,491	26,882	7,254	20,900
Number in 1900.....	6,962	6,618	68,798	9,811	39,787	25,714	22,812	6,079	18,446
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	6,982	5,399	56,732	16,588	32,634	20,308	19,284	3,719	22,438
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	3,403	2,020	26,955	5,736	14,278	8,093	7,598	3,535	7,522
Foreign-born white.....	12,064	4,534	58,993	18,631	30,781	15,432	21,308	6,268	20,590
Number in 1900.....	7,285	3,987	40,718	7,142	25,705	14,352	15,469	5,100	14,583
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.									
Native white—Native parentage.....	25.4	54.7	34.2	43.3	42.6	42.0	34.8	49.1	27.1
Per cent in 1900.....	26.0	53.2	32.3	46.0	40.4	33.2	35.2	48.1	28.9
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	34.1	26.6	38.4	30.7	34.2	37.1	36.1	27.1	37.5
Per cent in 1900.....	35.8	27.5	42.3	31.0	36.7	42.4	40.5	28.0	38.5
Foreign-born white.....	39.6	16.2	27.0	25.6	22.4	20.1	28.6	23.4	33.3
Per cent in 1900.....	37.4	16.6	25.0	22.5	21.9	23.7	23.9	23.5	30.4
Negro.....	0.9	2.5	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.3	1.9
Per cent in 1900.....	1.8	2.6	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.3	2.1
SEX									
Total.. Male.....	16,086	13,378	108,352	38,821	68,806	35,387	36,367	13,066	40,103
Female.....	14,359	14,558	100,797	34,005	68,443	41,426	38,052	13,664	39,700
White.. Male.....	15,930	13,065	107,884	38,639	68,210	35,084	36,184	13,020	39,309
Female.....	14,240	14,166	100,321	33,854	67,891	41,063	37,875	13,628	38,881
Negro.. Male.....	151	307	424	123	579	289	182	40	732
Female.....	115	392	455	161	545	362	175	36	817
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES									
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—									
Austria.....	860	496	1,688	1,279	1,265	897	2,050	271	3,927
Canada—French.....	81	30	569	444	499	613	165	269	45
Canada—Other.....	4,119	94	0,112	095	2,717	569	844	3,075	490
Cuba and other West Indies.....	6	5	21	13	10	10	7	3	21
Denmark.....	11	33	135	162	52	547	64	12	75
England.....	1,272	331	4,089	1,346	2,469	1,478	1,386	748	1,903
Finland.....									
France.....	2	3	39	12	18	10	2	1	60
Germany.....	35	21	326	59	181	65	103	77	161
Greece.....	832	861	14,624	3,428	6,903	1,818	3,073	196	2,337
Holland.....	17	21	176	102	106	51	49	19	89
Hungary.....	22	36	1,220	60	30	11	24	1	89
Ireland.....	72	223	415	856	212	62	116	104	2,664
Italy.....	839	957	5,230	1,355	4,877	5,410	2,021	469	5,255
Norway.....	1,926	737	10,638	3,660	4,756	1,462	6,688	602	4,116
Roumania.....	9	5	88	58	22	36	10	10	197
Russia.....	3	7	90	22	42	13	6	3	3
Scotland.....	1,395	453	7,148	3,868	5,260	1,059	2,586	142	2,982
Sweden.....	248	108	949	593	381	418	224	107	1,251
Switzerland.....	82	52	384	274	126	71	27	14	373
Turkey in Asia.....	18	24	498	139	271	87	253	26	100
Turkey in Europe.....	142	6	118	7	154	489	347	56	104
Other foreign countries.....	20	9	155	7	165	108	18	9	9
	53	22	481	177	265	148	1,245	54	322
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—									
Austria.....									
Canada—French.....	323	283	549	755	568	448	680	26	2,450
Canada—Other.....	15	22	350	385	371	828	80	198	28
Denmark.....	832	22	1,048	265	783	276	212	891	123
England.....	2	12	56	98	30	30	35	2	24
France.....	426	269	2,711	910	1,610	1,101	974	287	1,108
Germany.....	21	16	315	42	221	60	138	65	93
Holland.....	1,402	1,360	24,851	4,819	11,369	2,658	5,043	301	2,723
Hungary.....	17	13	1,191	48	30	18	18		60
Ireland.....	15	127	114	380	95	9	34		1,994
Italy.....	1,231	2,022	9,353	2,787	9,362	10,810	4,059	855	7,113
Norway.....	943	416	3,936	1,838	2,154	724	3,358	275	2,006
Russia.....	3	1	25	10	8	10	1		93
Scotland.....	411	323	4,151	2,190					
Sweden.....	89	75	493	304	2,847	880	1,520	53	1,526
Switzerland.....	63	26	170	161	242	397	143	60	643
All others of foreign parentage.....	14	10	322	85	60	32	6	3	197
	1,175	402	6,167	1,505	2,730	1,696	2,781	679	2,210

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 646.

² Except Porto Rico.

POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Niagara Falls. ¹	Pough-keepsie.	Rochester. ¹	Schenec-tady. ¹	Syracuse. ¹	Troy. ¹	Utica. ¹	Water-town.	Yonkers.
MALES OF VOTING AGE									
Total number	10,352	8,682	69,564	25,073	44,713	22,483	22,679	8,584	23,533
Number in 1900	6,478	7,190	45,395	11,093	32,499	17,038	16,216	6,782	15,385
Native white—Native parentage	2,397	4,374	20,467	10,490	17,377	8,007	6,902	4,077	5,464
Number in 1900	1,491	3,458	12,459	6,008	11,836	4,647	4,647	3,153	5,408
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	2,078	1,960	21,683	4,877	11,940	7,682	6,300	1,073	5,215
Number in 1900	1,748	1,989	16,508	2,482	9,833	6,193	6,696	1,510	3,441
Native white—Foreign parentage	1,470	1,475	15,364	3,568	8,725	5,888	4,558	1,000	3,964
Native white—Mixed parentage	608	494	6,319	1,309	3,215	1,794	1,742	673	1,251
Foreign-born white	5,755	2,122	27,067	9,562	14,944	6,554	9,341	2,798	12,295
Number in 1900	3,084	1,769	17,242	3,549	10,404	5,873	5,779	2,079	6,209
Negro	118	211	305	85	437	226	135	30	501
Number in 1900	153	177	175	30	356	122	92	31	280
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other	4	6	42	59	15	14	1	6	58
PER CENT OF TOTAL.									
Native white—Native parentage	23.2	50.4	29.4	41.8	38.9	35.6	30.4	47.5	23.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	20.1	22.7	31.2	19.5	26.7	34.2	27.8	19.5	22.2
Foreign-born white	55.6	24.4	38.9	38.1	33.4	29.2	41.2	32.6	52.2
Negro	1.1	2.4	0.4	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.3	2.1
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.									
Naturalized	2,082	994	13,003	3,856	7,036	4,388	4,326	1,050	5,629
Having first papers	373	130	2,947	741	862	186	542	131	1,110
Alien	2,892	487	8,361	4,071	4,715	1,419	3,662	1,255	5,060
Unknown	408	511	2,756	894	2,331	561	811	362	496
ILLITERACY									
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.									
Total number illiterate	825	264	3,158	1,684	2,821	475	2,146	589	2,491
Per cent illiterate	8.0	3.0	4.5	6.7	6.3	2.1	9.5	6.9	10.6
Per cent in 1900	6.3	3.9	2.9	5.9	3.3	5.3	6.3	4.5	5.3
Native white, number illiterate	10	26	134	51	140	66	79	77	44
Per cent illiterate	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.3	0.4
Foreign-born white, number illiterate	803	235	3,014	1,609	2,649	401	2,057	510	2,396
Per cent illiterate	14.0	11.1	11.1	16.8	17.7	6.1	22.0	18.2	19.5
Negro, number illiterate	11	3	6	1	27	7	10	2	37
Per cent illiterate	9.3	1.4	2.0	.....	6.2	3.1	7.4	.....	7.4
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.									
Total number	24,588	23,430	182,280	58,399	114,693	65,074	61,293	22,407	63,010
Number illiterate	1,425	649	6,916	3,148	5,629	1,279	5,044	1,037	5,311
Per cent illiterate	5.8	2.8	3.8	5.4	4.9	2.0	8.2	4.6	8.4
Native white, number	12,769	18,406	124,573	40,100	83,802	49,340	40,402	16,302	35,732
Number illiterate	29	87	344	149	394	178	200	164	110
Per cent illiterate	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.3
Foreign-born white, number	11,572	4,419	56,873	17,998	29,897	15,140	20,582	6,031	25,923
Number illiterate	1,370	543	6,557	2,968	5,179	1,074	4,821	869	5,097
Per cent illiterate	11.8	12.3	11.5	16.5	17.3	7.1	23.4	14.4	19.7
Negro, number	239	599	769	242	972	579	306	68	1,294
Number illiterate	25	19	11	8	50	26	23	4	90
Per cent illiterate	10.5	3.2	1.4	3.3	5.1	4.5	7.5	.....	7.0
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.									
Total number	5,540	4,947	41,786	12,668	25,709	14,807	14,491	4,779	16,803
Number illiterate	106	70	713	290	665	123	575	105	673
Per cent illiterate	1.9	1.4	1.7	2.3	2.6	0.8	4.0	2.2	4.0
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE									
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive	7,553	6,641	54,998	17,826	34,171	19,557	19,244	6,396	22,986
Number attending school	4,779	3,794	33,752	11,348	21,131	12,921	11,190	4,294	15,310
Per cent attending school	63.3	57.1	61.4	63.7	61.8	66.1	58.1	67.1	66.6
Number 6 to 9 years	2,013	1,604	13,212	5,158	8,462	4,750	4,753	1,617	6,183
Number attending school	1,744	1,313	11,669	4,281	7,128	4,340	3,887	1,384	5,691
Number 10 to 14 years	2,275	2,001	17,100	5,554	10,724	6,062	6,037	2,009	7,214
Number attending school	2,172	1,800	16,190	5,153	9,729	5,893	5,462	1,921	6,960
Number 15 to 17 years	1,401	1,408	11,327	3,202	6,806	4,071	3,921	1,302	4,335
Number attending school	667	520	4,473	1,483	3,050	2,071	1,456	741	2,047
Number 18 to 20 years	1,864	1,533	13,359	3,912	8,179	4,674	4,533	1,465	5,254
Number attending school	196	161	1,420	431	1,224	617	385	248	612
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.									
Total number	4,288	3,695	30,312	10,712	19,186	10,812	10,790	3,626	13,397
Number attending school	3,916	3,113	27,859	9,434	16,857	10,233	9,349	3,305	12,651
Per cent attending school	91.3	84.2	91.9	88.1	87.9	94.6	86.6	91.1	94.4
Native white—Native parentage, number	1,251	2,254	12,851	4,734	9,180	5,879	4,552	1,885	4,407
Number attending school	1,169	1,902	11,871	4,204	8,071	5,584	3,941	1,709	4,147
Per cent attending school	93.4	84.4	92.4	88.8	87.9	95.0	86.6	90.7	94.1
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number	2,310	1,218	14,468	4,984	8,624	4,400	4,903	1,372	7,800
Number attending school	2,097	1,030	13,306	4,366	7,627	4,150	4,233	1,262	7,427
Per cent attending school	90.8	84.6	92.0	87.6	88.4	94.3	86.3	92.0	95.2
Foreign-born white, number	706	145	2,805	962	1,255	461	1,281	359	1,009
Number attending school	631	112	2,591	838	1,046	431	1,128	325	911
Per cent attending school	89.4	77.2	89.5	87.1	83.3	93.5	88.1	90.5	90.3
Negro, number	21	78	96	32	126	72	54	10	179
Number attending school	19	69	90	26	112	68	47	9	164
Per cent attending school	.....	.....	.....	.....	88.9	.....	.....	.....	91.6
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES									
Dwellings, number	5,671	4,576	38,860	10,639	23,200	10,745	10,333	5,754	7,857
Families, number	6,621	6,334	46,787	15,868	31,551	18,109	16,053	6,512	16,219

¹ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 10,000 TO 25,000.

SUBJECT.	TOTAL PLACES NAMED.	Batavia. ¹	Cohoos.	Corning.	Cortland.	Dunkirk.	Fulton. ¹	Geneva.	Glens Falls.	Gloversville.
COLOR AND NATIVITY										
Total population, 1910.....	439,571	11,613	24,709	13,730	11,504	17,221	10,480	12,446	15,243	20,642
1900.....	345,550	9,180	23,910	11,061	9,014	11,616	8,206	10,433	12,613	18,349
Native white—Native parentage.....	217,294	5,795	6,461	8,603	8,271	4,404	6,610	6,424	9,022	12,398
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	127,937	3,637	10,855	3,232	1,923	7,661	2,067	3,653	4,138	4,033
Foreign-born white.....	88,435	2,133	7,373	1,795	1,281	5,146	1,783	2,215	2,059	4,008
Negro.....	5,701	44	16	99	29	9	20	153	22	194
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	144	4	4	1	.....	1	.....	1	2	4
FOREIGN-BORN NATIONALITIES										
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—										
Austria.....	10,068	35	1,340	107	19	682	425	18	15	213
Canada—French.....	5,411	14	2,097	2	4	4	129	27	282	42
Canada—Other.....	6,503	229	188	49	70	193	309	164	137	172
Denmark.....	342	4	15	12	2	19	1	51	16	36
England.....	7,336	237	734	237	161	204	165	258	98	749
France.....	475	9	23	9	2	4	14	.....	3	65
Germany.....	11,584	377	144	280	45	2,207	67	248	46	517
Greece.....	328	14	17	9	10	8	6	7	16	27
Holland.....	245	3	6	2	2	90	1	10	6	4
Hungary.....	3,400	3	213	16	.....	39	37	6	6	100
Ireland.....	13,785	243	1,126	437	324	293	166	629	721	260
Italy.....	15,985	685	310	340	496	640	329	619	261	833
Norway.....	275	3	32	61	3	2	.....	2	5	9
Russia.....	7,128	174	211	29	77	447	52	16	263	790
Scotland.....	1,458	28	160	30	29	51	29	87	23	57
Sweden.....	1,220	7	58	109	21	143	9	5	35	55
Switzerland.....	411	10	9	2	4	30	25	18	4	15
Turkey.....	720	.....	49	1	3	20	.....	27	102	32
Wales.....	381	6	6	11	4	.....	7	2	5	6
Other foreign countries.....	774	18	35	46	5	10	12	21	15	26
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—										
Austria.....	4,295	22	439	50	4	364	115	10	7	92
Canada—French.....	5,230	9	2,497	6	8	5	142	9	379	19
Canada—Other.....	2,475	49	106	6	26	41	80	31	87	28
England.....	4,954	207	458	138	120	142	141	223	60	390
France.....	373	35	12	9	3	6	16	4	4	19
Germany.....	17,429	743	202	377	90	3,445	77	296	66	658
Greece.....	28	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hungary.....	1,141	17	74	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	3	1
Ireland.....	20,179	610	2,363	1,028	679	663	408	1,315	1,651	431
Italy.....	7,498	309	84	138	167	474	74	305	66	344
Russia.....	3,128	89	95	38	6	233	14	12	185	270
Scotland.....	1,151	39	139	38	15	42	10	37	24	43
Sweden.....	777	10	47	34	22	112	2	2	21	13
Switzerland.....	242	4	.....	4	2	3	9	17	5	16
Wales.....	313	7	1	12	4	1	1	4	7	9
All others of foreign parentage.....	8,077	261	561	208	123	453	125	261	179	296
SEX										
Total.....	218,599	5,732	11,546	6,810	5,749	8,883	5,258	6,061	7,018	9,920
Male.....	220,972	5,881	13,163	6,920	5,755	8,338	5,227	6,385	8,225	10,722
Female.....	215,672	5,706	11,541	6,766	5,731	8,878	5,242	5,996	7,011	9,827
White.....	218,054	5,859	13,148	6,864	5,744	8,333	5,213	6,296	8,208	10,617
Male.....	2,812	22	1	43	18	4	11	64	5	89
Female.....	2,889	22	15	56	11	5	9	89	17	105
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number.....	139,517	3,616	7,036	4,297	3,897	5,131	3,368	3,994	4,571	6,747
Native white—Native parentage.....	61,372	1,601	1,470	2,450	2,669	1,095	1,923	1,883	2,504	3,959
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	32,845	974	2,571	923	562	1,483	597	1,019	1,164	953
Foreign-born white.....	43,136	1,026	2,990	896	657	2,548	840	1,050	897	1,777
Negro.....	2,057	11	1	27	9	4	8	41	4	54
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.										
Naturalized.....	18,134	474	1,605	486	245	1,067	206	635	433	829
Having first papers.....	2,283	61	60	79	44	118	15	76	45	221
Alien.....	17,737	381	897	311	299	827	307	290	231	586
Unknown.....	4,982	110	428	20	69	536	312	49	188	141
ILLITERACY										
Total number 10 years old and over.....	363,599	9,601	20,468	11,188	9,841	13,124	8,685	10,432	12,901	17,771
Number illiterate.....	18,584	655	1,762	306	244	858	165	476	401	453
Native white 10 years old and over.....	272,886	7,515	13,244	9,377	8,575	8,166	6,985	8,146	10,892	13,802
Number illiterate.....	2,895	32	313	64	20	43	33	32	60	55
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	85,658	2,047	7,205	1,730	1,245	4,948	1,682	2,158	1,990	3,806
Number illiterate.....	15,330	622	1,448	233	224	814	132	436	341	381
Negro 10 years old and over.....	4,922	35	15	80	21	9	18	127	17	159
Number illiterate.....	340	1	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	17
Illiterate males of voting age.....	9,261	354	652	163	145	370	101	212	199	107
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	112,192	2,860	6,914	3,569	2,602	4,817	2,688	2,983	3,697	4,490
Number attending school.....	72,890	1,892	3,554	2,506	1,843	3,011	1,594	2,146	2,398	2,798
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	64,063	1,588	3,707	2,083	1,433	2,088	1,453	1,706	2,047	2,426
Number attending school.....	1,443	3,023	1,952	1,309	2,567	1,270	1,598	1,883	2,255	2,426
Native white—Native parentage.....	36,614	905	1,361	1,507	1,131	898	1,077	1,013	1,340	1,426
Number attending school.....	33,430	825	1,117	1,411	1,040	823	942	950	1,235	1,329
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	22,898	561	2,097	482	245	1,835	245	582	502	639
Number attending school.....	20,546	604	1,726	458	225	1,537	253	552	554	602
Foreign-born white.....	3,839	113	245	83	49	254	88	89	104	329
Number attending school.....	3,225	96	176	73	37	206	70	78	92	299
Negro.....	702	9	4	11	8	1	5	22	2	25
Number attending school.....	620	8	4	10	7	1	5	18	2	32
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number.....	82,921	2,666	3,237	3,047	2,563	3,244	2,221	2,769	3,155	3,961
Families, number.....	100,808	2,834	5,345	3,322	3,043	3,759	2,506	2,972	3,694	5,585

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 646.² Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 10,000 TO 25,000—Contd.

SUBJECT.	Hornell. ¹	Hudson.	Ithaca.	Johns-town.	Lacka-wanna. ¹	Little Falls. ¹	Lockport.	Middle-town.	North Tona-wanda.	Ogdens-burg. ¹
COLOR AND NATIVITY										
Total population, 1910	13,617	11,417	14,802	10,447	14,549	12,273	17,970	15,313	11,955	15,933
1900	11,918	9,528	13,136	10,130		10,381	16,581	14,522	9,069	12,638
Native white—Native parentage	9,347	6,327	10,268	6,031	2,459	4,971	8,500	10,413	3,570	6,355
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	2,947	2,430	2,475	2,372	4,600	3,331	6,108	2,996	4,751	6,036
Foreign-born white	1,272	2,209	1,589	1,941	7,227	3,915	3,235	1,578	3,028	3,502
Negro	51	417	470	101	197	52	126	317	6	34
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese		4		2	6	4	1	9		6
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES										
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—										
Austria	17	267	80	382	4,105	528	128	36	754	14
Canada—French	6	17	18	41	4	28	40	8	41	980
Canada—Other	106	23	155	69	151	114	684	37	421	1,513
Denmark		3	3	10	1	18	2	6	5	1
England	142	80	188	303	142	135	506	228	142	147
France	15	7	6	110	14	4	8	7	16	6
Germany	241	303	112	298	420	296	591	290	1,118	140
Greece	10	5	18	12		6	66	11		12
Holland	2			1	2	2	4	12	3	
Hungary	5	405	199	148	193	880	16	14	447	9
Ireland	408	299	423	349	340	663	450	366	92	471
Italy	192	200	178	118	377	768	538	418	70	7
Norway	3		14		4		5	2	5	7
Russia	25	507	67	38	1,276	376	57	28	419	62
Scotland	31	19	35	24	26	13	84	41	54	51
Sweden	10	2	29	13	54	14	10	14	6	12
Switzerland	15	2	14	7	8	10	13	27	6	9
Turkey	29		30	3	12	45	1	18	11	12
Wales	2	1			12	10	7	5	1	3
Other foreign countries	13	9	12	15	86	5	25	10	19	11
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—										
Austria	3	56	39	269	1,429	131	39	15	383	1
Canada—French	4	8	14	13	2	25	18	6	11	845
Canada—Other	18	17	26	18	44	27	188	10	142	753
England	92	49	144	200	60	107	456	164	80	128
France	5	3	2	30	14	4	19	10	35	5
Germany	458	415	141	307	640	339	1,053	336	1,809	70
Greece	1		3					5	1	1
Hungary		121	99	76	53	156	3	3	143	
Ireland	956	705	774	519	764	1,169	1,165	777	166	781
Italy	85	85	61	37	161	224	271	297	29	14
Russia	10	219	66	37	280	36	16	21	97	26
Scotland	18	12	26	12	12	18	66	42	29	47
Sweden	8	1	15		20	5	7	16	1	3
Switzerland	17	1	8	5	3	7	5	22	5	2
Wales	4	1	4		13	8	8	6	2	3
All others of foreign parentage ²	134	109	166	159	346	181	430	197	310	443
SEX										
Total.. Male	6,446	5,629	6,836	4,961	9,493	6,297	8,747	7,211	6,347	7,471
Female	7,171	5,788	7,966	5,486	5,056	5,976	9,223	8,102	5,608	8,462
White.. Male	6,421	5,454	6,643	4,917	9,378	6,271	8,689	7,061	6,347	7,456
Female	7,145	5,842	7,689	5,427	4,908	5,946	9,154	7,926	5,602	8,437
Negro.. Male	25	171	193	42	113	22	57	143		10
Female	26	246	277	59	84	30	69	174	6	24
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number	4,268	3,791	4,682	3,322	5,715	4,178	5,654	4,817	3,755	4,743
Native white—Native parentage	2,741	1,921	3,132	1,911	442	1,546	2,236	3,106	852	1,627
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	881	591	676	461	602	777	1,813	843	1,016	1,754
Foreign-born white	627	1,142	723	915	4,594	1,832	1,558	770	1,887	1,851
Negro	19	133	151	33	77	19	46	92		6
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.										
Naturalized	450	336	374	470	601	581	887	400	765	571
Having first papers	35	35	35	75	219	132	57	30	100	14
Alien	131	663	221	242	3,651	1,033	415	211	931	208
Unknown	11	108	93	128	123	86	199	129	91	558
ILLITERACY										
Total number 10 years old and over	11,483	9,788	12,799	8,934	11,020	10,413	14,996	13,191	9,458	13,210
Number illiterate	205	525	241	384	1,615	624	562	298	479	724
Native white 10 years old and over	10,194	7,269	10,834	6,953	3,928	6,529	11,721	11,379	5,964	9,771
Number illiterate	37	41	44	25	19	24	59	52	27	295
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over	1,241	2,136	1,555	1,888	6,933	3,836	3,161	1,529	3,488	3,400
Number illiterate	168	421	170	348	1,593	596	488	241	451	417
Negro 10 years old and over	48	379	410	91	156	44	113	274	6	33
Number illiterate	42	63	27	11	3		15	4	1	11
Illiterate males of voting age	95	274	110	189	1,116	291	316	138	254	324
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive	3,235	2,901	3,231	2,382	3,993	3,017	4,533	3,778	3,462	3,967
Number attending school	2,386	1,765	2,390	1,575	2,562	1,648	3,069	2,381	2,249	2,364
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number	1,817	1,431	1,758	1,304	2,589	1,382	2,606	2,079	2,013	2,331
Number attending school	1,764	1,263	1,627	1,205	2,301	1,313	2,404	1,875	1,882	1,894
Native white—Native parentage, number	1,414	884	1,253	673	843	727	1,573	1,475	750	1,200
Number attending school	1,372	791	1,167	616	808	697	1,474	1,327	717	952
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number	356	401	301	550	1,332	550	896	484	1,089	1,002
Number attending school	348	350	365	514	1,156	524	821	442	1,014	840
Foreign-born white, number	40	94	74	74	375	99	120	64	174	125
Number attending school	37	77	48	68	311	89	97	53	151	98
Negro, number	7	52	52	7	37	6	17	55		4
Number attending school	7	45	47	7	31	3	12	52		4
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number	3,215	1,839	3,484	2,145	1,547	2,037	4,041	2,909	2,240	2,939
Families, number	3,536	2,496	4,017	2,793	2,187	2,507	4,266	3,857	2,554	3,150

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 646.

² Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 10,000 TO 25,000—Contd.

SUBJECT.	Olean. ¹	Ossin- ing.	Oswego.	Peekskill.	Platts- burg. ¹	Port Chester.	Rensse- laer. ¹	Rome.	Saratoga Springs.	Water- vliet.	White Plains.
COLOR AND NATIVITY											
Total population, 1910.....	14,743	11,480	23,368	15,245	11,138	12,809	10,711	30,497	12,693	15,074	15,949
1900.....	9,462	7,939	22,199	10,358	8,434	7,440	7,466	15,343	12,409	14,321	7,899
Native white—Native parentage.....	7,631	5,178	10,540	8,559	7,369	4,029	6,546	10,463	7,144	6,567	7,039
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,527	2,992	8,174	4,029	2,655	4,390	3,045	5,782	3,193	5,730	4,140
Foreign-born white.....	2,424	2,657	4,290	2,305	1,101	4,138	1,093	4,114	1,771	2,750	3,898
Negro.....	161	631	364	346	9	237	21	136	555	26	858
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....		22		6	4	15	1	2	30	1	14
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES											
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—											
Austria.....	262	76	308	127	12	174	21	281	17	161	64
Canada—French.....	22	6	308	30	385	5	36	37	58	102	38
Canada—Other.....	176	58	679	44	217	54	68	172	75	82	94
Denmark.....	3	10	1	5	6	75	1	5	4	11	18
England.....	163	196	462	163	92	208	176	278	192	294	266
France.....	11	19	12	9	12	12	7	26	18	6	21
Germany.....	643	239	535	207	89	329	237	655	169	276	399
Greece.....	11	18		7	6	5		6			21
Holland.....	1	7	1	5	1	1	51	5		13	3
Hungary.....	34	50	29	268	7	89	10	43	15	30	61
Ireland.....	383	488	873	483	115	479	347	323	581	894	759
Italy.....	249	1,055	809	575	35	1,836	35	1,693	413	270	1,601
Norway.....	3	7	3	11	9	26	2	2	2	19	34
Russia.....	105	227	168	210	77	652	54	177	92	211	121
Scotland.....	41	40	46	60	14	44	30	42	36	124	109
Sweden.....	167	104	10	27	10	80		18	24	31	153
Switzerland.....	13	11	5	12	1	20	6	76	8	5	26
Turkey.....	79	4	15	9	3			3	25	173	14
Wales.....	2	1	8	10	2	8	5	232	3	9	5
Other foreign countries.....	6	41	18	43	16	41	12	40	34	39	91
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—											
Austria.....	201	19	128	155	2	90	14	105	11	83	19
Canada—French.....	26	1	357	5	523	3	41	11	60	168	15
Canada—Other.....	69	19	295	10	187	17	33	48	22	50	19
England.....	98	139	271	97	41	122	160	226	113	197	141
France.....	15	9	23	4	8	11	5	39	5	9	9
Germany.....	1,002	237	867	342	126	456	462	1,195	199	439	512
Greece.....	1	1		1	1						2
Hungary.....	18	19	6	238		25		6	7	8	24
Ireland.....	839	933	2,298	1,052	358	721	996	747	1,101	2,260	920
Italy.....	121	310	343	462	10	1,123	7	711	312	168	706
Russia.....	109	114	38	161	46	481	42	109	60	156	62
Scotland.....	32	36	43	46	7	33	30	37	37	81	91
Sweden.....	188	85	3	14		48		14	6	22	61
Switzerland.....	2	1	2	3	1	18	10	61	3	2	3
Wales.....	5		2	2		7	3	187	1	8	3
All others of foreign parentage ²	207	166	641	256	118	342	172	303	220	337	283
SEX											
Total.. Male.....	7,289	6,560	11,560	7,321	5,653	6,435	5,283	10,856	5,886	7,267	8,034
Female.....	7,454	4,930	11,808	7,924	5,485	6,324	5,428	9,641	6,807	7,807	7,915
White.. Male.....	7,210	6,127	11,271	7,148	5,645	6,357	5,274	10,784	5,631	7,258	7,627
Female.....	7,372	4,700	11,733	7,745	5,480	6,200	5,415	9,575	6,477	7,789	7,450
Negro.. Male.....	79	407	289	167	4	114	8	71	238	8	304
Female.....	82	224	75	179	5	123	13	65	317	18	464
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	4,355	4,723	7,262	4,137	3,631	3,727	3,408	7,059	3,908	4,523	5,204
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,066	1,705	2,443	2,190	2,101	1,113	1,850	3,090	2,048	1,629	2,059
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,054	1,009	2,568	698	971	653	1,046	1,664	879	1,659	954
Foreign-born white.....	1,184	1,669	1,978	1,133	552	1,851	492	2,254	803	1,226	1,914
Negro.....	51	326	273	110	3	67	7	50	163	8	264
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.											
Naturalized.....	641	485	835	499	300	805	373	869	468	667	777
Having first papers.....	63	124	73	59	44	102	37	66	31	45	185
Alien.....	286	1,021	602	484	126	871	52	1,128	196	309	827
Unknown.....	194	39	468	91	82	73	30	191	108	202	125
ILLITERACY											
Total number 10 years old and over.....	11,792	9,787	19,374	11,879	9,225	9,869	9,021	17,014	10,877	12,513	12,945
Number illiterate.....	541	310	814	487	570	827	150	2,322	384	363	839
Native white 10 years old and over.....	9,299	6,616	14,861	9,344	8,138	5,693	7,924	12,901	8,627	9,804	8,435
Number illiterate.....	29	28	83	63	400	7	30	857	32	34	57
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	2,356	2,598	4,160	2,253	1,075	3,973	1,079	3,987	1,729	2,685	3,785
Number illiterate.....	502	263	727	407	167	807	118	1,439	310	327	739
Negro 10 years old and over.....	137	555	353	276	8	188	17	122	495	23	711
Number illiterate.....	10	18	4	16		13	2	24	39	2	43
Illiterate males of voting age.....	278	160	406	266	255	310	60	1,264	170	152	440
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE											
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	4,114	2,558	6,162	4,787	3,078	3,569	2,812	5,217	3,002	3,965	3,809
Number attending school.....	2,875	1,633	3,826	3,571	2,202	2,368	2,050	3,081	2,199	2,333	2,611
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number.....	2,396	1,395	3,531	3,209	1,792	2,195	1,650	2,892	1,757	2,293	2,212
Number attending school.....	2,262	1,294	3,032	2,708	1,708	2,006	1,555	2,484	1,653	1,948	1,948
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	1,358	792	2,377	1,823	1,420	702	1,273	1,827	1,133	1,304	1,141
Number attending school.....	1,300	736	2,043	1,722	1,354	624	1,208	1,590	1,060	1,130	1,065
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	928	459	1,010	1,238	330	1,140	353	873	500	889	811
Number attending school.....	867	422	880	1,172	317	1,058	325	749	477	744	770
Foreign-born white, number.....	81	86	138	100	41	306	20	173	57	97	164
Number attending school.....	67	75	105	90	36	281	19	131	53	71	141
Negro, number.....	29	55	6	48	1	47	4	19	63	3	96
Number attending school.....	28	49	4	42	1	43	3	14	59	3	80
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	3,207	1,762	5,021	2,331	1,984	1,924	2,070	3,664	2,716	2,526	2,405
Families, number.....	3,506	2,240	5,322	3,114	2,325	2,780	2,649	4,393	3,316	3,542	3,198

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 646.² Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000.

SUBJECT.	TOTAL, PLACES NAMED.	Albion.	Amity- ville.	Baby- lon.	Bald- wins- ville.	Ball- ston Spa.	Bath.	Brock- port.	Canan- daigua.	Canas- tota.	Canton.	Car- thage.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY												
Total population, 1910.....	414,352	5,016	2,517	2,600	3,099	4,138	3,884	3,579	7,217	3,247	2,701	3,563
1900.....	334,872	4,477	2,038	2,157	2,992	3,923	4,994	3,398	6,151	3,030	2,757	2,895
Male.....	205,520	2,368	1,222	1,245	1,562	2,050	1,800	1,679	3,440	1,615	1,238	1,812
Female.....	208,832	2,648	1,295	1,355	1,537	2,088	2,084	1,900	3,777	1,632	1,463	1,751
Native white—Native parentage.....	234,375	2,226	1,526	1,527	2,135	2,509	3,014	2,199	4,296	2,126	1,814	2,217
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	105,384	1,742	554	567	632	1,015	544	914	1,881	614	648	839
Foreign-born white.....	68,715	995	355	409	322	604	246	445	943	465	230	483
Negro.....	5,606	52	80	93	8	10	79	20	96	42	4	11
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	272	1	2	4	2	.....	1	1	1	.....	5	13
MALES OF VOTING AGE												
Total number.....	132,689	1,440	852	801	1,076	1,416	1,312	1,105	2,304	1,012	834	1,232
Native white—Native parentage.....	68,323	644	520	464	688	779	967	605	1,218	652	514	660
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	28,148	322	152	147	210	332	193	295	604	141	224	300
Foreign-born white.....	34,301	454	161	163	174	300	117	190	454	209	88	266
Naturalized.....	15,293	327	89	90	94	152	87	112	243	88	52	83
Negro.....	1,742	19	17	23	4	5	34	14	23	10	3	3
ILLITERACY												
Total number 10 years old and over.....	345,534	4,150	2,160	2,155	2,681	3,528	3,411	3,091	6,145	2,649	2,377	2,981
Number illiterate.....	14,291	144	145	40	38	191	32	15	137	123	80	170
Native white 10 years old and over.....	273,890	3,136	1,735	1,673	2,359	2,929	3,099	2,635	5,136	2,176	2,141	2,488
Number illiterate.....	2,772	4	129	2	14	46	16	4	13	24	45	69
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	66,756	968	352	401	313	589	242	435	927	438	227	473
Number illiterate.....	11,132	136	14	31	23	145	13	10	122	98	31	98
Negro 10 years old and over.....	4,638	45	71	77	7	10	69	20	81	35	4	9
Number illiterate.....	344	4	2	5	1	.....	3	.....	2	1	.....	1
Illiterate males of voting age.....	7,163	61	66	20	19	107	16	6	65	49	50	104
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE												
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	103,908	1,327	571	638	675	945	839	818	1,677	829	671	842
Number attending school.....	69,680	954	303	437	501	620	609	546	1,191	603	554	542
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.												
Native white, number.....	56,241	725	318	363	378	526	455	406	907	452	352	441
Number attending school.....	51,245	665	235	334	351	455	424	365	843	408	329	396
Foreign-born white, number.....	2,827	36	6	9	8	17	3	11	25	50	7	9
Number attending school.....	2,399	33	4	5	8	14	2	10	21	45	7	5
Negro, number.....	947	10	15	19	1	.....	11	.....	18	13	.....	.....
Number attending school.....	799	8	12	18	1	.....	9	.....	18	9	.....	.....
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES												
Dwellings, number.....	88,447	1,130	501	643	812	837	1,010	834	1,609	799	717	743
Families, number.....	100,999	1,251	521	648	862	1,015	1,126	964	1,799	860	752	904

SUBJECT.	Catskill.	Clyde.	Cold Springs.	Corn- wall. ¹	Dans- ville.	Depew.	Dobbs Ferry.	Dolge- ville.	East Aurora.	East Syracuse.	Ellen- ville.	Elmira Heights.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY												
Total population, 1910.....	5,296	2,695	2,549	2,658	3,938	3,921	3,455	2,685	2,781	3,274	3,114	2,732
1900.....	5,484	2,507	2,067	1,966	3,633	3,379	2,888	1,915	2,366	2,509	2,879	1,763
Male.....	2,524	1,336	1,510	1,459	1,808	2,448	1,751	1,371	1,278	1,736	1,435	1,332
Female.....	2,772	1,359	1,039	1,199	2,130	1,473	1,704	1,314	1,503	1,538	1,679	1,400
Native white—Native parentage.....	3,396	1,468	1,131	1,261	2,535	580	1,133	1,539	1,813	2,074	2,110	1,907
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,048	713	584	613	1,071	1,419	1,157	621	718	820	663	494
Foreign-born white.....	625	504	829	495	331	1,913	1,097	515	243	369	316	325
Negro.....	226	10	3	287	.....	8	61	9	6	9	25	2
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	1	.....	2	2	1	1	7	1	1	2	.....	4
MALES OF VOTING AGE												
Total number.....	1,662	884	1,016	974	1,213	1,550	1,091	872	822	1,084	924	829
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,011	485	343	369	697	179	293	474	513	594	567	565
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	274	160	148	167	373	175	235	140	209	284	192	106
Foreign-born white.....	304	235	522	280	142	1,192	538	254	100	202	157	155
Naturalized.....	147	104	113	101	104	223	245	125	46	8	112	76
Negro.....	72	4	1	156	.....	3	20	3	.....	2	8	1
ILLITERACY												
Total number 10 years old and over.....	4,546	2,229	2,113	2,230	3,437	3,003	2,798	2,245	2,378	2,610	2,689	2,232
Number illiterate.....	255	262	89	134	44	454	182	68	16	55	24	72
Native white 10 years old and over.....	3,738	1,729	1,306	1,479	3,106	1,147	1,665	1,740	2,131	2,253	2,355	1,911
Number illiterate.....	35	38	12	27	12	8	11	13	6	5	8	1
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	621	493	802	491	330	1,849	1,067	495	242	350	312	315
Number illiterate.....	198	224	77	78	32	446	169	53	10	50	15	70
Negro 10 years old and over.....	186	7	3	258	.....	6	59	9	5	5	22	2
Number illiterate.....	22	.....	.....	29	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Illiterate males of voting age.....	135	105	54	89	15	311	115	42	9	29	9	38
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE												
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,228	635	613	660	875	1,097	960	699	712	829	810	725
Number attending school.....	835	448	385	450	559	634	644	449	493	535	609	475
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.												
Native white, number.....	648	372	296	356	450	557	531	330	387	488	478	395
Number attending school.....	595	348	276	329	420	498	480	318	362	428	454	367
Foreign-born white, number.....	15	18	33	6	6	79	34	35	7	11	8	12
Number attending school.....	12	16	28	6	4	64	19	33	7	9	8	10
Negro, number.....	26	.....	.....	20	.....	1	3	.....	1	2	3	.....
Number attending school.....	23	.....	.....	19	.....	1	1	.....	1	2	2	.....
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES												
Dwellings, number.....	1,153	704	506	513	966	475	556	599	655	632	680	568
Families, number.....	1,444	732	540	555	1,027	657	648	643	709	757	832	634

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 646.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Contd.

