

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND LABOR
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

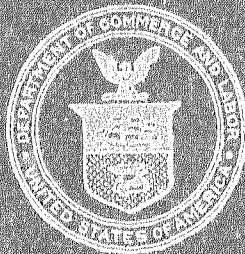
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THIRTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES
TAKEN IN THE YEAR 1910

STATISTICS
FOR
PENNSYLVANIA

CONTAINING STATISTICS OF POPULATION,
AGRICULTURE, MANUFACTURES, AND
MINING FOR THE STATE, COUNTIES,
CITIES, AND OTHER DIVISIONS

REPRINT OF THE SUPPLEMENT FOR PENNSYLVANIA PUBLISHED IN CONNECTION WITH THE
ABSTRACT OF THE CENSUS



WASHINGTON
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THIRTEENTH CENSUS PUBLICATIONS.

The results of the Thirteenth Decennial Census will be published in two forms: A comprehensive report in 12 volumes, and a condensed report, the Abstract of the Thirteenth Census, which is being issued with Supplements for the different states.

The material contained in the Supplements embraces for each state all of the census results published concerning the state, its counties, cities, and other civil divisions, except as to occupations. This material is bound up in one volume with the Abstract of the Thirteenth Decennial Census. The result is a series of editions of the Abstract each with a different State Supplement, with the purpose of furnishing those who receive the Abstract with the statistics of the state in which they reside.

The material contained in the various State Supplements will also be printed by subjects in the final reports. The chapters relating to Population for all of the states will be assembled in two volumes of the final report on Population; those relating to Agriculture, in two volumes of the final report on that subject; those relating to Manufactures, in one volume of the final report on Manufactures; and those relating to Mining, in the final report on Mining.

The present pamphlet is a reprint of the State Supplement. It contains no material which is not available in the bound volume of the Abstract for the state to which it refers, or in the complete final report of the Thirteenth Census, and has been issued in a very limited edition for special purposes.

SUPPLEMENT FOR PENNSYLVANIA



POPULATION
AGRICULTURE
MANUFACTURES
MINES AND QUARRIES

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(565)

CHAPTER 1.

NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

Introduction.—This chapter gives the population of Pennsylvania, by counties and minor civil divisions, as enumerated at the Thirteenth Census, taken as of April 15, 1910, with comparative statements of population where possible, and a statement and discussion for the state as a whole of the population living in urban and in rural territory. The statistics are given in detail in two general tables.

Table 1 (p. 575) shows the population of Pennsylvania, distributed according to counties and minor civil divisions, at the last three censuses, namely, those of 1910, 1900, and 1890. The arrangement of counties and of the primary divisions in each county is alphabetical. The figures for secondary divisions are printed in italics. The changes in boundaries, name, or form of organization that have taken place since 1900 are indicated in the footnotes to the table. For changes between 1890 and 1900 reference must be made to the census report of 1900.

It may be noticed that the county totals as given in Table 1 for 1900 and 1890 sometimes exceed the aggregate population of the minor civil divisions as shown in the table. This is due in part to the fact that some of the minor civil divisions had gone out of existence by 1910, their territory having been annexed to other divisions or taken to form new divisions. In other cases divisions returned independently at the census of 1910 were not so returned at one of the other censuses.

Table 2 (p. 596) shows the cities, the incorporated boroughs, and one incorporated town in Pennsylvania, alphabetically arranged, with their population in 1910, 1900, and 1890.

The population of Pennsylvania, by counties, at each of the last five censuses, from 1870 to 1910, inclusive;

the increase during the last two decades; the density of the total and the rural population at the census of 1910; and the distribution of the population at the last two censuses, according to urban and rural districts, are given in Table I of Chapter 2.

The tables and text of the present chapter contain few technical expressions whose meaning is not apparent. The census usage in regard to certain terms is, however, explained below:

Density of population.—The density of population of a state or county is obtained by dividing its total population by the number of square miles in its land area. In calculating the density of rural population, the same divisor is used as it is not practicable to ascertain and deduct the exact area covered by the urban districts, and even if this could be done with accuracy the deduction of this area from the total land area would ordinarily make no appreciable difference in the resulting quotient.

Minor civil divisions.—The counties are divided generally into smaller political units which bear different designations in the different parts of the country, such as towns, townships, cities, boroughs, etc. Of these minor civil divisions those which rank next to the county as geographic areas are termed primary divisions. In many instances, however, these primary divisions contain political units of still smaller area, such as cities, incorporated villages, towns, or boroughs. These smaller political units are referred to as secondary divisions.

Urban and rural population defined.—The Census Bureau, for purposes of discussion, has defined urban population as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and rural population as that residing outside of such incorporated places.

The comparisons of the urban and rural population in 1910 with that at earlier enumerations may be made either with respect to the varying proportions of the two classes at successive enumerations or with respect to the increase between enumerations. In order to contrast the *proportion* of the total population living in urban or rural territory at the census of 1910 with the proportion urban or

HISTORICAL NOTE.—Pennsylvania was named in honor of the father of William Penn, its founder. The name was formed from *Penn* and *sylvania*, from the Latin *sylvanus*, relating to a forest.

The territory now constituting this state was included by the Virginia grant of 1606 and by the New England charter of 1620. The southern part was covered by the Maryland grant of 1632 and the northern part by the Connecticut grant of 1662. The Dutch also laid claim to this region by virtue of Henry Hudson's discovery of Delaware Bay and River in 1609. The first settlement within the present limits of Pennsylvania was made, however, by Swedish colonists in 1643, near the present site of Philadelphia. In 1655 the Swedish authority was overthrown by Gov. Stuyvesant of New Netherland. When in 1664 New Netherland was conquered by the English under the Duke of York, the settlements on the Delaware were included and, except for a brief period remained under English control.

In 1681 William Penn secured from Charles II a grant of territory lying between the "beginning of the fortieth degree of northern latitude" and the "beginning of the three and fortieth degree of northern latitude" and extending westward five degrees of longitude from the Delaware River, excluding the area, however, within a circle drawn 12 miles distant from New Castle, northward and westward, to the beginning of the fortieth degree of latitude. In 1682 the Duke of York confirmed Penn's charter

and granted to him the Delaware settlements, which remained a part of Pennsylvania until the Revolution, though with a separate legislature after 1703.

The boundary between Pennsylvania and Maryland was in dispute until 1760, when a compromise was effected, as a result of which Mason and Dixon's line, the present boundary, was run a few years later. In 1770 a joint commission settled the boundary dispute between Virginia and Pennsylvania by extending Mason and Dixon's line westward through five degrees of longitude and by drawing a meridian from the western extremity of that line to the northern limit of the state. Pennsylvania and New York agreed upon the forty-second parallel as the "beginning of the three and fortieth degree of northern latitude," and in 1789 fixed this parallel as the boundary between the two states.

The small area in the extreme northwestern part of the state lying north of the forty-second parallel and bordering on Lake Erie, which had been ceded by New York and Massachusetts to the Federal Government, was purchased by Pennsylvania in 1792. No material change in boundaries has since been made.

Pennsylvania was one of the original thirteen states.

According to estimates made prior to the first Federal census, in 1790, the population of the colony of Pennsylvania at different periods was said to be as follows: 1770 (estimate), 250,000; 1775 (estimate), 302,000; 1782 (estimate), 350,000.

rural at the preceding census, it is necessary to classify the territory according to the conditions as they existed at each census. In this comparison a place having less than 2,500 inhabitants in 1900 and over 2,500 in 1910 is classed with the rural population for 1900 and with the urban for 1910. On the other hand, in order to present fairly the contrast between urban and rural communities, as regards their rate of growth, it is necessary to consider the changes in population for the same territory which have occurred from one decennial census to another. For this purpose the territory which in 1910 was

urban or rural, as the case may be, is taken as the basis, and the population in 1900 for the same territory (so far as separately reported at that census) is presented, even though part of the territory may, on the basis of its population at the earlier census, have then been in a different class. This avoids the disturbing effect on comparisons which would arise from the passage, for example, of communities formerly classed as rural into the urban group. These two distinct forms of comparison are made in Table I of Chapter 2 for the state as a whole and for each county separately for the last two censuses.

TOTAL POPULATION, INCREASE, AND DISTRIBUTION.

Population of the state.—The population of Pennsylvania is 7,665,111. Compared with a population of 6,302,115 in 1900, this represents an increase during the last decade of 1,362,996, or 21.6 per cent, a slightly higher rate of increase than that shown for the preceding decade, when the percentage was 19.9, with an absolute increase of 1,044,002. During the last decade the total population of the United States increased 21

per cent. The relative decennial increase in the population of the state has varied little during the last five decades.

The following table shows the population of Pennsylvania at each census from 1790 to 1910, inclusive, together with the increase and per cent of increase during each decade, in comparison with the per cent of increase for the United States as a whole.

CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS.		Per cent of increase for the United States.
		Number.	Per cent.	
1910.....	7,665,111	1,362,996	21.6	21.0
1900.....	6,302,115	1,044,002	19.9	20.7
1890.....	5,258,113	975,222	22.8	25.5
1880.....	4,282,891	760,940	21.6	30.1
1870.....	3,521,951	615,786	21.2	22.6
1860.....	2,906,215	594,429	25.7	35.6
1850.....	2,311,786	587,753	34.1	35.9
1840.....	1,724,033	375,800	27.9	32.7
1830.....	1,348,233	298,775	28.5	33.5
1820.....	1,049,458	239,387	29.5	33.1
1810.....	810,091	207,726	34.5	36.4
1800.....	602,365	167,992	38.7	35.1
1790.....	434,373			

¹ Includes population (89) of Indian reservation specially enumerated.

The population of the state, while showing a substantial growth at a remarkably uniform rate during every decade since 1790, increased more rapidly during the first 60 years of the 120-year period than during the last 60 years. In 1850 the population of the state was more than five times the population in 1790, the rates of increase for the several decades ranging from 27.9 for the decade 1830-1840 to 38.7 for the decade 1790-1800. In 1910 the population of the state was more than three times as great as in 1850, and the percentages of increase within this period ranged from 19.9 for the decade 1890-1900 to 25.7 for the decade 1850-1860. The absolute increase in the population of the state has been larger at each succeeding census since 1790.

A comparison of the rates of increase for the state with those for the United States, as given in the preceding table, shows that during the last ten years the population of Pennsylvania increased more rapidly than that of the United States, but that for every other decade since that following

the First Census, 1790-1800, the rate of increase for the country as a whole was higher than for the state. The greatest difference between the two rates was for the decade 1850-1860, when the rate for the United States was 35.6 per cent as compared with 25.7 per cent for the state. The smallest difference was six-tenths of 1 per cent for the decade 1900-1910. The population of the state in 1910 was less than eighteen times as large as in 1790, when the First Census was taken, while the population of the United States in 1910 was more than twenty-three times that in 1790.

Principal cities.—Pennsylvania has 29 cities. Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, and Scranton, the first, second, and third cities in the state, have 1,549,008, 533,905, and 129,867 inhabitants, respectively. Of the remaining cities, 7 have each a population ranging from 50,000 to 100,000, 8 from 25,000 to 50,000, 6 from 10,000 to 25,000, and 5 from 5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants. The aggregate population in 1910 of the 29 cities was 3,096,701, or 40.4 per cent of the total population of the state.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

Table 2 shows the population in 1910 of all the cities of the state with comparative figures for 1900 and 1890. The following table shows the population of the 18 cities and of the 2 boroughs having in 1910

over 25,000 inhabitants, as reported at each census since their incorporation either as cities or boroughs, so far as figures are available, together with the increase during each decade.

CITY AND CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS.		CITY AND CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS.	
		Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.
Allentown:				Lancaster:			
1910.....	51,913	16,497	46.0	1910.....	47,227	5,768	13.9
1900.....	35,416	10,183	40.4	1900.....	41,459	9,448	26.5
1890.....	25,228	7,165	39.7	1890.....	32,011	6,242	24.2
1880.....	18,063	4,179	30.1	1880.....	25,709	5,536	27.4
1870.....	13,884	5,859	73.0	1870.....	20,233	2,630	14.9
1860.....	8,025	4,240	112.4	1860.....	17,603	5,234	42.3
1850.....	3,770	1,280	61.6	1850.....	12,369	3,952	47.0
1840.....	2,493	949	61.5	1840.....	8,417	713	9.3
1830.....	1,544			1830.....	7,704	1,071	15.1
				1820.....	6,633	1,228	22.7
				1810.....	5,405	1,113	25.9
				1800.....	4,292		
Altoona:				McKeesport:			
1910.....	52,127	13,154	33.8	1910.....	42,684	8,467	24.7
1900.....	38,973	8,686	28.5	1900.....	34,227	13,456	65.0
1890.....	30,337	10,627	53.9	1890.....	20,741	12,529	152.6
1880.....	19,710	9,100	85.8	1880.....	8,212	5,689	225.5
1870.....	10,610	7,019	195.5	1870.....	2,523	357	16.5
1860.....	3,591			1860.....	2,166	774	55.6
				1850.....	1,392		
Chester:				New Castle:			
1910.....	38,537	4,549	13.4	1910.....	36,280	7,941	28.0
1900.....	33,985	13,762	98.0	1900.....	28,339	10,739	144.3
1890.....	20,226	5,229	34.9	1890.....	11,600	3,182	37.8
1880.....	14,097	5,512	55.1	1880.....	8,418	2,254	36.0
1870.....	9,485	4,854	104.8	1870.....	6,164	4,282	227.5
1860.....	4,631	2,904	177.8	1860.....	1,882	268	16.6
1850.....	(1)			1850.....	1,614	1,003	164.2
1840.....	847	190	28.9	1840.....	611		
1830.....	657						
				Norristown borough:			
Easton:				1910.....	27,875	5,610	25.2
1910.....	23,523	3,285	13.0	1900.....	22,265	2,474	12.5
1900.....	25,238	10,757	74.3	1890.....	19,791	6,728	51.5
1890.....	14,481	2,557	21.5	1880.....	13,063	2,310	21.5
1880.....	11,924	8,937	83.5	1870.....	10,753	1,905	21.5
1870.....	10,987	2,043	22.8	1860.....	8,848	2,824	46.9
1860.....	8,944	1,694	23.4	1850.....	6,024	3,087	105.1
1850.....	7,250	2,385	40.0	1840.....	2,937	1,848	169.7
1840.....	4,865	1,836	37.9	1830.....	1,089	262	31.7
1830.....	3,529			1820.....	827		
1820.....	(1)						
1810.....	1,657	612	88.6	Philadelphia:			
1800.....	1,045			1910.....	1,549,008	255,311	19.7
				1900.....	1,293,697	246,733	23.6
Erie:				1890.....	1,046,984	199,794	23.6
1910.....	66,525	13,792	26.2	1880.....	847,170	173,148	25.7
1900.....	52,733	12,099	29.8	1870.....	674,022	108,493	19.2
1890.....	40,634	12,897	46.5	1860.....	565,529	244,153	2365.0
1880.....	27,737	8,091	41.2	1850.....	121,376	27,711	29.6
1870.....	19,646	10,227	108.6	1840.....	93,665	13,203	16.4
1860.....	9,419	3,501	60.8	1830.....	80,482	10,660	28.1
1850.....	5,858	2,448	71.7	1820.....	63,802	10,080	19.8
1840.....	3,412	1,947	132.9	1810.....	53,722	12,502	30.3
1830.....	1,465	830	130.7	1800.....	41,220	12,698	44.5
1820.....	635	241	61.2	1790.....	28,522		
1810.....	394						
				Pittsburgh:³			
Harrisburg:				1910.....	533,905	82,393	18.2
1910.....	64,180	14,019	27.9	1900.....	451,512	107,608	31.3
1900.....	50,167	10,782	27.4	1890.....	343,904	108,833	46.3
1890.....	39,385	8,623	28.0	1880.....	235,071	95,515	68.8
1880.....	30,762	7,658	33.1	1870.....	139,256	61,333	78.7
1870.....	23,104	9,099	72.4	1860.....	77,923	10,060	14.8
1860.....	13,405	5,571	71.1	1850.....	67,863	35,659	117.5
1850.....	7,834	1,854	31.0	1840.....	31,204	15,835	109.0
1840.....	5,980	1,668	38.7	1830.....	15,369	8,121	112.0
1830.....	4,312			1820.....	7,248	2,480	52.0
1820.....	(1)			1810.....	4,768	3,203	204.7
1810.....	(1)			1800.....	1,565		
1800.....	1,472						
Hazleton:				Reading:			
1910.....	25,452	11,222	78.9	1910.....	96,071	17,110	21.7
1900.....	14,230	2,358	19.9	1900.....	78,961	20,300	34.6
1890.....	11,872	4,937	71.2	1890.....	58,681	15,383	35.5
1880.....	6,935	2,618	60.6	1880.....	43,278	9,348	27.6
1870.....	4,317	2,610	152.0	1870.....	33,930	10,768	40.5
1860.....	1,707			1860.....	23,162	7,419	47.1
				1850.....	15,743	7,333	87.2
Johnstown:				1840.....	8,410	2,554	43.6
1910.....	55,482	19,546	54.4	1830.....	5,856	1,624	35.2
1900.....	35,936	14,131	64.8	1820.....	4,332		
1890.....	21,805	13,425	160.2	1810.....	(1)		
1880.....	8,380	2,352	39.0	1800.....	2,384		
1870.....	6,028	1,843	44.0				
1860.....	4,185	2,913	229.8				
1850.....	1,209	320	33.7				
1840.....	949						

¹ Not returned separately.
² Large increase due to the annexation in 1854 of the remainder of Philadelphia County.
³ Population of Allegheny city included in figures for Pittsburgh, 1830-1900.

CITY AND CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS.		CITY AND CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS.	
		Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.
Scranton:				Williamsport:			
1910.....	129,867	27,841	27.3	1910.....	31,860	3,103	10.8
1900.....	102,026	26,811	35.6	1900.....	28,757	1,625	6.0
1890.....	75,215	29,365	64.0	1890.....	27,132	8,198	43.3
1880.....	45,550	10,758	30.7	1880.....	18,934	2,904	18.1
1870.....	35,092	25,809	280.5	1870.....	16,030	10,366	183.0
1860.....	9,283			1860.....	5,664	4,049	260.7
Shenandoah borough:				York:			
1910.....	25,774	5,453	26.8	1910.....	44,750	11,042	32.8
1900.....	20,321	4,377	27.5	1900.....	33,708	12,015	62.1
1890.....	18,944	5,737	57.1	1890.....	29,793	6,853	49.2
1880.....	10,137	7,196	243.8	1880.....	19,940	2,937	26.7
1870.....	2,931			1870.....	11,003	2,398	27.9
Wilkes-Barre:				York:			
1910.....	67,195	15,384	29.7	1910.....	8,605	1,742	25.4
1900.....	51,751	14,093	37.1	1890.....	6,863	2,084	43.6
1890.....	37,718	14,379	61.6	1880.....	4,779	563	13.4
1880.....	23,339	13,165	129.4	1870.....	4,216	671	18.9
1870.....	10,174	5,921	139.2	1860.....	3,545	698	24.5
1860.....	4,253	1,539	56.2	1850.....	2,847	344	13.7
1850.....	2,723	1,095	58.5	1840.....	2,503		
1840.....	1,718			1830.....			
1830.....	(¹)			1820.....			
1820.....	755						

¹ Not returned separately.

Of the cities and boroughs included in this table, Hazleton shows the highest rate of increase during the last decade, namely, 78.9 per cent, and Williamsport the lowest, 10.8 per cent; for the same period only two cities show increases higher than 50 per cent. Five cities, Allentown, Altoona, Harrisburg, Hazleton, and Williamsport, and Norristown borough show larger percentages of increase in population during the last decade than during the preceding decade, 1890-1900.

There has been a substantial growth in the population of Philadelphia during every decade since 1790. The growth of the city since 1790 has been fairly regular, except for the decade 1850-1860, when owing to the annexation of the remainder of Philadelphia County in 1854 the percentage of increase (365.9) was exceptionally high. The rates of increase for the other decades range from 16.4 per cent for the decade 1830-1840 to 44.5 per cent for the decade 1790-1800. The growth of the city during the last decade has been slower than during any previous decade since 1870. During the 60 years from 1790 to 1850 the rate of increase for the state has been higher than that for the city in every decade except 1790-1800, while during the last 60 years, 1850-1910, the rate for the city has fallen below that for the state in but two decades, namely, 1860-1870 and 1900-1910.

The population of Pittsburgh, as given in this table, includes the population of Allegheny city at each of the censuses from 1830 to 1900, although Allegheny was not annexed to Pittsburgh until 1907. The rate of increase in the population for Pittsburgh as thus constituted was lower during the last decade than during any decade since 1860.

Counties.—Pennsylvania has 67 counties. Philadelphia city is coextensive with Philadelphia County. The population of these counties ranges from 7,644 in Cameron County to 1,549,008 in Philadelphia County.

The second and third largest counties in population are Allegheny and Luzerne, respectively.

There have been no changes in the territorial boundaries of the counties since 1900.

Forty-eight counties increased in population during the last decade, the rates of increase ranging from 1.2 per cent in Center County to 58.5 per cent in Cambria County, and the absolute increases from 530 in Center County to 255,311 in Philadelphia County. Twenty counties show a higher rate of increase than that shown for the state as a whole, which, as before stated, was 21.6 per cent. Nineteen counties decreased in population during the last decade, the rates of decrease ranging from five-tenths of 1 per cent in Adams County to 14.5 per cent in Forest County, and the absolute decreases from 177 in Adams County to 6,257 in Tioga County. The aggregate increase of population from 1900 to 1910 in the 48 counties that showed an increase was 1,395,288; the aggregate decrease of population in the 19 counties that showed a decrease was 32,292. The difference, 1,362,996, is, of course, the total increase of population in the state.

The maps on page 573 show the increase or decrease in the total and the rural population, respectively, of each county of Pennsylvania during the last decade. In the counties shown in white the population decreased; for the other counties the different rates of increase are indicated by differences in shading.

Density of population.—The total land area of the state is 44,832 square miles. The average number of persons to the square mile in 1910 was 171; in 1900 and 1890 it was 140.6 and 117.3, respectively. The average number per square mile for the United States as a whole in 1910 was 30.9. In density of population Pennsylvania ranks sixth among the states.

The density of population is given by counties in Table I of Chapter 2 and in the maps on page 574, both

for the entire population and for that living in rural territory, excluding in the latter case the population of places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, but not excluding the land area of such places.

Lycoming County, with 1,220 square miles, has the largest area, and Montour County, with 130 square miles, has the smallest area. Philadelphia County, coextensive with Philadelphia city, has the highest density of any county, namely, 11,646.7 persons per square mile, while Pike County, with 14.8 persons per square mile, has the lowest density. Allegheny County, which contains the city of Pittsburgh, has 1,404.8 persons per square mile. Delaware County, the third in density in the state, has 637.3 persons per square mile.

Minor civil divisions.—The political divisions into which counties are subdivided are collectively termed "Minor civil divisions." In Pennsylvania there are

2,486 primary divisions, comprising 1,556 townships, 29 cities, 900 boroughs, and 1 town. One of the cities, Philadelphia, is coextensive with the county of the same name. Orrstown borough, the only secondary division in the state, forms part of Southampton township, in which it is located. In addition to the minor civil divisions there is the Complanter Indian Reservation, which is returned as part of Elk township, Warren County.

Urban and rural population compared.—The following table presents the population of Pennsylvania at the censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890, respectively, distributed among cities, boroughs, and towns, grouped according to specified limits of population, together with the percentage of the total population contained in each group at each of the censuses named. The classification is based upon the population of each place as it existed at each census.

CLASS OF PLACES.	1910		1900		1890		PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.		
	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	1910	1900	1890
Total population.....		7,665,111		6,302,115		5,253,113	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban territory.....	263	4,630,669	190	3,448,610	142	2,557,397	60.4	54.7	48.6
Cities, boroughs, and towns of—									
500,000 inhabitants or more.....	2	2,082,913	1	1,293,697	1	1,046,964	27.2	20.5	19.9
100,000 to 500,000 inhabitants.....	1	129,867	3	553,538	2	343,904	1.7	8.8	6.5
50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants.....	7	453,409	4	233,582	2	133,876	5.9	3.7	2.5
25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants.....	10	348,972	10	336,041	7	232,445	4.6	5.3	4.4
10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants.....	43	638,300	25	350,403	21	298,634	8.3	5.6	5.7
5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants.....	84	571,332	51	344,920	35	252,184	7.5	5.5	4.8
2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants.....	116	405,876	95	336,429	74	249,490	5.3	5.3	4.7
Rural territory.....		3,034,442		2,853,505		2,700,716	39.6	45.3	51.4
Boroughs of less than 2,500 inhabitants.....	668	581,959	643	537,120	523	422,833	7.6	8.5	8.0
Other rural territory.....		2,452,483		2,316,385		2,277,883	32.0	36.8	43.3

¹ Includes population (99) of Indian reservation specially enumerated.

As shown by the above table, the urban territory of the state in 1910—that is, the incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 4,630,669 inhabitants, or 60.4 per cent of the total population, while 3,034,442 inhabitants, or 39.6 per cent, lived in rural territory. The urban territory as it existed in 1900—that is, the incorporated places then having 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 3,448,610 inhabitants, or 54.7 per cent of the total population, while 2,853,505 inhabitants, or 45.3 per cent, lived in rural territory. There has thus been a considerable increase in the proportion of urban population. For the United States as a whole the urban population constituted 46.3 per cent of the total population in 1910 and 40.5 per cent of the total population in 1900.

In 1890 Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, and Allegheny, the three cities having over 100,000 inhabitants, contained 26.5 per cent of the total population of the state. By 1900 Scranton had passed the 100,000 population mark, and the combined population of the four cities formed 29.3 per cent of the total population of the state. Allegheny city was annexed to Pittsburgh in 1907 and in 1910 the combined population of the three cities of over 100,000 inhabitants comprised 28.9 per cent of the population of the state,

or a slightly smaller proportion than was contained in the four cities in 1900. The proportion of population in the combined groups of urban places having less than 100,000 inhabitants increased from 22.2 per cent in 1890 to 25.4 per cent in 1900 and to 31.5 per cent in 1910, the number of such places increasing from 139 in 1890 to 186 in 1900 and to 260 in 1910.

In 1910 the proportion of the total population contained in incorporated places classified as rural was 7.6 per cent, as contrasted with 8.5 per cent in 1900 and 8 per cent in 1890. The proportion of population in unincorporated territory decreased from 43.3 per cent in 1890 to 36.8 per cent in 1900 and to 32 per cent in 1910.

The 668 places of less than 2,500 inhabitants each have an aggregate population of 581,959. These places comprise 229 having from 1,000 to 2,500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 371,970; 193 having from 500 to 1,000 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 138,796; and 246 having less than 500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 71,193.

The above table shows further that in all incorporated places, including those of less than 2,500 inhabitants, there was in 1910 a population of 5,212,628, or

68 per cent of the population of the state. The population of all incorporated places, as they existed in 1900, was 3,985,730, or 63.2 per cent of the population of the state.

Table I of Chapter 2 shows that 51 counties had a larger proportion and 4 counties a smaller proportion of urban population in 1910 than in 1900. At both censuses Philadelphia County was wholly urban and 9 counties were wholly rural. In 1910 the population of each of 16 counties, excluding Philadelphia County, was more than 50 per cent urban.

In order to compare the *rate of growth* in urban and rural communities it is necessary in each case, as previously explained, to consider the changes in population which have occurred in the *same* territory from one decennial census to another. With this end in view places classed as urban or rural according to their population in 1910 are taken as a basis and the aggregate population in 1910 and in 1900 of the same places is then compared. Thus, as shown in the table in the next column, the total population in 1910 of the cities, boroughs, and towns which at that time had 2,500 inhabitants or more was 4,630,669; in 1900 the total population of these same places was 3,591,781. It may be noted that the latter figure exceeds the total population in 1900 of the cities, boroughs, and towns which at that time had over 2,500 inhabitants each, 3,448,610 (see table on p. 571), by 143,171. The difference is the result of the passage, since 1900, of certain communities from the rural to the urban class and of annexations of territory during the same period.

A comparison of the total population in 1910 of cities, boroughs, and towns having a population of not less than 2,500 each with the total population of the same places in 1900, as given in the table in the next column, shows an increase of 28.9 per cent. This represents the rate of growth of urban communities as thus defined. During the same period the rural population, comprising that of the remainder of the state, increased 12 per cent. The population of the urban areas thus increased more than twice as rapidly as that of rural territory. For the United States as a whole urban population increased 34.9 per cent in the last decade

and rural population 11.2 per cent. As shown by Table I of Chapter 2 there are 25 counties in Pennsylvania in which the population living in rural territory decreased and only 2 in which there was a decrease in urban population.

In the following table the population for the state as a whole is distributed so as to show, for 1910 and 1900, the population of the city of Philadelphia, the combined population of the other cities having in 1910 100,000 inhabitants or more, the combined population of cities, boroughs, and towns having from 25,000 to 100,000 and from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants, respectively, and the population of the remainder of the state.

CLASS OF PLACES.	POPULATION.		INCREASE: 1900-1910	
	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.
The state.....	7,665,111	6,802,115	1,362,996	21.6
Urban territory in 1910.....	4,030,066	3,591,781	1,039,888	28.9
City of Philadelphia.....	1,549,088	1,293,697	255,311	19.7
Other cities of 100,000 or more in 1910.....	663,772	564,827	98,945	17.5
Cities and boroughs of 25,000 to 100,000 in 1910.....	802,381	627,247	175,134	27.9
Cities, boroughs, and towns of 2,500 to 25,000 in 1910.....	1,615,508	1,106,010	509,498	46.1
Remainder of the state.....	3,034,442	2,710,334	324,108	12.0

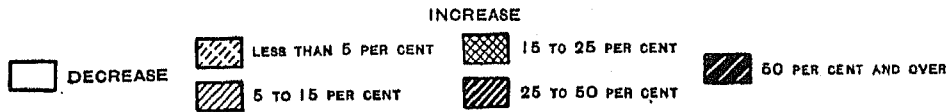
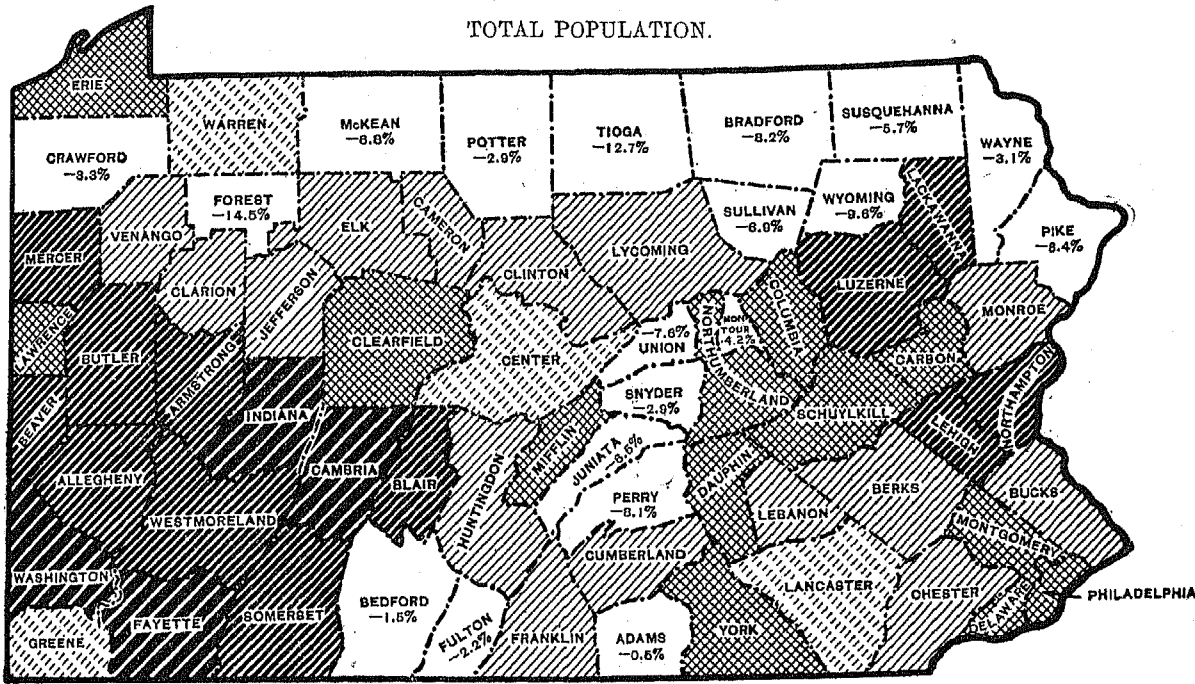
From this table it appears that during the last decade the population of Philadelphia and the population of the other cities having 100,000 inhabitants or more increased somewhat less rapidly, and the population of places having from 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants increased somewhat more rapidly than the population of the state as a whole. The population of places having from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants increased more than twice as fast as the population of the state, while the population of rural territory increased more than one-half as fast as the population of the state as a whole.

It also appears from this table that of the increase in the total population of the state during the decade, namely, 1,362,996, nearly one-fifth was contributed by the city of Philadelphia and considerably more than one-third by the group of places having from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants.

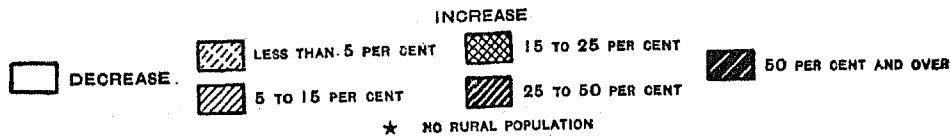
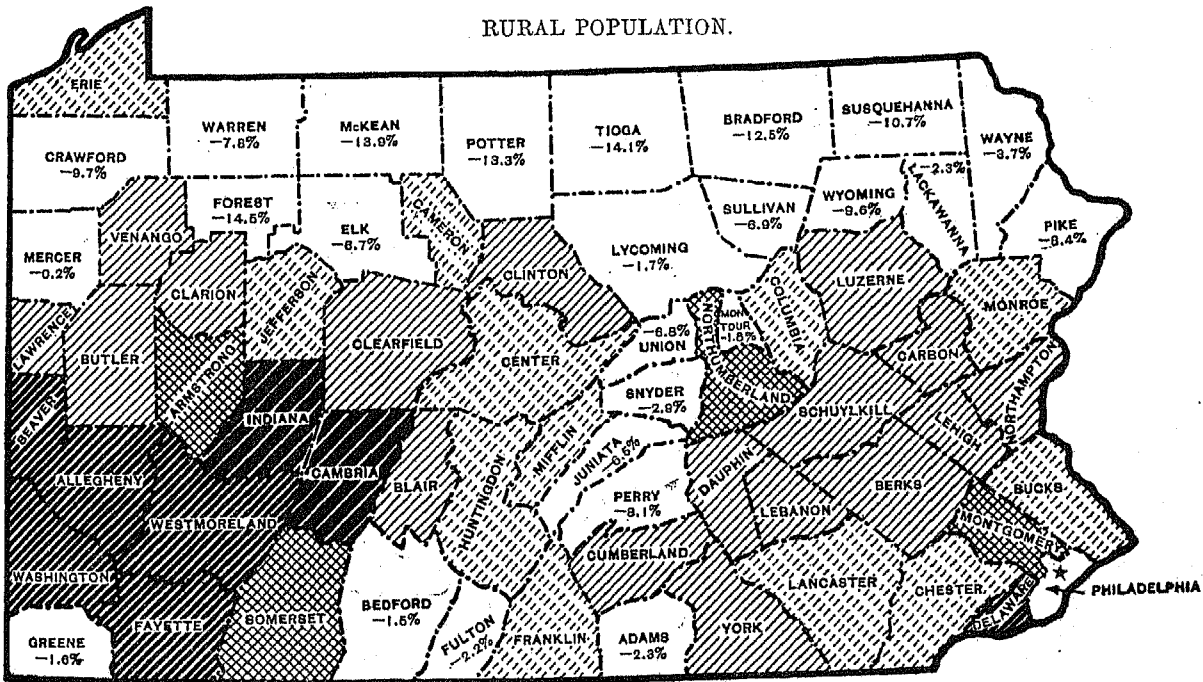
PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE OF POPULATION OF PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTIES: 1900-1910.

In case of decrease the per cent is inserted under the county name.

TOTAL POPULATION.



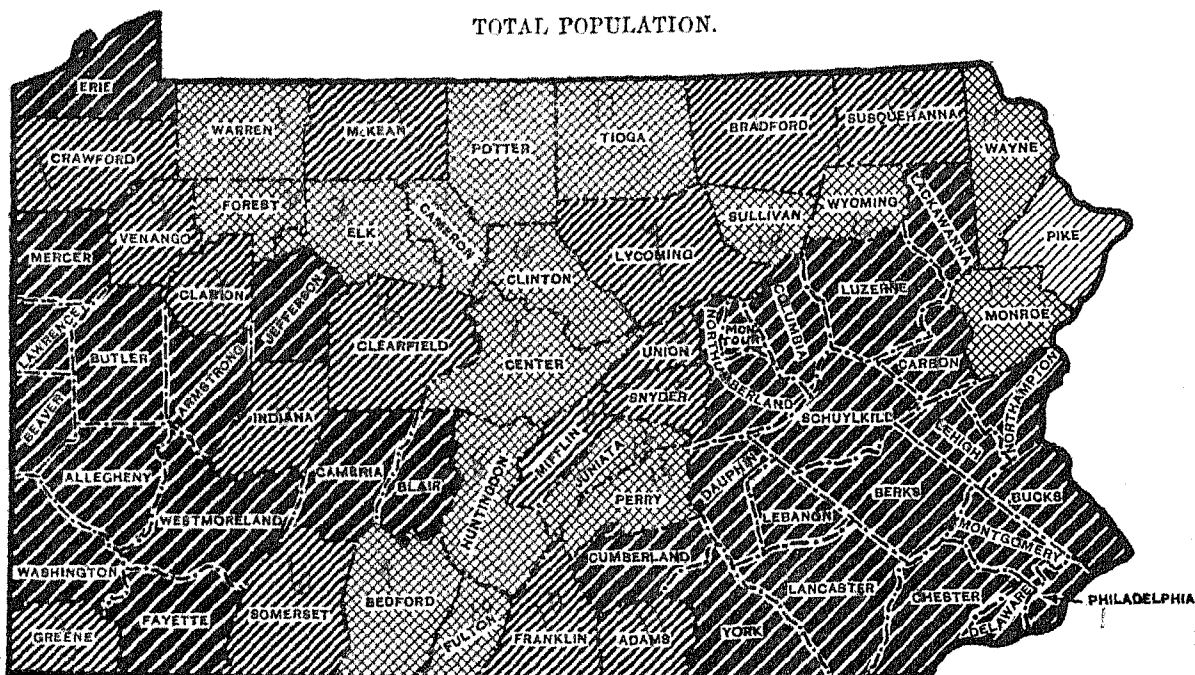
RURAL POPULATION.



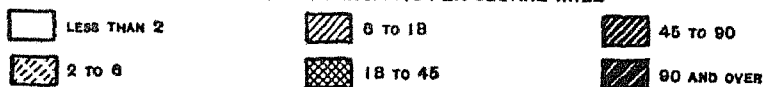
Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.

DENSITY OF POPULATION OF PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

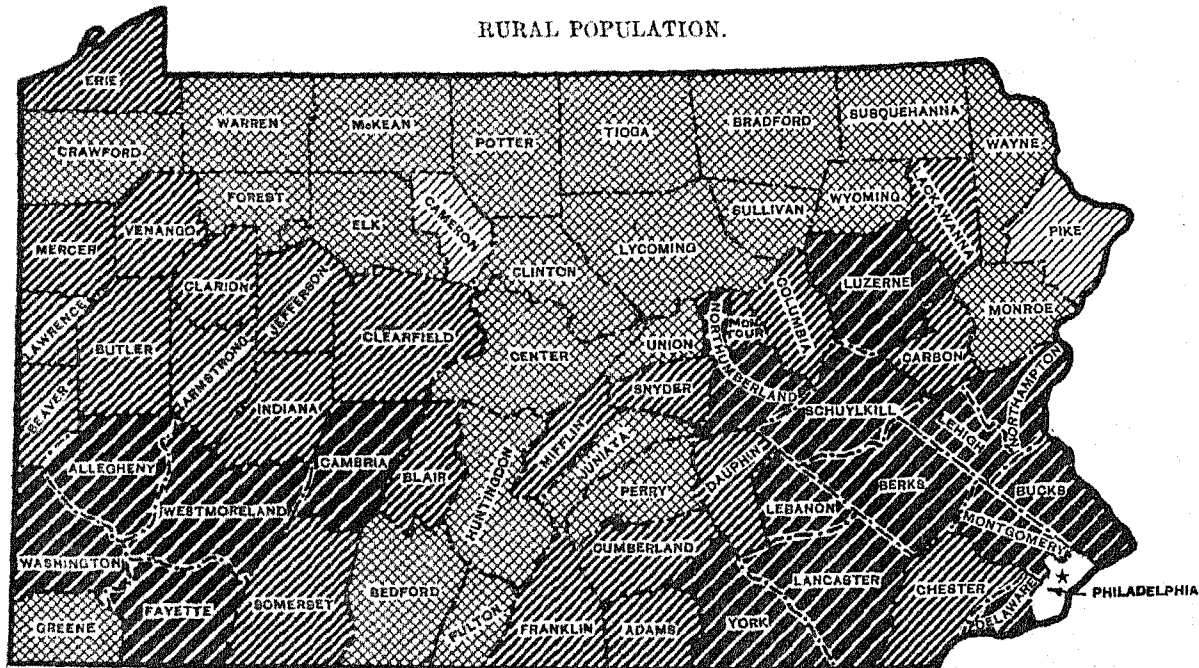
TOTAL POPULATION.



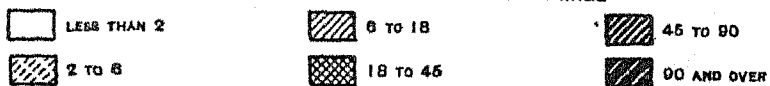
NUMBER OF INHABITANTS PER SQUARE MILE



RURAL POPULATION.



NUMBER OF INHABITANTS PER SQUARE MILE



* NO RURAL POPULATION

Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE I.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Adams County	34,319	34,496	33,486	Allegheny County—Continued.			
Arendtsville borough.....	383	303	.....	Crafton borough ¹⁴	4,583	1,927	.....
Bendersville borough.....	355	342	370	Ward 1.....	2,124	.....	.....
Berwick borough.....	332	345	381	Ward 2.....	1,734	.....	.....
Berwick township.....	568	532	551	Ward 3.....	725	.....	.....
Biglerville borough ¹	386	.....	.....	Crescent township.....	893	622	785
Butler township ¹	1,243	1,450	1,377	Dormont borough ¹⁷	1,115	.....	.....
Conewago township.....	1,642	1,181	888	Dravosburg borough ¹⁸	1,985	.....	.....
Cumberland township.....	1,520	1,520	1,583	Duquesne borough.....	16,727	9,036	.....
East Berlin borough.....	672	668	595	Ward 1.....	7,399	.....	.....
Fairfield borough.....	373	395	.....	Ward 2.....	4,180	.....	.....
Franklin township.....	1,948	2,090	2,426	Ward 3.....	3,702	.....	.....
Freedom township.....	476	516	561	East Deer township.....	2,118	1,955	1,083
Germany township.....	1,027	783	954	East McKeesport borough ¹⁹	5,015	2,883	.....
Gettysburg borough.....	4,030	3,495	3,221	Ward 1.....	1,655	.....	.....
Ward 1.....	1,601	.....	.....	Ward 2.....	1,735	.....	.....
Ward 2.....	1,185	.....	.....	Ward 3.....	2,245	.....	.....
Ward 3.....	1,204	.....	.....	Edgewood borough ²⁰	2,596	1,139	616
Hamilton township.....	667	630	651	Edgeworth borough ²¹	1,229	.....	.....
Hamiltonban township.....	1,509	1,598	1,831	Elizabeth borough.....	2,311	1,866	1,804
Highland township.....	411	491	483	Elizabeth township.....	7,410	5,888	5,140
Huntington township.....	1,307	1,543	1,552	Emsworth borough.....	1,510	958	.....
Latimore township.....	1,082	1,150	1,244	Etna borough.....	5,830	5,384	3,767
Liberty township.....	768	836	761	Ward 1.....	1,680	.....	.....
Littlestown borough.....	1,347	1,118	991	Ward 2.....	2,197	.....	.....
McSherrystown borough.....	1,724	1,490	1,020	Ward 3.....	1,955	.....	.....
Ward 1.....	769	.....	.....	Tawn township.....	576	527	618
Ward 2.....	955	.....	.....	Findley township.....	1,720	1,598	1,711
Menallen township.....	1,511	1,643	1,598	Forward township.....	4,484	3,215	2,388
Mount Pleasant township.....	1,804	2,006	2,039	Franklin township.....	778	726	731
Mountjoy township.....	1,187	1,368	1,392	Glassport borough ²²	5,540	.....	.....
New Oxford borough.....	683	663	535	Ward 1.....	477	.....	.....
Oxford township.....	996	918	905	Ward 2.....	2,989	.....	.....
Reading township.....	1,095	1,228	1,358	Ward 3.....	2,074	.....	.....
Straban township.....	1,392	1,425	1,041	Glenfield borough.....	984	905	718
Tyrone township.....	921	1,007	1,050	Greentree borough.....	1,143	678	685
Union township.....	960	1,076	1,128	Hampton township.....	1,641	1,513	1,324
York Springs borough.....	299	352	340	Harmar township.....	867	772	621
				Harrison township ⁷	6,687	6,320	4,685
Allegheny County	1,018,463	* 775,058	* 581,959	Hays borough ²³	1,888	.....	.....
Aleppo township ⁸	458	616	510	Haysville borough ¹⁴	166	.....	.....
Aspinwall borough ⁴	2,592	1,231	.....	Heidelberg borough ¹⁵	1,848	.....	.....
Avalon borough.....	4,317	2,130	804	Homestead borough ²⁴	18,713	12,554	7,911
Ward 1.....	1,912	.....	.....	Ward 1.....	3,202	.....	.....
Ward 2.....	201	.....	.....	Ward 2.....	7,585	.....	.....
Ward 3.....	1,504	.....	.....	Ward 3.....	3,329	.....	.....
Baldwin township ⁶	8,236	8,212	4,800	Ward 4.....	2,277	.....	.....
Bellevue borough ⁶	6,226	3,416	1,418	Ward 5.....	2,380	.....	.....
Ward 1.....	2,201	.....	.....	Indiana township.....	1,120	1,058	1,057
Ward 2.....	1,366	.....	.....	Ingram borough ²⁵	2,037	.....	.....
Ward 3.....	2,659	.....	.....	Jefferson township ²⁷	6,771	4,219	3,104
Ben Avon borough.....	1,828	859	.....	Kennedy township ²⁸	651	.....	.....
Bethel township.....	1,611	829	663	Kilbuck township.....	1,331	1,205	2,143
Braekensridge borough ⁷	3,134	.....	.....	Knoxville borough.....	5,661	3,511	1,723
Ward 1.....	1,897	.....	.....	Leet township ²⁹	569	1,912	1,117
Ward 2.....	1,437	.....	.....	Leetsdale borough ³¹	1,904	694	1,332
Braddock borough.....	10,357	16,654	8,561	Lincoln township.....	822	694	1,302
Ward 1.....	8,025	.....	.....	Lower St. Clair township ³⁰	58	4,431	4,302
Ward 2.....	4,133	.....	.....	McCandless township.....	987	1,034	985
Ward 3.....	5,772	.....	.....	McKees Rocks borough ³¹	14,702	6,352	.....
Ward 4.....	3,377	.....	.....	McKeesport city ³²	42,094	34,227	20,741
Braddock township ⁵	739	553	7,230	Ward 1.....	5,107	.....	.....
Bridgeville borough ⁹	1,983	.....	.....	Ward 2.....	5,600	.....	.....
Carnegie borough ¹⁰	10,009	7,330	.....	Ward 3.....	4,563	.....	.....
Ward 1.....	4,980	.....	.....	Ward 4.....	2,032	.....	.....
Ward 2.....	6,049	.....	.....	Ward 5.....	3,595	.....	.....
Carroll borough ¹¹	6,117	.....	.....	Ward 6.....	6,417	.....	.....
Chartiers township ¹²	5,250	2,998	7,808	Ward 7.....	7,674	.....	.....
Cheswick borough ¹³	317	.....	.....	Ward 8.....	4,911	.....	.....
Clairton borough ¹⁴	3,326	.....	.....	Ward 9.....	2,009	.....	.....
Collier township ¹⁵	4,211	3,728	2,961	Ward 10.....	2,685	.....	.....
Coraopolis borough.....	5,252	2,555	962	Ward 11.....	2,461	.....	.....
Ward 1.....	1,284	.....	.....	Marshall township.....	769	799	950
Ward 2.....	1,429	.....	.....	Mifflin township ³³	8,076	12,366	11,144
Ward 3.....	1,445	.....	.....	Millvale borough.....	7,861	6,736	3,809
Ward 4.....	1,094	.....	.....	Ward 1.....	2,653	.....	.....
				Ward 2.....	2,623	.....	.....
				Ward 3.....	2,585	.....	.....

¹ Biglerville borough incorporated from part of Butler township in 1903.
² County totals include population (1,836 in 1900; 2,045 in 1890) of Stretzet township and West Liberty borough, and population (9,453 in 1900) of Elliott, Esplen, Montooth, and Sheraden boroughs, annexed to Pittsburgh city since 1900; and population (8,723 in 1890) of Beltzhoover, Chartiers, Mansfield, and Reynoldton boroughs, Beltzhoover annexed to Pittsburgh city, Chartiers and Mansfield taken to form Carnegie borough, and Reynoldton annexed to McKeesport city, between 1890 and 1900.
³ Parts taken to form Haysville borough in 1902 and part of Sewickley Heights township in 1903.
⁴ Part of O'Hara township annexed in 1905.
⁵ Parts taken to form Carick borough in 1904 and part of Hays borough in 1901.
⁶ Part of Ross township annexed in 1907.
⁷ Braekensridge borough incorporated from part of Harrison township in 1901.
⁸ Parts annexed to Wilkinsburg borough in 1903 and 1907 and part annexed to Edgewood borough in 1905.
⁹ Incorporated from part of Upper St. Clair township in 1901.
¹⁰ Part of Scott township annexed in 1903.
¹¹ Incorporated from part of Baldwin township in 1904.
¹² Part taken to form Ingram borough in 1902 and part annexed to Crafton borough in 1901.
¹³ Incorporated from part of Springdale township in 1902.
¹⁴ Incorporated from part of Jefferson township in 1902.
¹⁵ Heidelberg borough incorporated from part of Collier township in 1903.

¹⁶ Part of Chartiers township annexed in 1901.
¹⁷ Incorporated from part of Scott township in 1909.
¹⁸ Incorporated from part of Mifflin township in 1903.
¹⁹ Part of North Versailles township annexed in 1902.
²⁰ Part of Braddock township annexed in 1905.
²¹ Incorporated from part of Leet township in 1904.
²² Incorporated from part of Port Vue borough in 1902.
²³ Incorporated from parts of Baldwin and Mifflin townships in 1901.
²⁴ Incorporated from part of Aleppo township in 1902.
²⁵ Parts of Mifflin township annexed in 1901, 1907, and 1908.
²⁶ Incorporated from part of Chartiers township in 1902.
²⁷ Parts taken to form Clairton and Wilson boroughs in 1902 and 1907, respectively.
²⁸ Organized from part of Stowe township in 1902.
²⁹ Parts taken to form Edgeworth and Leetsdale boroughs in 1904 and part of Sewickley Heights township in 1903.
³⁰ Part taken to form St. Clair borough and part annexed to Mount Oliver borough in 1904.
³¹ Part of Stowe township annexed in 1907.
³² Parts of Versailles township annexed in 1901, 1903, and 1904, and parts of North Versailles township annexed in 1903 and 1904.
³³ Parts taken to form West Homestead borough in 1900, Munhall and part of Hays boroughs in 1901, Dravosburg borough in 1903, Whitaker borough in 1904, and parts annexed to Homestead borough in 1901, 1907, and 1908.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Allegheny County—Continued.				Allegheny County—Continued.			
Moon township.....	1,826	1,371	1,449	Trafford borough (part of)			
Mount Oliver borough ¹	4,241	2,295		<i>Total for Trafford borough²⁰ in Allegheny and Westmoreland Counties</i>	1,959		
Munhall borough ²	5,185			Turtle Creek borough.....	4,985	3,282	
Neville township.....	634	758	853	Union township ²¹	1,482	1,285	1,417
North Braddock borough.....	11,824	6,535		Upper St. Clair township ²²	1,311	2,693	1,648
Ward 1.....	4,903			Verona borough.....	2,849	1,904	1,477
Ward 2.....	5,490			Versailles borough.....	1,437	870	
Ward 3.....	5,741			Versailles township ²³	1,568	1,468	2,262
North Fayette township.....	4,085	3,619	2,688	Wall borough ²⁴	1,962		
North Versailles township ³	4,435	4,882	2,882	West Deer township.....	2,200	1,225	1,801
Oakdale borough.....	1,353	1,147		West Elizabeth borough.....	841	747	719
Oakmont borough.....	3,436	2,323	1,678	West Homestead borough ²⁵	3,009		
O'Hara township ⁴	3,917	3,101	3,402	Westview borough ²⁶	1,026		
Ohio township.....	393	735	661	Whitaker borough ²⁷	1,547		
Osburn borough.....	425	362	221	Wilkins township ²⁸	3,020	2,427	2,304
Patton township ⁵	3,210	2,370	2,173	Wilkinsburg borough ²⁹	18,924	11,886	4,662
Penn township.....	6,207	3,407	2,932	Ward 1.....	6,458		
Pine township.....	698	653	746	Ward 2.....	6,369		
Pittcairn borough.....	4,975	2,601		Ward 3.....	6,109		
Pittsburgh city ⁷	533,905	451,612	343,904	Wilmerding borough.....	6,133	4,179	419
Ward 1.....	17,623			Wilson borough ³⁰	1,108		
Ward 2.....	14,839			Armstrong County.....	67,880	52,551	46,747
Ward 3.....	29,478			Apollo borough.....	3,006	2,924	2,150
Ward 4.....	25,655			Ward 1.....	1,451		
Ward 5.....	24,435			Ward 2.....	1,555		
Ward 6.....	29,861			Applewood borough.....	300	122	
Ward 7.....	15,463			Atwood borough.....	191	153	185
Ward 8.....	18,804			Bethel township.....	952	830	788
Ward 9.....	17,795			Boggs township.....	878	865	847
Ward 10.....	21,805			Bradys Bend township.....	2,696	891	1,261
Ward 11.....	17,069			Burrell township.....	833	893	922
Ward 12.....	22,542			Cowanshannock township ³¹	4,428	2,697	2,170
Ward 13.....	24,080			Dayton borough.....	809	431	372
Ward 14.....	18,074			East Franklin township ³²	1,850	1,800	1,575
Ward 15.....	20,141			Elderton borough.....	285	293	243
Ward 16.....	20,883			Ford City borough.....	4,850	2,870	
Ward 17.....	25,213			Freeport borough.....	2,248	1,754	1,637
Ward 18.....	17,994			Gilpin township ³³	2,334	1,875	1,156
Ward 19.....	23,482			Hovey township.....	207	241	346
Ward 20.....	18,648			Johnetta borough ³⁴	662		
Ward 21.....	22,609			Kiskiminitas township.....	2,845	2,020	2,452
Ward 22.....	16,716			Kittanning borough.....	4,311	3,902	3,085
Ward 23.....	21,789			Ward 1.....	1,065		
Ward 24.....	17,554			Ward 2.....	2,046		
Ward 25.....	16,037			Kittanning township.....	1,103	1,396	1,393
Ward 26.....	15,291			Leedsburg borough.....	3,624	2,459	1,621
Ward 27.....	23,680			Madison township.....	2,318	1,604	1,763
Plant township.....	2,349	2,142	1,682	Manor township.....	1,725	1,457	1,256
Port Vue borough ⁸	1,978	1,803		Manorville borough.....	3,195	2,583	2,859
Rankin borough.....	6,042	3,775		North Buffalo township.....	545	453	392
Reserve township.....	2,024	3,096	2,941	Parkers Landing borough ³⁵	1,120	1,089	1,108
Richland township.....	1,235	946	615	Parks township.....	1,244	1,070	1,317
Robinson township ¹⁰	3,129	2,341	1,842	Ward 1.....	639		
Ross township ¹¹	5,640	2,671	2,202	Ward 2.....	606		
St. Clair borough ¹²	5,737	3,976	2,951	Parks township.....	963	572	704
Scott township ¹³	5,479	3,568	2,776	Perry township.....	595	656	938
Sewickley borough.....	4,479	3,568	2,776	Pine township.....	867	369	522
Ward 1.....	2,827			Plumcreek township.....	1,531	1,405	1,788
Ward 2.....	1,652			Queenstown borough.....	72	69	123
Sewickley township ¹⁴	189	334	359	Rayburn township ³⁶	1,384	1,882	
Sewickley Heights township ¹⁴	773			Redbank township.....	2,079	2,289	1,892
Shaler township.....	5,154	3,494	4,969	Rural Valley borough ³⁷	768		
Sharpsburg borough.....	8,153	6,842	4,898	South Bend township.....	798	875	1,016
Snowden township.....	1,971	831	766	South Bethlehem borough.....	439	183	111
South Fayette township.....	8,761	5,548	2,484	South Buffalo township.....	1,398	1,305	1,634
South Versailles township.....	417	728	678	Sugarcreek township.....	790	885	1,070
Spring Garden borough ¹⁵	1,100	1,015	720	Valley township.....	462	530	1,602
Springdale township ¹⁶	1,999			Washington township.....	1,135	1,207	1,232
Springdale township ¹⁷	667	1,007	997	Wayne township.....	1,384	1,461	1,503
Stowe township ¹⁸	8,145	2,852	3,716	West Franklin township.....	871	965	1,162
Swissvale borough.....	7,381	1,716		West Kittanning borough ³⁸	589		
Tarentum borough.....	7,414	5,472	4,627	Wickbore borough ³⁹	2,775		
Ward 1.....	2,474			Worthington borough.....	436	398	246
Ward 2.....	2,554						
Ward 3.....	2,386						
Thornburg borough ¹⁰	230						

¹ Part of Lower St. Clair township annexed in 1904.
² Incorporated from part of Mifflin township in 1901.
³ Part taken to form Wall borough in 1904, part annexed to Trafford borough in 1905, and parts annexed to East McKeesport borough in 1902, and to McKeesport city in 1903 and 1904.
⁴ Parts annexed to Aspinwall borough and Pittsburgh city in 1905 and 1909, respectively.
⁵ Part taken to form part of Sewickley Heights township in 1903.
⁶ Part annexed to Trafford borough in 1905.
⁷ Elliott borough annexed in 1905, Esplen borough and Sterrett township annexed in 1906, Allegheny city (to which part of Spring Garden borough was annexed in 1900) and Moutooth and Sheraden boroughs annexed in 1907, West Liberty borough annexed in 1908, and parts of O'Hara and Union townships annexed in 1909.
⁸ Includes population (129,896 in 1900; 105,287 in 1890) of Allegheny city.
⁹ Part taken to form Glassport borough in 1902.
¹⁰ Thornburg borough incorporated from part of Robinson township in 1909.
¹¹ Part taken to form Westview borough in 1905 and part annexed to Bellevue borough in 1907.
¹² Incorporated from part of Lower St. Clair township in 1904.
¹³ Part taken to form Dormant borough in 1909 and part annexed to Carnegie borough in 1908.
¹⁴ Organized from parts of Aleppo, Leet, Ohio, and Sewickley townships in 1903.
¹⁵ Part annexed to Allegheny city in 1900.
¹⁶ Incorporated from part of Springdale township in 1906.
¹⁷ Parts taken to form Cheswick and Springdale boroughs in 1902 and 1906, respectively.

¹⁸ Part taken to form Kennedy township in 1902 and part annexed to McKees Rocks borough in 1907.
¹⁹ Not returned separately.
²⁰ Incorporated from parts of North Huntingdon and Penn townships, Westmoreland County, in 1904; parts of North Versailles and Patton townships, Allegheny County, annexed in 1905.
²¹ Part annexed to Pittsburgh city in 1909.
²² Part taken to form Bridgeville borough in 1901.
²³ Parts annexed to McKeesport city in 1901, 1903, and 1904.
²⁴ Incorporated from part of North Versailles township in 1904.
²⁵ Incorporated from part of Mifflin township in 1900.
²⁶ Incorporated from part of Ross township in 1905.
²⁷ Incorporated from part of Mifflin township in 1904.
²⁸ Parts annexed to Wilkinsburg borough in 1903, 1904, 1907, and 1908.
²⁹ Parts of Wilkins township annexed in 1903, 1904, 1907, and 1908 and parts of Braddock township annexed in 1903 and 1907.
³⁰ Incorporated from part of Jefferson township in 1907.
³¹ Rural Valley borough incorporated from part of Cowanshannock township in 1909.
³² West Kittanning borough incorporated from part of East Franklin township in 1909.
³³ Johnetta borough incorporated from part of Gilpin township in 1904.
³⁴ Returned as a city in 1900.
³⁵ Wickbore borough incorporated from part of Rayburn township in 1900.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Beaver County	78,353	56,432	150,077	Bedford County—Continued.			
Allouppa borough.....	1,743	620		Hopewell borough.....	590	482	
Ambridge borough ¹	5,205			Hopewell township.....	1,261	1,394	1,366
Ward 1.....	2,878			Hyndman borough.....	1,164	1,242	1,056
Ward 2.....	1,578			Juniata township.....	1,040	1,195	1,401
Ward 3.....	1,357			Kimmell township.....	792	826	741
Ward 4.....	1,014			King township.....	706	623	638
Baden borough.....	601	427	390	Liberty township.....	1,574	1,292	1,332
Beaver borough.....	3,456	2,348	1,552	Lincoln township.....	410	469	
Ward 1.....	1,248			Londonderry township.....	1,260	1,441	1,611
Ward 2.....	1,114			Mann township.....	830	905	891
Ward 3.....	1,096			Manns Choice borough.....	841	312	363
Beaver Falls borough.....	12,191	10,054	9,735	Monroe township.....	1,640	1,830	1,909
Ward 1.....	2,218			Napier township.....	1,448	1,683	1,671
Ward 2.....	2,180			New Paris borough.....	194	205	196
Ward 3.....	2,089			Pleasantville borough.....	191	218	257
Ward 4.....	1,022			Rainsburg borough.....	203	219	247
Ward 5.....	2,663			St. Clairsville borough.....	101	102	134
Ward 6.....	2,073			Saxton borough.....	1,195	937	712
Big Beaver township.....	1,442	1,380	1,497	Schellsburg borough.....	314	312	281
Borough township.....	639	612	409	Snake Spring township.....	728	734	774
Bridgewater borough.....	1,592	1,347	1,177	South Woodbury township.....	1,667	1,525	1,635
Brighton township.....	755	687	773	Southampton township.....	1,056	1,123	1,068
Chippewa township.....	494	527	571	Union township.....	491	484	910
College Hill borough.....	1,787	890		West Providence township.....	1,781	1,958	1,719
Conway borough.....	1,483			West St. Clair township.....	838	861	944
Darlington borough.....	311	270	254	Woodbury borough.....	255	225	260
Darlington township.....	1,137	1,285	1,137	Woodbury township.....	809	871	932
Daugherty township.....	699	538					
East Rochester borough ⁴	718			Herks County	183,222	159,615	137,327
Eastvale borough.....	322	256		Albany township.....	1,224	1,316	1,491
Economy township ¹	860	1,002	1,029	Alsace township.....	762	826	(⁷)
Falston borough.....	555	549	541	Amity township.....	1,356	1,372	1,552
Frankfort Springs borough.....	144	128	180	Bechtelsville borough.....	417	381	
Franklin township.....	935	810	734	Bern township ⁸	1,682	1,929	1,935
Freedom borough.....	3,060	1,783	704	Bernville borough.....	308	344	365
Ward 1.....	714			Bethel township.....	1,775	1,931	2,139
Ward 2.....	1,251			Birdsboro borough.....	2,980	2,264	2,261
Ward 3.....	1,096			East ward.....	1,707		
Georgetown borough.....	269	271	274	West ward.....	1,223		
Glasgow borough.....	203	172	218	Boyertown borough.....	2,433	1,709	1,436
Greene township.....	1,005	1,023	1,111	Brecknock township.....	840	946	949
Hanover township.....	911	1,031	1,213	Caernarvon township.....	845	959	942
Harmony township ²	119	650	513	Center township.....	1,280	1,313	1,418
Hookstown borough.....	250	259	297	Centerport borough.....	111	141	133
Hopewell township ³	1,382	1,346	1,447	Colebrookdale township.....	1,394	1,395	1,352
Independence township.....	588	610	932	Cumru township ⁹	4,422	5,772	3,927
Industry township ⁵	704	664	618	District township.....	541	651	715
Marion township.....	331	380	413	Douglass township.....	1,123	1,028	1,143
Midland borough ⁶	1,244			Earl township.....	874	909	927
Monaca borough.....	3,376	2,008	1,494	Exeter township.....	2,745	2,503	2,308
Ward 1.....	1,048			Fleetwood borough.....	1,394	978	878
Ward 2.....	1,580			Greenwich township.....	1,359	1,470	1,651
Ward 3.....	650			Hamburg borough.....	2,301	2,315	2,127
Moon township.....	2,161	1,095	1,092	North ward.....	1,128		
New Brighton borough.....	8,329	6,820	5,616	South ward.....	1,173		
Ward 1.....	2,098			Heldelberg township.....	1,891	1,611	1,440
Ward 2.....	1,938			Hereford township.....	1,066	1,202	1,357
Ward 3.....	1,855			Jefferson township.....	745	800	969
Ward 4.....	2,418			Kutztown borough ¹⁰	2,360	1,328	1,695
New Galilee borough.....	453	327	320	Lenhartsville borough.....	153	144	152
New Sewickley township.....	1,482	1,592	1,922	Longswamp township.....	2,271	2,597	3,007
North Sewickley township.....	1,820	1,680	1,154	Lower Alsace township ¹¹	758	1,157	(⁷)
Ohio township.....	984	939	1,072	Lower Heldelberg township.....	4,006	3,896	2,876
Patterson township.....	434	433	529	Malden Creek township.....	1,941	1,639	1,775
Patterson Heights borough.....	367	272		Marion township.....	1,097	1,162	1,289
Pulaski township.....	805	728	1,196	Maxatawny township ¹²	1,914	2,407	2,264
Raccoon township.....	718	814	1,012	Mohnton borough ¹³	1,536		
Rochester borough.....	5,903	4,688	3,649	Mount Penn borough ¹⁴	785		
Ward 1.....	1,300			Muhlenberg township.....	3,200	2,089	2,009
Ward 2.....	1,715			North Heldelberg township.....	626	736	854
Ward 3.....	1,318			Oley township.....	2,028	2,115	2,098
Ward 4.....	1,578			Ontelaunee township.....	1,243	1,142	1,129
Rochester township ⁴	1,227	1,661	925	Penn township.....	1,010	1,164	1,282
South Beaver township.....	735	930	926	Perry township.....	1,737	1,583	1,575
South Heights borough ⁵	365			Pike township.....	738	806	882
White township.....	633	491	1,040	Reading city.....	96,071	78,961	58,661
Woodlawn borough ⁶	1,396			Ward 1.....	3,248		
				Ward 2.....	7,415		
Bedford County	38,879	39,468	38,644	Ward 3.....	4,880		
Bedford borough.....	2,235	2,167	2,242	Ward 4.....	2,389		
East ward.....	1,208			Ward 5.....	3,450		
West ward.....	1,027			Ward 6.....	3,153		
Bedford township.....	2,114	2,361	2,551	Ward 7.....	3,035		
Bloomfield township.....	673	761	913	Ward 8.....	3,824		
Broad Top township.....	3,752	3,003	2,370	Ward 9.....	6,054		
Cosdale borough.....	311	348	272	Ward 10.....	6,769		
Coleman township.....	809	921	1,045	Ward 11.....	2,114		
Cumberland Valley township.....	996	1,082	1,108	Ward 12.....	11,957		
East Providence township.....	1,528	1,552	1,475	Ward 13.....	6,850		
East St. Clair township.....	1,122	1,150	1,148	Ward 14.....	9,468		
Everett borough.....	1,725	1,864	1,779	Ward 15.....	6,568		
Harrison township.....	677	810	804	Ward 16.....	6,568		

¹ County total includes population (411) of St. Clair borough, annexed to Freedom borough between 1890 and 1900.
² Ambridge borough incorporated from part of Harmony township in 1905.
³ Conway borough incorporated from part of Economy township in 1902.
⁴ East Rochester borough incorporated from part of Rochester township in 1903.
⁵ Woodlawn and South Heights boroughs incorporated from parts of Hopewell township in 1908 and 1910, respectively.
⁶ Midland borough incorporated from part of Industry township in 1906.

⁷ County total includes population (1,691) of Alsace and Lower Alsace townships, not returned separately in 1890.
⁸ Part taken to form West Leesport borough in 1901.
⁹ Parts taken to form Mohnton and Shillington boroughs in 1907 and 1908, respectively.
¹⁰ Part of Maxatawny township annexed to Kutztown borough in 1909.
¹¹ Mount Penn borough incorporated from part of Lower Alsace township in 1902.
¹² Incorporated from part of Cumru township in 1907.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Berk County—Continued.				Bradford County—Continued.			
Richmond township.....	1,678	1,727	1,916	Herrick township.....	651	810	813
Robeson township.....	2,459	2,475	2,463	Le Raysville borough.....	328	375	374
Rockland township.....	1,199	1,240	1,423	Leroy township.....	714	980	1,003
Ruscombmanor township.....	1,069	1,212	1,313	Litchfield township.....	709	959	946
Rhillington borough ¹	1,427	.....	.....	Monroe borough.....	403	385	496
Spring township.....	2,796	4,064	2,544	Monroe township.....	1,118	1,377	1,596
Tilden township.....	1,000	1,003	1,082	New Albany borough.....	413	425	427
Topton borough.....	809	642	500	North Towanda township.....	591	714	753
Tulpehocken township.....	1,520	1,764	1,972	Orwell township.....	620	1,092	1,021
Union township.....	1,250	1,230	1,317	Overton township.....	595	655	775
Upper Bern township.....	801	904	989	Pike township.....	1,127	1,196	1,308
Upper Tulpehocken township.....	1,610	1,006	1,194	Ridgebury township.....	858	1,174	1,198
Washington township.....	1,674	1,737	2,173	Rome borough.....	222	226	226
West Leesport borough ²	436	.....	.....	Rome township.....	684	868	919
West Reading borough ³	2,064	.....	.....	Sayre borough.....	6,426	5,243	.....
Windsor township.....	581	694	686	Ward 1.....	1,597	.....	.....
Womelsdorf borough.....	1,301	1,136	1,141	Ward 2.....	1,878	.....	.....
Wyomissing borough ⁴	955	.....	.....	Ward 3.....	1,222	.....	.....
				Ward 4.....	1,729	.....	.....
Blair County				Bucks County			
	108,858	85,099	70,866		76,530	71,190	70,615
Allegheny township.....	2,055	1,841	2,800	Attleboro borough.....	514	877	.....
Altoona city ⁵	52,127	38,973	30,337	Bedminster township.....	2,167	2,244	2,385
Ward 1.....	4,177	.....	.....	Bensalem township.....	3,105	3,046	2,499
Ward 2.....	6,164	.....	.....	Bridgeton township.....	613	731	846
Ward 3.....	3,822	.....	.....	Bristol borough.....	9,256	7,104	6,553
Ward 4.....	4,867	.....	.....	Ward 1.....	1,967	.....	.....
Ward 5.....	2,668	.....	.....	Ward 2.....	1,684	.....	.....
Ward 6.....	2,038	.....	.....	Ward 3.....	1,451	.....	.....
Ward 7.....	2,624	.....	.....	Ward 4.....	1,736	.....	.....
Ward 8.....	6,559	.....	.....	Ward 5.....	2,418	.....	.....
Ward 9.....	3,857	.....	.....	Bristol township.....	1,992	1,397	1,591
Ward 10.....	2,770	.....	.....	Buckingham township.....	2,260	2,506	2,544
Ward 11.....	1,680	.....	.....	Chalfont borough ⁶	303	.....	.....
Ward 12.....	1,571	.....	.....	Doylestown borough ⁷	3,304	3,084	2,519
Antis township.....	2,658	2,368	2,060	Ward 1.....	1,177	.....	.....
Bellwood borough.....	2,277	1,545	1,146	Ward 2.....	966	.....	.....
Blair township.....	1,134	1,043	1,279	Ward 3.....	1,161	.....	.....
Catharine township.....	1,071	712	513	Doylestown township ⁷	1,854	1,764	1,733
Duncansville borough.....	1,263	1,512	.....	Durham township.....	1,171	1,624	1,783
Frankstown township.....	1,939	1,609	1,505	East Rockhill township.....	1,113	1,055	1,660
Freedom township.....	1,321	1,114	1,140	Falls township.....	1,851	1,850	2,463
Gaysport borough.....	917	809	867	Haycock township.....	848	967	1,218
Greenfield township.....	1,507	1,427	1,319	Hilltown township.....	2,838	2,915	3,032
Hollidaysburg borough.....	3,734	2,998	2,975	Hulmeville borough.....	468	454	418
Ward 1.....	890	.....	.....	Ivyland borough ⁸	247	.....	.....
Ward 2.....	809	.....	.....	Langhorne borough.....	895	801	727
Ward 3.....	541	.....	.....	Langhorne Manor borough.....	170	222	.....
Ward 4.....	950	.....	.....	Lower Makefield township.....	1,275	1,152	2,028
Ward 5.....	544	.....	.....	Middletown township.....	1,239	1,383	2,209
Huston township.....	1,056	1,145	1,391	Millford township ⁹	2,235	2,631	2,725
Junata borough.....	5,285	1,709	.....	Morrisville borough.....	2,002	1,371	1,203
Ward 1.....	1,909	.....	.....	Ward 1.....	1,022	.....	.....
Ward 2.....	2,499	.....	.....	Ward 2.....	880	.....	.....
Ward 3.....	886	.....	.....	New Britain township ¹⁰	1,309	1,617	1,704
Ward 4.....	621	.....	.....	New Hope borough.....	1,083	1,218	1,142
Junata township.....	587	612	684	Newtown borough.....	1,675	1,463	1,213
Logan township ¹¹	9,730	9,089	7,688	Newtown township.....	713	715	759
Martinsburg borough.....	920	890	888	Nockamixon township.....	1,127	1,204	1,420
Newry borough.....	380	350	335	Northampton township.....	1,441	1,522	2,049
North Woodbury township.....	1,337	1,477	1,651	Perkasie borough.....	2,779	1,803	458
Roaring Spring borough.....	1,903	1,344	920	Ward 1.....	1,000	.....	.....
Snyder township.....	2,458	2,010	2,011	Ward 2.....	1,083	.....	.....
Taylor township.....	1,315	1,384	1,116	Ward 3.....	399	.....	.....
Tyrone borough.....	7,176	5,847	4,705	Plumstead township.....	1,608	2,119	2,386
Ward 1.....	557	.....	.....	Quakertown borough.....	3,801	3,014	2,169
Ward 2.....	945	.....	.....	Ward 1.....	852	.....	.....
Ward 3.....	1,082	.....	.....	Ward 2.....	1,737	.....	.....
Ward 4.....	1,500	.....	.....	Ward 3.....	1,212	.....	.....
Ward 5.....	870	.....	.....	Richland township.....	1,963	1,542	2,088
Ward 6.....	1,022	.....	.....	Richlandtown borough.....	562	285	.....
Ward 7.....	659	.....	.....		
Tyrone township.....	1,056	1,119	1,230				
Williamsburg borough.....	1,523	935	.....			
Woodbury township.....	2,129	1,537	2,112				
Bradford County				Bucks County			
	54,526	59,403	59,233		76,530	71,190	70,615
Alba borough.....	150	154	163	Attleboro borough.....	514	877	.....
Albany township.....	1,107	1,363	1,433	Bedminster township.....	2,167	2,244	2,385
Armenia township.....	232	375	400	Bensalem township.....	3,105	3,046	2,499
Asylum township.....	61	883	1,043	Bridgeton township.....	613	731	846
Athens borough.....	3,796	3,749	3,274	Bristol borough.....	9,256	7,104	6,553
Ward 1.....	829	.....	.....	Ward 1.....	1,967	.....	.....
Ward 2.....	900	.....	.....	Ward 2.....	1,684	.....	.....
Ward 3.....	1,210	.....	.....	Ward 3.....	1,451	.....	.....
Ward 4.....	827	.....	.....	Ward 4.....	1,736	.....	.....
Athens township.....	1,522	1,556	4,748	Ward 5.....	2,418	.....	.....
Barelay township.....	926	452	1,436	Bristol township.....	1,992	1,397	1,591
Burlington borough.....	142	179	166	Buckingham township.....	2,260	2,506	2,544
Burlington township.....	662	836	946	Chalfont borough ⁶	303	.....	.....
Canton borough.....	1,637	1,625	1,393	Doylestown borough ⁷	3,304	3,084	2,519
Canton township.....	1,646	1,867	1,835	Ward 1.....	1,177	.....	.....
Columbia township.....	976	1,222	1,245	Ward 2.....	966	.....	.....
Franklin township.....	450	587	620	Ward 3.....	1,161	.....	.....
Granville township.....	864	1,115	1,224	Doylestown township ⁷	1,854	1,764	1,733

¹ Incorporated from part of Cumru township in 1908.
² Wyomissing and West Reading boroughs incorporated from parts of Spring township in 1906 and 1907, respectively.
³ Incorporated from part of Bern township in 1901.
⁴ County total includes population (435) of East Tyrone borough, annexed to Tyrone borough between 1890 and 1900.

⁵ Parts of Logan township annexed to Altoona city in 1902, 1904, 1905, and 1906.
⁶ Chalfont borough incorporated from part of New Britain township in 1902.
⁷ Part of Doylestown township annexed to Doylestown borough in 1908.
⁸ Incorporated from part of Warminster township in 1904.
⁹ Part taken to form Trumbauersville borough in 1903.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Bucks County—Continued.				Cambria County.			
				166,131 * 104,837 † 66,375			
Sellersville borough.....	1,572	1,247	794	Adams township.....	4,126	3,613	1,037
Silverdale borough.....	232	255	.....	Alligheny township.....	1,088	1,342	1,257
Solebury township.....	1,903	2,082	2,371	Ashville borough.....	384	383	289
Southampton township.....	1,336	1,411	1,637	Barnesboro borough.....	3,555	1,432	.....
Springfield township.....	2,117	2,242	2,351	Barr township.....	2,586	1,336*	920
Telford borough.....	207	181	125	Blacklick township ¹¹	3,190	1,022	624
Thimcum township.....	1,502	1,700	2,008	Brownstown borough ¹¹	1,390	.....	.....
Trumbauersville borough ¹	611	.....	.....	Cambria township.....	1,160	1,160	1,069
Tullytown borough.....	622	528	.....	Carroll township.....	4,946	2,234	1,224
Upper Makefield township.....	1,091	1,143	1,235	Carrolltown borough.....	1,348	790	634
Warminster township ²	751	973	969	Cassandra borough ¹²	300	.....	.....
Warrington township.....	822	833	800	Chest township.....	698	674	508
Warwick township.....	575	631	709	Chest Springs borough.....	174	202	255
West Rockhill township.....	1,306	1,309	1,192	Clearfield township.....	1,182	1,135	1,205
Wrightstown township.....	810	755	838	Cresson borough ¹⁴	1,540	778	764
Yardley borough.....	894	714	.....	Cresson township ¹⁴	1,470	.....	.....
				Croyle township.....	1,219	1,572	.....
				Daisytown borough.....	3,376	2,155	1,874
Butler County.....	72,689	56,962	* 55,339	Dale borough.....	2,285	1,503	.....
Adams township ⁴	1,124	1,610	1,817	Dean township.....	599	373	501
Alligheny township.....	736	1,004	1,224	East Conemaugh borough.....	5,046	2,175	1,158
Brady township ⁵	416	721	729	East Taylor township.....	1,049	698	845
Brun borough ⁶	539	.....	.....	Ebensburg borough.....	1,978	1,574	1,202
Buffalo township.....	1,212	1,121	1,131	Center ward.....	791	.....	.....
Butler borough.....	20,728	10,853	8,734	East ward.....	778	.....	.....
Ward 1.....	4,047	.....	.....	West ward.....	469	.....	.....
Ward 2.....	8,791	.....	.....	Elder township.....	2,338	1,504	711
Ward 3.....	6,004	.....	.....	Ferndale borough.....	514	224	.....
Ward 4.....	2,084	.....	.....	Franklin borough.....	2,102	961	662
Ward 5.....	4,508	.....	.....	Gallitzin borough.....	3,504	2,769	2,392
Ward 6.....	6,235	1,591	1,297	Gallitzin township.....	1,644	1,473	1,076
Callery borough ⁴	335	.....	.....	Hastings borough.....	2,125	1,621	1,070
Center township.....	989	889	1,005	Jackson township ¹¹	2,492	2,006	987
Cherry township.....	903	1,021	1,433	Johnstown city ¹⁶	55,482	35,938	21,805
Cherry Valley borough ⁷	113	.....	.....	Ward 1.....	2,093	.....	.....
Clay township.....	1,146	1,184	1,076	Ward 2.....	1,345	.....	.....
Clearfield township.....	834	813	841	Ward 3.....	622	.....	.....
Clinton township.....	782	900	918	Ward 4.....	1,284	.....	.....
Concord township.....	1,071	1,086	1,138	Ward 5.....	2,424	.....	.....
Connoquenessing borough.....	400	343	.....	Ward 6.....	3,046	.....	.....
Connoquenessing township.....	920	900	1,593	Ward 7.....	4,476	.....	.....
Cranberry township.....	829	981	909	Ward 8.....	2,362	.....	.....
Donegal township.....	1,118	1,204	1,617	Ward 9.....	2,993	.....	.....
Eau Claire borough ⁸	347	.....	.....	Ward 10.....	2,319	.....	.....
Evansburg borough ⁸	1,339	1,203	637	Ward 11.....	3,945	.....	.....
Fairview borough.....	167	235	303	Ward 12.....	1,893	.....	.....
Fairview township.....	1,215	1,437	1,990	Ward 13.....	1,443	.....	.....
Forward township.....	1,073	1,515	1,724	Ward 14.....	2,403	.....	.....
Franklin township.....	871	924	990	Ward 15.....	3,224	.....	.....
Harmony borough.....	678	645	585	Ward 16.....	5,482	.....	.....
Harrisville borough.....	352	319	(*)	Ward 17.....	6,795	.....	.....
Jackson township.....	1,781	1,406	1,154	Ward 18.....	2,032	.....	.....
Jefferson township.....	1,301	1,422	1,600	Ward 19.....	1,680	.....	.....
Karns City borough.....	283	265	427	Ward 20.....	2,045	.....	.....
Lancaster township.....	784	834	940	Ward 21.....	866	.....	.....
Marion township.....	898	878	965	Lilly borough.....	1,638	1,276	915
Mars borough.....	1,215	777	.....	Loretto borough.....	246	240	235
Mercer township.....	813	684	(*)	Lower Yoder township ¹⁶	2,705	2,194	4,290
Middlesex township.....	1,084	1,541	1,078	Middle Taylor township ¹⁷	426	.....	.....
Millerstown borough.....	993	950	1,162	Munster township.....	405	429	400
Muddycreek township.....	871	799	785	Patton borough.....	3,907	2,651	.....
Oakland township.....	922	940	1,198	Ward 1.....	4,335	.....	.....
Parker township ⁶	626	1,317	1,710	Ward 2.....	1,572	.....	.....
Penn township.....	1,603	1,712	1,814	Portage borough.....	2,954	816	.....
Petrolta borough.....	360	350	546	Portage township.....	4,614	3,618	1,810
Portersville borough.....	170	190	190	Reade township.....	3,093	2,980	2,235
Prospect borough.....	346	361	343	Richland township.....	2,103	1,378	920
Saxonburg borough.....	345	307	258	Rosedale borough.....	419	386	.....
Slippery Rock borough.....	870	993	448	Sankertown borough ¹⁴	687	.....	.....
Slippery Rock township.....	1,589	1,013	1,247	Scalp Level borough.....	1,424	450	.....
Summit township.....	1,635	1,260	1,287	South Fork borough.....	4,692	2,635	1,296
Valencia borough.....	240	140	.....	Ward 1.....	2,294	.....	.....
Venango township ⁷	1,431	1,342	1,147	Ward 2.....	2,293	.....	.....
Washington township.....	1,874	1,508	1,351	Spangler borough.....	2,700	1,618	.....
West Liberty borough ⁸	199	.....	.....	Stonycreek township ¹⁸	2,293	1,275	1,788
West Sunbury borough.....	283	254	238	Summerhill borough.....	803	591	.....
Winfield township.....	1,455	1,395	1,087	Summerhill township.....	3,842	704	602
Worth township.....	803	837	939	Susquehanna township.....	4,266	1,898	1,160
Zellenople borough.....	1,388	963	689	Tunnelhill borough.....	661	674	703

¹ Incorporated from part of Millford township in 1908.
² Part taken to form Ivyland borough in 1904.
³ County total includes population (1,083) of Harrisville borough and Mercer township, not returned separately in 1900.
⁴ Callery borough incorporated from part of Adams township in 1906.
⁵ West Liberty borough incorporated from part of Brady township in 1903.
⁶ Brun and Eau Claire boroughs incorporated from parts of Parker township in 1901.
⁷ Cherry Valley borough incorporated from part of Venango township in 1909.
⁸ Returned as Evans City borough in 1900.
⁹ County total includes population (808) of Roxbury borough, annexed to Johnstown city since 1900.
¹⁰ County total includes population (619) of Coopersdale borough, annexed to Johnstown city between 1890 and 1900.

