

CHAPTER II.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

INTRODUCTION.

This chapter gives statistics relative to color or race, nativity, and parentage of the population, as returned at the Thirteenth Decennial Census, with comparative figures for prior censuses.

**Definition of terms.**—The classification by color or race generally distinguishes six groups, namely, white, negro, Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and "all other." On account of their comparatively small number, the four last-named groups are combined in some of the tables.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born in foreign countries; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. In many of the tables native whites of foreign parentage and of mixed parentage are combined.

This classification by color or race, and in the case of the white population by nativity and parentage, results in five principal classes of the population—the native whites of native parentage, the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, the foreign-born whites, the negroes, and all others. The last-named group is frequently omitted from the tables, as it comprises several very different subclasses and yet in the aggregate is numerically unimportant in most parts of the United States.

**Note regarding margin of error.**—The subject of the possible margin of error with respect to the classification of the population according to color or race, nativity, and parentage is discussed with some fullness in the chapter on age distribution, it being practically certain that such errors as may occur are confined chiefly to certain age groups—substantially to the adult population. From the discussion in that chapter the conclusion can be drawn that the margin of error with respect to the race of persons of all ages combined, and with respect to the nativity and parentage of the whites of all ages combined, is so small as to have practically no effect upon the value of the statistics for any given census or upon comparisons from one census to another. It is probable, however, that some persons of foreign birth or foreign parentage were returned as of native birth and native parentage, and that the total number of native white of native parentage is thereby slightly exaggerated, while the total number of foreign-born whites is understated. The effect upon the figures for the native whites of foreign parentage is not so certain, depending upon whether this class, through erroneous returns, gained from the foreign-born whites more than it lost to the native whites of native parentage. It should be noted in this connection that the comparatively few persons for whom there was no return on the schedules as to birth or parentage, were classified as of native birth and native parentage.

UNITED STATES AND OUTLYING POSSESSIONS.

Table 1 shows the composition, by color or race, nativity, and parentage, of the total population enumerated at the census of 1910. The enumeration covered the United States proper (that is, the United States exclusive of all outlying territories or possessions) and also Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico, and military and naval stations abroad, including naval vessels, as explained in Chapter I (see p. 22).

Table 1

POPULATION ENUMERATED AT THE CENSUS OF 1910.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	Total area of enumeration.		United States proper.		Alaska.		Hawaii.		Porto Rico.		Military and naval.	
	Number.	Percent distribution.	Number.	Percent distribution.	Number.	Percent distribution.	Number.	Percent distribution.	Number.	Percent distribution.	Number.	Percent distribution.
Total population.....	93,402,151	100.0	91,972,268	100.0	84,356	100.0	191,909	100.0	1,118,012	100.0	55,608	100.0
White.....	82,598,168	88.4	81,731,957	88.9	36,400	56.6	44,048	23.0	732,555	65.5	53,208	95.7
Negro.....	10,215,482	10.9	9,827,793	10.7	209	0.3	695	0.4	385,437	34.5	1,378	2.5
Indian.....	201,018	0.3	265,683	0.3	25,831	39.4					4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Chinese.....	94,648	0.1	71,531	0.1	1,209	1.9	21,674	11.3	12	( <sup>1</sup> )	222	0.4
Japanese.....	152,956	0.2	72,157	0.1	913	1.4	79,675	41.5	8	( <sup>1</sup> )	203	0.4
All other.....	49,879	0.1	3,175	( <sup>1</sup> )	294	0.5	46,817	23.9			593	1.1
Hawaiian.....	26,080	( <sup>1</sup> )			35	( <sup>1</sup> )	26,041	13.6			4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Part Hawaiian.....	12,506	( <sup>1</sup> )					12,506	6.5				
Other races.....	11,293	( <sup>1</sup> )	3,175	( <sup>1</sup> )	250	0.5	7,270	3.8			589	1.1
Total native.....	79,754,070	85.4	78,456,380	85.3	43,021	68.2	98,157	51.1	1,106,246	98.9	49,866	88.6
Total foreign born.....	13,648,081	14.6	13,515,880	14.7	20,435	31.8	93,752	48.9	11,766	1.1	6,242	11.2
Total white.....	82,598,168	88.4	81,731,957	88.9	36,400	56.6	44,048	23.0	732,555	65.5	53,208	95.7
Native.....	69,203,955	74.1	68,386,412	74.4	18,426	28.6	23,930	15.1	723,791	64.6	47,396	85.2
Native parentage.....	50,239,453	53.8	49,488,575	53.8	10,993	17.1	10,689	5.6	696,699	62.3	32,407	58.4
Foreign parentage.....	12,960,034	13.9	12,916,311	14.0	4,760	7.4	14,861	7.7	4,254	0.4	9,848	17.7
Mixed parentage.....	6,014,468	6.4	5,981,526	6.5	2,673	4.2	3,380	1.8	21,838	2.0	5,051	9.1
Foreign born.....	13,394,213	14.3	13,345,545	14.5	17,974	27.9	15,118	7.9	9,764	0.9	5,812	10.5

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Of the total population enumerated in 1910, as shown by Table 1, 82,598,168, or 88.4 per cent, were white, 10,215,482, or 10.9 per cent, were negro, while the remaining 588,501 persons represented other non-white races, principally Indians, Chinese, and Japanese, with a considerable number of Hawaiians and part Hawaiians. The 11,293 persons classified under "Other races" include 5,012 Koreans, 3,249 Filipinos, 2,545 Hindus, and a scattering representation of other races.

The inhabitants of the Philippine Islands, not having been enumerated in 1910, are not included in the above totals; but at the special census of 1903, taken by the War Department, they numbered 7,635,426, of whom 7,539,623 were representatives of the brown races indigenous to these islands, believed to be mostly of Malay stock. The remainder included 42,097 persons classified as "yellow" who were mostly Chinese; 24,016 blacks, mostly Negritos; 15,419 mixed persons; and only 14,271 whites.

In Alaska 56.6 per cent of the population enumerated in 1910 were whites; in Hawaii, 23 per cent; and in Porto Rico, 65.5 per cent. The non-white population of Alaska is mainly Indian and that of Porto Rico is almost entirely negro. The non-white population of Hawaii includes a diversity of races. There is a large Japanese element, representing 41.5 per cent, or more than two-fifths, of the total population of Hawaii, and a considerable Chinese element, representing 11.3 per cent; the Hawaiians and part Hawaiians together comprise about one-fifth of the total population. The population enumerated in military and naval stations abroad was 95.7 per cent white and 2.5 per cent negro. The native population, which includes every person born in the United States or any of its territories or possessions, constituted 68.2 per cent of the total population of Alaska, 51.1 per cent of that of Hawaii, and 98.9 per cent of that of Porto Rico.

The composition of the population of the United States proper is discussed in detail in the pages which follow. Similar details regarding the population of Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico are given in the special census reports on these territories.

#### UNITED STATES AS A WHOLE.

**General summary: 1910 and 1900.**—Table 2 shows the number of persons of each color or race at the last two censuses, the total number of native and of foreign-born inhabitants, and the number of whites distributed according to nativity and parentage.

Of the population of the United States proper in 1910, 81,731,957, or 88.9 per cent, were whites; 9,827,763, or 10.7 per cent, were negroes; and 412,546, or four-tenths of 1 per cent, represented other races.

Of the total population, 78,456,380, or 85.3 per cent, were native and 13,515,886, or 14.7 per cent, foreign born. The native class includes nearly all the negroes

and Indians, while the foreign born consists chiefly of whites.

The native white population numbered 68,386,412, and constituted 83.7 per cent of the white population and 74.4 per cent of the total population of the country. The 13,345,545 foreign-born whites constituted 16.3 per cent of the white population and 14.5 per cent of the total population.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.		INCREASE: 1900-1910		PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.	
	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	1910	1900
Total population	81,972,266	75,994,575	15,977,691	21.0	100.0	100.0
White	81,731,957	66,809,196	14,922,761	22.3	88.9	87.9
Negro	9,827,763	8,833,994	993,769	11.2	10.7	11.6
Indian	265,683	237,196	28,487	12.0	0.3	0.3
Chinese	71,531	89,893	-18,332	-20.4	0.1	0.1
Japanese	72,157	24,326	47,831	196.6	0.1	(2)
All other	3,175		3,175		(2)	
Hindus <sup>a</sup>	2,546				(2)	
Koreans	462				(2)	
Filipinos	160				(2)	
Maoris	8				(2)	
Total native	78,456,380	65,653,299	12,803,081	19.5	85.3	86.4
Total foreign born	13,515,886	10,341,276	3,174,610	30.7	14.7	13.6
Total white	81,731,957	66,809,196	14,922,761	22.3	88.9	87.9
Native	68,386,412	55,595,379	11,791,033	20.8	74.4	74.5
Native parentage	49,488,575	40,949,302	8,539,273	20.9	53.8	53.9
Foreign parentage	12,016,311	10,632,280	2,284,031	21.5	14.0	14.0
Mixed parentage	5,981,526	5,013,737	967,789	19.3	6.5	6.6
Foreign born	13,345,545	10,213,817	3,131,728	30.7	14.5	13.4

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>3</sup> Pure-blood Hindus belong ethnically to the Caucasian or white race and in several instances have been officially declared to be white by the United States courts in naturalization proceedings. In the United States, however, the popular conception of the term "white" is doubtless largely determined by the fact that the whites in this country are almost exclusively Caucasians of European origin and in view of the fact that the Hindus, whether pure-blood or not, represent a civilization distinctly different from that of Europe, it was thought proper to classify them with non-white Asiatics.

Native whites of native parentage in 1910 numbered 49,488,575, constituting 60.5 per cent of the white population and 53.8 per cent of the total population. Native whites of foreign parentage formed 15.8 per cent of the white population and those of mixed parentage 7.3 per cent, the percentages based on the total population being 14 and 6.5, respectively.

Of the total increase of 15,977,691 in the population of the country between 1900 and 1910, the whites contributed 14,922,761, the negroes 993,769, the Japanese 47,831, and the Indians 28,487, while the Chinese population decreased by 18,332, and there were enumerated, in 1910, 3,175 members of other races which were not distinguished at any census prior to that of 1910. The increase in the native population was 12,803,081, and that in the foreign born, 3,174,610, or about one-fifth of the total increase.

The percentage of increase for the whites, 22.3, was a little less than twice as high as that for the negroes, 11.2. This difference is partly due, however, to the direct or indirect effect of immigration upon the increase of the white population. (See discussion on p. 127.) The native white population increased 20.8 per cent and the foreign-born white 30.7 per cent. There was comparatively little difference in the rates of increase for the three parentage groups of the native white population.

Whites constituted 88.9 per cent of the total population in 1910, as compared with 87.9 per cent in 1900. Native whites, however, constituted a slightly smaller percentage of the total in the later year than in the earlier—74.4 as compared with 74.5—while foreign-born whites formed 14.5 per cent of the total in 1910, as compared with 13.4 per cent 10 years before.

It should be borne in mind that, while the increase in the number of negroes and Indians, whose numbers are only slightly affected by immigration or emigration, is essentially a natural growth by excess of births over deaths, this is not true of any one of the white nativity and parentage classes. The number of foreign-born whites is increased directly by immigration; the number of native whites of foreign parentage, by the children born of immigrants after their arrival in this country; the number of native whites of mixed parentage, by the children of intermarriages between the foreign born and the native; and the number of native whites of native parentage, by the children of native whites of foreign and of mixed parentage. In any given period, therefore, the increase in the number of foreign born is the excess of net immigration over the number of deaths among the foreign born; the increase in the number of natives of foreign parentage is the excess of the number of births among the foreign born over the number of deaths among natives of foreign parentage; the increase in the number of natives of mixed parentage is the excess of births from marriages between natives and immigrants over deaths among natives of mixed parentage, and is, in general, proportional to the number of mixed marriages; and the increase in the number of natives of native parentage is the sum of (1) the natural increase within that class and (2) the children born of natives of foreign or mixed parentage. Of the four classes of whites, therefore, the natives of native parentage constitute the only one whose increase is affected in any degree by its own birth rate, since the children born in this country of each of the other classes belong to a class different from that to which their parents belong. While the increase in the number of native whites of native parentage must, so long as there is any element of foreign birth or parentage in the population, necessarily exceed the natural increase by excess of births over deaths within the class, the numerical increase of any of the other classes may or may not exceed the natural increase which would result if the children were included in the same class with the parents. The numerical increase within the several nativity and parentage classes, therefore, bears no necessary relationship to the natural increase.

It is possible to estimate approximately the natural increase of the white population by subtracting from the total white population enumerated in 1910 the number of foreign-born whites who had immigrated to the country after 1900. The remainder, when compared with the white population enumerated in 1900,

may be accepted as indicating approximately the growth in the white population apart from immigration, or, in other words, the natural increase of the white population between 1900 and 1910. The number of foreign-born whites enumerated in 1910 who had arrived in this country subsequently to January 1, 1901, was almost exactly 5,000,000. Subtracting this from the total white population enumerated in 1910 the remainder is about 76,730,000, which, as compared with the white population in 1900, 66,809,196, represents an increase of about 9,920,000, or 15 per cent. This may somewhat exceed the natural increase, however, because certain minor factors have not been taken into account in this computation,<sup>1</sup> but it is probable that the true rate of natural increase for the aggregate white population was between 14 and 15 per cent, and that this percentage may be fairly compared with the rate of increase in the negro population, 11.2 per cent.

**White and negro population.**—The number of whites and negroes in the total population of the United States at each census from 1790 to 1910 is given in Table 3.

CENSUS YEAR.	NUMBER.				PER CENT.		
	Total population.	White.	Negro.	Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.	White.	Negro.	Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.
1910.....	91,072,266	81,731,957	9,327,703	412,546	88.9	10.7	0.4
1900.....	75,994,575	66,809,196	8,333,994	351,385	87.9	11.6	0.5
1890.....	62,947,714	55,101,258	7,488,676	357,780	87.6	11.9	0.6
1880.....	50,155,783	43,402,970	6,580,793	172,020	86.5	13.1	0.3
1870 <sup>1</sup> .....	38,558,371	33,589,377	4,880,009	88,985	87.1	12.7	0.2
1870 <sup>2</sup> .....	39,818,449	34,337,298	5,528,172	88,985	86.2	13.5	0.2
1860.....	31,443,321	26,922,537	4,441,830	78,954	85.6	14.1	0.3
1850.....	23,191,876	19,553,008	3,638,808	.....	84.3	15.7	.....
1840.....	17,069,453	14,195,805	2,873,048	.....	83.2	16.8	.....
1830.....	12,866,020	10,537,378	2,328,642	.....	81.9	18.1	.....
1820.....	9,638,463	7,866,797	1,771,656	.....	81.6	18.4	.....
1810.....	7,239,881	5,862,073	1,377,808	.....	81.0	19.0	.....
1800.....	5,308,483	4,306,446	1,002,037	.....	81.1	18.9	.....
1790.....	3,929,214	3,172,006	757,208	.....	80.7	19.3	.....

<sup>1</sup> As enumerated.  
<sup>2</sup> Estimated corrected figures. See explanation in text.

The census of 1860 was the first at which Indians were distinguished from the other classes. Not, however, until the census of 1890 was any enumeration made of the Indians on reservations or "living in tribal relations," so that statistics for the group in which they are included in the table are not comparable further back than 1890.

The distinction of white and colored is the only race distinction which has been carried through all the 13 censuses. There is some doubt whether the small number of taxed Indians were counted with the white or with the colored prior to 1860.

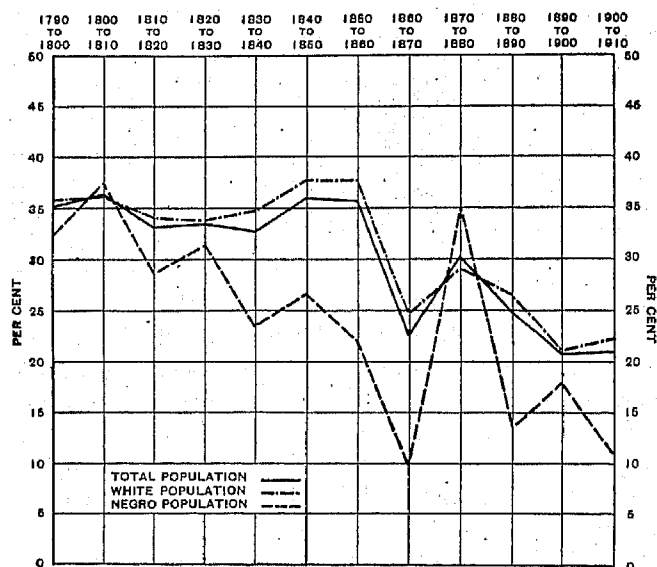
<sup>1</sup> To be strictly accurate one should subtract the number of children enumerated in 1910 who were born in this country of the immigrants who came in after 1900; this number, however, is unknown, and is at least partially offset by the number of surviving white persons (also unknown) enumerated in 1900 who emigrated from the United States before April 15, 1910; and the surviving children born of such emigrants. Moreover, one should deduct the survivors (number unknown) of the immigrants who arrived in this country between June 1, 1900, the date of the Twelfth Census, and January 1, 1901.

The proportion of whites in the total population, which was approximately four-fifths in 1790, has increased at each succeeding census, except for an insignificant decrease in 1810 as compared with 1800. The apparent decline in the percentage in 1880, as compared with 1870, is undoubtedly due entirely to the faulty census of 1870, which is known to have been generally deficient in the Southern states. The number of omissions in these states in 1870 is estimated to have been 747,915 whites and 512,163 negroes, aggregating 1,260,078. (See Reports of the Eleventh Census, Population, Part I, pp. xi, xii, and xvi.) Assuming these estimates to be correct, the white population in 1870 represented 86.2 per cent of the total and the negro, 13.5.

During the first 40 years of the period covered by the table, the proportions of whites and negroes did not change materially, although the total population more than trebled. Thereafter the proportion of whites increased considerably—from 81.9 per cent in 1830 to 88.9 per cent in 1910.

Table 4 gives the decennial increase, both absolute and relative, in the white and in the negro population for each decade from 1790 to 1910, while in the accompanying diagram the increase, from 1790 to 1910, is shown graphically for the total, white, and negro population.

PER CENT OF INCREASE IN TOTAL POPULATION AND IN WHITE AND NEGRO POPULATION: 1790 TO 1910.



The addition to the total white population in the decade 1900-1910 was considerably greater than during any other decade and indeed exceeded the total white population of the country in 1840. The increase in the negro population, however, was less than that from 1890 to 1900 and was much less than that from 1870 to 1880 as based on the returns.

If, however, the irregularity in the increase for the decades 1860-1870 and 1870-1880, due to the defective enumeration of the population in 1870, be corrected to correspond with the estimated population of 1870,

the increase of negroes from 1870 to 1880 becomes less marked, although still greater than that from 1900 to 1910.

DECADE.	INCREASE.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		
	Total.	White.	Negro.	Total.	White.	Negro.
1900-1910.....	15,977,691	14,922,761	993,769	21.0	22.3	11.2
1890-1900.....	13,046,861	11,707,938	1,345,318	20.7	21.2	18.0
1880-1890.....	12,466,467	11,580,920	1,889,247	24.9	26.7	13.5
1870-1880.....	11,597,412	9,813,593	1,780,784	30.1	29.2	34.9
1870-1880 <sup>1</sup> .....	10,557,554	9,065,678	1,488,621	26.0	26.4	28.0
1860-1870 <sup>2</sup> .....	8,375,128	7,414,755	960,548	26.0	27.5	21.4
1860-1870.....	7,115,050	6,066,840	438,179	22.6	24.8	9.9
1850-1860.....	8,251,445	7,369,469	883,022	35.0	37.7	22.1
1840-1850.....	6,122,423	5,357,263	765,160	35.9	37.7	26.6
1830-1840.....	4,203,433	3,658,427	545,006	32.7	34.7	23.4
1820-1830.....	3,227,567	2,670,581	556,986	33.5	33.9	31.4
1810-1820.....	2,398,572	2,004,724	393,848	33.1	34.2	28.6
1800-1810.....	1,031,398	1,555,627	375,771	36.4	36.1	37.5
1790-1800.....	1,379,299	1,134,440	244,820	35.1	35.8	32.3

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of 325,464 persons (among whom were 117,368 whites and 18,636 negroes) specially enumerated in 1890 in Indian Territory and on Indian reservations.  
<sup>2</sup> Estimated corrected increase.

Assuming the estimates for 1870 to be approximately correct, each decade since 1790 has shown for the white population an absolute gain larger than that for the decade immediately preceding, and the percentage of increase for the white population has exceeded that for the negro population in every decade since 1790 except 1800-1810. In the 50 years 1860-1910 the white population increased 203.6 per cent and the negro population 121.3 per cent.

A comparison of the decennial rates of increase in the white population from 1790 to 1910 reveals three clearly defined periods. From 1790 to 1860 the rate was high and remarkably uniform, varying little from 35 per cent. Then it fell off abruptly and for three decades, from 1860 to 1890 (accepting the estimated figures for 1870), was close to 27 per cent. The third period dates from 1890, the percentage of increase being 21.2 from 1890 to 1900 and 22.3 from 1900 to 1910. With respect to the rate of increase of the negroes, three similar periods also appear, the second, however, beginning in 1830 and the third in 1880. According to the returns the rate from 1880 to 1890 was very much lower than even the estimated rate from 1870 to 1880, and the rate from 1890 to 1900 was much higher than during either the preceding or the succeeding decade. Such abrupt changes in the growth of a class of the population which is not affected by immigration seem very improbable and almost force the conclusion that the enumeration of negroes in 1890 was deficient.

**Indian, Chinese, and Japanese population.**—In Table 5 are shown the number of Indians, Chinese, and Japanese at each census from 1860 to 1910.

CENSUS YEAR.	Indian.	Chinese.	Japanese.
1910.....	265,683	71,531	72,157
1900.....	237,196	89,863	24,326
1890.....	243,253	107,488	2,039
1880.....	69,407	106,465	148
1870.....	25,731	63,199	55
1860.....	44,021	34,933	.....



Indians in Indian Territory and on Indian reservations are not included in the totals for 1860, 1870, and 1880, but are included in the totals for 1890, 1900, and 1910. From 1890 to 1910 the Indian population increased slightly, although according to the returns a slight decrease occurred during the decade 1890-1900; the Chinese population decreased during each of the two decades, while the Japanese increased rapidly and in 1910 slightly outnumbered the Chinese. There were also enumerated in 1910 other non-white races, consisting, for the greater part, of Hindus,<sup>1</sup> Koreans, and Filipinos, to the number of 3,175.

The enumeration of Indians is probably less accurate than that of whites, and it may be that the changes shown from 1890 to 1910 do not altogether correspond to the facts. It should be noted that in the census any person having an appreciable amount of Indian blood is supposed to be classified as an Indian. Since there are a good many intermarriages between Indians and whites, the number of persons classed as Indians might increase appreciably without any increase in the total quantity of Indian blood in the country.

**Black and mulatto population.**—Table 6 gives a classification of the negro population as black or mulatto for the several censuses at which this distinction has been made.

CENSUS YEAR.	NEGRO POPULATION.			PER CENT.	
	Total.	Black. <sup>1</sup>	Mulatto. <sup>1</sup>	Black.	Mulatto.
1910.....	9,827,763	7,777,077	2,050,686	79.1	20.9
1900.....	8,833,094	7,488,676	1,344,418	84.8	15.2
1890.....	7,488,676	6,337,980	1,150,696	84.6	15.4
1880.....	6,580,703	4,295,960	2,284,743	65.3	34.7
1870.....	4,880,000	3,558,407	1,321,593	72.9	27.1
1860.....	4,441,830	3,558,407	883,423	80.1	19.9
1850.....	3,038,808	3,233,067	405,741	88.8	11.2

<sup>1</sup> No data for 1890 or 1900.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes 13,636 negroes enumerated in Indian Territory, not distinguished as black or mulatto.

Of the 9,827,763 negroes enumerated in 1910, 7,777,077 were black and 2,050,686 mulatto. In 1850 the percentage of mulattoes was 11.2. It had advanced but little in 1870, being only 12 per cent, but since 1870 the proportion of mulattoes in the total negro population appears to have increased very materially, reaching 15.2 per cent in 1890 and 20.9 per cent in 1910. Considerable uncertainty necessarily attaches to this classification, however, since the accuracy of the distinction made depends largely upon the judgment and care of the enumerators. Moreover, the fact that the definition of the term "mulatto" adopted at different censuses has not been entirely uniform may affect the comparability of the figures in some degree. At the census of 1910 the instructions were to report as "black" all persons who were "evidently full-blood negroes" and as "mulatto" all other persons having "some proportion or perceptible trace of negro blood." The instructions were substantially the same at the

<sup>1</sup> See Note 3 to Table 2, p. 126.

census of 1870; but at the census of 1890 the term "black" included all persons "having three-fourths or more black blood," other persons with any proportion of "black" blood being classified as "mulattoes," "quadroons," or "octoroons;" and at the censuses of 1850 and 1860 the term "black" and "mulatto" appear not to have been defined.

**Native and foreign-born population.**—The aggregate population at each census from 1850 to 1910 is classified as native or foreign born in Table 7.

CENSUS YEAR.	POPULATION.			PER CENT.	
	Total.	Native.	Foreign born.	Native.	Foreign born.
1910.....	91,972,266	78,456,380	13,515,886	85.3	14.7
1900.....	75,694,575	65,053,299	10,641,276	86.0	14.0
1890.....	62,947,714	53,685,154	9,262,560	85.3	14.7
1880.....	50,155,783	43,475,340	6,680,443	86.7	13.3
1870.....	35,558,371	32,001,142	3,557,229	85.6	14.4
1870 <sup>1</sup> .....	35,818,449	34,251,220	1,567,229	86.0	14.0
1860.....	31,443,321	27,304,624	4,138,697	86.8	13.2
1850.....	23,191,370	20,947,274	2,244,096	90.3	9.7

<sup>1</sup> Estimated corrected figures. See explanation in text.

The proportions of the native and foreign born have not changed greatly since 1860. It may be noted that in the above table corrected figures have been inserted for 1870 to include the estimated omissions in the South at that census, assuming that the omissions were of native population only. While there undoubtedly may have been some omissions in the relatively small foreign-born population of the South they could hardly have been numerous enough to affect the percentages. But it is evident that the omission of native population had an appreciable effect upon the proportion native and foreign born in the total population as reported at the census of 1870.

Table 8 gives the decennial increase of the native and foreign-born population from 1850 to 1910. As shown by this table the correction of the figures for 1870 makes a very material change in the percentage of increase for the native population from 1860 to 1870 and from 1870 to 1880, making the rates for these two decades less divergent. For the native population the rate of increase has fallen off in each of the last three decades. For the foreign born the rate has fluctuated more or less directly with the volume of immigration.

DECADE.	INCREASE.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		
	Total.	Native.	Foreign born.	Total.	Native.	Foreign born.
1900-1910.....	15,977,691	12,803,081	3,174,610	21.0	19.5	30.7
1890-1900.....	13,046,861	11,955,145	1,091,716	20.7	22.3	11.8
1880-1890.....	12,466,487	9,896,863	2,569,624	24.9	22.8	38.5
1870-1880.....	11,597,412	10,484,698	1,112,714	30.1	31.8	20.0
1870-1880 <sup>2</sup> .....	10,337,354	9,224,680	1,112,714	26.0	26.9	20.0
1860-1870 <sup>2</sup> .....	8,575,123	6,946,596	1,628,527	26.6	25.1	34.5
1860-1870.....	7,115,050	5,686,518	1,428,532	22.6	20.8	34.5
1850-1860.....	8,251,445	6,357,350	1,894,095	35.6	30.3	84.4

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of population specially enumerated in 1890.  
<sup>2</sup> Estimated corrected increase.

Table 9 shows, for 1910, the number of each color or race who were native and foreign born, respectively, with percentages.

COLOR OR RACE.	POPULATION: 1910					
	Total.	Native.	Foreign born.		Per cent distribution.	
			Number.	Per cent.	Native.	Foreign born.
Total population.....	91,972,266	78,456,380	13,515,886	14.7	100.0	100.0
White.....	81,731,957	68,386,412	13,345,545	16.3	87.2	98.7
Negro.....	9,827,763	9,787,424	40,339	0.4	12.5	0.3
Indian.....	265,083	262,930	2,753	1.0	0.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Chinese.....	71,531	14,935	56,596	79.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.4
Japanese.....	72,157	4,502	67,655	93.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.5
All other.....	3,175	177	2,998	94.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

The distinction between native and foreign birth is significant for the white population only. The proportion foreign born among the negroes and Indians is quite unimportant; and while the members of the other non-white races enumerated are by no means en-

tirely of foreign birth, the distinction based on nativity has little significance for these races. Almost 99 per cent of the foreign-born population are white as compared with 87.2 per cent of the native population.

In the subsequent consideration of the population of the United States the distinction between native and foreign born is generally made only in the case of the white population.

**White population by nativity and parentage.**—Table 10 classifies the total white population at each census from 1850 to 1910 as native or foreign born, and the native white population at each census from 1870 to 1910 by parentage. Statistics as to parentage are not available for any census prior to that of 1870. The decennial increases are also given in the table for all decades for which figures are available. In this table no correction has been made for the omissions in 1870. It is probable that the omissions among the whites (estimated at 747,915) were mostly among the native whites of native parentage, and this probability should be borne in mind in comparisons or percentages involving figures for that census.

CENSUS YEAR OR DECADE.	Total white.	NATIVE WHITE.					Foreign-born white.
		Total.	Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.			
				Total.	Foreign.	Mixed.	
1910.....	81,731,957	68,386,412	49,488,575	18,897,837	12,916,311	5,981,526	13,345,545
1900.....	66,809,196	56,595,379	40,949,362	15,646,017	10,632,280	5,013,737	10,213,817
1890.....	55,101,258	45,979,391	34,475,716	11,503,675	8,085,019	3,418,656	9,121,867
1880.....	43,402,970	36,843,291	28,568,424	8,274,867	6,363,769	1,911,098	6,559,679
1870.....	33,689,377	28,095,665	22,771,397	5,324,268	4,167,098	1,157,170	5,493,712
1860.....	26,922,537	22,826,784	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,096,753
1850.....	19,553,068	17,312,533	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,240,535
Increase:							
1900-1910.....	14,922,761	11,791,033	8,539,213	3,251,820	2,284,031	907,789	3,131,728
1890-1900.....	11,707,935	10,615,938	6,473,646	4,142,342	2,547,261	1,595,081	1,091,650
1880-1890.....	11,580,920	9,018,732	5,789,924	3,228,808	1,721,250	1,507,558	2,562,188
1870-1880.....	9,813,593	8,747,626	5,797,027	2,950,599	2,196,671	753,928	1,065,967
1860-1870.....	6,660,840	5,269,831	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,396,959
1850-1860.....	7,369,469	5,513,251	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,856,218
Per cent of increase:							
1900-1910.....	22.3	20.8	20.9	20.8	21.5	19.3	30.7
1890-1900.....	21.2	23.1	18.8	36.0	31.5	46.7	12.0
1880-1890.....	26.7	24.5	20.3	39.0	27.0	78.9	39.1
1870-1880.....	29.2	31.1	25.5	55.4	52.7	65.2	19.4
1860-1870.....	24.8	23.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	34.1
1850-1860.....	37.7	31.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	82.8

<sup>1</sup> Partly estimated.

<sup>2</sup> Exclusive of white population specially enumerated in 1890.

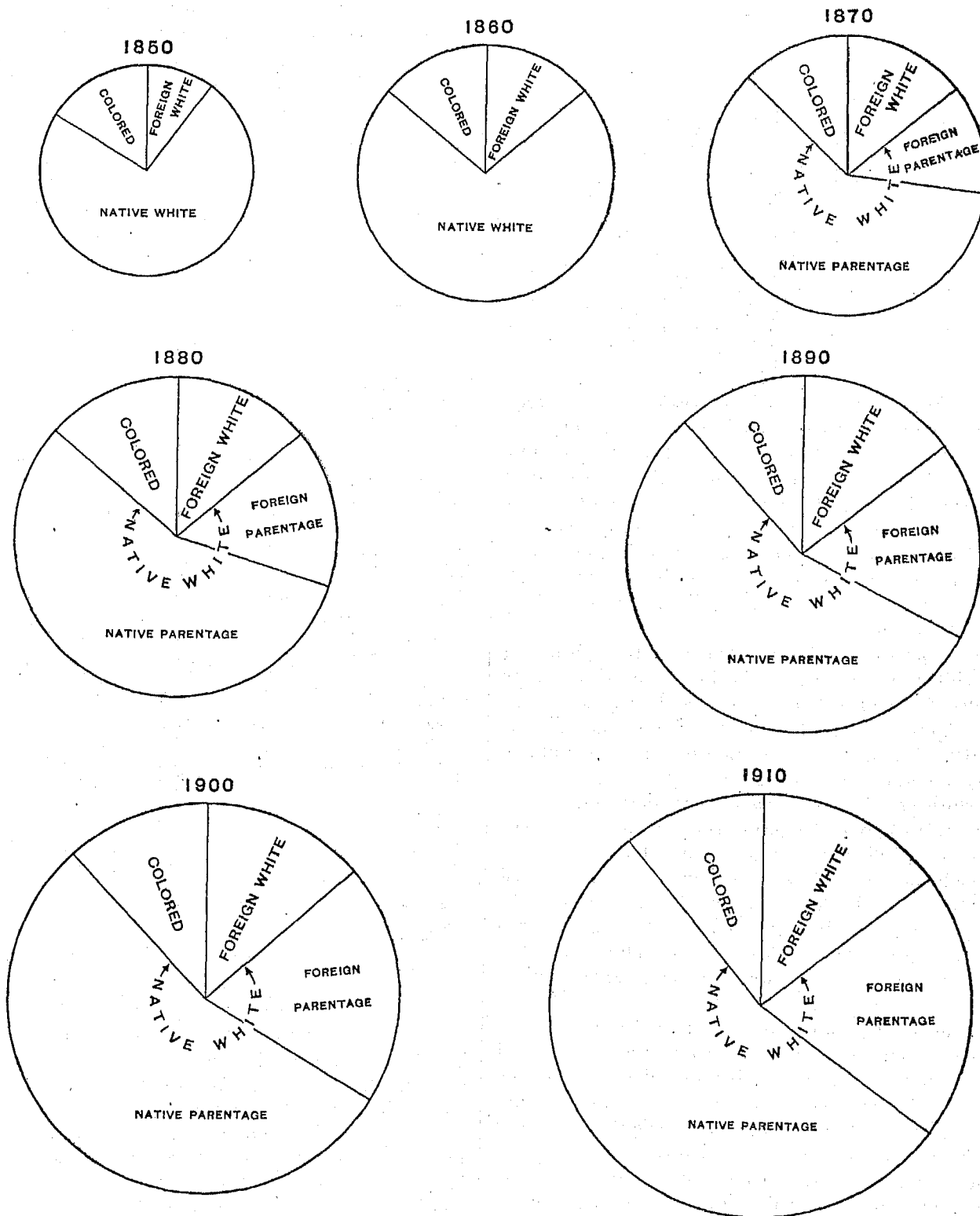
The native white population increased 20.8 per cent in the decade 1900-1910; in the preceding decade, 1890-1900, the increase was 23.1 per cent. For the native whites of native parentage, however, the rate of increase was higher from 1900 to 1910 than in the preceding decade, being 20.9 per cent as compared with 18.8. For the native whites of foreign parentage, on the other hand, the rate from 1900 to 1910 was the lower, and there was a decline even more marked in the percentage of increase for the native whites of mixed parentage—from 46.7 per cent in the earlier decade to 19.3 in the later. It should be remembered, however, that these percentages do not represent the rates of "natural" increase for the several classes compared, for the reason, already noted, that the births among the native population of foreign parentage are contributions to the growth

of the native population of native parentage, and that the native whites of foreign parentage are similarly dependent for their increase upon the birth rate among the foreign-born whites. These variations in the rates of increase are affected by precedent variations in the flow of immigration and in the age distribution, sex distribution, and other characteristics of the immigrants, but the influence of these factors is very difficult to trace.

A further presentation for each of the nativity and parentage classes of the white population is given in Table 11, which shows the proportion which they formed of the white population and of the total population of the country, respectively, at each census from 1850 to 1910. The diagrams on page 131 also present these proportions graphically, together with those for the colored population.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

THE TOTAL POPULATION AND ITS ELEMENTS AT EACH CENSUS: 1850-1910.



CENSUS YEAR.	Total white.	NATIVE WHITE.					Foreign-born white.
		Total.	Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.			
				Total.	Foreign.	Mixed.	
PER CENT OF TOTAL WHITE POPULATION.							
1910.....	100.0	83.7	60.5	23.1	15.8	7.3	16.3
1900.....	100.0	84.7	61.3	23.4	15.9	7.5	15.3
1890.....	100.0	83.4	62.6	20.9	14.7	6.2	16.6
1880.....	100.0	84.9	65.8	19.1	14.7	4.4	15.1
1870.....	100.0	83.6	67.8	15.9	12.4	3.4	16.4
1860.....	100.0	84.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	15.2
1850.....	100.0	88.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	11.5
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.							
1910.....	88.9	74.4	53.8	20.5	14.0	6.5	14.5
1900.....	87.9	74.5	53.9	20.6	14.0	6.6	13.4
1890.....	87.5	73.0	54.8	18.3	12.8	5.4	14.5
1880.....	86.5	73.5	57.0	16.5	12.7	3.8	13.1
1870.....	87.1	72.9	59.1	13.8	10.8	3.0	14.2
1860.....	85.6	72.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	13.0
1850.....	84.3	74.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	9.7

Of the total white population in 1910, approximately five-sixths (83.7 per cent) were native and about one-sixth (16.3 per cent) foreign born. The proportion of foreign born in the white population increased from 11.5 per cent in 1850 to 15.2 per cent in 1860, and to 16.4 per cent in 1870 (doubtless slightly exaggerated by the deficiency in enumeration in the South, where most of the population is native). Since 1870 it has slightly decreased and slightly increased in alternate decades.

The proportion of natives of native parentage among the whites has decreased during each of the four decades for which figures are available, falling off from 67.8 per cent of the total in 1870 to 60.5 per cent in 1910. Whites of foreign and of mixed parentage, taken together, constituted a larger proportion of the white population at each succeeding census from 1870 to 1900, but the proportion in 1910 (23.1 per cent) was a trifle lower than that in 1900.

Population of each color or race, by nativity and parentage.—In Table 12 the classification by nativity and parentage is given not only for the white population, as in previous tables, but for each of the other color or race classes as well, namely, negro, Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and "all other."

Of the total population in 1910, 64.7 per cent were native of native parentage, 14.1 per cent native of foreign parentage, 6.5 native of mixed parentage, and 14.7 foreign born. These percentages, as compared with those for 1900, show a slight decrease in the percentage native of native parentage and a slight increase in the percentage of foreign born. The figures for the whites have been discussed in connection with Tables 10 and 11. Of the negroes more than 99 per cent were classified as native of native parentage, both in 1900 and 1910; of the Indians more than 95 per cent. The great majority of the Chinese are foreign born but the proportion, according to the returns, was considerably smaller in 1910 than in 1900. In 1900, 90 per cent of the

Chinese were reported as of foreign birth and in 1910, 79.1 per cent. The number of foreign-born Chinese, as reported, declined from 80,853 in 1900 to 56,596 in 1910; native Chinese, on the other hand, increased from 9,010 to 14,935. It is reasonably certain, however, that a considerable number of Chinese report themselves as natives of this country when in fact they are of foreign birth. (See Chapter III, p. 249.) The Japanese represent a more recent immigration than the Chinese and the numbers returned as of native birth are very much smaller, forming only 1.1 per cent of the total Japanese population in 1900, and 6.2 per cent in 1910.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.	NUMBER.		INCREASE: <sup>1</sup> 1900-1910		PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.	
	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	1910	1900
<b>Total population.</b>	91,972,266	75,994,575	15,977,691	21.0	100.0	100.0
Native.....	78,450,380	65,653,299	12,803,081	19.5	85.3	86.4
Native parentage.....	59,491,427	49,950,173	9,535,249	19.1	64.7	65.7
Foreign parentage.....	12,949,151	10,650,802	2,298,379	21.0	14.1	14.0
Mixed parentage.....	6,015,772	5,045,319	969,453	19.2	6.5	6.6
Foreign born.....	13,515,886	10,341,276	3,174,610	30.7	14.7	13.6
<b>White.....</b>	81,731,957	66,809,196	14,922,761	22.3	100.0	100.0
Native.....	68,380,412	56,595,379	11,791,033	20.8	83.7	84.7
Native parentage.....	49,488,575	40,949,362	8,539,213	20.9	60.5	61.3
Foreign parentage.....	12,916,311	10,632,280	2,284,031	21.5	15.8	15.9
Mixed parentage.....	5,981,520	5,013,737	967,783	19.3	7.3	7.5
Foreign born.....	13,345,545	10,213,817	3,131,728	30.7	16.3	15.3
<b>Negro.....</b>	9,827,763	8,833,904	993,769	11.2	100.0	100.0
Native.....	9,737,424	8,813,658	973,765	11.0	99.0	99.8
Native parentage.....	9,748,439	8,770,207	969,172	11.0	99.2	99.4
Foreign parentage.....	14,500	9,198	5,302	58.3	0.1	0.1
Mixed parentage.....	24,425	25,193	-768	-3.0	0.2	0.3
Foreign born.....	40,339	20,330	20,009	98.4	0.4	0.2
<b>Indian.....</b>	265,683	237,196	28,487	12.0	100.0	100.0
Native.....	202,930	234,953	27,947	11.9	90.0	99.1
Native parentage.....	253,481	227,272	26,209	11.5	95.4	95.8
Foreign parentage.....	1,900	1,358	542	39.9	0.7	0.0
Mixed parentage.....	7,549	6,353	1,196	18.8	2.8	2.7
Foreign born.....	2,753	2,213	540	24.4	1.0	0.9
<b>Chinese.....</b>	71,531	89,863	-18,332	-20.4	100.0	100.0
Native.....	14,935	9,010	5,925	65.8	20.9	10.0
Native parentage.....	738	245	493	201.2	1.0	0.3
Foreign parentage.....	12,070	7,762	4,314	55.6	16.9	8.0
Mixed parentage.....	2,121	1,003	1,118	111.5	3.0	1.1
Foreign born.....	56,596	80,853	-24,257	-30.0	79.1	90.0
<b>Japanese.....</b>	72,157	24,328	47,831	196.6	100.0	100.0
Native.....	4,502	259	4,233	1,573.6	6.2	1.1
Native parentage.....	44	32	12	(2)	0.1	0.1
Foreign parentage.....	4,313	204	4,109	2,014.2	6.0	0.5
Mixed parentage.....	145	32	112	(3)	0.2	0.1
Foreign born.....	67,655	24,057	43,598	181.2	93.8	98.9
<b>All other.....</b>	3,175	.....	3,175	.....	100.0	.....
Native.....	177	.....	177	.....	5.6	.....
Native parentage.....	150	.....	150	.....	4.7	.....
Foreign parentage.....	21	.....	21	.....	0.7	.....
Mixed parentage.....	6	.....	6	.....	0.2	.....
Foreign born.....	2,998	.....	2,998	.....	94.4	.....

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

<sup>2</sup> Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

In Table 13 the classification by parentage, which has been shown heretofore for the native population only, is shown for the foreign born, as well as the native, in each color or race class. Naturally, however, this classification has little significance for the foreign born because the foreign born are almost all of foreign parentage; a small number (85,931 out of 13,515,886), however, are of mixed parentage—having one parent native of the United States and the other foreign born. In 1900 a small number of the foreign born were reported as of native parentage, that is, having both parents natives of the United States; but at the census of 1910 any person born in foreign territory, both of whose parents were natives of the United States, was classified as native.

**Table 13**

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND CENSUS YEAR.	Total.	Native parentage. (Both parents native.)	Foreign parentage. (Both parents foreign born.)	MIXED PARENTAGE. (ONE PARENT NATIVE, ONE FOREIGN BORN.)			ONE OR BOTH PARENTS NATIVE. (col. 2+col. 4)	ONE OR BOTH PARENTS FOREIGN BORN. (col. 3+col. 4)
				Total.	Father native, mother foreign born.	Mother native, father foreign born.		
<b>Total population, 1910</b> .....	91,972,266	59,491,427	26,379,136	6,101,703	2,165,749	3,995,954	65,593,130	32,480,839
Native.....	78,456,380	59,491,427	12,949,181	6,015,772	2,069,337	3,946,435	65,507,199	18,904,953
Foreign born.....	13,515,886		13,429,955	85,931	36,412	49,519	85,931	13,515,886
<b>Total population, 1900</b> .....	75,994,575	49,965,636	20,919,887	5,109,052	1,694,626	3,414,426	55,074,688	26,028,939
Native.....	65,653,299	49,965,178	10,650,802	5,046,319	1,673,091	3,368,228	55,002,497	15,697,121
Foreign born.....	10,341,276	9,458	10,269,085	62,733	16,535	46,198	72,191	10,331,818
<b>Total population, 1890</b> .....	62,947,714	42,271,655						20,676,059
Native.....	53,095,154							
Foreign born.....	9,249,560							
<b>White, 1910</b> .....	81,731,957	49,488,575	26,177,977	6,065,405	2,092,966	3,972,439	55,553,980	32,243,362
Native.....	68,386,412	49,488,575	12,916,311	5,981,626	2,057,681	3,923,845	55,470,101	18,897,837
Foreign born.....	13,345,545		13,261,666	83,779	35,285	48,594	83,879	13,345,545
<b>White, 1900</b> .....	68,809,198	40,858,216	20,775,887	5,075,093	1,683,101	3,391,992	46,033,309	25,850,980
Native.....	56,595,379	40,949,362	10,632,280	5,013,737	1,667,085	3,346,652	45,963,069	15,646,017
Foreign born.....	10,213,817	8,854	10,143,607	61,356	16,016	45,340	70,210	10,204,963
<b>White, 1890</b> .....	55,101,258	34,581,615	17,011,781	3,597,862	1,083,169	2,424,693	38,089,477	20,519,643
Native.....	45,979,301	34,475,716	8,085,019	3,418,656	1,039,927	2,378,729	37,804,372	11,503,675
Foreign born.....	9,121,857	105,899	8,926,762	89,206	43,242	45,964	195,105	9,015,968
<b>Negro, 1910</b> .....	9,827,763	9,748,439	53,447	25,877	9,842	16,035	9,774,316	79,324
Native.....	9,737,424	9,748,439	14,560	24,425	9,093	15,332	9,772,864	38,985
Foreign born.....	40,339		38,887	1,452	749	703	1,452	40,339
<b>Indian, 1910</b> .....	265,883	253,481	4,307	7,895	2,208	5,689	261,376	12,202
Native.....	262,930	253,481	1,900	7,549	2,062	5,497	261,030	9,449
Foreign born.....	2,753		2,407	346	164	192	346	2,753
<b>Chinese, 1910</b> .....	71,531	738	68,444	2,349	695	1,654	3,087	70,793
Native.....	14,935	738	12,076	2,121	487	1,634	2,859	14,197
Foreign born.....	56,596		56,368	228	208	20	228	56,596
<b>Japanese, 1910</b> .....	72,157	44	71,942	171	34	137	215	72,113
Native.....	4,502	44	4,313	145	18	127	189	4,468
Foreign born.....	67,655		67,629	26	16	10	26	67,655
<b>All other, 1910</b> .....	3,175	150	3,019	6	6		156	3,025
Native.....	177	150	21	6	6		156	27
Foreign born.....	2,998		2,998					2,998

In Table 13, the population of mixed parentage is further subdivided into two classes, namely, those who had native fathers and foreign-born mothers and those who had native mothers and foreign-born fathers. It may be noted that the latter class outnumbered the former by almost two to one, which indicates that marriages between foreign-born men and native women are more common than those between native men and foreign-born women. This is a natural result of the fact that among immigrants males outnumber females and the further fact that among the male immigrants the percentage unmarried on arrival in this country is abnormally large.

Table 13 also shows the total number in each race and nativity class having one or both parents native and the total number having one or both parents foreign born. Of course the class "mixed parentage," having one parent native and one parent foreign born, appears in each of these totals, and to that extent the classification involves duplication.

In the classification by parentage in the census reports it has been the usual practice to combine the class having one parent native and the other foreign born with the class having both parents foreign born, rather than with the class having both parents native.

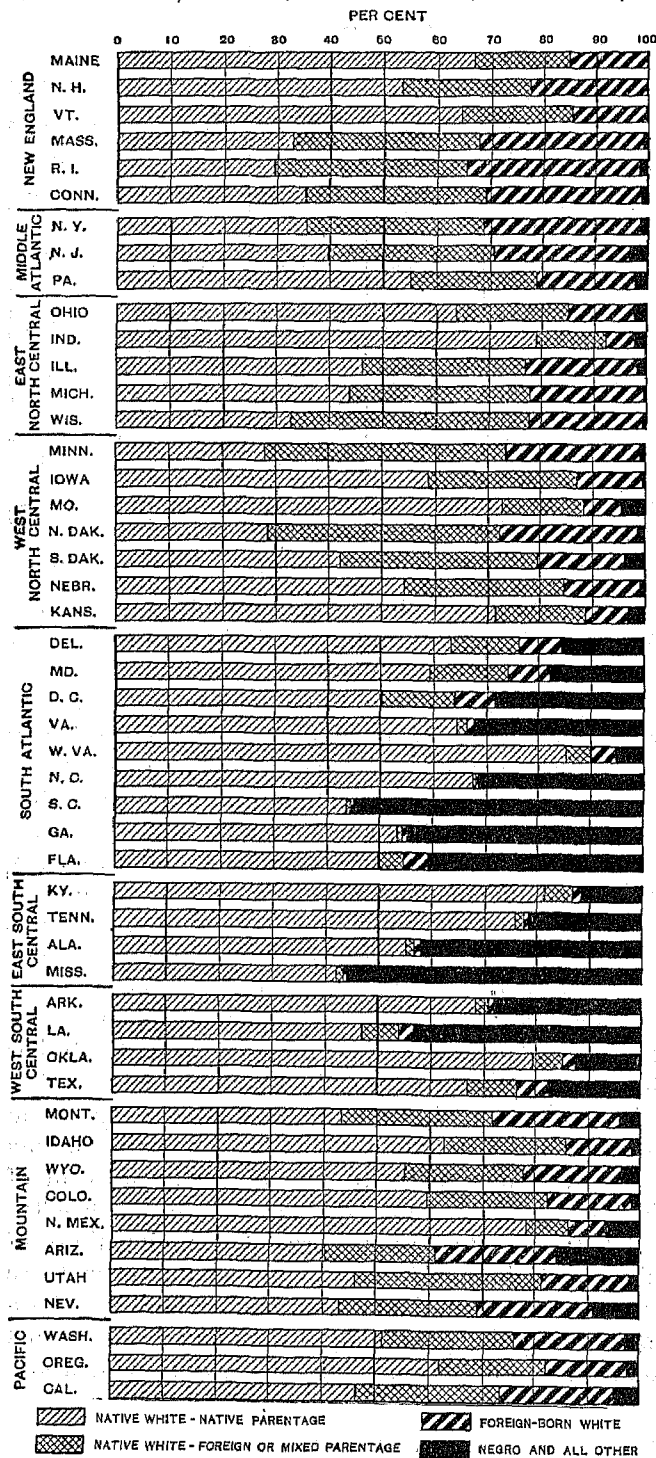
Considering merely the birthplace of the parents, there would appear to be no particular reason for making one combination rather than the other, persons of mixed parentage representing a class exactly intermediate between those of foreign parentage and those of native parentage. The practice of the census, however, has a certain justification in the fact that in their characteristics and geographical distribution the natives of mixed parentage usually resemble the natives of foreign parentage more closely than they do natives of native parentage. Moreover, as above stated, many more of the persons of mixed parentage have foreign fathers than have native fathers, and it is probable that the economic and social status of the children is more affected by the nativity of the father than by that of the mother.

It will be seen that of the native white population in 1910, 55,470,101 had either one or both parents native, this number being equal to 81.1 per cent of the total native white population, while 12,916,311 had both parents foreign born. Combining those of mixed with those of foreign parentage, however, there were 18,897,837 native whites one or both of whose parents were born abroad, this number being equal to 27.6 per cent of the total native white population.

DIVISIONS AND STATES.

Population by principal color or race, nativity, and parentage classes.—Table 14 gives the numbers in each of the principal color or race, nativity, and parentage classes of the population in each geographic division and section in 1910, together with the percentage which each class formed of the total population. Corresponding percentages for states are given in Table 15, the absolute numbers on which the percentages are based appearing in Table 18 (p. 141).

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, BY STATES: 1910.



The preceding diagram and the four maps (pp. 136 and 137) show graphically the percentages which the different classes form of the total population of each state. Another diagram, showing for divisions the distribution of the total population by principal classes, is presented on page 138.

In 1910 whites constituted 98 per cent of the total population in the North, 95.9 per cent in the West, and 69.9 per cent in the South. The non-white population in the North and in the South consists chiefly of negroes, but in the West it consists chiefly of Indians, Chinese, and Japanese.

In no geographic division outside of the South did the negroes constitute as much as 3 per cent of the total population in 1910, the highest percentage, 2.2, being that in the Middle Atlantic division. In the South, the percentage of negroes was 33.7 in the South Atlantic division, 31.5 in the East South Central, and 22.6 per cent in the West South Central. The Indians, Chinese, and Japanese, together with the few representatives of "all other" races, constituted less than 1 per cent of the population in every geographic division except the Mountain and Pacific, where the percentages in 1910 were 3.5 and 3.3, respectively, all three of the races which mainly constitute this group being relatively numerous in these divisions.

Of the individual states, Mississippi and South Carolina had the highest percentages of negroes in 1910, these being the only states in which negroes constituted more than half of the total population. There are four other Southern states in which the population was more than 40 per cent negro, namely, Georgia (45.1 per cent), Louisiana (43.1), Alabama (42.5), and Florida (41). The next highest percentages were those for Virginia (32.6) and for North Carolina (31.6). Of the Southern states West Virginia had the smallest percentage of negroes, 5.3. Outside the South there was no state in which the percentage of negroes was as high as 5, the highest percentage being that for Missouri, 4.8. New Jersey ranked next in this respect with a percentage of 3.5, followed by Kansas with a percentage of 3.2. There are only 3 other northern states, Pennsylvania, Ohio, and Indiana, in which the proportion of negroes exceeded 2 per cent. In 18 out of the 32 northern and western states, the number of negroes did not constitute as much as 1 per cent of the total population, while in four states, New Hampshire, Wisconsin, North Dakota, and South Dakota, the proportion was only one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Native whites of native parentage constituted in 1910 approximately one-half of the total population of the North (49.1 per cent) and of the West (52.4 per cent), but in the South they constituted a little over five-eighths (63.2 per cent) of the total. Native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, on the other hand,



COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

formed 28.6 per cent of the total population in the North, 24.5 per cent in the West, and only 4.3 per cent in the South. Foreign-born whites likewise consti-

tuted a much larger proportion in the North (20.3 per cent) and in the West (19 per cent) than in the South (2.5 per cent).