SUBJECT.	Fairport.	Fishkill Landing.	Fort Edward.	Fort Plain.	Frankfort.	Fredonia.	Freeport.	Goshen.	Gouverneur.	Granville.	Green Island.	Greenport.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY												
Total population, 1910.....	3,112	3,902	3,762	2,762	3,303	5,285	4,836	3,081	4,128	3,920	4,737	3,089
1900.....	2,489	3,673	3,521	2,444	2,664	4,127	2,612	2,826	3,689	2,700	4,770	2,366
Male.....	1,537	1,835	1,986	1,264	1,695	2,512	2,326	1,522	1,894	2,089	2,307	1,551
Female.....	1,575	2,067	1,776	1,498	1,608	2,773	2,510	1,559	2,234	1,831	2,430	1,538
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,932	2,057	2,257	1,934	1,485	2,526	3,011	1,753	2,506	1,211	2,122	1,720
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	737	1,174	1,022	519	963	1,561	1,032	629	1,021	1,276	1,746	737
Foreign-born white.....	430	562	478	290	832	1,187	570	393	599	1,431	867	557
Negro.....	13	108	4	18	23	7	219	299	2	2	2	75
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....		1	1	1		4	4	7				
MALES OF VOTING AGE												
Total number.....	1,054	1,165	1,292	891	1,062	1,498	1,475	1,041	1,234	1,316	1,422	957
Native white—Native parentage.....	580	541	656	579	481	692	896	556	687	306	540	492
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	248	305	355	166	163	267	256	217	297	249	489	167
Foreign-born white.....	222	293	276	138	412	536	266	182	249	761	393	276
Naturalized.....	109	165	106	66	137	268	175	104	134	318	202	122
Negro.....	4	25	4	8	6	1	53	79	1			22
ILLITERACY												
Total number 10 years old and over.....	2,658	3,242	3,120	2,429	2,604	4,217	3,983	2,644	3,461	3,173	3,887	2,510
Number illiterate.....	106	126	138	88	294	390	6	70	102	489	203	31
Native white 10 years old and over.....	2,228	2,607	2,651	2,126	1,798	3,057	3,220	2,008	2,886	1,816	3,046	1,912
Number illiterate.....	15	12	33	13	3	7	4	17	39	172	17	1
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	421	540	464	284	792	1,153	566	383	573	1,355	839	538
Number illiterate.....	90	111	104	74	290	383	2	17	63	315	186	29
Negro 10 years old and over.....	9	85	4	18	14	4	193	246	2	2	2	60
Number illiterate.....	1	3	1	1	1			36				1
Illiterate males of voting age.....	53	57	93	36	153	165	4	23	58	224	96	20
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE												
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	708	1,062	924	573	808	1,361	1,257	681	996	1,072	1,221	806
Number attending school.....	467	767	651	351	577	989	867	428	741	587	760	520
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.												
Native white, number.....	384	589	519	298	443	740	712	300	573	544	666	443
Number attending school.....	352	547	484	274	415	663	676	272	512	442	617	380
Foreign-born white, number.....	16	15	19	10	65	73	4	10	35	94	33	28
Number attending school.....	14	14	13	9	54	70	2	9	31	69	32	24
Negro, number.....	14	24	1	1	1	2	25	54				14
Number attending school.....	19	19	1	1	1	1	25	45				13
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES												
Dwellings, number.....	716	799	798	682	632	1,172	1,154	717	1,072	741	740	733
Families, number.....	828	908	869	758	753	1,332	1,153	717	1,129	852	1,144	766

SUBJECT.	Hastings-upon-Hudson.	Haverstraw.	Hempstead.	Herkimer.	Homer.	Hoosick Falls.	Hudson Falls. ¹	Ilion.	Lancaster.	Leroy.	Lester-shire.	Lowville.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY												
Total population, 1910.....	4,552	5,669	4,964	7,520	2,695	5,532	5,189	6,588	4,364	3,771	3,775	2,940
1900.....	2,002	5,935	3,582	5,555	2,381	5,671	4,473	5,138	3,750	3,144	3,111	2,352
Male.....	2,801	2,957	2,402	3,995	1,251	2,738	2,497	3,370	2,210	1,748	1,836	1,336
Female.....	1,751	2,712	2,562	3,525	1,444	2,794	2,692	3,218	2,154	2,023	1,939	1,604
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,332	2,255	2,559	4,388	2,196	2,423	3,410	3,940	1,999	1,645	3,231	2,089
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,544	2,012	1,188	1,444	350	1,961	1,230	1,753	1,636	1,242	404	638
Foreign-born white.....	1,625	1,086	971	1,679	137	1,138	522	865	727	848	131	213
Negro.....	50	315	242	8	11	10	25	30	2	36	9	
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	1	1	4	1	1		2					
MALES OF VOTING AGE												
Total number.....	1,500	1,754	1,545	2,705	860	1,797	1,585	2,358	1,307	1,025	1,205	959
Native white—Native parentage.....	244	549	767	1,444	684	659	930	1,298	441	399	994	613
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	273	436	256	343	114	564	402	615	480	285	151	254
Foreign-born white.....	981	581	451	914	60	572	243	436	385	331	58	92
Naturalized.....	202	247	191	242	26	293	150	306	175	188	43	59
Negro.....	1	187	68	4	2	2	8	9	1	10	2	
ILLITERACY												
Total number 10 years old and over.....	3,677	4,586	4,070	6,420	2,337	4,708	4,341	5,573	3,450	3,018	3,186	2,564
Number illiterate.....	313	287	183	363	25	210	179	5	42	46	14	40
Native white 10 years old and over.....	2,040	3,225	2,914	4,784	2,191	3,592	3,811	4,700	2,750	2,181	3,052	2,356
Number illiterate.....	2	31	11	19	16	26	59	2	7	4	7	13
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	1,590	1,068	952	1,627	136	1,108	510	849	698	810	130	208
Number illiterate.....	311	225	137	344	9	183	120	3	35	40	7	27
Negro 10 years old and over.....	46	292	200	8	9	8	18	24	2	27	4	
Number illiterate.....		10	32			1				2		
Illiterate males of voting age.....	225	135	93	201	13	100	81	2	22	15	6	20
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE												
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,576	1,759	1,219	1,783	596	1,384	1,397	1,427	1,282	1,005	890	583
Number attending school.....	1,187	1,118	749	1,092	396	950	993	1,000	865	691	570	363
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.												
Native white, number.....	913	982	646	900	322	697	767	794	784	527	485	320
Number attending school.....	867	873	567	819	283	672	732	766	678	488	465	264
Foreign-born white, number.....	55	36	39	75	3	43	24	14	27	59	2	5
Number attending school.....	45	29	29	63	2	38	22	14	25	48	2	1
Negro, number.....	38	22	38	1	4	3	6	4		5		
Number attending school.....	38	18	28	1	4	3	6	2		5		
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES												
Dwellings, number.....	491	1,087	1,085	1,545	699	1,060	1,147	1,479	925	828	771	801
Families, number.....	718	1,203	1,191	1,752	793	1,356	1,238	1,735	971	943	931	866

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 646.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Contd.

SUBJECT.	Lyons.	Malone.	Mama- roneck.	Mas- sena.	Mattea- wan.	Mechan- icville.	Medina.	Mount Kisco.	Mount Morris.	Newark.	North Tarry- town.	Nor- wich.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY												
Total population, 1910.....	4,460	6,467	5,699	2,951	6,727	6,634	5,683	2,802	2,782	6,227	5,421	7,422
1900.....	4,300	5,935	(1)	2,032	5,807	4,695	4,716	1,346	2,410	4,578	4,241	5,766
Male.....	2,133	3,011	2,875	1,496	3,609	3,435	2,850	1,604	1,338	2,625	3,016	3,662
Female.....	2,327	3,456	2,824	1,455	3,118	3,199	2,833	1,198	1,444	3,602	2,405	3,760
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,090	3,668	1,932	1,468	3,651	3,298	2,650	1,240	1,077	3,909	1,734	5,478
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,545	1,950	1,887	751	1,698	1,973	1,924	585	865	1,536	1,662	1,128
Foreign-born white.....	808	819	1,641	725	1,321	1,343	1,058	929	831	1,757	1,757	682
Negro.....	16	4	231	3	53	17	50	46	8	20	268	133
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	1	26	8	4	4	3	1	2	1	3	.....	1
MALES OF VOTING AGE												
Total number.....	1,418	1,801	1,712	893	2,515	2,228	1,898	1,148	799	1,830	1,965	2,499
Native white—Native parentage.....	585	860	493	409	1,110	1,014	795	416	314	1,086	543	1,777
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	438	566	371	181	567	506	537	122	163	417	405	357
Foreign-born white.....	387	346	781	300	801	699	553	320	325	926	320	320
Naturalized.....	266	205	344	73	217	268	300	99	120	176	309	177
Negro.....	7	1	59	1	33	6	12	10	1	2	91	44
ILLITERACY												
Total number 10 years old and over.....	3,747	5,287	4,493	2,325	5,643	5,413	4,811	2,330	2,176	5,532	4,336	6,370
Number illiterate.....	162	474	26	161	352	420	174	296	184	561	294	126
Native white 10 years old and over.....	2,936	4,459	2,725	1,647	4,289	4,082	3,737	1,377	1,385	4,773	2,434	5,588
Number illiterate.....	10	273	2	47	85	17	12	6	2	442	9	9
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	797	799	1,584	671	1,305	1,314	1,032	913	785	736	1,686	666
Number illiterate.....	151	198	20	113	255	403	154	289	182	112	271	114
Negro 10 years old and over.....	13	3	176	3	45	14	41	38	5	20	216	115
Number illiterate.....	1	2	4	1	11	.....	7	1	.....	6	14	3
Illiterate males of voting age.....	76	239	12	90	244	221	84	213	66	38	134	62
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE												
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,031	1,818	1,548	787	1,526	1,618	1,392	569	705	1,393	1,328	1,671
Number attending school.....	692	1,303	1,074	534	903	1,068	937	339	461	788	868	1,173
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.												
Native white, number.....	584	1,020	827	372	858	866	735	291	313	627	644	891
Number attending school.....	533	955	785	324	770	797	693	264	264	576	619	840
Foreign-born white, number.....	25	40	70	78	22	42	36	23	105	34	95	21
Number attending school.....	23	38	61	69	21	38	32	17	91	28	89	18
Negro, number.....	2	1	45	.....	4	3	6	5	4	.....	38	19
Number attending school.....	1	42	.....	4	1	4	2	4	.....	.....	37	16
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES												
Dwellings, number.....	1,107	1,373	1,069	637	1,160	1,029	1,320	494	628	1,287	767	1,697
Families, number.....	1,212	1,529	1,222	676	1,373	1,506	1,369	588	726	1,412	1,177	2,031

SUBJECT.	Nyack.	Oneida. ²	One- onta.	Owego.	Pat- chogue.	Penn Yan.	Perry.	Port Jervis.	Pots- dam.	Rock- ville Center.	Rye. ²	Sag Harbor.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY												
Total population, 1910.....	4,619	8,317	9,491	4,633	3,824	4,597	4,388	9,564	4,036	3,667	3,964	3,408
1900.....	4,275	7,538	7,147	5,039	2,926	4,650	2,763	9,385	3,843	1,884	.....	1,969
Male.....	2,191	4,020	4,752	2,168	1,805	2,153	1,999	4,758	1,878	1,755	1,840	1,719
Female.....	2,428	4,297	4,739	2,465	2,019	2,444	2,389	4,806	2,158	1,912	2,124	1,689
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,478	5,470	7,535	3,633	2,416	3,208	2,804	6,296	2,529	2,246	1,332	1,474
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,142	1,882	1,187	597	717	897	878	2,048	1,051	910	1,208	1,070
Foreign-born white.....	663	876	741	259	631	432	685	1,141	455	420	1,134	735
Negro.....	332	53	28	144	56	60	21	74	.....	89	283	119
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	4	36	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	1	.....	2	7	10
MALES OF VOTING AGE												
Total number.....	1,409	2,657	3,293	1,543	1,133	1,526	1,326	3,144	1,197	1,120	1,025	987
Native white—Native parentage.....	693	1,601	2,481	1,163	738	1,032	808	1,760	726	613	1,055	354
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	304	599	371	209	109	273	228	717	283	272	191	242
Foreign-born white.....	325	422	428	126	268	204	284	639	187	209	440	356
Naturalized.....	183	234	200	55	142	135	114	179	105	133	243	173
Negro.....	83	21	13	45	14	17	6	23	.....	24	33	27
ILLITERACY												
Total number 10 years old and over.....	3,893	7,018	8,153	4,083	3,176	4,072	3,783	8,117	3,421	3,020	3,142	2,804
Number illiterate.....	42	237	179	122	88	76	82	64	219	46	78	158
Native white 10 years old and over.....	2,987	6,084	7,408	3,707	2,515	3,603	3,093	6,042	2,971	2,530	1,824	1,989
Number illiterate.....	3	14	10	32	8	27	5	28	11	15	1	30
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	652	858	720	255	608	424	671	1,106	449	417	1,100	714
Number illiterate.....	20	212	165	76	78	47	77	28	108	20	69	120
Negro 10 years old and over.....	250	44	25	121	49	45	19	64	.....	71	211	91
Number illiterate.....	18	.....	4	14	2	.....	.....	6	.....	11	8	8
Illiterate males of voting age.....	24	99	122	77	35	34	31,	20	118	18	32	73
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE												
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,199	1,958	2,119	897	1,048	991	1,024	2,488	1,033	904	1,190	1,031
Number attending school.....	815	1,287	1,435	632	751	706	561	1,604	780	691	898	674
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.												
Native white, number.....	640	1,088	1,154	464	556	539	440	1,398	568	526	593	540
Number attending school.....	594	986	1,081	441	529	498	402	1,266	522	497	554	487
Foreign-born white, number.....	10	36	26	9	45	9	35	42	13	4	52	26
Number attending school.....	10	30	24	8	38	9	28	33	13	4	44	23
Negro, number.....	58	8	1	25	9	14	4	12	.....	6	148	22
Number attending school.....	54	7	1	25	7	14	2	9	.....	5	108	19
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES												
Dwellings, number.....	898	1,880	2,115	1,227	952	1,260	1,018	2,018	985	853	640	726
Families, number.....	1,138	2,153	2,525	1,423	974	1,343	1,057	2,447	1,050	904	770	803

¹ Not returned separately.

² For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 646.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Contd.

SUBJECT.	St. Johnsville.	Salamancea.	Saranac Lake. ¹	Saugerties.	Scotia. ¹	Seneca Falls.	Sidney.	Silver Creek.	Solvay.	Southampton.	Suffern.	Tarrytown.	Tonawanda.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY													
Total population, 1910.....	2,536	5,792	4,983	3,929	2,957	6,588	2,507	2,512	5,139	2,509	2,663	5,600	8,290
1900.....	1,873	4,251	2,594	3,697	.....	6,519	2,331	1,944	3,493	2,289	1,619	4,770	7,421
Male.....	1,284	2,941	2,351	1,825	1,520	3,353	1,210	1,216	2,893	1,306	1,368	2,914	4,361
Female.....	1,252	2,851	2,632	2,104	1,437	3,235	1,297	1,296	2,246	1,203	1,295	2,686	3,929
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,875	2,919	3,223	2,789	1,865	3,685	2,122	1,180	1,775	1,358	1,624	2,377	3,220
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	348	1,912	1,115	809	716	1,719	254	800	1,700	504	594	1,787	3,214
Foreign-born white.....	308	942	571	299	374	1,165	127	517	1,663	551	434	1,197	1,854
Negro.....	5	16	56	31	1	19	4	.....	1	9	10	237	1
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	.....	3	18	1	1	.....	.....	15	.....	5	1	2	1
MALES OF VOTING AGE													
Total number.....	863	1,732	1,545	1,167	901	2,319	835	794	1,702	837	849	1,598	2,628
Native white—Native parentage.....	504	811	907	731	531	1,117	693	334	477	449	477	670	859
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	109	432	381	294	182	578	77	213	278	76	153	352	820
Foreign-born white.....	157	481	235	134	186	621	65	243	946	279	218	511	948
Naturalized.....	36	266	73	61	105	260	42	98	342	108	102	278	573
Negro.....	3	6	16	7	1	3	.....	.....	1	28	1	63	.....
ILLITERACY													
Total number 10 years old and over.....	2,171	4,589	4,163	3,344	2,318	5,596	2,164	2,055	3,992	2,042	2,205	4,563	6,884
Number illiterate.....	64	136	88	58	47	262	35	119	409	50	48	34	215
Native white 10 years old and over.....	1,874	3,650	3,556	3,018	1,949	4,475	2,037	1,549	2,387	1,424	1,776	3,186	5,067
Number illiterate.....	6	19	43	30	13	32	10	4	4	2	7	4	34
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	292	923	550	298	367	1,109	123	495	1,604	542	420	1,171	1,796
Number illiterate.....	58	116	37	26	33	228	25	115	405	40	40	21	181
Negro 10 years old and over.....	5	13	44	27	1	12	4	.....	1	71	8	204	.....
Number illiterate.....	.....	1	6	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	5	1	9	.....
Illiterate males of voting age.....	28	65	51	28	21	136	17	50	249	30	21	12	105
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE													
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	593	1,638	1,211	1,004	816	1,463	579	630	1,523	641	755	1,693	2,396
Number attending school.....	348	1,127	814	541	574	999	406	393	1,063	442	504	1,243	1,348
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.													
Native white, number.....	290	1,013	632	526	520	786	318	335	852	352	426	1,043	1,273
Number attending school.....	268	902	580	410	472	722	307	267	819	302	371	978	1,074
Foreign-born white, number.....	15	30	23	4	14	63	5	27	82	13	20	26	65
Number attending school.....	10	24	19	4	12	57	5	19	71	11	19	23	42
Negro, number.....	.....	6	9	5	5	5	.....	.....	.....	11	19	23	42
Number attending school.....	.....	5	5	5	4	4	.....	.....	.....	12	1	35	.....
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES													
Dwellings, number.....	559	1,234	908	839	591	1,594	578	600	832	522	508	882	1,782
Families, number.....	641	1,357	1,097	956	697	1,630	716	647	1,022	590	601	1,107	1,894

SUBJECT.	Tucka-hoe. ¹	Tupper Lake. ¹	Walden.	Watson.	Wappingers Falls.	Warsaw.	Waterford.	Waterloo.	Watkins.	Waverly.	Wells-ville.	West-field.	White-hall.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY													
Total population, 1910.....	2,722	3,067	4,004	3,103	3,195	3,206	3,245	3,931	2,817	4,855	4,382	2,985	4,917
1900.....	.....	.....	3,147	2,811	3,504	3,048	3,146	4,256	2,943	4,465	3,556	2,430	4,377
Male.....	1,486	1,589	2,042	1,456	1,573	1,465	1,611	1,872	1,288	2,260	2,102	1,403	2,461
Female.....	1,236	1,478	1,962	1,647	1,622	1,741	1,634	2,059	1,529	2,595	2,280	1,582	2,456
Native white—Native parentage.....	530	1,026	2,771	2,534	1,687	2,228	1,662	2,523	2,024	3,851	2,878	1,709	2,807
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	997	1,127	734	403	1,000	874	939	966	444	673	1,070	737	1,367
Foreign-born white.....	1,140	912	492	142	489	292	623	425	240	271	378	535	732
Negro.....	52	1	7	24	19	12	20	17	96	60	55	2	10
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	13	.....	1	2	1
MALES OF VOTING AGE													
Total number.....	821	860	1,329	975	999	983	1,131	1,297	875	1,548	1,334	901	1,488
Native white—Native parentage.....	127	235	878	754	450	652	502	760	614	1,171	804	494	669
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	132	191	200	148	287	189	209	326	120	209	336	166	467
Foreign-born white.....	543	433	247	64	257	138	355	207	108	151	180	237	348
Naturalized.....	202	149	108	38	179	82	110	141	66	77	130	120	168
Negro.....	18	.....	4	9	5	4	4	4	30	17	13	2	3
ILLITERACY													
Total number 10 years old and over.....	2,044	2,199	3,375	2,652	2,626	2,756	2,845	3,385	2,419	4,170	3,678	2,518	3,960
Number illiterate.....	371	283	64	43	91	23	104	85	33	49	40	164	255
Native white 10 years old and over.....	903	1,346	2,886	2,493	2,125	2,460	2,216	2,954	2,098	3,851	3,264	1,996	3,247
Number illiterate.....	4	69	28	9	12	10	12	16	5	5	21	7	96
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	1,097	852	482	137	484	287	615	418	233	269	372	518	705
Number illiterate.....	358	214	35	32	77	12	91	64	19	42	18	156	159
Negro 10 years old and over.....	41	.....	7	2	17	9	13	13	80	50	41	2	7
Number illiterate.....	9	.....	1	2	2	1	.....	5	8	2	.....	.....	.....
Illiterate males of voting age.....	171	150	31	21	40	14	70	38	14	21	20	66	123
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE													
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	784	974	1,023	771	916	791	688	835	634	1,081	1,128	739	1,289
Number attending school.....	452	598	590	585	503	567	395	610	492	813	822	580	842
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.													
Native white, number.....	387	580	543	422	528	410	325	477	344	610	643	406	707
Number attending school.....	332	439	472	393	411	401	284	460	330	577	585	381	641
Foreign-born white, number.....	79	76	19	8	10	8	17	10	11	2	5	27	41
Number attending school.....	67	60	19	8	9	8	10	9	11	1	5	21	37
Negro, number.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Number attending school.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES													
Dwellings, number.....	344	531	873	739	612	794	598	1,065	776	1,249	1,039	706	1,056
Families, number.....	558	604	1,018	853	751	831	758	1,122	811	1,376	1,155	793	1,165

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 646.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

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TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS (OR ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS) OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE.

ALBANY.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.								
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY										
Total population, 1910.....	100,253	6,827	5,357	5,781	4,979	5,354	4,278	5,085	5,004	3,785
Male.....	48,270	3,301	2,664	3,017	2,821	2,590	2,184	2,338	2,485	1,901
Female.....	51,983	3,526	2,693	2,764	2,158	2,764	2,094	2,747	2,519	1,884
Native white—Native parentage.....	44,473	2,479	1,937	1,868	1,109	2,209	2,207	2,638	1,946	1,630
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	36,533	3,144	2,359	2,359	1,647	1,867	1,350	1,678	2,052	1,569
Foreign-born white.....	18,165	1,203	1,061	1,532	2,062	1,223	607	644	911	577
Negro.....	1,037	1		22	146	52	106	125	95	5
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	45				15	3	8			4
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—										
Austria.....	586	4	21	59	54	22	11	10	37	15
Canada—French.....	286	7	9	15	23	43	21	17	8	23
Canada—Other.....	665	24	22	15	25	29	62	32	37	24
England.....	1,282	38	23	117	46	56	75	64	66	38
France.....	120	12	4	6	5	4	9	7	6	1
Germany.....	4,620	863	394	194	122	165	73	64	82	61
Holland.....	281	60	22	10	1	19	2	12	3	3
Ireland.....	4,545	130	156	283	124	178	192	305	433	308
Italy.....	2,205	11	26	222	1,001	399	46	32	39	42
Russia.....	2,445	15	348	573	514	229	21	57	151	43
Scotland.....	356	8	6	5	10	19	28	15	23	8
Sweden.....	96			6	2	2	9	6	1	
Switzerland.....	93	12	5	2	1	8	6	2	1	1
Turkey.....	146	9	1	18	76	6	9		3	1
Other foreign countries.....	439	10	24	7	58	44	43	21	21	9
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number.....	32,000	2,049	1,605	1,823	1,967	1,835	1,755	1,575	1,612	1,156
Native white—Native parentage.....	11,959	499	415	466	402	680	813	737	436	351
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	11,435	984	729	657	391	560	576	527	638	538
Foreign-born white.....	8,192	596	461	695	1,082	573	309	276	405	264
Naturalized.....	4,827	422	313	377	302	299	167	164	168	142
Negro.....	379			5	78	19	49	35	33	2
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE										
Total number 10 years old and over.....	85,244	5,616	4,364	4,709	4,189	4,669	3,985	4,391	4,160	3,070
Number illiterate.....	2,762	110	213	295	630	161	22	95	81	106
Illiterate males of voting age.....	1,219	40	71	127	343	74	9	40	29	51
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	23,794	1,863	1,518	1,603	1,118	1,144	735	1,141	1,382	1,062
Number attending school.....	14,816	1,056	896	1,025	650	652	392	767	809	669
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number.....	15,437	1,026	634	706	508	810	642	815	703	588
Families, number.....	24,069	1,592	1,261	1,296	1,053	1,331	969	1,304	1,171	866

SUBJECT.	WARD.									
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY										
Total population, 1910.....	4,055	5,057	6,074	3,944	5,103	4,083	7,123	5,364	5,186	7,834
Male.....	1,886	2,437	2,921	1,664	2,159	1,795	3,280	2,743	2,261	3,823
Female.....	2,169	2,620	3,153	2,280	2,944	2,288	3,843	2,621	2,905	4,011
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,680	2,293	2,256	1,797	3,041	1,834	3,885	2,560	3,146	3,958
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,648	1,916	2,344	1,263	1,403	1,692	2,117	1,980	1,422	2,723
Foreign-born white.....	720	838	1,219	823	635	552	1,017	823	578	1,140
Negro.....	7	7	252	53	24	5	103	1	20	13
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	3	3	3	8			1			
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—										
Austria.....	20	49	86	114	16	10	24	8	15	11
Canada—French.....	14	7	11	2	20	5	20	20	4	17
Canada—Other.....	8	31	20	35	51	22	77	46	56	49
England.....	47	63	62	64	85	49	129	92	78	90
France.....		4	4	6	8	2	16	6	7	13
Germany.....	415	366	172	177	96	121	206	351	195	503
Holland.....	5	35	4	10	20	6	30	26	7	6
Ireland.....	103	163	483	240	202	223	347	180	153	342
Italy.....	11	19	183	26	18	42	41	6	6	35
Russia.....	73	57	131	63	36	34	42	18	17	23
Scotland.....	6	28	11	21	30	13	44	46	19	16
Sweden.....	9	2	3	21	6	6	11	3	4	5
Switzerland.....	4	4	4	7	5	3	11	3	5	9
Turkey.....			13		2	5	3			
Other foreign countries.....	5	10	32	37	40	11	16	18	12	21
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number.....	1,255	1,567	1,970	1,126	1,736	1,172	2,338	1,705	1,500	2,354
Native white—Native parentage.....	410	587	602	487	1,011	402	1,139	683	834	1,005
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	509	586	703	361	482	541	703	627	468	855
Foreign-born white.....	335	387	581	254	237	227	457	395	195	493
Naturalized.....	262	245	280	142	151	144	338	313	126	382
Negro.....	1	6	84	16	6	2	39		3	1
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE										
Total number 10 years old and over.....	3,464	4,158	5,186	3,438	4,816	3,482	6,292	4,248	4,416	6,591
Number illiterate.....	86	89	407	63	18	58	105	54	37	132
Illiterate males of voting age.....	20	33	211	19	7	13	61	23	6	42
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	931	1,193	1,380	823	759	1,068	1,436	1,352	1,137	2,089
Number attending school.....	596	697	831	443	477	736	993	894	798	1,435
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number.....	675	811	890	728	949	664	1,090	850	981	1,307
Families, number.....	1,089	1,266	1,558	958	1,268	1,004	1,670	1,267	1,299	1,847

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS (OR ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS) OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

BUFFALO.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.											
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY													
Total population, 1910.....	423,715	17,947	9,129	16,505	22,639	12,644	11,848	14,462	32,474	20,157	14,711	22,872	24,542
Male.....	212,502	9,406	5,449	8,849	11,515	6,297	5,808	7,266	17,211	10,657	7,307	11,507	12,456
Female.....	211,213	8,541	3,680	7,656	11,124	6,347	6,040	7,196	15,263	9,500	7,404	11,365	12,086
Native white—Native parentage.....	119,692	4,563	1,650	5,207	7,770	3,734	2,030	3,756	1,240	4,177	4,307	2,841	5,309
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	183,673	8,526	3,634	6,492	9,925	4,352	5,124	7,108	17,796	10,046	6,822	12,184	12,722
Foreign-born white.....	118,444	4,856	3,833	4,738	4,933	3,395	3,762	3,598	13,438	5,912	3,551	7,847	6,509
Negro.....	1,773	12	56	11	1,120	32	32	32	16	29	29	29	2
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	133	2	12	43	43	43	43	43	6	2	2	2	2
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—													
Austria.....	9,284	283	928	270	337	95	140	240	2,878	687	91	565	344
Canada—French.....	566	26	13	43	39	21	26	11	1	24	15	14	20
Canada—Other.....	16,713	595	165	1,020	797	568	228	219	66	311	208	101	518
England.....	7,066	322	101	367	508	223	157	93	30	151	92	51	229
France.....	682	13	18	27	30	44	26	39	15	27	34	16	23
Germany.....	43,811	326	324	612	1,567	918	962	2,405	7,725	3,520	2,294	5,715	4,446
Holland.....	314	2	3	9	7	7	11	9	1	5	16	3	6
Hungary.....	2,442	375	13	24	72	60	28	50	42	29	57	32	31
Ireland.....	9,423	2,268	396	672	752	280	94	47	38	248	46	18	224
Italy.....	11,399	206	979	929	162	290	91	17	4	300	46	25	40
Russia.....	11,349	244	699	400	173	529	1,800	370	2,600	504	524	1,235	451
Scotland.....	1,978	96	23	115	146	51	43	24	4	41	24	11	71
Sweden.....	1,021	21	19	41	188	23	19	2	2	22	8	7	54
Switzerland.....	639	15	55	29	16	48	51	31	13	23	45	22	32
Turkey.....	304	8	61	58	8	8	17	5	1	11	3	3	3
Other foreign countries.....	1,453	56	36	122	131	152	69	36	21	11	40	29	20
MALES OF VOTING AGE													
Total number.....	128,133	5,629	3,572	6,043	6,586	4,541	3,512	4,231	8,423	5,578	4,260	5,846	6,351
Native white—Native parentage.....	30,517	860	452	1,719	1,819	1,166	702	670	179	950	773	511	1,168
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	40,446	2,187	803	1,922	2,360	1,299	1,225	1,834	1,436	1,655	1,819	1,565	2,065
Foreign-born white.....	56,337	2,580	2,316	2,372	2,404	1,565	1,577	1,727	6,808	2,964	1,654	3,770	3,116
Naturalized.....	29,409	1,489	642	1,114	1,429	856	856	1,113	3,052	1,563	1,086	2,189	1,882
Negro.....	740	7	26	3	478	8	8	8	6	6	12	12	2
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE													
Total number 10 years old and over.....	343,146	14,212	7,181	14,036	17,592	10,980	9,574	11,670	23,546	15,301	11,986	17,174	18,460
Number illiterate.....	12,745	682	525	403	290	393	591	262	2,128	718	274	586	590
Illiterate males of voting age.....	5,664	366	294	163	134	159	183	113	921	353	79	254	264
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	120,366	5,271	2,321	3,966	6,831	2,671	3,355	4,361	11,825	7,056	4,361	8,078	8,013
Number attending school.....	73,412	3,497	1,384	2,345	4,509	1,635	1,904	2,582	6,245	3,215	2,566	4,805	5,556
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES													
Dwellings, number.....	62,335	2,581	1,149	2,409	3,616	1,869	1,632	2,063	2,814	2,977	2,255	2,680	3,722
Families, number.....	91,328	3,634	1,626	3,978	4,755	2,968	2,767	3,348	5,931	3,983	3,505	4,494	5,024

SUBJECT.	WARD.												
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY													
Total population, 1910.....	9,925	11,907	19,385	21,901	13,636	21,522	17,219	18,870	13,804	12,136	8,985	15,479	19,016
Male.....	4,640	5,777	9,022	10,930	6,600	11,928	8,111	8,561	5,667	5,736	3,659	7,677	10,406
Female.....	5,285	6,130	10,363	10,971	6,976	9,594	9,108	10,309	8,137	6,400	5,326	7,802	8,610
Native white—Native parentage.....	3,395	3,445	7,516	7,030	5,589	4,476	6,560	8,840	6,825	5,240	4,063	6,827	2,402
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,463	5,909	8,142	10,176	5,168	8,571	6,104	6,343	4,228	4,473	2,942	4,878	7,575
Foreign-born white.....	2,050	2,549	3,586	4,688	2,838	4,511	4,511	3,657	2,714	2,378	1,943	3,700	8,979
Negro.....	16	4	130	5	42	14	41	24	34	40	33	59	53
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	1	1	11	2	9	2	3	6	3	5	4	15	7
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—													
Austria.....	53	22	21	43	54	1,982	95	44	21	8	21	28	34
Canada—French.....	5	6	35	22	26	28	48	34	25	15	12	42	15
Canada—Other.....	415	182	1,080	580	712	1,156	1,720	1,643	909	1,056	692	1,313	459
England.....	132	70	461	303	329	332	594	604	491	350	329	499	248
France.....	46	18	43	35	21	26	24	26	28	16	29	36	22
Germany.....	1,113	2,051	1,222	3,100	888	1,593	832	469	503	305	289	385	247
Holland.....	5	5	16	26	105	11	17	19	8	5	6	11	1
Hungary.....	30	13	1	21	18	1,421	37	32	5	9	12	23	7
Ireland.....	87	71	402	121	276	248	571	426	396	372	341	458	571
Italy.....	25	33	20	229	161	16	31	23	14	18	8	534	7,189
Russia.....	18	21	36	20	57	1,352	144	29	26	19	30	61	7
Scotland.....	36	16	99	59	79	79	220	188	150	124	66	127	86
Sweden.....	22	8	46	31	36	132	66	53	72	40	42	36	33
Switzerland.....	23	22	28	38	28	23	14	12	21	10	11	19	10
Turkey.....	1	1	7	7	7	7	1	10	5	1	3	9	3
Other foreign countries.....	40	10	76	53	41	80	97	45	40	30	52	119	47
MALES OF VOTING AGE													
Total number.....	3,008	3,406	5,894	6,159	4,157	7,373	5,511	5,685	3,866	3,912	2,627	5,919	6,038
Native white—Native parentage.....	760	651	1,928	1,967	1,425	1,078	1,836	2,450	1,874	1,562	1,169	2,682	766
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,349	1,568	2,285	2,527	1,338	1,683	1,778	1,787	1,117	1,349	823	1,543	1,129
Foreign-born white.....	893	1,187	1,621	2,261	1,378	4,602	1,879	1,439	863	987	624	1,652	4,093
Naturalized.....	593	917	1,163	1,606	871	1,271	1,109	906	451	557	357	727	1,613
Negro.....	5	5	51	2	13	8	16	5	10	11	8	28	41
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE													
Total number 10 years old and over.....	8,517	9,888	16,548	17,552	11,272	17,035	14,791	16,328	12,305	10,565	8,063	14,146	14,424
Number illiterate.....	72	66	72	273	266	873	462	73	53	28	23	213	2,829
Illiterate males of voting age.....	16	21	19	118	127	467	191	20	5	4	5	89	1,299
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	2,527	3,611	4,945	7,022	3,680	6,048	3,762	4,461	2,961	2,731	1,692	2,684	5,533
Number attending school.....	1,574	2,227	3,155	4,321	2,637	3,721	2,331	3,147	1,992	1,802	1,113	1,579	3,510
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES													
Dwellings, number.....	1,676	1,929	3,468	3,440	2,385	3,173	2,773	3,646	2,535	2,219	1,552	2,040	1,723
Families, number.....	2,580	2,801	4,815	4,907	2,840	4,246	3,691	4,593	3,243	2,930	1,991	2,973	3,705

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

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TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS (OR ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS) OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

NEW YORK CITY.

SUBJECT.	MANHATTAN BOROUGH.										
	THE CITY.	The Borough.	Assembly District.								
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY											
Total population, 1910.....	4,766,883	2,331,542	75,878	91,509	88,002	99,721	57,341	99,228	52,483	109,107	54,496
Male.....	2,382,482	1,166,659	42,098	49,523	50,710	52,351	29,712	51,497	27,796	57,490	28,845
Female.....	2,384,401	1,164,883	33,780	41,986	37,292	47,370	27,629	47,731	24,687	51,617	25,651
Native white—Native parentage.....	921,318	344,351	7,665	3,195	4,268	2,318	12,670	1,057	12,108	546	9,833
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,820,141	818,208	27,782	28,293	30,222	32,307	22,891	30,803	18,806	29,587	19,011
Foreign-born white.....	1,927,703	1,104,019	39,843	59,849	51,074	65,052	20,668	67,322	19,656	78,924	20,229
Negro.....	91,709	60,534	529	65	85	31	1,066	28	1,850	28	5,361
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	6,012	4,430	59	107	2,353	13	46	18	63	22	62
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES											
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—											
Austria.....	190,237	137,401	1,359	1,280	2,500	23,817	303	26,593	378	13,439	953
Canada—French.....	2,844	1,609	37	12	28	3	63	1	120	1	52
Canada—Other.....	23,228	11,421	147	70	106	38	269	32	453	29	205
Cuba and other West Indies ¹	5,990	3,341	24	15	19	2	42	5	97	8	86
Denmark.....	7,989	2,754	57	47	60	10	52	17	105	8	71
England.....	78,135	36,474	467	498	473	718	1,218	535	1,832	560	825
Finland.....	7,409	3,604	50	57	12	17	108	11	29	9	22
France.....	18,265	13,058	265	33	109	32	536	54	1,305	30	920
Germany.....	278,114	117,990	1,697	711	3,055	499	2,126	965	2,186	729	3,221
Greece.....	8,038	6,637	307	616	124	.....	115	6	417	180	781
Holland.....	4,191	2,109	57	19	35	11	29	39	43	11	48
Hungary.....	76,625	58,907	826	174	880	1,914	232	10,044	269	394	325
Ireland.....	252,662	151,052	5,115	1,910	1,496	1,059	7,991	192	6,128	110	5,082
Italy.....	340,765	199,757	26,571	14,275	33,531	2,468	5,462	678	3,381	3,934	5,025
Norway.....	22,280	4,026	109	103	57	5	129	3	94	1	36
Roumania.....	33,584	23,422	51	225	1,266	514	45	1,613	33	6,570	53
Russia.....	484,189	285,194	858	39,095	6,662	33,787	759	26,317	722	51,438	1,311
Scotland.....	23,115	10,635	153	68	129	26	401	7	865	4	805
Sweden.....	34,950	13,215	208	123	105	9	208	10	316	9	178
Switzerland.....	10,450	5,795	164	36	88	31	113	50	325	94	308
Turkey in Asia.....	6,160	4,085	982	30	19	20	58	34	74	361	117
Turkey in Europe.....	3,695	3,090	43	87	177	6	28	5	55	761	83
Other foreign countries.....	14,788	8,443	296	365	143	66	381	111	429	194	272
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—											
Austria.....	99,292	66,241	324	565	826	12,197	94	12,267	110	4,729	206
Canada—French.....	1,510	670	5	4	2	.....	28	1	20	3	21
Canada—Other.....	5,090	1,933	24	14	19	7	71	3	77	2	46
Denmark.....	2,695	528	10	7	.....	.....	23	.....	19	3	14
England.....	33,425	11,399	173	102	151	60	418	45	433	34	314
France.....	6,465	3,558	82	17	32	5	191	3	282	4	185
Germany.....	328,059	115,725	1,380	425	1,478	593	2,262	980	2,367	359	3,526
Holland.....	1,837	859	5	.....	7	2	8	7	13	1	17
Hungary.....	32,776	22,448	197	35	216	954	63	5,309	77	104	100
Ireland.....	309,804	152,822	5,867	2,691	1,970	1,671	9,847	230	7,338	143	6,016
Italy.....	191,545	102,687	14,529	7,495	19,769	1,201	2,509	338	1,465	1,308	2,144
Norway.....	9,272	1,013	42	17	7	4	68	3	41	4	12
Russia.....	237,280	119,377	457	14,270	2,732	12,249	444	7,901	470	18,903	753
Scotland.....	12,331	4,415	51	14	51	16	166	4	231	4	130
Sweden.....	16,811	3,784	53	19	10	3	111	5	143	4	77
Switzerland.....	3,215	1,251	17	5	11	4	25	2	52	1	98
All others of foreign parentage ²	154,008	70,136	1,297	1,123	1,187	2,221	1,476	2,868	1,574	3,347	1,405
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	1,433,749	727,555	26,830	28,074	32,200	26,759	19,004	27,398	19,578	30,970	18,917
Native white—Native parentage.....	229,362	99,114	3,406	1,157	2,440	455	3,234	173	3,716	172	2,479
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	339,611	142,087	4,079	2,488	3,794	1,489	5,219	1,346	4,968	924	4,393
Foreign-born white.....	828,793	461,246	19,054	24,311	23,826	24,797	10,073	25,354	10,119	29,836	9,836
Naturalized.....	318,091	148,847	4,656	4,423	5,526	4,516	3,961	5,445	3,702	5,733	3,366
Negro.....	30,855	21,279	240	31	31	6	436	7	718	18	2,057
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE											
Total number 10 years old and over.....	3,821,540	1,900,911	60,102	71,114	68,632	74,549	46,782	76,236	44,864	84,880	45,123
Number illiterate.....	254,208	151,218	7,923	13,473	16,479	15,284	1,775	10,980	1,587	17,138	1,868
Illiterate males of voting age.....	91,815	52,536	2,980	5,103	7,002	5,072	704	3,443	610	5,306	794
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,334,357	626,659	20,628	30,277	24,162	35,946	14,830	35,327	11,781	38,875	13,859
Number attending school.....	828,720	368,913	11,837	17,306	13,437	22,011	8,518	20,293	6,669	22,241	7,703
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	305,698	75,410	2,689	1,790	2,018	1,528	2,371	1,500	2,489	1,840	2,000
Families, number.....	1,020,827	493,545	14,792	16,555	15,675	18,353	12,535	18,049	11,298	20,209	12,579

¹ Except Porto Rico.

² Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS (OR ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS) OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

NEW YORK CITY—Continued.

SUBJECT.	MANHATTAN BOROUGH—continued.										
	Assembly District.										
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY											
Total population, 1910.....	100,929	52,833	78,010	52,290	63,879	72,031	61,415	63,348	74,594	82,407	65,821
Male.....	52,276	27,127	39,992	26,516	33,417	29,706	32,116	27,341	36,922	36,634	32,503
Female.....	48,653	25,706	38,018	25,774	30,462	42,325	29,299	36,007	37,672	45,773	33,318
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,630	10,950	8,797	8,981	9,697	24,897	7,933	18,365	7,069	27,533	6,416
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	27,999	22,081	25,775	18,558	24,442	21,250	24,040	22,099	30,749	28,275	28,104
Foreign-born white.....	70,238	18,501	43,296	15,413	29,554	23,867	28,687	19,729	36,687	24,760	30,547
Negro.....	27	1,269	91	9,273	86	1,865	693	3,074	38	1,690	723
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	35	32	51	65	100	152	62	81	51	149	31
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES											
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: <i>Born in—</i>											
Austria.....	13,452	795	5,892	508	1,027	792	1,631	864	9,435	1,326	7,776
Canada—French.....	11	48	11	35	51	68	53	57	52	113	133
Canada—Other.....	53	263	178	297	318	876	305	846	196	1,211	123
Cuba and other West Indies ¹	14	154	30	171	73	229	62	266	47	325	69
Denmark.....	22	50	51	53	115	157	122	155	115	231	56
England.....	512	1,044	641	870	1,353	1,978	1,237	1,585	992	2,105	653
Finland.....	8	7	20	37	320	264	49	142	63	176	35
France.....	96	348	156	298	499	737	380	501	404	573	209
Germany.....	5,062	3,499	4,226	2,092	3,476	4,409	5,462	4,831	4,917	5,678	6,283
Greece.....	153	194	367	183	657	211	296	85	192	136	41
Holland.....	45	49	49	18	69	80	54	84	65	94	85
Hungary.....	5,272	209	4,575	297	699	627	2,076	844	5,190	1,278	5,095
Ireland.....	371	7,936	3,491	7,078	9,061	8,282	9,144	5,599	6,226	6,147	3,888
Italy.....	14,210	1,647	10,918	1,643	6,716	1,689	3,923	885	4,626	866	2,090
Norway.....	11	44	40	74	176	432	127	236	87	311	34
Roumania.....	6,318	35	793	9	145	20	96	57	230	102	213
Russia.....	24,137	831	11,099	604	1,493	622	1,868	928	2,331	1,954	2,978
Scotland.....	22	605	131	497	378	604	311	573	248	645	136
Sweden.....	28	214	101	246	1,177	984	746	500	705	615	231
Switzerland.....	160	263	129	125	207	342	248	218	208	288	170
Turkey in Asia.....	47	68	190	50	911	55	106	64	33	107	48
Turkey in Europe.....	107	34	16	41	175	65	190	10	123	48	12
Other foreign countries.....	127	164	192	187	458	344	201	390	202	431	189
NATIVE WHITE: <i>Both parents born in—</i>											
Austria.....	4,100	216	2,735	277	478	241	818	294	6,796	529	5,606
Canada—French.....	5	35	8	17	10	19	24	19	25	67	64
Canada—Other.....	4	48	20	36	39	155	45	122	50	147	49
Denmark.....	4	5	5	15	23	18	17	33	28	58	10
England.....	46	306	174	250	453	686	318	627	321	836	188
France.....	21	117	42	77	125	174	115	171	117	225	53
Germany.....	4,197	4,530	4,055	2,440	2,876	4,384	4,825	5,056	4,081	6,193	5,169
Holland.....	13	12	19	11	36	28	13	37	23	39	43
Hungary.....	1,626	62	1,456	121	172	62	619	136	1,723	285	2,153
Ireland.....	622	8,299	4,736	7,823	9,385	4,714	7,583	5,002	6,598	5,877	4,952
Italy.....	5,376	1,050	3,738	908	3,155	948	1,922	487	1,966	407	1,140
Norway.....	9	14	17	10	39	52	15	57	11	99	4
Russia.....	6,951	400	3,450	535	948	352	1,053	537	1,288	1,169	1,801
Scotland.....	9	197	47	241	110	299	81	331	85	355	61
Sweden.....	8	94	28	102	404	163	178	153	224	194	74
Switzerland.....	26	94	39	52	36	41	48	51	49	91	44
All others of foreign parentage ²	3,198	1,626	1,968	1,432	1,904	1,905	2,027	2,099	2,476	3,062	2,308
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	31,150	17,307	24,015	16,573	22,032	21,792	21,854	19,231	22,191	25,923	19,135
Native white—Native parentage.....	527	2,666	2,242	2,168	2,715	7,881	2,144	5,321	1,442	8,225	1,172
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,537	5,125	3,986	3,728	5,096	5,969	5,518	5,661	4,766	7,226	4,440
Foreign-born white.....	28,044	9,063	17,710	7,343	14,092	7,399	13,819	7,230	15,929	9,888	13,255
Naturalized.....	5,889	3,968	4,085	3,279	4,895	3,537	6,016	3,690	5,804	5,086	5,244
Negro.....	11	426	41	3,286	48	412	320	950	11	470	245
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE											
Total number 10 years old and over.....	80,638	43,247	61,411	41,937	52,764	65,253	51,545	56,110	59,154	71,934	51,676
Number illiterate.....	10,243	1,101	7,498	1,214	3,068	741	2,567	493	2,767	733	1,930
Illiterate males of voting age.....	3,119	432	2,687	399	1,167	251	911	147	896	174	692
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	30,475	13,792	21,848	13,881	15,747	12,788	13,978	13,011	20,382	16,617	18,571
Number attending school.....	16,424	8,321	12,476	8,233	8,919	7,274	8,012	7,963	12,455	9,799	11,636
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	1,866	1,745	1,692	1,506	2,220	4,191	2,207	2,517	2,384	2,303	1,935
Families, number.....	20,906	12,392	16,813	12,187	14,749	14,809	12,295	14,913	17,338	21,571	15,548

¹ Except Porto Rico.² Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE V—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS (OR ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS) OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

NEW YORK CITY—Continued.

SUBJECT.	MANHATTAN BOROUGH—continued.										
	Assembly District.										
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30 (pt. of)	31
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY											
Total population, 1910.....	73,446	54,135	119,799	85,109	54,282	82,542	55,203	89,802	65,300	92,275	64,327
Male.....	34,050	26,487	56,648	43,167	27,360	40,687	24,318	46,466	25,763	47,949	29,792
Female.....	39,396	27,648	63,151	41,942	26,922	41,855	30,885	43,336	39,537	44,326	34,535
Native white—Native parentage.....	19,674	7,416	38,542	5,459	17,186	4,835	16,620	5,322	18,113	12,529	11,727
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	24,754	24,974	45,588	33,066	15,606	33,174	12,429	34,356	19,737	34,863	26,587
Foreign-born white.....	18,015	21,540	33,447	44,500	19,946	43,607	22,452	49,795	25,377	37,249	24,185
Negro.....	10,921	181	2,092	2,051	1,407	893	3,548	283	1,951	7,656	1,779
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	82	24	130	33	137	33	154	46	122	78	39
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES											
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—											
Austria.....	1,054	2,156	1,903	3,183	554	4,915	494	2,181	1,716	2,117	2,958
Canada—French.....	46	95	135	24	91	15	61	29	73	59	32
Canada—Other.....	692	93	1,426	154	731	189	660	136	560	372	393
Cuba and other West Indies ¹	244	26	469	207	145	68	95	49	108	77	165
Denmark.....	124	45	233	51	136	48	138	53	164	111	97
England.....	1,496	550	3,070	1,003	1,780	1,270	2,129	941	1,702	1,293	1,144
Finland.....	172	17	342	88	76	96	215	58	232	753	119
France.....	369	120	604	106	1,458	194	1,363	150	800	149	260
Germany.....	4,384	9,800	7,535	4,315	2,705	3,405	2,302	3,068	5,712	5,006	4,634
Greece.....	58	27	82	144	411	72	455	94	100	91	42
Holland.....	92	150	170	81	95	103	101	64	91	73	105
Hungary.....	891	2,661	1,500	2,144	324	2,291	292	1,065	1,186	2,967	2,366
Ireland.....	4,136	2,514	7,098	4,989	5,142	2,810	8,731	3,639	8,209	5,237	2,241
Italy.....	549	753	1,891	9,068	3,192	911	1,421	26,880	400	9,781	373
Norway.....	165	32	493	52	150	50	288	50	318	217	102
Roumania.....	188	138	199	1,477	66	1,176	79	700	64	548	399
Russia.....	1,936	1,690	2,933	16,650	731	24,941	687	9,885	1,292	6,801	7,854
Scotland.....	417	124	1,434	138	480	95	593	157	489	358	242
Sweden.....	348	204	834	188	466	172	1,505	222	1,486	831	237
Switzerland.....	224	222	306	119	264	85	360	94	327	118	109
Turkey in Asia.....	49	14	100	51	114	185	54	16	32	44	52
Turkey in Europe.....	33	8	91	43	290	359	63	47	33	18	39
Other foreign countries.....	348	101	599	225	545	157	366	217	283	228	232
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—											
Austria.....	635	1,178	920	2,075	152	3,238	157	1,300	596	1,070	1,512
Canada—French.....	27	47	45	9	24	18	20	8	16	13	66
Canada—Other.....	126	44	286	44	80	26	112	22	68	89	58
Denmark.....	35	8	58	10	14	9	14	17	17	29	15
England.....	704	216	1,295	297	612	286	455	243	420	481	455
France.....	179	68	246	30	382	45	206	44	134	74	112
Germany.....	5,343	9,686	9,411	4,375	2,352	3,274	1,816	2,952	4,892	5,064	5,384
Holland.....	36	78	88	25	26	21	49	38	41	41	61
Hungary.....	304	1,152	494	856	59	1,270	35	568	236	1,127	877
Ireland.....	5,069	3,468	9,121	5,747	4,244	2,958	3,595	3,547	4,313	7,017	2,379
Italy.....	333	687	1,068	4,907	1,443	444	462	14,755	351	6,207	175
Norway.....	38	26	192	38	18	14	16	15	16	84	31
Russia.....	1,396	1,001	2,043	7,887	436	14,050	375	5,086	957	3,555	5,928
Scotland.....	296	63	660	44	184	62	163	57	124	150	129
Sweden.....	141	108	408	88	74	58	103	103	136	443	75
Switzerland.....	62	59	113	28	43	11	33	25	28	29	34
All others of foreign parentage ²	2,684	2,191	4,914	3,000	1,584	3,692	1,370	2,129	1,755	3,193	3,124
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	23,376	15,858	37,260	23,069	21,470	22,637	19,956	26,067	18,039	28,817	20,073
Native white—Native parentage.....	5,718	1,200	10,555	1,020	6,974	838	6,942	1,262	4,533	3,085	3,252
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	6,205	4,842	11,819	3,035	4,783	3,791	3,802	3,573	5,234	6,114	6,137
Foreign-born white.....	7,522	9,736	14,308	18,304	9,048	17,679	7,632	21,108	7,468	16,811	10,054
Naturalized.....	4,149	5,240	7,265	5,083	3,377	7,058	2,714	4,865	3,990	5,903	6,322
Negro.....	3,867	59	485	681	545	302	1,443	84	708	2,741	600
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE											
Total number 10 years old and over.....	64,268	44,343	100,578	61,991	49,645	65,643	51,739	68,046	57,337	72,667	56,703
Number illiterate.....	835	694	1,150	6,697	1,023	3,259	529	12,518	631	3,951	1,090
Illiterate males of voting age.....	193	171	394	2,214	372	654	173	4,955	135	1,245	141
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	17,094	16,040	27,698	25,841	9,058	27,117	7,660	26,216	12,075	24,470	17,115
Number attending school.....	10,325	9,880	17,549	16,368	4,684	17,071	3,887	16,243	6,856	14,855	9,678
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	3,054	1,671	4,000	1,725	3,649	1,692	4,569	1,908	4,332	3,119	2,600
Families, number.....	17,298	12,600	31,147	18,340	10,806	16,325	10,104	16,985	12,168	20,557	13,649

¹ Except Porto Rico.

² Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS (OR ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS) OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

NEW YORK CITY—Continued.

SUBJECT.	BRONX BOROUGH.					BROOKLYN BOROUGH.						
	The Borough.	Assembly District.				The Borough.	Assembly District.					
		30 (pt. of.)	32	33	34		35	1	2	3	4	5
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY												
Total population, 1910.....	430,980	24,707	131,248	80,711	105,030	89,284	1,634,351	50,071	52,189	61,632	56,801	56,243
Male.....	217,120	12,690	66,996	41,410	51,756	44,268	809,791	24,890	28,436	32,948	27,706	25,637
Female.....	213,860	12,017	64,252	39,301	53,274	45,016	824,560	25,181	23,753	28,684	29,095	30,606
Native white—Native parentage.....	92,569	5,376	30,509	13,542	21,644	21,498	375,548	14,098	10,332	8,256	13,472	22,643
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	185,146	10,792	57,232	34,095	45,468	37,559	663,583	16,894	21,795	25,693	23,845	21,752
Foreign-born white.....	148,935	8,218	42,080	31,445	37,601	29,591	571,356	15,877	18,963	27,594	19,132	11,169
Negro.....	4,117	308	1,364	1,589	274	582	22,708	3,110	946	50	321	653
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	213	13	63	40	43	54	1,156	92	153	39	31	26
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES												
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—												
Austria.....	10,327	459	2,895	1,718	2,662	2,593	35,913	383	261	338	1,430	639
Canada—French.....	301	16	139	28	59	59	709	39	21	16	47	41
Canada—Other.....	2,096	96	665	285	547	503	8,086	492	200	241	212	368
Cuba and other West Indies.....	317	9	98	49	115	46	2,181	189	153	39	18	143
Denmark.....	769	35	273	121	206	134	3,623	205	73	234	37	53
England.....	6,862	399	2,201	958	1,722	1,582	28,316	1,282	833	706	912	1,307
Finland.....	837	251	386	42	77	81	2,617	31	19	86	15	14
France.....	1,099	34	362	180	289	234	2,646	133	104	66	102	114
Germany.....	36,592	1,977	10,727	8,756	9,181	5,951	87,912	2,259	1,153	1,473	2,846	3,580
Greece.....	260	5	30	70	107	48	1,017	103	80	44	37	7
Holland.....	394	33	101	93	97	70	1,443	37	18	18	42	38
Hungary.....	6,256	304	2,233	1,175	1,561	983	8,947	121	75	51	448	240
Ireland.....	18,269	1,943	6,345	2,653	3,556	3,772	70,653	4,068	4,169	4,408	2,940	2,008
Italy.....	25,170	666	5,133	9,413	6,128	3,830	100,424	1,927	7,970	13,456	3,978	436
Norway.....	1,199	118	359	108	419	195	15,150	545	97	4,200	50	71
Roumania.....	2,167	99	596	333	586	553	7,809	44	37	46	540	97
Russia.....	27,791	1,145	6,633	4,210	8,488	7,315	160,596	1,035	2,737	567	4,885	1,135
Scotland.....	2,407	122	758	322	571	634	7,921	424	311	247	220	294
Sweden.....	3,177	404	1,400	388	525	465	16,490	1,084	252	821	139	348
Switzerland.....	1,355	40	353	384	298	280	2,163	95	46	47	54	80
Turkey in Asia.....	180	10	30	13	71	56	1,781	940	7	178	23	4
Turkey in Europe.....	151	.....	40	7	72	32	4,702	148	11	43	21	2
Other foreign countries.....	959	53	323	144	264	175	4,557	293	336	269	136	150
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—												
Austria.....	6,010	275	1,811	968	1,543	1,413	22,593	161	122	187	838	400
Canada—French.....	229	9	111	30	50	29	467	23	13	6	26	27
Canada—Other.....	521	22	175	80	118	126	2,104	71	51	83	54	101
Denmark.....	308	11	120	35	84	58	1,432	31	14	55	16	21
England.....	3,254	189	1,047	451	813	754	15,094	574	433	302	538	978
France.....	505	18	157	91	123	116	1,623	43	42	23	37	95
Germany.....	44,455	2,409	13,230	10,272	10,819	7,725	119,213	1,917	1,394	1,623	3,966	5,316
Holland.....	235	11	82	42	67	33	658	9	13	4	24	41
Hungary.....	3,031	142	983	528	821	557	6,332	52	39	12	322	146
Ireland.....	28,470	2,736	9,787	3,855	5,815	6,277	108,512	5,042	6,827	7,139	5,142	3,382
Italy.....	14,666	427	3,797	4,962	3,443	2,037	63,446	1,129	5,551	7,708	2,566	301
Norway.....	491	34	146	53	172	86	6,932	138	25	1,418	57	34
Russia.....	17,930	559	4,445	2,292	5,679	4,955	94,844	665	1,113	346	2,941	846
Sweden.....	1,454	86	452	157	329	430	5,033	172	147	94	164	259
Switzerland.....	2,030	283	926	216	338	267	9,762	494	117	487	71	206
All others of foreign parentage.....	571	20	102	176	102	111	9,919	34	22	6	24	29
Total number.....	16,501	986	5,481	2,556	4,089	3,389	56,250	1,890	1,531	1,904	2,124	2,100
MALES OF VOTING AGE												
Total number.....	126,935	7,443	38,092	24,690	30,947	25,763	470,386	17,471	17,415	19,376	16,855	16,539
Native white—Native parentage.....	19,547	1,173	6,566	2,676	4,653	4,479	86,752	4,631	2,692	1,458	3,363	5,627
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	37,256	2,209	11,585	6,317	9,255	7,880	127,157	4,509	5,000	4,390	5,022	5,904
Foreign-born white.....	68,676	3,959	19,469	15,142	16,917	13,199	248,544	7,084	9,231	13,477	8,337	4,814
Naturalized.....	33,188	1,776	10,392	6,120	8,414	6,486	109,100	3,392	3,623	4,277	3,831	3,225
Negro.....	1,269	89	418	519	83	160	7,011	1,162	374	12	106	173
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE												
Total number 10 years old and over.....	341,814	19,172	103,310	63,468	84,513	71,351	1,288,347	43,292	40,835	47,242	46,412	48,451
Number illiterate.....	13,783	640	2,954	3,956	3,688	2,545	78,143	1,069	5,130	4,460	2,629	420
Illiterate males of voting age.....	5,714	226	1,059	1,903	1,470	1,056	28,429	369	2,297	2,084	940	101
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	124,812	7,279	39,546	22,278	29,120	26,589	471,767	10,917	14,503	17,527	15,949	14,415
Number attending school.....	80,989	4,476	26,208	13,632	18,913	17,760	303,589	6,571	8,905	10,926	9,502	9,075
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES												
Dwellings, number.....	28,733	934	9,668	3,414	6,812	7,905	147,666	4,724	3,758	4,471	5,019	6,832
Families, number.....	93,897	5,427	27,721	18,461	23,674	18,624	353,666	10,172	10,460	12,567	12,379	13,912

¹ Except Porto Rico.

² Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS (OR ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS) OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

NEW YORK CITY—Continued.

SUBJECT.	BROOKLYN BOROUGH—continued.											
	Assembly District.											
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY												
Total population, 1910.....	69,409	60,896	55,590	89,728	53,874	57,422	59,095	63,411	65,510	59,513	90,237	50,620
Male.....	33,671	31,749	27,844	44,729	25,061	26,059	27,358	32,329	34,280	30,479	45,166	22,429
Female.....	35,738	29,147	27,746	44,999	28,813	31,363	31,737	31,082	31,230	29,034	45,071	28,191
Native white—Native parentage.....	9,915	11,432	10,667	22,523	17,602	19,387	19,598	12,400	9,596	13,155	26,106	21,127
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	29,774	27,007	23,551	38,301	19,043	22,055	23,337	28,902	26,976	26,651	36,123	16,986
Foreign-born white.....	29,253	22,369	19,910	28,655	14,289	13,920	15,894	22,051	28,876	19,669	26,597	10,337
Negro.....	449	48	1,424	185	2,889	2,009	210	37	42	15	1,314	2,109
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	18	40	38	64	51	51	56	21	20	23	97	61
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES												
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—												
Austria.....	3,565	826	301	612	236	302	405	1,347	4,337	1,488	1,252	476
Canada—French.....	23	27	15	31	35	32	34	1	14	25	68	22
Canada—Other.....	107	291	207	875	493	513	751	60	125	193	784	436
Cuba and other West Indies ¹	20	16	62	164	219	181	237	3	8	8	193	116
Denmark.....	34	392	133	765	116	72	318	26	86	136	302	75
England.....	1,095	917	831	2,451	1,268	1,291	1,522	457	661	969	2,226	1,258
Finland.....	26	245	73	1,067	53	30	32	4	18	85	431	48
France.....	95	88	63	1,146	116	92	161	67	49	63	252	100
Germany.....	3,827	3,225	1,444	3,971	1,821	2,045	2,919	5,021	2,199	3,699	4,011	2,127
Greece.....	65	12	26	44	77	10	48	5	23	27	265	20
Holland.....	47	54	26	259	44	42	116	27	21	55	219	64
Hungary.....	1,176	69	106	209	104	99	162	280	722	1,479	659	150
Ireland.....	1,653	3,857	5,067	4,333	4,628	4,273	3,847	1,162	2,730	4,380	2,835	2,594
Italy.....	2,088	5,134	7,445	2,677	1,859	2,822	1,423	8,040	4,924	1,052	6,091	523
Norway.....	37	2,258	1,095	3,591	344	170	595	25	62	346	617	133
Roumania.....	1,118	35	41	117	19	30	22	207	484	109	226	71
Russia.....	13,788	3,256	706	2,422	478	636	1,254	4,931	11,866	4,366	4,263	1,038
Scotland.....	153	458	355	953	330	385	563	131	254	599	525	277
Sweden.....	115	975	1,678	3,190	1,705	650	963	67	126	398	852	524
Switzerland.....	85	40	33	157	82	50	71	94	52	74	115	77
Turkey in Asia.....	19	12	20	246	25	14	30	5	10	3	86	15
Turkey in Europe.....	26	12	2	10	12	9	5	5	11	2	19	.....
Other foreign countries.....	91	170	181	365	225	172	346	86	94	122	306	193
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—												
Austria.....	2,277	312	132	321	88	167	170	970	2,458	876	670	272
Canada—French.....	12	25	10	21	24	24	16	3	6	32	59	9
Canada—Other.....	20	80	53	298	85	90	226	14	55	72	236	104
Denmark.....	13	188	50	373	30	16	156	17	18	68	144	18
England.....	399	491	430	1,192	806	841	873	314	329	548	1,116	927
France.....	58	46	31	87	74	42	89	66	36	52	103	64
Germany.....	4,770	3,830	1,834	5,124	2,115	2,580	3,735	8,185	2,895	5,234	5,202	2,822
Holland.....	21	28	13	89	26	18	43	16	10	14	96	10
Hungary.....	925	56	58	133	53	41	83	231	640	994	388	101
Ireland.....	2,871	6,145	7,817	7,208	5,578	6,215	5,401	2,459	4,808	6,630	5,207	3,338
Italy.....	1,288	3,677	4,515	1,961	1,195	2,154	1,001	6,304	3,421	806	4,210	354
Norway.....	12	1,395	447	2,100	67	31	230	18	34	201	376	51
Russia.....	8,836	1,747	441	1,975	340	515	853	3,020	6,504	2,479	3,261	807
Scotland.....	111	283	208	497	238	232	371	126	158	342	346	236
Sweden.....	73	683	955	2,048	859	385	564	44	86	336	542	291
Switzerland.....	35	13	11	38	24	24	19	45	17	22	68	30
All others of foreign parentage ²	3,208	2,439	1,693	4,436	1,692	1,982	2,357	1,399	1,776	2,000	3,965	1,727
MALES OF VOTING AGE												
Total number.....	18,664	17,542	16,156	25,937	17,139	16,497	17,718	17,183	19,358	17,198	26,250	14,936
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,078	2,099	1,962	4,921	5,221	5,071	4,965	2,107	1,988	2,583	6,049	5,890
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,230	4,602	4,632	7,469	4,941	4,997	6,046	5,297	4,126	5,195	7,547	4,343
Foreign-born white.....	12,197	10,791	9,032	13,434	6,004	5,799	6,627	9,752	13,209	9,395	12,129	4,152
Naturalized.....	5,334	4,546	3,850	7,361	3,402	3,291	4,088	3,776	3,990	4,062	6,189	2,672
Negro.....	143	13	495	53	933	593	31	10	15	6	459	503
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE												
Total number 10 years old and over.....	53,679	45,958	43,304	69,666	46,800	47,742	50,503	47,055	50,117	46,044	70,875	44,337
Number illiterate.....	3,571	3,170	3,390	1,619	987	1,638	720	4,325	6,483	2,163	3,185	502
Illiterate males of voting age.....	987	1,397	1,449	561	336	626	230	1,540	2,623	900	1,419	140
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	21,847	18,607	15,910	25,743	11,916	14,226	14,761	20,116	20,132	18,250	25,916	11,865
Number attending school.....	14,424	11,883	9,685	17,547	7,310	9,417	9,631	12,482	11,782	11,123	17,318	7,784
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES												
Dwellings, number.....	4,520	5,514	4,443	10,130	6,165	5,728	6,274	4,172	3,917	3,994	13,453	6,435
Families, number.....	14,774	13,025	12,338	19,810	11,528	12,671	13,456	13,591	13,135	12,867	19,014	11,617

¹ Except Porto Rico.

² Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS (OR ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS) OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

NEW YORK CITY—Continued.

SUBJECT.	BROOKLYN BOROUGH—continued.						QUEENS BOROUGH.					RICHMOND BOROUGH. ¹
	Assembly District.						The Borough.	Assembly District.				
	18	19	20	21	22	23		1	2	3	4	
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY												
Total population, 1910.....	86,014	70,728	53,243	78,441	137,022	156,662	284,041	58,126	53,623	93,121	74,171	85,969
Male.....	40,271	35,368	25,546	40,047	68,412	79,376	144,205	29,897	30,231	47,719	36,358	44,707
Female.....	45,743	35,360	27,697	38,394	68,610	77,286	139,836	28,229	23,392	45,402	37,813	41,262
Native white—Native parentage.....	33,616	9,500	15,003	5,335	32,744	17,041	80,607	12,529	15,258	22,651	30,169	28,243
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	30,762	31,473	24,264	29,212	59,103	60,094	120,969	26,656	24,882	43,593	25,838	32,235
Foreign-born white.....	20,287	29,720	13,943	43,598	43,766	75,487	79,115	18,576	17,299	26,532	16,708	24,278
Negro.....	1,281	20	19	267	1,337	3,973	3,198	321	1,140	320	1,417	1,152
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	78	15	14	29	72	67	152	44	44	25	39	61
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES												
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: <i>Born in—</i>												
Austria.....	470	2,144	608	4,654	3,824	6,015	5,511	1,773	1,283	1,326	1,129	1,085
Canada—French.....	65	10	24	5	76	38	186	40	53	26	67	39
Canada—Other.....	896	77	130	46	335	254	1,048	238	224	176	410	322
Cuba and other West Indies ²	218	16	17	2	64	75	94	10	20	17	47	57
Denmark.....	211	70	54	8	145	78	634	108	107	179	240	209
England.....	2,248	582	720	748	2,012	2,029	4,579	1,121	997	925	1,536	1,904
Finland.....	193	8	4	13	27	45	222	51	54	40	77	129
France.....	176	79	116	69	254	141	1,140	129	202	368	441	322
Germany.....	4,131	9,481	8,804	3,299	11,112	3,465	30,252	5,369	4,742	15,548	4,593	5,308
Greece.....	12	39	5	35	23	10	71	24	16	17	14	53
Holland.....	123	31	32	31	54	45	182	32	30	66	54	63
Hungary.....	196	362	184	841	498	716	1,716	438	550	495	233	799
Ireland.....	4,986	493	1,086	403	2,297	2,436	8,671	2,813	2,374	1,477	2,007	4,017
Italy.....	2,290	6,964	379	7,114	4,437	6,895	11,154	4,430	3,022	1,569	2,133	4,260
Norway.....	656	31	28	7	91	101	529	93	112	144	180	1,376
Roumania.....	33	312	79	1,618	907	1,617	148	17	34	52	45	38
Russia.....	1,064	8,322	684	24,489	16,297	50,377	8,395	804	2,334	3,038	2,219	2,213
Scotland.....	503	75	137	47	410	270	1,588	495	296	280	517	504
Sweden.....	1,360	298	110	27	354	454	1,446	361	384	291	410	622
Switzerland.....	107	201	185	50	284	84	896	105	279	344	168	241
Turkey in Asia.....	25	3	1	31	34	50	97	8	56	31	2	17
Turkey in Europe.....	25	1	1	8	16	14	35	2	17	10	6	17
Other foreign countries.....	299	121	56	53	215	278	521	115	113	113	180	308
NATIVE WHITE: <i>Both parents born in—</i>												
Austria.....	213	1,300	314	2,719	2,991	4,635	3,962	1,724	1,015	726	497	486
Canada—French.....	35	5	17	5	47	22	122	28	53	19	22	22
Canada—Other.....	223	14	34	8	86	46	353	80	95	65	113	179
Denmark.....	71	10	20	2	68	33	309	68	63	72	106	118
England.....	1,392	149	410	156	1,194	702	2,699	614	556	504	1,025	979
France.....	123	76	90	39	218	83	657	65	125	220	247	122
Germany.....	5,368	13,605	11,829	4,365	16,736	4,768	42,597	7,234	6,614	21,987	6,762	6,069
Holland.....	52	30	38	10	32	21	105	22	24	39	20	30
Hungary.....	68	280	145	590	339	658	692	184	170	235	103	273
Ireland.....	5,993	666	1,615	720	4,342	3,967	13,741	4,496	3,761	2,490	2,994	6,259
Italy.....	2,165	3,262	516	2,577	2,786	3,999	7,741	2,986	2,268	1,078	1,409	3,005
Norway.....	147	8	16	6	87	84	242	43	52	62	85	594
Russia.....	706	4,355	545	12,936	10,751	28,862	4,089	469	897	1,519	1,204	1,040
Scotland.....	346	40	104	33	339	187	1,076	346	202	184	344	353
Sweden.....	698	56	88	14	296	309	950	257	251	154	288	285
Switzerland.....	56	104	104	21	143	30	411	36	118	173	84	63
All others of foreign parentage ³	2,772	1,682	1,577	2,557	4,774	4,665	8,406	1,820	1,916	2,383	2,287	2,715
MALES OF VOTING AGE												
Total number.....	25,283	19,062	15,949	20,741	37,183	39,934	82,373	17,167	17,490	26,440	21,276	26,500
Native white—Native parentage.....	8,470	1,470	3,105	1,084	6,365	3,553	16,724	2,436	3,247	3,928	7,113	7,225
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7,897	5,214	6,325	2,700	11,317	5,454	26,206	5,480	5,387	9,328	6,011	6,905
Foreign-born white.....	8,541	12,357	6,502	16,843	19,095	29,742	38,350	9,100	8,481	13,050	7,719	11,977
Naturalized.....	5,323	5,013	4,407	4,778	9,676	8,989	21,019	4,935	4,308	7,718	4,053	5,937
Negro.....	322	6	4	90	361	1,147	959	109	342	113	395	337
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE												
Total number 10 years old and over.....	71,955	53,821	44,606	58,215	104,772	112,666	222,177	45,479	45,697	71,861	59,140	68,291
Number illiterate.....	2,115	5,237	752	8,015	4,160	12,403	8,374	1,913	2,563	2,096	1,802	2,690
Illiterate males of voting age.....	867	1,817	257	2,545	1,128	3,816	3,835	870	1,188	1,003	774	1,301
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	21,594	22,662	14,584	26,306	42,645	51,376	86,030	17,708	17,410	29,291	21,621	25,069
Number attending school.....	14,563	13,980	9,017	10,838	28,284	35,542	57,618	11,869	11,716	18,964	15,069	17,611
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES												
Dwellings, number.....	11,518	3,676	4,607	3,399	13,977	10,940	39,764	6,807	9,083	10,847	13,027	14,125
Families, number.....	19,070	15,920	13,490	16,356	30,209	31,305	62,001	12,620	12,504	20,746	16,131	17,718

¹ Richmond Borough comprises but one assembly district.

² Except Porto Rico.

³ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS (OR ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS) OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

ROCHESTER.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY											
Total population, 1910.....	218,149	2,760	4,583	7,626	5,821	10,188	8,300	8,240	15,291	7,261	12,064
Male.....	108,352	1,843	2,823	3,692	2,966	5,268	3,743	4,317	7,866	3,810	5,626
Female.....	109,797	917	1,760	3,934	2,855	4,920	4,557	3,923	7,425	3,451	6,438
Native white—Native parentage.....	74,525	936	900	3,586	2,710	2,423	3,728	1,277	2,043	1,894	5,438
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	83,687	858	1,432	2,141	1,727	4,324	2,707	3,081	6,676	2,537	4,393
Foreign-born white.....	58,993	936	2,228	1,583	1,293	3,426	1,821	3,842	6,572	2,829	2,228
Negro.....	879	26	17	304	82	12	30	37	1	1	4
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	65	4	6	12	9	3	14	3			1
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—											
Austria.....	1,688	17	4	2	11	173	12	469	443	7	15
Canada—French.....	569	15	27	16	19	18	35	31	17	30	34
Canada—Other.....	9,112	156	279	467	427	412	570	164	176	440	774
England.....	4,939	86	87	273	225	154	315	134	185	169	428
France.....	326	8	1	20	13	18	34	13	13	6	8
Germany.....	14,624	83	76	135	124	1,096	266	300	1,491	98	463
Holland.....	1,220	5	3	20	14	32	36	21	66	5	45
Hungary.....	415	2	2	4	7	87	1	35	84	4	5
Ireland.....	5,230	130	310	358	182	162	337	93	46	303	274
Italy.....	10,638	177	1,338	137	97	797	20	305	129	1,635	44
Russia.....	7,148	36	30	10	17	277	24	2,166	3,785	11	9
Scotland.....	949	26	31	52	45	43	56	9	26	37	55
Sweden.....	384	9	2	34	12	11	36	8	8	12	19
Switzerland.....	498	4	11	7	7	30	21	28	43	7	15
Turkey.....	273	79	8	5	30	21	6	15	25	38	1
Other foreign countries.....	980	103	19	43	63	95	52	51	35	72	39
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	69,564	1,548	2,020	2,757	2,396	3,510	2,803	2,588	4,518	2,555	3,617
Native white—Native parentage.....	20,467	514	357	1,245	1,067	640	1,207	394	367	546	1,435
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	21,683	451	423	676	670	1,175	861	518	1,224	600	1,243
Foreign-born white.....	27,067	568	1,225	722	617	1,687	716	1,661	2,927	1,408	937
Naturalized.....	13,003	197	382	304	260	768	349	654	1,159	400	584
Negro.....	305	11	10	110	33	6	10	13		1	1
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE											
Total number 10 years old and over.....	182,280	2,585	3,855	6,848	5,404	8,610	7,572	6,604	12,080	6,105	10,171
Number illiterate.....	6,916	162	525	69	66	455	16	409	917	635	37
Illiterate males of voting age.....	3,158	94	287	39	34	228	6	156	344	345	12
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	54,998	424	948	1,341	908	2,581	1,469	2,383	4,715	1,658	3,011
Number attending school.....	33,752	200	488	796	496	1,543	942	1,293	2,859	975	2,086
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	38,860	256	509	1,286	904	1,713	1,513	1,100	2,374	1,167	2,549
Families, number.....	46,787	459	904	1,753	1,269	2,076	1,926	1,630	3,010	1,468	2,741

SUBJECT.	WARD.											
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY												
Total population, 1910.....	12,346	15,566	5,516	14,444	8,339	10,691	15,701	17,781	17,546	10,319	1,582	6,184
Male.....	6,229	6,588	2,583	7,001	4,131	5,475	7,905	8,988	8,474	5,148	778	3,098
Female.....	6,117	8,978	2,933	7,443	4,208	5,216	7,796	8,793	9,072	5,171	804	3,086
Native white—Native parentage.....	4,720	8,377	2,110	5,809	2,771	2,213	2,908	6,478	8,169	3,915	730	1,390
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,449	4,540	2,299	5,309	3,619	3,975	8,124	7,249	6,272	4,886	527	3,062
Foreign-born white.....	3,073	2,683	1,083	3,264	1,942	4,479	4,665	4,081	3,070	1,996	324	1,725
Negro.....	104	62	19	60	7	24	3	22	35	22	1	7
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....		4	5	2			1	1				
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—												
Austria.....	24	14	6	28	47	16	230	19	6	56		89
Canada—French.....	28	24	28	35	27	79	15	34	38	11	1	7
Canada—Other.....	612	817	287	642	473	254	188	582	941	281	66	104
England.....	265	398	159	355	184	134	117	346	643	148	71	63
France.....	8	19	12	16	17	13	37	25	12	22	1	10
Germany.....	298	418	323	1,290	504	365	3,293	1,818	417	1,086	61	1,104
Holland.....	26	99	23	53	18	24	283	273	36	7	69	52
Hungary.....	4	19	6	30	8	6	32	16	7	1	1	1
Ireland.....	416	396	122	482	269	170	67	231	647	185	18	22
Italy.....	1,245	34	26	60	305	3,211	19	914	85	50		10
Russia.....	8	63	5	48	23	111	276	30	10	40	1	168
Scotland.....	48	115	30	75	37	27	18	66	98	35	5	5
Sweden.....	12	47	4	26	12	14	6	66	24	11	10	1
Switzerland.....	19	28	19	46	12	33	46	51	35	13	6	17
Turkey.....	3	21		3			1	14	2	1		
Other foreign countries.....	57	71	28	75	8	23	37	46	69	23	4	12
MALES OF VOTING AGE												
Total number.....	3,952	4,818	1,726	4,773	2,475	3,344	4,278	5,465	5,265	3,008	487	1,661
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,226	2,456	576	1,632	614	577	510	1,627	2,105	909	209	254
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,196	1,422	664	1,668	951	810	1,553	1,937	1,788	1,134	142	577
Foreign-born white.....	1,506	917	476	1,454	909	1,948	2,215	1,892	1,359	961	136	826
Naturalized.....	617	495	280	751	498	555	1,464	1,120	907	650	86	523
Negro.....	24	19	9	18	1	9		9	13	4		4
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE												
Total number 10 years old and over.....	10,292	14,055	4,677	12,365	6,813	8,554	12,486	14,377	14,476	8,274	1,299	4,778
Number illiterate.....	419	39	39	249	204	1,629	228	561	75	47	14	121
Illiterate males of voting age.....	228	10	9	103	95	742	102	243	21	15	2	43
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	3,134	2,827	1,262	3,122	2,435	2,724	5,176	4,837	4,582	2,973	407	2,081
Number attending school.....	1,929	1,921	779	1,977	1,514	1,648	3,059	2,997	3,061	1,724	259	1,206
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES												
Dwellings, number.....	2,200	3,027	1,144	2,536	1,593	1,525	2,820	3,443	3,739	2,029	342	1,091
Families, number.....	2,724	3,620	1,369	2,756	1,804	2,318	3,152	3,981	4,065	2,205	363	1,194

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS (OR ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS) OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.												
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY														
Total population, 1910.....	72,826	4,718	6,514	6,161	4,444	4,872	6,487	5,093	6,074	8,816	5,055	2,793	6,194	5,605
Male.....	38,821	2,592	3,399	3,818	2,403	2,917	3,319	2,646	3,060	4,658	2,656	1,295	3,033	2,965
Female.....	34,005	2,126	3,115	2,343	1,981	1,955	3,168	2,447	3,014	4,158	2,399	1,498	3,161	2,640
Native white—Native parentage.....	31,538	2,434	2,494	1,404	2,482	1,229	2,485	2,263	2,946	1,963	2,784	1,644	4,020	2,390
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	22,324	1,301	2,166	1,879	1,142	1,412	1,948	1,737	1,947	3,386	1,297	711	1,502	1,896
Foreign-born white.....	18,631	950	1,839	2,863	763	2,175	1,215	856	1,155	3,442	968	429	671	1,305
Negro.....	274	24	14	13	32	42	61	8	26	25	5	9	1	14
Chinese and Japanese.....	59	9	1	2	25	14	7	7	1	1	1	1	1	1
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—														
Austria.....	1,279	36	168	86	27	74	31	26	39	681	49	23	8	31
Canada—French.....	444	48	21	3	17	62	11	28	84	81	24	1	20	44
Canada—Other.....	605	66	73	18	44	33	40	51	60	59	56	59	87	49
Denmark.....	162	16	3	7	1	8	11	32	14	12	4	4	21	33
England.....	1,346	75	169	34	78	50	155	55	141	128	119	105	145	92
Germany.....	3,428	250	303	128	135	117	568	339	398	457	219	84	128	302
Greece.....	102	24	11	6	37	37	2	6	33	539	54	2	15	49
Hungary.....	856	24	11	20	79	8	8	22	8	47	90	45	74	111
Ireland.....	1,355	139	204	167	97	69	123	94	95	47	33	31	410	212
Italy.....	3,660	31	369	1,368	42	713	10	33	31	410	212	4	17	420
Russia.....	3,868	155	323	1,002	173	857	121	114	123	855	38	18	6	83
Scotland.....	593	43	124	25	26	22	47	24	52	57	41	38	73	21
Sweden.....	274	19	35	5	17	8	48	18	33	20	5	33	31	12
Switzerland.....	139	6	1	9	6	2	5	11	3	53	14	5	10	14
Other foreign countries.....	430	42	35	12	37	51	38	24	31	41	33	18	36	32
MALES OF VOTING AGE														
Total number.....	25,073	1,930	2,074	2,575	1,912	2,004	2,145	1,763	1,863	2,565	1,545	853	2,014	1,830
Native white—Native parentage.....	10,490	1,025	743	557	1,088	505	1,106	797	804	520	812	481	1,259	733
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,877	409	410	283	386	288	425	527	447	371	274	188	427	442
Foreign-born white.....	9,502	478	914	1,726	403	1,181	597	431	545	1,064	458	183	328	654
Naturalized.....	3,856	241	415	321	182	302	328	270	336	553	234	114	220	340
Negro.....	85	9	6	7	10	16	17	1	7	10	1	1	1	1
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE														
Total number 10 years old and over.....	58,399	4,146	5,036	4,794	3,981	3,953	5,360	4,263	4,815	6,283	3,904	2,326	5,058	4,480
Number illiterate.....	3,148	125	354	1,434	69	81	125	36	89	595	27	14	21	178
Illiterate males of voting age.....	1,684	48	183	956	29	30	44	13	31	266	3	4	4	77
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	17,826	955	1,732	1,329	825	1,158	1,604	1,196	1,659	2,544	1,402	603	1,353	1,466
Number attending school.....	11,348	544	1,156	740	493	687	1,076	750	1,130	1,631	916	421	843	961
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES														
Dwellings, number.....	10,639	698	1,012	664	669	504	903	768	900	1,148	874	568	1,178	753
Families, number.....	15,868	986	1,432	1,104	906	906	1,461	1,211	1,418	1,777	1,164	668	1,594	1,241

SYRACUSE.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.								
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY										
Total population, 1910.....	137,249	6,082	7,015	8,401	6,072	9,134	5,962	6,169	5,367	4,925
Male.....	68,806	3,068	3,558	4,180	2,879	4,786	2,897	3,037	2,878	2,655
Female.....	68,443	3,014	3,457	4,221	3,193	4,348	3,065	2,532	2,489	2,270
Native white—Native parentage.....	58,408	2,914	1,814	2,043	1,898	3,079	2,376	681	2,109	1,401
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	46,912	2,161	3,258	4,091	2,852	3,473	2,024	2,239	1,841	1,043
Foreign-born white.....	30,781	1,003	1,940	2,258	1,321	2,554	1,559	3,242	1,408	1,480
Negro.....	1,124	4	3	9	1	23	5	7	8	10
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	24	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—										
Austria.....	1,265	57	12	32	15	130	41	215	123	70
Canada—French.....	499	20	12	9	13	130	36	8	16	6
Canada—Other.....	2,717	75	33	45	67	148	142	38	124	59
England.....	2,469	79	12	51	63	202	87	45	92	142
Germany.....	181	15	20	11	6	5	7	5	5	12
Greece.....	6,903	307	1,103	1,575	978	253	286	399	113	241
Hungary.....	106	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ireland.....	212	249	59	40	96	24	42	75	10	2
Italy.....	4,877	75	667	439	9	450	141	208	402	353
Russia.....	4,756	84	4	10	9	557	665	1,221	252	318
Scotland.....	5,260	381	10	6	8	563	14	982	215	221
Sweden.....	126	271	4	4	8	35	18	17	23	12
Switzerland.....	271	4	9	29	8	3	6	11	13	2
Turkey.....	319	11	7	6	38	27	6	12	4	7
Other foreign countries.....	439	17	7	6	14	21	12	11	13	17
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number.....	44,713	1,864	2,058	2,437	1,741	2,884	2,095	2,284	2,048	1,598
Native white—Native parentage.....	17,377	813	386	367	417	787	770	171	772	373
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	11,940	596	698	957	719	784	553	287	553	443
Foreign-born white.....	14,944	453	972	1,111	604	1,306	771	1,822	719	777
Naturalized.....	7,036	251	573	730	440	446	238	442	250	323
Negro.....	437	2	2	2	1	4	1	4	3	4
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE										
Total number 10 years old and over.....	114,693	4,948	5,632	6,693	4,993	7,262	5,258	4,774	4,656	3,950
Number illiterate.....	5,629	209	340	348	346	704	394	1,110	334	298
Illiterate males of voting age.....	2,821	97	173	156	127	419	219	689	203	137
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	34,171	1,668	2,098	2,400	1,686	2,491	1,145	1,684	1,179	1,389
Number attending school.....	21,131	1,026	1,198	1,426	1,056	1,212	676	872	658	902
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number.....	23,200	1,148	1,129	1,403	1,158	1,562	826	695	778	813
Families, number.....	31,551	1,398	1,505	1,904	1,440	1,960	1,451	1,053	1,123	1,007

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

643

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS (OR ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS) OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

SYRACUSE—Continued.

SUBJECT.	WARD.									
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY										
Total population, 1910.....	9,099	6,624	8,137	9,696	6,649	5,945	7,354	6,829	8,052	9,737
Male.....	4,742	3,521	3,754	4,646	3,257	3,040	3,617	3,193	3,934	4,564
Female.....	4,357	3,103	4,383	5,050	3,392	2,905	3,737	3,636	4,118	5,173
Native white—Native parentage.....	3,657	2,292	4,999	5,681	4,010	2,222	3,282	4,191	3,374	6,295
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,553	2,515	2,210	2,744	1,651	1,712	2,203	1,502	2,470	2,470
Foreign-born white.....	1,872	1,807	924	1,257	880	1,702	1,553	929	2,131	961
Negro.....	15	10	3	14	104	305	315	207	73	10
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	2		1		4	4	1		4	1
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—										
Austria.....	23	352	4	2	31	37	41	51	25	4
Canada—French.....	35	11	15	34	57	21	13	11	31	21
Canada—Other.....	206	219	248	289	188	120	123	165	156	272
England.....	276	68	133	281	115	96	146	170	203	208
France.....	11	5	7	8	24	8	12	3	14	10
Germany.....	392	111	155	251	87	122	107	116	178	129
Greece.....		4			16	35	3		2	
Hungary.....	2		2		1	39	9	4	8	
Ireland.....	734	666	285	271	179	142	148	139	168	147
Italy.....	49	102	2	7	39	55	31	57	139	72
Russia.....	14	180	4	2	76	936	764	30	1,142	19
Scotland.....	14	31	28	36	20	16	25	25	37	20
Sweden.....	14	1	8	15	4	9	8	4	4	11
Switzerland.....	60	9	9	17	7	6	7	5	5	10
Turkey.....	17	29	9	10	9	22	1	133		25
Other foreign countries.....	25	19	15	34	27	38	115	16	19	13
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number.....	2,631	2,382	2,789	3,005	2,596	2,187	2,389	2,214	2,501	3,010
Native white—Native parentage.....	845	751	1,651	1,669	1,581	867	1,028	1,287	1,038	1,804
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	889	657	749	753	575	454	529	411	558	775
Foreign-born white.....	894	969	387	579	407	713	689	460	882	429
Naturalized.....	576	401	229	324	188	327	390	181	453	274
Negro.....	3	5	1	4	30	149	142	56	22	2
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE										
Total number 10 years old and over.....	7,336	5,536	7,217	8,142	6,031	5,165	6,410	5,882	6,637	8,171
Number illiterate.....	295	286	37	55	59	202	164	138	265	75
Illiterate males of voting age.....	91	143	11	17	11	54	45	93	104	32
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	2,854	1,567	1,485	2,418	1,263	1,270	1,815	1,446	2,087	2,226
Number attending school.....	1,884	848	1,013	1,642	706	767	1,182	1,058	1,329	1,676
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number.....	1,500	982	1,447	1,957	1,004	826	1,144	1,372	1,300	2,156
Families, number.....	1,866	1,479	2,115	2,452	1,754	1,334	1,603	1,672	1,885	2,550

TROY.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.							
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY									
Total population, 1910.....	76,813	3,928	4,302	2,044	4,624	4,327	5,010	5,476	3,894
Male.....	35,387	1,794	1,971	817	1,827	2,008	2,589	2,444	1,948
Female.....	41,426	2,134	2,331	1,227	2,797	2,319	2,421	3,032	1,946
Native white—Native parentage.....	32,224	974	1,670	964	2,210	2,555	1,270	2,388	1,369
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	28,491	1,562	1,427	614	1,565	1,249	2,310	1,823	1,314
Foreign-born white.....	15,432	1,262	981	404	793	507	1,422	1,254	1,203
Negro.....	651	126	223	61	54	16	8	61	8
Chinese and Japanese.....	15	4	1	1	2				
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—									
Austria.....	897	22	23	6	8	7	290	11	7
Canada—French.....	613	35	16	18	24	35	23	53	7
Canada—Other.....	569	17	34	32	71	38	24	30	14
Denmark.....	547	2	5	1	5	10	5	7	
England.....	1,478	35	67	46	81	99	340	90	15
Germany.....	1,818	97	186	44	91	125	70	81	81
Ireland.....	5,410	258	252	139	200	111	470	513	293
Italy.....	1,462	268	94	15	61		23	198	590
Russia.....	1,059	412	214	22	24	12	29	27	143
Scotland.....	418	9	17	18	31	32	69	22	4
Sweden.....	71	4	7		5	6	1	4	5
Switzerland.....	87	5	27		3	6	3		
Turkey.....	597	74	22	43	145	2	7	171	42
Wales.....	85	2		2	4	2	44		3
Other foreign countries.....	321	22	17	18	40	19	24	43	9
MALES OF VOTING AGE									
Total number.....	22,483	1,154	1,362	666	1,296	1,207	1,545	1,672	1,248
Native white—Native parentage.....	8,007	265	518	298	612	647	231	618	331
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7,682	317	383	207	387	362	589	498	313
Foreign-born white.....	6,554	514	382	132	282	198	725	535	600
Naturalized.....	4,388	303	274	89	161	168	496	260	281
Negro.....	226	54	78	28	14			21	4
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE									
Total number 10 years old and over.....	65,074	3,310	3,730	1,941	4,170	3,539	3,949	4,807	3,245
Number illiterate.....	1,279	70	21	24	22	23	198	145	116
Illiterate males of voting age.....	475	18	8	6	7	5	93	63	60
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	19,557	1,023	926	304	1,262	1,149	1,403	1,140	955
Number attending school.....	12,921	688	600	168	890	848	904	750	627
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES									
Dwellings, number.....	10,745	460	555	272	603	704	643	770	461
Families, number.....	18,109	905	1,071	494	1,026	982	981	1,346	860

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS (OR ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS) OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

TROY—Continued.

SUBJECT.	WARD.								
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY									
Total population, 1910.....	4,528	6,252	3,469	4,518	5,610	5,213	3,520	6,198	3,900
Male.....	2,251	2,703	1,612	2,241	2,495	2,409	1,573	2,873	1,772
Female.....	2,277	3,489	1,857	2,277	3,115	2,804	1,947	3,325	2,128
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,326	3,033	1,052	959	2,650	2,492	2,208	2,919	2,235
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,196	2,265	1,639	2,305	2,126	1,943	890	2,079	1,184
Foreign-born white.....	1,006	950	778	1,254	830	777	419	1,141	451
Negro.....		4			1	1	3	56	29
Chinese and Japanese.....					3			3	1
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—									
Austria.....	214	24	20	230	4	17	9	3	2
Canada—French.....	81	49	12	51	57	26	32	59	22
Canada—Other.....	29	33	65	30	41	30	17	36	28
Denmark.....	5	3		4	11	3	48	405	33
England.....	47	72	29	49	183	96	82	70	77
Germany.....	84	117	125	23	156	166	76	246	50
Ireland.....	455	486	385	777	308	273	95	190	205
Italy.....	28	83	67	7	12	4	4	15	3
Russia.....	11	17	49	43	6	16	1	25	8
Scotland.....	13	29	4	16	26	42	44	31	11
Sweden.....	2	7		1	9	3	4	9	6
Switzerland.....	3	5		2	1	21		5	
Turkey.....	8	12	7		57			7	
Wales.....	2	3	4	8	1	5	1	4	
Other foreign countries.....	14	10	11	13	15	18	6	36	6
MALES OF VOTING AGE									
Total number.....	1,176	1,768	988	1,317	1,596	1,478	1,053	1,815	1,142
Native white—Native parentage.....	183	734	187	141	650	606	608	772	606
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	592	636	483	575	592	565	288	537	358
Foreign-born white.....	401	398	318	601	351	307	155	487	168
Naturalized.....	272	277	244	381	300	231	119	387	145
Negro.....							2	16	9
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE									
Total number 10 years old and over.....	3,699	5,341	2,865	3,657	4,823	4,343	3,062	5,232	3,361
Number illiterate.....	214	97	120	5	59	66	16	46	37
Illiterate males of voting age.....	72	37	47	2	11	18	2	19	7
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,413	1,620	897	1,380	1,425	1,332	806	1,569	953
Number attending school.....	936	1,022	558	867	923	888	561	1,034	657
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES									
Dwellings, number.....	500	834	424	560	766	814	561	1,105	713
Families, number.....	929	1,542	812	943	1,378	1,314	934	1,576	1,016

UTICA.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.						
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY								
Total population, 1910.....	74,419	1,391	6,674	3,225	3,207	3,312	2,645	6,980
Male.....	36,367	751	3,498	1,532	1,378	1,845	1,279	3,030
Female.....	38,052	640	3,176	1,693	1,829	1,467	1,366	3,950
Native white—Native parentage.....	25,869	319	837	1,642	1,720	137	974	3,486
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	26,882	496	2,310	933	908	1,118	1,107	2,392
Foreign-born white.....	21,308	486	3,444	645	487	2,010	564	1,097
Negro.....	357	90	83	5	92	46		5
Indian.....	3					1		
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—								
Austria.....	2,050	16	1,092	67	8	3	38	8
Canada—French.....	165	1	13	8	10	2	9	6
Canada—Other.....	844	30	21	57	79	4	23	95
France.....	1,386	12	47	83	77	15	41	206
Germany.....	103	1	3	8	7	2	9	10
Hungary.....	3,073	21	243	92	6	16	295	157
Ireland.....	116		48	7				1
Italy.....	2,021	61	38	73	114	27	41	229
Russia.....	6,688	290	260	1	8	1,706	30	4
Scotland.....	2,586	23	1,618	124	30	12	37	6
Switzerland.....	224	3	6	17	13	3	10	27
Turkey.....	253	2	2	4	6	1	8	11
Wales.....	365	1	10		2	199		
Other foreign countries.....	1,188	8	16	82	67	2	15	311
	246	17	27	22	15	12	7	20
MALES OF VOTING AGE								
Total number.....	22,679	487	1,938	1,129	1,062	1,067	802	1,990
Native white—Native parentage.....	6,902	102	239	594	547	42	255	906
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	6,300	133	229	266	295	75	297	639
Foreign-born white.....	9,341	221	1,439	267	193	921	250	444
Naturalized.....	4,326	110	409	141	124	266	193	321
Negro.....	135	31	31	2	27	29		1
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE								
Total number 10 years old and over.....	61,293	1,168	5,106	2,848	2,878	2,470	2,245	6,037
Number illiterate.....	5,044	150	1,256	49	27	885	22	35
Illiterate males of voting age.....	2,146	62	552	17	6	381	5	8
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	19,244	362	2,216	626	675	938	630	1,604
Number attending school.....	11,190	213	1,233	400	487	546	377	912
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES								
Dwellings, number.....	10,333	167	677	508	504	250	418	1,246
Families, number.....	16,053	274	1,242	756	679	631	603	1,791

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

645

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS (OR ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS) OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

UTICA—Continued.

SUBJECT.	WARD.							
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY								
Total population, 1910.....	14,471	6,237	3,245	5,471	4,675	4,253	4,843	3,780
Male.....	7,645	3,010	1,627	2,496	2,175	2,039	2,311	1,751
Female.....	6,826	3,227	1,618	2,975	2,500	2,214	2,532	2,039
Native white—Native parentage.....	3,478	1,905	1,224	2,387	2,032	2,007	1,789	1,872
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,998	2,793	1,277	1,935	1,867	1,540	1,959	1,249
Foreign-born white.....	5,985	1,479	738	1,140	776	706	1,084	667
Negro.....	8		6	9			11	2
Indian.....	2							
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—								
Austria.....	367	239	5	173	4	12	18	
Canada—French.....	37	19	16	6	10	2	16	10
Canada—Other.....	159	69	38	54	50	39	94	32
England.....	192	88	40	121	114	92	121	134
France.....	11	23	4	6	4	7	5	4
Germany.....	224	612	61	247	276	258	417	104
Hungary.....	9	11	1	13		1	7	3
Ireland.....	460	150	111	140	128	153	194	102
Italy.....	3,947	22	363	11	2	17	27	
Russia.....	327	108	13	232	7	3	46	
Scotland.....	26	37	10	15	3	20	18	16
Switzerland.....	57	28	2	6	33	53	26	14
Turkey.....	113		29		5	6		
Wales.....	39	60	37	91	131	21	71	237
Other foreign countries.....	17	13	8	25	9	22	21	11
MALES OF VOTING AGE								
Total number.....	4,530	1,846	949	1,533	1,360	1,260	1,618	1,108
Native white—Native parentage.....	859	428	330	576	500	506	536	482
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	948	786	297	497	501	426	571	340
Foreign-born white.....	2,717	632	322	458	359	328	505	285
Naturalized.....	835	434	170	257	294	245	319	202
Negro.....	5			2			6	1
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE								
Total number 10 years old and over.....	11,319	5,182	2,783	4,525	3,918	3,479	4,131	3,204
Number illiterate.....	1,914	151	108	142	11	72	204	18
Illiterate males of voting age.....	851	63	37	44	4	30	77	9
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	3,910	1,686	901	1,426	1,226	1,148	933	913
Number attending school.....	1,916	903	607	917	787	728	560	604
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES								
Dwellings, number.....	1,534	999	505	899	799	644	482	701
Families, number.....	2,849	1,517	710	1,264	1,161	896	718	962

YONKERS.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY											
Total population, 1910.....	79,803	8,268	6,596	6,730	11,037	12,272	12,568	9,939	3,661	5,138	3,594
Male.....	40,103	4,306	3,324	2,900	5,464	6,078	6,290	5,392	1,636	2,878	1,835
Female.....	39,700	3,962	3,272	3,830	5,573	6,194	6,278	4,547	2,025	2,260	1,759
Native white—Native parentage.....	21,640	1,964	1,940	3,354	3,125	2,827	1,900	1,933	2,279	1,080	1,250
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	29,960	3,142	2,355	1,708	3,969	5,107	5,974	3,542	608	2,162	1,393
Foreign-born white.....	26,590	3,083	1,916	1,427	3,653	4,296	4,624	4,140	710	1,817	924
Negro.....	1,549	75	353	239	284	40	66	320	58	87	27
Chinese and Japanese.....	64	4	32	2	6	2	4	4	4	4	
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—											
Austria.....	3,927	990	160	57	796	693	912	61	64	66	128
Canada.....	535	44	52	33	48	32	56	42	59	71	48
England.....	1,903	162	198	205	204	371	189	232	114	135	103
France.....	161	23	5	20	15	13	5	17	10	29	24
Germany.....	2,337	230	228	133	338	334	200	218	140	351	165
Hungary.....	2,664	310	26	22	384	1,166	606	65	23	36	26
Ireland.....	5,255	415	652	558	633	550	1,640	301	142	227	137
Italy.....	4,116	78	87	43	280	57	202	2,690	17	561	101
Norway.....	197	21	24	21	28	5	5	26	15	29	23
Russia.....	2,982	544	142	61	685	564	603	179	49	87	68
Scotland.....	1,251	66	161	100	92	388	104	210	25	65	40
Sweden.....	373	21	33	75	38	35	14	43	17	76	21
Switzerland.....	100	21	6	6	7	8	20	6	7	15	4
Turkey.....	113	7	61	4		8	9	21	2	1	
Other foreign countries.....	676	151	81	39	105	72	59	29	26	78	36
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	23,533	2,628	2,167	1,878	3,202	3,307	3,248	3,235	1,021	1,816	1,031
Native white—Native parentage.....	5,464	565	520	928	771	669	303	482	604	286	336
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,215	556	579	442	645	733	893	519	160	460	228
Foreign-born white.....	12,295	1,483	918	436	1,706	1,885	2,034	2,125	247	1,001	460
Naturalized.....	5,629	492	546	273	774	901	1,008	691	186	470	288
Negro.....	501	20	120	70	74	18	14	105	8	65	7
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE											
Total number 10 years old and over.....	63,010	6,643	5,501	5,833	8,770	9,261	9,399	7,649	3,056	4,135	2,763
Number illiterate.....	5,311	1,100	128	55	824	450	700	1,530	36	400	88
Illiterate males of voting age.....	2,491	519	30	21	365	143	248	862	5	274	24
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	22,986	2,278	1,786	1,646	3,154	3,739	4,184	2,775	954	1,451	1,019
Number attending school.....	15,310	1,526	1,107	1,168	2,268	2,467	2,718	1,767	671	950	668
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	7,857	676	639	974	920	913	1,096	668	545	814	612
Families, number.....	16,219	1,630	1,383	1,392	2,249	2,642	2,387	2,014	793	993	736

NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN BOUNDARIES, ETC.

COUNTIES.

NASSAU.—Organized from part of Queens in 1899.

NEW YORK.—Parts of Westchester annexed in 1873 and 1895.

QUEENS.—Part taken to form Nassau in 1899.

WESTCHESTER.—Parts annexed to New York in 1873 and 1895.

NOTE.—In computing this increase the population of Indian reservations in 1900 has been deducted from the total population of the county in order to make that total comparable with the total for 1890, which does not include the population of Indian reservations. The population thus deducted in the several counties was as follows: Cattaraugus, 1,982; Chautauqua, 31; Erie, 1,305; Franklin, 1,253; Genesee, 346; Niagara, 337; and Onondaga, 530.

INCORPORATED PLACES.

AMSTERDAM.—Part of Amsterdam town (Rockton village) annexed in 1901.

BATAVIA.—Part of Batavia town annexed in 1903.

BINGHAMTON.—Part of Binghamton town annexed in 1908.

CORNWALL.—Part of Cornwall town annexed in 1909.

FULTON.—Fulton and Oswego Falls villages consolidated and incorporated as Fulton city in 1902.

HORNELL.—Name changed from Hornellsville in 1906.

HUDSON FALLS.—Name changed from Sandy Hill in 1910.

LACKAWANNA.—Incorporated from part of West Seneca town in 1909.

LITTLE FALLS.—Part of Little Falls town annexed in 1902.

NEW YORK.—Kings and Richmond Counties and parts of Queens and Westchester Counties annexed between 1890 and 1900.

NIAGARA FALLS.—Incorporated from part of Niagara town between 1890 and 1900.

OGDENSBURG.—Part of Lisbon town annexed in 1901.

OLEAN.—Part of Olean town (including North Olean village) annexed in 1909.

ONEIDA.—Oneida village made coextensive with Oneida town and incorporated as a city in 1901.

PLATTSBURG.—Part of Plattsburg town annexed in 1902 and part annexed to Plattsburg town in 1903.

RENSSELAER.—Parts of East Greenbush town and North Greenbush town (including Bath-on-Hudson village) annexed in 1902.

ROCHESTER.—Parts of Brighton town (including Brighton village) annexed between 1890 and 1900 and in 1901, 1905, and 1908, and parts of Gates and Irondequoit towns annexed in 1907.

RYE.—Incorporated in 1904.

SARANAC LAKE.—Parts of Harrietstown, North Elba, and St. Armand towns annexed in 1910.

SCHENECTADY.—Parts of Niskayuna and Rotterdam towns annexed in 1902.

SCOTIA.—Incorporated in 1904.

SYRACUSE.—Part of Onondaga town annexed between 1890 and 1900 and parts of Onondaga and Salina towns annexed in 1908 and 1909.

TROY.—Lansingburg village and parts of Brunswick and North Greenbush towns annexed in 1901.

TUCKAHOE.—Incorporated in 1902.

TUPPER LAKE.—Incorporated in 1902.

UTICA.—Parts of New Hartford town annexed in 1904 and 1910.

CHAPTER 3.

STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE FOR THE STATE AND ITS COUNTIES.

Introduction.—This chapter presents a complete statement of the statistics of agriculture for New York collected at the census of 1910. Statistics of farms and farm property relate to April 15, 1910; those of farm products, expenses, and receipts are for the calendar year 1909.

Definitions.—To assist in securing comparability for its statistics of agriculture, the Bureau of the Census provided the enumerators with certain definitions and instructions, the more important of which were essentially as given below.

Farm.—A "farm" for census purposes is all the land which is directly farmed by one person managing and conducting agricultural operations, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household or hired employees. The term "agricultural operations" is used as a general term referring to the work of growing crops, producing other agricultural products, and raising animals, fowls, and bees. A "farm" as thus defined may consist of a single tract of land, or of a number of separate and distinct tracts, and these several tracts may be held under different tenures, as where one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is hired by him. Further, when a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a "farm."

In applying the foregoing definition of a "farm" for census purposes, enumerators were instructed to report as a "farm" any tract of 3 or more acres used for agricultural purposes, and also any tract containing less than 3 acres which produced at least \$250 worth of farm products in the year 1909.

Farmer.—A "farmer" or "farm operator," according to the census definition, is a person who directs the operations of a farm. Hence owners of farms who do not themselves direct the farm operations are not reported as "farmers." Farmers are divided by the Bureau of the Census into three general classes according to the character of their tenure, namely, owners, tenants, and managers.

Farm owners include (1) farmers operating their own land only, and (2) those operating both their own land and some land hired from others. The latter are sometimes referred to in the census reports as "part owners," the term "owners" being then restricted to those owning all their land.

Farm tenants are farmers who, as tenants, renters, or croppers, operate hired land only. They were reported in 1910 in three classes: (1) *Share tenants*—those who pay a certain share of the products, as one-half, one-third, or one-quarter; (2) *share-cash tenants*—those who pay a share of the products for part of the land rented by them and cash for part; and (3) *cash tenants*—those who pay a cash rental or a stated amount of labor or products, such as \$7, 10 bushels of wheat, or 100 pounds of seed cotton per acre.

Managers are farmers who are conducting farm operations for the owner for wages or a salary.

Farm land.—Farm land is divided into (1) improved land, (2) woodland, and (3) all other unimproved land. The same classification was followed in 1880. At former censuses, except that of 1880, farm land was divided into improved land and unimproved

land, woodland being included with unimproved land. *Improved land* includes all land regularly tilled or mowed, land pastured and cropped in rotation, land lying fallow, land in gardens, orchards, vineyards, and nurseries, and land occupied by farm buildings. *Woodland* includes all land covered with natural or planted forest trees, which produce, or later may produce, firewood or other forest products. *All other unimproved land* includes brush land, rough or stony land, swamp land, and any other land which is not improved or in forest. The census classification of farm land as "improved land," "woodland," and "other unimproved land" is one not always easy for the farmers or enumerators to make, and the statistics therefore must be considered at best only a close approximation.

Total value of farm products.—No attempt has been made at this census to compute or even to estimate approximately the total value of farm products. Among the numerous difficulties which stand in the way of obtaining a total which would be at once comprehensive, free from duplication, and confined exclusively to the products of a definite period of time are the following:

(1) The duplication resulting from the feeding of farm crops to farm live stock, when the value both of the products derived from such live stock and of the crops are included in the same total. In 1900 an attempt was made to eliminate this duplication by means of an inquiry as to the total value of the products of each farm fed to the live stock on that farm, but, aside from the fact that this would not eliminate the duplication where the products of one farm are fed to the live stock of another farm, it is believed that the farmers were unable to make even approximately accurate answers to the inquiry, and it was accordingly not included in the schedule for 1910.

(2) The fact that farmers may buy domestic animals during the census year which are subsequently sold or slaughtered during the same year and that it is impossible to eliminate the duplication accurately; and the further fact that the value of domestic animals sold or slaughtered, or of forest products cut, during a given year (as well as some other minor items) does not usually represent a value created wholly during that year, and that it is quite impossible to ascertain the value created during the year.

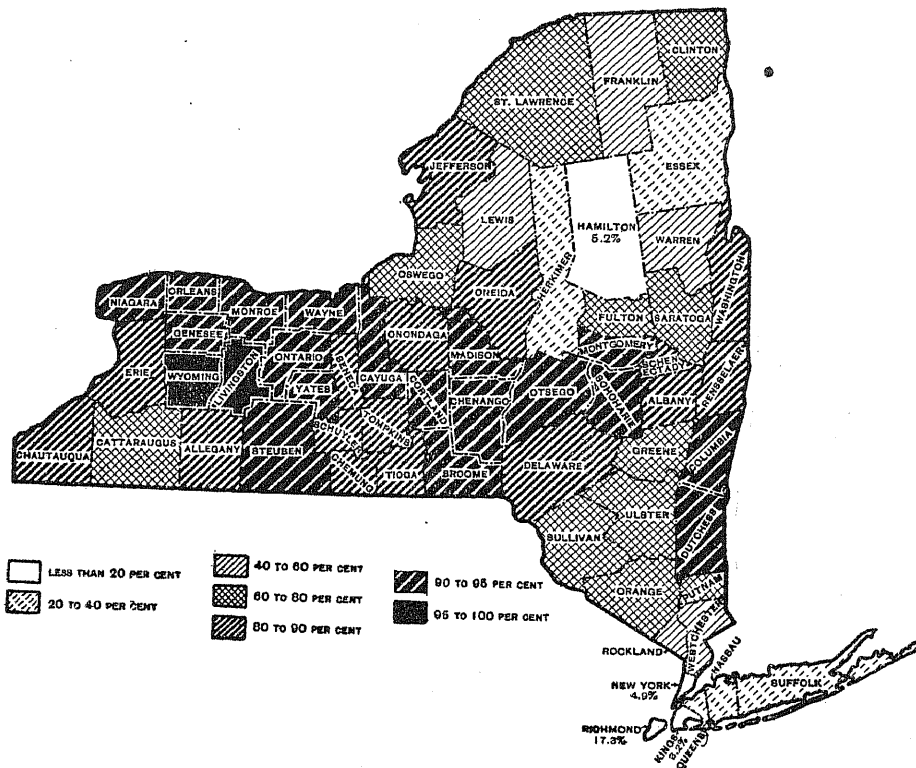
(3) The fact that the returns for some products are incomplete. The returns for all products are to a considerable extent estimates made by the farmers. Special difficulty was encountered in cases where the person in possession of the farm in April, 1910, when the census was taken, was not in possession of it during the crop year 1909. In such cases the farmer was not always able to report completely and accurately the products of the land for the preceding year. It is probable that the returns for the principal crops are in general fairly accurate, but that those for minor crops and for dairy and poultry products are frequently understated, particularly because the home consumption was disregarded or underestimated. In the belief that no accurate result could be obtained from such an inquiry, the Bureau of the Census did not even attempt to ascertain the total quantity and value of certain by-products, such as straw and cornstalks, which are of considerable importance, the schedule calling only for the value of such by-products sold.

PER CENT OF LAND AREA IN FARMS, AND AVERAGE VALUE OF FARM LAND PER ACRE, IN NEW YORK, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

PER CENT OF LAND AREA IN FARMS.

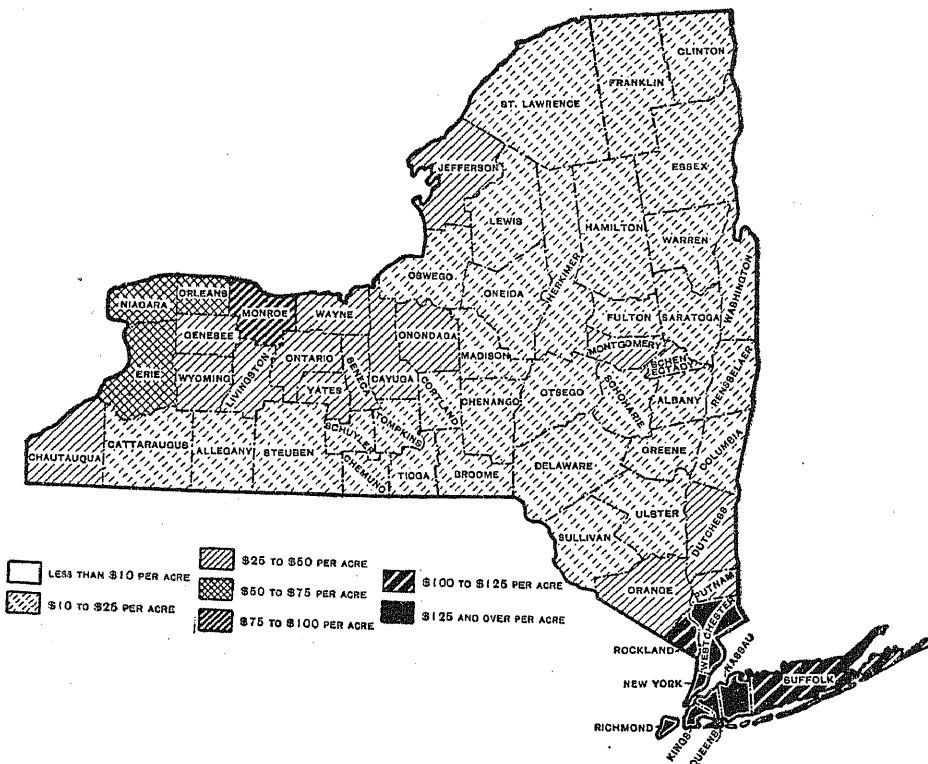
[Per cent for the state, 72.2.]

The per cent of land area in farms, when less than 20, is inserted under the county name.



AVERAGE VALUE OF FARM LAND PER ACRE.

[Average for the state, \$32.18.]



FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY.