¹¹ Part taken to form part of Vintondale borough in 1907.
¹² Incorporated from part of Lower Yoder township in 1908.
¹³ Incorporated from part of Washington township in 1908.
¹⁴ Cresson and Sankertown boroughs incorporated from parts of Cresson township in 1906.
¹⁵ Roxbury borough annexed in 1901, parts of Lower and Upper Yoder townships annexed in 1900, and part of Stonycreek township annexed in 1907; part annexed to Upper Yoder township in 1901.
¹⁶ Part taken to form Brownstown borough in 1908 and part annexed to Johnstown city in 1900.
¹⁷ Organized from part of West Taylor township in 1908.
¹⁸ Part annexed to Johnstown city in 1907.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Cambria County—Continued.				Center County—Continued.			
Upper Yoder township ¹	928	943	1,325	Potter township.....	1,471	1,765	1,764
Vintondale borough ²	1,410	.....	.....	Rush township.....	3,769	2,430	2,329
Washington township ³	1,321	1,336	1,662	Snow Shoe borough ⁴	643	.....	.....
West Taylor township ⁴	1,056	1,206	1,277	Snow Shoe township ⁴	2,166	2,786	2,397
Westmont borough.....	1,468	499	.....	South Phillipsburg borough.....	434	497	.....
White township.....	599	760	660	Spring township.....	3,075	2,921	3,190
Wilmore borough.....	314	264	350	State College borough.....	1,425	851	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	Taylor township.....	493	564	577
.....	.....	.....	.....	Union township.....	777	846	820
.....	.....	.....	.....	Unionville borough.....	343	360	348
.....	.....	.....	.....	Walker township.....	1,164	1,270	1,333
.....	.....	.....	.....	Worth township.....	754	732	840
.....
Cameron County.....	7,644	7,048	7,838	Chester County.....	109,213	95,695	89,377
Driftwood borough.....	517	509	628	Atglen borough.....	546	404	397
Emporium borough.....	2,916	2,463	2,147	Avondale borough.....	668	640	.....
East ward.....	947	.....	.....	Birmingham township.....	398	464	458
Middle ward.....	884	.....	.....	Cain township.....	954	917	1,053
West ward.....	1,085	.....	.....	Charlestown township.....	723	737	790
Gilson township.....	1,075	822	948	Coatesville borough.....	11,084	5,721	3,080
Grove township.....	673	696	784	Downingtown borough.....	3,326	2,133	1,920
Lumber township.....	654	568	907	East ward.....	7,606	.....	.....
Portage township.....	143	246	226	West ward.....	1,820	.....	.....
Shippen township.....	1,666	1,744	1,698	East Bradford township.....	837	915	1,043
.....	.....	.....	.....	East Brandywine township.....	685	739	995
Carbon County.....	52,846	44,510	38,624	East Cain township.....	282	231	256
Banks township.....	4,719	4,113	4,461	East Coventry township.....	1,094	1,148	1,219
Beaver Meadow borough.....	1,530	1,378	.....	East Fallowfield township.....	2,501	1,847	1,605
East Mauch Chunk borough.....	3,548	3,458	2,772	East Goshen township.....	613	658	684
Ward 1.....	7,486	.....	.....	East Marlboro township.....	1,211	1,280	1,327
Ward 2.....	7,898	.....	.....	East Nantmeal township.....	708	723	837
Ward 3.....	766	.....	.....	East Nottingham township.....	1,277	1,518	1,305
East Penn township.....	944	1,182	1,109	East Pikeland township.....	731	706	823
East Side borough.....	220	210	.....	East Vincent township.....	1,648	1,236	1,285
Franklin township.....	2,336	2,342	2,040	East Whiteland township.....	1,290	1,273	1,157
Kidder township.....	427	651	892	Easttown township.....	2,178	1,910	1,682
Kidder township.....	8,321	4,888	4,004	Elk township.....	563	722	789
Lansford borough.....	5,745	.....	.....	Franklin township.....	643	754	791
East ward.....	1,864	.....	.....	Highland township.....	818	833	910
Middle ward.....	2,612	.....	.....	Honeybrook borough.....	581	609	.....
West ward.....	263	242	136	Honeybrook township.....	1,130	1,268	1,876
Leusanna township.....	491	619	565	Hopewell borough.....	136	182	213
Lehigh township.....	5,316	4,629	2,959	Kennett township.....	1,195	1,144	1,185
Lehighon borough.....	1,941	.....	.....	Kennett Square borough.....	2,049	1,516	1,326
Ward 1.....	1,242	.....	.....	Landon Britain township.....	602	607	607
Ward 2.....	2,153	.....	.....	Landon Grove township.....	1,730	1,828	2,613
Ward 3.....	4,131	2,507	1,726	Londonderry township.....	682	648	671
Lower Towamensing township.....	2,378	2,501	2,248	Lower Oxford township.....	1,332	1,366	1,384
Mahoning township.....	3,952	4,029	4,101	Malvern borough.....	1,125	975	641
Mauch Chunk borough.....	1,511	.....	.....	New Garden township.....	1,875	1,924	2,126
Ward 1.....	2,101	.....	.....	New London township.....	663	696	789
Ward 2.....	540	.....	.....	Newlin township.....	659	633	680
Ward 3.....	4,358	2,896	2,448	North Coventry township.....	1,975	1,664	1,605
Mauch Chunk township.....	717	684	665	Oxford borough.....	2,390	2,032	1,711
Packer township.....	590	723	605	Parkeburg borough.....	2,522	1,788	1,514
Parryville borough.....	417	486	627	Penn township.....	658	608	632
Penn Forest township.....	4,209	2,996	2,816	Pennsbury township.....	656	709	773
Summit Hill borough.....	822	.....	.....	Phoenixville borough.....	10,743	9,190	8,514
Ward 1.....	774	.....	.....	Ward 1.....	1,574	.....	.....
Ward 2.....	1,929	.....	.....	Ward 2.....	2,405	.....	.....
Ward 3.....	634	.....	.....	Ward 3.....	2,090	.....	.....
Towamensing township.....	840	914	933	Ward 4.....	1,913	.....	.....
Weatherly borough.....	2,501	2,471	2,901	Ward 5.....	1,658	.....	.....
Ward 1.....	765	.....	.....	Ward 6.....	1,225	.....	.....
Ward 2.....	458	.....	.....	Pocopson township.....	489	478	513
Ward 3.....	739	.....	.....	Sadsbury township.....	813	942	843
Ward 4.....	734	.....	.....	Schuylkill township.....	688	1,220	1,254
Wellsport borough.....	638	601	456	South Coventry township.....	427	421	493
.....	.....	.....	.....	Spring City borough.....	2,880	2,566	1,797
.....	.....	.....	.....	Ward 1.....	571	.....	.....
Center County.....	43,424	42,894	43,269	Ward 2.....	514	.....	.....
Bellefonte borough.....	4,145	4,216	3,946	Ward 3.....	1,019	.....	.....
North ward.....	1,768	.....	.....	Ward 4.....	776	.....	.....
South ward.....	1,662	.....	.....	Thornbury township.....	192	232	251
West ward.....	715	.....	.....	Tredyffrin township.....	4,017	2,926	2,549
Benner township.....	1,215	1,242	1,222	Upper Oxford township.....	910	1,083	1,096
Boggs township.....	1,565	1,899	2,042	Upper Uwchlan township.....	685	716	824
Burnside township.....	358	444	530	Uwchlan township.....	570	596	689
Center Hall borough.....	500	537	441	Valley township.....	1,464	1,079	1,072
College township.....	1,135	1,140	1,666	Wallace township.....	690	683	662
Curran township.....	740	543	546	Warwick township.....	1,056	1,217	1,487
Ferguson township.....	1,558	1,512	1,748	West Bradford township.....	1,564	1,408	1,281
Gregg township.....	1,635	2,098	1,688	West Brandywine township.....	724	706	723
Haines township.....	1,176	1,400	1,490	West Cain township.....	1,093	1,201	1,146
Hallmoon township.....	562	624	748	West Chester borough.....	11,707	9,524	8,028
Harris township.....	759	826	869	West Fallowfield township.....	1,009	1,059	1,039
Howard borough.....	667	563	554	West Goshen township.....	1,086	1,095	1,111
Howard township.....	709	819	940	West Grove borough.....	1,261	929	.....
Huston township.....	674	750	766	West Marlboro township.....	1,057	1,157	1,041
Liberty township.....	1,220	1,100	1,244	West Nantmeal township.....	912	904	995
Marion township.....	486	536	611	West Nottingham township.....	749	777	817
Miles township.....	1,363	1,347	1,438	West Pikeland township.....	888	1,025	664
Milheim borough.....	531	694	700	West Sadsbury township.....	725	820	774
Patton township.....	626	612	700	West Vincent township.....	999	1,034	1,081
Penn township.....	907	924	1,045	West Whiteland township.....	973	1,046	1,096
Penn township.....	856	890	978	Westtown township.....	693	693	895
Phillipsburg borough.....	3,585	3,266	3,245	Willstown township.....	1,438	1,413	1,390
Ward 1.....	895	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ward 2.....	1,388	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ward 3.....	1,308	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Part annexed to Johnstown city in 1900; part of Johnstown city annexed in 1901.
² Incorporated from parts of Blacklick and Jackson townships in 1907.
³ Part taken to form Cassandra borough in 1908.

⁴ Part taken to form Middle Taylor township in 1908.
⁵ Snow Shoe borough incorporated from part of Snow Shoe township in 1907.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Clarion County	36,638	34,283	36,802	Clinton County	31,545	29,197	28,685
Ashland township.....	778	872	1,268	Allison township.....	409	332	1,112
Beaver township.....	1,504	1,738	1,969	Avis borough ²	796	.....	.....
Brady township.....	248	200	237	Bald Eagle township.....	592	679	818
Callensburg borough.....	198	248	241	Beech Creek borough.....	584	449	437
Clarion township.....	2,612	2,004	2,164	Beech Creek township.....	727	627	705
Clarion borough.....	1,336	1,143	1,183	Castanea township.....	463	399	484
Curtisville borough.....	98	131	154	Chapman township.....	1,399	1,266	1,128
East Brady borough.....	1,493	1,233	1,228	Colebrook township.....	316	495	495
Edenburg borough.....	616	704	751	Crawford township.....	376	420	440
Elk township.....	1,083	1,049	1,283	Dunnstable township.....	335	394	449
Farmingtown township.....	2,250	2,246	2,698	East Keating township.....	171	225	229
Hawthorn borough ¹	569	559	576	Flemington borough.....	1,022	834	.....
Highland township.....	506	657	624	Gallagher township.....	276	357	359
Knox township.....	845	836	888	Greene township.....	1,146	1,218	1,218
Licking township.....	815	953	914	Grugan township.....	219	293	229
Limestone township.....	1,445	1,381	1,457	Lamar township.....	1,366	1,508	1,393
Madison township.....	2,119	1,674	1,759	Ledy township.....	700	663	677
Millcreek township.....	711	829	842	Lock Haven city.....	7,772	7,210	7,358
Monroe township.....	963	932	1,047	Ward 1.....	2,302	.....	.....
New Bethlehem borough.....	1,625	1,269	1,269	Ward 2.....	1,049	.....	.....
Patut township.....	511	562	600	Ward 3.....	1,852	.....	.....
Perry township.....	2,142	1,886	1,706	Ward 4.....	2,169	.....	.....
Piney township.....	623	683	742	Logan township.....	819	852	938
Porter township.....	1,501	1,553	1,861	Loganton borough.....	375	432	385
Redbank township.....	1,991	1,961	2,035	Mill Hall borough.....	1,043	1,010	503
Rehland township.....	1,221	1,410	1,859	Noyes township.....	1,687	1,225	1,054
Rimersburg borough.....	855	487	390	Pine Creek township ³	1,036	966	919
St. Petersburg borough.....	453	482	655	Porter township.....	777	870	1,038
Salem township.....	936	1,030	1,147	Renovo borough.....	4,621	4,082	4,154
Shippenville borough.....	378	313	339	East ward.....	1,343	.....	.....
Silgo borough.....	754	505	495	Middle ward.....	1,250	.....	.....
Strattanville borough.....	376	262	331	West ward.....	1,528	.....	.....
Toby township.....	1,697	1,048	1,161	South Renovo borough.....	805	425	136
Washington township.....	1,377	1,493	1,505	Wayne township.....	576	681	712
				West Keating township.....	172	255	253
				Woodward township.....	965	937	1,063
Clearfield County	93,768	80,614	2 69,565	Columbia County	48,467	39,896	36,632
Beccaria township.....	3,095	2,024	3,021	Beaver township.....	842	886	1,039
Bell township.....	1,583	1,583	1,484	Benton borough.....	719	635	.....
Bigler township.....	4,013	2,675	1,841	Benton township.....	769	857	1,252
Bloom township.....	451	570	364	Berwick borough.....	5,357	3,916	2,701
Boggs township.....	1,154	1,024	836	Bloomsburg town.....	7,413	6,170	4,635
Bradford township.....	2,250	2,075	1,981	Briar Creek township ⁴	2,761	1,833	1,282
Brady township.....	2,823	2,038	1,918	Catawissa borough.....	1,930	2,023	.....
Brisbin borough.....	459	666	1,508	Catawissa township.....	503	560	2,348
Burnside borough.....	493	647	292	Center township.....	1,233	1,189	1,195
Burnside township.....	1,435	1,695	1,614	Centralia borough.....	2,429	2,048	2,701
Chest township.....	872	1,022	1,314	Ward 1.....	1,303	.....	.....
Chester Hill borough.....	648	710	563	Ward 2.....	1,180	.....	.....
Clearfield borough.....	0,851	5,081	2,248	Cleveland township.....	969	899	.....
Ward 1.....	1,302	.....	.....	Conyngam township.....	3,127	3,037	2,729
Ward 2.....	2,006	.....	.....	Fishing Creek township.....	1,031	1,151	1,447
Ward 3.....	2,036	.....	.....	Franklin township.....	537	549	522
Ward 4.....	1,608	.....	.....	Greenwood township.....	1,221	1,307	1,876
Coalport borough.....	876	938	855	Hemlock township.....	898	700	738
Cooper township.....	5,713	4,629	2,276	Jackson township.....	552	700	848
Covington township.....	649	695	747	Locust township.....	1,191	1,200	1,073
Curwensville borough.....	2,549	1,937	1,664	Madison township.....	909	1,025	1,072
Ward 1.....	1,320	.....	.....	Main township.....	567	652	595
Ward 2.....	1,229	.....	.....	Millin township.....	1,142	1,043	1,022
Decatur township.....	3,502	3,810	4,779	Millville borough.....	611	593	638
Dubois borough.....	12,023	9,375	6,149	Mount Pleasant township.....	625	618	688
Ward 1.....	4,323	.....	.....	Mount Pleasant township.....	647	722	786
Ward 2.....	3,102	.....	.....	Orange township.....	348	446	1,000
Ward 3.....	1,789	.....	.....	Orangeville borough.....	399	439	.....
Ward 4.....	2,340	.....	.....	Pine township.....	834	976	965
Ferguson township.....	765	914	981	Roaring Creek township.....	569	631	580
Ginard township.....	606	570	587	Scott township.....	1,299	1,277	1,373
Glen Hope borough.....	237	220	286	Stillwater borough.....	179	177	.....
Goshen township.....	514	501	476	Sugarloaf township.....	1,404	1,376	1,337
Graham township.....	604	626	696	West Berwick borough ⁴	5,612	.....	.....
Gramplan borough.....	664	600	219	Ward 1.....	3,642	.....	.....
Greenwood township.....	666	806	566	Ward 2.....	1,970	.....	.....
Gulch township.....	2,112	1,071	1,300	Crawford County	61,565	6 68,643	6 65,324
Houtzdale borough.....	1,434	1,432	2,231	Athens township.....	822	1,106	1,244
Huston township.....	2,653	1,974	2,443	Beaver township.....	967	1,018	1,131
Irona borough.....	800	723	.....	Bloomfield township.....	1,062	1,244	1,367
Jordan township.....	1,261	1,284	1,415	Blooming Valley borough.....	160	177	205
Karhaus township.....	1,332	1,066	1,368	Cambridge township.....	745	728	690
Knox township.....	1,064	864	810	Cambridge Springs borough.....	1,514	1,495	912
Lawrence township.....	4,024	3,370	2,773	Centerville borough.....	264	280	274
Lumber City borough.....	363	224	266	Cochranon borough.....	695	640	655
Mahaffey borough.....	754	741	627	Conneaut township.....	1,290	1,477	1,559
Morris township.....	4,994	4,460	3,297	Conneaut Lake borough.....	725	343	291
New Washington borough.....	174	213	178	Conneautville borough.....	867	920	757
Newburg borough.....	274	314	354	Cussewago township.....	968	1,264	1,468
Oseola borough.....	2,437	2,030	1,730	East Fairfield township.....	455	544	572
Penn township.....	936	840	806	East Fallowfield township.....	915	1,082	1,199
Pike township.....	1,671	1,575	1,445	East Mead township.....	673	381	.....
Pine township.....	82	.....	.....	Fairfield township.....	605	767	841
Ramey borough.....	1,045	866	.....	Geneva borough.....	236	215	293
Sandy township.....	5,695	3,222	2,152	Greenwood township.....	1,105	1,320	1,465
Troutville borough.....	260	308	.....			
Union township.....	785	644	639				
Wallaceton borough.....	324	289	250				
Westover borough.....	560	654	.....			
Woodward township.....	2,535	3,169	5,596				

¹ Name changed from West Millville in 1903.
² County total includes population (621) of West Clearfield borough, annexed to Clearfield borough between 1890 and 1900.
³ Avis borough incorporated from part of Pine Creek township in 1903.

⁴ West Berwick borough incorporated from part of Briar Creek township in 1902.
⁵ County totals include population (633 in 1900; 548 in 1890) of Vailonia borough, annexed to Meadville city since 1900; and population (2,616 in 1890) of Mead township, taken to form East and West Mead townships between 1890 and 1900.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Crawford County—Continued.				Dauphin County.....			
Hartstown borough.....	135	186	160	Berrysburg borough.....	377	398	426
Hayfield township.....	1,252	1,434	1,628	Conewago township.....	761	830	872
Hyletown borough.....	413	337	247	Dauphin borough.....	545	566	740
Linesville borough.....	833	661	552	Derry township.....	2,836	2,232	2,288
Meadville city.....	12,780	10,291	8,520	East Hanover township.....	1,261	1,310	1,428
Ward 1.....	2,886			Elizabethville borough.....	1,039	838	
Ward 2.....	3,082			Gratz borough.....	536	489	490
Ward 3.....	3,491			Hallifax borough.....	745	618	515
Ward 4.....	2,880			Hallifax township.....	1,048	1,155	1,208
Ward 5.....	561			Harrisburg city.....	64,186	50,167	39,385
North Shenango township.....	637	711	804	Ward 1.....	3,859		
Oil Creek township.....	1,027	1,307	1,489	Ward 2.....	6,347		
Pine township.....	359	339	361	Ward 3.....	1,900		
Randolph township.....	1,519	1,774	1,906	Ward 4.....	3,298		
Riceville borough.....	1,121	207		Ward 5.....	4,143		
Richmond township.....	1,054	1,166	1,245	Ward 6.....	4,121		
Rockdale township.....	694	1,149	1,369	Ward 7.....	7,651		
Rome township.....	1,028	1,324	1,353	Ward 8.....	6,830		
Sadsbury township.....	880	758	845	Ward 9.....	8,351		
Saegerstown borough.....	712	607	745	Ward 10.....	6,178		
South Shenango township.....	820	835	969	Ward 11.....	4,208		
Sparta township.....	1,031	1,143	1,209	Ward 12.....	4,020		
Spartansburg borough.....	460	458	516	Ward 13.....	2,286		
Spring township.....	1,342	1,391	1,575	Hightspire borough ⁸	1,659		
Springboro borough.....	614	603	490	Hummelstown borough.....	2,128	1,729	1,488
Stauben township.....	695	925	997	Jackson township.....	686	683	1,137
Summerhill township.....	886	950	1,040	Jefferson township.....	270	286	317
Summit township.....	999	958	1,008	Londonderry township.....	1,224	1,381	2,381
Titusville city.....	8,533	8,244	8,073	Lower Paxton township.....	1,471	1,421	1,517
Ward 1.....	2,445			Lower Swatara township ⁹	643	1,093	1,704
Ward 2.....	3,530			Lykens borough.....	2,943	2,762	2,460
Ward 3.....	1,054			East ward.....	1,022		
Ward 4.....	1,024			West ward.....	1,021		
Townville borough.....	317	327	358	Lykens township.....	1,261	1,255	1,242
Troy township.....	1,026	1,436	1,493	Middle Paxton township.....	1,355	1,265	1,327
Union township.....	395	444	514	Middletown borough.....	5,374	5,608	5,080
Venango borough.....	251	233	278	Ward 1.....	1,890		
Venango township.....	477	495	536	Ward 2.....	1,022		
Vernon township.....	1,022	1,854	2,614	Ward 3.....	1,623		
Wayne township.....	1,125	1,366	1,573	Mifflin township.....	515	534	546
West Fallowfield township.....	348	361	364	Millersburg borough.....	2,394	1,675	1,527
West Mead township.....	1,748	1,775		Penbrook borough.....	1,462	864	
West Shenango township.....	227	277	328	Reed township.....	253	275	287
Woodcock borough.....	130	109	140	Royalton borough.....	1,033	1,106	
Woodcock township.....	957	1,187	1,283	Rush township.....	139	136	151
Cumberland County.....				South Hanover township.....	1,080	922	1,082
Camp Hill borough.....	875	860	191	Steeleton borough ¹⁰	14,246	12,086	9,250
Carlisle borough.....	10,363	9,636	7,630	Ward 1.....	3,772		
Ward 1.....	2,724			Ward 2.....	2,103		
Ward 2.....	1,637			Ward 3.....	3,515		
Ward 3.....	2,861			Ward 4.....	1,566		
Ward 4.....	3,781			Ward 5.....	3,290		
Cooke township.....	162	241	325	Susquehanna township ¹¹	5,924	3,622	3,653
Dickinson township.....	1,637	1,659	1,731	Swatara township ¹²	5,630	4,816	3,320
East Pennsboro township ¹	4,451	2,651	2,751	Uniontown borough.....	291	359	333
Frankford township.....	1,162	1,404	1,464	Upper Paxton township.....	1,513	1,444	1,494
Hampden township.....	856	849	964	Washington township.....	998	970	1,698
Hopewell township.....	745	892	1,027	Wayne township.....	467	436	512
Lemoine borough ²	1,393			West Hanover township.....	947	1,010	1,013
Lower Allen township ³	1,589	1,592	1,018	Wilsonco township.....	2,668	2,674	2,280
Lower Mifflin township.....	591	630		Williams township.....	1,130	1,290	1,435
Mechanicsburg borough.....	4,459	3,841	3,691	Williamstown borough.....	2,904	2,934	2,324
Ward 1.....	866			East ward.....	1,464		
Ward 2.....	1,179			West ward.....	1,440		
Ward 3.....	676			Delaware County.....			
Ward 4.....	708			Aldan borough.....	661	290	
Ward 5.....	350			Aston township.....	2,135	2,641	2,454
Middlesex township.....	2,271	2,436	1,766	Bethel township.....	535	580	595
Monroe township.....	1,540	1,691	1,744	Birmingham township.....	702	733	919
Mount Holly Springs borough.....	1,272	1,328	1,190	Chester city.....	38,597	33,988	20,226
New Cumberland borough.....	1,472	1,035	754	Ward 1.....	2,354		
Newburg borough.....	264	340	376	Ward 2.....	3,741		
Newton township.....	1,423	1,614	1,713	Ward 3.....	2,046		
Newville borough.....	1,449	1,655	1,562	Ward 4.....	2,648		
North ward.....	799			Ward 5.....	4,150		
South ward.....	715			Ward 6.....	3,790		
North Middletown township.....	857	1,329	994	Ward 7.....	5,047		
Penn township.....	1,170	1,446	1,415	Ward 8.....	3,555		
Shippensburg borough.....	3,457	3,228	2,188	Ward 9.....	3,190		
East ward.....	866			Ward 10.....	5,001		
Middle ward.....	1,407			Ward 11.....	4,198		
West ward.....	1,024			Chester township.....	615	543	578
Shippensburg township.....	595	595	744	Clifton Heights borough.....	3,155	2,350	1,820
Shiremanstown borough.....	574	504	432	Collingdale borough.....	1,361	603	
Silver Spring township.....	1,586	1,804	2,005	Colwyn borough.....	1,584	1,226	
South Middletown township.....	2,488	2,639	2,641	Concord township.....	1,213	1,471	1,276
Southampton township.....	1,533	1,716	1,617	Darby borough.....	6,305	3,429	2,972
Upper Allen township.....	1,117	1,069	1,394	Ward 1.....	2,412		
Upper Mifflin township.....	592	607		Ward 2.....	1,160		
West Pennsboro township.....	1,827	2,042	2,268	Ward 3.....	2,784		
Wormleysburg borough ⁴	809			Darby township.....	1,763	1,388	2,031

¹ Vallonia borough annexed in 1904.² County total includes population (1,358) of Mifflin township, taken to form Lower and Upper Mifflin townships between 1890 and 1900.³ Wormleysburg borough incorporated from part of East Pennsboro township in 1908.⁴ Lemoine borough incorporated from part of Lower Allen township in 1907.⁵ Includes population (1,073) of Carlisle Indian School, returned as in North Middletown township in 1900.⁶ Exclusive of population (1,073) of Carlisle Indian School in Middlesex township, returned as in North Middletown township in 1900.⁷ Parts of Susquehanna township annexed in 1907, 1908, and 1910 and part of Swatara township annexed in 1910.⁸ Incorporated from part of Lower Swatara township in 1903.⁹ Part taken to form Hightspire borough and part annexed to Steelton borough in 1903.¹⁰ Part of Lower Swatara township annexed in 1903 and parts of Swatara township annexed in 1903, 1904, and 1908.¹¹ Parts annexed to Harrisburg city in 1907, 1908, and 1910.¹² Parts annexed to Steelton borough in 1903, 1904, and 1909 and part annexed to Harrisburg city in 1910.¹³ County total includes population (7,076) of South Chester borough, annexed to Chester city between 1890 and 1900; and population (4,520) of Eddystone and Ridley Park boroughs and Ridley township, not returned separately in 1890.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Delaware County—Continued.				Erie County—Continued.			
Eddystone borough.....	1,167	776	(1)	North East township.....	2,058	1,962	2,124
Edgemont township.....	525	552	567	Plataea borough ⁸	220	225	240
Glenolden borough.....	1,157	873	.....	Springfield township.....	1,369	1,451	1,642
Haverford township.....	3,989	2,414	1,733	Summit township.....	805	871	903
Lansdowne borough.....	4,080	2,630	.....	Union township.....	1,161	1,258	1,385
Lower Chichester township.....	1,250	1,425	2,292	Union City borough.....	3,084	3,104	2,261
Marcus Hook borough.....	1,573	1,209	.....	Ward 1.....	2,188	.....	.....
Ward 1.....	576	.....	.....	Ward 2.....	1,486	.....	.....
Ward 2.....	266	.....	.....	Venango township.....	1,033	1,318	1,351
Ward 3.....	752	.....	.....	Washington township.....	1,567	1,705	1,790
Marple township.....	895	812	884	Waterford borough.....	724	707	838
Media borough.....	3,502	3,075	2,736	Waterford township.....	1,328	1,457	1,537
Middletown township.....	3,806	3,241	3,287	Wattsburg borough.....	283	351	352
Millbourne borough ²	322	.....	.....	Wayne township.....	997	1,081	1,124
Morton borough.....	1,071	889	.....	Fayette County.....			
Nether Providence township.....	1,941	2,033	1,817	Belleverson borough.....	167,449	110,412	80,006
Newtown township.....	739	738	648	Brownsville borough.....	2,372	1,901	1,147
Norwood borough.....	1,068	1,286	.....	Brownsville township.....	2,324	1,552	1,417
Prospect Park borough.....	1,055	1,060	.....	Brownsville township.....	865	281	252
Radnor township.....	7,094	5,474	3,790	Bullshead township.....	3,881	4,120	3,519
Ridley township.....	2,945	1,973	(1)	Connellsville borough ⁷	12,845	7,160	5,629
Ridley Park borough.....	1,761	1,234	(1)	Ward 1.....	1,685	.....	.....
Rutledge borough.....	523	369	269	Ward 2.....	2,225	.....	.....
Sharon Hill borough.....	1,401	1,058	.....	Ward 3.....	2,315	.....	.....
Springfield township.....	1,132	889	2,435	Ward 4.....	2,055	.....	.....
Swarthmore borough.....	1,899	903	.....	Ward 5.....	1,674	.....	.....
Thornbury township.....	1,944	1,804	926	Ward 6.....	1,570	.....	.....
Tinicum township.....	1,135	472	188	Ward 7.....	983	.....	.....
Upland borough.....	2,221	2,131	2,275	Connellsville township.....	3,876	3,653	2,165
Upper Chichester township.....	671	601	564	Dawson borough.....	848	825	668
Upper Darby township ³	5,385	3,821	4,773	Dunbar borough.....	1,970	1,662	1,381
Upper Providence township.....	961	1,053	1,013	Dunbar township ⁸	12,863	13,733	10,503
Yeadon borough.....	882	689	.....	Everson borough ⁹	1,759	.....	.....
Elk County.....				1,760	1,219	1,092	
Benezette township.....	1,906	1,365	1,025	Fayette City borough.....	2,005	1,595	931
Benzinger township.....	2,160	2,294	2,783	Franklin township.....	3,962	2,817	1,068
Fox township.....	3,163	3,221	2,945	Georges township.....	8,662	4,295	3,478
Highland township.....	1,298	1,415	859	German township.....	11,844	5,154	1,770
Horton township.....	2,135	2,855	2,204	Henry Clay township.....	1,206	1,208	1,311
Jay township.....	2,006	1,043	983	Jefferson township.....	3,267	2,896	1,656
Johnsonburg borough.....	4,334	3,894	.....	Lower Tyrone township.....	1,481	2,360	2,153
Jones township.....	3,092	3,663	2,845	Luzerne township.....	4,332	1,155	1,849
Millstone township.....	1,017	1,044	377	Markleysburg borough.....	227	210	.....
Ridgeway borough.....	5,408	3,515	1,903	Masontown borough.....	890	460	391
Ward 1.....	632	.....	.....	Menallen township.....	7,580	2,079	1,392
Ward 2.....	772	.....	.....	Nicholson township.....	3,534	1,324	1,483
Ward 3.....	1,702	.....	.....	North Union township.....	11,968	9,617	5,099
Ward 4.....	1,156	.....	.....	Ohioyle borough.....	535	.....	.....
Ward 5.....	1,096	.....	.....	Perry township.....	6,912	4,449	1,623
Ridgeway township.....	1,817	2,161	3,241	Point Marion borough.....	1,389	575	.....
St. Marys borough.....	6,340	4,295	1,745	Redstone township.....	9,525	1,187	1,122
Spring Creek township.....	1,189	2,133	1,403	Saltlick township.....	1,379	1,415	1,339
Erie County.....				Smithfield borough.....	749	625	.....
Albion borough.....	1,534	695	366	South Brownsville borough ¹⁰	3,943	1,805	1,030
Amity township.....	799	935	912	South Union township.....	6,721	4,317	3,740
Concord township.....	875	904	991	Springfield township.....	2,179	2,077	1,704
Conneaut township.....	1,393	1,329	1,386	Springhill township.....	2,999	1,762	1,720
Corry city.....	5,901	5,369	5,677	Stewart township.....	1,197	1,258	1,594
Ward 1.....	1,119	.....	.....	Uniontown borough.....	13,344	7,344	6,359
Ward 2.....	1,022	.....	.....	Ward 1.....	1,608	.....	.....
Ward 3.....	1,965	.....	.....	Ward 2.....	4,989	.....	.....
Ward 4.....	1,535	.....	.....	Ward 3.....	5,527	.....	.....
Ward 5.....	1,029	.....	.....	Ward 4.....	5,220	.....	.....
East Springfield borough ¹¹	349	324	.....	Upper Tyrone township ⁹	3,798	6,124	4,718
Edinboro borough.....	666	691	1,107	Vanderblit borough ⁸	1,198	.....	.....
Elgin borough.....	143	138	169	Washington township.....	3,922	2,708	1,283
Elk Creek township.....	1,459	1,362	1,325	Wharton township.....	1,338	1,619	1,599
Erie city ⁴	66,525	52,733	40,634	Forest County.....			
Ward 1.....	10,191	.....	.....	Barnett township.....	820	1,269	850
Ward 2.....	14,791	.....	.....	Green township.....	748	1,159	857
Ward 3.....	11,617	.....	.....	Harmony township.....	972	978	545
Ward 4.....	9,711	.....	.....	Hickory township.....	1,049	895	1,099
Ward 5.....	10,518	.....	.....	Howe township.....	1,200	1,670	1,276
Ward 6.....	9,867	.....	.....	Jenks township.....	1,492	2,423	1,762
Fairview borough.....	349	327	305	Kingsley township.....	1,636	1,169	779
Fairview township.....	1,232	1,241	1,295	Tionesta borough.....	803	815	677
Franklin township.....	761	688	663	Tionesta township.....	655	661	647
Girard borough.....	1,165	954	626	Franklin County.....			
Girard township.....	2,504	2,126	2,280	Antrim township.....	4,056	4,556	4,359
Greene township.....	1,294	1,406	1,511	Chambersburg borough ¹¹	11,800	8,864	7,863
Greenfield township.....	857	1,001	1,432	Ward 1.....	2,446	.....	.....
Harborcreek township.....	2,074	1,687	1,600	Ward 2.....	2,690	.....	.....
Le Boeuf township.....	918	1,079	1,215	Ward 3.....	3,745	.....	.....
McKean township.....	1,182	1,247	1,330	Ward 4.....	1,934	.....	.....
Middleboro borough.....	207	207	195	Ward 5.....	886	.....	.....
Mill Village borough.....	200	321	320	Tannett township.....	1,880	2,253	2,330
Millcreek township ⁴	4,994	3,891	3,279	Greencastle borough.....	1,919	1,463	1,525
North East borough.....	2,672	2,068	1,588	Franklin County.....			
Ward 1.....	1,662	.....	.....	Chambersburg borough ¹¹	11,800	8,864	7,863
Ward 2.....	1,110	.....	.....	Ward 1.....	2,446	.....	.....

1 Not returned separately in 1890.
 2 Millbourne borough incorporated from part of Upper Darby township in 1909.
 3 Returned as Springfield in 1900.
 4 Part of Millcreek township annexed to Erie city in 1907.
 5 Name changed from Lookport in 1903.
 6 County totals include population (1,532 in 1900; 1,221 in 1890) of New Haven borough, annexed to Connellsville borough since 1900.

7 New Haven borough annexed in 1909.
 8 Vanderblit borough incorporated from part of Dunbar township in 1904.
 9 Everson borough incorporated from part of Upper Tyrone township in 1903.
 10 Name changed from Bridgeport in 1908.
 11 Parts of Guilford township annexed in 1902 and 1903 and part of Hamilton township annexed in 1908.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Franklin County—Continued.				Huntingdon County—Continued.			
Greene township.....	4,038	3,878	3,579	Logan township.....	465	596	593
Gullford township ¹	3,484	3,785	3,754	Mapleton borough.....	752	612	715
Hanilton township ²	1,543	1,851	1,680	Marklesburg borough.....	211	260	279
Letterkenny township.....	1,963	2,199	2,293	Mill Creek borough ³	308	.....	.....
Lurgan township.....	1,134	1,171	1,281	Miller township.....	247	311	345
Mercersburg borough ⁴	1,410	956	967	Morris township.....	449	419	726
Metal township.....	1,295	1,482	1,627	Mount Union borough.....	3,338	1,080	810
Montgomery township ⁵	2,534	3,064	2,990	Ward 1.....	889	.....	.....
Peters township.....	2,983	2,942	3,088	Ward 2.....	1,285	.....	.....
Quincy township.....	3,517	3,033	2,972	Ward 3.....	1,184	.....	.....
St. Thomas township.....	2,086	2,133	2,180	Oneida township.....	364	391	401
Southampton township, including Orrstown borough.....	1,802	1,835	1,836	Orbisonia borough.....	618	653	663
Orrstown borough.....	247	245	262	Penn township.....	826	922	934
Warren township.....	449	550	566	Petersburg borough.....	705	781	555
Washington township.....	4,743	3,481	2,732	Porter township.....	993	839	906
Waynesboro borough.....	7,199	5,396	3,811	Rockhill borough.....	504	495	657
Ward 1.....	5,453	.....	.....	Saltville borough.....	410	377	254
Ward 2.....	1,524	.....	.....	Shade Gap borough.....	143	138	209
Ward 3.....	5,222	.....	.....	Shirley township.....	1,324	1,221	1,622
Fulton County.....	9,703	9,924	10,187	Shirleysburg borough.....	256	230	325
Ayr township.....	1,306	1,310	1,331	Smithfield township.....	1,377	953	621
Belfast township.....	973	946	895	Springfield township.....	668	735	810
Bethel township.....	844	844	1,012	Spruce Creek township.....	757	789	.....
Brush Creek township.....	617	611	682	Tell township.....	922	990	1,108
Dublin township.....	853	899	941	Three Springs borough.....	248	196	192
Licking Creek township.....	910	996	951	Tod township.....	908	703	753
McConnellsburg borough.....	979	979	894	Union township.....	821	775	831
Taylor township.....	972	995	1,062	Walker township.....	602	576	611
Thompson township.....	734	796	796	Warriorsmark township.....	1,247	1,348	1,343
Todd township.....	633	635	682	West township.....	491	571	773
Union township.....	640	706	735	Wood township ⁶	1,346	.....	.....
Wells township.....	587	594	556	Indiana County.....	66,210	42,556	42,175
Greene County.....	28,832	28,261	28,935	Armagh borough.....	82	131	162
Aleppo township.....	1,218	1,348	1,537	Armstrong township.....	902	1,069	1,205
Carnichaels borough.....	478	456	445	Banks township.....	1,872	1,708	1,485
Center township.....	1,662	1,775	1,767	Blacklick township.....	800	707	800
Clarksville borough ⁷	298	.....	.....	Blairsville borough.....	3,572	3,386	3,126
Cumberland township.....	1,524	1,734	1,729	Ward 1.....	926	.....	.....
Dunkard township.....	1,120	1,310	1,866	Ward 2.....	1,159	.....	.....
East Waynesburg borough ⁸	906	.....	.....	Ward 3.....	1,507	.....	.....
Franklin township ⁹	2,426	2,160	2,034	Brushvalley township.....	899	987	1,180
Gilmore township.....	676	835	948	Buffington township.....	1,287	653	662
Greene township.....	514	572	569	Burrell township.....	3,103	1,456	1,414
Greensboro borough.....	442	399	427	Canoe township.....	3,909	1,280	1,270
Jackson township.....	1,017	1,069	1,226	Center township.....	3,124	1,500	1,387
Jefferson borough.....	357	311	327	Cherryhill township ¹⁰	2,193	1,048	1,967
Jefferson township ¹¹	763	976	922	Cherrytree borough.....	439	312	324
Monongahela township.....	700	742	814	Clymer borough ¹¹	1,763	.....	.....
Morgan township ¹²	731	978	1,036	Conemaugh township.....	2,510	1,653	1,558
Morris township.....	1,297	1,427	1,585	Creekside borough ¹²	563	.....	.....
Mount Morris borough.....	382	345	.....	East Mahoning township.....	827	895	1,090
Perry township.....	1,011	1,068	1,610	East Wheatfield township.....	980	808	786
Rices Landing borough ¹³	671	.....	.....	Glen Campbell borough.....	1,099	1,629	1,350
Richhill township.....	2,346	2,766	2,900	Grant township.....	1,095	1,285	2,402
Springhill township.....	1,550	1,821	1,901	Green township.....	5,021	2,128	2,402
Washington township.....	1,745	893	866	Homer City borough.....	985	570	505
Wayne township.....	1,781	1,824	1,757	Indiana borough.....	5,749	4,142	1,963
Waynesburg borough.....	3,545	2,544	2,101	Ward 1.....	1,237	.....	.....
North ward.....	1,693	.....	.....	Ward 2.....	1,232	.....	.....
South ward.....	1,842	.....	.....	Ward 3.....	2,200	.....	.....
Whitely township.....	842	898	1,068	Ward 4.....	1,074	.....	.....
Huntingdon County.....	38,504	34,650	35,751	Jacksonville borough.....	87	82	83
Alexandria borough.....	432	406	438	Marion Center borough.....	366	294	367
Barree township.....	423	521	631	Mechanicsburg borough.....	169	161	198
Birmingham borough.....	196	240	225	Montgomery township.....	3,382	1,299	1,111
Brady township ¹⁴	470	766	617	North Mahoning township.....	900	1,122	1,255
Broad Top City borough.....	478	258	240	Pine township.....	2,563	911	1,005
Carbon township ¹⁵	843	1,377	1,311	Plumville borough ¹⁶	414	.....	.....
Cass township.....	561	544	590	Rayne township.....	3,485	1,019	1,897
Cassville borough.....	165	168	185	Saltsburg borough.....	1,044	828	1,088
Clay township.....	794	820	904	Shelcta borough.....	117	62	82
Coalmont borough.....	228	182	219	Smicksburg borough.....	230	237	229
Cromwell township.....	975	995	1,224	South Mahoning township ¹⁷	1,273	1,266	1,331
Dublin township.....	851	996	967	Washington township ¹⁸	1,173	1,349	1,573
Dudley borough.....	440	280	281	West Mahoning township.....	837	948	1,056
Franklin township.....	553	656	1,145	West Wheatfield township.....	1,589	1,873	1,771
Henderson township.....	560	615	650	White township.....	1,985	1,400	1,635
Hopewell township.....	510	570	611	Young township.....	3,761	1,089	1,238
Huntingdon borough.....	6,861	6,053	5,729	Jefferson County.....	63,090	59,118	44,005
Ward 1.....	1,056	.....	.....	Barnett township.....	330	460	360
Ward 2.....	1,555	.....	.....	Beaver township.....	1,439	876	993
Ward 3.....	1,832	.....	.....	Bell township.....	1,928	1,892	1,015
Ward 4.....	2,493	.....	.....	Big Run borough.....	1,032	879	731
Jackson township.....	727	1,276	1,450	Brockwayville borough.....	1,898	1,777	929
Junata township.....	411	492	463	Brookville borough.....	3,003	2,472	2,478
Lincoln township.....	516	548	552	Clover township.....	750	604	642
				Corsica borough.....	361	293	338
				Eldred township.....	1,399	1,535	1,581
				Falls Creek borough ¹⁹	1,204	.....	.....
				Gaskill township.....	888	718	682

¹ Parts annexed to Chambersburg borough in 1902 and 1903.
² Part annexed to Chambersburg borough in 1908.
³ Mercersburg borough returned with Montgomery township in 1900, now independent.
⁴ Exclusive of population of Mercersburg borough.
⁵ Clarksville borough incorporated from part of Morgan township in 1909.
⁶ East Waynesburg borough incorporated from part of Franklin township in 1901.
⁷ Rices Landing borough incorporated from part of Jefferson township in 1903.
⁸ Mill Creek borough incorporated from part of Brady township in 1905.
⁹ Wood township organized from part of Carbon township in 1905.
¹⁰ County total includes population (1,634) of West Indiana borough, annexed to Indiana borough between 1890 and 1900.
¹¹ Clymer borough incorporated from part of Cherryhill township in 1908.
¹² Creekside borough incorporated from part of Washington township in 1905.
¹³ Plumville borough incorporated from part of South Mahoning township in 1909.
¹⁴ Incorporated from part of Washington township in 1900.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Jefferson County—Continued.				Lackawanna County—Continued.			
Greater Punxsutawney borough ¹	9,058	6,740	4,194	Mayfield borough	3,662	2,300	1,695
Ward 1	1,760			Ward 1	1,061		
Ward 2	1,604			Ward 2	2,012		
Ward 3	1,433			Ward 3	619		
Ward 4	1,069			Moosic borough	3,904	1,227	
Ward 5	1,015			Ward 1	1,073		
Ward 6	1,590			Ward 2	302		
Heath township	326	325	236	Ward 3	783		
Henderson township	1,316	1,041	1,024	Ward 4	1,501		
Knox township	2,067	1,265	1,300	Moscow borough ⁷	660		
McCalmont township	4,796	5,121	1,031	Newton township	1,417	1,281	1,059
Oliver township	1,417	1,455	1,302	North Abington township	319	362	1,090
Perry township	1,711	1,545	1,226	Old Forge borough	11,324	5,630	
Pinecreek township	1,162	1,102	1,347	Ward 1	1,169		
Polk township	414	653	616	Ward 2	2,169		
Porter township	576	592	647	Ward 3	2,422		
Reynoldsville borough	3,189	3,435	2,789	Ward 4	1,302		
Ringgold township	1,190	1,037	1,004	Ward 5	738		
Rose township	1,032	1,805	1,830	Ward 6	3,464		
Snyder township	1,736	2,117	2,011	Olyphant borough	8,505	6,180	4,063
Summerville borough	609	380	358	Ward 1	1,277		
Sykesville borough ²	1,750			Ward 2	2,306		
Union township	531	732	803	Ward 3	2,232		
Warsaw township	1,260	1,503	1,567	Ward 4	2,140		
Washington township ⁴	2,813	3,816	2,643	Ransom township	849	894	650
West Reynoldsville borough	933	774		Roaring Brook township	235	213	335
Winslow township ⁵	4,918	6,435	3,493	Scott township	1,296	1,265	1,213
Worthville borough	121	154	176	Scranton city ⁶	129,367	102,023	75,215
Young township	4,994	5,969	4,657	Ward 1	10,002		
				Ward 2	10,529		
Juniata County	15,013	16,054	16,655	Ward 3	4,181		
Beale township	703	895	932	Ward 4	7,069		
Delaware township	1,009	1,133	1,144	Ward 5	9,322		
Fayette township	1,466	1,634	1,755	Ward 6	2,747		
Fermanagh township	825	850	968	Ward 7	2,757		
Greenwood township	447	563	569	Ward 8	2,190		
Lack township	1,117	1,208	1,221	Ward 9	6,375		
Mifflintown borough	954	953	877	Ward 10	6,524		
Milford township	1,177	1,204	1,276	Ward 11	6,557		
Monroe township	1,011	1,073	1,092	Ward 12	3,376		
Patterson borough	885	817	826	Ward 13	6,655		
Port Royal borough	535	546	519	Ward 14	4,204		
Spruce Hill township	723	782	935	Ward 15	6,122		
Susquehanna township	531	601	607	Ward 16	3,649		
Thompsonstown borough	293	273	201	Ward 17	6,351		
Turbett township	648	683	693	Ward 18	2,729		
Tuscarora township	1,267	1,442	1,370	Ward 19	2,222		
Walker township	1,417	1,392	1,490	Ward 20	7,705		
				Ward 21	7,099		
				Ward 22	2,512		
Lackawanna County	259,570	193,831	142,086	South Abington township	1,987	1,612	1,033
Archbald borough	7,194	5,396	4,032	Spring Brook township	439	458	756
Ward 1	4,350			Taylor borough ⁸	9,060	4,215	
Ward 2	1,906			Ward 1	1,603		
Ward 3	1,052			Ward 2	1,119		
Benton township	807	1,024	1,052	Ward 3	1,593		
Blakely borough	5,345	3,916	2,452	Ward 4	1,460		
Ward 1	1,464			Ward 5	623		
Ward 2	1,889			Ward 6	2,062		
Ward 3	1,892			Throop borough	5,133	2,204	
Carbondale city	17,040	13,536	10,833	Vandling borough	985	765	
Ward 1	3,370			Waverly borough	515	489	292
Ward 2	2,192			West Abington township	216	219	
Ward 3	3,989			Winton borough	5,280	3,425	1,797
Ward 4	2,377			Ward 1	694		
Ward 5	2,433			Ward 2	2,194		
Ward 6	2,179			Ward 3	2,392		
Carbondale township	1,635	1,440	1,784				
Clifton township	203	200	172	Lancaster County	167,029	159,241	149,095
Covington township	641	704	884	Adamstown borough	675	597	603
Dalton borough	767	681		Akron borough	719	653	
Dickson City borough	9,331	4,948	3,110	Bart township	1,093	1,154	1,292
Ward 1	3,722			Brecknock township	1,687	1,834	1,742
Ward 2	2,008			Caernarvon township	1,465	1,466	1,580
Ward 3	3,601			Christiana borough	934	828	
Dummore borough	17,615	12,683	8,315	Clay township	1,635	1,631	1,558
Ward 1	4,433			Colerain township	1,326	1,559	1,588
Ward 2	4,289			Columbia borough ¹⁰	11,454	12,316	10,599
Ward 3	8,338			Ward 1	1,311		
Ward 4	442			Ward 2	927		
Ward 5	603			Ward 3	1,213		
Ward 6	4,500			Ward 4	1,622		
Elmhurst borough	379	444	433	Ward 5	1,471		
Fell township	4,353	2,404	1,154	Ward 6	1,408		
Glenburn borough	319	307	290	Ward 7	1,321		
Gouldsboro borough	84	93	141	Ward 8	655		
Greenfield township	590	631	673	Ward 9	1,249		
Jefferson township	633	750	696	Conestoga township	1,593	1,787	2,195
Jermyn borough	3,158	2,567	2,660	Conoy township	1,684	1,639	1,884
Ward 1	1,094			Denver borough ¹¹	933		
Ward 2	913			Drumore township	1,118	1,358	1,484
Ward 3	1,151			Earl township	2,230	2,327	3,673
Lackawanna township ⁶	2,750	5,623	8,061	East Cocalico township ¹¹	2,259	2,921	2,674
Laplane borough	258	274	253	East Donegal township	2,972	3,275	3,384
Leligh township	119	129	146	East Drumore township	1,207	1,270	1,502
Madison township ⁷	640	1,242	1,257	East Earl township ¹²	2,437	3,360	3,445
				East Hempfield township	3,327	3,163	3,154

¹ Name changed from Punxsutawney in 1907. Clayville borough annexed in 1907.

² Includes population (2,371 in 1900; 1,403 in 1890) of Clayville borough.

³ Sykesville borough incorporated from part of Winslow township in 1902.

⁴ Part taken to form Falls Creek borough in 1900.

⁵ County totals include population (45 in 1900; 4,422 in 1890) of Old Forge township, annexed to Taylor borough since 1900.

⁶ Parts annexed to Taylor borough and Scranton city in 1901 and 1904, respectively.

⁷ Moscow borough incorporated from part of Madison township in 1903.

⁸ Part of Lackawanna township annexed in 1904.

⁹ Old Forge township annexed in 1903 and part of Lackawanna township annexed in 1901.

¹⁰ Part of West Hempfield township annexed in 1904.

¹¹ Denver borough incorporated from part of East Cocalico township in 1900.

¹² Part taken to form Terre Hill borough in 1907.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Lancaster County—Continued.				Lawrence County—Continued.			
East Lampeter township	2,595	2,519	2,603	Shenango township ⁶	2,425	2,806	2,004
Eden township	662	750	1,229	Slippery Rock township	1,347	1,429	1,548
Elizabeth township	936	937	1,012	South New Castle borough ⁸	551	.....	.....
Elizabethtown borough	2,587	1,473	1,218	Taylor township	1,228	571	1,374
Ephrata borough	3,192	2,451	.....	Union township	2,626	2,055	1,445
Ephrata township	2,565	2,390	4,779	Volant borough	185	.....	.....
Fulton township	1,521	1,674	1,828	Wampum borough	986	816	766
Lancaster city	47,227	41,459	32,011	Washington township	563	480	534
Ward 1	1,675	.....	.....	Wayne township ⁶	2,910	3,108	1,787
Ward 2	3,663	.....	.....	Wilmingtown township	876	915	1,003
Ward 3	2,579	.....	.....		
Ward 4	3,412	.....	.....	Lebanon County	50,565	53,827	48,181
Ward 5	4,269	.....	.....	Annville township ¹⁰	2,482	.....	.....
Ward 6	7,872	.....	.....	Bethel township	1,060	2,105	2,274
Ward 7	8,755	.....	.....	Cold Spring township	29	29	18
Ward 8	9,232	.....	.....	Cornwall township	1,298	1,539	2,487
Ward 9	5,979	.....	.....	East Hanover township	1,315	1,389	1,550
Lancaster township	2,195	1,782	1,177	Heidelberg township	2,239	2,370	2,376
Leacock township	1,998	2,122	2,195	Jackson township	4,244	3,820	3,830
Littitz borough	2,082	1,637	1,494	Jonestown borough	603	571	643
Little Britain township	1,293	1,454	1,530	Lebanon city	19,240	17,628	14,664
Manheim borough	2,262	2,019	2,070	Ward 1	5,542	.....	.....
Ward 1	740	.....	.....	Ward 2	2,023	.....	.....
Ward 2	1,040	.....	.....	Ward 3	1,693	.....	.....
Ward 3	422	.....	.....	Ward 4	1,890	.....	.....
Manheim township	3,750	3,111	2,883	Ward 5	5,649	.....	.....
Manor township	4,537	4,706	4,060	Ward 6	1,634	.....	.....
Marletta borough	2,079	2,469	2,402	Ward 7	2,203	.....	.....
Ward 1	852	.....	.....	Millcreek township ¹¹	2,347	2,811	2,465
Ward 2	743	.....	.....	North Annville township ¹⁰	1,214	2,578	2,008
Ward 3	778	.....	.....	North Cornwall township	1,787	1,585	1,458
Martie township ¹	2,108	1,831	1,828	North Lebanon township	7,036	4,900	3,723
Mount Joy borough	2,166	2,018	1,845	North Londonderry township	3,052	1,969	.....
East ward	1,127	.....	.....	Richland borough ¹¹	722	.....	.....
West ward	1,039	.....	.....	South Annville township ¹⁰	798	1,878	1,806
Mount Joy township	2,222	2,252	2,258	South Lebanon township	3,538	2,882	2,557
Mountville borough ²	803	.....	.....	South Londonderry township	1,364	1,147	.....
New Holland borough	1,196	902	.....	Swatara township	937	1,041	1,143
Paradise township	2,319	2,329	2,608	Union township	1,559	1,599	1,599
Penn township	2,157	2,128	2,216	West Cornwall township	703	786	.....
Pegues township	1,246	1,291	1,299	West Lebanon township	1,098	1,140	751
Providence township	1,512	1,680	1,856				
Quarryville borough	739	565	.....	Lehigh County	118,832	93,893	76,631
Rapho township	3,421	3,342	3,668	Allentown city ¹²	51,913	35,410	25,228
Sadsbury township	969	1,023	1,861	Ward 1	4,125	.....	.....
Salisbury township	3,557	3,548	3,751	Ward 2	3,022	.....	.....
Strasburg borough	885	916	918	Ward 3	3,596	.....	.....
Ward 1	277	.....	.....	Ward 4	2,551	.....	.....
Ward 2	517	.....	.....	Ward 5	2,150	.....	.....
Ward 3	291	.....	.....	Ward 6	3,577	.....	.....
Strasburg township	1,608	1,748	1,872	Ward 7	3,566	.....	.....
Terre Hill borough ³	832	.....	.....	Ward 8	7,163	.....	.....
Upper Leacock township	2,233	2,130	2,232	Ward 9	4,260	.....	.....
Warwick township	4,011	3,501	3,153	Ward 10	7,290	.....	.....
Washington borough	560	577	562	Ward 11	4,997	.....	.....
Lower ward	245	.....	.....	Ward 12	1,874	.....	.....
Upper ward	315	.....	.....	Ward 13	1,857	.....	.....
West Cocalco township	2,140	2,255	2,238	Bethlehem borough ¹³ (wards 5 to 7)	4,472	3,465	2,759
West Donegal township	1,254	1,341	1,295	Total for Bethlehem borough in Lehigh and Northampton Counties	12,837	10,758	9,581
West Earl township	2,265	2,275	2,237	Ward 1	1,354	.....	.....
West Hempfield township ⁴	2,620	3,602	3,704	Ward 2	2,359	.....	.....
West Lampeter township	1,927	1,870	1,847	Ward 3	1,865	.....	.....
				Ward 4	2,729	.....	.....
				Ward 5	1,015	.....	.....
				Ward 6	1,703	.....	.....
				Ward 7	1,154	.....	.....
Lawrence County	70,032	57,042	67,517	Catasauqua borough ¹⁴	5,250	3,963	3,704
Big Beaver township	1,287	1,488	1,647	Ward 1	2,022	.....	.....
Ellwood City borough	3,902	2,243	.....	Ward 2	2,436	.....	.....
Ward 1	1,510	.....	.....	Ward 3	792	.....	.....
Ward 2	1,067	.....	.....	Coopersburg borough	683	556	454
Ward 3	1,225	.....	.....	Coplay borough	2,670	1,581	880
Enon Valley borough	354	395	.....	Emmaus borough	3,501	1,468	883
Hazel Dell borough ⁵	1,168	.....	.....	Fountain Hill borough	1,388	1,214	.....
Hickory township	1,191	855	923	Hanover township ¹⁴	3,007	3,324	2,863
Little Beaver township	656	735	1,193	Heidelberg township	1,238	1,411	1,437
Mahoning township	3,239	2,617	2,079	Lower Macungie township	2,893	2,020	3,657
Neshannock township ⁷	1,213	1,080	1,171	Lower Millford township	1,030	1,233	1,424
New Castle city ⁷	36,280	28,339	11,600	Lowhill township	709	715	763
Ward 1	3,754	.....	.....	Lynn township	2,178	2,366	2,635
Ward 2	4,384	.....	.....	Macungie borough	772	692	644
Ward 3	5,074	.....	.....	North Whitehall township	3,580	3,280	2,847
Ward 4	5,478	.....	.....	Salisbury township ¹⁵	2,828	4,583	4,100
Ward 5	4,068	.....	.....	Slatington borough	4,464	3,773	2,716
Ward 6	2,381	.....	.....	Ward 1	1,734	.....	.....
Ward 7	4,288	.....	.....	Ward 2	1,909	.....	.....
Ward 8	6,823	.....	.....	Ward 3	1,411	.....	.....
New Willington borough	753	791	684				
North Beaver township	2,377	2,245	2,035				
Perry township	899	847	704				
Plain Grove township	728	655	728				
Pulaski township	1,696	1,607	1,609				
Scott township	680	845	907				

1 Returned as Martieville in 1900.
 2 Incorporated from part of West Hempfield township in 1906.
 3 Incorporated from part of East Earl township in 1907.
 4 Part taken to form Mountville borough in 1906 and part annexed to Columbia borough in 1904.
 5 County total includes population (1,761) of West New Castle borough, annexed to New Castle city between 1890 and 1900.
 6 Hazel Dell borough incorporated from part of Wayne township in 1901.
 7 Part of Neshannock township annexed to New Castle city in 1906.
 8 South New Castle borough incorporated from part of Shenango township in 1901.

9 County total includes population (2,679) of Londonderry township, taken to form North and South Londonderry townships between 1890 and 1900.
 10 Anville township organized from parts of North and South Annville townships in 1909.
 11 Richland borough incorporated from part of Millcreek township in 1906.
 12 Parts of South Whitehall township annexed in 1901, 1904, 1907, and 1908 and parts of Salisbury township annexed in 1906, 1907, and 1908.
 13 Formerly West Bethlehem borough; annexed to Bethlehem borough in 1904.
 14 Part of Hanover township annexed to Catasauqua borough in 1909.
 15 Part taken to form South Allentown borough in 1909 and parts annexed to Allentown city in 1906, 1907, and 1908.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Lehigh County—Continued.				Luzerne County—Continued.			
South Allentown borough ¹	1,814			Kingston borough	6,449	3,846	2,381
South Whitehall township ²	2,497	2,472	2,204	Ward 1	1,360		
Upper Macaule township	2,609	2,081	2,511	Ward 2	1,371		
Upper Milford township	1,923	2,712	2,394	Ward 3	2,441		
Upper Saucon township	2,415	2,271	2,832	Ward 4	1,277		
Washington township	3,477	3,096	2,668	Kingston township ³	1,049	2,061	3,809
Weisenberg township	1,222	1,366	1,514	Lafin borough	528	254	231
Whitehall township	9,350	7,935	5,514	Lake township	1,223	1,307	1,144
				Larksville borough ¹⁰	9,288		
Luzerne County	343,186	287,121	201,203	Laurel Run borough	790	696	606
Ashley borough	5,601	4,046	3,192	Ward 1	572		
Ward 1	2,005			Ward 2	218		
Ward 2	1,201			Lehman township	1,092	1,120	1,093
Ward 3	2,355			Luzerne borough	5,426	3,817	2,308
Avoca borough	4,634	3,437	3,031	Ward 1	1,633		
Ward 1	1,371			Ward 2	1,354		
Ward 2	1,614			Ward 3	1,255		
Ward 3	1,649			Ward 4	1,184		
Bear Creek township	353	240	343	Miners Mills borough	3,159	2,224	2,075
Black Creek township	1,945	2,352	2,178	Ward 1	1,734		
Buck township	110	103	94	Ward 2	1,425		
Butler township	1,862	1,661	1,984	Nanticoke borough	18,877	12,116	10,044
Conyngnam borough ⁴	406			Ward 1	1,309		
Conyngnam township	2,184	1,373	1,299	Ward 2	1,100		
Courtdale borough	548	420		Ward 3	483		
Dallas borough	576	543	415	Ward 4	1,077		
Dallas township	919	1,006	835	Ward 5	2,175		
Denison township	680	796	973	Ward 6	1,143		
Dorrance township	701	830	742	Ward 7	1,660		
Dorranceon borough ⁵	4,040	2,211	583	Ward 8	1,623		
Ward 1	1,237			Ward 9	3,894		
Ward 2	765			Ward 10	1,241		
Ward 3	887			Ward 11	3,464		
Ward 4	1,127			Nescopeck borough	1,578	1,100	
Duryea borough ⁶	7,487			Nescopeck township	618	702	1,456
Ward 1	1,439			New Columbus borough	10,377	6,529	5,411
Ward 2	2,000			Newport township	12		
Ward 3	2,160			Nuangola borough ¹¹	4,338	2,520	2,412
Ward 4	1,278			Parsons borough ¹²	16,267	12,556	10,302
Ward 5	1,626			Pittston city	1,150		
Edwardsville borough ⁷	8,407	5,165	3,284	Ward 1	764		
Ward 1	2,578			Ward 2	1,460		
Ward 2	1,224			Ward 3	1,411		
Ward 3	764			Ward 4	1,520		
Ward 4	1,483			Ward 5	2,157		
Ward 5	915			Ward 6	1,435		
Ward 6	614			Ward 7	1,538		
Ward 7	880			Ward 8	1,077		
Exeter borough	3,537	1,948	790	Ward 9	2,660		
Ward 1	240			Ward 10	2,555		
Ward 2	2,028			Ward 11	7,033	4,370	3,234
Ward 3	1,260			Pittston township	10,529	6,872	6,576
Exeter township	524	504	452	Plains township ¹³	16,996	13,649	9,344
Fairmount township	939	1,070	1,090	Plymouth borough	2,339		
Fairview township	894	1,087	1,008	Ward 1	1,420		
Forty Fort borough	2,353	1,557	1,031	Ward 2	1,301		
Ward 1	810			Ward 3	945		
Ward 2	866			Ward 4	992		
Ward 3	687			Ward 5	2,204		
Foster township	5,545	4,497	7,590	Ward 6	1,070		
Franklin township	460	501	521	Ward 7	1,667		
Freeland borough	6,167	5,254	1,730	Ward 8	1,287		
Ward 1	847			Ward 9	600		
Ward 2	944			Ward 10	968		
Ward 3	885			Ward 11	1,225		
Ward 4	1,260			Ward 12	898		
Ward 5	1,374			Ward 13	3,374	9,655	8,303
Ward 6	837			Plymouth township ¹⁴	1,875		
Hanover township	6,965	4,655	2,579	Pringle township ⁵	1,127	1,386	1,102
Hazel township ⁸	11,014	15,143	12,494	Ross township	1,624	1,317	1,303
Hazleton city ⁹	25,462	14,230	11,872	Salem township	1,917	1,456	1,448
Ward 1	1,537			Shickshinny borough	540		
Ward 2	1,345			Ward 1	617		
Ward 3	2,342			Ward 2	678		
Ward 4	2,078			Ward 3	232		
Ward 5	1,062			Ward 4	554	543	409
Ward 6	635			Slocum township	1,352	1,500	1,854
Ward 7	1,045			Sugarloaf township ⁴	2,439	1,887	2,586
Ward 8	1,667			Sugar Notch borough	5,396	2,264	
Ward 9	2,231			Swoyersville borough	2,294		
Ward 10	1,599			Ward 1	1,748		
Ward 11	1,362			Ward 2	1,354		
Ward 12	3,373			Ward 3	813	919	874
Ward 13	1,912			Union township	1,251	995	
Ward 14	2,768			Warrior Run borough	4,715	2,516	931
Hollenback township	585	654	724	West Hazleton borough	1,245		
Hughestown borough	2,024	1,548	1,454	Ward 1	1,024		
Hunlock township	803	837	881	Ward 2	2,440		
Huntington township	1,191	1,428	1,557	Ward 3	6,848	5,846	3,905
Jackson township	648	658	657	West Pittston borough	1,621	1,344	
Jeddo borough	377	1,632	358	West Wyoming borough	1,438	1,517	1,634
Jenkins township	4,196	2,792	2,320	White Haven borough	869		
				Ward 1	879		
				Ward 2			

¹ Incorporated from part of Salisbury township in 1900.
² Parts annexed to Allentown city in 1901, 1904, 1907, and 1908.
³ County total includes population (5,541 in 1900; 2,904 in 1890) of Marcy township, incorporated as Duryea borough since 1900.
⁴ Conyngham borough incorporated from part of Sugarloaf township in 1900.
⁵ Returned as Dorrance in 1900.
⁶ Formerly Marcy township; incorporated as a borough in 1901.
⁷ Part of Plymouth township annexed in 1908.
⁸ Parts of Hazel township annexed to Hazleton city in 1901 and 1909.
⁹ Pringle township organized from part of Kingston township in 1905.
¹⁰ Incorporated from part of Plymouth township in 1909.
¹¹ Incorporated from part of Wright township in 1908.
¹² Part of Plains township annexed to Parsons borough in 1908.
¹³ Part taken to form Larksville borough in 1909 and part annexed to Edwardsville borough in 1908.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Luzerne County—Continued.				Lycoming County—Continued.			
Wilkes-Barre city.....	67,105	51,721	37,718	Williamsport city—Continued.			
Ward 1.....	4,248			Ward 8.....	3,115		
Ward 2.....	4,199			Ward 9.....	2,009		
Ward 3.....	5,929			Ward 10.....	2,253		
Ward 4.....	1,717			Ward 11.....	1,949		
Ward 5.....	1,974			Ward 12.....	2,489		
Ward 6.....	5,651			Ward 13.....	2,418		
Ward 7.....	1,003			Wolf township.....	665	638	734
Ward 8.....	2,178			Woodward township.....	749	794	817
Ward 9.....	3,476						
Ward 10.....	2,549						
Ward 11.....	3,192						
Ward 12.....	3,867						
Ward 13.....	8,453						
Ward 14.....	8,243						
Ward 15.....	4,859						
Ward 16.....	7,659						
Wilkes-Barre township.....	5,703	3,805	2,917				
Wright township.....	382	329	152				
Wyoming borough.....	3,010	1,969	1,764				
Yatesville borough.....	573	433	414				
Lycoming County.....	80,813	75,663	70,879	McKean County.....	47,868	51,843	46,863
Anthony township.....	425	484	562	Annin township.....	716	914	1,188
Armstrong township.....	293	328	385	Bradford city.....	14,544	15,020	10,514
Bastress township.....	194	229	236	Ward 1.....	1,379		
Brady township.....	376	464	475	Ward 2.....	2,943		
Brown township.....	765	891	885	Ward 3.....	2,935		
Cascade township.....	677	615	609	Ward 4.....	2,993		
Clinton township.....	1,414	1,263	1,326	Ward 5.....	2,234		
Cogan House township.....	885	1,142	1,126	Ward 6.....	2,060		
Cummings township.....	350	474	422	Bradford township.....	2,005	2,938	3,246
Dubois township.....	682	650	697	Ceres township.....	956	1,106	1,207
Eldred township.....	593	633	656	Corydon township.....	190	260	637
Fairfield township.....	396	442	468	Eldred borough.....	1,235	963	1,050
Franklin township.....	987	1,110	1,063	Eldred township.....	1,205	1,493	1,588
Gamble township.....	543	601	754	Foster township.....	1,537	1,793	3,107
Hepburn township.....	736	797	769	Hamilton township.....	1,665	1,696	1,734
Hughesville borough.....	1,650	1,528	1,358	Hamlin township.....	2,005	3,484	1,722
Ward 1.....	758			Kane borough.....	6,620	5,296	2,944
Ward 2.....	892			Ward 1.....	1,004		
Jackson township.....	429	631	619	Ward 2.....	1,786		
Jersey Shore borough.....	5,381	3,070	1,853	Ward 3.....	1,793		
Ward 1.....	1,335			Ward 4.....	1,445		
Ward 2.....	1,512			Keating township.....	2,149	2,845	2,877
Ward 3.....	1,010			Lafayette township.....	1,773	1,690	1,913
Ward 4.....	1,434			Liberty township.....	863	1,694	2,174
Jordan township.....	1,929	878	891	Mount Jewett borough.....	1,771	1,553	
Lewis township.....	692	839	985	Norwich township.....	936	978	1,109
Limestone township.....	989	1,118	1,096	Otto township.....	1,185	1,043	2,429
Loyalsock township.....	4,597	3,468	2,498	Port Allegany borough.....	1,972	1,853	1,230
Lycoming township.....	510	578	643	Sergeant township.....	598	1,057	948
McHenry township.....	469	1,036	608	Smethport borough.....	1,817	1,704	1,150
McIntyre township.....	1,652	1,700	845	Wetmore township.....	1,620	1,454	1,959
McNett township.....	614	592	619				
Mifflin township.....	572	618	635				
Mill Creek township.....	276	310	345				
Montgomery borough.....	1,490	1,663	777				
Montoursville borough.....	1,904	1,665	1,278				
Ward 1.....	904						
Ward 2.....	1,000						
Moreland township.....	740	712	737				
Muncy borough.....	1,904	1,934	1,295				
Ward 1.....	666						
Ward 2.....	501						
Ward 3.....	737						
Muncy township.....	748	784	701				
Muncy Creek township.....	1,408	1,381	1,749				
Nippenose township.....	492	516	588				
Old Lycoming township.....	597	575	589				
Penn township.....	774	838	877				
Piant township.....	384	447	510				
Picture Rocks borough.....	576	614	610				
Pine township.....	628	965	901				
Plunketts Creek township.....	431	565	777				
Porter township.....	1,023	629	1,007				
Salladasburg borough.....	280	261	374				
Shrewsbury township.....	513	617	570				
South Williamsport borough.....	3,734	3,328	2,900				
Ward 1.....	1,015						
Ward 2.....	1,523						
Ward 3.....	1,186						
Susquehanna township.....	269	292	294				
Upper Fairfield township.....	674	721	771				
Washington township.....	757	951	957				
Watson township.....	292	256	264				
Williamsport city.....	31,860	28,757	27,132				
Ward 1.....	1,822						
Ward 2.....	1,812						
Ward 3.....	2,748						
Ward 4.....	1,852						
Ward 5.....	5,595						
Ward 6.....	3,007						
Ward 7.....	2,708						

1 Part taken to form Nuangola borough in 1908.
 2 Returned as Yates in 1900.
 3 County total includes population (1,937) of Kendall borough, annexed to Bradford city between 1890 and 1900.
 4 County totals include population (107 in 1900; 81 in 1890) of Bethel borough, annexed to Hickory township since 1900; and population (2,035 in 1890) of Clarksville borough and Pymatuning township, not returned separately.
 5 Not returned separately in 1890.
 6 Part taken to form South Sharon borough in 1901 and part annexed to Sharon borough in 1902; Bethel borough annexed in 1903.
 7 Part of Hickory township annexed in 1902.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Schuylkill County—Continued.				Somerset County—Continued.			
Rain township ¹	258	2,938	2,648	Somerset borough.....	2,612	1,834	1,713
Reilly township.....	2,115	1,265	1,715	Somerset township.....	4,318	3,324	3,402
Ringtown borough ²	723			Southern township.....	465	464	749
Rush township.....	1,343	1,395	1,264	Stony creek township.....	1,768	1,824	1,780
Ryan township.....	736	719	736	Stoytown borough.....	355	306	291
St. Clair borough.....	6,455	4,638	3,680	Summit township.....	3,606	2,865	2,366
Middle ward.....	1,772			Upper Turkeyfoot township.....	1,079	1,256	1,224
North ward.....	2,118			Urana borough.....	338	423	405
South ward.....	2,565			Wellersburg borough.....	193	158	183
Schuylkill township.....	1,990	715	580	Windber borough ⁴	8,013		
Schuylkill Haven borough.....	4,747	3,654	3,088	East ward.....	4,050		
East ward.....	1,998			West ward.....	3,963		
North ward.....	1,277			Sullivan County.....			
South ward.....	1,509				11,893	12,134	11,620
West ward.....	299			Cherry township.....	2,816	2,703	2,367
Shenandoah borough.....	25,774	20,321	15,944	Colley township.....	1,998		1,662
Ward 1.....	6,827			Davidson township.....	1,404	1,714	1,652
Ward 2.....	1,597			Dushore borough.....	813	884	783
Ward 3.....	4,153			Eaglesmere borough.....	312		
Ward 4.....	6,590			Elkland township.....	847	975	1,058
Ward 5.....	6,827			Forks township.....	633	813	780
South Manheim township.....	670	785	879	Forksville borough.....	109	152	101
Tamaqua borough.....	9,462	7,267	6,054	Fox township.....	659	538	693
East ward.....	2,681			Hills Grove township.....	558	680	805
Middle ward.....	1,866			Laporte borough ⁵	245	442	375
North ward.....	2,678			Laporte township.....	668	465	443
South ward.....	2,264			Shrewsbury township.....	399	524	811
Tower City borough.....	2,325	2,167		Susquehanna County.....			
Tremont borough.....	2,067	1,947	2,064		37,746	40,043	40,093
East ward.....	1,218			Apolacon township.....	307	306	513
West ward.....	849			Ararat township.....	520	650	648
Tremont township.....	695	740	771	Auburn township.....	1,432	1,669	1,806
Union township.....	1,087	1,642	1,310	Bridgewater township.....	1,130	1,305	1,220
Upper Mahantango township.....	795	785	732	Brooklyn township.....	954	984	1,000
Walker township.....	511	542	569	Chocoma township.....	844	366	376
Washington township.....	1,342	1,338	1,338	Clifford township.....	961	1,134	1,125
Wayne township.....	1,422	1,450	1,533	Dinock township.....	861	847	919
West Brunswick township.....	1,023	1,188	1,373	Dundaff borough.....	150	150	157
West Mahanoy township.....	5,230	4,864	4,743	Forest City borough.....	5,749	4,279	2,319
West Penn township.....	2,134	2,292	2,256	Ward 1.....	2,698		
Snyder County.....				Ward 2.....	3,051		
	16,800	17,304	17,651	Forest Lake township.....	619	787	907
Adams township.....	667	797	636	Franklin township.....	527	632	650
Beaver township.....	809	832	858	Friendsville borough.....	103	110	139
Center township.....	899	1,030	1,060	Gibson township.....	925	963	1,020
Chapman township.....	914	1,087	1,219	Great Bend borough.....	788	836	1,002
Franklin township.....	1,323	1,286	1,144	Great Bend township.....	815	1,000	1,135
Jackson township.....	677	719	730	Hallstead borough.....	1,538	1,464	1,167
Middleburg borough.....	531	513	420	Harford township.....	1,230	1,488	1,514
Middlecreek township.....	768	734	750	Harmony township.....	604	1,008	1,279
Monroe township.....	1,315	1,215	1,279	Herrick township.....	537	620	721
Penn township.....	1,119	1,263	1,261	Hopbottom borough.....	364	326	299
Perry township.....	1,024	1,150	1,287	Jackson township.....	798	849	945
Selinsgrove borough.....	1,473	1,326	1,315	Jessup township.....	504	596	641
Spring township.....	1,049	1,123	1,308	Lanesboro borough.....	771	821	876
Union township.....	1,095	1,169	1,233	Lathrop township.....	614	735	776
Washington township.....	1,238	1,412	1,500	Lenox township.....	1,109	1,304	1,493
West Beaver township.....	1,190	1,638	999	Liberty township.....	632	785	899
West Perry township.....	704	700	752	Little Meadows borough.....	166	213	223
Somerset County.....				Middletown township.....	519	665	724
	67,717	49,461	37,817	Montrose borough.....	1,914	1,627	1,785
Addison township.....	1,847	1,296	1,400	Ward 1.....	617		
Allegheny township.....	796	970	1,463	Ward 2.....	597		
Benson borough.....	387	249		Ward 3.....	720		
Berlin borough.....	1,336	1,030	912	New Millford borough.....	654	715	763
Black township.....	1,113	843	738	New Millford township.....	1,110	1,206	1,244
Boswell borough ³	1,878			Oakland borough.....	915	1,063	955
Brothers Valley township.....	2,912	1,931	1,704	Oakland township.....	414	542	590
Casselman borough.....	166	150		Rush township.....	975	1,105	1,164
Conemaugh township.....	3,117	1,585	1,629	Silver Lake township.....	582	673	866
Confluence borough.....	899	871	444	Springville township.....	1,021	1,088	1,177
Elklick township.....	2,651	2,982	1,962	Susquehanna borough.....	3,478	3,813	3,872
Fairhope township.....	559	565		Ward 1.....	910		
Garrett borough.....	848	488		Ward 2.....	778		
Greenville township.....	717	849	619	Ward 3.....	1,114		
Hooversville borough.....	990	465		Ward 4.....	676		
Jefferson township.....	852	862	866	Thompson borough.....	322	309	302
Jenner township ⁴	4,136	1,637	1,699	Thompson township.....	450	480	567
Jennertown borough.....	109	96	95	Uniondale borough.....	355	351	360
Larimer township.....	641	784	735	Tioga County.....			
Lincoln township.....	916	884			42,829	49,086	52,313
Lower Turkeyfoot township.....	923	870	933	Bloss township.....	2,035	3,231	2,550
Meyersdale borough.....	3,741	3,024	1,847	Blossburg borough.....	2,303	2,423	2,568
Middlecreek township.....	728	762	660	Brookfield township.....	663	862	1,021
Millford township.....	785	835	859	Charleston township.....	1,641	1,781	1,889
New Baltimore borough.....	177	201	183	Chatham township.....	843	1,046	1,208
New Centerville borough.....	106	103	104	Clymer township.....	971	1,119	1,313
Northampton township.....	656	765	784	Covington borough.....	340	450	496
Ogle township.....	885	625	151	Covington township.....	878	1,067	1,122
Paint borough ⁵	939			Deerfield township.....	736	964	883
Paint township.....	3,140	6,535	1,451	Delmar township.....	2,498	2,919	3,031
Quemahoning township.....	2,496	1,376	1,453	Duncan township.....	1,467	1,467	2,449
Rockwood borough.....	1,369	685	553	Elkland township.....	453	630	692
Salisbury borough.....	885	980	689	Elkland borough.....	1,176	1,109	1,066
Shade township.....	1,211	1,289	1,299				
Somerfield borough.....	180	178					

¹ Part taken to form Coaldale borough in 1906.
² Ringtown borough incorporated from part of Union township in 1909.
³ Boswell borough incorporated from part of Jenner township in 1904.
⁴ Paint and Windber boroughs incorporated from parts of Paint township in 1900.