SECTION AND DIVISION.	POPULATION: 1910												
	Total.	White.		Negro.		Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.		Native white.				Foreign-born white.	
		Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.	Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.		Number.	Per cent of total.
United States.....	91,972,266	81,731,957	88.9	9,827,763	10.7	412,546	0.4	49,438,575	53.8	18,897,837	20.5	13,345,545	14.5
<b>The North.....</b>	<b>55,757,115</b>	<b>54,640,209</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>1,027,674</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>89,232</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>27,352,035</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>15,987,158</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>11,321,016</b>	<b>20.3</b>
New England.....	6,562,681	6,480,514	98.9	66,306	1.0	5,861	0.1	2,613,419	39.9	2,052,709	31.3	1,814,386	27.7
Middle Atlantic.....	19,315,892	18,880,452	97.7	417,870	2.2	17,570	0.1	8,462,961	43.8	5,591,312	28.9	4,826,179	25.0
East North Central.....	18,250,621	17,927,622	98.2	300,836	1.6	22,163	0.1	9,751,968	53.4	5,108,434	28.0	3,067,220	16.8
West North Central.....	11,637,921	11,351,621	97.5	242,662	2.1	43,638	0.4	6,523,637	56.1	3,214,703	27.6	1,613,231	13.9
<b>The South.....</b>	<b>29,389,330</b>	<b>20,547,420</b>	<b>69.9</b>	<b>8,749,427</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>92,483</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>18,561,146</b>	<b>63.2</b>	<b>1,260,103</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>726,171</b>	<b>2.5</b>
South Atlantic.....	12,194,895	8,071,603	66.2	4,112,488	33.7	10,804	0.1	7,341,205	60.2	430,843	3.6	290,555	2.4
East South Central.....	8,409,901	5,754,326	68.4	2,652,513	31.5	3,062	(1)	5,452,492	64.8	214,077	2.6	86,857	1.0
West South Central.....	8,784,534	6,721,491	76.5	1,984,426	22.6	78,617	0.9	5,767,449	65.7	605,288	6.9	348,759	4.0
<b>The West.....</b>	<b>6,825,821</b>	<b>6,544,328</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>50,662</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>230,831</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3,575,394</b>	<b>52.4</b>	<b>1,670,576</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>1,298,358</b>	<b>19.0</b>
Mountain.....	2,633,517	2,520,455	95.7	21,467	0.8	91,595	3.5	1,466,024	55.7	616,921	23.4	436,910	16.6
Pacific.....	4,192,304	4,023,873	96.0	29,195	0.7	139,236	3.3	2,108,770	50.3	1,053,655	25.1	861,448	20.5

(1) Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

DIVISION AND STATE.	PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION: 1910								PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION: 1910										
	White.	Negro.	Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.	Native white.				Total native (all races).	Total foreign born (all races).	White.	Negro.	Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.	Native white.				Total native (all races).	Total foreign born (all races).	
				Total.	Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.	Foreign-born white.						Total.	Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.	Foreign-born white.			
United States.....	88.9	10.7	0.4	74.4	53.8	20.5	14.5	85.3	14.7	84.6	15.4	(1)	76.0	63.2	12.8	8.6	91.4	8.6	
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>																			
Delaware.....	84.6	15.4	(1)	71.2	39.9	31.3	27.7	72.1	27.9	82.0	17.9	(1)	74.0	59.2	14.8	8.0	91.0	8.1	
Maryland.....	82.0	17.9	(1)	72.8	43.9	28.9	25.0	74.9	25.1	71.3	28.9	(1)	64.0	50.4	13.6	7.4	92.5	7.5	
District of Columbia.....	71.3	28.9	(1)	81.4	53.4	23.0	16.8	83.2	16.8	87.4	32.6	(1)	86.1	64.3	1.8	1.3	98.7	1.3	
Virginia.....	84.7	15.3	(1)	83.7	56.1	27.6	13.9	80.1	13.9	84.7	15.3	(1)	90.1	85.3	4.7	4.7	95.3	4.7	
West Virginia.....	94.7	5.3	(1)	83.0	60.2	3.6	2.4	97.5	2.5	88.0	11.9	(1)	87.7	67.3	0.4	0.3	99.7	0.3	
North Carolina.....	68.0	31.6	(1)	87.4	64.8	2.6	1.0	99.0	1.0	68.0	31.6	(1)	44.4	48.7	0.7	0.4	99.6	0.4	
South Carolina.....	44.8	55.2	(1)	76.5	65.7	6.9	4.0	96.0	4.0	44.8	55.2	(1)	54.3	53.3	1.0	0.6	99.4	0.6	
Georgia.....	54.9	45.1	(1)	79.1	55.7	23.4	16.6	82.8	17.2	54.9	45.1	(1)	54.4	49.7	4.8	4.5	94.6	5.4	
Florida.....	58.9	41.0	(1)	75.4	50.3	25.1	20.5	77.2	22.8										
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>																			
Kentucky.....	83.6	11.4	(1)	84.8	66.7	18.2	14.8	85.1	14.9	88.8	11.4	(1)	86.8	81.4	5.4	1.7	98.2	1.8	
Tennessee.....	78.3	21.7	(1)	77.4	53.5	23.9	22.4	77.5	22.5	78.3	21.7	(1)	77.5	75.7	1.8	0.3	99.1	0.9	
Alabama.....	87.5	12.5	(1)	85.5	64.4	21.1	14.0	85.0	14.0	87.5	12.5	(1)	86.6	85.1	1.5	0.9	99.1	0.9	
Mississippi.....	43.7	56.2	(1)	87.5	29.5	35.9	32.8	87.0	33.0	43.7	56.2	(1)	43.2	42.1	1.1	0.5	99.5	0.5	
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>																			
Arkansas.....	71.8	28.1	(1)	84.8	66.7	18.2	14.8	85.1	14.9	71.8	28.1	(1)	70.8	68.4	2.3	1.1	98.9	1.1	
Louisiana.....	60.8	39.1	(1)	87.5	29.5	35.9	32.8	87.0	33.0	60.8	39.1	(1)	53.7	46.9	6.8	3.1	98.3	3.2	
Oklahoma.....	87.2	12.8	(1)	87.5	29.5	35.9	32.8	87.0	33.0	87.2	12.8	(1)	84.8	79.1	5.7	2.4	97.6	2.4	
Texas.....	82.2	17.7	(1)	87.5	29.5	35.9	32.8	87.0	33.0	82.2	17.7	(1)	76.1	66.8	9.3	6.2	93.8	6.2	
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>																			
Montana.....	95.9	0.5	(1)	85.1	63.6	21.5	12.5	87.4	12.6	95.9	0.5	(1)	71.5	43.1	28.4	24.4	74.8	25.2	
Idaho.....	98.0	0.2	(1)	91.8	78.9	13.0	5.9	94.1	5.9	98.0	0.2	(1)	85.6	62.5	23.1	12.4	86.9	13.1	
Wyoming.....	96.1	1.5	(1)	87.5	64.4	21.1	14.0	85.0	14.0	96.1	1.5	(1)	77.6	55.3	22.3	18.6	80.1	19.0	
Colorado.....	95.0	1.4	(1)	87.5	64.4	21.1	14.0	85.0	14.0	95.0	1.4	(1)	82.2	59.5	22.7	15.9	83.8	16.2	
New Mexico.....	83.1	16.9	(1)	87.5	64.4	21.1	14.0	85.0	14.0	83.1	16.9	(1)	80.1	78.1	8.0	6.9	92.9	7.1	
Arizona.....	83.9	16.1	(1)	87.5	64.4	21.1	14.0	85.0	14.0	83.9	16.1	(1)	61.0	40.4	20.6	22.9	70.1	23.9	
Utah.....	98.2	0.3	(1)	79.7	46.1	30.6	21.3	78.6	21.4	98.2	0.3	(1)	81.2	46.0	35.2	17.0	82.4	17.6	
Nevada.....	90.7	0.6	(1)	77.5	62.7	22.0	78.0	22.0	78.0	90.7	0.6	(1)	68.7	49.1	25.6	22.0	75.0	24.1	
<b>PACIFIC:</b>																			
Washington.....	97.1	0.5	(1)	87.5	64.4	21.1	14.0	85.0	14.0	97.1	0.5	(1)	76.0	51.3	24.7	21.1	77.6	22.4	
Oregon.....	97.4	0.2	(1)	87.5	64.4	21.1	14.0	85.0	14.0	97.4	0.2	(1)	82.1	62.0	20.1	15.3	83.2	16.8	
California.....	95.0	0.9	(1)	87.5	64.4	21.1	14.0	85.0	14.0	95.0	0.9	(1)	73.3	46.5	26.7	21.8	75.3	24.7	

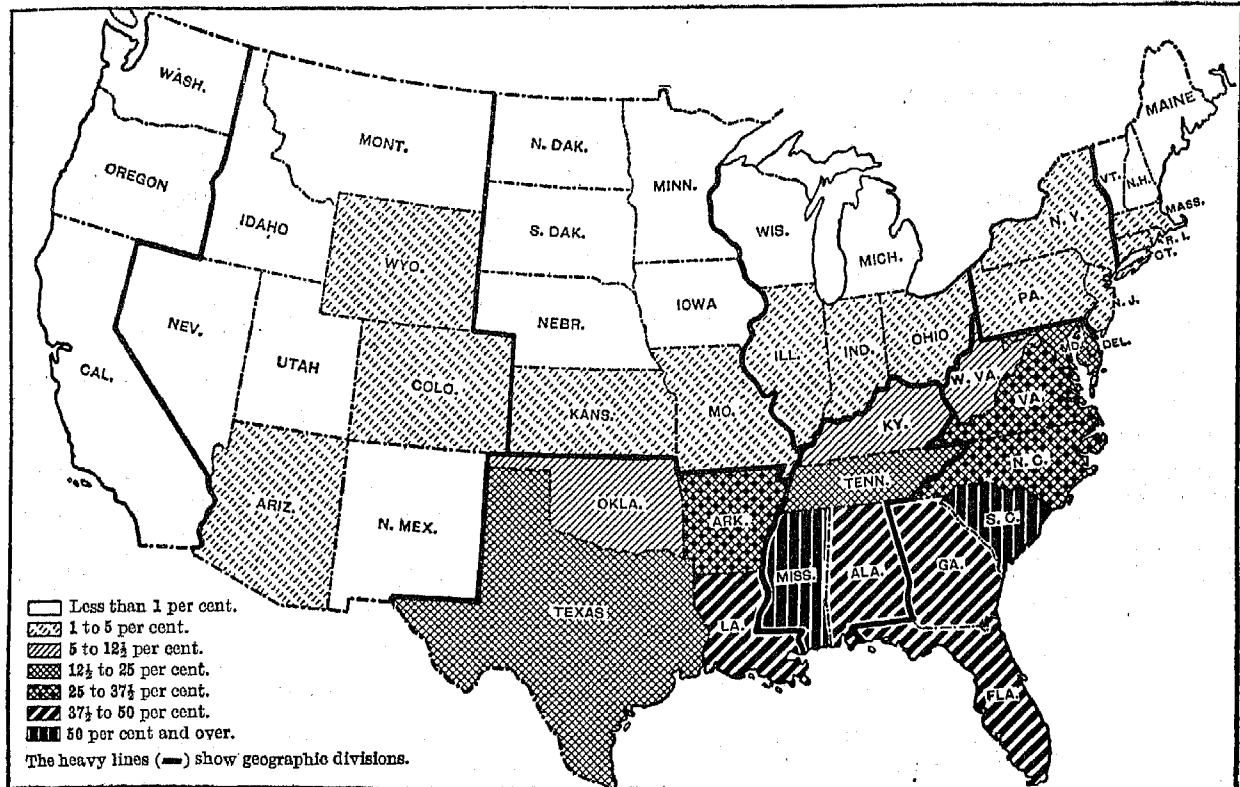
(1) Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Considering the nine geographic divisions, the proportion of native whites of native parentage in the total population was highest in the West South Central division (65.7 per cent), but was approximately the same in the East South Central (64.8 per cent); it was lowest in New England (39.9 per cent). The propor-

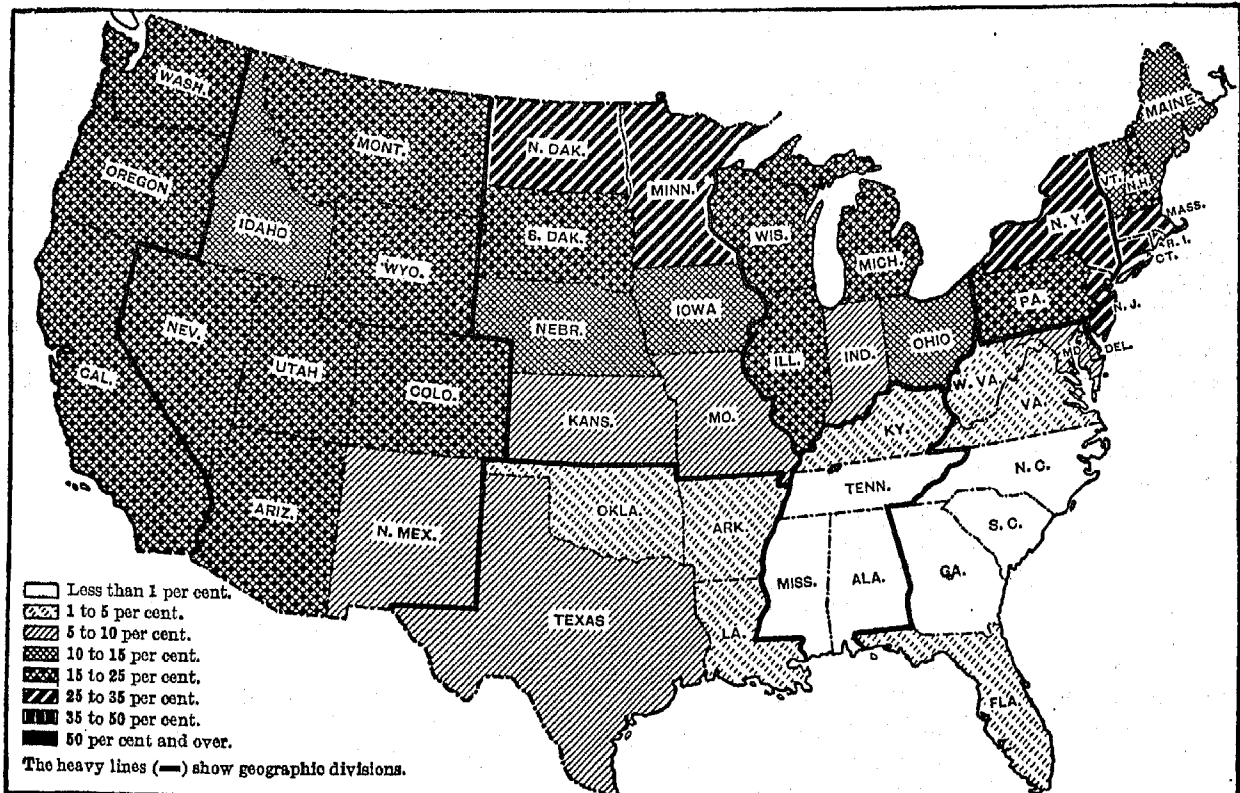
tion of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage was highest in New England (31.3 per cent) and lowest in the East South Central division (2.6 per cent). These same two divisions, ranked highest and lowest, respectively, in the proportion of foreign-born whites (27.7 per cent and 1 per cent of their total population).

POPULATION.

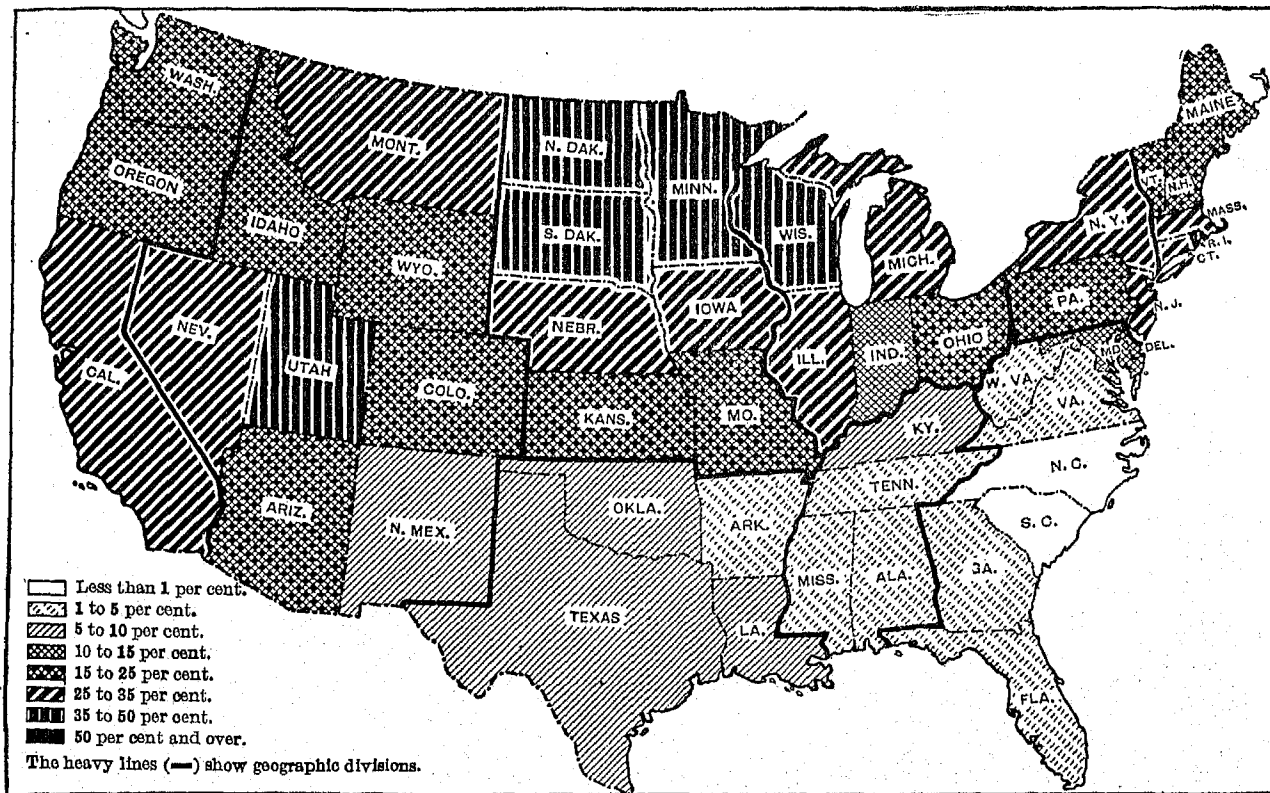
PERCENTAGE OF NEGROES IN THE TOTAL POPULATION: 1910.



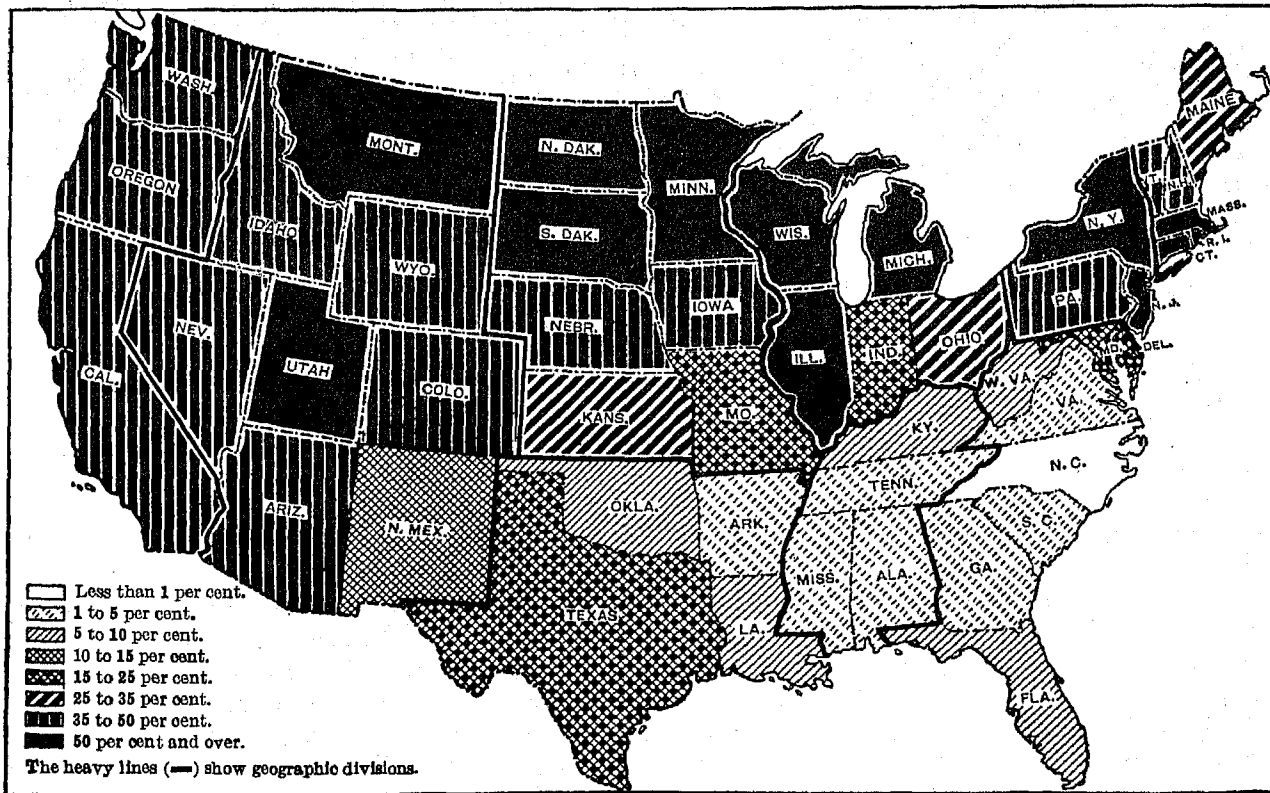
PERCENTAGE OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITES IN THE TOTAL POPULATION: 1910.



PERCENTAGE OF NATIVE WHITES OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE IN THE TOTAL POPULATION: 1910.

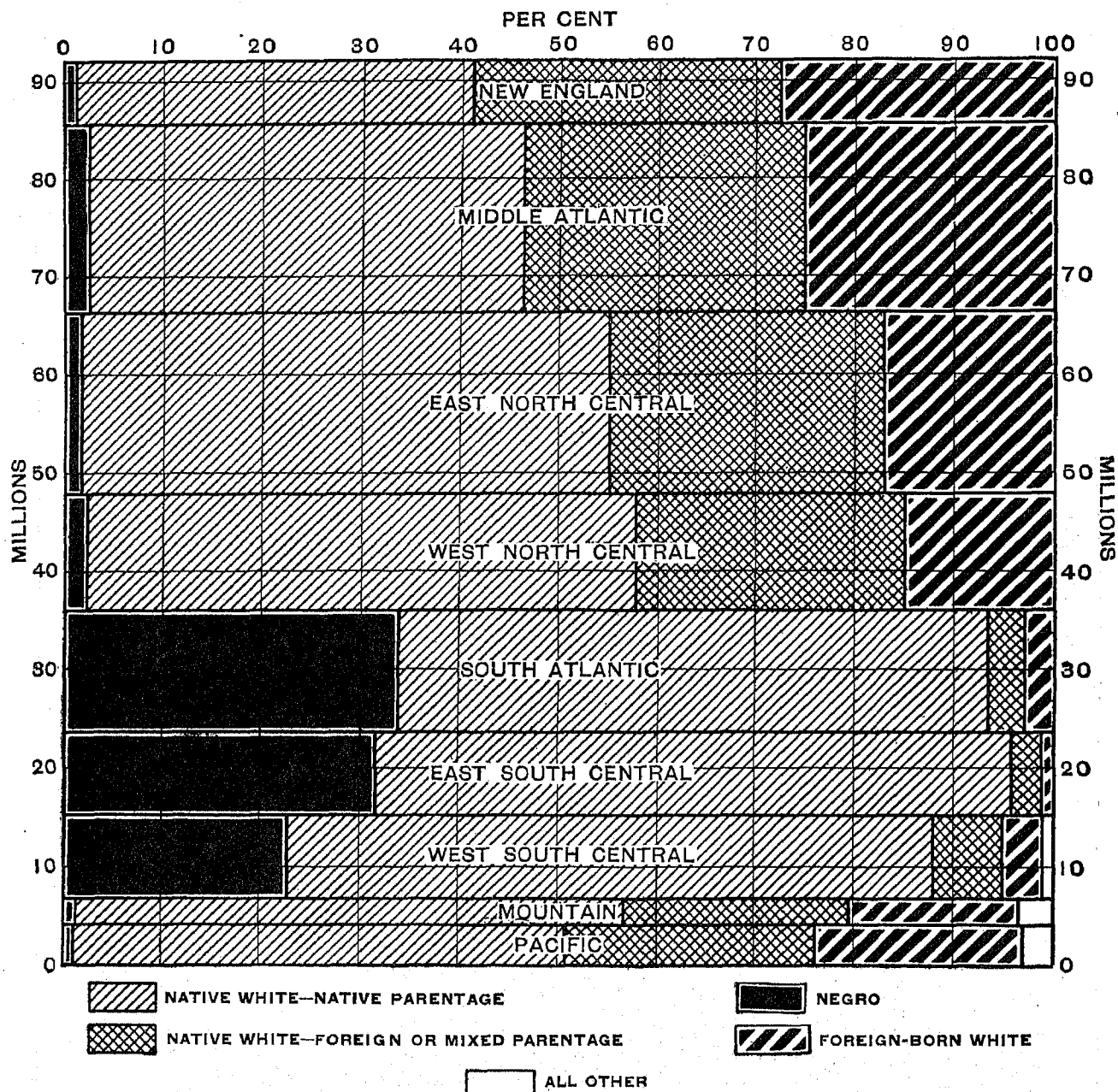


PERCENTAGE OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITES AND NATIVE WHITES OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE COMBINED IN THE TOTAL POPULATION: 1910.



## POPULATION.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, BY DIVISIONS: 1910.



Further discussion of the proportion in the several classes of the white population may best be presented in connection with Table 17, which gives percentages based on the total white population. The map on page 139 shows graphically, by states, the proportion which the native whites of native parentage were of the total white population.

The general geographic distribution of the principal color or race, nativity, and parentage classes of the population in 1910 is indicated in Table 16.

Of the total white population in 1910, about two-thirds (54,640,209, or 66.9 per cent) were in the four northern divisions, and of the negro population, approximately nine-tenths (8,749,427, or 89 per cent) were in the three southern divisions. The Chinese and the Japanese were mainly in the states of the Pacific coast and Rocky Mountains, and the Indians

mainly on scattered reservations and in states lying west of the Mississippi River, more than one-fourth (74,825, or 28.2 per cent) being in Oklahoma.

Of the 13,345,545 foreign-born whites in 1910; approximately five-sixths (11,321,016, or 84.8 per cent) were in the four northern divisions; and practically the same proportion (15,967,158, or 84.5 per cent) of the 18,897,837 native whites of foreign or mixed parentage were in these same divisions. Of the total foreign-born white population, 36.2 per cent were in the Middle Atlantic division, a percentage which considerably exceeds the corresponding figure for 1900 (32.3 per cent). Of the native whites of native parentage, 27,352,035, or 55.3 per cent, were in the four northern divisions, 18,561,146, or 37.5 per cent, in the three southern divisions, and 3,575,394, or 7.2 per cent, in the two western divisions.

PERCENTAGE OF NATIVE WHITES OF NATIVE PARENTAGE IN THE WHITE POPULATION: 1910.

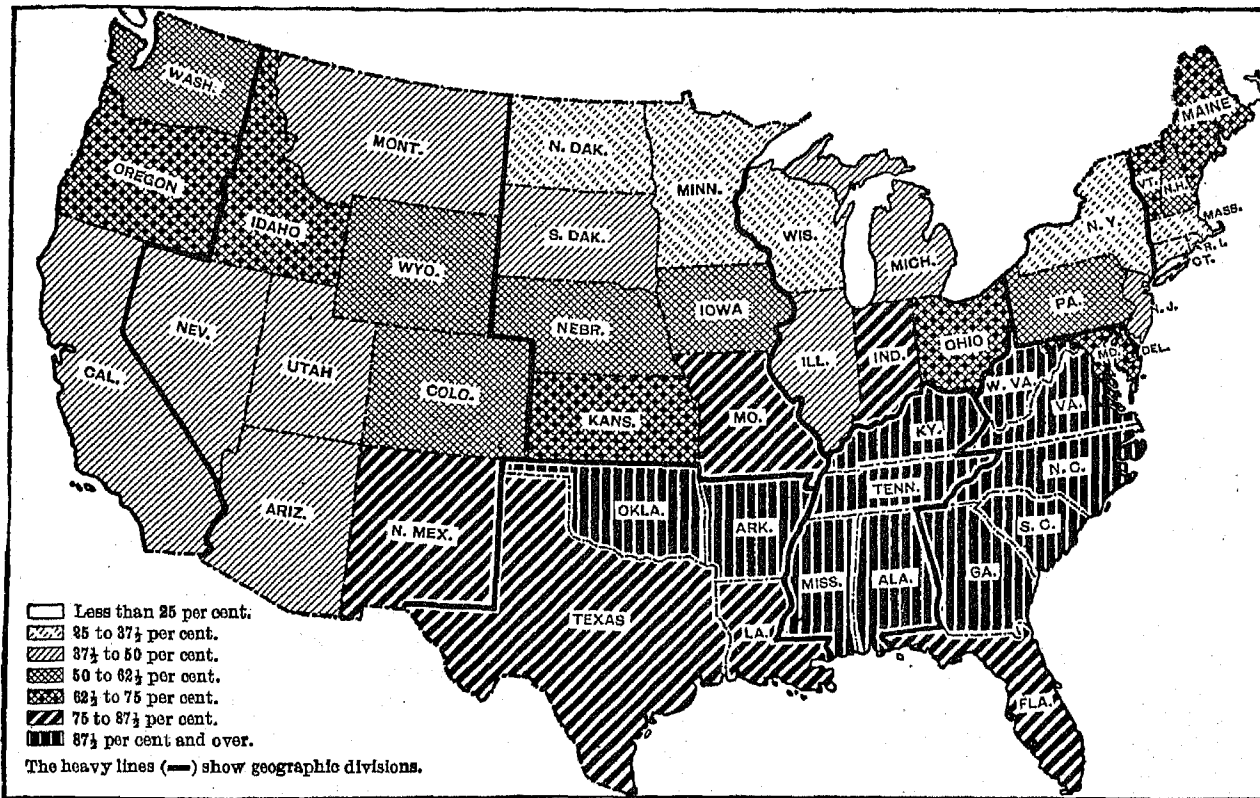


Table 16

PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: 1910

SECTION AND DIVISION.	Total population.	Total white.	Native white.			Negro.	Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.
			Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.	Foreign-born white.		
United States .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>The North</b> .....	60.6	66.9	55.3	84.5	84.8	10.5	21.6
New England .....	7.1	7.9	5.3	10.9	13.0	0.7	1.4
Middle Atlantic .....	21.0	23.1	17.1	29.6	38.2	4.3	4.3
East North Central .....	19.8	21.9	19.7	27.0	23.0	3.1	5.4
West North Central .....	12.7	13.9	13.2	17.0	12.1	2.5	10.6
<b>The South</b> .....	32.0	25.1	37.5	6.7	5.4	89.0	22.4
South Atlantic .....	13.3	9.9	14.8	2.3	2.2	41.8	2.6
East South Central .....	9.1	7.0	11.0	1.1	0.7	27.0	0.7
West South Central .....	9.6	8.2	11.7	3.2	2.6	20.2	19.1
<b>The West</b> .....	7.4	8.0	7.2	8.8	9.7	0.5	58.0
Mountain .....	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.3	0.2	22.2
Pacific .....	4.6	4.9	4.2	5.6	6.5	0.3	33.8

White population by nativity and parentage.—Table 17, derived from Table 18, shows what percentage of the total white population of each division or state in 1910 consisted of native whites and of foreign-born whites, respectively, with a further subdivision of the native whites according to parentage. In this connection two maps following page 246 are valuable in that they show for the United States the counties which had a higher percentage of native whites of native parentage and of foreign or mixed parentage, respectively, in 1910 than in 1900.

Naturally in those sections of the country where the population is almost all white the difference between the percentage which any class of the white population forms of the total population and the percentage which it forms of the white population is inappreciable. In the South, however, the difference is very marked.

In both the New England and Middle Atlantic divisions the native whites of native parentage constituted less than half the whole number of white persons in 1910, the proportion for New England being only 40.3 per cent. In the two North Central divisions and the two divisions of the West the natives of native parentage formed between one-half and three-fifths of the total white population. On the other hand, in the three southern divisions the great bulk of the white population consisted of natives of native parentage, the percentage being 91 in the South Atlantic division, 94.8 in the East South Central division, and 85.8 in the West South Central.

The variations in the proportion which either the foreign-born whites or the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage form of the total white population are in general the converse of those in the proportion of native whites of native parentage. In other words, where the native parentage class is relatively large the other classes are relatively small and vice versa. In the New England and Middle Atlantic divisions the foreign born constituted more than one-fourth of the total white population in 1910, in the Pacific division



more than one-fifth, in the East North Central and Mountain divisions more than one-sixth, and in the West North Central division about one-seventh. On the other hand, in the West South Central division, which shows the highest proportion of any of the southern divisions, only 5.2 per cent of the white population consisted of the foreign born. In all of the northern and western divisions except the Mountain division the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage constituted more than one-fourth of the total white population in 1910, and in the Mountain division the proportion was nearly one-fourth. In New England 31.7 per cent of the white population was of this class. In the southern divisions this class is relatively small.

It may be noted that in every geographic division the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are more numerous than the foreign-born whites, but the difference is less conspicuous in the New England, Middle Atlantic, and Pacific divisions than elsewhere.

The relation between the number of foreign-born whites and the number of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage in any given division or state depends largely upon the time at which it received its most important accessions from immigration. In the West North Central division, for example, which formerly received very large numbers of immigrants but to which the immigration during more recent years has been less marked, the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage in 1910 greatly outnumbered the foreign-born whites; but in the New England and Middle Atlantic divisions, whose populations have in recent years and for a considerable period of time received accessions of foreign immigrants in increasing numbers, the two classes are more nearly equal.

Table 18 gives for 1910 by divisions and states the number of persons of each color or race, the number native and foreign born, and the number of each nativity and parentage class among the whites. Four maps, based on the county as a unit and showing the proportions which certain elements of the population bore to the total population, follow page 246, at the end of this chapter.

There are very great differences among individual states with respect to the composition of the white population. In several Southern states—North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Tennessee, Mississippi, Alabama, Virginia, and Arkansas—over 95 per cent of the whites, in 1910, were natives of native parentage. In Minnesota, on the other hand, only 27.9 per cent, or hardly more than one-fourth, of the whites were natives of native parentage. In North Dakota the percentage was almost as low, 28.5, and in Wisconsin it was 32.9. Other low percentages were found in the East. In Rhode Island only 30 per cent of the white population were natives of native parentage; in Massachusetts, 33.2 per cent; and in Connecticut, and also in New York, 36 per cent. These are the only states in which less than two-fifths of the white population were natives of native parentage, but there were nine other states where this class formed less than half of the white population. In several states the native whites of native parentage were exceeded in number by those of foreign or mixed parentage. This was the case in Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Wisconsin, Minnesota, and North Dakota. There was, however, only one state, Rhode Island, in which the foreign-born whites outnumbered the native whites of native parentage. Moreover, there was only one state, Arizona, in which the foreign-born whites were as numerous as the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, although in some of the states the difference between these two classes was comparatively slight.

DIVISION AND STATE.	Native.					Foreign born.
	Total.	Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.			
			Total.	Foreign.	Mixed.	
United States.....	83.7	60.5	23.1	15.8	7.3	16.3
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>						
New England.....	72.0	40.3	31.7	22.5	9.1	28.0
Middle Atlantic.....	74.4	44.8	29.0	21.8	7.8	25.0
East North Central.....	82.9	54.4	28.5	19.2	9.3	17.1
West North Central.....	85.8	57.5	28.3	18.5	9.8	14.2
South Atlantic.....	96.4	91.0	5.4	3.4	2.0	3.6
East South Central.....	98.5	94.8	3.7	2.2	1.6	1.6
West South Central.....	94.8	85.8	9.0	5.4	3.6	5.2
Mountain.....	82.7	58.2	24.5	14.7	9.8	17.3
Pacific.....	78.6	52.4	26.2	16.3	9.8	21.4
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>						
Maine.....	85.1	66.9	18.2	9.9	8.3	14.9
New Hampshire.....	77.5	53.6	24.0	15.7	8.3	22.5
Vermont.....	85.9	64.7	21.2	11.2	10.0	14.1
Massachusetts.....	68.4	35.2	35.2	25.5	9.7	31.0
Rhode Island.....	66.6	30.0	36.0	27.1	9.5	35.4
Connecticut.....	70.1	36.0	34.1	26.3	7.8	29.9
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>						
New York.....	69.6	36.0	33.5	25.0	8.5	30.4
New Jersey.....	73.1	41.3	31.8	23.6	8.2	28.9
Pennsylvania.....	80.7	56.5	24.2	17.3	6.8	19.3
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>						
Ohio.....	87.2	65.2	22.0	14.4	7.6	12.8
Indiana.....	94.0	80.7	13.3	8.0	5.3	6.0
Illinois.....	78.2	47.1	31.2	22.3	8.9	21.8
Michigan.....	78.0	44.0	34.6	21.9	12.7	21.4
Wisconsin.....	77.0	32.9	45.0	31.2	13.8	22.1
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>						
Minnesota.....	73.6	27.9	45.7	32.4	13.3	26.4
Iowa.....	87.6	59.0	28.6	17.9	10.7	12.4
Missouri.....	92.7	76.2	16.5	10.0	6.6	7.3
North Dakota.....	72.6	28.5	44.1	31.6	12.5	27.4
South Dakota.....	82.2	43.6	38.6	25.4	13.2	17.8
Nebraska.....	85.1	54.4	30.7	19.9	10.8	14.0
Kansas.....	91.7	73.9	17.9	10.4	7.5	8.3
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>						
Delaware.....	89.8	74.7	15.1	10.3	4.9	10.2
Maryland.....	90.2	72.1	18.1	12.3	5.8	9.8
District of Columbia.....	89.7	70.6	19.1	11.2	7.9	10.3
Virginia.....	98.1	95.4	2.7	1.6	1.2	1.9
West Virginia.....	95.1	90.1	5.0	3.1	1.9	4.0
North Carolina.....	99.6	99.0	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4
South Carolina.....	99.1	97.5	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.9
Georgia.....	98.9	97.2	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.1
Florida.....	92.4	84.3	8.1	4.5	3.5	7.6
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>						
Kentucky.....	98.0	91.9	6.1	3.8	2.4	2.0
Tennessee.....	98.9	96.7	2.2	1.2	1.0	1.1
Alabama.....	98.5	95.8	2.6	1.4	1.2	1.5
Mississippi.....	98.8	96.3	2.5	1.2	1.3	1.2
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>						
Arkansas.....	98.5	95.3	3.2	1.6	1.6	1.5
Louisiana.....	94.5	82.5	12.0	7.3	4.7	5.5
Oklahoma.....	97.2	90.7	6.5	3.5	3.1	2.8
Texas.....	92.5	81.2	11.3	7.1	4.2	7.5
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>						
Montana.....	74.6	45.0	29.6	19.0	10.6	25.4
Idaho.....	87.3	63.8	23.6	12.6	11.0	12.7
Wyoming.....	80.7	57.5	23.2	14.1	9.1	19.3
Colorado.....	85.8	60.6	23.2	14.6	8.5	16.2
New Mexico.....	92.6	83.9	8.6	4.7	3.9	7.4
Arizona.....	72.7	48.1	24.6	15.2	9.4	27.3
Utah.....	82.7	46.8	35.9	20.2	15.7	17.3
Nevada.....	75.8	47.6	28.2	16.6	11.6	24.2
<b>PACIFIC:</b>						
Washington.....	78.3	52.8	25.5	15.8	9.7	21.7
Oregon.....	84.3	63.6	20.6	12.1	8.5	15.7
California.....	77.1	49.0	28.1	17.9	10.3	22.9



COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

DIVISION AND STATE.	Total population: 1910	COLOR OR RACE.						NATIVITY.		WHITE POPULATION BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE.				
		White.	Negro.	Indian.	Chi-nese.	Japa-nese.	All other.	Native.	Foreign born.	Total.	Native parentage.	Foreign parentage.	Mixed parentage.	Foreign born.
<b>United States.....</b>	<b>91,972,266</b>	<b>81,731,957</b>	<b>9,827,763</b>	<b>265,683</b>	<b>71,531</b>	<b>72,157</b>	<b>3,175</b>	<b>78,456,380</b>	<b>13,515,886</b>	<b>68,386,412</b>	<b>49,488,575</b>	<b>12,916,311</b>	<b>5,981,526</b>	<b>13,345,545</b>
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>														
New England.....	6,552,681	6,480,514	66,306	2,076	3,499	272	14	4,727,571	1,825,110	4,666,128	2,613,419	1,400,565	592,144	1,814,386
Middle Atlantic.....	19,815,892	18,880,452	417,870	7,717	8,189	1,643	21	14,464,719	4,851,173	14,054,273	8,462,961	4,113,076	1,478,236	4,826,179
East North Central.....	18,250,621	17,927,622	300,836	18,255	3,415	482	11	15,176,855	3,073,766	14,860,402	9,751,968	3,450,015	1,658,419	3,067,220
West North Central.....	11,637,921	11,351,621	242,662	41,406	1,195	1,000	37	10,021,226	1,616,695	9,738,390	6,523,687	2,102,703	1,112,000	1,613,231
South Atlantic.....	12,194,895	8,071,603	4,112,488	9,054	1,582	156	12	11,894,901	299,994	7,781,048	7,341,205	274,451	165,392	290,555
East South Central.....	8,409,901	5,754,326	2,652,513	2,612	414	26	10	8,322,076	87,825	5,667,469	5,452,492	123,915	91,062	80,857
West South Central.....	8,784,534	6,721,491	1,984,426	76,767	1,303	428	119	8,432,342	352,192	6,372,732	5,767,449	364,032	241,251	348,759
Mountain.....	2,633,517	2,520,455	21,467	75,338	5,614	10,447	196	2,180,195	453,322	2,083,545	1,466,024	370,009	246,912	436,910
Pacific.....	4,192,304	4,023,873	29,195	82,458	46,320	57,703	2,755	3,236,495	955,809	3,162,425	2,108,770	657,545	396,110	361,448
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>														
Maine.....	742,371	739,995	1,303	892	108	13	.....	631,899	110,562	629,802	494,907	73,455	61,600	110,133
New Hampshire.....	430,572	429,906	504	34	67	1	.....	333,905	96,667	333,348	230,231	67,001	35,516	96,558
Vermont.....	355,956	354,298	1,621	26	8	3	.....	306,035	49,921	304,437	229,382	39,507	35,548	49,861
Massachusetts.....	3,366,416	3,324,926	38,055	688	2,582	151	14	2,307,171	1,059,245	2,273,876	1,103,429	846,820	323,627	1,051,050
Rhode Island.....	542,610	532,402	9,520	284	272	33	.....	363,469	179,141	354,467	150,821	144,270	60,376	178,025
Connecticut.....	1,114,756	1,098,897	15,174	152	462	71	.....	785,182	329,574	770,138	395,649	288,912	85,577	328,759
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>														
New York.....	9,113,614	8,966,845	134,191	6,046	5,266	1,247	19	6,865,603	2,748,011	6,237,573	3,230,325	2,241,837	765,411	2,729,272
New Jersey.....	2,537,167	2,445,894	89,760	168	1,139	206	.....	1,876,379	600,788	1,787,706	1,009,909	576,011	201,786	658,188
Pennsylvania.....	7,065,111	7,467,713	193,919	1,503	1,784	190	2	6,222,737	1,442,374	6,028,994	4,222,727	1,295,228	511,039	1,438,719
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>														
Ohio.....	4,767,121	4,654,897	111,452	127	569	76	.....	4,168,747	598,374	4,057,652	3,033,259	671,275	353,118	597,245
Indiana.....	2,700,876	2,639,961	60,320	279	276	38	2	2,541,213	159,663	2,480,639	2,130,088	211,068	130,543	159,322
Illinois.....	5,638,691	5,526,962	109,049	188	2,103	285	4	4,433,277	1,205,314	4,324,402	2,600,555	1,232,155	491,692	1,202,660
Michigan.....	2,810,173	2,785,247	17,115	7,519	241	49	2	2,212,623	597,550	2,189,723	1,224,841	611,319	353,563	595,524
Wisconsin.....	2,333,860	2,320,555	2,900	10,142	226	34	3	1,820,995	512,865	1,807,986	763,225	724,258	320,503	512,669
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>														
Minnesota.....	2,075,708	2,059,227	7,084	9,053	275	67	2	1,532,113	543,595	1,516,217	575,081	667,460	273,676	543,010
Iowa.....	2,224,771	2,209,191	14,973	471	97	86	3	1,951,006	273,765	1,935,707	1,303,526	395,541	230,640	273,484
Missouri.....	3,293,335	3,134,932	157,462	313	535	99	4	3,063,556	229,770	2,906,036	2,387,835	312,027	206,174	228,896
North Dakota.....	577,056	569,855	617	0,486	39	59	.....	420,402	156,654	413,697	162,461	180,054	71,182	166,158
South Dakota.....	583,888	563,771	817	10,137	121	42	.....	483,098	100,790	483,143	245,652	143,045	74,443	100,628
Nebraska.....	1,192,214	1,180,293	7,689	3,502	112	590	28	1,015,552	176,662	1,004,428	642,075	234,670	127,683	175,865
Kansas.....	1,690,949	1,634,352	54,030	2,444	16	107	.....	1,555,490	135,450	1,499,162	1,207,057	169,906	122,199	135,190
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>														
Delaware.....	202,322	171,102	31,181	5	30	4	.....	184,830	17,492	163,682	127,809	17,566	8,307	17,420
Maryland.....	1,295,346	1,062,639	232,250	55	378	24	.....	1,100,402	104,944	958,465	766,627	130,321	61,517	104,174
District of Columbia.....	331,069	236,128	94,446	68	369	47	11	306,167	24,902	211,777	166,711	26,622	18,544	24,351
Virginia.....	2,061,612	1,389,809	671,096	539	154	14	.....	2,034,555	27,057	1,363,181	1,325,238	21,613	16,330	26,028
West Virginia.....	1,221,119	1,156,817	64,173	36	90	3	.....	1,163,901	57,218	1,099,745	1,042,107	35,407	22,231	57,072
North Carolina.....	2,206,287	1,500,511	697,843	7,851	80	2	.....	2,200,195	6,092	1,494,569	1,485,718	3,886	4,965	5,942
South Carolina.....	1,515,400	679,161	835,843	331	57	8	.....	1,509,221	6,179	673,107	661,970	5,759	5,378	6,054
Georgia.....	2,609,121	1,431,802	1,176,987	95	233	4	.....	2,593,644	15,477	1,416,730	1,391,058	13,232	12,440	15,072
Florida.....	752,619	443,634	308,669	74	191	50	1	711,986	40,633	409,792	373,967	20,145	15,080	33,842
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>														
Kentucky.....	2,289,905	2,027,051	261,656	234	52	12	.....	2,249,743	40,162	1,987,898	1,863,194	76,523	48,181	40,053
Tennessee.....	2,184,789	1,711,432	473,088	210	43	8	2	2,166,182	18,607	1,692,973	1,654,606	20,572	17,795	18,459
Alabama.....	2,138,093	1,228,832	908,282	909	62	4	4	2,118,807	19,286	1,209,876	1,177,459	17,667	14,750	18,956
Mississippi.....	1,797,114	786,111	1,009,487	1,253	257	2	4	1,787,344	9,770	776,722	737,233	9,153	10,336	9,389
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>														
Arkansas.....	1,574,449	1,131,026	442,891	460	62	9	1	1,557,493	17,046	1,114,117	1,077,509	18,387	13,221	16,909
Louisiana.....	1,656,388	941,086	713,874	780	507	31	110	1,003,622	52,766	889,304	776,587	68,389	44,328	51,782
Oklahoma.....	1,657,155	1,444,531	137,612	74,825	139	48	.....	1,616,713	40,442	1,404,447	1,310,403	49,877	44,167	40,084
Texas.....	3,896,542	3,204,843	690,049	702	595	340	8	3,654,604	241,938	2,904,864	2,602,950	227,379	134,535	239,984
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>														
Montana.....	376,053	360,580	1,834	10,745	1,285	1,585	24	281,340	94,713	269,936	162,127	68,606	38,203	91,044
Idaho.....	325,594	319,221	651	3,488	859	1,363	12	283,016	42,578	278,794	203,599	40,075	35,120	40,427
Wyoming.....	145,965	140,318	2,235	1,486	246	1,596	84	116,945	26,020	113,200	80,693	19,751	12,753	27,118
Colorado.....	799,024	783,415	11,453	1,482	373	2,300	1	699,437	129,587	656,564	475,136	114,747	66,681	126,851
New Mexico.....	327,301	304,594	1,628	20,573	248	258	.....	304,155	23,146	281,940	255,609	14,410	11,921	22,654
Arizona.....	204,354	171,463	2,009	29,201	1,305	371	.....	155,589	48,765	124,644	82,468	26,117	16,059	46,824
Utah.....	373,351	366,583	1,144	3,123	371	2,110	20	307,529	65,822	303,100	171,603	73,983	57,544	63,393
Nevada.....	81,875	74,276	513	5,240	927	864	55	62,184	19,691	56,277	35,326	12,320	8,631	17,999
<b>PACIFIC:</b>														
Washington.....	1,141,990	1,109,111	6,058	10,997	2,709	12,929	186	885,749	256,241	867,214	585,386	174,845	107,683	241,197
Oregon.....	672,765	655,090	1,492	5,090	7,363	3,418	312	559,629	113,136	552,089	416,851	79,336	55,902	103,001
California.....	2,377,549	2,259,672	21,645	16,371	36,243	41,366	2,257	1,791,117	586,432	1,742,422	1,106,533	408,364	232,525	517,250

In the United States in 1910 there were nearly one-half as many native white persons of mixed parentage (one parent native, the other parent foreign born) as there were of foreign parentage (both parents foreign born). The relative importance of the mixed parentage class affords an indication of the extent to which the foreign born have intermarried with the natives. That this varies largely in different sections of the United States is indicated by Table 19, which shows the ratio of the number of native whites of foreign parentage to the number of native whites of mixed parentage in each geographic division (see also Table 36, p. 176).

The ratio was highest in the Middle Atlantic division, where the native whites of foreign parentage were 2.8 times as many as those of mixed parentage; it was next highest in New England, and was lowest in the South and West.

Table 19

DIVISION.	NATIVE WHITE.					
	Foreign parentage.		Mixed parentage.		Ratio of foreign parentage to mixed parentage.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
United States.....	12,916,311	10,632,280	5,981,528	5,013,737	2.2	2.1
New England.....	1,460,565	1,117,093	592,144	401,951	2.5	2.4
Middle Atlantic.....	4,113,076	3,143,021	1,478,236	1,259,146	2.8	2.5
East North Central.....	3,450,015	3,110,784	1,658,419	1,490,956	2.1	2.1
West North Central.....	2,102,703	1,933,117	1,112,000	940,622	1.9	2.1
South Atlantic.....	274,451	233,871	165,392	155,900	1.7	1.5
East South Central.....	123,915	131,048	91,062	98,343	1.4	1.3
West South Central.....	364,032	285,781	241,251	192,330	1.5	1.5
Mountain.....	370,009	266,255	246,912	170,138	1.5	1.6
Pacific.....	657,545	411,310	396,110	244,191	1.7	1.7

The extent to which the immigrants intermarry with the natives is determined, of course, by a variety of causes. It depends partly upon the relative number of recent immigrants in the total immigrant population. Naturally there are more intermarriages with natives on the part of immigrants who have been in the country some length of time than among the recent arrivals. Another factor, doubtless, is the degree of dispersion on the part of the immigrants after arriving in the United States. The tendency to congregate in colonies militates against intermarriages with native Americans. A good deal depends also upon the nationality of the immigrants. Immigrants from English-speaking countries are naturally more apt to intermarry with native Americans than those from countries where the national language is not English. (See Chapter VIII, Country of Origin of the Foreign White Stock.) It should be noted, that of whatever stock the immigrants may be or from whatever country they may come, their intermarriage with natives of the United States may not involve any intermixture of nationalities for the reason that they may marry

the native children of immigrants who came from the same country and are of the same stock. It is probable that a considerable proportion of the intermarriages of natives and foreign born are of this class, and that the relative number of immigrants of each nationality who marry natives depends to a considerable extent on the relative number of natives of the United States whose parents were of that nationality, and thus indirectly upon the period of immigration for that nationality.

**White population by parentage.**—Table 20 is a classification of the total white population of each state and geographic division by parentage. It should be borne in mind in examining this table that, as previously explained, practically all the foreign born are included in the class having both parents foreign born, none being in the class having both parents native and only a very small number in the class having one parent native and one foreign born. Column 5 of this table shows the total number having either both parents native or one parent native, and column 6 shows the total number having either both parents foreign born or one parent foreign born. The class having one parent native and one foreign born appears in each of these aggregates and therefore the sum of these two aggregates exceeds the total white population by the size of that class. It may be noted that columns 3 and 5 add to the total as do columns 2 and 6 also.

Perhaps the chief value of this table is that it affords a convenient indication of the extent to which foreign immigration has affected the composition and growth of the white population so far, at least, as that may be indicated by showing the relative importance of the class of persons having one or both parents foreign born, which comprises not only those persons who were themselves immigrants but also natives, one or both of whose parents were immigrants. Substantially, however, the percentages represented by this class are the complements of the percentages, already considered, which native whites of native parentage form of the total white population.

As shown by the last column of Table 20, the relative importance of the class of whites of foreign, or mixed native and foreign parentage (whether themselves native or foreign born) varies widely in different sections of the United States.