New York ranks first in population and twenty-ninth in land area among the states and territories of continental United States. The state occupies a portion of the great plateau which slopes to the west and north from the Appalachian Ranges. In its eastern section it is also crossed by the continuation of these ranges, while the Adirondack Mountains constitute an independent mountainous mass in the northern part of the state. Long Island comprises a narrow portion of the Coastal Plain section, which is more broadly developed in the states south of New York. Of the entire area of the state, about one-twentieth—most of which is on Long Island—lies below an altitude of 100 feet above sea level. Four-fifths of the state lies between elevations of 100 feet and 1,500 feet. It is only the higher portions of the plateau and the mountainous altitudes of the Adirondacks and Catskills which rise above 2,000 feet, while the maximum altitude, which is in excess of 5,000 feet, is found only in the case of a few Adirondack peaks.

The soils of Long Island consist of stony loams and sandy loams along the glacial moraines forming the northern and central portions of the highland, while the remainder of this area, sloping from the moraines down to sea level, consists chiefly of loams, sandy loams, and sands deposited as glacial outwash. All of these soils are well fitted for market gardening and the production of fruits. The eastern portion of the state along the New England border, together with the Adirondack Mountain mass, consists chiefly of glaciated crystalline rocks, large portions of the surface of which have been swept bare of all soil covering at the greater altitudes and upon the steeper slopes, while the included valleys and the gentler slopes are mantled by stony loams, loams, and sandy loams of glacial origin.

Practically all of the southern portion of New York state west of the Hudson River, together with a broad belt surrounding the foothills of the Adirondacks, consists of the glaciated sandstones, shales, and limestones of the Appalachian Plateau. The altitudes, aside from low-lying valleys, range from about 1,000 feet to approximately 2,200 feet above sea level. The upland soils are principally stony loams and shale loams, with clay loams or sandy loams of minor extent.

A small area in the southwestern portion of New York state contains soils of the unglaciated Appalachian Plateau. This area is rough, rugged, and deeply dissected. The glacial lake deposits occupy all of the lower altitudes along Lakes Erie, Ontario, and Champlain, and form considerable borders along the St. Lawrence, Mohawk, and Hudson Rivers. These soils comprise heavy clays, clay loams, loams, sandy loams, and gravelly loams in great variety.

The two maps on the opposite page show, for the different counties, the proportion of the total land area which is in farms and the average value of farm land per acre.

The percentage of land in farms varies widely in the different counties, but the most common proportion is from 90 to 95 per cent, that being the amount of land in farms in 18 counties. These counties are mainly in the center of the state and along the southern shore of Lake Ontario. That proportion of land in farms is exceeded by only 2 counties, Wyoming and Livingston, both of which have more than 95 per cent. Sixteen counties have from 80 to 90 per cent of their land in farms, and almost all of these are contiguous to counties for which the proportion is from 90 to 95 per cent. The counties having less than 80 per cent of their land in farms include those on Long Island, those along the western bank of the Hudson, with the exception of Albany County, and those in the Adirondack region.

For the state as a whole the average value of farm land per acre is \$32.13. In a large majority of the counties the average value of farm land per acre is from \$10 to \$25, while in no county is farm land valued at less than \$10 per acre. Most of the counties showing an average of from \$10 to \$25 are located in the eastern half of the state. In the western half 11 counties show an average of \$25 to \$50 per acre, 3 an average of \$50 to \$75, while in 1, Monroe, it is between \$75 and \$100. In 5 counties in the eastern half of the state the average value is from \$25 to \$50, 2 of these lying in the east central part and 3 in the southeastern part. In the 6 counties in the southeastern corner of the state which, as shown on the map, report an average value per acre of over \$125, the average value of land reported as used for agriculture is extremely high, ranging from \$298 in Westchester County to \$2,591 in Kings County. These exceptional values are due to the fact that 4 of these counties lie within the boundaries of New York City, while the remaining 2 are adjacent to that city.

Progress during the decade 1900 to 1910.—Between 1900 and 1910 the population of the state increased 25.4 per cent, while the number of farms decreased 4.9 per cent. During the same period the total farm acreage and the acreage of improved land decreased, the former 2.7 per cent and the latter 4.8 per cent.

The total value of farm property, which includes that of land, buildings, implements and machinery, and live stock (domestic animals, poultry, and bees), is \$1,451,481,000, an increase of 35.7 per cent since 1900. Land alone increased in value 28.4 per cent, compared with an increase of 41.6 per cent in the value of build-

ings, 45.8 per cent in that of live stock, and 49.3 per cent in that of implements and machinery. In considering the increase of values in agriculture the general increase in the prices of all commodities in the last 10 years should be borne in mind. The average value of all property per farm increased 42.7 per cent during

the decade. The average value per acre of land alone rose from \$24.34 in 1900 to \$32.13 in 1910.

The following table summarizes for the state the more significant facts relating to population and land area, the number, value, and acreage of farms, and the value of all other farm property in 1910 and 1900:

NUMBER, AREA, AND VALUE OF FARMS.	1910 (April 15)	1900 (June 1)	INCREASE. ¹	
			Amount.	Per cent.
Population.....	9, 113, 614	7, 268, 894	1, 844, 720	25. 4
Number of all farms.....	215, 597	226, 720	-11, 123	-4. 9
Approximate land area of the state..... acres..	30, 498, 560	30, 498, 560		
Land in farms..... acres..	22, 030, 367	22, 648, 109	-617, 742	-2. 7
Improved land in farms..... acres..	14, 844, 039	15, 599, 986	-755, 947	-4. 8
Average acres per farm.....	102. 2	99. 9	2. 3	2. 3
Value of farm property: Total.....	\$1, 451, 481, 495	\$1, 069, 723, 895	\$381, 757, 600	35. 7
Land.....	707, 747, 828	551, 174, 220	156, 573, 608	28. 4
Buildings.....	476, 998, 001	336, 959, 960	140, 038, 041	41. 6
Implements and machinery.....	83, 644, 822	56, 006, 000	27, 638, 822	49. 3
Domestic animals, poultry, and bees....	183, 090, 844	125, 583, 715	57, 507, 129	45. 8
Average value of all property per farm.....	\$6, 732	\$4, 718	\$2, 014	42. 7
Average value of land per acre.....	\$32. 13	\$24. 34	\$7. 79	32. 0

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

Population, number of farms, and farm acreage: 1850 to 1910.—The table following presents, for the state as a whole for each census from 1850 to 1910, inclusive, a statement of the total population, the number of farms, and the acreage of farm land and of improved land in farms. It also gives the percentage of the land area in farms, the percentage of farm land improved, and the percentage of increase during each decade in the number of farms and in the land in farms.

CENSUS YEAR.	Popula- tion.	FARMS.		LAND IN FARMS.			Per cent of land area in farms.	Per cent of farm land improved.
		Number.	Per cent of increase. ¹	All land.		Improved land (acres).		
				Acres.	Per cent of increase. ¹			
1910....	9, 113, 614	215, 597	-4. 9	22, 030, 367	-2. 7	14, 844, 039	72. 2	67. 4
1900....	7, 268, 894	226, 720	0. 2	22, 648, 109	3. 1	15, 599, 986	74. 3	68. 9
1890....	6, 003, 174	226, 223	-6. 2	21, 961, 562	-7. 6	16, 389, 380	72. 0	74. 6
1880....	5, 082, 871	241, 058	11. 5	23, 780, 754	7. 2	17, 717, 862	78. 0	74. 5
1870....	4, 382, 759	216, 253	9. 8	22, 190, 810	5. 8	15, 627, 206	72. 8	70. 4
1860....	3, 880, 735	196, 990	15. 5	20, 974, 958	9. 7	14, 358, 403	68. 8	68. 5
1850....	3, 097, 394	170, 621	.....	19, 119, 084	.....	12, 408, 964	62. 7	64. 9

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

During the last 60 years the population of the state has increased continuously from 3,097,394 in 1850 to 9,113,614 in 1910, or nearly trebled. The increase was remarkably uniform from 1850 to 1890, since which time it has been more rapid, exceeding in two decades the increase of the preceding four decades.

The number of farms is 215,597, compared with 226,720 in 1900, 226,223 in 1890, and 241,058 in 1880. It may be noted that with the exception of the slight increase between 1890 and 1900 the number has decreased since 1880. The decrease during the last dec-

ade has been at the rate of 1,112 per year, compared with a decrease of 1,484 per year between 1880 and 1890. In 1850 the number was 170,621; from then until 1880 it increased continuously at a rate averaging 2,348 per year.

The land surface of New York is approximately 30,498,560 acres. Of this area, 22,030,367 acres, or 72.2 per cent, are included in farms, compared with 74.3 per cent in 1900 and 72 per cent in 1890. Between 1850 and 1880 the farm acreage constituted an increasing proportion of the total land area, increasing from 62.7 per cent in 1850 to 78 per cent in 1880.

The improved acreage has decreased continuously since 1880, being 14,844,039 in 1910, as compared with 15,599,986 acres in 1900, 16,389,380 acres in 1890, and 17,717,862 acres in 1880. During the last decade the improved acreage decreased relatively more than the total acreage; between 1890 and 1900 the total acreage increased, notwithstanding a decrease in improved acreage. Hence, for the 20 years the proportion improved has decreased, the decrease being from 74.6 per cent in 1890 to 68.9 per cent in 1900 and 67.4 per cent in 1910. For the first 30 years covered by the table both the improved and the total acreage increased continuously, the improved from 12,408,964 in 1850 to 17,717,862 in 1880, and the total acreage from 19,119,084 to 23,780,754. Because of the greater relative increase in the improved than in the total farm acreage, the proportion improved, which was 64.9 per cent in 1850, had risen to 74.5 per cent in 1880.

Values of farm property: 1850 to 1910.—The agricultural changes in New York since 1850, as reflected in the values of the several classes of farm property, are shown in the table which follows:

CENSUS YEAR.	FARM PROPERTY.							
	Total.		Land and buildings.		Implements and machinery.		Domestic animals, poultry, and bees.	
	Value.	Per cent of increase. ¹	Value.	Per cent of increase. ¹	Value.	Per cent of increase. ¹	Value.	Per cent of increase. ¹
1910.....	\$1,451,481,495	35.7	\$1,184,745,829	33.4	\$83,644,822	49.3	\$183,090,844	45.8
1900.....	1,069,723,895	-6.1	888,134,180	-8.3	56,006,000	20.0	125,583,715	0.9
1890.....	1,139,310,716	-6.4	968,127,286	-8.3	46,659,465	9.5	124,523,965	5.6
1880.....	1,216,637,765	1.7	1,056,176,741	3.7	42,592,741	15.7	117,868,283	-16.2
1870 ²	1,195,790,552	27.7	1,018,286,213	26.8	36,798,170	26.2	140,706,169	35.5
1860.....	936,366,584	44.0	803,343,593	44.9	29,166,695	32.1	103,856,296	41.2
1850.....	650,202,067	.....	554,546,642	.....	22,084,926	.....	73,570,499	.....

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.
² Computed gold values, being 80 per cent of the currency values reported.

The total wealth of the state in the form of farm property increased continuously from \$650,202,000 in 1850 to \$1,216,638,000 in 1880, this increase resulting from a steady gain in the value of each item, except that in the decade 1870-1880 the value of live stock declined from \$140,706,000 to \$117,868,000, or 16.2 per cent. In the last 30 years the total value of farm property and the value of land and buildings have fluctuated, decreasing in the two decades following 1880 and attaining their maximum proportions in the last decade. The values of implements and machinery and of live stock have continuously advanced during the last 30 years.

The proportion which land and buildings contributed to the total value continuously decreased during the last 30 years, the decrease being from 86.8 per cent in 1880 to 81.6 per cent in 1910. The proportions for the other two classes increased continuously, that for live stock from 9.7 per cent to 12.6 per cent, and that for implements and machinery from 3.5 per cent to 5.8 per cent.

Average acreage and values per farm: 1850 to 1910.—The changes which have taken place during the past 60 years in the average acreage of New York farms and in the average values of the various classes of farm property, as well as in the average value per acre of land and buildings, are shown in the following table:

CENSUS YEAR.	Average acres per farm.	AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM. ¹				Average value of land and buildings per acre.
		All farm property.	Land and buildings.	Implements and machinery.	Domestic animals, poultry, and bees.	
1910.....	102.2	\$6,732	\$5,495	\$388	\$849	\$53.78
1900.....	99.9	4,718	3,917	247	554	39.21
1890.....	97.1	5,036	4,280	206	550	44.08
1880.....	98.7	5,047	4,381	177	489	44.41
1870 ²	102.6	5,530	4,709	170	651	45.89
1860.....	106.5	4,753	4,078	148	527	38.30
1850.....	112.1	3,811	3,250	129	431	29.00

¹ Averages are based on "all farms" in state.
² Computed gold values, being 80 per cent of the currency values reported.

The average size of the New York farm is 102.2 acres, an increase over 1900, 1890, and 1880, when the figures were 99.9, 97.1, and 98.7 acres, respectively. The average size in 1850 was 112.1 acres, and from that year it continuously decreased for 40 years.

The average value of a New York farm, including equipment, is \$6,732, compared with \$4,718 in 1900 and \$5,036 in 1890. The average value of land and buildings per farm is \$5,495, an increase of \$1,578 since 1900, and a net increase of \$1,215 since 1890. The value of land and buildings per acre increased from \$29 in 1850 to \$45.89 in 1870, from which time it decreased steadily to \$39.21 in 1900. In 1910, however, it attained its maximum figure, \$53.78. The average value per farm of farm equipment, which includes implements and machinery and live stock, has more than doubled since 1850.

Farm tenure: 1880 to 1910.—The following table shows the distribution of the farms of the state according to character of tenure at each census since 1880:

TENURE.	1910	1900	1890	1880
Number of all farms.....	215,597	226,720	226,223	241,058
Farms operated by owners and managers.....	170,725	172,517	180,472	201,186
Farms consisting of owned land only.....	152,343	155,201	(1)	(1)
Farms consisting of owned and hired land.....	14,331	13,497	(1)	(1)
Farms operated by managers.....	4,051	3,819	(1)	(1)
Farms operated by tenants.....	44,872	54,203	45,751	39,872
Share tenants.....	23,086	29,900	26,026	21,748
Share-cash tenants ²	1,013			
Cash tenants.....	18,519	24,303	19,725	18,124
Tenure not specified ³	2,254			
Per cent of farms operated by—				
Owners and managers.....	79.2	76.1	79.8	83.5
Tenants.....	20.8	23.9	20.2	16.5
Share and share-cash.....	11.2	13.2	11.5	9.0
Cash and nonspecified.....	9.6	10.7	8.7	7.5

¹ Not reported separately.
² Share-cash tenants were doubtless largely included with share tenants in 1900, 1890, and 1880.
³ Prior to 1910 nonspecified tenants were included with cash tenants.

The number of all farms, and therefore of all farm operators, is 215,597. Of the farm operators, 166,674 are classified as owners, 4,051 as managers, and 44,872 as tenants. Of the owners, 152,343 operate exclusively land owned by them, while 14,331 operate land which they rent in addition to that which they own. The farmers classified as tenants are further distributed according to the character of their tenure. Thus 23,086 are share tenants, 1,013 share-cash tenants, 18,519 cash tenants, while for 2,254 no report relative to character of tenure was secured.

During the past decade the number of tenant farms has fallen from 54,203 to 44,872, a decrease of 9,331, or 17.2 per cent. In 1880 about one farm in every six was in the hands of a tenant; in 1890 the proportion was about one in every five; in 1900 nearly one in every four; and in 1910 a little over one in every five, a decrease to about the same proportion as in 1890. This decrease during the last decade is a part of a general decrease occurring in all of the New England and Middle Atlantic states. The proportion of tenant farms in New York (20.8 per cent) is slightly greater than the combined average for the two divisions just mentioned (18.2 per cent), but is much lower than the average for the United States as a whole (37 per cent). For the sake of comparison with the figures of the pre-

ceding census years, the share-cash tenants of 1910 have been grouped with the share tenants and the nonspecified tenants with the cash tenants. At each census from 1880 to 1910 the share and share-cash group has represented a somewhat greater proportion of all tenant farms than has the cash and nonspecified group.

The following table shows the acreage, improved acreage, and value of land and buildings for farms operated by owners (including part owners), managers, and tenants, respectively:

FARMS OPERATED BY—	ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		IMPROVED LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
Total.....	22,030,367	22,648,109	14,844,039	15,539,936	\$1,184,745,829	\$888,134,180
Owners.....	15,824,840	15,815,967	10,606,157	10,781,064	797,712,574	590,425,050
Managers....	838,476	712,436	431,936	392,309	89,015,220	49,520,450
Tenants.....	5,367,051	6,119,706	3,805,946	4,426,613	298,018,035	248,188,680

The following table shows the per cent distribution by tenure groups of the items in the preceding table, and also of the number of farms:

FARMS OPERATED BY—	PER CENT OF TOTAL.							
	Number of farms.		All land in farms.		Improved land in farms. *		Value of land and buildings.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	77.3	74.4	71.8	69.8	71.4	69.1	67.3	66.5
Managers....	1.9	1.7	3.8	3.1	2.9	2.5	7.5	5.6
Tenants.....	20.8	23.9	24.4	27.0	25.6	28.4	25.2	27.9

It will be seen that, in 1910, 71.8 per cent of all land in farms was in farms operated by their owners (including part owners), 3.8 per cent in farms operated by managers, and 24.4 per cent in farms operated by tenants, the percentages for owners and for managers being higher and that for tenants lower than in 1900.

As shown by the table below, the average size of farms operated by managers in 1910 (207 acres) was very much greater than that of farms operated by tenants (119.6 acres), which was in turn considerably larger than that of farms operated by owners (94.9 acres). The average size of farms in each of the three classes increased between 1900 and 1910, the increase being most pronounced in farms operated by managers. In 1910 the percentage of farm land improved was highest for farms operated by tenants, and lowest for those operated by managers.

FARMS OPERATED BY—	AVERAGE ACRES PER FARM.				PER CENT OF FARM LAND IMPROVED.		AVERAGE VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.			
	All land.		Improved land.				Per farm.		Per acre.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
Total.....	102.2	99.9	68.8	68.8	67.4	68.9	\$5,495	\$3,917	\$53.78	\$39.21
Owners.....	94.9	93.8	63.6	63.9	67.0	68.2	4,786	3,500	50.41	37.33
Managers....	207.0	186.5	106.6	102.7	51.5	55.1	21,974	12,967	106.16	69.51
Tenants.....	119.6	112.9	84.8	81.7	70.9	72.3	6,642	4,579	55.53	40.56

Farm mortgages: 1890 to 1910.—The Eleventh Census (1890) was the first to collect data relating to mortgage debt on farms. The basis of the returns was the "farm home" occupied by its owner. The same class of information was secured by the population schedules of the Twelfth Census (1900). The agricultural schedules of the Thirteenth Census (1910) secured practically the same information, except that the basis was "owned farms" instead of "owned farm homes"—a difference involving, however, no appreciable incomparability.

The following table relates to farms operated by persons owning all or part of the land, and shows for 1910 (1) the number of such farms reported as free from mortgage; (2) the number reported as mortgaged; and (3) the number for which no mortgage reports were secured. Comparable items are included for 1900 and 1890.

CLASS.	OWNED FARMS. ¹		OWNED FARM HOMES.		OWNED FARM HOMES. ²	
	1910		1900		1890	
	Number.	Per cent. ³	Number.	Per cent. ³	Number.	Per cent.
Total.....	166,674		170,603		174,652	
Free from mortgage.....	93,118	56.3	89,655	53.7	97,509	55.8
Mortgaged.....	72,311	43.7	77,164	46.3	77,143	44.2
Unknown.....	1,245		3,784			

¹ Includes all farms owned in whole or in part by the operator.
² The 1,636 "owned farm homes" for which no reports were secured were distributed between "free from mortgage" and "mortgaged" in 1890.
³ Per cent of combined total of "free from mortgage" and "mortgaged."

In 1910 the total number of farms owned in whole or in part by the operators was 166,674. Of this number, 93,118 were reported as free from mortgage; 72,311 were reported as mortgaged; and for 1,245 no report relative to mortgage indebtedness was obtained. The number of mortgaged farms constituted 43.7 per cent of the total number of owned farms, exclusive of those for which no mortgage report was obtained. The percentage is somewhat lower than it was in 1900, and slightly lower than in 1890. It may be noted that the percentages given for the three censuses are comparable, but that the number of mortgaged and unmortgaged farms reported in 1890 is not entirely comparable with the numbers reported at the later censuses because at the census of 1890 the farms for which no reports were secured were distributed between the two classes of mortgaged and unmortgaged farms. It can be seen, however, that the number of mortgaged farms is less in 1910 than in 1900 and 1890, and that the number free of mortgage decreased between 1890 and 1900, but increased during the last decade.

The statement of mortgage debt and of the value of mortgaged farm property is restricted to the farms of those farmers who own all of their land and report the amount as well as the fact of indebtedness. Of the 72,311 farms reported as mortgaged, 65,239 are wholly owned by the farmers, and for 62,555 of these the amount of mortgage debt is reported. Only these last-mentioned farms are included for 1910 in the next

table, which presents data relating to mortgaged farms for 1910 and 1890. In this connection it should be noted that in 1890 the amount of mortgage debt of farms with incomplete reports was estimated according to the percentages and averages obtained from farms with full reports, but that no such estimate is here made for 1910. The table gives a comparative statement of the value of mortgaged farms owned entirely by their operators and the amount of indebtedness, together with the average value of such farms, the average debt per farm, and the average equity per farm for 1910 and 1890. Data regarding the amount of mortgage debt were not obtained in 1900.

	OWNED FARMS OR FARM HOMES MORTGAGED.		INCREASE. ¹	
	1910 ²	1890 ³	Amount.	Per cent.
Number.....	62,555	77,143		
Value—Land and buildings.....	\$284,659,163	\$309,352,398		
Amount of mortgage debt.....	\$97,309,843	\$134,960,703		
Per cent of debt to value.....	34.2	43.6		
Average value per farm.....	\$4,551	\$4,010	\$541	13.5
Average debt per farm.....	\$1,556	\$1,749	-\$193	-11.0
Average equity per farm.....	\$2,995	\$2,261	\$734	32.5

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.
² Includes only farms consisting wholly of owned land and reporting value of farm and amount of debt.
³ Includes all owned farm homes, estimates being made of value of farms and amount of debt for all defective reports.

The average debt of mortgaged farms has decreased in the last 20 years from \$1,749 to \$1,556, or 11 per cent, while the average value of such farms increased from \$4,010 to \$4,551, or 13.5 per cent. Thus the owner's equity increased on the average from \$2,261 to \$2,995, or 32.5 per cent. As a result of the greater relative decrease in farm debt than in farm value, the mortgage indebtedness, which was 43.6 per cent of the value of the farm in 1890, has decreased to 34.2 per cent of this value in 1910.

Farms by size groups: 1910 and 1900.—The following table shows the distribution of farms by size groups at the censuses of 1910 and 1900:

SIZE GROUP.	NUMBER OF FARMS.		INCREASE. ¹		PER CENT OF TOTAL.	
	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	1910	1900
Total.....	215,597	226,720	-11,123	-4.9	100.0	100.0
Under 3 acres.....	1,424	2,971	-1,547	-52.1	0.7	1.3
3 to 9 acres.....	17,231	13,789	3,442	25.0	8.0	6.1
10 to 19 acres.....	15,533	15,782	-249	-1.6	7.2	7.0
20 to 49 acres.....	31,047	35,123	-4,076	-11.6	14.4	15.5
50 to 99 acres.....	56,821	63,789	-6,968	-10.9	26.4	28.1
100 to 174 acres.....	61,031	63,846	-2,815	-4.4	28.3	28.2
175 to 259 acres.....	21,901	21,335	566	2.7	10.2	9.4
260 to 499 acres.....	9,262	8,728	534	6.1	4.3	3.8
500 to 999 acres.....	1,104	1,109	-5	-0.5	0.5	0.5
1,000 acres and over.....	243	248	-5	-2.0	0.1	0.1

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

Of the farms in New York, those from 100 to 174 acres in size form 28.3 per cent of the total number; those from 50 to 99 acres, 26.4 per cent; and those from 20 to 49 acres, 14.4 per cent. Hence the combined number of farms in these three groups is more than two-thirds of the total number of farms. Each of these groups decreased in number during the decade, their combined decrease amounting to 13,859, compared with a decrease of 11,123 in the total number.

The large decreases in these three groups were partially offset by an increase of 3,442, or 25 per cent, in the "3 to 9 acres" group; considerably smaller increases occurred in the "175 to 259 acres" group and in the "260 to 499 acres" group. The "10 to 19 acres" group decreased by 249, or 1.6 per cent, forming 7.2 per cent of the total number of farms in 1910. The "500 to 999 acres" group and the "1,000 acres and over" group each decreased by five farms during the decade; these two groups together represented less than 1 per cent of the total number of farms both in 1910 and in 1900.

The number of places under 3 acres reported as farms is less than one-half as great as it was 10 years ago. This decrease may result from a different interpretation by the enumerators as to what constitutes a small farm or may represent an actual decrease in that type of farm. It may be noted that the farms of over 100 acres and those of from 3 to 19 acres constituted a larger proportion of the total number of farms in 1910 than in 1900, and farms of from 20 to 99 acres a smaller proportion.

The following table shows the total and improved acreage and the value of land and buildings for farms of various size groups, consolidating into one group the farms of less than 20 acres (numbering in all 34,188), and also the farms of between 175 and 499 acres (numbering 31,163):

SIZE GROUP.	ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		IMPROVED LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
Total.....	22,030,367	22,648,109	14,844,039	15,599,986	\$1,184,745,829	\$888,134,180
Under 20 acres.....	307,362	307,521	267,909	271,302	108,633,214	69,384,810
20 to 49 acres.....	1,028,991	1,180,411	801,480	945,839	129,618,019	93,991,780
50 to 99 acres.....	4,068,580	4,551,108	3,053,725	3,443,059	264,212,934	208,964,960
100 to 174 acres.....	7,804,307	8,157,512	5,540,335	5,860,855	360,162,667	274,630,680
175 to 499 acres.....	7,550,324	7,243,784	4,746,402	4,670,801	277,308,685	212,300,610
500 to 999 acres.....	685,906	690,692	316,532	307,345	27,143,232	19,396,030
1,000 acres and over.....	584,897	517,081	117,656	100,785	17,667,078	9,465,310

The following table shows the per cent distribution, by size groups, of the items presented in the preceding table, and also of the number of farms:

SIZE GROUP.	PER CENT OF TOTAL.							
	Number of farms.		All land in farms.		Improved land in farms.		Value of land and buildings	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 20 acres.....	15.9	14.4	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.7	9.2	7.8
20 to 49 acres.....	14.4	15.5	4.7	5.2	5.4	6.1	10.9	10.6
50 to 99 acres.....	26.4	28.1	18.5	20.1	20.6	22.1	22.3	23.5
100 to 174 acres.....	28.3	28.2	35.4	36.0	37.3	37.6	30.4	30.9
175 to 499 acres.....	14.5	13.3	34.3	32.0	32.0	29.9	23.4	23.9
500 to 999 acres.....	0.5	0.5	3.1	3.0	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.2
1,000 acres and over.....	0.1	0.1	2.7	2.3	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.1

Of the total farm acreage of the state in 1910, 35.4 per cent was in farms of 100 to 174 acres, and 34.3 per cent in farms of 175 to 499 acres, those two being from the standpoint of aggregate acreage the most important size groups. Between 1900 and 1910 these

an increase in the proportion of the total acreage contained in farms in each size group of not less than 175 acres; and a decrease in the proportion in farms of every smaller size group, except that of farms of less than 20 acres, which remained the same.

In general, as shown by the table below, the percentage of farm land improved diminishes as the size of the farms increases. For this reason and also because buildings have normally a higher value in proportion to farm acreage on small than on large farms, the average value of land and buildings per acre of land generally diminishes with the increase in the size of the farms; it is very much higher for the farms under 20 acres in size than for those of any other group. Many of the small farms in New York are primarily places of residence of wealthy persons, with expensive buildings, and many others are highly improved truck farms.

SIZE GROUP.	PER CENT OF FARM LAND IMPROVED.		AVERAGE VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.			
	1910	1900	Per farm.		Per acre.	
			1910	1900	1910	1900
Total.....	67.4	68.9	\$5,495	\$3,917	\$53.78	\$30.21
Under 20 acres.....	87.2	88.2	3,178	2,132	353.44	225.63
20 to 49 acres.....	77.9	80.1	4,175	2,676	125.97	79.63
50 to 99 acres.....	75.1	75.7	4,650	3,276	64.94	45.92
100 to 174 acres.....	71.0	71.8	5,901	4,301	46.15	33.67
175 to 499 acres.....	62.9	64.5	8,899	7,062	36.73	29.31
500 to 999 acres.....	46.1	44.5	24,586	17,490	39.57	28.08
1,000 acres and over.....	20.1	19.5	72,704	38,167	30.21	18.31

Color and nativity of farmers: 1910.—Prior to the Thirteenth Census no attempt was made to secure information on the farm schedules concerning the

nativity of farmers. The table which follows shows the color and nativity of farm operators by character of tenure for 1910:

COLOR AND NATIVITY.	FARM OPERATORS.							
	Total.		Owners.	Tenants.	Managers.	Per cent of total.		
	Number.	Per cent distribution.				Own-ers.	Ten-ants.	Man-agers.
Total.....	215,597	100.0	166,674	44,872	4,051	77.3	20.8	1.9
Native white.....	187,629	87.0	144,850	39,389	3,390	77.2	21.0	1.8
Foreign-born white.....	27,029	12.5	21,016	5,366	647	77.8	19.9	2.4
Negro and other nonwhite.....	939	0.4	808	117	14	86.0	12.5	1.5

Of the farmers in New York, 87 per cent were native whites and 12.5 per cent foreign-born whites. Only 939, or four-tenths of 1 per cent, were other than white, 635 being Indians, 295 negroes, 5 Japanese, and 4 Chinese. The proportion of tenancy was about the same among the native white as among the foreign-born white farmers, being 21 per cent for the former, as compared with 19.9 per cent for the latter.

Of the 27,029 foreign-born white farmers in New York in 1910, 8,551 were born in Germany; 4,770 in Ireland; 3,710 in England; 3,414 in Canada; 978 in Holland; 917 in Russia; 825 in Italy; 785 in Sweden; 585 in Austria; 491 in Scotland; 424 in Switzerland; 404 in Wales; 308 in Denmark; and 291 in France. Other European countries were represented by a total of 520 farmers, and non-European countries, other than Canada, by 56.

DOMESTIC ANIMALS, POULTRY, AND BEES.

Domestic animals on farms: 1910.—The census of 1910 was taken as of April 15, and that of 1900 as of June 1. Since a great many domestic animals are born during the six weeks between April 15 and June 1, and on the other hand a considerable number of older animals are slaughtered or die during the same period, the numbers of the different classes of animals for the two censuses are not closely comparable, and the same is true in somewhat less degree of the values. For this reason the figures for 1900 are not presented in this chapter, but in the general reports of the census the figures for the several states will be presented and the extent to which their comparability is affected by the change in the date of enumeration will be discussed.

The next table summarizes the statistics of domestic animals for the state, recorded as of April 15, 1910. Cattle and sheep are divided into age and sex groups, while horses, mules, and swine are presented by age groups only.

Of the total number of farms enumerated, 201,295, or 93.4 per cent, report domestic animals of some kind, the number without any domestic animals being 14,302.

Cattle are reported by 86.1 per cent of all farms "dairy cows" by 85.4 per cent, and "other cows" by 19.7 per cent. The average number of "dairy cows" per farm reporting is over eight. The average value of "dairy cows" increased from \$32.43 to \$45.78, and that of "other cows" only from \$24.31 to \$27.01.

Although the number of cows increased 47,981, the number of calves decreased 68,811, due largely to the change in the date of enumeration. The census of 1900 was taken as of June 1, after all the spring calves were born, while that of 1910 was taken as of April 15, before the close of the calving season and when the calves on hand were on the average younger than at the enumeration of 1900. In spite of the younger age of the calves in 1910, their average value is \$0.15 greater than in 1900. The number of heifers decreased 101,116 and the number of steers and bulls 51,440 during the decade.

Horses are reported by 86.5 per cent of all the farms in the state, but only 9.5 per cent report colts born in 1909 and only 1.5 per cent spring colts. The average value of mature horses is over one and three-fourths that reported in 1900.

Mules are reported by less than 1 per cent of the farms, but the average value of mature mules is considerably higher than that of horses.

Sheep and lambs are reported from 24,854 farms, or 11.5 per cent of all the farms in the state, whereas in 1900 17.9 per cent of all farms reported sheep. Of the farms reporting sheep and lambs, 73.4 per cent report spring lambs, the number of the latter being equal to 57 per cent of the number of ewes. This comparatively small proportion is doubtless due to the early date of enumeration. Ewes are reported on all but 751 of the farms reporting sheep, and for the farms reporting the average is about 24 per farm. Those reporting rams and wethers show an average of only about 4 per farm.

Of all farms, 49.8 per cent report swine and show an average of 6 per farm reporting. On account of the early date of enumeration only 19.3 per cent report spring pigs. The average value of the swine included under the head of "hogs and pigs born before January 1, 1910," is \$12.89.

AGE AND SEX GROUP.	FARMS REPORTING.		ANIMALS.		
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.	Number.	Value.	Average value.
Total.....	201,295	93.4	.....	\$174,560,658	.....
Cattle	185,664	86.1	2,423,003	83,062,242	\$34.28
Dairy cows (cows and heifers kept for milk, born before Jan. 1, 1909).....	184,024	85.4	1,509,594	69,110,608	45.78
Other cows (cows and heifers not kept for milk, born before Jan. 1, 1909).....	42,556	19.7	138,461	3,739,506	27.01
Heifers born in 1909.....	83,358	38.7	234,728	4,186,454	17.84
Calves born after Jan. 1, 1910.....	112,866	52.3	438,329	2,785,121	6.35
Steers and bulls born in 1909.....	37,251	17.3	58,976	1,207,490	20.47
Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1, 1909.....	27,682	12.8	42,915	2,033,063	47.37
Horses	186,435	86.5	591,008	80,043,302	135.44
Mares, stallions, and geldings born before Jan. 1, 1909.....	186,082	86.3	562,310	78,032,682	138.77
Colts born in 1909.....	20,438	9.5	25,083	1,851,349	73.81
Colts born after Jan. 1, 1910.....	3,260	1.5	3,615	159,271	44.06
Mules	1,890	0.9	4,052	650,497	160.54
Mules born before Jan. 1, 1909.....	1,773	0.8	3,840	633,272	164.91
Mule colts born in 1909.....	159	0.1	191	16,345	85.58
Mule colts born after Jan. 1, 1910.....	19	(¹)	21	880	41.90
Asses and burros	190	0.1	284	38,262	134.73
Swine	107,372	49.8	668,179	5,905,272	8.86
Hogs and pigs born before Jan. 1, 1910.....	94,463	43.8	364,375	4,698,066	12.89
Pigs born after Jan. 1, 1910.....	41,623	19.3	301,804	1,207,206	4.00
Sheep	24,854	11.5	930,300	4,839,651	5.20
Ewes born before Jan. 1, 1910.....	24,103	11.2	568,829	3,678,912	6.47
Rams and wethers born before Jan. 1, 1910.....	10,585	4.9	37,290	281,814	7.56
Lambs born after Jan. 1, 1910.....	18,251	8.5	324,181	878,925	2.71
Goats	719	0.3	3,475	21,432	6.17

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Poultry on farms: 1910 and 1900.—The increase in the number of fowls on New York farms during the last decade amounts to 1,326,424, or 14.2 per cent, while their value increased \$3,569,000, or 82.8 per cent.

The number of farms reporting poultry decreased from 206,389 to 193,141, or 6.4 per cent; thus the average number of fowls per farm reporting increased from 45 to 55. Of the farms reporting poultry, all but 305 report chickens, the total number of the latter being 10,232,000 and their value \$7,311,000. This value is over nine-tenths of the value of all fowls. The value of poultry and the number of farms reporting were obtained in 1900 for the total of all fowls only, and not for each kind as in 1910.

The following table gives the numbers of the various kinds of poultry reported in 1910 and 1900, together with their value, and the number of farms reporting each kind in 1910:

KIND.	1910 (April 15)				1900 (June 1)
	Farms reporting.		Number of fowls.	Value.	Number of fowls.
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.			
Total	193,141	89.6	10,678,636	\$7,879,388	9,352,412
Chickens.....	182,836	89.4	10,232,498	7,311,027	8,964,736
Turkeys.....	25,064	11.6	164,957	283,842	190,879
Ducks.....	16,603	7.7	29,205	144,056	150,864
Geese.....	7,046	3.5	33,020	57,090	45,933
Guinea fowls.....	8,197	3.8	111,954	21,479	(1)
Pigeons.....	4,299	2.0	2,624	58,958	(3)
All other ²	67	(⁴)		2,936	(3)

¹ Included with chickens.

² Not reported.

³ Fifty-three farms report 183 peafowls, valued at \$1,047; 12 farms report 421 pheasants, valued at \$1,359; 1 farm reports 2,000 wild ducks, valued at \$500; 1 farm reports 15 wild geese, valued at \$30.

⁴ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Bees on farms: 1910 and 1900.—The number of farms reporting bees has decreased from 22,738 in 1900 to 15,259 in 1910, or 32.9 per cent. The number of colonies of bees decreased from 187,208 to 156,360, or 16.5 per cent, while their value increased from \$593,784 to \$646,848, or 8.9 per cent. The average value of bees per farm reporting was \$26.11 in 1900 and \$42.39 in 1910. About seven farms in every hundred report bees.

Domestic animals not on farms: 1910.—Most of the domestic animals not on farms are found in cities, towns, and villages. Statistics for such animals are shown below. No provision was made by law to secure data pertaining to poultry and bees not on farms. In the next table age groups are omitted for the sake of brevity, but it may be noted that in cities and villages a comparatively small proportion of the animals of each class are in the younger age groups.

KIND.	Number of inclosures reporting.	ANIMALS.		
		Number.	Value.	Average value.
Total	111,553	.....	\$63,722,021	.....
All cattle.....	24,428	.....	2,017,616	\$42.47
Dairy cows.....	23,394	.....	1,645,743	51.07
Horses.....	96,480	.....	60,371,030	199.08
Mules.....	565	.....	726,716	208.23
Asses and burros.....	99	.....	15,427	107.13
Swine.....	8,232	.....	413,497	12.80
Sheep.....	430	.....	156,874	6.64
Goats.....	1,578	.....	20,861	8.27

As would be expected, horses are by far the most important class of domestic animals not on farms,

both in number and in value; cattle, about two-thirds of which are dairy cows, rank next in importance.

Domestic animals on farms and not on farms: 1910.—The next table gives the total number and value of domestic animals, distinguishing those on farms from those not on farms.

The total value of all domestic animals in the state in 1910 was \$238,283,000, of which the value of animals not on farms represented 26.7 per cent. The number of horses not on farms was more than half as great as the number on farms, but in the case of most of the other classes of animals the proportion was much lower.

KIND.	DOMESTIC ANIMALS.					
	Total.		On farms.		Not on farms.	
	Num-ber.	Value.	Num-ber.	Value.	Num-ber.	Value.
Total.....		\$238,282,679		\$174,560,658		\$63,722,021
All cattle.....	2,470,511	85,079,858	2,423,003	83,062,242	47,508	2,017,616
Dairy cows.....	1,541,819	70,756,351	1,509,594	69,110,608	32,225	1,645,743
Horses.....	894,264	140,414,332	591,008	80,043,302	303,256	60,371,030
Mules.....	7,542	1,377,213	4,052	650,497	3,490	726,716
Asses and burros.....	428	53,689	284	38,262	144	15,427
Swine.....	698,495	6,318,769	666,179	5,905,272	32,316	413,497
Sheep.....	953,908	4,996,525	930,300	4,839,651	23,608	156,874
Goats.....	5,998	42,293	3,475	21,432	2,523	20,861

LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS.