⁵ Part of Laporte borough annexed to Laporte township in 1907.
⁶ County totals include population (215 in 1900; 211 in 1890) of Roseville borough, annexed to Rutland township since 1900.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Tioga County—Continued				Venango County—Continued.			
Fall Brook borough ¹	172	.....	825	President township.....	387	289	366
Farmington township.....	689	890	907	Riechland township.....	1,025	1,134	1,229
Gaines township.....	703	1,306	1,187	Rockland township.....	1,662	1,745	1,957
Hamilton township.....	2,462	2,209	2,375	Rouseville borough.....	648	516	.....
Jackson township.....	1,310	1,591	1,704	Sandy creek township.....	1,097	847	779
Knoxville borough.....	840	862	679	Scrubgrass township.....	858	1,047	1,072
Lawrence township.....	1,017	1,000	1,017	Sively borough.....	1,616	783	833
Lawrenceville borough.....	549	486	441	Sugarcreek township.....	3,903	2,835	2,349
Liberty borough.....	263	263	.....	Utica borough.....	265	263	321
Liberty township.....	1,073	1,254	1,755	Victory township.....	270	272	351
Mansfield borough.....	1,645	1,847	1,762	West End borough.....	495	329	.....
Middlebury township.....	1,280	1,549	1,658				
Morris township.....	1,639	1,811	1,849	Warren County.....	39,573	38,946	37,585
Nelson borough.....	448	542	540	Bear Lake borough.....	221	275	313
Nelson township.....	59	66	.....	Brokenstraw township.....	1,052	1,209	1,224
Oascola borough.....	501	693	838	Cherry Grove township.....	214	440	383
Richmond township.....	1,302	1,496	1,640	Clarendon borough.....	933	1,092	1,297
Rutland township.....	837	838	800	Columbus borough.....	346	334	292
Shippican township.....	683	706	732	Columbus township.....	872	905	1,062
Sullivan township.....	1,089	1,290	1,405	Conewango township.....	2,891	2,710	2,267
Tioga borough.....	533	524	457	Corydon township.....	402	640	627
Tioga township.....	1,036	1,251	1,424	Deerfield township.....	558	711	681
Union township.....	1,309	1,536	1,876	Eldred township.....	770	964	1,720
Ward township.....	208	494	442	Elk township, including Cornplanter Indian Reservation.....	583	814	880
Wellsboro borough.....	3,133	2,954	2,961	.....	77	81	.....
Ward 1.....	1,694	.....	.....	.....	873	982	983
Ward 2.....	1,489	.....	.....	.....	1,018	1,187	1,330
Westfield borough.....	1,207	1,180	1,128	.....	1,894	1,712	2,385
Westfield township.....	946	1,115	1,261	.....	290	358	.....
	16,249	17,592	17,820	.....	517	1,236	941
				.....	408	562	447
Union County.....	16,249	17,592	17,820	.....	1,215	1,490	1,609
Buffalo township.....	1,627	1,718	1,694	.....	1,246	1,424	1,694
East Buffalo township.....	1,117	1,144	1,071	.....	1,258	1,481	1,851
Gregg township.....	839	896	964	.....	663	740	840
Hartleton borough.....	160	237	261	.....	3,520	2,580	2,202
Hartley township.....	1,305	1,647	1,712	.....	700	959	1,195
Kelly township.....	1,127	1,080	1,108	.....	1,102	1,351	1,463
Lewis township.....	766	896	1,017	.....	459	511	.....
Lewisburg borough.....	3,081	3,457	3,248	.....	1,085	1,259	1,855
North ward.....	1,552	.....	.....	.....	1,824	1,237	1,328
South ward.....	963	.....	.....	.....	631	737	941
West ward.....	761	.....	.....	.....	11,080	8,043	4,332
Limestone township.....	736	864	844	.....	1,868	.....	.....
Mifflinburg borough.....	1,559	1,436	1,417	.....	1,678	.....	.....
East ward.....	797	.....	.....	.....	1,160	.....	.....
West ward.....	762	.....	.....	.....	1,848	.....	.....
New Berlin borough.....	527	616	617	.....	1,555	.....	.....
Union township.....	645	656	750	.....	1,917	.....	.....
West Buffalo township.....	913	1,092	1,174	.....	1,710	.....	.....
White Deer township.....	1,847	1,853	1,907	.....	1,620	.....	.....
				.....	233	322	376
Venango County.....	56,359	49,648	46,640	.....	1,406	836	667
Allegheny township.....	310	405	536	Washington County.....	143,680	92,181	71,155
Canal township.....	780	833	959	Allen township.....	1,614	1,677	2,544
Cherrytree township.....	1,071	1,225	1,246	Annville township.....	1,816	1,848	1,903
Clinton township.....	1,046	916	835	Beallsville borough.....	407	388	360
Clintonsville borough.....	385	262	263	Bentleyville borough.....	1,922	613	229
Cooperstown borough.....	181	243	290	Blaine township.....	606	687	.....
Cornplanter township.....	1,415	1,200	2,457	Buffalo township.....	910	1,040	2,381
Cranberry township.....	2,770	3,321	3,275	Burgardtstown borough.....	1,268	961	929
Emlenton borough.....	1,110	1,190	1,126	California borough.....	2,230	2,009	1,024
Franklin city.....	9,767	7,317	6,221	Canonsburg borough.....	3,891	2,714	2,113
Ward 1.....	4,061	.....	.....	East ward.....	2,291	.....	.....
Ward 2.....	3,188	.....	.....	West ward.....	1,596	.....	.....
Ward 3.....	2,618	.....	.....	Canton township ¹⁰	2,657	2,177	1,830
Frenchcreek township.....	1,027	943	(9)	Carroll township ¹¹	5,242	2,626	1,919
Irwin township.....	1,278	1,262	1,396	Cecil township.....	4,395	3,771	2,285
Jackson township.....	592	854	843	Centerville borough ¹²	1,413	746	.....
Mineral township.....	568	574	602	Charleroi borough.....	9,615	5,930	.....
Oakland township.....	320	1,029	1,063	Chartiers township ¹³	4,721	2,141	1,941
Oil City.....	15,657	13,264	10,932	Claysville borough.....	1,045	856	1,041
Ward 1.....	2,256	.....	.....	Coal Center borough.....	816	742	569
Ward 2.....	1,097	.....	.....	Cokeburg borough ¹⁴	1,302	.....	.....
Ward 3.....	1,433	.....	.....	Cross Creek township.....	1,364	856	966
Ward 4.....	2,401	.....	.....	Deemston borough.....	477	428	.....
Ward 5.....	1,532	.....	.....	Donegal township.....	1,558	1,424	1,568
Ward 6.....	1,617	.....	.....	Donora borough ¹⁵	8,174	.....	.....
Ward 7.....	1,404	.....	.....	East Bethlehem township.....	1,929	790	1,757
Ward 8.....	2,776	.....	.....	East Finley township.....	1,031	1,185	1,291
Ward 9.....	1,153	.....	.....	East Pike Run township ¹⁶	3,408	2,071	1,162
Oilcreek township.....	677	623	852	East Washington borough.....	1,300	1,051	.....
Pinegrove township.....	1,132	1,355	1,234	Elco borough.....	944	850	.....
Pleasantville borough.....	702	671	928				
Plum township.....	323	1,017	1,042				
Polk borough.....	2,066	1,037	(9)				

¹ Disincorporated between 1890 and 1900; reincorporated from part of Ward township in 1909.
² Roseville borough annexed in 1908.
³ Part taken to form Fall Brook borough in 1909.
⁴ County totals include population (92 in 1900; 106 in 1890) of Sunville borough, annexed to Plum township since 1900; and population (1,137 in 1890) of Frenchcreek township and Polk borough, not returned separately.
⁵ Not returned separately in 1890.
⁶ Sunville borough annexed in 1904.
⁷ Part of Pleasant township annexed to Warren borough in 1902.
⁸ County total includes population (5,396) of North, South, and West Washington boroughs, annexed to Washington borough since 1900.

⁹ County total includes population (1,654) of Franklin township, taken to form North and South Franklin townships and parts of South and West Washington boroughs between 1890 and 1900.
¹⁰ Part annexed to Washington borough in 1902.
¹¹ Donora borough incorporated from part of Carroll township in 1901.
¹² Part of West Pike Run township annexed in 1903.
¹³ Part taken to form part of Houston borough in 1901.
¹⁴ Incorporated from parts of Somerset and West Bethlehem townships in 1906.
¹⁵ Part annexed to West Brownsville borough in 1903.

TABLE I.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Washington County—Continued.				Westmoreland County.....			
Ellsworth borough ¹	2,084			Adamsburg borough.....	300	184	223
Fallowfield township.....	1,206	801	1,084	Allegheny township ¹²	3,133	3,175	2,316
Finleyville borough.....	644	447		Arnold borough.....	1,818	1,426	
Hanover township.....	1,389	1,753	1,757	Arona borough.....	683	382	
Hopewell township.....	642	662	788	Avonmore borough.....	1,262	630	
Houston borough ²	793			Bell township.....	1,446	790	1,188
Independence township.....	1,411	772	899	Bolivar borough.....	518	486	410
Jefferson township.....	893	776	825	Cokeville borough.....	409	674	684
Long Branch borough.....	273	273		Cook township.....	1,201	1,175	1,226
McDonald borough.....	2,512	2,475	1,698	Derry borough.....	2,954	2,347	1,968
Marianna borough ³	1,363			Ward 1.....	876		
Midway borough ⁴	941			Ward 2.....	1,220		
Monongahela City.....	7,598	5,173	4,096	Ward 3.....	869		
Ward 1.....	2,600			Derry township ¹⁴	11,002	9,495	7,163
Ward 2.....	2,529			Donegal borough.....	147	167	103
Ward 3.....	2,472			Donegal township.....	1,231	1,341	1,319
Morris township.....	920	1,000	1,076	East Huntingdon township.....	10,126	10,587	8,109
Mount Pleasant township.....	2,623	1,351	1,487	East Vandergrift borough ¹⁵	1,852		
North Charleroi borough.....	1,048	425		Fairfield township.....	1,774	1,895	1,767
North Franklin township.....	876	880		Franklin township.....	4,279	2,719	1,764
North Strabane township ⁵	1,950	1,278	1,492	Greensburg borough ¹⁶	13,012	6,508	4,202
Nottingham township.....	852	1,179	1,087	Ward 1.....	2,575		
Peters township.....	1,654	1,596	1,225	Ward 2.....	1,710		
Robinson township ⁶	2,196	2,087	1,820	Ward 3.....	1,018		
Roscoe borough.....	1,450	1,354		Ward 4.....	1,806		
Smith township ⁷	4,225	1,484	1,592	Ward 5.....	2,205		
Somerset township ⁸	1,048	1,130	1,273	Ward 6.....	1,281		
South Canonsburg borough.....	1,697	610		Ward 7.....	1,761		
South Franklin township.....	607	693		Ward 8.....	847		
South Strabane township ⁷	2,237	1,333	3,079	Hiempfield township ¹⁶	10,926	9,250	9,948
Speers borough.....	383	309		Hyde Park borough.....	315	312	
Stockdale borough.....	761	731		Irwin borough.....	2,886	2,462	2,428
Twilight borough.....	468	136		Jeannette borough.....	8,077	5,805	3,296
Union township.....	3,721	3,109	3,621	Ward 1.....	2,376		
Washington borough ⁸	18,778	7,670	7,663	Ward 2.....	1,425		
Ward 1.....	1,606			Ward 3.....	1,149		
Ward 2.....	2,964			Ward 4.....	1,297		
Ward 3.....	1,672			Ward 5.....	1,630		
Ward 4.....	1,506			Latrobe borough ¹⁷	8,777	4,614	3,589
Ward 5.....	1,727			Ward 1.....	1,878		
Ward 6.....	2,190			Ward 2.....	1,403		
Ward 7.....	4,084			Ward 3.....	1,664		
Ward 8.....	5,129			Ward 4.....	1,773		
West Alexander borough.....	420	462	444	Ward 5.....	1,138		
West Bethlehem township ⁹	2,393	1,794	1,890	Ward 6.....	937		
West Brownsville borough ¹⁰	2,036	742	735	Ligonier borough.....	1,575	1,259	782
West Finley township.....	1,396	1,352	1,625	Ligonier township.....	3,596	2,934	2,790
West Middletown borough.....	274	241	235	Livermore borough.....	124	175	211
West Pike Run township ¹¹	2,056	860	898	Lower Burrell township.....	1,598	1,019	839
				Loyalhanna township.....	989	767	930
				McMahan borough ¹⁸	813		
				Madison borough.....	421	464	201
				Manor borough.....	1,039	684	
				Monessen borough.....	11,775	2,197	
				Ward 1.....	4,505		
				Ward 2.....	4,858		
				Ward 3.....	2,414		
				Mount Pleasant borough.....	5,812	4,745	3,652
				Ward 1.....	1,618		
				Ward 2.....	2,001		
				Ward 3.....	2,193		
				Mount Pleasant township.....	12,997	10,228	7,788
				New Alexandria borough.....	505	364	338
				New Florence borough.....	717	800	683
				New Kensington borough.....	7,707	4,665	
				Ward 1.....	3,868		
				Ward 2.....	2,558		
				Ward 3.....	1,787		
				New Salem borough.....	424	381	311
				North Believeron borough.....	1,522	810	435
				North Huntingdon township ¹⁹	7,809	7,438	7,125
				North Irwin borough.....	646	403	
				Parnassus borough.....	2,678	1,791	516
				Penn township ²⁰	1,048	763	691
				Rostraver township ²¹	7,650	5,321	3,811
				St. Clair township ²⁰	7,974	6,231	3,895
				Salem township.....	724	1,122	836
					4,675	2,587	2,395

¹ Incorporated from part of Somerset township in 1900.
² Incorporated from parts of Chartiers and North Strabane townships in 1901.
³ Incorporated from part of West Bethlehem township in 1910.
⁴ Midway borough incorporated from parts of Robinson and Smith townships in 1903.
⁵ Part taken to form part of Houston borough in 1901.
⁶ Parts taken to form Ellsworth borough in 1900 and part of Cokeburg borough in 1906.
⁷ Part annexed to Washington borough in 1903.
⁸ South, North, and West Washington boroughs annexed in 1901, 1902, and 1907, respectively, and parts of Canton and South Strabane townships annexed in 1902 and 1903, respectively.
⁹ Parts taken to form Marianna borough in 1910 and part of Cokeburg borough in 1906.
¹⁰ Part of East Pike Run township annexed in 1908.

¹¹ Part annexed to Centerville borough in 1903.
¹² County totals include population (901 in 1900; 891 in 1890) of Ludwick borough and population (1,670 in 1900) of East and Southeast Greensburg boroughs, annexed to Greensburg borough since 1900; and population (897 in 1890) of Bunker Hill borough, annexed to Greensburg borough between 1890 and 1900.
¹³ East Vandergrift borough incorporated from part of Allegheny township in 1901.
¹⁴ Part annexed to Latrobe borough in 1906.
¹⁵ East Greensburg, Ludwick, and Southeast Greensburg boroughs annexed in 1905.
¹⁶ Part taken to form Youngwood borough in 1902.
¹⁷ Parts of Derry and Unity townships annexed in 1906.
¹⁸ McMahan borough incorporated from part of Rostraver township in 1904.
¹⁹ Part taken to form part of Trafford borough in 1904.
²⁰ Part taken to form Seward borough in 1904.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Westmoreland County—Continued.				York County—Continued.			
Scottsdale borough.....	5,456	4,201	2,693	Felton borough.....	241	226	.....
Ward 1.....	1,788	.....	.....	Franklin township.....	811	855	902
Ward 2.....	1,383	.....	.....	Franklintown borough.....	216	250	232
Ward 3.....	1,308	.....	.....	Glen Rock borough.....	1,263	1,117	687
Ward 4.....	879	.....	.....	Goldsboro borough.....	434	385	345
Seward borough ¹	548	.....	.....	Hallam borough ¹⁰	472	.....	.....
Sewickley township ²	7,413	4,548	3,997	Hanover borough.....	7,057	5,302	3,746
Smithton borough ³	784	.....	.....	Ward 1.....	1,742	.....	.....
South Greensburg borough.....	1,748	700	.....	Ward 2.....	3,585	.....	.....
South Huntingdon township ³	5,315	4,758	3,074	Ward 3.....	885	.....	.....
Southwest Greensburg borough.....	2,127	831	.....	Ward 4.....	1,405	.....	.....
Suterville borough ⁴	917	.....	.....	Heidelberg township.....	985	1,013	954
Trafford borough ⁴ (part of) (For total, see Allegheny County.)	1,959	.....	.....	Hellam township ¹⁰	1,687	2,057	2,164
Unity township ⁵	11,343	9,855	5,494	Hopewell township.....	1,275	1,376	1,540
Upper Burrell township.....	537	555	600	Jackson township.....	1,788	1,598	1,603
Vandergrift borough.....	3,876	2,076	.....	Jefferson borough.....	347	374	374
Vandergrift Heights borough.....	3,438	1,910	.....	Lewisberry borough.....	233	228	170
Washington township.....	1,921	1,797	1,024	Loganville borough.....	298	343	296
West Newton borough.....	2,880	2,467	2,285	Lower Chanceford township.....	2,081	2,345	2,512
Ward 1.....	1,261	.....	.....	Lower Windsor township.....	2,007	2,649	2,764
Ward 2.....	1,619	.....	.....	Manchester borough.....	547	507	513
Youngstown borough.....	323	318	486	Manchester township.....	1,577	1,556	1,783
Youngwood borough ⁶	1,881	.....	.....	Manheim township.....	1,352	1,226	1,258
				Monaghan township.....	790	847	923
				New Freedom borough.....	726	550	364
				New Salem borough.....	248	241	231
Wyoming County.....	15,509	17,152	15,891	Newberry township.....	2,003	2,101	2,238
Braintown township ⁷	357	934	827	North Codorus township.....	2,474	2,637	2,639
Clinton township.....	454	428	404	North Hopewell township.....	1,110	1,122	1,190
Eaton township.....	689	700	805	North York borough.....	1,902	1,185	.....
Exeter township.....	77	120	144	Paradise township.....	1,112	1,214	1,269
Factoryville borough.....	759	659	577	Peach Bottom township.....	1,844	1,838	2,198
Falls township.....	1,082	1,000	1,043	Penn township.....	3,021	1,875	1,501
Forkeston township.....	709	920	761	Railroad borough.....	308	213	201
Laceyville borough ⁸	479	.....	.....	Red Lion borough.....	2,092	1,337	624
Lemon township.....	485	577	604	Seven Valleys borough.....	365	428	.....
Mechopany township.....	667	794	831	Shrewsbury borough.....	698	564	562
Meshoppen borough.....	630	609	597	North ward.....	249	.....	.....
Meshoppen township.....	533	564	596	South ward.....	352	.....	.....
Monroe township.....	846	903	1,345	Shrewsbury township.....	1,812	1,953	2,041
Nicholson borough.....	852	893	734	Spring Garden township ¹¹	2,209	879	5,209
Nicholson township.....	720	818	905	Spring Grove borough.....	1,152	1,005	576
North Branch township.....	230	313	365	Springettsbury township.....	1,707	1,783	.....
Northmoreland township.....	780	855	803	Springfield township.....	1,679	1,641	1,912
Noxen township.....	990	1,197	.....	Stewartstown borough.....	674	573	441
Overfield township.....	445	442	391	Warrington township.....	1,638	1,600	1,830
Tunkhannock borough.....	1,598	1,305	1,253	Washington township.....	1,182	1,388	1,464
Ward 1.....	675	.....	.....	Wellsville borough.....	308	296	.....
Ward 2.....	600	.....	.....	West Manchester township ¹²	2,226	1,820	1,743
Ward 3.....	323	.....	.....	West Manheim township.....	1,293	1,418	1,269
Tunkhannock township.....	1,022	1,450	1,336	West York borough ¹³	2,435	.....	.....
Washington township.....	556	711	739	Windsor borough.....	697	.....	.....
Windham township.....	519	681	771	Windsor township ¹⁴	2,132	2,510	2,372
				Wintertown borough.....	238	217	209
				Wrightsville borough.....	2,051	2,206	1,912
				Ward 1.....	486	.....	.....
				Ward 2.....	440	.....	.....
				Ward 3.....	675	.....	.....
York County.....	136,405	116,413	99,489	Yoe borough.....	567	525	.....
Carroll township.....	828	882	993	York city ¹⁵	44,750	33,708	20,798
Chanceford township.....	2,754	2,798	3,066	Ward 1.....	2,194	.....	.....
Codorus township.....	2,102	2,251	2,322	Ward 2.....	1,571	.....	.....
Conewago township.....	1,460	1,506	1,555	Ward 3.....	878	.....	.....
Cross Roads borough.....	158	167	.....	Ward 4.....	1,885	.....	.....
Dallastown borough.....	1,884	1,181	779	Ward 5.....	1,007	.....	.....
Delta borough.....	881	684	565	Ward 6.....	8,244	.....	.....
Dillsburg borough.....	853	732	587	Ward 7.....	2,970	.....	.....
Dover borough.....	576	438	465	Ward 8.....	8,820	.....	.....
Dover township.....	2,211	2,313	2,349	Ward 9.....	8,771	.....	.....
East Hopewell township.....	961	1,074	1,234	Ward 10.....	5,008	.....	.....
East Manchester township.....	1,569	1,359	1,413	Ward 11.....	4,907	.....	.....
East Prospect borough.....	316	202	261	Ward 12.....	7,748	.....	.....
Fairview township.....	2,028	2,078	2,042	Ward 13.....	1,846	.....	.....
Fawn township.....	1,474	1,554	1,647	York township.....	2,773	2,793	2,489
Fawn Grove borough.....	240	202	190	York Haven borough.....	793	824	.....

¹ Incorporated from part of St. Clair township in 1904.
² Suterville borough incorporated from part of Sewickley township in 1902.
³ Smithton borough incorporated from part of South Huntingdon township in 1901.
⁴ Incorporated from parts of North Huntingdon and Penn townships in 1904.
⁵ Part annexed to Latrobe borough in 1906.
⁶ Includes population (453) of St. Vincent's Arch Abbey and College, returned in 1900 as in Youngstown borough.
⁷ Exclusive of population (453) of St. Vincent's Arch Abbey and College in Unity township, returned in 1900 as in Youngstown borough.
⁸ Incorporated from part of Hempfield township in 1902.
⁹ Laceyville borough incorporated from part of Braintown township in 1902.
¹⁰ Hallam borough incorporated from part of Hellam township in 1908.
¹¹ Part annexed to York city in 1900.
¹² Part taken to form West York borough in 1904 and parts annexed to York city in 1900 and 1909.
¹³ Incorporated from part of West Manchester township in 1904.
¹⁴ Windsor borough incorporated from part of Windsor township in 1905.
¹⁵ Part of Spring Garden township annexed in 1900 and parts of West Manchester township annexed in 1900 and 1909.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

CITY, BOROUGH, OR TOWN.	County.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, BOROUGH, OR TOWN.	County.	1910	1900	1890
Adamsburg borough	Westmoreland	390	184	223	Burgessville borough	Washington	1,268	961	929
Adamstown borough	Lancaster	675	597	603	Butler borough	Butler	142	170	166
Akron borough	Lancaster	719	653	.....	Burnside borough	Clearfield	493	647	292
Alba borough	Bradford	159	154	163	Butler borough	Washington	20,728	10,853	8,734
Albion borough	Erie	1,634	695	396	California borough	Washington	2,230	2,009	1,024
Aldan borough	Delaware	661	236	.....	Callensburg borough	Clarion	198	248	241
Alexandria borough	Huntingdon	432	496	458	Callery borough	Butler	335	.....	.....
Aliquippa borough	Beaver	1,743	639	.....	Cambridge Springs borough	Crawford	1,514	1,495	912
Allentown city	Lehigh	51,913	35,416	25,228	Camp Hill borough	Cumberland	875	360	191
Altoona city	Blair	52,127	38,973	30,337	Canonsburg borough	Washington	3,891	2,714	2,113
Ambler borough	Montgomery	2,649	1,884	1,673	Canton borough	Bradford	1,637	1,525	1,393
Ambridge borough	Beaver	5,265	.....	.....	Carbondale city	Lackawanna	17,040	13,536	10,833
Apollo borough	Armstrong	3,666	2,924	2,159	Cassida borough	Cumberland	10,303	9,628	7,620
Appold borough	Armstrong	569	122	.....	Carmichaels borough	Greene	478	450	445
Archbald borough	Lackawanna	7,194	5,396	4,032	Carnegie borough	Allegheny	10,009	7,330	.....
Arendtsville borough	Adams	283	393	.....	Carrick borough	Allegheny	6,117	.....	.....
Arnagh borough	Indiana	82	131	162	Carrolltown borough	Cambria	1,348	790	634
Arnold borough	Westmoreland	1,818	1,426	.....	Cassandra borough	Cambria	306	.....	.....
Arona borough	Westmoreland	663	382	.....	Casselton borough	Somerset	166	150	.....
Ashland borough	Schuylkill	6,855	6,438	7,346	Cassville borough	Huntingdon	165	168	185
Ashley borough	Luzerne	5,661	4,046	3,192	Catsaqua borough	Lehigh	5,250	3,063	3,704
Ashville borough	Cambria	334	363	289	Catawissa borough	Columbia	1,930	2,023	.....
Aspinwall borough	Allegheny	2,592	1,231	.....	Center Hill borough	Center	500	537	441
Atglen borough	Chester	546	494	397	Centerport borough	Berks	111	141	133
Athens borough	Bradford	3,796	3,749	3,274	Centerville borough	Crawford	264	260	274
Attleboro borough	Bucks	514	377	.....	Centerville borough	Washington	1,413	746	.....
Atwood borough	Armstrong	191	153	185	Centralia borough	Columbia	2,429	2,048	2,761
Auburn borough	Schuylkill	921	845	880	Chalfont borough	Bucks	303	.....	.....
Austria borough	Potter	2,941	2,390	1,679	Chambersburg borough	Franklin	11,800	8,864	7,863
Avalon borough	Allegheny	4,317	2,130	804	Chapman borough	Northampton	253	319	392
Avis borough	Clinton	796	.....	.....	Charleroi borough	Washington	9,615	5,930	.....
Avoca borough	Luzerne	4,634	3,457	3,031	Cherry Valley borough	Butler	113	.....	.....
Avendale borough	Chester	668	649	.....	Cherrytree borough	Indiana	439	312	324
Avonmore borough	Westmoreland	1,262	639	.....	Chest Springs borough	Cambria	174	202	255
Baden borough	Beaver	601	427	390	Chester city	Delaware	38,537	33,988	20,226
Bangor borough	Northampton	5,369	4,106	2,599	Chester Hill borough	Clearfield	648	710	563
Barnesboro borough	Cambria	3,535	1,482	.....	Cheswick borough	Allegheny	317	.....	.....
Bath borough	Northampton	1,067	731	723	Christiana borough	Lancaster	934	828	.....
Beallsville borough	Washington	407	388	360	Clariton borough	Allegheny	3,326	.....	.....
Bear Lake borough	Warren	221	275	313	Clarendon borough	Warren	933	1,092	1,297
Beaver borough	Beaver	3,456	2,348	1,552	Clarion borough	Clarion	2,612	2,004	2,164
Beaver Falls borough	Beaver	12,191	10,054	9,735	Clarksburg borough	Greene	208	.....	.....
Beaver Meadow borough	Carbon	1,530	1,378	.....	Clarksville borough	Mercer	216	220	.....
Bechtelsville borough	Berks	417	381	.....	Clareville borough	Washington	1,045	856	1,041
Bedford borough	Bedford	2,235	2,167	2,242	Clearfield borough	Clearfield	6,851	5,081	2,248
Beech Creek borough	Clinton	584	449	437	Clifton Heights borough	Delaware	3,155	2,330	1,820
Belfonte borough	Center	4,145	4,216	3,946	Clintonville borough	Venango	335	262	263
Belleverson borough	Fayette	2,372	1,901	1,147	Clymer borough	Indiana	1,753	.....	.....
Bellevue borough	Allegheny	6,323	3,416	1,415	Coal Center borough	Washington	816	742	569
Bellwood borough	Blair	2,277	1,545	1,146	Coaldale borough	Bedford	311	348	272
Ben Avon borough	Allegheny	1,828	859	.....	Coaldale borough	Schuylkill	5,154	.....	.....
Bendersville borough	Adams	355	342	370	Coalmont borough	Huntingdon	228	182	219
Benson borough	Somerset	387	249	.....	Coalport borough	Clearfield	876	938	855
Bentleyville borough	Washington	1,922	613	229	Coatesville borough	Chester	11,084	5,721	3,680
Benton borough	Columbia	719	635	.....	Cochranon borough	Crawford	695	640	655
Berlin borough	Somerset	1,336	1,030	912	Cokeburg borough	Washington	1,302	.....	.....
Bernville borough	Berks	308	344	365	Cokeville borough	Westmoreland	409	674	664
Berrysburg borough	Dauphin	377	398	426	College Hill borough	Beaver	1,787	800	.....
Berwick borough	Adams	332	345	381	Collegedale borough	Montgomery	621	611	.....
Berwick borough	Columbia	5,357	3,916	2,701	Collingdale borough	Delaware	1,361	603	.....
Bethany borough	Wayne	130	130	134	Columbia borough	Lancaster	11,454	12,316	10,599
Bethlehem borough	Lehigh	12,837	10,758	9,521	Columbus borough	Warren	346	334	292
Big Run borough	Jefferson	1,032	879	791	Colwyn borough	Delaware	1,584	1,226	.....
Biglerville borough	Adams	386	.....	.....	Confluence borough	Somerset	830	871	444
Birdsboro borough	Berks	2,930	2,294	2,261	Connell Lake borough	Crawford	725	343	291
Birmingham borough	Huntingdon	196	249	225	Conneautville borough	Crawford	867	920	757
Blain borough	Perry	326	326	249	Counellsville borough	Fayette	12,845	7,160	5,629
Blairsville borough	Indiana	3,572	3,386	3,126	Connoqueening borough	Butler	400	343	.....
Blakely borough	Lackawanna	5,345	3,915	2,452	Conshohocken borough	Montgomery	7,480	5,762	5,470
Bloomfield borough	Perry	762	772	737	Conway borough	Beaver	1,483	.....	.....
Blooming Valley borough	Crawford	150	177	206	Conyngam borough	Luzerne	406	.....	.....
Bloomsburg town	Columbia	7,413	6,179	4,635	Coopersburg borough	Lehigh	683	556	454
Blossburg borough	Tioga	2,393	2,423	2,548	Cooperstown borough	Venango	181	243	290
Bolivar borough	Westmoreland	518	486	419	Coplay borough	Lehigh	2,670	1,581	880
Boswell borough	Somerset	1,878	.....	.....	Corapolis borough	Allegheny	5,252	2,555	982
Boyetown borough	Berks	2,433	1,709	1,426	Corry city	Erie	5,991	5,369	5,877
Brackenridge borough	Allegheny	3,134	.....	.....	Corsica borough	Jefferson	361	293	338
Bradock borough	Allegheny	19,357	15,654	8,551	Coudersport borough	Potter	3,100	3,217	1,539
Bradford city	McKean	14,544	15,029	16,514	Courtdale borough	Luzerne	548	420	.....
Bridgeport borough	Montgomery	3,869	3,087	2,651	Covington borough	Tioga	340	450	496
Bridgeville borough	Allegheny	1,983	.....	.....	Crafton borough	Allegheny	4,583	1,927	.....
Bridgewater borough	Beaver	1,562	1,347	1,177	Creekside borough	Indiana	563	.....	.....
Bristin borough	Clearfield	479	666	1,508	Cresson borough	Cambria	1,470	.....	.....
Bristol borough	Bucks	9,255	7,104	6,553	Cressona borough	Schuylkill	1,837	1,738	1,481
Broad Top City borough	Huntingdon	478	258	240	Cross Roads borough	York	158	167	.....
Brookwayville borough	Jefferson	1,898	1,777	929	Curtilleville borough	Clarion	68	131	154
Brookville borough	Jefferson	3,003	2,472	2,478	Curwensville borough	Clearfield	2,549	1,937	1,604
Brownstown borough	Cambria	1,399	.....	.....	Daisytown borough	Cambria	382	435	.....
Brownsville borough	Fayette	2,324	1,552	1,417	Dale borough	Cambria	2,285	1,603	.....
Bruin borough	Butler	539	.....	.....	Dallas borough	Luzerne	576	543	415

* Includes population of West Bethlehem borough: 1900, 3,465; 1890, 2,759.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

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TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

CITY, BOROUGH, OR TOWN.	County.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, BOROUGH, OR TOWN.	County.	1910	1900	1890
Dallastown borough.....	York	1,884	1,181	779	Fall Brook borough.....	Tioga	172	.....	825
Dalton borough.....	Lackawanna	787	681	.....	Falls Creek borough.....	Jefferson	1,204	.....	.....
Danville borough.....	Montour	7,517	8,042	7,998	Fallston borough.....	Beaver	555	549	541
Darby borough.....	Delaware	6,305	3,429	2,972	Fawn Grove borough.....	York	240	203	190
Darlington borough.....	Beaver	311	270	254	Fayette City borough.....	Fayette	2,005	1,595	981
Dauphin borough.....	Dauphin	545	566	740	Felton borough.....	York	241	226	.....
Dawson borough.....	Fayette	348	325	668	Ferndale borough.....	Cambria	514	224	.....
Dayton borough.....	Armstrong	809	431	372	Finleyville borough.....	Washington	644	447	.....
Deemston borough.....	Washington	477	428	.....	Fleetwood borough.....	Berks	1,394	978	878
Delaware Watergap borough.....	Monroe	446	469	467	Flemington borough.....	Clinton	1,022	864	.....
Delta borough.....	York	881	684	565	Ford City borough.....	Armstrong	4,850	2,870	.....
Denver borough.....	Lancaster	933	.....	.....	Forest City borough.....	Susquehanna	5,749	4,279	2,319
Derry borough.....	Westmoreland	2,954	2,347	1,968	Forksville borough.....	Sullivan	109	152	191
Dickson City borough.....	Lackawanna	9,331	4,948	3,110	Forty Fort borough.....	Luzerne	2,353	1,557	1,031
Dillsburg borough.....	York	853	732	587	Foundation Hill borough.....	Lehigh	1,388	1,214	.....
Donaga borough.....	Westmoreland	147	157	163	Fraekville borough.....	Schuylkill	3,118	2,594	2,520
Donora borough.....	Washington	8,174	.....	.....	Frankfort Springs borough.....	Beaver	144	128	180
Dormont borough.....	Allegheny	1,115	.....	.....	Franklin borough.....	Cambria	2,102	961	622
Dormonston borough.....	Luzerne	4,046	2,211	586	Franklin city.....	Venango	9,767	7,317	6,221
Dover borough.....	York	576	438	465	Franklintown borough.....	York	216	250	232
Downingtown borough.....	Chester	3,326	2,133	1,920	Fredonia borough.....	Mercer	443	437	429
Doylestown borough.....	Bucks	3,304	3,034	2,519	Freedom borough.....	Beaver	3,060	1,733	704
Dravosburg borough.....	Allegheny	1,895	.....	.....	Freeland borough.....	Luzerne	6,197	5,254	1,730
Driftwood borough.....	Cameron	617	609	628	Freemansburg borough.....	Northampton	867	596	615
Dubois borough.....	Clearfield	12,623	9,375	6,149	Freeport borough.....	Armstrong	2,248	1,754	1,637
Duholstown borough.....	Lycoming	682	650	697	Friendsville borough.....	Susquehanna	103	110	139
Dudley borough.....	Huntingdon	440	290	281	Georgetown borough.....	Potter	4,027	2,415	.....
Dunbar borough.....	Fayette	1,970	1,662	1,381	Gallitzin borough.....	Cambria	3,504	2,759	2,392
Duncannon borough.....	Perry	1,474	1,661	1,074	Garrett borough.....	Somerset	848	.....	.....
Duncansville borough.....	Blair	1,263	1,512	.....	Gaysport borough.....	Blair	917	809	867
Dundaff borough.....	Susquehanna	150	159	157	Geneva borough.....	Crawford	236	215	293
Dunmore borough.....	Lackawanna	17,615	12,583	8,315	Georgetown borough.....	Beaver	269	271	274
Duquesne borough.....	Allegheny	15,727	9,036	.....	Gettysburg borough.....	A dams	4,030	3,495	3,221
Duryea borough.....	Luzerne	7,487	.....	.....	Gilberton borough.....	Schuylkill	5,401	4,373	3,687
Dushore borough.....	Sullivan	813	884	783	Girard borough.....	Erie	1,185	954	626
Eaglesmere borough.....	Sullivan	184	312	.....	Girardville borough.....	Schuylkill	4,396	3,666	3,584
East Bangor borough.....	Northampton	1,186	983	804	Glasgow borough.....	Beaver	1,203	172	218
East Berlin borough.....	Adams	672	668	595	Glassport borough.....	Allegheny	5,540	.....	.....
East Brady borough.....	Clarion	1,493	1,233	1,228	Glen Campbell borough.....	Indiana	1,099	1,628	.....
East Conemaugh borough.....	Cambria	5,046	2,175	1,158	Glen Hope borough.....	Clearfield	237	220	286
East Greenville borough.....	Montgomery	1,235	894	539	Glen Rock borough.....	York	1,263	1,117	687
East McKeesport borough.....	Allegheny	2,118	873	.....	Glenburn borough.....	Lackawanna	319	807	290
East Mauch Chunk borough.....	Carbon	3,548	3,458	2,772	Glendon borough.....	Northampton	823	704	907
East Pittsburg borough.....	Allegheny	5,615	2,883	.....	Glenfield borough.....	Allegheny	984	905	718
East Prospect borough.....	York	316	292	261	Glenolden borough.....	Delaware	1,157	873	.....
East Rochester borough.....	Beaver	718	.....	.....	Goldsboro borough.....	York	434	385	345
East Side borough.....	Carbon	220	210	.....	Gordon borough.....	Schuylkill	1,185	1,165	.....
East Springfield borough.....	Erie	348	324	.....	Gouldsboro borough.....	Lackawanna	84	93	141
East Stroudsburg borough.....	Monroe	3,330	2,048	1,819	Grampan borough.....	Clearfield	666	600	219
East Vandergrift borough.....	Westmoreland	1,852	.....	.....	Grand Valley borough.....	Warren	290	338	.....
East Washington borough.....	Washington	1,300	1,051	.....	Gratz borough.....	Dauphin	536	489	499
East Waynesburg borough.....	Greene	906	.....	.....	Great Bend borough.....	Susquehanna	788	838	1,002
Easton city.....	Northampton	28,523	25,238	14,481	Greater Punxsutawney borough.....	Jefferson	9,088	16,746	14,194
Eastvale borough.....	Beaver	322	256	.....	Greencastle borough.....	Franklin	1,919	1,463	1,525
Eau Claire borough.....	Butler	347	.....	.....	Greenlane borough.....	Montgomery	372	272	237
Ebensburg borough.....	Cambria	1,978	1,574	1,202	Greensboro borough.....	Greene	442	399	427
Eddystone borough.....	Delaware	1,167	776	.....	Greensburg borough.....	Westmoreland	13,012	6,508	4,202
Edenburg borough.....	Clarion	616	704	751	Greentree borough.....	Allegheny	1,143	678	585
Edgewood borough.....	Allegheny	2,595	1,139	616	Greenville borough.....	Mercer	5,909	4,814	3,674
Edgeworth borough.....	Allegheny	1,229	.....	.....	Grove City borough.....	Mercer	3,674	1,599	1,160
Edinboro borough.....	Erie	666	691	1,107	Halfax borough.....	Dauphin	745	618	515
Edwardsville borough.....	Luzerne	8,407	5,165	3,284	Hallam borough.....	York	472	.....	.....
Eico borough.....	Washington	944	850	.....	Hallstead borough.....	Susquehanna	1,538	1,404	1,167
Elderton borough.....	Armstrong	285	293	243	Hamburg borough.....	Berks	2,301	2,315	2,127
Eldred borough.....	McKean	1,285	963	1,050	Hanover borough.....	York	7,057	5,302	3,746
Elgin borough.....	Erie	148	138	169	Harmony borough.....	Butler	673	645	585
Elizabeth borough.....	Allegheny	2,311	1,866	1,804	Harrisburg city.....	Dauphin	64,186	50,167	39,385
Elizabethtown borough.....	Lancaster	2,857	1,473	1,218	Harrisville borough.....	Butler	352	319	.....
Elizabethville borough.....	Dauphin	1,039	838	.....	Hartleton borough.....	Union	160	237	261
Elkland borough.....	Tioga	1,175	1,109	1,006	Hartstown borough.....	Crawford	135	186	160
Ellsworth borough.....	Washington	2,084	.....	.....	Hastings borough.....	Cambria	2,125	1,621	1,070
Ellwood City borough.....	Lawrence	3,902	2,243	.....	Hatboro borough.....	Montgomery	993	823	781
Elmhurst borough.....	Lackawanna	379	444	443	Hatfield borough.....	Montgomery	705	528	.....
Emaus borough.....	Lehigh	3,551	1,468	833	Hawley borough.....	Wayne	2,018	1,925	1,968
Eminton borough.....	Venango	1,110	1,190	1,126	Hawthorn borough.....	Clarion	569	559	376
Emporium borough.....	Cameron	2,916	2,463	2,147	Hays borough.....	Allegheny	1,888	.....	.....
Emsworth borough.....	Allegheny	1,510	958	.....	Haysville borough.....	Allegheny	166	.....	.....
Enon Valley borough.....	Lawrence	354	395	.....	Hazel Dell borough.....	Lawrence	1,168	.....	.....
Ephrata borough.....	Lancaster	3,192	2,451	.....	Hazleton city.....	Luzerne	25,462	14,230	11,872
Erie city.....	Erie	66,525	52,733	40,634	Heidelberg borough.....	Allegheny	1,848	.....	.....
Etna borough.....	Allegheny	5,830	5,384	3,767	Hellertown borough.....	Northampton	915	745	708
Evansburg borough.....	Butler	1,339	1,203	637	Herndon borough.....	Northumberland	620	.....	.....
Everett borough.....	Bedford	1,725	1,864	1,679	Highspire borough.....	Dauphin	1,669	.....	.....
Everson borough.....	Fayette	1,759	.....	.....	Holidaysburg borough.....	Blair	3,734	2,998	2,975
Exeter borough.....	Luzerne	3,537	1,948	790	Homer City borough.....	Indiana	985	570	505
Factoryville borough.....	Wyoming	759	669	577	Homestead borough.....	Allegheny	18,713	12,554	7,911
Fairchance borough.....	Fayette	1,760	1,219	1,092	Honesdale borough.....	Wayne	2,945	2,884	2,816
Fairfield borough.....	A dams	373	395	.....	Honeybrook borough.....	Chester	581	609	.....
Fairview borough.....	Butler	378	235	303	Hookstown borough.....	Beaver	250	259	297
Fairview borough.....	Erie	349	327	305	Hooversville borough.....	Somerset	990	468	.....

1 Includes population of Clayville borough: 1900, 2,371; 1890, 1,402.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

CITY, BOROUGH, OR TOWN.	County.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, BOROUGH, OR TOWN.	County.	1910	1900	1890
Hopbottom borough.....	Susquehanna.....	364	326	299	McDonald borough.....	Washington.....	2,543	2,475	1,698
Hopewell borough.....	Bedford.....	590	492		McEwensville borough.....	Northumberland.....	209	208	262
Hopewell borough.....	Chester.....	136	182	213	McKees Rocks borough.....	Allegheny.....	14,702	6,352	
Houston borough.....	Washington.....	793			McKeesport city.....	Allegheny.....	42,694	34,227	20,741
Houtzdale borough.....	Clearfield.....	1,434	1,492	2,231	McMahan borough.....	Westmoreland.....	813		
Howard borough.....	Center.....	667	593	554	McSherrystown borough.....	Adams.....	1,724	1,490	1,020
Hughestown borough.....	Luzerne.....	2,624	1,548	1,454	McVeystown borough.....	Mifflin.....	514	520	599
Hughesville borough.....	Lycoming.....	1,659	1,528	1,353	Macungie borough.....	Lehigh.....	772	682	644
Hulmeville borough.....	Bucks.....	458	474	418	Madison borough.....	Westmoreland.....	421	404	201
Hummelstown borough.....	Dauphin.....	2,128	1,729	1,486	Mahaffey borough.....	Clearfield.....	754	741	627
Huntingdon borough.....	Huntingdon.....	6,861	6,953	5,729	Mahanoy City borough.....	Schuylkill.....	15,936	13,504	11,286
Hyde Park borough.....	Westmoreland.....	315	312		Malvern borough.....	Chester.....	1,125	975	641
Hydetown borough.....	Crawford.....	413	337	247	Manchester borough.....	York.....	547	507	513
Hyndman borough.....	Bedford.....	1,174	1,242	1,059	Manheim borough.....	Lancaster.....	2,202	2,019	2,070
Indiana borough.....	Indiana.....	5,749	4,142	1,963	Manns Choice borough.....	Bedford.....	341	312	363
Ingram borough.....	Allegheny.....	2,037			Manor borough.....	Westmoreland.....	1,039	684	
Irona borough.....	Clearfield.....	840	723		Manorville borough.....	Armstrong.....	545	453	392
Irwin borough.....	Westmoreland.....	2,856	2,452	2,428	Mansfield borough.....	Tioga.....	1,645	1,847	1,762
Ivyland borough.....	Bucks.....	247			Mapleton borough.....	Huntingdon.....	752	612	715
Jackson Center borough.....	Mercer.....	269	276	232	Marcus Hook borough.....	Delaware.....	1,573	1,209	
Jacksonville borough.....	Indiana.....	87	82	83	Marianna borough.....	Washington.....	1,363		
Jamestown borough.....	Mercer.....	822	834	822	Marietta borough.....	Lancaster.....	2,079	2,469	2,402
Jeannette borough.....	Westmoreland.....	8,077	5,865	3,296	Marion Center borough.....	Indiana.....	366	294	367
Jeddo borough.....	Luzerne.....	377	1,632	353	Marion Heights borough.....	Northumberland.....	1,302		
Jefferson borough.....	Greene.....	357	311	327	Marklesburg borough.....	Huntingdon.....	211	260	279
Jefferson borough.....	York.....	347	374	374	Markleysburg borough.....	Fayette.....	227	210	
Jenkintown borough.....	Montgomery.....	2,968	2,091	1,609	Mars borough.....	Butler.....	1,215	777	
Jennertown borough.....	Somerset.....	109	96	95	Martinsburg borough.....	Blair.....	920	590	588
Jermyn borough.....	Lackawanna.....	3,158	2,567	2,650	Marysville borough.....	Perry.....	1,693	1,463	1,115
Jersey Shore borough.....	Lycoming.....	5,381	3,070	1,853	Masontown borough.....	Fayette.....	890	466	301
Johnetta borough.....	Armstrong.....	662			Matamoras borough.....	Pike.....	1,388		
Johnsonburg borough.....	Elk.....	4,334	3,894		Mauch Chunk borough.....	Carbon.....	3,952	4,029	4,101
Johnstown city.....	Cambria.....	55,482	35,936	21,805	Mayfield borough.....	Lackawanna.....	3,662	2,300	1,695
Jonestown borough.....	Lebanon.....	603	571	643	Meadville city.....	Crawford.....	12,780	10,291	9,520
Juniata borough.....	Blair.....	5,255	1,709		Mechanicsburg borough.....	Cumberland.....	4,469	3,841	3,691
Kane borough.....	McKean.....	6,626	5,296	2,944	Mechanicsburg borough.....	Indiana.....	159	161	198
Karna City borough.....	Butler.....	253	265	427	Media borough.....	Delaware.....	3,562	3,075	2,738
Kennett Square borough.....	Chester.....	2,049	1,516	1,326	Mercer borough.....	Mercer.....	2,026	1,804	2,138
Kingston borough.....	Luzerne.....	6,449	3,846	2,381	Mercersburg borough.....	Franklin.....	1,410	956	967
Kitanning borough.....	Armstrong.....	4,311	3,992	3,095	Meshoppen borough.....	Wyoming.....	630	609	597
Knoxville borough.....	Allegheny.....	5,651	3,511	1,723	Meyersdale borough.....	Somerset.....	3,741	3,024	1,847
Knoxville borough.....	Tioga.....	840	862	679	Middleboro borough.....	Erie.....	207	207	195
Kutztown borough.....	Berks.....	2,360	1,328	1,695	Middleburg borough.....	Snyder.....	531	513	420
Laceyville borough.....	Wyoming.....	479			Middleport borough.....	Schuylkill.....	1,100	540	381
Lafin borough.....	Luzerne.....	528	254	231	Middletown borough.....	Dauphin.....	5,374	5,608	5,060
Lancaster city.....	Lancaster.....	47,227	41,459	32,011	Midland borough.....	Beaver.....	1,244		
Landingville borough.....	Schuylkill.....	263	244	316	Midway borough.....	Washington.....	941		
Landsburg borough.....	Perry.....	252	300	318	Millinburg borough.....	Union.....	1,559	1,436	1,417
Lansford borough.....	Carbon.....	8,321	4,888	4,004	Mifflintown borough.....	Juniata.....	954	953	877
Lanesboro borough.....	Susquehanna.....	771	821	876	Milesburg borough.....	Center.....	531	504	714
Langhorne borough.....	Bucks.....	895	801	727	Millford borough.....	Pike.....	872	884	793
Langhorne Manor borough.....	Bucks.....	170	222		Mill Creek borough.....	Huntingdon.....	308		
Lansdale borough.....	Montgomery.....	3,551	2,754	1,858	Mill Hall borough.....	Clinton.....	1,043	1,010	503
Lansdowne borough.....	Delaware.....	4,066	2,630		Mill Village borough.....	Erie.....	290	321	320
Lapume borough.....	Lackawanna.....	258	274	253	Millbourne borough.....	Delaware.....	322		
Laporte borough.....	Sullivan.....	245	442	375	Millersburg borough.....	Dauphin.....	2,394	1,675	1,527
Larksville borough.....	Luzerne.....	9,288			Millerstown borough.....	Butler.....	903	950	1,162
Latrobe borough.....	Westmoreland.....	3,777	4,614	3,589	Millerstown borough.....	Perry.....	549	555	594
Laurel Run borough.....	Luzerne.....	799	696	606	Millheim borough.....	Center.....	626	612	700
Lawrenceville borough.....	Tioga.....	549	486	441	Millvale borough.....	Allegheny.....	7,861	6,736	3,806
Le Raysville borough.....	Bradford.....	323	375	374	Millville borough.....	Columbia.....	611	593	
Lebanon city.....	Lebanon.....	19,249	17,628	14,664	Milton borough.....	Northumberland.....	7,460	6,175	5,817
Leeburg borough.....	Armstrong.....	3,624	2,459	1,921	Miners Mills borough.....	Luzerne.....	3,159	2,224	2,075
Leetsdale borough.....	Allegheny.....	1,934			Minersville borough.....	Schuylkill.....	7,240	4,815	3,504
Lehighton borough.....	Carbon.....	5,316	4,629	2,659	Mohnton borough.....	Berks.....	1,936		
Lemoine borough.....	Cumberland.....	1,993			Monaca borough.....	Beaver.....	3,376	2,008	1,494
Lenhartville borough.....	Berks.....	153	144	152	Monessen borough.....	Westmoreland.....	11,775	2,197	
Lewisberry borough.....	York.....	233	228	170	Monongahela City.....	Washington.....	7,598	5,173	4,096
Lewisburg borough.....	Union.....	3,051	3,457	3,248	Monroe borough.....	Bradford.....	403	385	496
Lewistown borough.....	Mifflin.....	8,166	4,451	3,273	Montgomery borough.....	Lycoming.....	1,490	1,063	777
Lewisville borough.....	Potter.....	579	619	459	Montoursville borough.....	Lycoming.....	1,004	1,665	1,278
Liberty borough.....	Tioga.....	253	263		Montrose borough.....	Susquehanna.....	1,014	1,827	1,785
Ligonier borough.....	Westmoreland.....	1,575	1,259	782	Moessle borough.....	Lackawanna.....	3,064	1,227	
Lilly borough.....	Cambria.....	1,628	1,276	915	Morrisville borough.....	Bucks.....	2,002	1,871	1,203
Linesville borough.....	Crawford.....	833	661	552	Morton borough.....	Delaware.....	1,071	889	
Lititz borough.....	Lancaster.....	2,082	1,637	1,494	Moscow borough.....	Lackawanna.....	650		
Little Meadows borough.....	Susquehanna.....	159	213	223	Mount Carbon borough.....	Schuylkill.....	335	252	333
Littlestown borough.....	Adams.....	1,347	1,118	991	Mount Carmel borough.....	Northumberland.....	17,332	13,179	8,254
Livermore borough.....	Westmoreland.....	124	175	211	Mount Holly Springs borough.....	Cumberland.....	1,272	1,328	1,190
Liverpool borough.....	Perry.....	596	653	821	Mount Jewett borough.....	McKean.....	1,771	1,553	
Lock Haven city.....	Clinton.....	7,772	7,210	7,355	Mount Joy borough.....	Lancaster.....	2,166	2,018	1,848
Loganton borough.....	Clinton.....	376	432	385	Mount Morris borough.....	Greene.....	382	345	
Logansville borough.....	York.....	295	343	296	Mount Oliver borough.....	Allegheny.....	4,241	2,295	
Long Branch borough.....	Washington.....	273	273		Mount Penn borough.....	Berks.....	785		
Loretto borough.....	Cambria.....	246	249	236	Mount Pleasant borough.....	Westmoreland.....	5,812	4,745	3,662
Lumber City borough.....	Clearfield.....	263	224	266	Mount Union borough.....	Huntingdon.....	3,338	1,086	810
Luzerne borough.....	Luzerne.....	5,426	3,817	2,398	Mountville borough.....	Lancaster.....	803		
Lykens borough.....	Dauphin.....	2,943	2,762	2,450	Muncy borough.....	Lycoming.....	1,904	1,934	1,295
McA Doo borough.....	Schuylkill.....	3,289	2,122		Munhall borough.....	Allegheny.....	5,185		
McConeillsburg borough.....	Fulton.....	579	576	594	Nanticoke borough.....	Luzerne.....	18,877	12,116	10,044

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

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TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

CITY, BOROUGH, OR TOWN.	County.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, BOROUGH, OR TOWN.	County.	1910	1900	1890
Narberth borough.....	Montgomery.....	1,790	847	.....	Pine Grove borough.....	Schuylkill.....	1,352	1,084	1,103
Nazareth borough.....	Northampton.....	3,978	2,304	1,318	Pitcairn borough.....	Allegheny.....	4,975	2,601	.....
Nelson borough.....	Tioga.....	448	542	540	Pittsburgh city.....	Allegheny.....	533,905	451,512	343,904
Nescopek borough.....	Luzerne.....	1,578	1,100	.....	Pittston city.....	Luzerne.....	16,287	12,556	10,302
New Albany borough.....	Bradford.....	413	425	287	Platea borough.....	Erie.....	220	225	240
New Alexandria borough.....	Westmoreland.....	505	364	338	Pleasantville borough.....	Bedford.....	191	218	257
New Baltimore borough.....	Somerset.....	177	201	185	Pleasantville borough.....	Venango.....	702	671	928
New Berlin borough.....	Union.....	527	616	617	Plumville borough.....	Indiana.....	414	.....	.....
New Bethlehem borough.....	Clarion.....	1,625	1,269	1,026	Plymouth borough.....	Luzerne.....	16,996	13,649	9,344
New Brighton borough.....	Beaver.....	8,329	6,820	5,616	Point Marion borough.....	Fayette.....	1,389	575	.....
New Buffalo borough.....	Perry.....	135	171	220	Polk borough.....	Venango.....	2,066	1,037	.....
New Castle city.....	Lawrence.....	36,280	28,339	11,600	Port Allegany borough.....	McKean.....	1,972	1,853	1,230
New Centerville borough.....	Somerset.....	106	105	104	Port Carbon borough.....	Schuylkill.....	2,678	2,168	1,976
New Columbus borough.....	Luzerne.....	175	202	214	Port Clinton borough.....	Schuylkill.....	491	478	606
New Cumberland borough.....	Cumberland.....	1,472	1,035	754	Port Royal borough.....	Juniata.....	535	546	519
New Florence borough.....	Westmoreland.....	717	800	683	Port Vue borough.....	Allegheny.....	1,978	1,803	.....
New Freedom borough.....	York.....	726	550	364	Portage borough.....	Cambria.....	2,954	816	.....
New Galilee borough.....	Beaver.....	453	327	320	Portersville borough.....	Butler.....	170	196	190
New Holland borough.....	Lancaster.....	1,106	902	.....	Portland borough.....	Northampton.....	649	490	676
New Hope borough.....	Bucks.....	1,083	1,218	1,142	Pottstown borough.....	Montgomery.....	15,599	13,696	13,285
New Kensington borough.....	Westmoreland.....	7,707	4,665	.....	Pottsville borough.....	Schuylkill.....	20,236	15,710	14,117
New Lebanon borough.....	Mercer.....	164	185	263	Prompton borough.....	Wayne.....	263	258	269
New Milford borough.....	Susquehanna.....	654	715	763	Prospect borough.....	Butler.....	346	361	343
New Oxford borough.....	Adams.....	838	663	585	Prospect Park borough.....	Delaware.....	1,655	1,050	.....
New Paris borough.....	Bedford.....	194	205	186	Quakertown borough.....	Bucks.....	3,801	3,014	2,169
New Philadelphia borough.....	Schuylkill.....	2,512	1,326	562	Quarryville borough.....	Lancaster.....	739	565	.....
New Ringold borough.....	Schuylkill.....	266	228	240	Queenstown borough.....	Armstrong.....	72	69	123
New Salem borough.....	Westmoreland.....	424	381	311	Railroad borough.....	York.....	308	213	201
New Salem borough.....	York.....	248	241	231	Rainsburg borough.....	Bedford.....	203	219	247
New Washington borough.....	Clearfield.....	174	213	178	Ramey borough.....	Clearfield.....	1,045	886	.....
New Wilmington borough.....	Lawrence.....	758	791	684	Rankin borough.....	Allegheny.....	6,042	3,775	.....
Newburg borough.....	Clearfield.....	274	314	354	Reading city.....	Berks.....	90,071	78,961	58,661
Newburg borough.....	Cumberland.....	264	340	376	Red Hill borough.....	Montgomery.....	664	.....	.....
Newport borough.....	Perry.....	2,009	1,734	1,417	Red Lion borough.....	York.....	2,092	1,337	524
Newry borough.....	Blair.....	380	350	335	Renovo borough.....	Clinton.....	4,621	4,082	4,154
Newton Hamilton borough.....	Mifflin.....	340	384	333	Reynoldsville borough.....	Jefferson.....	3,189	3,435	2,789
Newtown borough.....	Bucks.....	1,675	1,463	1,213	Rices Landing borough.....	Greene.....	671	.....	.....
Newville borough.....	Cumberland.....	1,449	1,655	1,562	Riceville borough.....	Crawford.....	121	207	245
Nicholson borough.....	Wyoming.....	852	893	794	Richland borough.....	Lebanon.....	722	.....	.....
Norristown borough.....	Montgomery.....	27,875	22,265	19,791	Richlandtown borough.....	Bucks.....	562	285	.....
North Belleverson borough.....	Westmoreland.....	1,522	810	435	Ridgway borough.....	Elk.....	5,408	3,515	1,903
North Braddock borough.....	Allegheny.....	11,824	6,535	.....	Ridley Park borough.....	Delaware.....	1,761	1,234	.....
North Catsaqua borough.....	Northampton.....	2,030	.....	.....	Rimersburg borough.....	Clarion.....	855	487	360
North Charleroi borough.....	Washington.....	1,008	425	.....	Ringtown borough.....	Schuylkill.....	723	.....	.....
North East borough.....	Erie.....	2,672	2,003	1,538	Riverside borough.....	Northumberland.....	429	418	394
North Irwin borough.....	Westmoreland.....	646	403	.....	Roaring Spring borough.....	Blair.....	1,903	1,344	920
North Wales borough.....	Montgomery.....	1,710	1,287	1,000	Rochester borough.....	Beaver.....	5,903	4,688	3,649
North York borough.....	York.....	1,902	1,185	.....	Rockhill borough.....	Huntingdon.....	504	495	657
Northampton borough.....	Northampton.....	8,729	.....	.....	Rockledge borough.....	Montgomery.....	870	512	.....
Northampton Heights borough.....	Northampton.....	1,037	.....	.....	Rockwood borough.....	Somerset.....	1,300	685	553
Northumberland borough.....	Northumberland.....	3,517	2,748	2,744	Roma borough.....	Bradford.....	222	233	226
Norwood borough.....	Delaware.....	1,668	1,286	.....	Roscoe borough.....	Washington.....	1,450	1,354	.....
Nuangola borough.....	Luzerne.....	124	.....	.....	Rosedale borough.....	Cambria.....	419	386	.....
Oakdale borough.....	Allegheny.....	1,353	1,147	.....	Rouseville borough.....	Venango.....	648	516	.....
Oakland borough.....	Susquehanna.....	915	1,003	955	Royalton borough.....	Dauphin.....	1,033	1,106	.....
Oakmont borough.....	Allegheny.....	3,436	2,323	1,678	Royersford borough.....	Montgomery.....	3,073	2,607	1,816
Chiopyle borough.....	Fayette.....	535	423	.....	Rural Valley borough.....	Armstrong.....	763	.....	.....
Oil City.....	Venango.....	15,657	13,264	10,932	Rutledge borough.....	Delaware.....	523	369	209
Old Forge borough.....	Lackawanna.....	11,324	5,630	.....	Saegertown borough.....	Crawford.....	712	607	745
Olyphant borough.....	Lackawanna.....	8,505	6,180	4,083	St. Clair borough.....	Allegheny.....	5,640	.....	.....
Orangeville borough.....	Columbia.....	399	430	.....	St. Clair borough.....	Schuylkill.....	6,455	4,638	3,680
Orbisonia borough.....	Huntingdon.....	618	653	963	St. Clairsville borough.....	Bedford.....	101	102	134
Orstown borough.....	Franklin.....	247	245	262	St. Marys borough.....	Elk.....	6,346	4,295	1,745
Orwigsburg borough.....	Schuylkill.....	1,801	1,518	1,290	St. Petersburg borough.....	Clarion.....	483	482	655
Osburn borough.....	Allegheny.....	425	302	221	Salisbury borough.....	Somerset.....	885	980	689
Oseola borough.....	Clearfield.....	2,437	2,030	1,730	Salladasburg borough.....	Lycoming.....	280	261	374
Oseola borough.....	Tioga.....	591	693	838	Saltillo borough.....	Huntingdon.....	410	377	254
Oswayo borough.....	Potter.....	382	.....	.....	Saltsburg borough.....	Indiana.....	1,044	828	1,088
Oxford borough.....	Chester.....	2,390	2,032	1,711	Sandy Lake borough.....	Mercer.....	639	682	721
Paint borough.....	Somerset.....	999	.....	.....	Sankertown borough.....	Cambria.....	687	.....	.....
Palo Alto borough.....	Schuylkill.....	1,873	1,707	1,424	Saxonburg borough.....	Butler.....	345	307	258
Parkers Landing borough.....	Armstrong.....	1,244	1,070	1,317	Saxton borough.....	Bedford.....	1,105	937	712
Parkesburg borough.....	Chester.....	2,522	1,788	1,514	Sayre borough.....	Bradford.....	6,426	5,243	.....
Parnassus borough.....	Westmoreland.....	2,578	1,791	516	Scalp Level borough.....	Cambria.....	1,424	450	.....
Parryville borough.....	Carbon.....	500	723	605	Schellsburg borough.....	Bedford.....	314	312	281
Parsons borough.....	Luzerne.....	4,338	2,529	2,412	Schuylkill Haven borough.....	Schuylkill.....	4,747	3,654	3,088
Patterson borough.....	Juniata.....	885	817	826	Schwanksville borough.....	Montgomery.....	381	.....	.....
Patterson Heights borough.....	Beaver.....	367	272	.....	Scottdale borough.....	Westmoreland.....	5,456	4,261	2,693
Patterson borough.....	Cambria.....	3,907	2,651	.....	Scranton city.....	Lackawanna.....	129,867	102,026	75,215
Pen Argyl borough.....	Northampton.....	3,967	2,784	2,108	Selinsgrove borough.....	Snyder.....	1,473	1,326	1,315
Pembroke borough.....	Dauphin.....	1,462	864	.....	Sellersville borough.....	Bucks.....	1,572	1,247	794
Penn borough.....	Westmoreland.....	1,048	763	931	Seven Valleys borough.....	York.....	365	423	.....
Pennsburg borough.....	Montgomery.....	1,141	1,032	627	Seward borough.....	Westmoreland.....	548	.....	.....
Perkasie borough.....	Bucks.....	2,779	1,803	453	Sewickley borough.....	Allegheny.....	4,479	3,568	2,776
Petersburg borough.....	Huntingdon.....	705	781	555	Shade Gap borough.....	Huntingdon.....	143	138	209
Petrolia borough.....	Butler.....	360	350	546	Shamokin borough.....	Northumberland.....	19,588	18,202	14,403
Philadelphia city.....	Philadelphia.....	1,540,093	1,293,697	1,046,964	Sharon borough.....	Mercer.....	15,270	8,916	7,459
Philipsburg borough.....	Center.....	3,585	3,265	3,245	Sharon Hill borough.....	Delaware.....	1,401	1,058	.....
Phoenixville borough.....	Chester.....	10,743	9,196	8,514	Sharpsburg borough.....	Allegheny.....	8,153	0,842	4,898
Picture Rocks borough.....	Lycoming.....	576	614	510	Sharpsville borough.....	Mercer.....	3,634	2,970	2,330

¹ Includes population of Allegheny city: 1900, 129,896; 1890, 105,287.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

CITY, BOROUGH, OR TOWN.	County.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, BOROUGH, OR TOWN.	County.	1910	1900	1890
Shakelville borough.....	Mercer.....	126	164	191	Tioga borough.....	Tioga.....	533	524	557
Sheloceta borough.....	Indiana.....	117	92	82	Tionesta borough.....	Forest.....	803	815	677
Shenandoah borough.....	Schuylkill.....	25,774	20,321	15,944	Titusville city.....	Crawford.....	8,533	8,244	8,073
Shickshinny borough.....	Luzerne.....	1,917	1,459	1,448	Topton borough.....	Berks.....	809	542	500
Shillington borough.....	Berks.....	1,427	.....	.....	Towanda borough.....	Bradford.....	4,281	4,693	4,169
Shingle House borough.....	Potter.....	1,598	.....	.....	Tower City borough.....	Schuylkill.....	2,325	2,167	.....
Shippensburg borough.....	Cumberland.....	3,457	3,228	2,188	Townville borough.....	Crawford.....	317	327	358
Shippensville borough.....	Clarion.....	375	313	336	Trafford borough.....	Allegheny.....	1,059	.....	.....
Shiremans town borough.....	Cumberland.....	545	604	432	Trappe borough.....	Westmoreland.....	398	324	.....
Shirleysburg borough.....	Huntingdon.....	256	230	325	Tremont borough.....	Montgomery.....	2,067	1,947	2,064
Shrewsbury borough.....	York.....	598	554	562	Troutville borough.....	Schuylkill.....	260	308	.....
Silverdale borough.....	Bucks.....	312	255	.....	Troy borough.....	Bradford.....	1,288	1,450	1,307
Sivory borough.....	Venango.....	1,616	783	833	Trumbauersville borough.....	Bucks.....	611	528	.....
Slatington borough.....	Lehigh.....	4,454	3,773	2,716	Tullytown borough.....	Bucks.....	622	528	.....
Sligo borough.....	Clarion.....	754	505	495	Tunkhannock borough.....	Wyoming.....	1,598	1,305	1,283
Slippery Rock borough.....	Butler.....	870	993	443	Tunnelhill borough.....	Cambria.....	661	674	730
Smethport borough.....	McKean.....	1,817	1,704	1,150	Turbotville borough.....	Northumberland.....	365	390	441
Smicksburg borough.....	Indiana.....	230	237	229	Turtle Creek borough.....	Allegheny.....	4,995	3,262	.....
Smithfield borough.....	Wayette.....	749	525	.....	Twilight borough.....	Washington.....	468	136	.....
Smithton borough.....	Westmoreland.....	784	.....	.....	Tyone borough.....	Blair.....	7,176	5,847	4,705
Snow Shoe borough.....	Center.....	643	.....	.....	Union City borough.....	Erie.....	3,684	3,104	2,261
Snyder town borough.....	Northumberland.....	288	276	242	Uniondale borough.....	Susquehanna.....	355	351	360
Somerfield borough.....	Somerset.....	180	178	.....	Uniontown borough.....	Dauphin.....	291	359	333
Somerset borough.....	Somerset.....	2,612	1,834	1,713	Uniontown borough.....	Fayette.....	13,344	7,344	6,359
Souderton borough.....	Montgomery.....	1,875	1,077	679	Unionville borough.....	Center.....	343	360	348
South Allentown borough.....	Lehigh.....	1,814	.....	.....	Upland borough.....	Delaware.....	2,221	2,131	2,275
South Bethlehem borough.....	Armstrong.....	439	183	111	Ursina borough.....	Somerset.....	338	423	405
South Bethlehem borough.....	Northampton.....	19,973	13,241	10,302	Utica borough.....	Venango.....	265	263	321
South Brownsville borough.....	Fayette.....	3,943	1,895	1,030	Valencia borough.....	Butler.....	240	149	.....
South Canonsburg borough.....	Washington.....	1,697	610	.....	Vanderbilt borough.....	Fayette.....	1,198	.....	.....
South Fork borough.....	Cambria.....	4,592	2,635	1,295	Vandergrift borough.....	Westmoreland.....	3,876	2,076	.....
South Greensburg borough.....	Westmoreland.....	1,748	700	.....	Vandergrift Heights borough.....	Westmoreland.....	3,493	1,910	.....
South Heights borough.....	Beaver.....	365	.....	.....	Vandling borough.....	Lackawanna.....	985	765	.....
South New Castle borough.....	Lawrence.....	551	.....	.....	Wall borough.....	Crawford.....	251	233	278
South Philipsburg borough.....	Center.....	434	497	.....	Verona borough.....	Allegheny.....	2,849	1,904	1,477
South Renovo borough.....	Clinton.....	805	425	135	Versailles borough.....	Allegheny.....	1,437	870	.....
South Sharon borough.....	Mercer.....	10,190	.....	.....	Vintondale borough.....	Cambria.....	1,410	.....	.....
South Waverly borough.....	Bradford.....	1,084	1,215	1,082	Volant borough.....	Lawrence.....	185	120	.....
South Williamsport borough.....	Lycoming.....	3,734	3,328	2,900	Wall borough.....	Allegheny.....	1,962	.....	.....
Southwest Greensburg borough.....	Westmoreland.....	2,127	531	.....	Wallacetown borough.....	Clearfield.....	324	289	250
Spangler borough.....	Cambria.....	2,700	1,616	.....	Walnutport borough.....	Northampton.....	1,039	.....	.....
Spartansburg borough.....	Crawford.....	490	483	516	Wampum borough.....	Lawrence.....	929	816	786
Speers borough.....	Washington.....	383	399	.....	Warren borough.....	Warren.....	11,080	8,043	4,332
Spring City borough.....	Chester.....	2,890	2,566	1,797	Warrior Run borough.....	Luzerne.....	1,251	965	.....
Spring Garden borough.....	Allegheny.....	1,100	1,015	720	Washington borough.....	Lancaster.....	550	577	562
Spring Grove borough.....	York.....	1,152	1,005	576	Washington borough.....	Washington.....	18,778	7,760	7,063
Springboro borough.....	Crawford.....	614	603	490	Washingtonville borough.....	Montour.....	183	212	171
Springdale borough.....	Allegheny.....	1,999	.....	.....	Waterford borough.....	Erie.....	724	767	838
Starrucca borough.....	Wayne.....	351	404	431	Watsontown borough.....	Northumberland.....	1,950	1,898	2,157
State College borough.....	Center.....	1,425	851	.....	Wattsburg borough.....	Erie.....	283	351	382
Steelton borough.....	Dauphin.....	14,246	12,086	9,250	Waverly borough.....	Lackawanna.....	515	489	292
Stewartstown borough.....	York.....	674	573	441	Waymart borough.....	Wayne.....	412	432	438
Stillwater borough.....	Columbia.....	179	177	.....	Waynesboro borough.....	Franklin.....	7,199	5,896	3,811
Stockdale borough.....	Washington.....	761	731	.....	Waynesburg borough.....	Greene.....	3,545	2,644	2,101
Stockertown borough.....	Northampton.....	426	.....	.....	Weatherly borough.....	Carbon.....	2,501	2,471	2,961
Stoneboro borough.....	Mercer.....	1,074	1,061	1,394	Weissport borough.....	Carbon.....	638	601	456
Stoystown borough.....	Somerset.....	355	306	291	Wellsburg borough.....	Somerset.....	193	158	183
Strasburg borough.....	Lancaster.....	885	916	918	Wellsboro borough.....	Tioga.....	3,183	2,954	2,961
Strattanville borough.....	Clarion.....	376	262	331	Wellsville borough.....	York.....	308	296	.....
Stroudsburg borough.....	Monroe.....	4,379	3,450	2,419	West Alexander borough.....	Washington.....	426	462	444
Sugar Grove borough.....	Warren.....	459	511	.....	West Berwick borough.....	Columbia.....	5,512	.....	.....
Sugar Notch borough.....	Luzerne.....	2,439	1,887	2,586	West Brownsville borough.....	Washington.....	2,030	742	735
Summerhill borough.....	Cambria.....	863	591	.....	West Chester borough.....	Chester.....	11,767	9,524	8,028
Summersville borough.....	Jefferson.....	609	380	338	West Conshohocken borough.....	Montgomery.....	2,202	1,968	1,606
Summit Hill borough.....	Carbon.....	4,209	2,986	2,816	West Easton borough.....	Northampton.....	1,033	1,000	.....
Sunbury borough.....	Northumberland.....	13,770	9,810	5,930	West Elizabeth borough.....	Allegheny.....	841	747	719
Susquehanna borough.....	Susquehanna.....	3,478	3,813	3,872	West End borough.....	Venango.....	495	329	.....
Suterville borough.....	Westmoreland.....	917	.....	.....	West Grove borough.....	Chester.....	1,261	929	.....
Swarthmore borough.....	Delaware.....	1,899	993	.....	West Hazleton borough.....	Luzerne.....	4,715	2,516	981
Swissvale borough.....	Allegheny.....	7,381	1,716	.....	West Homestead borough.....	Allegheny.....	3,009	.....	.....
Swoyersville borough.....	Luzerne.....	5,396	2,264	.....	West Kittanning borough.....	Armstrong.....	589	.....	.....
Swkesville borough.....	Jefferson.....	1,756	.....	.....	West Leetsport borough.....	Berks.....	436	.....	.....
Sylvania borough.....	Bradford.....	217	203	241	West Liberty borough.....	Butler.....	199	.....	.....
Tamaqua borough.....	Schuylkill.....	9,462	7,267	6,054	West Middlesex borough.....	Mercer.....	1,157	930	966
Tarentum borough.....	Allegheny.....	7,414	5,472	4,627	West Middletown borough.....	Washington.....	274	241	235
Tatamy borough.....	Northampton.....	512	260	.....	West Newton borough.....	Westmoreland.....	2,880	2,467	2,285
Taylor borough.....	Lackawanna.....	9,090	4,215	.....	West Pittston borough.....	Luzerne.....	6,848	5,846	3,906
Telford borough.....	Bucks.....	207	181	125	West Reading borough.....	Berks.....	2,064	.....	.....
Terre Hill borough.....	Lancaster.....	882	.....	.....	West Reynoldsville borough.....	Jefferson.....	933	774	.....
Thompson borough.....	Susquehanna.....	322	309	302	West Sunbury borough.....	Butler.....	233	254	238
Thompsontown borough.....	Juniata.....	293	272	201	West Telford borough.....	Montgomery.....	604	534	.....
Thornburg borough.....	Allegheny.....	230	.....	.....	West Wyoming borough.....	Luzerne.....	1,621	1,344	.....
Three Springs borough.....	Huntingdon.....	248	196	192	West York borough.....	York.....	2,435	.....	.....
Throop borough.....	Lackawanna.....	5,133	2,204	.....	Westfield borough.....	Tioga.....	1,207	1,180	1,128
Tidioute borough.....	Warren.....	1,324	1,237	1,328	Westmont borough.....	Cambria.....	1,468	499

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

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TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

CITY, BOROUGH, OR TOWN.	County.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, BOROUGH, OR TOWN.	County.	1910	1900	1890
Westover borough.....	Clearfield.....	509	654	.....	Woodcock borough.....	Crawford.....	130	109	140
Westview borough.....	Allegheny.....	1,626	.....	.....	Woodlawn borough.....	Beaver.....	1,308	.....	.....
Wheatland borough.....	Mercer.....	956	655	575	Wormleysburg borough.....	Cumberland.....	809	.....	.....
Whitaker borough.....	Allegheny.....	1,547	.....	.....	Worthington borough.....	Armstrong.....	436	398	246
White Haven borough.....	Luzerne.....	1,438	1,617	1,634	Worthville borough.....	Jefferson.....	121	154	176
Wickboro borough.....	Armstrong.....	2,775	.....	.....	Wrightsville borough.....	York.....	2,051	2,266	1,912
Wilkes-Barre city.....	Luzerne.....	67,105	51,721	37,718	Wyandusburg borough.....	Bradford.....	580	525	438
Wilkesburg borough.....	Allegheny.....	18,924	11,886	4,632	Wyoming borough.....	Luzerne.....	3,010	1,909	1,794
Williamsburg borough.....	Blair.....	1,623	935	.....	Wyomissing borough.....	Berks.....	985	.....	.....
Williamsport city.....	Lycoming.....	31,860	28,757	27,132	Yardley borough.....	Bucks.....	894	714	.....
Williamstown borough.....	Dauphin.....	2,904	2,934	2,324	Yatesville borough.....	Luzerne.....	573	433	414
Wilmerding borough.....	Allegheny.....	6,133	4,179	419	Yeadon borough.....	Delaware.....	882	689	.....
Wilmore borough.....	Cambria.....	314	264	350	Yoe borough.....	York.....	567	625	.....
Wilson borough.....	Allegheny.....	1,108	.....	.....	York city.....	York.....	44,750	33,708	20,793
Wind Gap borough.....	Northampton.....	832	711	.....	York Haven borough.....	York.....	793	824	.....
Windber borough.....	Somerset.....	8,013	.....	.....	York Springs borough.....	Adams.....	299	352	340
Windsor borough.....	York.....	697	.....	.....	Youngstown borough.....	Westmoreland.....	323	318	486
Winterstown borough.....	York.....	238	217	209	Youngsville borough.....	Warren.....	1,406	836	667
Winton borough.....	Lackawanna.....	5,230	3,425	1,797	Youngwood borough.....	Westmoreland.....	1,881	.....	.....
Womelsdorf borough.....	Berks.....	1,301	1,136	1,141	Zellenople borough.....	Butler.....	1,388	963	639
Woodbury borough.....	Bedford.....	255	226	260					

CHAPTER 2.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION.

Introduction.—The first chapter having given the number of inhabitants of Pennsylvania by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural, the present chapter deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two chapters cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

Description of the tables.—The greater part of this chapter consists of five general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II for cities and boroughs of more than 25,000 inhabitants; Table III for cities and boroughs of 10,000 to 25,000; Table IV for places of 2,500 to 10,000; and Table V for wards of cities of more than 50,000 inhabitants.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 16) reproduces from the general tables the more important state and city totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among the different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, the two classes are distinguished in connection with several of the subjects. Urban population, as defined by the Bureau of the Census, includes that of all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had

attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910. The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

Color and nativity (Table 1).—Of the total population of Pennsylvania, 4,222,727, or 55.1 per cent, are native whites of native parentage; 1,806,267, or 23.6 per cent, are native whites of foreign or mixed parentage; 1,438,719, or 18.8 per cent, are foreign-born whites; and 193,919, or 2.5 per cent, are negroes. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 59.2, 22.7, 15.6, and 2.5, respectively, the comparison indicating a considerable decrease in the proportion of native whites of native parentage. Native whites of native parentage constitute more than three-fourths of the population in 32 of the 67 counties, and more than nine-tenths in 12 counties. The proportion of whites of foreign birth exceeds 20 per cent in 12 counties, the highest percentage being that for Lackawanna County (29.2); in 35 counties, however, the proportion is less than 10 per cent. (See also maps on page 613.)

Of the urban population, 45.8 per cent are native whites of native parentage; of the rural, 69.2 per cent. The corresponding proportions for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are 28.8 and 15.6 per cent, respectively. The percentage of foreign-born whites is 22 in the urban population and 13.9 in the rural; the percentage of negroes is 3.4 in the urban and 1.2 in the rural.

Sex (Tables 2 and 15).—In the total population of the state there are 3,942,206 males and 3,722,905 females, or 105.9 males to 100 females. In 1900 the ratio was 103.5 to 100. Among native whites the ratio is 98.4 to 100; among foreign-born whites, 145.5 to 100. In the urban population there are 102.3 males to 100 females, and in the rural, 111.7.

State of birth (Tables 3 and 4).—Of the native population—that is, population born in the United States—90.6 per cent were born in Pennsylvania and 9.4 per cent outside the state; of the native white population, 7.9 per cent were born outside the state, and of the native negro, 55.7 per cent. Persons born outside the state constitute a larger proportion of the native population in urban than in rural communities.

Foreign nationalities (Tables 5 and 12).—Of the foreign-born white population of Pennsylvania, persons born in Austria represent 17.5 per cent; Russia, 16.7; Italy, 13.6; Germany, 13.6; Ireland, 11.5; Hungary, 8.6; England, 7.6; Scotland, 2.2; Wales, 2; Sweden,

1.6; all other countries, 5.1 per cent. Of the total white stock of foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, Germany contributed 20.2 per cent; Ireland, 17.6; Austria, 12.4; Russia, 11.9; Italy, 9.2; England, 8.9; Hungary, 5.5; Wales, 2.7; Scotland, 2.5; Sweden, 1.6 per cent.

Voting and militia ages (Table 6).—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 2,309,026, representing 30.1 per cent of the population. Of such males, 48.9 per cent are native whites of native parentage, 16.1 per cent native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 32.1 per cent foreign-born whites, and 2.8 per cent negroes. Of the 741,610 foreign-born white males of voting age, 248,827, or 33.6 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44—number 1,788,619.

Age (Tables 7, 8, and 13).—Of the total population, 11.5 per cent are under 5 years of age, 19.4 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 19.2 per cent from 15 to 24, 30.6 per cent from 25 to 44, and 19.1 per cent 45 years of age and over. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 6.2 per cent of this class being under 15 years of age, while three-fourths (75 per cent) are 25 years of age and over. Of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, only 36.1 per cent are 25 and over, and of the native whites of native parentage, 46.7 per cent.

The urban population shows a smaller proportion of children than the rural and a larger proportion of persons in the prime of life. Migration to the city explains this at least in part. Of the urban population, 32.7 per cent are from 25 to 44 years of age, inclusive, and of the rural population, 27.6 per cent.

School attendance (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 2,194,303, of whom 1,366,541, or 62.3 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 22,822 persons under 6 and 21,875 of 21 and over attended school. For boys from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 62.2; for girls, 62.4. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 86.5. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of native parentage was 88.1; among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 84.8; among negroes, 82.9; and among foreign-born whites, 79.6. (See Table I.) There is little difference between urban and rural communities as regards the percentage attending school for the ages from 6 to 14, but of persons from 15 to 20 years, 31.4 per cent in rural communities and 21.8 per cent in urban, were reported as attending school.

Illiteracy (Table 10).—There are 354,290 illiterates in the state, representing 5.9 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, as compared with 6.1 per cent in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy is 20.1 among foreign-born whites, 9.1 among negroes, and 1.3 among native whites.

For all classes combined the proportion of illiterates is higher in rural than in urban communities, the percentages being 6.1 and 5.8, respectively; the percentage is also higher in the rural population for each class separately.

For persons from 10 to 20 years of age, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy is 2. (See Table I.)

Marital condition (Tables 11 and 14).—In the population 15 years of age and over, 38.4 per cent of the males are single and 31.4 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 56.8 for males and 57.9 for females, and the percentage widowed, 4.3 and 10.2, respectively. The percentages of those reported as divorced, 0.3 for both sexes, are believed to be too small, because of the probability that many divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is smaller for women than for men is due in part to the excess of males in the foreign-born population, and in part to the fact that women marry younger. Thus 8.4 per cent of the females from 15 to 19 years of age are married, as compared with 0.8 per cent of the males, and 46.9 per cent of the females from 20 to 24 years are married, as compared with 22.7 per cent of the males. In the next age group, 25 to 34 years, the percentages are 73.8 and 64.2, respectively, while in the age group 35 to 44 the difference practically disappears. That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages of married persons among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Foreign-born whites, 62.8 for males and 70.5 for females; native whites of native parentage, 57 and 56.6, respectively; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 46.6 and 48.5; negroes, 54.3 and 54.5.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married is slightly higher for males and decidedly higher for females in rural than in urban communities.

Dwellings and families.—The total number of dwellings in Pennsylvania is 1,507,483, and the total number of families 1,630,628, there being 108.2 families to each 100 dwellings. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 5.1, and the average number per family, 4.7.

TABLE 7.—AGE, FOR THE STATE.

Table with columns for AGE PERIOD, TOTAL POPULATION, NATIVE WHITE (Native parentage, Foreign or mixed parentage), FOREIGN-BORN WHITE, NEGRO, and IND., CHI., JAP., AND ALL OTHER. Rows include age groups from 5 to 9 years to 65 years and over, and percentages.

TABLE 8.—AGE, FOR URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

Table with columns for AGE PERIOD, TOTAL (Urban, Rural), NATIVE WHITE (Urban, Rural), FOREIGN-BORN WHITE (Urban, Rural), and NEGRO (Urban, Rural). Rows include age groups and percentages.