In each of the four geographic divisions of the North and in the Mountain and Pacific divisions this class of the population constituted more than two-fifths of the total white population in 1910. In the Middle Atlantic division the proportion reached 55.2 per cent, and in the New England division, 59.7 per cent. On the other hand, in none of the southern divisions did the proportion reach one-sixth.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

WHITE POPULATION BY PARENTAGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

Table 20 DIVISION AND STATE.	WHITE POPULATION—NATIVE AND FOREIGN BORN: 1910						PER CENT OF TOTAL WHITE.				
	Total.	Both parents native.	Both parents foreign born.	One parent native and one foreign born.	One or both parents native (col. 2+ col. 4).	One or both parents foreign born (col. 3+ col. 4).	Both parents native.	Both parents foreign born.	One parent native and one foreign born.	One or both parents native.	One or both parents foreign born.
	1	2	3	4	5	6					
<b>United States</b> .....	81,731,957	49,488,575	26,177,977	6,065,405	55,553,980	32,243,382	60.5	32.0	7.4	68.0	39.5
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>											
New England.....	6,480,514	2,613,419	3,260,631	600,464	3,219,883	3,867,095	40.3	50.3	9.4	49.7	59.7
Middle Atlantic.....	18,880,452	8,462,961	8,920,902	1,496,589	9,959,550	10,417,491	44.8	47.2	7.9	52.8	55.2
East North Central.....	17,927,622	9,751,968	6,493,568	1,682,086	11,434,054	8,175,654	54.4	36.2	9.4	63.8	45.6
West North Central.....	11,351,621	6,523,687	3,706,958	1,120,976	7,644,663	4,827,934	57.5	32.7	9.9	67.3	42.5
South Atlantic.....	8,071,603	7,341,205	563,124	-167,274	7,508,479	730,398	91.0	7.0	2.1	93.0	9.0
East South Central.....	5,754,326	5,452,492	210,103	91,731	5,544,223	301,884	94.8	3.7	1.6	96.3	5.2
West South Central.....	6,721,491	5,767,449	709,936	244,106	6,011,555	954,042	85.8	10.6	3.6	89.4	14.2
Mountain.....	2,520,455	1,466,624	803,482	250,349	1,716,973	1,053,881	58.2	31.9	9.9	68.1	41.8
Pacific.....	4,023,873	2,108,770	1,500,273	405,830	2,514,000	1,015,103	52.4	37.5	10.1	62.5	47.6
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>											
Maine.....	739,995	404,907	180,488	64,600	559,507	245,088	66.9	24.4	8.7	75.6	33.1
New Hampshire.....	429,006	230,231	163,031	36,644	266,875	199,675	53.6	37.9	8.5	62.1	46.4
Vermont.....	354,298	229,382	87,833	37,083	266,465	124,016	64.7	24.8	10.5	75.2	35.3
Massachusetts.....	3,324,926	1,103,429	1,891,551	329,946	1,433,375	2,221,497	33.2	56.9	9.9	43.1	66.8
Rhode Island.....	532,492	159,821	321,265	51,400	211,227	372,671	30.0	60.3	9.7	30.7	70.0
Connecticut.....	1,098,897	305,649	616,463	86,785	482,434	703,243	36.0	56.1	7.9	43.9	64.0
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>											
New York.....	8,966,845	3,230,325	4,958,061	778,459	4,008,784	5,736,520	36.0	55.3	8.7	44.7	64.0
New Jersey.....	2,445,894	1,009,909	1,232,293	203,692	1,213,601	1,435,085	41.3	50.4	8.3	49.6	53.7
Pennsylvania.....	7,467,713	4,222,727	2,730,548	514,438	4,737,165	3,244,980	56.5	36.6	6.9	63.4	43.5
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>											
Ohio.....	4,654,897	3,033,259	1,265,883	355,755	3,389,014	1,021,638	65.2	27.2	7.6	72.8	34.8
Indiana.....	2,630,961	2,130,088	369,465	140,408	2,270,496	509,873	80.7	14.0	5.3	86.0	19.3
Illinois.....	5,526,962	2,600,555	2,430,399	496,008	3,096,563	2,926,407	47.1	44.0	9.0	56.0	52.9
Michigan.....	2,785,247	1,224,841	1,193,016	367,390	1,592,231	1,560,406	44.0	42.8	13.2	57.2	56.0
Wisconsin.....	2,320,555	763,225	1,234,805	322,525	1,085,760	1,557,330	32.9	53.2	13.9	46.8	67.1
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>											
Minnesota.....	2,059,227	575,081	1,207,668	276,478	851,559	1,484,146	27.9	58.6	13.5	41.4	72.1
Iowa.....	2,200,191	1,303,526	667,422	238,243	1,541,769	905,665	59.0	30.2	10.8	69.8	41.0
Missouri.....	3,134,932	2,387,835	539,631	207,466	2,595,301	747,097	76.2	17.2	6.6	82.8	23.8
North Dakota.....	569,855	162,461	335,162	72,232	234,693	407,394	28.5	58.8	12.7	41.2	71.5
South Dakota.....	563,771	245,652	243,147	74,972	320,024	318,119	43.6	43.1	13.3	56.9	56.4
Nebraska.....	1,180,293	642,075	409,800	128,418	770,493	538,218	54.4	34.7	10.9	65.3	45.6
Kansas.....	1,034,352	1,207,057	304,128	123,167	1,330,224	427,265	73.9	18.6	7.5	81.4	26.1
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>											
Delaware.....	171,102	127,809	34,892	8,401	136,210	43,293	74.7	20.4	4.9	79.6	25.3
Maryland.....	1,062,639	766,627	234,066	61,016	828,543	296,012	72.1	22.0	5.8	78.0	27.9
District of Columbia.....	236,128	166,711	50,598	18,819	185,530	69,417	70.0	21.4	8.0	78.6	29.4
Virginia.....	1,389,809	1,325,238	47,980	10,591	1,341,829	64,571	95.4	3.5	1.2	96.5	4.6
West Virginia.....	1,156,817	1,042,107	92,333	22,377	1,064,484	114,710	90.1	8.0	1.9	92.0	9.9
North Carolina.....	1,500,511	1,485,718	9,741	5,052	1,490,770	14,793	99.0	0.6	0.3	99.4	1.0
South Carolina.....	679,161	681,970	11,747	5,444	667,414	17,191	97.5	1.7	0.8	98.3	2.5
Georgia.....	1,431,802	1,391,058	28,143	12,601	1,403,659	40,744	97.2	2.0	0.9	98.0	2.8
Florida.....	443,634	373,667	53,694	16,073	390,040	60,667	84.3	12.1	3.6	87.9	15.7
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>											
Kentucky.....	2,027,951	1,863,194	116,339	48,418	1,911,612	164,767	91.9	5.7	2.4	94.3	8.1
Tennessee.....	1,711,432	1,654,606	33,841	17,985	1,672,591	56,826	96.7	2.3	1.1	97.7	3.3
Alabama.....	1,228,832	1,177,459	36,407	14,906	1,192,365	51,373	95.8	3.0	1.2	97.0	4.2
Mississippi.....	786,111	757,233	18,456	10,422	767,655	28,878	96.3	2.3	1.3	97.7	3.7
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>											
Arkansas.....	1,131,026	1,077,509	35,136	18,381	1,095,890	53,517	95.3	3.1	1.6	96.9	4.7
Louisiana.....	941,086	776,587	119,753	44,746	821,333	164,499	82.5	12.7	4.8	87.3	17.5
Oklahoma.....	1,444,531	1,310,403	89,561	44,567	1,354,970	134,128	90.7	6.2	3.1	98.8	9.3
Texas.....	3,204,848	2,602,950	465,486	136,412	2,739,362	661,898	81.2	14.5	4.3	85.5	18.8
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>											
Montana.....	360,580	162,127	159,440	39,013	201,140	198,453	45.0	44.2	10.8	55.8	55.0
Idaho.....	319,221	203,699	80,060	35,562	239,161	115,622	63.8	25.1	11.1	74.9	36.2
Wyoming.....	140,318	80,696	46,732	12,890	93,586	59,622	57.5	33.3	9.2	66.7	42.5
Colorado.....	783,415	475,136	240,707	67,572	542,708	308,279	60.6	30.7	8.6	69.3	39.4
New Mexico.....	304,594	255,609	36,824	12,161	267,770	48,985	83.9	12.1	4.0	87.9	16.1
Arizona.....	171,468	82,468	72,453	18,547	99,015	89,000	48.1	42.3	9.7	57.7	51.9
Utah.....	366,583	171,663	137,094	57,826	229,489	194,920	46.8	37.4	15.8	62.6	53.2
Nevada.....	74,276	35,326	30,172	8,778	44,104	38,950	47.6	40.6	11.8	59.4	52.4
<b>PACIFIC:</b>											
Washington.....	1,109,111	585,386	412,921	110,804	696,190	523,725	52.8	37.2	10.0	62.8	47.2
Oregon.....	655,090	416,851	181,161	57,078	473,929	238,239	63.6	27.7	8.7	72.3	36.4
California.....	2,259,672	1,106,533	915,191	237,948	1,344,481	1,163,139	49.0	40.5	10.5	59.5	51.6

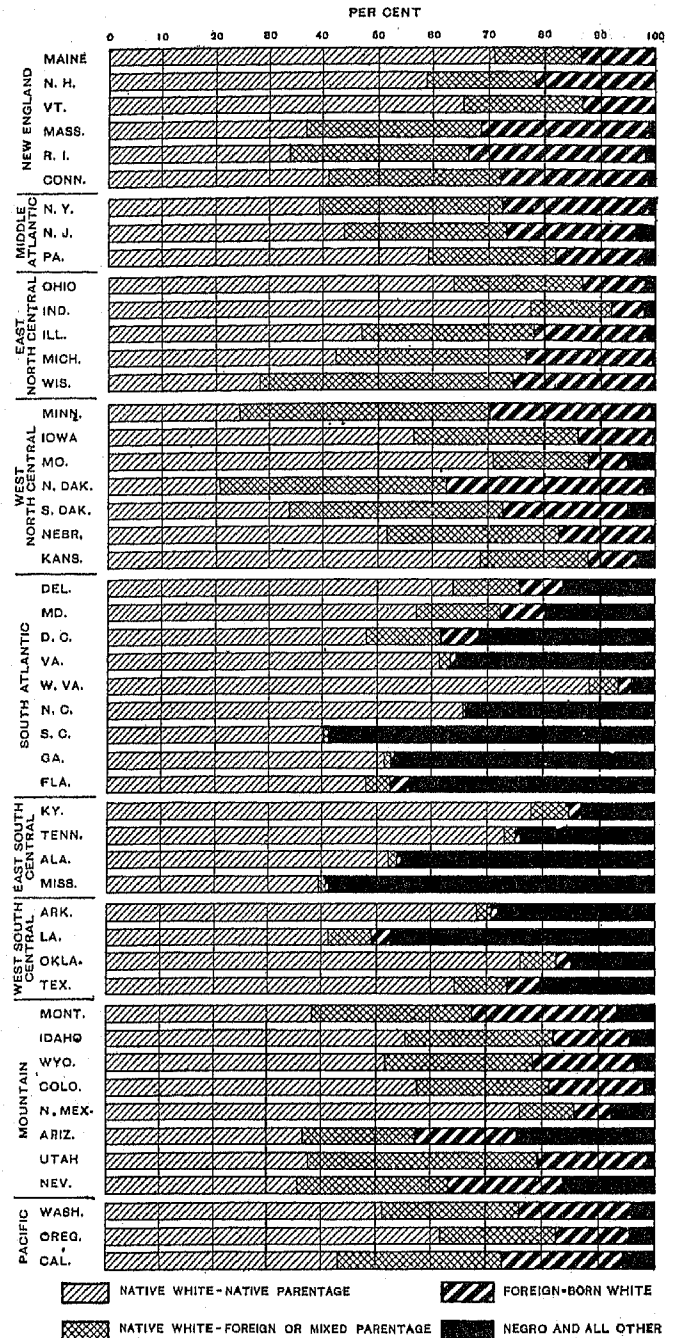
Still more marked differences appear among the individual states, the proportion which persons having one or both parents foreign born form of the total white population ranging in 1910 from 1 per cent in North Carolina to 72.1 per cent in Minnesota. There are five states in which at least two-thirds of the white population were of this class. These states comprise Minnesota (72.1 per cent of foreign or mixed parentage), North Dakota (71.5), Rhode Island (70), Wisconsin (67.1), and Massachusetts (66.8). In addition to these, there are 11 other states in which between one-half and two-thirds of the white population consisted of this class, namely, Connecticut (64 per cent), New York (64), New Jersey (58.7), South Dakota (56.4), Michigan (56), Montana (55), Utah (53.2), Illinois (52.9), Nevada (52.4), Arizona (51.9), California (51).

Total population by color or race, nativity, and parentage.—In Table 21 (pp. 146-153) the total population of each state and geographic division at each census from 1880 to 1910, inclusive, is classified by color or race, and the white population is further classified by nativity and parentage, the decennial increase for the several classes being also presented. The classification of the native white by parentage is carried back in Table 21 only to 1890. For the United States as a whole, it will be remembered, figures were given in Table 10 carrying this classification by parentage back to 1880 and 1870. At the censuses of 1880 and 1870 the totals for the parentage classes were, however, partly estimated and in the present Report the totals for those years have not been distributed by divisions or states. It should be noted that, because of the probable deficiency in the enumeration of negroes in the Southern states in 1890, the percentages white and negro shown for those states for that year are not entirely comparable with those for the other censuses.

For the nine geographic divisions the changes which took place in the composition of the population between 1900 and 1910 are shown in the diagram on the next page. The following diagram, similar to that on page 134, shows, for 1900, the proportions in the color or race, nativity, and parentage classes, by states arranged geographically.

Comment regarding the percentages in Table 21 may be confined to the changes between 1900 and 1910, as more detailed comments regarding earlier changes can best be made in connection with other tables.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, BY STATES: 1900.



Of the total population of the United States, 53.8 per cent were native whites of native parentage in 1910 and 53.9 per cent in 1900. While the percentage thus remained practically unchanged for the country as a whole, it decreased in every New England and Middle Atlantic state and also in Ohio, Illinois,

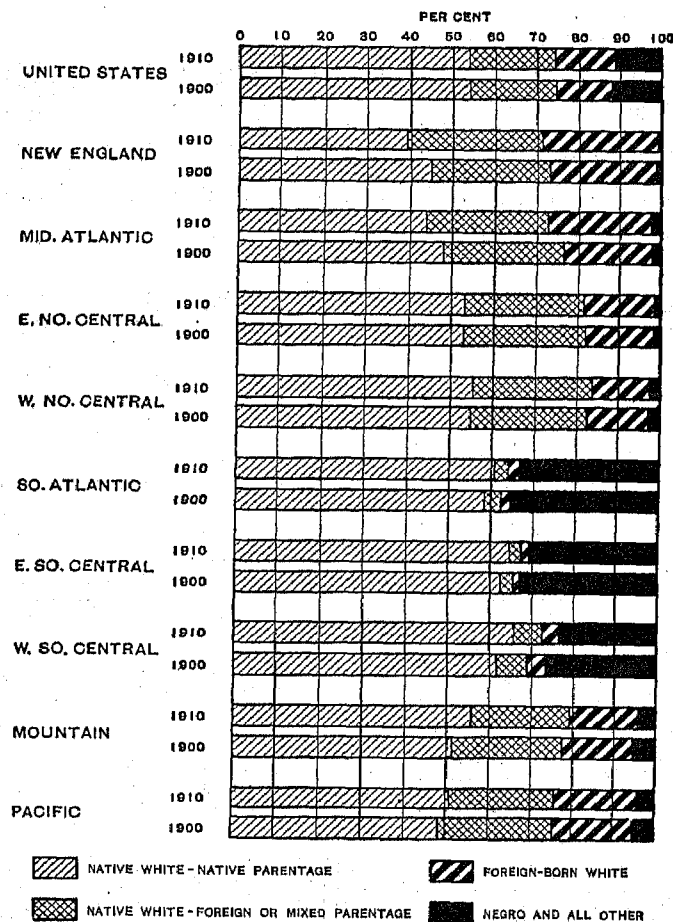
Delaware, and West Virginia. On the other hand, the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage constituted a greater proportion of the population in 1910 than in 1900 in most of the states of the New England and Middle Atlantic divisions, while the proportion declined or remained unchanged in every state outside of these two divisions except North Dakota, Delaware, and Florida.

The foreign-born whites formed a larger proportion of the population in 1910 than in 1900 in the New England, Middle Atlantic, East North Central, South Atlantic, and Pacific divisions, but a smaller proportion in the West North Central, East South Central, and Mountain divisions. The slight changes in the small percentages of foreign-born whites in the southern divisions, however, are not especially significant. The increase in the proportion of foreign-born whites was most marked in the Middle Atlantic division (from 21.4 per cent in 1900 to 25 per cent in 1910). The proportion was, however, even higher in New England, although the change between 1900 and 1910 (from 25.7 to 27.7 per cent) was less. By states, the largest increase in the foreign-born white population during the decade 1900-1910 was that for New York; the increase of 839,749 in this state raised the proportion of foreign-born whites in the population from 26 to 29.9 per cent. The second largest increase—456,176—was that for Pennsylvania, in which state the proportion of foreign-born white rose from 15.6 to 18.8 per cent. An increase of 237,925 in Illinois raised the proportion in that state from 20 to 21.3 per cent, and an increase of 228,138 in New Jersey raised the proportion from 22.8 to 25.9 per cent. The increase for Massachusetts was 210,936 and the proportion in 1910, 31.2 per cent; the increase for California was 200,745 and the proportion in 1910, 21.8 per cent. In the population of Rhode Island the proportion of foreign-born whites exceeded

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that of every other state in 1910, having increased during this decade from 31.2 to 32.8 per cent. The corresponding proportion for Connecticut, although somewhat below that for Rhode Island, showed a greater increase during the decade, that is, from 26.1 to 29.5 per cent.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, BY DIVISIONS: 1910 AND 1900.



COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, WITH DECENNIAL INCREASE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES:  
1880-1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

Table 21 DIVISION OR STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.				DECENNIAL INCREASE.						PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1900-1910		1890-1900		1880-1890 <sup>1</sup>		1910	1900	1890	1880
					Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				
<b>UNITED STATES</b>														
Total population.....	91,972,266	75,994,575	62,947,714	50,155,783	15,977,691	21.0	13,046,861	20.7	12,466,487	24.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	81,731,057	66,800,196	55,101,258	43,402,970	14,922,761	22.3	11,707,938	21.2	11,580,920	26.7	88.9	87.9	87.5	86.5
Negro.....	9,827,703	8,833,094	7,483,676	6,680,793	993,769	11.2	1,345,818	18.0	889,247	13.5	10.7	11.0	11.9	13.1
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	412,546	351,385	357,780	172,020	61,161	17.4	-6,395	-1.8	-3,700	-2.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3
Native white.....	68,286,412	56,595,379	45,979,391	36,843,291	11,791,033	20.8	10,615,988	23.1	9,018,732	24.5	74.4	74.5	73.0	73.5
Native parentage.....	49,483,575	40,949,362	34,475,719	.....	8,539,213	20.9	6,473,646	18.3	.....	.....	53.8	53.9	54.8	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	18,897,837	15,646,017	11,503,675	.....	3,251,820	20.8	4,142,342	36.0	.....	.....	20.5	20.6	18.3	.....
Foreign-born white.....	13,345,545	10,213,817	9,121,867	6,559,679	3,131,728	30.7	1,091,950	12.0	2,562,188	39.1	14.5	13.4	14.5	13.1
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS</b>														
<b>NEW ENGLAND.</b>														
Total population.....	6,552,681	5,592,017	4,700,749	4,010,529	660,664	17.2	891,268	19.0	690,218	17.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	6,480,514	5,527,026	4,653,191	3,968,780	853,488	17.3	873,835	18.8	684,402	17.2	98.9	98.8	99.0	99.0
Negro.....	66,306	59,099	44,558	39,925	7,207	12.2	14,519	32.6	4,655	11.7	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	5,861	5,892	2,978	1,815	-31	-0.5	2,914	97.9	1,159	63.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	(?)
Native white.....	4,666,128	4,090,154	3,515,591	3,177,481	575,974	14.1	574,563	16.3	338,110	10.6	71.2	73.1	74.8	79.2
Native parentage.....	2,613,419	2,511,110	2,435,792	.....	102,309	4.1	75,318	3.1	.....	.....	39.9	44.9	51.8	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,052,709	1,579,044	1,079,799	.....	473,665	30.0	499,245	46.2	.....	.....	31.3	28.2	23.0	.....
Foreign-born white.....	1,814,386	1,436,872	1,137,600	791,308	377,514	26.3	299,272	26.3	346,292	43.8	27.7	25.7	24.2	19.7
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC.</b>														
Total population.....	19,315,892	15,454,678	12,706,280	10,496,878	3,861,214	25.0	2,748,458	21.6	2,203,922	21.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	18,880,452	15,110,862	12,468,794	10,305,055	3,769,590	24.9	2,642,038	21.2	2,163,735	21.0	97.7	97.8	98.1	98.2
Negro.....	417,870	325,921	225,329	189,492	91,949	28.2	100,595	44.6	35,834	18.9	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.8
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	17,570	17,895	12,100	2,321	-325	-1.8	5,795	47.9	4,353	186.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	(?)
Native white.....	14,054,273	11,808,746	9,731,528	8,287,967	2,245,527	19.0	2,077,218	21.3	1,443,557	17.4	72.8	76.4	76.6	79.0
Native parentage.....	8,462,951	7,406,579	6,455,617	.....	1,056,382	14.3	950,902	14.7	.....	.....	43.8	47.0	50.8	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,591,312	4,402,167	3,275,911	.....	1,189,145	27.0	1,126,256	34.4	.....	.....	28.9	28.5	25.8	.....
Foreign-born white.....	4,826,170	3,302,116	2,737,266	2,017,088	1,524,003	46.2	564,850	20.6	720,178	35.7	25.0	21.4	21.6	19.2
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL.</b>														
Total population.....	18,250,621	15,985,581	13,478,305	11,206,468	2,285,040	14.2	2,507,276	18.6	2,285,172	20.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	17,927,622	15,710,053	13,253,725	11,012,047	2,217,569	14.1	2,456,328	18.5	2,241,323	20.4	98.2	98.3	98.3	98.3
Negro.....	300,836	257,842	207,023	183,208	42,994	16.7	50,819	24.5	23,725	12.9	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	22,163	17,686	17,557	11,323	4,477	25.3	129	0.7	124	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Native white.....	14,860,402	13,089,756	10,747,604	9,098,945	1,770,646	13.5	2,342,152	21.8	1,648,304	18.1	81.4	81.9	79.7	81.2
Native parentage.....	9,751,968	8,488,016	7,267,905	.....	1,263,952	14.9	1,220,111	16.8	.....	.....	53.4	53.1	53.9	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,108,434	4,601,740	3,479,699	.....	506,694	11.0	1,122,041	32.2	.....	.....	28.0	28.8	25.8	.....
Foreign-born white.....	3,067,220	2,620,297	2,506,121	1,913,102	446,923	17.1	114,176	4.6	593,019	31.0	16.8	16.4	18.6	17.1
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL.</b>														
Total population.....	11,637,921	10,347,423	8,932,112	6,157,443	1,290,498	12.5	1,415,311	15.8	2,732,998	44.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	11,351,621	10,065,817	8,660,088	5,949,376	1,285,804	12.8	1,405,720	16.2	2,709,181	45.5	97.5	97.3	97.0	96.6
Negro.....	242,652	237,909	224,089	202,323	4,753	2.0	13,820	6.2	21,766	10.8	2.1	2.3	2.5	3.3
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	43,648	43,697	47,935	5,744	-59	-0.1	-4,238	-8.8	2,049	35.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
Native white.....	9,738,390	8,534,712	7,112,752	4,950,280	1,203,678	14.1	1,421,900	20.0	2,160,941	43.7	83.7	82.5	79.6	80.4
Native parentage.....	6,523,687	5,680,903	4,984,136	.....	862,784	15.2	676,767	13.6	.....	.....	56.1	54.7	55.8	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,214,703	2,873,809	2,128,616	.....	340,894	11.9	745,133	35.0	.....	.....	27.6	27.8	23.8	.....
Foreign-born white.....	1,613,231	1,531,105	1,547,336	999,096	82,126	5.4	-16,231	-1.0	548,240	54.9	13.9	14.8	17.3	16.2
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC.</b>														
Total population.....	12,184,895	10,443,480	8,857,922	7,597,197	1,751,415	16.8	1,585,558	17.9	1,260,723	16.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	8,071,603	6,706,058	5,657,149	4,654,112	1,365,545	20.4	1,113,909	19.9	838,037	20.2	66.2	64.2	63.1	61.3
Negro.....	4,112,458	3,729,017	3,262,690	2,941,202	383,471	10.3	466,327	14.3	321,488	10.9	33.7	35.7	36.8	38.7
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	10,804	8,405	3,083	1,883	2,399	28.5	5,322	172.6	1,198	63.6	0.1	0.1	(?)	(?)
Native white.....	7,781,048	6,497,175	5,389,833	4,483,144	1,283,873	19.8	1,107,342	20.5	906,889	20.2	63.8	62.2	60.8	59.0
Native parentage.....	7,341,205	6,107,314	5,067,379	.....	1,233,891	20.2	1,039,935	20.5	.....	.....	60.2	58.5	57.2	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	439,843	389,861	322,454	.....	49,882	12.8	67,407	20.9	.....	.....	3.6	3.7	3.6	.....
Foreign-born white.....	290,555	208,883	202,316	170,968	81,672	39.1	6,567	3.2	31,848	18.3	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.3
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.</b>														
Total population.....	8,409,901	7,547,757	6,429,154	5,585,151	862,144	11.4	1,118,603	17.4	843,619	15.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	5,754,326	5,044,847	4,305,638	3,657,593	709,479	14.1	739,179	17.2	648,075	17.7	68.4	66.8	67.0	65.5
Negro.....	2,652,513	2,499,886	2,119,797	1,924,996	152,627	8.1	380,080	17.9	194,801	10.1	31.5	33.1	33.0	34.5
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	3,062	3,024	3,689	2,562	38	1.3	-665	-18.0	743	29.0	(?)	(?)	0.1	(?)
Native white.....	5,607,409	4,955,165	4,204,201	3,563,028	712,304	14.4	750,904	17.9	641,173	18.0	67.4	65.7	65.4	63.8
Native parentage.....	5,452,492	4,725,774	4,007,174	.....	728,718	15.4	718,600	17.9	.....	.....	64.8	62.6	62.3	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	214,977	229,391	197,027	.....	-14,414	-6.3	32,384	16.4	.....	.....	2.6	3.0	3.1	.....
Foreign-born white.....	86,857	89,682	101,457	94,565	-2,825	-3.2	-11,785	-11.6	6,902	7.3	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.7
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.</b>														
Total population.....	8,784,534	6,532,290	4,740,983	3,334,220	2,252,244	34.5	1,791,307	37.8	1,209,903	36.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	6,721,491	4,771,065	3,295,636	2,243,722	1,950,428	40.9	1,475,429	44.8	938,186	41.8	76.5	73.0	69.5	67.3
Negro.....	1,984,426	1,694,066	1,378,090	1,087,705	290,360	17.1	315,876	22.9	271,740	25.0	22.6	25.9	29.1	32.6
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	78,617	67,159	67,257	2,793	11,458	17.1	-98	-0.1	-32	-1.1	0.9	1.0	1.4	0.1
Native white.....	6,372,732	4,507,055	3,078,524	2,067,180	1,865,677	41.4	1,428,531	46.4	897,607	43.4	72.5	69.0	64.9	62.0
Native parentage.....	5,767,449	4,028,944	2,768,202	.....	1,738,505	43.2	1,260,742	45.5	.....	.....	65.7	61.7	58.4	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	605,283	478,111	310,322	.....	127,172	28.6	167,780	54.1	.....	.....	6.9	7.3	8.5	.....
Foreign-born white.....	348,759	264,010	217,112	176,538	84,749	32.1	46,898	21.6	40,579	23.0	4.0	4.0	4.6	5.3

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of population specially enumerated in 1890.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.



# COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

## COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, WITH DECENNIAL INCREASE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1880-1910—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

Table 21—Continued. DIVISION OR STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.				DECENNIAL INCREASE.						PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1900-1910		1890-1900		1880-1890 <sup>1</sup>		1910	1900	1890	1880
					Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued.</b>														
<b>MOUNTAIN.</b>														
<b>Total population.....</b>	2,683,517	1,074,687	1,213,935	653,119	958,860	87.3	460,722	38.0	503,207	77.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	2,520,455	1,579,866	1,117,363	614,821	940,600	59.5	462,492	41.4	501,493	81.6	95.7	94.3	92.0	94.1
Negro.....	21,467	15,590	12,971	5,022	5,877	37.7	2,619	20.2	7,949	153.3	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.8
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	91,595	79,231	83,601	33,276	12,383	15.6	-4,389	-5.2	-6,235	-18.7	3.5	4.7	6.9	5.1
Native white.....	2,083,545	1,291,494	872,283	468,689	792,061	61.3	410,211	48.1	402,545	85.9	79.1	77.1	71.9	71.8
Native parentage.....	1,406,624	855,101	601,550	.....	611,523	71.5	253,551	42.1	.....	.....	55.7	51.1	49.6	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	616,921	430,393	270,733	.....	180,538	41.4	166,660	61.2	.....	.....	23.4	26.1	22.3	.....
Foreign-born white.....	436,910	288,361	245,080	146,132	148,549	51.5	43,281	17.7	98,948	67.7	10.6	17.2	20.2	22.4
<b>PACIFIC.</b>														
<b>Total population.....</b>	4,192,304	2,416,692	1,888,334	1,114,578	1,775,612	73.5	528,358	28.0	756,709	67.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	4,028,873	2,293,613	1,754,644	997,455	1,730,260	75.4	538,969	30.7	756,483	75.8	96.0	94.9	92.9	89.5
Negro.....	29,195	14,064	14,110	6,830	14,531	99.1	564	3.9	7,280	106.6	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	139,236	108,415	119,580	110,293	30,821	28.4	-11,165	-9.3	-7,059	-6.4	3.3	4.5	6.3	9.9
Native white.....	3,162,425	1,821,122	1,327,075	746,568	1,341,303	73.7	494,047	37.2	579,808	77.7	75.4	75.4	70.3	67.0
Native parentage.....	2,108,770	1,105,621	857,901	.....	943,149	80.9	277,660	31.3	.....	.....	50.3	48.2	47.0	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,053,655	685,501	469,114	.....	398,154	90.7	216,387	49.3	.....	.....	25.1	27.1	23.3	.....
Foreign-born white.....	861,448	472,491	427,509	250,887	388,957	82.3	44,622	10.6	176,682	70.4	20.5	19.6	22.0	22.5
<b>NEW ENGLAND.</b>														
<b>Maine</b>														
<b>Total population.....</b>	742,371	694,466	661,086	648,936	47,905	6.9	33,380	5.0	12,150	1.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	739,985	692,226	659,293	646,852	47,769	6.9	32,965	5.0	12,411	1.9	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7
Negro.....	1,803	1,819	1,190	1,451	44	3.0	129	10.8	-261	-18.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Ind., Chi., and Jap.....	1,013	921	638	633	92	10.0	288	45.5	.....	.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Native white.....	629,882	599,291	580,568	588,193	30,571	5.1	18,723	3.2	-7,625	-1.3	84.8	86.3	87.8	90.6
Native parentage.....	494,907	493,082	506,793	.....	1,825	0.4	-13,621	-2.7	.....	.....	68.7	71.0	76.6	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	134,955	106,209	73,865	.....	28,748	27.1	32,344	43.8	.....	.....	18.2	15.3	11.2	.....
Foreign-born white.....	110,138	92,935	78,095	58,659	17,198	18.5	14,240	18.1	20,036	34.2	14.8	13.4	11.9	9.0
<b>New Hampshire</b>														
<b>Total population.....</b>	430,572	411,888	376,530	348,981	18,984	4.6	35,058	9.3	29,539	8.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	429,906	410,791	375,840	346,229	10,115	4.7	34,951	9.3	29,611	8.6	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8
Negro.....	564	662	614	685	-98	-14.8	48	7.8	-71	-10.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Ind., Chi., and Jap.....	102	135	76	77	-33	-24.4	59	.....	-1	.....	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
Native white.....	333,348	322,880	303,644	299,995	10,518	3.3	19,186	6.3	3,649	1.2	77.4	78.4	80.6	86.5
Native parentage.....	280,231	242,614	253,629	.....	-12,383	-5.1	-11,016	-4.3	.....	.....	53.5	58.9	67.4	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	103,117	80,216	50,015	.....	22,901	28.5	30,201	60.4	.....	.....	23.9	19.5	13.3	.....
Foreign-born white.....	96,558	87,961	72,196	46,234	8,597	9.8	15,765	21.8	25,982	56.2	22.4	21.4	19.2	13.3
<b>Vermont</b>														
<b>Total population.....</b>	355,956	343,641	332,422	332,266	12,315	3.6	11,219	3.4	138	(?)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	354,298	342,771	331,418	331,218	11,527	3.4	11,353	3.4	200	0.1	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.7
Negro.....	1,621	826	937	1,057	795	96.2	-111	-11.8	-120	-11.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
Ind., Chi., and Jap.....	37	44	67	11	-7	.....	-23	.....	56	.....	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
Native white.....	304,437	298,077	287,394	280,281	6,360	2.1	10,683	3.7	-2,887	-1.0	85.5	86.7	86.5	87.4
Native parentage.....	229,382	225,351	225,245	.....	4,001	1.8	136	0.1	.....	.....	64.4	65.6	67.8	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	75,055	72,696	62,149	.....	2,359	3.2	10,647	17.0	.....	.....	21.1	21.2	18.7	.....
Foreign-born white.....	49,861	44,694	44,024	40,937	5,167	11.6	670	1.6	3,087	7.5	14.0	13.0	13.2	12.3
<b>Massachusetts</b>														
<b>Total population.....</b>	3,366,416	2,805,346	2,238,947	1,783,085	561,070	20.0	566,399	25.3	455,858	25.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	3,324,926	2,769,784	2,215,373	1,763,782	555,162	20.0	554,391	25.0	451,591	25.6	98.8	98.7	98.9	98.9
Negro.....	38,055	31,974	22,144	18,697	6,081	19.0	9,830	44.4	3,447	18.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
Ind., Chi., and all other.....	3,435	3,608	1,430	606	-173	-4.8	2,178	152.3	820	135.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	(?)
Native white.....	2,273,876	1,929,650	1,561,870	1,321,844	344,226	17.8	367,780	23.5	240,026	18.2	67.5	68.8	69.8	74.1
Native parentage.....	1,103,429	1,032,264	955,430	.....	71,165	6.9	76,834	8.0	.....	.....	32.8	36.8	42.7	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,170,447	897,386	606,440	.....	273,061	30.4	290,946	48.0	.....	.....	34.8	32.0	27.1	.....
Foreign-born white.....	1,051,050	840,114	653,593	441,938	210,936	25.1	186,611	28.6	211,565	47.9	31.2	29.9	29.2	24.8
<b>Rhode Island</b>														
<b>Total population.....</b>	542,610	428,556	345,596	276,531	114,054	26.6	83,050	24.0	68,975	24.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	532,492	419,050	337,859	269,939	113,442	27.1	81,191	24.0	67,920	25.2	98.1	97.8	97.8	97.6
Negro.....	9,529	9,092	7,393	6,488	437	4.8	1,699	23.0	905	13.0	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.3
Ind., Chi., and Jap.....	589	414	254	104	175	42.3	160	63.0	150	144.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	(?)
Native white.....	354,467	285,278	231,832	196,108	69,189	24.3	53,446	23.1	35,724	18.2	65.9	66.6	67.1	70.9
Native parentage.....	169,821	144,086	137,550	.....	14,835	10.2	7,436	5.4	.....	.....	29.5	33.8	39.8	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	194,646	140,292	94,282	.....	54,354	38.7	46,010	48.8	.....	.....	35.9	32.7	27.3	.....
Foreign-born white.....	178,025	133,772	106,027	73,831	44,253	33.1	27,745	26.2	32,196	43.6	32.8	31.2	30.7	26.7
<b>Connecticut</b>														
<b>Total population.....</b>	1,114,756	908,420	746,258	622,700	206,336	22.7	162,162	21.7	123,558	19.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	1,093,897	892,424	733,438	610,769	206,473	23.1	158,986	21.7	122,699	20.1	98.6	98.2	98.3	98.1
Negro.....	15,174	15,226	12,802	11,547	-52	-0.8	2,924	23.8	755	6.5	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.9
Ind., Chi., and Jap.....	685	770	518	384	-85	-11.0	252	48.0	134	34.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Native white.....	770,138	655,028	550,233	481,060	115,110	17.6	104,745	19.0	69,223	14.4	69.1	72.1	73.7	77.3
Native parentage.....	395,649	372,783	357,235	.....	22,866	6.1	15,548	4.4	.....	.....	35.5	41.0	47.9	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	374,489	282,245	193,048	.....	92,244	32.7	89,197	46.2	.....	.....	33.6	31.1	25.9	.....
Foreign-born white.....	328,759	237,396	183,155	129,799	91,363	38.5	54,241	29.6	53,446	41.2	29.5	28.1	24.5	20.8

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of population specially enumerated in 1890.

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, WITH DECENNIAL INCREASE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES:  
 1880-1910—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 21—Continued. DIVISION OR STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.				DECENNIAL INCREASE.						PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1900-1910		1890-1900		1880-1890 <sup>1</sup>		1910	1900	1890	1880
					Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC.</b>														
<b>New York</b>														
Total population.....	9,113,814	7,268,894	6,003,174	5,082,871	1,844,720	25.4	1,265,720	21.1	914,982	18.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	8,968,845	7,156,831	5,923,955	5,016,022	1,809,964	25.9	1,232,026	20.8	907,930	18.1	98.4	98.5	98.7	98.7
Negro.....	134,919	99,232	70,092	65,104	34,959	35.2	20,140	41.6	4,988	7.7	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.3
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	12,578	12,781	9,127	1,745	-203	-1.6	3,054	40.0	2,064	118.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	(*)
Native white.....	6,237,573	5,207,358	4,358,263	3,807,817	970,215	18.4	909,095	20.9	550,943	14.5	68.4	72.5	72.6	74.9
Native parentage.....	3,230,325	2,851,513	2,520,810	2,108,705	378,812	13.3	330,703	13.1	.....	.....	35.4	39.2	42.0	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,007,248	2,415,845	1,837,453	1,709,112	591,403	24.5	578,392	31.5	.....	.....	33.0	33.2	30.6	.....
Foreign-born white.....	2,729,272	1,889,523	1,566,092	1,208,705	839,749	44.4	823,831	20.7	356,987	29.5	20.9	26.0	26.1	23.8
<b>New Jersey</b>														
Total population.....	2,537,167	1,883,669	1,444,933	1,131,116	653,498	34.7	438,738	30.4	313,817	27.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	2,445,894	1,812,317	1,396,581	1,092,017	633,577	35.0	415,730	29.8	304,564	27.9	96.4	96.2	96.7	96.5
Negro.....	89,760	69,844	47,638	38,853	19,916	28.5	22,200	46.6	8,785	22.9	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.4
Ind., Chi., and Jap.....	1,513	1,508	714	249	5	0.3	794	111.2	408	190.2	0.1	0.1	(*)	(*)
Native white.....	1,737,706	1,382,207	1,068,596	870,697	405,439	29.3	313,671	29.4	197,809	22.7	70.5	73.4	74.0	77.0
Native parentage.....	1,009,909	825,973	690,718	550,718	183,936	22.3	139,255	18.6	.....	.....	39.8	43.8	48.2	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	777,797	556,294	377,878	319,979	221,503	39.8	184,416	49.0	.....	.....	30.7	29.5	25.7	.....
Foreign-born white.....	653,188	430,050	327,985	221,320	228,138	53.0	102,065	31.1	106,665	48.2	25.0	22.8	22.7	19.6
<b>Pennsylvania</b>														
Total population.....	7,665,111	6,302,115	5,258,113	4,282,891	1,362,998	21.6	1,044,002	19.9	975,123	22.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	7,467,713	6,141,664	5,148,258	4,197,016	1,326,049	21.6	993,406	19.3	951,241	22.7	97.4	97.5	97.9	98.0
Negro.....	193,919	156,845	107,596	85,535	37,074	23.6	49,249	45.8	22,061	25.8	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.0
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	3,479	3,606	2,259	340	-127	-3.5	1,347	59.6	1,821	535.6	(*)	0.1	(*)	(*)
Native white.....	6,028,994	5,159,121	4,304,069	3,609,059	809,873	16.9	854,452	19.8	694,715	19.2	78.7	81.9	81.9	84.3
Native parentage.....	4,222,727	3,729,093	3,233,089	2,723,582	493,634	13.2	491,004	15.2	.....	.....	55.1	59.2	61.0	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,806,267	1,430,028	1,068,580	979,479	376,239	20.3	363,448	34.1	.....	.....	23.6	22.7	20.3	.....
Foreign-born white.....	1,438,719	982,543	843,589	587,063	450,170	46.4	138,954	16.5	256,526	43.7	18.8	15.6	16.0	13.7
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL.</b>														
<b>Ohio</b>														
Total population.....	4,767,121	4,157,545	3,672,329	3,188,062	609,576	14.7	485,216	13.2	474,254	14.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	4,654,897	4,050,204	3,584,805	3,117,920	594,093	14.6	475,399	13.3	466,885	15.0	97.0	97.7	97.6	97.5
Negro.....	111,452	99,901	87,113	70,900	14,551	16.0	9,788	11.2	7,213	9.0	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5
Ind., Chi., and Jap.....	772	440	411	242	332	75.5	29	7.1	156	64.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Native white.....	4,057,052	3,602,904	3,126,252	2,723,582	455,348	12.6	476,052	15.2	402,670	14.8	85.1	86.6	85.1	85.2
Native parentage.....	3,039,250	2,651,440	2,334,517	.....	381,810	14.4	316,923	13.6	.....	.....	63.0	63.8	63.0	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,024,393	950,864	791,735	.....	73,529	7.7	159,129	20.1	.....	.....	21.5	22.9	21.6	.....
Foreign-born white.....	597,245	457,900	458,553	394,338	130,345	30.4	-653	-0.1	64,215	16.3	12.5	11.0	12.5	12.3
<b>Indiana</b>														
Total population.....	2,700,876	2,516,492	2,192,404	1,978,301	184,414	7.3	324,058	14.8	214,103	10.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	2,639,961	2,458,602	2,146,736	1,938,798	181,459	7.4	311,765	14.5	207,938	10.7	97.7	97.7	97.9	98.0
Negro.....	80,320	57,505	45,215	39,228	2,815	4.9	12,290	27.2	5,987	15.3	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.0
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	595	455	453	275	140	30.8	2	0.4	178	64.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Native white.....	2,480,690	2,316,041	2,000,733	1,794,764	163,908	7.1	315,908	15.8	205,969	11.5	91.8	92.1	91.3	90.7
Native parentage.....	2,130,088	1,952,194	1,697,998	.....	177,894	9.1	254,196	15.0	.....	.....	78.9	77.6	77.4	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	350,551	364,447	302,735	.....	-13,896	-3.8	61,712	20.4	.....	.....	13.0	14.5	13.8	.....
Foreign-born white.....	159,322	141,861	146,003	144,034	17,461	12.3	-4,142	-2.8	1,069	1.4	5.9	5.6	6.7	7.3
<b>Illinois</b>														
Total population.....	5,638,591	4,821,550	3,826,352	3,077,871	817,041	16.9	995,198	26.0	748,480	24.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	5,526,962	4,734,873	3,768,472	3,031,151	792,089	16.7	966,401	25.6	737,321	24.3	98.0	98.2	98.5	98.5
Negro.....	109,049	85,078	57,025	46,368	23,971	28.2	28,050	49.2	10,660	23.0	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.5
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	2,580	1,599	852	352	981	61.4	747	87.7	499	141.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Native white.....	4,324,402	3,770,238	2,927,497	2,448,172	554,164	14.7	842,741	28.8	479,825	10.6	76.7	78.2	76.5	79.5
Native parentage.....	2,600,555	2,271,765	1,852,693	.....	323,790	14.5	359,072	20.7	.....	.....	46.1	47.1	49.2	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,723,847	1,498,473	1,044,804	.....	225,374	15.0	463,669	43.4	.....	.....	30.6	31.1	27.3	.....
Foreign-born white.....	1,202,560	964,635	840,975	582,979	337,925	24.7	123,660	14.7	257,906	44.3	21.3	20.0	22.0	18.9
<b>Michigan</b>														
Total population.....	2,810,173	2,420,982	2,093,890	1,636,937	389,191	16.1	327,092	15.6	456,952	27.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	2,785,247	2,398,593	2,072,884	1,614,560	386,684	16.1	325,679	15.7	458,324	28.4	99.1	99.1	99.0	98.6
Negro.....	17,115	15,816	15,223	15,100	1,299	8.2	593	3.9	123	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	7,811	6,603	5,783	7,277	1,208	18.3	820	14.2	-1,495	-20.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Native white.....	2,189,723	1,858,307	1,531,283	1,228,127	331,350	17.8	327,084	21.4	303,156	24.7	77.9	76.8	73.1	75.0
Native parentage.....	1,224,841	1,026,714	917,093	.....	198,127	19.3	100,021	11.9	.....	.....	43.6	42.4	43.8	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	964,882	831,593	613,990	.....	133,229	16.0	218,068	35.5	.....	.....	34.3	34.4	29.3	.....
Foreign-born white.....	595,524	540,196	541,601	386,433	55,328	10.2	-1,405	-0.3	155,168	40.2	21.2	22.3	25.9	23.6
<b>Wisconsin</b>														
Total population.....	2,333,860	2,069,042	1,693,330	1,315,497	284,818	12.8	375,712	22.2	371,383	28.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	2,320,555	2,057,911	1,680,828	1,309,618	282,644	12.8	377,083	22.4	370,855	28.3	99.4	99.5	99.3	99.6
Negro.....	2,900	2,542	2,444	2,702	358	14.1	98	4.0	-258	-9.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	10,405	8,589	10,058	3,177	1,816	21.1	-1,409	-14.6	786	24.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
Native white.....	1,807,986	1,542,206	1,161,839	904,300	295,780	17.2	380,367	32.7	257,184	28.4	77.5	74.5	68.6	68.7
Native parentage.....	795,225	685,903	456,094	.....	177,322	30.3	150,899	34.7	.....	.....	32.7	28.3	25.7	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,044,761	856,303	705,745	.....	88,458	9.2	229,468	31.6	.....	.....	44.8	46.2	42.9	.....
Foreign-born white.....	512,569	515,705	518,989	405,518	-3,136	-0.6	-3,284	-0.6	113,671	28.0	22.0	24.0	30.7	30.8

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of population specially enumerated in 1890.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, WITH DECENNIAL INCREASE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES:  
1880-1910—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

DIVISION OR STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.				DECENNIAL INCREASE.						PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1900-1910		1890-1900		1880-1890 <sup>1</sup>		1910	1900	1890	1880
					Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL.</b>														
<b>Minnesota</b>														
Total population.....	2,076,708	1,751,394	1,310,283	780,773	324,314	18.5	441,111	33.7	521,053	66.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	2,059,227	1,737,036	1,295,408	776,884	322,101	18.5	440,628	34.0	519,275	66.8	99.2	99.2	98.9	99.5
Negro.....	7,084	4,059	3,683	1,564	2,125	42.9	1,276	34.6	2,119	135.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	9,397	9,399	10,102	2,325	-2	( <sup>2</sup> )	-793	-7.8	-341	-14.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.3
Native white.....	1,516,217	1,232,101	820,351	509,373	284,116	23.1	402,750	48.6	319,729	62.8	73.0	70.3	63.3	65.2
Native parentage.....	575,081	425,780	311,200	.....	149,301	35.1	114,580	36.8	.....	.....	27.7	24.3	23.8	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	941,136	806,321	518,151	.....	134,815	18.7	288,170	55.6	.....	.....	45.3	46.0	39.5	.....
Foreign-born white.....	543,010	504,935	467,057	267,611	38,075	7.5	37,878	8.1	199,546	74.6	20.2	28.8	35.6	34.3
<b>Iowa</b>														
Total population.....	2,224,771	2,231,853	1,912,297	1,624,615	-7,082	-0.3	319,556	16.7	287,261	17.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	2,209,191	2,218,067	1,901,090	1,614,600	-9,476	-0.4	317,577	16.7	286,486	17.7	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.4
Negro.....	14,973	12,693	10,685	9,516	2,280	18.0	2,008	18.8	1,169	12.3	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	607	493	522	499	114	23.1	-29	-5.0	-374	-74.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Native white.....	1,935,707	1,912,835	1,577,158	1,353,046	22,822	1.2	335,737	21.3	224,108	16.6	87.0	85.7	82.5	83.3
Native parentage.....	1,803,526	1,261,068	1,063,971	.....	42,458	3.4	197,097	18.5	.....	.....	55.6	56.5	55.6	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	632,181	651,817	513,187	.....	-19,636	-3.0	138,639	27.0	.....	.....	28.4	29.2	26.8	.....
Foreign-born white.....	273,484	305,782	323,932	201,554	-32,298	-10.6	-18,150	-5.6	62,378	23.8	12.3	13.7	16.9	16.1
<b>Missouri</b>														
Total population.....	3,293,335	3,106,665	2,679,185	2,168,380	186,670	6.0	427,480	16.0	510,804	23.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	3,134,932	2,944,843	2,528,458	2,022,826	190,089	6.5	416,385	16.5	505,632	25.0	95.2	94.8	94.4	93.3
Negro.....	157,452	161,234	150,184	145,350	-3,782	-2.3	11,080	7.4	4,834	3.3	4.8	5.2	5.6	6.7
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	951	588	543	204	363	61.7	45	8.3	333	165.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Native white.....	2,906,030	2,720,068	2,294,176	1,811,467	176,068	6.5	434,892	19.0	482,709	26.6	88.2	87.8	85.6	83.5
Native parentage.....	2,387,835	2,204,874	1,856,477	.....	182,061	8.3	348,397	18.8	.....	.....	72.5	71.0	69.3	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	518,201	524,194	437,699	.....	-5,993	-1.1	86,495	19.8	.....	.....	15.7	16.9	16.3	.....
Foreign-born white.....	228,806	215,775	234,282	211,359	13,121	6.1	-18,507	-7.9	22,923	10.8	7.0	6.9	8.7	9.7
<b>North Dakota</b>														
Total population.....	577,056	319,146	190,983	36,909	257,910	80.8	128,163	67.1	145,810	395.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	569,855	311,712	182,407	30,192	258,143	82.8	129,305	70.9	145,931	403.2	98.8	97.7	95.5	98.1
Negro.....	617	286	373	113	331	115.7	-23.3	260	230.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Ind., Chi., and Jap.....	6,584	7,148	8,203	604	-564	-7.9	-1,056	-12.9	-381	63.1	1.1	2.2	4.3	1.6
Native white.....	413,697	199,122	101,059	( <sup>4</sup> )	214,575	107.8	98,063	97.0	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	71.7	62.4	52.9	( <sup>4</sup> )
Native parentage.....	192,461	65,811	37,712	( <sup>4</sup> )	96,650	146.9	28,099	74.5	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	38.2	20.6	10.7	( <sup>4</sup> )
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	251,236	133,311	63,347	( <sup>4</sup> )	117,925	88.5	69,964	110.4	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	43.5	41.8	33.2	( <sup>4</sup> )
Foreign-born white.....	156,158	112,590	81,348	( <sup>4</sup> )	43,568	38.7	31,242	38.4	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	27.1	35.3	42.6	( <sup>4</sup> )
<b>South Dakota</b>														
Total population.....	583,888	401,570	348,600	98,268	182,318	45.4	52,970	15.2	230,540	234.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	563,771	380,714	328,010	96,955	183,057	48.1	52,704	16.1	230,336	237.6	98.0	94.8	94.1	98.7
Negro.....	817	465	541	288	352	75.7	-76	-14.0	253	87.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
Ind., Chi., and Jap.....	19,300	20,391	20,049	1,025	-1,091	-5.4	342	1.7	-48	-4.7	3.3	5.1	5.8	1.0
Native white.....	463,143	292,385	237,167	( <sup>4</sup> )	170,578	58.4	55,218	23.3	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	70.3	72.8	68.0	( <sup>4</sup> )
Native parentage.....	245,652	136,191	127,952	( <sup>4</sup> )	109,461	80.4	8,239	6.4	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	42.1	33.9	36.7	( <sup>4</sup> )
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	217,491	156,194	109,215	( <sup>4</sup> )	61,297	39.2	46,979	43.0	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	37.2	38.9	31.3	( <sup>4</sup> )
Foreign-born white.....	100,628	88,329	90,843	( <sup>4</sup> )	12,299	13.9	-2,514	-2.8	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	17.2	22.0	26.1	( <sup>4</sup> )
<b>Nebraska</b>														
Total population.....	1,192,214	1,066,300	1,062,656	452,402	125,914	11.8	3,844	0.3	606,508	134.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	1,180,293	1,058,526	1,047,066	449,764	123,787	11.7	9,430	0.9	597,124	132.8	99.0	99.1	98.5	99.4
Negro.....	7,689	6,289	3,913	2,385	1,420	22.7	-2,644	-29.7	6,528	273.7	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	4,232	3,505	6,647	233	727	20.7	-3,142	-47.3	2,850	1,128.0	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.1
Native white.....	1,004,428	879,409	844,852	352,413	125,019	14.2	34,557	4.1	492,231	139.7	84.2	82.5	79.5	77.9
Native parentage.....	642,075	553,524	594,432	.....	88,551	16.0	-40,908	-6.9	.....	.....	53.9	51.9	55.9	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	362,353	325,885	250,420	.....	36,468	11.2	75,465	30.1	.....	.....	30.4	30.6	23.8	.....
Foreign-born white.....	176,855	177,117	202,244	97,861	-1,252	-0.7	-25,127	-12.4	104,893	107.7	14.8	16.6	19.0	21.5
<b>Kansas</b>														
Total population.....	1,690,949	1,470,495	1,428,108	996,096	220,454	15.0	42,387	3.0	431,000	43.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	1,634,352	1,416,319	1,376,619	952,155	218,033	15.4	39,700	2.9	424,398	44.6	98.7	98.3	98.4	95.6
Negro.....	54,030	52,009	49,710	43,107	2,027	3.9	2,293	4.6	6,603	15.3	3.2	3.5	3.5	4.3
Ind., Chi., and Jap.....	2,567	2,173	1,779	834	394	18.1	394	22.1	-1	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Native white.....	1,499,162	1,289,742	1,228,989	842,211	209,420	16.2	60,753	4.9	386,712	45.9	88.7	87.7	86.1	84.6
Native parentage.....	1,207,057	1,013,655	992,392	.....	192,402	19.1	21,263	2.1	.....	.....	71.4	68.9	69.5	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	292,105	276,087	236,597	.....	16,018	5.8	39,490	16.7	.....	.....	17.3	18.8	16.6	.....
Foreign-born white.....	135,190	126,577	147,630	100,944	8,613	6.8	-21,053	-14.3	37,688	34.3	8.0	8.6	10.3	11.0

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of population specially enumerated in 1890.  
<sup>2</sup> Decrease of less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.  
<sup>3</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.  
<sup>4</sup> Figures for Dakota Territory are as follows: Native white, 81,770, or 60.5 per cent of total; foreign-born white, 51,377, or 38 per cent of total.  
<sup>5</sup> Increase for Dakota Territory is as follows: Native white, 255,452, or 312.4 per cent; foreign-born white, 120,814, or 235.2 per cent.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, WITH DECENNIAL INCREASE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1880-1910—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 21—Continued. DIVISION OR STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.				DECENNIAL INCREASE.						PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1900-1910		1890-1900		1880-1890 <sup>1</sup>		1910	1900	1890	1880
					Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC.</b>														
<b>Delaware</b>														
Total population.....	202,322	184,735	168,493	146,608	17,587	9.5	16,242	9.6	21,885	14.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	171,102	153,977	140,066	120,160	17,125	11.1	13,911	9.9	19,906	16.6	84.6	83.4	83.1	82.0
Negro.....	31,181	30,697	28,386	26,442	484	1.6	2,311	8.1	1,944	7.4	15.4	16.6	16.8	18.0
Ind., Chi., and Jap.....	39	61	41	6	—22	—	20	—	35	—	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Native white.....	153,682	140,248	126,970	110,720	13,434	9.6	13,278	10.5	16,250	14.7	76.0	75.9	75.4	75.5
Native parentage.....	127,809	118,029	109,855	—	9,780	8.3	8,674	7.9	—	—	63.2	63.9	64.9	—
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	25,873	22,219	17,115	—	3,654	16.4	4,604	26.1	—	—	12.8	12.0	10.5	—
Foreign-born white.....	17,420	13,729	13,096	9,440	3,691	26.9	633	4.8	3,656	38.7	8.6	7.4	7.8	8.4
<b>Maryland</b>														
Total population.....	1,295,346	1,188,044	1,042,390	834,943	107,302	9.0	145,654	14.0	107,447	11.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	1,062,639	952,424	826,493	724,693	110,215	11.6	125,931	15.2	101,800	14.0	82.0	80.2	79.3	77.5
Negro.....	232,250	235,064	215,657	210,230	—2,814	—1.2	19,407	9.0	5,427	2.6	17.9	19.8	20.7	22.5
Ind., Chi., and Jap.....	457	556	240	20	—99	—17.8	316	131.7	220	—	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Native white.....	958,465	859,280	732,706	642,165	99,185	11.5	120,574	17.3	90,541	14.1	74.0	72.3	70.3	68.7
Native parentage.....	766,627	680,049	576,285	—	86,578	12.7	103,764	18.0	—	—	59.2	57.2	55.3	—
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	191,838	179,231	156,421	—	12,607	7.0	22,810	14.6	—	—	14.8	15.1	15.0	—
Foreign-born white.....	104,174	93,144	93,787	82,628	11,030	11.8	—643	—0.7	11,259	13.6	8.0	7.8	9.0	8.8
<b>District of Columbia</b>														
Total population.....	331,069	278,718	230,392	177,624	52,351	18.8	48,326	21.0	52,768	29.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	236,128	191,532	154,695	118,008	44,596	23.3	36,837	23.8	36,689	31.1	71.3	68.7	67.1	66.4
Negro.....	94,446	86,702	76,572	59,696	7,744	8.9	11,130	14.7	15,978	26.8	28.5	31.1	32.8	33.6
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	495	484	125	22	11	2.3	359	287.2	103	—	0.1	0.2	0.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Native white.....	211,777	172,012	136,178	101,020	39,765	23.1	35,834	26.3	35,152	34.8	64.0	61.7	59.1	56.9
Native parentage.....	166,711	134,073	107,309	—	32,638	24.3	26,764	24.9	—	—	50.4	48.1	46.6	—
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	45,056	37,939	28,869	—	7,127	18.8	9,070	31.4	—	—	13.6	13.6	12.5	—
Foreign-born white.....	24,351	19,520	18,617	16,980	4,831	24.7	1,003	5.4	1,537	9.1	7.4	7.0	8.0	9.6
<b>Virginia</b>														
Total population.....	2,061,612	1,854,184	1,655,980	1,512,565	207,428	11.2	198,204	12.0	143,415	9.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	1,389,809	1,192,585	1,020,122	880,858	196,654	16.5	172,733	16.9	139,264	15.8	67.4	64.3	61.6	58.2
Negro.....	671,696	660,722	635,433	631,610	10,374	1.6	25,284	4.0	3,822	0.6	32.6	35.6	38.4	41.8
Ind., Chi., and Jap.....	707	607	420	91	100	16.5	187	44.6	329	—	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Native white.....	1,363,181	1,173,787	1,001,933	866,248	189,394	16.1	171,854	17.2	135,685	15.7	60.1	63.3	60.5	57.3
Native parentage.....	1,325,238	1,141,213	976,758	—	184,026	16.1	164,455	16.8	—	—	64.3	61.5	59.0	—
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	37,943	32,574	25,175	—	5,369	16.5	7,399	29.4	—	—	1.8	1.8	1.5	—
Foreign-born white.....	26,628	19,068	18,189	14,610	7,560	39.6	379	4.8	3,579	24.5	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.0
<b>West Virginia</b>														
Total population.....	1,221,118	958,300	782,794	618,457	262,319	27.4	198,008	25.7	144,337	23.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	1,156,817	915,233	730,077	592,537	241,584	26.4	185,156	25.4	137,540	23.2	94.7	95.5	95.7	95.8
Negro.....	64,173	43,499	32,690	25,886	20,674	47.5	10,809	33.1	6,804	26.3	5.3	4.5	4.3	4.2
Ind., Chi., and Jap.....	129	68	27	34	61	—	41	—	—	—	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Native white.....	1,099,745	892,854	711,225	574,309	206,891	23.2	181,629	25.5	136,916	23.8	90.1	93.1	93.2	92.9
Native parentage.....	1,042,107	843,981	670,214	—	198,120	23.5	173,767	25.9	—	—	85.3	88.0	87.9	—
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	57,638	48,873	41,011	—	8,765	17.9	7,892	19.2	—	—	4.7	5.1	5.4	—
Foreign-born white.....	57,072	22,379	18,862	18,228	34,693	155.0	3,627	18.7	624	3.4	4.7	2.8	2.5	2.9
<b>North Carolina</b>														
Total population.....	2,206,287	1,892,810	1,617,949	1,399,750	312,477	16.5	275,861	17.1	218,197	15.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	1,500,511	1,263,603	1,055,322	867,242	236,908	18.7	208,221	19.7	188,140	21.7	68.0	66.7	65.2	62.0
Negro.....	697,843	624,499	561,018	531,277	73,374	11.7	63,451	11.3	29,741	5.0	31.6	33.0	34.7	38.0
Ind., Chi., and Jap.....	7,933	5,708	1,649	1,231	2,195	38.3	4,189	270.4	316	25.7	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
Native white.....	1,494,539	1,259,209	1,051,720	863,550	235,360	18.7	207,489	19.7	188,170	21.8	67.7	66.5	65.0	61.7
Native parentage.....	1,485,718	1,250,811	1,044,483	—	234,907	18.8	206,328	19.8	—	—	67.3	66.0	64.6	—
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	8,851	8,398	7,237	—	453	5.4	1,161	16.0	—	—	0.4	0.4	0.4	—
Foreign-born white.....	5,942	4,394	3,632	3,692	1,548	35.2	732	20.0	—30	—0.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>South Carolina</b>														
Total population.....	1,515,400	1,340,316	1,151,149	995,577	175,084	13.1	189,167	16.4	155,572	15.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	879,161	557,807	462,008	391,105	121,354	21.8	95,799	20.7	70,903	18.1	44.8	41.6	40.1	39.3
Negro.....	636,239	782,521	689,141	604,332	53,522	6.8	93,387	13.6	84,669	14.0	55.2	58.4	59.8	60.7
Ind., Chi., and Jap.....	396	188	207	140	208	110.6	—19	—9.2	67	47.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Native white.....	673,107	552,436	455,865	383,651	120,671	21.8	96,571	21.2	72,214	18.8	44.4	41.2	39.6	38.5
Native parentage.....	661,970	540,766	445,195	—	121,204	22.4	95,571	21.5	—	—	43.7	40.3	38.7	—
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	11,137	11,670	10,670	—	—533	—4.6	1,000	9.4	—	—	0.7	0.9	0.9	—
Foreign-born white.....	6,054	5,871	6,143	7,454	683	12.7	—772	—12.6	—1,311	—17.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7
<b>Georgia</b>														
Total population.....	2,609,121	2,216,331	1,837,353	1,542,180	392,790	17.7	378,978	20.6	295,173	19.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	1,431,802	1,181,294	978,357	818,908	250,508	21.2	202,937	20.7	161,451	19.8	54.9	53.3	53.2	53.0
Negro.....	1,176,987	1,034,813	858,815	725,133	142,174	13.7	175,998	20.5	133,682	18.4	45.1	46.7	46.7	47.0
Ind., Chi., and Jap.....	332	224	181	141	108	48.2	43	23.8	40	28.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Native white.....	1,416,730	1,169,273	966,465	806,573	247,457	21.2	202,808	21.0	159,892	19.8	54.3	52.8	52.6	52.3
Native parentage.....	1,391,058	1,144,360	946,782	—	246,698	21.6	197,578	20.9	—	—	53.3	51.6	51.5	—
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	25,672	24,913	19,683	—	759	3.0	5,230	26.6	—	—	1.0	1.1	1.1	—
Foreign-born white.....	15,072	12,021	11,892	10,383	3,051	25.4	129	1.1	1,559	15.1	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of population specially enumerated in 1890.