The returns for live stock products obtained at the census of 1910, like those for crops, relate to the activities of the calendar year 1909. It is impossible to give a total representing the annual production of live stock products for the reason that, as shown elsewhere, the total value of products from the business of raising domestic animals for use, sale, or slaughter can not be calculated from the census returns. Even if this value could be ascertained and were added to the value of the crops the sum would not correctly represent the total value of farm products, because, as already more fully explained, duplication would result from the fact that part of the crops are fed to the live stock.

Dairy products: 1909 and 1899.—The following table shows the principal statistics relative to dairy products in 1909, with certain comparisons for 1899:

	FARMS REPORTING.		Number or quantity.	Unit.	VALUE.	
	Num-ber.	Per cent of all farms.			Total.	Average per unit.
Dairy cows on farms April 15, 1910.....	184,024	85.4	1,509,594	Head		
On farms reporting dairy products in 1909.....	168,408	78.1	1,439,025	Head		
On farms reporting milk produced in 1909.....	132,204	61.3	1,151,284	Head		
Specified dairy products, 1909:						
Milk reported.....			597,363,198	Gals.		
Butter made.....	85,516	39.7	23,461,702	Lbs.	\$6,268,386	\$0.27
Cheese made.....	522	0.2	390,049	Lbs.	33,195	0.09
Milk sold.....	80,955	37.6	524,279,723	Gals.	60,593,426	0.12
Cream sold.....	2,065	1.0	1,207,174	Gals.	904,502	0.75
Butter fat sold.....	27,231	12.6	36,249,617	Lbs.	10,007,652	0.28
Butter sold.....	58,563	27.2	12,630,113	Lbs.	3,407,122	0.27
Cheese sold.....	332	0.2	334,301	Lbs.	27,113	0.08
Total receipts from sales, 1909					74,939,815	
Total value of milk, cream, and butterfat sold and butter and cheese made, 1909.....					77,807,161	
Specified dairy products, 1899:						
Butter made.....	148,294	65.4	74,714,376	Lbs.		
Cheese made.....	1,025	0.5	2,624,552	Lbs.		
Butter sold.....			51,361,592	Lbs.	9,868,446	0.19
Cheese sold.....			2,524,917	Lbs.	241,223	0.10

The number of farms reporting dairy cows on April 15, 1910, was 184,024, but only 168,408 reported dairy

products in 1909. That there should be this difference is not surprising. Doubtless some farmers who had dairy cows in 1910 had none in 1909, while other farmers neglected to give information for the preceding year, or were unable to do so, perhaps because the farm was then in other hands. Dairy products in general are somewhat less accurately reported than the principal crops. This is particularly the case as regards the quantity of milk produced. The number of farms which made any report of milk produced during 1909 was 132,204 (considerably less than the total number reporting dairy products), and the number of dairy cows on such farms on April 15, 1910, was 1,151,000. The amount of milk reported was 597,363,000 gallons; assuming that there were the same number of cows in 1909 as in 1910, this would represent an average of 519 gallons per cow. In considering this average, however, it should be borne in mind that the quantity of milk reported is probably deficient and that the distinction between dairy and other cows is not always strictly observed in the census returns.

By reason of the incompleteness of the returns for milk produced, the Census Bureau has made no attempt to determine the total value of dairy products for 1909. For convenience a partial total has been presented comprising the reported value of milk, cream, and butter fat sold and the reported value of butter and cheese made, whether for home consumption or for sale. The total thus obtained for 1909 is \$77,807,000, which may be defined as the total value of dairy products exclusive of milk and cream used on the farm producing.

About seven-eighths of the milk produced in New York in 1909 was sold as such. A large quantity of milk and cream was sold on the butter fat basis. The butter made on farms was valued at \$6,268,000.

Comparisons are made between 1909 and 1899 for but few of the census items relating to dairy products, for the reason that in 1899 estimates were made for farms with incomplete reports, which was not done at

the census of 1910. The figures for milk produced and milk sold are particularly affected, but those for butter and cheese are approximately comparable. The table shows that the amount of butter made in 1909 was less than one-third as great as the amount made in 1899. The production of cheese showed even a greater relative decrease.

Wool: 1909 and 1899.—The next table gives statistics as to the production of wool on farms, the figures being partly based on estimates: ¹

	Number of farms reporting.	Sheep of shearing age.	WOOL PRODUCED.		
			Fleeces (number).	Weight (pounds).	Value.
Sheep of shearing age on farms April 15, 1910.....	24,268	606,119	.....	.....	.....
Wool produced, as reported, 1909.....	20,707	.....	573,611	3,934,198	\$1,080,318
On farms reporting sheep April 15, 1910.....	19,053	527,077	535,884	3,683,342	1,012,073
On other farms.....	1,654	.....	37,727	250,856	68,245
Total production of wool (partly estimated):					
1909.....			616,247	4,235,707	1,163,846
1899.....			1,038,428	6,674,165	1,387,909
Increase, 1899 to 1909.....			422,181	2,438,458	224,123
Per cent of increase.....			40.7	36.5	16.1

The total number of sheep of shearing age in New York on April 15, 1910, was 606,000, representing a decrease of 38.4 per cent as compared with the number on June 1, 1900 (985,000). The approximate production of wool during 1909 was 616,000 fleeces, weighing 4,236,000 pounds, and valued at \$1,164,000. Of these totals about 7 per cent represents estimates. The number of fleeces produced in 1909 was 40.7 per cent less than in 1899. The average weight per fleece in 1909 was 6.9 pounds, as compared with 6.4 pounds in 1899, and the average value per pound was 27 cents, as compared with 21 cents in 1899.

Goat hair and mohair: 1909 and 1899.—Although 719 farmers reported 3,475 goats and kids on their farms April 15, 1910, only 74 reported the production of goat hair or mohair during 1909. These farmers reported 1,598 fleeces, weighing 5,412 pounds, and valued at \$1,742.

Poultry products: 1909 and 1899.—The total number of fowls on New York farms on April 15,

1910, was 10,679,000. Of the 193,141 farms reporting fowls, 17,863 did not report any eggs produced in 1909 and 26,707 did not report any poultry raised in 1909. The production of eggs actually reported for the year 1909 was 67,689,000 dozens, valued at \$16,000,000. According to the Twelfth Census reports, the production of eggs in 1899 was 62,097,000 dozens, the value being \$8,630,000. The latter figures, however, are somewhat in excess of the actual returns at that census, because they include estimates made to cover those cases where the schedules reported fowls on hand without reporting the production of eggs. In order to make the returns for 1909 comparable with those published for 1899 similar estimates have been made, the method of estimate and the justification therefor being substantially the same as in the case of wool. The total production of eggs in 1909, including these estimates, was 72,349,000 dozens, valued at \$17,102,000. The total production of poultry in 1909, including estimates made on the same basis as for eggs, was 13,981,000 fowls, valued at \$8,403,000.

The statement below gives data relative to the production and sale of eggs and poultry:

	Number of farms reporting.	Number of fowls on hand.	PRODUCT.	
			Quantity.	Value.
Fowls on farms April 15, 1910.....	193,141	10,678,836	.....	.....
On farms reporting eggs produced in 1909.....	175,278	10,019,712	.....	.....
On other farms.....	17,863	659,124	.....	.....
Eggs produced, as reported, 1909.....	178,427	.....	Dozens. 67,688,879	\$16,000,173
Total production of eggs (partly estimated):				
1909.....			72,349,034	17,101,732
1899.....			62,096,600	8,630,062
Increase, 1899 to 1909.....			10,252,344	8,471,670
Per cent of increase.....			16.5	98.2
Eggs sold, as reported, 1909.....	156,807	.....	48,074,481	11,394,511
Fowls on farms April 15, 1910:				
On farms reporting poultry raised in 1909.....	166,434	9,701,715	.....	.....
On other farms.....	26,707	977,121	.....	.....
Poultry raised, as reported, 1909.....	169,957	.....	No. of fowls. 12,701,540	7,634,267
Total poultry raised (partly estimated):				
1909.....			13,980,792	8,408,162
1899.....			6,161,429	6,161,429
Increase, 1899 to 1909.....			2,241,733	2,241,733
Per cent of increase.....			36.4	36.4
Fowls sold, as reported, 1909.....	107,264	.....	5,806,367	3,766,603

Honey and wax: 1909.—Although, as noted elsewhere, 15,259 farms reported 156,360 colonies of bees on hand April 15, 1910, 4,863 of these farms, with 16,829 colonies on hand April 15, 1910, made no report of honey or wax produced in 1909. The actual returns show the production of 3,191,733 pounds of honey, valued at \$376,608, and 43,198 pounds of wax, valued at \$13,034; the true totals are doubtless somewhat above these figures.

Sale or slaughter of domestic animals on farms: 1909 and 1899.—The following statement presents statistics relating to the sale or slaughter of domestic animals

¹ Farmers should be able in general to report the production of wool more accurately than that of dairy products. There were, however, 5,215 farmers who reported the possession of 79,042 sheep of shearing age on April 15, 1910, without reporting any wool produced in 1909. Probably in a large proportion of cases this failure was due to the fact that they did not have these sheep, or did not occupy the same farm, during the preceding year. The returns of farms reporting wool in 1909 but no sheep of shearing age on April 15, 1910, would partially make up this deficiency, but it is believed that in many cases enumerators, having found that a farm had no sheep in 1910, omitted the inquiry as to wool produced in 1909 and thus missed more or less wool actually produced. It is a fairly safe assumption that the entire production of wool in 1909 bore the same relation to the entire number of sheep of shearing age on April 15, 1910, as the production of wool on those farms reporting both production and sheep bore to the number of sheep reported on such farms. Statistics for this group of farms are given in the table, and the total wool product, estimated on the basis of the above assumption, is also given.

by New York farmers during the year 1909, with certain items for 1899.

The total value of domestic animals sold during 1909 was \$29,334,000, and that of animals slaughtered on farms \$9,928,000, making an aggregate of \$39,261,000. This total, however, involves considerable duplication, resulting from the resale or slaughter of animals which had been purchased by the farmers during the same year. The value of cattle (including calves) sold during 1909 represented about 68 per cent of the total value of animals sold.

The census of 1900 called for the receipts from the sale of all domestic animals raised on the farms reporting and the total value of those slaughtered during 1899, which amounted, respectively, to \$15,026,000 and \$8,320,000. The item of sales is not closely comparable with that for 1909, when the inquiry covered all sales whether of animals raised on the farms reporting or elsewhere. It is believed, however, that in many cases the returns for 1899 also included receipts from sales of animals not actually raised on the farms reporting.

	FARMS REPORTING.		Number of animals.	VALUE.	
	Number.	Percent of all farms.		Total.	Average.
1909—All domestic animals:					
Sold.....				\$29,333,508	
Slaughtered.....				9,927,603	
Calves:					
Sold.....	105,766	49.1	814,704	5,348,659	\$6.57
Slaughtered.....	26,604	12.3	212,962	1,045,081	4.91
Other cattle:					
Sold.....	82,443	38.2	451,265	14,651,080	32.47
Slaughtered.....	26,858	12.5	68,793	1,804,285	26.23
Horses:					
Sold.....	20,622	9.6	39,552	4,735,969	119.74
Mules:					
Sold.....	196	0.1	377	53,200	141.11
Asses and burros:					
Sold.....	22	(¹)	77	1,882	24.44
Swine:					
Sold.....	44,582	20.7	407,915	2,610,546	6.40
Slaughtered.....	107,276	49.8	386,264	6,787,517	17.37
Sheep:					
Sold.....	14,765	6.8	403,307	1,926,552	4.73
Slaughtered.....	3,155	1.5	51,277	290,202	5.66
Goats:					
Sold.....	114	0.1	1,085	5,620	5.18
Slaughtered.....	31	(¹)	111	513	4.67
1899—All domestic animals:					
Sold.....				15,025,932	
Slaughtered.....				8,319,750	

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

² Schedules called for receipts from sales of animals raised on the farms reporting.

CROPS.

Summary: 1909 and 1899.—The following table summarizes the census data relative to all of the farm crops of 1909 and 1899. It includes not only general farm crops, but also flowers and plants, nursery products, and forest products of farms. In comparing one year with the other it should be borne in mind that acreage is on the whole a better index of the general

changes or tendencies of agriculture than either the quantity or the value of the crops, since variations in quantity may be due largely to temporarily favorable or unfavorable climatic conditions, and variations in the value of the crops are largely affected by changes in prices. (See also discussion of "Total value of farm products.")

	ACRES.				PER CENT OF IMPROVED LAND OCCUPIED.		VALUE OF PRODUCTS.						
	1909	1899	Increase. ¹		1909	1899	1909	1899	Increase. ¹		Per cent of total.		
			Amount.	Per cent.					Amount.	Per cent.	1909	1899	
All crops.....								\$209,168,236	\$149,918,353	\$59,249,883	39.5	100.0	100.0
Crops with acreage reports.....													
Cereals.....	8,387,731	9,041,199	-653,468	-7.2	56.5	58.0	174,475,689	127,872,299	46,603,390	36.4	83.4	85.3	
Other grains and seeds.....	2,602,461	3,125,077	-522,616	-16.7	17.5	20.0	43,099,988	34,284,705	8,815,283	25.7	20.6	22.9	
Hay and forage.....	119,782	144,205	-24,423	-16.9	0.8	0.9	3,807,792	2,704,762	1,103,030	40.8	1.8	1.8	
Tobacco.....	5,043,373	5,154,965	-111,592	-2.2	34.0	33.0	77,360,645	55,237,446	22,123,199	40.1	37.0	36.8	
Hops.....	4,109	11,307	-7,198	-63.7	(²)	0.1	402,517	1,172,236	-769,719	-65.7	0.2	0.8	
Sugar crops.....	12,023	27,632	-15,509	-56.3	0.1	0.2	2,597,981	1,600,305	997,676	62.3	1.2	0.8	
Sundry minor crops.....	1,456	2,067	-611	-29.6	(²)	(²)	64,289	75,858	-11,569	-15.3	(²)	1.1	
Potatoes and sweet potatoes and yams.....	538	1,230	-692	-56.3	(²)	(²)	57,532	68,063	-10,531	-15.5	(²)	(²)	0.1
Other vegetables.....	394,432	395,713	-1,281	-0.3	2.7	2.5	20,346,160	15,024,723	5,321,437	35.4	9.7	10.0	
Flowers and plants and nursery products.....	175,402	144,318	31,084	21.5	1.2	0.9	15,963,384	10,656,058	5,307,326	49.8	7.6	7.1	
Small fruits.....	11,659	9,734	1,925	19.8	0.1	0.1	7,899,906	4,509,780	3,390,126	75.2	3.8	3.0	
	22,496	25,051	-2,555	-10.2	0.2	0.2	2,875,495	2,538,363	337,132	13.3	1.4	1.7	
Crops with no acreage reports.....													
Seeds.....							34,692,547	22,046,054	12,646,493	57.4	16.6	14.7	
Fruits and nuts.....							161,230	101,938	59,292	58.2	0.1	0.1	
Maple sugar and sirup.....							22,024,996	13,377,105	8,647,891	64.6	10.5	8.0	
Forest products of farms.....							1,240,684	631,180	609,504	96.6	0.6	0.4	
Miscellaneous.....							10,365,651	7,671,108	2,694,543	35.1	5.0	5.1	
							899,986	264,723	635,263	240.0	0.4	0.2	

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

³ Includes value of raisins and other dried fruits, wine, cider, vinegar, etc.

The total value of crops in 1909 was \$209,168,000. Of this amount, 83.4 per cent was contributed by crops for which the acreage as well as the value was reported, the remainder consisting of the value of by-products (straw, garden and grass seeds, etc.) derived from the same land as other crops reported, or of orchard fruits, nuts, forest products, and the like.

The combined acreage of crops for which acreage was reported was 8,387,731, representing 56.5 per cent of the total improved land in farms (14,844,039 acres). Most of the remaining improved land doubtless consisted of improved pasture, land lying fallow, house and farm yards, and land occupied by orchards and vineyards, the acreage for which was not reported.

The general character of New York agriculture is indicated by the fact that 37 per cent of the total value of crops in 1909 was contributed by hay and forage, 20.6 per cent by the cereals, and 17.3 per cent by potatoes and other vegetables. The remainder, representing about 25 per cent of the total, consisted mostly of fruits and nuts, of forest products, and of flowers and plants and nursery products.

The total value of crops in 1909 was 39.5 per cent greater than that in 1899, this increase being due in large measure to higher prices. There was a decrease of 7.2 per cent in the total acreage of crops for which acreage was reported, the greatest absolute decreases being those for cereals and for hay and forage, while the acreage of miscellaneous vegetables showed a considerable increase.

General farm crops, minor grains and seeds, and sundry minor crops: 1879 to 1909.—The following table presents statistics for 1909 regarding cereals, other grains and seeds, hay and forage, potatoes, tobacco, hops, and sundry minor crops:

CROP.	Farms report- ing.	Acres harvested.	QUANTITY.		Value.
			Amount.	Unit.	
Cereals, total.....		2,602,461	69,239,218	Bu...	\$43,099,938
Corn.....	113,797	512,442	18,115,634	Bu...	11,439,169
Oats.....	142,313	1,302,508	34,795,277	Bu...	17,977,155
Wheat, total.....	34,328	289,130	6,664,121	Bu...	7,175,523
Common winter.....	33,116	285,823	6,613,741	Bu...	7,121,215
Common spring.....	1,275	3,266	49,781	Bu...	53,734
Durum or macaroni.....	18	41	599	Bu...	574
Emmer and spelt.....	318	1,382	33,890	Bu...	22,110
Barley.....	18,217	79,956	1,922,868	Bu...	1,316,117
Buckwheat.....	62,601	286,276	5,691,745	Bu...	3,587,558
Rye.....	19,517	130,540	2,010,601	Bu...	1,578,408
Kafir corn and milo maize.....	62	227	5,082	Bu...	3,948
Other grains and seeds with acreage report, total¹.....		119,782	1,753,686	Bu...	3,807,792
Dry edible beans.....	21,181	115,698	1,681,506	Bu...	3,689,064
Flaxseed.....	37	58	400	Bu...	837
Dry peas.....	1,661	4,007	71,486	Bu...	117,558
Seeds with no acreage report, total.....					161,230
Timothy seed.....	389	(2)	4,791	Bu...	10,406
Clover seed.....	864	(2)	10,576	Bu...	72,823
Alfalfa seed.....	22	(2)	247	Bu...	2,479
Millet seed.....	23	(2)	1,925	Bu...	1,787
Other tame grass seed.....	50	(2)	340	Bu...	744
Flower and garden seeds.....	339	(2)			72,991
Hay and forage, total.....	195,654	5,043,373	7,055,429	Tons.	77,360,645
Timothy alone.....	63,343	1,078,358	1,159,083	Tons.	16,944,241
Timothy and clover mixed.....	137,762	2,935,470	3,215,021	Tons.	42,530,142
Clover alone.....	10,963	87,267	114,864	Tons.	1,413,693
Alfalfa.....	7,413	35,343	87,042	Tons.	1,182,246
Millet or Hungarian grass.....	6,087	17,163	31,147	Tons.	333,704
Other tame or cultivated grasses.....	21,862	519,940	412,479	Tons.	5,494,699
Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	5,566	62,577	63,034	Tons.	612,353
Grains cut green.....	13,097	47,474	89,294	Tons.	897,458
Coarse forage.....	53,069	259,118	1,876,795	Tons.	7,898,063
Root forage.....	710	663	6,670	Tons.	54,046
Potatoes.....	183,813	394,319	48,597,701	Bu...	20,338,766
Sweet potatoes and yams.....	109	113	10,921	Bu...	7,394
Tobacco.....	1,355	4,109	5,345,035	Lbs...	402,517
Hops.....	2,147	12,023	8,677,138	Lbs...	2,597,981
Sundry minor crops, total².....		538			57,532
Ginseng.....	41				27,138
Willows.....	41	405	697	Tons.	19,038
Teasels.....	52	110	121,055	Lbs...	10,760

¹ Includes small amounts of soy beans, peanuts, and sunflower seed.

² The entire acreage from which these seeds were secured is believed to be included in the acreage given elsewhere for hay and forage crops, flowers and plants, etc.

³ Includes small amounts of broom corn and mint and mint oil.

The leading crops covered by the table, in the order of their importance, as judged by value, are hay and forage, \$77,361,000; potatoes, \$20,339,000; oats,

\$17,977,000; corn, \$11,439,000; and wheat, \$7,176,000. It should be noted, however, that some of the crops reported elsewhere are more important than corn or wheat.

The total acreage and total value of all cereals combined are somewhat more than one-half as great as those of hay and forage. Among the cereals, oats stand first in both acreage and value, representing about one-half of their total acreage and two-fifths of their total value. Corn and wheat combined comprise about one-third of the total acreage of all cereals and contribute over two-fifths of their total value. Buckwheat, rye, and barley, in the order named, rank fourth, fifth, and sixth in both acreage and value.

Of the hay and forage crops, "timothy and clover mixed" ranks first in both acreage and value, comprising considerably over one-half the entire crop. "Timothy alone" makes up about one-fifth. "Other tame or cultivated grasses" ranks third in acreage and fourth in value, while "coarse forage" is fourth in acreage and third in value.

The acreage of potatoes exceeds that of wheat and is more than three-fourths as great as that of corn, while the value of the potato crop is about three times as great as that of the wheat crop and nearly twice as great as that of the corn crop.

The acreage of dry edible beans is slightly less than one-third as great as that of potatoes and the value of the crop about one-sixth as great. Although the acreage of hops is slightly less than one-sixth as great as that of barley, the value of the crop is nearly twice as great.

The fluctuations in the acreages of some of the principal crops during the past 30 years are shown in the following table:

CROP YEAR.	ACRES HARVESTED.					
	Corn.	Oats.	Wheat.	Buck- wheat.	Hay and forage.	Potatoes.
1909.....	512,442	1,302,508	289,130	286,276	5,043,373	394,319
1899.....	658,652	1,329,753	557,736	289,862	5,154,965	395,640
1889.....	493,320	1,417,371	462,561	280,029	5,243,010	357,464
1879.....	779,272	1,261,171	736,611	291,228	4,644,452	340,536

All of the cereals here noted show decreases in acreage for the last decade. The fluctuations in the acreages of corn and wheat are strikingly similar. Both had their greatest acreage in 1879 and show a large decrease for the decade 1879-1889, a substantial increase during the following decade, and a considerable decrease in the last 10 years, the acreage of wheat falling off nearly 50 per cent.

The minimum acreage of oats and also of hay and forage was reported in 1879 and the maximum in 1889, since which time there has been a steady decrease. The acreage of buckwheat has fluctuated, but not to any considerable degree, the largest (291,228) having been reported in 1879 and the smallest (280,029) 10 years later, while the acreage of 1899 was somewhat

larger than that reported for 1909. The acreage of potatoes increased steadily at each census from 1879 to 1899, but was somewhat smaller in 1909 than at the preceding census.

The following table shows for 1909 and 1899 the percentage which the farms reporting specified crops represented of all farms, the percentage of improved land devoted to these crops, and the percentage of increase or decrease in the acreage of each crop during the decade, together with the average yields and average values per acre for 1909.

CROP.	PER CENT OF FARMS REPORTING.		PER CENT OF IMPROVED LAND.		Per cent of increase in acres: 1899 to 1909 ¹	AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.	AVERAGE VALUE PER ACRE.
	1909	1899	1909	1899		1909	1909
Corn.....	52.8	65.1	3.5	4.2	-22.2	35.4 Bu.	\$22.32
Oats.....	66.0	70.1	8.8	8.5	-2.0	26.7 Bu.	13.80
Wheat.....	15.9	27.6	1.9	3.6	-48.2	23.0 Bu.	24.82
Barley.....	8.4	8.5	0.5	0.7	-28.4	24.0 Bu.	16.46
Buckwheat.....	29.0	28.6	1.9	1.9	-1.2	19.9 Bu.	12.53
Rye.....	9.1	12.4	0.9	1.1	-26.4	15.4 Bu.	12.09
Hay and forage.....	90.8	92.9	34.0	33.0	-2.2	1.40 Tons.	15.34
Potatoes.....	85.3	86.0	2.7	2.5	-0.3	123.2 Bu.	51.58

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

Out of every 100 farms, 91 report hay and forage; 85, potatoes; 66, oats; 53, corn; 29, buckwheat; 16, wheat; 9, rye; and 8, barley. With the exception of that for buckwheat, all of these percentages are smaller than in 1899.

The eight crops included in the above table cover about 54 per cent of the total acreage of improved land in the state. Hay and forage occupied 34 per cent of the total improved land in 1909, as compared with 33 per cent in 1899. Oats, hay and forage, and potatoes show increases in the proportion of improved land occupied, and corn, wheat, barley, and rye decreases; while the proportion for buckwheat remains the same. During the decade the decrease in the total acreage of the cereals was 522,616, or 16.7 per cent; and the decrease in that of hay and forage, 111,592, or 2.2 per cent.

The average yield per acre of corn is exaggerated to a slight extent, because some enumerators reported baskets of ear corn as bushels of corn. On this account the figures here given may be revised in later census reports.

The average value per acre of all cereals combined is \$16.56, corn and wheat being above this average, and oats, barley, buckwheat, and rye below it. The average value per acre of hay and forage is slightly below that of all cereals combined, and less than one-third as great as that of potatoes.

Every county, with the exception of Washington, shows a substantial decrease in the acreage of corn. Nearly one-fourth of the acreage of this crop is reported by a group of six counties situated slightly to the west of the center of the state—Wayne, Cayuga, Monroe, Onondaga, Ontario, and Seneca. The largest acreages of oats are reported from the stretch of counties along Lake Ontario and the St. Lawrence River. Though

a slight but general decrease in the acreage of this crop is shown for the state as a whole, more than one-fourth of the counties—the greater number of which are situated in the western half of the state—report increases. Marked decreases in the acreage of wheat are reported by every county, with the insignificant exception of Richmond. The largest decreases occurred in the western half of the state. Six counties—Monroe, Genesee, Niagara, Orleans, Livingston, and Erie—forming a group in the northwestern corner of the state, report more than one-half the total acreage of wheat. Buckwheat shows decreases in acreage as a rule throughout the state. Increases, however, are reported for an irregular stretch of counties extending across the middle of the state, and in one county in the northwestern part. Almost double the acreage of buckwheat reported for any other county is recorded for Steuben. For rye, three counties—Albany, Columbia, and Rensselaer—forming a group on the eastern boundary, report nearly one-third of the total acreage. About one-eighth of the acreage of barley is reported from Cayuga County. Three groups of counties report the principal decreases in the acreage of hay and forage. One lies in the southwestern corner of the state along Lake Erie; another extends in a narrow belt across the state from about the middle of the southern boundary line to Lake Ontario, then along the St. Lawrence as far north as Franklin County; and the third consists of the counties bordering the Hudson. Nearly one-fourth of the total potato acreage is reported from five counties—Steuben, Monroe, Ontario, Allegany, and Livingston—forming a row across the middle of the western half of the state. Nearly three-fifths of the acreage of dry edible beans is reported from a group of four counties in the western part of the state, comprising Orleans, Livingston, Monroe, and Genesee. More than five-sixths of the acreage of hops is shown for a group of four counties—Schoharie, Otsego, Oneida, and Madison—located in the east central section of the state.

Vegetables, flowers and plants, and nursery products: 1909 and 1899.—The next table shows details with regard to vegetables (not including potatoes and sweet potatoes and yams, which appear elsewhere), and also with regard to flowers and plants and nursery products.

In 1909 the total acreage of potatoes and other vegetables was 569,834, and their value \$36,309,544. Excluding (so far as separately reported¹) potatoes and sweet potatoes and yams, the acreage of vegetables was 175,402 and their value \$15,963,000, both acreage and value being materially greater than in 1899. The table distinguishes between farms which make the raising of vegetables a business of some importance (having produced vegetables valued at \$500 or more in 1909) and other farms, on most of which

¹ It is probable that some of the potatoes and sweet potatoes and yams raised in farm gardens were not reported separately by farmers, but were included in their return for vegetables.

vegetables are raised only for home consumption. There were, in 1909, 4,997 farms in the first class, representing about one-third of the total acreage of vegetables and about one-half of the total value, the average acreage of vegetables per farm for these farms being 11.8 and the average value of product per acre \$127.71.

CROP.	FARMS REPORTING: 1909		ACRES.		VALUE OF PRODUCTS.	
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.	1909	1899	1909	1899
Vegetables, other than potatoes and sweet potatoes and yams, total.....	1,669,651	78.7	175,402	144,318	\$15,963,384	\$10,656,058
Farms reporting a product of \$500 or over.....	4,997	2.3	59,208		7,561,639	
All other farms.....	164,654	76.4	116,194		8,401,745	
Flowers and plants, total.....	1,398	0.6	2,979	1,406	5,148,949	2,867,673
Farms reporting a product of \$250 or over.....	1,110	0.5			5,110,221	
All other farms.....	288	0.1			38,728	
Nursery products, total.....	608	0.3	8,680	8,238	2,750,957	1,642,107
Farms reporting a product of \$250 or over.....	302	0.1			2,703,443	
All other farms.....	306	0.1			47,514	

¹ Does not include 13,049 farms which reported that they had vegetable gardens, but gave no information as to their products.

The raising of flowers and plants and of nursery products is also relatively important in New York, 11,659 acres being devoted to them in 1909, and the output being valued at \$7,900,000. Most of the product was raised on farms where these branches of agriculture were carried on as an important business.

Small fruits: 1909 and 1899.—The following table shows data with regard to small fruits on farms:

CROP.	Number of farms reporting: 1909	ACRES.		Quantity (quarts): 1909	Value: 1909
		1909	1899		
Small fruits, total.....		22,496	25,051	37,857,829	\$2,875,495
Strawberries.....	14,086	6,352	7,311	15,945,863	1,187,410
Blackberries and dewberries.....	4,882	1,951	2,060	2,509,851	210,986
Raspberries and loganberries.....	13,187	11,057	12,376	14,751,940	1,168,062
Currants.....	7,528	2,557	2,594	3,982,389	264,051
Gooseberries.....	1,696	259	190	331,135	23,427
Cranberries.....	88	277	113	327,370	20,743
Other berries.....	9	13	407	9,281	816

Strawberries and raspberries and loganberries are by far the most important small fruits grown in New York, with currants ranking next. The total acreage of small fruits in 1909 was 22,496 and in 1899, 25,051, a decrease of 10.2 per cent. The production in 1909 was 37,858,000 quarts, as compared with 40,376,000 quarts in 1899, and the value \$2,875,000, as compared with \$2,538,000.

Orchard fruits, grapes, nuts, and tropical fruits: 1909 and 1899.—The following table presents data with regard to orchard fruits, grapes, nuts, and tropical fruits. The acreage devoted to these products was not ascertained. In comparing one year with the other the number of trees or vines of bearing age is

on the whole a better index of the general changes or tendencies than the quantity of product, but the data for the censuses of 1910 and 1900 are not closely comparable and the product is therefore compared, although variations may be due largely to temporarily favorable or unfavorable climatic conditions.

CROP.	TREES OR VINES OF BEARING AGE: 1910		TREES OR VINES NOT OF BEARING AGE: 1910		PRODUCT.		
	Farms reporting.	Number.	Farms reporting.	Number.	1909		1899
					Quantity. ¹	Value (dollars).	Quantity. ¹
Orchard fruits, total.....	17,625,093	7,363,614	29,456,291	17,988,894	26,172,310		
Apples.....	168,067	11,248,203	48,007	2,828,515	25,409,324	13,343,028	24,111,257
Peaches and nectarines.....	25,926	2,457,187	14,337	2,216,907	1,736,483	2,014,088	466,850
Pears.....	85,725	2,141,596	26,773	1,502,661	1,343,089	1,418,218	960,170
Plums and prunes.....	62,024	919,017	22,083	328,329	553,522	519,192	303,688
Cherries.....	59,408	673,989	20,087	342,959	271,597	544,508	218,642
Apricots.....	2,033	16,050	767	3,537	9,805	14,490	15,710
Quinces.....	12,280	169,031	3,404	140,703	132,451	135,345	(²)
Mulberries.....	11	20	2	3	20	25	(²)
Unclassified.....							395,993
Grapes.....	34,256	31,802,097	7,250	3,801,800	253,006,361	3,961,677	247,698,056
Nuts, total.....	164,333	451,239	42,773,858	474,420	3,451,550		
Persian or English walnuts.....	81	456	28	139	9,346	858	
Black walnuts.....	2,815	19,782	428	27,591	465,918	11,485	(²)
Butternuts.....	4,623	36,456	447	5,175	1,519,279	21,631	(²)
Chestnuts.....	1,797	72,976	198	12,841	256,227	23,589	(²)
Hickory nuts.....	3,142	34,309	220	5,381	487,768	16,742	(²)
Unclassified.....							33,451,550
Tropical fruits (figs).....	12	21	8	25		5	

¹ Expressed in bushels for orchard fruits and pounds for grapes and nuts.
² Included with "unclassified."
³ Consists of products not separately named by the enumerator, but grouped under the designation "all other."
⁴ Includes small amounts of almonds, pecans, hazelnuts, beechnuts, Japanese chestnuts, Japanese walnuts, filberts, and other nuts.

The total quantity of orchard fruits produced in 1909 was 29,456,000 bushels, valued at \$17,989,000. Apples contributed about six-sevenths of this quantity, peaches and nectarines and pears most of the remainder. The production of grapes in 1909 amounted to 253,006,000 pounds, valued at \$3,962,000, and that of nuts to 2,774,000 pounds, valued at \$74,000.

The production of all orchard fruits together in 1909 was 12.5 per cent greater than that in 1899, while the production of grapes increased 2.1 per cent. The value of orchard fruits increased from \$10,542,000 in 1899 to \$17,989,000 in 1909, and that of grapes from \$2,764,000 in 1899 to \$3,962,000 in 1909. It should be noted in this connection that the values for 1899 include the value of more advanced products derived from orchard fruits or grapes, such as cider, vinegar, dried fruits, and the like, and may therefore involve some duplication, while the values shown for 1909 relate only to the products in their original condition.

The next table shows the quantities of the more advanced products manufactured by farmers from orchard fruits and grapes. Values were not called for on the schedule.

PRODUCT.	FARMS REPORTING: 1909		QUANTITY PRODUCED.		
	Number.	Percent of all farms.	Unit.	1909	1899
Cider.....	54,168	25.1	Gals...	5,191,221	4,597,519
Vinegar.....	13,547	6.3	Gals...	703,384	574,875
Wine and grape juice.....	1,823	0.8	Gals...	346,973	290,365
Dried fruits.....	1,290	0.6	Lbs....	4,385,978	3,658,610

Sugar crops: 1909 and 1899.—The table below shows data with regard to maple trees and their products, for sugar beets, and also for sorghum cane, which in this state is unimportant. The total value of maple sugar and sirup produced in 1909 was \$1,241,000, as compared with \$631,000 in 1899.

PRODUCT.	FARMS REPORTING.		Acres.	PRODUCT.		
	Number.	Percent of all farms.		Amount.	Unit.	Value.
Maple sugar and sirup:						
Total, 1909.....	25,525	11.8	4,948,784			\$1,240,684
Sugar made.....	11,278	5.2		3,160,300	Lbs.	333,638
Sirup made.....	23,896	11.1		993,242	Gals.	907,046
Total, 1899.....	20,567	9.1				631,180
Sugar made.....				3,623,540	Lbs.	307,184
Sirup made.....				413,159	Gals.	323,996
Sugar beets:						
1909 ²	376	0.2	1,313	10,990	Tons...	59,200
1899.....	774	0.3	2,053	16,003	Tons...	75,487
Sorghum cane:						
Total, 1909 ³						5,089
Cane grown.....	56	(⁴)	143	641	Tons.	
Sirup made.....	1	(⁴)		14	Gals.	7
Total, 1899.....						371
Cane grown.....	20	(⁴)	14	105	Tons.	
Sirup made.....				973	Gals.	371

¹ Number of trees. ³ Includes cane used as coarse forage.
² Includes beets used as root forage. ⁴ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

SELECTED FARM EXPENSES AND RECEIPTS.

Farm expenses: 1909 and 1899.—The next table shows the number of farms reporting expenditures for labor, feed, and fertilizer at the census of 1910, as well as the sums expended in 1909 and 1899.

EXPENSE.	1909		Amount.	1899	INCREASE.		
	Farms reporting.				Amount.	Amount.	Per cent.
	Number.	Percent of all farms.					
Labor.....	145,095	67.3	\$41,312,014	\$27,102,130	\$14,209,884	52.4	
Feed.....	161,962	70.5	29,545,703	(¹)			
Fertilizer.....	113,883	52.8	7,142,265	4,493,050	2,649,215	59.0	

¹ Not reported at the census of 1900.

Over two-thirds of the farmers hire labor, the average amount expended by the farmers hiring being \$285. During the decade the total expenditure for labor increased \$14,210,000, or 52.4 per cent. About a fourth of the amount reported as expended for labor is in the form of rent and board. At prior censuses no tabulation was made of the number of farmers reporting expenditures for labor.

Seven farmers out of every ten report some expenditure for feed, but only about five out of every ten

Forest products: 1909 and 1899.—The census schedules for 1910 called for the "value of all firewood, fencing material, logs, railroad ties, telegraph and telephone poles, materials for barrels, bark, naval stores, or other forest products cut or produced in 1909, whether used on farm, sold, or on hand April 15, 1910;" and also, in a separate item, for the "amount received from sale of standing timber in 1909." There were 113,441 farms in New York (52.6 per cent of all farms in the state) which reported forest products in 1909, the total value of such products being \$10,365,651, as compared with \$7,671,108 in 1899, an increase of 35.1 per cent. Of the value in 1909, \$5,972,431 was reported as that of products used or to be used on the farms themselves, \$3,643,191 as that of products sold or for sale, and \$750,029 as the amount received for standing timber. It should be noted that forest products not produced on farms are not included in this report.

Miscellaneous crops: 1909.—Straw and cornstalks derived as by-products from the production of grain and corn have a considerable value for feed and other purposes. They are, however, mainly consumed on the farms producing them. The Census Bureau made no attempt to ascertain the total quantity or value of these products, but the schedules called for the quantity and value of those sold during the year 1909. The returns show that 11,733 farmers in New York sold, during 1909, 75,722 tons of straw, for which they received \$844,484, and that 2,041 farmers sold 9,306 tons of cornstalks and leaves, for which they received \$55,324.

purchase fertilizer. The total amount reported as paid for fertilizer has increased \$2,649,000, or 59 per cent, during the decade, the average per farm reporting being \$62.72.