TABLE 9.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

Table with columns for AGE PERIOD, TOTAL (Number, Attending school), NATIVE WHITE (Native parentage, Foreign or mixed parentage), FOREIGN-BORN WHITE, and NEGRO (Attending school). Rows include THE STATE, URBAN POPULATION, and RURAL POPULATION.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 10.—ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	BOTH SEXES.		MALE.		FEMALE.		CLASS OF POPULATION.	BOTH SEXES.		MALE.		FEMALE.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
THE STATE.							URBAN POPULATION.						
Total illiterate, 1910.....	354,290	5.9	198,334	6.4	155,956	5.4	Total illiterate, 1910.....	212,871	5.8	113,929	6.1	98,942	5.4
Native white.....	59,680	1.3	27,451	1.2	32,249	1.4	Native white.....	20,253	0.8	8,651	0.7	11,602	0.9
Native parentage.....	46,054	1.4	20,998	1.3	25,058	1.5	Native parentage.....	12,277	0.7	5,094	0.6	7,183	0.8
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	13,624	1.1	6,435	1.1	7,191	1.2	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7,976	0.9	3,557	0.8	4,419	0.9
Foreign-born white.....	279,668	20.1	163,766	19.8	115,902	20.6	Foreign-born white.....	181,333	18.4	100,224	17.9	81,109	19.1
Negro.....	14,638	9.1	6,844	8.0	7,794	9.6	Negro.....	11,002	8.4	4,778	7.5	6,224	9.2
Total illiterate, 1900.....							RURAL POPULATION.						
Native white.....	299,376	6.1	157,027	6.3	142,349	5.9	Total illiterate, 1910.....	141,419	6.1	84,405	6.8	57,014	5.3
Native parentage.....	87,372	2.3	38,548	2.0	48,824	2.6	Native white.....	39,427	2.1	18,780	2.0	20,647	2.2
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	71,384	2.5	30,345	2.2	41,039	2.9	Native parentage.....	33,777	2.1	15,902	2.0	17,875	2.3
Foreign-born white.....	15,988	1.6	8,203	1.7	7,785	1.6	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,650	2.0	2,878	1.9	2,772	2.0
Negro.....	191,706	19.9	107,892	19.9	83,814	19.9	Foreign-born white.....	98,335	24.3	63,542	23.7	34,793	25.4
	19,532	15.1	9,834	15.0	9,698	15.3	Negro.....	3,636	12.2	2,006	13.0	1,570	11.3

TABLE 11.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		
THE STATE.														
Total, 1910.....	2,749,550	1,056,327	38.4	1,560,397	56.8	117,728	7,138	2,546,635	800,392	31.4	1,473,465	57.9	259,641	8,804
Total, 1900.....	2,176,041	870,995	40.0	1,200,050	55.1	34,389	3,929	2,085,097	691,809	33.2	1,105,309	55.9	219,763	5,326
15 to 19 years.....	364,492	300,021	98.8	3,030	0.8	42	8	357,987	325,942	91.0	30,157	8.4	243	64
20 to 24 years.....	380,432	296,105	76.6	87,894	22.7	844	233	363,921	189,051	52.1	170,671	46.9	2,125	661
25 to 34 years.....	702,849	241,659	34.4	450,927	64.2	7,335	1,532	616,664	144,476	23.4	454,926	73.8	13,878	2,659
35 to 44 years.....	548,405	38,700	16.2	441,389	80.5	15,436	2,170	482,522	66,653	13.8	381,059	79.0	31,937	2,538
45 years and over.....	740,371	67,519	9.1	575,055	77.7	93,711	3,176	721,553	72,257	10.0	435,369	60.3	210,942	2,660
Age unknown.....	7,001	2,323	33.2	2,102	30.0	310	19	3,788	1,413	37.3	1,293	34.1	516	16
Native white:														
Native parentage.....	1,380,474	521,643	37.8	786,799	57.0	63,663	4,754	1,417,123	468,966	33.1	801,976	56.0	137,781	5,856
15 to 24 years.....	403,073	349,388	86.7	51,690	12.8	545	162	417,780	308,206	73.8	106,432	25.5	1,343	515
25 to 34 years.....	573,313	137,380	24.0	412,321	73.5	11,348	2,473	581,200	115,600	19.9	440,442	75.7	21,593	3,465
45 years and over.....	400,972	33,861	8.4	321,918	78.0	51,603	2,107	415,982	44,351	10.7	254,810	61.3	114,605	1,803
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	486,375	241,593	49.7	226,534	46.6	15,902	1,220	513,818	221,334	43.1	249,263	48.5	40,551	1,531
15 to 24 years.....	171,649	158,889	92.6	11,931	7.0	132	35	176,206	142,511	80.9	32,444	18.4	997	124
25 to 34 years.....	202,946	68,334	33.7	129,419	63.8	4,222	661	219,051	61,932	28.3	146,024	68.7	9,859	966
45 years and over.....	111,257	14,088	12.7	85,037	76.4	11,510	520	118,008	16,574	14.0	70,673	59.9	30,236	441
Foreign-born white.....	807,374	262,913	32.6	506,985	62.8	33,757	911	541,500	87,476	16.2	382,012	70.5	70,523	330
15 to 24 years.....	159,188	133,514	83.9	24,843	15.6	150	35	107,095	50,929	47.6	55,446	51.8	382	45
25 to 34 years.....	433,531	111,405	25.7	315,261	72.7	5,637	418	260,309	26,207	10.1	223,277	85.8	10,192	485
45 years and over.....	211,687	17,093	8.1	165,975	78.4	27,886	450	173,309	10,122	5.8	102,944	59.4	59,789	299
Negro.....	72,613	28,158	38.8	39,439	54.3	4,365	248	73,673	22,166	30.1	40,156	54.5	10,769	356
15 to 24 years.....	16,121	13,462	83.5	2,442	15.1	59	9	20,398	13,531	66.3	6,494	31.8	245	41
25 to 34 years.....	40,264	12,410	30.8	25,967	64.5	1,600	146	38,454	7,360	19.1	26,605	69.2	4,166	281
45 years and over.....	15,840	2,170	13.7	10,853	68.5	2,685	92	14,534	1,206	8.3	6,923	47.6	6,306	62
URBAN POPULATION.														
Total.....	1,668,675	655,835	39.3	934,679	56.0	69,089	4,478	1,619,453	541,134	33.4	892,264	55.1	175,859	6,094
15 to 24 years.....	455,359	397,908	87.4	54,901	12.1	552	157	463,539	338,174	73.0	121,519	26.2	1,612	517
25 to 34 years.....	701,470	218,115	27.6	554,500	70.1	15,090	2,555	720,555	154,657	21.5	526,123	73.0	35,207	3,843
45 years and over.....	417,635	38,232	9.2	323,964	77.6	53,266	1,754	432,630	47,200	10.9	243,774	56.3	139,582	1,723
Age unknown.....	4,214	1,492	35.4	1,314	31.2	181	12	2,729	1,103	40.4	848	31.1	368	11
Native white—Native parentage.....	695,572	275,940	39.7	385,365	55.4	29,502	2,663	743,328	269,119	36.2	392,083	52.7	76,932	3,756
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	367,051	184,147	50.2	169,457	46.2	11,570	955	403,850	178,896	44.3	190,010	47.0	32,674	1,291
Foreign-born white.....	545,443	172,185	31.6	346,741	63.6	24,500	658	410,503	74,697	18.2	276,748	67.4	57,799	715
Negro.....	58,741	22,329	38.0	32,523	55.4	3,482	199	61,698	15,389	29.8	33,381	54.1	9,448	331
RURAL POPULATION.														
Total.....	1,080,875	400,492	37.1	625,718	57.9	48,639	2,660	927,182	259,258	28.0	551,201	62.7	82,782	2,510
15 to 24 years.....	295,568	258,130	87.3	36,023	12.2	334	84	258,369	177,419	68.7	79,309	30.7	756	208
25 to 34 years.....	459,784	112,244	24.4	337,816	73.5	7,731	1,147	378,531	56,472	14.9	309,862	81.9	10,518	1,354
45 years and over.....	322,736	29,287	9.1	257,991	77.8	40,445	1,422	280,223	25,057	8.7	191,585	68.2	71,360	943
Age unknown.....	2,787	831	29.8	788	28.3	129	7	1,059	310	29.3	445	42.0	148	5
Native white—Native parentage.....	684,901	245,703	35.9	401,434	58.6	34,161	2,091	673,795	199,847	29.7	409,883	60.8	60,849	2,100
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	119,324	57,446	48.1	57,077	47.8	4,332	285	109,968	42,438	38.6	59,253	53.9	7,877	240
Foreign-born white.....	261,931	90,728	34.6	160,244	61.2	9,257	253	130,997	12,779	9.8	105,264	80.4	12,732	114
Negro.....	13,872	5,829	42.0	6,911	49.8	883	40	11,975	3,777	31.5	6,775	56.6	1,321	55

¹ Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

SUPPLEMENT FOR PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE 14.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES AND BOROUGHES OF 25,000 OR MORE—Continued.

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.
		Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.				Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.		
Wilkes-Barre														
Total.....	22,984	9,526	41.4	12,501	54.4	853	41	22,893	8,482	37.1	12,099	52.9	2,208	75
15 to 24 years.....	6,786	6,118	90.2	640	9.4	4	1	7,269	5,681	78.2	1,531	21.1	37	8
25 to 44 years.....	10,707	3,034	28.3	7,410	69.2	206	25	10,194	2,393	23.5	7,304	71.6	441	44
45 years and over.....	5,462	365	6.7	4,455	81.2	642	14	5,391	393	7.3	3,250	60.3	1,725	21
Age unknown.....	29	9		16		1	1	39	15		14		5	2
Native white—Native parentage.....	7,140	3,028	42.4	3,786	53.0	290	22	7,825	3,272	41.8	3,819	48.8	681	44
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7,037	3,888	55.3	2,971	42.2	156	9	8,125	4,035	49.7	3,575	44.0	481	18
Foreign-born white.....	8,529	2,296	26.9	5,596	65.6	395	7	6,713	1,122	16.7	4,563	68.0	1,012	12
Negro.....	274	112	40.9	146	53.3	12	3	230	53	23.0	142	61.7	34	1
Williamsport														
Total.....	10,920	3,712	34.0	6,606	60.5	571	27	12,834	4,528	35.3	6,651	51.8	1,576	77
15 to 24 years.....	2,768	2,392	86.4	370	13.4	3	3	3,442	2,709	78.7	715	20.8	9	8
25 to 44 years.....	4,531	1,066	23.5	3,332	73.5	118	15	5,377	1,442	26.8	3,642	67.7	241	52
45 years and over.....	3,598	245	6.8	2,893	80.4	448	12	3,999	371	9.3	2,287	57.2	1,324	17
Age unknown.....	23	9		11		2	2	16	6		7		2	
Native white—Native parentage.....	7,469	2,676	35.8	4,429	59.3	341	19	8,970	3,243	36.2	4,646	51.8	1,017	62
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,953	718	36.8	1,152	59.0	79	4	2,431	1,022	42.0	1,107	48.0	233	9
Foreign-born white.....	1,190	228	19.2	844	70.9	116	2	1,046	134	12.8	661	63.2	246	5
Negro.....	307	89	29.0	181	59.0	35	2	387	129	33.3	177	45.7	80	1
York														
Total.....	15,870	5,482	34.5	9,501	59.9	784	95	16,717	5,276	31.0	9,488	56.8	1,806	142
15 to 24 years.....	4,326	3,581	82.8	730	16.9	7	3	4,513	3,258	72.2	1,219	27.0	16	15
25 to 44 years.....	6,961	1,521	21.9	5,229	75.1	143	67	7,101	1,441	20.1	5,346	74.7	284	90
45 years and over.....	4,581	380	8.3	3,542	77.3	634	25	5,043	577	11.4	2,923	58.0	1,506	37
Age unknown.....	2													
Native white—Native parentage.....	13,215	4,663	35.3	7,826	59.2	631	81	14,245	4,617	32.4	8,067	56.6	1,440	116
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,336	496	36.4	870	65.1	50	10	1,385	420	30.3	794	57.3	163	18
Foreign-born white.....	889	256	28.8	552	62.1	79	2	627	98	15.6	371	59.2	156	6
Negro.....	428	150	35.0	252	58.9	24	2	450	141	30.7	266	55.7	57	2

¹ Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

TABLE 15.—SEX, FOR CITIES AND BOROUGHES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[See also Table 13.]

CITY OR BOROUGH.	1910			1900			CITY OR BOROUGH.	1910			1900		
	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.		Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
Allentown.....	25,098	26,815	93.6	17,226	18,190	94.7	New Castle.....	19,134	17,146	111.6	14,778	13,561	109.0
Altoona.....	26,134	25,993	100.5	19,245	19,728	97.6	Norristown.....	13,258	14,617	90.7	10,433	11,852	87.9
Chester.....	19,768	18,769	105.3	16,939	17,023	99.6	Philadelphia.....	790,463	788,545	96.4	634,485	659,212	96.2
Easton.....	13,823	14,700	94.0	12,386	12,832	96.4	Pittsburgh ¹	273,589	200,316	105.1	232,313	219,199	106.0
Erie.....	33,515	33,010	101.5	26,534	26,169	101.3	Reading.....	47,576	48,495	98.1	30,128	30,833	98.2
Harrisburg.....	31,183	33,063	94.5	24,525	25,842	94.1	Scranton.....	65,691	64,276	102.0	51,216	50,810	100.8
Hazleton.....	12,695	12,757	99.5	6,965	7,265	95.9	Shenandoah.....	14,385	11,389	126.3	11,489	8,832	130.1
Johnstown.....	30,940	24,542	126.1	19,221	16,715	115.0	Williamsport.....	33,859	33,246	101.8	25,200	26,521	95.0
Lancaster.....	22,098	25,129	87.9	19,440	22,019	88.3	York.....	14,932	16,928	88.2	13,386	15,371	87.1
McKeesport.....	22,510	20,184	111.5	17,963	16,264	110.4	York.....	21,869	22,881	95.6	16,380	17,328	94.5

¹ Includes for 1900, 66,667 males and 63,229 females for Allegheny city.

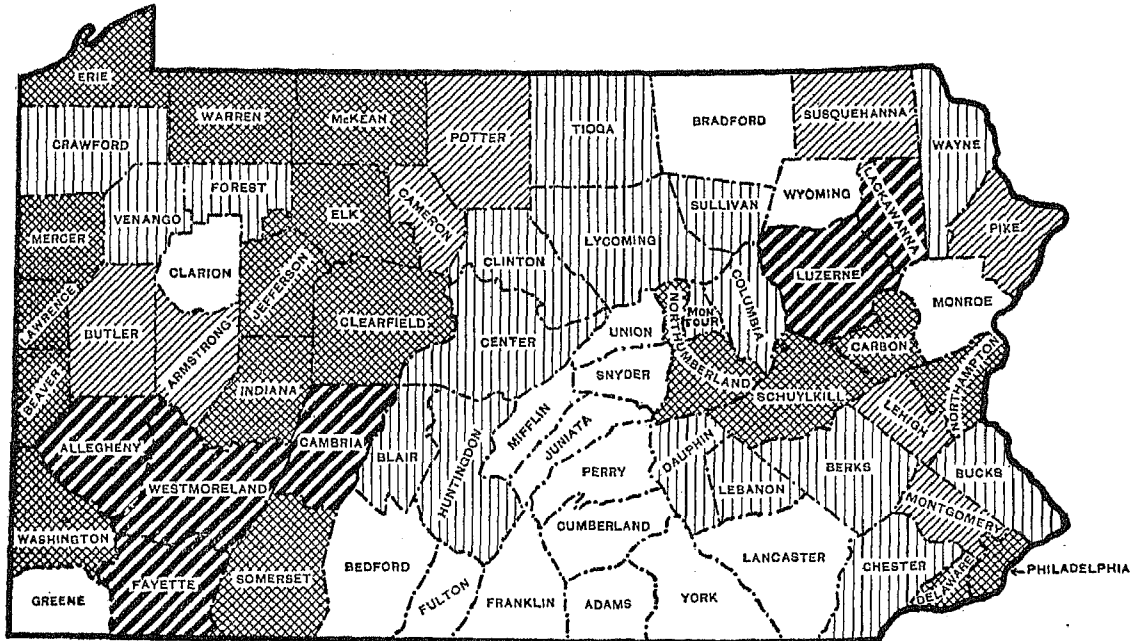
TABLE 16.—INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION FOR PRINCIPAL COUNTIES.

COUNTY.	INDIAN.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.			COUNTY.	INDIAN.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890		1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
The state.....	1,503	1,639	1,081	1,784	1,827	1,146	190	40	32	Lackawanna.....	6			11	18	4		2	1
Allegheny.....	32	1	10	333	270	126	37	4	5	Lancaster.....	8	1	4	11	18	14	2		2
Armstrong.....	3			10	9	4				Lawrence.....			4	19	13	2			
Beaver.....				26	11	1				Luzerne.....			4	18	18	11	4	3	2
Berks.....	1		2	7	14	0	1			McKean.....	1		44	7	16	13			
Blair.....	2		2	10	4	5			1	Mercer.....				11	7	5			1
Bradford.....			10			1				Montgomery.....	16	19	17	24	34	14	22	3	
Bucks.....	137	185	166	12	17	1				Northampton.....	9	2	2	7	12	21	3	2	3
Cambria.....	1			24	10	8	4			Northumberland.....			1	11	13	12			
Chester.....	39	39	30	18	29	9	2	3		Philadelphia.....	87	234	258	997	1,165	788	93	12	7
Columbia.....	3	15	3	2	2	2		7		Schuylkill.....	1		1	9	11	9	1		1
Crawford.....	1			5	12	9		1		Venango.....			1	11	10	8			
Cumberland.....	1,027	1,615	370	2	2	5		1		Warren.....	85	85	5	1	3	1			
Dauphin.....	10	6	4	13	16	22				Washington.....	1		3	24	21	1	6	1	
Delaware.....	14	8	13	36	44	19	10	1	2	Westmoreland.....			4	32	30	8	2		1
Erie.....		8	2	11	9	7		1	1	York.....	3	7	10	3	3	5			
Fayette.....				31	18	1	4		1	Remainder of state.....	16	14	15	50	68	46	4	1	2

¹ Includes 98 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

PROPORTION OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE AND NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE OF PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

PER CENT OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE IN TOTAL POPULATION.



PER CENT OF NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE IN TOTAL POPULATION.

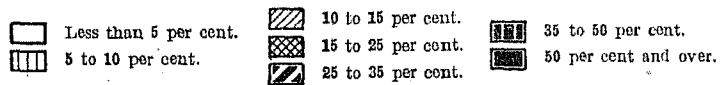
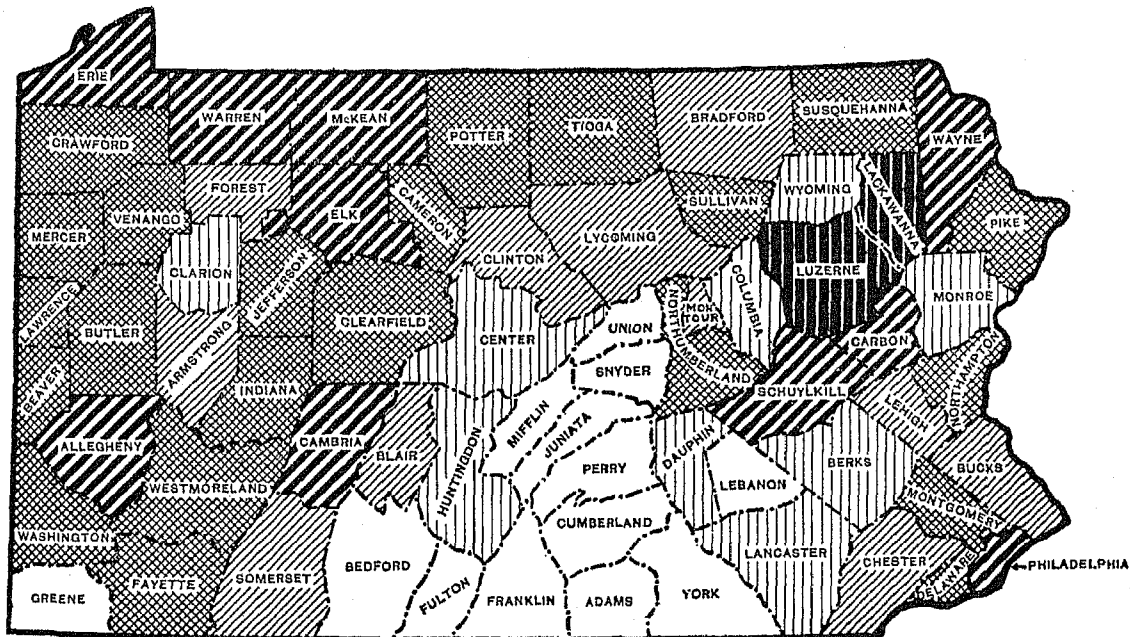


TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE
[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	THE STATE.	Adams.	Allegheny.	Armstrong.	Beaver.	Bedford.	Berks.	Blair.	Bradford.
POPULATION									
Total population, 1910.....	7,665,111	34,319	1,018,463	67,880	78,353	38,879	183,222	108,858	54,526
1900.....	6,302,115	34,496	775,058	52,551	56,432	39,468	159,615	85,099	59,403
1890.....	5,253,113	33,436	551,959	46,747	50,077	38,644	137,327	70,866	59,233
1880.....	4,282,891	32,455	355,869	47,641	39,605	34,929	122,697	52,740	58,541
1870.....	3,521,951	30,315	262,204	43,382	36,148	29,686	106,701	38,051	53,204
Increase, 1900-1910.....	1,362,996	-177	243,405	15,329	21,921	-569	23,607	23,760	-4,877
Percent of increase.....	21.6	-0.5	31.4	29.2	38.8	-1.5	14.8	27.9	-8.2
Increase, 1890-1900.....	1,044,062	1,010	223,099	5,604	6,855	824	22,288	14,233	170
Percent of increase.....	19.9	3.0	40.4	12.4	12.7	2.1	16.2	20.1	0.3
Land area (square miles).....	44,832	526	725	653	429	1,026	865	534	1,145
Population per square mile, 1910.....	171.6	65.0	1,404.8	104.0	182.6	37.9	211.8	203.9	47.6
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	67.7	57.4	262.0	75.5	85.9	37.9	97.4	75.9	35.0
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.									
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	4,630,669	4,030	828,524	18,566	41,520	.....	99,001	68,322	14,503
Same places in 1900.....	3,591,781	3,495	635,224	12,155	27,701	.....	81,225	49,527	13,655
Percent of increase, 1900-1910.....	28.9	15.3	30.4	52.7	49.9	.....	21.9	37.9	6.2
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	3,034,442	30,289	189,939	49,314	36,833	38,879	84,221	40,536	40,023
Same territory in 1900.....	2,710,334	31,001	139,834	40,306	28,731	39,468	78,390	35,572	45,748
Percent of increase, 1900-1910.....	12.0	-2.3	35.8	22.1	28.2	-1.5	7.4	14.0	-12.5
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	3,448,610	3,495	615,563	9,696	21,562	.....	78,061	47,818	13,655
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	2,853,505	31,001	159,495	42,855	34,870	39,468	80,654	37,281	45,748
Percent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	60.4	11.7	81.4	27.4	53.0	.....	54.0	62.8	26.6
Percent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	54.7	10.1	79.4	18.5	38.2	.....	49.5	56.2	23.0
COLOR AND NATIVITY									
White.....	7,467,713	33,989	983,843	67,372	77,092	38,513	182,206	108,060	54,292
Number in 1900.....	6,141,664	34,162	747,050	52,161	55,446	38,968	168,892	84,311	59,091
Number in 1890.....	5,148,858	33,166	538,317	40,480	49,557	38,057	136,748	70,057	58,623
Negro.....	193,919	325	34,217	495	1,235	365	1,007	786	234
Number in 1900.....	166,845	533	27,765	581	975	499	709	784	309
Number in 1890.....	107,696	519	18,801	463	719	587	608	801	399
Black.....	156,765	282	26,527	289	986	247	845	564	161
Mulatto.....	37,154	43	7,690	206	249	118	162	222	73
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables I and 16).....	3,479	5	403	13	26	1	9	12	.....
Native white—Native parentage.....	4,222,727	32,889	769,561	49,958	47,047	36,270	156,801	85,603	46,509
Number in 1900.....	3,729,692	32,801	583,074	45,329	38,339	36,520	139,014	67,658	49,976
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,896,267	932	342,832	7,004	16,480	1,336	13,850	13,200	5,642
Number in 1900.....	1,490,088	1,001	271,815	6,410	11,268	1,709	11,022	11,124	6,782
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	1,295,228	345	247,208	5,288	9,743	714	9,540	8,561	3,011
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	1,511,039	554	95,724	2,616	5,737	622	4,281	4,600	2,631
Foreign-born white.....	1,438,719	193	271,350	9,510	14,565	907	11,575	9,167	2,141
Number in 1900.....	982,648	260	191,141	5,422	6,840	746	7,366	6,629	2,332
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.									
Native white—Native parentage.....	55.1	95.5	36.3	73.6	60.0	93.3	85.6	78.6	85.3
Percent in 1900.....	59.2	95.1	36.6	82.6	67.9	92.5	87.7	79.4	84.1
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	23.6	2.6	33.7	11.6	19.8	3.4	7.5	12.2	10.3
Percent in 1900.....	22.7	3.2	35.1	10.3	19.0	4.5	7.3	18.1	11.4
Foreign-born white.....	18.8	0.6	26.6	14.0	18.6	2.3	6.3	8.4	3.9
Percent in 1900.....	16.6	0.8	24.7	6.5	10.4	1.9	4.6	6.6	3.9
Negro.....	2.5	0.9	3.4	0.7	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.4
Percent in 1900.....	2.5	1.0	3.6	0.7	1.7	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.6
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES									
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—									
Austria.....	251,773	.....	53,590	1,990	4,511	169	1,642	1,671	381
Belgium.....	5,250	.....	1,032	203	33	44	2	.....	.....
Canada.....	15,278	6	2,861	67	145	11	84	76	130
Denmark.....	3,033	1	210	3	15	1	10	8	7
England.....	109,061	15	19,935	377	992	140	468	570	211
Finland.....	2,413	.....	373	10	9	.....	2	3	1
France.....	9,990	6	2,052	47	53	50	71	24	7
Germany.....	195,185	93	49,113	927	1,876	86	3,524	2,162	250
Greece.....	4,221	2	1,353	38	108	.....	171	94	9
Holland.....	1,229	.....	286	9	8	.....	11	4	3
Hungary.....	123,498	.....	25,758	1,816	1,138	69	389	129	9
Ireland.....	165,091	31	26,721	251	676	24	520	728	650
Italy.....	196,122	2	26,914	2,602	2,815	183	2,080	2,455	239
Norway.....	2,317	2	245	20	6	4	6	9	4
Roumania.....	7,752	.....	1,994	12	25	.....	6	.....	.....
Russia.....	240,980	28	39,066	484	1,258	34	2,037	722	68
Scotland.....	32,042	.....	7,904	211	386	22	89	101	73
Sweden.....	29,467	1	4,279	126	169	13	61	117	27
Switzerland.....	7,464	1	1,784	18	85	4	96	96	12
Turkey in Asia.....	4,484	1	614	101	69	8	118	77	8
Turkey in Europe.....	2,754	6	210	98	32	.....	104	8	1
Wales.....	29,253	.....	3,925	62	89	36	80	49	42
Other foreign countries.....	6,942	3	1,131	138	87	9	31	56	17
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—									
Austria.....	142,786	.....	24,883	697	1,169	67	912	753	137
Canada.....	3,849	.....	656	18	51	.....	18	18	22
Denmark.....	1,650	.....	96	.....	11	1	.....	3	3
England.....	78,974	16	14,332	304	773	89	334	376	197
France.....	6,615	4	1,472	35	44	42	44	31	6
Germany.....	307,324	239	81,865	1,300	3,120	159	4,587	3,471	380
Hungary.....	54,162	.....	11,194	648	268	47	117	38	.....
Ireland.....	208,134	47	41,378	603	1,247	67	778	1,630	1,641
Italy.....	95,534	3	13,214	667	1,078	50	612	848	129
Norway.....	995	.....	101	11	2	8	.....	2	1
Russia.....	138,566	21	20,327	164	402	9	1,236	440	48
Scotland.....	22,518	.....	5,365	230	234	30	60	83	96
Sweden.....	22,803	1	3,683	98	145	5	32	125	15
Switzerland.....	5,146	1	1,330	14	69	2	36	57	7
Wales.....	31,644	.....	3,798	77	80	45	88	77	83
All others of foreign parentage ¹	114,522	16	23,598	422	990	98	695	639	246

¹ State total includes population (99) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.
² Includes 1 person specially enumerated, not credited to any county.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES.
A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

SUBJECT.	THE STATE.	Adams.	Allegheny.	Armstrong.	Beaver.	Bedford.	Berks.	Blair.	Bradford.
SEX									
Total.. Male.....	3,942,206	16,720	535,707	36,246	42,229	19,551	92,379	55,400	27,253
Female.....	3,722,905	17,599	482,756	31,634	36,124	19,328	90,843	53,488	27,273
White.. Male.....	3,843,539	16,544	517,421	35,901	41,563	19,302	91,829	54,981	27,137
Female.....	3,624,174	17,445	460,422	31,411	35,529	19,151	90,377	53,079	27,155
Negro.. Male.....	95,890	174	17,906	273	640	188	543	408	116
Female.....	98,089	151	10,311	222	595	177	404	378	118
MALES OF VOTING AGE									
Total number.....	2,309,026	9,149	329,554	20,612	25,769	10,209	54,921	31,705	16,889
Number in 1900.....	1,817,289	9,010	289,772	14,265	16,251	9,878	44,500	22,897	17,811
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,129,412	8,554	96,509	12,736	13,117	9,256	45,044	22,857	13,669
Number in 1900.....	964,751	8,895	71,250	10,701	9,789	8,793	37,671	16,793	11,222
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	371,575	363	68,965	1,797	3,643	363	3,214	3,231	1,933
Number in 1900.....	319,928	461	45,929	1,695	3,067	408	2,579	2,819	2,298
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	200,101	150	49,090	1,017	2,256	199	2,089	2,046	1,165
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	111,474	207	19,775	780	1,387	164	1,125	1,185	818
Foreign-born white.....	741,610	108	142,547	5,887	8,594	488	6,271	5,303	1,167
Number in 1900.....	484,803	148	96,492	1,790	3,074	444	3,872	2,975	1,201
Negro.....	64,272	123	12,282	182	395	161	386	274	70
Number in 1900.....	61,668	104	10,040	140	310	187	274	246	80
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	2,167	1	351	10	20	1	6	11	.....
PER CENT OF TOTAL.									
Native white—Native parentage.....	48.9	98.5	30.1	61.8	50.9	90.7	82.0	72.2	80.9
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	16.1	4.0	21.5	8.7	14.1	3.6	5.9	10.2	11.7
Foreign-born white.....	32.1	1.2	44.5	28.6	33.4	4.8	11.4	16.7	6.9
Negro.....	2.8	1.3	3.8	0.9	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.4
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.									
Naturalized.....	248,827	71	49,679	1,013	1,893	162	1,743	1,537	504
Having first papers.....	46,416	10	9,975	241	309	18	325	306	30
Alien.....	367,766	24	67,949	4,037	5,566	231	3,694	2,843	350
Unknown.....	78,601	3	14,944	506	766	77	509	617	283
ILLITERACY									
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.									
Total number illiterate.....	179,982	309	26,821	1,496	2,086	617	2,029	1,826	549
Per cent illiterate.....	7.8	3.4	8.4	7.3	8.1	6.0	3.7	5.8	3.3
Per cent in 1900.....	7.7	6.6	8.8	6.8	5.2	9.1	6.0	6.3	3.2
Native white, number illiterate.....	23,625	279	1,001	322	197	399	751	466	336
Per cent illiterate.....	1.6	3.1	0.6	2.2	1.2	4.1	1.6	1.8	2.1
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	149,592	11	24,784	1,162	1,841	204	1,248	1,338	206
Per cent illiterate.....	20.2	10.2	17.4	19.7	21.4	41.5	19.9	25.2	17.7
Negro, number illiterate.....	6,479	19	999	12	44	14	28	19	7
Per cent illiterate.....	10.1	18.4	8.1	6.6	11.1	13.9	7.3	6.9	.....
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.									
Total number.....	6,007,750	26,785	797,633	51,429	61,885	29,464	146,181	84,368	44,569
Number illiterate.....	354,290	749	49,171	2,457	3,328	1,308	4,637	3,444	920
Per cent illiterate.....	5.9	2.8	6.2	4.8	5.4	4.4	3.2	4.1	2.1
Native white, number.....	4,452,672	26,311	505,691	41,846	46,752	28,329	134,155	74,857	42,268
Number illiterate.....	59,680	688	2,841	718	412	913	2,350	1,249	580
Per cent illiterate.....	1.3	2.6	0.6	1.7	0.9	3.2	1.8	1.7	1.4
Foreign-born white, number.....	1,300,504	107	263,247	9,181	14,129	801	11,164	8,337	2,102
Number illiterate.....	279,668	26	44,106	1,709	2,817	362	2,227	2,170	330
Per cent illiterate.....	20.1	13.2	16.8	18.6	19.9	42.0	19.9	24.0	15.7
Negro, number.....	161,126	273	28,305	389	978	273	853	662	189
Number illiterate.....	14,638	34	2,093	30	95	33	58	42	10
Per cent illiterate.....	9.1	12.5	7.4	7.7	9.7	12.1	6.8	6.3	5.3
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.									
Total number.....	1,584,716	7,608	205,877	14,249	15,507	9,169	37,718	22,721	10,687
Number illiterate.....	30,924	75	4,500	203	355	94	377	255	56
Per cent illiterate.....	2.0	1.0	2.2	1.4	2.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.5
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE									
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	2,194,303	10,589	284,436	20,248	21,360	12,770	51,622	31,664	14,665
Number attending school.....	1,366,541	7,902	169,662	12,945	13,435	8,878	31,391	20,520	10,642
Per cent attending school.....	62.3	74.6	59.6	63.9	62.9	69.5	60.8	62.6	72.6
Number 6 to 9 years.....	609,587	2,981	78,559	5,999	5,853	3,611	13,904	8,943	3,998
Number attending school.....	491,023	2,643	62,293	4,535	4,781	2,535	12,133	7,186	3,290
Number 10 to 14 years.....	711,565	3,606	90,162	6,556	6,830	4,422	16,895	10,402	5,020
Number attending school.....	651,968	3,487	82,103	6,102	6,286	4,196	15,280	9,802	4,777
Number 15 to 17 years.....	425,259	2,084	54,380	3,760	4,035	2,433	10,354	5,992	2,951
Number attending school.....	174,990	1,386	19,715	1,830	1,817	1,650	3,190	2,830	2,006
Number 18 to 20 years.....	447,892	1,918	61,835	3,933	4,642	2,254	10,469	6,327	2,956
Number attending school.....	48,557	386	5,446	478	551	497	808	672	509
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.									
Total number.....	1,321,152	6,587	168,721	12,555	12,683	8,083	30,799	19,345	9,018
Number attending school.....	1,142,994	6,180	144,401	10,637	11,047	6,731	27,393	16,988	8,067
Per cent attending school.....	86.5	93.1	85.0	84.7	87.3	83.8	88.9	87.8	89.5
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	810,365	6,469	72,785	10,477	8,929	7,659	27,379	16,371	8,273
Number attending school.....	714,101	6,029	63,307	8,954	7,902	6,490	24,684	14,433	7,414
Per cent attending school.....	88.1	93.2	87.0	85.5	85.5	84.7	90.2	88.5	89.6
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	411,158	72	78,768	1,659	2,920	237	2,720	2,432	646
Number attending school.....	348,643	68	66,941	1,279	2,516	167	2,175	2,051	573
Per cent attending school.....	84.8	.....	85.0	82.0	86.2	66.2	80.0	84.3	88.7
Foreign-born white, number.....	72,337	1	12,408	455	622	67	560	411	54
Number attending school.....	57,604	.....	10,143	347	483	32	414	340	46
Per cent attending school.....	79.6	.....	81.7	76.3	77.5	.....	73.9	82.7	.....
Negro, number.....	27,105	45	4,745	63	212	70	140	131	40
Number attending school.....	22,476	33	4,001	57	167	52	120	114	34
Per cent attending school.....	82.9	.....	84.3	.....	78.8	.....	85.7	87.0	.....
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES									
Dwellings, number.....	1,507,483	7,870	172,294	13,774	15,932	8,270	39,906	22,736	13,733
Families, number.....	1,630,628	8,057	207,747	14,305	17,001	8,460	41,362	23,576	14,178

* Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Bucks.	Butler.	Cambria.	Cameron.	Carbon.	Center.	Chester.	Clarion.	Clearfield.
POPULATION									
Total population, 1910.....	76,530	72,689	166,131	7,644	52,846	43,424	109,213	36,638	93,768
1900.....	71,190	56,082	104,837	7,048	44,510	42,894	65,695	34,283	80,614
1890.....	70,615	55,339	69,375	7,238	38,624	43,269	89,377	30,802	69,565
1880.....	68,656	52,536	46,811	5,159	31,923	37,922	83,481	40,328	43,408
1870.....	64,836	36,516	36,569	4,273	28,144	34,418	77,805	26,537	25,741
Increase, 1900-1910.....	5,340	15,727	61,294	596	8,336	530	13,518	2,355	13,154
Per cent of increase.....	7.5	27.6	58.5	8.5	18.7	1.2	14.1	6.9	16.3
Increase, 1890-1900.....	575	1,623	38,462	-100	5,886	-375	6,318	-2,519	11,049
Per cent of increase.....	0.8	2.9	37.9	-2.6	15.2	-0.9	7.1	-6.8	15.9
Land area (square miles).....	608	790	6,717	302	406	1,146	777	601	1,142
Population per square mile, 1910.....	125.9	92.0	231.7	19.5	130.2	37.9	140.6	61.0	82.1
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	94.4	65.8	117.7	12.1	61.6	31.1	86.1	56.6	62.8
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.									
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	19,140	20,728	81,720	2,916	27,847	7,730	42,322	2,612	22,023
Same places in 1900.....	14,955	16,853	50,878	2,463	22,461	7,482	30,928	2,004	16,393
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	28.0	91.0	60.6	18.4	24.0	3.3	36.8	30.3	34.3
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	57,390	51,961	84,411	4,728	24,999	35,694	66,891	34,026	71,745
Same territory in 1900.....	56,235	46,109	53,959	4,585	22,049	35,412	64,767	32,729	64,221
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	2.1	12.7	56.4	3.1	13.4	0.8	3.3	5.4	11.7
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	13,152	10,853	43,981	2,463	19,990	7,482	27,007	2,004	14,466
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	58,038	45,109	60,856	7,048	24,520	35,412	68,888	34,283	66,158
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	25.0	28.5	49.2	38.1	52.7	17.8	38.8	7.1	23.5
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	18.5	19.1	42.0	.....	44.9	17.4	28.2	.....	17.9
COLOR AND NATIVITY									
White.....	74,549	72,462	165,462	7,013	52,816	43,158	98,532	36,614	93,447
Number in 1900.....	68,788	56,823	104,308	7,008	44,428	42,511	89,391	34,209	80,890
Number in 1890.....	68,716	55,170	66,909	7,174	38,584	42,798	81,695	36,730	69,379
Negro.....	1,832	217	649	31	27	205	10,622	24	315
Number in 1900.....	2,209	115	519	39	19	582	9,242	16	218
Number in 1890.....	1,732	154	458	64	36	466	7,643	73	184
Black.....	1,444	150	528	27	21	347	8,779	20	132
Mulatto.....	388	67	121	4	6	18	1,843	4	183
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables I and 16).....	149	10	29	.....	3	1	59	.....	6
Native white—Native parentage.....	58,177	50,733	76,265	5,039	28,376	36,490	75,918	31,998	53,609
Number in 1900.....	56,655	44,190	58,550	4,785	26,021	36,995	69,459	29,319	48,771
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	9,277	11,513	44,510	1,505	13,250	4,089	12,617	3,173	23,341
Number in 1900.....	7,695	9,579	26,818	1,397	11,202	5,391	9,615	5,868	18,214
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	6,073	6,898	33,021	837	9,717	2,705	8,030	1,650	16,985
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	3,204	4,615	11,489	668	3,533	1,244	3,987	1,523	6,366
Foreign-born white.....	7,095	10,216	44,687	1,069	19,990	2,029	10,597	1,443	18,497
Number in 1900.....	4,638	3,104	19,949	837	7,270	2,185	7,037	1,070	13,406
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.									
Native white—Native parentage.....	76.0	69.8	45.9	65.9	54.1	84.0	69.5	87.3	57.2
Per cent in 1900.....	79.4	77.5	55.8	67.9	58.5	89.2	72.6	85.5	60.5
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	12.1	15.8	26.8	19.7	25.1	9.3	11.0	8.7	24.9
Per cent in 1900.....	10.7	16.8	24.6	19.7	35.2	7.8	10.4	11.3	22.6
Foreign-born white.....	9.3	14.1	26.2	14.0	20.8	6.1	9.7	3.9	17.6
Per cent in 1900.....	6.5	5.4	15.0	11.9	16.5	5.0	7.4	5.1	16.6
Negro.....	2.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.6	9.7	0.1	0.3
Per cent in 1900.....	5.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	(1)	0.9	9.7	(1)	0.3
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES									
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—									
Austria.....	335	2,246	14,427	106	3,829	796	1,236	129	3,315
Belgium.....	17	146	321	.....	10	.....	20	8	239
Canada.....	80	106	164	165	13	30	110	34	163
Denmark.....	29	12	57	2	10	5	26	2	24
England.....	669	339	2,868	59	390	351	732	154	2,030
Finland.....	.....	3	111	1	4	.....	2	2	29
France.....	50	129	594	26	1	11	35	9	263
Germany.....	1,662	1,102	3,704	105	923	374	729	367	1,325
Greece.....	84	159	49	2	1	1	24	.....	15
Holland.....	10	19	28	.....	13	1	26	3	3
Hungary.....	222	1,869	10,418	36	3,157	348	1,420	66	1,271
Ireland.....	1,077	326	1,044	105	706	137	2,076	120	581
Italy.....	2,088	2,007	5,529	299	911	275	2,550	421	1,988
Norway.....	13	59	37	3	1	2	15	.....	72
Roumania.....	13	23	18	.....	5	.....	54	4	37
Russia.....	409	1,284	2,602	16	441	205	1,185	27	1,904
Scotland.....	149	140	862	8	80	81	157	39	1,129
Sweden.....	42	80	462	74	40	41	52	30	1,639
Switzerland.....	68	38	51	43	32	2	47	5	21
Turkey in Asia.....	1	39	138	6	1	6	22	.....	96
Turkey in Europe.....	11	12	242	10	1	1	4	2	11
Wales.....	29	41	806	.....	381	43	33	13	297
Other foreign countries.....	37	37	155	3	17	4	42	7	57
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—									
Austria.....	135	857	8,580	41	2,275	677	516	45	3,118
Canada.....	8	37	54	55	4	4	18	2	58
Denmark.....	28	.....	55	.....	19	.....	6	.....	27
England.....	360	315	2,630	36	400	412	497	86	1,919
France.....	20	137	389	10	10	9	14	3	316
Germany.....	2,035	2,703	5,944	142	1,492	356	1,052	882	1,732
Hungary.....	105	606	4,483	20	1,780	357	528	18	1,229
Ireland.....	1,717	672	2,381	203	1,922	331	3,263	218	1,091
Italy.....	814	553	1,910	83	517	110	915	144	788
Norway.....	6	29	32	1	.....	.....	6	.....	96
Russia.....	187	207	1,065	5	251	158	480	22	1,491
Scotland.....	72	123	803	6	54	84	99	65	1,036
Sweden.....	19	47	475	64	42	39	37	22	2,135
Switzerland.....	33	21	47	31	30	6	16	6	17
Wales.....	22	24	1,029	1	546	47	38	18	314
All others of foreign parentage.....	512	514	2,469	120	375	205	545	110	1,018

¹Loss than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

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POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Bucks.	Butler.	Cambridg.	Cameron.	Carbon.	Center.	Chester.	Clarion.	Clearfield.
SEX									
Total.. Male.....	39,044	38,311	91,929	4,058	28,508	21,772	56,092	18,461	49,011
Female.....	37,486	34,378	74,202	3,536	24,338	21,652	53,121	18,177	44,767
White.. Male.....	38,031	38,185	91,539	4,041	28,491	21,643	50,477	18,454	48,852
Female.....	36,518	34,277	73,923	3,572	24,325	21,515	48,055	18,160	44,505
Negro.. Male.....	909	117	362	17	14	128	5,590	7	153
Female.....	923	100	273	14	13	137	5,032	17	162
MALES OF VOTING AGE									
Total number.....	23,457	22,352	50,604	2,302	16,186	11,698	33,951	9,694	24,803
Number in 1900.....	20,864	14,885	29,970	2,255	14,528	11,488	28,359	8,584	21,015
Native white—Native parentage.....	16,953	12,679	17,623	1,331	6,985	9,487	21,802	7,744	12,608
Number in 1900.....	15,907	9,860	13,313	1,395	5,876	9,401	19,360	6,628	11,625
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,241	3,305	6,905	339	2,859	722	2,953	1,123	3,255
Number in 1900.....	1,931	3,202	5,293	333	2,677	795	2,659	1,316	2,877
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	1,545	1,820	4,590	206	1,953	420	1,963	626	2,162
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	696	1,470	2,300	133	906	302	1,020	497	1,093
Foreign-born white.....	3,700	6,272	25,761	682	6,320	1,403	5,804	820	8,041
Number in 1900.....	2,354	1,678	11,151	618	4,061	1,195	3,758	600	6,728
Negro.....	532	87	289	10	10	85	3,250	7	94
Number in 1900.....	622	41	203	13	10	96	2,712	9	80
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	25	9	26	.....	3	1	22	.....	5
PER CENT OF TOTAL.									
Native white—Native parentage.....	72.3	56.7	34.8	50.4	43.2	81.1	64.5	79.9	51.6
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	9.6	14.8	18.6	14.4	17.7	6.2	8.8	11.6	13.1
Foreign-born white.....	15.8	28.1	50.9	28.9	39.1	12.0	17.1	8.5	34.8
Negro.....	2.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.7	9.6	0.1	0.4
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.									
Naturalized.....	1,199	965	5,221	237	1,639	464	1,184	306	3,678
Having first papers.....	200	254	1,168	30	208	81	145	16	513
Alien.....	1,658	4,314	17,286	330	4,400	667	3,431	269	3,557
Unknown.....	649	739	2,086	85	82	191	1,044	229	808
ILLITERACY									
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.									
Total number illiterate.....	1,079	1,806	6,755	140	1,843	739	2,456	346	2,373
Per cent illiterate.....	4.6	8.1	13.3	5.9	11.4	6.3	7.2	3.6	9.6
Per cent in 1900.....	4.5	2.5	13.8	5.0	11.8	5.3	7.1	5.0	9.7
Native white, number illiterate.....	279	227	684	22	211	350	313	215	375
Per cent illiterate.....	1.5	1.4	2.8	1.3	2.1	3.4	1.3	2.4	2.3
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	732	1,656	6,039	116	1,631	370	1,689	131	1,984
Per cent illiterate.....	19.8	25.0	23.4	17.0	25.8	26.4	29.1	16.0	23.0
Negro, number illiterate.....	87	9	19	2	.....	18	450	.....	14
Per cent illiterate.....	12.6	.....	6.6	.....	.....	.....	13.8	.....	.....
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.									
Total number.....	62,364	56,456	120,983	5,891	40,202	33,136	87,999	27,788	67,723
Number illiterate.....	2,206	2,953	11,809	213	3,608	1,473	4,276	717	4,552
Per cent illiterate.....	3.5	5.2	9.8	3.6	9.0	4.4	4.9	2.6	6.7
Native white, number.....	53,838	46,439	77,590	4,820	29,511	30,386	69,355	20,374	51,604
Number illiterate.....	724	474	1,615	45	658	784	691	483	811
Per cent illiterate.....	1.3	1.0	2.1	0.9	2.2	2.6	1.0	1.8	1.6
Foreign-born white, number.....	6,895	9,822	42,801	1,045	10,668	2,521	10,232	1,392	15,875
Number illiterate.....	1,342	2,459	10,137	103	2,949	655	2,699	232	3,714
Per cent illiterate.....	19.5	25.0	23.7	15.6	27.6	26.0	26.4	16.7	23.4
Negro, number.....	1,485	187	563	26	20	228	8,353	22	238
Number illiterate.....	136	15	42	5	.....	33	882	2	27
Per cent illiterate.....	9.2	8.0	7.5	.....	.....	14.5	10.6	.....	11.3
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.									
Total number.....	16,273	15,256	35,191	1,679	11,465	9,766	22,237	8,591	21,680
Number illiterate.....	246	296	1,112	18	325	142	469	61	378
Per cent illiterate.....	1.5	1.9	3.2	1.1	2.8	1.5	2.1	0.7	1.7
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE									
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	21,963	21,151	50,688	2,331	15,940	13,742	30,562	12,070	31,440
Number attending school.....	13,913	14,346	29,732	1,412	9,704	9,740	19,129	8,291	20,516
Per cent attending school.....	63.3	67.8	58.7	60.6	60.9	70.9	62.6	68.7	65.5
Number 6 to 9 years.....	5,690	5,895	15,497	652	4,475	3,986	8,325	3,479	9,751
Number attending school.....	4,813	4,710	11,710	427	3,819	3,283	6,369	2,728	7,744
Number 10 to 14 years.....	7,479	7,041	15,662	776	5,132	4,607	9,960	4,076	10,496
Number attending school.....	6,756	6,092	14,203	608	4,701	4,387	8,823	3,856	9,679
Number 15 to 17 years.....	4,548	4,042	9,255	446	3,043	2,687	5,842	2,343	5,750
Number attending school.....	1,912	2,319	3,180	250	978	1,504	2,918	1,370	2,746
Number 18 to 20 years.....	4,246	4,173	10,274	458	3,290	2,462	6,435	2,172	5,437
Number attending school.....	432	625	639	67	206	476	1,079	337	747
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.									
Total number.....	13,169	12,936	31,150	1,427	9,607	8,593	18,285	7,555	20,247
Number attending school.....	11,669	11,402	25,913	1,095	8,520	7,670	15,132	6,584	15,123
Per cent attending school.....	87.9	88.1	83.2	76.7	88.7	89.3	82.8	87.1	86.1
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	13,363	10,914	17,230	1,042	6,254	7,390	13,418	7,105	12,090
Number attending school.....	9,203	9,747	14,809	790	5,638	6,695	11,203	6,216	10,638
Per cent attending school.....	88.8	89.3	85.9	75.8	90.2	90.6	83.5	87.5	88.0
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	2,030	1,532	11,381	339	2,920	1,022	2,327	394	7,140
Number attending school.....	1,755	1,283	9,158	272	2,530	850	1,971	328	5,986
Per cent attending school.....	86.5	83.7	80.5	80.2	86.6	83.2	84.7	83.2	83.8
Foreign-born white, number.....	356	402	2,466	41	426	139	451	56	955
Number attending school.....	264	345	1,913	28	345	90	322	40	751
Per cent attending school.....	74.2	74.7	77.0	.....	81.0	64.7	71.4	.....	78.6
Negro, number.....	383	28	53	5	7	42	2,087	.....	62
Number attending school.....	312	27	40	5	7	35	1,634	.....	48
Per cent attending school.....	81.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	78.3	.....	.....
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES									
Dwellings, number.....	16,897	14,956	28,462	1,555	9,587	9,071	22,955	7,740	18,310
Families, number.....	17,686	15,631	31,139	1,610	10,578	9,559	23,048	7,938	18,831

² Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Hinton.	Columbia.	Crawford.	Cumber-land.	Dauphin.	Delaware.	Blk.	Eric.	Fayette.	Forest.
POPULATION										
Total population, 1910.....	31,545	43,457	61,585	54,479	136,152	117,906	35,871	115,517	167,449	9,435
1900.....	29,197	39,596	63,643	50,344	114,443	94,762	32,903	98,473	110,412	11,039
1890.....	24,685	36,832	65,324	47,271	96,977	74,683	22,239	86,074	80,006	8,482
1880.....	26,278	32,469	68,607	45,977	76,148	56,101	12,800	74,658	58,842	4,385
1870.....	23,211	28,766	63,832	43,912	60,740	39,403	8,488	65,973	43,284	4,010
Increase, 1900-1910.....	2,348	8,571	-2,078	4,135	21,709	23,144	2,968	17,044	57,037	-1,604
Per cent of increase.....	8.0	21.5	-3.3	8.2	19.0	24.4	9.0	17.3	51.7	-14.5
Increase, 1890-1900.....	512	3,064	-1,681	3,073	17,456	20,070	10,664	12,390	30,406	2,557
Per cent of increase.....	1.8	8.3	-2.6	6.5	18.0	20.9	48.0	14.4	38.0	30.1
Land area (square miles).....	874	479	1,088	528	521	185	806	781	795	423
Population per square mile, 1910.....	35.9	101.2	59.3	103.2	261.3	637.3	44.5	147.9	210.6	22.3
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	21.4	63.0	38.8	68.7	89.2	336.7	24.5	46.9	172.7	22.3
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.										
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	12,391	18,282	21,313	18,229	89,653	55,625	16,088	78,872	30,122	.....
Same places in 1900.....	11,242	10,086	19,068	16,695	78,557	45,452	11,704	63,274	17,841	.....
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	9.8	81.3	11.8	9.2	21.9	22.4	37.5	24.7	68.9	.....
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	19,152	30,185	40,272	36,250	46,499	62,281	19,783	36,645	137,317	9,435
Same territory in 1900.....	17,965	29,810	44,575	33,649	40,386	49,310	21,199	35,199	92,571	11,039
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	7.0	1.3	-9.7	7.7	13.7	26.3	-6.7	4.1	48.3	-14.5
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	11,292	10,086	18,535	16,695	73,557	43,122	11,704	61,206	14,604	.....
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	17,965	29,810	45,108	33,649	49,836	51,640	21,199	37,207	95,908	11,039
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	33.3	37.7	34.6	33.5	65.8	47.2	44.8	68.3	18.0	.....
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	33.7	25.3	29.1	33.2	64.3	45.5	35.6	62.2	13.1	.....
COLOR AND NATIVITY										
White.....	31,336	48,345	61,204	51,662	129,593	105,049	35,836	115,114	161,562	9,424
Number in 1900.....	28,941	39,749	63,271	47,509	107,576	84,815	32,888	98,145	105,442	11,015
Number in 1890.....	28,358	36,709	64,399	44,804	101,400	67,684	28,189	85,766	77,266	8,470
Negro.....	209	110	355	1,788	6,536	11,807	34	392	5,852	8
Number in 1900.....	253	129	359	1,818	6,445	9,394	32	311	4,958	24
Number in 1890.....	327	118	314	2,091	5,551	6,065	38	308	2,700	6
Black.....	85	108	240	1,359	5,359	10,278	29	334	4,318	6
Mulatto.....	124	11	79	399	1,177	1,619	5	58	1,534	2
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 16).....	.....	3	6	1,029	23	60	1	11	35	3
Native white—Native parentage.....	24,129	33,818	46,808	49,882	104,793	62,601	16,585	61,570	70,561	7,510
Number in 1900.....	22,271	34,432	48,521	45,985	99,280	50,022	15,755	51,813	65,670	8,448
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,692	4,713	9,924	1,251	12,161	25,559	11,857	34,510	34,578	1,238
Number in 1900.....	4,477	2,729	10,659	1,200	10,348	20,890	9,890	50,516	17,376	1,011
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	1,655	3,637	5,453	603	7,955	15,757	8,179	23,713	28,151	723
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	1,677	1,676	4,471	648	4,206	9,802	3,179	11,797	6,427	515
Foreign-born white.....	2,581	4,814	4,472	529	12,639	17,789	7,893	19,034	47,423	676
Number in 1900.....	2,853	1,585	4,120	384	7,348	18,003	7,242	16,816	22,366	950
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.										
Native white—Native parentage.....	76.5	80.1	76.0	91.6	77.0	53.1	46.2	53.3	47.5	79.6
Per cent in 1900.....	76.0	86.3	76.2	91.9	78.9	53.7	47.0	53.0	59.5	76.5
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	14.7	9.7	16.1	2.3	8.9	21.7	31.7	29.9	20.6	13.1
Per cent in 1900.....	15.3	9.3	16.7	2.4	9.0	22.0	30.0	31.0	15.7	14.6
Foreign-born white.....	8.2	9.9	7.3	1.0	9.3	15.1	22.0	16.5	28.3	7.2
Per cent in 1900.....	7.8	4.0	6.5	0.8	6.4	13.7	22.0	16.1	20.3	8.7
Negro.....	0.7	0.2	0.6	3.3	4.8	10.1	0.1	0.3	3.5	0.1
Per cent in 1900.....	0.9	0.3	0.0	5.6	6.6	10.4	0.1	0.3	4.5	0.2
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES										
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—										
Austria.....	190	1,228	199	14	4,063	1,872	1,118	801	17,845	93
Belgium.....	.....	2	8	.....	1	30	43	11	609	.....
Canada.....	143	16	322	10	84	300	193	1,285	145	23
Denmark.....	1	3	26	4	24	80	27	293	5	10
England.....	82	337	336	54	577	2,890	183	832	1,911	16
Finland.....	71	3	9	.....	4	19	9	243	82	.....
France.....	4	12	119	3	27	154	25	109	172	7
Germany.....	386	227	1,126	169	1,023	1,423	1,113	7,015	2,414	111
Greece.....	5	10	12	7	49	38	89	57	58	.....
Holland.....	7	2	3	.....	8	18	6	41	24	.....
Hungary.....	389	1,032	38	3	1,779	263	242	702	10,550	54
Ireland.....	272	323	664	30	582	5,087	321	1,544	997	28
Italy.....	507	787	666	138	1,230	2,550	1,702	1,966	9,062	91
Norway.....	3	.....	18	.....	20	107	13	62	5	3
Roumania.....	.....	.....	15	.....	92	9	.....	204	43	.....
Russia.....	138	677	256	60	1,242	1,733	396	2,356	2,050	14
Scotland.....	29	34	132	3	149	698	106	237	609	6
Sweden.....	231	8	414	3	22	201	1,823	914	148	170
Switzerland.....	113	5	48	6	85	83	300	174	40	27
Turkey in Asia.....	1	9	28	.....	3	24	28	5	230	.....
Turkey in Europe.....	.....	.....	5	3	388	7	101	4	46	16
Wales.....	7	75	5	7	294	56	43	58	275	.....
Other foreign countries.....	5	24	23	6	293	142	12	141	94	7
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—										
Austria.....	165	565	45	6	1,046	504	506	396	9,496	34
Canada.....	38	3	90	8	28	91	77	270	25	6
Denmark.....	3	3	13	3	8	35	38	176	5	13
England.....	68	229	252	29	438	2,014	142	614	1,400	19
France.....	6	3	310	1	13	67	30	93	78	8
Germany.....	626	409	1,985	324	2,429	1,932	2,390	11,955	3,225	267
Hungary.....	316	230	8	.....	214	111	185	173	4,917	22
Ireland.....	674	707	1,233	55	1,120	7,017	690	3,242	1,680	77
Italy.....	276	157	191	46	632	847	828	1,021	3,279	4
Norway.....	4	.....	1	1	6	30	3	12	3	.....
Russia.....	124	409	122	43	839	702	173	1,238	986	11
Scotland.....	23	18	127	14	129	349	126	210	460	11
Sweden.....	272	4	440	3	16	76	1,986	865	147	198
Switzerland.....	122	4	33	2	27	50	435	117	21	22
Wales.....	6	70	10	9	254	60	33	57	235	.....
All others of foreign parentage.....	235	220	593	59	725	1,842	557	2,274	2,188	31

¹ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Clinton.	Columbia.	Crawford.	Cumber-land.	Dauphin.	Delaware.	Elk.	Erie.	Fayette.	Forest.
SEX										
Total.. Male.....	15,929	25,173	30,574	26,380	68,999	58,938	19,363	58,567	94,240	5,033
Female.....	15,616	23,294	30,991	28,099	67,153	58,968	16,508	56,950	73,269	4,402
White.. Male.....	15,825	25,108	30,386	24,876	65,038	53,147	19,340	58,354	91,058	5,028
Female.....	15,511	23,237	30,813	26,786	63,955	52,802	16,490	56,760	70,504	4,396
Negro.. Male.....	104	62	182	851	3,340	5,741	22	203	3,150	3
Female.....	105	57	173	937	3,196	6,156	12	189	2,702	5
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number.....	8,976	14,650	19,238	15,473	42,382	35,877	10,478	35,601	54,310	2,569
Number in 1900.....	8,123	10,702	18,957	13,621	33,448	27,670	10,368	29,471	34,180	3,109
Native white—Native parentage.....	6,298	10,596	13,418	13,971	29,788	17,109	3,781	16,815	21,049	1,770
Number in 1900.....	5,668	8,899	13,473	12,380	24,373	15,436	4,152	14,031	16,766	2,053
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,234	1,117	3,311	463	3,175	6,517	2,127	8,885	3,109	405
Number in 1900.....	1,158	939	3,517	472	2,675	5,137	1,936	7,553	2,166	437
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	776	692	2,025	228	1,929	4,343	1,517	6,016	2,133	221
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	458	425	1,286	235	1,246	2,174	610	2,849	976	184
Foreign-born white.....	1,374	2,898	2,350	304	7,123	8,638	4,551	9,755	28,202	390
Number in 1900.....	1,226	2,042	2,334	234	4,165	6,918	4,261	7,766	18,412	553
Negro.....	70	39	123	501	2,277	3,568	18	156	1,920	3
Number in 1900.....	71	31	113	481	2,220	3,036	16	113	1,770	6
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....			6	233	19	45	1	10	30	1
PER CENT OF TOTAL.										
Native white—Native parentage.....	70.2	72.3	69.7	90.3	70.3	47.7	36.1	47.2	38.8	68.9
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	13.7	7.6	17.2	3.0	7.5	18.2	20.3	24.9	6.7	15.8
Foreign-born white.....	15.3	19.8	12.4	2.0	16.8	24.1	43.4	27.4	51.9	15.2
Negro.....	0.8	0.3	0.6	3.2	5.4	9.0	0.2	0.4	3.5	0.1
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.										
Naturalized.....	647	572	1,117	163	1,867	3,232	1,692	4,383	4,067	122
Having first papers.....	62	86	82	21	252	393	322	474	1,100	22
Alien.....	485	2,121	640	101	4,691	3,047	1,803	3,363	19,824	175
Unknown.....	180	119	541	19	313	1,066	674	1,535	3,211	71
ILLITERACY										
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.										
Total number illiterate.....	436	1,275	627	489	2,290	2,462	713	1,522	9,797	98
Per cent illiterate.....	4.9	8.7	3.3	3.0	5.4	6.9	6.8	4.3	18.0	3.8
Per cent in 1900.....	6.3	6.3	2.5	4.7	7.8	6.7	7.8	4.7	19.6	8.6
Native white, number illiterate.....	187	323	193	304	535	375	70	194	987	53
Per cent illiterate.....	2.5	2.8	1.2	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.2	0.8	4.1	2.4
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	229	940	419	60	1,402	1,580	642	1,312	8,425	45
Per cent illiterate.....	16.7	32.4	17.6	19.7	19.7	18.3	14.1	13.4	29.9	11.5
Negro, number illiterate.....	20	7	13	103	351	502	1	15	381	
Per cent illiterate.....			10.6	20.6	15.4	14.1		9.6	19.8	
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.										
Total number.....	24,519	37,925	51,089	44,119	110,198	96,446	26,549	92,919	123,080	7,013
Number illiterate.....	890	2,242	1,121	1,024	4,611	4,749	1,161	2,806	16,345	197
Per cent illiterate.....	3.6	5.9	2.2	2.3	4.2	4.9	4.4	3.0	13.3	2.8
Native white, number.....	21,852	33,187	46,430	41,153	92,460	69,232	18,792	74,059	73,105	6,351
Number illiterate.....	414	726	363	886	1,604	899	127	353	2,280	118
Per cent illiterate.....	1.9	2.2	0.8	1.7	1.7	1.3	0.7	0.5	3.1	1.9
Foreign-born white, number.....	2,490	4,637	4,354	507	12,220	17,332	7,726	18,500	45,452	652
Number illiterate.....	439	1,505	730	102	2,292	2,709	1,033	2,429	13,350	78
Per cent illiterate.....	17.6	32.5	16.8	20.1	18.8	15.6	13.4	13.1	29.4	12.0
Negro, number.....	177	98	299	1,436	5,496	9,795	30	349	4,491	8
Number illiterate.....	37	11	26	234	713	1,133	1	23	710	1
Per cent illiterate.....	20.9		8.7	16.3	13.0	11.6		6.6	15.8	
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	6,735	10,239	11,998	11,615	27,216	24,525	8,091	23,075	33,224	2,271
Number illiterate.....	56	183	85	71	324	538	112	181	1,507	26
Per cent illiterate.....	0.8	1.8	0.7	0.6	1.2	2.2	1.4	0.8	4.5	1.1
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	9,370	14,154	16,168	15,658	36,909	32,707	11,424	31,807	48,363	3,227
Number attending school.....	6,456	9,897	11,132	11,165	24,039	19,938	7,304	19,687	28,456	2,178
Per cent attending school.....	68.9	69.9	68.9	71.3	65.1	61.1	63.9	61.9	58.8	67.5
Number 6 to 9 years.....	2,035	3,915	4,170	4,043	9,693	8,182	3,333	8,731	15,139	956
Number attending school.....	2,171	3,416	3,286	3,507	8,503	6,505	2,632	6,496	10,730	680
Number 10 to 14 years.....	3,136	4,668	5,371	5,170	11,876	10,477	3,739	10,595	15,061	1,105
Number attending school.....	2,954	4,435	5,041	4,957	11,249	9,437	3,493	9,552	13,590	1,045
Number 15 to 17 years.....	1,829	2,778	3,354	3,234	7,359	6,983	2,205	6,141	8,455	618
Number attending school.....	1,072	1,566	2,143	1,877	3,382	3,045	991	2,779	3,403	371
Number 18 to 20 years.....	1,773	2,793	3,273	3,211	7,981	7,065	2,147	6,339	9,703	548
Number attending school.....	259	450	662	824	905	1,011	188	860	728	82
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	5,771	8,588	9,541	9,213	21,569	18,659	7,072	19,327	30,200	2,061
Number attending school.....	5,125	7,851	8,327	8,404	19,752	15,942	6,125	16,048	24,320	1,725
Per cent attending school.....	88.8	91.5	87.3	91.9	91.6	85.4	86.6	83.0	80.5	83.7
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	4,783	7,353	8,208	8,641	17,861	11,223	3,879	12,086	16,103	1,804
Number attending school.....	4,273	6,780	7,151	7,949	16,501	9,767	3,417	10,197	13,365	1,514
Per cent attending school.....	89.3	92.2	87.1	92.0	92.4	87.0	88.1	84.4	83.0	83.9
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	834	952	1,160	138	2,172	4,895	2,904	6,471	10,286	234
Number attending school.....	737	848	1,038	120	1,963	4,162	2,479	5,272	8,148	197
Per cent attending school.....	88.4	89.1	89.5	87.0	90.4	85.0	85.4	81.5	78.2	84.2
Foreign-born white, number.....	122	249	121	21	616	600	286	724	2,744	22
Number attending school.....	90	194	93	17	470	446	229	540	1,945	13
Per cent attending school.....	73.8	77.9	76.9		76.3	74.3	80.1	74.6	70.9	
Negro, number.....	32	23	52	336	920	1,941	3	46	1,067	1
Number attending school.....	25	28	45	301	818	1,567		39	882	
Per cent attending school.....				89.6	88.9	80.7			80.8	
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number.....	6,814	10,557	15,476	13,163	29,168	23,227	6,637	24,501	30,537	1,914
Families, number.....	7,051	10,899	16,157	13,507	30,407	23,797	6,991	27,191	32,347	1,957

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Franklin.	Fulton.	Greenc.	Huntingdon.	Indiana.	Jefferson.	Juniata.	Lackawanna. ¹	Lancaster.	Lawrence.
POPULATION										
Total population, 1910.....	59,775	9,703	28,882	38,304	66,210	63,099	15,013	259,570	167,029	70,032
1900.....	54,902	9,924	28,281	34,650	42,556	59,113	16,054	193,831	159,241	57,042
1890.....	61,453	10,137	28,965	35,751	42,175	44,005	16,055	142,088	149,095	37,517
1880.....	49,853	10,149	28,273	33,954	40,527	27,935	18,227	89,269	139,447	35,812
1870.....	45,365	9,360	25,687	31,251	36,138	21,656	17,390	.....	121,340	27,298
Increase, 1900-1910.....	4,873	-221	601	3,654	23,654	3,977	-1,041	65,739	7,788	12,990
Per cent of increase.....	8.9	-2.2	2.1	10.5	55.6	6.7	-6.5	33.9	4.9	22.8
Increase, 1890-1900.....	3,469	-213	-654	-1,101	351	15,108	-601	51,743	10,146	19,526
Per cent of increase.....	6.7	-2.1	-2.3	-3.1	0.9	34.3	-3.6	36.4	6.8	52.0
Land area (square miles).....	751	462	574	918	829	666	392	451	941	360
Population per square mile, 1910.....	79.6	24.1	50.3	41.7	79.9	94.7	38.3	575.5	177.5	194.5
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	54.3	24.1	44.1	39.6	68.6	71.8	38.3	51.2	109.0	82.9
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.										
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	18,969	.....	3,545	10,199	9,321	15,250	.....	236,478	64,460	40,182
Same places in 1900.....	14,260	.....	2,644	7,139	7,528	12,653	.....	170,197	57,699	30,582
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	33.2	.....	39.3	42.9	23.8	20.5	.....	38.9	11.7	31.4
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	40,776	9,703	25,337	28,105	56,889	47,840	15,013	23,092	102,569	29,860
Same territory in 1900.....	40,642	9,924	25,787	27,511	35,028	46,460	16,054	23,634	101,542	28,460
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	0.3	-2.2	-1.6	2.2	62.4	3.0	-6.5	-2.3	1.0	12.8
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	14,260	.....	2,544	6,053	7,528	7,810	.....	164,421	53,775	28,359
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	40,642	9,924	25,737	28,597	35,028	51,303	16,054	29,410	105,466	28,703
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	31.8	.....	12.3	26.6	14.1	24.2	.....	91.1	38.6	57.4
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	26.0	.....	9.0	17.5	17.7	13.2	.....	84.8	33.8	49.7
COLOR AND NATIVITY										
White.....	58,954	9,609	28,491	37,997	66,024	62,982	14,842	258,857	164,709	69,314
Number in 1900.....	53,044	8,818	27,956	34,206	42,389	64,042	16,882	193,192	166,761	66,487
Number in 1890.....	49,412	10,055	28,489	35,455	41,960	73,975	16,485	141,791	146,472	37,208
Negro.....	1,716	94	389	305	183	105	171	696	2,299	690
Number in 1900.....	1,854	106	313	352	160	63	172	619	2,461	642
Number in 1890.....	2,019	112	445	316	212	89	170	552	2,003	312
Black.....	1,015	94	193	244	117	84	63	636	1,708	575
Mulatto.....	701	.....	190	61	66	21	108	60	591	124
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables I and 16).....	5	.....	2	2	3	3	.....	17	21	10
Native white—Native parentage.....	55,954	9,331	27,245	33,843	42,883	38,224	14,571	75,115	146,099	39,406
Number in 1900.....	50,627	9,334	27,240	31,510	37,258	36,889	16,452	66,600	136,805	36,168
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,500	243	728	1,905	10,188	13,998	195	107,901	12,994	14,833
Number in 1900.....	1,837	359	669	1,671	3,456	7,198	302	80,768	13,281	11,234
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	725	16	352	1,177	7,773	10,723	65	81,548	7,579	10,092
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	775	138	378	728	2,415	3,275	130	26,353	5,415	4,741
Foreign-born white.....	600	35	518	2,240	12,953	10,760	76	75,841	8,610	15,021
Number in 1900.....	480	75	167	1,082	1,695	10,415	118	66,711	6,005	9,076
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.										
Native white—Native parentage.....	93.6	96.2	94.3	88.4	64.8	60.6	97.1	28.0	87.5	56.3
Per cent in 1900.....	92.2	94.6	96.3	91.0	62.4	67.6	96.5	29.3	83.9	63.1
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2.5	2.5	2.5	5.0	15.4	22.2	1.3	41.6	7.8	21.2
Per cent in 1900.....	3.3	3.6	2.0	4.8	8.1	19.9	1.9	41.7	8.8	19.7
Foreign-born white.....	1.0	0.4	1.8	5.9	19.6	17.1	0.5	29.2	3.4	21.4
Per cent in 1900.....	0.9	0.8	0.6	3.1	4.0	17.6	0.7	28.7	3.8	18.9
Negro.....	2.9	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.3	1.4	1.0
Per cent in 1900.....	3.6	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.3	1.6	1.0
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES										
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—										
Austria.....	10	.....	44	416	3,787	2,199	.....	14,957	295	2,381
Belgium.....	.....	.....	.....	37	49	109	.....	25	.....	5
Canada.....	16	1	13	7	44	69	.....	418	63	194
Denmark.....	5	1	1	1	4	12	3	34	6	29
England.....	28	2	61	95	523	645	12	6,901	310	1,171
Finland.....	1	.....	.....	.....	9	2	.....	7	20	274
France.....	3	3	.....	45	103	66	.....	161	36	73
Germany.....	225	18	48	128	342	457	34	5,948	3,113	1,027
Greece.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Holland.....	3	.....	5	3	5	7	.....	83	38	65
Hungary.....	.....	.....	4	7	7	3	.....	26	8	10
Ireland.....	162	.....	59	278	2,180	634	6	2,552	118	1,245
Italy.....	22	6	30	70	103	296	11	8,871	307	741
Norway.....	34	.....	122	883	4,084	3,845	7	10,961	514	4,911
Roumania.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	67	.....	20	11	10
Russia.....	10	.....	41	10	10	2	.....	98	2	122
.....	47	.....	8	148	1,033	829	.....	15,589	452	872
Scotland.....	7	.....	59	19	353	620	2	1,174	110	183
Sweden.....	9	4	8	20	146	560	1	150	25	205
Switzerland.....	9	.....	1	2	17	9	.....	554	110	39
Turkey in Asia.....	4	.....	27	4	27	.....	.....	299	6	126
Turkey in Europe.....	4	.....	4	17	14	6	.....	26	3	25
Wales.....	3	.....	19	20	84	204	.....	6,761	35	1,247
Other foreign countries.....	2	.....	5	14	36	30	.....	136	35	76
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—										
Austria.....	1	.....	30	147	1,896	2,259	.....	12,536	57	836
Canada.....	1	.....	.....	2	29	25	.....	113	16	67
Denmark.....	1	.....	.....	.....	8	3	.....	19	3	14
England.....	22	2	46	73	508	679	10	5,631	177	890
France.....	3	4	.....	16	69	28	.....	81	29	47
Germany.....	562	82	54	274	683	858	30	9,993	5,576	1,528
Hungary.....	1	.....	24	55	1,155	568	.....	2,017	33	278
Ireland.....	47	3	52	207	350	650	18	20,111	617	1,444
Italy.....	8	.....	60	185	1,447	2,544	.....	6,073	142	2,406
Norway.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	63	.....	15	.....	2
Russia.....	24	.....	1	57	534	708	.....	0,816	371	411
Scotland.....	5	1	17	14	315	572	3	638	52	166
Sweden.....	.....	2	5	21	129	712	.....	105	11	251
Switzerland.....	4	.....	4	4	5	6	.....	502	75	26
Wales.....	4	.....	6	49	125	234	.....	7,794	50	713
All others of foreign parentage.....	42	11	57	74	518	814	3	5,804	370	1,020

¹ Organized from part of Luzerne County in 1878.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Franklin.	Fulton.	Greene.	Huntingdon.	Indiana.	Jefferson.	Juniata.	Lackawanna. ¹	LANCASTER.	Lawrence.
SEX										
Total.. Male.....	29,520	4,929	14,528	20,130	35,701	32,834	7,475	135,217	81,558	37,339
Female.....	30,255	4,774	14,354	18,174	30,509	30,266	7,638	124,353	85,471	32,693
White.. Male.....	28,607	4,884	14,316	19,930	35,602	32,769	7,384	134,840	80,340	35,944
Female.....	29,387	4,725	14,175	18,067	30,422	30,216	7,458	124,017	84,369	32,370
Negro.. Male.....	851	45	210	198	96	65	91	304	1,198	876
Female.....	865	49	179	107	87	40	80	332	1,101	323
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number.....	16,040	2,602	8,290	10,821	19,978	18,972	3,905	74,599	47,360	22,636
Number in 1900.....	14,115	2,519	7,045	9,161	11,068	16,178	4,061	54,242	43,549	17,378
Native white—Native parentage.....	14,550	2,437	7,712	8,783	11,014	9,339	3,825	17,070	39,428	11,048
Number in 1900.....	12,692	2,295	7,238	7,828	9,015	8,780	3,810	12,790	36,448	9,806
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	644	126	186	536	1,378	1,024	76	18,567	4,245	2,848
Number in 1900.....	710	163	224	391	1,075	1,362	128	14,148	4,122	2,557
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	343	60	81	312	764	1,267	31	14,458	2,729	1,739
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	301	66	105	224	614	657	45	4,069	1,516	1,109
Foreign-born white.....	362	20	269	1,403	7,517	5,660	52	38,709	2,653	8,475
Number in 1900.....	255	37	91	682	929	6,557	81	27,058	3,068	4,790
Negro.....	491	19	121	97	66	47	42	253	721	248
Number in 1900.....	555	24	89	155	45	26	39	237	699	213
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	2		2	2	3	2		10	13	17
PER CENT OF TOTAL										
Native white—Native parentage.....	90.7	93.7	93.0	81.2	55.1	55.0	95.7	22.9	83.3	48.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4.0	4.8	2.2	5.0	6.9	11.3	1.9	24.9	9.0	12.6
Foreign-born white.....	2.3	0.8	3.2	13.0	37.6	33.3	1.3	51.9	6.2	37.4
Negro.....	3.1	0.7	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.3	1.5	1.1
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.										
Naturalized.....	121	15	103	181	1,018	2,093	22	16,092	1,657	2,112
Having first papers.....	10		17	27	385	274	10	2,309	108	447
Alien.....	179	1	107	999	5,713	2,659	4	16,054	879	5,305
Unknown.....	62	4	42	196	401	634	16	3,594	309	611
ILLITERACY										
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.										
Total number illiterate.....	540	102	431	804	2,347	1,597	84	11,693	1,096	2,048
Per cent illiterate.....	3.4	3.9	5.2	7.4	11.7	8.4	2.1	15.7	2.3	9.0
Per cent in 1900.....	6.7	6.6	7.1	6.9	6.2	12.9	4.1	14.0	2.7	6.5
Native white, number illiterate.....	398	92	342	272	315	237	79	519	688	140
Per cent illiterate.....	2.6	3.6	4.3	2.9	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.0
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	42	2	68	520	2,020	1,352	1	11,167	235	1,861
Per cent illiterate.....	11.6		25.3	37.1	26.9	23.9		28.8	9.7	22.0
Negro, number illiterate.....	109	8	21	12	12	8	4	9	120	41
Per cent illiterate.....	22.2		17.4					3.6	16.0	16.5
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.										
Total number.....	44,536	7,351	23,596	29,491	48,998	45,956	11,532	196,701	133,684	54,824
Number illiterate.....	1,235	245	924	1,356	4,153	3,317	241	23,026	2,622	3,500
Per cent illiterate.....	2.7	3.3	4.1	4.6	8.5	7.2	2.1	11.7	2.0	6.4
Native white, number.....	44,584	7,251	21,814	27,075	36,575	35,536	11,321	122,044	126,275	39,674
Number illiterate.....	939	219	766	587	708	603	233	1,439	1,812	319
Per cent illiterate.....	2.1	3.0	3.5	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.2	1.4	0.8
Foreign-born white, number.....	588	35	487	2,153	12,262	10,331	76	73,466	5,506	14,558
Number illiterate.....	55	2	117	754	3,425	2,705	1	21,561	513	3,107
Per cent illiterate.....	9.4		24.0	35.0	27.9	26.2		29.3	9.3	21.3
Negro, number.....	1,359	65	293	261	158	86	135	578	1,332	573
Number illiterate.....	241	24	41	15	20	9	7	29	294	68
Per cent illiterate.....	17.7		14.0	5.7	12.7		5.2	4.0	15.6	11.9
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	13,325	2,223	6,040	8,891	13,484	14,296	3,394	57,194	35,055	13,655
Number illiterate.....	120	46	51	150	394	262	14	2,145	185	326
Per cent illiterate.....	0.9	2.1	0.8	1.7	2.9	1.8	0.4	3.8	0.5	2.4
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	18,387	3,166	8,472	12,233	19,343	20,655	4,729	80,099	47,935	19,164
Number attending school.....	12,789	2,235	6,091	8,482	12,828	13,537	3,443	48,914	31,448	12,243
Per cent attending school.....	69.6	70.6	71.9	69.3	66.3	65.5	72.8	61.1	65.6	63.9
Number 6 to 9 years.....	5,041	943	2,432	3,342	5,849	6,359	1,335	22,005	12,878	5,509
Number attending school.....	4,272	764	1,790	2,474	4,403	4,748	1,103	18,687	11,154	4,416
Number 10 to 14 years.....	6,275	1,079	2,839	3,870	6,316	6,850	1,635	25,846	16,123	5,960
Number attending school.....	5,870	891	2,665	3,634	5,912	6,344	1,539	23,021	15,176	5,607
Number 15 to 17 years.....	3,729	569	1,042	2,272	3,548	3,836	919	15,128	9,736	3,493
Number attending school.....	2,123	366	1,159	1,514	1,938	1,987	621	5,386	4,110	1,720
Number 18 to 20 years.....	3,322	581	1,559	2,649	3,830	3,580	840	16,220	9,196	4,202
Number attending school.....	324	124	474	860	575	460	180	1,820	1,008	500
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	11,316	2,022	5,271	7,212	12,165	13,239	2,970	48,751	29,001	11,469
Number attending school.....	10,142	1,755	4,458	6,108	10,315	11,090	2,642	41,708	26,330	10,022
Per cent attending school.....	89.6	86.8	84.6	84.7	84.8	83.8	89.0	85.6	90.8	87.4
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	10,915	1,982	5,033	6,797	8,768	8,346	2,902	17,043	26,687	7,228
Number attending school.....	9,807	1,732	4,263	5,804	7,687	7,167	2,578	14,941	24,272	6,445
Per cent attending school.....	89.8	87.4	84.7	85.4	87.7	85.9	88.8	87.7	91.0	88.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	92	12	125	273	2,437	4,184	22	28,042	1,724	3,435
Number attending school.....	83	11	103	212	1,923	3,387	22	23,852	1,581	2,948
Per cent attending school.....			82.4	77.7	78.9	81.0		85.1	91.7	85.8
Foreign-born white, number.....	9		38	120	933	683		3,560	168	707
Number attending school.....	5		32	75	681	521		2,819	134	545
Per cent attending school.....				62.5	73.0	75.7		79.2	79.8	77.1
Negro, number.....	300	28	75	22	27	21	46	106	422	99
Number attending school.....	247	12	60	17	24	15	42	96	343	87
Per cent attending school.....	82.3							90.6	81.3	
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number.....	13,102	2,113	6,551	7,907	13,323	12,438	3,349	45,125	37,710	14,559
Families, number.....	13,699	2,164	6,729	8,287	13,765	12,905	3,431	51,321	38,889	15,451