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, WITH DECENNIAL INCREASE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES:  
1880-1910—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 21—Continued. DIVISION OR STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.				DECENNIAL INCREASE.						PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1900-1910		1890-1900		1880-1890 <sup>1</sup>		1910	1900	1890	1880
					Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Contd.														
Florida														
Total population.....	752, 619	528, 542	391, 422	269, 493	224, 077	42.4	137, 120	35.0	121, 929	45.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	443, 634	297, 333	224, 949	142, 605	146, 301	49.2	72, 384	32.2	82, 344	57.7	58.9	56.3	57.5	52.9
Negro.....	308, 669	230, 730	166, 180	126, 690	77, 939	33.8	64, 550	33.8	39, 490	31.2	41.0	43.7	42.5	47.0
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	316	479	293	198	-103	-34.0	136	63.5	95	48.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.1	0.1	0.1
Native white.....	409, 792	278, 076	206, 771	134, 902	131, 710	47.4	71, 305	34.5	71, 869	53.3	54.4	52.6	52.8	50.1
Native parentage.....	373, 967	254, 032	190, 998	119, 935	119, 935	47.2	63, 034	33.0	63, 034	48.0	49.7	48.1	48.8	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	35, 825	24, 044	15, 773	11, 781	11, 781	49.0	8, 271	52.4	8, 271	52.4	4.8	4.5	4.0	.....
Foreign-born white.....	38, 842	19, 257	15, 178	7, 703	14, 585	75.7	1, 079	5.9	10, 475	130.0	4.5	3.6	4.0	2.9
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.														
Kentucky														
Total population.....	2, 289, 905	2, 147, 174	1, 858, 635	1, 648, 690	142, 731	6.6	288, 539	15.5	208, 945	12.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	2, 027, 951	1, 802, 309	1, 590, 462	1, 377, 179	165, 642	8.9	271, 847	17.1	218, 283	15.5	88.6	86.7	85.6	83.5
Negro.....	261, 656	284, 706	268, 071	271, 451	-23, 050	-8.1	10, 035	6.2	-3, 380	-1.2	11.4	13.3	14.4	16.5
Ind., Chi., and Jap.....	298	159	102	60	139	87.4	57	55.9	42	42.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Native white.....	1, 987, 898	1, 812, 176	1, 531, 222	1, 317, 725	175, 722	9.7	280, 954	18.3	213, 497	10.2	86.8	84.4	82.4	79.9
Native parentage.....	1, 863, 194	1, 673, 413	1, 400, 918	1, 190, 781	189, 781	11.3	266, 495	18.9	206, 495	11.6	81.4	77.9	75.7	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	124, 704	138, 763	130, 304	127, 000	-14, 059	-10.1	14, 459	11.0	14, 459	11.0	5.4	6.5	6.7	.....
Foreign-born white.....	40, 053	50, 133	59, 240	59, 454	-10, 080	-20.1	-9, 107	-15.4	-214	-0.4	1.7	2.3	3.2	3.6
Tennessee														
Total population.....	2, 184, 789	2, 020, 616	1, 767, 518	1, 542, 359	164, 173	8.1	253, 098	14.3	225, 159	14.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	1, 711, 432	1, 540, 186	1, 336, 637	1, 138, 831	171, 246	11.1	203, 549	15.2	197, 806	17.4	78.3	76.2	75.6	73.8
Negro.....	473, 088	480, 243	430, 678	403, 151	-7, 155	-1.5	49, 565	11.5	27, 627	6.8	21.7	23.8	24.4	26.1
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	269	187	203	377	82	43.9	-10	-7.0	-174	-46.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Native white.....	1, 092, 973	1, 522, 600	1, 316, 738	1, 122, 236	170, 373	11.2	205, 862	15.6	194, 502	17.3	77.5	75.4	74.5	72.8
Native parentage.....	1, 054, 600	1, 481, 636	1, 283, 481	1, 090, 781	172, 970	11.7	198, 155	15.4	198, 155	15.4	75.7	73.3	72.6	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	38, 367	40, 964	33, 257	32, 369	-2, 597	-6.3	7, 707	23.2	7, 707	23.2	1.8	2.0	1.9	.....
Foreign-born white.....	18, 459	17, 536	19, 899	16, 595	873	5.0	-2, 313	-11.6	3, 304	19.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1
Alabama														
Total population.....	2, 138, 093	1, 828, 697	1, 513, 401	1, 262, 505	309, 396	16.9	315, 296	20.8	250, 512	19.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	1, 228, 832	1, 001, 152	833, 718	662, 185	171, 246	22.7	167, 434	20.1	171, 533	25.9	57.5	54.7	55.1	52.5
Negro.....	908, 282	827, 307	679, 683	600, 103	80, 975	9.8	148, 818	21.9	78, 380	13.1	42.5	45.2	44.8	47.5
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	979	238	1, 194	217	741	311.3	-956	-30.1	593	273.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Native white.....	1, 209, 876	936, 814	819, 114	652, 004	223, 092	22.6	167, 700	20.5	166, 450	25.5	56.6	54.0	54.1	51.7
Native parentage.....	1, 177, 459	956, 658	796, 421	620, 354	220, 801	23.1	160, 287	20.1	160, 287	20.1	55.1	52.3	52.6	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	32, 417	80, 156	22, 693	22, 693	2, 251	7.5	7, 463	32.9	7, 463	32.9	1.5	1.6	1.5	.....
Foreign-born white.....	18, 950	14, 338	14, 604	9, 521	4, 018	32.2	-266	-1.8	5, 083	53.4	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.8
Mississippi														
Total population.....	1, 797, 114	1, 551, 270	1, 289, 600	1, 131, 597	245, 844	15.8	261, 670	20.3	158, 003	14.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	786, 111	641, 200	544, 851	479, 395	144, 911	22.6	90, 349	17.7	65, 453	13.7	43.7	41.3	42.2	42.4
Negro.....	1, 009, 487	907, 630	742, 559	650, 291	101, 857	11.2	166, 071	22.2	92, 268	14.2	56.2	58.5	57.6	57.5
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	1, 510	2, 440	2, 190	1, 908	-924	-37.9	250	11.4	282	14.8	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Native white.....	776, 722	633, 575	537, 127	470, 403	143, 147	22.6	90, 448	18.0	60, 724	14.2	43.2	40.8	41.7	41.6
Native parentage.....	757, 233	614, 067	520, 354	448, 166	143, 166	23.3	93, 713	18.0	60, 724	14.2	42.1	39.6	40.4	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	19, 489	19, 508	16, 773	16, 773	-19	-0.1	2, 735	16.3	2, 735	16.3	1.1	1.3	1.3	.....
Foreign-born white.....	9, 389	7, 625	7, 724	8, 995	1, 764	23.1	-99	-1.3	-1, 271	-14.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.														
Arkansas														
Total population.....	1, 574, 449	1, 311, 564	1, 128, 211	802, 525	262, 865	20.0	183, 353	16.3	325, 654	40.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	1, 131, 026	944, 680	818, 752	591, 531	186, 446	19.7	125, 828	15.4	227, 221	38.4	71.8	72.0	72.6	73.7
Negro.....	442, 891	366, 856	309, 117	210, 696	76, 035	20.7	57, 739	18.7	98, 451	40.7	28.1	28.0	27.4	28.3
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	532	128	342	328	404	315.6	-214	-62.6	-18	5.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Native white.....	1, 114, 117	930, 394	804, 658	581, 356	183, 723	19.7	125, 736	15.6	223, 302	38.4	70.8	70.9	71.3	72.4
Native parentage.....	1, 077, 509	897, 668	780, 950	579, 356	179, 841	20.0	116, 713	14.9	.....	.....	68.4	68.4	69.2	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	36, 608	32, 726	23, 708	23, 708	3, 882	11.9	9, 018	38.0	.....	.....	2.3	2.5	2.1	.....
Foreign-born white.....	16, 909	14, 186	14, 094	10, 175	2, 723	19.2	92	0.7	3, 919	38.5	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3
Louisiana														
Total population.....	1, 654, 388	1, 381, 625	1, 118, 588	939, 946	274, 763	19.9	283, 037	23.5	178, 641	19.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	941, 086	729, 612	558, 395	454, 954	211, 474	29.0	171, 217	30.7	103, 441	22.7	56.8	52.8	49.9	48.4
Negro.....	713, 874	650, 804	559, 193	483, 655	63, 070	9.7	91, 611	16.4	75, 588	15.6	43.1	47.1	50.0	51.5
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	1, 428	1, 209	1, 000	1, 337	219	18.1	209	20.9	-338	-25.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Native white.....	889, 304	677, 759	509, 555	402, 177	211, 545	31.2	168, 204	33.0	107, 378	26.7	53.7	49.1	45.6	42.8
Native parentage.....	776, 537	569, 932	413, 090	306, 625	206, 625	36.3	156, 872	38.0	.....	.....	46.9	41.3	36.9	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	112, 717	107, 797	96, 465	96, 465	4, 920	4.6	11, 332	11.7	.....	.....	6.8	7.8	8.6	.....
Foreign-born white.....	51, 782	51, 853	48, 840	52, 777	-71	-0.1	3, 013	6.2	-3, 937	-7.5	3.1	3.3	4.4	5.6

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of population specially enumerated in 1890.

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, WITH DECENNIAL INCREASE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES:  
1880-1910—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

**Table 21—Continued.**

DIVISION OR STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.				DECENNIAL INCREASE.						PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1900-1910		1890-1900		1880-1890 <sup>1</sup>		1910	1900	1890	1880
					Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL—Continued.</b>														
<b>Oklahoma<sup>2</sup></b>														
Total population.....	1,657,155	790,391	258,657	.....	866,764	109.7	531,734	205.6	61,834	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	.....
White.....	1,444,531	670,204	172,554	.....	774,327	115.5	497,650	288.4	58,820	.....	87.2	84.8	66.7	.....
Negro.....	137,612	55,684	21,609	.....	81,028	147.1	34,075	157.7	2,973	.....	8.3	7.0	8.4	.....
Ind., Chi., and Jap.....	75,012	64,503	64,494	.....	10,509	10.3	9	( <sup>3</sup> )	35	.....	4.5	8.2	24.9	.....
Native white.....	1,404,447	649,814	169,845	.....	754,033	110.1	479,009	282.6	56,117	.....	84.8	82.2	65.7	.....
Native parentage.....	1,310,403	601,552	165,282	.....	708,851	117.8	436,270	204.0	.....	.....	79.1	76.1	63.9	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	94,044	48,262	4,563	.....	45,782	94.9	43,699	95.7	.....	.....	5.7	0.1	1.8	.....
Foreign-born white.....	40,084	20,390	2,709	.....	19,694	96.6	17,681	652.7	2,709	.....	2.4	2.6	1.0	.....
<b>Texas</b>														
Total population.....	3,896,542	3,048,710	2,235,527	1,591,749	847,832	27.8	813,183	36.4	643,774	40.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	3,204,848	2,426,669	1,745,935	1,197,237	778,179	32.1	680,734	39.0	548,698	45.8	82.2	79.6	78.1	75.2
Negro.....	690,049	620,722	488,171	393,384	69,327	11.2	132,551	27.2	94,787	24.1	17.7	20.4	21.8	24.7
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	1,045	1,319	1,421	1,128	326	24.7	-102	-7.2	289	25.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	0.1	0.1
Native white.....	2,964,864	2,249,088	1,594,406	1,083,656	715,776	31.8	654,622	41.1	510,810	47.1	76.1	73.8	71.3	68.1
Native parentage.....	2,602,050	1,959,762	1,408,880	.....	643,188	32.8	550,882	39.1	.....	.....	66.8	64.3	63.0	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	361,914	289,326	185,586	.....	72,588	25.1	103,740	55.9	.....	.....	9.3	9.5	8.3	.....
Foreign-born white.....	236,984	177,581	151,409	113,581	62,408	35.1	26,112	17.2	37,883	33.4	0.2	5.8	0.8	7.1
<b>MOUNTAIN.</b>														
<b>Montana</b>														
Total population.....	376,053	243,329	142,924	39,159	132,724	54.5	100,405	70.3	93,000	237.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	360,580	226,263	127,090	35,385	134,297	59.3	98,593	77.2	91,886	259.7	95.9	93.0	89.3	90.4
Negro.....	1,834	1,523	1,490	346	311	20.4	33	2.2	1,144	330.6	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.9
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	13,639	15,523	13,744	3,428	-1,884	-12.1	1,770	12.9	-30	-0.9	3.6	6.4	9.6	8.8
Native white.....	268,936	163,910	87,360	25,898	105,026	64.1	76,550	87.6	61,043	235.7	71.5	67.4	61.1	66.1
Native parentage.....	162,127	92,937	56,401	.....	69,190	74.4	36,530	64.8	.....	.....	43.1	38.2	39.5	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	106,809	70,973	30,959	.....	35,836	50.5	40,014	129.2	.....	.....	28.4	29.2	21.7	.....
Foreign-born white.....	91,644	62,373	40,330	9,487	29,271	46.9	22,043	54.7	30,843	325.1	24.4	25.6	28.2	24.3
<b>Idaho</b>														
Total population.....	325,594	161,772	88,548	32,610	163,822	101.3	73,224	82.7	51,775	158.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	310,221	154,495	82,117	29,013	164,726	106.6	72,378	83.1	53,005	182.7	98.0	95.5	92.7	89.0
Negro.....	651	293	201	53	358	122.2	62	45.8	148	.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	5,722	6,984	6,230	3,544	-1,262	-13.1	754	12.1	-1,378	-38.9	1.8	4.3	7.0	10.9
Native white.....	278,794	132,605	66,653	22,414	146,189	110.2	65,952	98.9	44,140	190.9	85.6	82.0	75.3	68.7
Native parentage.....	203,699	89,851	45,499	.....	113,748	126.6	44,352	97.5	.....	.....	62.5	55.5	51.4	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	75,185	42,754	21,154	.....	32,441	75.9	21,600	102.1	.....	.....	23.1	26.4	23.9	.....
Foreign-born white.....	40,427	21,890	15,404	9,599	15,537	84.7	6,426	41.0	8,865	184.3	12.4	13.5	17.5	20.2
<b>Wyoming</b>														
Total population.....	145,965	92,531	62,555	20,799	53,434	57.7	29,976	47.9	39,918	192.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	140,318	89,051	59,324	19,437	51,267	57.6	29,727	50.1	39,838	205.0	96.1	96.2	94.8	93.5
Negro.....	2,235	940	922	298	1,295	137.8	18	2.0	624	209.4	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.4
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	3,412	2,540	2,309	1,054	872	34.3	231	10.0	-546	-51.8	2.3	2.7	3.7	5.1
Native white.....	113,200	72,469	44,894	14,509	40,731	56.2	27,575	61.4	30,336	209.1	77.0	78.3	71.8	69.8
Native parentage.....	80,696	47,982	30,374	.....	32,714	68.2	17,608	58.0	.....	.....	55.3	51.9	48.6	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	32,504	24,457	14,520	.....	8,017	32.7	9,967	68.0	.....	.....	22.3	26.5	23.2	.....
Foreign-born white.....	27,118	16,582	14,430	4,928	10,536	63.5	2,152	14.9	9,502	192.8	18.6	17.9	23.1	23.7
<b>Colorado</b>														
Total population.....	799,024	539,700	413,249	194,327	259,324	48.0	126,451	30.6	217,871	112.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	783,415	529,046	404,534	191,120	254,369	48.1	124,512	30.8	213,342	111.6	98.0	98.0	97.9	98.4
Negro.....	11,453	8,670	6,215	2,435	2,883	33.6	2,355	37.9	3,780	155.2	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.3
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	4,156	2,084	2,500	766	2,072	99.4	-416	-16.6	749	97.8	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4
Native white.....	656,564	438,571	322,028	151,978	217,993	40.7	110,543	36.2	169,984	111.8	82.2	81.3	77.9	78.2
Native parentage.....	476,136	311,335	242,214	.....	163,801	52.6	69,121	28.5	.....	.....	59.5	57.7	58.6	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	181,428	127,236	79,814	.....	54,192	42.6	47,422	59.4	.....	.....	22.7	23.6	19.3	.....
Foreign-born white.....	126,851	90,475	82,506	39,148	36,376	40.2	7,960	9.7	43,358	110.8	15.9	16.8	20.0	20.1
<b>New Mexico</b>														
Total population.....	327,301	195,310	160,282	119,565	131,991	67.6	35,028	21.9	34,028	28.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	304,594	180,207	142,818	108,721	124,387	69.0	37,289	26.1	33,998	31.3	93.1	92.3	89.2	90.9
Negro.....	1,628	1,610	1,956	1,015	18	1.1	-346	-17.7	941	92.7	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.8
Ind., Chi., and Jap.....	21,079	13,493	15,408	9,829	7,586	56.2	-1,915	-12.4	-911	-9.3	6.4	6.9	9.6	8.2
Native white.....	281,940	166,946	132,058	100,773	114,994	68.9	34,888	26.4	31,086	30.8	86.1	85.5	82.4	84.3
Native parentage.....	255,609	149,029	119,519	.....	106,580	71.5	29,510	24.7	.....	.....	78.1	76.3	74.6	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	26,331	17,917	12,559	.....	8,414	47.0	5,378	42.9	.....	.....	8.0	9.2	7.8	.....
Foreign-born white.....	29,654	13,261	10,860	7,948	9,393	70.8	2,401	22.1	2,912	36.6	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.6

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of population specially enumerated in 1890.

<sup>2</sup> Includes population of Indian Territory for 1900 and 1890.

<sup>3</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.



COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, WITH DECENNIAL INCREASE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES:  
1880-1910—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

Table 21—Continued. DIVISION OR STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.				DECENNIAL INCREASE.						PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1900-1910		1890-1900		1880-1890 <sup>1</sup>		1910	1900	1890	1880
					Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				
<b>MOUNTAIN—Continued.</b>														
<b>Arizona</b>														
Total population.....	204,354	122,931	88,243	40,440	81,423	66.2	34,688	39.3	19,180	47.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	171,468	92,903	55,734	35,160	78,565	84.6	37,169	66.7	20,420	58.1	83.9	75.6	63.2	86.9
Negro.....	2,009	1,848	1,357	155	161	8.7	491	36.2	1,202	77.5	1.0	1.5	1.5	0.4
Ind., Chi., and Jap.....	30,877	28,180	31,152	5,125	2,697	9.6	-2,072	-9.5	-2,442	-47.6	15.1	22.9	36.3	12.7
Native white.....	124,044	70,508	38,271	20,809	54,136	76.8	32,237	84.2	17,308	83.2	61.0	57.4	43.4	51.5
Native parentage.....	82,468	44,830	24,244	.....	37,638	84.0	20,586	84.9	.....	.....	40.4	36.5	27.5	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage..	42,176	25,678	14,027	.....	16,498	64.2	11,651	83.1	.....	.....	20.6	20.9	15.9	.....
Foreign-born white.....	46,824	22,305	17,463	14,351	24,429	100.1	4,932	28.2	3,112	21.7	22.9	18.2	19.8	35.5
<b>Utah</b>														
Total population.....	373,351	276,749	210,779	143,963	96,602	34.9	65,970	31.3	63,942	44.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	366,583	272,465	205,925	142,423	94,118	34.5	66,540	32.3	63,476	44.6	98.2	98.5	97.7	98.9
Negro.....	1,144	672	588	232	472	70.2	84	14.3	356	153.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other....	5,624	3,612	4,263	1,308	2,012	55.7	-654	-15.3	110	8.4	1.5	1.3	2.0	0.9
Native white.....	303,190	219,661	153,792	93,958	83,529	38.0	65,869	42.8	54,808	55.4	81.2	79.4	73.0	68.7
Native parentage.....	171,663	104,026	68,478	.....	67,637	65.0	35,548	51.9	.....	.....	46.0	37.6	32.5	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage..	131,527	115,635	85,314	.....	15,892	13.7	30,321	35.5	.....	.....	35.2	41.8	40.5	.....
Foreign-born white.....	68,393	52,804	52,133	43,465	10,589	20.1	671	1.3	8,668	10.9	17.0	19.1	24.7	30.2
<b>Nevada</b>														
Total population.....	81,875	42,335	47,355	62,266	39,540	93.4	-5,020	-10.6	-16,505	-26.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	74,276	35,405	39,121	53,558	38,871	109.8	-3,716	-9.5	-14,472	-27.0	90.7	83.6	82.6	86.0
Negro.....	513	134	242	488	379	282.8	-108	-44.6	-246	-50.4	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.8
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other....	7,086	6,796	7,992	8,222	290	4.3	-1,196	-15.0	-1,787	-21.7	8.7	16.1	16.9	13.2
Native white.....	56,277	26,824	27,227	33,350	29,453	109.8	-403	-1.5	-6,160	-18.5	68.7	63.4	57.5	53.6
Native parentage.....	35,326	15,111	14,821	.....	20,215	133.8	290	2.0	.....	.....	43.1	35.7	31.3	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage..	20,951	11,713	12,406	.....	9,238	78.9	-693	-5.6	.....	.....	25.6	27.7	26.2	.....
Foreign-born white.....	17,999	8,581	11,894	20,206	9,418	109.8	-3,313	-27.9	-8,312	-41.1	22.0	20.3	25.1	32.5
<b>PACIFIC.</b>														
<b>Washington</b>														
Total population.....	1,141,990	518,103	357,232	75,116	623,887	120.4	160,871	45.0	274,274	365.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	1,109,111	496,304	340,829	67,199	612,807	123.5	155,475	45.0	273,314	406.7	97.1	95.8	95.4	89.6
Negro.....	6,058	2,514	1,602	325	3,544	141.0	912	56.9	1,277	392.9	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other....	26,821	19,285	14,801	7,592	7,536	39.1	4,484	30.3	-317	-4.2	2.3	3.7	4.1	10.1
Native white.....	867,914	394,179	254,635	54,896	473,735	120.2	139,544	54.8	199,423	363.3	76.0	70.1	71.3	73.1
Native parentage.....	585,386	265,068	185,878	.....	320,318	120.8	79,190	42.6	.....	.....	51.3	51.2	52.0	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage..	282,528	129,111	68,757	.....	153,417	118.8	60,354	87.8	.....	.....	24.7	24.9	19.3	.....
Foreign-born white.....	241,197	102,125	86,194	12,393	139,072	136.2	15,931	18.5	73,891	600.6	21.1	19.7	24.1	16.4
<b>Oregon</b>														
Total population.....	672,765	413,536	317,704	174,768	259,229	62.7	95,832	30.2	138,999	79.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	655,090	394,582	301,932	163,075	260,598	66.0	92,600	30.7	138,883	85.0	97.4	95.4	95.1	93.3
Negro.....	1,492	1,105	1,188	487	387	35.0	-81	-6.8	699	143.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other....	16,183	17,849	14,584	11,206	-1,666	-9.3	3,313	22.8	-383	-3.4	2.4	4.3	4.6	6.4
Native white.....	552,089	340,721	254,160	142,143	211,368	62.0	86,561	34.1	111,793	78.6	82.1	82.4	80.0	81.3
Native parentage.....	416,851	256,125	204,193	.....	160,726	62.8	51,932	25.4	.....	.....	62.0	61.9	64.3	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage..	136,238	84,696	49,967	.....	50,642	59.9	34,629	69.3	.....	.....	20.1	20.5	15.7	.....
Foreign-born white.....	103,001	53,861	47,822	20,932	49,140	91.2	6,039	12.6	29,890	128.5	15.3	13.0	15.1	12.0
<b>California</b>														
Total population.....	2,377,549	1,485,053	1,213,398	864,694	892,496	60.1	271,655	22.4	343,436	39.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	2,259,672	1,402,727	1,111,833	767,181	856,945	61.1	290,894	26.2	344,491	44.9	95.0	94.5	91.6	88.7
Negro.....	21,645	11,045	11,322	6,018	10,600	96.0	-277	-2.4	5,304	88.1	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.7
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other....	96,232	71,281	90,243	91,495	24,951	35.0	-18,962	-21.0	-6,359	-7.0	4.0	4.8	7.4	10.6
Native white.....	1,742,422	1,086,222	818,280	549,529	656,200	60.4	267,942	32.7	268,590	48.9	78.3	73.1	67.4	63.6
Native parentage.....	1,106,533	644,428	497,890	.....	462,105	71.7	146,538	29.4	.....	.....	46.5	43.4	41.0	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage..	635,889	441,794	320,390	.....	194,095	43.9	121,404	37.9	.....	.....	26.7	29.7	26.4	.....
Foreign-born white.....	517,250	316,505	293,553	217,652	200,745	63.4	22,952	7.8	75,901	34.9	21.8	21.3	24.2	25.2

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of population specially enumerated in 1890.

Proportion white and negro.—Table 22 gives the number and percentage of whites and negroes in the total population of each geographic division at each census from 1850 to 1910, inclusive. Corresponding figures by states, from 1880 to 1910, are given in table 21.

A diagram on page 155 shows graphically the proportion of negro population in 1910 and 1900 by states, and a full-page diagram on page 160 shows this pro-

portion, in the Southern states only, from 1790 to 1910; a map following page 246 shows, for the United States, the counties having at least 1,000 negroes in 1910, which had a higher percentage of negroes to total population in 1910 than in 1900, and a series of maps following page 246, show for the Southern states, the counties having at least 50 per cent of their population negro for 1910, 1900, 1880, and 1860.

DIVISION AND CENSUS YEAR.	Total population.	WHITE.		NEGRO.		INDIAN, CHINESE, JAPANESE, AND ALL OTHER.		DIVISION AND CENSUS YEAR.	Total population.	WHITE.		NEGRO.		INDIAN, CHINESE, JAPANESE, AND ALL OTHER.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
<b>UNITED STATES</b>								<b>South Atlantic</b>							
1910.....	91,972,266	81,781,957	88.9	9,827,763	10.7	412,546	0.4	1910.....	12,194,895	8,071,603	66.2	4,112,488	33.7	10,804	0.1
1900.....	75,994,575	66,809,199	87.9	8,833,994	11.6	351,385	0.5	1900.....	10,443,480	6,706,058	64.2	3,729,017	35.7	8,405	0.1
1890.....	62,947,714	55,101,258	87.5	7,488,076	11.9	357,780	0.6	1890.....	8,857,922	5,592,149	63.1	3,262,600	36.8	3,083	(1)
1880.....	50,155,783	43,402,970	86.5	6,580,793	13.1	172,020	0.3	1880.....	7,597,197	4,054,112	53.3	2,941,202	38.7	1,883	(1)
1870.....	38,558,371	33,589,377	87.1	4,880,009	12.7	88,985	0.2	1870.....	5,853,610	3,035,238	51.8	2,216,705	37.9	1,667	(1)
1860.....	31,443,321	26,922,537	85.6	4,441,890	14.1	78,954	0.3	1860.....	5,364,703	3,305,107	61.6	2,058,198	38.4	1,398	(1)
1850.....	23,191,876	19,553,068	84.3	3,638,808	15.7	.....	.....	1850.....	4,679,090	2,818,219	60.2	1,860,871	39.8	.....	.....
<b>New England</b>								<b>East South Central</b>							
1910.....	6,552,681	6,480,514	98.9	66,306	1.0	5,861	0.1	1910.....	8,409,901	5,754,326	68.4	2,652,513	31.5	3,062	(1)
1900.....	5,592,017	5,527,026	98.8	59,099	1.1	5,892	0.1	1900.....	7,547,757	5,044,847	66.8	2,499,836	33.1	3,024	(1)
1890.....	4,700,749	4,653,191	99.0	44,580	0.9	2,978	0.1	1890.....	6,420,154	4,305,668	67.0	2,119,797	33.0	3,689	0.1
1880.....	4,010,529	3,963,789	99.0	39,925	1.0	1,815	(1)	1880.....	5,585,151	3,657,593	65.5	1,924,996	34.5	2,562	(1)
1870.....	3,487,924	3,455,043	99.1	31,705	0.9	1,170	(1)	1870.....	4,404,445	2,939,091	66.7	1,464,252	33.2	1,102	(1)
1860.....	3,135,283	3,110,480	99.2	24,711	0.8	92	(1)	1860.....	4,020,991	2,626,376	65.3	1,394,360	34.7	255	(1)
1850.....	2,728,116	2,705,095	99.2	23,021	0.8	.....	.....	1850.....	3,363,271	2,240,481	66.6	1,122,790	33.4	.....	.....
<b>Middle Atlantic</b>								<b>West South Central</b>							
1910.....	19,315,892	18,880,452	97.7	417,870	2.2	17,570	0.1	1910.....	8,784,534	6,721,491	76.5	1,984,426	22.6	78,617	0.9
1900.....	15,454,678	15,110,362	97.8	325,021	2.1	17,895	0.1	1900.....	6,532,290	4,771,065	73.0	1,694,066	25.9	67,159	1.0
1890.....	12,706,220	12,468,794	98.1	225,326	1.8	12,100	0.1	1890.....	4,740,983	3,295,636	69.5	1,378,090	29.1	67,257	1.4
1880.....	10,496,878	10,305,055	98.2	189,492	1.8	2,331	(1)	1880.....	3,934,220	2,243,722	57.0	1,087,705	27.6	2,793	0.1
1870.....	8,810,806	8,662,226	98.3	148,033	1.7	547	(1)	1870.....	2,029,965	1,288,880	63.5	739,854	36.4	1,231	0.1
1860.....	7,458,985	7,327,548	98.2	131,290	1.8	147	(1)	1860.....	1,747,667	1,102,490	63.1	644,553	36.9	624	(1)
1850.....	5,898,735	5,771,994	97.9	126,741	2.1	.....	.....	1850.....	940,251	571,714	60.8	368,537	39.2	.....	.....
<b>East North Central</b>								<b>Mountain</b>							
1910.....	18,250,621	17,927,622	98.2	300,836	1.6	22,163	0.1	1910.....	2,633,517	2,520,455	95.7	21,467	0.8	91,595	3.5
1900.....	15,985,581	15,710,053	98.3	257,842	1.6	17,686	0.1	1900.....	1,674,657	1,579,855	94.3	15,590	0.9	79,212	4.7
1890.....	13,478,305	13,253,725	98.3	207,023	1.5	17,557	0.1	1890.....	1,213,935	1,117,363	92.0	12,971	1.1	83,601	6.9
1880.....	11,208,668	11,012,047	98.3	183,258	1.6	11,323	0.1	1880.....	653,119	614,821	94.1	5,022	0.8	33,276	5.1
1870.....	9,124,517	8,987,612	98.5	130,497	1.4	6,508	0.1	1870.....	515,385	501,848	97.2	1,555	0.3	11,882	3.8
1860.....	6,928,884	6,855,644	98.0	63,689	0.9	7,541	0.1	1860.....	174,023	164,092	94.3	235	0.1	10,596	6.1
1850.....	4,523,260	4,478,065	99.0	46,165	1.0	.....	.....	1850.....	72,627	72,855	99.9	72	0.1	.....	.....
<b>West North Central</b>								<b>Pacific</b>							
1910.....	11,637,021	11,351,621	97.5	242,662	2.1	43,638	0.4	1910.....	4,192,304	4,023,873	96.0	29,195	0.7	139,236	3.3
1900.....	10,347,423	10,068,817	97.3	237,909	2.3	43,697	0.4	1900.....	2,416,692	2,293,613	94.9	14,064	0.6	108,415	4.5
1890.....	8,932,112	8,660,088	97.0	224,089	2.5	47,935	0.5	1890.....	1,838,334	1,754,044	95.4	14,110	0.7	119,580	6.5
1880.....	6,157,443	5,949,379	96.6	202,323	3.3	5,744	0.1	1880.....	1,114,578	997,455	89.5	6,880	0.6	110,229	9.9
1870.....	3,856,594	3,710,991	96.2	142,533	3.7	3,020	0.1	1870.....	675,125	608,548	90.1	4,825	0.7	61,752	9.1
1860.....	2,169,832	2,044,323	94.2	120,540	5.6	4,967	0.2	1860.....	444,053	380,475	85.7	4,244	1.0	53,534	12.0
1850.....	880,335	789,923	89.7	90,412	10.3	.....	.....	1850.....	105,891	104,722	98.9	1,169	1.1	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

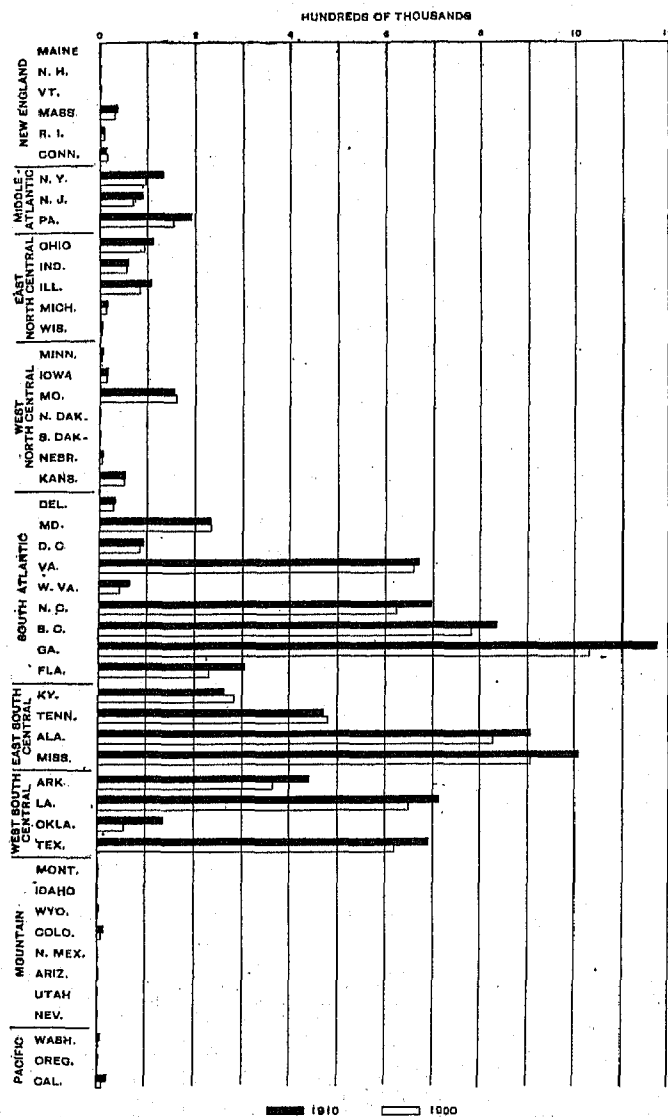
Outside of the South the percentage of negroes in the total population is small and, except in the West North Central division, has undergone no marked changes during the period since 1850. In New England the proportion of negroes has remained at about 1 per cent; in the Middle Atlantic division at about 2 per cent; in the East North Central division at about 1.5 per cent, although a little less than that prior to 1870; in the Mountain and Pacific divisions the proportion has been in general less than 1 per cent. In the West North Central division, however, the percentage of negroes has undergone a marked decline, from 10.3 in 1850 to 2.1 in 1910. But this results mainly from the fact that in 1850 the northern half of this division had hardly begun to be settled; in fact at that census more than three-fourths of the

total population of the division was comprised in the single state of Missouri, where there has always been a very considerable negro element, though it is relatively smaller now than in 1850.

In one of the southern divisions, the East South Central, there has been comparatively little change in the proportion of negroes in the total population, the population having been about one-third negro at each census from 1850 to 1900, inclusive; in 1910, however, the proportion was slightly smaller, being 31.5 per cent. In the South Atlantic division the percentage of negroes has declined from 39.8 in 1850 to 33.7 in 1910. Still more marked has been the decline in the West South Central division, from 39.2 per cent in 1850 to 22.6 per cent in 1910. This decline in the percentage is of course not indicative of any decrease in

the number of negroes; in fact the number of negroes in the West South Central division increased from 368,537 in 1850 to 1,984,426 in 1910. But the white population of this division increased even more rapidly so that the percentage of negroes in the total population fell off. It should perhaps be noted that the increase for both races is in large measure attributable to immigration to this division from other parts of the United States, and by no means furnishes a basis for any comparison of natural rates of increase.

NEGRO POPULATION, BY STATES: 1910 AND 1900.



Increase in white and negro population.—Table 25 gives, by divisions and states, the increase of the white and negro population during each of the three decades from 1880 to 1910. The value of any comparisons as to the growth of the negro population based upon these figures is, however, rendered doubtful by the rather strong presumption that the enumeration of negroes at the census of 1890 was deficient. The principal evidence of this is supplied by the figures themselves, which indicate a relatively small increase in the num-

ber of negroes from 1880 to 1890, followed by a relatively large increase in the following decade, these fluctuations being hardly explainable on any other hypothesis than that just suggested.

Table 25, however, furnishes significant comparison between the growth of the white population and that of the negro in the decade 1900-1910. In that decade the white population increased more rapidly than the negro in each of the three southern divisions, where negroes are most numerous, and also in the New England, West North Central, and Mountain divisions. In the Middle Atlantic, East North Central, and Pacific divisions, the negroes increased more rapidly than the whites, but in the Pacific division there are still very few negroes, and in neither of the other two named are they very numerous. In the South as a whole the white population increased from 16,521,970 to 20,547,420, or 24.4 per cent, while the negroes increased from 7,922,969 to 8,749,427, or 10.4 per cent. Migration of whites from the North or from foreign countries to the South and of negroes from the South to the North accounts in part for this difference. A number of the individual states present rates of increase for the white and negro population differing decidedly from those shown by the divisions in which the states are located. In the South, however, the only states where the negroes increased faster than the whites were Arkansas, Oklahoma, and West Virginia, and in the two latter the numbers of negroes involved were not very large, these states having a smaller proportion of negroes than any other southern state.

The white population increased during the decade 1900-1910 in every state except Iowa, and there were only six states—Kentucky, Indiana, Maine, Missouri, New Hampshire, and Vermont—in which the increase was less than 10 per cent. The negro population decreased in Maryland, Kentucky, Tennessee, and Missouri, as well as in two New England states. Among the Southern states with a considerable negro population the highest relative increase was in Oklahoma, 147.1 per cent, as compared with 115.5 per cent for the whites. West Virginia, Florida, and Arkansas show high percentages of increase for the negroes, while Louisiana, Alabama, Mississippi, Texas, North Carolina, and Georgia, all with a large negro population, show percentages of increase ranging from 9.7 to 13.7, or about the same as that for the country as a whole.

As regards the white population, it may be noted that in the country as a whole and in each of the geographic divisions, with the exception of three, the absolute increase was greater in the decade 1900-1910 than in either of the two preceding decades. The three exceptions referred to include the East North Central division, the West North Central, and the East South Central. In the East North Central division and also in the East South Central the largest

absolute increase was from 1890 to 1900, although the percentage of increase was largest in the decade 1880-1890. In the West North Central there has been a rather marked falling off in the growth of the white population, an increase of 2,709,181, or 45.5 per cent, from 1880 to 1890, being followed by an increase of 1,405,729, or 16.2 per cent, from 1890 to 1900, and that by an increase of 1,285,804, or 12.8 per cent, in the decade 1900-1910.

Table 23 gives the increase in the white population from 1880 to 1910 in each of the three sections of the United States designated as the North, the South, and the West.

SECTION.	WHITE POPULATION.						
	Increase: 1900-1910			Increase: 1890-1900		Increase: 1880-1890 <sup>1</sup>	
	Number.	Per cent.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
United States	14,922,761	22.3	100.0	11,707,938	21.2	11,550,020	26.7
The North	8,225,451	17.7	55.1	7,377,900	18.9	7,793,641	25.0
The South	4,025,450	24.4	27.0	3,323,517	25.2	2,524,298	23.9
The West	2,670,800	69.0	17.9	1,001,401	34.9	1,257,981	78.0

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of population specially enumerated in 1890.

In the North the absolute increase in the white population was less from 1890 to 1900 than from 1880 to 1890, but in the decade 1900-1910 it was greater than in either of the two preceding decades. In the South the white population has shown a larger absolute increase at each succeeding decade, the percentage of increase remaining nearly uniform; the increase from 1900 to 1910 was a little over four millions, as compared with an increase of about two millions and a half from 1880 to 1890. In the West the increase from 1890 to 1900 was less than that from 1880 to 1890, but the increase from 1900 to 1910 exceeded that for the two preceding decades combined.

Table 23 also shows the per cent distribution of the increase in the white population among the three sections specified. In the decade 1880-1890 fully two-thirds (67.3 per cent) of the total increase in the white population of the United States took place in the North; in the next decade somewhat less than two-thirds (63 per cent); and in the decade 1900-1910 not much more than one-half (55.1 per cent). The West, on the other hand, contributed a much larger proportion of the total increase in the decade 1900-1910 than in either of the two preceding decades, its percentage of the total being 17.9 from 1900 to 1910, 8.6 from 1890 to 1900, and 10.9 from 1880 to 1890. The South contributed 27 per cent of the total increase from 1900 to 1910, as compared with 28.4 per cent of that from 1890 to 1900 and 21.8 per cent of that from 1880 to 1890.

**Black and mulatto population.**—Table 26 shows, by states and geographic divisions, the number of negroes returned as black and as mulatto at the censuses of 1870, 1890, and 1910. As already stated, the line of division between the two subclasses is not always obvious or easily drawn, and the classification therefore involves a considerable element of uncertainty, being necessarily dependent to a large degree upon the personal judgment and care of the enumerators. The statistics indicate in general that the percentage of mulattoes among negroes is higher in the North and West than it is in the South, although the Middle Atlantic division, for some reason, forms an exception among the northern divisions. The negro population of each southern division is about 20 per cent, or one-fifth, mulatto. Between the several Southern states, however, there is a wide range of variation, the percentage mulatto being in general highest in the border states. No doubt the variations in the percentage are largely affected by the degree of local segregation between the white and colored races. Nevertheless, this factor does not seem fully to explain the variations between the different states, as shown in this table.

**Proportion native and foreign born.**—Table 24 shows what proportion of the total population (all races combined) of the United States and of each geographic division consisted of foreign born at each census from 1850 to 1910. The absolute numbers, native and foreign born, respectively, at each census are shown in Table 27, which also gives absolute numbers and percentages by states from 1880 to 1910. The census of 1850 was the first census which classified the population by nativity. The native population, it should be remembered, includes practically all the negroes and Indians, the latter being first completely enumerated at the census of 1890. The foreign-born population is mainly white, with, however, a small proportion of Chinese and Japanese.

DIVISION.	PER CENT FOREIGN BORN IN TOTAL POPULATION.						
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850
United States	14.7	13.6	14.7	13.3	14.4	13.2	9.7
New England	27.9	25.8	24.3	19.8	18.6	15.0	11.2
Middle Atlantic	25.1	21.5	21.6	19.3	21.3	20.8	17.3
East North Central	16.8	16.4	18.6	17.1	18.2	17.3	12.2
West North Central	13.9	14.8	17.3	16.2	17.4	16.0	11.3
South Atlantic	2.5	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.9	3.0	2.2
East South Central	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.7	2.4	2.5	1.5
West South Central	4.0	4.1	4.6	5.4	6.4	7.3	9.3
Mountain	17.2	18.0	21.2	24.6	27.6	13.8	5.8
Pacific	22.8	22.5	27.2	30.4	33.5	34.9	21.6

In New England each successive census since 1850 has recorded a higher percentage of foreign born in the total population. In 1850, 11.2 per cent of the population of that division were foreign born, and by 1910 the percentage had increased to 27.9. In the Middle Atlantic division the percentage foreign born advanced from 17.3 in 1850 to 20.8 in 1860, but did not undergo

much change in the next 40 years, the percentage in 1900 being 21.5. In the next 10 years, however, the percentage rose to 25.1. In each of the two North Central divisions the percentage foreign born advanced somewhat from 1850 to 1860, remained nearly stationary for the next 30 years, or up to 1890, and then underwent a rather marked decline—in the case of the East North Central division from 18.6 per cent in 1890 to 16.4 in 1900, and in the case of the West North Central from 17.3 per cent to 14.8. The census of 1910 showed a still further decline of the percentage in the West North Central division but no material change in the East North Central.

The changes in the small percentage of foreign born in the South Atlantic and East South Central divisions are not of much significance; in the West South Central, however, there was considerable decline in the percentage foreign born, namely, from 9.3 in 1850 to 4 in 1910.

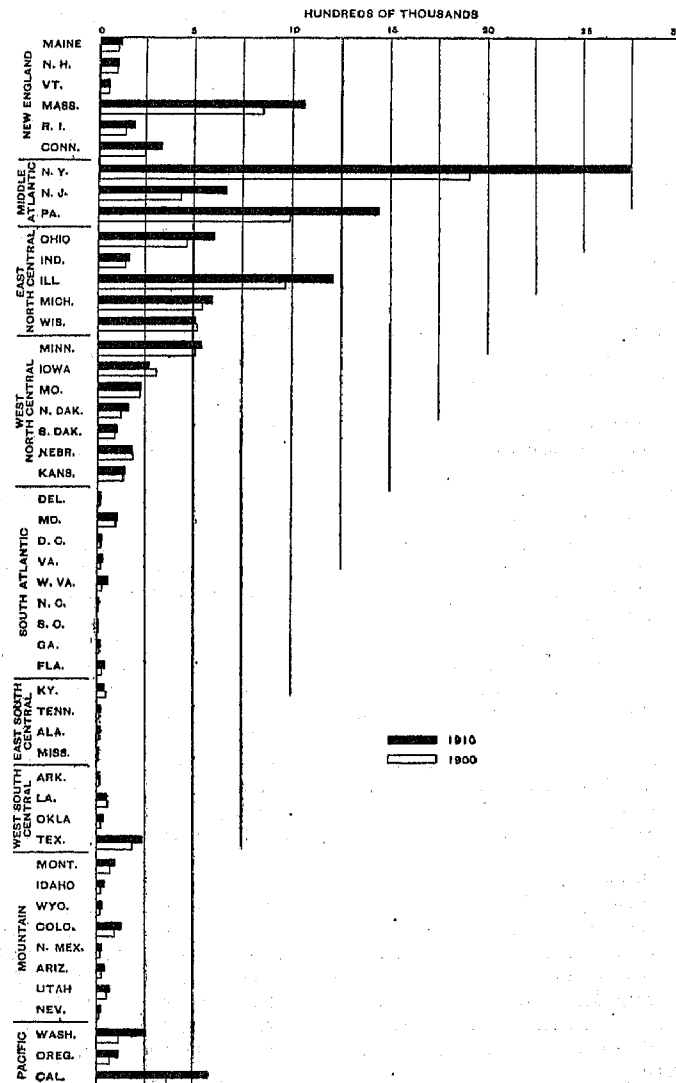
In the Mountain division the percentage foreign born reached the maximum in 1870, when it was 27.6, as compared with 5.8 in 1850 and 17.2 in 1910. In the Pacific division about one-third of the population was of foreign birth in 1860 and in 1870, but after that the percentage declined and in 1910 it was 22.8. It may be noted that in the Pacific division a considerable part of the total foreign-born population consists of Chinese and Japanese and that the relative numerical importance of these races (considered together) has materially declined, accounting in part for the decline noted in the percentage of foreign born. In 1870 the Chinese, together with the few Japanese who were then enumerated, constituted 7.8 per cent of the total population of the Pacific division; but in 1910 these two races, despite a marked increase in the number of Japanese, made up only 2.5 per cent of the total. Thus about one-half of the decline in the percentage of foreign born between 1870 and 1910—a decline from 33.5 to 22.8—is accounted for by this decline in the percentage of Asiatics, who are mainly foreign born. Similarly, in the Mountain division the percentage of Asiatics declined from 3.2 in 1870 to 0.6 in 1910. Outside these two divisions the Chinese and Japanese are not numerous enough to affect the percentages appreciably, the foreign-born population being almost exclusively white.

The statistics for the individual states, as given in Table 27, cover only the period from 1880 to 1910. In every New England and Middle Atlantic state the maximum percentage foreign born was that reported for the census of 1910 and in most of these states the advance in the percentage from 1880 to 1910 was very marked. In New Hampshire the percentage increased from 13.3 to 22.5; in Massachusetts, from 24.9 to 31.5; in Rhode Island, from 26.8 to 33; in Connecticut, from 20.9 to 29.6; in New York, from 23.8 to 30.2; and in New Jersey, from 19.6 to 26. On the

other hand, in almost every state farther west the percentage of foreign born declined from 1880 or 1890 to 1910 and in some of these states the decline was as pronounced as the advance was in eastern states. In North Dakota the percentage foreign born fell from 49.4 in 1880 to 27.1 in 1910; in South Dakota it decreased within the same period from 34.2 to 17.3; in Wisconsin, from 30.8 to 22; and in Minnesota it fell from 35.7 in 1890 to 26.2 in 1910. There were equally marked decreases in many of the states still farther west, as in Idaho, Arizona, Utah, Nevada, and California.

It should be noted in considering these statistics that it requires constant large accessions to the foreign-born population of a state to maintain an unchanged percentage of the foreign born in the total population from census to census. The foreign born die off and their children born in this country are additions to the native population increasing the proportion of natives in the total population. The foreign-born population is shown for states, for 1910 and 1900, in the following diagram.

FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, BY STATES: 1910 AND 1900.



## INCREASE IN WHITE AND NEGRO POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1880-1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

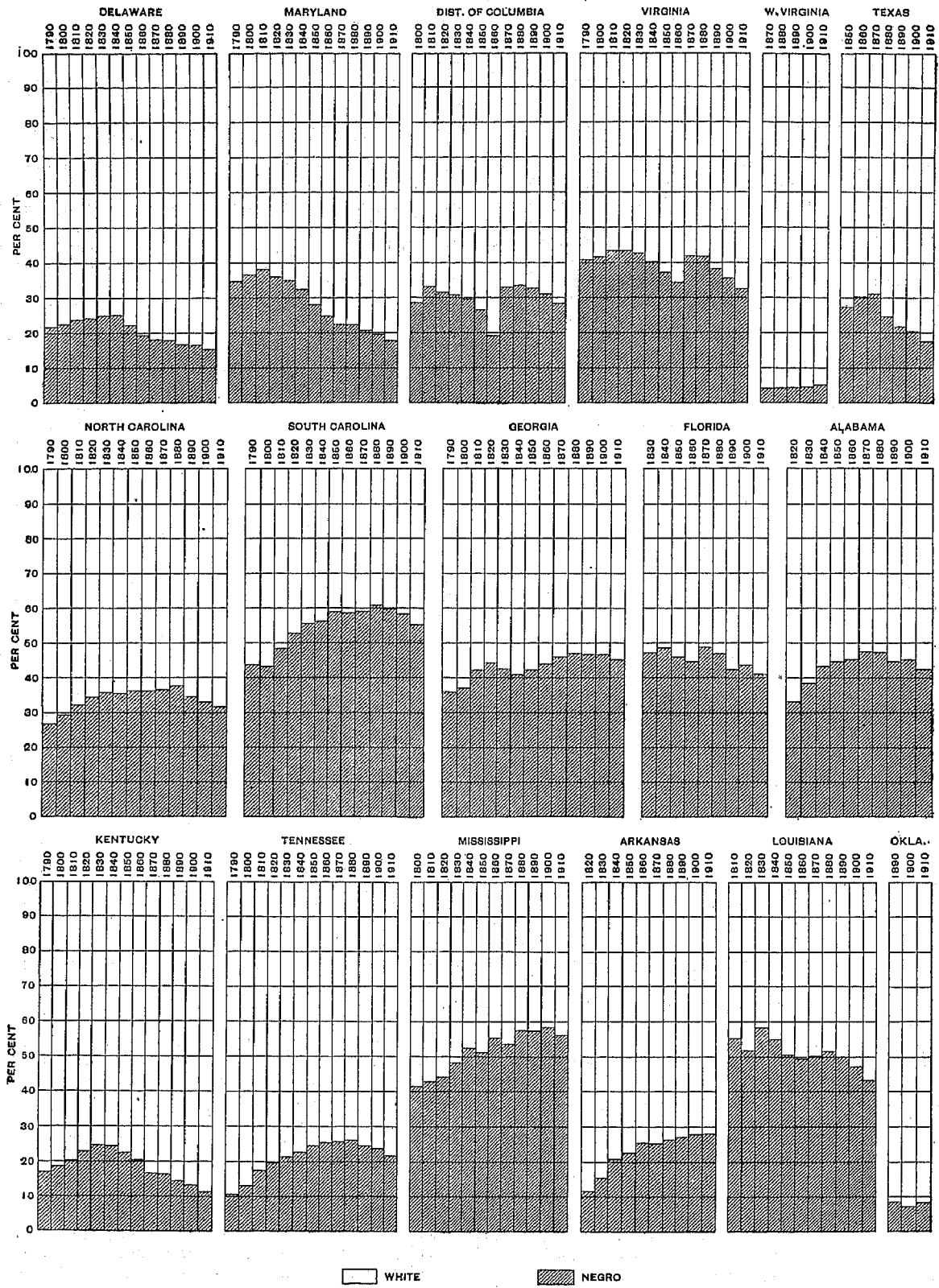
Table 25 DIVISION AND STATE.	INCREASE: 1900-1910				INCREASE: 1890-1900				INCREASE: 1880-1890 <sup>1</sup>			
	White.		Negro.		White.		Negro.		White.		Negro.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
United States .....	14,922,761	22.3	993,769	11.2	11,707,938	21.2	1,345,318	18.0	11,580,920	26.7	889,247	13.5
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
New England.....	953,488	17.3	7,207	12.2	873,835	18.8	14,519	32.6	684,402	17.2	4,655	11.7
Middle Atlantic.....	3,769,590	24.9	91,949	28.2	2,642,068	21.2	100,595	44.6	2,163,735	21.0	35,834	18.9
East North Central.....	2,217,569	14.1	42,994	16.7	2,456,328	18.5	50,819	24.5	2,241,323	20.4	23,725	12.9
West North Central.....	1,285,804	12.8	4,753	2.0	1,405,729	16.2	13,820	6.2	2,709,181	45.5	21,766	10.8
South Atlantic.....	1,865,545	20.4	383,471	10.3	1,113,909	19.9	466,327	14.3	938,037	20.2	321,488	10.9
East South Central.....	709,479	14.1	152,627	6.1	739,179	17.2	380,089	17.9	648,075	17.7	194,801	10.1
West South Central.....	1,060,426	40.9	290,360	17.1	1,475,429	44.8	315,976	22.9	938,186	41.8	271,749	25.0
Mountain.....	940,800	59.5	5,877	37.7	462,492	41.4	2,619	20.2	501,493	81.6	7,949	158.3
Pacific.....	1,730,260	75.4	14,531	99.1	538,969	30.7	554	3.9	756,488	75.8	7,280	106.6
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine.....	47,769	6.0	44	3.3	32,963	5.0	129	10.8	12,411	1.9	-261	-18.0
New Hampshire.....	19,115	4.7	-98	-14.8	34,951	9.3	48	7.8	29,611	8.6	-71	-10.4
Vermont.....	11,527	3.4	795	96.2	11,353	3.4	-111	-11.8	200	0.1	-120	-11.4
Massachusetts.....	555,162	20.0	6,081	19.0	554,391	25.0	9,830	44.4	451,591	25.6	3,447	18.4
Rhode Island.....	113,442	27.1	437	4.8	81,191	24.0	1,699	23.0	67,920	25.2	905	13.9
Connecticut.....	206,473	23.1	-52	-0.3	158,986	21.7	2,924	23.8	122,699	20.1	755	6.6
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York.....	1,809,964	25.3	34,959	35.2	1,232,926	20.8	29,140	41.6	907,930	18.1	4,988	7.7
New Jersey.....	633,577	35.0	19,916	28.5	415,736	29.8	22,206	46.6	304,564	27.9	8,786	22.6
Pennsylvania.....	1,326,049	21.6	37,074	23.6	993,406	19.3	49,249	45.8	961,241	22.7	22,061	25.8
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio.....	594,693	14.6	14,551	15.0	475,399	13.3	9,788	11.2	466,885	15.0	7,213	9.0
Indiana.....	181,459	7.4	2,815	4.9	311,766	14.5	12,290	27.2	207,938	10.7	5,937	16.3
Illinois.....	792,089	16.7	23,971	28.2	966,401	25.6	28,050	49.2	737,321	24.3	10,660	23.0
Michigan.....	386,684	16.1	1,299	8.2	325,679	15.7	593	3.9	458,324	28.4	123	0.8
Wisconsin.....	262,644	12.8	358	14.1	377,083	22.4	98	4.0	370,855	28.3	-258	-9.6
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota.....	322,191	18.5	2,125	42.9	440,628	34.0	1,276	34.6	519,275	60.8	2,119	135.5
Iowa.....	-9,476	-0.4	2,280	18.0	317,577	16.7	2,008	18.8	286,486	17.7	1,169	12.3
Missouri.....	190,089	6.5	-3,782	-2.3	416,885	16.5	11,050	7.4	505,632	25.0	4,834	3.3
North Dakota.....	258,143	82.8	331	115.7	129,305	70.9	-87	-23.3	145,931	403.2	200	230.1
South Dakota.....	183,057	48.1	352	75.7	52,704	16.1	-76	-14.0	230,335	237.6	253	87.8
Nebraska.....	123,767	11.7	1,420	22.7	9,430	0.9	-2,644	-29.7	597,124	132.8	6,523	273.7
Kansas.....	218,033	16.4	2,027	3.9	39,700	2.9	2,293	4.6	424,398	44.6	6,603	15.3
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware.....	17,125	11.1	484	1.6	13,911	9.9	2,311	8.1	19,906	16.0	1,944	7.4
Maryland.....	110,215	11.6	-2,814	-1.2	125,931	15.2	19,407	9.0	101,800	14.0	5,427	2.6
District of Columbia.....	44,596	23.3	7,744	8.9	36,837	23.8	11,130	14.7	36,689	31.1	15,979	29.9
Virginia.....	196,954	16.5	10,374	1.6	172,733	16.9	25,284	4.0	139,264	15.8	3,822	0.6
West Virginia.....	241,584	26.4	20,674	47.5	185,156	25.4	10,809	33.1	137,540	23.2	6,804	28.3
North Carolina.....	236,908	18.7	73,374	11.7	208,221	19.7	63,451	11.3	188,140	21.7	29,741	5.6
South Carolina.....	121,354	21.8	53,522	6.8	95,799	20.7	93,387	13.6	70,903	18.1	84,602	14.0
Georgia.....	250,508	21.2	142,174	13.7	202,937	20.7	175,998	20.5	161,451	19.8	133,682	18.4
Florida.....	146,301	49.2	77,939	33.8	72,384	32.2	64,550	38.8	82,344	57.7	39,490	31.2
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky.....	165,642	8.9	-23,050	-8.1	271,847	17.1	16,635	6.2	213,283	15.5	-3,380	-1.2
Tennessee.....	171,246	11.1	-7,155	-1.5	203,549	15.2	49,595	11.5	197,800	17.4	27,527	6.8
Alabama.....	227,680	22.7	80,975	9.8	167,434	20.1	148,818	21.9	171,533	25.9	78,386	13.1
Mississippi.....	144,911	22.6	101,857	11.2	96,349	17.7	165,071	22.2	65,453	13.7	92,288	14.2
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas.....	186,446	19.7	76,035	20.7	125,828	15.4	57,739	18.7	227,221	38.4	98,451	46.7
Louisiana.....	211,474	29.0	63,070	9.7	171,217	30.7	91,611	16.4	103,441	22.7	75,538	15.6
Oklahoma <sup>2</sup> .....	774,327	115.5	81,928	147.1	497,650	288.4	34,075	157.7	58,826	.....	2,973	.....
Texas.....	778,179	32.1	69,327	11.2	680,734	39.0	132,551	27.2	548,698	45.8	94,787	24.1
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana.....	134,297	59.3	311	20.4	98,593	77.2	33	2.2	91,886	259.7	1,144	330.6
Idaho.....	164,726	106.6	358	122.2	72,378	88.1	92	45.8	53,005	182.7	148	.....
Wyoming.....	51,267	57.6	1,295	137.8	29,727	50.1	18	2.0	39,838	205.0	624	209.4
Colorado.....	254,369	48.1	2,883	33.6	124,512	30.8	2,355	37.9	213,342	111.6	3,780	155.2
New Mexico.....	124,387	69.0	18	1.1	37,289	26.1	-346	-17.7	33,998	31.3	941	92.7
Arizona.....	78,565	84.6	161	8.7	37,169	66.7	491	36.2	20,420	58.1	1,202	775.5
Utah.....	94,118	34.5	472	70.2	66,540	32.3	84	14.3	63,476	44.6	356	153.4
Nevada.....	38,871	109.8	379	282.8	-3,716	-9.5	-108	-44.6	-14,472	-27.0	-246	-50.4
PACIFIC:												
Washington.....	612,807	123.5	3,544	141.0	155,475	45.6	912	56.9	273,314	406.7	1,277	392.9
Oregon.....	260,508	66.0	387	35.0	92,600	30.7	-81	-6.8	138,683	85.0	699	143.5
California.....	856,945	61.1	10,800	96.0	290,894	26.2	-277	-2.4	344,491	44.9	5,304	88.1

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of population specially enumerated in 1890. <sup>2</sup> Includes population of Indian Territory for 1900 and 1890, except in computing increase from 1880 to 1890. (See Note 1.)