Receipts from sale of feedable crops: 1909.—An effort was made at the census of 1910 to secure as complete a statement as possible of the sales as well as of the production of the more important feedable crops (that is, crops ordinarily fed to live stock). The following table summarizes the data reported:

CROP.	FARMS REPORTING.		QUANTITY SOLD.		Amount received.
	Number.	Percent of all farms.	Amount.	Unit.	
Total.....					\$10,349,957
Corn.....	4,987	2.3	427,602	Bu.....	300,277
Oats.....	15,270	7.1	2,314,724	Bu.....	1,225,172
Barley.....	2,339	1.1	316,085	Bu.....	206,430
Hay and coarse forage.....	42,272	19.6	613,901	Tons...	8,618,078

While the total amount expended by New York farms for the purchase of feed in 1909 was \$29,546,000, the total receipts from sales of feed by those reporting sales only amounted to \$10,350,000.

COUNTY TABLES.

Tables 1 to 6, which follow, present by counties the more important agricultural data collected at the Thirteenth Census, 1910.

Table 1 shows the population, number of farms, land and farm area, value of farm property, and number and value of domestic animals and of poultry and bees, as of April 15, 1910. Comparative data for June 1, 1900, are given in italics for certain items.

Table 2 gives the number of farms, the farm acreage, and the value of farm property operated by owners, tenants, and managers, collected as of April 15, 1910. Statistics of farm mortgages are included in this table. (See explanation in text.) Comparative data for June 1, 1900, are given in italics for certain items.

Table 3 gives statistics pertaining to the products

of live stock on farms (dairy products, poultry and eggs, honey and wax, and wool and mohair); also the number and value of domestic animals sold or slaughtered on farms for the year 1909.

Table 4 shows the total value of farm crops and the principal classes thereof, together with the acreage (or trees of bearing age) and production of the principal crops for the year 1909.

Table 5 gives statistics relating to selected farm expenses for 1909 and also shows the receipts from the sale of feedable crops.

Table 6 shows the number and value of domestic animals in barns and inclosures not on farms, by classes, together with the number of dairy cows and mature horses and mules, on April 15, 1910.

TABLE 1.—FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY,

[Comparative data for June 1, 1900, in italics.]

	THE STATE.	Albany.	Allegany.	Broome.	Cattaraugus.	Cayuga.	Chautauqua.
1 Population	9,113,614	173,666	41,412	78,809	65,919	67,106	105,126
2 Population in 1900	7,298,894	166,671	41,601	69,149	65,643	66,834	88,314
3 Number of all farms	215,597	3,146	4,937	4,017	6,017	4,785	7,500
4 Number of all farms in 1900	226,720	3,381	5,082	4,410	6,976	4,785	7,404
5 Color and nativity of farmers:							
6 Native white	187,629	2,815	4,668	3,886	5,190	4,227	6,117
7 Foreign-born white	27,029	326	255	121	667	554	1,375
8 Negro and other nonwhite	939	5	14	10	160	4	8
9 Number of farms, classified by size:							
10 Under 3 acres	1,424	38	6	18	14	21	29
11 3 to 9 acres	17,251	248	337	246	494	420	695
12 10 to 19 acres	15,533	296	238	237	386	366	761
13 20 to 49 acres	31,047	453	526	566	770	639	1,359
14 50 to 99 acres	56,821	819	1,145	1,184	1,394	1,511	2,096
15 100 to 174 acres	61,031	922	1,633	1,152	1,799	1,398	1,844
16 175 to 259 acres	21,901	265	705	416	747	345	511
17 260 to 499 acres	9,262	97	325	187	377	84	158
18 500 to 999 acres	1,104	8	19	10	29	1	12
19 1,000 acres and over	243	.....	3	1	7	.....	5
LAND AND FARM AREA							
20 Approximate land area	30,498,560	337,280	670,080	451,200	859,520	449,920	684,160
21 Land in farms	22,030,367	289,829	585,615	411,475	669,960	411,170	613,000
22 Land in farms in 1900	22,648,109	298,656	593,888	417,022	672,661	413,924	614,303
23 Improved land in farms	14,344,039	220,938	373,903	301,970	418,266	337,383	400,723
24 Improved land in farms in 1900	15,559,968	245,969	408,252	308,758	417,123	341,950	434,248
25 Woodland in farms	4,430,145	45,599	117,184	86,609	159,838	44,421	122,292
26 Other unimproved land in farms	2,750,183	17,292	94,528	22,896	91,856	29,366	89,885
27 Per cent of land area in farms	72.2	85.9	87.4	91.2	77.9	91.4	89.6
28 Per cent of farm land improved	67.4	78.3	63.8	73.4	62.4	82.1	65.4
29 Average acres per farm	102.2	92.1	118.6	102.4	111.3	85.9	81.7
30 Average improved acres per farm	68.8	72.1	75.7	75.2	69.5	70.5	53.4
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY							
31 All farm property	1,451,481,495	17,742,896	26,071,862	16,638,994	30,276,650	26,915,448	43,738,499
32 All farm property in 1900	1,069,733,895	15,869,867	20,418,674	15,159,291	22,860,648	22,471,812	30,837,921
33 Per cent increase, 1900-1910	35.7	11.3	27.7	9.8	32.4	19.8	41.8
34 Land	707,747,828	6,937,506	11,193,848	6,615,429	14,374,881	10,612,424	22,969,555
35 Land in 1900	551,174,220	6,782,350	10,631,660	6,115,400	11,675,400	10,767,040	16,470,490
36 Buildings	476,968,001	7,019,064	8,657,609	6,167,230	9,032,890	10,113,685	12,782,745
37 Buildings in 1900	336,969,900	6,428,530	6,612,520	4,883,230	6,237,960	7,671,690	8,869,090
38 Implements and machinery	13,644,522	1,440,249	1,720,672	1,017,357	1,807,146	1,973,951	2,447,146
39 Implements, etc., in 1900	56,006,000	1,080,910	1,182,640	784,310	1,226,200	1,394,080	1,663,600
40 Domestic animals, poultry, and bees	183,090,844	2,340,017	4,499,733	2,838,978	5,061,733	4,215,388	5,539,053
41 Domestic animals, etc., in 1900	125,563,715	1,676,977	2,991,954	2,116,031	3,721,058	2,649,102	3,934,761
42 Per cent of value of all property in—							
43 Land	48.8	39.1	42.9	39.8	47.5	39.4	52.5
44 Buildings	32.9	39.6	33.2	37.1	29.8	37.6	29.2
45 Implements and machinery	5.8	8.1	6.6	6.1	6.0	7.3	5.6
46 Domestic animals, poultry, and bees	12.6	13.2	17.3	17.1	16.7	15.7	12.7
47 Average values:							
48 All property per farm	6,732	5,640	5,281	4,142	5,032	5,625	5,832
49 Land and buildings per farm	5,495	4,436	4,021	3,182	3,890	4,331	4,767
50 Land per acre	32.13	23.94	19.11	16.08	21.46	25.81	37.47
51 Land per acre in 1900	24.34	22.71	17.90	17.69	17.36	25.99	28.81
DOMESTIC ANIMALS (farms and ranges)							
52 Farms reporting domestic animals	201,295	2,946	4,629	3,687	5,556	4,559	6,993
53 Value of domestic animals	174,560,658	2,183,332	4,371,584	2,697,610	4,900,006	3,920,238	5,296,830
54 Cattle:							
55 Total number	2,423,003	21,561	70,131	45,620	101,504	43,919	88,202
56 Dairy cows	1,509,594	13,483	39,573	29,648	59,779	27,109	49,648
57 Other cows	138,461	955	3,025	2,260	5,632	2,245	5,248
58 Yearling heifers	234,728	1,092	7,916	4,859	11,043	4,091	9,350
59 Calves	438,329	4,748	16,278	7,116	20,484	8,690	20,161
60 Yearling steers and bulls	58,976	409	2,488	1,248	2,965	1,096	2,389
61 Other steers and bulls	42,015	219	851	489	1,601	598	1,406
62 Value	83,062,242	701,212	2,248,182	1,471,032	2,873,749	1,523,836	2,723,736
63 Horses:							
64 Total number	591,008	8,780	13,542	8,672	13,888	15,540	17,363
65 Mature horses	562,810	8,470	12,627	8,238	13,040	14,767	16,440
66 Yearling colts	25,303	255	810	387	756	689	831
67 Spring colts	3,615	105	505	47	92	84	92
68 Value	80,043,302	1,273,692	1,839,085	1,087,782	1,792,192	2,071,776	2,288,348
69 Mules:							
70 Total number	4,052	13	96	106	64	166	79
71 Mature mules	3,840	13	85	100	58	149	75
72 Yearling colts	191	.....	11	6	6	16	3
73 Spring colts	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
74 Value	650,497	2,600	16,200	16,940	9,830	27,030	12,530
75 Asses and burros:							
76 Number	284	.....	9	3	1	4	6
77 Value	38,262	.....	4,185	660	5	660	2,050
78 Swine:							
79 Total number	666,179	13,607	14,062	7,615	17,854	22,535	20,757
80 Mature hogs	364,375	7,734	8,265	4,208	10,600	12,388	10,531
81 Spring pigs	301,804	5,873	5,797	3,407	7,254	10,147	10,226
82 Value	5,905,272	114,443	127,481	67,974	169,018	187,448	192,366
83 Sheep:							
84 Total number	930,300	17,070	24,320	9,600	9,709	20,958	14,294
85 Rams, ewes, and wethers	606,119	10,540	17,317	6,242	6,171	13,741	9,084
86 Spring lambs	324,181	6,530	7,003	3,358	3,538	7,217	5,210
87 Value	4,839,651	91,183	135,900	50,998	54,164	109,230	77,174
88 Goats:							
89 Number	3,475	39	132	298	120	51	131
90 Value	21,432	252	551	2,224	1,048	258	626
POULTRY AND BEES							
91 Number of poultry of all kinds	10,678,836	171,339	187,579	184,377	235,088	360,543	325,621
92 Value	7,879,388	150,429	108,543	128,383	142,698	274,673	227,478
93 Number of colonies of bees	156,360	3,035	5,620	3,812	4,927	4,789	3,680
94 Value	646,848	12,206	21,606	12,985	19,029	20,477	14,745

¹ Includes \$3,950 for "all other animals," as follows: Deer, \$50; buffaloes, \$3,900.

TABLE 1.—FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY,

[Comparative data for June 1, 1900, in italics.]

	Greene.	Hamilton.	Herkimer.	Jefferson.	Kings.	Lewis.	Livingston.	Madison.
Population								
Population in 1900.....	30,214	4,373	56,356	80,382	1,634,351	24,849	38,037	39,289
<i>Population in 1900.....</i>	<i>31,478</i>	<i>4,947</i>	<i>51,049</i>	<i>76,748</i>	<i>1,166,582</i>	<i>27,427</i>	<i>37,059</i>	<i>40,545</i>
Number of all farms.....	2,654	470	3,092	5,778	110	3,343	3,298	4,042
<i>Number of all farms in 1900.....</i>	<i>2,746</i>	<i>510</i>	<i>3,227</i>	<i>6,052</i>	<i>360</i>	<i>3,838</i>	<i>3,267</i>	<i>4,144</i>
Color and nativity of farmers:								
Native white.....	2,492	425	2,769	5,121	77	2,878	2,858	3,692
Foreign-born white.....	153	45	322	657	33	464	430	344
Negro and other nonwhite.....	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Number of farms, classified by size:								
Under 3 acres.....	6	6	14	15	52	3	22	13
3 to 9 acres.....	222	37	257	337	21	133	310	377
10 to 19 acres.....	170	33	207	286	13	133	234	293
20 to 49 acres.....	319	58	335	540	16	357	341	621
50 to 99 acres.....	601	117	635	1,232	6	695	750	1,066
100 to 174 acres.....	815	138	947	1,963	2	1,082	1,082	1,087
175 to 259 acres.....	323	44	499	973	.....	597	380	452
260 to 499 acres.....	167	28	179	377	.....	301	196	130
500 to 999 acres.....	25	8	13	50	.....	32	20	13
1,000 acres and over.....	6	1	6	5	.....	10	7	.....
LAND AND FARM AREA								
Approximate land area..... acres	411,520	1,088,000	933,760	815,360	44,800	812,800	408,840	416,900
Land in farms..... acres	309,124	56,487	371,969	732,861	1,443	475,033	408,840	416,900
<i>Land in farms in 1900.....</i>	<i>357,809</i>	<i>63,832</i>	<i>383,180</i>	<i>745,093</i>	<i>6,480</i>	<i>494,166</i>	<i>379,660</i>	<i>388,866</i>
Improved land in farms..... acres	178,301	18,897	258,595	501,383	1,259	241,409	301,963	283,251
<i>Improved land in farms in 1900.....</i>	<i>215,394</i>	<i>22,917</i>	<i>272,158</i>	<i>586,288</i>	<i>5,989</i>	<i>272,866</i>	<i>301,800</i>	<i>299,251</i>
Woodland in farms..... acres	83,886	30,773	76,385	85,631	9	111,063	61,083	54,523
Other unimproved land in farms..... acres	40,937	0,817	36,989	145,847	175	122,561	17,490	45,646
Per cent of land area in farms.....	75.1	5.2	39.8	89.9	3.2	58.4	96.5	91.7
Per cent of farm land improved.....	57.7	33.5	69.5	86.4	87.2	50.8	79.8	74.3
Average acres per farm.....	116.5	120.2	120.3	126.8	13.1	142.1	118.1	94.4
Average improved acres per farm.....	67.2	40.2	83.6	86.8	11.4	72.2	94.3	70.1
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY								
All farm property..... dollars	14,544,994	1,653,827	19,607,700	40,095,331	4,605,506	16,288,674	28,696,858	20,891,990
<i>All farm property in 1900.....</i>	<i>11,816,125</i>	<i>900,278</i>	<i>15,041,048</i>	<i>31,432,735</i>	<i>10,704,223</i>	<i>13,066,380</i>	<i>21,728,702</i>	<i>15,631,022</i>
Per cent increase, 1900-1910.....	28.5	83.7	30.4	27.6	157.0	24.7	32.1	33.2
Land..... dollars	5,390,838	576,271	7,662,689	19,494,145	3,739,250	6,696,495	15,348,406	7,704,457
<i>Land in 1900.....</i>	<i>4,825,320</i>	<i>358,480</i>	<i>6,873,680</i>	<i>16,945,020</i>	<i>3,966,760</i>	<i>6,455,030</i>	<i>12,851,920</i>	<i>6,754,610</i>
Buildings..... dollars	6,334,765	783,450	6,955,566	12,116,558	739,300	5,332,704	8,144,652	7,289,580
<i>Buildings in 1900.....</i>	<i>4,419,130</i>	<i>537,420</i>	<i>4,879,640</i>	<i>8,839,550</i>	<i>1,185,150</i>	<i>3,748,190</i>	<i>5,216,100</i>	<i>5,462,560</i>
Implements and machinery..... dollars	930,398	88,875	1,256,993	2,251,206	72,515	1,120,800	1,614,973	1,504,834
<i>Implements, etc., in 1900.....</i>	<i>718,290</i>	<i>63,900</i>	<i>810,520</i>	<i>1,481,840</i>	<i>338,620</i>	<i>702,640</i>	<i>1,078,260</i>	<i>940,600</i>
Domestic animals, poultry, and bees..... dollars	1,838,993	205,231	3,732,452	6,233,422	54,441	3,138,675	3,588,827	4,353,119
<i>Domestic animals, etc., in 1900.....</i>	<i>1,516,125</i>	<i>160,408</i>	<i>2,477,408</i>	<i>4,166,325</i>	<i>218,693</i>	<i>2,160,460</i>	<i>2,232,332</i>	<i>2,523,252</i>
Per cent of value of all property in—								
Land.....	37.1	34.8	39.1	48.6	81.2	41.1	53.5	36.9
Buildings.....	43.6	47.4	35.5	30.2	16.1	32.7	28.4	34.9
Implements and machinery.....	12.6	5.4	6.4	5.6	1.6	6.9	5.6	7.2
Domestic animals, poultry, and bees.....	12.6	12.4	19.0	15.5	1.2	19.3	12.5	21.0
Average values:								
All property per farm..... dollars	5,480	3,519	6,341	6,989	41,868	4,872	8,701	5,169
Land and buildings per farm..... dollars	4,418	2,893	4,728	5,471	40,714	3,598	7,123	3,712
Land per acre..... dollars	17.44	10.20	20.60	26.60	2,591.30	14.10	39.40	20.20
<i>Land per acre in 1900.....</i>	<i>14.39</i>	<i>5.30</i>	<i>17.94</i>	<i>22.74</i>	<i>1,383.76</i>	<i>19.06</i>	<i>34.39</i>	<i>17.57</i>
DOMESTIC ANIMALS (farms and ranges)								
Farms reporting domestic animals.....	2,491	429	2,928	5,482	62	3,134	3,032	3,732
Value of domestic animals..... dollars	1,724,176	196,649	3,631,865	6,065,445	51,418	3,080,384	3,465,228	4,224,075
Cattle:								
Total number.....	24,571	1,994	64,914	107,394	114	59,116	31,403	59,278
Dairy cows.....	15,423	1,183	40,423	64,855	113	36,291	17,859	36,994
Other cows.....	772	62	3,877	5,043	1	3,763	2,162	3,857
Yearling heifers.....	2,457	243	4,775	9,861	.....	5,184	2,983	7,482
Calves.....	4,961	346	13,701	23,607	.....	11,827	5,510	5,564
Yearling steers and bulls.....	575	110	1,168	2,596	.....	1,149	1,055	1,427
Other steers and bulls.....	383	50	970	1,432	.....	902	1,849	974
Value..... dollars	739,930	56,644	2,369,310	3,618,740	6,579	1,891,449	1,095,941	2,616,191
Horses:								
Total number.....	6,174	816	8,213	17,746	221	8,037	13,598	11,282
Mature horses.....	5,982	783	7,868	16,708	221	7,711	12,700	10,724
Yearling colts.....	165	32	307	892	.....	288	780	509
Spring colts.....	27	1	38	146	.....	38	118	49
Value..... dollars	857,034	126,107	1,144,576	2,192,669	44,247	1,059,416	1,919,251	1,468,716
Mules:								
Total number.....	22	2	38	53	2	4	123	105
Mature mules.....	22	2	38	44	2	4	120	101
Yearling colts.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	3	3
Spring colts.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Value..... dollars	3,150	550	9,150	7,215	450	1,200	17,485	17,250
Asses and burros:								
Number.....	2	.....	1	4	.....	1	7	2
Value..... dollars	50	.....	2,000	1,825	.....	400	1,100	850
Swine:								
Total number.....	8,245	377	9,754	19,818	15	12,256	13,231	7,750
Mature hogs.....	3,681	308	4,916	10,499	15	6,936	8,284	4,602
Spring pigs.....	4,564	69	4,838	9,319	.....	5,320	4,947	3,148
Value..... dollars	73,005	3,811	89,673	180,134	105	102,790	123,882	78,083
Sheep:								
Total number.....	9,708	2,515	2,957	12,059	.....	5,225	59,794	7,602
Rams, ewes, and wethers.....	5,770	1,504	1,662	7,484	.....	3,277	39,249	4,822
Spring lambs.....	3,938	1,011	1,295	4,575	.....	1,948	20,545	2,780
Value..... dollars	50,745	9,513	17,031	64,816	.....	25,105	307,168	42,898
Goats:								
Number.....	40	7	12	9	7	4	139	14
Value..... dollars	262	24	125	46	37	25	701	87
POULTRY AND BEES								
Number of poultry of all kinds.....	124,075	9,884	134,528	230,378	3,814	98,569	166,149	211,716
Value..... dollars	105,243	7,091	89,829	145,889	2,953	54,581	109,458	148,843
Number of colonies of bees.....	2,244	248	2,179	4,574	12	1,026	3,700	2,753
Value..... dollars	9,574	1,491	10,758	22,088	70	3,709	14,141	10,201

1 Decrease.

TABLE 1.—FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY,

[Comparative data for June 1, 1900, in italics.]

	Queens.	Rensselaer.	Richmond.	Rockland.	St. Lawrence.	Saratoga.	Schenectady.	Schoharie.	Schuyler.
1 Population.....	284,041	122,276	85,969	46,873	89,005	61,917	88,235	23,855	14,004
2 <i>Population in 1900.....</i>	<i>162,999</i>	<i>121,607</i>	<i>67,021</i>	<i>38,298</i>	<i>89,088</i>	<i>61,089</i>	<i>46,852</i>	<i>26,854</i>	<i>15,811</i>
3 Number of all farms.....	720	3,654	163	1,133	8,224	3,611	1,027	3,288	1,920
4 <i>Number of all farms in 1900.....</i>	<i>1,188</i>	<i>3,668</i>	<i>290</i>	<i>939</i>	<i>8,365</i>	<i>3,805</i>	<i>1,194</i>	<i>3,437</i>	<i>2,103</i>
5 Color and nativity of farmers:									
6 Native white.....	355	3,038	71	812	7,303	3,112	835	3,238	1,858
7 Foreign-born white.....	359	608	92	314	918	493	191	48	63
8 Negro and other nonwhite.....	6	8	0	7	3	6	1	2	9
9 Number of farms, classified by size:									
10 Under 3 acres.....	160	22	20	20	19	26	3	12	1
11 3 to 9 acres.....	221	298	39	217	390	220	54	272	125
12 10 to 19 acres.....	112	287	41	215	302	242	52	166	126
13 20 to 49 acres.....	146	494	39	384	778	455	105	274	211
14 50 to 99 acres.....	59	1,041	14	237	1,840	1,004	310	747	565
15 100 to 174 acres.....	17	1,055	5	76	2,835	1,153	359	1,220	644
16 175 to 259 acres.....	4	350	1	16	1,414	332	106	432	191
17 260 to 499 acres.....	1	133	4	12	590	153	36	153	52
18 500 to 999 acres.....		21		6	48	20	2	12	5
19 1,000 acres and over.....		3			8	6			
20 LAND AND FARM AREA									
21 Approximate land area..... acres.....	67,200	424,320	30,720	117,120	1,728,640	526,720	131,840	410,880	215,040
22 <i>Land in farms in 1900..... acres.....</i>	<i>14,588</i>	<i>365,542</i>	<i>5,320</i>	<i>52,117</i>	<i>1,061,516</i>	<i>392,185</i>	<i>106,251</i>	<i>371,076</i>	<i>100,032</i>
23 <i>Improved land in farms..... acres.....</i>	<i>25,643</i>	<i>395,007</i>	<i>11,724</i>	<i>62,050</i>	<i>1,068,793</i>	<i>406,079</i>	<i>119,577</i>	<i>367,023</i>	<i>106,718</i>
24 <i>Improved land in farms in 1900..... acres.....</i>	<i>12,228</i>	<i>245,696</i>	<i>3,857</i>	<i>29,400</i>	<i>542,224</i>	<i>245,715</i>	<i>85,074</i>	<i>257,107</i>	<i>150,454</i>
25 <i>Woodland in farms..... acres.....</i>	<i>21,865</i>	<i>256,584</i>	<i>8,048</i>	<i>32,649</i>	<i>550,010</i>	<i>271,155</i>	<i>95,396</i>	<i>283,225</i>	<i>168,991</i>
26 <i>Other unimproved land in farms..... acres.....</i>	<i>976</i>	<i>76,594</i>	<i>740</i>	<i>16,770</i>	<i>160,007</i>	<i>99,994</i>	<i>14,262</i>	<i>73,859</i>	<i>32,961</i>
27 Per cent of land area in farms.....	21.7	86.1	17.3	44.5	61.4	74.5	80.6	90.3	88.4
28 Average acres per farm.....	83.8	67.2	72.5	56.4	51.1	62.7	80.1	69.3	70.2
29 Average improved acres per farm.....	20.3	100.0	32.6	40.0	129.1	108.6	103.5	112.9	90.0
30 VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY									
31 All farm property..... dollars.....	29,554,662	18,216,934	3,730,574	11,194,649	49,975,175	15,960,106	7,219,178	14,454,132	9,263,801
32 <i>All farm property in 1900..... dollars.....</i>	<i>16,050,960</i>	<i>15,229,836</i>	<i>4,390,572</i>	<i>5,623,183</i>	<i>36,510,985</i>	<i>12,619,250</i>	<i>5,591,960</i>	<i>12,460,968</i>	<i>8,377,618</i>
33 Per cent increase, 1900-1910.....	84.1	19.1	15.0	98.9	36.9	26.5	29.1	16.0	10.6
34 Land..... dollars.....	25,496,970	6,417,263	2,838,750	5,381,765	22,978,114	6,066,490	3,312,785	5,330,306	3,840,310
35 <i>Land in 1900..... dollars.....</i>	<i>11,827,740</i>	<i>6,122,330</i>	<i>3,228,000</i>	<i>2,704,650</i>	<i>18,732,620</i>	<i>5,335,210</i>	<i>2,623,370</i>	<i>5,371,490</i>	<i>3,064,810</i>
36 Buildings..... dollars.....	3,042,140	7,692,943	639,700	4,811,962	15,662,888	6,500,760	2,582,880	5,475,104	3,553,350
37 <i>Buildings in 1900..... dollars.....</i>	<i>2,918,020</i>	<i>6,268,440</i>	<i>767,800</i>	<i>2,274,080</i>	<i>10,032,490</i>	<i>4,043,790</i>	<i>2,016,150</i>	<i>4,615,620</i>	<i>2,063,990</i>
38 Implements and machinery..... dollars.....	499,477	1,391,710	113,505	461,506	2,703,414	1,203,564	534,550	1,092,440	651,306
39 <i>Implements, etc., in 1900..... dollars.....</i>	<i>754,540</i>	<i>1,048,920</i>	<i>253,670</i>	<i>223,810</i>	<i>1,743,080</i>	<i>817,530</i>	<i>377,260</i>	<i>739,820</i>	<i>538,950</i>
40 Domestic animals, poultry, and bees..... dollars.....	516,075	2,715,013	138,619	539,416	8,640,759	2,189,292	789,463	2,556,232	1,218,805
41 <i>Domestic animals, etc., in 1900..... dollars.....</i>	<i>550,660</i>	<i>1,852,146</i>	<i>140,902</i>	<i>366,633</i>	<i>5,952,795</i>	<i>1,522,720</i>	<i>675,180</i>	<i>1,774,038</i>	<i>969,303</i>
42 Per cent of value of all property in—									
43 Land.....	86.3	35.2	76.1	48.1	46.0	38.0	45.9	36.9	41.5
44 Buildings.....	10.3	42.2	17.1	43.0	31.3	40.7	35.8	37.9	38.4
45 Implements and machinery.....	1.7	7.6	3.0	4.1	5.4	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.0
46 Domestic animals, poultry, and bees.....	1.7	14.9	3.7	4.8	17.3	13.7	10.9	17.7	13.2
47 Average values:									
48 All property per farm..... dollars.....	41,048	4,985	22,887	9,831	6,077	4,420	7,029	4,396	4,825
49 <i>Land and buildings per farm..... dollars.....</i>	<i>39,638</i>	<i>3,802</i>	<i>21,840</i>	<i>8,997</i>	<i>4,697</i>	<i>3,480</i>	<i>5,740</i>	<i>3,286</i>	<i>3,851</i>
50 <i>Land per acre..... dollars.....</i>	<i>1,747.80</i>	<i>17.56</i>	<i>333.60</i>	<i>103.26</i>	<i>21.65</i>	<i>15.47</i>	<i>31.18</i>	<i>14.30</i>	<i>20.21</i>
51 <i>Land per acre in 1900..... dollars.....</i>	<i>461.14</i>	<i>16.77</i>	<i>276.53</i>	<i>44.56</i>	<i>17.53</i>	<i>15.14</i>	<i>21.94</i>	<i>14.66</i>	<i>20.15</i>
52 DOMESTIC ANIMALS (farms and ranges)									
53 Farms reporting domestic animals.....	570	3,422	141	958	7,856	3,350	977	3,068	1,772
54 Value of domestic animals..... dollars.....	506,375	2,554,432	131,465	471,499	8,400,288	2,034,756	733,040	2,405,600	1,155,878
55 Cattle:									
56 Total number.....	2,048	29,594	867	3,612	162,262	25,382	7,721	40,743	10,127
57 Dairy cows.....	1,908	19,804	704	2,268	100,537	16,224	4,929	20,138	5,045
58 Other cows.....	13	1,821	10	309	7,451	1,262	236	1,833	427
59 Yearling heifers.....	16	2,336	70	356	13,280	2,334	672	3,951	1,141
60 Calves.....	48	4,060	61	533	35,445	4,379	1,577	7,178	1,951
61 Yearling steers and bulls.....		699	15	95	3,132	654	212	1,099	416
62 Other steers and bulls.....	3	374	7	51	2,417	529	95	549	247
63 Value..... dollars.....	117,148	993,725	52,181	187,897	5,304,554	817,838	258,596	1,263,536	315,425
64 Horses:									
65 Total number.....	1,914	9,666	378	2,040	22,665	8,115	3,162	8,237	5,302
66 Mature horses.....	1,912	9,373	377	2,038	21,235	7,870	3,045	7,919	5,090
67 Yearling colts.....	1	273	1	29	1,281	217	93	270	270
68 Spring colts.....	1	20	1	3	149	28	24	48	32
69 Value..... dollars.....	378,784	1,337,347	73,020	318,605	2,694,836	1,066,762	428,430	990,987	667,213
70 Mules:									
71 Total number.....	20	100	1	9	27	73	11	17	44
72 Mature mules.....	20	100	1	8	27	71	11	17	40
73 Yearling colts.....									
74 Spring colts.....									
75 Value..... dollars.....									
76 Asses and burros:									
77 Total number.....	3,575	13,365	50	1,575	3,075	11,830	1,625	2,850	7,170
78 Value..... dollars.....									
79 Swine:									
80 Total number.....	1	1	1	18	2	1	1	2	2
81 Mature hogs.....	828	12,081	712	1,200	33,935	10,612	2,952	9,645	5,401
82 Spring pigs.....	313	6,013	292	698	16,537	5,068	1,459	6,938	2,774
83 Value..... dollars.....	6,732	98,345	6,117	9,311	289,789	5,544	1,493	4,207	2,627
84 Sheep:									
85 Total number.....	15	25,190	16	421	18,513	11,453	3,501	11,422	22,982
86 Rams, ewes, and wethers.....	11	17,491	15	305	11,196	6,721	2,075	6,938	15,693
87 Spring lambs.....	4	7,699	1	116	7,317	4,732	1,426	4,484	7,289
88 Value..... dollars.....	75	111,471	77	3,278	107,192	50,605	18,415	62,218	120,450
89 Goats:									
90 Total number.....	11	32		34	120	21	3	7	132
91 Value..... dollars.....	61	169		303	777	94	30	36	735
92 POULTRY AND BEES									
93 Number of poultry of all kinds.....	12,989	184,489	4,781	71,792	315,991	178,318	62,771	191,463	83,114
94 Value..... dollars.....	9,570	151,085	5,088	65,665	216,997	146,328	50,484	127,304	57,385
95 Number of colonies of bees.....	14	2,220	295	448	5,369	1,835	1,431	6,133	1,929
96 Value..... dollars.....	130	9,496	2,066	2,252	23,474	8,208	5,939	23,318	5,542

1 Decrease.

BY COUNTIES: APRIL 15, 1910—Continued.

[Comparative data for June 1, 1900, in italics.]

Table with columns for counties: Seneca, Steuben, Suffolk, Sullivan, Tioga, Tompkins, Ulster, Warren, Washington, Wayne, Westchester, Wyoming, Yates. Rows represent various agricultural metrics from 18 to 83.

* Includes buffaloes, valued at \$3,900.

TABLE 2.—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF FARMS CLASSIFIED BY TENURE; COLOR

[Comparative data for June 1, 1900, in italics.]

	THE STATE.	Albany.	Allegany.	Broome.	Cattaraugus.	Cayuga.	Chautauqua.
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS							
1	Number of farms.....	166,674	2,348	3,797	3,301	4,850	3,492
2	Number of farms in 1900.....	168,698	2,303	3,733	3,332	4,665	3,492
3	Per cent of all farms.....	77.3	74.6	76.9	82.2	80.6	73.0
4	Per cent of all farms in 1900.....	74.4	70.2	73.5	75.6	78.1	71.2
5	Land in farms..... acres.....	15,824,840	205,127	413,142	323,622	495,597	274,496
6	Improved land in farms..... acres.....	10,606,157	161,948	260,847	236,908	308,801	226,902
7	Value of land and buildings..... dollars.....	797,712,574	9,717,455	14,545,022	10,011,199	17,898,979	14,305,384
Degree of ownership:							
8	Farms consisting of owned land only.....	152,343	2,210	3,292	2,968	4,501	3,088
9	Farms consisting of owned and hired land.....	14,331	138	505	333	349	404
Color and nativity of owners:							
10	Native white.....	144,850	2,096	3,559	3,187	4,108	3,060
11	Foreign-born white.....	21,016	249	225	109	590	430
12	Negro and other nonwhite.....	808	3	13	5	152	2
FARMS OPERATED BY TENANTS							
13	Number of farms.....	44,872	733	1,106	660	1,103	1,235
14	Number of farms in 1900.....	47,293	935	1,297	998	1,235	1,399
15	Per cent of all farms.....	20.8	23.3	22.4	16.4	18.3	25.8
16	Per cent of all farms in 1900.....	23.9	23.5	25.5	22.6	20.7	27.8
17	Land in farms..... acres.....	5,367,051	76,562	165,581	79,182	163,502	129,934
18	Improved land in farms..... acres.....	3,805,946	59,052	102,923	58,756	102,324	104,887
19	Value of land and buildings..... dollars.....	298,018,035	3,308,875	5,039,735	2,241,060	5,031,992	5,902,725
Form of tenancy:							
20	Share tenants.....	23,086	207	761	312	603	793
21	Share-cash tenants.....	1,013	4	28	17	15	41
22	Cash tenants.....	18,519	361	279	314	413	362
23	Tenure not specified.....	2,254	161	38	17	72	39
Color and nativity of tenants:							
24	Native white.....	39,389	668	1,076	643	1,024	1,118
25	Foreign-born white.....	5,366	64	29	12	72	115
26	Negro and other nonwhite.....	117	1	1	5	7	2
FARMS OPERATED BY MANAGERS							
27	Number of farms.....	4,051	65	34	56	64	58
28	Number of farms in 1900.....	3,819	43	52	82	76	51
29	Land in farms..... acres.....	838,476	8,140	6,892	8,671	10,861	6,740
30	Improved land in farms..... acres.....	431,936	5,938	4,133	6,306	7,141	5,594
31	Value of land and buildings..... dollars.....	89,015,220	930,300	266,700	530,400	476,800	518,000
MORTGAGE DEBT REPORTS¹							
For all farms operated by owners:							
32	Number free from mortgage debt.....	93,118	1,463	2,195	1,783	2,590	1,833
33	Number with mortgage debt.....	72,311	849	1,581	1,500	2,144	1,648
34	Number with no mortgage report.....	1,245	36	21	18	116	11
For farms consisting of owned land only:							
35	Number reporting debt and amount.....	62,555	748	1,272	1,286	1,884	1,369
36	Value of their land and buildings..... dollars.....	234,659,163	3,122,135	4,606,079	3,788,130	7,103,356	5,499,529
37	Amount of mortgage debt..... dollars.....	97,309,848	1,088,220	1,666,933	1,371,956	2,501,405	2,044,643
38	Per cent of value of land and buildings.....	34.2	34.9	35.5	36.2	35.2	37.2

¹ No mortgage reports were secured for farms operated by tenants and managers. (See explanation in text.)

TABLE 3.—LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS, AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS

LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS							
Dairy Products							
1	Dairy cows on farms reporting dairy products..... number.....	1,439,025	12,740	37,870	28,031	56,672	26,300
2	Milk—Produced..... number.....	1,151,284	8,322	27,612	23,728	44,383	21,087
3	Sold..... gallons.....	597,363,198	4,502,221	13,663,109	12,857,144	21,911,772	10,883,667
4	Butter—Produced..... gallons.....	524,279,723	1,971,395	14,799,612	11,381,529	23,000,171	6,104,870
5	Butter fat sold..... pounds.....	1,207,174	6,825	12,859	2,213	158,045	14,057
6	Butter—Produced..... pounds.....	36,249,617	1,195,016	420,311	547,404	505,298	1,882,082
7	Sold..... pounds.....	23,461,702	355,129	535,177	410,291	549,026	347,745
8	Cheese—Produced..... pounds.....	12,630,113	188,288	238,761	259,595	292,327	188,141
9	Sold..... pounds.....	390,049	5,856	11,158	2,964	350	7,286
10	Value of dairy products, excluding home use of milk and cream..... dollars.....	334,301	4,419	11,148	2,940	300	6,235
11	Receipts from sale of dairy products..... dollars.....	77,807,161	821,380	1,748,645	1,602,869	2,678,930	1,295,343
12	Receipts from sale of dairy products..... dollars.....	74,939,815	775,777	1,669,487	1,561,745	2,608,086	1,251,408
Poultry Products							
13	Poultry—Raised..... number.....	12,701,540	213,924	191,472	182,964	258,138	347,194
14	Eggs—Produced..... dozens.....	5,806,367	106,350	81,813	93,693	120,434	160,673
15	Sold..... dozens.....	67,688,879	1,120,282	1,181,871	1,318,670	1,660,879	2,305,131
16	Value of poultry and eggs produced..... dollars.....	43,074,481	817,200	820,678	1,023,682	1,214,024	1,859,668
17	Receipts from sale of poultry and eggs..... dollars.....	23,634,440	425,863	354,346	417,200	501,101	771,994
18	Receipts from sale of poultry and eggs..... dollars.....	15,161,114	281,296	224,455	300,513	335,580	556,862
Honey and Wax							
19	Honey produced..... pounds.....	3,191,733	86,643	82,886	40,546	84,012	154,449
20	Wax produced..... pounds.....	43,198	1,135	1,393	641	635	2,093
21	Value of honey and wax produced..... dollars.....	389,642	10,600	9,950	4,952	10,214	16,747
Wool, Mohair, and Goat Hair							
22	Wool, fleeces shorn..... number.....	573,611	9,397	17,505	5,645	5,108	12,107
23	Mohair and goat hair, fleeces shorn..... number.....	1,598	2	30	7	778	22
24	Value of wool and mohair produced..... dollars.....	1,082,060	19,127	33,033	9,519	10,157	23,108
DOMESTIC ANIMALS SOLD OR SLAUGHTERED							
25	Calves—Sold or slaughtered..... number.....	1,027,666	8,390	23,564	19,579	35,027	27,745
26	Other cattle—Sold or slaughtered..... number.....	520,058	7,621	12,886	10,580	16,896	11,329
27	Horses, mules, and asses and burros—Sold..... number.....	40,006	425	1,003	646	1,077	666
28	Swine—Sold or slaughtered..... number.....	794,179	13,764	17,216	9,535	22,032	27,607
29	Sheep and goats—Sold or slaughtered..... number.....	455,780	9,875	11,140	4,552	3,981	6,630
30	Receipts from sale of animals..... dollars.....	29,333,508	283,929	752,294	404,451	825,973	715,066
31	Value of animals slaughtered..... dollars.....	9,927,603	221,764	150,023	159,580	209,434	296,009

STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE.

AND NATIVITY OF FARMERS; AND MORTGAGE DEBT, BY COUNTIES: APRIL 15, 1910.

[Comparative data for June 1, 1900, in italics.]