¹ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Lebanon.	Lehigh.	Luzerne ¹	Lycoming.	McKean.	Mercer.	Mifflin.	Monroe.	Montgomery.	Montour.
POPULATION										
Total population, 1910.....	59,565	118,832	343,186	80,813	47,868	77,699	27,785	22,941	169,590	14,868
1900.....	53,827	93,893	257,121	75,653	51,343	57,387	23,160	21,161	138,935	15,626
1890.....	48,131	76,631	201,203	70,579	46,863	55,744	19,990	20,111	123,230	15,645
1880.....	38,476	65,969	133,065	57,486	42,565	50,161	19,577	20,175	90,494	15,468
1870.....	31,036	56,796	160,915	47,626	8,825	49,977	17,568	18,362	81,612	15,344
Increase, 1900-1910.....	5,738	24,939	86,065	5,150	-3,475	20,312	4,625	1,780	30,595	-658
Per cent of increase.....	10.7	26.6	33.5	6.8	-6.8	35.4	20.0	8.4	22.0	-4.2
Increase, 1890-1900.....	5,696	17,262	55,918	5,084	4,480	1,643	3,164	1,050	15,705	-110
Per cent of increase.....	11.8	22.5	27.8	7.2	9.6	2.9	15.8	5.2	12.7	-0.8
Land area (square miles).....	360	344	892	1,220	987	700	398	623	484	130
Population per square mile, 1910.....	165.5	345.4	384.7	65.2	48.5	111.0	69.8	36.8	350.4	114.4
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	112.0	135.4	123.3	32.7	27.0	55.7	49.3	24.4	211.8	56.5
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.										
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	19,240	72,260	233,235	40,975	21,170	33,677	8,166	7,709	67,055	7,517
Same places in 1900.....	17,628	49,666	156,875	35,155	20,325	18,299	4,451	6,098	54,156	8,042
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	9.1	45.5	48.7	16.6	4.2	11.4	83.5	20.4	23.8	-6.5
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	40,325	46,572	109,951	39,838	26,698	39,022	19,619	15,232	102,535	7,351
Same territory in 1900.....	36,199	44,227	100,246	40,508	31,018	30,888	18,709	15,063	84,839	7,484
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	11.4	5.3	9.7	-1.7	-13.9	-0.2	4.9	1.1	20.9	-1.8
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	17,628	46,617	140,778	35,155	20,325	16,700	4,451	6,098	50,181	8,042
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	36,199	47,276	116,343	40,508	31,018	40,687	18,709	15,063	88,814	7,484
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	32.3	60.8	68.0	44.2	44.2	49.8	29.4	33.6	39.6	50.6
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	32.7	49.6	54.8	46.5	39.6	29.1	19.2	28.8	36.1	51.8
COLOR AND NATIVITY										
White.....	59,348	118,575	342,240	79,629	47,609	77,067	27,612	22,754	163,507	14,791
Number in 1900.....	53,003	93,712	256,165	74,510	51,025	57,029	22,004	21,010	134,430	16,457
Number in 1890.....	47,962	76,624	200,370	69,085	46,507	55,454	19,825	19,825	120,509	15,543
Negro.....	215	247	924	1,182	251	621	172	185	6,021	77
Number in 1900.....	225	173	945	1,350	303	351	162	151	4,693	88
Number in 1890.....	164	105	816	1,459	299	304	169	176	2,753	96
Black.....	178	190	742	943	178	362	132	130	5,571	58
Mulatto.....	37	57	182	239	73	259	40	55	450	19
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables I and 16).....	2	10	22	2	8	11	1	2	62	.....
Native white—Native parentage.....	53,285	89,554	106,446	64,973	27,664	46,835	25,770	20,053	111,582	11,886
Number in 1900.....	50,012	74,651	84,814	58,086	20,690	39,370	21,866	18,582	96,588	12,022
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,310	14,714	137,187	10,293	12,293	15,160	1,082	1,601	25,687	1,953
Number in 1900.....	1,910	10,721	38,400	10,069	12,057	12,040	792	1,606	21,732	2,169
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	1,504	10,217	106,637	5,812	8,254	9,744	499	890	19,136	1,132
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	806	4,497	30,550	4,481	4,039	5,422	583	711	9,551	821
Foreign-born white.....	3,753	14,307	98,017	4,263	7,652	15,066	760	1,100	23,238	952
Number in 1900.....	1,631	8,341	72,941	4,255	8,373	5,613	346	832	16,116	1,240
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.										
Native white—Native parentage.....	89.5	75.4	31.0	80.4	57.8	60.3	92.7	87.4	65.8	79.9
Per cent in 1900.....	82.9	79.6	32.0	78.0	67.8	68.6	94.4	87.8	69.5	77.4
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3.9	12.4	40.0	12.9	25.7	19.5	3.9	7.0	16.9	13.1
Per cent in 1900.....	3.5	11.4	38.3	14.5	25.2	21.0	3.4	7.5	16.6	14.0
Foreign-born white.....	6.3	12.0	28.7	5.3	16.0	19.4	2.7	4.8	13.7	6.4
Per cent in 1900.....	3.1	8.9	23.4	6.8	16.3	23.8	1.5	3.9	11.6	8.0
Negro.....	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	3.6	0.5
Per cent in 1900.....	0.4	0.2	0.4	1.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	3.2	0.6
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES										
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—										
Austria.....	896	4,202	23,375	122	424	5,185	112	102	1,138	81
Belgium.....	2	7	8	.....	89	32	.....	2	13	1
Canada.....	17	75	334	219	620	206	17	25	300	15
Denmark.....	.....	.....	69	11	53	14	5	2	66	7
England.....	121	404	6,431	369	386	1,138	97	111	2,243	101
Finland.....	1	.....	4	5	6	15	6	.....	17	2
France.....	3	80	90	53	112	66	2	16	217	11
Germany.....	265	2,281	8,781	1,520	469	779	84	280	3,058	264
Greece.....	42	30	117	9	50	16	5	7	67	.....
Holland.....	3	23	39	4	11	11	.....	.....	22	.....
Hungary.....	1,451	3,662	5,136	12	105	2,491	43	31	1,409	9
Ireland.....	105	786	6,752	447	705	806	79	88	6,339	213
Italy.....	570	1,027	9,638	792	1,389	1,998	203	325	5,277	29
Norway.....	1	6	33	15	20	7	2	1	55	1
Roumania.....	.....	5	78	.....	19	242	1	.....	9	.....
Russia.....	80	737	28,015	219	432	612	54	50	1,813	95
Scotland.....	20	130	1,283	88	116	357	14	17	563	13
Sweden.....	5	44	330	228	2,523	102	20	5	213	13
Switzerland.....	109	127	113	67	42	27	3	15	112	7
Turkey in Asia.....	.....	91	234	28	9	24	.....	1	24	.....
Turkey in Europe.....	14	3	176	1	41	38	.....	.....	21	.....
Wales.....	25	537	7,324	35	12	851	10	10	130	85
Other foreign countries.....	17	28	247	19	16	97	2	12	126	5
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—										
Austria.....	236	1,874	21,919	75	186	1,360	17	41	521	41
Canada.....	10	17	96	105	225	41	7	5	61	1
Denmark.....	.....	10	23	2	43	5	.....	2	31	2
England.....	72	297	5,699	246	280	1,120	47	78	1,439	123
France.....	1	59	70	49	85	50	1	5	89	1
Germany.....	407	2,831	14,102	3,102	941	1,493	136	399	3,961	386
Hungary.....	284	1,237	4,811	13	51	592	2	13	516	1
Ireland.....	187	1,564	16,292	903	1,581	1,782	146	162	7,030	288
Italy.....	128	363	5,678	360	706	789	61	57	2,217	1
Norway.....	1	3	16	5	8	1	.....	.....	14	.....
Russia.....	80	504	19,893	119	255	253	27	45	921	49
Scotland.....	14	55	1,116	70	81	386	7	5	916	11
Sweden.....	.....	30	362	220	3,050	119	.....	.....	63	11
Switzerland.....	4	61	89	49	38	10	2	7	63	2
Wales.....	19	666	8,254	45	41	725	4	5	103	93
All others of foreign parentage.....	85	643	8,237	449	683	1,018	37	76	1,782	112

¹ Part taken to form Lackawanna County in 1878.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Lebanon.	Lehigh.	Luzeina. ¹	Lycoming.	McKean.	Mercer.	Mifflin.	Monroe.	Montgomery.	Montour.
SEX										
Total... Male.....	29,850	60,135	180,975	39,753	24,655	42,009	14,118	11,779	84,725	7,416
Female.....	29,715	58,697	162,211	41,060	23,213	35,690	13,669	11,162	84,865	7,452
White... Male.....	29,722	60,002	180,449	39,194	24,522	41,637	14,019	11,635	81,944	7,370
Female.....	29,626	58,573	161,791	40,435	23,087	35,430	13,593	11,069	81,563	7,421
Negro... Male.....	126	133	504	557	125	361	98	92	2,729	46
Female.....	89	124	420	625	126	260	78	93	3,292	31
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number.....	17,775	35,528	97,401	23,239	14,676	26,261	7,625	6,865	51,370	4,588
Number in 1900.....	14,905	27,402	70,612	20,684	15,863	16,931	6,254	5,941	40,527	4,723
Native white—Native parentage.....	14,844	24,858	24,640	17,401	7,757	12,737	6,755	5,798	32,043	3,386
Number in 1900.....	13,286	19,969	19,153	14,973	8,486	10,431	6,723	6,056	26,256	3,350
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	524	3,152	20,475	3,303	2,768	3,929	338	475	6,003	685
Number in 1900.....	455	2,531	14,437	3,187	2,968	3,319	275	415	5,170	678
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	271	2,090	15,934	1,957	1,850	2,494	156	291	4,452	439
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	253	1,062	4,541	1,346	913	1,435	182	184	2,151	246
Foreign-born white.....	2,326	7,420	51,916	2,202	4,078	9,329	476	623	10,980	485
Number in 1900.....	1,083	4,826	36,564	2,165	4,333	5,043	202	438	7,632	660
Negro.....	79	89	349	331	70	255	55	57	1,086	32
Number in 1900.....	80	69	337	356	110	127	52	55	1,407	34
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	2	9	21	2	8	11	1	2	44	.....
PER CENT OF TOTAL.										
Native white—Native parentage.....	83.5	70.0	25.3	74.9	52.9	48.5	88.6	83.1	62.4	73.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2.9	8.9	21.0	14.2	18.3	15.0	4.4	0.9	12.9	14.9
Foreign-born white.....	13.1	20.9	53.3	9.5	27.8	35.5	6.2	9.1	21.4	10.6
Negro.....	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.4	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.8	3.3	0.7
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.										
Naturalized.....	330	1,921	20,477	1,277	2,082	1,816	131	246	3,370	230
Having first papers.....	78	419	2,895	102	206	209	20	28	532	7
Alien.....	1,836	4,744	24,407	506	1,312	5,603	277	330	4,942	50
Unknown.....	37	336	4,167	317	478	1,701	48	19	2,145	193
ILLITERACY										
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.										
Total number illiterate.....	913	1,666	15,721	584	619	4,964	376	378	2,627	254
Per cent illiterate.....	5.1	4.7	16.1	2.5	4.2	18.9	4.9	5.5	5.1	5.5
Per cent in 1900.....	5.6	6.2	20.0	4.1	4.9	5.4	5.7	6.5	5.4	9.1
Native white, number illiterate.....	332	273	976	329	78	189	193	157	554	164
Per cent illiterate.....	2.2	1.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	1.1	2.7	2.5	1.4	4.0
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	564	1,396	14,744	224	533	4,729	177	210	1,015	85
Per cent illiterate.....	24.2	18.7	28.3	10.2	13.1	50.7	37.2	33.7	17.4	17.5
Negro, number illiterate.....	17	5	31	81	6	42	5	11	152	5
Per cent illiterate.....	.....	.....	8.9	9.4	.....	16.5	.....	.....	9.0	.....
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.										
Total number.....	47,549	93,808	254,213	65,094	38,112	61,794	21,270	18,149	137,780	12,687
Number illiterate.....	1,796	3,625	32,957	1,164	1,153	6,712	718	767	5,893	542
Per cent illiterate.....	3.8	3.9	12.6	1.8	3.0	10.9	3.4	4.2	4.3	4.5
Native white, number.....	43,798	79,683	157,779	59,966	30,431	46,708	20,396	16,918	110,148	11,075
Number illiterate.....	956	1,062	2,700	667	156	386	459	427	1,494	372
Per cent illiterate.....	2.2	1.3	1.7	1.1	0.5	0.8	2.3	2.5	1.4	3.4
Foreign-born white, number.....	3,573	13,904	95,628	4,156	7,482	14,575	734	1,050	22,602	945
Number illiterate.....	808	2,554	29,290	418	986	6,262	245	321	3,993	159
Per cent illiterate.....	22.6	18.4	30.6	10.1	13.2	43.0	33.4	29.7	17.7	16.8
Negro, number.....	176	211	785	970	191	500	139	149	4,968	67
Number illiterate.....	32	17	67	79	9	60	13	19	370	11
Per cent illiterate.....	18.2	8.1	8.5	8.1	4.7	12.0	9.4	12.8	7.4	.....
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	12,363	24,557	76,533	17,279	10,096	14,846	6,063	4,832	33,987	2,758
Number illiterate.....	134	379	2,661	87	120	609	67	83	543	23
Per cent illiterate.....	1.1	1.5	3.5	0.5	1.2	4.1	1.1	1.7	1.6	0.8
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	16,979	33,657	108,491	23,440	13,813	20,814	8,466	6,743	46,164	3,824
Number attending school.....	11,101	19,985	66,914	15,898	9,297	13,710	5,320	4,666	28,207	2,579
Per cent attending school.....	65.4	59.4	61.7	67.8	67.3	65.9	62.8	69.2	61.1	67.4
Number 6 to 9 years.....	4,616	9,100	31,958	6,161	3,777	5,968	2,398	1,911	12,177	1,066
Number attending school.....	4,187	7,990	26,099	5,138	2,968	4,553	1,737	1,618	9,794	940
Number 10 to 14 years.....	5,637	10,607	35,519	7,885	4,572	6,795	2,376	2,303	15,070	1,250
Number attending school.....	5,270	9,636	32,184	7,433	4,308	6,283	2,525	2,157	13,759	1,187
Number 15 to 17 years.....	3,454	6,811	20,076	4,745	2,756	3,853	1,610	1,325	9,380	755
Number attending school.....	1,346	1,898	6,834	2,650	1,584	2,240	831	720	3,700	353
Number 18 to 20 years.....	3,272	7,139	20,938	4,649	2,708	4,198	1,582	1,204	9,537	753
Number attending school.....	293	461	1,747	677	437	634	226	162	954	99
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	10,253	19,707	67,477	14,046	8,349	12,763	5,274	4,214	27,247	2,316
Number attending school.....	9,457	17,626	55,283	12,571	7,276	10,836	4,263	3,775	23,553	2,127
Per cent attending school.....	92.2	89.4	86.4	89.5	87.1	84.9	80.8	89.6	86.4	91.8
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	9,555	16,188	23,981	12,301	5,223	9,292	5,035	3,859	19,458	2,093
Number attending school.....	8,846	14,559	21,413	11,000	4,572	8,054	4,071	3,473	17,010	1,929
Per cent attending school.....	92.6	89.9	89.3	89.4	87.5	86.7	80.9	90.0	87.4	92.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	413	2,897	38,882	1,402	2,862	2,722	173	289	6,013	199
Number attending school.....	381	2,554	33,153	1,269	2,495	2,243	143	254	5,187	180
Per cent attending school.....	92.3	88.2	85.3	90.5	87.2	82.4	85.5	87.9	86.3	90.5
Foreign-born white, number.....	249	587	4,469	147	223	600	34	24	901	15
Number attending school.....	197	480	3,585	128	176	467	17	14	673	11
Per cent attending school.....	79.1	81.8	80.2	87.1	78.9	70.8	.....	.....	74.7	.....
Negro, number.....	36	35	145	196	41	89	32	42	374	9
Number attending school.....	33	33	127	174	33	72	27	34	683	7
Per cent attending school.....	.....	.....	87.0	88.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	78.1	.....
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number.....	13,258	25,600	60,522	18,278	10,596	16,526	6,241	5,214	33,902	3,092
Families, number.....	13,915	26,303	65,384	18,866	11,159	17,258	6,376	5,334	35,478	3,175

¹ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Northampton.	Northumberland.	Perry.	Philadelphia.	Pike.	Potter.	Schuylkill.	Snyder.	Somerset.	Sullivan.
POPULATION										
Total population, 1910.....	127,667	111,420	24,136	1,549,008	8,033	29,729	207,894	16,800	67,717	11,293
1900.....	98,657	90,911	26,263	1,293,697	8,760	30,621	172,927	17,304	49,461	12,134
1890.....	84,220	74,698	26,276	1,046,964	9,412	22,778	154,163	17,651	37,317	11,620
1880.....	70,312	53,123	27,522	847,170	9,663	13,797	129,974	17,797	33,110	8,073
1870.....	61,432	41,444	25,447	674,022	8,436	11,265	116,428	15,606	28,226	6,191
Increase, 1900-1910.....	27,980	20,509	-2,127	255,311	-733	-892	34,967	-504	18,250	-841
Per cent of increase.....	28.1	22.6	-8.1	19.7	-8.4	-2.9	20.2	-2.9	36.9	-6.9
Increase, 1890-1900.....	15,467	16,213	-13	246,733	-640	7,843	18,764	-847	12,144	514
Per cent of increase.....	18.4	21.7	(1)	23.6	-6.9	34.4	12.2	-2.0	32.5	4.4
Land area (square miles).....	372	454	564	133	544	1,071	777	311	1,034	458
Population per square mile, 1910.....	343.2	245.4	42.8	11,645.7	14.8	27.6	267.6	54.0	65.5	24.7
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	131.1	109.1	42.8	.....	14.8	18.4	108.8	54.0	51.6	24.7
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.										
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	78,904	61,867	.....	1,549,008	.....	10,068	123,353	.....	14,366	.....
Same places in 1900.....	54,966	50,114	.....	1,293,697	.....	7,932	69,721	.....	4,858	.....
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	43.6	23.7	.....	19.7	.....	26.9	31.6	.....	195.7	.....
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	48,763	49,553	24,136	.....	8,033	10,661	84,541	16,800	53,351	11,293
Same territory in 1900.....	44,721	40,797	26,263	.....	8,760	22,689	79,206	17,304	44,603	12,134
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	9.0	21.5	-8.1	.....	-8.4	-13.3	6.7	-2.9	19.6	-6.9
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	52,662	50,114	.....	1,293,697	.....	3,217	86,980	.....	3,024	.....
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	47,025	40,797	26,263	.....	8,760	27,404	85,947	17,304	46,437	12,134
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	61.8	55.5	.....	100.0	.....	33.9	59.3	.....	21.2	.....
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	52.8	55.1	.....	100.0	.....	10.5	50.3	.....	6.1	.....
COLOR AND NATIVITY										
White.....	127,033	111,171	24,063	1,463,371	7,960	29,675	207,641	16,796	67,466	11,291
Number in 1900.....	99,011	89,658	26,181	1,293,678	8,683	30,652	172,664	17,301	49,857	12,105
Number in 1890.....	83,661	74,534	26,180	1,066,590	9,305	22,721	153,778	17,640	37,174	11,603
Negro.....	615	237	73	84,459	72	54	242	4	246	2
Number in 1900.....	660	240	82	62,613	81	65	263	3	198	29
Number in 1890.....	553	261	137	39,871	107	55	374	5	142	17
Black.....	512	172	46	70,479	55	15	151	4	198	2
Mulatto.....	103	65	27	13,980	17	39	91	.....	48	.....
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables I and 10).....	19	12	.....	1,178	1	.....	11	.....	5	.....
Native white—Native parentage.....	82,422	70,940	23,285	584,068	5,251	21,835	102,270	16,638	47,985	8,012
Number in 1900.....	74,052	61,676	25,094	521,011	5,647	23,017	86,696	17,160	41,149	9,056
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	29,821	23,386	491	496,785	1,851	4,718	62,129	1,122	8,090	2,161
Number in 1900.....	15,432	16,991	673	414,093	1,997	4,493	53,370	111	4,664	3,144
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	14,721	17,402	214	361,492	1,120	2,841	46,355	49	5,854	1,360
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	6,100	5,984	277	135,293	731	1,877	15,774	73	2,236	795
Foreign-born white.....	23,790	16,845	287	332,578	858	3,122	43,242	36	11,391	1,118
Number in 1900.....	11,524	12,552	444	295,669	1,059	3,042	32,668	40	5,544	926
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.										
Native white—Native parentage.....	64.6	63.7	96.5	37.7	65.4	73.4	49.2	99.0	70.9	70.9
Per cent in 1900.....	72.3	67.7	95.4	40.3	64.4	75.2	60.1	99.1	83.2	74.5
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	16.3	21.0	2.0	32.1	23.0	15.9	29.9	0.7	11.9	19.1
Per cent in 1900.....	15.3	18.7	2.6	32.0	22.8	14.7	30.9	0.6	9.2	17.7
Foreign-born white.....	18.6	15.1	1.2	24.7	10.7	10.5	20.8	0.2	16.8	9.9
Per cent in 1900.....	11.6	13.3	1.7	22.7	11.9	9.9	18.9	0.2	7.2	7.6
Negro.....	0.5	0.2	0.3	5.5	0.9	0.2	0.1	(2)	0.4	(2)
Per cent in 1900.....	0.7	0.3	0.3	4.8	0.9	0.2	0.1	(2)	0.4	0.2
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES										
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—										
Austria.....	4,557	4,177	5	19,859	15	353	10,468	.....	3,931	398
Belgium.....	26	18	.....	478	4	9	8	.....	4	.....
Canada.....	138	53	6	3,949	10	318	93	.....	39	16
Denmark.....	17	3	1	1,119	6	13	7	.....	3	1
England.....	1,684	761	21	36,530	61	106	2,014	8	399	41
Finland.....	5	2	1	226	3	.....	4	.....	4	.....
France.....	66	59	.....	2,650	36	30	82	.....	19	2
Germany.....	2,263	1,862	79	61,467	461	438	3,186	19	642	156
Greece.....	84	17	.....	559	.....	.....	46	.....	5	.....
Holland.....	31	2	1	347	1	.....	15	.....	9	.....
Hungary.....	7,715	1,055	7	12,495	8	100	1,711	.....	2,569	5
Ireland.....	1,011	522	24	83,187	89	260	2,728	2	86	108
Italy.....	3,723	1,556	127	45,308	21	771	3,056	1	2,111	168
Norway.....	20	.....	.....	1,142	30	22	13	.....	22	.....
Romania.....	17	5	.....	4,413	37	.....	37	.....	.....	.....
Russia.....	1,067	6,172	8	60,696	18	257	17,766	2	1,040	151
Scotland.....	162	119	2	9,174	18	.....	.....	.....	245	37
Sweden.....	53	11	2	2,429	12	381	25	.....	79	18
Switzerland.....	77	15	1	2,013	52	66	38	.....	9	5
Turkey in Asia.....	54	17	1	973	.....	3	265	.....	20	.....
Turkey in Europe.....	81	6	.....	525	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	.....
Wales.....	832	389	.....	1,032	3	14	1,347	4	85	7
Other foreign countries.....	77	24	1	1,977	10	9	83	.....	70	5
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—										
Austria.....	1,546	3,415	.....	9,159	9	234	7,658	.....	1,686	412
Canada.....	25	12	1	836	1	90	9	.....	9	7
Denmark.....	6	1	.....	458	1	4	2	.....	1	1
England.....	1,519	684	13	21,076	55	100	2,493	4	322	53
France.....	47	28	.....	1,424	34	16	64	.....	19	6
Germany.....	3,051	2,881	134	89,187	606	660	6,661	20	903	275
Hungary.....	2,057	514	2	4,075	.....	30	974	.....	948	2
Ireland.....	2,265	1,479	33	115,809	149	536	8,895	2	175	334
Italy.....	2,097	500	8	28,942	11	313	1,360	.....	626	73
Norway.....	4	3	.....	404	45	12	4	.....	10	.....
Russia.....	541	5,638	4	45,650	12	125	13,504	.....	387	65
Scotland.....	96	156	2	4,784	21	21	262	.....	226	43
Sweden.....	21	6	.....	1,104	1	327	9	.....	63	14
Switzerland.....	48	10	.....	954	29	85	18	.....	5	2
Wales.....	629	496	3	1,019	1	16	1,949	6	89	8
All others of foreign parentage.....	769	1,579	14	36,611	145	272	2,493	8	376	71

¹ A decrease of less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

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POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

Table with columns for counties (Northampton, Northumberland, Perry, Philadelphia, Pike, Potter, Schuylkill, Snyder, Somersot, Sullivan) and rows for SEX, MALES OF VOTING AGE, PER CENT OF TOTAL, CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE, ILLITERACY, PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE, and DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.

* Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

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POPULATION FOR CITIES AND BOROUGHES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	TOTAL, PLACES NAMED.	Allen-town. ¹	Altoona. ¹	Chester. ¹	Easton. ¹	Erie. ¹	Harris-burg. ¹	Hazle- ton. ¹	Johns- town. ¹	Lancas- ter. ¹
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number.....	915,441	15,232	15,708	12,338	8,750	20,095	20,171	6,724	18,808	13,492
Number in 1900.....	791,241	10,160	10,928	10,095	7,455	16,485	14,887	3,666	10,988	11,228
Native white—Native parentage.....	345,911	10,864	10,648	4,908	5,817	6,428	14,785	1,719	6,709	9,555
Number in 1900.....	283,428	7,445	7,447	4,160	6,020	4,742	10,068	1,017	4,475	7,567
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	202,827	1,612	2,129	2,320	1,381	5,964	1,842	2,014	2,672	2,181
Number in 1900.....	171,819	1,196	1,691	2,116	1,326	4,881	1,539	1,803	2,168	2,059
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	147,499	1,101	1,411	1,609	886	4,214	1,098	1,527	1,839	1,520
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	53,328	511	718	711	495	1,750	744	487	833	661
Foreign-born white.....	321,581	2,705	2,757	3,476	1,452	7,562	1,979	2,972	9,225	1,472
Number in 1900.....	241,425	1,476	1,648	1,091	1,091	6,773	1,198	1,320	4,206	1,532
Negro.....	43,697	47	165	1,615	95	134	1,550	11	185	275
Number in 1900.....	39,114	37	192	1,022	102	83	1,272	12	120	218
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	1,425	4	9	17	5	7	15	8	17	9
PER CENT OF TOTAL.										
Native white—Native parentage.....	37.8	71.3	67.8	39.8	66.5	32.0	73.3	25.6	35.7	70.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	22.2	10.6	13.6	18.8	15.8	29.7	9.1	30.0	14.2	16.2
Foreign-born white.....	35.1	17.8	17.6	28.2	16.6	37.6	9.8	44.2	49.0	10.9
Negro.....	4.8	0.3	1.1	13.1	1.1	0.7	7.7	0.2	1.0	2.0
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.										
Naturalized.....	130,799	804	1,083	1,137	646	3,348	917	1,457	1,621	1,028
Having first papers.....	29,493	257	201	166	74	410	121	119	190	68
Alien.....	131,904	1,866	1,116	1,828	888	2,704	872	1,154	6,951	319
Unknown.....	33,685	173	357	405	44	1,100	69	242	463	57
ILLITERACY										
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.										
Total number illiterate.....	56,488	374	611	1,124	213	1,054	586	758	2,504	276
Per cent illiterate.....	6.2	2.5	3.9	9.1	2.4	5.2	2.9	11.3	13.3	2.0
Per cent in 1900.....	5.8	3.2	2.3	8.4	2.0	4.0	3.9	7.8	13.7	2.6
Native white, number illiterate.....	4,238	77	76	54	37	90	151	53	136	142
Per cent illiterate.....	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.2
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	48,561	296	528	826	174	952	234	704	2,353	95
Per cent illiterate.....	15.1	10.9	19.2	23.8	12.0	12.6	11.8	23.7	25.5	6.5
Negro, number illiterate.....	3,479	1	4	241	1	11	199	1	7	37
Per cent illiterate.....	8.0	2.4	14.9	14.9	8.2	12.8	12.8	3.8	13.5	
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.										
Total number.....	2,433,120	41,663	41,595	31,444	23,739	52,880	53,599	19,214	43,369	39,011
Number illiterate.....	125,322	1,241	1,307	2,085	809	1,979	1,338	1,913	3,912	666
Per cent illiterate.....	5.2	3.0	3.1	6.6	2.6	3.7	2.5	10.0	9.0	1.7
Native white, number.....	1,657,493	35,692	36,193	20,970	20,493	38,079	45,757	13,358	23,226	35,158
Number illiterate.....	11,674	834	269	138	166	164	393	212	292	342
Per cent illiterate.....	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.6	1.0	1.0
Foreign-born white, number.....	665,245	6,052	5,003	6,463	3,002	14,493	3,955	5,832	14,742	3,140
Number illiterate.....	104,766	904	990	1,392	433	1,796	499	1,700	3,591	230
Per cent illiterate.....	15.8	14.9	19.8	21.5	14.4	12.4	12.6	29.1	24.4	7.3
Negro, number.....	108,313	114	360	3,993	238	300	3,872	16	381	704
Number illiterate.....	8,632	3	15	552	9	18	444	1	19	92
Per cent illiterate.....	7.9	2.6	3.8	13.8	3.8	6.0	11.5	5.0	13.1	
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	603,002	10,439	10,589	7,728	5,445	13,368	11,997	5,996	11,441	9,356
Number illiterate.....	10,412	211	90	165	70	134	80	136	398	51
Per cent illiterate.....	1.7	2.0	0.9	2.1	1.3	1.0	0.7	2.3	3.5	0.5
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	817,606	14,075	14,438	10,440	7,289	18,492	15,973	8,332	15,594	12,507
Number attending school.....	477,893	7,938	9,085	8,822	4,261	10,576	10,437	5,321	8,528	7,531
Per cent attending school.....	58.5	56.4	62.9	55.8	58.5	57.2	65.3	63.9	54.7	60.2
Number 6 to 9 years.....	214,544	3,636	3,849	2,712	1,844	5,124	3,976	2,396	4,153	3,151
Number attending school.....	173,819	3,243	3,105	2,112	1,513	3,691	2,551	1,947	3,248	2,804
Number 10 to 14 years.....	259,663	4,184	4,701	3,230	2,239	6,010	5,021	2,780	4,464	3,950
Number attending school.....	234,756	3,772	4,464	2,842	1,999	5,315	4,784	2,693	4,016	3,657
Number 15 to 17 years.....	163,150	2,948	2,769	2,155	1,519	3,504	3,284	1,649	3,003	2,654
Number attending school.....	53,605	728	1,206	634	569	1,203	1,591	601	979	822
Number 18 to 20 years.....	180,249	3,307	3,119	2,343	1,687	3,654	3,092	1,567	3,974	2,752
Number attending school.....	15,713	197	310	234	180	367	511	170	283	248
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	474,207	7,820	8,550	5,042	4,083	11,134	8,997	5,116	8,617	7,101
Number attending school.....	408,575	7,015	7,599	4,954	3,512	9,006	8,335	4,550	7,264	6,461
Per cent attending school.....	86.2	89.7	88.5	83.4	86.0	80.9	92.6	88.9	84.3	91.0
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	225,087	6,151	6,610	3,239	3,233	5,442	7,318	2,050	5,108	5,696
Number attending school.....	196,874	5,521	5,877	2,732	2,780	4,452	6,819	1,887	4,385	5,162
Per cent attending school.....	87.5	89.8	88.9	84.3	86.3	81.8	93.2	90.7	85.8	90.6
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	197,080	1,378	1,590	1,728	854	5,054	921	2,766	2,764	1,174
Number attending school.....	160,119	1,244	1,387	1,450	678	4,075	773	2,423	2,291	1,099
Per cent attending school.....	81.3	90.3	87.2	83.9	88.4	80.6	94.2	87.6	82.9	93.6
Foreign-born white, number.....	35,762	278	233	256	153	597	278	208	699	108
Number attending school.....	20,436	238	245	187	117	445	230	238	554	96
Per cent attending school.....	57.2	85.6	86.6	73.0	76.5	74.5	82.7	88.8	79.3	88.9
Negro, number.....	15,635	13	67	719	43	41	580	2	46	123
Number attending school.....	13,114	12	60	585	28	34	513	2	34	104
Per cent attending school.....	83.9	92.3	89.1	81.4	64.7	82.9	88.4	100.0	75.0	84.6
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number.....	567,566	11,379	11,024	7,769	6,000	12,437	14,461	4,683	9,799	10,524
Families, number.....	638,641	11,772	11,473	8,032	6,935	14,742	15,073	5,002	10,565	10,896

¹ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

Table with 11 columns (McKeesport, New Castle, Norristown, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Reading, Scranton, Shenandoah, Wilkes-Barre, Williamsport, York) and rows categorized by POPULATION (Total population 1910, 1890, 1880, 1870; Increase, 1900-1910; COLOR AND NATIVITY (White, Negro, Indian, Chinese, Japanese, All other; Native white—Native parentage; Foreign-born white); PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION; SEX (Total, White, Negro); FOREIGN NATIONALITIES (Foreign-born white; Native white)).

For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 654.

Includes population of Allegheny city.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

631

POPULATION FOR CITIES AND BOROUGHES OF 25,000 OR MORE—Continued.

SUBJECT.	McKees- port. ¹	New Castle. ¹	Norris- town. ¹	Philadel- phia.	Pitts- burgh. ¹	Reading.	Scrant- on. ¹	Shenan- doah.	Wilkes- Barre.	Williams- port.	York. ¹
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	12,840	11,822	8,619	468,813	166,424	29,041	37,059	8,028	18,934	9,214	13,331
Number in 1900.....	9,812	8,878	6,714	386,853	136,421	22,516	28,075	6,449	15,557	7,762	9,492
Native white—Native parentage.....	3,768	5,318	5,149	160,396	45,933	21,506	8,759	881	5,656	6,148	10,964
Number in 1900.....	5,230	4,548	4,139	141,741	37,060	16,868	6,170	669	4,092	4,967	7,691
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,265	1,594	1,462	112,186	40,737	2,707	10,617	1,199	5,129	1,653	1,163
Number in 1900.....	1,697	1,420	1,079	66,070	36,507	2,477	8,066	1,085	3,685	1,467	1,007
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	1,620	1,025	973	82,361	29,569	1,790	8,349	944	3,890	1,071	762
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	649	569	489	29,825	11,168	917	2,268	255	1,239	582	441
Foreign-born white.....	6,551	4,707	1,601	167,072	70,148	4,528	17,461	5,042	7,890	1,153	629
Number in 1900.....	4,854	2,905	1,240	127,915	55,958	3,971	15,020	4,080	5,542	1,048	659
Negro.....	248	189	311	28,120	9,362	295	216		246	259	373
Number in 1900.....	278	176	238	20,095	7,719	203	207		2	293	253
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	8	14	6	1,039	244	5	6		5	4	2
PER CENT OF TOTAL.											
Native white—Native parentage.....	29.3	45.0	59.7	34.2	27.6	74.1	23.6	11.0	29.0	66.7	82.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	17.6	13.5	17.0	23.9	24.5	9.3	28.6	14.9	27.1	17.9	8.7
Foreign-born white.....	51.0	39.8	19.6	35.6	42.2	15.6	47.1	74.0	41.7	12.5	6.2
Negro.....	1.9	1.6	3.6	6.0	5.6	1.0	0.6	(9)	1.3	2.8	2.8
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.											
Naturalized.....	2,548	1,326	477	69,415	28,797	1,430	7,930	1,750	3,754	723	508
Having first papers.....	410	292	80	15,533	5,355	214	904	294	390	69	40
Alien.....	3,196	2,800	597	63,156	28,439	2,675	6,801	3,692	3,108	227	215
Unknown.....	397	289	537	18,968	7,557	209	1,766	206	641	134	66
ILLITERACY											
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.											
Total number illiterate.....	628	1,048	837	22,222	14,165	1,075	4,515	2,286	1,630	164	406
Per cent illiterate.....	4.9	8.9	9.7	4.7	8.5	3.7	12.2	28.6	8.6	1.8	3.0
Per cent in 1900.....	10.4	5.4	3.9	4.5	7.8	4.4	10.6	57.5	7.3	5.1	3.6
Native white, number illiterate.....	36	44	291	1,671	428	238	209	76	103	55	271
Per cent illiterate.....	0.6	0.6	4.4	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.1	3.7	1.0	0.7	2.2
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	574	970	433	18,287	13,053	824	4,299	2,219	1,508	90	92
Per cent illiterate.....	8.8	20.6	28.6	10.9	18.6	18.2	24.6	37.3	19.1	7.8	11.1
Negro, number illiterate.....	18	28	62	2,108	603	11	5	1	19	19	43
Per cent illiterate.....	7.3	14.8	19.9	7.5	7.1	3.7	2.3		7.7	7.3	11.5
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.											
Total number.....	32,862	28,679	23,397	1,281,132	427,314	78,029	100,861	18,764	52,404	26,508	36,456
Number illiterate.....	1,336	1,834	2,057	57,700	26,627	2,367	8,933	4,445	3,609	364	1,000
Per cent illiterate.....	4.1	6.4	8.8	4.6	6.2	3.0	8.9	23.7	6.9	1.4	2.7
Native white, number.....	19,940	19,868	18,696	818,887	268,822	68,864	60,301	8,580	36,239	23,453	33,917
Number illiterate.....	83	102	745	4,476	1,209	743	626	213	302	131	704
Per cent illiterate.....	0.4	0.5	4.0	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.9	2.5	0.8	0.6	2.1
Foreign-born white, number.....	12,274	8,352	3,882	369,123	136,784	8,490	34,070	10,176	15,591	2,270	1,546
Number illiterate.....	1,210	1,678	1,183	47,467	23,984	1,599	8,289	4,231	3,261	178	181
Per cent illiterate.....	9.9	20.1	30.5	12.9	17.5	18.8	24.3	41.6	20.9	7.8	11.7
Negro, number.....	638	444	812	71,973	21,441	607	482	3	570	784	991
Number illiterate.....	43	43	128	5,595	1,409	23	16	1	40	56	115
Per cent illiterate.....	6.7	10.8	15.8	7.8	6.6	3.4	3.3		8.1	7.0	11.6
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number.....	9,462	6,853	5,080	303,427	108,180	19,145	28,602	5,610	14,829	6,433	9,082
Number illiterate.....	89	163	181	4,460	2,330	215	814	348	846	30	74
Per cent illiterate.....	0.9	2.4	3.6	1.5	2.2	1.1	2.8	6.2	5.7	0.5	0.8
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE											
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	13,012	9,563	6,746	410,243	146,609	25,751	39,397	8,022	20,337	8,526	12,260
Number attending school.....	8,158	5,954	3,751	237,333	85,777	14,407	22,984	4,675	12,568	5,446	7,363
Per cent attending school.....	62.7	62.3	55.6	57.9	58.5	55.9	58.3	58.3	61.8	63.9	60.1
Number 6 to 9 years.....	3,550	2,710	1,666	106,816	38,429	6,606	10,795	2,412	5,508	2,093	3,178
Number attending school.....	2,928	2,168	1,214	86,719	30,236	5,573	8,630	1,908	4,661	1,742	2,726
Number 10 to 14 years.....	4,286	2,881	2,054	131,084	46,392	8,067	12,603	2,567	6,527	2,754	3,869
Number attending school.....	4,054	2,716	1,807	118,290	42,080	7,060	10,895	2,309	5,983	2,580	3,521
Number 15 to 17 years.....	2,408	1,742	1,452	82,336	29,085	5,306	7,678	1,422	3,926	1,732	2,518
Number attending school.....	942	812	480	24,961	10,565	1,364	2,580	353	1,478	856	853
Number 18 to 20 years.....	2,708	2,230	1,674	90,007	32,703	5,772	8,321	1,621	4,376	1,947	2,695
Number attending school.....	234	258	150	7,363	2,896	410	859	75	446	259	263
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number.....	7,836	5,591	3,720	237,900	84,821	14,673	23,398	4,979	12,065	4,847	7,047
Number attending school.....	6,982	4,884	3,121	205,009	72,316	12,633	19,525	4,217	10,644	4,331	6,247
Per cent attending school.....	89.1	87.4	83.9	86.2	85.3	86.1	83.4	84.7	88.4	89.4	88.6
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	3,071	3,123	2,444	100,957	33,588	11,821	8,545	1,171	5,269	3,893	6,358
Number attending school.....	2,797	2,787	2,092	87,959	29,001	10,381	7,337	1,042	4,755	3,445	5,654
Per cent attending school.....	91.1	89.2	85.6	87.1	86.3	87.8	85.9	89.0	90.2	89.2	88.9
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	4,020	1,999	895	104,892	41,799	2,304	13,220	3,422	6,000	756	444
Number attending school.....	3,542	1,723	736	90,244	35,537	1,828	10,058	2,858	5,253	685	405
Per cent attending school.....	88.1	86.2	82.2	86.0	85.0	79.3	79.3	84.4	87.6	90.6	91.2
Foreign-born white, number.....	601	402	205	22,413	6,054	439	1,553	384	659	70	62
Number attending school.....	522	315	161	18,727	4,941	329	1,157	286	540	59	49
Per cent attending school.....	86.9	78.4	78.5	83.6	81.6	74.9	74.5	74.5	81.9		
Negro, number.....	144	67	176	9,604	3,371	109	80	2	107	158	183
Number attending school.....	121	59	132	8,051	2,833	95	73	1	96	142	139
Per cent attending school.....	84.0		75.0	83.8	84.0	87.2			89.7	89.9	76.0
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	7,553	7,532	5,121	295,220	86,942	20,795	22,143	4,059	12,127	7,266	10,078
Families, number.....	8,802	8,146	5,391	327,263	110,457	21,809	26,312	4,610	13,247	7,660	10,405

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

² Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES AND BOROUGHES OF 10,000 TO 25,000.

SUBJECT.	TOTAL, PLACES NAMED.	Beaver Falls.	Bethlehem. ¹	Brad-dock.	Brad-ford.	Butler.	Carbon-dale.	Carlisle.	Carnegie. ¹	Cham-bersburg. ¹	Coates-ville.	
COLOR AND NATIVITY												
Total population, 1910	638,300	12,191	12,837	19,357	14,544	20,728	17,040	10,303	10,009	11,800	11,084	
1900.....	449,182	19,054	10,758	15,654	15,029	10,853	13,530	9,025	7,330	8,804	5,721	
Native white—Native parentage.....	317,661	6,151	10,495	4,845	8,264	13,140	7,810	8,703	3,375	10,185	6,912	
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	162,975	3,022	1,441	6,786	3,960	3,911	6,221	319	3,209	697	1,181	
Foreign-born white.....	141,002	2,851	797	7,299	2,180	3,510	2,997	159	3,117	172	1,469	
Negro.....	15,549	161	100	421	135	159	9	1,119	310	744	1,520	
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	193	6	4	6	5	8	3	3	7	2	2	
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES												
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—												
Austria.....	31,435	303	78	2,238	39	1,239	100	2	1,254	.....	299
Belgium.....	297	2	2	12	1	124	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Canada.....	1,613	33	36	45	296	62	27	2	28	.....	9
Denmark.....	423	.....	10	1	3	10	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
England.....	8,668	189	81	261	152	174	514	15	270	13	82	
Finland.....	528	1	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
France.....	598	11	5	6	17	82	3	1	8	1	3	
Germany.....	12,934	423	298	446	185	288	100	66	305	97	70	
Greece.....	591	.....	4	21	9	33	.....	4	.....	3	.....
Hungary.....	20,734	296	68	1,529	11	209	17	.....	74	.....	151
Ireland.....	9,052	131	49	481	304	96	517	5	230	3	127	
Italy.....	18,524	656	16	445	465	651	951	21	517	6	286	
Roumania.....	434	.....	.....	9	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Russia.....	22,872	694	33	1,225	277	227	229	31	256	33	300	
Scotland.....	2,837	65	40	143	65	59	96	1	47	2	29	
Sweden.....	2,950	24	13	334	263	41	7	3	8	.....	6
Switzerland.....	392	8	25	7	14	15	5	2	2	3	4	
Turkey in Asia.....	654	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Turkey in Europe.....	784	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wales.....	4,735	7	20	70	5	16	303	2	64	1	10	
Other foreign countries.....	907	6	19	21	7	83	7	3	10	.....	7
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—												
Austria.....	16,071	98	40	1,049	19	447	87	6	529	.....	70
Canada.....	404	12	3	15	84	28	5	1	4	.....	1
Denmark.....	262	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
England.....	7,125	171	60	132	103	137	489	13	250	11	61	
France.....	477	9	5	9	14	74	.....	1	10	2	2
Germany.....	21,486	666	369	668	383	738	341	100	449	319	102	
Hungary.....	8,846	79	6	1,191	5	98	19	.....	16	.....	32
Ireland.....	20,338	226	91	301	759	231	1,689	18	380	17	243	
Italy.....	9,034	241	13	210	288	215	613	12	122	.....	94
Russia.....	14,592	234	14	557	202	85	119	20	122	15	106	
Scotland.....	2,248	46	20	106	44	51	94	5	51	3	15	
Sweden.....	2,853	7	4	224	258	22	7	3	4	.....	7
Switzerland.....	259	15	10	1	12	4	3	1	1	2	.....
Wales.....	4,804	9	24	79	0	8	266	2	46	.....	18
All others of foreign parentage.....	10,090	171	70	469	303	266	260	15	285	15	67	
SEX												
Total.....Male.....	333,099	6,496	6,186	10,769	7,035	10,820	8,585	4,696	5,418	5,513	6,074	
.....Female.....	305,201	5,695	6,651	8,588	7,509	9,908	8,455	5,607	4,591	6,287	5,010	
White.....Male.....	324,891	6,401	6,128	10,530	6,972	10,724	8,577	4,176	5,246	5,154	5,233	
.....Female.....	297,847	5,623	6,605	8,400	7,432	9,837	8,451	5,005	4,446	5,900	4,329	
Negro.....Male.....	8,022	89	54	233	58	88	6	517	165	357	839	
.....Female.....	7,547	72	46	188	77	71	3	602	145	387	681	
MALES OF VOTING AGE												
Total number.....	199,645	4,136	3,881	6,560	4,559	6,584	4,857	2,944	3,318	3,273	3,911	
Native white—Native parentage.....	85,614	1,750	3,007	1,347	2,407	3,504	1,093	.....	880	2,675	2,185
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	30,662	666	453	932	1,065	955	1,686	107	547	300	296	
Foreign-born white.....	78,080	1,657	378	4,103	1,046	2,650	1,472	83	1,791	87	899	
Negro.....	5,118	58	39	172	36	67	4	293	94	209	558	
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.												
Naturalized.....	23,627	396	233	929	600	380	839	64	427	60	125	
Having first papers.....	3,787	40	33	281	70	86	87	8	109	3	24	
Alien.....	43,925	1,071	97	2,781	226	1,331	434	6	1,145	13	646	
Unknown.....	6,741	150	15	112	150	253	112	5	110	11	74	
ILLITERACY												
Total number 10 years old and over.....	500,536	9,889	10,581	14,605	12,162	16,238	13,350	8,570	7,783	9,547	8,842	
Number illiterate.....	38,881	726	115	1,318	392	1,111	890	251	1,033	171	706	
Native white 10 years old and over.....	350,438	6,956	9,729	7,118	9,018	12,727	10,420	7,525	4,527	8,781	6,214	
Number illiterate.....	3,505	51	78	52	35	59	136	78	31	89	40	
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	137,291	2,781	765	7,125	2,129	3,364	2,909	153	3,009	170	1,413	
Number illiterate.....	33,876	655	27	1,234	352	1,036	753	28	970	13	469	
Negro 10 years old and over.....	12,617	126	83	356	110	139	8	859	240	504	1,213	
Number illiterate.....	1,462	17	9	32	4	11	1	145	31	60	175	
Illiterate males of voting age.....	21,514	480	33	721	165	703	381	93	649	66	447	
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE												
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	177,514	3,164	3,237	5,170	3,661	5,493	5,041	2,615	2,721	3,174	2,790	
Number attending school.....	108,162	1,834	2,010	3,214	2,318	3,446	3,222	1,719	1,595	1,977	1,664	
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.												
Total number.....	104,199	1,734	1,868	3,094	2,072	3,203	3,027	1,513	1,556	1,854	1,589	
Number attending school.....	96,298	1,480	1,660	2,740	1,680	2,765	2,683	1,336	1,352	1,594	1,376	
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	56,983	972	1,624	909	1,334	2,415	1,856	1,240	651	1,697	1,074	
Number attending school.....	50,283	838	1,444	825	1,091	2,129	1,672	1,095	584	1,400	930	
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	38,183	625	195	1,858	693	596	1,018	46	713	32	252	
Number attending school.....	32,686	534	175	1,630	537	496	885	42	627	30	202	
Foreign-born white, number.....	6,473	112	30	276	60	172	152	7	138	.....	63
Number attending school.....	5,068	88	25	237	42	120	125	7	99	.....	29
Negro, number.....	2,538	25	19	51	15	20	1	220	64	125	220	
Number attending school.....	2,169	20	16	48	10	20	1	192	42	104	185	
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES												
Dwellings, number.....	122,383	2,500	3,040	3,612	3,459	4,163	3,307	2,601	1,813	2,795	2,189	
Families, number.....	135,088	2,654	3,216	3,838	3,725	4,411	3,657	2,695	1,994	2,965	2,276	

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 654.² Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

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TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES AND BOROUGHES OF 10,000 TO 25,000—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Colum- bia. ¹	Connells- ville. ¹	Dubois.	Dun- more.	Du- quesne.	Greens- burg. ¹	Home- stead. ¹	Lebanon.	McKees Rocks. ¹	Mahanoy City.	Mead- ville. ¹
COLOR AND NATIVITY											
Total population, 1910.....	11,454	12,845	12,623	17,615	15,727	13,012	18,713	19,240	14,702	15,936	12,780
1900.....	12,316	7,160	9,375	12,583	9,036	6,508	12,554	17,628	6,352	13,504	10,291
Native white—Native parentage.....	8,500	8,247	7,171	5,462	3,887	8,526	4,765	16,564	4,218	4,655	8,202
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,879	2,443	3,301	7,200	5,208	2,174	6,001	1,337	4,388	6,526	2,817
Foreign-born white.....	657	1,587	2,122	4,956	6,381	2,120	7,068	1,254	6,068	4,739	1,572
Negro.....	417	558	26	7	246	180	867	84	23	14	187
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	1	10	3	—	5	12	12	1	5	2	2
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES											
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—											
Austria.....	25	120	158	807	911	205	657	267	3,191	975	28
Belgium.....	—	—	10	1	12	—	4	2	2	5	—
Canada.....	7	40	43	19	29	26	27	7	34	7	91
Denmark.....	—	2	5	2	1	6	1	—	6	2	6
England.....	35	121	240	377	297	161	433	82	233	283	69
Finland.....	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	1	—	—	2
France.....	2	12	25	19	18	7	12	—	13	11	18
Germany.....	353	212	115	286	367	128	311	204	563	294	392
Greece.....	11	11	8	1	3	22	6	30	59	10	1
Hungary.....	4	60	48	254	3,022	139	3,234	454	585	59	11
Ireland.....	56	128	177	841	240	62	498	75	253	206	151
Italy.....	81	575	218	1,807	339	843	172	33	253	258	594
Roumania.....	—	1	1	—	8	—	46	—	10	10	1
Russia.....	20	173	439	297	756	173	1,105	39	715	2,406	104
Scotland.....	35	60	131	132	101	140	243	21	51	12	34
Sweden.....	1	8	372	7	150	150	26	—	19	—	21
Switzerland.....	5	9	3	24	11	6	10	7	20	—	10
Turkey in Asia.....	—	30	79	1	—	30	6	—	7	—	25
Turkey in Europe.....	—	2	4	—	—	2	1	—	—	1	2
Wales.....	25	13	33	72	77	8	269	22	36	185	2
Other foreign countries.....	8	12	13	5	39	7	17	8	16	15	10
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—											
Austria.....	4	88	62	758	388	78	384	109	1,230	908	24
Canada.....	—	7	6	4	11	9	5	2	7	1	9
Denmark.....	—	3	3	3	3	3	—	—	2	—	1
England.....	20	114	202	316	182	121	273	55	131	405	75
France.....	3	4	12	5	20	3	30	1	9	4	57
Germany.....	786	395	243	456	634	206	455	273	839	621	741
Hungary.....	1	45	39	100	1,481	35	1,411	99	196	30	3
Ireland.....	146	310	399	1,937	340	145	733	135	398	731	304
Italy.....	17	341	80	1,275	108	312	131	14	78	97	163
Russia.....	11	103	404	35	338	182	441	33	218	1,676	19
Scotland.....	10	46	108	112	81	92	157	12	37	21	44
Sweden.....	1	12	432	4	104	154	15	—	16	—	30
Switzerland.....	1	—	—	20	2	4	10	4	6	—	3
Wales.....	34	14	37	74	63	8	203	16	31	233	6
All others of foreign parentage ²	47	184	264	351	320	127	438	47	198	268	151
SEX											
Total...Male.....	5,612	6,558	6,283	8,952	9,067	6,819	10,500	9,253	8,756	8,470	6,177
Female.....	5,842	6,287	6,340	8,663	6,660	6,393	8,213	9,987	5,946	7,466	6,603
White...Male.....	5,405	6,248	6,269	8,948	8,931	6,510	9,999	9,209	8,736	8,459	6,076
Female.....	5,631	6,029	6,325	8,660	6,545	6,310	7,835	9,946	5,938	7,461	6,515
Negro...Male.....	206	300	11	4	132	98	489	43	15	9	99
Female.....	211	258	15	3	114	82	378	41	8	5	88
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	3,267	3,832	3,496	4,666	5,343	3,945	6,477	5,811	5,640	4,798	4,034
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,124	2,340	1,768	1,032	1,044	2,316	1,320	4,653	1,321	960	2,251
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	640	491	597	1,228	619	388	887	347	687	1,184	864
Foreign-born white.....	367	793	1,128	2,372	3,604	1,157	3,942	750	3,617	2,648	847
Negro.....	135	198	10	4	74	74	817	30	10	4	70
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.											
Naturalized.....	232	343	540	1,040	760	311	835	205	632	1,066	284
Having first papers.....	5	47	68	103	196	70	239	31	269	90	31
Alien.....	88	320	421	1,120	2,235	677	2,656	498	2,553	1,255	323
Upknown.....	42	83	99	109	413	99	212	16	173	237	229
ILLITERACY											
Total number 10 years old and over.....	9,079	10,008	9,603	13,207	11,635	10,443	14,298	15,871	11,326	11,903	10,840
Number illiterate.....	267	354	454	2,544	757	572	1,878	483	1,244	1,906	470
Native white 10 years old and over.....	8,095	8,007	7,501	8,458	5,330	8,220	6,785	14,588	5,419	7,267	9,170
Number illiterate.....	137	99	50	126	29	58	82	291	10	151	35
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	651	1,531	2,077	4,743	6,123	2,049	6,797	1,211	5,884	4,624	1,504
Number illiterate.....	67	244	402	2,418	711	505	1,558	176	1,227	1,753	423
Negro 10 years old and over.....	332	460	22	6	179	162	704	71	18	10	164
Number illiterate.....	63	41	2	—	17	9	86	16	7	2	10
Illiterate males of voting age.....	119	167	218	1,272	395	330	948	209	765	974	297
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE											
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	3,265	3,721	3,899	5,582	4,478	3,783	4,928	5,040	3,622	4,881	3,089
Number attending school.....	2,104	2,409	2,708	3,481	2,670	2,502	3,000	3,073	2,012	2,330	2,015
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number.....	2,000	2,191	2,401	3,433	2,760	2,207	2,872	2,925	2,043	3,045	1,696
Number attending school.....	1,823	1,975	2,165	2,969	2,374	1,989	2,557	2,643	1,778	2,574	1,509
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	1,704	1,427	1,501	1,322	841	1,513	865	2,609	784	1,147	1,329
Number attending school.....	1,567	1,300	1,386	1,177	731	1,381	783	2,363	702	1,015	1,132
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	217	582	834	1,806	1,521	558	1,436	228	1,019	1,699	290
Number attending school.....	184	519	726	1,542	1,312	507	1,338	210	879	1,407	269
Foreign-born white, number.....	9	99	65	305	346	115	392	72	239	196	55
Number attending school.....	8	82	52	250	283	82	327	55	197	149	38
Negro, number.....	70	83	1	—	52	21	129	16	1	3	22
Number attending school.....	64	74	1	—	48	19	109	15	—	3	20
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	2,515	2,580	2,505	3,175	2,275	2,490	2,869	4,379	1,937	2,759	2,870
Families, number.....	2,536	2,763	2,663	3,438	2,972	2,723	3,747	4,536	2,794	2,979	3,250

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 654.

² Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES AND BOROUGHES OF 10,000 TO 25,000—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Mones- sen.	Mount Carmel.	Nanti- coke.	North Brad- dock.	Oil City.	Old Forge.	Phoeni- xville.	Pittston.	Plym- outh.	Potts- town.	Potts- ville. ¹
COLOR AND NATIVITY											
Total population, 1910.....	11,775	17,532	18,877	11,824	15,657	11,324	10,743	16,287	16,996	15,599	20,236
1900.....	2,197	13,179	12,116	6,535	13,264	5,630	9,196	12,656	13,649	13,696	16,710
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,979	5,864	2,266	3,811	9,517	1,071	5,084	4,802	4,011	12,213	12,856
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,086	6,732	9,421	4,360	3,840	5,085	2,771	6,687	7,473	1,508	5,164
Foreign-born white.....	5,475	4,927	7,187	3,365	2,107	5,168	2,695	4,765	5,408	1,537	2,133
Negro.....	232	6	2	287	187		191	22	13	341	93
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	3	3	1	1	6		2	2	1		
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES											
<i>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</i>											
Austria.....	1,433	875	1,521	724	377	1,267	597	119	938	251	272
Belgium.....	56			4	1						
Canada.....	18	8	14	19	156	3	6	13	5	19	26
Denmark.....		1	10	2	10						
England.....	169	147	528	368	109	390	98	309	393	55	199
Finland.....	493	1	2	4	1		1			1	1
France.....	75	5	2	40	5		4	6	3	3	9
Germany.....	198	462	1,631	579	414	56	227	214	281	240	527
Greece.....	53	7	4	9	10		7	7	12	34	23
Hungary.....	877	242	126	411	19	132	912	46	237	583	82
Ireland.....	70	113	101	353	854	110	302	637	153	52	121
Italy.....	1,182	193	59	87	2,094	174	1,725	19	79	204	
Roumania.....			8		1		3	8			
Russia.....	298	2,387	2,332	190	299	888	317	1,356	2,294	139	326
Scotland.....	51	24	25	250	60	31	16	153	28	20	40
Sweden.....	120	1	3	218	107	1	2	6	1	9	3
Switzerland.....	3	1	2	45	6	15	14	7	2	6	5
Turkey in Asia.....	91	13	18	3	3	5			3	14	84
Turkey in Europe.....	214	1	3	8	3					9	2
Wales.....	63	144	763	55	15	166	5	144	1,113	8	133
Other foreign countries.....	11	2	10	35	6	3	12	5	8	15	16
<i>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</i>											
Austria.....	570	836	1,421	646	139	1,135	324	64	1,003	126	79
Canada.....	6	4		7	49		5		2	12	4
Denmark.....			1		5						
England.....	90	158	427	248	133	364	66	256	359	40	271
France.....	33	2	16	21	21				3	3	9
Germany.....	209	779	2,135	682	724	65	353	377	390	358	1,346
Hungary.....	577	149	51	208	7	80	356	18	266	263	50
Ireland.....	149	393	220	630	787	234	691	1,951	436	86	623
Italy.....	446	91	34	46	46	1,241	87	725	5	44	120
Russia.....	136	2,262	1,611	135	174	708	144	937	1,851	57	214
Scotland.....	45	38	12	117	57	24	6	141	38	6	48
Sweden.....	121			237	108	1	4	1		4	4
Switzerland.....	2		3	31	12	13	10	12		3	6
Wales.....	53	194	787	60	12	223	6	177	1,097	3	217
All others of foreign parentage.....	201	329	1,080	315	217	255	85	337	413	115	306
SEX											
Total... Male.....	7,141	9,430	10,245	6,212	7,731	6,425	5,628	8,514	8,994	8,021	10,004
Female.....	4,634	8,102	8,632	5,612	7,925	4,899	5,115	7,763	8,002	7,578	10,232
White... Male.....	7,005	9,424	10,243	6,060	7,612	6,425	5,539	8,498	8,985	7,838	9,953
Female.....	4,535	8,099	8,631	5,475	7,852	4,899	5,011	7,742	7,997	7,420	10,190
Negro... Male.....	133	3	1	151	113		87	14	8	183	51
Female.....	99	3	1	136	74		104	11	5	153	42
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	4,495	4,953	5,249	3,227	4,670	3,315	3,470	4,845	4,807	4,943	6,085
Native white—Native parentage.....	908	1,329	496	949	2,529	220	1,408	902	915	3,680	3,220
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	285	892	828	562	1,017	354	583	1,513	969	285	1,662
Foreign-born white.....	3,210	2,727	3,923	1,622	1,066	2,741	1,430	2,416	2,918	879	1,142
Negro.....	90	3	1	93	50		47	12	4	99	41
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.											
Naturalized.....	462	1,286	1,935	655	392	807	261	829	1,412	167	457
Having first papers.....	120	81	195	215	35	127	24	96	247	33	40
Alien.....	2,496	1,256	1,572	645	376	1,138	1,038	1,213	1,009	581	499
Unknown.....	132	104	221	107	265	579	187	278	160	108	206
ILLITERACY											
Total number 10 years old and over.....	8,855	12,895	13,560	8,580	12,500	7,654	8,539	12,338	12,490	12,820	16,639
Number illiterate.....	933	1,813	1,889	433	450	1,504	504	1,247	1,947	508	732
Native white 10 years old and over.....	3,394	7,913	6,527	5,135	10,286	2,666	5,798	7,817	7,128	11,058	14,484
Number illiterate.....	26	126	87	36	41	52	50	77	179	143	139
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	5,277	4,774	7,031	3,206	2,061	4,958	2,592	4,495	5,350	1,489	2,072
Number illiterate.....	684	1,487	1,602	363	406	1,452	433	1,168	1,766	336	577
Negro 10 years old and over.....	181	5	1	253	147		147	24	11	273	83
Number illiterate.....	26			33	3		21	2	2	29	16
Illiterate males of voting age.....	535	718	829	169	233	760	287	624	948	243	391
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE											
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	3,004	5,874	6,394	3,670	4,201	3,539	2,874	4,923	5,390	4,388	5,695
Number attending school.....	1,560	3,534	3,719	2,287	2,438	2,246	1,764	3,019	3,114	2,494	3,391
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number.....	1,649	3,525	3,983	2,360	2,517	2,300	1,671	3,096	3,323	2,448	3,179
Number attending school.....	1,395	3,083	3,375	2,045	1,949	2,067	1,488	2,519	2,771	2,143	2,840
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	513	1,268	484	795	1,739	265	835	1,214	888	1,080	2,531
Number attending school.....	456	1,160	420	689	1,332	243	855	1,170	770	1,704	2,275
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	827	2,058	3,258	1,309	684	1,721	570	1,385	2,208	389	574
Number attending school.....	680	1,771	2,750	1,130	546	1,547	503	1,148	1,819	343	505
Foreign-born white, number.....	277	200	240	208	57	57	323	122	180	66	64
Number attending school.....	231	151	204	183	40	277	94	325	222	52	52
Negro, number.....	31	1	1	48	37		44	2	5	63	10
Number attending school.....	27	1	1	43	31		36	2	3	44	8
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	1,435	3,049	3,028	2,081	3,285	1,801	2,153	2,833	3,037	3,343	4,391
Families, number.....	2,203	3,217	3,467	2,474	3,591	2,013	2,201	3,064	3,242	3,462	4,476

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 654.

² Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

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TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES AND BOROUGHS OF 10,000 TO 25,000—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Shamo- kin.	Sharon. ¹	South Bethle- hem. ²	South Sharon. ¹	Steele- ton. ¹	Sunbury. ¹	Union- town. ²	Warren. ¹	Washing- ton. ⁴	West Chester.	Wilkins- burg. ¹
COLOR AND NATIVITY											
Total population, 1910.....	19,588	15,270	19,973	10,190	14,246	13,770	13,344	11,080	18,778	11,787	18,324
1900.....	18,202	8,916	13,241		12,086	9,810	7,344	8,043	7,670	9,524	11,886
Native white—Native parentage.....	11,579	6,939	6,003	1,530	6,417	12,920	8,882	5,336	12,894	7,732	12,888
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,103	4,316	5,479	2,442	1,927	532	1,725	3,673	2,654	1,324	3,611
Foreign-born white.....	2,788	3,819	8,362	6,030	4,607	284	1,447	2,035	1,740	832	1,971
Negro.....	62	194	128	185	1,234	32	1,280	33	1,471	1,868	428
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	6	2	1	3	1	2	10	3	10	11	26
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES											
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—											
Austria.....	713	707	2,220	3,618	2,565	8	128	12	147	6	41
Belgium.....	6	7	18	21	1						2
Canada.....	11	74	13	7	8	6	36	103	47	9	141
Denmark.....	1	3	1	2	15	24	1	267	2		17
England.....	224	358	62	100	61	1	104	110	199	63	473
Finland.....		2	1			1	1	2			
France.....	12	3	26	52	2	14	1	24	12	6	12
Germany.....	421	225	573	79	197	125	175	227	196	47	296
Greece.....		1	34			8	15	5	18	6	8
Hungary.....	218	958	3,833	833	552	5	300	33	33	7	41
Ireland.....	113	275	569	78	102	17	64	114	128	319	270
Italy.....	236	336	427	613	317	14	276	179	590	287	104
Romania.....	1	1	13	27			8	6	2	1	7
Russia.....	625	193	446	238	174	38	184	44	167	46	59
Scotland.....	53	110	22	24	15	4	25	49	59	12	259
Sweden.....	3	31	12	4	2		5	852	29	1	87
Switzerland.....	3	8	15	2	1		5	22	4	6	26
Turkey in Asia.....		1	9	21			58	3	30		1
Turkey in Europe.....	5	15	67	10	374	1	36	4	3		
Wales.....	130	293	25	252	28	9	15	2	77	1	51
Other foreign countries.....	4	19	38	48	253	3	11	9	6	15	67
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—											
Austria.....	714	187	809	930	585	1	72	6	31	4	11
Canada.....		11	2	2	1		6	11	11	1	32
Denmark.....	1		1	2				5	2		6
England.....	204	308	42	70	47	31	78	78	149	49	330
France.....	5	6	11	30	1	4	1	26	3	2	10
Germany.....	754	455	692	82	235	100	268	614	373	82	629
Hungary.....	225	224	1,084	172	58	3	160	11	11	2	5
Ireland.....	366	558	1,142	120	190	41	103	226	281	537	461
Italy.....	115	131	247	324	199	4	202	105	246	89	54
Russia.....	495	154	183	82	130	25	127	105	30	30	20
Scotland.....	87	122	16	25	10	4	22	43	34	8	190
Sweden.....		35	7	3	1		12	839	27	1	34
Switzerland.....	2	6	7	1	1		2	8	6	5	16
Wales.....	177	310	17	151	13	9	17	5	46	1	49
All others of foreign parentage.....	374	350	201	143	92	46	132	272	169	55	260
SEX											
Total... Male.....	9,810	8,316	10,927	6,805	8,468	6,723	6,522	5,286	9,484	5,234	9,330
Female.....	9,778	8,954	9,046	3,385	5,778	7,047	6,822	5,784	9,294	6,533	9,594
White... Male.....	9,778	8,209	10,862	6,680	7,793	6,702	5,857	5,284	9,228	4,372	9,113
Female.....	9,752	8,805	8,982	5,218	7,034	6,197	5,760	5,669	8,569	5,516	9,357
Negro... Male.....	26	105	64	122	674	19	655	10	745	852	183
Female.....	26	89	64	63	560	13	625	23	725	1,016	235
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	5,283	5,375	6,868	4,728	5,619	4,084	3,938	3,278	5,584	3,402	6,065
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,784	1,991	1,630	481	1,877	3,735	2,514	1,442	3,550	2,104	3,934
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	984	1,061	871	193	281	208	270	878	631	339	1,077
Foreign-born white.....	1,617	2,249	4,423	3,961	3,018	135	717	951	960	392	920
Negro.....	12	72	43	90	442	14	427	5	446	559	112
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.											
Naturalized.....	387	519	655	450	326	70	243	583	342	110	438
Having first papers.....	51	24	133	115	62	15	83	73	43	7	88
Alien.....	533	1,329	3,584	2,834	2,691	32	268	141	454	167	243
Unknown.....	66	377	51	562	39	18	123	154	121	108	151
ILLITERACY											
Total number 10 years old and over.....	14,953	12,201	15,727	8,017	11,589	11,044	10,620	9,108	15,062	10,106	15,679
Number illiterate.....	1,078	853	2,407	4,201	1,347	135	488	220	690	287	99
Native white 10 years old and over.....	12,166	8,343	7,562	2,050	6,001	10,741	8,176	7,092	12,179	7,727	13,400
Number illiterate.....	293	44	44	51	39	116	72	21	156	17	15
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	2,787	3,699	8,051	5,812	4,589	273	1,416	1,990	1,715	803	1,915
Number illiterate.....	780	795	454	4,115	1,101	17	288	198	403	160	55
Negro 10 years old and over.....	44	157	113	162	1,018	28	1,024	23	1,168	1,565	330
Number illiterate.....	2	14	5	32	163	2	123	1	125	88	28
Illiterate males of voting age.....	486	595	217	3,325	871	44	226	94	368	133	26
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE											
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	6,190	3,845	5,403	2,361	3,617	3,606	3,637	2,931	5,317	3,112	4,399
Number attending school.....	3,784	2,194	2,752	1,200	2,089	2,269	2,219	2,014	3,464	1,908	2,896
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number.....	3,726	2,291	2,880	1,363	1,897	2,077	2,054	1,714	3,083	1,468	2,513
Number attending school.....	3,274	1,854	2,450	1,032	1,708	1,850	1,691	1,529	2,719	1,104	2,191
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	2,252	1,318	1,196	331	1,102	1,994	1,353	921	2,210	924	1,852
Number attending school.....	2,066	1,080	1,071	262	1,022	1,781	1,127	812	1,958	675	1,637
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	1,375	771	1,249	734	457	54	415	701	546	388	491
Number attending school.....	1,141	633	1,068	562	405	60	637	637	481	185	425
Foreign-born white, number.....	87	171	416	277	141	24	33	86	63	53	76
Number attending school.....	59	117	293	194	99	23	62	74	53	22	59
Negro, number.....	12	31	19	21	197	5	203	6	264	317	93
Number attending school.....	8	24	18	14	182	5	160	6	223	262	79
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	3,789	3,051	3,208	1,498	2,656	3,240	2,670	2,521	4,032	2,548	3,572
Families, number.....	4,005	3,231	3,901	1,706	2,637	3,298	2,987	2,742	4,353	2,622	4,360

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 654. ² Northampton County. ³ Fayette County. ⁴ Washington County. For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 654. ⁵ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000.

SUBJECT.	TOTAL, PLACES NAMED.	Ambler.	Am-bridge. ¹	Apollo.	Arch-bald.	Ash-land.	Ashley.	Aspin-wall. ¹	Athens.	Austin.	Avalon.	Avoca.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY												
Total population, 1910	977,208	2,649	5,205	3,098	7,194	6,855	5,601	2,592	3,796	2,941	4,317	4,634
1900	640,085	1,884		2,924	5,396	6,438	4,046	1,231	3,749	2,300	2,130	3,487
Male	505,743	1,483	3,064	1,487	4,025	3,347	2,942	1,261	1,791	1,603	2,014	2,425
Female	471,465	1,166	2,141	1,519	3,169	3,508	2,659	1,331	2,005	1,338	2,303	2,209
Native white—Native parentage	531,623	1,482	1,726	2,519	1,405	3,733	1,841	1,711	3,145	1,446	2,812	1,116
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	245,836	325	1,471	247	3,185	2,424	2,122	630	465	769	1,109	2,347
Foreign-born white	188,828	574	1,973	152	2,604	696	1,637	225	148	722	337	1,171
Negro	12,811	266	29	86		2	1	25	38	4	58	
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese	210	1	6	2				1			1	
MALES OF VOTING AGE												
Total number	294,300	967	1,904	838	2,122	1,910	1,648	736	1,188	937	1,235	1,297
Native white—Native parentage	139,748	470	568	657	155	740	442	455	949	417	714	197
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	47,881	75	254	51	614	841	332	174	163	123	347	485
Foreign-born white	102,598	336	1,124	95	1,353	328	873	101	75	396	160	615
Naturalized	33,339	47	202	36	394	265	316	82	55	77	111	313
Negro	3,899	85	13	34		1	1	5	11	1	13	
ILLITERACY												
Total number 10 years old and over	758,092	2,215	3,919	2,319	5,227	5,438	4,250	2,085	3,184	2,238	3,481	3,440
Number illiterate	48,668	63	164	33	1,019	80	522	5	20	107	10	353
Native white 10 years old and over	665,106	1,445	1,982	2,095	2,708	4,745	2,666	1,840	3,000	1,525	3,102	2,295
Number illiterate	5,074	5	5	8	37	24	45	2	10	14	3	20
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over	182,785	355	1,904	148	2,519	691	1,583	223	147	709	336	1,145
Number illiterate	42,661	51	158	18	982	56	477	3	9	92	2	333
Negro 10 years old and over	9,993	214	27	74		2	1	21	31	4	42	
Number illiterate	908	6	1	7					1	1	4	
Illiterate males of voting age	25,538	44	87	13	507	15	262		12	58	3	194
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE												
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive	281,563	675	1,267	866	2,399	2,161	1,697	739	892	863	1,049	1,463
Number attending school	172,921	429	771	588	1,445	1,327	787	538	647	537	796	837
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.												
Native white, number	157,481	294	632	507	1,286	1,257	896	420	530	475	623	850
Number attending school	136,459	286	577	469	1,187	1,119	606	386	486	435	572	705
Foreign-born white, number	8,054	30	104	5	142	5	93	4		25	7	38
Number attending school	6,194	25	87	4	123	6	64	2		25	5	29
Negro, number	1,967	41	4	13			1	1	3	1	10	
Number attending school	1,652	38	4	13			1	1	3	1	10	
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES												
Dwellings, number	193,298	481	816	680	1,108	1,495	1,033	546	1,017	555	915	794
Families, number	208,230	507	1,081	724	1,289	1,519	1,070	564	1,060	501	1,071	876

SUBJECT.	Bangor.	Barnes-boro.	Beaver.	Belle-fonte.	Belle-vue. ¹	Ber-wick. ²	Birds-boro.	Blairs-ville.	Blakely.	Blooms-burg.	Brack-enridge. ¹	Bridge-port.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY												
Total population, 1910	5,369	3,535	3,456	4,145	6,323	5,357	2,930	3,572	5,345	7,413	3,134	3,860
1900	4,106	1,482	2,348	4,216	3,416	3,916	2,264	3,386	3,915	6,170		3,697
Male	2,684	1,882	1,589	1,886	2,844	2,779	1,620	1,745	2,800	3,423	1,652	1,944
Female	2,685	1,653	1,867	2,259	3,479	2,578	1,310	1,827	2,545	3,990	1,482	1,916
Native white—Native parentage	3,273	784	2,720	3,424	3,840	4,675	2,459	2,758	1,853	6,493	1,884	1,705
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	1,299	1,600	487	435	1,573	313	173	463	2,150	565	793	1,236
Foreign-born white	792	1,149	187	160	656	365	290	208	1,340	275	455	883
Negro	5	2	60	136	251	4	8	2		80	2	6
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese			2		3			1				
MALES OF VOTING AGE												
Total number	1,568	908	1,019	1,098	1,841	1,778	873	1,005	1,498	2,064	916	1,086
Native white—Native parentage	861	167	770	853	1,025	1,441	736	745	1,445	1,755	458	408
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	251	128	140	133	488	118	50	100	365	163	209	301
Foreign-born white	420	612	91	78	291	218	184	120	687	125	249	376
Naturalized	267	277	57	46	130	43	21	34	388	64	1	117
Negro	4	1	14	34	64	1	3	27	1	21		1
ILLITERACY												
Total number 10 years old and over	4,226	2,358	2,874	3,399	5,296	4,362	2,297	2,806	4,031	6,093	2,357	3,018
Number illiterate	101	323	20	86	42	132	162	86	134	128	59	301
Native white 10 years old and over	3,440	1,238	2,634	3,132	4,450	4,010	2,012	2,470	2,707	5,764	1,918	2,181
Number illiterate	27	27	6	56	3	60	16	27	6	100	14	29
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over	781	1,118	185	147	644	348	280	257	1,323	268	437	832
Number illiterate	74	296	12	15	26	81	136	52	128	19	45	289
Negro 10 years old and over	5	2	53	120	190	4	5	69	1	61	2	5
Number illiterate			2	15	13	1		7		9		3
Illiterate males of voting age	27	144	7	33	17	80	101	40	61	58	37	105
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE												
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive	1,594	1,161	838	1,261	1,496	1,430	777	1,003	1,737	2,088	943	1,146
Number attending school	997	666	636	821	1,028	935	486	720	1,019	1,377	563	669
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.												
Native white, number	943	687	484	678	773	793	435	577	1,055	1,136	539	609
Number attending school	819	571	445	605	713	723	407	525	872	1,021	502	497
Foreign-born white, number	21	64	1	4	12	23	20	22	34	12	8	43
Number attending school	18	44	1	1	12	12	15	18	16	11	7	25
Negro, number			5	24	46		1	9		24		
Number attending school			4	20	41		1	8		24		
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES												
Dwellings, number	1,260	602	825	799	1,352	1,221	634	840	1,048	1,092	573	729
Families, number	1,302	649	872	962	1,513	1,255	635	847	1,100	1,785	647	742

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 654.

² Columbia County.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Bristol.	Brookville.	Canonsburg.	Carriek. ¹	Cata-sauqua. ¹	Charleroi.	Clair-ton. ¹	Clarion.	Clearfield.	Clifton Heights.	Coal-dale. ²	Consho-hocken.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY												
Total population, 1910.....	9,256	3,003	3,891	6,117	5,250	9,615	3,326	2,612	6,851	3,155	5,154	7,480
1900.....	7,104	2,472	2,714	.....	3,963	5,930	.....	2,004	5,081	2,330	.....	5,762
Male.....	4,796	1,396	2,015	3,022	2,652	5,130	1,809	1,248	3,403	1,604	2,996	3,910
Female.....	4,460	1,607	1,876	3,095	2,598	4,485	1,457	1,364	3,448	1,551	2,158	3,570
Native white—Native parentage.....	4,240	2,584	2,042	2,523	2,995	2,997	870	2,181	5,308	1,304	1,201	3,260
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,469	240	746	2,666	1,322	3,037	1,135	312	842	909	2,048	2,413
Foreign-born white.....	2,255	144	863	924	930	3,356	1,257	109	545	846	1,905	1,724
Negro.....	286	34	240	4	.....	220	68	10	95	28	.....	80
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	6	1	.....	.....	3	5	1	.....	1	8	.....	3
MALES OF VOTING AGE												
Total number.....	2,891	852	1,269	1,652	1,595	2,906	1,044	705	1,897	955	1,698	2,304
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,157	699	565	484	750	811	241	549	1,379	331	191	801
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	513	76	141	712	329	341	108	105	201	268	366	577
Foreign-born white.....	1,121	69	483	454	513	1,679	678	49	290	346	1,139	901
Naturalized.....	248	35	94	329	175	448	115	25	101	90	263	265
Negro.....	94	7	80	2	.....	71	16	2	26	6	.....	22
ILLITERACY												
Total number 10 years old and over.....	7,495	2,471	3,075	4,687	4,229	7,297	2,320	2,100	5,318	2,549	3,739	5,922
Number illiterate.....	743	29	161	24	214	591	304	39	123	74	426	663
Native white 10 years old and over.....	5,064	2,307	2,044	3,770	3,322	3,899	1,069	1,988	4,723	1,702	1,887	4,195
Number illiterate.....	53	15	12	4	31	24	3	26	13	15	27	48
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	2,181	140	836	913	904	3,220	1,203	102	522	821	1,852	1,557
Number illiterate.....	659	14	135	20	181	558	297	11	103	57	399	605
Negro 10 years old and over.....	244	23	195	4	.....	173	47	10	72	19	.....	67
Number illiterate.....	31	.....	14	.....	.....	9	4	.....	7	2	.....	8
Illiterate males of voting age.....	350	9	88	9	103	299	147	10	72	20	218	338
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE												
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	2,859	750	1,027	1,888	1,515	3,013	888	795	2,030	960	1,531	2,148
Number attending school.....	1,356	449	543	1,064	905	1,697	555	512	1,423	439	851	1,239
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.												
Native white, number.....	1,260	381	521	1,133	817	1,527	489	424	1,147	428	826	1,133
Number attending school.....	1,070	319	374	904	737	1,309	425	385	1,061	366	735	1,000
Foreign-born white, number.....	144	5	55	18	35	197	63	5	37	31	61	94
Number attending school.....	97	3	30	17	20	164	50	2	32	15	54	70
Negro, number.....	42	13	48	.....	.....	38	9	.....	17	6	.....	10
Number attending school.....	37	9	33	.....	.....	33	8	.....	15	6	.....	8
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES												
Dwellings, number.....	1,745	734	829	1,176	1,093	1,628	502	517	1,457	553	843	1,464
Families, number.....	1,781	752	868	1,308	1,111	1,892	604	557	1,508	557	904	1,499

SUBJECT.	Coplay.	Cora-polis.	Corry.	Couders-port.	Crafton. ¹	Cur-wens-ville.	Dan-ville.	Darby.	Derry.	Dickson City.	Donora. ¹	Dor-rance-ton.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY												
Total population, 1910.....	2,670	5,252	5,991	3,100	4,583	2,549	7,517	6,305	2,954	9,331	8,174	4,046
1900.....	1,581	2,555	5,369	3,217	1,927	1,937	8,042	3,429	2,347	4,948	.....	2,211
Male.....	1,519	2,892	2,922	1,534	2,121	1,321	3,625	3,091	1,490	5,180	4,505	2,007
Female.....	1,151	2,360	3,069	1,566	2,462	1,228	3,892	3,214	1,468	4,151	3,669	2,039
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,343	2,687	4,185	2,100	2,888	1,832	5,431	3,340	2,405	1,069	2,057	2,685
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	446	985	1,227	623	1,187	273	1,491	1,498	283	4,271	2,542	909
Foreign-born white.....	881	1,285	560	365	451	360	541	786	151	3,889	3,213	452
Negro.....	.....	292	8	12	56	77	54	676	115	2	359	.....
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	.....	3	2	.....	1	1	.....	5	.....	.....	3	.....
MALES OF VOTING AGE												
Total number.....	923	1,840	1,923	941	1,357	761	2,127	1,736	887	2,683	2,650	1,149
Native white—Native parentage.....	348	746	1,231	582	789	490	1,360	806	654	250	574	716
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	61	222	405	154	308	44	494	382	63	327	200	223
Foreign-born white.....	514	707	283	201	184	194	256	355	91	2,105	1,744	210
Naturalized.....	26	158	114	86	118	38	191	226	22	749	369	155
Negro.....	.....	102	2	4	15	22	17	188	59	1	129	.....
ILLITERACY												
Total number 10 years old and over.....	2,017	4,195	5,104	2,488	3,813	1,947	6,008	4,997	2,221	6,476	5,841	3,147
Number illiterate.....	88	168	68	113	11	66	231	65	110	1,947	449	64
Native white 10 years old and over.....	1,149	2,715	4,541	2,119	3,311	1,538	5,427	3,672	1,983	2,008	2,474	2,702
Number illiterate.....	23	3	18	7	2	12	129	13	7	68	12	25
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	808	1,237	553	357	448	347	536	771	149	3,866	3,079	445
Number illiterate.....	65	150	50	106	8	47	94	39	43	1,878	425	39
Negro 10 years old and over.....	.....	240	8	12	53	61	45	549	89	2	285	.....
Number illiterate.....	.....	15	.....	.....	1	7	8	13	60	1	12	.....
Illiterate males of voting age.....	43	100	38	65	4	31	104	23	76	1,066	240	22
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE												
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	686	1,374	1,457	861	1,144	723	2,092	1,863	859	3,085	2,339	1,157
Number attending school.....	332	846	852	615	735	507	1,344	1,146	575	1,875	1,273	763
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.												
Native white, number.....	353	652	835	509	607	404	1,228	931	516	1,782	1,248	680
Number attending school.....	293	583	594	455	533	370	1,122	832	446	1,557	932	633
Foreign-born white, number.....	22	64	20	16	8	28	12	27	7	183	165	6
Number attending school.....	18	60	12	13	5	22	9	20	7	150	148	5
Negro, number.....	.....	47	1	.....	5	18	7	124	8	.....	54	.....
Number attending school.....	.....	42	1	.....	4	14	6	97	4	.....	53	.....
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES												
Dwellings, number.....	477	1,033	1,547	696	972	557	1,777	1,315	588	1,442	1,373	887
Families, number.....	484	1,129	1,629	718	1,031	574	1,823	1,344	637	1,620	1,610	905

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 654.