PROPORTION OF NEGROES TO TOTAL POPULATION IN EACH OF THE SOUTHERN STATES: 1790-1910.





## NATIVE AND FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS, 1850-1910, AND BY STATES, 1880-1910—Continued.

Table 27—Continued. DIVISION OR STATE AND CENSUS YEAR.	POPULATION.			PER CENT.		DIVISION OR STATE AND CENSUS YEAR.	POPULATION.			PER CENT.	
	Total.	Native.	Foreign born.	Na- tive.	For- eign born.		Total.	Native.	Foreign born.	Na- tive.	For- eign born.
WEST NORTH CENTRAL.						SOUTH ATLANTIC—Con.					
Minnesota						Florida					
1910.....	2,075,708	1,532,113	543,595	73.8	26.2	1910.....	752,619	711,986	40,633	94.6	5.4
1900.....	1,751,894	1,246,076	505,818	71.1	28.9	1900.....	528,542	504,710	23,832	95.5	4.5
1890.....	1,310,283	842,827	467,456	64.3	35.7	1890.....	391,422	363,490	27,932	94.1	5.9
1880.....	780,773	513,097	267,676	65.7	34.3	1880.....	269,493	259,584	9,909	96.3	3.7
Iowa						EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.					
1910.....	2,224,771	1,951,006	273,765	87.7	12.3	Kentucky					
1900.....	2,231,853	1,925,933	305,920	86.3	13.7	1910.....	2,289,905	2,249,743	40,162	98.2	1.8
1890.....	1,912,297	1,688,228	224,069	88.1	11.9	1900.....	2,147,174	2,096,925	50,249	97.7	2.3
1880.....	1,624,615	1,362,965	261,650	83.9	16.1	1890.....	1,858,695	1,799,279	59,416	96.8	3.2
Missouri						Tennessee					
1910.....	3,293,335	3,063,556	229,779	93.0	7.0	1910.....	2,184,789	2,166,182	18,607	99.1	0.9
1900.....	3,106,665	2,890,286	216,379	93.0	7.0	1900.....	2,020,616	2,002,870	17,746	99.1	0.9
1890.....	2,679,185	2,444,316	234,869	91.2	8.8	1890.....	1,767,518	1,747,489	20,029	98.9	1.1
1880.....	2,168,380	1,956,802	211,578	90.2	9.8	1880.....	1,542,359	1,525,657	16,702	98.9	1.1
North Dakota						Alabama					
1910.....	577,056	420,402	156,654	72.9	27.1	1910.....	2,138,093	2,118,807	19,286	99.1	0.9
1900.....	319,146	206,055	113,091	64.6	35.4	1900.....	1,828,697	1,814,105	14,592	99.2	0.8
1890.....	190,983	109,522	81,461	57.3	42.7	1890.....	1,513,401	1,493,624	19,777	99.0	1.0
1880.....	36,909	18,674	18,235	50.6	49.4	1880.....	1,262,505	1,252,771	9,734	99.2	0.8
South Dakota						Mississippi					
1910.....	583,888	483,098	100,790	82.7	17.3	1910.....	1,797,114	1,787,344	9,770	99.5	0.5
1900.....	401,570	313,062	88,508	78.0	22.0	1900.....	1,551,270	1,543,289	7,981	99.5	0.5
1890.....	348,600	257,545	91,055	73.9	26.1	1890.....	1,289,600	1,281,648	7,952	99.4	0.6
1880.....	98,268	64,708	33,560	65.8	34.2	1880.....	1,131,597	1,122,888	8,709	99.2	0.8
Nebraska						WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.					
1910.....	1,192,214	1,015,552	176,662	85.2	14.8	Arkansas					
1900.....	1,066,300	888,953	177,347	83.4	16.6	1910.....	1,574,449	1,557,403	17,046	98.9	1.1
1890.....	1,062,656	860,114	202,542	80.9	19.1	1900.....	1,311,564	1,297,275	14,289	98.9	1.1
1880.....	452,402	354,988	97,414	78.5	21.5	1890.....	1,128,211	1,113,947	14,264	98.7	1.3
Kansas						Louisiana					
1910.....	1,690,949	1,555,499	135,450	92.0	8.0	1910.....	1,656,388	1,603,622	52,766	96.8	3.2
1900.....	1,470,495	1,343,810	126,685	91.4	8.6	1900.....	1,381,625	1,328,722	52,903	96.2	3.8
1890.....	1,428,108	1,280,270	147,838	89.6	10.4	1890.....	1,118,588	1,088,841	29,747	97.3	2.7
1880.....	996,096	886,010	110,086	88.9	11.1	1880.....	939,946	885,800	54,146	94.2	5.8
SOUTH ATLANTIC.						Oklahoma					
Delaware						1910.....	1,657,155	1,616,713	40,442	97.6	2.4
1910.....	202,322	184,830	17,492	91.4	8.6	1900 <sup>1</sup> .....	790,391	769,853	20,538	97.4	2.6
1900.....	184,735	170,925	13,810	92.5	7.5	1890 <sup>1</sup> .....	258,657	255,904	2,753	98.9	1.1
1890.....	168,493	155,332	13,161	92.2	7.8	Texas					
1880.....	146,608	137,140	9,468	93.5	6.5	1910.....	3,896,542	3,654,604	241,938	93.8	6.2
Maryland						1900.....	3,048,710	2,869,353	179,357	94.1	5.9
1910.....	1,295,346	1,190,402	104,944	91.9	8.1	1890.....	2,235,527	2,082,571	152,956	93.2	6.8
1900.....	1,188,044	1,094,110	93,934	92.1	7.9	1880.....	1,591,749	1,477,133	114,616	92.8	7.2
1890.....	1,042,390	948,094	94,296	91.0	9.0	MOUNTAIN.					
1880.....	934,943	852,137	82,806	91.1	8.9	Montana					
District of Columbia						1910.....	376,053	281,340	94,713	74.8	25.2
1910.....	331,069	306,167	24,902	92.5	7.5	1900.....	243,329	176,262	67,067	72.4	27.6
1900.....	278,718	258,599	20,119	92.8	7.2	1890.....	142,924	99,828	43,096	69.8	30.2
1890.....	230,392	211,622	18,770	91.9	8.1	1880.....	39,159	27,638	11,521	70.6	29.4
1880.....	177,624	160,502	17,122	90.4	9.6	Idaho					
Virginia						1910.....	325,594	283,016	42,578	86.9	13.1
1910.....	2,061,612	2,034,555	27,057	98.7	1.3	1900.....	161,772	137,168	24,604	84.8	15.2
1900.....	1,854,184	1,834,723	19,461	99.0	1.0	1890.....	88,548	71,092	17,456	80.3	19.7
1890.....	1,656,980	1,637,006	19,974	98.9	1.1	1880.....	32,610	22,636	9,974	69.4	30.6
1880.....	1,512,565	1,497,869	14,696	99.0	1.0	Wyoming					
West Virginia						1910.....	145,965	116,945	29,020	80.1	19.9
1910.....	1,221,119	1,163,901	57,218	95.3	4.7	1900.....	92,531	75,116	17,415	81.2	18.8
1900.....	958,800	936,349	22,451	97.7	2.3	1890.....	62,555	47,642	14,913	76.2	23.8
1890.....	762,794	743,911	18,883	97.5	2.5	1880.....	20,789	14,939	5,850	71.9	28.1
1880.....	618,457	600,192	18,265	97.0	3.0	Colorado					
North Carolina						1910.....	799,024	669,437	129,587	83.8	16.2
1910.....	2,206,287	2,200,195	6,092	99.7	0.3	1900.....	539,700	448,545	91,155	83.1	16.9
1900.....	1,893,810	1,889,318	4,492	99.8	0.2	1890.....	413,249	329,259	83,990	79.7	20.3
1890.....	1,617,949	1,614,247	3,702	99.8	0.2	1880.....	194,327	154,537	39,790	79.5	20.5
1880.....	1,399,750	1,396,008	3,742	99.7	0.3	New Mexico					
South Carolina						1910.....	327,301	304,155	23,146	92.9	7.1
1910.....	1,515,400	1,509,221	6,179	99.6	0.4	1900.....	195,310	181,685	13,625	93.0	7.0
1900.....	1,340,316	1,334,788	5,528	99.6	0.4	1890.....	160,282	149,023	11,259	93.0	7.0
1890.....	1,151,149	1,144,879	6,270	99.5	0.5	1880.....	119,565	111,514	8,051	93.3	6.7
1880.....	995,577	987,891	7,686	99.2	0.8	Georgia					
1910.....	2,609,121	2,593,644	15,477	99.4	0.6	1910.....	2,609,121	2,593,644	15,477	99.4	0.6
1900.....	2,216,331	2,203,928	12,403	99.4	0.6	1900.....	2,216,331	2,203,928	12,403	99.4	0.6
1890.....	1,837,353	1,825,216	12,137	99.3	0.7	1890.....	1,837,353	1,825,216	12,137	99.3	0.7
1880.....	1,542,180	1,531,616	10,564	99.3	0.7	1880.....	1,542,180	1,531,616	10,564	99.3	0.7

<sup>1</sup> Includes population of Indian Territory.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

NATIVE AND FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS, 1850-1910, AND BY STATES, 1880-1910—Continued.

**Table 27—Continued.**

DIVISION OR STATE AND CENSUS YEAR.	POPULATION.			PER CENT.		DIVISION OR STATE AND CENSUS YEAR.	POPULATION.			PER CENT.	
	Total.	Native.	Foreign born.	Na-tive.	For-ign born.		Total.	Native.	Foreign born.	Na-tive.	For-ign born.
<b>MOUNTAIN—Continued.</b>						<b>PACIFIC.</b>					
<b>Arizona</b>						<b>Washington</b>					
1910.....	204,354	155,589	48,765	76.1	23.9	1910.....	1,141,090	885,749	255,241	77.6	22.4
1900.....	122,931	98,698	24,233	80.3	19.7	1900.....	518,103	406,739	111,364	78.5	21.5
1890.....	88,243	69,448	18,795	78.7	21.3	1890.....	367,232	267,227	90,005	74.8	25.2
1880.....	40,440	24,391	16,049	60.3	39.7	1880.....	75,116	59,313	15,803	79.0	21.0
<b>Utah</b>						<b>Oregon</b>					
1910.....	373,351	307,529	65,822	82.4	17.6	1910.....	672,765	559,629	113,136	83.2	16.8
1900.....	276,749	222,972	53,777	80.6	19.4	1900.....	413,536	347,788	65,748	84.1	15.9
1890.....	210,779	157,715	53,064	74.8	25.2	1890.....	317,704	260,387	57,317	82.0	18.0
1880.....	143,963	99,969	43,994	69.4	30.6	1880.....	174,768	144,265	30,503	82.5	17.5
<b>Nevada</b>						<b>California</b>					
1910.....	81,875	62,184	19,691	75.9	24.1	1910.....	2,377,549	1,791,117	586,432	75.3	24.7
1900.....	42,835	32,242	10,593	76.2	23.8	1900.....	1,485,053	1,117,813	367,240	75.3	24.7
1890.....	47,355	32,649	14,706	68.9	31.1	1890.....	1,213,398	847,089	366,309	69.8	30.2
1880.....	62,266	36,613	25,653	58.8	41.2	1880.....	864,694	571,820	292,874	66.1	33.9

Changes in composition of the white population.— Table 28 shows by percentages the changes between 1890 and 1910 in the nativity and parentage composition of the white population of each geographic

division. The absolute numbers on which these percentages are based are given in Table 30 (pp. 166 to 169), which also gives corresponding numbers and percentages by states.

**Table 28**

DIVISION.	PER CENT OF TOTAL WHITE POPULATION.											
	Native.									Foreign born.		
	Total.			Native parentage.			Foreign or mixed parentage.			1910	1900	1890
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890			
United States.....	83.7	84.7	83.4	60.5	61.3	62.6	23.1	23.4	20.9	16.3	15.3	16.6
New England.....	72.0	74.0	75.6	40.3	45.4	52.3	31.7	28.6	23.2	28.0	26.0	24.4
Middle Atlantic.....	74.4	78.1	78.0	44.8	49.0	51.8	29.6	29.1	26.3	25.0	21.9	22.0
East North Central.....	82.9	83.3	81.1	54.4	54.0	54.8	28.5	28.3	26.3	17.1	16.7	18.9
West North Central.....	85.8	84.8	82.1	57.5	56.2	57.6	28.3	28.6	24.6	14.2	15.2	17.9
South Atlantic.....	96.4	96.9	96.4	91.0	91.1	90.6	3.4	5.4	5.8	3.6	3.1	3.6
East South Central.....	98.5	98.2	97.6	94.8	93.7	93.1	3.7	4.6	4.6	1.5	1.8	2.4
West South Central.....	94.8	94.5	93.4	85.8	84.4	84.0	9.0	10.0	9.4	5.2	5.5	6.6
Mountain.....	82.7	81.7	78.1	58.2	54.1	53.8	24.5	24.2	24.2	17.3	18.3	21.9
Pacific.....	78.6	79.4	75.6	52.4	50.8	50.6	26.2	28.6	25.0	21.4	20.6	24.4

Perhaps the best index of the general character of the change taking place in the composition of the white population is found in the percentage which the native whites of native parentage form of the total white population. In New England there was a very marked decline in the relative importance of this class, 52.3 per cent of the white population of New England being native of native parentage in 1890 as compared with 40.3 per cent in 1910. In the Middle Atlantic division there was a similar decline, though it was not quite so marked, the percentage falling from 51.8 in 1890 to 44.8 in 1910. Naturally in each of these divisions this change has been accompanied by an increase in the relative importance of the foreign-born whites and of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage. In the East North Central division there was very little change in the percentage native white of native parentage. In the West North Central division also

the percentage remained nearly stationary, for although the percentage foreign born declined from 17.9 in 1890 to 14.2 in 1910, the percentage native white of foreign or mixed parentage increased from 24.6 to 28.3. In the South Atlantic division about 91 per cent of the white population at each of the three censuses were native white of native parentage; in the East South Central division about 94 per cent; and in the West South Central about 85 per cent. In the Mountain division the percentage native white of native parentage increased from 53.8 in 1890 to 58.2 in 1910; in the Pacific division it also increased, but not to so marked a degree, the percentage in 1890 being 50.6 and in 1910, 52.4.

The absolute and percentage increase in the principal color or race, nativity, and parentage classes during the decade 1900-1910 is shown by divisions and states in Table 29.

## INCREASE, BY COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1900-1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

DIVISION AND STATE.	TOTAL.		WHITE.		NEGRO.		INDIAN, CHINESE, JAPANESE, AND ALL OTHER.		NATIVE WHITE.						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Total.		Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed par.		Number.	Per cent.
									Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		
United States.....	15,977,691	21.0	14,922,761	22.3	993,769	11.2	61,161	17.4	11,791,033	20.8	8,539,213	20.9	3,251,820	20.8	3,131,728	30.7
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																
New England.....	960,664	17.2	953,488	17.3	7,207	12.2	-31	-0.5	575,974	14.1	102,309	4.1	473,665	30.0	377,614	26.3
Middle Atlantic.....	3,861,214	25.0	3,709,590	24.9	91,949	28.2	-325	-1.8	2,245,527	19.0	1,056,382	14.3	1,189,145	27.0	1,524,063	46.2
East North Central.....	2,265,040	14.2	2,217,569	14.1	42,994	16.7	4,477	25.3	1,770,646	13.5	1,293,952	14.9	506,694	11.0	446,923	17.1
West North Central.....	1,290,498	12.5	1,285,804	12.8	4,753	2.0	-59	-0.1	1,203,678	14.1	862,784	15.2	340,894	11.9	82,126	5.4
South Atlantic.....	1,751,415	16.8	1,305,545	20.4	383,471	10.3	2,399	28.5	1,233,873	19.8	1,233,891	20.2	49,982	12.8	81,672	39.1
East South Central.....	862,144	11.4	709,479	14.1	182,627	6.1	38	1.3	712,304	14.4	726,718	15.4	-14,414	-6.3	-2,825	-3.2
West South Central.....	2,252,244	34.5	1,950,426	40.9	290,360	17.1	11,458	17.1	1,865,677	41.4	1,738,505	43.2	127,172	26.6	84,749	32.1
Mountain.....	958,860	57.3	940,600	59.5	5,877	37.7	12,383	15.6	792,051	61.3	611,523	71.5	180,528	41.4	148,549	51.5
Pacific.....	1,775,612	73.5	1,730,260	75.4	14,531	99.1	30,821	28.4	1,341,303	73.7	943,149	80.9	398,154	60.7	388,957	82.3
NEW ENGLAND:																
Maine.....	47,905	6.9	47,769	6.9	44	3.3	92	10.0	30,571	5.1	1,825	0.4	28,746	27.1	17,198	18.5
New Hampshire.....	13,984	4.6	19,115	4.7	-98	-14.8	-33	-24.4	10,518	3.3	-12,383	-5.1	22,901	28.5	8,597	9.8
Vermont.....	12,315	3.6	11,527	3.4	795	96.2	-7	.....	6,360	2.1	4,001	1.8	2,359	3.2	5,167	11.6
Massachusetts.....	561,070	20.0	555,162	20.0	6,081	19.0	-173	-4.8	344,226	17.8	71,165	6.9	273,061	30.4	210,936	25.1
Rhode Island.....	114,054	26.6	113,442	27.1	437	4.8	175	42.3	69,189	24.3	14,835	10.2	54,354	38.7	44,253	33.1
Connecticut.....	206,336	22.7	206,473	23.1	-52	-0.3	-85	-11.0	115,110	17.0	22,866	6.1	92,244	32.7	91,363	38.6
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																
New York.....	1,844,720	25.4	1,809,964	25.3	34,959	35.2	-203	-1.6	970,215	18.4	378,812	13.3	591,403	24.5	839,749	44.4
New Jersey.....	653,498	34.7	633,577	35.0	19,910	28.5	5	0.3	405,439	29.3	133,936	22.3	221,503	39.8	228,128	53.0
Pennsylvania.....	1,362,996	21.6	1,326,049	21.6	37,074	23.6	-127	-3.5	869,873	16.9	493,634	13.2	376,239	26.3	456,176	40.4
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Ohio.....	609,576	14.7	594,693	14.6	14,551	15.0	332	75.5	455,348	12.6	381,819	14.4	73,529	7.7	136,345	30.4
Indiana.....	184,414	7.3	181,459	7.4	2,815	4.9	140	30.8	163,998	7.1	177,894	9.1	-13,896	-3.8	17,461	12.3
Illinois.....	817,041	16.9	792,089	16.7	23,971	28.2	981	61.4	554,164	14.7	328,790	14.5	225,374	15.0	237,925	24.7
Michigan.....	389,191	16.1	386,684	16.1	1,299	8.2	1,208	18.3	331,356	17.8	198,127	19.3	133,229	16.0	65,328	10.2
Wisconsin.....	264,818	12.8	262,644	12.8	358	14.1	1,816	21.1	265,780	17.2	177,322	30.3	88,458	9.2	-3,130	-0.8
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Minnesota.....	324,314	18.5	322,191	18.5	2,125	42.9	-2	(1)	284,116	23.1	149,301	35.1	134,815	16.7	38,075	7.5
Iowa.....	-7,082	-0.3	-0,470	-0.4	2,280	18.0	114	23.1	22,822	1.2	42,458	3.4	-19,636	-3.0	-32,298	-10.8
Missouri.....	186,670	6.0	190,089	6.5	-3,782	-2.3	363	61.7	176,968	6.5	182,961	8.3	-5,993	-1.1	13,121	6.1
North Dakota.....	267,910	80.8	258,143	82.8	331	115.7	-564	-7.9	214,575	107.8	96,660	146.9	117,925	88.5	43,568	38.7
South Dakota.....	182,318	45.4	183,057	48.1	352	75.7	-1,091	-5.4	170,758	58.4	109,461	80.4	61,297	39.2	12,299	13.9
Nebraska.....	125,914	11.8	123,767	11.7	1,420	22.7	727	20.7	125,019	14.2	88,551	16.0	36,468	11.2	-1,252	-0.7
Kansas.....	220,454	15.0	218,033	15.4	2,027	3.9	394	18.1	209,420	16.2	193,402	19.1	16,018	5.8	8,613	6.8
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
Delaware.....	17,587	9.5	17,125	11.1	484	1.6	-22	.....	13,434	9.6	9,780	8.3	3,654	16.4	3,691	26.9
Maryland.....	107,302	9.0	110,215	11.6	-2,814	-1.2	-99	-17.8	99,185	11.5	86,578	12.7	12,607	7.0	11,030	11.8
District of Columbia.....	52,351	18.8	44,596	23.3	7,744	8.9	11	2.3	39,765	23.1	32,638	24.3	7,127	18.8	4,831	24.7
Virginia.....	207,428	11.2	196,954	16.5	10,374	1.6	100	16.5	189,394	16.1	184,025	16.1	5,369	16.5	7,560	39.6
West Virginia.....	262,319	27.4	241,584	26.4	20,674	47.5	61	.....	206,891	23.2	198,126	23.5	8,765	17.9	34,693	155.0
North Carolina.....	312,477	16.5	236,908	18.7	78,374	11.7	2,195	38.3	235,960	18.7	234,907	18.8	453	5.4	1,548	35.2
South Carolina.....	175,084	13.1	121,354	21.8	53,522	6.8	208	110.6	120,671	21.8	121,204	22.4	-533	-4.6	683	12.7
Georgia.....	392,790	17.7	250,508	21.2	142,174	18.7	108	48.2	247,457	21.2	246,698	21.6	759	3.0	3,051	25.4
Florida.....	224,077	42.4	146,301	49.2	77,939	33.8	-163	-34.0	131,716	47.4	119,935	47.2	11,781	49.0	14,585	75.7
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Kentucky.....	142,731	6.6	165,642	8.9	-23,050	-8.1	139	37.4	175,722	9.7	189,781	11.3	-14,059	-10.1	-10,080	-20.1
Tennessee.....	164,173	8.1	171,246	11.1	-7,155	-1.5	82	43.9	170,373	11.2	172,970	11.7	-2,597	-6.3	873	5.0
Alabama.....	309,396	15.9	227,680	22.7	80,975	9.8	741	311.3	223,062	22.6	220,801	23.1	2,261	7.5	4,618	32.2
Mississippi.....	245,844	15.8	144,911	22.6	101,857	11.2	-924	-37.9	143,147	22.6	143,166	23.3	-19	-0.1	1,764	23.1
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Arkansas.....	262,885	20.0	186,446	19.7	76,035	20.7	404	315.6	183,723	19.7	179,841	20.0	3,882	11.9	2,723	19.2
Louisiana.....	274,763	19.9	211,474	29.0	63,070	9.7	219	18.1	211,545	31.2	206,625	36.3	4,920	4.6	-71	-0.1
Oklahoma.....	866,764	109.7	774,327	115.5	81,928	147.1	10,509	16.3	754,633	116.1	708,851	117.8	45,782	94.9	19,694	96.6
Texas.....	847,832	27.3	778,179	32.1	69,327	11.2	326	24.7	715,776	31.8	643,188	32.8	72,588	25.1	62,408	35.1
MOUNTAIN:																
Montana.....	132,724	54.5	134,297	59.3	311	20.4	-1,884	-12.1	105,026	64.1	69,190	74.4	35,836	50.5	29,271	46.9
Idaho.....	163,822	101.3	164,726	106.6	358	122.2	-1,292	-18.1	146,189	110.2	113,748	126.6	32,441	75.9	18,537	84.7
Wyoming.....	53,434	57.7	51,267	57.6	1,295	137.8	872	34.3	40,781	56.2	32,714	68.2	8,017	32.7	10,536	63.5
Colorado.....	259,324	48.0	254,869	48.1	2,883	33.6	2,072	99.4	217,993	49.7	163,801	52.6	54,192	42.6	36,378	40.2
New Mexico.....	131,991	67.6	124,387	69.0	18	1.1	7,536	56.2	114,994	68.9	106,580	71.5	8,414	47.0	9,393	70.8
Arizona.....	81,423	66.2	78,565	84.6	161	8.7	2,697	9.6	54,136	76.8	37,638	84.0	16,498	64.2	24,429	109.1
Utah.....	96,602	84.9	94,118	84.5	472	70.2	2,012	55.7	83,529	38.0	67,637	65.0	15,892	13.7	10,589	20.1
Nevada.....	39,540	93.4	38,871	109.8	379	282.8	290	4.3	29,453	109.8	20,215	133.8	9,238	78.9	9,418	109.8
PACIFIC:																
Washington.....	623,837	120.4	612,807	123.5	3,544	141.0	7,539	39.1	473,735	120.2	320,318	120.8	153,417	118.8	139,072	136.2
Oregon.....	259,229	82.7	260,508	66.0	387	35.0	-1,666	-9.3	211,368	62.0	160,726	62.8	50,642	59.9	49,140	91.2
California.....	892,496	60.1	856,945	61.1	10,600	96.0	24,951	35.0	656,209	60.4	462,105	71.7	194,095	43.9	200,745	63.4

1 Decrease of less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

\* Includes population of Indian Territory for 1900.



This table facilitates comparison of the increase in the several classes of the white population within a single division or state. Differences among divisions or states with reference to the rates of increase for any given class may result largely from the general differences in the rates at which the population as a whole is increasing in different parts of the United States. In considering these statistics it should also be borne in mind that the increase in any given class within any given division or state by no means represents the natural growth by excess of births over deaths. Aside from the factors which have already been mentioned as contributing to the growth of the several elements, particularly the white elements, in the country as a whole (see p. 127), the growth in individual states and divisions is largely affected by interstate and inter-divisional migration.

During the decade 1900-1910 the foreign-born white population increased by a greater percentage than the native white in the New England, Middle Atlantic, East North Central, South Atlantic, and Pacific divisions. The opposite was the case in the four other divisions; an actual decrease of foreign-born whites occurred in the East South Central division. In the Middle Atlantic division the foreign-born whites increased 46.2 per cent, as compared with 19 per cent for the native whites. Of the total increase in the foreign-born whites in the country as a whole (3,131,728), nearly one-half (1,524,063) was in the Middle Atlantic division and most of the remainder in the East North Central, Pacific, and New England divisions. Evidently the recent immigration has been very unequally distributed over the country.

In all but two of the divisions the percentage of increase in the native whites of native parentage was materially higher than that in the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage; in the East South Central division, in fact, the latter decreased. In New England, however, the native whites of native parentage increased only 4.1 per cent, while those of foreign or mixed parentage increased 30 per cent, and in the Middle Atlantic division the corresponding percentages of increase were 14.3 and 27, respectively. In New Hampshire there was an actual decrease in the native whites of native parentage, and in Vermont and Maine the increase was very slight.

A few individual states present exceptions to the conditions in the geographic divisions in which they are located with respect to the relative rates of increase of native and foreign-born whites, or the relative rates of increase of native whites of native parentage and native whites of foreign or mixed parentage.

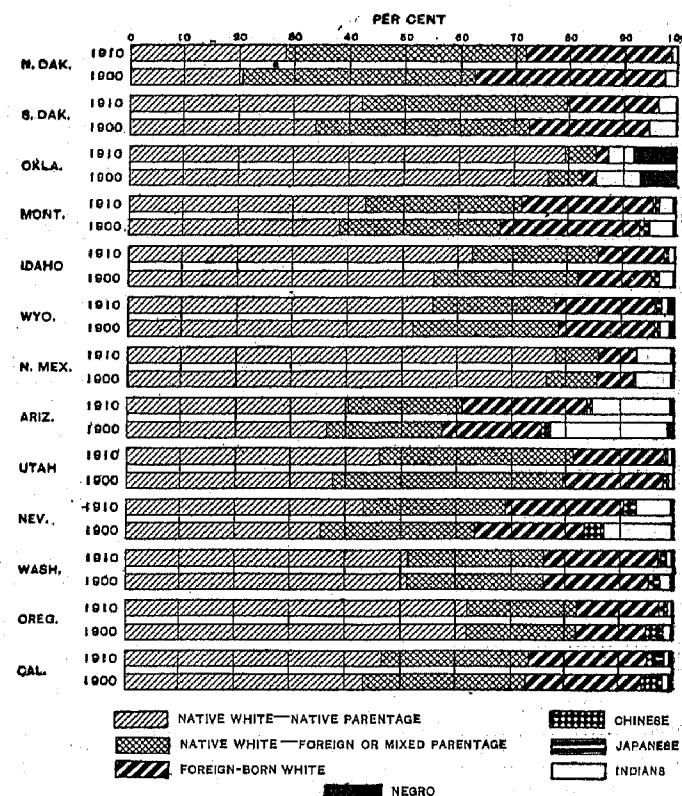
New Hampshire is the only state which contained fewer native whites of native parentage in 1910 than in 1900, but in Indiana, Iowa, Missouri, South Carolina, Kentucky, Tennessee, and Mississippi a decrease oc-

curred in the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, and in Wisconsin, Iowa, Nebraska, Kentucky, and Louisiana the foreign-born whites decreased.

Table 30 gives by divisions and states the composition of the white population in 1910, 1900, and 1890.

**Indian, Chinese, and Japanese population.**—Table 31 (p. 170) gives the Indian, Chinese, and Japanese population by states and geographic divisions at each census from 1880 to 1910, inclusive, while the following diagram shows these proportions for states having 1 per cent or more of these classes, for 1910 and 1900 only.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION, IN CERTAIN STATES HAVING CHINESE, JAPANESE, AND INDIANS: 1910 AND 1900.



It should be noted that the figures for 1880 include only a partial enumeration of the Indians, as that census did not cover Indian Territory and the Indian reservations. In 1890 the population of Indian Territory and Indian reservations was ascertained by a special census and has been included in the figures here given; and in 1900 and 1910 such reservations were covered by the regular census. Of the Japanese population in 1910, 80 per cent were in the Pacific division and 57.3 per cent in the state of California; of the Chinese population enumerated at that census 64.8 per cent were in the Pacific division and 50.7 per cent in the state of California. The Chinese were rather more widely dispersed in 1910 than they were in 1880, when 83.3 per cent were in the Pacific division and 71.2 per cent in the state of California.

WHITE POPULATION BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

Table 30 DIVISION OR STATE AND CENSUS YEAR.	WHITE POPULATION.							PER CENT OF TOTAL WHITE.					
	Total.	Native.	Foreign born.	Native white.				Native white.	For- eign- born white.	Native white.			
				Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.					Native parent- age.	Total.	For- eign parent- age.	Mixed parent- age.
					Total.	Foreign parentage.	Mixed parentage.						
<b>UNITED STATES</b>													
1910.....	81,731,957	68,386,412	13,345,545	49,488,575	18,897,837	12,916,311	5,981,526	83.7	16.3	60.5	23.1	15.8	7.3
1900.....	66,809,196	56,595,379	10,213,817	40,949,362	15,646,017	10,632,280	5,013,737	84.7	15.3	61.3	23.4	15.9	7.5
1890.....	55,101,258	45,979,391	9,121,867	34,476,716	11,503,676	8,085,019	3,418,656	83.4	16.6	62.6	20.9	14.7	6.2
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS</b>													
<b>NEW ENGLAND.</b>													
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC.</b>													
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL.</b>													
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL.</b>													
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC.</b>													
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.</b>													
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.</b>													
<b>MOUNTAIN.</b>													
<b>PACIFIC.</b>													
<b>NEW ENGLAND.</b>													
<b>Maine</b>													
1910.....	739,995	629,862	110,133	494,907	134,955	73,455	61,500	85.1	14.9	66.9	18.2	9.9	8.3
1900.....	692,226	599,291	92,935	493,082	106,209	68,306	47,903	86.6	13.4	71.2	15.3	8.4	6.9
1890.....	659,283	580,568	78,695	506,703	73,865	42,561	31,304	88.1	11.9	76.9	11.2	6.5	4.7
<b>New Hampshire</b>													
1910.....	429,066	333,348	95,658	230,231	103,117	67,601	35,516	77.5	22.5	53.6	24.0	15.7	8.3
1900.....	410,791	322,830	87,961	242,614	80,216	53,232	26,934	78.6	21.4	59.1	19.5	13.0	6.6
1890.....	375,840	303,644	72,196	253,629	50,015	34,700	15,315	80.8	19.2	67.5	13.3	9.2	4.1
<b>Vermont</b>													
1910.....	354,298	304,437	49,861	229,382	75,055	39,507	35,548	85.9	14.1	64.7	21.2	11.2	10.0
1900.....	342,771	298,077	44,694	225,381	72,696	38,239	34,457	87.0	13.0	65.8	21.2	11.2	10.1
1890.....	331,418	287,394	44,024	225,245	62,149	36,193	25,956	86.7	13.3	68.0	18.8	10.9	7.8
<b>Massachusetts</b>													
1910.....	3,324,926	2,273,876	1,051,050	1,103,429	1,170,447	846,820	323,627	68.4	31.6	33.2	35.2	25.5	9.7
1900.....	2,769,764	1,929,650	840,114	1,039,264	897,386	650,094	246,692	69.7	30.3	37.3	32.4	23.5	8.9
1890.....	2,215,373	1,561,870	653,503	855,430	606,440	462,493	143,947	70.5	29.5	43.1	27.4	20.9	6.5
<b>Rhode Island</b>													
1910.....	532,492	354,467	178,025	169,821	194,646	144,270	50,376	66.6	33.4	30.0	36.6	27.1	9.5
1900.....	419,050	285,278	133,772	144,986	140,202	104,087	36,205	68.1	31.9	34.6	33.5	24.8	8.6
1890.....	337,859	231,832	106,027	137,560	94,282	73,030	21,252	68.6	31.4	40.7	27.9	21.6	6.3
<b>Connecticut</b>													
1910.....	1,098,897	770,138	328,759	395,849	374,489	288,912	85,577	70.1	29.9	36.0	34.1	26.3	7.8
1900.....	892,424	655,028	237,396	372,783	282,245	212,485	69,760	73.4	26.6	41.8	31.6	23.8	7.8
1890.....	733,438	550,283	183,155	357,235	193,048	150,952	42,096	75.0	25.0	48.7	26.3	20.6	5.7

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

WHITE POPULATION BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Contd.

Table 30—Continued.	WHITE POPULATION.							PER CENT OF TOTAL WHITE.					
	DIVISION OR STATE AND CENSUS YEAR.	Total.	Native.	Foreign born.	Native white.			Native white.	Foreign-born white.	Native white.			
					Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.				Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.		
						Total.	Foreign parentage.				Mixed parentage.	Total.	Foreign parentage.
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC.</b>													
<b>New York</b>													
1910.....	8,986,845	6,237,573	2,729,272	3,230,325	3,007,248	2,241,337	765,411	69.6	30.4	36.0	33.5	25.0	8.5
1900.....	7,156,881	5,267,358	1,889,523	2,851,513	2,415,845	1,761,868	653,977	73.6	26.4	39.8	33.8	24.6	9.1
1890.....	5,923,955	4,358,283	1,565,692	2,520,810	1,837,453	1,365,744	471,709	73.6	26.4	42.6	31.0	23.1	8.0
<b>New Jersey</b>													
1910.....	2,445,894	1,787,706	658,188	1,009,909	777,797	576,011	201,786	73.1	26.9	41.3	31.8	23.6	8.2
1900.....	1,812,317	1,382,267	430,050	825,973	556,294	402,893	153,401	76.3	23.7	45.6	30.7	22.2	8.5
1890.....	1,396,531	1,068,596	327,985	696,718	371,878	274,064	97,814	76.5	23.5	49.9	26.6	19.6	7.0
<b>Pennsylvania</b>													
1910.....	7,467,713	6,023,994	1,438,719	4,222,727	1,806,267	1,205,228	511,039	80.7	19.3	56.5	24.2	17.3	6.8
1900.....	6,141,664	5,159,121	982,543	3,729,093	1,430,028	978,260	451,768	84.0	16.0	60.7	23.3	15.9	7.4
1890.....	5,148,253	4,304,669	843,589	3,238,089	1,066,580	731,505	335,075	83.6	16.4	62.9	20.7	14.2	6.5
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL.</b>													
<b>Ohio</b>													
1910.....	4,654,897	4,057,652	597,245	3,033,259	1,024,393	671,275	353,118	87.2	12.8	65.2	22.0	14.4	7.6
1900.....	4,060,204	3,602,304	467,900	2,651,440	950,894	612,518	338,346	88.7	11.3	65.3	23.4	15.1	8.3
1890.....	3,534,805	3,126,252	408,553	2,334,517	791,735	529,548	262,187	87.2	12.8	65.1	22.1	14.8	7.3
<b>Indiana</b>													
1910.....	2,639,961	2,480,639	159,322	2,130,088	350,551	211,008	139,543	94.0	6.0	80.7	13.3	8.0	5.3
1900.....	2,453,502	2,315,641	141,861	1,852,194	304,447	215,785	148,662	94.2	5.8	79.4	14.8	8.8	6.0
1890.....	2,146,736	2,000,733	146,003	1,697,993	302,735	189,226	113,509	93.2	6.8	79.1	14.1	8.8	5.3
<b>Illinois</b>													
1910.....	5,526,962	4,324,402	1,202,560	2,600,555	1,723,847	1,232,155	491,692	78.2	21.8	47.1	31.2	22.3	8.9
1900.....	4,734,873	3,770,238	964,635	2,271,765	1,498,473	1,070,211	428,262	79.6	20.4	48.0	31.6	22.6	9.0
1890.....	3,768,472	2,927,497	840,975	1,882,693	1,044,804	767,377	277,427	77.7	22.3	50.0	27.7	20.4	7.4
<b>Michigan</b>													
1910.....	2,785,247	2,189,723	595,524	1,224,841	664,882	611,819	353,563	78.6	21.4	44.0	34.6	21.9	12.7
1900.....	2,393,593	1,853,367	540,196	1,026,714	531,653	533,547	298,106	77.5	22.5	42.8	34.7	22.2	12.4
1890.....	2,072,884	1,531,283	541,601	917,693	613,590	404,448	209,142	73.9	26.1	44.3	29.6	19.5	10.1
<b>Wisconsin</b>													
1910.....	2,320,555	1,807,986	512,569	763,225	1,044,761	724,253	320,503	77.9	22.1	32.9	45.0	31.2	13.8
1900.....	2,057,911	1,542,206	515,705	585,903	956,303	678,723	277,580	74.9	25.1	28.5	46.5	33.0	13.5
1890.....	1,680,828	1,161,839	518,989	436,004	726,835	555,113	171,722	69.1	30.9	25.9	43.2	33.0	10.2
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL.</b>													
<b>Minnesota</b>													
1910.....	2,059,227	1,516,217	543,010	575,081	941,136	667,460	273,676	73.6	26.4	27.9	45.7	32.4	13.3
1900.....	1,737,036	1,232,101	504,935	423,780	806,321	597,800	208,521	70.9	29.1	24.5	46.4	34.4	12.0
1890.....	1,296,408	829,351	467,057	311,200	618,151	406,808	111,343	64.0	36.0	24.0	40.0	31.4	8.6
<b>Iowa</b>													
1910.....	2,209,191	1,935,707	273,484	1,303,526	632,181	395,541	236,640	87.6	12.4	59.0	28.6	17.9	10.7
1900.....	2,213,667	1,912,885	305,782	1,261,063	651,817	419,123	232,694	86.2	13.8	58.8	29.4	18.9	10.5
1890.....	1,901,090	1,577,158	323,932	1,063,971	513,187	347,780	165,407	83.0	17.0	56.0	27.0	18.3	8.7
<b>Missouri</b>													
1910.....	3,134,932	2,906,036	228,896	2,387,835	518,201	312,027	206,174	92.7	7.3	76.2	16.5	10.0	6.6
1900.....	2,944,843	2,729,068	215,775	2,204,874	524,194	319,110	205,084	92.7	7.3	74.9	17.8	10.8	7.0
1890.....	2,528,458	2,294,176	234,282	1,856,477	437,699	284,845	152,854	90.7	9.3	73.4	17.3	11.5	6.0
<b>North Dakota</b>													
1910.....	569,855	413,697	156,158	162,461	251,236	180,054	71,182	72.6	27.4	28.5	44.1	31.6	12.5
1900.....	311,712	199,123	112,690	65,811	133,311	102,680	30,631	63.9	36.1	21.1	42.8	32.9	9.8
1890.....	182,407	101,059	81,348	37,712	63,347	50,103	13,239	55.4	44.6	20.7	34.7	27.5	7.3
<b>South Dakota</b>													
1910.....	563,771	463,143	100,628	245,652	217,491	143,045	74,446	82.2	17.8	43.6	38.6	25.4	13.2
1900.....	380,714	292,835	88,329	136,191	156,194	110,915	45,279	76.8	23.2	35.8	41.0	29.1	11.9
1890.....	328,010	237,167	90,843	127,952	109,215	79,344	29,871	72.3	27.7	39.0	33.3	24.2	9.1
<b>Nebraska</b>													
1910.....	1,180,293	1,004,428	175,865	642,075	362,353	234,670	127,633	85.1	14.9	54.4	30.7	19.9	10.8
1900.....	1,056,526	879,409	177,117	553,524	325,385	221,933	103,902	83.2	16.8	52.4	30.8	21.0	9.8
1890.....	1,047,096	844,852	202,244	594,432	250,420	175,942	74,478	80.7	19.3	56.8	23.9	16.8	7.1
<b>Kansas</b>													
1910.....	1,634,352	1,490,162	135,190	1,207,057	292,105	169,906	122,199	91.7	8.3	73.9	17.9	10.4	7.5
1900.....	1,416,319	1,280,742	125,577	1,013,655	276,087	161,506	114,581	91.1	8.9	71.6	19.5	11.4	8.1
1890.....	1,376,619	1,228,989	147,630	992,392	236,597	142,154	94,443	89.3	10.7	72.1	17.2	10.3	6.9

WHITE POPULATION BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Contd.

Table 30—Continued.	WHITE POPULATION.							PER CENT OF TOTAL WHITE.					
	DIVISION OR STATE AND CENSUS YEAR.	Total.	Native.	Foreign born.	Native white.			Native white.	Foreign-born white.	Native white.			
					Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.				Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.		
						Total.	Foreign parentage.				Mixed parentage.	Total.	Foreign parentage.
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC.</b>													
<b>Delaware</b>													
1910.....	171,102	153,682	17,420	127,809	25,873	17,566	8,307	89.8	10.2	74.7	15.1	10.3	4.9
1900.....	153,977	140,248	13,729	116,029	22,219	14,767	7,452	91.1	8.9	76.7	14.4	9.6	4.8
1890.....	140,066	126,970	13,096	109,355	17,615	12,063	5,552	90.7	9.3	78.1	12.6	8.6	4.0
<b>Maryland</b>													
1910.....	1,062,639	958,465	104,174	766,627	191,838	130,321	61,517	90.2	9.8	72.1	18.1	12.3	5.8
1900.....	952,424	859,280	93,144	680,049	179,231	119,188	60,043	90.2	9.8	71.4	18.8	12.5	6.3
1890.....	826,493	732,706	93,787	576,285	156,421	106,346	50,075	88.7	11.3	69.7	18.9	12.9	6.1
<b>District of Columbia</b>													
1910.....	236,128	211,777	24,351	166,711	45,066	26,522	18,544	89.7	10.3	70.6	19.1	11.2	7.9
1900.....	191,532	172,012	19,520	134,073	37,939	22,449	15,490	89.8	10.2	70.0	19.8	11.7	8.1
1890.....	154,695	136,178	18,517	107,309	28,869	18,110	10,753	88.0	12.0	69.4	18.7	11.7	7.0
<b>Virginia</b>													
1910.....	1,389,809	1,363,181	26,628	1,325,238	37,943	21,613	16,330	98.1	1.9	95.4	2.7	1.6	1.2
1900.....	1,192,855	1,173,787	19,068	1,141,213	32,574	17,099	15,475	98.4	1.6	95.7	2.7	1.4	1.3
1890.....	1,020,122	1,001,933	18,189	970,758	25,175	13,244	11,931	98.2	1.8	95.7	2.5	1.3	1.2
<b>West Virginia</b>													
1910.....	1,156,817	1,099,745	57,072	1,042,107	57,638	35,407	22,231	95.1	4.9	90.1	5.0	3.1	1.9
1900.....	915,233	892,854	22,379	843,081	48,873	29,838	22,035	97.6	2.4	92.2	5.3	2.9	2.4
1890.....	780,077	711,225	68,852	670,214	41,011	23,506	17,505	97.4	2.6	91.8	5.6	3.2	2.4
<b>North Carolina</b>													
1910.....	1,500,511	1,494,569	5,942	1,485,718	8,851	3,886	4,965	99.6	0.4	99.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
1900.....	1,263,603	1,259,209	4,394	1,250,811	8,398	3,321	5,077	99.7	0.3	99.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
1890.....	1,065,382	1,051,720	3,662	1,044,483	7,237	2,536	4,701	99.7	0.3	99.0	0.7	0.2	0.4
<b>South Carolina</b>													
1910.....	679,181	673,107	6,074	661,970	11,137	5,759	5,378	99.1	0.9	97.5	1.6	0.8	0.8
1900.....	557,807	552,436	5,371	540,766	11,670	5,896	5,734	99.0	1.0	96.9	2.1	1.1	1.0
1890.....	462,008	456,865	5,143	449,195	10,670	5,659	5,011	98.7	1.3	96.4	2.3	1.2	1.1
<b>Georgia</b>													
1910.....	1,431,802	1,416,730	15,072	1,391,058	25,672	13,232	12,440	98.9	1.1	97.2	1.8	0.9	0.9
1900.....	1,181,294	1,169,273	12,021	1,144,360	24,913	12,006	12,907	99.0	1.0	96.9	2.1	1.0	1.1
1890.....	978,357	966,465	11,892	946,782	19,683	9,719	9,964	98.8	1.2	96.8	2.0	1.0	1.0
<b>Florida</b>													
1910.....	443,634	409,792	33,842	373,967	35,825	20,145	15,680	92.4	7.6	84.3	8.1	4.5	3.5
1900.....	297,333	278,076	19,257	254,032	24,044	12,207	11,777	93.5	6.5	85.4	8.1	4.1	4.0
1890.....	224,949	206,771	18,178	180,998	16,773	8,345	7,430	91.9	8.1	84.9	7.0	3.7	3.3
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.</b>													
<b>Kentucky</b>													
1910.....	2,027,951	1,987,898	40,053	1,868,194	124,704	76,523	48,181	98.0	2.0	91.9	6.1	3.8	2.4
1900.....	1,862,309	1,812,176	50,133	1,678,413	138,763	85,296	52,527	97.3	2.7	89.9	7.5	4.6	2.8
1890.....	1,590,462	1,531,222	59,240	1,406,918	124,304	82,422	41,882	96.3	3.7	88.5	7.8	5.2	2.6
<b>Tennessee</b>													
1910.....	1,711,432	1,692,973	18,459	1,654,606	38,367	20,572	17,795	98.9	1.1	96.7	2.2	1.2	1.0
1900.....	1,540,185	1,522,600	17,585	1,481,636	40,964	21,281	19,683	98.9	1.1	96.2	2.7	1.4	1.3
1890.....	1,336,637	1,316,738	19,899	1,263,481	33,257	17,710	15,547	98.5	1.5	96.0	2.5	1.3	1.2
<b>Alabama</b>													
1910.....	1,223,832	1,209,876	13,956	1,177,450	32,417	17,667	14,750	98.5	1.5	95.8	2.6	1.4	1.2
1900.....	1,001,152	986,814	14,338	950,058	30,156	15,186	14,970	98.6	1.4	95.6	3.0	1.5	1.5
1890.....	833,718	819,114	14,604	790,421	22,693	12,113	10,580	98.2	1.8	95.5	2.7	1.5	1.3
<b>Mississippi</b>													
1910.....	786,111	776,722	9,389	757,233	19,489	9,153	10,336	98.8	1.2	96.3	2.5	1.2	1.3
1900.....	641,200	633,575	7,625	614,667	19,508	8,345	11,163	98.8	1.2	95.8	3.0	1.3	1.7
1890.....	544,851	537,127	7,724	520,354	16,773	7,396	9,377	98.6	1.4	95.5	3.1	1.4	1.7
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.</b>													
<b>Arkansas</b>													
1910.....	1,131,026	1,114,117	16,909	1,077,509	36,608	18,387	18,221	98.5	1.5	95.3	3.2	1.6	1.6
1900.....	944,580	930,394	14,186	897,668	32,728	15,199	17,527	98.5	1.5	95.0	3.5	1.6	1.9
1890.....	818,752	804,658	14,094	780,950	23,708	10,860	12,848	98.3	1.7	95.4	2.9	1.3	1.6
<b>Louisiana</b>													
1910.....	941,086	889,304	51,782	776,587	112,717	68,389	44,328	94.5	5.5	82.5	12.0	7.3	4.7
1900.....	729,612	677,759	51,853	589,962	107,797	63,317	44,480	92.9	7.1	78.1	14.8	8.7	6.1
1890.....	558,395	509,555	48,840	413,090	96,465	59,696	36,769	91.3	8.7	74.0	17.3	10.7	6.6
<b>Oklahoma</b>													
1910.....	1,444,531	1,404,447	40,084	1,310,403	94,044	49,877	44,167	97.2	2.8	90.7	6.5	3.5	3.1
1900.....	670,204	649,814	20,390	601,552	48,262	24,683	23,570	97.0	3.0	89.8	7.2	3.7	3.5
1890.....	172,554	160,845	2,709	165,282	4,568	2,325	2,238	98.4	1.6	95.8	2.6	1.3	1.3

<sup>1</sup> Includes population of Indian Territory.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

WHITE POPULATION BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Contd.