	Chemung.	Chenango.	Clinton.	Columbia.	Cortland.	Delaware.	Dutchess.	Erie.	Essex.	Franklin.	Fulton.	Genesee.
1	1,628	3,367	3,009	2,316	2,044	4,286	2,715	6,082	1,940	3,046	1,651	2,406
2	<i>1,721</i>	<i>3,315</i>	<i>2,098</i>	<i>2,119</i>	<i>1,950</i>	<i>4,256</i>	<i>2,470</i>	<i>5,786</i>	<i>2,017</i>	<i>2,975</i>	<i>1,890</i>	<i>2,315</i>
3	74.2	79.1	83.4	78.2	78.3	85.0	75.4	74.4	85.3	82.9	85.5	74.0
4	70.6	74.1	79.4	72.0	70.8	81.8	69.8	73.0	83.6	80.0	81.9	71.4
5	156,583	393,645	371,604	265,357	214,464	643,575	312,981	394,865	282,897	311,103	174,040	193,088
6	118,543	259,015	166,926	210,991	145,226	392,707	233,219	300,548	119,155	156,943	80,634	156,061
7	5,585,610	11,259,365	10,668,825	11,758,017	7,062,067	17,274,897	16,857,196	34,407,158	6,368,407	10,550,888	4,241,665	14,017,516
8	1,405	3,049	2,851	2,171	1,826	4,151	2,585	5,337	1,884	2,889	1,598	2,123
9	223	318	158	145	218	135	130	745	56	157	53	283
10	1,526	3,230	2,594	2,014	1,940	4,077	2,411	4,697	1,821	2,555	1,525	1,827
11	99	134	415	296	94	199	296	1,229	119	352	125	492
12	3	3	.....	6	1	10	8	156	.....	139	1	87
13	530	841	576	538	546	694	681	1,943	260	572	257	801
14	<i>702</i>	<i>1,097</i>	<i>734</i>	<i>736</i>	<i>779</i>	<i>898</i>	<i>896</i>	<i>2,018</i>	<i>387</i>	<i>697</i>	<i>375</i>	<i>905</i>
15	24.2	19.8	16.0	18.2	20.9	13.8	18.9	23.8	11.4	15.6	13.3	24.6
16	28.8	<i>24.5</i>	<i>19.5</i>	<i>25.0</i>	<i>28.1</i>	<i>17.2</i>	<i>25.3</i>	<i>25.5</i>	<i>14.0</i>	<i>18.7</i>	<i>16.8</i>	<i>27.5</i>
17	64,499	134,269	69,280	84,024	79,722	109,623	104,937	156,060	39,858	69,939	28,846	90,650
18	49,337	88,084	37,288	66,787	50,366	68,169	75,900	119,482	17,652	38,424	16,586	74,603
19	2,250,065	3,262,385	2,295,670	2,904,115	2,141,095	2,631,040	4,867,649	16,449,457	928,800	2,346,935	839,290	6,051,020
20	388	359	278	291	244	91	180	392	97	173	97	575
21	6	15	31	8	19	6	25	51	16	11	4	20
22	116	420	232	232	268	563	455	1,324	127	364	120	192
23	20	47	35	7	15	34	21	176	20	24	36	14
24	515	815	514	493	533	682	597	1,534	250	501	246	681
25	15	26	62	42	13	12	74	406	10	68	9	118
26	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	10	3	.....	3	2	2
27	35	50	23	109	20	64	204	153	74	57	24	43
28	<i>15</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>89</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>171</i>	<i>185</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>36</i>
29	5,690	11,170	9,440	25,034	5,521	14,933	46,284	20,461	36,253	48,395	2,959	5,449
30	3,080	6,408	3,265	16,347	3,658	8,876	32,404	14,845	10,083	4,457	1,561	4,631
31	461,416	373,790	1,164,951	1,288,452	308,600	565,201	5,441,651	3,447,670	1,583,230	1,056,850	127,600	378,875
32	969	1,727	1,890	1,261	1,104	1,859	1,554	3,533	1,463	1,766	1,066	1,137
33	641	1,620	1,109	1,048	935	2,408	1,123	2,477	475	1,271	574	1,258
34	18	20	10	7	5	19	38	72	2	9	11	11
35	515	1,385	997	929	795	2,156	1,027	1,986	443	1,158	522	1,044
36	1,808,840	4,512,330	3,526,910	4,558,070	2,692,700	8,813,975	5,728,683	9,711,875	1,554,660	4,083,725	1,422,485	5,956,265
37	611,043	1,770,523	1,151,121	1,551,139	1,042,063	3,658,623	1,924,590	3,076,116	441,247	1,405,180	519,778	2,202,763
38	33.8	39.2	32.6	34.0	38.7	41.5	33.6	31.7	28.4	34.4	36.5	37.0

SOLD OR SLAUGHTERED ON FARMS, BY COUNTIES: 1909.

1	10,419	48,084	24,044	15,295	26,012	76,039	29,485	42,076	9,750	27,884	9,502	13,088
2	7,992	40,790	17,217	10,685	21,073	62,674	23,699	34,753	7,226	21,236	8,135	10,999
3	4,015,752	24,059,054	7,011,960	5,098,779	12,104,773	33,004,538	14,305,855	19,171,359	3,379,292	9,330,800	3,746,189	5,512,372
4	2,822,595	25,190,489	6,189,849	3,760,114	13,740,015	33,721,025	12,942,250	16,391,934	785,141	7,817,924	1,978,035	3,154,254
5	11,753	2,001	63,981	21,513	4,143	34,266	47,597	11,076	12,516	30,639	2,658	17,917
6	435,633	537,241	468,522	90,011	216,367	1,584,548	431,094	1,082,351	454,400	1,052,671	6,200	369,541
7	182,373	128,452	406,131	790,296	144,343	349,130	434,589	636,829	361,867	318,201	643,935	589,931
8	92,849	65,671	202,019	529,089	85,279	211,565	254,505	344,268	165,231	171,668	447,732	338,455
9	6,200	.....	50	230	165	540	1,824	142,251	.....	.....	.....	1,000
10	.....	300	90	25	540	1,824	134,751	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000
11	545,202	2,975,681	838,445	783,802	1,595,671	4,762,996	2,181,838	2,403,204	355,503	1,174,737	437,818	652,155
12	521,565	2,957,886	779,834	714,274	1,578,776	4,724,951	2,084,655	2,323,714	303,983	1,135,644	383,131	592,060
13	112,411	202,613	126,417	217,783	130,704	241,908	326,621	673,518	84,594	138,314	88,256	194,188
14	51,979	98,378	46,303	77,658	57,501	101,181	123,425	329,084	36,418	71,879	41,502	81,720
15	631,442	1,778,287	551,380	1,002,218	1,033,049	1,743,387	1,482,737	2,313,762	347,771	582,056	415,573	1,031,286
16	431,751	1,493,005	296,614	652,083	841,007	1,333,329	956,167	1,619,099	195,998	358,208	251,143	704,422
17	214,573	543,282	186,996	382,219	316,114	529,376	632,523	916,500	126,130	199,882	150,387	329,019
18	135,040	417,719	93,949	214,884	233,909	368,831	358,076	564,128	67,634	124,535	87,070	200,560
19	21,735	46,689	24,441	48,930	52,914	92,559	28,314	107,422	19,129	15,522	27,228	50,338
20	709	197	487	711	419	770	274	1,323	220	355	536	276
21	2,472	5,869	3,442	5,963	6,436	12,046	4,317	13,473	2,632	2,178	3,169	6,082
22	4,463	3,233	7,341	13,459	1,913	4,780	7,676	4,927	13,620	3,372	1,083	25,721
23	1	.....	40	1	142	19	128	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
24	7,799	5,399	13,039	22,045	3,787	8,087	13,034	9,674	24,537	5,595	1,542	46,420
25	8,255	35,907	16,683	10,068	20,449	30,558	22,329	35,329	5,606	16,381	4,994	9,317
26	4,522	21,880	7,525	9,581	9,300	26,250	14,419	19,880	3,375	8,081	2,914	6,584
27	333	493	1,104	656	531	630	512	1,293	336	1,130	231	789
28	6,271	8,736	13,064	15,572	6,533	13,712	21,424	30,109	5,208	15,602	4,555	14,075
29	3,682	2,819	5,591	12,483	1,738	4,887	4,423	5,977	8,396	3,114	658	25,984
30	178,157	969,102	440,135	433,267	504,615	907,796	580,519	1,196,851	166,593	448,823	96,404	610,967
31	96,454	146,268	145,666	208,527	85,662	233,877	213,302	362,982	94,997	176,565	89,873	144,034

TABLE 2.—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF FARMS CLASSIFIED BY TENURE; COLOR AND [Comparative data for June 1, 1900, in italics.]

	Greene.	Hamilton.	Herkimer.	Jefferson.	Kings.	Lewis.	Livingston.	Madison.
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS								
1	Number of farms							
2	<i>Number of farms in 1900</i>							
3	2,159	398	2,152	3,702	63	2,793	2,197	3,089
4	<i>2,131</i>	<i>457</i>	<i>2,219</i>	<i>4,112</i>	<i>182</i>	<i>3,161</i>	<i>2,200</i>	<i>3,009</i>
5	81.3	84.7	69.6	64.1	57.3	83.5	66.6	76.4
6	<i>77.6</i>	<i>89.6</i>	<i>68.8</i>	<i>67.9</i>	<i>50.6</i>	<i>82.1</i>	<i>67.3</i>	<i>72.6</i>
7	Land in farms							
8	<i>Improved land in farms</i>							
9	233,499	44,688	224,572	401,921	738	376,993	219,031	263,991
10	135,542	16,482	155,924	273,308	622	185,308	180,233	196,313
11	9,028,838	889,265	8,943,334	17,317,080	1,821,700	8,976,807	13,779,274	10,749,302
12	Degree of ownership:							
13	<i>Farms consisting of owned land only</i>							
14	2,055	390	2,018	3,332	57	2,674	1,789	2,817
15	104	8	134	370	6	119	408	272
16	Color and nativity of owners:							
17	<i>Native white</i>							
18	2,020	359	1,895	3,343	47	2,387	1,905	2,826
19	134	39	256	359	16	405	286	259
20	5	1	1	1	1	1	6	4
21	FARMS OPERATED BY TENANTS							
22	Number of farms							
23	<i>Number of farms in 1900</i>							
24	430	53	875	1,994	42	518	1,027	872
25	<i>560</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>859</i>	<i>1,889</i>	<i>172</i>	<i>624</i>	<i>1,014</i>	<i>1,098</i>
26	16.2	11.3	28.3	34.5	38.2	15.5	31.1	21.6
27	<i>20.4</i>	<i>7.1</i>	<i>29.7</i>	<i>31.2</i>	<i>47.8</i>	<i>16.3</i>	<i>31.0</i>	<i>26.4</i>
28	Land in farms							
29	<i>Improved land in farms</i>							
30	61,110	5,412	125,679	315,807	654	85,262	137,481	106,048
31	37,767	1,576	94,000	219,141	586	52,850	111,600	78,025
32	2,017,615	115,656	5,003,620	13,256,501	2,368,350	2,780,642	7,777,564	3,571,005
33	Form of tenancy:							
34	<i>Share tenants</i>							
35	173	4	532	1,462	335	637	481	
36	12	3	22	7	7	41	18	
37	238	46	308	473	31	149	334	
38	7	3	32	37	11	27	15	
39	Color and nativity of tenants:							
40	<i>Native white</i>							
41	412	51	815	1,712	26	463	889	795
42	14	2	60	282	16	55	134	75
43	4	2	60	282	16	55	134	75
44	FARMS OPERATED BY MANAGERS							
45	Number of farms							
46	<i>Number of farms in 1900</i>							
47	65	19	65	82	5	32	74	81
48	<i>55</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>59</i>
49	14,515	6,387	21,718	15,133	51	12,778	33,024	11,395
50	4,992	839	8,671	8,984	51	3,251	19,130	8,927
51	679,150	354,800	671,251	1,037,122	288,500	271,750	1,936,220	683,730
52	MORTGAGE DEBT REPORTS¹							
53	For all farms operated by owners:							
54	<i>Number free from mortgage debt</i>							
55	1,193	313	1,278	2,095	34	1,726	1,151	1,734
56	963	83	885	1,586	12	1,058	1,012	1,339
57	3	2	9	21	17	9	34	16
58	For farms consisting of owned land only:							
59	<i>Number reporting debt and amount</i>							
60	889	81	768	1,373	9	952	787	1,149
61	3,407,738	266,720	3,315,966	6,486,006	297,000	3,144,738	4,683,580	3,953,615
62	1,133,487	72,154	1,195,148	2,411,504	73,800	1,216,691	1,605,664	1,400,435
63	33.3	27.1	36.0	37.2	24.8	38.7	34.3	35.4

¹ No mortgage reports were secured for farms operated by tenants and managers. (See explanation in text.)

TABLE 3.—LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS, AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS

LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS								
Dairy Products								
1	Dairy cows on farms reporting dairy products							
2	<i>number</i>							
3	14,552	1,165	38,976	63,270	97	34,535	16,633	34,981
4	11,036	1,111	31,169	50,915	93	28,795	13,009	25,088
5	Milk—Produced							
6	<i>gallons</i>							
7	5,425,794	490,625	16,766,058	25,817,575	78,130	14,627,061	6,678,149	15,188,654
8	1,385,859	22,426	18,193,026	28,771,236	76,272	14,805,241	4,169,215	19,150,029
9	6,676	60	11,265	7,801	36	626	49,918	4,349
10	1,662,050	32,669	550,995	949,974	208,857	430,718	366,733	
11	Butter—Produced							
12	<i>pounds</i>							
13	316,060	77,413	189,820	604,473	49	387,922	610,978	202,868
14	186,318	26,229	105,611	311,918	20	202,515	344,572	111,053
15	4,125	4,100	3,654	3,654	170	6,405	2,320	160
16	4,075	4,100	4,100	3,454	160	1,450	1,450	100
17	Receipts from sale of dairy products							
18	746,294	36,099	2,199,633	3,368,052	18,705	1,663,908	852,790	2,275,039
19	711,998	22,137	2,175,797	3,287,056	18,699	1,611,947	787,667	2,247,721
20	Poultry Products							
21	Poultry—Raised							
22	<i>number</i>							
23	174,653	20,466	153,699	260,549	11,390	103,150	172,537	201,865
24	64,880	5,788	64,454	128,713	8,270	38,642	64,804	96,405
25	885,395	63,328	852,326	1,525,735	6,858	636,297	959,746	1,455,508
26	586,131	20,995	570,844	1,063,732	4,585	381,289	610,615	1,127,089
27	314,393	25,275	290,047	473,425	6,873	182,704	310,105	441,152
28	182,906	8,018	181,274	314,829	3,749	104,283	175,598	316,633
29	Honey and Wax							
30	Honey produced							
31	<i>pounds</i>							
32	45,100	5,540	77,840	95,163	18,925	96,164	61,638	
33	440	124	731	1,087	277	890	483	
34	5,767	1,102	8,976	12,482	2,346	12,512	7,608	
35	Wool, Mohair, and Goat Hair							
36	Wool, fleeces shorn							
37	<i>number</i>							
38	5,656	1,479	1,460	6,120	2,292	37,427	4,446	
39	14	2	2	2	2	13	32	
40	10,462	2,073	2,825	10,345	3,517	68,878	7,712	
41	DOMESTIC ANIMALS SOLD OR SLAUGHTERED							
42	Calves—Sold or slaughtered							
43	<i>number</i>							
44	8,785	454	32,873	45,462	1	25,246	13,788	24,584
45	5,200	320	9,494	14,185	62	7,116	8,656	13,916
46	404	39	385	1,624	532	813	883	
47	11,728	636	9,911	23,796	12,489	14,887	10,155	
48	9,757	1,036	1,158	5,029	2,326	28,014	4,229	
49	Receipts from sale of animals							
50	242,564	14,811	467,399	902,586	3,407	399,308	720,419	812,122
51	186,906	17,178	176,655	288,618	157,785	144,420	177,605	

¹ Excluding home use of milk and cream.

TABLE 2.—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF FARMS CLASSIFIED BY TENURE; COLOR AND

[Comparative data for June 1, 1900, in italics.]

	Queens.	Rensselaer.	Richmond.	Rockland.	St. Lawrence.	Saratoga.	Schenectady.	Schoharie.	Schuyler.
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS									
1	Number of farms.....								
2	<i>Number of farms in 1900.....</i>								
3	Per cent of all farms.....								
4	<i>Per cent of all farms in 1900.....</i>								
5	Land in farms.....acres.....								
6	<i>Improved land in farms.....acres.....</i>								
7	Value of land and buildings.....dollars.....								
Degree of ownership:									
8	Farms consisting of owned land only.....								
9	Farms consisting of owned and hired land.....								
Color and nativity of owners:									
10	Native white.....								
11	Foreign-born white.....								
12	Negro and other nonwhite.....								
FARMS OPERATED BY TENANTS									
13	Number of farms.....								
14	<i>Number of farms in 1900.....</i>								
15	Per cent of all farms.....								
16	<i>Per cent of all farms in 1900.....</i>								
17	Land in farms.....acres.....								
18	<i>Improved land in farms.....acres.....</i>								
19	Value of land and buildings.....dollars.....								
Form of tenancy:									
20	Share tenants.....								
21	Share-cash tenants.....								
22	Cash tenants.....								
23	Tenure not specified.....								
Color and nativity of tenants:									
24	Native white.....								
25	Foreign-born white.....								
26	Negro and other nonwhite.....								
FARMS OPERATED BY MANAGERS									
27	Number of farms.....								
28	<i>Number of farms in 1900.....</i>								
29	Land in farms.....acres.....								
30	<i>Improved land in farms.....acres.....</i>								
31	Value of land and buildings.....dollars.....								
MORTGAGE DEBT REPORTS:									
For all farms operated by owners:									
32	Number free from mortgage debt.....								
33	Number with mortgage debt.....								
34	Number with no mortgage report.....								
For farms consisting of owned land only:									
35	Number reporting debt and amount.....								
36	Value of their land and buildings.....dollars.....								
37	Amount of mortgage debt.....dollars.....								
38	Per cent of value of land and buildings.....								

¹ No mortgage reports were secured for farms operated by tenants and managers. (See explanation in text.)

TABLE 3.—LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS, AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS

LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS									
Dairy Products									
1	Dairy cows on farms reporting dairy products.....number.....								
2	Dairy cows on farms reporting milk produced.....number.....								
3	Milk—Produced.....gallons.....								
4	Sold.....gallons.....								
5	Cream sold.....gallons.....								
6	Butter fat sold.....pounds.....								
7	Butter—Produced.....pounds.....								
8	Sold.....pounds.....								
9	Cheese—Produced.....pounds.....								
10	Sold.....pounds.....								
11	Value of dairy products ¹.....dollars.....								
12	Receipts from sale of dairy products.....dollars.....								
Poultry Products									
13	Poultry—Raised.....number.....								
14	Sold.....number.....								
15	Eggs—Produced.....dozens.....								
16	Sold.....dozens.....								
17	Value of poultry and eggs produced.....dollars.....								
18	Receipts from sale of poultry and eggs.....dollars.....								
Honey and Wax									
19	Honey produced.....pounds.....								
20	Wax produced.....pounds.....								
21	Value of honey and wax produced.....dollars.....								
Wool, Mohair, and Goat Hair									
22	Wool, fleeces shorn.....number.....								
23	Mohair and goat hair, fleeces shorn.....number.....								
24	Value of wool and mohair produced.....dollars.....								
DOMESTIC ANIMALS SOLD OR SLAUGHTERED									
25	Calves—Sold or slaughtered.....number.....								
26	Other cattle—Sold or slaughtered.....number.....								
27	Horses, mules, and asses and burros—Sold.....number.....								
28	Swine—Sold or slaughtered.....number.....								
29	Sheep and goats—Sold or slaughtered.....number.....								
30	Receipts from sale of animals.....dollars.....								
31	Value of animals slaughtered.....dollars.....								

¹ Excluding home use of milk and cream.

TABLE 4.—VALUE OF ALL CROPS AND PRINCIPAL CLASSES THEREOF, AND ACREAGE

Table with columns for crop types (Total, Cereals, Other grains, Hay and forage, etc.) and counties (Greene, Hamilton, Herkimer, Jefferson, Kings, Lewis, Livingston, Madison). Rows list various crops and their values and acreages.

TABLE 5.—SELECTED FARM EXPENSES

Table with columns for expense categories (Labor, Fertilizer, Feed, Receipts) and counties (Greene, Hamilton, Herkimer, Jefferson, Kings, Lewis, Livingston, Madison). Rows list specific farm expenses and their values.

SUPPLEMENT FOR NEW YORK.

TABLE 4.—VALUE OF ALL CROPS AND PRINCIPAL CLASSES THEREOF, AND ACREAGE

		Queens.	Rensselaer.	Richmond.	Rockland.	St. Lawrence.	Saratoga.	Schenectady.	Schoharie.	Schuyler.
VALUE OF ALL CROPS										
1	Total.....dollars.....	2,444,835	3,257,677	420,523	745,487	7,211,750	2,531,122	1,029,029	3,265,620	1,586,607
2	Cereals.....dollars.....	31,918	756,375	6,576	77,707	1,321,655	699,853	302,684	639,505	477,262
3	Other grains and seeds.....dollars.....	740	3,011	.....	605	15,746	4,189	2,219	5,906	37,224
4	Hay and forage.....dollars.....	17,607	1,160,099	18,312	193,818	4,559,215	897,354	405,288	1,321,364	563,274
5	Vegetables.....dollars.....	1,408,984	718,573	311,944	130,811	589,215	485,423	132,956	219,484	149,554
6	Fruits and nuts.....dollars.....	4,459	297,582	13,526	128,902	100,136	171,405	86,918	126,844	244,955
7	All other crops.....dollars.....	981,127	322,037	70,165	213,644	625,783	272,898	98,964	952,537	114,338
SELECTED CROPS (acres and quantity)										
8	Cereals:									
9	Total.....acres.....	830	49,297	288	4,056	90,844	44,075	20,042	46,264	38,783
10	Corn.....bushels.....	44,140	1,227,210	9,944	117,018	2,443,932	1,157,875	506,170	1,068,641	758,989
11	.....acres.....	741	13,265	216	2,242	9,761	14,568	3,476	5,492	5,031
12	Oats.....bushels.....	41,585	409,503	8,386	81,576	316,811	482,581	109,694	197,520	134,500
13	.....acres.....	33	18,456	31	694	74,589	15,819	9,326	25,190	15,531
14	Wheat.....bushels.....	1,225	516,979	580	17,680	1,972,670	435,812	247,945	573,010	291,237
15	.....acres.....	1	53	3	91	550	127	19	399	4,003
16	Barley.....bushels.....	20	1,314	50	1,288	9,188	3,466	466	9,334	83,906
17	.....acres.....	.....	109	.....	12	2,811	103	238	638	1,968
18	Buckwheat.....bushels.....	6	3,543	8	168	75,975	2,482	5,641	13,582	30,259
19	.....acres.....	4	3,938	.....	161	2,774	6,810	4,392	12,312	10,363
20	Rye.....bushels.....	50	81,974	38	2,405	63,916	130,163	102,165	240,770	191,063
21	.....acres.....	51	13,453	38	852	311	6,645	2,591	2,218	1,832
22	Other grains:									
23	Dry peas.....bushels.....	1,254	213,343	920	13,826	4,208	103,261	40,259	34,207	25,024
24	Dry edible beans.....bushels.....	2	30	.....	10	124	17	2	12	6
25	Hay and forage:									
26	Total.....acres.....	840	94,741	752	10,245	245,857	75,604	31,714	95,527	43,338
27	All tame or cultivated grasses.....acres.....	1,003	96,129	1,298	11,224	421,612	75,421	33,346	114,376	44,344
28	Timothy alone.....acres.....	473	91,826	708	9,674	195,003	70,823	30,313	90,092	41,621
29	Timothy and clover mixed.....acres.....	811	79,821	1,053	10,040	197,200	61,458	27,084	82,789	37,782
30	Clover alone.....acres.....	354	14,952	469	2,560	38,035	11,248	11,186	22,579	25,140
31	Alfalfa.....acres.....	612	15,457	707	3,132	38,895	10,982	10,075	22,124	22,984
32	Millet or Hungarian grass.....acres.....	19	50,232	174	6,178	145,317	39,601	17,610	54,404	14,732
33	Other tame or cultivated grasses.....acres.....	35	2,405	230	101	716	36,585	15,368	50,604	12,829
34	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....acres.....	72	2,617	5	118	999	1,795	1,224	2,203	1,451
35	Grains cut green.....acres.....	.....	14	.....	10	22	19	3	267	88
36	Coarse forage.....acres.....	.....	17	.....	23	43	36	7	581	156
37	Root forage.....acres.....	.....	154	.....	62	380	119	28	283	32
38	Other tame or cultivated grasses.....acres.....	65	24,069	63	763	10,533	18,041	47	375	54
39	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....acres.....	92	18,051	111	582	8,177	11,482	262	10,353	178
40	Grains cut green.....acres.....	356	523	12	180	14,629	2,218	88	151	27
41	Coarse forage.....acres.....	160	378	13	167	16,162	1,967	97	156	67
42	Root forage.....acres.....	8	240	23	159	9,729	300	16	429	40
43	Special crops:									
44	Potatoes.....acres.....	2,581	10,008	139	.....	7,321	7,278	1,135	3,273	3,045
45	All other vegetables.....acres.....	391,804	1,142,796	13,798	66,909	1,184,162	579,652	87,140	307,746	365,815
46	Tobacco.....acres.....	7,100	2,102	1,634	623	1,960	2,018	732	823	376
47	Hops.....pounds.....	1,000	.....	.....	.....	408	.....	10	.....	.....
48	Maple trees.....number.....	6	32,168	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,419	.....
49	Maple sugar (made).....pounds.....	7	14,246	.....	.....	672,271	41,908	200	80,332	1,223
50	Maple sirup (made).....gallons.....	6	6,867	.....	.....	655,675	26,807	22	49,251	163
51	FRUITS AND NUTS									
52	Total.....trees.....	1,226	224,755	3,253	98,701	152,711	178,640	68,747	197,799	173,581
53	Apples.....bushels.....	1,424	345,776	1,965	135,221	181,036	192,452	90,270	233,648	153,441
54	Peaches and nectarines.....bushels.....	122	159,554	742	58,390	150,130	137,202	49,632	163,702	90,567
55	Pears.....bushels.....	162	306,738	1,211	116,235	180,406	175,868	82,252	219,343	108,352
56	Plums and prunes.....bushels.....	613	13,353	1,910	21,081	9	1,338	729	1,574	51,993
57	Cherries.....bushels.....	804	1,387	488	7,034	11	14	51	51	24,706
58	Quinces.....bushels.....	372	28,049	478	11,166	428	15,718	4,719	8,671	5,888
59	Grapes.....trees.....	3	28,727	213	8,661	330	10,427	3,613	6,488	4,359
60	Small fruits:									
61	Total.....acres.....	5	348	90	108	70	223	156	92	701
62	Strawberries.....quarts.....	21,164	715,791	151,354	165,827	79,034	371,609	212,752	119,041	619,209
63	Raspberries and loganberries.....quarts.....	5	185	82	57	34	110	62	7	28
64	Nuts.....quarts.....	21,000	516,003	144,620	110,121	41,388	251,470	111,777	11,232	51,266
65	.....pounds.....	.....	105	6	17	16	71	58	68	650
66trees.....	2	5,938	4,920	23,458	13,478	70,088	67,561	91,256	546,695
67pounds.....	100	31,548	187	1,418	3,994	381	3,470	372
68										
69										
70										
71										
72										
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74										
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TABLE 5.—SELECTED FARM EXPENSES

1	Labor.....Farms reporting.....	611	2,688	141	759	5,621	2,248	727	2,391	1,272
2	Cash expended.....dollars.....	648,891	582,149	118,918	290,889	645,723	371,659	150,930	407,979	173,101
3	Rent and board furnished.....dollars.....	229,789	214,074	79,212	51,417	227,369	130,199	61,766	144,071	47,430
4	Fertilizer.....Farms reporting.....	493	1,807	121	454	3,766	1,927	637	1,392	700
5	Amount expended.....dollars.....	287,761	83,317	41,771	42,685	123,836	78,051	31,043	32,225	23,496
6	Feed.....Farms reporting.....	542	2,874	138	876	6,590	2,600	712	2,529	940
7	Amount expended.....dollars.....	411,530	582,230	103,076	254,013	905,505	330,983	88,132	436,892	72,529
8	Receipts from sale of feedable crops.....dollars.....	6,996	191,909	3,724	19,846	197,372	132,078	174,584	186,952	139,745

TABLE 6.—NUMBER AND VALUE OF DOMESTIC ANIMALS NOT ON FARMS, BY COUNTIES: APRIL 15, 1910.

	THE STATE.	Albany.	Allegany.	Broome.	Cattaraugus.	Cayuga.	Chautauqua.	Chemung.	Chenango.	Clinton.
1	Inclusures reporting domestic animals...	111,553	2,359	1,882	1,504	1,925	1,794	2,061	1,121	1,213
2	Value of domestic animals.....dollars...	63,722,021	1,375,534	433,521	480,159	392,701	494,244	575,467	317,576	327,043
3	Cattle:									
4	Total number.....	47,508	553	1,552	349	1,487	581	1,188	241	408
5	Value.....dollars...	2,017,616	23,592	62,410	13,930	60,511	23,276	48,651	8,258	15,668
6	Number of dairy cows.....	32,225	431	1,134	282	1,168	432	894	176	295
7	Horses:									
8	Total number.....	303,256	6,120	2,216	2,573	2,314	3,312	1,911	2,037	2,007
9	Value.....dollars...	60,371,030	1,345,535	363,875	457,760	326,527	463,035	518,049	304,660	307,512
10	Number of mature horses.....	301,893	6,100	2,156	2,549	2,259	3,286	1,877	2,014	1,967
11	Mules and asses and burros:									
12	Total number.....	3,634	15	18	34	7	25	23	7	113
13	Value.....dollars...	742,143	1,405	3,550	5,852	1,960	4,550	3,900	1,225	19,360
14	Number of mature mules.....	3,448	13	18	25	5	21	23	7	110
15	Swine:									
16	Total number.....	32,316	417	329	221	391	307	85	241	373
17	Value.....dollars...	413,497	4,198	3,510	2,096	3,532	3,017	660	2,553	3,922
18	Sheep and goats:									
19	Total number.....	26,131	119	44	50	24	59	20	14	21
20	Value.....dollars...	177,735	804	176	512	171	366	98	85	91

	Columbia.	Cortland.	Delaware.	Dutchess.	Erie.	Essex.	Franklin.	Fulton.	Genesee.	Greene.
1	Inclusures reporting domestic animals...	1,441	912	1,326	1,942	7,049	1,151	1,326	1,036	1,027
2	Value of domestic animals.....dollars...	381,138	207,522	375,403	659,868	3,777,815	297,261	387,985	347,052	286,336
3	Cattle:									
4	Total number.....	502	295	732	492	6,489	1,004	970	311	615
5	Value.....dollars...	20,065	10,769	24,171	19,445	272,610	37,694	37,233	11,293	24,427
6	Number of dairy cows.....	421	196	497	382	1,190	794	731	250	462
7	Horses:									
8	Total number.....	2,127	1,345	2,190	3,590	17,146	1,744	2,245	1,864	1,649
9	Value.....dollars...	356,626	194,537	344,202	632,452	3,133,113	257,801	343,658	334,612	259,380
10	Number of mature horses.....	2,117	1,334	2,172	3,575	17,100	1,730	2,212	1,853	1,643
11	Mules and asses and burros:									
12	Total number.....	1	5	21	12	274	7	10	4	4
13	Value.....dollars...	100	1,075	2,925	2,350	60,628	390	1,235	400	500
14	Number of mature mules.....	1	5	11	12	273	3	6	22	4
15	Swine:									
16	Total number.....	427	133	426	626	9,808	145	507	48	181
17	Value.....dollars...	4,070	1,065	3,905	5,365	169,289	1,322	5,767	614	1,508
18	Sheep and goats:									
19	Total number.....	44	13	24	31	21,959	11	10	16	36
20	Value.....dollars...	277	76	200	256	142,775	54	92	133	176

	Hamilton.	Herkimer.	Jefferson.	Kings.	Lewis.	Livingston.	Madison.	Monroe.	Montgomery.	Nassau.
1	Inclusures reporting domestic animals...	127	1,165	2,714	5,811	667	1,521	1,273	3,507	2,968
2	Value of domestic animals.....dollars...	79,685	366,609	627,953	9,283,246	205,582	349,833	320,295	1,653,768	1,659,472
3	Cattle:									
4	Total number.....	171	441	947	755	332	922	467	662	1,582
5	Value.....dollars...	7,347	19,467	37,952	42,138	13,526	37,681	19,538	32,407	94,174
6	Number of dairy cows.....	134	319	679	703	254	728	317	531	1,319
7	Horses:									
8	Total number.....	323	2,039	4,043	38,238	1,244	2,086	1,940	8,845	6,576
9	Value.....dollars...	71,375	338,310	582,599	9,079,246	189,239	306,505	295,642	1,597,044	1,549,129
10	Number of mature horses.....	321	2,016	3,978	38,188	1,229	2,058	1,912	8,828	6,564
11	Mules and asses and burros:									
12	Total number.....	20	11	586	2	14	16	102	19	48
13	Value.....dollars...	5,410	600	160,644	700	1,730	1,915	20,146	4,420	9,540
14	Number of mature mules.....	17	1	568	2	10	9	89	18	46
15	Swine:									
16	Total number.....	57	321	678	20	243	289	359	241	461
17	Value.....dollars...	932	3,335	6,629	257	2,091	2,954	3,175	4,013	5,393
18	Sheep and goats:									
19	Total number.....	5	13	25	106	1	161	5	170	132
20	Value.....dollars...	31	87	173	961	6	963	25	5,158	1,231

	New York.	Niagara.	Oneida.	Onondaga.	Ontario.	Orange.	Orleans.	Oswego.	Otsego.	Putnam.
1	Inclusures reporting domestic animals...	3,956	1,916	2,667	2,950	1,560	2,366	1,463	1,534	419
2	Value of domestic animals.....dollars...	17,651,577	568,371	1,038,963	1,331,894	397,892	1,114,405	324,996	433,127	350,711
3	Cattle:									
4	Total number.....	901	728	832	720	573	613	436	1,021	463
5	Value.....dollars...	24,762	31,603	36,327	31,897	23,954	30,761	19,055	37,247	18,571
6	Number of dairy cows.....	225	595	628	513	453	494	345	703	336
7	Horses:									
8	Total number.....	73,780	3,080	5,402	7,189	2,309	5,575	1,871	2,547	2,170
9	Value.....dollars...	17,494,158	522,599	958,558	1,344,214	368,735	1,047,687	296,715	385,038	327,628
10	Number of mature horses.....	73,752	3,070	5,370	7,155	2,290	5,535	1,862	2,521	2,151
11	Mules and asses and burros:									
12	Total number.....	421	54	141	14	13	204	22	42	3
13	Value.....dollars...	69,670	11,920	39,340	3,235	1,925	32,910	3,850	7,960	620
14	Number of mature mules.....	411	53	140	12	12	196	20	41	3
15	Swine:									
16	Total number.....	4,087	234	411	214	303	297	443	258	373
17	Value.....dollars...	58,609	1,728	4,466	2,287	3,042	2,822	4,657	2,655	3,877
18	Sheep and goats:									
19	Total number.....	540	95	41	18	29	26	123	48	3
20	Value.....dollars...	4,378	521	272	261	236	225	719	227	15

TABLE 6.—NUMBER AND VALUE OF DOMESTIC ANIMALS NOT ON FARMS, BY COUNTIES: APRIL 15, 1910—Continued.

	Queens.	Rensse- laer.	Rich- mond.	Rock- land.	St. Law- rence.	Saratoga.	Schenec- tady.	Schoharie.	Schuyler.	Seneca.	Steuben.	
1	Incllosures reporting domestic animals..	3,464	2,120	1,476	1,434	2,905	1,458	941	850	515	771	2,440
2	Value of domestic animals.....dollars..	2,268,322	844,876	660,900	592,895	679,988	460,291	366,247	160,249	110,488	168,466	572,284
3	Cattle:											
4	Total number.....	839	598	385	908	1,303	648	92	312	210	334	1,314
5	Value.....dollars..	51,710	24,758	20,429	34,624	53,608	27,455	4,090	11,773	8,630	13,463	45,487
6	Number of dairy cows.....	796	455	357	575	973	544	82	238	187	243	976
7	Horses:											
8	Total number.....	9,802	4,346	3,459	2,766	4,341	2,538	2,039	1,067	676	1,038	3,379
9	Value.....dollars..	2,193,944	812,532	637,816	551,254	619,105	426,506	361,115	144,605	100,437	152,019	516,949
10	Number of mature horses.....	9,792	4,322	3,454	2,755	4,277	2,520	2,033	1,059	669	1,021	3,320
11	Mules and asses and burros:											
12	Total number.....	97	21	13	27	4	12	3	3	2	6	27
13	Value.....dollars..	18,140	3,525	1,385	3,535	410	1,800	215	550	250	640	5,800
14	Number of mature mules.....	87	19	10	21	2	11	1	3	2	5	22
15	Swine:											
16	Total number.....	103	350	27	298	701	376	51	288	118	226	363
17	Value.....dollars..	1,110	3,427	216	2,975	6,481	4,429	454	3,211	1,118	2,160	3,743
18	Sheep and goats:											
19	Total number.....	409	152	137	59	74	20	53	20	10	17	51
20	Value.....dollars..	3,418	634	1,054	507	384	101	373	110	53	184	305

	Suffolk.	Sullivan.	Tioga.	Tomp- kins.	Ulster.	Warren.	Washing- ton.	Wayne.	Westches- ter.	Wyoming.	Yates.
1	Incllosures reporting domestic animals..	2,798	866	807	913	3,022	1,428	1,355	4,366	1,112	569
2	Value of domestic animals.....dollars..	895,381	252,997	188,463	240,573	891,143	360,575	396,442	2,791,648	249,943	132,039
3	Cattle:										
4	Total number.....	2,132	529	304	361	1,085	648	525	436	1,663	240
5	Value.....dollars..	104,278	18,796	10,984	14,085	37,618	24,131	20,190	18,476	100,345	9,964
6	Number of dairy cows.....	1,548	400	231	279	814	547	396	334	1,288	193
7	Horses:										
8	Total number.....	5,060	1,494	1,191	1,560	4,340	1,711	2,229	1,984	12,665	1,587
9	Value.....dollars..	763,650	228,380	175,331	223,945	720,880	334,518	357,379	307,405	2,644,899	226,624
10	Number of mature horses.....	5,049	1,482	1,165	1,546	4,320	1,678	2,211	1,974	12,652	1,571
11	Mules and asses and burros:										
12	Total number.....	72	12	8	7	525	158	5	154	8	8
13	Value.....dollars..	13,058	2,350	1,000	1,000	119,780	15,950	900	38,200	1,800	8
14	Number of mature mules.....	62	12	7	7	522	158	3	146	8	8
15	Swine:										
16	Total number.....	1,208	283	100	147	1,368	132	225	331	453	252
17	Value.....dollars..	12,277	3,231	970	1,137	12,258	1,482	2,728	3,353	5,073	2,549
18	Sheep and goats:										
19	Total number.....	247	29	29	51	106	89	5	20	299	35
20	Value.....dollars..	2,118	240	178	406	607	444	195	112	3,131	352