² Schuylkill County. For change in boundaries, etc., see page 654.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Down- ing- town.	Doyle- town. ¹	Duryea. ¹	East Cone- maugh.	East Mauch Chunk.	East Pitts- burgh.	East Strouds- burg.	Edge- wood. ¹	Ed- wards- ville. ¹	Eliza- beth- town.	Ellwood City.	Emaus.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY												
Total population, 1910.....	3,326	3,304	7,487	5,046	3,548	5,615	3,330	2,596	8,407	2,587	3,902	3,501
1900.....	2,133	3,034	.....	2,175	3,458	2,883	2,648	1,139	5,165	1,473	2,243	1,468
Male.....	1,717	1,497	4,113	3,132	1,743	3,611	1,609	1,245	4,652	1,209	2,327	1,821
Female.....	1,609	1,807	3,374	1,914	1,805	2,004	1,721	1,351	3,755	1,378	1,575	1,680
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,280	2,694	976	2,338	2,181	2,625	2,833	1,697	796	2,482	2,134	3,006
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	464	366	3,505	883	1,024	1,267	294	563	4,071	71	691	198
Foreign-born white.....	318	151	3,006	1,823	340	1,663	163	296	3,538	30	1,067	206
Negro.....	264	93	.....	2	2	.....	40	40	.....	4	.....	1
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
MALES OF VOTING AGE												
Total number.....	1,054	942	2,062	2,004	951	2,447	957	684	2,537	768	1,523	1,021
Native white—Native parentage.....	630	730	185	638	494	1,115	792	461	150	716	664	816
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	134	115	289	118	318	267	79	131	444	29	105	22
Foreign-born white.....	167	69	1,588	1,246	167	1,033	71	87	1,961	19	688	153
Naturalized.....	25	34	560	74	114	202	37	59	660	4	125	15
Negro.....	73	28	.....	1	1	24	15	5	.....	4	.....	.....
ILLITERACY												
Total number 10 years old and over.....	2,697	2,778	5,222	3,838	2,723	4,612	2,668	2,128	6,043	2,093	3,066	2,669
Number illiterate.....	199	45	973	669	71	243	65	3	1,382	39	136	56
Native white 10 years old and over.....	2,187	2,561	2,305	2,076	2,387	2,936	2,476	1,802	2,588	2,050	2,044	2,382
Number illiterate.....	16	23	24	28	28	6	20	2	74	27	9	10
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	305	150	2,917	1,760	333	1,623	158	291	3,453	30	1,042	286
Number illiterate.....	86	15	941	645	43	220	45	.....	1,308	12	127	46
Negro 10 years old and over.....	205	67	.....	1	2	45	34	35	1	4	6	1
Number illiterate.....	7	7	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Illiterate males of voting age.....	70	21	454	467	18	151	30	.....	758	17	79	32
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE												
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	829	849	2,504	1,247	1,104	1,452	921	814	2,660	622	993	1,648
Number attending school.....	574	560	1,416	697	667	662	650	644	1,500	417	592	646
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.												
Native white, number.....	472	463	1,418	601	670	647	534	442	1,533	365	517	639
Number attending school.....	411	433	1,164	576	591	532	502	420	1,259	324	471	563
Foreign-born white, number.....	19	5	180	55	10	67	6	6	119	.....	40	10
Number attending school.....	16	4	135	41	7	52	4	.....	90	.....	32	7
Negro, number.....	58	17	.....	.....	.....	8	8	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Number attending school.....	40	13	.....	.....	.....	5	8	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES												
Dwellings, number.....	730	808	1,171	604	718	615	829	460	1,382	658	670	758
Families, number.....	750	832	1,354	863	737	885	836	505	1,523	691	757	760

SUBJECT.	Empo- rium.	Ephrata.	Etna.	Exeter.	Ford City.	Forest City.	Frack- ville.	Frank- lin. ²	Free- dom.	Free- land.	Galeton.	Gallit- zln.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY												
Total population, 1910.....	2,916	3,192	5,830	3,527	4,850	5,749	3,118	9,767	3,060	6,197	4,027	3,504
1900.....	2,463	2,451	5,384	1,948	2,870	4,279	2,594	7,317	1,783	5,254	2,415	2,759
Male.....	1,459	1,468	3,169	1,962	2,967	3,148	1,558	4,783	1,683	3,212	2,148	1,889
Female.....	1,457	1,724	2,661	1,575	1,883	2,601	1,560	4,984	1,377	2,985	1,879	1,616
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,673	3,052	1,737	328	1,236	763	2,130	7,124	1,910	2,871	2,449	1,393
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	771	111	2,418	1,610	1,272	2,568	717	1,449	676	2,802	882	1,083
Foreign-born white.....	442	27	1,668	1,599	2,314	2,425	270	901	454	1,521	694	1,024
Negro.....	30	2	.....	.....	26	3	.....	1	288	2	2	4
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	5	.....	1	.....	.....
MALES OF VOTING AGE												
Total number.....	852	877	1,801	1,063	1,845	1,806	825	3,115	1,017	1,663	1,274	982
Native white—Native parentage.....	422	823	363	70	392	166	471	2,037	554	373	702	291
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	175	36	476	108	77	179	216	476	179	471	190	133
Foreign-born white.....	245	17	958	885	1,361	1,260	138	519	276	818	382	555
Naturalized.....	105	14	359	203	256	371	65	105	58	431	122	53
Negro.....	10	1	3	.....	13	1	.....	79	7	.....	.....	3
ILLITERACY												
Total number 10 years old and over.....	2,271	2,641	4,490	2,442	3,730	3,894	2,306	8,162	2,360	4,577	3,090	2,511
Number illiterate.....	192	56	327	729	303	1,024	89	95	73	414	57	173
Native white 10 years old and over.....	1,816	2,613	2,853	887	1,454	1,562	2,046	7,053	1,903	3,090	2,481	1,524
Number illiterate.....	26	55	7	11	4	23	28	18	3	30	9	18
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	430	71	1,630	1,555	2,251	2,330	259	871	437	1,484	657	983
Number illiterate.....	71	.....	320	718	299	1,001	61	71	64	384	48	155
Negro 10 years old and over.....	25	1	6	.....	23	.....	1	233	19	2	2	4
Number illiterate.....	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	5	.....	.....	.....
Illiterate males of voting age.....	55	12	195	360	209	541	30	51	42	192	26	100
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE												
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	856	929	1,816	1,103	1,336	1,770	1,007	2,402	814	2,119	1,153	1,187
Number attending school.....	632	600	975	639	686	1,096	628	1,474	545	1,306	783	488
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.												
Native white, number.....	463	531	1,009	630	621	1,059	613	1,282	461	1,243	673	671
Number attending school.....	430	498	851	539	541	914	540	1,104	432	1,070	612	401
Foreign-born white, number.....	22	1	52	73	96	137	8	29	20	46	41	74
Number attending school.....	18	1	41	67	67	102	4	22	17	36	39	46
Negro, number.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Number attending school.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES												
Dwellings, number.....	581	787	1,038	577	801	749	648	2,223	615	1,033	832	601
Families, number.....	608	808	1,157	607	867	1,055	655	2,300	630	1,151	887	643

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 654.

² Venango County.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Continued.

Table with 13 columns for various locations and multiple rows for demographic categories like SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, MALES OF VOTING AGE, ILLITERACY, SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE, and DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.

For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 654.

Cumberland County.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Mount Pleasant.	Mount Union.	Munhall.	Nazareth.	New Brighton.	New Kensington.	New Philadelphia.	North East.	Northampton.	Northumberland.	Oakmont.	Olyphant.	Parkesburg.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY													
Total population, 1910	5,812	3,338	5,185	3,978	8,329	7,707	2,512	2,672	3,729	3,517	3,436	8,505	2,522
1900	4,745	1,086	2,710	2,304	6,820	4,665	1,326	2,068	2,748	2,323	6,180	1,788	
Male	2,900	1,869	2,710	1,885	4,133	4,370	1,454	1,244	5,297	1,902	1,749	4,679	1,304
Female	2,912	1,469	2,475	2,093	4,196	3,337	1,058	1,428	3,432	1,615	1,687	3,826	1,218
Native white—Native parentage	2,013	2,048	1,375	3,340	5,927	3,135	398	1,509	3,875	2,814	1,897	1,197	1,989
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	1,047	138	2,082	284	1,358	2,130	978	676	1,056	185	800	3,920	215
Foreign-born white	1,107	600	1,705	349	865	2,376	1,136	480	3,779	610	659	3,379	156
Negro	144	51	22	5	175	63	6	6	9	8	70	8	161
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese	1	1	1	.....	4	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1
MALES OF VOTING AGE													
Total number	1,492	1,152	1,498	1,176	2,530	2,865	858	802	3,510	1,235	1,035	2,559	779
Native white—Native parentage	719	743	381	925	1,617	909	78	439	1,096	510	405	241	575
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	107	23	257	61	883	339	86	153	88	55	199	471	70
Foreign-born white	503	363	850	199	482	1,389	694	208	2,325	367	349	1,840	89
Naturalized	219	21	273	45	148	227	107	80	50	23	123	689	19
Negro	42	22	9	1	45	26	.....	1	1	3	22	.....	44
ILLITERACY													
Total number 10 years old and over	4,385	2,568	3,820	3,218	6,625	5,908	1,801	2,234	6,889	2,905	2,710	6,215	1,965
Number illiterate	268	211	132	83	184	496	653	168	1,018	214	117	1,135	74
Native white 10 years old and over	3,107	2,046	2,138	2,884	5,648	5,097	1,766	1,766	3,198	2,404	2,008	2,916	1,601
Number illiterate	25	32	8	13	20	18	13	13	69	26	10	34	5
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over	1,082	482	1,068	330	837	2,302	1,104	462	3,686	495	639	3,294	152
Number illiterate	227	176	121	70	167	473	628	154	950	185	107	1,101	66
Negro 10 years old and over	115	39	18	5	136	53	.....	5	5	6	63	.....	121
Number illiterate	16	3	.....	.....	7	5	.....	1	.....	3	.....	.....	3
Illiterate males of voting age	116	101	51	51	119	271	385	70	670	147	54	534	43
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE													
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive	1,976	922	1,558	1,109	2,194	2,114	708	647	2,167	889	938	2,712	701
Number attending school	1,217	532	1,008	675	1,397	1,171	401	440	1,004	535	643	1,856	458
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.													
Native white, number	1,115	498	887	620	1,246	1,129	423	343	931	452	518	1,543	403
Number attending school	948	425	804	555	1,114	948	339	298	827	406	473	1,369	361
Foreign-born white, number	42	18	60	25	38	95	47	33	142	17	36	120	6
Number attending school	31	12	46	22	29	73	37	27	110	2	27	94	6
Negro, number	25	3	3	1	27	10	.....	.....	3	1	5	.....	33
Number attending school	23	2	3	1	24	8	.....	.....	3	1	5	.....	25
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES													
Dwellings, number	1,144	630	827	809	1,889	1,328	392	665	1,470	718	729	1,497	536
Families, number	1,199	689	1,059	969	1,957	1,577	421	725	1,497	793	752	1,526	551
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY													
Total population, 1910	2,578	4,338	3,907	3,967	2,779	3,585	4,975	2,678	2,954	3,801	6,042	4,621	3,189
1900	1,791	2,529	2,651	2,784	1,803	3,266	2,601	2,168	3,816	3,014	3,775	4,082	3,435
Male	1,285	2,304	2,035	2,096	1,383	1,653	2,704	1,302	1,606	1,822	3,613	2,398	1,573
Female	1,293	2,034	1,872	1,871	1,396	1,932	2,271	1,370	1,348	1,979	2,429	2,223	1,616
Native white—Native parentage	1,505	1,106	1,565	1,764	2,584	2,568	3,882	1,875	1,215	3,510	704	2,729	2,050
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	521	2,016	1,477	1,350	134	614	706	623	933	186	1,823	1,287	753
Foreign-born white	436	1,216	804	835	59	336	353	174	805	92	3,072	695	383
Negro	26	.....	.....	18	2	66	2	6	1	12	443	10	2
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1
MALES OF VOTING AGE													
Total number	781	1,228	963	1,212	780	938	1,618	705	782	1,184	2,217	1,418	820
Native white—Native parentage	438	213	297	447	696	642	1,216	401	268	1,056	196	773	476
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	96	359	198	278	48	116	196	230	70	112	327	155	155
Foreign-born white	237	656	467	482	35	153	203	74	396	53	1,758	314	188
Naturalized	78	325	220	300	11	105	103	52	146	24	264	168	110
Negro	10	.....	.....	8	.....	24	1	.....	.....	4	151	4	1
ILLITERACY													
Total number 10 years old and over	2,044	3,222	2,680	3,088	2,231	2,890	3,761	2,107	2,038	3,162	4,479	3,653	2,461
Number illiterate	82	364	217	141	17	54	51	45	201	33	962	62	133
Native white 10 years old and over	1,594	2,029	1,831	2,249	2,171	2,512	3,378	1,938	1,273	3,060	1,215	3,064	2,088
Number illiterate	11	5	22	30	15	13	5	18	31	31	11	15	35
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over	429	1,193	848	825	58	325	379	165	764	89	2,927	579	371
Number illiterate	70	359	195	104	2	34	44	27	170	.....	916	47	93
Negro 10 years old and over	21	.....	.....	14	2	52	2	4	1	12	337	10	1
Number illiterate	1	.....	.....	1	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	2	35	.....	.....
Illiterate males of voting age	46	185	128	79	8	25	22	18	96	6	631	24	66
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE													
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive	675	1,369	1,325	1,182	813	1,104	1,397	856	994	954	1,613	1,311	1,100
Number attending school	338	875	871	694	507	736	907	562	565	579	875	878	787
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.													
Native white, number	354	816	833	687	466	599	821	537	565	547	730	734	651
Number attending school	244	735	748	613	432	530	760	483	472	496	609	680	607
Foreign-born white, number	11	36	28	11	2	17	7	11	64	4	181	25	14
Number attending school	8	27	25	9	2	14	2	4	49	3	143	22	12
Negro, number	3	.....	.....	6	1	13	.....	.....	.....	1	69	1	1
Number attending school	3	.....	.....	5	1	11	.....	.....	.....	1	48	.....	.....
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES													
Dwellings, number	530	829	697	831	605	750	872	598	506	397	840	965	675
Families, number	571	830	734	891	633	803	1,037	604	555	929	1,117	984	703

1 For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 654.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Ridg-way.	Roch-ester.	Rovers-ford.	St. Clair. ¹	St. Clair.	St. Marys.	Sayre.	Schuyl-kill Haven.	Scott-dale.	Sewick-ley.	Sharps-burg.	Sharps-ville.	Ship-pens-burg.
				Alle-gheny Co.	Schuyl-kill Co.								
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY													
Total population, 1910.....	5,408	5,803	3,073	5,640	6,455	6,346	6,426	4,747	5,456	4,479	8,183	3,634	3,457
1900.....	3,515	4,688	2,607	.....	4,638	4,295	5,243	3,654	4,261	3,568	6,842	2,070	3,228
Male.....	2,700	2,926	1,509	2,564	3,553	3,234	3,262	2,302	2,707	2,055	4,324	2,005	1,550
Female.....	2,708	2,977	1,564	2,776	2,902	3,112	3,164	2,445	2,749	2,424	3,859	1,629	1,898
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,425	3,729	2,712	1,428	2,250	3,363	4,856	4,272	3,939	2,527	3,155	1,957	3,162
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,531	1,272	219	2,908	2,369	2,203	1,051	362	861	928	2,807	782	89
Foreign-born white.....	1,145	673	121	1,297	1,827	780	516	112	535	591	1,978	892	23
Negro.....	7	225	21	7	9	.....	3	1	119	428	209	2	183
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	6	4	1	.....
MALES OF VOTING AGE													
Total number.....	1,564	1,789	816	1,312	2,073	1,898	2,084	1,316	1,568	1,329	2,523	1,266	953
Native white—Native parentage.....	574	1,029	782	212	412	638	1,469	1,140	1,045	742	708	553	849
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	295	369	61	489	555	627	308	121	184	267	627	168	33
Foreign-born white.....	588	311	65	608	1,103	431	280	49	284	194	1,105	543	11
Naturalized.....	333	152	24	426	243	208	84	23	145	94	71	72	6
Negro.....	7	78	8	3	3	.....	1	.....	49	121	379	1	60
ILLITERACY													
Total number 10 years old and over.....	4,218	4,734	2,525	4,087	4,898	4,652	5,207	3,769	4,299	3,788	6,379	2,904	2,890
Number illiterate.....	133	157	23	43	496	32	93	67	111	96	294	620	75
Native white 10 years old and over.....	3,083	3,904	2,393	2,810	3,094	3,886	4,701	3,658	3,668	2,844	4,293	2,034	2,720
Number illiterate.....	5	51	7	15	20	19	14	50	14	5	12	15	36
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	1,128	651	116	1,273	1,798	766	503	110	527	589	1,908	867	19
Number illiterate.....	128	95	16	28	476	13	79	17	81	65	246	603	7
Negro 10 years old and over.....	7	175	16	4	6	.....	3	1	102	348	174	2	151
Number illiterate.....	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	24	6	1	32
Illiterate males of voting age.....	77	66	15	15	294	14	63	24	52	48	16 ⁰	430	41
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE													
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,577	1,537	809	2,068	1,823	1,995	1,666	1,378	1,625	1,083	2,426	972	903
Number attending school.....	1,084	958	415	1,090	1,082	1,235	1,078	830	1,131	783	1,401	619	612
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.													
Native white, number.....	901	813	468	1,247	1,093	1,208	998	782	909	502	1,238	544	507
Number attending school.....	825	737	309	900	915	1,055	819	715	831	474	1,101	478	447
Foreign-born white, number.....	33	26	3	50	39	14	13	3 ^a	17	8	111	39	1
Number attending school.....	27	22	3	43	28	14	8	.....	11	7	80	27	1
Negro, number.....	.....	31	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	14	63	32	.....	19
Number attending school.....	.....	24	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	11	57	27	.....	18
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES													
Dwellings, number.....	1,093	1,273	673	949	1,222	1,109	1,455	1,004	1,090	919	1,464	798	905
Families, number.....	1,169	1,393	685	1,087	1,247	1,191	1,541	1,107	1,157	954	1,630	799	932

SUBJECT.	Stating-ton.	Somer-set.	South Browns-ville. ²	South Fork.	South Wil-iams-port.	Spang-ler.	Spring City.	Strouds-burg.	Summit Hill.	Susque-hanna.	Swiss-vaile.	Swoy-ersville.	Tama-qua.
Total population, 1910.....	4,454	2,612	3,943	4,592	3,734	2,700	2,880	4,379	4,209	3,478	7,381	5,396	8,462
1900.....	3,773	1,834	1,805	2,635	3,328	1,616	2,566	3,450	2,986	3,813	1,716	2,264	7,267
Male.....	2,204	1,238	2,229	2,562	1,852	1,408	1,367	2,197	2,444	1,748	3,675	3,016	4,817
Female.....	2,190	1,374	1,714	2,030	1,882	1,292	1,513	2,182	1,765	1,730	3,706	2,380	4,645
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,977	2,425	1,996	1,992	2,635	1,014	2,528	3,821	1,728	1,848	3,045	332	6,432
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	955	103	623	1,470	767	1,032	238	236	1,882	1,112	2,053	2,531	2,273
Foreign-born white.....	621	62	992	1,127	314	647	112	201	1,008	519	1,309	2,532	753
Negro.....	.....	17	332	2	18	5	2	120	.....	1	93	1	2
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	1	2	.....	1	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	2
MALES OF VOTING AGE													
Total number.....	1,293	778	1,484	1,365	1,010	675	789	1,339	1,407	1,146	2,180	1,534	2,710
Native white—Native parentage.....	784	707	613	479	660	204	668	1,146	406	497	1,008	59	1,534
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	229	35	117	216	182	131	73	56	359	371	460	132	1,780
Foreign-born white.....	279	29	642	667	165	337	53	105	641	277	665	1,343	392
Naturalized.....	177	7	77	237	132	116	23	40	124	130	330	345	203
Negro.....	.....	5	112	2	3	1	.....	31	.....	1	26	.....	2
ILLITERACY													
Total number 10 years old and over.....	3,535	2,125	3,125	3,297	2,964	1,812	2,349	3,627	3,206	2,899	5,624	3,608	7,428
Number illiterate.....	72	6	279	44	26	253	22	113	639	115	121	703	328
Native white 10 years old and over.....	3,027	2,049	1,886	2,212	2,638	1,183	2,238	3,341	2,146	2,399	4,284	1,165	6,690
Number illiterate.....	27	1	36	14	18	35	13	14	70	15	5	16	87
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	507	60	904	1,082	314	625	110	191	1,059	499	1,268	2,440	734
Number illiterate.....	45	3	208	30	6	217	4	82	569	100	113	686	231
Negro 10 years old and over.....	.....	14	275	2	12	2	1	94	.....	1	71	1	2
Number illiterate.....	.....	.....	35	.....	2	.....	.....	17	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
Illiterate males of voting age.....	27	5	176	23	12	121	9	70	373	63	67	284	156
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE													
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,355	661	966	1,483	1,160	876	858	1,145	1,201	873	1,989	1,719	2,899
Number attending school.....	857	430	543	876	748	674	515	767	831	575	1,197	1,104	1,665
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.													
Native white, number.....	766	408	444	880	682	546	487	634	636	465	1,137	988	1,702
Number attending school.....	701	344	373	419	621	485	418	565	537	423	957	884	1,463
Foreign-born white, number.....	22	4	43	47	.....	28	4	4	40	19	52	139	21
Number attending school.....	19	4	27	19	.....	24	4	1	30	17	44	121	11
Negro, number.....	.....	4	53	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	.....	.....
Number attending school.....	.....	2	43	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	.....	.....
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES													
Dwellings, number.....	983	585	755	644	836	450	642	1,059	771	754	1,365	876	1,973
Families, number.....	1,069	648	812	853	869	504	656	1,073	838	843	1,593	922	2,007

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 654.

² Fayette County. For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 654.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Taren-tum.	Taylor. ¹	Throp.	Titus-ville.	To-wanda.	Turtle Creek.	Tyrone.	Union City.	Vander-grift.	Vander-grift Heights.	Verona.	Waynes-boro.	Waynes-burg.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY													
Total population, 1910	7,414	9,080	5,133	8,533	4,281	4,995	7,178	3,884	3,876	3,498	2,849	7,199	3,545
1900.....	5,472	4,215	2,204	8,244	4,663	3,262	5,847	3,104	2,076	1,910	1,904	5,396	2,544
Male.....	3,857	4,895	2,892	4,008	1,918	2,681	3,449	1,857	2,153	2,016	1,534	3,544	1,687
Female.....	3,557	4,185	2,241	4,435	2,363	2,314	3,727	1,827	1,723	1,422	1,315	3,655	1,858
Native white—Native parentage.....	3,956	1,452	483	4,255	3,290	2,948	6,401	3,066	3,162	2,211	1,521	6,765	2,973
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,775	4,235	2,288	2,635	697	1,186	432	445	334	426	712	191	259
Foreign-born white.....	1,677	3,369	2,361	1,554	253	834	221	151	350	782	612	123	141
Negro.....	3	4	1	87	41	19	121	2	28	18	4	119	160
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	3			2		8	1		2	1		1	2
MALES OF VOTING AGE													
Total number.....	2,215	2,690	1,461	2,651	1,233	1,637	1,836	1,181	1,356	1,166	917	2,129	1,088
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,039	259	117	1,053	895	916	1,603	955	1,003	601	378	1,933	903
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	281	634	131	763	205	283	121	152	91	44	180	76	54
Foreign-born white.....	891	1,796	1,213	805	121	425	120	73	240	507	353	79	72
Naturalized.....	337	652	545	452	80	150	66	39	44	71	101	16	30
Negro.....	2	1		28	12	10	31	1	14	13	1	41	57
ILLITERACY													
Total number 10 years old and over.....	5,831	6,713	3,579	7,102	3,643	3,956	5,638	3,038	3,107	2,542	2,190	5,795	2,907
Number illiterate.....	163	949	91	218	29	82	41	18	34	227	61	88	45
Native white 10 years old and over.....	4,209	3,447	1,298	5,510	3,360	3,132	5,329	2,887	2,731	1,762	1,602	5,575	2,624
Number illiterate.....	11	38	7	25	19	7	28	10	1	3	6	54	7
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	1,616	3,262	2,281	1,516	249	800	208	149	347	763	586	120	139
Number illiterate.....	152	910	84	180	10	53	8	8	33	224	55	12	26
Negro 10 years old and over.....	3	4		13	34	17	98	2	27	16	2	22	12
Number illiterate.....	1	1		74			5					22	12
Illiterate males of voting age.....	88	501	53	98	6	24	13	11	24	140	32	41	19
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE													
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	2,250	2,913	1,747	2,146	1,141	1,403	2,059	933	1,067	999	781	1,931	828
Number attending school.....	1,353	1,654	1,202	1,434	791	790	1,410	590	653	587	382	1,266	611
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.													
Native white, number.....	1,187	1,610	983	1,165	646	708	1,176	503	605	572	443	1,099	449
Number attending school.....	1,067	1,333	916	1,051	596	616	1,066	451	531	503	289	992	381
Foreign-born white, number.....	84	157	137	42	7	42	10	2	3	21	28	3	3
Number attending school.....	60	128	128	33	7	38	9	2	2	13	9	3	2
Negro, number.....				9	0		24		5	2	2	14	45
Number attending school.....				8	9		22		5			12	39
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES													
Dwellings, number.....	1,415	1,482	853	2,097	1,023	842	1,549	905	717	604	593	1,598	874
Families, number.....	1,574	1,680	880	2,191	1,125	1,008	1,643	959	779	649	613	1,702	981

SUBJECT.	Weath-erly.	Wells-boro.	West Ber-wick. ¹	West Hazle-ton.	West Home-stead. ¹	West New-ton.	West Pitts-ton.	Wick-boro. ¹	Wil-liams-town.	Wil-mer-ding.	Wind-ber. ¹	Winton.	Wyo-ming.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY													
Total population, 1910	2,501	3,183	5,512	4,715	3,009	2,880	6,848	2,775	2,904	6,133	8,013	5,280	3,610
1900.....	2,471	2,954		2,516		2,467	5,846		2,934	4,179		3,425	1,909
Male.....	1,203	1,493	3,339	2,511	1,851	1,512	3,344	1,509	1,450	3,635	4,736	3,028	1,604
Female.....	1,298	1,690	2,173	2,204	1,158	1,368	3,504	1,266	1,454	2,498	3,277	2,252	1,406
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,800	2,530	2,791	1,141	897	1,589	3,351	2,102	1,755	2,252	2,447	624	1,321
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	491	455	689	2,018	842	671	2,041	320	845	1,747	2,112	2,432	1,011
Foreign-born white.....	209	163	2,031	1,556	1,249	586	1,355	352	302	2,112	3,438	2,193	678
Negro.....	1	35	1		21	33	101	1		20	13	31	
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....						1			2	2	3		
MALES OF VOTING AGE													
Total number.....	671	968	2,060	1,283	1,244	881	2,001	856	761	2,341	2,833	1,499	628
Native white—Native parentage.....	432	740	731	229	213	116	870	523	359	714	628	94	375
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	126	134	70	252	170	421	421	101	247	294	158	224	201
Foreign-born white.....	113	82	1,258	802	854	332	675	232	155	1,326	2,038	1,166	352
Naturalized.....	89	57	80	282	135	77	287	35	123	274	223	75	163
Negro.....		12	1		7	8	35			5	8	5	
ILLITERACY													
Total number 10 years old and over.....	2,003	2,702	4,190	3,285	2,384	2,263	5,513	2,056	2,188	4,739	5,694	3,694	2,271
Number illiterate.....	41	22	613	544	302	14	523	56	145	610	820	1,302	315
Native white 10 years old and over.....	1,794	2,516	2,265	1,778	1,122	1,672	4,110	1,716	1,891	2,657	2,402	1,572	1,619
Number illiterate.....	15	9	35	33	4	2	69	15	80	4	37	19	80
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	208	159	1,924	1,507	1,227	591	1,318	339	295	2,066	3,277	2,103	652
Number illiterate.....	26	10	578	511	294	11	457	41	59	603	779	1,233	235
Negro 10 years old and over.....	1	27	1		15	29	85	1		14	12	19	
Number illiterate.....		3			4	7				8	4		
Illiterate males of voting age.....	18	12	337	269	204	8	261	37	51	390	470	739	147
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE													
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	793	802	1,490	1,513	670	810	1,906	819	911	1,524	2,165	1,829	870
Number attending school.....	489	584	835	929	419	494	1,207	541	605	904	1,179	1,047	609
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.													
Native white, number.....	464	432	696	887	361	424	1,015	497	567	781	1,089	1,023	506
Number attending school.....	406	395	630	793	331	365	902	462	512	687	906	857	474
Foreign-born white, number.....	1	5	137	76	34	36	52	17	10	69	200	136	31
Number attending school.....	1	5	111	65	27	29	43	14	8	54	151	106	20
Negro, number.....					3	10	15			8		11	
Number attending school.....					2	10	14			7		9	
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES													
Dwellings, number.....	559	835	946	812	441	574	1,463	551	623	929	1,294	904	593
Families, number.....	571	863	1,025	865	561	639	1,526	568	637	1,095	1,415	909	596

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 654.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE.

ALLENTOWN.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.												
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY														
Total population, 1910.....	51,913	4,125	3,622	3,396	2,531	2,150	5,077	3,566	7,168	4,260	7,290	4,997	1,874	1,857
Male.....	25,068	2,085	1,800	1,604	1,209	986	2,408	1,662	3,535	2,092	3,495	2,400	986	830
Female.....	26,815	2,040	1,816	1,792	1,322	1,164	2,669	1,904	3,633	2,168	3,795	2,597	888	1,027
Native white—Native parentage.....	38,368	2,539	2,095	2,706	2,220	747	3,300	6,493	2,767	5,008	4,631	1,623	1,621	
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7,172	819	467	336	210	134	1,917	109	515	899	1,195	201	166	
Foreign-born white.....	6,234	767	432	282	89	86	2,413	63	183	569	1,084	100	85	
Negro.....	134		23	12	10	15		4	37	24	3	5	1	
Indian and Chinese.....	5		2		2					1				
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—														
Austria.....	1,530	306	40	48	5	4	601	4	15	222	272	8	5	
Canada.....	38	2	5	6	1	2	1	3	1	3	7	4	3	
England.....	188	16	13	13	6	7	20	7	15	18	43	18	9	
France.....	48	9	5	2	1	1				7	8	2	4	
Germany.....	1,104	130	104	80	53	32	131	26	96	178	179	28	38	
Hungary.....	1,359	115	190	35	7	16	801	1	12	8	200	13	10	
Ireland.....	416	45	10	4		4	244	3	7	46	35	7	3	
Italy.....	692	58	70	57		1	203	1	12	29	228	3	8	
Russia.....	550	42	23	29	8	9	325	5	7	14	67		21	
Scotland.....	81	7	1	3		1	10	5	2	20	16	7	3	
Switzerland.....	62	12	12	1	2	3	2	2	5	4	9	2	2	
Turkey.....	66						56		1	2	6	1	1	
Wales.....	52	6	8	2	1	2	1	3	4	8	12	2	1	
Other foreign countries.....	78	19	11	4	4	4	3	3	6	10	2	5	6	
MALES OF VOTING AGE														
Total number.....	15,232	1,232	1,157	1,061	814	695	1,390	1,112	1,975	1,289	2,016	1,488	496	509
Native white—Native parentage.....	10,864	715	836	831	672	600	115	1,042	1,723	804	1,305	1,364	427	434
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,612	168	100	83	85	44	327	42	156	198	252	89	26	42
Foreign-born white.....	2,705	349	210	142	49	39	948	27	89	275	458	43	43	33
Naturalized.....	904	103	60	50	36	25	212	20	57	12	136	32	21	26
Negro.....	47		9	5	6	6		1	7	12	1			
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE														
Total number 10 years old and over.....	41,863	3,183	2,977	2,846	2,160	1,855	3,923	3,020	5,041	3,470	5,782	4,087	1,387	1,532
Number illiterate.....	1,241	46	59	42	27	1	693	26	82	57	125	38	40	5
Illiterate males of voting age.....	374	19	21	16	2		207	3	19	19	49	3	15	1
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	14,075	1,106	898	827	562	480	1,593	801	2,113	1,155	2,112	1,324	623	491
Number attending school.....	7,938	613	530	479	350	231	680	506	1,184	620	1,157	872	377	333
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES														
Dwellings, number.....	11,379	862	824	788	621	531	770	916	1,638	918	1,542	1,150	376	437
Families, number.....	11,772	890	847	841	672	567	834	961	1,607	943	1,554	1,171	382	443

ALTOONA.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.											
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY													
Total population, 1910.....	52,127	4,177	6,164	3,822	4,857	5,565	8,035	3,584	5,539	3,357	3,770	1,688	1,571
Male.....	26,134	2,070	3,152	1,841	2,456	2,834	3,941	1,841	2,806	1,600	1,950	819	776
Female.....	25,993	2,098	3,012	1,981	2,371	2,731	4,094	1,743	2,733	1,748	1,820	867	795
Native white—Native parentage.....	37,740	3,546	4,303	2,587	2,938	3,350	5,748	3,115	3,705	2,574	3,116	1,371	1,207
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	8,713	436	1,119	836	1,061	1,103	1,431	320	1,022	424	456	221	194
Foreign-born white.....	5,212	172	729	325	857	897	808	147	715	211	198	89	64
Negro.....	453	22	12	73	1	125	46	5	5	148		5	16
Indian and Chinese.....	9	1	1	1			2	2	2				
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—													
Austria.....	309	6	6	2	6	175	16	51	28	12	6	3	2
Canada.....	40	5	5	2	2	4	7	4	2	4	2	2	
England.....	340	37	43	54	35	23	41	19	26	21	9	23	9
Germany.....	1,658	37	235	81	437	84	395	26	208	31	81	24	19
Greece.....	91	7	1	16	26	30	5						1
Hungary.....	68	1				7		7	27	1	9	16	
Ireland.....	530	28	48	90	49	80	103	11	44	48	15	12	2
Italy.....	1,281	13	351	13	268	32	149		352	19	63		21
Russia.....	539	8		29		411	36	2		54			3
Scotland.....	67	2	2	7	7	3	6	10	3	6	2		1
Sweden.....	50	4	4	7	2	20	1		1	3	2	3	3
Switzerland.....	86	2	16	6	15	3	32		5	1	2	4	
Turkey.....	82	17	11	8	4	15	9	7	11				
Other foreign countries.....	81	8	7	8	6	10	8	10	6	6	7	2	3
MALES OF VOTING AGE													
Total number.....	15,708	1,383	1,991	1,159	1,541	1,610	2,321	1,097	1,692	989	1,064	440	425
Native white—Native parentage.....	10,648	1,121	1,284	752	847	887	1,561	901	1,085	700	855	333	322
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,120	164	288	222	211	240	337	101	211	123	109	64	59
Foreign-born white.....	2,757	98	413	151	483	437	406	93	393	103	100	45	35
Naturalized.....	1,063	41	140	105	143	147	188	35	143	60	51	14	11
Negro.....	105	9	5	33		46	15		1	43		4	9
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE													
Total number 10 years old and over.....	41,595	3,557	5,019	3,194	3,882	4,260	6,419	2,794	4,392	2,733	2,865	1,250	1,230
Number illiterate.....	1,507	45	226	63	137	249	152	22	229	16	105	25	38
Illiterate males of voting age.....	611	15	128	16	84	117	60	10	111	2	44	11	13
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	14,438	1,007	1,570	1,004	1,262	1,697	2,316	1,004	1,527	935	1,112	508	498
Number attending school.....	9,082	670	891	628	800	1,150	1,414	634	925	592	745	338	298
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES													
Dwellings, number.....	11,024	862	1,294	816	1,005	1,117	1,739	789	1,102	729	809	362	340
Families, number.....	11,473	915	1,370	855	1,075	1,130	1,800	813	1,202	774	821	365	347

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

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TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

ERIE.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.					
		1	2	3	4	5	6
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY							
Total population, 1910.....	66,525	10,191	14,791	11,647	9,711	10,318	9,867
Male.....	33,515	5,327	7,711	5,738	4,772	5,121	4,846
Female.....	33,010	4,864	7,080	5,909	4,939	5,197	5,021
Native white—Native parentage.....	25,740	3,799	3,755	5,312	4,293	4,525	4,056
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	25,494	3,765	6,362	3,919	3,510	3,904	4,034
Foreign-born white.....	14,943	2,522	4,643	2,373	1,787	1,882	1,766
Negro.....	340	105	27	40	150	7	11
Chinese.....	8		4	3	1		
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—							
Austria.....	726	185	299	40	42	104	56
Canada.....	897	181	118	191	222	105	80
Denmark.....	176	92	21	10	19	6	28
England.....	563	86	107	127	89	80	74
Finland.....	165	2	2	11	131	1	10
Germany.....	5,603	520	1,371	484	469	1,080	1,170
Hungary.....	538	98	182	130	97	5	76
Ireland.....	1,122	334	170	185	250	125	58
Italy.....	1,307	194	16	847	113	85	52
Roumania.....	180	10	102	53		1	14
Russia.....	2,273	507	1,523	32	51	140	20
Scotland.....	181	61	28	28	28	12	14
Sweden.....	638	167	160	132	141	86	62
Other foreign countries.....	475	69	94	103	105	52	52
MALES OF VOTING AGE							
Total number.....	20,095	3,326	4,474	3,670	2,988	2,920	2,717
Native white—Native parentage.....	6,428	1,040	909	1,435	1,120	1,023	910
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,964	928	1,181	1,005	662	964	924
Foreign-born white.....	7,562	1,305	2,381	1,217	849	930	880
Naturalized.....	3,348	500	833	459	491	505	560
Negro.....	134	53	8	11	56	3	3
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE							
Total number 10 years old and over.....	52,880	8,163	11,346	9,616	8,055	8,033	7,667
Number illiterate.....	1,979	580	804	145	130	210	110
Illiterate males of voting age.....	1,054	347	413	67	63	109	55
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	18,492	2,851	4,093	2,964	2,559	3,073	2,947
Number attending school.....	10,576	1,656	2,254	1,670	1,515	1,570	1,905
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES							
Dwellings, number.....	12,437	1,759	2,361	2,355	1,966	2,063	1,933
Families, number.....	14,742	2,060	3,141	2,756	2,274	2,267	2,244

HARRISBURG.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.												
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY														
Total population, 1910.....	64,186	3,859	6,347	1,900	3,292	4,148	4,121	7,851	6,330	9,351	5,173	4,998	4,620	2,286
Male.....	31,183	1,999	3,136	988	1,420	1,943	1,935	3,948	3,119	4,508	2,528	2,336	2,156	1,167
Female.....	33,003	1,860	3,211	912	1,872	2,205	2,186	3,903	3,211	4,843	2,645	2,672	2,464	1,119
Native white—Native parentage.....	40,576	2,020	4,919	1,318	2,533	3,499	2,996	5,577	3,321	7,872	4,575	4,270	4,071	2,005
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,920	560	609	220	286	361	412	621	615	829	464	416	365	188
Foreign-born white.....	4,134	422	394	208	149	170	201	964	722	399	131	126	157	91
Negro.....	4,535	267	161	321	118	512	687	1,670	247	13	96	27	2	
Indian and Chinese.....	15		1	3			2		2	4				
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—														
Austria.....	299	164	32	41	6	1	3	27	6	2		7	4	6
Canada.....	62	5	10	8	3			3	5	10	6	7	9	4
England.....	223	15	24	13	13	17	7	36	33	19	14	11	11	11
Germany.....	334	70	74	23	45	79	73	127	67	94	29	33	73	28
Greece.....	46			11	2		1	5	3	16				1
Hungary.....	621	34		8	2		1	426	124	23	1			
Ireland.....	315	35	27	17	21	23	8	52	31	31	19	24	19	8
Italy.....	479	62	191	64	2	1	14	21	48	72	2	7	2	3
Roumania.....	80							76			1			
Russia.....	374	10	23	7	14	39	71	187	71	22	18	1	29	3
Scotland.....	74	6	8	7	11		3	3	2	17	9	1	2	3
Switzerland.....	27	5		1	2		1	2	7	1	1	1	2	4
Wales.....	93	14	8	1	18	2	5	4	5	14	15	2	2	3
Other foreign countries.....	107	8	2	11	5	6	2	25	13	9	3	4	2	17
MALES OF VOTING AGE														
Total number.....	20,171	1,239	2,008	776	1,075	1,346	1,254	2,489	2,095	2,991	1,505	1,408	1,362	623
Native white—Native parentage.....	14,785	749	1,409	516	818	1,101	882	1,661	1,031	2,426	1,272	1,177	1,162	521
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,842	163	194	78	98	132	130	183	124	264	158	144	117	57
Foreign-born white.....	1,979	232	212	106	62	76	89	448	291	211	68	63	78	43
Naturalized.....	917	73	83	47	44	62	58	66	133	119	54	46	68	34
Negro.....	1,550	95	132	73	94	37	153	195	647	86	7	24	5	2
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE														
Total number 10 years old and over.....	53,599	3,107	5,267	1,773	2,988	3,637	3,467	6,431	5,362	7,861	4,137	4,011	3,832	1,736
Number illiterate.....	1,338	141	151	100	79	20	98	269	276	77	22	33	15	57
Illiterate males of voting age.....	586	86	85	52	25	5	36	122	106	29	8	11	3	18
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	15,973	1,036	1,570	316	549	613	1,008	2,106	1,403	2,341	1,468	1,307	1,138	728
Number attending school.....	10,437	557	1,030	144	379	614	690	1,286	994	1,556	1,038	959	766	424
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES														
Dwellings, number.....	14,461	813	1,452	383	791	987	1,004	1,660	1,375	2,110	1,161	1,136	1,098	491
Families, number.....	16,073	828	1,505	425	849	1,023	1,033	1,755	1,446	2,244	1,178	1,168	1,119	500

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

JOHNSTOWN.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY											
Total population, 1910.....	55,482	2,683	1,345	622	1,284	2,424	3,646	4,476	2,862	2,963	2,319
Male.....	30,940	1,277	670	315	702	1,211	1,772	2,264	1,395	1,070	1,410
Female.....	24,542	1,416	675	307	582	1,213	1,874	2,212	1,467	1,293	909
Native white—Native parentage.....	26,237	1,547	781	281	780	1,069	2,657	3,097	2,352	1,116	701
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	13,467	806	377	185	221	512	658	954	383	908	687
Foreign-born white.....	15,316	328	169	150	229	201	217	374	122	838	922
Negro.....	442	7	14	41	43	41	114	49	5	101	9
Indian and Chinese.....	20	5	4	5	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—											
Austria.....	4,736	7	4	6	14	17	3	3	16	45	12
Canada.....	62	10	2	1	4	2	3	5	5	1	1
England.....	649	52	25	7	19	49	37	43	30	13	22
Germany.....	1,582	58	26	29	32	64	126	241	43	220	94
Greece.....	37	1	1	22	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
Hungary.....	4,563	25	1	7	9	6	3	4	5	62	498
Ireland.....	447	26	8	5	4	9	4	16	3	20	37
Italy.....	1,905	5	5	63	124	6	7	4	2	457	245
Russia.....	510	23	15	8	6	15	8	16	1	11	4
Scotland.....	82	7	5	2	2	7	10	10	3	2	3
Sweden.....	36	4	5	1	2	4	1	1	1	1	1
Switzerland.....	22	1	1	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	1
Turkey in Asia.....	76	1	13	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Turkey in Europe.....	186	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Wales.....	336	106	51	1	8	17	15	21	10	10	2
Other foreign countries.....	87	4	2	5	5	2	8	2	2	8	2
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	18,808	852	450	210	479	775	1,080	1,250	748	1,037	910
Native white—Native parentage.....	6,709	455	242	90	268	490	730	786	588	251	125
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,672	229	115	46	58	163	109	248	104	218	171
Foreign-born white.....	9,225	159	80	74	132	103	119	196	54	518	610
Naturalized.....	1,021	117	65	13	28	44	88	152	34	129	76
Negro.....	185	4	9	1	18	18	42	19	2	50	4
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE											
Total number 10 years old and over.....	43,369	2,309	1,166	523	1,085	2,050	2,945	3,470	2,177	2,866	1,814
Number illiterate.....	3,912	7	1	29	112	8	14	52	25	88	138
Illiterate males of voting age.....	2,504	4	1	11	57	2	6	19	8	60	100
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	15,594	736	339	178	206	645	1,013	1,387	932	818	634
Number attending school.....	8,526	403	164	104	142	362	597	872	584	403	315
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	9,790	540	221	96	232	534	803	962	507	525	360
Families, number.....	10,665	575	325	118	261	537	825	984	599	539	374

SUBJECT.	WARD.										
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY											
Total population, 1910.....	3,945	1,883	1,443	2,403	3,224	5,482	5,735	2,032	1,680	2,045	966
Male.....	2,725	1,071	804	1,494	2,302	3,475	3,601	1,017	854	1,040	471
Female.....	1,220	822	639	909	922	2,007	2,734	1,015	826	1,005	495
Native white—Native parentage.....	566	675	734	254	168	453	3,870	1,103	1,283	1,388	736
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	845	611	367	844	760	1,822	1,085	592	283	435	132
Foreign-born white.....	2,504	601	342	1,305	2,296	3,206	738	337	112	221	98
Negro.....	10	6	1	1	1	1	41	1	1	1	1
Indian and Chinese.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—											
Austria.....	1,008	3	2	568	463	2,210	227	25	7	52	35
Canada.....	23	3	3	1	8	10	10	2	2	2	2
England.....	2	46	64	6	3	23	87	27	11	23	39
Germany.....	63	77	11	34	9	140	142	78	38	64	3
Greece.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hungary.....	911	2	9	540	1,589	609	77	143	12	37	8
Ireland.....	16	58	16	79	24	41	38	25	9	6	3
Italy.....	437	396	117	4	2	3	13	2	10	13	1
Russia.....	33	109	50	66	58	62	11	10	3	3	1
Scotland.....	1	11	1	1	1	16	2	1	1	1	2
Sweden.....	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
Switzerland.....	1	1	1	1	1	3	4	14	3	3	1
Turkey in Asia.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Turkey in Europe.....	3	8	13	36	88	94	2	2	3	2	1
Wales.....	4	5	7	7	88	94	54	3	15	11	6
Other foreign countries.....	2	2	1	4	14	8	4	7	4	3	3
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	1,859	577	421	911	1,665	2,205	1,654	487	467	542	249
Native white—Native parentage.....	145	136	181	59	40	55	964	258	358	313	175
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	87	108	76	59	63	231	262	72	54	111	28
Foreign-born white.....	1,620	333	164	793	1,562	1,918	416	157	53	118	46
Naturalized.....	145	63	49	52	72	169	150	61	35	54	25
Negro.....	7	7	1	1	1	1	11	1	1	1	1
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE											
Total number 10 years old and over.....	3,163	1,368	1,111	1,756	2,606	4,183	4,327	1,455	1,278	1,503	714
Number illiterate.....	596	256	67	433	836	954	146	30	28	82	10
Illiterate males of voting age.....	422	158	26	281	573	618	80	10	14	48	6
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	931	590	508	651	634	1,392	1,741	706	503	684	296
Number attending school.....	413	354	264	351	288	650	1,037	408	290	349	196
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	513	314	240	332	326	661	1,170	389	361	421	184
Families, number.....	557	343	269	389	447	917	1,212	404	377	422	191

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

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TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

PHILADELPHIA.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.										
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY												
Total population, 1910.....	1,549,008	47,712	40,536	25,747	22,316	17,006	6,374	27,425	13,985	5,071	19,426	11,619
Male.....	700,463	24,190	21,370	13,516	11,870	9,173	3,555	12,649	6,102	2,515	10,639	6,341
Female.....	788,545	23,522	19,166	12,231	10,446	7,833	2,819	14,776	7,883	2,556	8,787	5,278
Native white—Native parentage.....	584,008	7,800	2,575	1,424	966	2,075	1,408	6,536	6,240	2,291	8,704	1,469
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	496,785	16,657	15,021	9,292	7,779	5,724	2,202	4,670	2,492	1,059	5,559	3,908
Foreign-born white.....	382,578	23,013	22,238	13,518	11,016	8,426	2,688	4,631	3,371	871	4,160	6,107
Negro.....	84,459	208	689	1,601	2,542	763	73	11,553	1,839	844	593	69
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	1,178	25	13	12	13	18	3	35	23	6	410	6
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES												
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—												
Austria.....	19,850	509	378	438	767	899	187	145	44	18	155	1,062
Belgium.....	478	11	12	4	1	4	1	3	7	4	4	2
Canada.....	3,949	23	23	12	8	26	16	62	59	23	121	6
Cuba and other West Indies.....	638	5	5	.....	2	6	2	21	11	8	25	.....
Denmark.....	1,119	13	8	2	4	18	9	7	8	2	18	2
England.....	36,530	481	193	130	112	186	91	267	332	98	406	85
France.....	2,050	33	30	27	15	30	6	81	98	24	65	9
Germany.....	61,467	834	494	485	283	298	283	212	241	92	437	579
Greece.....	589	1	5	2	20	125	16	58	80	14	85	2
Holland.....	347	7	20	6	26	4	1	4	4	2	9	3
Hungary.....	12,495	195	48	60	210	300	46	72	18	13	41	858
Ireland.....	63,187	1,240	499	361	211	642	349	2,146	1,670	410	1,559	310
Italy.....	45,808	2,346	11,527	6,538	3,732	197	55	158	88	51	162	45
Norway.....	1,142	30	25	5	6	48	7	16	25	3	10	5
Roumania.....	4,413	597	396	304	282	320	22	101	7	1	33	168
Russia.....	90,696	16,398	8,427	5,093	5,269	5,149	1,533	1,036	177	35	639	2,863
Scotland.....	9,174	92	21	8	15	38	21	96	91	26	103	25
Sweden.....	2,429	31	28	9	17	47	9	41	65	12	59	4
Switzerland.....	2,013	16	7	3	5	6	17	11	39	9	32	34
Turkey in Asia.....	973	11	23	2	1	9	2	34	5	3	42	8
Turkey in Europe.....	525	7	24	5	.....	17	4	28	55	.....	86	2
Wales.....	1,032	4	1	.....	1	1	2	4	11	1	19	3
Other foreign countries.....	1,565	69	40	25	43	56	9	28	36	17	50	23
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—												
Austria.....	9,159	318	227	204	379	439	75	62	25	4	61	428
Canada.....	836	8	3	3	.....	1	3	9	11	4	23	1
Denmark.....	458	9	3	.....	.....	2	.....	9	1	1	2	.....
England.....	21,076	138	54	43	19	49	47	98	90	51	226	18
France.....	1,424	14	5	7	9	11	7	26	13	9	34	3
Germany.....	89,187	1,227	575	709	229	297	255	225	229	117	580	636
Holland.....	229	3	3	3	8	3	1	3	1	.....	4	.....
Hungary.....	4,075	128	29	61	146	240	17	64	8	6	20	221
Ireland.....	115,809	2,104	788	622	376	765	497	1,600	878	354	2,169	477
Italy.....	28,942	1,858	8,064	4,149	2,575	156	54	105	30	21	119	23
Norway.....	404	18	6	.....	.....	5	3	5	1	.....	3	.....
Russia.....	45,650	7,596	3,668	2,543	3,095	2,535	656	772	102	16	308	1,228
Scotland.....	4,784	32	13	2	14	11	12	29	30	13	44	7
Sweden.....	1,104	14	4	.....	2	1	5	5	8	5	18	1
Switzerland.....	954	6	1	4	.....	3	10	6	2	1	14	13
Wales.....	1,019	1	1	.....	.....	4	4	13	5	.....	30	1
All others of foreign parentage ¹	36,882	1,135	689	405	507	551	186	414	194	84	447	341
MALES OF VOTING AGE												
Total number.....	468,813	12,746	11,027	7,056	6,381	5,723	2,310	8,996	4,929	1,998	8,247	3,631
Native white—Native parentage.....	160,396	1,995	721	315	262	850	548	1,871	2,412	890	3,604	426
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	112,186	1,900	863	594	510	903	567	1,067	830	377	2,016	562
Foreign-born white.....	167,072	8,756	9,180	5,589	4,541	3,602	1,157	1,464	942	391	2,046	2,005
Naturalized.....	69,415	2,463	1,756	1,019	1,035	1,132	427	631	356	198	845	593
Negro.....	28,129	71	251	556	1,055	350	35	4,566	725	336	212	32
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE												
Total number 10 years old and over.....	1,261,132	35,681	29,341	18,601	16,490	13,590	5,134	24,032	13,051	4,683	17,074	8,824
Number illiterate.....	57,700	3,997	9,062	4,247	3,344	1,468	222	1,839	1,229	126	303	1,069
Illiterate males of voting age.....	22,222	1,177	3,752	1,749	1,311	482	73	491	76	53	127	362
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	410,243	15,687	13,321	8,155	7,144	4,973	1,730	5,358	1,991	830	3,838	3,483
Number attending school.....	237,333	8,981	7,424	4,580	4,396	2,870	1,056	3,106	1,087	397	2,405	1,861
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES												
Dwellings, number.....	295,220	7,622	5,234	3,259	2,776	1,898	905	4,616	2,243	827	2,752	1,701
Families, number.....	327,263	9,325	7,940	4,944	4,592	3,453	1,256	5,847	2,478	934	3,382	2,349

¹ Except Porto Rico.

² Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

PHILADELPHIA—Continued.

SUBJECT.	WARD.											
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY												
Total population, 1910.....	15,152	19,769	19,477	47,273	16,175	17,464	27,134	52,283	45,356	35,406	70,245	32,133
Male.....	8,224	10,461	10,992	23,165	8,255	8,846	13,587	25,570	21,700	17,623	31,412	16,046
Female.....	6,928	9,308	9,385	24,108	7,920	8,638	13,547	26,713	23,656	17,783	38,833	16,087
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,259	5,436	6,786	18,047	3,295	3,770	13,414	19,189	14,784	15,124	33,308	13,905
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,192	5,729	4,850	15,478	6,052	6,372	8,629	20,566	14,082	12,233	19,377	10,021
Foreign-born white.....	7,520	7,919	4,738	11,063	6,772	7,195	5,068	12,330	11,976	7,368	12,719	7,325
Negro.....	249	670	3,085	2,698	50	143	14	185	4,500	679	4,799	868
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	12	24	18	47	6	4	9	13	14	2	42	14
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES												
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—												
Austria.....	737	696	324	1,161	898	345	541	554	1,140	918	98	842
Belgium.....	8	3	5	7	.....	1	1	23	8	7	22	26
Canada.....	23	59	70	138	12	190	20	112	78	85	245	54
Cuba and other West Indies.....	1	9	24	34	2	6	3	23	4	33	2	2
Denmark.....	9	22	17	45	1	4	13	23	34	6	31	18
England.....	148	398	345	800	106	123	383	1,399	538	1,520	2,418	1,550
France.....	23	53	42	60	22	9	20	76	60	68	92	91
Germany.....	1,903	1,058	902	1,198	1,559	1,578	1,143	4,501	3,130	1,239	1,358	1,220
Greece.....	.....	13	44	3	.....	4	15	10	11	.....	.....	5
Holland.....	2	7	5	16	10	1	9	7	8	5	15	2
Hungary.....	822	449	215	197	1,528	3,191	51	841	645	370	75	53
Ireland.....	376	524	955	4,987	378	702	1,300	2,773	1,373	1,414	5,726	881
Italy.....	35	120	83	356	42	113	109	278	317	410	1,561	539
Norway.....	3	8	25	30	2	1	39	7	10	18	51	5
Roumania.....	226	186	104	43	161	87	1	35	569	14	37	13
Russia.....	3,658	4,173	1,238	1,262	1,941	634	1,124	935	3,694	1,015	268	1,652
Scotland.....	32	81	92	338	26	43	158	407	114	149	407	250
Sweden.....	6	32	40	133	8	5	50	37	45	22	94	33
Switzerland.....	52	43	25	52	40	60	25	115	56	34	79	28
Turkey in Asia.....	25	26	76	38	10	10	8	46	42	6	9	3
Turkey in Europe.....	7	26	51	4	3	67	.....	48	16	2	2	1
Wales.....	2	10	10	40	3	5	40	19	13	45	43	15
Other foreign countries.....	22	18	46	61	20	16	15	16	52	9	55	12
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—												
Austria.....	283	238	105	311	483	72	216	265	475	424	34	255
Canada.....	8	14	8	26	1	64	4	24	11	21	29	6
Denmark.....	4	6	2	11	2	.....	4	6	3	8	2	14
England.....	64	114	175	433	43	52	263	772	284	1,205	1,612	1,212
France.....	5	36	31	42	6	15	8	41	36	43	39	22
Germany.....	1,234	1,027	988	1,671	1,980	2,055	1,963	6,841	3,981	1,930	2,141	1,729
Holland.....	1	6	5	5	2	1	5	6	15	1	7	1
Hungary.....	153	148	75	42	436	713	11	195	247	152	13	19
Ireland.....	543	755	1,157	6,572	672	1,275	2,414	4,154	1,999	2,463	5,303	1,554
Italy.....	23	80	44	136	21	64	74	175	119	271	884	242
Norway.....	.....	3	7	9	.....	5	1	1	11	1	17	3
Russia.....	1,559	1,684	477	504	928	282	626	510	2,058	604	149	702
Scotland.....	16	34	34	178	11	17	77	211	74	71	213	163
Sweden.....	1	11	4	52	1	2	14	13	14	7	21	15
Switzerland.....	13	16	11	18	12	32	15	61	30	25	53	10
Wales.....	3	11	16	44	3	2	31	35	14	23	45	12
All others of foreign parentage ²	439	502	446	1,023	443	372	476	1,428	1,277	902	1,503	841
MALES OF VOTING AGE												
Total number.....	5,123	7,187	7,517	15,935	4,837	5,454	8,288	15,756	14,427	10,341	19,529	10,034
Native white—Native parentage.....	822	2,147	2,035	5,453	816	840	3,679	4,688	4,473	3,761	8,568	3,777
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	969	1,323	1,330	4,131	1,072	1,415	2,188	5,348	3,189	2,923	6,048	2,416
Foreign-born white.....	2,236	3,477	2,370	5,360	2,925	3,149	2,889	5,644	5,156	3,405	4,675	3,555
Naturalized.....	1,049	1,232	870	2,166	936	819	1,031	3,043	2,398	1,510	2,380	1,194
Negro.....	84	224	1,194	1,009	18	46	4	63	1,596	190	1,205	272
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE												
Total number 10 years old and over.....	12,146	16,447	16,987	40,735	12,750	14,134	22,197	43,129	38,575	28,189	58,978	26,213
Number illiterate.....	632	729	669	1,588	825	630	825	897	1,632	1,160	1,757	856
Illiterate males of voting age.....	178	225	248	662	255	245	265	311	573	482	750	417
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	4,161	4,569	3,750	11,031	4,745	4,709	7,485	14,448	11,116	10,168	17,020	8,361
Number attending school.....	2,293	2,545	1,989	6,147	2,673	2,454	4,328	7,959	6,107	5,607	11,736	4,688
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES												
Dwellings, number.....	2,163	2,726	3,334	8,123	3,039	3,507	5,628	10,409	8,105	6,908	13,947	6,830
Families, number.....	3,236	4,421	4,322	9,336	3,533	3,869	5,902	11,316	9,750	7,233	14,402	7,091

¹ Except Porto Rico.

² Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

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TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

PHILADELPHIA—Continued.

SUBJECT.	WARD.												
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY													
Total population, 1910.....	54,370	42,510	54,842	24,255	49,242	30,217	29,209	30,863	40,293	51,769	49,575	10,484	
Male.....	25,035	21,402	27,126	10,859	23,656	14,563	13,884	15,214	17,730	25,014	23,698	5,234	
Female.....	29,335	21,108	27,716	13,396	25,586	15,654	15,325	15,649	22,563	26,155	25,877	5,250	
Native white—Native parentage.....	27,242	15,445	17,660	11,255	25,189	11,931	6,125	13,267	21,279	16,273	27,091	6,056	
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	14,751	17,101	18,478	5,202	15,557	11,229	7,948	11,685	11,368	20,802	13,496	2,468	
Foreign-born white.....	8,384	9,857	13,473	4,574	7,401	6,232	5,115	5,883	6,112	14,491	7,968	1,662	
Negro.....	3,958	100	5,191	3,195	1,074	818	9,999	20	1,517	192	997	290	
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	35	7	40	29	21	7	21	8	17	11	23	2	
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES													
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—													
Austria.....	134	614	135	123	231	190	50	121	328	289	105	31	
Belgium.....	5	11	11	3	9	4	11	3	12	77	23	3	
Canada.....	179	76	98	124	121	35	42	43	104	142	225	22	
Cuba and other West Indies ¹	43	2	26	27	20	12	4	15	44	14	46	1	
Denmark.....	33	37	36	24	44	31	5	41	32	49	73	1	
England.....	1,084	1,202	615	491	953	350	397	1,032	633	4,770	1,219	260	
France.....	40	49	72	63	55	49	97	45	63	296	94	20	
Germany.....	1,090	2,072	932	613	2,783	3,347	248	1,576	1,697	3,423	1,083	579	
Greece.....	5	5	7	1	4	4	1	1	1	1	4	1	
Holland.....	14	3	10	11	20	5	7	1	9	9	13	.....
Hungary.....	88	69	35	48	148	176	26	58	187	96	45	16	
Ireland.....	3,878	2,273	2,895	2,068	1,996	1,243	3,199	2,121	1,436	2,825	2,481	308	
Italy.....	310	460	7,274	170	42	44	251	125	27	182	1,547	169	
Norway.....	14	99	56	18	28	15	7	15	28	47	45	5	
Roumania.....	21	12	32	17	30	11	8	24	52	62	20	.....
Russia.....	963	2,347	680	431	454	345	507	230	1,109	709	275	173	
Scotland.....	272	351	171	167	211	107	145	335	143	1,303	346	37	
Sweden.....	59	59	97	53	88	96	18	16	76	58	120	8	
Switzerland.....	43	36	37	36	93	84	26	31	54	116	49	13	
Turkey in Asia.....	24	1	171	5	.....	27	32	.....	10	32	47	.....
Turkey in Europe.....	5	1	6	1	3	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	1	.....
Wales.....	41	40	25	17	46	37	11	38	24	54	59	7	
Other foreign countries.....	39	42	54	57	25	20	20	12	36	27	48	7	
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—													
Austria.....	83	315	84	40	153	107	23	76	178	121	60	19	
Canada.....	46	28	35	23	31	9	11	11	10	24	52	3	
Denmark.....	18	8	15	1	16	21	4	18	11	46	26	.....
England.....	641	696	384	203	646	211	163	651	415	2,265	730	199	
France.....	39	23	73	27	55	27	49	24	50	57	62	1	
Germany.....	1,763	3,310	1,591	549	4,407	4,552	367	2,629	2,830	4,770	1,745	646	
Holland.....	14	1	3	3	26	2	3	.....	15	3	7	.....
Hungary.....	27	36	10	7	97	87	4	11	58	35	13	.....
Ireland.....	5,035	4,364	4,957	1,738	3,129	1,981	4,026	3,326	2,127	3,820	3,359	431	
Italy.....	165	242	5,083	86	54	21	187	80	22	104	600	57	
Norway.....	5	46	19	12	8	6	1	10	10	19	8	7	
Russia.....	574	1,412	432	180	327	253	410	152	783	293	198	43	
Scotland.....	191	176	104	86	125	89	72	190	83	685	180	27	
Sweden.....	32	27	44	7	59	59	2	4	39	28	54	3	
Switzerland.....	11	17	31	2	52	41	8	13	24	48	31	8	
Wales.....	35	44	16	18	61	44	7	18	37	48	51	3	
All others of foreign parentage ²	1,068	1,357	1,113	440	1,153	701	588	875	881	1,840	992	128	
MALES OF VOTING AGE													
Total number.....	16,292	11,818	16,073	8,307	14,899	8,909	9,265	9,229	12,154	14,481	14,607	3,809	
Native white—Native parentage.....	7,865	3,408	4,657	3,587	6,931	3,189	1,555	3,283	6,240	3,560	7,338	1,652	
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,690	3,821	3,806	1,833	4,247	2,654	2,011	3,235	3,066	4,481	3,456	681	
Foreign-born white.....	3,573	4,551	6,019	1,925	3,389	2,835	2,171	2,695	2,474	6,368	3,568	877	
Naturalized.....	1,979	2,071	2,308	1,015	2,160	1,831	1,145	1,699	1,566	3,194	1,550	447	
Negro.....	1,164	33	1,557	935	313	224	3,511	9	358	64	236	97	
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE													
Total number 10 years old and over.....	46,419	32,833	43,282	22,046	40,778	24,887	24,926	25,654	35,512	40,453	40,029	8,661	
Number illiterate.....	869	1,573	2,548	1,471	525	333	860	454	289	678	1,048	206	
Illiterate males of voting age.....	305	700	896	669	172	82	296	158	52	219	532	120	
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	13,220	13,247	14,868	4,144	12,107	8,127	6,929	9,077	8,906	15,389	12,258	2,810	
Number attending school.....	8,093	6,935	8,607	2,536	7,472	4,845	3,983	4,043	5,244	8,499	7,341	1,810	
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES													
Dwellings, number.....	10,404	8,355	10,435	3,647	11,438	6,417	5,712	6,491	8,398	11,001	10,969	2,106	
Families, number.....	11,300	8,654	11,289	4,234	11,745	6,742	6,348	6,713	9,029	11,280	11,289	2,174	

¹ Except Porto Rico.

² Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

PHILADELPHIA—Continued.

SUBJECT.	WARD.												
	86	87	88	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY													
Total population, 1910.....	51,379	23,110	48,939	54,393	41,820	15,640	23,610	43,280	39,449	26,234	38,459	30,002	
Male.....	30,815	10,967	24,251	27,592	20,404	8,550	11,372	21,178	19,742	13,676	17,189	13,021	
Female.....	30,564	12,143	24,688	26,801	21,416	7,090	12,238	22,082	19,707	12,558	21,270	16,981	
Native white—Native parentage.....	20,123	11,860	19,568	18,714	21,771	7,607	11,898	18,080	19,312	8,377	23,648	13,382	
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	22,536	7,195	16,047	19,726	11,636	4,797	7,255	15,336	11,903	9,969	9,475	8,070	
Foreign-born white.....	12,802	3,532	11,052	15,020	7,083	2,682	3,952	9,061	6,748	7,700	4,208	4,654	
Negro.....	5,840	608	1,361	906	1,307	552	498	762	1,463	181	1,105	3,880	
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	18	5	16	27	23	2	7	21	23	7	23	16	
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES													
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: <i>Born in—</i>													
Austria.....	794	107	1,480	412	257	42	41	216	66	1,056	86	119	
Belgium.....	19	8	4	61	12	2	18	2	6	6	2	2	
Canada.....	143	53	106	61	160	40	63	119	143	29	263	88	
Cuba and other West Indies.....	10	8	11	7	14	1	10	4	30	5	39	16	
Denmark.....	47	21	23	53	70	14	34	34	22	26	34	16	
England.....	986	506	2,063	916	996	576	902	1,789	725	775	811	370	
France.....	72	39	58	62	105	14	124	62	43	43	68	64	
Germany.....	1,125	1,395	1,901	2,006	1,023	525	1,229	3,527	911	2,320	600	974	
Greece.....	9	2	2	4	4	1	2	2	2	2	7	1	
Holland.....	7	7	11	10	11	9	11	8	6	1	6	5	
Hungary.....	102	84	132	202	151	31	98	128	56	53	37	133	
Ireland.....	7,095	801	2,859	2,454	2,156	713	872	1,401	2,892	576	1,389	2,261	
Italy.....	524	40	1,821	375	482	407	109	730	980	218	121	39	
Norway.....	110	10	37	65	16	6	13	35	16	3	35	10	
Roumania.....	15	16	21	278	23	2	10	21	5	4	11	11	
Russia.....	1,076	177	634	7,522	1,060	85	132	314	343	2,358	265	291	
Scotland.....	452	120	365	207	280	132	173	448	262	154	168	102	
Sweden.....	161	29	156	86	99	37	35	49	68	13	80	41	
Switzerland.....	27	58	151	49	37	9	62	85	41	25	19	44	
Turkey in Asia.....	1	4	5	5	48	5	1	5	34	5	59	14	
Turkey in Europe.....	1	2	1	2	6	1	1	1	14	1	18	11	
Wales.....	39	29	68	17	33	16	8	39	36	6	26	24	
Other foreign countries.....	48	16	37	79	40	13	8	43	47	15	64	30	
NATIVE WHITE: <i>Both parents born in—</i>													
Austria.....	706	55	554	284	124	19	16	99	34	530	51	45	
Canada.....	29	16	24	23	29	9	17	17	28	6	40	24	
Denmark.....	14	2	19	30	42	1	18	17	15	13	9	5	
England.....	514	288	1,224	435	533	378	627	914	528	460	592	317	
France.....	62	18	26	28	103	6	29	47	38	34	47	37	
Germany.....	1,629	2,321	2,973	3,133	1,451	891	1,990	5,284	1,564	3,595	1,101	1,387	
Holland.....	7	11	5	2	1	3	4	6	1	1	6	11	
Hungary.....	78	17	58	128	88	10	11	40	17	32	6	31	
Ireland.....	10,292	1,199	3,717	4,461	3,115	1,161	1,073	2,428	4,465	1,047	2,245	2,732	
Italy.....	322	30	890	293	217	184	88	234	316	184	86	47	
Norway.....	38	1	13	68	3	1	3	16	5	2	4	2	
Russia.....	546	106	128	4,605	643	40	69	192	242	993	209	218	
Scotland.....	239	68	179	81	162	61	66	202	122	72	149	79	
Sweden.....	124	13	60	57	70	7	19	38	48	11	49	32	
Switzerland.....	13	20	72	20	13	15	39	64	9	10	19	19	
Wales.....	25	30	71	16	31	11	18	45	31	7	26	37	
All others of foreign parentage ¹	1,709	476	1,160	1,706	1,050	350	502	914	707	590	872	539	
MALES OF VOTING AGE													
Total number.....	17,178	7,307	15,504	14,845	12,011	5,597	6,960	13,100	11,789	7,669	11,520	8,528	
Native white—Native parentage.....	4,633	3,397	5,421	4,693	5,706	2,282	3,120	4,742	5,197	2,042	6,800	3,577	
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,579	2,153	3,738	3,643	2,787	1,540	1,949	3,786	2,917	1,862	2,800	1,950	
Foreign-born white.....	6,190	1,565	5,959	6,190	3,140	1,401	1,763	4,321	3,288	3,704	1,712	1,804	
Naturalized.....	2,962	1,037	2,234	2,789	1,469	690	1,040	2,394	1,579	1,074	1,048	1,057	
Negro.....	1,762	187	372	295	351	372	125	233	395	56	194	1,183	
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE													
Total number 10 years old and over.....	47,068	19,865	40,227	41,361	32,603	12,823	10,147	35,164	31,561	20,195	32,427	20,230	
Number illiterate.....	1,739	153	1,559	1,930	811	408	168	565	796	595	262	395	
Illiterate males of voting age.....	755	52	718	540	313	248	57	283	399	268	72	110	
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	18,503	5,591	12,038	17,262	11,153	4,005	6,152	11,391	10,470	7,941	8,104	7,469	
Number attending school.....	10,535	3,209	6,867	9,299	6,899	2,311	4,033	6,677	6,763	3,708	4,967	5,129	
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES													
Dwellings, number.....	12,204	4,932	10,067	10,384	8,607	2,841	5,078	9,556	8,197	5,022	9,111	5,276	
Families, number.....	12,666	5,270	10,449	11,046	8,850	2,885	5,237	9,868	8,595	5,256	9,538	5,890	

¹ Except Porto Rico.² Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

READING.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.															
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY																	
Total population, 1910.....	96,071	3,948	7,415	4,380	2,369	3,250	9,156	3,935	3,364	5,504	5,054	5,769	7,114	11,957	6,830	9,468	6,558
Male.....	47,776	2,033	3,983	2,014	1,119	1,645	4,653	1,817	1,646	2,730	2,512	2,844	3,471	5,953	3,301	4,688	3,167
Female.....	48,495	1,915	3,432	2,366	1,250	1,605	4,503	2,118	1,718	2,774	2,542	2,925	3,643	6,004	3,529	4,780	3,391
Native white—Native parentage.....	74,714	2,745	2,518	3,746	1,964	2,493	7,322	3,282	2,628	3,651	3,449	4,594	6,027	10,539	5,840	8,257	5,650
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	11,750	672	2,285	353	158	207	925	296	364	1,016	970	710	694	1,093	599	790	612
Foreign-born white.....	8,812	526	2,588	213	223	440	779	263	266	623	621	451	384	385	366	406	278
Negro.....	787	5	24	68	21	20	129	92	104	214	14	8	9	30	16	15	18
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	8				3		1	2	2								
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—																	
Austria.....	1,415	77	875	5	2	16	167	34	3	10	96	4	5	4	69	33	15
Canada.....	63	1	3	1	1	2	6	10	8	2	5	5	1	5	3	5	6
England.....	366	9	12	13	15	21	20	34	8	20	8	20	34	40	39	55	18
Germany.....	2,754	111	401	108	40	60	233	71	101	286	377	221	171	189	66	131	188
Greece.....	170	5	9	34	26	9		8	60	10							2
Hungary.....	243	19	16	1	2	1	94	4	3								1
Ireland.....	344	39	41	9	15	23	23	9	6	15	3	7		21	45	37	22
Italy.....	1,076	77	254	22	20	275	150	31	21	3	21	3	21	51	53	81	73
Russia.....	1,904	183	964	15	44	18	31	32	43	3	202	92	184	65	5	11	0
Scotland.....	62	3		1	2	6	6	4	3		2	3					3
Turkey in Asia.....	89		10				4	11			18						1
Turkey in Europe.....	101		1		39		26	3			31				22	12	6
Wales.....	68		2		3	3	4	2			5		6	2	10	14	17
Other foreign countries.....	157	2	1	4	14	6	15	10	10	19	19	6	10	4	14	15	1
MALES OF VOTING AGE																	
Total number.....	29,041	1,279	2,304	1,379	822	1,086	2,929	1,363	1,071	1,658	1,430	1,650	2,050	3,373	2,016	2,741	1,890
Native white—Native parentage.....	21,506	882	750	1,145	650	762	2,202	1,085	803	1,021	930	1,307	1,641	2,831	1,635	2,305	1,647
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	2,707	126	173	112	36	63	250	107	109	259	184	149	211	313	187	219	209
Foreign-born white.....	4,528	277	1,373	95	125	256	418	126	124	305	313	192	193	212	191	213	125
Naturalized.....	1,430	61	154	33	24	60	101	43	36	180	134	118	95	140	62	99	88
Negro.....	295	4	8	27	8	5	59	34	34	73	3	2	5	17	3	4	9
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE																	
Total number 10 years old and over.....	78,029	3,253	5,528	3,807	2,142	2,706	7,566	3,521	2,895	4,529	3,977	4,635	5,709	9,302	5,609	7,552	5,298
Number illiterate.....	2,307	155	794	21	95	247	133	15	50	95	183	75	79	110	85	111	119
Illiterate males of voting age.....	1,075	72	422	5	44	125	56	2	12	27	77	24	29	43	31	57	49
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	25,751	1,631	2,013	1,078	447	753	2,425	771	825	1,493	1,474	1,695	1,990	3,549	1,758	2,661	1,788
Number attending school.....	14,407	518	936	633	252	427	1,265	370	511	862	708	950	1,144	1,082	1,080	1,668	1,041
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES																	
Dwellings, number.....	20,798	804	1,374	979	531	691	1,947	847	789	1,202	1,086	1,247	1,547	2,538	1,567	2,135	1,514
Families, number.....	21,569	849	1,480	1,068	650	753	2,053	972	841	1,251	1,116	1,315	1,585	2,586	1,601	2,161	1,528

SCRANTON.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY											
Total population, 1910.....	129,867	10,962	10,529	4,161	7,969	9,322	4,747	2,757	2,490	5,675	5,524
Male.....	65,591	5,433	5,490	2,182	3,920	4,786	2,408	1,442	1,362	2,552	2,761
Female.....	64,276	5,469	5,039	1,979	4,049	4,536	2,339	1,315	1,128	3,123	2,763
Native white—Native parentage.....	38,745	3,020	2,797	819	2,482	2,749	789	676	519	3,342	2,529
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	55,431	4,631	4,207	2,049	3,605	3,649	2,439	1,267	902	1,460	1,995
Foreign-born white.....	35,112	3,310	3,431	1,233	1,880	2,618	1,519	804	902	717	992
Negro.....	567	1	4		2	6		10	72	156	8
Indian and Chinese.....	12								5		
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—											
Austria.....	3,184	35	186	104	17	186	324	269	335	35	9
Canada.....	299	19	31	4	13	5	5	12	2	41	23
England.....	3,022	549	254	34	320	268	87	43	25	108	64
Germany.....	4,325	94	108	22	105	105	72	35	51	92	404
Hungary.....	1,214	33	87	12	3	37	113	46	79	26	10
Ireland.....	5,302	298	424	386	219	305	319	203	69	223	84
Italy.....	3,549	34	373	22	48	455	36	1	141	6	249
Russia.....	8,568	1,242	1,490	668	364	468	224	163	198	71	13
Scotland.....	557	149	62	9	15	18	10	18	10	27	45
Sweden.....	114	6	2		26	43			2	4	1
Switzerland.....	215	2	8		4	3			1	7	47
Turkey.....	265	1			90	1			4		23
Wales.....	4,137	826	346	29	672	621	320	10	12	43	20
Other foreign countries.....	361	22	21	3	13	14	8	2	02	84	20
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	37,059	3,043	3,170	1,131	2,280	2,733	1,237	827	897	1,720	1,527
Native white—Native parentage.....	8,759	665	662	95	550	615	118	137	226	1,015	575
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	10,617	754	720	336	796	743	391	272	168	405	469
Foreign-born white.....	17,461	1,624	1,788	700	934	1,372	728	415	451	250	479
Naturalized.....	7,930	796	635	270	558	633	367	146	171	147	199
Negro.....	216		2			3		3	47	50	4
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE											
Total number 10 years old and over.....	100,861	8,350	8,047	3,057	6,274	7,164	3,534	2,117	2,035	4,973	4,900
Number illiterate.....	8,933	907	1,334	522	331	634	309	232	354	39	238
Illiterate males of voting age.....	4,515	446	712	280	161	355	183	128	171	8	133
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	39,397	3,336	3,069	1,476	2,341	2,834	1,577	784	689	1,353	1,688
Number attending school.....	22,964	2,132	1,646	1,010	1,313	1,847	799	494	390	826	1,003
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	22,143	2,034	1,879	631	1,620	1,666	778	375	385	1,034	1,040
Families, number.....	26,312	2,230	2,178	714	1,738	1,876	943	544	523	1,193	1,204

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

SCRANTON—Continued.

SUBJECT.	WARD.											
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY												
Total population, 1910.....	5,557	3,378	6,635	4,294	6,122	3,649	6,831	2,729	9,222	7,705	7,099	2,512
Male.....	2,830	1,648	3,289	2,352	3,043	1,871	3,021	1,541	4,573	3,900	3,745	1,382
Female.....	2,727	1,728	3,346	1,942	3,079	1,778	3,810	1,188	4,649	3,805	3,354	1,130
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,480	1,026	3,212	948	1,028	1,064	3,408	303	2,149	1,151	2,178	476
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,463	1,737	2,229	1,037	2,939	1,349	2,229	1,168	4,900	4,054	2,975	1,151
Foreign-born white.....	1,010	611	1,144	1,059	1,564	1,124	1,136	1,253	2,153	2,490	1,944	878
Negro.....	2	2	50	50	1	112	58	14	14	10	2	7
Indian and Chinese.....	2							5				
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—												
Austria.....	123	17	42	65	78	49	207	517	67	90	287	142
Canada.....	5	8	20	8	3	28	37	1	3	10	17	3
England.....	39	46	239	91	182	87	139	24	48	106	196	43
Germany.....	559	110	153	51	165	72	134	13	1,172	553	142	53
Hungary.....	43	11	18	32	4	38	91	358	29	7	133	4
Ireland.....	110	345	231	121	201	110	255	119	361	579	217	63
Italy.....	39	10	34	947	32	57	8	55	238	647	81	36
Russia.....	640	22	267	140	196	626	122	147	103	434	607	354
Scotland.....	5	8	40	12	12	12	46	8	11	11	27	2
Sweden.....	1		1	2	5	2	6		10	3		
Switzerland.....	22	5	6	5	10		9	1	69	5	3	5
Turkey.....			2	122		7	5	2	2		17	
Wales.....	19	25	69	57	576	16	43	8	25	38	211	148
Other foreign countries.....	5	4	22	6	18	20	34		15	7	6	25
MALES OF VOTING AGE												
Total number.....	1,583	840	1,967	1,436	1,634	1,240	1,934	919	2,291	1,961	1,960	749
Native white—Native parentage.....	247	150	831	243	300	388	910	45	275	144	464	92
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	524	400	540	284	550	290	546	175	684	573	511	185
Foreign-born white.....	791	290	586	891	777	510	455	690	1,031	1,238	934	470
Naturalized.....	332	218	288	261	461	259	274	137	659	571	421	127
Negro.....			10	18	1	52	17		1	5	1	2
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE												
Total number 10 years old and over.....	4,219	2,599	5,382	3,371	4,680	3,033	5,816	2,083	6,947	5,739	5,195	1,856
Number illiterate.....	199	131	219	606	313	140	171	613	261	587	624	169
Illiterate males of voting age.....	86	48	114	330	139	45	81	355	108	304	293	76
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,673	1,182	1,853	1,184	2,017	957	1,743	770	3,138	2,711	2,215	802
Number attending school.....	824	623	1,123	634	1,182	572	1,031	465	1,771	1,502	1,327	460
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES												
Dwellings, number.....	798	532	1,253	646	1,144	525	1,258	317	1,422	1,136	1,261	409
Families, number.....	1,178	618	1,422	869	1,254	741	1,498	488	1,856	1,369	1,397	479

WILKES-BARRE.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.															
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY																	
Total population, 1910.....	67,105	4,248	4,199	5,929	1,717	1,974	3,051	1,003	2,178	3,476	2,546	3,192	3,887	8,453	8,243	4,856	7,553
Male.....	33,859	2,253	2,113	3,168	733	1,000	1,803	431	1,086	1,689	1,080	1,685	1,788	4,220	4,207	2,392	4,121
Female.....	33,246	1,995	2,086	2,761	984	974	1,648	572	1,092	1,787	1,466	1,507	2,099	4,233	3,946	2,464	3,432
Native white—Native parentage.....	24,423	1,005	1,457	1,956	1,004	967	933	533	794	997	1,708	1,371	2,358	2,616	2,560	2,871	2,188
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	25,926	1,911	1,973	2,742	461	618	1,023	280	727	1,557	553	1,138	1,069	3,446	3,619	1,468	2,827
Foreign-born white.....	16,078	1,297	769	2,128	296	328	1,108	173	567	855	224	626	422	2,195	2,036	547	2,527
Negro.....	678	35		16	66	3	17	90	27	59	56	38	106	28	30	11	
Chinese and Japanese.....	5			2													
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—																	
Austria.....	2,578	343	28	384	14	32	77	1	26	28	6	13	17	151	91	27	1,340
Canada.....	115	13	4	4	6	7	8	6	3	4	4	4	9	11	3	10	19
England.....	1,653	127	165	91	44	22	112	29	33	97	40	26	80	133	250	183	221
Germany.....	2,401	130	143	160	30	52	86	15	58	81	70	209	148	547	353	125	194
Hungary.....	269	60	2	38	5	18	12	8	16	26	3	3		27	15	1	25
Ireland.....	1,588	108	324	169	50	32	84	44	56	57	37	43	38	155	233	50	108
Italy.....	956	66	1	37		96	67	18	212	37	5	240	25	107	28	3	14
Russia.....	3,507	185	30	958	21	24	315	19	89	227	9	39	46	756	349	14	426
Scotland.....	294	62	27	9	7	10	5	1	8	14	9	6	5	28	24	26	53
Sweden.....	190	62	13	4	7	3		2	3	4	8	2	4	5	3	9	30
Turkey in Asia.....	162			1				4	12				9	1	77	56	2
Turkey in Europe.....	157	3	1		2	1		3	3					48	92	2	2
Wales.....	1,083	97	21	261	25	21	332	9	15	315	28	27	42	118	517	78	77
Other foreign countries.....	235	10	10	12	25	10	10	14	33	5	5	5	7	32	22	19	16
MALES OF VOTING AGE																	
Total number.....	18,934	1,235	1,059	1,657	515	658	1,021	300	754	900	703	931	1,054	2,299	2,209	1,336	2,303
Native white—Native parentage.....	5,656	248	214	183	300	318	207	159	235	212	434	311	568	541	498	703	519
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	5,129	303	489	368	118	162	283	84	184	290	164	258	280	658	708	357	423
Foreign-born white.....	7,899	671	356	1,104	88	157	530	51	288	392	80	330	197	1,040	994	264	1,357
Naturalized.....	3,754	250	247	453	51	77	346	5	96	272	40	104	152	532	561	187	381
Negro.....	246	13			3	21	1	6	47	6	24	31	9	60	9	12	4
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE																	
Total number 10 years old and over.....	52,404	3,270	3,139	4,310	1,531	1,634	2,922	893	1,898	2,712	2,220	2,497	3,203	6,482	6,133	3,838	5,716
Number illiterate.....	3,609	288	182	594	27	94	139	19	144	250	17	231	17	540	479	65	523
Illiterate males of voting age.....	1,630	130	67	283	3	27	49	5	76	106	1	128	3	237	215	24	276
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	20,337	1,355	1,384	1,947	402	525	1,153	212	500	1,169	669	1,009	1,145	2,607	2,624	1,401	2,295
Number attending school.....	12,568	782	828	1,237	244	289	751	114	260	704	473	648	760	1,667	1,523	898	1,391
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES																	
Dwellings, number.....	12,127	691	766	960	279	351	678	155	346	655	511	506	819	1,572	1,546	1,035	1,257
Families, number.....	13,247	788	783	1,062	335	406	763	187	431	694	554	580	858	1,674	1,601	1,076	1,455

NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN BOUNDARIES, ETC., OF INCORPORATED PLACES.