DIVISION OR STATE AND CENSUS YEAR.	WHITE POPULATION.							PER CENT OF TOTAL WHITE.					
	Total.	Native.	Foreign born.	Native white.			Native white.	For- eign- born white.	Native white.				
				Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.				Native parent- age.	Foreign or mixed parentage.			
					Total.	Foreign parentage.				Mixed parentage.	Total.	For- eign parent- age.	Mixed parent- age.
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL—Continued.</b>													
<b>Texas</b>													
1910.....	3,204,848	2,964,864	239,984	2,602,050	861,914	227,379	134,535	92.5	7.5	81.2	11.3	7.1	4.2
1900.....	2,428,669	2,249,088	177,581	1,859,762	289,329	182,582	106,744	92.7	7.3	80.8	11.9	7.5	4.4
1890.....	1,745,935	1,594,466	151,469	1,408,880	185,586	122,540	63,046	91.3	8.7	80.7	10.6	7.0	3.6
<b>MOUNTAIN.</b>													
<b>Montana</b>													
1910.....	360,580	268,936	91,644	162,127	106,809	68,606	38,203	74.6	25.4	45.0	29.6	19.0	10.6
1900.....	226,283	168,910	62,373	92,937	70,973	46,246	24,727	72.4	27.6	41.1	31.4	20.4	10.9
1890.....	127,690	87,360	40,330	50,401	30,959	20,781	10,178	68.4	31.6	44.2	24.2	16.3	8.0
<b>Idaho</b>													
1910.....	319,221	278,704	40,427	203,599	75,105	40,075	35,120	87.3	12.7	69.8	23.6	12.6	11.0
1900.....	184,495	132,605	21,890	89,851	42,784	23,373	19,381	85.8	14.2	58.2	27.7	16.1	12.5
1890.....	82,117	60,653	15,464	45,499	21,164	12,761	8,393	81.2	18.8	55.4	25.8	16.6	10.2
<b>Wyoming</b>													
1910.....	140,318	113,200	27,118	80,696	32,504	19,751	12,753	80.7	19.3	57.5	23.2	14.1	9.1
1900.....	89,051	72,469	16,582	47,982	24,487	15,450	9,037	81.4	18.6	53.9	27.5	17.4	10.1
1890.....	59,324	44,894	14,430	30,374	14,520	9,612	4,908	75.7	24.3	51.2	24.5	16.2	8.3
<b>Colorado</b>													
1910.....	783,415	656,564	126,851	475,136	181,428	114,747	66,681	83.8	16.2	60.6	23.2	14.6	8.5
1900.....	529,040	438,571	90,475	311,935	127,236	79,692	47,544	82.9	17.1	58.8	24.1	15.1	9.0
1890.....	404,534	322,028	82,506	242,214	79,814	52,370	27,444	70.6	20.4	59.9	19.7	12.9	6.8
<b>New Mexico</b>													
1910.....	304,594	281,940	22,654	255,609	26,331	14,410	11,921	92.6	7.4	83.9	8.6	4.7	3.9
1900.....	180,207	166,940	13,261	149,029	17,917	9,677	8,240	92.6	7.4	82.7	9.9	5.4	4.6
1890.....	142,918	132,058	10,860	119,619	12,539	7,054	5,485	92.4	7.6	83.6	8.8	4.0	3.8
<b>Arizona</b>													
1910.....	171,468	124,644	46,824	82,468	42,176	26,117	16,059	72.7	27.3	48.1	24.6	15.2	9.4
1900.....	92,903	70,508	22,395	44,830	25,678	15,466	10,212	75.9	24.1	48.3	27.6	16.6	11.0
1890.....	55,734	38,271	17,463	24,244	14,027	9,208	4,819	68.7	31.3	43.5	25.2	16.5	8.6
<b>Utah</b>													
1910.....	366,583	303,190	63,393	171,063	131,527	73,983	57,544	82.7	17.3	46.8	35.9	20.2	15.7
1900.....	272,465	219,661	52,804	104,026	115,635	69,204	46,431	80.6	19.4	38.2	42.4	25.4	17.0
1890.....	205,925	153,792	52,133	88,478	85,314	55,922	29,392	74.7	25.3	33.3	41.4	27.2	14.3
<b>Nevada</b>													
1910.....	74,276	56,277	17,999	35,326	20,951	12,320	8,631	75.8	24.2	47.6	28.2	16.6	11.6
1900.....	35,405	26,824	8,581	16,111	11,713	7,147	4,566	75.8	24.2	42.7	33.1	20.2	12.9
1890.....	39,121	27,227	11,894	14,821	12,406	8,387	4,019	69.6	30.4	37.9	31.7	21.4	10.3
<b>PACIFIC.</b>													
<b>Washington</b>													
1910.....	1,109,111	867,914	241,197	585,386	282,528	174,845	107,683	78.3	21.7	52.8	25.5	15.8	9.7
1900.....	496,304	394,179	102,125	265,068	129,111	79,422	49,689	70.4	20.6	53.4	26.0	16.0	10.0
1890.....	340,829	254,635	86,194	185,578	68,757	43,183	25,574	74.7	25.3	54.5	20.2	12.7	7.5
<b>Oregon</b>													
1910.....	655,090	552,089	103,001	416,851	135,238	79,336	55,902	84.3	15.7	63.6	20.6	12.1	8.5
1900.....	394,582	340,721	53,861	256,125	84,590	49,058	35,533	80.3	19.7	64.9	21.4	12.4	9.0
1890.....	301,982	254,160	47,822	204,193	49,967	29,233	20,734	84.2	15.8	67.6	16.6	9.7	6.9
<b>California</b>													
1910.....	2,259,672	1,742,422	517,250	1,106,533	635,889	403,364	232,525	77.1	22.9	49.0	28.1	17.9	10.3
1900.....	1,402,727	1,086,222	316,505	644,428	441,794	282,830	158,964	77.4	22.6	45.9	31.5	20.2	11.3
1890.....	1,111,833	818,280	293,553	497,890	320,390	217,979	102,411	73.0	26.4	44.8	28.8	19.6	9.2

## INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1880-1910.

Table 31 DIVISION AND STATE.	INDIAN.				CHINESE.				JAPANESE.			
	1910	1900	1890	1880 <sup>1</sup>	1910	1900	1890	1880	1910	1900	1890	1880
United States.....	265,683	237,196	248,253	66,407	71,531	89,863	107,488	105,465	72,157	24,326	2,039	148
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
New England.....	2,076	1,600	1,445	1,400	3,499	4,203	1,488	401	272	89	45	14
Middle Atlantic.....	7,717	6,959	7,209	1,077	8,189	10,490	4,689	1,227	1,043	446	202	27
East North Central.....	18,255	15,027	16,202	10,928	3,415	2,533	1,254	390	482	126	101	7
West North Central.....	41,406	42,339	46,822	5,320	1,195	1,135	1,097	423	1,000	223	16	1
South Atlantic.....	9,054	6,585	2,359	1,804	1,582	1,791	669	74	156	29	55	5
East South Central.....	2,612	2,590	3,396	2,472	414	427	274	90	26	7	19	.....
West South Central.....	76,767	65,574	66,042	2,035	1,303	1,555	1,173	758	428	80	42	.....
Mountain.....	75,338	66,155	72,002	18,997	5,614	7,950	11,572	14,274	10,447	5,107	27	5
Pacific.....	32,458	30,367	32,776	22,376	46,320	59,770	85,272	87,828	57,708	18,269	1,532	89
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine.....	892	798	559	625	108	110	73	8	13	4	1	.....
New Hampshire.....	34	22	16	63	67	112	58	14	1	1	2	.....
Vermont.....	26	5	34	11	8	39	32	.....	3	.....	1	.....
Massachusetts.....	688	587	428	309	2,582	2,968	984	229	151	53	18	8
Rhode Island.....	284	35	180	77	272	366	69	27	33	13	5	.....
Connecticut.....	152	153	223	255	462	599	272	123	71	18	18	6
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York.....	6,040	5,257	6,044	819	5,266	7,170	2,935	909	1,247	354	148	17
New Jersey.....	168	63	84	74	1,139	1,393	608	170	206	52	22	2
Pennsylvania.....	1,503	1,639	1,081	184	1,784	1,927	1,146	148	190	40	32	8
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio.....	127	42	206	130	560	371	183	109	76	27	22	3
Indiana.....	279	243	343	246	276	207	92	29	38	5	18	.....
Illinois.....	188	16	98	140	2,103	1,503	740	209	285	80	14	3
Michigan.....	7,519	6,354	5,625	7,249	241	240	120	27	49	9	38	1
Wisconsin.....	10,142	8,372	9,930	3,161	226	212	119	16	34	5	9	.....
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota.....	9,053	9,182	10,096	2,300	275	166	94	24	67	51	2	1
Iowa.....	471	382	457	466	97	104	64	33	36	7	1	.....
Missouri.....	313	130	128	113	535	449	409	91	99	9	6	.....
North Dakota.....	6,486	6,968	8,174	596	39	32	28	8	59	148	1	.....
South Dakota.....	19,137	20,225	19,854	795	121	165	195	230	42	1	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	3,502	3,322	6,431	235	112	180	214	18	590	3	2	.....
Kansas.....	2,444	2,130	1,682	815	16	30	93	19	107	4	4	.....
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware.....	5	9	4	5	30	51	37	1	4	1	.....	.....
Maryland.....	55	3	44	15	378	544	189	5	24	9	7	.....
District of Columbia.....	68	22	25	5	369	455	91	13	47	7	9	4
Virginia.....	539	354	349	85	154	243	55	6	14	10	16	.....
West Virginia.....	36	12	9	29	90	56	15	5	3	.....	3	.....
North Carolina.....	7,851	5,687	1,516	1,230	80	51	32	.....	2	.....	1	1
South Carolina.....	331	121	173	131	57	67	34	9	8	.....	.....	.....
Georgia.....	95	19	68	124	233	204	108	17	4	1	5	.....
Florida.....	74	358	171	180	191	120	108	18	50	1	14	.....
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky.....	234	102	71	50	52	57	28	10	12	.....	3	.....
Tennessee.....	216	108	146	352	43	76	51	25	8	4	6	.....
Alabama.....	909	177	1,143	213	62	58	48	4	4	3	3	.....
Mississippi.....	1,253	2,203	2,036	1,857	257	237	147	51	2	.....	7	.....
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas.....	460	66	250	195	62	62	92	133	9	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana.....	780	593	628	848	507	599	333	489	31	17	30	.....
Oklahoma <sup>2</sup> .....	74,825	64,445	64,456	.....	139	58	38	.....	48	.....	.....	.....
Texas.....	702	470	708	992	595	836	710	136	340	13	3	.....
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana.....	10,745	11,343	11,206	1,663	1,285	1,739	2,532	1,765	1,585	2,441	6	.....
Idaho.....	3,488	4,226	4,223	165	859	1,467	2,007	3,379	1,363	1,291	.....	.....
Wyoming.....	1,486	1,686	1,844	140	246	461	465	914	1,596	393	.....	.....
Colorado.....	1,482	1,437	1,092	154	373	599	1,398	612	2,300	48	10	.....
New Mexico.....	20,573	13,144	15,044	9,772	243	341	301	57	258	8	3	.....
Arizona.....	29,201	26,480	29,981	3,493	1,305	1,419	1,170	1,630	371	281	1	2
Utah.....	3,123	2,623	3,456	807	371	572	806	501	2,110	417	4	.....
Nevada.....	5,240	5,216	5,156	2,803	927	1,352	2,833	5,416	864	228	3	3
PACIFIC:												
Washington.....	10,967	10,039	11,181	4,405	2,709	3,629	3,260	3,186	12,929	5,617	390	1
Oregon.....	5,080	4,951	4,971	1,694	7,363	10,397	9,540	9,510	3,418	2,501	25	2
California.....	16,371	15,377	16,624	16,277	36,248	45,753	72,472	75,132	41,356	10,151	1,147	86

<sup>1</sup> Not including Indians in Indian Territory or on Indian reservations. (See p. 165.)<sup>2</sup> Includes population of Indian Territory for 1900 and 1890.



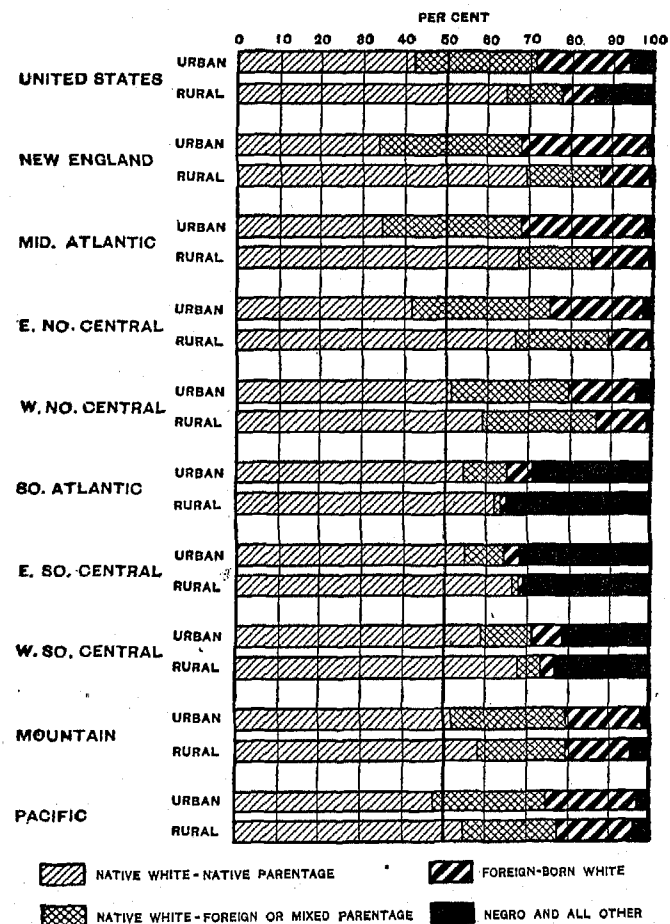
URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

Composition of the urban and rural population.— Table 40 (pp. 184 to 187) shows, for each geographic division, the number in each of the principal color or race, nativity, and parentage groups in 1910, 1900, and 1890, classified as urban and rural, and further distributes the urban population by classes of cities. It also shows, by percentages, the distribution of the population of each class of communities by color or race, nativity, and parentage. Table 41 (p. 188) contains additional percentages—based on the absolute numbers in the preceding table—showing the distribution, by class of community in which resident, of the total population in each color or race, nativity, or parentage group. Table 40, for instance, shows what percentage of the total urban population consisted of foreign-born whites, while Table 41 shows what percentage of the total foreign-born white population was urban.

For convenience, there are repeated in Table 32, from the two tables just described, the absolute numbers and the more important percentages for 1910.

The following diagram, based on the first of the two series of percentages in Table 32, shows the relative importance of the several classes of population in urban and rural communities respectively.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES, BY DIVISIONS: 1910.



There is in the country as a whole, in each geographic division, and in most individual states a marked difference between the composition of the urban population and that of the rural, the difference being primarily the result of the tendency of the immigrants to settle in cities. Of the aggregate urban population—that is, the population of incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, including New England towns of that size—41.9 per cent in 1910 were native whites of native parentage, 29 per cent native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 22.6 per cent foreign-born whites, and 6.3 per cent negroes. In the rural population, on the other hand, 64.1 per cent were native whites of native parentage, only 13.3 per cent were native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, and 7.5 per cent foreign-born whites, while negroes constituted 14.5 per cent. Thus the foreign-born whites and their children together constituted fully one-half (51.6 per cent) of the urban population and only about one-fifth of the rural. The native whites of native parentage, on the other hand, constituted hardly more than two-fifths of the urban population, but over three-fifths of the rural.

The conditions in the New England and Middle Atlantic divisions are especially noteworthy. Only about one-third (33.9 and 34.4 per cent, respectively) of the urban population of these divisions in 1910 consisted of native whites of native parentage, while over two-thirds of the rural population (69.8 per cent and 67 per cent, respectively) were of that class. Broadly speaking, of the urban population of these divisions, almost one-third were foreign-born whites, fully one-third (including persons of mixed parentage) were native children of foreign-born whites, and about one-third were native whites of native parentage.

In the West North Central, Mountain, and Pacific divisions, however, there is much less difference between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition of the population.

In the South, where the total number of foreign-born whites and of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage is small, these classes constitute a very much larger proportion of the urban than of the rural population. In the South Atlantic division, for example, native whites of foreign or mixed parentage and foreign-born whites in 1910 constituted 10.1 and 6.2 per cent, respectively, of the urban population, but only 1.4 and 1.1 per cent, respectively, of the rural population.

Negroes in 1910 constituted 6.3 per cent of the total urban population in the United States as compared with 14.5 per cent of the total rural. The difference is largely the result of the fact that the negro population is mostly in the South, where there are comparatively few large cities. In the South, as a whole, the proportion of negroes in urban communities was about the same as the proportion in rural communities.



**Classes of cities.**—Table 32 shows also by percentages the race and nativity composition of the population for classes of cities. In general, in each geographic division the relative numerical importance of the native whites of native parentage declines as the size of the cities increases. Of the aggregate population in 1910 of the eight cities of the United States having more than 500,000 inhabitants, only 25.6 per cent were native whites of native parentage, 37.2 per cent being native whites of foreign or mixed parentage and 33.6 per cent foreign-born whites. The percentage of native whites of native parentage, which, as previously noted, was 64.1 in rural communities, falls off to 57.5 in the class of cities having 2,500 to 10,000 inhabitants, then to 50.4 in the cities of 10,000 to 25,000, to 45.9 in the cities of 25,000 to 100,000, to 38.9 in the cities of 100,000 to 500,000, and finally to 25.6 in the cities of over 500,000.

**Proportion urban and rural.**—The differences among the several classes of population with respect to their distribution between urban and rural communities are brought out by the percentages in the last five columns of Table 32. Of the total population of the country in 1910, 46.3 per cent resided in urban communities, but of the native whites of native parentage only 36.1 per cent lived in such communities, while of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage 65.3 per cent and of the foreign-born whites no less than 72.2 per cent were in urban communities. The proportions urban and rural in the total population vary greatly from division to division and the percentages for each of the four color or race, nativity, and parentage groups vary accordingly. In 1910, in New England, where the proportion of urban population is higher than in any other division (partly because of the classification as urban of all New England

towns of over 2,500 inhabitants), 70.7 per cent of the native whites of native parentage, 90.9 per cent of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 92.4 per cent of the foreign-born whites, and 91.8 per cent of the negroes lived in urban communities. In the Middle Atlantic division 55.8 per cent of the native whites of native parentage, 82.4 per cent of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 83.9 per cent of the foreign-born whites, and 81.2 per cent of the negroes were in urban communities. On the other hand, in the East South Central division, where the proportion of urban population as a whole was lowest, 15.7 per cent of the native whites of native parentage, 69.8 per cent of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 66.7 per cent of the foreign-born whites, and 19.2 per cent of the negroes lived in urban communities. In each of the divisions of the North and West the percentage of negroes who lived in urban communities was materially higher than the percentage of native whites of native parentage who lived in such communities, showing that the negroes who have migrated from the South have, to a large extent, gone to the cities. In every geographic division a decidedly larger proportion of the foreign-born whites and of the native whites of foreign parentage live in urban communities, than of the native whites of native parentage, the difference being least conspicuous in the West North Central, Mountain, and Pacific divisions.

**Changes in composition of urban and rural population: 1890-1910.**—The changes in the race and nativity composition of the population that took place in the several classes of communities in the interval between 1890 and 1910 are shown, for the United States as a whole, in Table 33, which reproduces percentages given in Table 40.

Table 33

CLASS OF COMMUNITY.	PER CENT—																	
	White.			Negro.			Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.			Native white.						Foreign-born whites.		
										Native parentage.			Foreign or mixed parentage.					
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
United States.....	88.9	87.9	87.5	10.7	11.6	11.9	0.4	0.5	0.6	53.8	53.9	54.8	20.5	20.6	18.3	14.5	13.4	14.5
Rural.....	84.9	84.3	84.3	14.5	15.1	14.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	64.1	63.2	63.3	13.3	13.6	12.4	7.5	7.5	8.7
Urban.....	93.5	93.2	93.2	6.3	6.5	6.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	41.9	40.2	39.7	29.0	30.9	28.7	22.6	22.2	24.8
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	92.1	91.6	92.0	7.7	8.2	7.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	57.5	55.5	54.6	20.6	22.1	20.9	13.9	14.0	16.5
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.....	92.5	92.4	92.0	7.3	7.4	7.8	0.3	0.1	0.2	50.4	46.9	45.8	24.6	27.3	25.0	17.4	18.3	21.1
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.....	92.5	91.2	91.1	7.3	8.4	8.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	45.9	42.9	41.7	26.5	28.3	26.5	20.2	20.0	23.0
Cities of 100,000 to 500,000.....	92.3	93.3	92.8	7.1	6.3	6.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	38.9	33.7	31.4	31.3	35.8	34.0	22.1	23.8	27.4
Cities of 500,000 and over.....	96.4	96.4	97.9	3.4	3.5	2.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	25.6	27.1	25.3	37.2	38.2	36.5	33.6	31.1	36.2

The percentage of whites in 1910 as compared with 1890 was slightly larger in each class of communities except the two classes of cities of over 100,000 population.

On inspecting the percentages for the several classes of the white population, it may be noticed that there is a seeming inconsistency between the movement in the total population and that in the different classes of communities. Thus in the urban and rural communities and in each class of cities the percentage

native white of native parentage was larger in 1910 than in 1890 and yet in the total population it was slightly smaller. Again, the percentage of foreign-born whites in 1910 as compared with 1890 was smaller in every class of communities and yet in the total population the percentage showed no change. This condition is partly due to the fact that the large cities where the percentage of foreign born is generally higher than in the smaller places, comprised a much larger proportion of the total population of the United

States in 1910 than in 1890, and therefore had greater weight in determining the percentages for the total population. Thus in 1910, 12.5 per cent of the total population was contained in cities of over 500,000, as compared with 7.1 per cent in 1890 (see Table 41). In general, since the percentage foreign born is relatively high in the urban population as compared with the rural and also in large cities as compared with small, an increase in the proportion of the total population living in urban communities or in large cities might result in an increase in the percentage foreign born in the total population even if there were no increase in the percentage foreign born in either the urban or the rural population separately considered. As a matter of fact, the increase from 1890 to 1910 in the proportion of the total population living in the large cities was sufficient to counterbalance the decrease shown by Table 33 in the percentage foreign born in each class of communities for which separate figures are given.

Table 34 shows for each geographic division what percentage of the urban and the rural population was native white of native parentage, native white of foreign or mixed parentage, and foreign-born white, respectively, at each of the three censuses, 1890, 1900, and 1910. The figures, therefore, are designed to show the changes which are taking place in the composition of the urban and rural population of the several geographic divisions as indicated by the relative importance of these three elements. The percentages are taken from Table 40, being brought together in the table here presented for convenience of comparison.

In the New England division the percentage native white of native parentage declined between 1890 and 1910 in both the urban and the rural population, while the percentage native white of foreign or mixed parentage and the percentage foreign-born white increased.

In the Middle Atlantic division the percentage of native whites of native parentage declined in rural communities, and to a less marked degree in urban communities also. The percentage of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage increased somewhat in rural communities but remained nearly stationary in the urban communities. In both the rural and the urban communities the percentage of foreign-born whites declined from 1890 to 1900, but advanced from 1900 to 1910.

In the East North Central division the percentage native white of native parentage advanced both in urban communities and in rural. The percentage foreign-born white declined in cities as well as rural districts. The percentage native white of foreign or mixed parentage both in urban and in rural communities increased somewhat from 1890 to 1900 and then fell off between 1900 and 1910.

In the West North Central division the percentage of native whites of native parentage in 1910 as compared with 1890 showed a small decline in rural com-

munities and a considerable increase in cities. The percentage of foreign-born whites declined both in the urban and in the rural population, while that of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage increased in both classes, although in the urban it showed a decrease in 1910 as compared with 1900.

DIVISION AND CLASS OF COMMUNITY.	PER CENT—								
	Native white.						Foreign-born white.		
	Native parentage.			Foreign or mixed parentage.					
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
United States .....	53.8	53.9	54.8	20.5	20.6	18.3	14.5	13.4	14.5
Urban .....	41.9	40.2	39.7	29.0	30.9	28.7	22.6	22.2	24.8
Rural .....	64.1	63.2	63.3	13.3	13.6	12.4	7.5	7.5	8.7
NEW ENGLAND .....	39.9	44.0	51.8	31.3	28.2	23.0	27.7	25.7	24.2
Urban .....	33.9	37.9	43.6	34.2	31.6	26.6	30.7	29.3	28.6
Rural .....	69.8	73.0	77.6	17.0	14.9	11.5	12.6	11.5	10.4
MIDDLE ATLANTIC .....	43.8	47.0	50.8	28.9	28.5	25.8	25.0	21.4	21.5
Urban .....	34.4	35.8	35.8	33.6	34.8	33.3	29.5	26.8	28.8
Rural .....	67.0	70.6	71.8	17.6	16.6	15.5	13.9	11.2	11.7
EAST NORTH CENTRAL .....	53.4	53.1	53.9	28.0	28.8	25.8	16.8	16.4	18.6
Urban .....	41.7	38.8	36.8	33.0	35.8	33.2	22.8	22.9	27.5
Rural .....	66.5	64.9	64.3	22.4	23.0	21.3	10.2	11.1	13.2
WEST NORTH CENTRAL .....	56.1	54.7	55.8	27.6	27.8	23.8	13.9	14.8	17.3
Urban .....	51.2	47.8	45.6	28.1	30.4	27.5	16.3	17.0	21.8
Rural .....	58.5	57.5	59.4	27.4	26.7	22.5	12.6	13.9	15.8
SOUTH ATLANTIC .....	60.2	58.5	57.2	3.6	3.7	3.6	2.4	2.0	2.3
Urban .....	54.2	50.0	45.9	10.1	12.1	13.0	6.2	6.5	8.3
Rural .....	62.2	60.8	59.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.8
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL .....	64.8	62.6	62.3	2.6	3.0	3.1	1.0	1.2	1.6
Urban .....	54.4	47.6	44.1	9.5	13.2	14.8	3.7	5.1	7.6
Rural .....	67.2	65.3	65.0	1.0	1.3	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.7
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL .....	65.7	61.7	58.4	6.9	7.3	6.5	4.0	4.0	4.6
Urban .....	58.4	47.4	41.7	12.1	16.9	19.0	7.0	8.8	12.3
Rural .....	67.7	64.4	61.4	5.4	5.5	4.3	3.1	3.1	3.2
MOUNTAIN .....	55.7	51.1	49.6	23.4	26.1	22.3	16.6	17.2	20.2
Urban .....	51.9	47.2	47.6	27.3	30.2	25.0	18.3	19.9	24.0
Rural .....	57.8	52.9	50.4	21.2	24.1	21.2	15.6	15.9	18.6
PACIFIC .....	50.3	48.2	47.0	25.1	27.1	23.3	20.5	19.6	22.6
Urban .....	46.9	40.6	36.8	27.2	31.4	28.2	22.2	23.1	28.0
Rural .....	64.8	64.8	64.6	22.4	23.4	19.6	18.4	16.5	18.7

Throughout the South the percentage native white of native parentage advanced in both classes of communities. This represents in part the gains which the white population has made over the negro. At the same time the percentage of foreign-born whites and native whites of foreign or mixed parentage in the total population declined between 1890 and 1910 in cities. In the rural communities of the South the foreign element is represented by very small percentages, and on the whole these percentages indicate no significant changes.

In the Mountain division the percentage native white of native parentage increased between 1890 and 1910 and to a more marked degree in the rural communities than in the urban. The percentage of foreign-born whites declined in both classes of communities; while the percentage of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage increased between 1890 and 1900 but decreased between 1900 and 1910.

In the Pacific division the percentage of native whites of native parentage remained nearly stationary in the rural population but increased very materially in the urban. The percentage of foreign-born whites declined in the urban population from 1890 to 1910

and also in the rural population from 1890 to 1900, but increased in the next ten years. The percentage native white of foreign or mixed parentage increased in both classes of communities from 1890 to 1900 and declined from 1900 to 1910.

**Changes in the proportions urban and rural.**—The percentage living in urban and rural communities and in each class of cities is given for each race and nativity class in Table 41, the absolute numbers on which these percentages are based having been given in Table 40. The increase in the proportion of the total population living in urban communities and in large cities has been discussed in Chapter I of this Report. The figures show that the percentage of the total population living in urban communities advanced from 36.1 in 1890 to 40.5 in 1900 and to 46.3 in 1910; the percentage living in cities of over 100,000 inhabitants advanced from 15.4 in 1890 to 18.7 in 1900 and 22.1 in 1910.

Some increase in the proportion of the population living in urban communities and in the larger cities is a normal and almost inevitable result of population growth if unaccompanied by any extension of the settled areas. It would come about even if all communities grew at the same rate, simply because growth converts the country village into the small city, the small city into the large city, and the large city into the metropolis. Thus communities are continually crossing the line which separates the urban from the rural or the large cities from the small, moving almost invariably in the same direction, that is, from the class of smaller communities to the class of larger. At the same time the census statistics indicate that in general the city is growing at a more rapid rate than the rural community—a condition which of course accelerates this change in the direction of a relatively greater city population. The growth of cities is largely promoted by foreign immigration and also by a migration cityward within the United States.

It would perhaps be misleading to characterize this increase in the proportion of the population living in cities as a movement toward the city or even as a concentration in cities, since, for reasons above stated, it probably represents only in part an actual cityward migration, and is a change which would take place to a greater or less degree even if there were no migration cityward. It might perhaps be described as the urbanization of the population. It is a change which is apparent in all classes of the population and it is not altogether evident that any one class has participated in it to a decidedly greater degree than another. Taking the country as a whole, the percentage of the white population living in urban communities increased from 38.4 in 1890 to 48.7 in 1910, an advance in the percentage of 10.3; for the negro population the percentage increased from 19.8 in 1890 to 27.4 in 1910, an advance of 7.6. Comparing the foreign-born white population with the native white of native parentage, it appears that the percentage for each class increased by about the same amount, the percentage for the

native white of native parentage increasing from 26.2 in 1890 to 36.1 in 1910, while that for the foreign-born white increased from 61.8 to 72.2. The increase in the percentage for the native white of foreign or mixed parentage is slightly less than that for the two white classes just mentioned, this percentage advancing from 56.6 in 1890 to 65.3 in 1910. These percentages and also the corresponding percentages for the several geographic divisions are shown in the following table, which gives also the amount ("difference") by which the percentage urban in 1910 exceeded, or was exceeded by, that in 1890.

Table 35

PER CENT LIVING IN URBAN COMMUNITIES.

DIVISION AND CENSUS YEAR.	Total population.	White.	Negro.	Native white.		Foreign-born white.
				Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.	
<b>United States:</b>						
1910.....	46.3	48.7	27.4	36.1	65.3	72.2
1890.....	36.1	38.4	19.8	26.2	56.6	61.8
Difference.....	10.2	10.3	7.6	9.9	8.7	10.4
<b>New England:</b>						
1910.....	83.3	83.2	91.8	70.7	90.9	92.4
1890.....	75.8	75.6	88.8	63.7	87.4	89.6
Difference.....	7.5	7.6	3.0	7.0	3.0	2.8
<b>Middle Atlantic:</b>						
1910.....	71.0	70.8	81.2	55.8	82.4	83.9
1890.....	57.7	57.5	68.1	40.6	74.6	77.1
Difference.....	13.3	13.3	13.1	15.2	7.8	6.8
<b>East North Central:</b>						
1910.....	52.7	52.3	76.6	41.2	62.2	71.4
1890.....	37.8	37.5	60.0	25.8	48.7	55.9
Difference.....	14.9	14.8	16.6	15.4	13.5	15.5
<b>West North Central:</b>						
1910.....	33.3	32.6	67.7	30.4	33.9	39.2
1890.....	25.8	25.3	51.8	21.1	20.8	32.6
Difference.....	7.5	7.3	15.9	9.3	4.1	6.6
<b>South Atlantic:</b>						
1910.....	25.4	27.0	22.1	22.8	71.3	66.0
1890.....	19.5	20.8	17.4	15.7	69.6	70.7
Difference.....	5.9	6.2	4.7	7.1	1.7	-4.7
<b>East South Central:</b>						
1910.....	18.7	18.5	19.2	15.7	69.8	66.7
1890.....	12.7	12.6	12.9	9.0	61.2	61.6
Difference.....	6.0	5.9	6.3	6.7	8.6	5.1
<b>West South Central:</b>						
1910.....	22.3	22.6	22.0	19.8	39.0	39.2
1890.....	15.1	15.9	14.0	10.8	43.7	40.5
Difference.....	7.2	6.7	8.0	9.0	-4.7	-1.3
<b>Mountain:</b>						
1910.....	36.0	36.7	72.0	33.5	42.0	39.7
1890.....	29.3	30.8	51.9	28.1	32.9	34.9
Difference.....	6.7	5.9	20.1	5.4	9.1	4.8
<b>Pacific:</b>						
1910.....	56.8	57.0	83.4	53.0	61.5	61.3
1890.....	42.5	42.5	56.0	33.2	51.6	52.5
Difference.....	14.3	14.5	27.4	19.8	9.9	8.8

**Ratio of foreign to mixed parentage in urban and rural communities.**—As explained elsewhere (p. 142), the ratio of native whites of foreign parentage to native whites of mixed parentage is an indication of the frequency of intermarriages between the native whites and the foreign-born whites. Table 36, based on Table 40, shows this ratio for the different classes of communities, by geographic divisions. The num-



ber given as a ratio in Table 36 is the number of native whites of foreign parentage to each native white person of mixed parentage.

DIVISION.	Total population.	Rural communities.	Urban communities.					
			Total.	Cities having a population of—				
				2,500 to 10,000	10,000 to 25,000	25,000 to 100,000	100,000 to 500,000	500,000 and over.
United States.....	2.2	1.7	2.5	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.3	3.3
New England.....	2.5	1.2	2.7	2.0	2.4	2.8	3.3	3.2
Middle Atlantic.....	2.8	2.0	3.0	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.7	3.5
East North Central.....	2.1	1.6	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.3	3.4
West North Central.....	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.5	1.9
South Atlantic.....	1.7	1.2	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.4	2.5
East South Central.....	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.7	.....
West South Central.....	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	.....
Mountain.....	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.9	.....
Pacific.....	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.9	.....

The table shows that in 1910 the ratio of native whites of foreign parentage to those of mixed parentage was smaller in rural than in urban communities in the United States as a whole and in every geographic division, except the West South Central, where there was no difference. This is to be expected, the greater frequency of intermarriages between the natives and the foreign born in rural than in urban communities being the natural result of the fact that the immigrants in rural districts as compared with those in urban have been in the United States longer, on the average, are less commonly massed in colonies, and form a smaller proportion of the total population. In fact the foreign born in rural districts have a greater likelihood of marrying natives simply because there are more natives per foreign-born person in such districts.

The difference between urban and rural communities in respect to the ratio of native whites of foreign parentage to those of mixed parentage was greatest

in New England—where the ratio in rural communities was 1.2 and in urban 2.7—and was considerably greater in every division east of the Mississippi River than in any division west of that river.

For the United States as a whole and for each geographic division the ratio of native whites of foreign to those of mixed parentage was greater in the larger than in the smaller cities; in fact the ratio in most cases increased steadily with the increase in the size of the community. The reasons for this circumstance are largely of the same nature as those explaining the greater frequency of intermarriages in rural than in urban districts.

**State tables.**—Table 42 (pp. 189 to 196) gives the classification by color or race, nativity, and parentage of the urban and rural population of each state and geographic division at the censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890. It also gives the percentage of each nativity class living in urban and in rural communities, respectively, at each of the three censuses.

Table 43 (p. 196) gives the numbers living in urban and in rural communities, and the percentage urban, for the Indian, Chinese, and Japanese population, respectively, at the census of 1910. Less than 5 per cent of the Indians live in urban communities; on the other hand, three-fourths of the Chinese and almost one-half of the Japanese are urban residents.

Table 44 (pp. 197 to 199) shows, on a percentage basis, the composition by color or race, nativity, and parentage of the urban and rural population of each state and geographic division at the censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890, the actual numbers on which the percentages are based having been presented in Table 42.

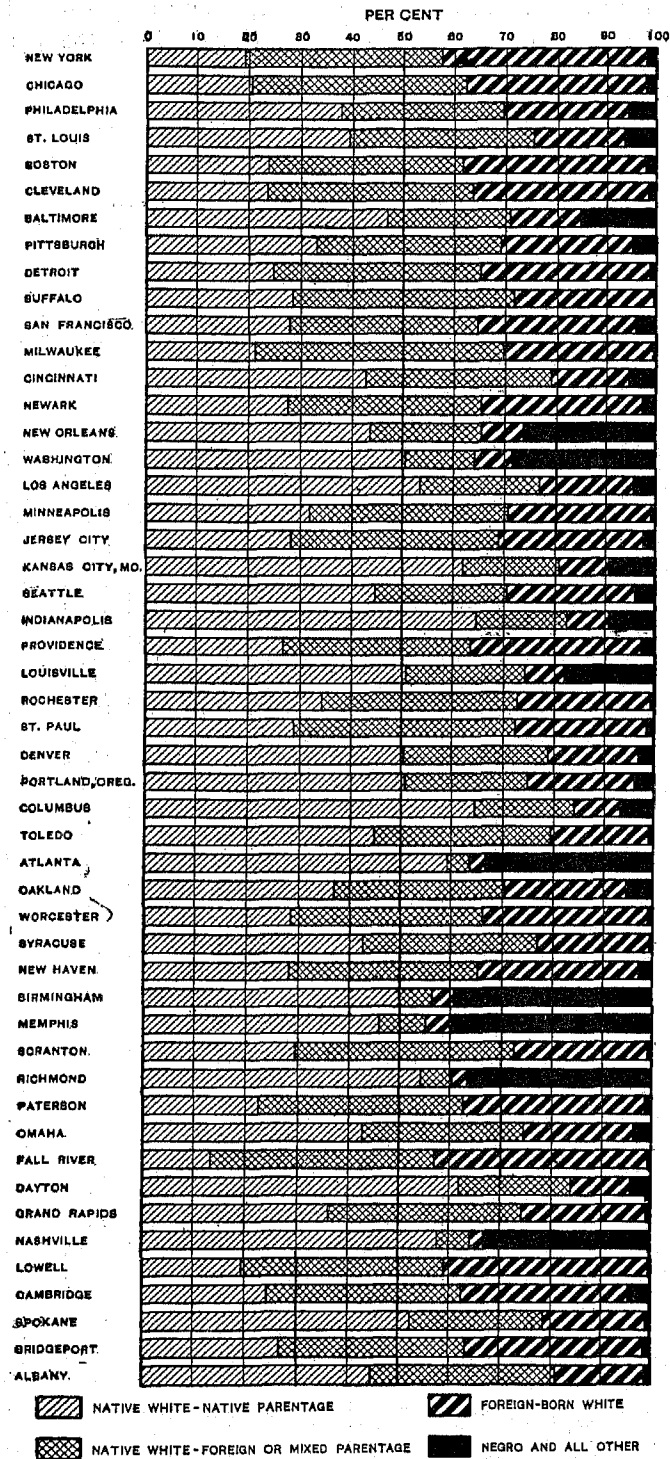
Table 45 (pp. 200 to 206) gives the composition by color or race, nativity, and parentage not only for the urban and rural population of each state but also for each class of cities as defined by size limits, the statistics being for 1910 only.



PRINCIPAL CITIES.

Composition of the population of cities in 1910.— Table 37 on the following page classifies by color or race, nativity, and parentage the population in 1910 of the 50 cities having more than 100,000 inhabitants, and Table 38 presents similar statistics for cities having from 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants. The distribution for the larger cities arranged according to size, is also shown graphically in the diagram below.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE IN CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910.



In only 14 of the 50 cities having over 100,000 inhabitants in 1910 did native whites of native parentage constitute as much as one-half of the total population. The proportion exceeded three-fifths in only four cities, three of them being in the East North Central division (Indianapolis, 64.5 per cent; Columbus, 64.4; and Dayton, 62) and one in the West North Central (Kansas City, Mo., 61.9 per cent). On the other hand, in 22 of the cities of this class, less than one-third of the population were native whites of native parentage. Of these 22 cities 15 were in the New England and Middle Atlantic divisions. In Fall River only 13.3 per cent of the population were native whites of native parentage.

In 10 cities of 100,000 inhabitants or over the population was more than one-third foreign-born white, namely, Fall River (42.6 per cent), Lowell (40.9), New York City (40.4), Paterson (36.1), Boston (35.9), Chicago (35.7), Bridgeport (35.5), Cleveland (34.9), Providence (34), and Detroit (33.6). The proportion of foreign-born whites was low in all of the southern cities. Among the northern cities it was lowest in Indianapolis (8.5 per cent) and Columbus (9).

Native whites of foreign or mixed parentage constituted more than one-third of the total population in 29 of the 50 cities of over 100,000 inhabitants. They outnumbered the native whites of native parentage in 24 of these cities. In many New England cities they were not much more numerous than the foreign-born whites, but in only one city, Lowell, were they less numerous. The native whites of foreign or mixed parentage were relatively most numerous in Milwaukee in which they constituted 48.8 per cent or almost one-half of the total population. There are eight other cities in which they constituted not less than 40 per cent of the total population.

In 1910 only 19.3 per cent of the population of New York City consisted of native whites of native parentage. Of the total population of the United States approximately one-twentieth was domiciled in New York City; of the native whites of native parentage, one-fiftieth; of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, one-tenth; and of the foreign-born whites, one-seventh.

Among the larger cities of the South the proportion of negroes in 1910 was highest in Memphis (40 per cent), followed by Birmingham (39.4), Richmond (36.6), Atlanta (33.5), Nashville (33.1), Washington (28.5), New Orleans (26.3), Louisville (18.1), and Baltimore (15.2). In none of the 41 northern and western cities having over 100,000 inhabitants did the negroes form as much as 10 per cent of the total population in 1910 and there were only 6 of these cities in which the population was more than 5 per cent negro, namely, Cincinnati (5.4 per cent), Columbus (7), Indianapolis (9.3), Kansas City, Mo. (9.5), Philadelphia (5.5), and St. Louis (6.4).

Table 38 gives statistics for the 179 cities having from 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants in 1910. Among them there are only 41 in which the native whites of native parentage exceeded three-fifths of the total population in 1910. None of these are in the New England states, and only one is in New York. Cities in which as many as three-fourths of the total population in 1910 were native whites of native parentage are Huntington, W. Va. (87.6 per cent); Joplin, Mo. (86.6); York, Pa. (86); Springfield, Mo. (81.5); Reading, Pa. (77.8); Wichita, Kans. (77.7); Harrisburg, Pa. (77.2); Lima, Ohio (76.9); Lancaster, Pa. (75.4); and Newark, Ohio (75.1). There are 45 cities of this class where the proportion of native whites of native

parentage was less than one-third. The percentage was very low in Lawrence, Mass. (13.6), Passaic, N. J. (13.8), Woonsocket, R. I. (15), Holyoke, Mass. (15.8), and Perth Amboy, N. J. (15.9).

Among the 179 cities considered there are 27 in which the foreign-born whites exceeded one-third of the total population. A majority of these cities (14) are in the New England states, 9 are in the Middle Atlantic division, and only 4 (Duluth, Minn.; Lorain, Ohio; El Paso, Tex.; and Superior, Wis.) are in other divisions. The maximum percentage of foreign-born whites was found in Passaic, N. J., where they formed more than one-half of the population in 1910 (52 per cent).

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE IN CITIES OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910.

City.	POPULATION BY COLOR OR RACE AND NATIVITY: 1910						WHITE POPULATION BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE.				PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.			
	Total.	White.	Negro.	Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.	Native.	Foreign born.	Native white.			Foreign born.	Native white.		Foreign born white.	Negro.
							Total.	Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.		Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.		
Albany, N. Y.	100,253	99,171	1,037	45	82,035	18,218	81,006	44,473	36,533	18,165	44.4	36.4	18.1	1.0
Atlanta, Ga.	164,830	102,801	51,902	76	150,338	4,501	98,451	91,987	6,464	4,410	59.4	4.2	2.8	33.5
Baltimore, Md.	568,485	473,387	84,749	349	480,823	77,662	396,944	261,474	134,870	77,043	46.8	24.1	13.8	15.2
Birmingham, Ala.	132,085	80,300	52,305	11	126,955	5,730	74,669	66,312	8,857	5,700	50.0	6.3	4.3	39.4
Boston, Mass.	670,685	656,600	13,564	1,325	427,220	243,365	414,974	157,870	257,104	240,722	23.5	38.3	35.0	2.0
Bridgeport, Conn.	102,054	100,050	1,332	72	65,790	36,264	64,470	27,156	37,314	36,180	26.6	36.6	35.5	1.3
Buffalo, N. Y.	423,715	421,809	1,773	133	305,026	118,689	303,365	119,692	183,673	118,444	28.2	43.3	28.0	0.4
Cambridge, Mass.	104,830	100,017	4,707	115	69,511	35,328	65,409	25,615	39,794	34,608	24.4	38.0	33.0	4.5
Chicago, Ill.	2,185,283	2,139,057	44,103	2,123	1,401,855	783,428	1,357,840	445,139	912,701	781,217	20.4	41.8	35.7	2.0
Cincinnati, Ohio.	303,591	343,010	19,639	33	306,732	56,859	287,127	154,987	132,190	56,792	42.6	36.4	15.6	5.4
Cleveland, Ohio.	560,603	551,925	8,448	290	364,493	196,170	356,222	132,314	223,908	195,703	23.6	39.9	34.9	1.5
Columbus, Ohio.	181,511	108,709	12,739	63	165,148	16,363	152,424	116,846	35,578	16,285	64.4	19.6	9.0	7.0
Dayton, Ohio.	110,577	111,707	4,842	28	102,685	13,892	97,860	72,301	25,559	13,847	62.0	21.9	11.9	4.2
Denver, Colo.	213,381	207,071	5,426	884	173,632	39,749	168,180	106,945	61,185	38,941	50.1	28.7	18.2	2.5
Detroit, Mich.	465,760	459,926	5,741	99	308,232	157,534	303,361	115,106	188,255	156,565	24.7	40.4	33.6	1.2
Fall River, Mass.	110,205	118,857	355	83	68,837	50,958	67,983	15,858	52,125	50,874	13.3	43.7	42.6	0.3
Grand Rapids, Mich.	112,571	111,879	695	27	84,184	28,387	85,544	40,777	42,767	28,335	36.2	38.0	25.2	0.6
Indianapolis, Ind.	233,650	211,780	21,816	54	213,808	19,842	150,593	41,420	19,767	41,420	64.5	17.7	8.5	9.3
Jersey City, N. J.	207,779	201,059	5,900	160	189,792	77,987	193,962	74,861	109,101	77,697	28.0	40.7	29.0	2.2
Kansas City, Mo.	248,381	224,077	23,506	138	222,915	25,466	199,350	153,717	45,633	25,327	61.9	18.4	10.2	9.5
Los Angeles, Cal.	319,108	305,307	7,599	6,292	253,065	66,133	244,723	169,967	74,756	60,584	53.2	23.4	19.0	2.4
Louisville, Ky.	223,028	183,390	40,522	16	206,455	17,473	165,984	113,543	52,441	17,436	50.7	23.4	7.8	18.1
Lowell, Mass.	100,204	100,102	133	59	62,800	43,404	62,645	20,703	41,942	43,457	19.5	38.5	40.9	0.1
Memphis, Tenn.	131,105	78,590	52,441	74	124,585	6,520	72,123	59,985	12,138	6,467	45.8	9.3	4.9	40.0
Milwaukee, Wis.	373,857	372,809	980.	68	262,328	111,529	261,353	78,823	182,530	111,456	21.1	48.8	29.8	0.3
Minneapolis, Minn.	301,408	298,672	2,592	144	215,309	86,099	212,734	96,186	116,548	85,938	31.9	38.7	28.5	0.9
Nashville, Tenn.	110,304	73,831	36,523	10	107,347	3,017	70,838	63,687	7,151	2,993	57.7	6.5	2.7	33.1
New Haven, Conn.	133,005	129,944	3,561	100	90,616	42,989	87,726	37,726	49,434	42,784	28.2	37.0	32.0	2.7
New Orleans, La.	380,075	240,403	89,262	410	310,742	28,333	221,717	147,473	74,244	27,686	43.5	21.9	8.2	26.3
New York, N. Y.	4,700,883	4,009,102	91,709	6,012	2,822,526	1,944,357	2,741,459	921,318	1,820,141	1,927,703	19.3	38.2	40.4	1.9
Manhattan Borough.	2,331,542	2,206,578	60,534	4,430	1,816,065	1,116,477	1,162,559	344,551	818,208	1,104,019	14.8	35.1	47.4	2.6
Bronx Borough.	480,980	429,660	4,117	213	281,553	149,127	277,715	92,569	185,146	145,935	21.5	43.0	34.6	1.0
Brooklyn Borough.	1,084,351	1,010,487	22,708	1,166	1,059,681	574,780	1,059,151	376,548	683,688	571,556	33.0	40.6	55.0	1.4
Queens Borough.	284,041	280,691	3,198	152	204,712	79,329	201,678	80,607	120,960	79,115	28.4	42.6	27.9	1.1
Richmond Borough.	85,900	84,769	1,162	61	61,676	24,394	60,478	28,243	32,235	24,273	32.9	37.5	28.2	1.3
Newark, N. J.	347,400	337,742	9,475	252	236,462	111,007	227,087	94,737	132,350	110,655	27.3	38.1	31.8	2.7
Oakland, Cal.	150,174	141,950	3,055	5,163	109,328	40,846	105,134	55,108	49,936	36,822	36.8	33.3	24.5	2.0
Omaha, Neb.	124,096	119,580	4,426	90	96,917	27,179	92,512	52,917	39,595	27,068	42.6	31.9	21.8	3.6
Paterson, N. J.	125,000	123,900	1,539	92	80,115	45,485	78,571	28,392	50,179	45,398	22.6	40.0	36.1	1.2
Philadelphia, Pa.	1,549,008	1,403,371	84,459	1,178	1,164,301	384,707	1,080,793	584,008	496,785	382,578	37.7	32.1	24.7	5.5
Pittsburgh, Pa.	533,005	508,008	25,623	274	392,981	140,924	367,572	176,089	191,483	140,436	33.0	35.9	26.3	4.8
Portland, Ore.	207,214	198,952	1,045	7,217	156,902	50,312	155,172	104,163	51,009	43,780	50.3	24.6	21.1	0.5
Providence, R. I.	224,320	218,623	5,316	387	147,327	76,999	142,320	59,966	82,354	76,303	26.7	36.7	34.0	2.4
Richmond, Va.	127,628	80,879	46,733	16	123,492	4,136	76,794	69,130	7,664	4,065	54.2	6.0	3.2	36.6
Rochester, N. Y.	218,140	217,205	879	65	159,073	59,076	158,212	74,525	83,687	58,993	34.2	38.4	27.0	0.4
St. Louis, Mo.	687,020	642,488	43,960	581	560,806	126,223	516,782	269,836	246,946	125,706	30.3	35.9	18.3	6.4
St. Paul, Minn.	214,744	211,510	3,144	84	158,087	56,657	154,992	61,594	93,398	56,524	28.7	43.5	26.3	1.5
San Francisco, Cal.	416,912	400,014	1,642	15,256	274,614	142,298	269,140	115,359	153,781	130,874	27.7	36.9	31.4	0.4
Seranton, Pa.	120,867	120,288	567	12	94,745	35,122	94,176	38,745	55,431	35,112	29.8	42.7	27.0	0.4
Seattle, Wash.	237,194	227,783	2,296	7,145	169,738	67,456	166,918	105,784	61,134	60,835	44.6	25.8	25.6	1.0
Spokane, Wash.	104,402	103,071	723	608	82,582	21,820	81,851	54,574	27,277	21,220	52.3	26.1	20.3	0.7
Syracuse, N. Y.	137,240	136,101	1,124	24	106,401	30,848	105,320	58,408	46,912	30,781	42.6	34.2	22.4	0.8
Toledo, Ohio.	188,497	180,597	1,877	53	136,368	32,144	134,530	75,147	59,383	32,037	44.6	35.2	19.0	1.1
Washington, D. C.	331,009	230,128	94,446	495	306,167	24,902	211,777	106,711	45,066	24,351	50.4	13.6	7.4	28.5
Worcester, Mass.	145,980	144,004	1,241	81	97,389	48,597	96,172	41,421	54,751	48,492	28.4	37.5	33.2	0.9



COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE IN CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1910—Con.

CITY.	Total population: 1910	NATIVE WHITE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.		Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.	CITY.	Total population: 1910	NATIVE WHITE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.		Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.		
		Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed par.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.				Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed par.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.
		Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.										Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.					
<b>North Carolina</b>										<b>South Carolina</b>													
Charlotte.....	34,014	21,208	62.4	579	1.7	472	1.4	11,752	34.6	3	Charlotte.....	58,833	20,458	34.8	4,902	8.3	2,404	4.1	31,056	52.8	13		
Wilmington.....	25,748	12,417	48.2	766	3.0	444	1.7	12,107	47.0	14	Columbia.....	26,319	13,655	51.9	671	2.5	446	1.7	11,546	43.9	1		
<b>Ohio</b>										<b>Tennessee</b>													
Akron.....	69,067	37,799	54.7	17,370	25.1	13,241	19.2	657	1.0	6	Chattanooga.....	44,604	23,035	51.6	2,293	5.1	1,332	3.0	17,942	40.2	2		
Canton.....	50,217	29,470	58.7	11,708	23.5	8,648	17.2	291	0.6	10	Knoxville.....	36,346	26,300	72.4	1,623	4.5	783	2.2	7,638	21.0	2		
Hamilton.....	35,279	21,898	62.0	9,371	26.0	3,309	9.4	725	2.1	8	<b>Texas</b>												
Lima.....	30,508	23,465	76.9	4,445	14.6	1,614	5.3	578	3.2	2	Austin.....	29,860	15,887	53.2	4,038	13.5	2,441	8.2	7,478	25.0	16		
Lorain.....	28,882	8,455	29.3	9,122	31.6	10,929	37.8	375	1.3	7	Dallas.....	92,104	59,746	64.9	9,078	9.9	5,219	5.7	18,024	19.6	37		
Newark.....	25,404	19,090	75.1	3,914	15.4	2,047	8.1	346	1.4	12	El Paso.....	39,279	15,099	38.4	8,239	21.0	14,248	36.3	1,452	3.7	241		
Springfield.....	46,921	30,577	65.2	8,243	17.6	3,156	6.7	4,933	10.5	7	Fort Worth.....	73,312	50,139	68.4	5,612	7.7	4,209	5.7	13,280	18.1	72		
Youngstown.....	79,066	25,595	32.4	26,654	33.7	24,860	31.4	1,936	2.4	21	Galveston.....	36,981	12,643	34.2	10,088	27.3	6,164	16.7	8,030	21.7	50		
Zanesville.....	28,026	20,885	74.5	4,145	14.8	1,602	5.7	1,384	4.9	10	Houston.....	78,800	37,181	47.2	11,333	14.4	6,318	8.0	23,929	30.4	39		
<b>Oklahoma</b>										<b>Utah</b>													
Muskogee.....	25,278	15,190	60.1	1,409	5.6	537	2.1	7,831	31.0	311	Ogden.....	25,580	11,610	45.4	8,805	34.7	4,454	17.4	203	0.8	448		
Oklahoma City.....	64,265	47,880	74.6	6,399	10.0	3,214	5.0	6,540	10.2	166	Salt Lake City.....	92,777	38,152	41.1	34,284	37.0	19,035	20.5	737	0.8	569		
<b>Pennsylvania</b>										<b>Virginia</b>													
Allentown.....	51,913	38,368	73.9	7,172	13.8	6,234	12.0	134	0.3	5	Lynchburg.....	29,494	18,743	63.6	830	2.8	450	1.5	9,466	32.1	5		
Altoona.....	52,127	37,740	72.4	8,713	16.7	5,212	10.0	453	0.9	9	Norfolk.....	67,452	34,471	51.1	4,318	6.4	3,564	5.3	25,039	37.1	60		
Chester.....	38,537	17,793	46.2	9,258	24.0	6,678	17.3	4,795	12.4	18	Portsmouth.....	33,190	18,203	54.8	2,242	6.8	1,115	3.4	11,617	35.0	13		
Easton.....	28,523	20,371	71.4	4,740	16.6	3,122	10.9	284	1.0	6	Roanoke.....	34,874	25,039	71.9	1,036	3.1	770	2.2	7,924	22.7	5		
Erie.....	66,525	25,740	38.7	25,494	38.3	14,943	22.5	340	0.5	8	<b>Washington</b>												
Harrisburg.....	64,186	40,576	63.2	5,926	9.2	4,134	6.4	4,535	7.1	15	Tacoma.....	83,743	36,481	43.6	23,877	28.5	21,463	25.6	778	0.9	1,144		
Hazleton.....	25,452	8,449	33.2	10,982	43.1	5,994	23.6	19	0.1	2	<b>West Virginia</b>												
Johnstown.....	55,432	26,237	47.3	13,467	24.3	15,310	27.6	442	0.8	8	Huntington.....	31,161	27,311	87.6	1,184	3.8	514	1.6	2,140	6.9	12		
Lancaster.....	47,227	35,610	75.4	7,602	16.1	3,203	6.8	303	1.7	9	Wheeling.....	41,641	22,885	55.0	12,630	30.3	5,418	13.0	1,201	2.9	7		
McKeesport.....	42,694	14,731	34.5	14,523	34.0	12,631	29.6	799	1.9	10	<b>Wisconsin</b>												
New Castle.....	36,280	18,025	49.7	8,491	23.4	8,620	23.8	529	1.5	15	Green Bay.....	25,236	8,978	35.6	12,089	47.9	4,050	16.1	45	0.2	68		
Norristown bor.....	27,875	17,206	61.7	5,632	20.2	4,015	14.4	1,015	3.6	7	La Crosse.....	30,417	10,163	33.4	14,152	46.5	6,043	19.9	59	0.2	88		
Reading.....	95,071	74,714	78.7	11,750	12.3	8,312	8.7	787	0.8	8	Madison.....	25,531	10,857	42.5	10,269	40.2	4,174	16.3	143	0.6	88		
Shenandoah bor.....	25,774	4,511	17.5	10,708	41.9	10,452	40.6	8	(1)	5	Oshkosh.....	33,062	9,960	30.1	15,532	47.1	7,400	22.4	98	0.3	16		
Wilkes-Barre.....	67,105	24,423	36.4	25,926	38.6	16,078	24.0	673	1.0	5	Racine.....	38,002	8,814	23.2	16,561	43.6	12,509	32.9	112	0.3	6		
Williamsport.....	31,860	23,003	72.2	5,567	17.5	2,332	7.3	957	3.0	1	Sheboygan.....	26,398	5,354	20.3	12,367	46.8	8,667	32.8	9	(1)	1		
York.....	44,750	35,499	79.3	3,459	7.7	1,589	3.6	1,231	2.8	2	Superior.....	40,384	10,367	25.7	15,912	39.4	13,772	34.1	182	0.5	151		
<b>Rhode Island</b>																							
Newport.....	27,149	9,850	36.3	9,406	34.6	6,256	23.0	1,600	5.9	37													
Pawtucket.....	51,622	12,627	24.5	20,767	40.2	17,956	34.8	234	0.5	38													
Warwick town.....	26,620	7,571	28.4	9,866	37.0	9,010	33.8	173	0.6	9													
Woonsocket.....	38,125	5,711	15.0	15,345	41.0	16,539	43.4	20	0.1	10													

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Changes in composition of the population of cities: 1880-1910.—Table 46 (pp. 207-213) gives for each city having over 100,000 inhabitants in 1910, the classification by color or race of its population at each census from 1880 to 1910 and the further classification of the white population by nativity and parentage at each census from 1890 to 1910, figures for the latter classification not being available for 1880. The first diagram on page 181, similar to that on page 177, shows the distribution by color or race of the population in cities having 100,000 inhabitants or more in 1900.

