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DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

E. DANA DURAND, DIRECTOR  
APPOINTED JUNE 16, 1909; RESIGNED JUNE 30, 1913

WM. J. HARRIS, DIRECTOR  
APPOINTED JULY 1, 1913

THIRTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES  
TAKEN IN THE YEAR 1910

VOLUME I

POPULATION  
1910

GENERAL REPORT AND ANALYSIS

PREPARED UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF WILLIAM C. HUNT  
CHIEF STATISTICIAN FOR POPULATION



WASHINGTON  
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE  
1913

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## REPORTS OF THE THIRTEENTH CENSUS.

### POPULATION:

- Volume I.—GENERAL REPORT AND ANALYSIS.
- Volume II.—REPORTS BY STATES, WITH STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES, CITIES, AND OTHER CIVIL DIVISIONS—ALABAMA TO MONTANA.
- Volume III.—REPORTS BY STATES, WITH STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES, CITIES, AND OTHER CIVIL DIVISIONS—NEBRASKA TO WYOMING; ALASKA, HAWAII, AND PORTO RICO.
- Volume IV.—OCCUPATION STATISTICS.

### AGRICULTURE:

- Volume V.—GENERAL REPORT AND ANALYSIS.
- Volume VI.—REPORTS BY STATES, WITH STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES—ALABAMA TO MONTANA.
- Volume VII.—REPORTS BY STATES, WITH STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES—NEBRASKA TO WYOMING; ALASKA, HAWAII, AND PORTO RICO.

### MANUFACTURES:

- Volume VIII.—GENERAL REPORT AND ANALYSIS.
- Volume IX.—REPORTS BY STATES, WITH STATISTICS FOR PRINCIPAL CITIES.
- Volume X.—REPORTS FOR PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES.

### MINING:

- Volume XI.—MINES AND QUARRIES.

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## ABSTRACT OF THE THIRTEENTH CENSUS.

## LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE,  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS,  
Washington, D. C., December 23, 1913.

SIR:

I have the honor to transmit herewith Volume I of the Reports of the Thirteenth Decennial Census, relating to population.

The census of population was taken in conformity with "An act to provide for the thirteenth and subsequent decennial censuses," approved July 2, 1909. The statistics were collected as of date April 15, 1910. The work of collecting the statistics was done by enumerators under the direction of supervisors of the census, except in the outlying territory, where it was done by special agents working under the direction of a supervisor of census in the case of Porto Rico and of chief special agents in the case of Alaska and Hawaii.

The results of the population census are contained in four volumes, constituting Volumes I, II, III, and IV of the Reports of the Thirteenth Decennial Census. Volumes II and III contain a separate report on the population of each state and of the District of Columbia, Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico, each such report having previously been issued in the form of two bulletins. Volume IV will contain statistics relating to occupations. Volume I, the present volume, consists of a general analysis and discussion of the statistics of population.

The collection and compilation of the statistics of population have been under the supervision of William C. Hunt, chief statistician for population. The chiefs of division under Mr. Hunt during the Thirteenth Census period were William H. Jarvis, Edward W. Koch, Arthur E. Seymour, and William B. Cragg.

The text of the chapters on the number of inhabitants, state of birth, and inability to speak English was written by John Cummings; on school attendance, by E. A. Goldenweiser; on sex, age, and marital condition, by William B. Bailey; and on mother tongue, by Daniel Folkmar.

My predecessor, Hon. E. Dana Durand, gave much personal attention to the planning of the tables and the preparation of the text of this report.

Respectfully,



Director.

Hon. WILLIAM C. REDFIELD,  
Secretary of Commerce.

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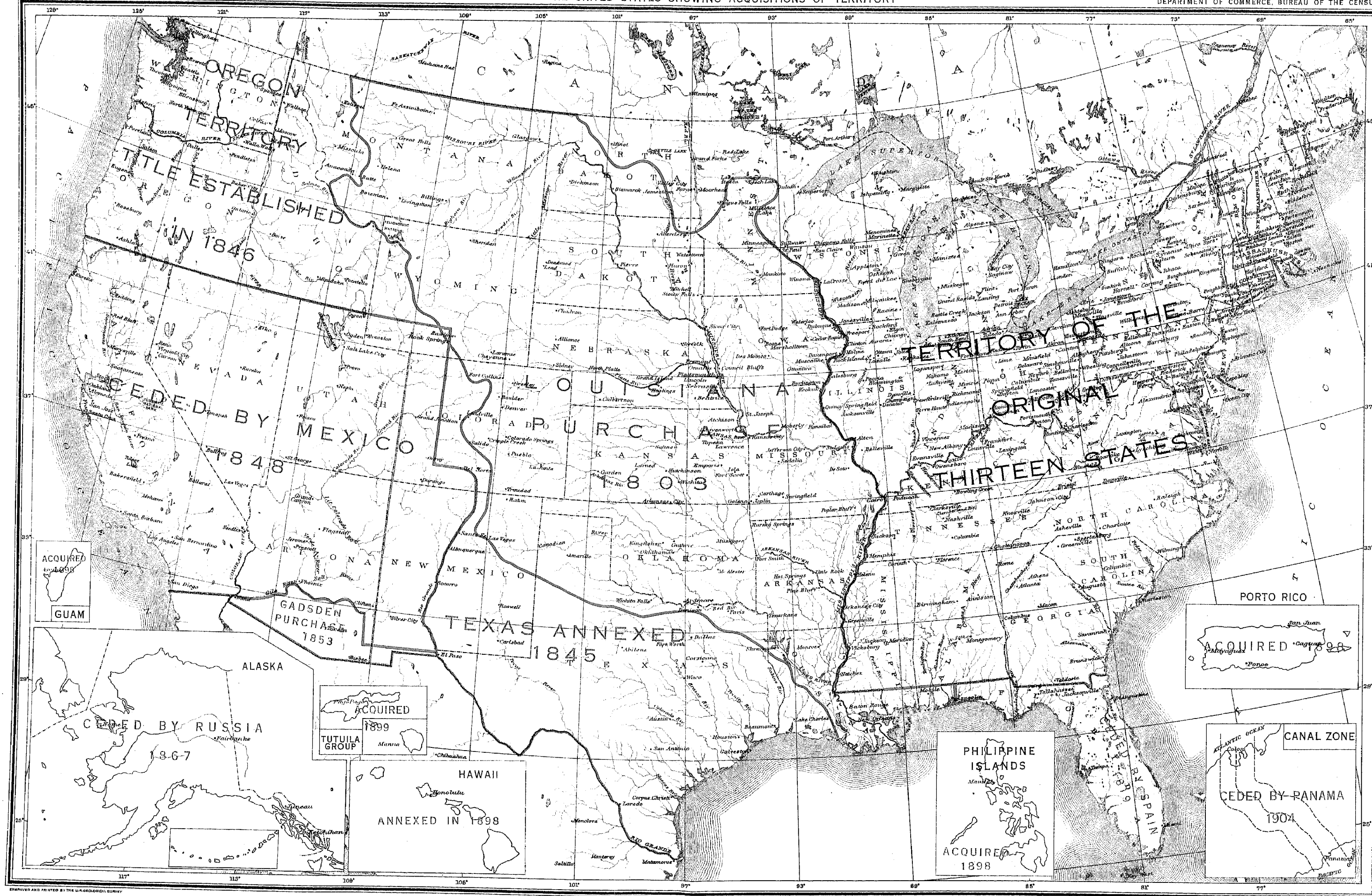
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