- ALLENTOWN.—Parts of South Whitehall township annexed in 1901, 1904, 1907, and 1908 and parts of Salisbury township annexed in 1906, 1907, and 1908.
- ALTOONA.—Parts of Logan township annexed in 1902, 1904, 1905, and 1906.
- AMBRIDGE.—Incorporated in 1905.
- ASPINWALL.—Part of O'Hara township annexed in 1905.
- BELLEVUE.—Part of Ross township annexed in 1907.
- BETHLEHEM.—West Bethlehem borough annexed in 1904.
- BRACKENRIDGE.—Incorporated in 1901.
- CARNEGIE.—Part of Scott township annexed in 1905.
- CARRICK.—Incorporated in 1901.
- CATAWAUGA.—Part of Hanover township annexed in 1903.
- CHAMBERSBURG.—Parts of Guilford township annexed in 1902 and 1903 and part of Hamilton township annexed in 1908.
- CHESTER.—South Chester borough annexed between 1890 and 1900.
- CLAIRTON.—Incorporated in 1902.
- COALDALE.—Incorporated in 1906.
- COLUMBIA.—Part of West Hempfield township annexed in 1904.
- CONNELLSVILLE.—New Haven borough annexed in 1903.
- CRAFTON.—Part of Chartiers township annexed in 1901.
- DONORA.—Incorporated in 1901.
- DOYLESTOWN.—Part of Doylestown township annexed in 1908.
- DUEYEA.—Formerly Marey township; incorporated as a borough in 1901.
- EASTON.—South Easton borough annexed between 1890 and 1900; parts of Forks township annexed in 1902 and 1908 and part of Williams township annexed in 1909.
- EDGEWOOD.—Part of Braddock township annexed in 1905.
- EDWARDSVILLE.—Part of Plymouth township annexed in 1908.
- ERIE.—Part of Millcreek township annexed in 1907.
- GLASSPORT.—Incorporated in 1902.
- GREATER PUNXSUTAWNEY.—Name changed from Punxsutawney in 1907. Clayville borough annexed in 1907.
- GREENSBURG.—East Greensburg, Ludwick, and Southeast Greensburg boroughs annexed in 1905.
- HARRISBURG.—Parts of Susquehanna township annexed between 1890 and 1900 and in 1907, 1908, and 1910; part of Swatara township annexed in 1910.
- HAZLETON.—Parts of Hazel township annexed in 1901 and 1909.
- HOMESTEAD.—Parts of Midfln township annexed in 1901, 1907, and 1908.
- JOHNSTOWN.—Coopersdale and Morrellville boroughs and part of Stonycreek township annexed between 1890 and 1900; Roxbury borough annexed in 1901, parts of Lower Yoder and Upper Yoder townships annexed in 1900, and part of Stonycreek township annexed in 1907; part annexed to Upper Yoder township in 1901.
- LARKSVILLE.—Incorporated in 1909.
- LATROBE.—Parts of Derry and Unity townships annexed in 1906.
- LEWISTOWN.—Part of Derry township annexed in 1901.
- MCKEES ROCKS.—Part of Stowe township annexed in 1907.
- MCKEESPORT.—Reynoldton borough and part of Versailles township annexed between 1890 and 1900; parts of Versailles township annexed in 1901, 1903, and 1904, and parts of North Versailles township annexed in 1903 and 1904.
- MEADVILLE.—Vallonia borough annexed in 1904.
- MOUNT OLIVER.—Part of Lower St. Clair township annexed in 1904.
- MUNHALL.—Incorporated in 1901.
- NEW CASTLE.—Mahoningtown and West New Castle boroughs annexed between 1890 and 1900; part of Neshannock township annexed in 1906.
- NORRISTOWN.—Part of Norriton township annexed in 1908.
- NORTHAMPTON.—Incorporated as Alliance borough in 1902. Name changed in 1903.
- PARSONS.—Part of Plains township annexed in 1906.
- PITTSBURGH.—Beltzhoover borough and parts of Sterrett township and Wilkinsburg borough annexed between 1890 and 1900; Elliott borough annexed in 1905; Esplen borough and Sterrett township annexed in 1906; Allegheny city (to which part of Reserve township was annexed between 1890 and 1900 and part of Spring Garden borough in 1900) and Montooth and Sheraden boroughs annexed in 1907; West Liberty borough annexed in 1908; and parts of O'Hara and Union townships annexed in 1909.
- POTTSVILLE.—Yorkville borough annexed in 1907.
- ST. CLAIR.—Incorporated in 1904.
- SCRANTON.—Part of Lackawanna township annexed in 1904.
- SHARON.—Part of Hickory township annexed in 1902.
- SOUTH BROWNSVILLE.—Name changed from Bridgeport in 1908.
- SOUTH SHARON.—Incorporated in 1901.
- STRELTON.—Part of Lower Swatara township annexed in 1903 and parts of Swatara township annexed in 1903, 1904, and 1909.
- TAYLOR.—Old Forge township annexed in 1903 and part of Lackawanna township annexed in 1901.
- WARREN.—Part of Pleasant township annexed in 1902.
- WASHINGTON.—South Washington, North Washington, and West Washington boroughs annexed in 1901, 1902, and 1907, respectively, and parts of Canton and South Strabane townships annexed in 1902 and 1903, respectively.
- WEST BERWICK.—Incorporated in 1902.
- WEST HOMESTEAD.—Incorporated in 1900.
- WICKBORO.—Incorporated in 1900.
- WILKINSBURG.—Parts of Wilkins township annexed in 1903, 1904, 1907, and 1908 and parts of Braddock township annexed in 1903 and 1907.
- WINDBER.—Incorporated in 1900.
- YORK.—Parts of Spring Garden and West Manchester townships annexed between 1890 and 1900; part of Spring Garden township annexed in 1900 and parts of West Manchester township annexed in 1900 and 1909.

CHAPTER 3.

STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE FOR THE STATE AND ITS COUNTIES.

Introduction.—This chapter presents a complete statement of the statistics of agriculture for Pennsylvania collected at the census of 1910. Statistics of farms and farm property relate to April 15, 1910; those of farm products, expenses, and receipts are for the calendar year 1909.

Definitions.—To assist in securing comparability for its statistics of agriculture, the Bureau of the Census provided the enumerators with certain definitions and instructions, the more important of which were essentially as given below.

Farm.—A "farm" for census purposes is all the land which is directly farmed by one person managing and conducting agricultural operations, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household or hired employees. The term "agricultural operations" is used as a general term referring to the work of growing crops, producing other agricultural products, and raising animals, fowls, and bees. A "farm" as thus defined may consist of a single tract of land, or of a number of separate and distinct tracts, and these several tracts may be held under different tenures, as where one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is hired by him. Further, when a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a "farm."

In applying the foregoing definition of a "farm" for census purposes, enumerators were instructed to report as a "farm" any tract of 3 or more acres used for agricultural purposes, and also any tract containing less than 3 acres which produced at least \$250 worth of farm products in the year 1909.

Farmer.—A "farmer" or "farm operator," according to the census definition, is a person who directs the operations of a farm. Hence owners of farms who do not themselves direct the farm operations are not reported as "farmers." Farmers are divided by the Bureau of the Census into three general classes according to the character of their tenure, namely, owners, tenants, and managers.

Farm owners include (1) farmers operating their own land only, and (2) those operating both their own land and some land hired from others. The latter are sometimes referred to in the census reports as "part owners," the term "owners" being then restricted to those owning all their land.

Farm tenants are farmers who, as tenants, renters, or croppers, operate hired land only. They were reported in 1910 in three classes: (1) *Share tenants*—those who pay a certain share of the products, as one-half, one-third, or one-quarter; (2) *share-cash tenants*—those who pay a share of the products for part of the land rented by them and cash for part; and (3) *cash tenants*—those who pay a cash rental or a stated amount of labor or products, such as \$7, 10 bushels of wheat, or 100 pounds of seed cotton per acre.

Managers are farmers who are conducting farm operations for the owner for wages or a salary.

Farm land.—Farm land is divided into (1) improved land, (2) woodland, and (3) all other unimproved land. The same classification was followed in 1880. At former censuses, except that of 1880, farm land was divided into improved land and unimproved land, woodland being included with unimproved land. *Improved*

land includes all land regularly tilled or mowed, land pastured and cropped in rotation, land lying fallow, land in gardens, orchards, vineyards, and nurseries, and land occupied by farm buildings. *Woodland* includes all land covered with natural or planted forest trees, which produce, or later may produce, firewood or other forest products. *All other unimproved land* includes brush land, rough or stony land, swamp land, and any other land which is not improved or in forest. The census classification of farm land as "improved land," "woodland," and "other unimproved land" is one not always easy for the farmers or enumerators to make, and the statistics therefore must be considered at best only a close approximation.

Total value of farm products.—No attempt has been made at this census to compute or even to estimate approximately the total value of farm products. Among the numerous difficulties which stand in the way of obtaining a total which would be at once comprehensive, free from duplication, and confined exclusively to the products of a definite period of time are the following:

(1) The duplication resulting from the feeding of farm crops to farm live stock, when the value both of the products derived from such live stock and of the crops are included in the same total. In 1900 an attempt was made to eliminate this duplication by means of an inquiry as to the total value of the products of each farm fed to the live stock on that farm, but, aside from the fact that this would not eliminate the duplication where the products of one farm are fed to the live stock of another farm, it is believed that the farmers were unable to make even approximately accurate answers to the inquiry, and it was accordingly not included in the schedule for 1910.

(2) The fact that farmers may buy domestic animals during the census year, which are subsequently sold or slaughtered during the same year, and that it is impossible to eliminate the duplication accurately; and the further fact that the value of domestic animals sold or slaughtered, or of forest products cut, during a given year (as well as some other minor items) does not usually represent a value created wholly during that year, and that it is quite impossible to ascertain the value created during the year.

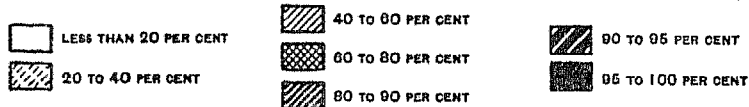
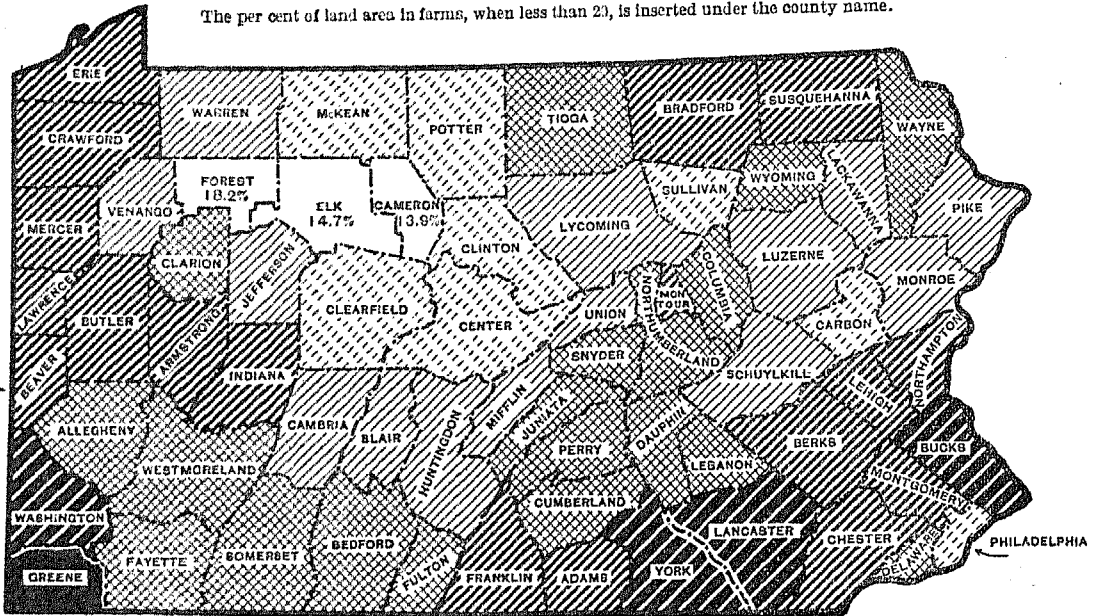
(3) The fact that the returns for some products are incomplete. The returns for all products are to a considerable extent estimates made by the farmers. Special difficulty was encountered in cases where the person in possession of the farm in April, 1910, when the census was taken, was not in possession of it during the crop year 1909. In such cases the farmer was not always able to report completely and accurately the products of the land for the preceding year. It is probable that the returns for the principal crops are in general fairly accurate, but that those for minor crops and for dairy and poultry products are frequently understated, particularly because the home consumption was disregarded or underestimated. In the belief that no accurate result could be obtained from such an inquiry, the Bureau of the Census did not even attempt to ascertain the total quantity and value of certain by-products, such as straw and cornstalks, which are of considerable importance, the schedule calling only for the value of such by-products sold.

PER CENT OF LAND AREA IN FARMS, AND AVERAGE VALUE OF FARM LAND PER ACRE, IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

PER CENT OF LAND AREA IN FARMS.

[Per cent for the state, 61.8.]

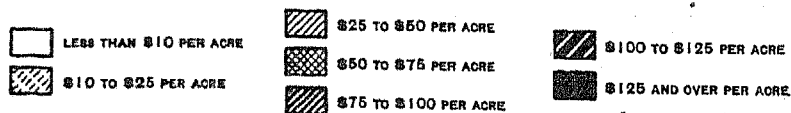
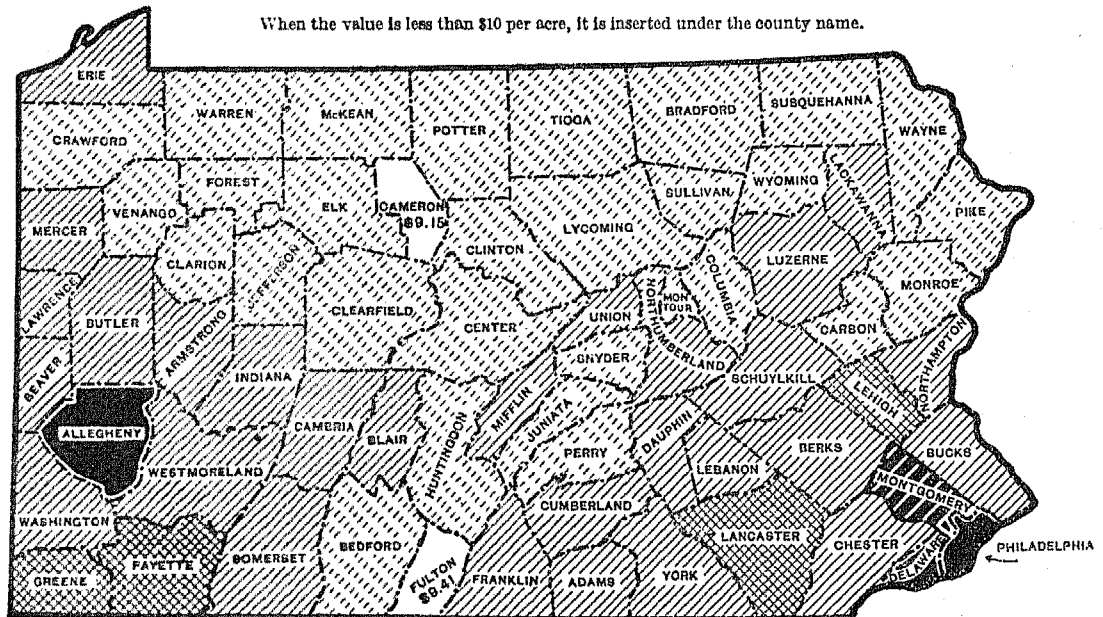
The per cent of land area in farms, when less than 2, is inserted under the county name.



AVERAGE VALUE OF FARM LAND PER ACRE.

[Average for the state, \$33.92.]

When the value is less than \$10 per acre, it is inserted under the county name.



FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY.

Pennsylvania ranks second in population and thirty-second in land area among the states and territories of continental United States. In physical features this state presents great diversity. It includes considerable areas of the Piedmont section, and a broad stretch of the great limestone valley region in the southeastern portion of the state; the entire width of the Appalachian Mountain system; a considerable portion of the Appalachian Plateau, both glaciated and unglaciated; and a small area of the glacial lake plains along Lake Erie. In altitude it ranges from sea level, in the southeastern portion, to approximately 3,000 feet in the mountain and plateau region, sinking again to about 600 feet above sea level along the Lake Erie shore. The state includes a portion of the northeastern extension of the Mississippi Basin.

The soils of southeastern Pennsylvania fall within several major groups. Along the extreme southeastern border there is a considerable variety of clays, silt loams, loams, and sandy loams derived through the weathering of the underlying crystalline rocks of that section. Adjacent to these are stony loams and loams similarly derived from the phyllites and slates. Immediately to the north and west of this area is a considerable belt of clays, clay loam, and shale loam produced through the weathering of the red sandstones and shales of the Triassic age. Associated with both the former and the latter soils are the fertile silt loams and loam of the great limestone valleys which extend through the southeastern portion of the state. The Blue Ridge Mountains also cross the border of Pennsylvania in the south central portion of the state, giving rise to other residual soils, stony loams, and loams derived from the crystalline and semicrystalline rocks of that mountain system.

The Appalachian Mountains stretch, in crescent form, from southwest to northeast through the central portion of the state, giving rise to stony loams, silt loams, sandy loams, and some clay soils within the mountains proper, and including considerable areas of fertile limestone soils in the larger valleys formed within the mountain system. The greater portion of the western part of the state is covered by somewhat similar soils derived from the weathering of the conglomerates, sandstones, shales, and thinly bedded limestones of the Appalachian Plateau. Large areas, both in northeastern and northwestern Pennsylvania, consist of soils formed through the glaciation of the Appalachian Mountains and plateau sections, where the soils are chiefly stony and shaly loams and silt loams with less extensive areas of clay.

The narrow glacial lake district along Lake Erie includes important clay, loam, sandy loam, and gravelly loam soils derived from the glaciated uplands and deposited beneath the water of a former extension of Lake Erie. It will thus be seen that the soils of Pennsylvania are extremely diverse in origin, physical characteristics, and present uses. The soils of the southeastern portion of the state are primarily devoted to the production of corn, wheat, and grass, with oats as a secondary crop. The soils of the limestone valleys are primarily corn, wheat, and grass soils, while those of the Triassic basin are slightly less valuable for these crops. The finer-textured soils of the Piedmont section are well suited to the production of general farm crops. Apples and peaches are grown with special advantage upon the more gentle slopes of the eastern ranges of the Appalachian system, while certain varieties of apples are also well suited to the soils of the Piedmont and limestone valley regions. Within the mountainous district only the valleys between the parallel ridges and the more gentle slopes are suited to agriculture. In the plateau region, the level areas upon the top of the plateau and the narrow bottoms of many streams are utilized for agriculture, while practically all of the plateau area in the southwestern counties is under cultivation because of its smoother and more gently rolling surface. In the glaciated plateau and mountain regions two varieties of surface are found, the steep sloping and rough areas not suited for agricultural purposes, and the more gently rolling areas which are usually farmed. The narrow glacial lake area in the extreme northwestern portion of the state is being rapidly developed for the culture of grapes, apples, peaches, and other fruits, together with market garden crops.

The two maps on the opposite page show, for the different counties, the proportion of the total land area which is in farms and the average value of farm land per acre. Of the state's entire land area, about two-thirds is in farms and the proportion is quite varied in the several counties, ranging from less than 20 per cent in Cameron, Elk, and Forest Counties to 96.5 per cent in Greene County. The variation in the proportion of land in farms is confined to no particular section of the state, except that in general the counties adjoining the boundaries of the state show a higher percentage of farms than do the counties in the central part of the state.

The average value of farm land per acre for the whole state is \$33.92, and in only 2 counties, Cameron and Fulton, are the average values less than \$10 per acre. In 29 contiguous counties, located mostly in the northern part of the state, the average values

range from \$10 to \$25 per acre. Twenty-eight counties are in the \$25 to \$50 per acre class; and of these, 16 form a group lying in the eastern and southeastern part of the state, while a group of 11 lies in the western and southwestern part, and 1 county, Erie, in the extreme northwestern corner. In 4 counties, Greene and Fayette in the southwestern corner, and Lancaster and Lehigh in the southeastern portion of the state, the average value is from \$50 to \$75 per acre. The land represented as in farms in Philadelphia, Delaware, and Montgomery Counties in the southeastern part of the state, and in Allegheny County in the

southwestern part, is reported at values averaging \$795.33, \$160.85, \$109.74, and \$146.21 per acre, respectively, due primarily in each case to the proximity of a large city. It will therefore be noted that in general the more valuable agricultural land is located in the southeastern and southwestern sections of the state.

Progress during the decade 1900 to 1910.—The following table summarizes for the state the more significant facts relating to population and land area, the number, value, and acreage of farms, and the value of all other farm property in 1910 and 1900:

NUMBER, AREA, AND VALUE OF FARMS.	1910 (April 15)	1900 (June 1)	INCREASE. ¹	
			Amount.	Per cent.
Population.....	7,665,111	6,302,115	1,362,996	21.6
Number of all farms.....	219,295	224,248	-4,953	-2.2
Approximate land area of the state..... acres..	28,692,480	28,692,480		
Land in farms..... acres..	18,586,832	19,371,015	-784,183	-4.0
Improved land in farms..... acres..	12,673,519	13,209,183	-535,664	-4.1
Average acres per farm.....	84.8	86.4	-1.6	-1.9
Value of farm property: Total.....	\$1,253,274,862	\$1,051,629,173	\$201,645,689	19.2
Land.....	630,430,010	575,392,940	55,037,070	9.6
Buildings.....	410,638,745	322,879,810	87,758,935	27.2
Implements and machinery.....	70,726,055	50,917,240	19,808,815	38.9
Domestic animals, poultry, and bees.....	141,480,052	102,439,183	39,040,869	38.1
Average value of all property per farm.....	\$5,715	\$4,690	\$1,025	21.9
Average value of land per acre.....	\$33.92	\$29.70	\$4.22	14.2

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

Notwithstanding the fact that the population of Pennsylvania increased 21.6 per cent from 1900 to 1910, the number of farms decreased 2.2 per cent, the acreage of farm land 4 per cent, and the acreage of improved land 4.1 per cent, the decrease in farm acreage being greater in proportion than that in the number of farms. The average size of farms decreased 1.6 acres.

Farm property, which includes land, buildings, implements and machinery, and live stock (domestic animals, poultry, and bees), has increased in value during the decade \$201,646,000, or 19.2 per cent. This great increase was principally due to increases of \$87,759,000 in the value of buildings, of over \$55,000,000 in the value of land, and of \$58,850,000 in the value of farm equipment, including implements and machinery and live stock. Of the increase last mentioned, about two-thirds represents that in the value of live stock. In considering the increase of values in agriculture the general increase in the prices of all commodities in the last 10 years should be borne in mind.

The average value in 1900 of a farm with its equipment was \$4,690, while 10 years later it was \$5,715. The average value of land alone rose from \$29.70 per acre in 1900 to \$33.92 in 1910.

Population, number of farms, and farm acreage: 1850 to 1910.—The table following presents, for the state as a whole for each census from 1850 to 1910,

inclusive, a statement of the total population, the number of farms, and the acreage of farm land and of improved land in farms. It also gives the percentage of the land area in farms, the percentage of farm land improved, and the percentage of increase during each decade in the number of farms and in the land in farms.

CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	FARMS.		LAND IN FARMS.			Per cent of land area in farms.	Per cent of farm land improved.
		Number.	Per cent of increase. ¹	All land.		Improved land (acres).		
				Acres.	Per cent of increase. ¹			
1910....	7,665,111	219,295	-2.2	18,586,832	-4.0	12,673,519	64.8	68.2
1900....	6,302,115	224,248	6.0	19,371,015	5.5	13,209,183	67.5	68.2
1890....	5,258,113	211,557	-0.9	18,364,370	-7.2	13,210,597	64.0	71.9
1880....	4,282,891	213,542	22.7	19,791,341	10.0	13,423,007	69.0	67.8
1870....	3,521,951	174,041	11.3	17,904,200	5.8	11,616,965	62.7	64.0
1860....	2,906,215	156,357	22.0	17,012,140	14.0	10,463,290	59.3	61.5
1850....	2,311,786	127,577		14,923,847		8,628,019	52.0	57.8

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

During the 60 years covered by the foregoing table the population of the state increased continuously from 2,311,786 in 1850 to 7,665,111 in 1910, or more than trebled.

Between 1850 and 1880 the number of farms increased continuously, but since the latter year there has been some fluctuation. Although there has been a net increase in the number of farms during the last

30 years, yet the last decade shows a decrease of 4,953, or 2.2 per cent.

The land area of Pennsylvania is approximately 28,692,480 acres. Of this area, 18,586,832 acres, or 64.8 per cent, are included in farms. Of the farm acreage, 12,673,519 acres, or 68.2 per cent, are reported as improved land, representing 44.2 per cent of the total land area of the state. The total acreage of farm land decreased 784,183 acres, or 4 per cent, during the last decade, and the acreage of improved land decreased 535,664 acres, or 4.1 per cent. As the acreage of improved land and the total acreage of farm land showed practically the same relative decreases between 1900 and 1910, the percentage of improved land has remained stationary during the decade.

For the longer period covered by the table a gradual increase is shown between 1850 and 1880 in the total farm acreage and in the acreage of improved land. The proportion of the total land area of the state which was occupied by farms rose during this period from 52 per cent in 1850 to 69 per cent in 1880, while the percentage of farm land which was improved increased from 57.8 per cent to 67.8 per cent. In the year 1880 the percentage of land area in farms reached its maximum. Since that year the total acreage has fluctuated slightly, and on the whole decreased 1,204,509, or 6.1 per cent, while the improved acreage has decreased very slowly but continuously to the extent of 749,488, or 5.6 per cent. Thus the proportion of improved land has varied but little during the last 30 years.

Values of farm property: 1850 to 1910.—The agricultural changes in Pennsylvania since 1850, as reflected in the values of the several classes of farm property, are shown in the table which follows:

CENSUS YEAR.	FARM PROPERTY.							
	Total.		Land and buildings.		Implements and machinery.		Domestic animals, poultry, and bees.	
	Value.	Per cent of increase. ¹	Value.	Per cent of increase. ¹	Value.	Per cent of increase.	Value.	Per cent of increase. ¹
1910.....	\$1,253,274,862	19.2	\$1,041,068,765	15.9	\$70,726,055	38.9	\$141,480,052	38.1
1900.....	1,051,629,173	-1.1	898,272,750	-2.6	50,917,240	30.4	102,439,183	0.8
1890.....	1,062,939,846	-3.0	922,240,233	-5.5	39,046,855	10.1	101,662,758	20.7
1880.....	1,095,405,324	14.6	975,689,410	16.9	35,473,037	24.4	84,242,877	-8.9
1870.....	955,829,482	26.7	834,785,265	26.1	28,526,557	27.1	92,517,660	32.8
1860.....	784,166,275	62.5	662,050,707	62.3	22,442,842	52.4	69,672,726	67.9
1850.....	464,093,693	.....	407,876,099	.....	14,722,541	.....	41,500,053	.....

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

² Computed gold values, being 80 per cent of the currency values reported.

The total value of farm property increased steadily from 1850 to 1880, rising from \$464,099,000 to \$1,095,405,000, or more than 135 per cent. During the next 20 years there was a loss of nearly \$44,000,000, but from 1900 to 1910 there was a gain of \$201,646,000, or 19.2 per cent. The value of all property in 1910 was

14.4 per cent greater than in 1880, and about one and three-fourths times greater than in 1850.

In 1850 the value of land and buildings represented almost 88 per cent of the value of all farm property. This proportion changed very little during the next 30 years, being 89.1 per cent in 1880. Since 1880, however, the proportion has shown a constant decrease until at the present census it stands at 83.1 per cent. These proportions reflect the increasing importance of live stock and implements and machinery in the farming operations of the state. Moreover, the relative values of live stock as compared to implements and machinery have undergone a considerable change. For the early decades covered by the preceding table live stock was valued at about three times as much as implements and machinery; during the latter decades, with some fluctuations, the proportion has fallen until in 1910 live stock is valued at but twice as much as implements and machinery.

In absolute value, land and buildings shows important increases for each decade, except the two between 1880 and 1900, for which small decreases are recorded. Implements and machinery shows increases in value throughout, the rate of increase diminishing until 1890, since which time the rate has increased. The rate of increase in the value of live stock, while important and pronounced for the period, has shown considerable fluctuation, there being in fact a decrease during one decade, 1870 to 1880, and during one other, 1890 to 1900, almost no change.

Average acreage and values per farm: 1850 to 1910.—The changes which have taken place during the past 60 years in the average acreage of Pennsylvania farms and in the average values of the various classes of farm property, as well as in the average value per acre of land and buildings, are shown in the following table:

CENSUS YEAR.	Average acres per farm.	AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM. ¹				Average value of land and buildings per acre.
		All farm property.	Land and buildings.	Implements and machinery.	Domestic animals, poultry, and bees.	
1910.....	84.8	\$5,715	\$4,747	\$323	\$645	\$56.01
1900.....	86.4	4,690	4,006	227	457	46.37
1890.....	86.8	5,024	4,359	185	480	50.22
1880.....	92.7	5,130	4,509	166	395	49.30
1870.....	103.4	5,492	4,796	164	532	46.39
1860.....	108.8	4,823	4,234	144	446	38.92
1850.....	116.9	3,638	3,197	115	325	27.33

¹ Averages are based on "all farms" in state.

² Computed gold values, being 80 per cent of the currency values reported.

In average size the Pennsylvania farm has decreased continuously throughout the 60 years since 1850. From 1850 to 1870 the average value of farm property increased \$1,854 per farm, while during the following 30 years it decreased \$802. The last 10 years, however, show an increase of \$1,025 per farm. Of the average value reported for 1910, \$4,747 represents the value of land and buildings, \$645 that of live stock, and \$323 that of implements and machinery. The

average value of land and buildings has increased \$9.64 per acre during the last decade, and the slight decrease in the decade immediately preceding marks the only exception to the otherwise continuous increase in average value since 1850.

Farm tenure: 1880 to 1910.—The following table shows the distribution of the farms of the state according to character of tenure at each census since 1880:

TENURE.	1910	1900	1890	1880
	Number of all farms.....	219,295	224,248	211,557	213,542
Farms operated by owners and managers.....	168,190	165,982	162,219	168,220
Farms consisting of owned land only.....	154,088	155,205	(¹)	(¹)
Farms consisting of owned and hired land.....	10,141	7,074	(¹)	(¹)
Farms operated by managers.....	3,961	3,703	(¹)	(¹)
Farms operated by tenants.....	51,105	58,266	49,338	45,322
Share tenants.....	27,951	34,529	31,295	25,273
Share-cash tenants ²	1,042			
Cash tenants.....	18,940	23,737	18,040	17,049
Tenure not specified ³	3,172			
Per cent of farms operated by—				
Owners and managers.....	76.7	74.0	76.7	78.8
Tenants.....	23.3	26.0	23.3	21.2
Share and share-cash.....	13.2	15.4	14.8	13.2
Cash and nonspecified.....	10.1	10.6	8.5	8.0

¹ Not reported separately.

² Share-cash tenants were doubtless largely included with share tenants in 1900, 1890, and 1880.

³ Prior to 1910 nonspecified tenants were included with cash tenants.

The number of all farms, and therefore of all farm operators, is 219,295. Of the operators, 164,229 are owners, 3,961 managers, and 51,105 tenants. Of the owners, 154,088 operate exclusively land owned by them, while 10,141 operate land which they rent in addition to that which they own. The 51,105 tenants are further classified according to the character of their tenancy; thus 27,951 are share tenants, 1,042 share-cash tenants, 18,940 cash tenants, and for 3,172 no report relative to character of tenure was secured.

The number of tenants constitutes 23.3 per cent of the total number of farm operators. This percentage is but a little above that of 1880, when 21.2 per cent of all farms were in the hands of tenants, and is exactly the same as that of 1890. The greatest absolute and relative number of tenants reported for any census year was for 1900, when 58,266, or 26 per cent of all farmers, were in this class. During the last 10 years the number has decreased 7,161, or 12.3 per cent. This decrease in the proportion of tenants in Pennsylvania corresponds with a similar movement in each of the North Atlantic states, but is in contrast to an increase, both absolute and relative, for the country as a whole.

The tenants who rent in whole or in part for a share of the products decreased 5,536 during the last decade, while those who rent for cash, including those for whom the form of tenure was unreported, decreased 1,625. In the 20 years prior to 1900 the numbers of

both classes continuously increased. The number of cash tenants has constituted a larger proportion of all tenants in 1900 and 1910 than in 1880 and 1890.

The following table shows the acreage, improved acreage, and the value of land and buildings for farms operated by owners (including part owners), managers, and tenants, respectively:

FARMS OPERATED BY—	ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		IMPROVED LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
Total.....	18,586,832	19,371,015	12,673,519	13,209,183	\$1,041,068,755	\$898,272,750
Owners.....	12,895,522	13,081,723	8,576,291	8,705,340	663,390,956	557,545,770
Managers.....	648,268	539,046	371,954	334,074	61,949,303	40,358,770
Tenants.....	5,043,042	5,750,246	3,725,274	4,169,769	315,728,496	300,368,210

The following table shows the per cent distribution by tenure groups of the items in the preceding table, and also of the number of farms:

FARMS OPERATED BY—	PER CENT OF TOTAL.							
	Number of farms.		All land in farms.		Improved land in farms.		Value of land and buildings.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	74.9	72.4	69.4	67.5	67.7	65.9	63.7	62.1
Managers.....	1.8	1.7	3.5	2.8	2.9	2.5	0.0	4.5
Tenants.....	23.3	26.0	27.1	29.7	29.4	31.6	30.3	33.4

It will be seen that, in 1910, 69.4 per cent of all land in farms was in farms operated by their owners (including part owners), 3.5 per cent in farms operated by managers, and 27.1 per cent in farms operated by tenants, the percentage for owners and for managers being higher and that for tenants lower than in 1900.

As shown by the next table, the average size of farms operated by managers in 1910 (163.7 acres) was very much greater than that of farms operated by tenants (98.7 acres), which was in turn larger than that of farms operated by owners (78.5 acres). The average size of farms operated by managers increased between 1900 and 1910, while that of farms operated by owners decreased, and that of tenant farms remained the same. In 1910 the percentage of farm land improved was highest for farms operated by tenants and lowest for those operated by managers.

FARMS OPERATED BY—	AVERAGE ACRES PER FARM.				PER CENT OF FARM LAND IMPROVED.		AVERAGE VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.			
	All land.		Improved land.				Per farm.		Per acre.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900			1910	1900	1910	1900
Total.....	84.8	86.4	57.8	58.9	69.2	68.2	\$4,747	\$4,006	\$56.01	\$48.37
Owners.....	78.5	80.6	52.2	53.6	66.5	66.5	4,039	3,438	51.44	42.62
Managers.....	163.7	145.6	93.9	90.2	57.4	62.0	15,640	10,889	95.50	74.87
Tenants.....	98.7	98.7	72.9	71.6	73.9	72.5	6,178	5,155	62.61	52.24

Farm mortgages: 1890 to 1910.—The Eleventh Census (1890) was the first to collect data relating to mortgage debt on farms. The basis of the returns was the "farm home" occupied by its owner. The same class of information was secured by the population schedules of the Twelfth Census (1900). The agricultural schedules of the Thirteenth Census (1910) secured practically the same information, except that the basis was "owned farms" instead of "owned farm homes"—a difference involving, however, no appreciable incomparability.

The following table relates to farms operated by persons owning all or part of the land, and shows for 1910 (1) the number of such farms reported as free from mortgage; (2) the number reported as mortgaged; and (3) the number for which no mortgage reports were secured. Comparable items are included for 1900 and 1890.

CLASS.	OWNED FARMS. ¹		OWNED FARM HOMES. ²		OWNED FARM HOMES. ³	
	1910		1900		1890	
	Number.	Per cent. ³	Number.	Per cent. ³	Number.	Per cent.
Total.....	164,229		164,092		156,928	
Free from mortgage.....	112,156	68.9	107,512	67.7	113,908	72.6
Mortgaged.....	50,699	31.1	51,271	32.3	43,020	27.4
Unknown.....	1,374		5,309			

¹ Includes all farms owned in whole or in part by the operator.
² The 2,631 "owned farm homes" for which no reports were secured were distributed between "free from mortgage" and "mortgaged" in 1890.
³ Per cent of combined total of "free from mortgage" and "mortgaged."

In 1910 the total number of farms owned in whole or in part by the operators was 164,229. Of this number, 112,156 were reported as free from mortgage; 50,699 were reported as mortgaged; and for 1,374 no report relative to mortgage indebtedness was obtained. The number of mortgaged farms constituted 31.1 per cent of the total number of owned farms, exclusive of those for which no mortgage report was obtained. The percentage is higher than it was in 1890, and only slightly lower than in 1900. It may be noted that the percentages given for the three censuses are comparable, but that the number of mortgaged and unmortgaged farms reported in 1890 is not entirely comparable with the numbers reported at the later censuses because at the census of 1890 the farms for which no reports were secured were distributed between the two classes of mortgaged and unmortgaged farms. It can be seen, however, that the number of mortgaged farms increased between 1890 and 1900, but decreased during the last decade, while the number free from mortgage decreased between 1890 and 1900, but increased during the last decade.

The statement of mortgage debt and of the value of mortgaged farm property is restricted to the farms of those farmers who own all of their land and report the amount as well as the fact of indebtedness. Of

the 50,699 farms reported as mortgaged, 47,411 are wholly owned by the farmers, and for 44,999 of these the amount of mortgage debt is reported. Only these last-mentioned farms are included under 1910 in the next table, which presents data relating to mortgaged farms for 1910 and 1890. In this connection it should be noted that in 1890 the amount of mortgage debt of farms with incomplete reports was estimated according to the percentages and averages obtained from farms with full reports, but that no such estimate is here made for 1910. The table gives a comparative statement of the value of mortgaged farms owned entirely by their operators and the amount of indebtedness, together with the average value of such farms, the average debt per farm, and the average equity per farm for 1910 and 1890. Data regarding the amount of mortgage debt were not obtained in 1900.

	OWNED FARMS OR FARM HOMES MORTGAGED.		INCREASE. ¹	
	1910 ²	1890 ³	Amount.	Per cent.
Number.....	44,999	43,020		
Value—Land and buildings.....	\$176,168,359	\$181,609,615		
Amount of mortgage debt.....	\$61,539,433	\$73,822,978		
Per cent of debt to value.....	34.9	40.7		
Average value per farm.....	\$3,915	\$4,222	-\$307	-7.3
Average debt per farm.....	\$1,368	\$1,716	-\$348	-20.3
Average equity per farm.....	\$2,547	\$2,506	\$41	1.6

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.
² Includes only farms consisting wholly of owned land and reporting value of farm and amount of debt.
³ Includes all owned farm homes, estimates being made of value of farms and amount of debt for all defective reports.

The average debt of mortgaged farms decreased in the last 20 years from \$1,716 to \$1,368, or 20.3 per cent, while the average value of such farms decreased from \$4,222 to \$3,915, or 7.3 per cent. Thus the owner's equity increased only from \$2,506 to \$2,547, or 1.6 per cent. As a result of the greater relative decrease in farm debt than in farm value, the mortgage indebtedness, which was 40.7 per cent of the value of the farm in 1890, has decreased to 34.9 per cent of this value in 1910.

Farms by size groups: 1910 and 1900.—Three-tenths of the farms in Pennsylvania are in the "50 to 99 acres" group, while more than one-fourth are in the "100 to 174 acres" group. Thus more than one-half of all the farms in the state range from 50 to 174 acres in size. The smaller farms of less than 50 acres represent slightly more than one-third of the total, and the larger farms of 175 or more acres less than one-tenth. A study of the distribution of farms by size groups discloses the fact that the only increases between 1900 and 1910 occurred in the two groups which include farms of from 3 to 19 acres, the number in the "3 to 9 acres" group increasing 4,711, or 32.7 per cent, and that in the "10 to 19 acres" group increasing 674, or 3.8 per cent. The number of places "under 3 acres" reported as farms is little more than one-third as great as 10 years ago. This decrease may be due to a

different interpretation by the enumerators as to what constitutes a small farm or may represent an actual decrease in that type of farm. The number of farms in the "1,000 acres and over" group has decreased 71, or 29.8 per cent. During the last decade each group has varied little in the percentage which it represents of the total of all farms.

The following table shows the distribution of farms by size groups at the censuses of 1910 and 1900:

SIZE GROUP.	NUMBER OF FARMS.		INCREASE. ¹		PER CENT OF TOTAL.	
	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	1910	1900
Total	219,295	224,248	-4,953	-2.2	100.0	100.0
Under 3 acres.....	972	2,737	-1,765	-64.5	0.4	1.2
3 to 9 acres.....	19,130	14,419	4,711	32.7	8.7	6.4
10 to 19 acres.....	18,556	17,882	674	3.8	8.5	8.0
20 to 49 acres.....	39,721	41,575	-1,854	-4.5	18.1	18.5
50 to 99 acres.....	65,687	69,670	-3,983	-5.7	30.0	31.1
100 to 174 acres.....	55,518	57,800	-2,282	-3.9	25.3	25.8
175 to 299 acres.....	14,096	14,151	-55	-0.4	6.4	6.3
300 to 499 acres.....	4,816	5,088	-272	-5.3	2.2	2.3
500 to 999 acres.....	632	688	-56	-8.1	0.3	0.3
1,000 acres and over....	167	238	-71	-29.8	0.1	0.1

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

The following table shows the total and improved acreage and the value of land and buildings for farms of various size groups, consolidating into one group the farms of less than 20 acres (numbering in all 38,658), and also the farms of between 175 and 499 acres (numbering 18,912):

SIZE GROUP (ACRES).	ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		IMPROVED LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
Total	18,586,832	19,371,015	12,673,519	13,209,183	\$1,041,068,755	\$898,272,750
Under 20.....	366,440	339,786	312,671	295,390	96,068,746	71,477,740
20 to 49.....	1,323,387	1,392,167	1,025,756	1,087,848	124,395,056	106,206,420
50 to 99.....	4,681,433	4,917,987	3,517,037	3,710,313	281,863,465	246,286,100
100 to 174.....	6,894,538	7,308,029	4,991,357	5,205,034	338,333,045	303,227,110
175 to 499.....	4,456,134	4,528,044	2,635,886	2,717,808	178,358,651	152,614,920
500 to 999.....	398,391	423,229	146,512	141,442	14,143,740	12,668,810
1,000 and over.....	366,509	461,773	44,300	51,348	7,905,152	5,791,650

The following table shows the per cent distribution, by size groups, of the items presented in the preceding table, and also of the number of farms:

SIZE GROUP.	PER CENT OF TOTAL.							
	Number of farms.		All land in farms.		Improved land in farms.		Value of land and buildings	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 20 acres.....	17.6	15.6	2.0	1.8	2.5	2.2	9.2	8.0
20 to 49 acres.....	18.1	18.5	7.1	7.2	8.1	8.2	11.9	11.8
50 to 99 acres.....	30.0	31.1	25.2	25.4	27.7	28.1	27.1	27.4
100 to 174 acres.....	25.3	25.8	37.6	37.7	39.4	39.4	32.5	33.8
175 to 499 acres.....	8.6	8.6	24.0	23.4	20.8	20.6	17.1	17.0
500 to 999 acres.....	0.3	0.3	2.1	2.2	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.4
1,000 acres and over.....	0.1	0.1	2.0	2.4	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.6

Of the total farm acreage of the state in 1910, 37.6 per cent was in farms of 100 to 174 acres, and 25.2 per cent and 24 per cent in farms of 50 to 99 acres and 175 to 499 acres, respectively, these three being from

the standpoint of aggregate acreage the most important size groups. There were no marked changes between 1900 and 1910 in the per cent distribution of farm acreage by size groups.

As shown by the table below, the percentage of farm land improved diminishes as the average size of the farms increases. For this reason and also because buildings have normally a higher value in proportion to farm acreage on small than on large farms, the average value of land and buildings per acre of land also diminishes with the increase in the size of the farms; it is very much higher for the farms under 20 acres in size than for those of any other group.

SIZE GROUP.	PER CENT OF FARM LAND IMPROVED.		AVERAGE VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.			
	1910	1900	Per farm.		Per acre.	
			1910	1900	1910	1900
Total	68.2	68.2	\$4,747	\$4,008	\$56.01	\$46.87
Under 20 acres.....	85.3	86.9	2,485	2,040	262.17	210.36
20 to 49 acres.....	77.5	78.1	3,132	2,555	94.00	76.29
50 to 99 acres.....	75.1	75.5	4,291	3,535	60.21	50.08
100 to 174 acres.....	71.4	71.2	6,094	5,246	48.37	41.49
175 to 499 acres.....	59.2	60.0	9,431	7,933	40.03	33.70
500 to 999 acres.....	36.8	33.4	22,379	18,414	35.50	29.68
1,000 acres and over.....	12.1	11.1	47,336	24,335	21.57	12.54

Color and nativity of farmers: 1910.—Prior to the Thirteenth Census no attempt was made to secure information on the farm schedules concerning the nativity of farmers. The table which follows shows the color and nativity of farm operators by character of tenure for 1910:

COLOR AND NATIVITY.	FARM OPERATORS.							
	Total.		Owners.	Tenants.	Managers.	Per cent of total.		
	Number.	Per cent distribution.				Owners.	Tenants.	Managers.
Total	219,295	100.0	164,229	51,105	3,961	74.9	23.3	1.8
Native white.....	204,917	93.4	152,743	48,504	3,670	74.5	23.7	1.8
Foreign-born white.....	13,832	6.3	11,145	2,427	260	80.6	17.5	1.9
Negro and other nonwhite.....	546	0.2	341	174	31	62.5	31.9	5.7

Of the Pennsylvania farm operators, 93.4 per cent were native whites and 6.3 per cent foreign-born whites. Only 546, or two-tenths of 1 per cent, were nonwhites; 543 being negroes, and 3 Indians. Of the native white farmers 23.7 per cent were tenants, as compared with 17.5 per cent of the foreign-born whites.

Of the 13,832 foreign-born white farmers in Pennsylvania in 1910, 5,048 were born in Germany; 1,754 in Ireland; 1,400 in England; 1,369 in Sweden; 1,068 in Austria; 411 in Italy; 402 in Russia; 380 in Scotland; 335 in Switzerland; 319 in Hungary; 318 in Canada; 248 in France; and 230 in Wales. Other European countries were represented by 519 farmers, and non-European countries, other than Canada, by 31.

DOMESTIC ANIMALS, POULTRY, AND BEES.

Domestic animals on farms: 1910.—The census of 1910 was taken as of April 15, and that of 1900 as of June 1. Since a great many domestic animals are born during the six weeks between April 15 and June 1, and on the other hand a considerable number of older animals are slaughtered or die during the same period, the numbers of the different classes of animals for the two censuses are not closely comparable, and the same is true in somewhat less degree of the values. For this reason the figures for 1900 are not presented in this chapter, but in the general reports of the census the figures for the several states will be presented and the extent to which their comparability is affected by the change in the date of enumeration will be discussed.

The following table summarizes the statistics of domestic animals on farms for the state, recorded as of April 15, 1910. Cattle and sheep are divided into age and sex groups, while horses, mules, and swine are presented by age groups only.

AGE AND SEX GROUP.	FARMS REPORTING.		ANIMALS.		
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.	Number.	Value.	Average value.
Total.....	207,384	94.6	.....	\$133,327,286	.....
Cattle.....	192,948	88.0	1,586,519	47,229,894	\$29.77
Dairy cows (cows and heifers kept for milk, born before Jan. 1, 1909).....	191,174	87.2	933,640	36,106,349	38.67
Other cows (cows and heifers not kept for milk, born before Jan. 1, 1909).....	41,984	19.1	99,220	2,284,056	23.03
Heifers born in 1909.....	76,766	36.0	167,693	2,548,604	15.20
Calves born after Jan. 1, 1910.....	93,850	42.8	235,056	1,673,291	7.10
Steers and bulls born in 1909.....	41,479	18.9	76,810	1,318,222	17.16
Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1, 1909.....	28,281	12.9	73,494	3,298,742	44.88
Horses.....	184,363	84.1	549,756	68,055,489	123.79
Mares, stallions, and geldings born before Jan. 1, 1909.....	183,819	83.8	511,812	65,623,056	128.22
Colts born in 1909.....	24,288	11.1	30,981	2,152,754	70.45
Colts born after Jan. 1, 1910.....	6,111	2.8	6,963	249,649	35.85
Mules.....	17,896	8.3	44,323	6,424,039	144.04
Mules born before Jan. 1, 1909.....	17,515	8.0	42,923	6,309,197	146.99
Mule colts born in 1909.....	645	0.3	1,277	109,652	85.87
Mule colts born after Jan. 1, 1910.....	115	0.1	123	5,190	42.20
Asses and burros.....	210	0.1	348	43,438	124.83
Swine.....	142,655	68.1	977,637	7,624,494	7.80
Hogs and pigs born before Jan. 1, 1910.....	129,962	59.3	625,517	6,396,310	10.23
Pigs born after Jan. 1, 1910.....	52,322	23.9	352,120	1,228,184	3.49
Sheep.....	25,436	11.6	883,074	3,934,144	4.46
Ewes born before Jan. 1, 1910.....	24,682	11.3	473,354	2,553,803	5.40
Rams and wethers born before Jan. 1, 1910.....	10,220	4.7	164,187	814,771	4.96
Lambs born after Jan. 1, 1910.....	19,825	9.0	245,533	565,570	2.30
Goats.....	945	0.4	3,539	15,788	4.46

Of the total number of farms enumerated, 207,384, or 94.6 per cent, report domestic animals of some

kind, the number without any domestic animals being 11,911.

Of all the farms in the state, 88 per cent report cattle, 87.2 per cent reporting "dairy cows" and only 19.1 per cent "other cows." The total number of cows increased somewhat during the decade, and the average value of dairy cows increased from \$30.88 to \$38.67, while that of other cows decreased from \$25.02 to \$23.03. The average number of dairy cows per farm reporting is nearly 5. The census of 1900 was taken as of June 1, after all the spring calves were born, while that of 1910 was taken as of April '15, before the close of the calving season and when the calves on hand were on the average younger than at the enumeration of 1900. As a result, the calves enumerated were fewer in number and of slightly lower average value in 1910 than in 1900, the number decreasing from 421,323 to 235,656 and the average value from \$7.20 to \$7.10.

Horses are reported by 84.1 per cent of all the farmers in the state, but only 11.1 per cent report colts born in 1909, and 2.8 per cent report spring colts. The average value of mature horses, \$128.22, is over one and three-fourths that reported in 1900. About one farmer in every twelve reports mules. The average values of mules are somewhat higher than those of horses of the corresponding age groups.

Sheep and lambs are reported from 25,436 farms, or 11.6 per cent of all the farms in the state, whereas in 1900, 19.6 per cent of all farms reported sheep. Of the farms reporting sheep and lambs, 77.9 per cent report spring lambs, the number of the latter being 51.9 per cent of the number of ewes. This comparatively small proportion is doubtless due to the early date of enumeration. Ewes are reported on all but 754 of the farms reporting sheep, and for the farms reporting the average is over 19 per farm. Those reporting rams and wethers show an average of about 16 per farm. The average flock in the state, excluding spring lambs, is 25 sheep, while in 1900 it was 22.

Of all farms, 65.1 per cent report swine and show an average of nearly 7 per farm reporting. On account of the early date of enumeration, only 23.9 per cent report spring pigs. The average value of swine classed as "hogs and pigs born before January 1, 1910," is \$10.23.

Poultry on farms: 1910 and 1900.—The increase in the number of fowls on Pennsylvania farms during the last decade amounts to 15.2 per cent, while the value increased from \$4,483,000 to \$7,674,000, or 71.2 per cent. The number of farms reporting poultry decreased 2.2 per cent; thus the average number of fowls per farm reporting increased from 53 to 62. The increase in the number of chickens, which are by far the most important class of fowls in the state, was sufficient to offset a decrease in the number of turkeys, ducks, and geese. The value of poultry and number of farms

reporting were obtained in 1900 for the total of all fowls only, and not for each kind as in 1910.

The following table gives the numbers of the various kinds of poultry reported in 1910 and 1900, together with their value, and the number of farms reporting each kind in 1910:

KIND.	1910 (April 15)				1900 (June 1)
	Farms reporting.		Number of fowls.	Value.	Number of fowls.
	Number.	Percent of all farms.			
Total	205,158	93.6	12,722,341	\$7,674,387	11,014,981
Chickens.....	205,026	93.5	11,895,903	7,020,303	10,553,109
Turkeys.....	40,126	19.3	136,942	312,571	259,824
Ducks.....	23,562	10.7	163,777	114,252	171,271
Geese.....	13,400	6.1	46,318	66,509	60,750
Guinea fowls.....	24,025	11.0	111,715	48,208	(¹)
Pigeons.....	16,161	7.4	373,391	111,365	(²)
All other.....	70	(³)	382	1,149	(³)

¹ Included with chickens.

² Not reported.

³ 62 farms report 158 peafowls, valued at \$501; 6 farms report 221 pheasants, valued at \$630; and 2 farms report 3 wild geese, valued at \$15.

⁴ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Bees on farms: 1910 and 1900.—The number of farms reporting bees has decreased from 28,962 in 1900 to 22,297 in 1910, or 23 per cent. The number of colonies of bees decreased from 161,670 to 124,815, or 22.8 per cent, and their value decreased from \$531,578 to \$478,179, or 10 per cent. The average value of bees per farm reporting was \$18.35 in 1900 and \$21.45 in 1910. About ten farms in every one hundred report bees.

Domestic animals not on farms: 1910.—Most of the domestic animals not on farms are found in cities, towns, and villages. Statistics for such animals are shown below. No provision was made by law to secure data pertaining to poultry and bees not on farms. In the next table age groups are omitted for the sake of brevity, but it may be noted that in cities and villages a comparatively small proportion of the animals of each class are in the younger age groups.

LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS.

The returns for live stock products obtained at the census of 1910, like those for crops, relate to the activities of the calendar year 1909. It is impossible to give a total representing the annual production of live stock products for the reason that, as shown elsewhere, the total value of products from the business of raising domestic animals for use, sale, or slaughter can not be calculated from the census returns. Even if this value could be ascertained and were added to the value of the crops the sum would not correctly represent the total value of farm products, because, as already more fully explained, duplication would result from the fact that part of the crops are fed to the live stock.

Dairy products: 1909 and 1899.—The number of farms reporting dairy cows on April 15, 1910, was 191,174, but only 177,662 reported dairy products in 1909. That there should be this difference is

KIND.	Number of inclosures reporting.	ANIMALS.		
		Number.	Value.	Average value.
Total	153,354		\$40,658,017	
All cattle.....	57,451	91,699	3,220,529	\$35.12
Dairy cows.....	56,055	71,879	2,966,376	41.27
Horses.....	95,300	227,350	33,576,752	147.09
Mules.....	3,198	20,118	2,923,933	145.34
Asses and burros.....	120	188	11,812	62.83
Swine.....	34,187	101,241	873,068	8.02
Sheep.....	250	4,577	26,467	5.78
Goats.....	2,515	4,298	25,456	5.92

As would be expected, horses are by far the most important class of domestic animals not on farms, both in number and in value; cattle, about three-fourths of which are dairy cows, rank next in value, followed closely by mules, while swine rank second in number.

Domestic animals on farms and not on farms: 1910.—The following table gives the total number and value of domestic animals, distinguishing those on farms from those not on farms:

KIND.	DOMESTIC ANIMALS.					
	Total.		On farms.		Not on farms.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
Total		\$173,985,303		\$133,327,286		\$40,658,017
All cattle.....	1,678,218	50,450,423	1,586,519	47,229,894	91,699	3,220,529
Dairy cows.....	1,005,519	39,072,725	933,640	36,106,340	71,879	2,966,376
Horses.....	777,106	101,632,241	549,756	68,055,489	227,350	33,576,752
Mules.....	64,441	9,347,972	44,323	6,424,039	20,118	2,923,933
Asses and burros.....	536	55,250	348	43,438	188	11,812
Swine.....	1,078,878	8,497,582	977,637	7,624,494	101,241	873,068
Sheep.....	887,651	3,960,611	853,074	3,934,144	4,577	26,467
Goats.....	7,837	41,244	3,539	15,788	4,298	25,456

The total value of all domestic animals in the state in 1910 was \$173,985,000, of which the value of animals not on farms constituted 23.4 per cent.

The number of horses not on farms was nearly one-half as great as the number on farms, but in the case of some of the other classes of animals the proportion was much lower.

not surprising. Doubtless some farmers who had dairy cows in 1910 had none in 1909, while other farmers neglected to give information for the preceding year, or were unable to do so, perhaps because the farm was then in other hands. Dairy products in general are somewhat less accurately reported than the principal crops. This is particularly the case as regards the quantity of milk produced. The number of farms which made any report of milk produced during 1909 was 156,000 (considerably less than the total number reporting dairy products), and the number of dairy cows on such farms on April 15, 1910, was 762,000. The amount of milk reported was 336,209,000 gallons; assuming that there were the same number of cows in 1909 as in 1910, this would represent an average of 441 gallons per cow. In considering this average, however, it should be borne in mind that the quantity of milk reported is probably

deficient and that the distinction between dairy and other cows is not always strictly observed in the census returns.

The following table shows the principal statistics relative to dairy products in 1909, with certain comparative statistics for 1899:

	FARMS REPORTING.		Number or quantity.	Unit.	VALUE.	
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.			Total.	Average per unit.
Dairy cows on farms April 15, 1910.....	191,174	87.2	933,640	Head		
On farms reporting dairy products in 1909.....	177,602	81.0	891,186	Head		
On farms reporting milk produced in 1909.....	155,765	71.0	762,495	Head		
Specified dairy products, 1909:						
Milk reported.....			336,208,572	Gals.....		
Butter made.....	137,104	62.5	61,158,115	Lbs.....	\$15,668,223	\$0.26
Cheese made.....	1,538	0.7	1,442,676	Lbs.....	152,000	0.11
Milk sold.....	50,204	22.9	169,420,361	Gals.....	24,113,790	0.14
Cream sold.....	2,687	1.2	1,160,037	Gals.....	733,078	0.63
Butter fat sold.....	7,075	3.2	7,524,454	Lbs.....	2,141,711	0.28
Butter sold.....	112,420	51.3	43,195,105	Lbs.....	11,228,914	0.26
Cheese sold.....	1,355	0.6	1,375,919	Lbs.....	146,389	0.11
Total receipts from sales, 1909.....					38,363,882	
Total value of milk, cream, and butter fat sold and butter and cheese made, 1909.....					42,808,802	
Specified dairy products, 1899:						
Butter made.....	159,857	71.3	74,221,085	Lbs.....		
Cheese made.....	1,119	0.5	857,167	Lbs.....		
Butter sold.....			51,309,833	Lbs.....	9,466,575	0.18
Cheese sold.....			812,528	Lbs.....	62,640	0.08

By reason of the incompleteness of the returns for milk produced, the Census Bureau has made no attempt to determine the total value of dairy products for 1909. For convenience a partial total has been presented comprising the reported value of milk, cream, and butter fat sold and the reported value of butter and cheese made, whether for home consumption or for sale. The total thus obtained for 1909 is \$42,809,000, which may be defined as the total value of dairy products exclusive of milk and cream used on the farm producing.

About one-half of the milk reported as produced in Pennsylvania in 1909 was sold as such. A comparatively large quantity of milk and cream was sold on the butter fat basis. The butter made on farms in 1909 was valued at \$15,668,000.

Comparisons are made between 1909 and 1899 for but few of the census items relating to dairy products, for the reason that in 1899 estimates were made for farms with incomplete reports, which was not done at the census of 1910. The figures for milk produced and milk sold are particularly affected, but those for butter and cheese are approximately comparable. The table shows a material decrease between 1899 and 1909 in the amount of butter made, and a considerable increase in the production of cheese.

Wool: 1909 and 1899.—The next table gives statistics as to the production of wool on farms, the figures being partly based on estimates:¹

	Number of farms reporting.	Sheep of shearing age.	WOOL PRODUCED.		
			Fleeces (number).	Weight (pounds).	Value.
Sheep of shearing age on farms April 15, 1910.....	25,202	637,541			
Wool produced, as reported, 1909.....	21,477		610,798	3,869,977	\$1,201,587
On farms reporting sheep April 15, 1910.....	19,595	558,044	577,529	3,667,722	1,143,089
On other farms.....	1,882		33,269	202,255	58,498
Total production of wool (partly estimated):					
1909.....			659,802	4,190,213	1,305,029
1899.....			1,002,259	6,732,226	1,391,689
Decrease, 1899 to 1909.....			342,457	2,542,013	75,760
Per cent of decrease.....			34.2	37.8	5.5

The total number of sheep of shearing age in Pennsylvania on April 15, 1910, was 638,000, representing a decrease of 33.6 per cent as compared with the number on June 1, 1900 (959,000). The approximate production of wool during 1909 was 660,000 fleeces, weighing 4,190,000 pounds, and valued at \$1,306,000. Of these totals about 7 per cent represents estimates. The number of fleeces produced in 1909 was 34.2 per cent less than in 1899. The average weight per fleece in 1909 was 6.4 pounds, as compared with 6.7 pounds in 1899, and the average value per pound was 31 cents, as compared with 21 cents in 1899.

Goat hair and mohair: 1909 and 1899.—Although 945 farmers reported 3,539 goats and kids on their farms April 15, 1910, only 126 reported the production of goat hair or mohair during 1909. These farmers reported 1,017 fleeces, weighing 3,198 pounds and valued at \$1,036. Although the production is still unimportant, some increase is shown over that in 1899. Many farmers who have goats do not produce goat hair or mohair, but it is believed that the report is somewhat short of the actual production.

Poultry products: 1909 and 1899.—The total number of fowls on Pennsylvania farms on April 15, 1910, was 12,728,000. Of the 205,158 farms reporting fowls, 15,872 did not report any eggs produced in 1909 and 18,279 did not report any poultry raised in 1909. The

¹ Farmers should be able in general to report the production of wool more accurately than that of dairy products. There were, however, 5,607 farmers who reported the possession of 79,497 sheep of shearing age on April 15, 1910, without reporting any wool produced in 1909. Probably in a large proportion of cases this failure was due to the fact that they did not have these sheep, or did not occupy the same farm, during the preceding year. The returns of farms reporting wool in 1909 but no sheep of shearing age on April 15, 1910, would partially make up this deficiency, but it is believed that in many cases enumerators, having found that a farm had no sheep in 1910, omitted the inquiry as to wool produced in 1909 and thus missed more or less wool actually produced. It is a fairly safe assumption that the entire production of wool in 1909 bore the same relation to the entire number of sheep of shearing age on April 15, 1910, as the production of wool on those farms reporting both production and sheep bore to the number of sheep reported on such farms. Statistics for this group of farms are given in the table, and the total wool product, estimated on the basis of the above assumption, is also given.

production of eggs actually reported for the year 1909 was 70,903,000 dozens, valued at \$15,658,000. According to the Twelfth Census reports, the production of eggs in 1899 was 67,038,000 dozens, the value being \$9,081,000. The latter figures, however, are somewhat in excess of the actual returns at that census, because they include estimates made to cover those cases where the schedules reported fowls on hand without reporting the production of eggs. In order to make the returns for 1909 comparable with those published for 1899 similar estimates have been made, the method of estimate and the justification therefor being substantially the same as in the case of wool. The total production of eggs in 1909, including these estimates, was 74,730,000 dozens, valued at \$16,503,000. The total production of poultry in 1909, including estimates made on the same basis as for eggs, was 17,485,000 fowls, valued at \$9,278,000.

The statement below gives data relative to the production and sale of eggs and poultry.

	Number of farms reporting.	Number of fowls on hand.	PRODUCT.	
			Quantity.	Value.
Fowls on farms April 15, 1910.....	205,158	12,728,341		
On farms reporting eggs produced in 1909.....	189,286	12,119,149		
On other farms.....	15,872	609,192		
Eggs produced, as reported, 1909.	191,047			
Total production of eggs (partly estimated):				
1909.....			74,729,705	16,502,815
1899.....			67,038,180	9,080,725
Increase, 1899 to 1909.....			7,691,525	7,422,090
Per cent of increase.....			11.5	81.7
Eggs sold, as reported, 1909.....	172,063		52,446,077	11,560,908
Fowls on farms April 15, 1910:				
On farms reporting poultry raised in 1909.....	186,879	12,035,818		
On other farms.....	18,279	692,523		
Poultry raised, as reported, 1909.	189,077			
Total poultry raised (partly estimated):				
1909.....			17,484,951	9,277,886
1899.....			16,533,631	7,151,243
Increase, 1899 to 1909.....				2,126,643
Per cent of increase.....				29.7
Fowls sold, as reported, 1909.....	147,018		8,046,401	4,631,848

Honey and wax: 1909.—Although, as noted elsewhere, 22,297 farms reported 124,815 colonies of bees on hand April 15, 1910, 8,457 of these farms, with 23,456 colonies on hand April 15, 1910, made no report of honey or wax produced in 1909. The actual returns show the production of 1,840,360 pounds of honey, valued at \$256,428, and 21,823 pounds of wax, valued at \$6,376; the true totals are doubtless somewhat above these figures.

Summary: 1909 and 1899.—The next table summarizes the census data relative to all of the farm crops of 1909 and 1899. It includes not only general farm crops, but also flowers and plants, nursery products, and forest products of farms. In comparing one year with the other it should be borne in mind that acreage is on the whole a better index of the general

Sale or slaughter of domestic animals on farms: 1909 and 1899.—The following statement presents statistics relating to the sale and slaughter of domestic animals by Pennsylvania farmers during the year 1909, with certain items for 1899:

	FARMS REPORTING.		Number of animals.	VALUE.	
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.		Total.	Average.
1909—All domestic animals:					
Sold.....				\$29,592,251	
Slaughtered.....				16,712,856	
Calves:					
Sold.....	105,371	48.1	469,093	3,607,622	\$7.68
Slaughtered.....	14,398	6.6	63,936	547,121	7.94
Other cattle:					
Sold.....	80,961	36.9	368,687	12,557,677	34.06
Slaughtered.....	44,877	20.5	83,505	2,423,784	27.44
Horses:					
Sold.....	29,297	13.4	59,232	7,351,479	124.11
Mules:					
Sold.....	2,022	0.9	5,893	847,945	143.89
Asses and burros:					
Sold.....	34	(1)	120	5,408	45.07
Swine:					
Sold.....	58,433	26.6	579,136	3,851,450	6.65
Slaughtered.....	146,868	67.0	675,939	12,591,031	18.63
Sheep:					
Sold.....	14,413	6.6	320,541	1,367,504	4.27
Slaughtered.....	3,007	1.4	28,218	145,397	5.15
Goats:					
Sold.....	141	0.1	798	3,157	3.96
Slaughtered.....	41	(1)	144	523	3.63
1899—All domestic animals:					
Sold.....				15,494,178	
Slaughtered.....				11,628,980	

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

² Schedules called for receipts from sales of animals raised on the farms reporting.

The total value of domestic animals sold during 1909 was \$29,592,000 and that of animals slaughtered on farms \$15,713,000, making an aggregate of \$45,305,000. This total, however, involves considerable duplication, resulting from the resale or slaughter of animals which had been purchased by the farmers during the same year.

The value of the cattle (including calves) sold during 1909 represented somewhat over one-half of the total value of animals sold.

The census of 1900 called for the receipts from the sale of all domestic animals raised on the farms reporting and the total value of those slaughtered during 1899, which amounted, respectively, to \$15,494,000 and \$11,628,000. The item of sales is not closely comparable with that for 1909, when the inquiry covered all sales whether of animals raised on the farms reporting or elsewhere. It is believed, however, that in many cases the returns for 1899 also included receipts from sales of animals not actually raised on the farms reporting.

CROPS.

changes or tendencies of agriculture than either the quantity or the value of the crops, since variations in quantity may be due largely to temporarily favorable or unfavorable climatic conditions, and variations in the value of the crops are largely affected by changes in prices. (See also discussion of "Total value of farm products.")

	ACRES.				PER CENT OF IMPROVED LAND OCCUPIED.		VALUE OF PRODUCTS.					
	1909	1899	Increase. ¹		1909	1899	1909	1899	Increase. ¹		Per cent of total.	
			Amount.	Per cent.					Amount.	Per cent.	1909	1899
All crops.....							\$166,739,898	\$126,094,141	\$39,745,757	31.3	100.0	100.0
Crops with acreage reports.....	7,826,562	8,365,475	-538,913	-6.4	61.8	63.3	147,955,288	111,233,656	36,721,632	33.0	88.7	87.6
Cereals.....	4,324,058	4,738,195	-414,137	-8.7	34.1	35.9	70,348,728	50,809,541	19,539,185	38.5	42.2	40.0
Other grains and seeds.....	1,428	2,741	-1,313	-47.9	(²)	(²)	33,115	47,177	-14,062	-29.8	(²)	(²)
Hay and forage.....	3,088,105	3,269,441	-181,336	-5.5	24.4	24.8	45,023,573	37,514,779	8,108,794	21.6	27.4	26.5
Tobacco.....	41,742	27,760	13,982	50.4	0.3	0.2	3,926,116	2,959,304	966,812	32.7	2.4	2.3
Sugar crops.....	147	105	42	40.0	(²)	(²)	8,907	3,161	5,746	181.6	(²)	(²)
Sundry minor crops.....	114	252	-138	-54.8	(²)	(²)	21,651	10,856	10,795	99.4	(²)	(²)
Potatoes and sweet potatoes and yams.....	263,319	231,310	32,009	13.8	2.1	1.8	12,078,277	9,528,044	2,550,233	26.8	7.2	7.5
Other vegetables.....	94,111	79,126	14,985	18.9	0.7	0.6	10,013,920	6,304,860	3,709,060	58.8	6.0	5.0
Flowers and plants and nursery products.....	4,860	4,274	586	13.7	(²)	(²)	4,725,987	2,787,107	1,938,880	69.6	2.8	2.2
Small fruits.....	8,678	12,271	-3,593	-29.3	0.1	0.1	1,175,016	1,268,827	-93,811	-7.4	0.7	1.0
Crops with no acreage reports.....							18,784,610	15,760,485	3,024,125	19.2	11.3	12.4
Seeds.....							152,424	286,729	-134,305	-46.8	0.1	0.2
Fruits and nuts.....							9,619,156	8,707,131	912,025	10.5	5.8	6.9
Maple sugar and sirup.....							471,213	239,773	231,440	96.5	0.3	0.2
Forest products of farms.....							7,986,599	6,481,181	1,505,418	23.2	4.8	5.1
Miscellaneous.....							555,218	45,671	509,547	1,115.7	0.3	(²)

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

³ Includes value of raisins and other dried fruits, wine, cider, vinegar, etc.

The total value of crops in 1909 was \$166,740,000. Of this amount, 88.7 per cent was contributed by crops for which the acreage as well as the value was reported, the remainder consisting of the value of by-products (straw, garden and grass seeds, etc.) derived from the same land as other crops reported, or of orchard fruits, nuts, forest products, and the like. The combined acreage of crops for which acreage was reported was 7,826,562, representing 61.8 per cent of the total improved land in farms (12,673,519 acres). Most of the remaining improved land doubtless consisted of improved pasture, land lying fallow, house and farm yards, and land occupied by orchards and vineyards, the acreage for which was not reported.

The general character of Pennsylvania agriculture is indicated by the fact that 42.2 per cent of the total value of crops in 1909 was contributed by cereals, 27.4 per cent by hay and forage, and 13.2 per cent by potatoes and other vegetables. The remainder, representing in value about 17 per cent of the total, consisted mostly of fruits and nuts and of forest products.

The total value of crops in 1909 was 31.3 per cent greater than that in 1899. This increase was clearly due to higher prices. There was a decrease of 6.4 per cent in the total acreage of crops for which acreage was reported, this being largely due to decreases in the acreage of cereals and of hay and forage; the acreage of potatoes and other vegetables increased during the decade.

General farm crops, minor grains and seeds, and sundry minor crops: 1879 to 1909.—The leading crops of the state, in the order of their importance as judged by value, are hay and forage, \$45,624,000; corn, \$27,331,000; wheat, \$22,921,000; oats, \$14,422,000; potatoes, \$11,974,000; tobacco, \$3,926,000; buckwheat, \$2,896,000; and rye, \$2,674,000. It should be noted, however, that several crops, statistics for which are shown elsewhere, are more important than tobacco, buckwheat, or rye.

In total acreage and value the cereals exceed hay and forage, having slightly less than one and one-half times the acreage of the entire hay and forage crop, and showing more than one and one-half times its value. The following table presents statistics for 1909 regarding cereals, other grains and seeds, hay and forage, potatoes, tobacco, and sundry minor crops:

CROP.	Farms reporting.	Acres harvested.	QUANTITY.		Value.
			Amount.	Unit.	
Cereals, total.....		4,324,058	99,675,358	Bu...	\$70,348,728
Corn.....	170,630	1,350,671	41,494,237	Bu...	27,330,860
Oats.....	148,168	1,144,248	28,172,686	Bu...	14,422,072
Wheat, total.....	115,751	1,225,558	21,564,479	Bu...	22,920,638
Common winter.....	115,469	1,224,344	21,546,134	Bu...	22,902,469
Common spring.....	339	1,200	18,175	Bu...	17,960
Durum or macaroni.....	4	14	170	Bu...	209
Emmer and spelt.....	181	385	8,635	Bu...	6,066
Barley.....	2,271	7,625	136,239	Bu...	96,282
Buckwheat.....	60,651	292,728	4,797,350	Bu...	2,895,958
Rye.....	52,648	272,500	3,496,603	Bu...	2,673,514
Kafir corn and milo maize.....	76	283	5,129	Bu...	3,436
Other grains and seeds with acreage report, total¹.....		1,428	13,722	Bu...	33,115
Dry edible beans.....	3,326	1,269	12,021	Bu...	28,136
Flaxseed.....	103	72	704	Bu...	1,471
Dry peas.....	128	87	939	Bu...	2,109
Tobacco seed.....	1	(²)	4	Bu...	1,400
Seeds with no acreage report, total³.....					152,424
Timothy seed.....	1,771	(⁴)	11,781	Bu...	26,182
Clover seed.....	1,823	(⁴)	11,121	Bu...	88,292
Millet seed.....	29	(⁴)	1,593	Bu...	1,495
Flower and garden seeds.....	69	(⁴)			39,316
Hay and forage, total.....	191,693	3,088,105	3,677,307	Tons.	45,623,573
Timothy alone.....	85,223	1,110,946	1,200,073	Tons.	16,745,141
Timothy and clover mixed.....	127,058	1,669,492	1,830,852	Tons.	24,458,714
Clover alone.....	8,425	64,372	74,096	Tons.	971,625
Alfalfa.....	1,625	4,935	9,154	Tons.	143,654
Millet or Hungarian grass.....	2,655	7,641	10,675	Tons.	123,045
Other tame or cultivated grasses.....	13,962	97,977	91,290	Tons.	1,055,344
Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	2,019	12,569	11,085	Tons.	110,312
Grains cut green.....	2,671	8,263	25,474	Tons.	168,096
Coarse forage.....	14,777	81,711	422,925	Tons.	1,832,256
Root forage.....	266	199	1,633	Tons.	14,786
Potatoes.....	193,749	262,013	21,740,611	Bu...	11,973,843
Sweet potatoes and yams.....	10,859	1,306	128,770	Bu...	104,434
Tobacco.....	11,666	41,742	46,164,800	Lbs.	3,926,116
Sundry minor crops, total⁵.....					21,651
Broom corn.....	727	108	45,582	Lbs.	5,253
Ginseng.....	32	(⁶)			15,291

¹ Includes small amount of peanuts. ² Less than 1 acre.

³ Includes small amount of other tame grass seed.

⁴ The entire acreage from which these seeds were secured is believed to be included in the acreage given elsewhere for hay and forage, flowers and plants, etc.

⁵ Includes small amounts of hemp, hops, and willows.

⁶ Reported in small fractions.

Among the cereals, corn ranks first, representing about one-third of the total acreage and two-fifths of the total value of all cereals. Wheat ranks second in acreage and value, being in acreage slightly below corn, and in value about five-sixths as great. Oats stand a little below wheat in acreage and are reported at about three-fifths as great a value. Buckwheat and rye rank fourth and fifth, respectively, in both acreage and value.

Of hay and forage the combined crops of "timothy alone" and "timothy and clover mixed" constitute in both acreage and value about nine-tenths of the entire crop. The remaining tenth is made up principally of "other tame or cultivated grasses," "clover alone," and "coarse forage."

Outside of cereals and hay and forage, potatoes and tobacco are the most important. Although potatoes had in 1909 an acreage only slightly less than rye, the value of the crop was more than four times as great; while tobacco, with an acreage little more than one-seventh that of rye, shows a value almost one and one-half times as great.

The fluctuations in the acreages of some of the principal crops during the past 30 years are shown in the following table:

CROP YEAR.	ACRES HARVESTED.					
	Corn.	Oats.	Wheat.	Buckwheat.	Rye.	Hay and forage.
1909.....	1,380,671	1,144,248	1,225,558	292,728	272,560	3,088,105
1899.....	1,480,833	1,173,847	1,514,043	249,840	310,048	3,269,441
1889.....	1,252,369	1,310,197	1,318,472	210,458	336,041	3,323,689
1879.....	1,373,270	1,237,593	1,445,354	246,190	398,465	2,714,909

During each decade since 1879 the fluctuations in the acreage of corn and wheat have been strikingly similar. Each shows a marked decrease for the first decade, a notable increase for the second, and a material decrease for the third. Oats, although decreasing steadily during the past 20 years, nevertheless show only a slightly smaller acreage than that of 1879. For the 30-year period buckwheat presents a slight increase in acreage, while rye shows a rapid decrease. The trend in hay and forage is marked by its similarity to that for oats. Both show an increase for the first decade, with decreases for each succeeding one. The acreage of hay and forage and of buckwheat was slightly greater in 1909 than in 1879, that of corn practically the same, but that of the other crops is less.

The next table shows for 1909 and 1899 the percentage which the farms reporting specified crops represented of all farms, the percentage of improved land devoted to these crops, and the percentage of increase or decrease in the acreage of each crop during the decade, together with the average yields and average values per acre for 1909.

Potatoes were reported by 88 out of every 100 farms in 1909, hay and forage by 87, corn by 78, oats by 68, wheat by 53, buckwheat by 28, rye by 24, and

tobacco by 5. Buckwheat and tobacco show larger percentages of farms reporting than in 1899, while for potatoes, hay and forage, corn, oats, wheat, and rye the percentages are smaller than 10 years ago. These 8 crops now occupy about 61 per cent of the improved land of the state, hay and forage alone representing 24.4 per cent. Corn, wheat, rye, and hay and forage show decreases from 1899 to 1909 in the per cent of improved land occupied. During the past decade there was a decrease of 414,137 acres, or 8.7 per cent, in the acreage of all cereals, and of 181,336 acres, or 5.5 per cent, in that of all hay and forage. Potatoes increased in acreage 34,146 acres, or 15 per cent, and tobacco 13,982 acres, or 50.4 per cent.

CROP.	PER CENT OF FARMS REPORTING.		PER CENT OF IMPROVED LAND.		Per cent of increase in acres: 1899 to 1909 ¹	AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.	AVERAGE VALUE PER ACRE.
	1909	1899	1909	1899		1909	1909
	Corn.....	77.8	84.4	10.9	11.2	-6.8	30.1 Bu.	$19.80
Oats.....	67.6	70.1	9.0	8.9	-2.5	24.6 Bu.	12.60
Wheat.....	52.8	63.4	9.7	11.5	-19.1	17.6 Bu.	18.70
Buckwheat.....	27.7	26.5	2.3	1.9	17.2	16.4 Bu.	9.89
Rye.....	24.0	28.6	2.2	2.3	-12.1	12.8 Bu.	9.31
Hay and forage..	87.4	92.6	24.4	24.8	-5.5	1.19 Tons.	14.77
Potatoes.....	88.3	88.7	2.1	1.7	15.0	83.0 Bu.	45.70
Tobacco.....	5.3	4.3	0.3	0.2	50.4	1,106.0 Lbs.	94.06

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

In average value per acre corn exceeds the other cereals, and wheat is a close second, while buckwheat and rye are less than one-half, and oats approximately two-thirds as great as corn in that respect. The average value per acre of hay and forage is about three-fourths that of corn, and less than one-third that of potatoes. Tobacco shows the highest average value per acre, being more than five times as great as wheat and over twice that of potatoes. The average value per acre of all cereals combined is \$16.27, which is slightly above the average of hay and forage, and less than that for either corn or wheat.

The leading counties in the acreage of hay and forage in the order of their importance are Bradford, Crawford, Lancaster, Susquehanna, and Tioga. Bradford, Susquehanna, and Tioga, together with Wayne County, forming a row of counties along the northern boundary, report nearly one-seventh of the total acreage for the state.