Of the 50 cities of 100,000 or more 9 are in Southern states, namely: Atlanta, Baltimore, Birmingham, Louisville, Memphis, Nashville, New Orleans, Richmond, and Washington. These are the only cities of this size in which there is a large percentage of negroes in the total population. The percentage negro for these 9 cities at each census, 1880-1910, is given in Table 39; the second diagram on page 181 shows the population, for certain cities, for 1910 and 1900 only.

In Atlanta the percentage of negroes declined from 43.7 in 1880 to 33.5 in 1910. There was also a continuous though less marked decline from 1880 to 1910 in the percentage for Richmond and for Washington. In Baltimore and New Orleans the percentage under-

went little change during this period. In each of the southern cities the percentage negro was smaller in 1910 than in 1900, although in some of them the change was hardly appreciable.

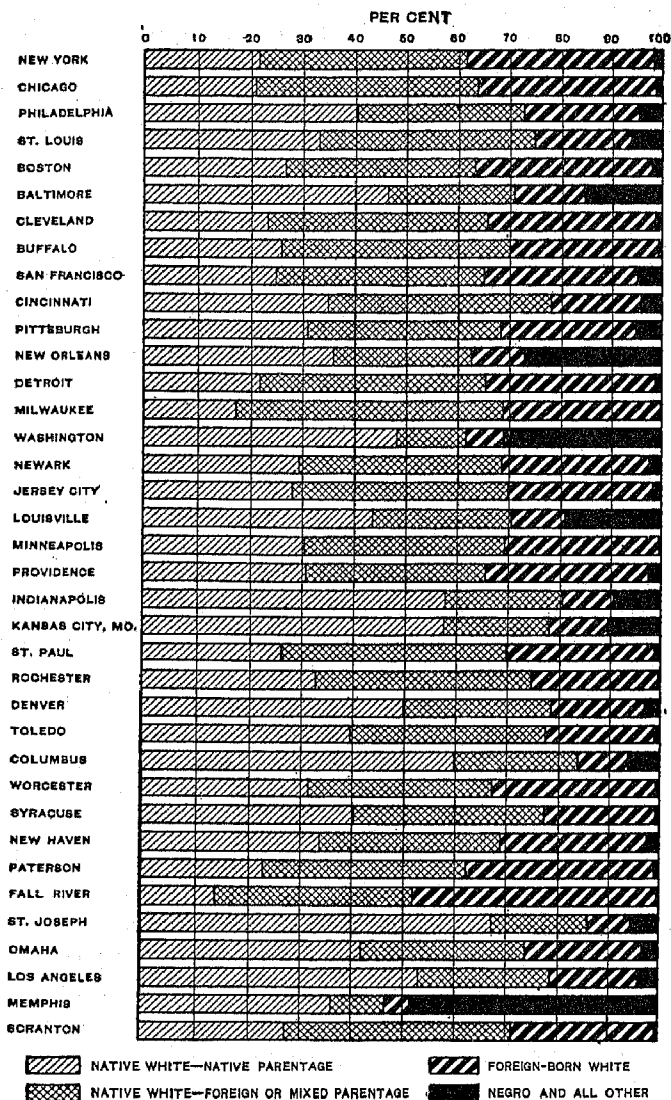
CITY.	PER CENT NEGRO IN TOTAL POPULATION.			
	1910	1900	1890	1880
Atlanta.....	33.5	39.8	42.9	43.7
Baltimore.....	15.2	15.6	15.4	16.2
Birmingham.....	39.4	43.1	43.0	(1)
Louisville.....	18.1	19.1	17.8	16.9
Memphis.....	40.0	48.8	44.5	44.3
Nashville.....	33.1	37.2	38.6	37.7
New Orleans.....	26.3	27.1	26.6	26.7
Richmond.....	36.6	37.9	39.7	43.8
Washington.....	28.5	31.1	32.8	33.6

<sup>1</sup> Figures not available.

The change in the percentage which negroes form of the total population of course affords in itself no indication of the change in the actual number of negroes. In New York City, where the percentage of negroes in the total population advanced but slightly, the actual number increased from 27,758 in 1880 to 91,709 in 1910, an increase of 63,951. There is no city North or South in which there was as great an absolute increase. Philadelphia ranks second in this respect, the number of negroes in that city in-

creasing from 31,699 in 1880 to 84,459 in 1910, an increase of 52,760. In Birmingham they increased in number from 11,254 in 1890 (number in 1880 not being available) to 52,305 in 1910, an increase of 41,051.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE IN CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900.

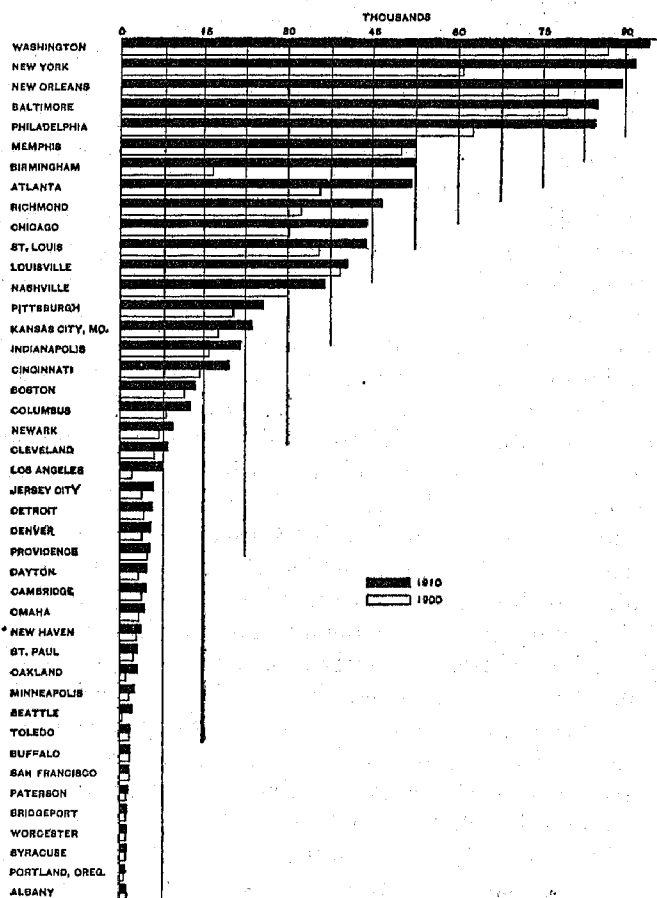


There are 8 northern cities of over 100,000 inhabitants in which the negroes did not constitute as much as 1 per cent of the total population at any of the four censuses covered by Table 46, namely, Buffalo, Fall River, Lowell, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, Rochester, San Francisco, and Scranton.

In 29 of the 50 cities having over 100,000 inhabitants in 1910, the percentage native white of native parentage showed an uninterrupted increase from 1890 to 1910 and in many instances a very pronounced increase. In the New England cities of this class, however, this percentage declined continuously and to a marked degree in this interval. In Boston the decline was from 30.3 per cent in 1890 to 23.5 in 1910; in Bridgeport from 38.1 to 26.6; in Cambridge from 31.6 to 24.4; in Fall River from 16.5 to 13.3; in Lowell

from 27.1 to 19.5; in New Haven from 38 to 28.2; in Providence from 36.6 to 26.7; and in Worcester from 36.1 to 28.4. In the cities outside New England the percentage native white of native parentage very generally increased. In New York, however, this percentage declined between 1900 and 1910 (from 21.5 to 19.3) and also in Philadelphia (from 40.3 to 37.7); in Chicago the change was slight (from 20.9 to 20.4). In addition to the cities already mentioned the only other cities of over 100,000 inhabitants in which the percentage native white of native parentage was smaller in 1910 than in 1900 or 1890 were Newark, Oakland, Paterson, and Seattle.

NEGRO POPULATION IN CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910 AND 1900.



The percentage of foreign-born whites in most cities of over 100,000 inhabitants was lower in 1910 than in 1890. There were seven cities, however, in which it was higher, namely, New York, Boston, Bridgeport, Providence, Worcester, New Haven, and Newark. In Bridgeport the percentage of foreign-born whites increased from 29 in 1890 to 35.5 in 1910; in Providence from 30.4 to 34; and in New Haven from 28.2 to 32.

In 12 cities the decline in the percentage of foreign-born whites between 1890 and 1910 was accompanied by an increase in the percentage for each class of native whites. Perhaps the most marked change of this character took place in St. Paul, where the per-



centage of foreign-born whites declined from 39.9 in 1890 to 26.3 in 1910, the percentage of native whites of native parentage increasing from 23.3 to 28.7 and that of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage from 35.7 to 43.5. Other cities in this class are Buffalo, Chicago, Detroit, Grand Rapids, Jersey City, Los Angeles, Milwaukee, Portland, Oreg., San Francisco, Scranton, and Washington.

There are 18 cities in which the decline in the percentages of foreign-born whites was accompanied by a decline also in the percentage of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, the class of whites which gained in relative numerical importance being the native of native parentage. A striking illustration of a change of this character is presented by the city of Cincinnati. In this city the percentage of native whites of native parentage increased from 27.1 in 1890 to 42.6 in 1910, while the percentage of foreign-born whites declined from 24 to 15.6 and that of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage from 45 to 36.4. A change of this character probably implies a falling off in foreign immigration to the particular city. It does not, however, necessarily imply any material change in the racial composition of the city's population. Probably to a large extent the increase in the number of native whites of native parentage is an increase in the number of descendants of former immigrants, representing, in the case of Cincinnati, the German element largely. Other cities in this class are Albany, Baltimore, Birmingham, Columbus, Dayton, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Mo., Louisville, Memphis, Nashville, New Orleans, Pittsburg, Richmond, Rochester, St. Louis, Syracuse, and Toledo.

There are 11 cities in which the decline in the percentage of foreign-born whites between 1890 and 1910 was accompanied by a decline also in the percentage of native whites of native parentage, the class of whites which advanced in relative numerical importance being the native of foreign or mixed parentage. In Lowell, for instance, the percentage of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage increased from 28.2 in 1890 to 39.5 in 1910, the percentage of foreign-born whites declining from 44.3 to 40.9 and the percentage of native whites of native parentage from 27.1 to 19.5. Other cities of this class are Cambridge, Denver, Fall River, Minneapolis, Oakland, Omaha, Paterson, Philadelphia, Seattle, and Spokane.

Table 46 gives also the increase in the several color or race, nativity, and parentage classes of the population. In every city included in the table the absolute increase of the white population between 1900 and 1910 exceeded that of the negro, although in several northern and western cities the percentage of increase was larger for the negroes, which of course resulted in the increased percentage of negroes in the total population already noted.

Comparing the three classes of white population as regards increase between 1900 and 1910, it will be found that there are seven important cities in which the largest absolute increase, as well as the largest percentage increase, was that shown by the foreign-born whites. In New York City the foreign-born white population increased 666,785, the native white of foreign or mixed parentage 448,638, and the native white of native parentage 183,841; the percentages of increase were respectively 52.9, 32.7, and 24.9. In Chicago also and in Philadelphia the foreign-born whites had a larger increase than either of the other two classes, but the contrasts were not as striking as they were in New York. The other cities in which the foreign born contributed a larger part of the population growth than any other class are Bridgeport, Cleveland, New Haven, and Newark. There are 12 cities of over 100,000 inhabitants in which the largest absolute increase, although not in every case the largest percentage increase, was reported for the native white of foreign or mixed parentage. These cities are Boston, Cambridge, Detroit, Fall River, Jersey City, Lowell, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, Paterson, Providence, St. Paul, and Worcester. In the case of Fall River the city's population growth was almost entirely confined to this class—the increase being 11,928 for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 913 for the foreign-born whites, and 1,558 for the native whites of native parentage. In Lowell, also, the population increase was mostly confined to the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage. In this city the native whites of native parentage actually decreased in number, which was the case in no other city of over 100,000 inhabitants.

In four cities of over 100,000 inhabitants, namely, Cincinnati, Louisville, Nashville, and New Orleans, the number of white persons of foreign birth and of foreign or mixed parentage decreased during the decade 1900–1910, the decrease being, however, small. There was a small decrease, also, in the white population of foreign or mixed parentage in Albany.

The color or race, nativity, and parentage composition of the population of cities which had from 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants in 1910 is given in Table 47 (pp. 214 to 224), covering the censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890.

Table 49 (pp. 227 to 229) shows the composition of the white population by nativity and parentage at the censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890, for cities having over 100,000 inhabitants in 1910. In this table the class native white of foreign or mixed parentage is subdivided so as to show separately foreign parentage and mixed parentage. The percentages in this table indicating relative importance of the several classes, being based upon the total white population, differ more or less from those given in Table 46, which are based



upon the total population. Naturally, however, the differences are not very great except in those cities where there is a considerable colored (that is, non-white) population. In Birmingham, for instance, the class native white of native parentage constituted, in 1910, 82.5 per cent of the white population as compared with 50 per cent of the total population, while in New York City the difference in the percentages is hardly appreciable, the native white of native parentage forming 19.7 per cent of the white population and 19.3 per cent of the total population. The table facilitates comparisons between northern and southern cities as regards the relative importance of the foreign elements in the white population.

Table 48 (pp. 225 and 226) gives the Indian, Chinese, and Japanese population in 1910, 1900, and 1890, for cities of over 25,000 inhabitants, while Table 50 (p. 230) gives the negro population, subclassified as black and mulatto, in all cities having 5,000 or more negroes in 1910.

#### COUNTIES.

Table 51 (pp. 231 to 246) shows for 1910, by counties, the total population and the white and negro population, the white being classified by nativity and parentage. This table also shows by counties the number of males and females and the number of males of voting age—21 years of age and over.









COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY CLASS OF COMMUNITY, FOR DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[The term "cities" as here used includes incorporated towns, villages, and boroughs, and also New England towns.]

Table 41

Table with 18 columns and multiple rows. Columns include: DIVISION AND CLASS OF COMMUNITY, 1910 (Total pop., White, Negro, Native par-ent- age, Foreign or mixed parentage, For- eign- born white), 1900 (Total pop., White, Negro, Native par-ent- age, Foreign or mixed parentage, For- eign- born white), and 1890 (Total pop., White, Negro, Native par-ent- age, Foreign or mixed parentage, For- eign- born white). Rows list regions like UNITED STATES, New England, Middle Atlantic, East North Central, West North Central, South Atlantic, East South Central, West South Central, Mountain, and Pacific, each with sub-rows for Rural communities and Urban communities, and further sub-rows for city population ranges.



COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

Table 42 DIVISION OR STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.						PER CENT.					
	1910		1900		1890		1910		1900		1890	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
<b>UNITED STATES</b>												
Total.....	42,623,383	49,348,883	30,797,185	45,197,390	22,720,223	40,227,491	46.3	53.7	40.5	59.5	36.1	63.9
White.....	39,831,913	41,900,044	28,717,990	38,091,206	21,173,685	33,927,573	48.7	51.3	43.0	57.0	38.4	61.6
Negro.....	2,689,229	7,138,534	2,005,972	6,828,022	1,481,142	6,007,534	27.4	72.6	22.7	77.3	19.8	80.2
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other..	102,241	810,305	73,223	278,162	65,396	292,384	24.8	75.2	20.8	79.2	18.3	81.7
Native white.....	30,196,544	38,189,868	21,895,860	34,699,519	15,538,263	30,441,128	44.2	55.8	38.7	61.3	33.8	66.2
Native parentage.....	17,849,644	31,638,931	12,380,609	28,508,693	9,022,289	25,468,427	36.1	63.9	30.2	69.8	26.2	73.8
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	12,346,900	6,550,937	9,515,191	6,180,826	6,515,974	4,987,701	65.8	34.7	60.8	39.2	56.0	43.4
Foreign-born white.....	9,635,369	3,710,176	6,822,130	3,391,637	5,635,422	3,486,445	72.2	27.8	66.8	33.2	61.8	38.2
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS</b>												
<b>NEW ENGLAND.</b>												
Total.....	5,455,345	1,097,336	4,470,179	1,121,838	3,561,763	1,138,986	83.3	16.7	79.9	20.1	75.8	24.2
White.....	5,389,967	1,090,647	4,412,115	1,114,911	3,519,937	1,138,264	83.2	16.8	79.8	20.2	75.6	24.4
Negro.....	60,377	5,429	58,530	5,569	39,567	5,013	91.8	8.2	90.6	9.4	88.8	11.2
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other..	4,501	1,360	4,534	1,358	2,269	719	76.8	23.2	77.0	23.0	75.9	24.1
Native white.....	3,713,377	952,751	3,104,197	985,957	2,501,008	1,014,528	79.6	20.4	75.0	24.1	71.1	28.9
Native parentage.....	1,847,484	765,935	1,692,336	818,774	1,552,412	883,380	70.7	29.3	67.4	32.6	63.7	36.3
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,865,893	186,816	1,411,861	167,183	948,651	131,148	90.9	9.1	89.4	10.6	87.9	12.1
Foreign-born white.....	1,070,590	137,796	1,307,918	128,954	1,018,874	118,726	92.4	7.6	91.0	9.0	89.6	10.4
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC.</b>												
Total.....	13,723,373	5,592,519	10,075,883	5,378,795	7,333,772	5,372,448	71.0	29.0	65.2	34.8	57.7	42.3
White.....	13,373,921	5,506,631	9,817,300	5,293,562	7,175,222	5,293,572	70.8	29.2	65.0	35.0	57.5	42.5
Negro.....	339,246	78,624	247,769	78,152	163,346	71,980	81.2	18.8	76.0	24.0	68.1	31.9
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other..	10,206	7,364	10,814	7,081	5,204	6,896	58.1	41.9	60.4	39.6	43.0	57.0
Native white.....	9,324,444	4,729,829	7,118,507	4,690,179	5,065,979	4,065,549	66.3	33.7	60.3	39.7	52.1	47.9
Native parentage.....	4,718,463	3,744,498	3,611,597	3,794,932	2,623,334	3,832,283	55.8	44.2	48.8	51.2	40.6	59.4
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,605,981	885,831	3,506,970	885,197	2,442,645	333,266	82.4	17.6	79.7	20.3	74.6	25.4
Foreign-born white.....	4,049,477	776,702	2,695,733	603,333	2,109,243	628,023	83.9	16.1	81.7	18.3	77.1	22.9
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL.</b>												
Total.....	9,617,271	8,633,350	7,219,975	8,765,606	5,097,181	8,381,124	52.7	47.3	45.2	54.8	37.8	62.2
White.....	9,381,652	8,545,970	7,036,588	8,673,465	4,971,096	8,282,629	52.3	47.7	44.8	55.2	37.5	62.5
Negro.....	230,542	70,294	180,121	77,721	124,213	82,810	76.6	23.4	69.9	30.1	60.0	40.0
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other..	5,077	17,086	3,266	14,420	1,872	15,685	22.9	77.1	18.5	81.5	10.7	89.3
Native white.....	7,192,361	7,668,041	5,385,981	7,703,775	3,571,105	7,176,499	48.4	51.6	41.1	58.9	33.2	66.8
Native parentage.....	4,014,609	5,737,299	2,799,816	5,683,100	1,877,890	5,390,015	41.2	58.8	33.0	67.0	25.8	74.2
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,177,692	1,930,742	2,586,065	2,015,675	1,693,215	1,786,484	62.2	37.8	56.2	43.8	48.7	51.2
Foreign-born white.....	2,189,291	877,929	1,650,607	999,090	1,399,991	1,106,130	71.4	28.6	63.0	37.0	55.9	44.1
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL.</b>												
Total.....	3,373,716	7,764,205	2,946,544	7,400,879	2,308,819	6,623,293	33.3	66.7	28.5	71.5	25.8	74.2
White.....	3,708,092	7,645,529	2,805,924	7,259,893	2,191,033	6,468,455	32.0	67.4	27.9	72.1	25.3	74.7
Negro.....	164,301	78,361	139,363	98,546	110,145	107,944	67.7	32.3	58.6	41.4	51.8	48.2
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other..	3,323	40,315	1,257	42,440	1,041	46,894	7.6	92.4	2.9	97.1	2.2	97.8
Native white.....	3,074,396	6,663,994	2,304,527	6,230,185	1,687,955	5,424,797	31.6	68.4	27.0	73.0	23.7	76.3
Native parentage.....	1,984,327	4,539,360	1,408,499	4,252,404	1,052,614	3,931,522	30.4	69.6	24.9	75.1	21.1	78.9
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,090,069	2,124,634	898,028	1,977,781	636,341	1,493,275	33.9	66.1	31.2	68.8	29.8	70.2
Foreign-born white.....	631,696	981,535	501,397	1,029,708	503,678	1,043,658	39.2	60.8	32.7	67.3	32.6	67.4
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC.</b>												
Total.....	3,092,153	9,102,742	2,232,632	8,210,848	1,728,019	7,129,903	25.4	74.6	21.4	78.6	19.5	80.5
White.....	2,180,990	5,890,618	1,534,549	5,171,509	1,160,738	4,431,411	27.0	73.0	22.9	77.1	20.8	79.2
Negro.....	909,520	3,202,968	696,372	3,032,645	566,519	2,696,171	22.1	77.9	18.7	81.3	17.4	82.6
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other..	1,643	9,161	1,711	6,694	762	2,321	15.2	84.8	20.4	79.6	24.7	75.3
Native white.....	1,989,234	5,791,814	1,388,453	5,108,722	1,017,619	4,372,214	25.6	74.4	21.4	78.6	18.9	81.1
Native parentage.....	1,675,819	5,665,386	1,117,249	4,990,065	793,342	4,274,037	22.8	77.2	18.3	81.7	15.7	84.3
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	313,415	126,428	271,204	118,657	224,277	98,177	71.3	28.7	69.6	30.4	69.6	30.4
Foreign-born white.....	191,756	98,799	146,096	62,787	143,119	59,197	66.0	34.0	69.9	30.1	70.7	29.3
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.</b>												
Total.....	1,574,229	6,835,672	1,131,056	6,416,701	817,308	5,611,846	18.7	81.3	15.0	85.0	12.7	87.3
White.....	1,064,740	4,689,586	744,505	4,300,342	543,144	3,762,524	18.5	81.5	14.8	85.2	12.6	87.4
Negro.....	509,097	2,143,416	386,288	2,113,618	273,971	1,845,326	19.2	80.8	15.5	84.5	12.9	87.1
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other..	382	2,670	283	2,741	193	3,496	12.8	87.2	9.4	90.6	5.2	94.8
Native white.....	1,006,808	4,660,661	687,177	4,267,988	480,674	3,723,527	17.8	82.2	13.9	86.1	11.4	88.6
Native parentage.....	856,826	4,595,660	538,200	4,187,574	360,069	3,647,105	15.7	84.3	11.4	88.6	9.0	91.0
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	149,982	64,995	148,977	80,414	120,605	76,422	66.8	33.2	64.9	35.1	61.2	38.8
Foreign-born white.....	57,932	23,925	57,328	32,354	62,470	38,997	66.7	33.3	63.9	36.1	61.6	38.4
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.</b>												
Total.....	1,957,456	6,827,078	1,057,197	5,475,093	715,999	4,024,984	22.3	77.7	16.2	83.8	15.1	84.9
White.....	1,515,733	5,205,768	772,862	3,998,203	522,253	2,773,383	22.6	77.4	16.2	83.8	15.9	84.1
Negro.....	435,838	1,548,583	282,156	1,411,910	192,745	1,185,345	22.0	78.0	16.7	83.3	14.0	86.0
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other..	5,885	72,732	2,179	64,980	1,001	66,256	7.5	92.5	8.2	91.8	1.5	98.5
Native white.....	1,378,925	4,993,807	679,698	3,827,357	434,236	2,644,288	21.6	78.4	15.1	84.9	14.1	85.9
Native parentage.....	1,142,636	4,624,813	501,332	3,527,612	293,518	2,469,684	19.8	80.2	12.4	87.6	10.8	89.2
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	236,289	368,994	178,366	299,745	136,718	174,604	39.0	61.0	37.3	62.7	43.7	56.3
Foreign-born white.....	136,808	211,951	98,164	170,846	88,017	129,095	39.2	60.8	35.3	64.7	40.5	59.5

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES:  
1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

Table 42—Continued. DIVISION OR STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.						PER CENT.					
	1910		1900		1890		1910		1900		1890	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Contd.</b>												
<b>MOUNTAIN.</b>												
Total.....	947,511	1,686,006	541,363	1,133,294	355,627	858,308	36.0	64.0	32.3	67.7	29.3	70.7
White.....	924,291	1,596,164	526,876	1,052,979	343,719	773,644	36.7	63.3	33.4	66.6	30.8	69.2
Negro.....	16,446	6,021	9,834	5,756	6,733	6,238	72.0	28.0	63.1	36.9	51.9	48.1
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	7,774	83,821	4,653	74,559	5,175	78,426	8.5	91.5	5.0	94.1	6.2	93.8
Native white.....	750,960	1,332,585	418,975	872,519	258,217	614,066	36.0	64.0	32.4	67.6	29.6	70.4
Native parentage.....	491,829	974,795	255,507	599,594	169,144	432,406	33.5	66.5	29.9	70.1	28.1	71.9
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	259,131	357,790	163,468	272,925	89,073	181,660	42.0	58.0	37.5	62.5	32.9	67.1
Foreign-born white.....	178,331	263,579	107,901	180,460	85,502	159,578	39.7	60.3	37.4	62.6	34.9	65.1
<b>PACIFIC.</b>												
Total.....	2,382,329	1,809,975	1,122,356	1,294,336	801,735	1,086,599	56.8	43.2	46.4	53.6	42.5	57.5
White.....	2,294,527	1,729,346	1,067,271	1,226,342	745,943	1,008,701	57.0	43.0	46.5	53.5	42.5	57.5
Negro.....	24,362	4,833	10,569	4,105	7,903	6,207	83.4	16.6	72.0	28.0	56.0	44.0
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	63,440	75,796	44,526	63,889	47,889	71,691	45.6	54.4	41.1	58.9	40.0	60.0
Native white.....	1,766,039	1,396,386	808,285	1,012,837	521,415	805,660	55.8	44.2	44.4	55.6	30.3	69.7
Native parentage.....	1,117,591	991,179	466,033	709,538	294,966	592,595	53.0	47.0	39.1	60.9	33.2	66.8
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	648,448	405,207	342,252	303,299	226,449	212,665	61.5	38.5	53.7	46.3	51.6	48.4
Foreign-born white.....	528,488	332,960	258,986	213,505	224,528	208,041	61.3	38.7	54.8	45.2	52.5	47.5
<b>NEW ENGLAND.</b>												
<b>Maine</b>												
Total.....	381,443	360,928	337,390	357,076	298,604	362,482	51.4	48.6	48.6	51.4	45.2	54.8
White.....	380,292	359,703	336,284	355,942	297,359	361,604	51.4	48.6	48.6	51.4	45.1	54.9
Negro.....	924	439	918	401	792	598	67.8	32.2	69.6	30.4	60.6	39.4
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	227	786	188	733	463	180	22.4	77.6	20.4	79.6	71.6	28.4
Native white.....	300,836	320,026	268,916	330,375	241,316	339,252	47.8	52.2	44.9	55.1	41.6	58.4
Native parentage.....	210,026	234,851	200,613	292,469	194,714	311,889	42.4	57.6	40.7	59.3	38.4	61.6
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	90,810	44,146	68,303	37,906	46,602	27,263	67.3	32.7	64.3	35.7	63.1	36.9
Foreign-born white.....	79,466	30,677	67,368	25,667	56,043	22,652	72.1	27.9	72.5	27.5	71.2	28.8
<b>New Hampshire</b>												
Total.....	255,099	175,473	226,269	185,319	192,479	184,051	59.2	40.8	55.0	45.0	51.1	48.9
White.....	254,064	175,242	225,742	185,049	192,118	183,722	59.2	40.8	55.0	45.0	51.1	48.9
Negro.....	356	208	419	243	300	314	63.1	36.9	63.3	36.7	48.9	51.1
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	79	23	108	27	61	15	77.5	22.5	80.0	20.0	.....	.....
Native white.....	179,490	153,858	159,498	163,332	138,525	165,119	53.8	46.2	49.4	50.6	45.6	54.4
Native parentage.....	104,701	125,530	102,815	139,799	103,966	149,663	45.5	54.5	42.4	57.6	41.0	59.0
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	74,789	28,328	56,683	23,533	34,559	15,456	72.5	27.5	70.7	29.3	69.1	30.9
Foreign-born white.....	75,174	21,384	66,244	21,717	53,593	18,603	77.9	22.1	75.3	24.7	74.2	25.8
<b>Vermont</b>												
Total.....	168,943	187,013	139,180	204,461	117,063	215,359	47.5	52.5	40.5	59.5	35.2	64.8
White.....	167,579	186,719	138,704	204,067	116,569	214,849	47.3	52.7	40.5	59.5	35.2	64.8
Negro.....	1,341	280	444	382	460	477	82.7	17.3	63.8	46.2	49.1	50.9
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	23	14	32	12	34	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Native white.....	135,210	160,227	114,278	183,799	95,260	192,134	44.4	55.6	38.3	61.7	33.1	66.9
Native parentage.....	91,745	137,037	77,091	147,690	66,536	158,709	40.0	60.0	34.5	65.5	29.5	70.5
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	43,465	31,590	36,987	36,109	28,724	33,425	57.9	42.1	60.3	49.7	46.2	53.8
Foreign-born white.....	32,369	17,462	24,426	20,268	21,309	22,715	64.9	35.1	54.7	45.3	48.4	51.6
<b>Massachusetts</b>												
Total.....	3,125,367	241,049	2,587,098	238,248	2,003,854	235,093	92.8	7.2	91.5	8.5	89.5	10.5
White.....	3,087,146	237,780	2,534,100	235,664	1,982,322	233,051	92.8	7.2	91.5	8.5	89.5	10.5
Negro.....	35,243	2,812	29,867	2,107	20,427	1,717	92.6	7.4	93.4	6.6	92.2	7.8
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	2,978	457	3,131	477	1,105	325	86.7	13.3	86.8	13.2	77.3	22.7
Native white.....	2,078,565	195,311	1,732,586	197,064	1,363,356	198,514	91.4	8.6	89.8	10.2	87.3	12.7
Native parentage.....	962,238	141,191	880,116	152,148	793,477	161,953	87.2	12.8	85.3	14.7	83.0	17.0
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,116,327	54,120	852,470	44,916	569,879	36,561	95.4	4.6	95.0	5.0	94.0	6.0
Foreign-born white.....	1,008,581	42,469	801,514	38,600	618,906	34,537	96.0	4.0	95.4	4.6	94.7	5.3
<b>Rhode Island</b>												
Total.....	524,654	17,956	407,647	20,909	326,602	18,904	96.7	3.3	95.1	4.9	94.5	5.5
White.....	515,011	17,481	398,314	20,236	319,397	18,462	96.7	3.3	95.2	4.8	94.5	5.5
Negro.....	9,055	474	8,423	669	7,014	379	95.0	5.0	92.6	7.4	94.9	5.1
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	588	1	410	4	191	63	99.8	0.2	99.0	1.0	75.2	24.8
Native white.....	339,606	14,861	268,545	16,733	216,039	15,808	95.8	4.2	94.1	5.9	93.2	6.8
Native parentage.....	147,938	11,833	131,539	13,447	123,682	13,898	92.6	7.4	90.7	9.3	89.9	10.1
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	191,668	2,978	137,006	3,286	92,347	1,935	98.5	1.5	97.7	2.3	97.9	2.1
Foreign-born white.....	175,405	2,620	130,269	3,503	103,368	2,659	98.5	1.5	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
<b>Connecticut</b>												
Total.....	999,839	114,917	792,595	115,825	623,161	123,097	89.7	10.3	87.2	12.8	83.5	16.5
White.....	985,275	113,622	778,471	113,953	612,172	121,266	89.7	10.3	87.2	12.8	83.5	16.5
Negro.....	13,958	1,216	13,459	1,767	10,574	1,728	92.0	8.0	88.4	11.6	86.0	14.0
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	606	79	665	105	415	103	88.5	11.5	86.4	13.6	80.1	19.9
Native white.....	679,670	90,468	560,374	94,054	446,577	103,706	88.3	11.7	85.5	14.5	81.2	18.8
Native parentage.....	330,836	64,813	299,562	73,221	270,037	87,198	83.6	16.4	80.4	19.6	75.6	24.4
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	348,894	25,655	260,812	21,433	176,540	16,508	93.1	6.9	92.4	7.6	91.4	8.6
Foreign-born white.....	305,605	23,154	218,037	19,299	165,595	17,560	93.0	7.0	91.9	8.1	90.4	9.6

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

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COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES:  
1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

Table 42—Continued. DIVISION OR STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.						PER CENT.					
	1910		1900		1890		1910		1900		1890	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC.</b>												
<b>New York</b>												
Total	7,185,494	1,928,120	5,298,111	1,970,783	3,899,737	2,103,437	78.8	21.2	72.9	27.1	65.0	35.0
White	7,061,043	1,905,802	5,209,350	1,947,531	3,845,172	2,078,783	78.7	21.3	72.8	27.2	64.9	35.1
Negro	117,436	10,705	81,356	17,876	51,304	18,728	87.6	12.4	82.0	18.0	73.3	26.7
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other	6,965	5,613	7,405	5,376	3,201	5,926	55.4	44.6	57.9	42.1	35.1	64.9
Native white	4,578,556	1,659,017	3,546,967	1,720,301	2,554,374	1,803,889	73.4	26.0	67.3	32.7	58.6	41.4
Native parentage	1,955,409	1,274,910	1,517,559	1,333,044	1,119,343	1,401,467	60.5	39.5	53.2	46.8	44.4	55.6
Foreign or mixed parentage	2,623,147	384,101	2,029,398	386,447	1,435,031	402,422	87.2	12.8	84.0	16.0	78.1	21.9
Foreign-born white	2,482,487	246,785	1,662,388	227,140	1,200,798	274,894	91.0	9.0	88.0	12.0	82.4	17.6
<b>New Jersey</b>												
Total	1,907,210	829,957	1,329,162	554,507	876,638	568,295	75.2	24.8	70.6	29.4	60.7	39.3
White	1,840,560	605,334	1,281,717	530,600	851,016	545,565	75.3	24.7	70.7	29.3	60.9	39.1
Negro	65,427	24,333	46,128	23,716	25,043	22,595	72.9	27.1	66.0	34.0	52.6	47.4
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese	1,223	290	1,317	191	579	185	80.8	19.2	87.3	12.7	81.1	18.9
Native white	1,291,286	496,420	931,337	450,930	606,748	461,848	72.2	27.8	67.4	32.6	56.8	43.2
Native parentage	639,962	369,947	471,378	364,595	326,642	370,076	63.4	36.6	57.1	42.9	46.9	53.1
Foreign or mixed parentage	651,324	126,473	459,959	96,385	280,106	91,772	83.7	16.3	82.7	17.3	75.3	24.7
Foreign-born white	549,274	108,914	350,380	70,670	244,268	83,717	83.5	16.5	81.5	18.5	74.5	25.5
<b>Pennsylvania</b>												
Total	4,630,669	3,034,442	3,448,610	2,853,505	2,557,397	2,700,716	60.4	39.6	54.7	45.3	48.6	51.4
White	4,472,318	2,995,395	3,326,233	2,815,431	2,479,034	2,669,224	59.9	40.1	54.2	45.8	48.2	51.8
Negro	166,333	37,586	120,285	36,560	76,939	30,657	80.6	19.4	76.7	23.3	71.5	28.5
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other	2,018	1,461	2,092	1,514	1,424	835	58.0	42.0	58.0	42.0	63.0	37.0
Native white	3,454,602	2,574,392	2,640,263	2,518,858	1,904,857	2,399,812	57.3	42.7	51.2	48.8	44.3	55.7
Native parentage	2,123,092	2,099,635	1,622,650	2,106,443	1,177,349	2,060,740	50.3	49.7	43.5	56.5	36.4	63.6
Foreign or mixed parentage	1,331,510	474,757	1,017,613	412,415	727,508	339,072	73.7	26.3	71.2	28.8	68.2	31.8
Foreign-born white	1,017,716	421,003	685,970	296,573	574,177	269,412	70.7	29.3	69.8	30.2	68.1	31.9
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL.</b>												
<b>Ohio</b>												
Total	2,685,143	2,101,978	1,998,382	2,159,163	1,504,390	2,167,939	55.9	44.1	48.1	51.9	41.0	59.0
White	2,582,143	2,072,754	1,933,004	2,127,200	1,453,022	2,131,783	55.5	44.5	47.0	52.4	40.5	59.5
Negro	82,282	29,170	64,988	31,915	51,124	35,989	73.8	26.2	67.1	32.9	58.7	41.3
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese	718	54	392	48	244	107	93.0	7.0	89.1	10.9	59.4	40.6
Native white	2,105,641	1,952,011	1,594,447	2,007,857	1,143,572	1,982,680	51.9	48.1	44.3	55.7	36.6	63.4
Native parentage	1,360,068	1,673,191	955,254	1,696,186	665,198	1,669,319	44.8	55.2	36.0	64.0	28.5	71.5
Foreign or mixed parentage	745,573	278,820	639,193	311,671	478,374	313,361	72.8	27.2	67.2	32.8	60.4	39.6
Foreign-born white	476,502	120,743	338,567	119,343	309,450	149,103	79.8	20.2	73.9	26.1	67.5	32.5
<b>Indiana</b>												
Total	1,143,835	1,557,041	862,689	1,653,773	590,039	1,602,365	42.4	57.6	34.3	65.7	26.9	73.1
White	1,095,026	1,544,935	820,138	1,638,314	561,049	1,585,687	41.5	58.5	33.4	66.6	26.1	73.9
Negro	48,425	11,895	42,274	15,231	28,839	10,376	80.3	19.7	73.5	26.5	63.8	36.2
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other	384	211	227	228	151	302	64.5	35.5	49.9	50.1	33.3	66.7
Native white	983,630	1,497,009	737,837	1,578,804	489,223	1,511,510	39.7	60.3	31.8	68.2	24.5	75.5
Native parentage	775,755	1,354,333	549,401	1,402,793	356,712	1,341,286	36.4	63.6	28.1	71.9	21.0	79.0
Foreign or mixed parentage	207,875	142,676	188,436	176,011	132,511	170,224	59.3	40.7	51.7	48.3	43.8	56.2
Foreign-born white	111,396	47,928	82,351	59,510	71,826	74,177	69.9	30.1	58.1	41.9	49.2	50.8
<b>Illinois</b>												
Total	3,476,929	2,161,662	2,616,368	2,205,182	1,710,172	2,116,180	61.7	38.3	54.3	45.7	44.7	55.3
White	3,388,881	2,138,081	2,558,855	2,181,018	1,675,337	2,093,135	61.3	38.7	53.9	46.1	44.5	55.5
Negro	85,538	23,511	60,993	24,085	34,076	22,952	78.4	21.6	71.7	28.3	59.8	40.2
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other	2,510	70	1,520	79	759	93	97.3	2.7	95.1	4.0	89.1	10.9
Native white	2,390,991	1,933,411	1,810,542	1,969,696	1,099,025	1,825,472	55.3	44.7	48.0	52.0	37.5	62.5
Native parentage	1,122,044	1,478,511	798,805	1,472,900	503,825	1,378,368	43.1	56.9	35.2	64.8	26.8	73.2
Foreign or mixed parentage	1,268,947	454,900	1,011,677	486,796	595,200	449,604	73.6	26.4	67.5	32.5	57.0	43.0
Foreign-born white	997,890	204,670	743,313	221,322	576,312	264,663	83.0	17.0	77.1	22.9	68.5	31.5
<b>Michigan</b>												
Total	1,327,044	1,483,129	952,323	1,468,659	730,294	1,363,596	47.2	52.8	39.3	60.7	34.9	65.1
White	1,314,136	1,471,081	941,628	1,456,937	721,162	1,351,722	47.2	52.8	39.3	60.7	34.8	65.2
Negro	12,156	4,959	10,009	5,807	8,734	6,459	71.0	29.0	63.3	36.7	57.4	42.6
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other	702	7,089	686	5,915	398	5,385	9.0	91.0	10.4	89.6	6.9	93.1
Native white	967,108	1,222,615	673,587	1,184,780	472,372	1,058,911	44.2	55.8	36.2	63.8	30.8	69.2
Native parentage	470,803	754,038	303,323	729,301	229,725	687,968	38.4	61.6	29.5	70.5	25.0	75.0
Foreign or mixed parentage	496,305	468,577	370,264	461,989	242,647	370,943	51.4	48.6	44.5	55.5	39.5	60.5
Foreign-born white	347,078	248,440	268,039	272,157	248,790	292,311	58.3	41.7	49.6	50.4	45.9	54.1
<b>Wisconsin</b>												
Total	1,004,320	1,329,540	790,213	1,278,829	562,288	1,181,044	43.0	57.0	38.2	61.8	33.2	66.8
White	1,001,410	1,319,139	787,915	1,269,996	560,526	1,120,302	43.2	56.8	38.3	61.7	33.3	66.7
Negro	2,141	759	1,859	683	1,440	1,004	73.8	26.2	78.1	21.9	58.9	41.1
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other	768	9,642	439	8,150	320	9,738	7.3	92.7	5.1	94.9	3.2	96.8
Native white	744,991	1,062,995	569,568	972,638	366,913	794,926	41.2	58.8	36.9	63.1	31.6	68.4
Native parentage	285,999	477,226	193,073	392,830	122,430	312,574	37.5	62.5	33.0	67.0	28.1	71.9
Foreign or mixed parentage	458,992	585,769	376,495	579,808	244,483	482,352	43.9	56.1	39.4	60.6	33.6	66.4
Foreign-born white	256,425	256,144	218,347	297,358	193,613	325,376	50.0	50.0	42.3	57.7	37.3	62.7

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES:  
1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

Table 42—Continued. DIVISION OR STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.						PER CENT.					
	1910		1900		1890		1910		1900		1890	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL.</b>												
<b>Minnesota</b>												
Total.....	850,294	1,225,414	598,100	1,153,294	443,049	867,234	41.0	59.0	84.1	65.9	33.8	66.2
White.....	843,322	1,215,905	593,272	1,143,784	439,616	856,792	41.0	59.0	84.2	65.8	33.9	66.1
Negro.....	6,518	566	4,495	484	3,286	397	92.0	8.0	90.0	9.4	89.2	10.8
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	454	8,943	333	9,066	147	10,045	4.8	95.2	3.5	90.5	1.4	98.0
Native white.....	598,280	917,937	414,338	817,763	272,726	556,625	39.5	60.5	33.6	66.4	32.9	67.1
Native parentage.....	248,321	326,760	165,217	260,563	124,708	186,494	43.2	56.8	38.8	61.2	40.1	59.9
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	349,959	591,177	249,121	557,200	148,020	370,131	37.2	62.8	30.9	69.1	28.6	71.4
Foreign-born white.....	245,042	297,968	178,934	326,001	166,890	300,167	45.1	54.9	35.4	64.6	35.7	64.3
<b>Iowa</b>												
Total.....	680,054	1,544,717	572,386	1,659,467	405,784	1,506,533	30.6	69.4	25.6	74.4	21.2	78.8
White.....	670,035	1,539,156	564,230	1,654,431	399,065	1,502,025	30.3	69.7	25.4	74.6	21.0	79.0
Negro.....	9,788	5,187	8,097	4,596	6,635	4,050	65.4	34.6	63.8	36.2	62.1	37.9
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	233	374	53	440	64	458	38.4	61.6	10.8	89.2	12.3	87.7
Native white.....	570,682	1,356,025	481,344	1,431,541	310,021	1,258,137	29.9	70.1	25.2	74.8	20.2	79.8
Native parentage.....	395,577	907,940	315,311	945,757	206,049	857,922	30.3	69.7	25.0	75.0	19.4	80.6
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	184,105	448,076	166,033	485,784	112,972	400,215	29.1	70.9	25.5	74.5	22.0	78.0
Foreign-born white.....	90,353	183,131	82,892	222,800	80,044	243,888	33.0	67.0	27.1	72.9	24.7	75.3
<b>Missouri</b>												
Total.....	1,398,817	1,894,518	1,128,104	1,978,561	858,966	1,822,219	42.5	57.5	36.3	63.7	32.0	68.0
White.....	1,293,554	1,841,378	1,038,359	1,906,434	785,865	1,742,593	41.8	58.2	35.3	64.7	31.1	68.9
Negro.....	104,432	52,990	89,247	71,987	70,636	79,548	66.3	33.7	55.4	44.0	47.0	53.0
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	801	150	498	90	405	78	84.2	15.8	84.7	15.3	85.6	14.4
Native white.....	1,119,759	1,736,277	887,429	1,841,639	628,658	1,665,518	38.5	61.5	32.5	67.5	27.4	72.6
Native parentage.....	768,923	1,618,912	557,153	1,647,721	369,812	1,486,665	32.2	67.8	25.3	74.7	19.9	80.1
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	350,835	107,365	330,278	193,918	258,846	178,853	67.7	32.3	63.0	37.0	59.1	40.9
Foreign-born white.....	173,795	55,101	150,980	64,845	157,207	77,075	75.9	24.1	69.9	30.1	67.1	32.9
<b>North Dakota</b>												
Total.....	63,236	513,820	23,413	295,733	10,643	180,340	11.0	89.0	7.3	92.7	5.6	94.4
White.....	62,765	507,090	23,267	288,445	10,532	171,875	11.0	89.0	7.5	92.5	5.8	94.2
Negro.....	306	311	125	161	81	292	49.6	50.4	43.7	56.3	21.7	78.3
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	165	6,419	21	7,127	30	8,173	2.5	97.5	0.3	99.7	0.4	99.6
Native white.....	47,596	366,101	16,600	182,522	6,491	94,568	11.5	88.5	8.3	91.7	6.4	93.6
Native parentage.....	23,814	138,647	8,117	57,694	3,372	34,340	14.7	85.3	12.3	87.7	8.9	91.1
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	23,782	227,454	8,483	124,828	3,119	60,228	9.5	90.5	6.4	93.0	4.9	95.1
Foreign-born white.....	15,169	140,989	6,667	105,923	4,041	77,307	9.7	90.3	5.9	94.1	5.0	95.0
<b>South Dakota</b>												
Total.....	78,873	507,215	40,938	360,634	28,555	320,045	13.1	86.9	10.2	89.8	8.2	91.8
White.....	76,070	487,701	40,833	340,081	28,370	299,640	13.5	86.5	10.7	89.3	8.0	91.4
Negro.....	412	405	195	270	149	392	50.4	49.6	41.9	58.1	27.5	72.5
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	191	19,109	108	20,283	36	20,013	1.0	99.0	0.5	99.5	0.2	99.8
Native white.....	63,572	399,571	32,350	260,035	21,349	215,818	13.7	86.3	11.1	88.9	9.0	91.0
Native parentage.....	39,523	206,129	18,812	117,379	13,451	114,501	16.1	83.9	13.8	86.2	10.5	89.5
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	24,049	193,442	13,538	142,656	7,898	101,317	11.1	88.9	8.7	91.3	7.2	92.8
Foreign-born white.....	12,498	88,130	8,283	80,046	7,021	83,822	12.4	87.6	9.4	90.6	7.7	92.3
<b>Nebraska</b>												
Total.....	310,852	681,362	252,702	818,598	291,641	771,015	29.1	70.9	23.7	76.3	27.4	72.6
White.....	303,767	676,626	247,097	809,429	284,278	762,818	25.7	74.3	23.4	76.6	27.1	72.9
Negro.....	6,621	1,068	5,441	828	7,188	1,725	86.1	13.9	86.8	13.2	80.6	19.4
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	464	3,768	164	3,341	175	6,472	11.0	89.0	4.7	95.3	2.6	97.4
Native white.....	245,732	757,696	201,231	678,178	225,409	619,443	24.6	75.4	22.9	77.1	26.7	73.3
Native parentage.....	160,880	481,195	130,112	423,412	165,582	428,849	25.1	74.9	23.5	76.5	27.9	72.1
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	85,852	276,501	71,119	254,766	59,826	190,594	23.7	76.3	21.8	78.2	23.9	76.1
Foreign-born white.....	57,035	118,830	45,860	131,251	58,869	143,375	32.4	67.6	25.9	74.1	29.1	70.9
<b>Kansas</b>												
Total.....	493,790	1,197,159	330,903	1,139,592	272,201	1,155,907	29.2	70.8	22.5	77.5	19.1	80.9
White.....	456,579	1,177,773	299,060	1,117,259	243,907	1,132,712	27.0	72.1	21.1	78.9	17.7	82.3
Negro.....	38,196	17,334	31,763	20,240	28,170	21,540	67.0	33.0	61.1	38.9	56.7	43.3
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	1,015	1,552	80	2,093	124	1,655	39.5	60.5	3.7	96.3	7.0	93.0
Native white.....	418,775	1,080,387	271,235	1,018,507	214,301	1,014,658	27.9	72.1	21.0	79.0	17.4	82.6
Native parentage.....	347,239	859,768	213,777	799,878	169,641	822,751	28.8	71.2	21.1	78.9	17.1	82.9
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	71,436	220,619	57,468	218,629	44,660	191,837	24.5	75.5	20.8	79.2	18.9	81.1
Foreign-born white.....	37,804	97,386	27,825	98,752	29,606	118,024	28.0	72.0	22.0	78.0	20.1	79.9
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC.</b>												
<b>Delaware</b>												
Total.....	97,035	105,237	85,717	99,018	71,087	97,426	43.0	57.0	46.4	53.6	42.2	57.8
White.....	85,903	85,199	74,142	79,335	61,604	78,462	50.2	49.8	48.2	51.8	44.0	56.0
Negro.....	11,167	20,024	11,537	19,160	9,428	18,958	35.8	64.2	37.6	62.4	33.2	66.8
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	25	14	38	23	35	6						
Native white.....	71,843	81,839	63,253	76,995	51,819	75,151	40.7	59.3	45.1	54.9	40.8	59.2
Native parentage.....	51,323	76,486	45,691	72,338	38,857	70,498	40.2	59.8	38.7	61.3	35.5	64.5
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	20,520	5,353	17,562	4,657	12,962	4,653	79.3	20.7	79.0	21.0	73.6	26.4
Foreign-born white.....	14,060	3,360	10,889	2,840	9,785	3,311	80.7	19.3	79.3	20.7	74.7	25.3

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

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COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

DIVISION OR STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.						PER CENT.					
	1910		1900		1890		1910		1900		1890	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Continued.												
Maryland												
Total.....	658,192	637,154	591,206	596,838	495,702	546,688	50.8	49.2	49.8	50.2	47.6	52.4
White.....	558,582	504,057	496,843	455,581	416,104	410,389	52.6	47.4	52.2	47.8	50.3	49.7
Negro.....	99,230	133,020	93,849	141,215	79,392	136,265	42.7	57.3	39.9	60.1	36.8	63.2
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	380	77	614	42	206	34	83.2	16.8	92.4	7.6	85.8	14.2
Native white.....	477,984	480,481	425,654	433,626	344,066	388,640	40.9	50.1	49.5	50.5	47.0	53.0
Native parentage.....	333,781	432,846	290,999	389,050	224,082	352,203	43.5	56.5	42.8	57.2	38.9	61.1
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	144,203	47,635	134,655	44,576	119,984	36,437	75.2	24.8	76.1	24.9	76.7	23.3
Foreign-born white.....	80,593	23,576	71,189	21,955	72,038	21,749	77.4	22.6	76.4	23.6	76.8	23.2
District of Columbia												
Total.....	331,069	.....	278,718	.....	230,392	.....	100.0	.....	100.0	.....	100.0	.....
White.....	236,123	.....	191,532	.....	154,695	.....	100.0	.....	100.0	.....	100.0	.....
Negro.....	94,446	.....	86,702	.....	75,572	.....	100.0	.....	100.0	.....	100.0	.....
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	495	.....	484	.....	125	.....	100.0	.....	100.0	.....	100.0	.....
Native white.....	211,777	.....	172,012	.....	136,178	.....	100.0	.....	100.0	.....	100.0	.....
Native parentage.....	166,711	.....	134,073	.....	107,309	.....	100.0	.....	100.0	.....	100.0	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	45,066	.....	37,939	.....	28,869	.....	100.0	.....	100.0	.....	100.0	.....
Foreign-born white.....	24,351	.....	19,520	.....	18,517	.....	100.0	.....	100.0	.....	100.0	.....
Virginia												
Total.....	476,529	1,585,083	340,087	1,514,117	282,721	1,373,259	23.1	76.9	18.3	81.7	17.1	82.9
White.....	318,169	1,071,650	215,050	977,805	165,543	854,579	22.9	77.1	18.0	82.0	16.2	83.8
Negro.....	158,218	512,878	124,799	535,923	117,092	518,340	23.0	76.4	18.9	81.1	13.4	81.6
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	152	555	218	389	86	334	21.5	78.5	35.9	64.1	20.5	79.5
Native white.....	304,478	1,058,703	205,330	968,457	156,683	845,250	22.3	77.7	17.5	82.5	15.6	84.4
Native parentage.....	283,140	1,042,098	187,673	953,640	142,734	834,024	21.4	78.6	16.4	83.0	14.6	85.4
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	21,338	16,605	17,757	14,817	13,949	11,226	56.2	43.8	54.5	45.5	56.4	44.6
Foreign-born white.....	13,681	12,947	9,720	9,348	8,860	9,329	51.4	48.6	51.0	49.0	48.7	51.3
West Virginia												
Total.....	228,242	992,877	125,465	833,335	81,365	681,429	18.7	81.3	13.1	86.9	10.7	89.3
White.....	212,733	944,034	110,670	798,563	75,026	655,051	18.4	81.6	12.7	87.3	10.3	89.7
Negro.....	15,330	48,793	8,761	34,738	6,327	26,333	24.0	76.0	20.1	79.9	19.4	80.6
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	79	50	34	34	12	15	61.2	38.8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Native white.....	197,130	902,615	108,035	784,819	66,573	644,652	17.9	82.1	12.1	87.9	9.4	90.6
Native parentage.....	170,675	871,432	86,123	757,858	48,768	621,446	16.4	83.6	10.2	89.8	7.3	92.7
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	26,455	31,183	21,912	26,961	17,805	23,206	45.9	54.1	44.8	55.2	43.4	56.6
Foreign-born white.....	15,653	41,410	8,635	13,744	8,453	10,399	27.4	72.6	38.6	61.4	44.8	55.2
North Carolina												
Total.....	318,474	1,887,813	186,790	1,707,020	115,759	1,502,190	14.4	85.6	9.9	90.1	7.2	92.8
White.....	202,438	1,298,073	110,676	1,153,027	60,049	995,333	13.5	86.5	8.8	91.2	5.7	94.3
Negro.....	115,975	581,808	76,169	548,300	55,695	505,323	16.6	83.4	12.2	87.8	9.9	90.1
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	61	7,872	45	5,693	15	1,534	0.8	99.2	0.8	99.2	1.0	99.0
Native white.....	199,342	1,205,227	108,511	1,150,698	58,584	993,136	13.3	86.7	8.0	91.4	5.0	94.4
Native parentage.....	194,816	1,200,002	104,744	1,146,087	56,206	988,277	13.1	86.9	8.4	91.6	5.4	94.6
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,526	4,225	3,767	4,631	2,378	4,859	51.1	48.9	44.9	55.1	32.9	67.1
Foreign-born white.....	3,006	2,846	2,065	2,329	1,465	2,197	52.1	47.9	47.0	53.0	40.0	60.0
South Carolina												
Total.....	224,832	1,290,568	171,258	1,169,060	116,183	1,034,666	14.8	85.2	12.8	87.2	10.1	89.9
White.....	123,089	550,072	86,827	470,980	52,062	409,046	18.1	81.9	15.6	84.4	11.3	88.7
Negro.....	101,702	734,141	84,358	697,963	64,049	624,885	12.2	87.8	10.8	89.2	9.3	90.7
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	41	355	71	117	72	135	10.4	89.0	37.8	62.2	34.8	65.2
Native white.....	119,045	554,062	83,202	469,234	48,003	407,862	17.7	82.3	15.1	84.9	10.5	89.5
Native parentage.....	111,531	550,439	75,598	465,168	41,514	408,681	16.8	83.2	14.0	86.0	9.3	90.7
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7,514	3,623	7,604	4,066	6,489	4,181	67.5	32.5	65.2	34.8	60.8	39.2
Foreign-born white.....	4,044	2,010	3,625	1,746	4,059	2,034	60.8	33.2	67.5	32.5	66.1	33.9
Georgia												
Total.....	538,850	2,070,471	346,382	1,869,949	257,472	1,579,881	20.6	79.4	15.6	84.4	14.0	86.0
White.....	313,604	1,118,106	185,123	996,171	133,515	844,842	21.9	78.1	15.7	84.3	13.6	86.4
Negro.....	224,826	952,161	161,061	873,752	123,862	734,033	19.1	80.9	15.6	84.4	14.4	85.6
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	218	114	198	26	95	86	65.7	34.3	88.4	11.6	52.5	47.5
Native white.....	301,848	1,114,882	176,418	992,855	125,064	841,401	21.3	78.7	15.1	84.9	12.9	87.1
Native parentage.....	282,493	1,108,565	159,547	984,813	111,892	834,800	20.3	79.7	13.9	86.1	11.8	88.2
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	19,355	6,317	16,871	8,042	13,172	6,511	75.4	24.6	67.7	32.3	60.9	39.1
Foreign-born white.....	11,758	3,314	8,705	3,316	8,451	3,441	78.0	22.0	72.4	27.6	71.1	28.9
Florida												
Total.....	219,080	533,539	107,031	421,511	77,358	314,064	29.1	70.9	20.3	79.7	19.8	80.2
White.....	130,302	313,332	57,786	239,547	42,140	182,809	29.4	70.6	19.4	80.6	18.7	81.3
Negro.....	88,586	220,083	49,136	181,594	35,102	131,078	23.7	71.3	21.3	78.7	21.1	78.9
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	192	124	109	370	116	177	60.8	39.2	22.8	77.2	39.6	60.4
Native white.....	105,787	304,005	46,038	232,038	30,640	176,122	25.8	74.2	16.6	83.4	14.8	85.2
Native parentage.....	81,349	292,618	32,901	221,131	21,980	169,018	21.8	78.2	13.0	87.0	11.5	88.5
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	24,438	11,387	13,137	10,907	8,669	7,104	68.2	31.8	54.6	45.4	55.0	45.0
Foreign-born white.....	24,515	9,327	11,748	7,509	11,491	6,687	72.4	27.6	61.0	39.0	63.2	36.8