The decrease in the acreage of corn is confined to no particular section; there are, however, three groups of counties in which increases are shown—first, 10 mountainous counties in the east central part of the state; second, Somerset and Bedford Counties; and third, Armstrong, Butler, and Clarion Counties. The acreage of wheat shows heavy decreases throughout the counties of the state with the exception of a group of five counties in the southeastern section, which show slight increases. The seven counties of Franklin, Cumberland, Adams, York, Lancaster, Berks, and

Chester report more than one-third of the wheat acreage of the entire state. Decreases in the acreage of oats are shown in the northeastern, southeastern, and western portions of the state, the group in the southwestern section reporting, as a whole, the largest decreases. The increase in the acreage of buckwheat is due to its increased cultivation throughout the western three-fourths of the state, this increase being sufficient to offset the general decrease throughout the eastern quarter. The three counties of Bradford, Indiana, and Tioga report more than one-fifth of the total acreage of this crop. There are three general groups of counties which show an increase in the acreage of rye. The smallest of these groups comprises Franklin and Adams Counties on the extreme southern line; the second in importance is a group in the central part of the state consisting of Center, Union, and Mifflin Counties; the third and largest is made up of eight western and southwestern boundary counties. The remainder of the state, aside from a few scattered counties, shows marked decreases, especially in the northern and west central portions.

More than one-fifth of the potato acreage is reported from the five counties of Lehigh, Berks, Chester, Lancaster, and York. Lancaster County alone harvests nearly 80 per cent of the tobacco crop.

Vegetables, flowers and plants, and nursery products: 1909 and 1899.—The table which follows shows details with regard to vegetables (not including potatoes and sweet potatoes and yams, which appear elsewhere), and also with regard to flowers and plants and nursery products:

CROP.	FARMS REPORTING: 1909		ACRES.		VALUE OF PRODUCTS.	
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.	1909	1899	1909	1899
Vegetables, other than potatoes and sweet potatoes and yams, total.....	186,119	84.9	94,111	79,126	\$10,013,920	\$6,304,860
Farms reporting a product of \$500 or over.....	2,027	0.9	17,847	.....	2,710,270	.....
All other farms.....	184,092	83.9	76,264	.....	7,303,650	.....
Flowers and plants, total.....	1,331	0.6	2,032	1,073	3,803,418	2,246,075
Farms reporting a product of \$250 or over.....	814	0.4	.....	.....	3,760,644	.....
All other farms.....	517	0.2	.....	.....	42,774	.....
Nursery products, total.....	175	0.1	2,828	3,201	922,569	541,032
Farms reporting a product of \$250 or over.....	79	(2)	.....	.....	915,784	.....
All other farms.....	96	(2)	.....	.....	6,785	.....

¹ Does not include 11,311 farms which reported that they had vegetable gardens, but gave no information as to their products.
² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

In 1909 the total acreage of potatoes and other vegetables was 357,430 acres and their value \$22,092,197. Excluding (so far as reported separately ¹) potatoes and sweet potatoes and yams, the acreage of vegetables was 94,111 and their value \$10,014,000, both

¹ It is probable that some of the potatoes and sweet potatoes and yams raised in farm gardens were not reported separately by farmers, but were included in their returns for vegetables.

acreage and value being materially greater than in 1899. The table distinguishes between farms which make the raising of vegetables a business of some importance (having produced vegetables valued at \$500 or more in 1909) and other farms, on most of which vegetables are raised mainly for home consumption. There were in 1909, 2,027 farms in the first class, representing about one-fifth of the total acreage of vegetables and more than one-fourth of the total value, the average acreage of vegetables per farm for these farms being 8.8 and the average value of product per acre \$151.86.

The raising of flowers and plants and of nursery products is also relatively important in Pennsylvania, 4,860 acres being devoted to them in 1909, and the output being valued at \$4,725,987. Most of the product was raised on farms where these branches of agriculture were carried on as an important business.

Small fruits: 1909 and 1899.—The following table shows data with regard to small fruits on farms:

CROP.	Number of farms reporting: 1909	ACRES.		Quantity (quarts): 1909	Value: 1909
		1909	1899		
Small fruits, total.....	8,678	12,271	13,620,047	\$1,175,016	
Strawberries.....	13,515	4,136	5,667	9,033,904	759,154
Blackberries and dewberries.....	4,892	1,235	1,383	1,063,237	91,007
Raspberries and loganberries.....	8,990	2,594	3,938	2,906,302	272,337
Currants.....	5,375	558	716	493,871	42,181
Gooseberries.....	1,999	139	267	109,104	9,047
Cranberries.....	55	4	.....	5,728	503
Other berries.....	13	12	300	7,881	787

Strawberries are by far the most important of the small fruits grown in Pennsylvania, with raspberries and loganberries ranking next. The total acreage of small fruits in 1909 was 8,678 and in 1899, 12,271, a decrease of 29.3 per cent. The production in 1909 was 13,620,000 quarts, as compared with 19,261,000 quarts in 1899, and the value \$1,175,000, as compared with \$1,269,000.

Orchard fruits, grapes, nuts, and tropical fruits: 1909 and 1899.—The next table presents data with regard to orchard fruits, grapes, nuts, and tropical fruits. The acreage devoted to these products was not ascertained. In comparing one year with the other the number of trees or vines of bearing age is on the whole a better index of the general changes or tendencies than the quantity of product, but the data for the censuses of 1910 and 1900 are not closely comparable and the product is therefore compared, although variations may be due largely to temporarily favorable or unfavorable climatic conditions.

The total quantity of orchard fruits produced in 1909 was 13,286,000 bushels, valued at \$8,678,000. Apples contributed about five-sixths of this quantity; peaches and nectarines and cherries most of the remainder. The production of grapes in 1909 amounted to 34,020,000 pounds, valued at \$851,000, and that of nuts to 3,796,000 pounds, valued at \$90,000.

The production of all orchard fruits together in 1909 was 47.4 per cent less than in 1899, and the production of grapes also declined. The value of orchard fruits increased from \$7,976,000 in 1899 to \$8,678,000 in 1909, and that of grapes from \$640,000 in 1899 to \$851,000 in 1909.

It should be noted in this connection that the values for 1899 include the value of more advanced products derived from orchard fruits or grapes, such as cider, vinegar, dried fruits, and the like, and may therefore involve some duplication, while the values shown for 1909 relate only to the products in their original condition.

CROP.	TREES OR VINES OF BEARING AGE: 1910		TREES OR VINES NOT OF BEARING AGE: 1910		PRODUCT.		
	Farms reporting.	Number.	Farms reporting.	Number.	1909		1899
					Quantity. ¹	Value.	Quantity. ¹
Orchardfruits, total	13,166,773	5,921,257	13,285,953	\$8,677,986	25,236,854		
Apples.....	188,713	8,000,456	76,841	2,501,155	11,948,430	5,557,616	24,060,651
Peaches and nectarines....	80,276	2,383,027	48,599	2,179,386	1,023,570	1,351,175	143,464
Pears.....	119,599	796,882	59,977	382,180	378,825	356,240	434,177
Plums and prunes.....	82,778	744,148	38,840	493,601	285,158	396,065	100,210
Cherries.....	112,165	1,075,031	31,066	280,251	475,093	909,975	474,940
Almonds.....	4,815	10,363	2,622	7,576	2,502	4,497	1,634
Quinces.....	44,364	176,849	15,292	77,071	62,350	102,431	(²)
Mulberries.....	10	17	5	7	25	47	(²)
Unclassified.....							21,778
Grapes.....	84,929	5,271,264	16,055	8,252,811	34,020,198	850,708	47,125,437
Nuts, total	175,457	41,183	3,795,804	190,447	5,065,500		
Persian or English walnuts.....	53	198	68	142	4,523	516	
Pecans.....	130	554	44	463	14,885	532	
Black walnuts.....	13,754	65,075	2,969	22,193	2,162,471	39,306	(²)
Butternuts.....	2,199	21,387	235	4,230	782,415	9,498	(²)
Hickory nuts.....	4,654	34,427	428	5,516	503,200	25,348	(²)
Chestnuts.....	2,343	53,511	408	8,272	234,834	15,185	(²)
Unclassified.....							5,065,500
Tropicalfruits total	123	60	15				
Figs.....	26	84	13	38	170	7	
Japanese persimmons.....	4	39	2	22	3	8	

¹ Expressed in bushels for orchard fruits and persimmons, and pounds for grapes, nuts, and figs.
² Included with "unclassified."
³ Consists of products not separately named by the enumerator, but grouped under the designation "all other."
⁴ Total includes almonds, Japanese walnuts, hazelnuts, Japanese chestnuts, beechnuts, Italian chestnuts, Spanish chestnuts, filberts, white walnuts, and other nuts.

The following table shows the quantities of the more advanced products manufactured by farmers from orchard fruits and grapes. Values were not called for on the schedule.

PRODUCT.	FARMS REPORTING: 1909		QUANTITY PRODUCED.		
	Number.	Percent of all farms.	Unit.	1909	1899
Cider.....	65,320	23.8	Gals.....	8,060,914	15,890,868
Vinegar.....	23,012	10.5	Gals.....	1,242,240	3,475,206
Wine and grape juice.....	6,363	2.9	Gals.....	106,756	194,610
Dried fruits.....	9,701	4.4	Lbs.....	285,297	938,810

Sugar crops: 1909 and 1899.—The table below shows data with regard to maple trees and their products, and also for sugar beets and sorghum cane, which in this state are unimportant. The total value of maple sugar and sirup produced in 1909 was \$471,000, as compared with \$240,000 in 1899.

PRODUCT.	FARMS REPORTING.		Acres.	PRODUCT.		
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.		Amount.	Unit.	Value.
Maple sugar and sirup:						
Total, 1909.....	10,383	4.7	1,298,005			\$471,213
Sugar made.....	3,248	1.5		1,188,049	Lbs.....	106,501
Sirup made.....	10,035	4.6		391,242	Gals.....	364,712
Total, 1899.....	6,154	2.7				239,773
Sugar made.....				1,429,540	Lbs.....	115,910
Sirup made.....				160,297	Gals.....	123,863
Sugar beets (1909) ²	71	(³)	57	800	Tons.....	5,826
Sorghum cane:						
Total, 1909.....						3,081
Cane grown.....	121	0.1	90	305	Tons.....	
Sirup made.....	102	(³)		2,585	Gals.....	2,198
Total, 1899.....	233	0.1	105	793	Tons.....	3,161
Cane grown.....						
Cane sold as such.....				21	Tons.....	71
Sirup made.....				6,514	Gals.....	3,090

¹ Number of trees.
² Used as root forage.
³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.
⁴ Includes cane used as coarse forage.

Forest products: 1909 and 1899.—The census schedules for 1910 called for the "value of all firewood, fencing material, logs, railroad ties, telegraph and telephone poles, materials for barrels, bark, naval stores, or other forest products cut or produced in 1909, whether used on farm, sold, or on hand April 15, 1910;" and also, in a separate item, for the "amount received from sale of standing timber in 1909." There were 78,045 farms in Pennsylvania (35.6 per cent of all farms in the state) which reported forest products in 1909, the total value of such products being \$7,986,599, as compared with \$6,481,181 in 1899, an increase of 23.2 per cent. Of the value in 1909, \$2,786,992 was reported as that of products used or to be used on the farms themselves, \$3,859,489 as that of products sold or for sale, and \$1,340,118 as the amount received for standing timber. It should be noted that forest products not produced on farms are not included in this report.

Miscellaneous crops: 1909.—Straw and cornstalks derived as by-products from the production of grain and corn have a considerable value for feed and other purposes. They are, however, mainly consumed on the farms producing them. The Census Bureau made no attempt to ascertain the total quantity or value of these products, but the schedules called for the quantity and value of those sold during the year 1909. The returns show that 10,663 farmers in Pennsylvania sold, during 1909, 53,873 tons of straw, for which they received \$470,895, and that 4,011 farmers sold 13,071 tons of cornstalks and leaves, for which they received \$84,323.

SELECTED FARM EXPENSES AND RECEIPTS.

Farm expenses: 1909 and 1899.—The next table shows the number of farms reporting expenditures for labor, feed, and fertilizer at the census of 1910, as well as the sums expended in 1909 and 1899.

EXPENSE.	1909		Amount.	1899	INCREASE.	
	Farms reporting.				Amount.	Amount.	Per cent.
	Number.	Percent of all farms.				
Labor.....	139,507	63.6	\$25,611,838	\$16,647,730	\$8,964,108	53.8
Feed.....	141,633	64.6	19,203,160	(1)		
Fertilizer.....	129,769	59.2	6,801,605	4,685,920	2,115,685	45.1

¹ Not reported at the census of 1900.

Nearly two-thirds of the farmers hire labor, the average amount expended by the farmers hiring being \$184. During the decade the total expenditure for labor increased \$8,964,000, or 53.8 per cent, which is one of the greatest relative increases in Pennsylvania agriculture during the decade. About one-fourth of the amount reported as expended for labor is in the form of rent and board. At prior censuses no tabulation was made of the number of farmers reporting expenditures for labor.

Over six farmers out of every ten report some expenditure for feed, and about six out of every ten purchase fertilizer. The amount reported as paid for fertilizer has increased \$2,116,000, or 45.1 per cent, during the decade, the average per farm reporting being \$52.41.

Receipts from sale of feedable crops: 1909.—An effort was made at the census of 1910 to secure as complete a statement as possible of the sales as well as of the production of the more important feedable crops (that is, crops ordinarily fed to live stock). The following table summarizes the data reported:

CROP.	FARMS REPORTING.		QUANTITY SOLD.		Amount received.
	Number.	Percent of all farms.	Amount.	Unit.	
Total.....					\$9,157,120
Corn.....	20,059	9.1	2,929,995	Bu.....	1,974,555
Oats.....	20,046	9.1	2,090,984	Bu.....	1,085,198
Barley.....	209	0.1	9,148	Bu.....	6,843
Hay and coarse forage.....	40,237	18.3	419,224	Tons...	6,090,524

While the total amount expended by Pennsylvania farms for the purchase of feed in 1909 was \$19,203,000, the total receipts from sales of feed by those reporting sales only amounted to \$9,157,000.

COUNTY TABLES.

Tables 1 to 6, which follow, present by counties the more important agricultural data collected at the Thirteenth Census, 1910.

Table 1 shows the population, number of farms, land and farm area, value of farm property, and number and value of domestic animals and of poultry and bees, as of April 15, 1910. Comparative data for June 1, 1900, are given in italics for certain items.

Table 2 gives the number of farms, the farm acreage, and the value of farm property operated by owners, tenants, and managers, collected as of April 15, 1910. Statistics of farm mortgages are included in this table. (See explanation in text.) Comparative data for June 1, 1900, are given in italics for certain items.

Table 3 gives statistics pertaining to the products

of live stock on farms (dairy products, poultry and eggs, honey and wax, and wool and mohair); also the number and value of domestic animals sold or slaughtered on farms for the year 1909.

Table 4 shows the total value of farm crops and the principal classes thereof, together with the acreage (or trees of bearing age) and production of the principal crops for the year 1909.

Table 5 gives statistics relating to selected farm expenses for 1909 and also shows the receipts from the sale of feedable crops.

Table 6 shows the number and value of domestic animals in barns and inclosures not on farms, by classes, together with the number of dairy cows and mature horses and mules, on April 15, 1910.

TABLE 1.—FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY,

[Comparative data for June 1, 1900, in italics.]

	THE STATE.	Adams.	Allegheny.	Armstrong.	Beaver.	Bedford.	
1	Population.....	7,665,111	34,319	1,018,463	67,880	78,353	38,870
2	Population in 1900.....	6,802,115	34,496	775,058	62,661	56,432	39,493
3	Number of all farms.....	219,295	3,752	4,985	4,112	2,525	3,627
4	Number of all farms in 1900.....	224,245	3,836	5,665	4,202	2,602	3,615
5	Color and nativity of farmers:						
6	Native white.....	204,917	3,736	3,768	3,976	2,262	3,508
7	Foreign-born white.....	13,832	14	1,199	133	251	22
8	Negro and other nonwhite.....	546	2	18	3	12	7
9	Number of farms, classified by size:						
10	Under 3 acres.....	972	9	80	4	5	2
11	3 to 9 acres.....	19,130	412	727	312	126	168
12	10 to 19 acres.....	18,556	448	648	295	153	164
13	20 to 49 acres.....	39,721	759	1,061	651	415	374
14	50 to 99 acres.....	65,687	922	1,396	1,264	807	808
15	100 to 174 acres.....	55,518	934	833	1,251	776	1,243
16	175 to 259 acres.....	14,096	216	192	266	172	571
17	260 to 499 acres.....	4,810	49	43	63	66	262
18	500 to 999 acres.....	632	3	4	5	5	33
19	1,000 acres and over.....	167	1	1	1	1	2
LAND AND FARM AREA							
20	Approximate land area..... acres.....	28,602,460	337,920	464,000	417,920	274,560	656,640
21	Land in farms..... acres.....	18,589,832	281,858	308,342	355,243	229,788	465,916
22	Land in farms in 1900..... acres.....	19,371,015	281,528	350,536	507,667	248,973	430,241
23	Improved land in farms..... acres.....	12,675,519	227,084	244,720	206,576	173,426	264,814
24	Unimproved land in farms in 1900..... acres.....	13,209,183	224,680	282,561	277,293	185,705	268,614
25	Woodland in farms..... acres.....	4,281,439	40,842	48,299	71,014	42,601	182,997
26	Other unimproved land in farms..... acres.....	1,631,874	13,332	20,323	17,633	13,401	18,108
27	Per cent of land area in farms.....	64.8	83.4	66.5	85.0	83.7	71.0
28	Per cent of farm land improved.....	68.2	80.8	79.4	75.0	75.5	56.8
29	Average acres per farm.....	84.8	75.1	61.9	86.4	91.0	123.5
30	Average improved acres per farm.....	57.8	60.7	49.1	64.8	68.7	73.0
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY							
31	All farm property..... dollars.....	1,253,274,862	16,963,163	62,865,399	20,780,783	16,403,442	13,020,308
32	All farm property in 1900..... dollars.....	1,051,629,178	12,716,539	52,054,488	14,794,229	14,223,819	11,154,360
33	Per cent increase, 1900-1910.....	19.2	33.4	20.3	40.5	15.3	24.9
34	Land..... dollars.....	630,430,010	7,496,862	45,082,073	11,487,508	9,928,601	6,695,705
35	Buildings..... dollars.....	410,638,745	5,734,883	13,206,721	6,222,346	4,204,565	4,182,249
36	Buildings in 1900..... dollars.....	322,879,810	4,349,080	9,268,160	3,970,770	3,311,440	3,167,170
37	Implements and machinery..... dollars.....	70,726,055	1,088,614	1,824,492	967,175	741,288	930,106
38	Implements, etc., in 1900..... dollars.....	50,917,240	753,780	1,382,450	705,680	576,030	626,160
39	Domestic animals, poultry, and bees..... dollars.....	141,480,052	2,642,804	2,782,103	2,103,604	1,528,988	2,121,248
40	Domestic animals, etc., in 1900..... dollars.....	102,429,183	1,489,809	2,297,928	1,576,189	1,251,339	1,400,785
41	Per cent of value of all property in—						
42	Land.....	50.3	44.2	71.7	55.3	60.5	48.1
43	Buildings.....	32.8	33.8	21.0	29.9	25.6	30.0
44	Implements and machinery.....	5.6	6.4	2.9	4.7	4.5	6.7
45	Domestic animals, poultry, and bees.....	11.3	15.6	4.4	10.1	9.3	15.2
46	Average values:						
47	All property per farm..... dollars.....	5,715	4,521	12,611	5,054	6,496	3,840
48	Land and buildings per farm..... dollars.....	4,747	3,527	11,693	4,307	5,597	2,989
49	Land per acre..... dollars.....	33.92	26.60	146.21	32.34	43.21	14.37
50	Land per acre in 1900..... dollars.....	29.70	21.75	111.49	23.22	36.57	12.41
DOMESTIC ANIMALS (farms and ranges)							
51	Farms reporting domestic animals.....	207,384	3,615	4,572	3,877	2,393	3,496
52	Value of domestic animals..... dollars.....	133,327,286	2,433,716	2,570,640	1,983,363	1,450,034	2,010,092
53	Cattle:						
54	Total number.....	1,596,519	24,177	26,825	21,975	16,067	27,109
55	Dairy cows.....	933,640	14,210	18,013	12,018	10,245	13,013
56	Other cows.....	99,220	1,534	1,428	1,748	1,025	2,505
57	Yearling heifers.....	167,693	2,346	2,724	2,724	1,869	3,701
58	Calves.....	235,456	2,721	3,133	3,131	1,679	4,225
59	Yearling steers and bulls.....	76,816	1,390	1,307	1,464	801	2,285
60	Other steers and bulls.....	73,494	1,076	404	890	528	1,290
61	Value..... dollars.....	47,229,894	729,111	941,724	557,607	457,747	590,283
62	Horses:						
63	Total number.....	549,756	9,778	11,199	9,566	6,784	10,013
64	Mature horses.....	511,812	8,988	10,769	8,796	6,245	3,990
65	Yearling colts.....	30,981	589	374	661	434	818
66	Spring colts.....	6,963	201	56	109	55	205
67	Value..... dollars.....	68,055,480	1,111,300	1,485,051	1,219,400	822,039	1,157,207
68	Mules:						
69	Total number.....	44,323	2,775	160	196	121	342
70	Mature mules.....	42,923	2,598	159	170	112	316
71	Yearling colts.....	1,277	164	1	25	6	23
72	Spring colts.....	123	13	1	1	3	3
73	Value..... dollars.....	6,424,030	301,232	19,459	24,925	14,450	46,371
74	Asses and burros:						
75	Number.....	348	10	6	2	1	3
76	Value..... dollars.....	43,438	1,392	710	50	1,000	1,600
77	Swine:						
78	Total number.....	977,637	22,008	13,620	20,154	9,857	20,317
79	Mature hogs.....	625,517	14,682	8,651	11,111	5,521	13,559
80	Spring pigs.....	352,120	7,326	4,969	9,043	4,336	6,758
81	Value..... dollars.....	7,624,494	165,608	101,012	130,076	71,832	138,393
82	Sheep:						
83	Total number.....	883,674	7,122	6,544	13,009	18,930	22,112
84	Rams, ewes, and wethers.....	637,541	3,785	4,579	7,857	16,447	12,045
85	Spring lambs.....	246,533	3,337	1,965	5,152	2,483	10,069
86	Value..... dollars.....	3,934,144	34,619	28,331	51,013	82,920	32,033
87	Goats:						
88	Number.....	3,539	92	49	70	23	73
89	Value..... dollars.....	15,788	394	353	292	40	255
POULTRY AND BEES							
90	Number of poultry of all kinds.....	12,738,341	389,134	250,664	189,823	124,067	130,856
91	Value..... dollars.....	7,674,357	204,216	172,432	110,038	76,831	94,628
92	Number of colonies of bees.....	124,815	2,034	682	2,435	597	3,685
93	Value..... dollars.....	478,170	4,872	3,031	10,293	2,123	10,528

STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE.

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BY COUNTIES: APRIL 15, 1910.

[Comparative data for June 1, 1900, in italics.]

Table with 13 columns for counties: Berks, Blair, Bradford, Bucks, Butler, Cambria, Cameron, Carbon, Center, Chester, Clarion, Clearfield. Rows 1-83 containing agricultural statistics. Includes a footnote: † Includes deer, valued at \$200.

STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE.

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TABLE 2.—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF FARMS CLASSIFIED BY TENURE; COLOR AND NATIVITY OF FARMERS; AND MORTGAGE DEBT, BY COUNTIES: APRIL 15, 1910.

[Comparative data for June 1, 1900, in italics.]

	THE STATE.	Adams.	Allegheny.	Armstrong.	Beaver.	Bedford.	
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS							
1	Number of farms.....	104,229	2,489	3,288	3,211	1,859	2,884
2	Number of farms in 1900.....	<i>102,279</i>	<i>2,097</i>	<i>3,004</i>	<i>3,252</i>	<i>1,882</i>	<i>2,768</i>
3	Per cent of all farms.....	74.9	66.3	66.0	78.1	73.6	79.5
4	Per cent of all farms in 1900.....	<i>72.4</i>	<i>62.9</i>	<i>64.8</i>	<i>77.4</i>	<i>72.8</i>	<i>76.4</i>
5	Land in farms..... acres.....	12,895,822	148,359	185,161	268,833	161,395	355,825
6	Improved land in farms..... acres.....	8,576,291	116,043	151,445	195,851	124,812	197,218
7	Value of land and buildings..... dollars.....	663,390,956	7,322,281	32,537,800	13,156,235	9,860,671	7,949,737
8	Degree of ownership:						
9	Farms consisting of owned land only.....	154,088	2,374	3,071	2,948	1,715	2,705
10	Farms consisting of owned and hired land.....	10,141	115	217	263	144	179
11	Color and nativity of owners:						
12	Native white.....	152,743	2,475	2,633	3,104	1,682	2,857
13	Foreign-born white.....	11,145	10	651	106	173	21
14	Negro and other nonwhite.....	341	1	4	1	4	6
FARMS OPERATED BY TENANTS							
15	Number of farms.....	51,105	1,170	1,550	800	636	723
16	Number of farms in 1900.....	<i>58,266</i>	<i>1,168</i>	<i>1,887</i>	<i>890</i>	<i>685</i>	<i>814</i>
17	Per cent of all farms.....	23.3	31.2	31.1	20.9	25.2	19.9
18	Per cent of all farms in 1900.....	<i>26.0</i>	<i>36.0</i>	<i>33.0</i>	<i>21.4</i>	<i>26.8</i>	<i>22.5</i>
19	Land in farms..... acres.....	5,043,042	120,896	110,766	90,423	64,128	105,969
20	Improved land in farms..... acres.....	3,725,274	100,173	84,269	66,523	45,553	65,255
21	Value of land and buildings..... dollars.....	315,728,496	5,191,639	19,830,839	4,216,255	3,784,695	2,817,017
22	Form of tenancy:						
23	Share tenants.....	27,951	939	79	398	130	552
24	Share-cash tenants.....	1,042	24	16	15	19	10
25	Cash tenants.....	18,940	195	1,098	420	447	96
26	Tenure not specified.....	3,172	12	357	27	40	65
27	Color and nativity of tenants:						
28	Native white.....	48,504	1,166	1,032	834	553	721
29	Foreign-born white.....	2,427	3	507	25	76	1
30	Negro and other nonwhite.....	174	1	11	1	7	1
FARMS OPERATED BY MANAGERS							
31	Number of farms.....	3,061	93	147	41	30	20
32	Number of farms in 1900.....	<i>3,708</i>	<i>71</i>	<i>74</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>39</i>
33	Land in farms..... acres.....	648,268	12,603	12,415	5,987	4,265	4,122
34	Improved land in farms..... acres.....	371,954	10,868	9,006	4,202	3,061	2,841
35	Value of land and buildings..... dollars.....	61,949,303	717,825	5,920,155	337,424	487,800	110,800
MORTGAGE DEBT REPORTS:							
36	For all farms operated by owners:						
37	Number free from mortgage debt.....	112,156	1,573	2,506	2,854	1,365	2,205
38	Number with mortgage debt.....	50,699	908	732	342	480	662
39	Number with no mortgage report.....	1,374	10	50	15	14	17
40	For farms consisting of owned land only:						
41	Number reporting debt and amount.....	44,990	835	620	293	417	591
42	Value of their land and buildings..... dollars.....	176,168,359	2,502,906	5,503,107	1,137,523	2,220,773	1,610,168
43	Amount of mortgage debt..... dollars.....	61,539,433	924,837	1,381,480	297,177	672,370	503,507
44	Per cent of value of land and buildings.....	34.9	37.0	25.1	26.1	30.3	31.3

¹ No mortgage reports were secured for farms operated by tenants and managers. (See explanation in text.)

TABLE 3.—LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS, AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS SOLD OR SLAUGHTERED ON FARMS, BY COUNTIES: 1909.

LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS								
Dairy Products								
1	Dairy cows on farms reporting dairy products.....	number.....	891,186	13,858	16,698	11,493	9,309	12,673
2	Dairy cows on farms reporting milk produced.....	number.....	762,495	11,749	15,650	10,774	8,018	11,450
3	Milk—Produced.....	gallons.....	336,208,572	4,361,261	7,020,613	4,278,854	3,308,650	4,177,123
4	Sold.....	gallons.....	169,420,361	1,467,344	5,233,778	460,818	1,288,407	204,077
5	Cream sold.....	gallons.....	1,160,037	3,437	12,582	9,079	870	28,716
6	Butter fat sold.....	pounds.....	7,524,454	15,149	.....	2,185	.....	60,666
7	Butter—Produced.....	pounds.....	61,158,115	1,192,449	938,910	1,354,196	744,420	1,432,412
8	Sold.....	pounds.....	43,195,105	963,918	554,956	840,354	543,367	1,050,856
9	Cheese—Produced.....	pounds.....	1,442,676	644	44,461	375	5,555	360
10	Sold.....	pounds.....	1,376,919	640	43,288	345	5,055	.....
11	Value of dairy products, excluding home use of milk and cream.....	dollars.....	42,808,802	443,439	1,437,328	423,768	460,998	371,013
12	Receipts from sale of dairy products.....	dollars.....	38,363,882	395,392	1,320,048	303,851	408,453	292,675
Poultry Products								
13	Poultry—Raised.....	number.....	10,533,631	428,275	354,188	224,998	151,327	230,242
14	Sold.....	number.....	8,046,401	217,955	152,614	102,446	79,525	129,188
15	Eggs—Produced.....	dozens.....	70,902,850	2,093,751	1,259,519	1,187,717	674,382	1,150,762
16	Sold.....	dozens.....	52,446,077	1,844,082	678,146	790,734	393,572	874,594
17	Value of poultry and eggs produced.....	dollars.....	24,430,813	628,734	553,742	351,928	223,799	320,784
18	Receipts from sale of poultry and eggs.....	dollars.....	10,192,756	488,506	284,727	215,887	143,192	231,807
Honey and Wax								
19	Honey produced.....	pounds.....	1,840,360	24,779	4,876	29,370	3,797	41,205
20	Wax produced.....	pounds.....	21,823	229	38	209	22	521
21	Value of honey and wax produced.....	dollars.....	262,804	3,436	970	5,276	762	5,430
Wool, Mohair, and Goat Hair								
22	Wool, fleeces shorn.....	number.....	610,798	3,220	3,608	7,311	15,231	11,996
23	Mohair and goat hair, fleeces shorn.....	number.....	1,017	.....	.....	39	7	21
24	Value of wool and mohair produced.....	dollars.....	1,202,623	6,250	6,724	11,064	34,045	17,054
DOMESTIC ANIMALS SOLD OR SLAUGHTERED								
25	Cattle—Sold or slaughtered.....	number.....	538,599	8,716	7,000	5,932	5,366	5,870
26	Other cattle—Sold or slaughtered.....	number.....	457,192	6,024	4,575	6,656	2,768	3,972
27	Horses, mules, and asses and burros—Sold.....	number.....	65,245	1,161	610	906	557	1,239
28	Pigs—Sold or slaughtered.....	number.....	1,255,075	29,069	11,856	24,921	10,365	25,773
29	Sheep and goats—Sold or slaughtered.....	number.....	349,701	2,224	1,357	5,349	3,778	19,192
30	Receipts from sale of animals.....	dollars.....	20,592,251	492,759	293,885	372,895	205,829	480,190
31	Value of animals slaughtered.....	dollars.....	15,712,856	361,160	190,363	264,377	136,857	344,200

TABLE 2.—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF FARMS CLASSIFIED BY TENURE; COLOR AND

[Comparative data for June 1, 1900, in italics.]

	Berks.	Blair.	Bradford.	Bucks.	Butler.	Cambrid.	Cameron.	Carbon.
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS								
1	4,495	1,292	4,703	4,501	4,087	2,329	276	834
2	<i>4,496</i>	<i>1,191</i>	<i>5,151</i>	<i>4,857</i>	<i>4,209</i>	<i>2,123</i>	<i>350</i>	<i>879</i>
3	63.4	63.3	89.8	74.8	80.1	84.1	84.1	89.1
4	<i>61.0</i>	<i>63.3</i>	<i>77.1</i>	<i>69.1</i>	<i>78.7</i>	<i>82.7</i>	<i>85.3</i>	<i>84.4</i>
5	235,255	195,697	484,848	230,783	316,903	187,232	26,933	74,792
6	190,293	65,509	356,379	201,938	241,157	107,998	8,317	34,694
7	15,429,522	5,255,251	14,139,719	20,593,395	17,963,109	9,517,705	467,055	2,300,299
Degree of ownership:								
8	4,217	1,202	4,101	4,293	3,676	2,202	273	813
9	188	90	602	205	391	127	3	21
Color and nativity of owners:								
10	4,330	1,227	4,568	3,920	3,805	2,039	239	755
11	72	65	133	571	261	288	37	79
12	3		2	10	1	2		
FARMS OPERATED BY TENANTS								
13	2,396	519	1,090	1,375	925	406	36	72
14	<i>2,761</i>	<i>574</i>	<i>1,477</i>	<i>1,791</i>	<i>1,071</i>	<i>406</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>124</i>
15	34.5	27.8	18.7	22.8	18.2	14.7	11.0	7.7
16	<i>37.3</i>	<i>33.3</i>	<i>22.1</i>	<i>28.4</i>	<i>20.0</i>	<i>15.8</i>	<i>12.0</i>	<i>11.9</i>
17	203,111	63,231	134,652	99,241	85,246	36,910	3,741	12,910
18	176,782	46,679	99,435	84,324	60,911	20,616	1,200	2,980
19	12,443,257	3,121,315	3,731,520	8,065,443	4,499,550	1,969,107	64,560	213,066
Form of tenancy:								
20	1,464	351	687	455	279	132	2	5
21	30	7	35	31	18	5		1
22	835	127	343	838	595	217	10	63
23	67	34	25	51	33	52	24	3
Color and nativity of tenants:								
24	2,382	518	1,082	1,275	857	373	30	72
25	13	1	6	94	66	33		
26	1		2	6	2			
FARMS OPERATED BY MANAGERS								
27	152	54	31	144	83	26	16	30
28	<i>128</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>164</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>59</i>
29	20,684	7,585	3,803	13,904	11,018	3,862	4,074	8,601
30	14,546	5,481	2,823	11,804	7,971	1,796	1,362	2,413
31	1,420,867	718,900	189,560	2,452,721	1,078,300	480,280	82,000	299,980
MORTGAGE DEBT REPORTS								
For all farms operated by owners:								
32	2,523	877	3,009	1,948	3,314	1,915	206	480
33	1,839	399	1,671	2,615	722	408	70	353
34	37	16	23	38	31	6		1
For farms consisting of owned land only:								
35	1,639	360	1,364	2,278	621	352	65	333
36	5,486,575	1,508,248	3,785,457	0,073,219	2,758,950	1,573,635	125,727	870,848
37	2,231,949	472,323	1,407,878	4,124,090	794,180	404,770	38,930	335,003
38	40.7	31.3	37.2	41.4	28.8	25.7	31.0	38.5

† No mortgage reports were secured for farms operated by tenants and managers. (See explanation in text.)

TABLE 3.—LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS, AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS SOLD

LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS								
Dairy Products								
1	32,359	7,580	39,473	23,887	15,889	8,017	760	2,608
2	27,854	7,224	26,523	21,167	14,137	7,670	707	2,576
3	13,070,155	3,348,942	12,942,219	11,644,861	5,813,700	2,980,341	328,431	1,025,000
4	9,659,165	1,521,172	4,318,475	9,464,634	1,210,218	769,746	61,217	439,744
5	3,748	10,690	113,375	35,443	4,030	9,013	512	1,393
6	191,997		2,289,641	425,048	11,469			
7	1,329,168	580,197	2,334,156	668,700	1,754,894	740,178	76,074	194,668
8	1,112,820	377,587	1,926,888	533,398	1,163,914	421,960	37,886	133,926
9	42,915	2,496	89,075	10,759	295	4,434	240	4,062
10	41,933	1,519	81,357	10,295	215	2,954	20	4,182
11	1,657,113	395,645	1,840,938	1,771,317	651,745	411,441	35,731	144,850
12	1,596,175	344,131	1,734,621	1,727,235	511,757	325,998	24,628	127,509
Poultry Products								
13	717,863	138,191	337,409	723,430	309,305	135,134	17,745	68,780
14	306,039	58,431	184,880	427,721	151,480	53,816	9,724	29,992
15	3,220,370	471,099	1,819,041	2,647,267	1,621,953	638,521	61,909	328,790
16	2,684,007	295,074	1,405,004	2,142,194	1,036,341	357,254	30,180	244,925
17	1,071,394	170,226	597,127	1,161,110	465,234	222,795	24,071	112,847
18	754,518	94,369	428,751	833,928	300,185	118,674	11,133	72,907
Honey and Wax								
19	31,242	12,201	66,692	18,241	35,708	40,905	7,432	7,431
20	289	180	1,159	287	154	290	117	139
21	5,244	2,410	7,732	2,756	6,226	6,412	808	1,051
Wool, Mohair, and Goat Hair								
22	497	3,437	12,872	1,052	13,341	2,508	266	34
23	53	63	24	4	64		19	
24	945	5,855	22,213	1,789	23,105	3,395	442	45
DOMESTIC ANIMALS SOLD OR SLAUGHTERED								
25	25,315	4,100	29,233	13,099	9,290	4,032	298	1,395
26	17,074	4,308	16,188	17,307	8,014	3,684	451	728
27	2,951	855	957	1,584	1,470	861	30	150
28	46,556	11,706	31,246	33,706	27,481	10,026	563	3,347
29	271	2,397	11,551	589	9,761	1,937	90	40
30	1,030,689	334,587	827,734	707,296	597,146	268,156	9,983	42,910
31	781,489	152,963	261,847	472,344	375,103	147,691	14,070	57,444

TABLE 2.—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF FARMS CLASSIFIED BY TENURE; COLOR AND

[Comparative data for June 1, 1900, in italics.]

	Fayette.	Forest.	Franklin.	Fulton.	Greene.	Huntingdon.	Indiana.	Jefferson.	
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS									
1	Number of farms.....	3,128	472	2,743	1,209	2,548	1,689	3,532	2,790
2	Number of farms in 1900.....	<i>2,800</i>	<i>478</i>	<i>2,331</i>	<i>1,150</i>	<i>2,607</i>	<i>1,685</i>	<i>3,466</i>	<i>2,631</i>
3	Per cent of all farms.....	81.9	86.0	64.5	84.9	77.0	73.9	79.2	88.2
4	Per cent of all farms in 1900.....	<i>76.4</i>	<i>81.4</i>	<i>61.4</i>	<i>77.9</i>	<i>79.1</i>	<i>69.5</i>	<i>77.2</i>	<i>86.5</i>
5	Land in farms..... acres.....	236,332	37,124	201,967	154,516	231,904	241,870	319,246	210,738
6	Improved land in farms..... acres.....	155,386	16,207	143,404	88,157	244,721	128,585	233,557	137,191
7	Value of land and buildings..... dollars.....	15,039,260	1,012,828	11,741,248	2,260,504	19,024,537	4,644,420	14,758,280	8,875,511
Degree of ownership:									
8	Farms consisting of owned land only.....	2,034	449	2,636	1,107	2,181	1,632	3,313	2,599
9	Farms consisting of owned and hired land.....	194	23	107	102	367	57	219	191
Color and nativity of owners:									
10	Native white.....	2,787	424	2,714	1,199	2,537	1,652	3,404	2,696
11	Foreign-born white.....	322	47	16	10	7	35	125	189
12	Negro and other nonwhite.....	19	1	13	.....	4	2	3	4
FARMS OPERATED BY TENANTS									
13	Number of farms.....	599	68	1,427	205	692	563	863	348
14	Number of farms in 1900.....	<i>770</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>1,423</i>	<i>318</i>	<i>601</i>	<i>716</i>	<i>991</i>	<i>331</i>
15	Per cent of all farms.....	15.4	12.4	33.0	14.4	21.1	24.6	10.4	11.0
16	Per cent of all farms in 1900.....	<i>20.4</i>	<i>10.0</i>	<i>37.5</i>	<i>21.0</i>	<i>18.2</i>	<i>29.5</i>	<i>21.5</i>	<i>12.5</i>
17	Land in farms..... acres.....	63,182	6,993	173,295	40,244	66,705	92,838	103,066	33,213
18	Improved land in farms..... acres.....	42,403	2,856	144,138	19,821	56,668	56,713	74,188	22,158
19	Value of land and buildings..... dollars.....	5,143,695	149,712	11,092,421	705,855	4,424,183	1,998,332	4,260,093	1,312,933
Form of tenancy:									
20	Share tenants.....	225	35	1,123	172	383	409	517	208
21	Share-cash tenants.....	15	1	9	4	72	5	16	17
22	Cash tenants.....	260	28	150	23	217	124	285	98
23	Tenure not specified.....	89	4	145	6	20	25	45	25
Color and nativity of tenants:									
24	Native white.....	542	64	1,423	204	632	557	837	337
25	Foreign-born white.....	39	4	1	1	3	6	24	11
26	Negro and other nonwhite.....	8	.....	3	.....	7	.....	2	.....
FARMS OPERATED BY MANAGERS									
27	Number of farms.....	101	9	80	10	42	33	64	27
28	Number of farms in 1900.....	<i>123</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>88</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>39</i>
29	Land in farms..... acres.....	18,961	5,104	10,072	2,098	5,931	5,831	10,665	5,238
30	Improved land in farms..... acres.....	13,730	1,178	8,018	1,059	5,195	3,599	7,735	2,990
31	Value of land and buildings..... dollars.....	2,239,068	311,100	641,591	28,100	425,935	256,400	534,610	201,400
MORTGAGE DEBT REPORTS¹									
For all farms operated by owners:									
32	Number free from mortgage debt.....	2,645	385	1,772	899	2,192	1,251	2,905	2,260
33	Number with mortgage debt.....	439	85	955	295	334	433	535	519
34	Number with no mortgage report.....	44	2	16	15	22	5	42	11
For farms consisting of owned land only:									
35	Number reporting debt and amount.....	370	71	874	252	265	415	507	452
36	Value of their land and buildings..... dollars.....	1,509,284	135,686	3,958,442	445,710	2,061,566	1,357,890	1,902,366	1,329,590
37	Amount of mortgage debt..... dollars.....	398,796	38,991	1,322,974	147,570	473,576	435,069	481,026	368,998
38	Per cent of value of land and buildings.....	26.4	28.7	33.4	33.1	23.0	32.0	25.3	27.7

¹ No mortgage reports were secured for farms operated by tenants and managers. (See explanation in text.)

TABLE 3.—LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS, AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS SOLD

LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS									
Dairy Products									
1	Dairy cows on farms reporting dairy products..... number.....	9,195	1,264	16,302	3,950	8,801	7,951	12,689	7,628
2	Dairy cows on farms reporting milk produced..... number.....	8,833	1,226	14,417	2,889	8,703	7,809	12,587	6,788
3	Milk—Produced..... gallons.....	3,479,697	432,138	5,346,747	800,356	3,211,910	2,620,357	4,722,426	2,930,152
4	Sold..... gallons.....	542,906	16,947	2,118,959	47,163	101,251	288,131	650,602	285,003
5	Cream sold..... gallons.....	4,169	30	38,254	356	2,224	18,077	18,617	13,036
6	Butter fat sold..... pounds.....	.....	.....	27,493	5,720	.....	11,539	.....	.....
7	Butter—Produced..... pounds.....	912,432	123,451	1,094,313	338,828	962,145	702,457	1,378,249	943,027
8	Sold..... pounds.....	500,663	57,315	800,709	226,177	538,437	425,679	823,493	494,333
9	Cheese—Produced..... pounds.....	10,209	.....	7,965	.....	586	60	1,109	400
10	Sold..... pounds.....	9,505	.....	7,840	.....	.....	.....	840	350
11	Value of dairy products, excluding home use of milk and cream..... dollars.....	361,023	33,324	555,199	78,131	224,389	230,466	472,859	295,955
12	Receipts from sale of dairy products..... dollars.....	255,505	17,758	496,229	55,634	137,632	169,298	341,279	189,049
Poultry Products									
13	Poultry—Raised..... number.....	234,122	19,255	508,394	97,256	263,498	171,831	238,409	160,167
14	Sold..... number.....	88,891	5,086	255,892	50,663	112,608	84,102	116,302	74,671
15	Eggs—Produced..... dozens.....	868,962	87,023	2,219,181	477,518	801,119	750,470	1,259,940	683,528
16	Sold..... dozens.....	520,891	38,908	1,840,482	392,439	481,094	525,849	910,965	497,115
17	Value of poultry and eggs produced..... dollars.....	324,661	28,948	691,999	134,410	282,765	230,312	379,707	213,933
18	Receipts from sale of poultry and eggs..... dollars.....	172,750	11,557	500,637	102,303	157,609	151,875	253,649	119,887
Honey and Wax									
19	Honey produced..... pounds.....	22,401	24,203	32,975	22,675	27,846	24,659	81,840	55,345
20	Wax produced..... pounds.....	299	144	398	207	194	197	374	444
21	Value of honey and wax produced..... dollars.....	3,864	3,326	4,293	2,532	4,060	3,708	11,510	7,432
Wool, Mohair, and Goat Hair									
22	Wool, fleeces shorn..... number.....	6,427	643	8,801	3,294	135,791	7,493	9,783	2,024
23	Mohair and goat hair, fleeces shorn..... number.....	23	17	9	38	37	16	17	.....
24	Value of wool and mohair produced..... dollars.....	11,206	1,048	17,921	6,465	291,468	11,838	13,170	2,922
DOMESTIC ANIMALS SOLD OR SLAUGHTERED									
25	Calves—Sold or slaughtered..... number.....	4,209	377	8,975	1,289	2,368	2,505	6,605	4,855
26	Other cattle—Sold or slaughtered..... number.....	7,619	655	10,015	3,260	12,844	6,498	9,084	4,022
27	Horses, mules, and asses and burros—Sold..... number.....	774	67	3,241	384	934	834	1,797	630
28	Swine—Sold or slaughtered..... number.....	14,745	1,355	41,742	8,928	21,632	15,607	31,315	14,782
29	Sheep and goats—Sold or slaughtered..... number.....	3,287	373	7,957	5,539	36,273	9,236	10,512	2,268
30	Receipts from sale of animals..... dollars.....	375,252	23,148	1,009,498	159,938	841,116	358,349	578,282	158,583
31	Value of animals slaughtered..... dollars.....	237,904	23,993	397,688	102,538	225,723	215,011	344,658	231,721

TABLE 2.—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY TENURE; COLOR AND

[Comparative data for June 1, 1900, in italics.]

	Montour.	Northamp- ton.	Northum- berland.	Perry.	Philadel- phia.	Pike.	Potter.	Schuylkill.
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS								
1	Number of farms.....	549	2,426	1,780	1,824	306	2,004	2,521
2	Number of farms in 1900.....	558	2,220	1,745	1,612	418	1,930	2,309
3	Per cent of all farms.....	64.7	68.1	70.2	75.7	37.1	83.5	84.0
4	Per cent of all farms in 1900.....	66.3	62.7	67.0	70.5	30.0	79.3	70.7
5	Land in farms..... acres.....	41,924	105,058	132,234	172,160	9,361	99,028	175,328
6	Improved land in farms..... acres.....	32,678	87,356	100,553	97,284	8,538	21,726	114,019
7	Value of land and buildings..... dollars.....	1,428,237	8,178,270	6,074,159	4,138,093	8,259,920	2,604,695	4,772,660
8	Degree of ownership:							
9	Farms consisting of owned land only.....	514	2,328	1,630	1,725	286	735	2,401
10	Farms consisting of owned and hired land.....	35	98	150	99	20	121	120
11	Color and nativity of owners:							
12	Native white.....	532	2,270	1,726	1,705	251	559	1,828
13	Foreign-born white.....	17	156	54	29	54	191	173
14	Negro and other nonwhite.....					1	3	
FARMS OPERATED BY TENANTS								
15	Number of farms.....	292	1,081	713	556	468	94	434
16	Number of farms in 1900.....	271	1,277	829	658	600	124	553
17	Per cent of all farms.....	34.4	30.3	28.1	23.1	56.8	10.8	15.0
18	Per cent of all farms in 1900.....	32.2	30.1	31.8	27.9	56.8	13.8	18.4
19	Land in farms..... acres.....	31,017	81,141	73,297	73,104	17,833	14,794	49,327
20	Improved land in farms..... acres.....	26,364	72,653	59,482	47,186	14,828	3,243	22,708
21	Value of land and buildings..... dollars.....	1,499,966	5,962,523	3,599,809	2,127,014	16,311,245	337,110	1,127,162
22	Form of tenancy:							
23	Share tenants.....	268	679	586	452	12	11	225
24	Share-cash tenants.....	1	9	13	3	1	1	9
25	Cash tenants.....	17	393	89	89	259	82	120
26	Tenure not specified.....	6	6	25	15	194	5	51
27	Color and nativity of tenants:							
28	Native white.....	288	1,056	707	551	328	82	342
29	Foreign-born white.....	3	24	6	5	137	12	14
30	Negro and other nonwhite.....	1	1			3	3	
FARMS OPERATED BY MANAGERS								
31	Number of farms.....	8	58	41	29	50	27	47
32	Number of farms in 1900.....	13	41	30	36	46	16	59
33	Land in farms..... acres.....	1,599	6,452	6,052	4,764	3,274	59,059	7,290
34	Improved land in farms..... acres.....	1,117	5,609	4,435	2,451	2,647	1,438	3,379
35	Value of land and buildings..... dollars.....	241,914	652,340	475,800	133,240	3,074,220	1,190,500	150,095
MORTGAGE DEBT REPORTS¹								
36	For all farms operated by owners:							
37	Number free from mortgage debt.....	370	1,460	1,039	1,485	136	543	1,217
38	Number with mortgage debt.....	178	953	729	326	99	207	781
39	Number with no mortgage report.....	1	13	12	13	71	6	11
40	For farms consisting of owned land only:							
41	Number reporting debt and amount.....	160	852	634	287	78	201	668
42	Value of their land and buildings..... dollars.....	508,831	2,774,060	2,133,682	688,596	1,310,550	858,210	1,514,733
43	Amount of mortgage debt..... dollars.....	184,108	1,073,376	739,169	225,430	432,405	192,911	519,366
44	Per cent of value of land and buildings.....	36.2	38.7	34.6	32.7	33.0	22.5	34.3

¹ No mortgage reports were secured for farms operated by tenants and managers. (See explanation in text.)

TABLE 3.—LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS, AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS SOLD

LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS									
Dairy Products									
1	Dairy cows on farms reporting dairy products.....	number.....	3,603	13,601	9,094	6,775	2,141	2,642	10,148
2	Dairy cows on farms reporting milk produced.....	number.....	3,557	13,414	8,436	6,709	1,972	2,624	7,150
3	Milk—Produced.....	gallons.....	1,459,257	6,339,184	3,095,586	2,210,802	983,525	943,491	2,974,961
4	Sold.....	gallons.....	275,503	3,802,881	730,583	249,202	806,828	119,535	1,683,081
5	Cream sold.....	gallons.....	5,271	9,611	27,770	34,682	2,425	10,332	6,735
6	Butter fat sold.....	pounds.....	33,583	70,241	70,241	89,297	31,698	34,429	.....
7	Butter—Produced.....	pounds.....	426,839	868,323	902,932	527,551	23,890	185,486	609,444
8	Sold.....	pounds.....	337,264	707,382	680,687	314,642	10,205	83,562	325,929
9	Cheese—Produced.....	pounds.....	275,503	12,356	6,903	50	170	900	132,856
10	Sold.....	pounds.....	.....	11,101	6,803	50	140	800	131,753
11	Value of dairy products, excluding home use of milk and cream.....	dollars.....	133,263	669,051	392,445	194,700	166,191	79,810	355,187
12	Receipts from sale of dairy products.....	dollars.....	132,065	623,432	336,466	149,803	161,997	53,235	286,240
Poultry Products									
13	Poultry—Raised.....	number.....	70,540	262,129	213,014	189,973	53,933	50,215	79,652
14	Sold.....	number.....	38,674	110,919	111,259	95,596	20,214	9,451	34,227
15	Eggs—Produced.....	dozens.....	294,351	1,529,490	882,805	1,248,593	151,089	212,934	369,741
16	Sold.....	dozens.....	219,237	1,227,710	642,225	990,637	64,687	109,911	199,842
17	Value of poultry and eggs produced.....	dollars.....	94,897	523,183	289,313	353,126	82,975	75,159	115,590
18	Receipts from sale of poultry and eggs.....	dollars.....	66,097	369,413	194,323	258,942	34,115	30,060	60,358
Honey and Wax									
19	Honey produced.....	pounds.....	2,531	14,827	14,077	22,045	1,019	585	103,856
20	Wax produced.....	pounds.....	20	68	310	236	15	20	1,202
21	Value of honey and wax produced.....	dollars.....	365	2,221	2,115	3,115	230	93	12,250
Wool, Mohair, and Goat Hair									
22	Wool, fleeces shorn.....	number.....	277	640	444	2,102	.....	784	8,055
23	Mohair and goat hair, fleeces shorn.....	number.....	1	1	11	2	.....	15	19
24	Value of wool and mohair produced.....	dollars.....	400	1,013	773	3,116	.....	1,172	12,833
DOMESTIC ANIMALS SOLD OR SLAUGHTERED									
25	Calves—Sold or slaughtered.....	number.....	2,229	10,031	5,351	2,604	1,037	1,181	6,000
26	Other cattle—Sold or slaughtered.....	number.....	991	5,007	3,630	4,820	1,385	673	4,855
27	Horses, mules, and asses and burros—Sold.....	number.....	122	429	603	801	80	57	417
28	Pigs—Sold or slaughtered.....	number.....	7,372	22,618	18,263	14,270	3,470	2,505	7,754
29	Sheep and goats—Sold or slaughtered.....	number.....	285	363	223	3,203	1,401	655	7,920
30	Receipts from sale of animals.....	dollars.....	69,374	325,678	225,328	285,100	92,311	28,403	226,980
31	Value of animals slaughtered.....	dollars.....	96,894	347,165	274,576	195,089	15,100	36,856	90,923

TABLE 4.—VALUE OF ALL CROPS AND PRINCIPAL CLASSES THEREOF, AND

		THE STATE.	Adams.	Allegheny.	Armstrong.	Beaver.	Bedford.	
VALUE OF ALL CROPS								
1	Total.....	dollars. 166,739,898	3,382,345	4,016,842	2,225,711	1,642,891	2,451,787	
2	Cereals.....	dollars. 70,348,726	2,075,970	917,533	993,482	644,840	1,258,102	
3	Other grains and seeds.....	dollars. 185,539	6,952	2,666	3,089	299	7,553	
4	Hay and forage.....	dollars. 45,023,573	714,361	850,141	545,722	489,454	471,995	
5	Vegetables.....	dollars. 22,062,197	210,048	1,095,675	326,829	253,132	252,008	
6	Fruits and nuts.....	dollars. 10,794,172	239,913	484,202	235,999	182,787	235,353	
7	All other crops.....	dollars. 17,695,691	134,201	666,625	120,890	72,379	226,726	
SELECTED CROPS (acres and quantity)								
8	Cereals:							
9	Total.....	acres. 4,324,058	117,151	56,829	74,777	41,559	83,549	
10		bushels. 99,675,358	2,748,711	1,400,930	1,580,945	1,005,738	1,838,017	
11	Corn.....	acres. 1,380,671	44,231	20,408	22,552	14,540	30,562	
12		bushels. 41,494,237	1,357,270	643,008	694,873	454,654	855,100	
13	Oats.....	acres. 1,144,248	14,945	20,681	23,192	14,810	18,282	
14		bushels. 28,172,686	403,224	513,709	493,430	370,141	388,061	
15	Wheat.....	acres. 1,225,653	50,180	13,232	15,844	11,489	23,392	
16		bushels. 21,594,479	874,846	213,654	206,372	107,175	338,871	
17	Barley.....	acres. 7,625	109	36	34	4	215	
18		bushels. 136,239	3,056	509	543	22	3,861	
19	Buckwheat.....	acres. 292,728	56	559	9,290	55	10,869	
20		bushels. 4,737,350	713	4,146	148,446	2,411	150,207	
21	Rye.....	acres. 272,590	7,617	2,090	3,859	486	10,213	
22		bushels. 3,496,603	109,403	25,784	36,310	5,210	101,158	
23	Other grains:							
24	Dry edible beans.....	acres. 1,209	3	29	13	11	43	
25		bushels. 12,021	87	412	130	95	384	
26	Hay and forage:							
27	Total.....	acres. 3,088,105	53,891	53,959	46,551	31,787	35,985	
28		tons. 3,677,307	60,663	58,794	41,619	38,209	43,018	
29	All tame or cultivated grasses.....	acres. 2,955,363	53,064	53,068	46,258	31,300	35,531	
30		tons. 3,215,140	58,690	53,672	40,711	35,271	39,742	
31	Timothy alone.....	acres. 1,110,946	14,854	37,643	27,393	21,784	14,721	
32		tons. 1,200,973	16,853	38,108	23,192	25,350	16,872	
33	Timothy and clover mixed.....	acres. 1,659,492	36,538	14,400	17,617	9,026	10,456	
34		tons. 1,830,852	40,231	14,243	16,218	9,446	13,155	
35	Clover alone.....	acres. 64,372	798	781	893	205	1,066	
36		tons. 74,096	933	845	1,037	243	1,227	
37	Alfalfa.....	acres. 4,935	62	56	8	7	48	
38		tons. 9,154	143	110	14	9	96	
39	Millet or Hungarian grass.....	acres. 7,641	44	190	46	58	63	
40		tons. 10,675	51	284	67	69	72	
41	Other tame or cultivated grasses.....	acres. 97,977	718	98	301	220	3,147	
42		tons. 91,290	688	82	183	145	3,320	
43	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	acres. 12,569	432		61	10	37	
44		tons. 11,085	453		39	5	38	
45	Grains cut green.....	acres. 8,263	29	144	51	31	46	
46		tons. 25,474	57	389	89	121	203	
47	Coarse forage.....	acres. 81,711	364	747	181	446	390	
48		tons. 422,925	1,434	4,733	780	2,812	1,976	
49	Special crops:							
50	Potatoes.....	acres. 262,013	2,207	4,659	3,151	2,770	2,825	
51		bushels. 21,740,611	170,507	330,519	288,709	219,822	263,790	
52	Sweet potatoes and yams.....	acres. 1,306	46	1			8	
53		bushels. 128,770	5,767	104	466	6	1,699	
54	All other vegetables.....	acres. 94,111	1,343	9,078	1,506	1,144	945	
55	Tobacco.....	acres. 41,742	23				1	
56	Maple trees.....	pounds. 46,164,890	25,944	40	195	25	476	
57	Maple sugar (made).....	pounds. 1,298,005		63	372	364	11,450	
58	Maple sirup (made).....	gallons. 1,138,049		25	35	17	20,493	
59				23	273	138	4,452	
60	FRUITS AND NUTS							
61	Orchard fruits:							
62	Total.....	trees. 13,186,773	227,347	462,768	331,165	227,016	375,194	
63		bushels. 13,285,953	338,247	332,092	317,606	314,371	402,444	
64	Apples.....	trees. 8,000,456	165,999	227,256	163,755	117,964	273,141	
65		bushels. 11,048,430	312,680	224,386	217,773	93,433	364,876	
66	Peaches and nectarines.....	trees. 2,383,027	37,798	95,114	87,169	53,450	40,298	
67		bushels. 1,023,570	12,586	55,562	58,917	22,036	12,806	
68	Pears.....	trees. 796,882	11,695	40,747	15,349	8,949	10,417	
69		bushels. 378,825	3,436	11,623	5,907	2,453	4,927	
70	Plums and prunes.....	trees. 744,148	5,469	34,807	25,733	20,722	15,562	
71		bushels. 295,158	2,171	11,484	15,901	12,922	8,640	
72	Cherries.....	trees. 1,075,031	12,834	40,448	36,077	18,817	22,667	
73		bushels. 475,093	5,898	22,539	18,478	10,546	10,283	
74	Quinces.....	trees. 176,849	3,205	15,216	2,829	7,041	3,918	
75		bushels. 62,350	1,371	6,369	565	2,072	887	
76	Grapes.....	vines. 5,271,204	6,830	260,369	15,058	38,993	11,286	
77		pounds. 34,020,198	201,690	1,794,605	441,638	326,371	322,848	
78	Small fruits:							
79	Total.....	acres. 8,678	85	776	137	224	42	
80		quarts. 13,620,047	98,698	1,187,919	138,982	452,188	45,890	
81	Strawberries.....	acres. 4,136	84	357	56	112	10	
82		quarts. 9,033,904	69,252	741,953	86,444	291,713	24,119	
83	Raspberries and loganberries.....	acres. 2,594	16	194	34	37	7	
84		quarts. 2,906,302	18,061	198,757	28,238	49,836	8,249	
85	Blackberries and dewberries.....	acres. 1,235	14	126	28	63	7	
86		quarts. 1,063,257	10,235	123,875	15,519	96,009	7,067	
87	Nuts.....	trees. 175,457	2,684	398	755	396	2,128	
88		pounds. 3,795,804	60,000	11,579	26,495	4,640	68,686	

TABLE 5.—SELECTED FARM EXPENSES

1	Labor.....						
2	Farms reporting.....	139,507	2,714	2,581	2,024	1,170	2,300
3	Cash expended.....	19,279,128	250,256	716,560	161,875	136,316	169,913
4	Rent and board furnished.....	6,332,710	80,585	312,441	63,188	55,323	57,696
5	Fertilizer.....						
6	Farms reporting.....	129,769	3,181	1,961	2,018	1,122	2,369
7	Amount expended.....	6,801,605	107,245	118,890	60,117	33,877	69,856
8	Feed.....						
9	Farms reporting.....	141,633	2,560	3,454	2,407	1,454	2,145
10	Amount expended.....	19,203,160	200,193	1,136,238	188,318	184,846	128,828
11	Receipts from sale of feedable crops.....	9,157,120	206,694	144,993	94,324	57,375	90,916

TABLE 4.—VALUE OF ALL CROPS AND PRINCIPAL CLASSES THEREOF, AND ACREAGE

		Clinton.	Columbia.	Crawford.	Cumberland.	Dauphin.	Delaware.	Elk.	Erie.
VALUE OF ALL CROPS									
1	Total.....	863,084	2,129,044	4,001,021	3,105,263	2,375,546	1,542,914	505,426	4,439,380
2	Cereals.....	417,180	1,153,585	1,417,612	1,953,850	1,162,496	462,951	103,102	1,243,020
3	Other grains and seeds.....	651	712	1,388	2,098	4,439	1,229	122	5,422
4	Hay and forage.....	182,563	411,935	1,560,707	698,127	673,317	426,703	219,098	1,288,187
5	Vegetables.....	106,993	232,566	486,853	210,434	263,808	284,170	112,170	743,564
6	Fruits and nuts.....	61,729	113,785	205,345	133,960	119,825	48,712	30,808	778,998
7	All other crops.....	113,968	166,461	329,116	106,794	131,661	319,143	39,466	379,599
SELECTED CROPS (acres and quantity)									
Cereals:									
8	Total.....	30,030	85,879	83,511	127,012	81,134	17,004	7,250	72,161
9	bushels.....	590,215	1,649,619	2,430,214	2,551,791	1,611,936	605,291	166,744	2,158,958
10	Corn.....	10,154	23,574	22,999	44,426	27,320	9,525	1,064	19,636
11	bushels.....	225,895	548,565	824,102	879,323	570,935	429,181	23,870	717,376
12	Oats.....	8,419	21,063	34,772	24,921	25,507	1,584	4,472	32,707
13	bushels.....	195,168	501,427	1,099,861	618,518	531,923	45,360	116,026	1,068,380
14	Wheat.....	9,253	20,061	19,292	10,292	27,285	5,508	187	6,328
15	bushels.....	145,201	337,844	172,144	54,584	463,581	122,925	3,325	113,076
16	Barley.....	137	17	108	4	3	10	0	276
17	bushels.....	2,784	362	1,636	125	32	92	81	6,021
18	Buckwheat.....	1,065	10,048	15,155	27	207	.....	1,279	9,776
19	bushels.....	10,942	143,152	329,064	215	2,329	.....	18,436	205,970
20	Rye.....	1,000	11,115	177	3,038	3,309	377	239	3,378
21	bushels.....	10,219	118,315	3,286	37,513	43,065	7,733	4,106	52,512
Other grains:									
22	Dry edible beans.....	12	21	13	.....	2	5	6	105
23	bushels.....	95	85	182	.....	12	35	46	1,552
Hay and forage:									
24	Total.....	13,324	26,982	123,057	48,742	45,499	16,314	13,350	90,893
25	tons.....	14,645	28,822	171,887	53,110	48,708	31,906	14,686	147,781
26	All tame or cultivated grasses.....	13,095	26,777	120,555	48,434	45,198	15,305	12,703	87,280
27	tons.....	13,554	27,836	152,450	52,098	47,330	25,360	12,635	123,301
28	Timothy alone.....	4,218	3,924	38,630	10,630	13,970	8,160	3,722	34,878
29	tons.....	4,292	4,478	49,935	10,453	14,718	13,101	3,943	47,623
30	Timothy and clover mixed.....	8,373	21,214	80,672	35,501	29,069	6,213	8,201	49,906
31	tons.....	8,728	21,808	100,934	39,009	29,962	10,673	8,184	72,444
32	Clover alone.....	355	1,600	722	1,725	1,717	483	30	604
33	tons.....	393	1,474	986	1,701	1,310	914	37	1,043
34	Alfalfa.....	10	28	28	487	385	31	9	87
35	tons.....	18	66	47	846	688	97	8	64
36	Millet or Hungarian grasses.....	53	6	42	47	97	264	15	137
37	tons.....	69	7	75	44	135	424	20	290
38	Other tame or cultivated grasses.....	86	5	461	44	20	154	786	1,643
39	tons.....	54	3	473	45	37	151	443	1,837
40	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	68	19	222	101	.....	126	87	383
41	tons.....	35	6	291	104	.....	185	57	398
42	Grains cut green.....	36	44	37	16	47	293	230	103
43	tons.....	60	165	175	42	192	718	254	239
44	Coarse forage.....	125	142	2,212	191	254	579	269	3,122
45	tons.....	996	815	15,811	866	1,186	5,603	1,735	23,737
Special crops:									
46	Potatoes.....	1,567	3,992	6,542	3,421	3,160	2,430	1,439	8,007
47	bushels.....	114,313	272,257	708,768	203,987	188,472	156,074	136,180	971,019
48	Sweet potatoes and yams.....	1	.....	2	14	84	1	.....	5
49	bushels.....	36	19	408	2,429	7,956	141	.....	309
50	All other vegetables.....	429	804	1,619	683	1,713	1,237	259	3,420
51	Tobacco.....	355	.....	.....	.....	104	.....	.....	.....
52	pounds.....	332,364	100	160	.....	109,636	.....	.....	.....
53	Maple trees.....	158	2,096	171,031	.....	.....	.....	1,676	144,705
54	Maple sugar (made).....	100	2,135	19,888	.....	.....	.....	40	25,664
55	Maple sirup (made).....	60	597	62,469	.....	.....	.....	483	40,458
FRUITS AND NUTS									
Orchard fruits:									
56	Total.....	93,215	194,971	340,346	153,021	155,113	25,980	50,061	536,349
57	bushels.....	92,593	243,634	317,368	182,909	161,418	42,288	34,612	428,326
58	Apples.....	57,547	107,224	219,309	99,447	100,829	2,141	40,054	199,625
59	bushels.....	79,395	208,250	279,418	158,216	141,815	29,479	31,133	327,971
60	Peaches and nectarines.....	17,056	40,074	32,816	23,057	14,908	10,687	2,948	253,467
61	bushels.....	5,408	19,151	20,413	9,295	3,886	4,810	1,198	37,217
62	Pears.....	4,068	11,075	24,419	8,688	15,466	7,875	3,118	25,588
63	bushels.....	1,629	5,815	16,170	3,006	6,063	6,350	1,612	21,923
64	Plums and prunes.....	4,966	16,574	13,626	5,141	6,057	478	1,852	36,240
65	bushels.....	1,745	6,821	4,723	1,444	778	.....	486	29,065
66	Cherries.....	9,545	18,521	9,263	18,495	14,873	4,560	2,041	18,031
67	bushels.....	4,158	8,317	2,251	9,442	8,877	1,460	272	10,735
68	Quinces.....	501	1,405	885	3,740	4,773	242	29	2,243
69	bushels.....	54	268	387	1,363	1,599	108	3	1,395
70	Grapes.....	4,842	6,392	15,809	8,830	17,555	3,321	1,242	4,259,332
71	pounds.....	85,863	125,026	247,461	147,023	263,772	53,831	38,003	18,927,730
Small fruits:									
72	Total.....	36	79	258	106	93	49	6	763
73	quarts.....	59,401	138,700	425,911	154,761	118,891	88,044	8,380	1,351,371
74	Strawberries.....	24	47	117	65	46	38	4	314
75	quarts.....	40,259	99,493	308,212	102,464	79,308	77,883	5,234	741,711
76	Raspberries and loganberries.....	8	25	71	22	33	4	.....	340
77	quarts.....	6,231	30,219	71,016	40,023	30,681	3,423	(1)	475,734
78	Blackberries and dewberries.....	2	4	50	16	8	5	.....	43
79	quarts.....	2,633	4,906	33,953	8,540	4,884	4,672	.....	55,426
80	Nuts.....	1,074	2,724	7,013	287	2,064	810	35	2,233
81	pounds.....	28,528	83,917	232,822	13,947	64,100	8,209	1,350	76,070

¹ Reported in fractions of an acre.

TABLE 5.—SELECTED FARM EXPENSES

1	Labor.....	Farms reporting	877	1,996	3,873	2,057	1,972	1,045	643	3,217
2	Cash expended.....	dollars.....	90,624	200,808	303,519	278,274	282,022	580,307	72,563	515,061
3	Rent and board furnished.....	dollars.....	31,099	80,047	83,569	88,703	97,967	200,899	14,626	111,169
4	Fertilizer.....	Farms reporting	645	2,405	4,202	2,047	1,669	886	585	3,706
5	Amount expended.....	dollars.....	26,603	146,873	98,897	92,572	107,985	107,018	31,013	169,383
6	Feed.....	Farms reporting	743	1,357	4,352	1,834	2,023	964	841	3,319
7	Amount expended.....	dollars.....	60,255	97,415	331,149	229,828	288,805	452,562	109,445	423,430
8	Receipts from sale of feedable crops.....	dollars.....	46,795	99,348	233,046	158,887	115,789	68,880	17,969	187,616

TABLE 4.—VALUE OF ALL CROPS AND PRINCIPAL CLASSES THEREOF, AND ACREAGE

Table with multiple columns for crop types (Total, Cereals, Other grains, etc.) and counties (Lehigh, Luzerne, Lycoming, etc.). Rows are numbered 1 through 81, detailing various agricultural products and their values across different Pennsylvania counties.

Reported in fractions of an acre.

TABLE 5.—SELECTED FARM EXPENSES

Table with 9 columns representing different farm expense categories (Labor, Fertilizer, Feed, Receipts) and 9 rows showing numerical data for each category.

TABLE 4.--VALUE OF ALL CROPS AND PRINCIPAL CLASSES THEREOF, AND ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, BY COUNTIES: 1909--Continued.

Table with columns for counties (Union, Venango, Warren, Washingt., Wayne, Westmoreland, Wyoming, York) and rows for crop categories (Cereals, Hay and forage, Special crops, Fruits and nuts, Orchard fruits, Small fruits). Each row includes a numerical value and a unit (e.g., dollars, acres, bushels).

TABLE 5.--SELECTED FARM EXPENSES AND RECEIPTS, BY COUNTIES: 1909--Continued.

Table with columns for counties (Union, Venango, Warren, Washingt., Wayne, Westmoreland, Wyoming, York) and rows for farm expenses and receipts categories (Labor, Fertilizer, Feed, Receipts from sale of feedable crops). Each row includes a numerical value and a unit (e.g., dollars).

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TABLE 6.—NUMBER AND VALUE OF DOMESTIC ANIMALS NOT ON FARMS, BY COUNTIES: APRIL 15, 1910.

	THE STATE.	Adams.	Allegheny.	Armstrong.	Beaver.	Bedford.	Berks.	Blair.	Bradford.	Bucks.
1	Inclousures reporting domestic animals...	153,354	1,581	9,508	1,810	1,480	1,933	2,776	2,501	1,619
2	Value of domestic animals.....dollars..	40,668,017	230,625	4,253,306	337,948	352,410	247,647	\$42,812	534,346	278,284
3	Cattle:									
4	Total number.....	91,699	519	5,523	1,397	620	2,117	676	1,560	1,023
5	Value.....dollars..	3,220,529	16,540	236,724	45,322	20,724	61,843	22,478	53,827	34,409
6	Number of dairy cows.....	71,879	398	4,677	1,090	520	1,657	503	1,200	753
7	Horses:									
8	Total number.....	227,350	1,516	23,490	1,926	2,336	1,351	5,536	2,723	1,845
9	Value.....dollars..	33,576,752	191,606	3,702,929	253,633	318,792	160,512	775,192	447,833	240,143
10	Number of mature horses.....	226,024	1,501	23,417	1,855	2,308	1,326	5,521	2,711	1,817
11	Mules and asses and burros:									
12	Total number.....	20,306	19	1,873	270	74	70	139	130	7
13	Value.....dollars..	2,935,745	2,325	274,032	32,675	10,455	9,085	18,025	18,120	660
14	Number of mature mules.....	19,973	16	1,854	270	71	70	137	128	5
15	Swine:									
16	Total number.....	101,241	2,322	1,856	835	285	2,100	3,156	1,499	335
17	Value.....dollars..	873,068	20,137	25,022	6,181	2,320	15,676	26,921	13,851	3,064
18	Sheep and goats:									
19	Total number.....	8,875	4	2,109	22	19	128	35	125	3
20	Value.....dollars..	51,923	17	14,549	137	119	581	196	665	8

	Butler.	Cambria.	Cameron.	Carbon.	Center.	Chester.	Clarion.	Clearfield.	Clinton.	Columbia.
1	Inclousures reporting domestic animals...	1,846	4,608	213	1,123	2,653	2,785	1,341	4,789	1,209
2	Value of domestic animals.....dollars..	363,839	855,628	40,959	253,363	349,513	728,108	192,523	597,039	275,044
3	Cattle:									
4	Total number.....	1,033	4,684	214	679	2,685	851	1,250	5,705	866
5	Value.....dollars..	36,862	166,878	6,961	22,566	76,210	36,694	36,808	167,985	25,982
6	Number of dairy cows.....	871	3,678	177	547	1,837	701	989	4,229	670
7	Horses:									
8	Total number.....	2,945	3,432	217	1,170	1,708	4,488	1,157	2,244	940
9	Value.....dollars..	312,918	500,723	32,266	195,922	222,829	661,756	143,556	300,773	137,287
10	Number of mature horses.....	2,900	3,404	216	1,164	1,672	4,463	1,135	2,210	938
11	Mules and asses and burros:									
12	Total number.....	70	1,473	9	279	194	143	54	982	27
13	Value.....dollars..	9,530	169,236	1,200	29,880	21,850	21,634	5,410	100,083	3,675
14	Number of mature mules.....	67	1,468	9	279	194	139	52	978	26
15	Swine:									
16	Total number.....	578	1,471	60	400	3,162	901	902	2,185	1,335
17	Value.....dollars..	4,428	12,313	532	4,037	23,395	7,755	6,314	18,175	11,179
18	Sheep and goats:									
19	Total number.....	22	100	.....	175	59	43	88	203	15
20	Value.....dollars..	101	478	.....	858	229	269	435	1,023	46

	Crawford.	Cumber-land.	Dauphin.	Delaware.	Elk.	Erie.	Fayette.	Forest.	Franklin.	Fulton.
1	Inclousures reporting domestic animals...	1,299	2,041	2,343	2,230	1,018	1,925	3,981	552	2,411
2	Value of domestic animals.....dollars..	304,962	353,154	698,688	825,877	181,969	558,177	1,044,660	82,527	339,205
3	Cattle:									
4	Total number.....	869	573	534	992	1,164	771	3,944	785	1,140
5	Value.....dollars..	32,913	19,720	17,739	48,746	38,112	30,024	143,365	22,129	34,593
6	Number of dairy cows.....	676	471	436	798	885	640	2,996	545	903
7	Horses:									
8	Total number.....	1,870	2,337	3,807	4,806	856	3,373	5,143	444	2,168
9	Value.....dollars..	287,925	299,421	537,363	743,861	128,975	518,699	777,960	58,155	262,406
10	Number of mature horses.....	1,837	2,325	3,798	4,786	852	3,350	5,121	438	2,148
11	Mules and asses and burros:									
12	Total number.....	11	72	310	151	53	30	750	3	47
13	Value.....dollars..	1,445	10,855	123,761	22,986	11,225	5,835	104,458	775	4,643
14	Number of mature mules.....	8	66	308	144	53	29	747	3	44
15	Swine:									
16	Total number.....	294	2,617	2,305	1,240	405	300	1,934	166	4,321
17	Value.....dollars..	2,659	22,551	20,499	9,818	3,595	3,579	13,551	1,353	37,448
18	Sheep and goats:									
19	Total number.....	5	134	73	86	12	7	45	20	31
20	Value.....dollars..	19	607	326	466	62	40	325	115	205

	Greene.	Hunting-don.	Indiana.	Jefferson.	Juniata.	Lacka-wanna.	Lancaster.	Lawrence.	Lebanon.	Lohigh.
1	Inclousures reporting domestic animals...	964	1,484	2,212	2,195	628	5,813	4,657	1,733	2,375
2	Value of domestic animals.....dollars..	220,207	224,163	351,186	314,787	87,933	1,863,022	1,028,713	339,048	659,554
3	Cattle:									
4	Total number.....	761	1,080	1,792	1,931	431	3,731	1,169	603	362
5	Value.....dollars..	26,834	32,719	66,084	64,007	11,900	141,894	47,871	22,957	12,439
6	Number of dairy cows.....	605	884	1,519	1,589	301	3,025	844	504	295
7	Horses:									
8	Total number.....	1,337	1,017	1,776	1,418	491	6,721	6,171	2,024	2,091
9	Value.....dollars..	183,407	148,667	246,718	194,725	61,458	1,202,243	915,269	293,955	277,644
10	Number of mature horses.....	1,306	1,008	1,716	1,403	485	6,693	6,157	2,000	2,087
11	Mules and asses and burros:									
12	Total number.....	25	179	252	378	49	3,263	180	90	87
13	Value.....dollars..	3,400	27,465	27,711	46,680	7,440	501,251	28,380	14,250	14,890
14	Number of mature mules.....	23	179	250	375	49	3,257	175	85	86
15	Swine:									
16	Total number.....	624	1,667	1,063	1,261	777	1,377	3,553	320	1,770
17	Value.....dollars..	5,992	15,155	10,209	8,594	7,068	15,652	36,792	2,571	16,463
18	Sheep and goats:									
19	Total number.....	135	44	61	124	12	302	69	51	28
20	Value.....dollars..	574	147	464	781	67	2,472	401	315	133

TABLE 6.—NUMBER AND VALUE OF DOMESTIC ANIMALS NOT ON FARMS, BY COUNTIES: APRIL 15, 1910—Continued.

	Lucerne.	Lycoming.	McKean.	Mercer.	Mifflin.	Monroe.	Montgomery.	Montour.	Northampton.	Northumberland.	
1	Incllosures reporting domestic animals...	8,677	2,182	1,690	1,762	1,169	551	3,732	300	2,767	2,854
2	Value of domestic animals.....dollars..	1,912,158	456,888	393,697	336,464	141,666	112,224	1,195,277	59,304	647,227	527,470
	Cattle:										
3	Total number.....	5,517	1,210	1,763	1,090	494	281	803	145	660	1,027
4	Value.....dollars..	207,496	36,643	61,263	39,478	14,110	9,200	42,428	4,481	22,532	53,482
5	Number of dairy cows.....	4,013	919	1,303	871	376	223	665	117	496	1,294
	Horses:										
6	Total number.....	8,272	2,506	2,134	2,255	773	743	7,542	401	3,906	2,675
7	Value.....dollars..	1,373,257	397,443	324,020	284,822	102,303	97,167	1,134,042	52,022	590,456	398,178
8	Number of mature horses.....	8,246	2,491	2,114	2,211	765	741	7,519	400	3,893	2,665
	Mules and asses and burros:										
9	Total number.....	2,265	22	29	54	57	13	69	3	72	366
10	Value.....dollars..	303,006	3,221	6,025	8,275	9,375	2,100	9,405	235	9,235	57,105
11	Number of mature mules.....	2,209	21	26	54	56	5	60	3	69	363
	Swine:										
12	Total number.....	2,758	2,058	263	375	1,929	369	845	303	2,659	2,037
13	Value.....dollars..	25,047	19,354	2,159	2,946	15,725	3,467	7,314	2,526	23,767	17,744
	Sheep and goats:										
14	Total number.....	614	18	55	149	28	21	202	6	207	174
15	Value.....dollars..	3,352	222	230	943	153	290	2,088	40	1,237	961

	Perry.	Philadelphia.	Pike.	Potter.	Schuylkill.	Snyder.	Somerset.	Sullivan.	Susquehanna.	
1	Incllosures reporting domestic animals...	796	8,960	117	844	4,777	1,002	2,855	468	908
2	Value of domestic animals.....dollars..	130,605	7,677,094	33,159	157,415	1,158,916	106,669	451,312	66,748	211,672
	Cattle:									
3	Total number.....	355	1,482	65	851	3,200	420	2,679	545	535
4	Value.....dollars..	11,135	70,842	2,602	30,306	110,600	11,189	90,203	15,887	20,385
5	Number of dairy cows.....	277	1,191	37	664	2,349	313	2,118	412	392
	Horses:									
6	Total number.....	710	48,224	234	833	4,874	580	2,139	327	1,221
7	Value.....dollars..	101,787	7,293,112	29,325	123,052	800,674	75,195	316,305	44,613	177,396
8	Number of mature horses.....	706	48,184	232	822	4,803	579	2,122	319	1,198
	Mules and asses and burros:									
9	Total number.....	49	1,297	29	6	1,550	20	219	25	69
10	Value.....dollars..	9,350	204,153	775	767	229,656	2,900	26,160	4,600	11,755
11	Number of mature mules.....	48	1,249	3	5	1,622	20	211	24	67
	Swine:									
12	Total number.....	928	15,496	55	276	1,821	1,931	2,201	188	186
13	Value.....dollars..	8,158	103,409	441	2,875	15,437	17,348	18,354	1,048	1,605
	Sheep and goats:									
14	Total number.....	47	849	33	96	660	11	67	.....	93
15	Value.....dollars..	175	5,578	116	415	2,649	37	290	.....	521

	Tioga.	Union.	Venango.	Warren.	Washington.	Wayne.	Westmoreland.	Wyoming.	York.	
1	Incllosures reporting domestic animals...	1,661	793	1,477	1,031	3,012	549	5,106	528	4,065
2	Value of domestic animals.....dollars..	281,640	112,227	296,958	220,684	681,719	118,036	1,134,351	94,412	743,707
	Cattle:									
3	Total number.....	1,500	345	1,261	1,103	1,956	388	4,255	431	919
4	Value.....dollars..	47,547	9,959	42,644	37,019	75,677	13,032	148,182	14,090	32,520
5	Number of dairy cows.....	1,085	243	996	785	1,606	302	3,395	329	680
	Horses:									
6	Total number.....	1,605	677	1,931	1,209	4,093	746	6,227	616	4,696
7	Value.....dollars..	215,926	92,885	248,424	179,892	510,815	103,129	828,236	77,860	633,454
8	Number of mature horses.....	1,554	676	1,919	1,191	4,049	740	6,148	609	4,680
	Mules and asses and burros:									
9	Total number.....	147	10	17	4	595	6	959	9	151
10	Value.....dollars..	14,245	965	1,700	650	86,424	765	139,240	725	22,370
11	Number of mature mules.....	147	10	17	3	588	6	949	8	148
	Swine:									
12	Total number.....	358	960	467	304	873	161	2,006	150	5,694
13	Value.....dollars..	3,419	8,408	3,988	2,997	7,341	1,100	17,506	1,646	54,971
	Sheep and goats:									
14	Total number.....	122	2	41	25	363	2	226	16	93
15	Value.....dollars..	503	10	202	126	1,462	10	1,207	91	392