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES:  
1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

Table 42—Continued. DIVISION OR STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.						PER CENT.					
	1910		1900		1890		1910		1900		1890	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.</b>												
<b>Kentucky</b>												
Total.....	555,442	1,734,463	467,668	1,679,506	356,713	1,501,922	24.3	75.7	21.8	78.2	19.2	80.8
White.....	448,727	1,579,224	367,468	1,494,841	281,398	1,309,064	22.1	77.9	19.7	80.3	17.7	82.3
Negro.....	106,631	155,025	100,145	184,561	75,274	192,797	40.8	59.2	35.2	64.8	28.1	71.9
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	84	214	55	104	41	61	28.2	71.8	34.0	65.4	40.2	59.8
Native white.....	418,602	1,509,296	330,985	1,481,491	240,270	1,290,952	21.1	78.9	18.2	81.8	15.7	84.3
Native parentage.....	323,488	1,530,706	229,114	1,444,299	156,402	1,251,516	17.4	82.6	13.7	86.3	11.0	89.0
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	95,114	20,590	101,871	37,192	84,868	39,436	76.3	23.7	73.2	26.8	68.3	31.7
Foreign-born white.....	30,125	9,928	30,783	13,350	41,128	18,112	75.2	24.8	78.4	26.6	69.4	30.6
<b>Tennessee</b>												
Total.....	441,045	1,743,744	328,639	1,693,977	238,394	1,529,124	20.2	79.8	16.2	83.8	13.5	86.5
White.....	290,431	1,421,001	195,420	1,344,766	143,435	1,198,202	17.0	83.0	12.7	87.3	10.7	89.3
Negro.....	150,506	322,582	131,144	349,099	94,898	336,780	31.8	68.2	27.3	72.7	22.0	78.0
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	108	161	75	112	61	142	40.1	59.9	40.1	59.9	30.0	70.0
Native white.....	277,833	1,415,140	184,462	1,338,138	131,240	1,185,498	16.4	83.6	12.1	87.9	10.0	90.0
Native parentage.....	252,188	1,402,418	159,925	1,321,708	112,869	1,171,112	15.2	84.8	10.8	89.2	8.8	91.2
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	25,645	12,722	24,534	16,430	18,871	14,386	66.8	33.2	59.9	40.1	56.7	43.3
Foreign-born white.....	12,598	5,861	10,958	6,628	12,195	7,704	68.2	31.8	62.3	37.7	61.3	38.7
<b>Alabama</b>												
Total.....	370,431	1,767,662	216,714	1,611,983	152,235	1,361,166	17.3	82.7	11.9	88.1	10.1	89.9
White.....	213,756	1,015,076	118,499	882,663	82,574	751,144	17.4	82.6	11.8	88.2	9.9	90.1
Negro.....	156,603	751,679	98,154	729,153	69,607	608,882	17.2	82.8	11.0	88.1	10.3	89.7
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	72	107	61	177	54	140	7.4	92.6	25.0	74.4	4.5	95.5
Native white.....	203,145	1,006,731	111,994	874,820	76,189	742,925	16.8	83.2	11.3	88.7	9.3	90.7
Native parentage.....	184,389	993,073	97,116	859,543	65,017	731,404	15.7	84.3	10.2	89.8	8.2	91.8
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	18,759	13,658	18,879	15,277	11,172	11,521	57.9	42.1	49.3	50.7	49.2	50.8
Foreign-born white.....	10,611	8,345	6,505	7,833	6,385	8,219	56.0	44.0	45.4	54.0	43.7	56.3
<b>Mississippi</b>												
Total.....	207,311	1,589,803	120,035	1,431,235	69,966	1,219,634	11.5	88.5	7.7	92.3	5.4	94.6
White.....	111,826	874,285	63,118	578,082	35,737	508,114	14.2	85.8	9.3	90.2	6.0	93.4
Negro.....	95,357	914,130	56,825	850,805	34,192	708,307	9.4	90.6	6.3	93.7	4.6	95.4
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	128	1,388	92	2,348	37	2,153	8.4	91.6	3.8	96.2	1.7	98.3
Native white.....	107,228	669,494	60,030	573,530	32,975	504,152	13.8	86.2	9.5	90.5	6.1	93.9
Native parentage.....	96,764	660,469	52,043	562,024	27,281	493,073	12.8	87.2	8.5	91.5	5.2	94.8
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	10,464	9,025	7,993	11,515	5,694	11,079	53.7	46.3	41.0	59.0	33.9	66.1
Foreign-born white.....	4,598	4,791	3,082	4,543	2,762	4,962	49.0	51.0	40.4	59.6	35.8	64.2
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.</b>												
<b>Arkansas</b>												
Total.....	202,681	1,371,768	111,733	1,199,831	73,159	1,055,052	12.9	87.1	8.5	91.5	6.5	93.5
White.....	143,326	987,700	74,461	870,119	47,534	771,188	12.7	87.3	7.9	92.1	5.8	94.2
Negro.....	59,147	383,744	37,171	329,685	25,491	283,826	13.4	86.6	10.1	89.9	8.2	91.8
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	208	824	101	27	104	238	39.1	60.9	78.9	21.1	30.4	69.6
Native white.....	137,272	970,845	69,809	800,525	42,861	761,707	12.3	87.7	7.5	92.5	5.3	94.7
Native parentage.....	129,733	953,776	59,528	838,142	36,248	744,702	11.5	88.5	6.6	93.4	4.6	95.4
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	18,539	23,069	10,343	22,383	6,613	17,095	37.0	63.0	31.0	68.4	27.9	72.1
Foreign-born white.....	6,054	10,856	4,592	9,594	4,703	9,391	35.8	64.2	32.4	67.6	33.4	66.6
<b>Louisiana</b>												
Total.....	496,516	1,159,872	366,288	1,015,337	283,845	834,743	30.0	70.0	26.5	73.5	25.4	74.6
White.....	335,175	905,911	248,830	880,782	196,541	861,854	35.6	64.4	34.1	65.9	35.2	64.8
Negro.....	160,845	553,029	116,954	533,850	87,094	472,099	22.5	77.5	18.0	82.0	15.6	84.4
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	496	932	504	705	210	790	34.7	65.3	41.7	58.3	21.0	79.0
Native white.....	301,918	587,386	215,834	461,925	160,550	349,005	33.9	66.1	31.8	68.2	31.5	68.5
Native parentage.....	217,517	559,070	132,814	437,148	83,636	329,454	28.0	72.0	23.3	76.7	20.2	79.8
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	84,401	28,316	83,020	24,777	76,914	19,551	74.9	25.1	77.0	23.0	79.7	20.3
Foreign-born white.....	33,257	18,525	32,006	18,857	35,901	12,849	64.2	35.8	63.6	36.4	78.7	28.3
<b>Oklahoma<sup>1</sup></b>												
Total.....	320,155	1,337,000	58,417	731,974	9,484	249,173	19.3	80.7	7.4	92.6	3.7	96.3
White.....	278,698	1,165,833	48,860	621,844	8,785	163,769	19.3	80.7	7.3	92.7	5.1	94.9
Negro.....	36,982	100,630	8,702	46,982	679	20,930	26.9	73.1	15.6	84.4	3.1	96.9
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	4,475	70,537	855	63,648	20	64,474	6.0	94.0	1.3	98.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	100.0
Native white.....	267,292	1,137,155	46,580	603,234	8,119	161,726	19.0	81.0	7.2	92.8	4.8	95.2
Native parentage.....	243,172	1,087,231	41,295	560,257	7,142	158,140	18.6	81.4	6.9	93.1	4.3	95.7
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	24,120	69,924	5,285	42,977	977	3,586	26.6	74.4	11.0	89.0	21.4	78.6
Foreign-born white.....	11,406	28,678	2,280	18,110	666	2,043	28.5	71.5	11.2	88.8	24.6	75.4
<b>Texas</b>												
Total.....	936,104	2,958,438	520,759	2,527,951	349,511	1,886,016	24.1	75.9	17.1	82.9	15.6	84.4
White.....	758,534	2,446,314	400,711	2,025,958	269,363	1,476,572	23.7	76.3	16.5	83.5	15.4	84.6
Negro.....	178,864	511,185	119,329	501,393	79,481	408,690	25.9	74.1	19.2	80.8	16.3	83.7
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	706	930	719	600	667	754	42.9	57.1	54.5	45.5	46.9	53.1
Native white.....	672,443	2,292,421	347,415	1,901,673	222,706	1,371,760	22.7	77.3	15.4	84.6	14.0	86.0
Native parentage.....	558,214	2,044,736	287,697	1,692,065	171,492	1,237,388	21.4	78.6	13.7	86.3	12.2	87.8
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	114,229	247,685	79,718	209,608	51,214	134,372	31.6	68.4	27.0	72.4	27.6	72.4
Foreign-born white.....	86,091	153,893	53,296	124,285	46,657	104,812	35.9	64.1	30.0	70.0	30.8	69.2

<sup>1</sup> Includes population of Indian Territory for 1900 and 1890.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.



COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

Table 42—Continued. DIVISION OR STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.						PER CENT.					
	1910		1900		1890		1910		1900		1890	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
<b>MOUNTAIN.</b>												
<b>Montana</b>												
Total.....	133,420	242,633	84,554	158,775	38,787	104,137	35.5	64.5	34.7	65.3	27.1	72.9
White.....	130,531	230,049	82,631	145,652	36,969	90,721	36.2	63.8	36.5	63.5	29.0	71.0
Negro.....	1,455	379	931	592	628	862	79.3	20.7	61.1	38.9	42.1	57.9
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	1,434	12,205	992	14,531	1,190	12,554	10.5	89.5	6.4	93.6	8.7	91.3
Native white.....	95,875	173,061	58,050	105,860	24,752	62,008	35.6	64.4	35.4	64.6	28.3	71.7
Native parentage.....	53,774	108,353	29,384	63,553	15,472	40,929	33.2	66.8	31.6	68.4	27.4	72.6
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	42,101	64,708	28,666	42,307	9,280	21,079	39.4	60.6	40.4	59.6	30.0	70.0
Foreign-born white.....	34,666	56,988	24,581	37,792	12,217	28,113	37.8	62.2	39.4	60.6	30.3	69.7
<b>Idaho</b>												
Total.....	69,898	255,696	10,003	151,769	.....	88,548	21.5	78.5	6.2	93.8	.....	100.0
White.....	68,604	250,617	9,698	144,897	.....	82,117	21.5	78.5	6.2	93.8	.....	100.0
Negro.....	426	225	71	222	.....	201	65.4	34.6	24.2	75.8	.....	100.0
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	868	4,854	334	6,650	.....	6,230	15.2	84.8	4.8	95.2	.....	100.0
Native white.....	59,123	219,671	8,268	124,337	.....	66,653	21.2	78.8	6.2	93.8	.....	100.0
Native parentage.....	43,808	159,791	5,484	84,367	.....	45,499	21.5	78.5	6.1	93.9	.....	100.0
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	15,315	59,880	2,784	39,970	.....	21,154	20.4	79.6	6.5	93.5	.....	100.0
Foreign-born white.....	9,481	30,946	1,330	20,560	.....	15,464	23.5	76.5	6.1	93.9	.....	100.0
<b>Wyoming</b>												
Total.....	43,221	102,744	26,657	65,874	21,484	41,071	29.6	70.4	28.8	71.2	34.3	65.7
White.....	41,444	98,874	25,717	63,334	20,795	38,528	29.5	70.5	28.9	71.1	35.1	64.9
Negro.....	1,041	1,194	489	451	327	595	46.6	53.4	52.0	48.0	52.0	48.0
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	736	2,676	451	2,089	361	1,948	21.6	78.4	17.8	82.2	15.0	85.0
Native white.....	33,202	79,998	20,865	51,604	15,606	29,288	29.3	70.7	28.8	71.2	34.8	65.2
Native parentage.....	22,365	58,331	13,081	34,901	10,356	20,018	27.7	72.3	27.3	72.7	34.1	65.9
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	10,837	21,667	7,784	16,703	5,250	9,270	33.3	66.7	31.8	68.2	30.2	69.8
Foreign-born white.....	8,242	18,876	4,852	11,730	5,190	9,240	30.4	69.6	29.3	70.7	30.0	70.0
<b>Colorado</b>												
Total.....	404,840	394,184	260,651	279,049	185,905	227,344	50.7	49.3	48.3	51.7	45.0	55.0
White.....	394,156	389,259	253,125	275,921	179,686	224,848	50.3	49.7	47.8	52.2	44.4	55.6
Negro.....	9,359	2,094	7,052	1,518	5,009	1,206	81.7	18.3	82.3	17.7	80.6	19.4
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	1,325	2,831	474	1,610	1,210	1,290	31.9	68.1	22.7	77.3	48.4	51.6
Native white.....	330,458	326,106	208,316	230,255	141,115	180,913	50.3	49.7	47.5	52.5	43.8	56.2
Native parentage.....	230,544	244,592	141,433	169,902	102,686	139,528	48.5	51.5	45.4	54.6	42.4	57.6
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	99,914	81,514	66,883	60,353	38,420	41,385	55.1	44.9	52.6	47.4	48.1	51.9
Foreign-born white.....	68,098	63,153	44,809	45,666	38,571	43,935	50.2	49.8	49.5	50.5	40.7	59.3
<b>New Mexico</b>												
Total.....	46,571	280,730	27,381	167,929	9,970	150,312	14.2	85.8	14.0	86.0	6.2	93.8
White.....	45,588	259,000	25,937	154,270	9,645	133,273	15.0	85.0	14.4	85.6	6.7	93.3
Negro.....	795	833	581	1,020	274	1,632	48.8	51.2	36.1	63.9	14.0	86.0
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	188	20,891	863	12,630	51	15,367	0.9	99.1	6.4	93.6	0.3	99.7
Native white.....	41,498	240,442	22,391	144,555	8,580	123,478	14.7	85.3	13.4	86.6	6.5	93.5
Native parentage.....	34,473	221,136	17,605	131,424	7,356	112,163	13.5	86.5	11.8	88.2	6.2	93.8
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7,025	19,306	4,786	13,131	38,420	41,385	26.7	73.3	26.7	73.3	8.8	90.2
Foreign-born white.....	4,060	18,564	3,546	9,715	1,065	9,795	13.1	81.9	26.7	73.3	8.8	90.2
<b>Arizona</b>												
Total.....	63,280	141,094	19,495	103,436	8,302	79,941	31.0	69.0	15.9	84.1	9.4	90.6
White.....	60,355	111,113	18,379	74,524	7,662	48,072	35.2	64.8	19.8	80.2	13.7	86.3
Negro.....	1,310	699	330	1,518	94	1,263	65.2	34.8	17.9	82.1	6.9	93.1
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	1,595	20,282	786	27,394	546	30,606	5.2	94.8	2.8	97.2	1.8	98.2
Native white.....	43,160	81,478	14,047	56,461	4,553	33,718	34.6	65.4	19.9	80.1	11.9	88.1
Native parentage.....	26,644	55,824	8,237	36,593	2,402	21,842	32.3	67.7	18.4	81.6	9.9	90.1
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	16,522	25,654	5,810	19,868	2,151	11,876	39.2	60.8	22.6	77.4	15.3	84.7
Foreign-born white.....	17,159	29,636	4,332	18,063	3,109	14,354	36.7	63.3	19.3	80.7	17.8	82.2
<b>Utah</b>												
Total.....	172,934	200,417	105,427	171,322	75,155	135,624	46.3	53.7	38.1	61.9	35.7	64.3
White.....	170,884	195,699	104,695	167,770	74,435	131,490	46.6	53.4	38.4	61.6	35.1	63.9
Negro.....	959	185	343	320	294	294	83.8	16.2	51.0	49.0	50.0	50.0
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	1,091	4,633	389	3,223	426	3,840	10.4	89.6	10.8	89.2	10.0	90.0
Native white.....	137,490	165,700	81,800	137,861	53,542	100,250	45.3	54.7	37.2	62.8	34.8	65.2
Native parentage.....	73,559	98,104	37,414	66,612	26,129	42,349	42.9	57.1	36.0	64.0	38.2	61.8
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	63,931	67,696	44,386	71,249	27,413	57,901	48.6	51.4	38.4	61.6	32.1	67.9
Foreign-born white.....	33,394	29,999	22,895	29,909	20,893	31,240	52.7	47.3	43.4	56.6	40.1	59.9
<b>Nevada</b>												
Total.....	13,367	68,508	7,195	35,140	16,024	31,331	16.3	83.7	17.0	83.0	33.8	66.2
White.....	12,729	61,547	6,794	28,611	14,526	24,595	17.1	82.9	19.2	80.8	37.1	62.9
Negro.....	101	412	37	97	107	135	19.7	80.3	27.6	72.4	44.2	55.8
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	537	6,549	364	6,432	1,391	6,601	7.6	92.4	5.4	94.6	17.4	82.6
Native white.....	10,148	46,129	5,238	21,586	10,069	17,158	18.0	82.0	19.5	80.5	37.0	63.0
Native parentage.....	6,662	28,664	2,899	12,242	4,743	10,078	18.9	81.1	19.0	81.0	32.0	68.0
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,486	17,465	2,336	9,344	6,326	7,080	16.6	83.4	20.2	79.8	42.9	57.1
Foreign-born white.....	2,581	15,418	1,556	7,025	4,457	7,437	14.3	85.7	18.1	81.9	37.5	62.5

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

DIVISION OR STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.						PER CENT.					
	1910		1900		1890		1910		1900		1890	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
<b>PACIFIC.</b>												
<b>Washington</b>												
Total.....	605,530	536,460	211,477	306,626	127,178	230,054	53.0	47.0	40.8	59.2	35.6	64.4
White.....	590,181	518,930	203,752	292,552	124,379	216,450	53.2	46.8	41.1	58.9	30.5	63.5
Negro.....	4,689	1,359	1,606	908	978	624	77.0	22.4	63.9	36.1	61.0	39.0
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	10,650	16,171	6,119	13,166	1,821	12,980	39.7	60.3	31.7	68.3	12.3	87.7
Native white.....	450,599	417,315	155,967	238,212	86,762	167,873	51.9	48.1	39.6	60.4	34.1	65.9
Native parentage.....	294,854	290,532	100,313	164,755	60,338	125,540	50.4	49.6	37.8	62.2	32.5	67.5
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	155,745	126,783	55,654	73,457	26,424	42,333	55.1	44.9	43.1	56.9	38.4	61.6
Foreign-born white.....	139,582	101,615	47,785	54,340	37,617	48,577	57.9	42.1	46.8	53.2	43.6	56.4
<b>Oregon</b>												
Total.....	307,060	365,705	133,180	280,356	85,093	232,611	45.6	54.4	32.2	67.8	26.8	73.2
White.....	297,095	357,995	121,797	272,785	78,306	223,675	45.4	54.6	30.9	69.1	25.9	74.1
Negro.....	1,264	228	878	227	597	589	84.7	15.3	79.5	20.5	50.3	49.7
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	8,701	7,482	10,505	7,344	6,190	8,346	53.8	46.2	58.9	41.1	42.6	57.4
Native white.....	240,025	312,064	97,334	243,387	57,087	197,073	43.5	56.5	28.6	71.4	22.5	77.5
Native parentage.....	170,078	240,773	63,230	192,895	39,764	164,429	40.8	59.2	24.7	75.3	19.5	80.5
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	69,947	65,291	34,104	50,492	17,323	32,644	51.7	48.3	40.3	59.7	34.7	65.3
Foreign-born white.....	57,070	45,931	24,463	29,398	21,219	26,603	55.4	44.6	45.4	54.6	44.4	55.6
<b>California</b>												
Total.....	1,469,739	907,810	777,699	707,354	589,464	623,934	61.8	38.2	52.4	47.6	48.6	51.4
White.....	1,407,251	852,421	741,722	661,005	543,258	568,575	62.3	37.7	52.9	47.1	48.9	51.1
Negro.....	18,399	3,240	8,075	2,970	6,328	4,994	85.0	15.0	73.1	26.9	55.9	44.1
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	44,089	52,143	27,902	43,379	39,878	50,365	45.8	54.2	39.1	60.9	44.2	55.8
Native white.....	1,075,415	667,007	554,984	531,238	377,566	440,714	61.7	38.3	51.1	48.9	46.1	53.9
Native parentage.....	652,659	453,874	292,490	351,938	194,864	303,026	59.0	41.0	45.4	54.6	39.1	60.9
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	422,756	213,133	262,494	179,300	182,702	137,688	66.5	33.5	59.4	40.6	57.0	43.0
Foreign-born white.....	331,836	185,414	186,738	129,767	165,692	127,861	64.2	35.8	59.0	41.0	56.4	43.6

INDIANS, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

DIVISION AND STATE.	INDIAN.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.			DIVISION AND STATE.	INDIAN.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.		
	Urban.	Rural.	Per cent urban.	Urban.	Rural.	Per cent urban.	Urban.	Rural.	Per cent urban.		Urban.	Rural.	Per cent urban.	Urban.	Rural.	Per cent urban.	Urban.	Rural.	Per cent urban.
United States.....	11,925	253,758	4.5	54,331	17,200	78.0	35,181	36,976	48.8	W. NORTH CENTRAL—Con.									
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>										Nebraska.....	47	3,455	1.3	86	26	76.8	308	232	52.2
New England.....	800	1,270	38.5	3,441	58	98.3	246	26	90.4	Kansas.....	927	1,617	37.9	12	4	.....	76	31	71.0
Middle Atlantic.....	825	6,892	10.7	7,917	272	96.7	1,444	199	87.9	<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>									
East North Central.....	1,319	16,936	7.2	3,306	109	96.8	445	37	92.3	Delaware.....	.....	.....	.....	22	8	.....	3	1	.....
West North Central.....	1,629	39,777	3.9	1,040	155	87.0	622	378	62.2	Maryland.....	24	31	.....	341	37	90.2	15	9	.....
South Atlantic.....	131	8,923	1.4	1,412	170	89.3	88	68	56.4	District of Columbia.....	68	.....	.....	369	.....	100.0	47	.....	.....
East South Central.....	137	2,475	5.2	236	178	57.0	17	9	.....	Virginia.....	11	628	2.0	132	22	85.7	9	5	.....
West South Central.....	4,589	72,178	6.0	1,111	192	85.3	135	293	31.5	West Virginia.....	1	35	.....	75	15	.....	3	.....	.....
Mountain.....	1,272	74,066	1.7	3,039	2,575	54.1	3,438	7,009	32.9	North Carolina.....	2	7,849	(1)	59	21	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pacific.....	1,223	31,235	3.8	32,829	13,491	70.9	28,746	28,957	49.8	South Carolina.....	3	328	0.9	36	21	.....	2	6	.....
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>										Georgia.....	2	93	.....	212	21	91.0	4	.....	.....
Maine.....	113	779	12.7	105	3	97.2	9	4	.....	Florida.....	20	54	.....	166	25	86.9	5	45	.....
New Hampshire.....	15	19	.....	63	4	.....	1	.....	.....	<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>									
Vermont.....	12	14	.....	8	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	Kentucky.....	27	207	11.5	52	.....	.....	5	7	.....
Massachusetts.....	289	399	42.0	2,535	47	98.2	140	11	92.7	Tennessee.....	57	159	26.4	42	1	.....	7	1	.....
Rhode Island.....	284	.....	100.0	272	.....	100.0	32	1	.....	Alabama.....	17	892	1.9	51	11	.....	4	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	87	65	57.2	458	4	99.1	61	10	.....	Mississippi.....	36	1,217	2.9	91	166	35.4	1	1	.....
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>										<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>									
New York.....	641	5,405	10.6	5,153	113	97.9	1,153	94	92.5	Arkansas.....	164	296	35.7	34	28	.....	9	.....	.....
New Jersey.....	41	127	24.4	1,038	101	91.1	144	62	69.9	Louisiana.....	13	767	1.7	421	86	83.0	21	10	.....
Pennsylvania.....	143	1,360	9.5	1,726	58	96.7	147	43	77.4	Oklahoma.....	4,323	70,502	5.8	132	7	95.0	20	28	.....
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>										Texas.....	89	613	12.7	524	71	88.1	85	255	25.0
Ohio.....	101	26	79.5	551	18	96.8	66	10	.....	<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>									
Indiana.....	96	183	34.4	259	17	93.8	28	10	.....	Montana.....	66	10,670	0.6	881	404	68.6	484	1,101	30.5
Illinois.....	165	23	87.8	2,068	35	98.3	273	12	95.8	Idaho.....	7	3,481	0.2	386	473	44.9	475	888	34.8
Michigan.....	427	7,092	5.7	227	14	94.2	47	2	.....	Wyoming.....	17	1,469	1.1	177	69	72.0	541	1,055	33.9
Wisconsin.....	530	9,612	5.2	201	25	88.9	31	3	.....	Colorado.....	98	1,384	6.6	329	44	88.2	897	1,409	39.0
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>										New Mexico.....	40	20,533	0.2	102	140	41.1	46	212	17.8
Minnesota.....	140	8,913	1.5	252	23	91.6	60	7	.....	Arizona.....	773	28,428	2.6	700	605	63.6	122	249	32.9
Iowa.....	136	335	28.9	61	26	.....	33	3	.....	Utah.....	21	3,102	0.7	320	51	86.3	730	1,380	34.6
Missouri.....	195	118	62.3	524	11	97.9	78	21	.....	Nevada.....	250	4,990	4.8	144	783	15.5	143	721	16.6
North Dakota.....	84	6,402	1.2	29	10	.....	52	7	.....	<b>PACIFIC:</b>									
South Dakota.....	100	19,037	0.5	76	45	62.8	15	27	.....	Washington.....	284	10,733	2.4	2,003	706	73.9	8,273	4,656	64.0
										Oregon.....	128	4,962	2.5	6,564	799	89.1	1,861	1,557	54.4
										California.....	831	15,540	5.1	24,262	11,936	66.9	18,612	22,744	45.0

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

Table 44 DIVISION OR STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	URBAN.			RURAL.			DIVISION OR STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	URBAN.			RURAL.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890		1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
<b>UNITED STATES</b>													
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
White.....	93.5	93.2	93.2	84.9	84.3	84.3	White.....	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.7	
Negro.....	6.3	6.5	6.5	14.5	15.1	14.9	Negro.....	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Native white—Native parentage.....	41.9	40.2	39.7	64.1	63.2	63.3	Native white—Native parentage.....	55.1	59.5	65.2	78.9	81.9	
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	29.0	30.9	28.7	13.3	13.6	12.4	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	23.8	20.2	15.6	12.2	10.6	
Foreign-born white.....	22.6	22.2	24.8	7.5	7.5	8.7	Foreign-born white.....	20.8	20.0	18.8	8.5	7.2	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS</b>													
<b>NEW ENGLAND.</b>													
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
White.....	98.8	98.7	98.8	89.4	89.4	89.5	White.....	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.8	
Negro.....	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	Negro.....	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
Native white—Native parentage.....	33.9	37.9	43.6	69.8	73.0	77.6	Native white—Native parentage.....	41.0	45.4	54.0	71.5	75.4	
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	34.2	31.6	26.6	17.0	14.9	11.5	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	29.3	25.1	18.0	16.1	12.7	
Foreign-born white.....	30.7	29.3	28.6	12.6	11.5	10.4	Foreign-born white.....	29.5	29.3	27.8	12.2	11.7	
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC.</b>													
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
White.....	97.5	97.4	97.8	98.5	98.4	98.5	White.....	99.2	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.8	
Negro.....	2.5	2.5	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.3	Negro.....	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
Native white—Native parentage.....	34.4	35.8	35.8	67.0	70.0	71.3	Native white—Native parentage.....	54.3	55.8	56.8	73.6	72.2	
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	33.6	34.8	33.3	17.6	16.0	15.5	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	25.7	26.3	24.5	16.9	17.7	
Foreign-born white.....	29.5	26.8	28.8	13.9	11.2	11.7	Foreign-born white.....	19.2	17.5	18.2	9.4	9.9	
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL.</b>													
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
White.....	97.6	97.5	97.5	99.0	98.9	98.8	White.....	98.8	98.7	98.0	98.0	98.0	
Negro.....	2.4	2.5	2.4	0.8	0.9	1.0	Negro.....	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9	
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.2	0.2	Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	
Native white—Native parentage.....	41.7	38.8	36.8	66.5	64.9	64.3	Native white—Native parentage.....	30.8	34.3	39.6	58.6	63.0	
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	33.0	35.8	33.2	22.4	23.0	21.3	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	35.7	33.2	28.4	22.5	18.9	
Foreign-born white.....	22.8	22.9	27.5	10.2	11.1	13.2	Foreign-born white.....	32.3	31.2	30.9	17.6	16.2	
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL.</b>													
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
White.....	95.7	95.2	94.9	98.5	98.1	97.7	White.....	98.2	97.8	97.8	97.4	95.8	
Negro.....	4.2	4.7	5.0	1.0	1.3	1.6	Negro.....	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.6	3.2	
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.5	0.6	0.7	Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	
Native white—Native parentage.....	51.2	47.8	45.6	58.5	57.5	59.4	Native white—Native parentage.....	28.2	32.3	37.9	66.2	64.3	
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	28.1	30.4	27.5	27.4	26.7	22.5	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	36.5	33.6	28.3	16.6	15.7	
Foreign-born white.....	16.3	17.0	21.8	12.6	13.9	15.8	Foreign-born white.....	33.4	32.0	31.6	14.6	16.8	
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC.</b>													
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
White.....	70.5	68.7	67.2	64.7	63.0	62.2	White.....	98.5	98.2	98.2	98.9	98.4	
Negro.....	29.4	31.2	32.8	35.2	36.9	37.8	Negro.....	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.5	
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Native white—Native parentage.....	54.2	50.0	45.9	62.2	60.8	59.9	Native white—Native parentage.....	33.1	37.8	43.3	56.4	63.2	
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	10.1	12.1	13.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	34.9	32.9	28.3	22.3	18.5	
Foreign-born white.....	6.2	6.6	8.3	1.1	0.8	0.8	Foreign-born white.....	30.6	27.5	26.6	20.1	16.7	
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.</b>													
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
White.....	67.6	65.8	66.5	68.0	67.0	67.0	White.....	98.3	98.3	98.6	98.8	98.8	
Negro.....	32.3	34.2	33.5	31.4	32.9	32.9	Negro.....	1.6	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.9	
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	
Native white—Native parentage.....	54.4	47.6	44.1	67.2	65.3	65.0	Native white—Native parentage.....	27.2	28.6	28.7	66.1	67.7	
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	9.5	13.2	14.8	1.0	1.3	1.4	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	36.5	33.3	36.8	19.9	19.6	
Foreign-born white.....	3.7	5.1	7.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	Foreign-born white.....	34.5	31.4	33.1	12.8	11.5	
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.</b>													
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
White.....	77.4	73.1	72.9	76.3	73.0	68.9	White.....	96.5	96.4	97.1	96.1	95.7	
Negro.....	22.3	26.7	26.9	22.7	26.8	29.4	Negro.....	3.4	3.5	2.9	3.9	4.3	
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.1	1.2	1.6	Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	
Native white—Native parentage.....	58.4	47.4	41.7	67.7	64.4	61.4	Native white—Native parentage.....	33.6	35.5	37.3	58.7	63.9	
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	12.1	16.9	19.0	5.4	5.5	4.3	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	34.2	34.6	32.0	20.1	17.4	
Foreign-born white.....	7.0	8.8	12.3	3.1	3.1	3.2	Foreign-born white.....	28.8	20.4	27.9	17.3	14.4	
<b>MOUNTAIN.</b>													
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
White.....	97.5	97.3	96.7	94.7	92.9	90.1	White.....	96.5	96.4	97.1	96.1	95.7	
Negro.....	1.6	1.8	1.9	0.4	0.5	0.7	Negro.....	3.4	3.5	2.9	3.9	4.3	
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	0.8	0.9	1.5	5.0	6.0	9.1	Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	
Native white—Native parentage.....	51.9	47.2	47.6	57.8	52.9	50.4	Native white—Native parentage.....	33.6	35.5	37.3	58.7	63.9	
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	27.3	30.2	25.0	21.2	24.1	21.2	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	34.2	34.6	32.0	20.1	17.4	
Foreign-born white.....	18.3	19.9	24.0	15.6	15.9	18.0	Foreign-born white.....	28.8	20.4	27.9	17.3	14.4	
<b>PACIFIC.</b>													
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
White.....	96.3	95.1	93.0	95.5	94.7	92.8	White.....	96.6	96.5	96.9	98.7	98.7	
Negro.....	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	Negro.....	3.4	3.5	3.0	1.2	1.3	
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	2.7	4.0	6.0	4.2	4.9	6.6	Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	
Native white—Native parentage.....	46.9	40.6	36.8	54.8	54.8	54.6	Native white—Native parentage.....	45.8	47.1	46.0	69.2	73.8	
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	27.2	31.4	28.2	22.4	23.4	19.6	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	28.8	28.5	28.4	15.6	14.5	
Foreign-born white.....	22.2	23.1	28.0	18.4	16.5	18.7	Foreign-born white.....	22.0	19.9	22.5	13.9	10.4	

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

Table 44—Continued. DIVISION OR STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	URBAN.			RURAL.			DIVISION OR STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	URBAN.			RURAL.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890		1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL.</b>						<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL—Contd.</b>							
<b>Ohio</b>						<b>Nebraska</b>							
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	96.9	96.7	96.6	98.6	98.5	98.3	White	97.7	97.8	97.5	99.5	99.5	98.9
Negro	3.1	3.3	3.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	Negro	2.1	2.2	2.5	0.1	0.1	0.2
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.8
Native white—Native parentage	51.0	47.8	44.2	79.6	78.6	77.0	Native white—Native parentage	51.8	51.5	56.8	54.6	52.0	55.6
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	28.0	32.0	31.8	13.3	14.4	14.5	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	27.6	28.1	20.5	31.4	31.3	24.7
Foreign-born white	17.9	16.9	20.6	5.7	5.5	6.9	Foreign-born white	18.3	18.2	20.2	13.5	16.1	18.6
<b>Indiana</b>						<b>Kansas</b>							
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	95.7	95.1	95.1	99.2	99.1	99.0	White	92.5	90.4	89.6	98.4	98.0	98.0
Negro	4.2	4.9	4.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	Negro	7.3	9.6	10.3	1.5	1.8	1.9
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	Indian, Chinese, and Japanese	0.2	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.1
Native white—Native parentage	67.8	63.7	60.5	87.0	84.8	83.7	Native white—Native parentage	70.3	64.6	62.3	71.8	70.2	71.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	18.2	21.8	22.5	9.2	10.6	10.6	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	14.5	17.4	16.4	18.4	19.2	16.6
Foreign-born white	9.7	0.5	12.2	3.1	3.6	4.6	Foreign-born white	7.7	8.4	10.9	8.1	8.7	10.2
<b>Illinois</b>						<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC.</b>							
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>Delaware</b>						
White	97.5	97.6	98.0	98.9	98.9	98.9	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Negro	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	White	88.5	86.5	86.7	81.0	80.6	80.5
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	Negro	11.5	13.5	13.3	19.0	19.4	19.5
Native white—Native parentage	32.3	30.5	29.5	68.4	66.8	65.2	Indian, Chinese, and Japanese	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	36.5	38.7	34.8	21.0	22.1	21.2	Native white—Native parentage	52.9	53.3	54.7	72.7	73.1	72.4
Foreign-born white	28.7	28.4	33.7	9.5	10.0	12.5	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	21.1	20.5	18.2	5.1	4.7	4.8
<b>Michigan</b>						<b>Maryland</b>							
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	99.0	98.9	98.7	99.2	99.2	99.1	White	84.9	84.0	83.9	79.1	78.3	75.1
Negro	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	Negro	15.1	15.9	16.0	20.9	23.7	24.9
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	Indian, Chinese, and Japanese	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Native white—Native parentage	35.5	31.9	31.5	50.8	49.3	50.5	Native white—Native parentage	50.7	49.2	45.2	67.9	65.2	64.4
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	37.4	38.9	33.2	31.6	31.4	27.2	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	21.9	22.8	24.2	7.5	7.5	6.7
Foreign-born white	26.2	28.1	34.1	16.8	18.5	21.5	Foreign-born white	12.2	12.0	14.5	3.7	3.7	4.0
<b>Wisconsin</b>						<b>District of Columbia</b>							
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	.....	.....	.....
White	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.2	99.3	99.1	White	71.3	68.7	67.1	.....	.....	.....
Negro	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	Negro	28.5	31.1	32.8	.....	.....	.....
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.9	Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other	0.1	0.2	0.1	.....	.....	.....
Native white—Native parentage	28.5	24.4	21.8	35.0	30.7	27.6	Native white—Native parentage	50.4	48.1	46.6	.....	.....	.....
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	45.7	47.6	43.5	44.1	45.3	42.6	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	13.6	13.6	12.5	.....	.....	.....
Foreign-born white	25.5	27.6	34.4	19.3	23.3	28.3	Foreign-born white	7.4	7.0	8.0	.....	.....	.....
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL.</b>						<b>Virginia</b>							
<b>Minnesota</b>						<b>West Virginia</b>							
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	98.8	White	93.2	93.0	92.2	95.1	95.8	95.1
Negro	0.8	0.8	0.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	Negro	6.7	7.0	7.8	4.9	4.2	3.9
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.7	0.8	1.2	Indian, Chinese, and Japanese	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Native white—Native parentage	29.2	27.5	28.1	20.7	22.6	21.5	Native white—Native parentage	59.4	55.2	50.5	65.7	63.0	60.7
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	41.2	41.7	33.4	48.2	48.3	42.7	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	4.5	5.2	4.9	1.0	1.0	0.8
Foreign-born white	28.8	29.9	37.7	24.3	28.3	34.6	Foreign-born white	2.9	2.9	3.1	0.8	0.6	0.7
<b>Iowa</b>						<b>North Carolina</b>							
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	98.5	98.6	98.3	99.6	99.7	99.7	White	63.6	59.2	51.9	68.8	67.5	66.3
Negro	1.4	1.4	1.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	Negro	36.4	40.8	48.1	30.8	32.1	33.6
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	Indian, Chinese, and Japanese	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.4	0.3	0.1
Native white—Native parentage	58.2	55.1	50.8	58.8	57.0	56.9	Native white—Native parentage	61.2	56.1	48.6	68.4	67.1	65.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	27.1	29.0	27.8	29.0	29.3	25.6	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	11.6	17.5	21.9	3.1	3.2	3.4
Foreign-born white	13.3	14.5	19.7	11.9	13.4	16.2	Foreign-born white	6.9	6.9	10.4	4.2	1.6	1.5
<b>Missouri</b>						<b>South Carolina</b>							
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	92.5	92.0	91.7	97.2	96.4	95.6	White	54.7	50.7	44.8	43.1	40.3	39.6
Negro	7.5	7.9	8.2	2.8	3.6	4.4	Negro	45.2	49.3	55.1	56.9	59.7	60.4
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	Indian, Chinese, and Japanese	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Native white—Native parentage	55.0	49.4	43.2	85.5	83.3	81.6	Native white—Native parentage	49.6	44.1	35.7	42.7	39.8	39.0
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	25.1	29.3	30.2	8.8	9.8	9.8	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	3.3	4.4	5.6	0.3	0.3	0.4
Foreign-born white	12.4	13.4	18.3	2.0	3.3	4.2	Foreign-born white	1.8	2.1	3.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
<b>North Dakota</b>						<b>Georgia</b>							
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	99.3	99.4	99.0	98.7	97.5	95.3	White	58.2	53.4	51.9	54.0	53.3	53.5
Negro	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	Negro	41.7	46.5	48.1	46.0	46.7	46.5
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese	0.3	0.1	0.3	1.2	2.4	4.5	Indian, Chinese, and Japanese	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Native white—Native parentage	37.7	34.7	31.7	27.0	19.5	19.0	Native white—Native parentage	52.4	46.1	43.5	53.5	52.7	52.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	37.6	36.2	29.3	44.3	42.2	33.4	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	3.6	4.9	5.1	0.3	0.4	0.4
Foreign-born white	24.0	28.5	38.0	27.4	35.8	42.9	Foreign-born white	2.2	2.5	3.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>South Dakota</b>						<b>South Dakota</b>							
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	99.2	99.3	99.4	96.2	94.3	93.6	White	58.2	53.4	51.9	54.0	53.3	53.5
Negro	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	Negro	41.7	46.5	48.1	46.0	46.7	46.5
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese	0.2	0.3	0.1	3.8	5.6	6.3	Indian, Chinese, and Japanese	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Native white—Native parentage	51.5	46.0	47.1	40.6	32.5	35.8	Native white—Native parentage	52.4	46.1	43.5	53.5	52.7	52.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	31.4	33.1	27.7	38.1	39.6	31.7	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	3.6	4.9	5.1	0.3	0.4	0.4
Foreign-born white	16.3	20.2	24.6	17.4	22.2	26.2	Foreign-born white	2.2	2.5	3.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

Table 44—Continued. DIVISION OR STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	URBAN.			RURAL.			DIVISION OR STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	URBAN.			RURAL.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890		1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC—Continued.</b>						<b>MOUNTAIN—Continued.</b>							
<b>Florida</b>						<b>Idaho</b>							
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
White	59.5	54.0	54.5	58.7	56.8	58.2	White	98.1	96.0	98.0	95.5	92.7	
Negro	40.4	45.9	45.4	41.2	43.1	41.7	Negro	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other	0.1	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.1	Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other	1.2	3.3	1.9	4.4	7.0	
Native white—Native parentage	37.1	30.7	28.4	54.8	52.5	53.8	Native white—Native parentage	62.7	54.8	62.5	55.8	51.4	
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	11.2	12.3	11.2	2.1	2.6	2.3	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	21.9	27.8	23.4	28.3	23.9	
Foreign-born white	11.2	11.0	14.9	1.7	1.8	2.1	Foreign-born white	13.6	13.3	12.1	13.5	17.5	
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.</b>						<b>Wyoming</b>							
<b>Kentucky</b>						<b>Colorado</b>							
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
White	80.8	78.6	78.9	91.0	89.0	87.2	White	95.9	96.5	96.8	90.2	96.1	
Negro	19.2	21.4	21.1	8.9	11.0	12.8	Negro	2.4	1.8	1.5	1.2	0.7	
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.6	3.2	
Native white—Native parentage	58.2	49.0	43.6	88.8	86.0	83.3	Native white—Native parentage	51.7	49.1	48.2	56.8	53.0	
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	17.1	21.7	23.8	1.7	2.2	2.6	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	25.1	29.2	24.4	21.1	25.4	
Foreign-born white	5.4	7.9	11.5	0.6	0.8	1.2	Foreign-born white	19.1	18.2	24.2	18.4	17.8	
<b>Tennessee</b>						<b>New Mexico</b>							
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
White	65.9	60.8	60.2	81.5	79.4	78.0	White	97.4	97.1	96.7	98.8	98.9	
Negro	34.1	40.1	39.8	18.5	20.6	22.0	Negro	2.3	2.7	2.7	0.5	0.5	
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.6	
Native white—Native parentage	57.2	49.0	47.1	80.4	78.0	76.6	Native white—Native parentage	56.9	54.3	55.2	62.1	60.9	
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	5.8	7.5	7.9	0.7	1.0	0.9	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	24.7	25.7	20.7	20.7	21.0	
Foreign-born white	2.9	3.4	5.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	Foreign-born white	15.7	17.2	20.7	16.0	16.4	
<b>Alabama</b>						<b>Arizona</b>							
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
White	57.7	54.7	54.2	57.4	54.8	55.2	White	97.0	94.7	96.7	92.3	91.9	
Negro	42.3	45.3	45.7	42.5	45.2	44.7	Negro	1.7	2.1	2.7	0.3	0.6	
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	Indian, Chinese, and Japanese	0.4	3.2	0.5	7.4	7.5	
Native white—Native parentage	49.8	44.8	42.7	58.2	53.3	53.7	Native white—Native parentage	74.0	64.3	73.8	78.8	78.3	
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	5.1	6.9	7.3	0.8	0.9	0.8	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	15.1	17.5	12.3	6.9	7.8	
Foreign-born white	2.9	3.0	4.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	Foreign-born white	8.8	13.0	10.7	6.8	5.8	
<b>Mississippi</b>						<b>Utah</b>							
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
White	53.9	52.6	51.1	42.4	40.4	41.7	White	98.8	99.3	99.0	97.6	97.9	
Negro	46.0	47.3	48.9	57.5	59.4	58.1	Negro	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other	0.6	0.4	0.6	2.3	1.9	
Native white—Native parentage	43.7	43.4	39.0	41.5	39.3	40.4	Native white—Native parentage	42.1	42.3	28.9	30.6	35.4	
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	5.0	6.7	8.1	0.8	0.8	0.9	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	26.1	29.8	25.9	18.2	19.2	
Foreign-born white	2.2	2.6	3.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	Foreign-born white	27.2	22.2	37.4	21.0	17.5	
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.</b>						<b>Nevada</b>							
<b>Arkansas</b>						<b>PACIFIC.</b>							
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>Washington</b>						
White	70.7	66.6	65.0	72.0	72.5	73.1	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Negro	29.2	33.3	34.8	28.0	27.5	26.9	White	97.5	98.3	97.8	96.7	95.4	
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other	0.1	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Negro	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.3	
Native white—Native parentage	61.0	53.3	49.5	68.5	69.9	70.6	Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other	1.8	2.9	1.4	3.0	4.3	
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	6.7	9.3	9.0	1.7	1.9	1.6	Native white—Native parentage	48.7	47.4	47.4	54.2	53.7	
Foreign-born white	3.0	4.1	6.4	0.8	0.8	0.9	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	25.7	26.3	20.8	23.6	24.0	
<b>Louisiana</b>						<b>Oregon</b>							
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
White	67.5	67.9	69.2	52.2	47.4	43.3	White	96.8	91.5	92.0	97.9	97.3	
Negro	32.4	31.9	30.7	47.7	52.6	56.6	Negro	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.1	
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other	2.8	7.9	7.3	2.0	2.6	
Native white—Native parentage	43.8	36.3	29.5	48.2	43.1	39.5	Native white—Native parentage	55.4	47.5	46.7	67.5	68.8	
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	17.0	22.7	27.1	2.4	2.4	2.3	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	22.8	25.6	20.4	17.9	18.0	
Foreign-born white	6.7	9.0	12.7	1.6	1.9	1.5	Foreign-born white	18.6	18.4	24.9	12.6	10.5	
<b>Oklahoma<sup>2</sup></b>						<b>California</b>							
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
White	87.1	83.6	82.6	87.2	84.9	85.7	White	95.7	95.4	92.2	93.9	93.4	
Negro	11.6	14.9	17.2	7.5	6.4	8.4	Negro	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.4	
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese	1.4	1.5	0.2	5.3	8.7	25.9	Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other	3.0	3.6	6.8	5.7	6.1	
Native white—Native parentage	76.0	70.7	75.3	79.8	76.5	63.5	Native white—Native parentage	44.4	37.6	33.1	50.0	49.8	
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	7.5	9.0	10.3	5.2	5.9	1.4	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	28.8	33.8	31.0	23.5	25.3	
Foreign-born white	3.6	3.9	7.0	2.1	2.5	0.8	Foreign-born white	22.6	24.0	28.1	20.4	18.3	
<b>Texas</b>						<b>Montana</b>							
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
White	80.9	78.9	77.1	82.7	80.1	78.3	White	97.8	97.7	95.3	94.8	90.5	
Negro	19.1	22.9	22.7	17.3	19.8	21.7	Negro	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.4	
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other	0.1	0.1	0.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other	1.1	1.2	3.1	5.0	9.2	
Native white—Native parentage	59.5	51.4	49.1	69.1	66.9	65.6	Native white—Native parentage	40.3	34.8	39.9	44.7	40.0	
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	12.2	15.3	14.7	8.4	8.3	7.1	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	31.6	33.9	23.0	28.7	26.6	
Foreign-born white	9.2	10.2	13.3	5.2	4.9	5.6	Foreign-born white	26.0	29.1	31.5	23.5	23.8	

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>2</sup> Includes Indian Territory for 1900 and 1890.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES, AND IN THE SEVERAL CLASSES OF URBAN PLACES, BY STATES: 1910.

[For geographic divisions, see Table 40.]

Table 45 STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.						PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.							
	Total.	Rural.	Urban.	In places of—				Total.	Rural.	Urban.	In places of—			
				2,500 to 10,000.	10,000 to 25,000.	25,000 to 100,000.	100,000 and over.				2,500 to 10,000.	10,000 to 25,000.	25,000 to 100,000.	100,000 and over.
<b>NEW ENGLAND.</b>														
<b>Maine</b>														
Total population.....	742,371	360,928	381,443	215,010	81,615	84,818	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
White.....	739,995	359,703	380,292	214,545	81,304	84,443	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.6		
Negro.....	1,363	439	322	322	282	320	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4		
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	1,013	786	227	143	29	55	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1		
Native white.....	629,862	329,026	300,836	175,527	62,362	62,947	84.8	91.2	78.9	81.6	76.4	74.2		
Native parentage.....	494,907	284,831	210,026	128,036	41,789	39,301	66.7	78.9	65.1	60.0	51.2	46.3		
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	134,955	44,145	90,810	46,991	20,573	23,040	18.2	12.2	23.8	21.7	25.2	27.9		
Foreign parentage.....	73,455	18,180	55,275	25,115	13,829	10,331	9.9	5.0	14.5	11.7	16.9	19.3		
Mixed parentage.....	61,500	25,965	35,535	21,476	6,744	7,315	8.3	7.2	9.3	10.0	8.3	8.6		
Foreign-born white.....	110,133	30,677	79,456	39,018	18,942	21,406	14.8	8.5	20.8	18.1	23.2	25.3		
<b>New Hampshire</b>														
Total population.....	430,572	175,473	255,099	80,987	78,044	96,068	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
White.....	429,906	175,242	254,664	80,877	77,794	95,993	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.9		
Negro.....	564	208	350	90	215	51	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1		
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	102	23	79	20	35	24	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)		
Native white.....	333,348	153,858	179,490	63,178	53,968	57,344	77.4	87.7	70.4	78.0	75.6	59.7		
Native parentage.....	230,231	125,530	104,701	43,177	36,851	24,073	53.5	71.5	41.0	53.3	47.2	25.7		
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	103,117	28,328	74,789	20,001	22,117	32,671	23.9	16.1	29.3	24.7	28.3	34.0		
Foreign parentage.....	67,601	15,041	52,560	13,141	14,904	24,515	15.7	8.0	20.6	16.2	19.1	25.5		
Mixed parentage.....	35,516	13,287	22,229	6,860	7,213	8,156	8.2	7.6	8.7	8.5	9.2	8.5		
Foreign-born white.....	96,558	21,384	75,174	17,699	18,826	38,649	22.4	12.2	29.5	21.9	24.1	40.2		
<b>Vermont</b>														
Total population.....	355,956	187,013	168,943	124,195	44,748	44,748	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
White.....	354,298	186,719	167,679	122,974	44,605	44,605	99.5	99.8	99.2	99.0	99.7	99.7		
Negro.....	1,621	280	1,341	1,206	135	21	0.5	0.1	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.1		
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	37	14	23	15	8	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)		
Native white.....	304,437	169,227	135,210	100,416	34,794	34,794	85.5	90.5	80.0	80.9	77.8	61.7		
Native parentage.....	229,382	137,037	91,745	70,547	21,198	21,198	64.4	73.6	54.3	56.8	47.4	33.9		
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	75,055	31,590	43,495	29,869	13,596	13,596	21.1	16.9	25.7	24.1	30.4	38.9		
Foreign parentage.....	39,507	14,264	25,243	16,703	8,540	8,540	11.1	7.6	14.9	13.4	19.1	25.5		
Mixed parentage.....	35,548	17,326	18,222	13,166	5,056	5,056	10.0	9.3	10.8	10.6	11.3	9.4		
Foreign-born white.....	49,861	17,492	32,369	12,558	9,811	9,811	14.0	9.4	19.2	18.2	21.9	34.0		
<b>Massachusetts</b>														
Total population.....	3,366,416	241,049	3,125,367	518,987	450,898	1,008,483	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
White.....	3,324,920	237,780	3,087,140	515,219	448,512	998,079	98.8	98.6	98.8	99.3	99.5	99.0		
Negro.....	38,055	2,812	35,243	3,426	2,155	9,602	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	1.0		
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	3,435	457	2,978	342	231	742	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1		
Native white.....	2,273,876	195,311	2,078,565	384,348	322,397	664,637	67.5	81.0	66.5	74.1	71.5	65.9		
Native parentage.....	1,103,429	141,191	962,238	221,734	164,777	314,260	32.8	58.6	30.8	42.7	36.5	31.2		
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,170,447	54,120	1,116,327	162,614	167,020	350,377	34.8	22.5	35.7	31.3	35.0	34.7		
Foreign parentage.....	846,820	33,927	812,893	110,163	108,963	255,093	25.2	14.1	26.0	21.2	24.2	25.3		
Mixed parentage.....	323,627	20,193	303,434	52,451	48,657	95,284	9.6	8.4	9.7	10.1	10.8	9.4		
Foreign-born white.....	1,051,050	42,469	1,008,581	130,871	126,115	333,442	31.2	17.0	32.3	25.2	28.0	33.1		
<b>Rhode Island</b>														
Total population.....	542,610	17,956	524,654	87,027	69,776	143,525	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
White.....	532,492	17,481	515,011	85,923	69,061	141,404	98.1	97.4	98.2	98.7	99.0	98.5		
Negro.....	9,529	474	9,055	1,020	692	2,027	1.8	2.6	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.4		
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	589	1	588	84	23	94	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1		
Native white.....	354,467	14,861	339,606	59,078	45,665	91,043	65.3	82.8	64.7	68.9	65.4	63.9		
Native parentage.....	159,821	11,883	147,938	31,753	20,430	35,750	29.5	66.2	28.2	36.5	29.3	24.9		
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	194,646	2,978	191,668	28,195	25,235	55,884	35.9	16.6	36.5	32.4	36.2	38.9		
Foreign parentage.....	144,270	2,083	142,187	20,619	18,673	40,560	26.0	11.0	27.1	23.7	26.8	28.3		
Mixed parentage.....	50,376	895	49,481	7,576	6,562	15,294	9.3	5.0	9.4	8.7	9.4	10.7		
Foreign-born white.....	178,025	2,020	175,405	25,945	23,396	49,761	32.8	14.6	33.4	29.8	33.5	34.7		
<b>Connecticut</b>														
Total population.....	1,114,756	114,917	999,839	247,615	211,472	305,093	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
White.....	1,098,897	113,622	985,275	244,652	208,806	301,163	98.6	98.9	98.5	98.8	98.8	98.7		
Negro.....	15,174	1,216	13,958	2,858	2,490	3,717	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2		
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	685	79	606	105	116	213	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1		
Native white.....	770,188	90,468	679,720	180,726	147,574	199,740	69.1	78.7	68.0	73.0	69.8	65.5		
Native parentage.....	395,649	64,813	330,836	105,232	75,170	85,552	35.5	56.4	33.1	42.5	35.5	28.0		
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	374,489	26,655	348,834	75,404	72,404	114,188	33.6	22.3	34.9	30.5	34.2	37.4		
Foreign parentage.....	283,912	18,863	270,049	55,379	55,871	90,101	25.9	16.4	27.0	22.4	26.4	29.5		
Mixed parentage.....	85,577	6,792	78,785	20,115	16,533	24,087	7.7	5.9	7.9	8.1	7.8	7.9		
Foreign-born white.....	328,759	23,154	305,605	63,926	61,292	101,423	29.5	20.1	30.6	25.8	29.0	33.2		
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC.</b>														
<b>New York</b>														
Total population.....	9,113,614	1,928,120	7,185,494	414,352	439,571	685,322	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
White.....	8,966,845	1,905,802	7,061,043	408,474	433,726	675,395	98.4	98.8	98.3	98.6	98.7	98.2		
Negro.....	134,191	16,705	117,486	5,606	5,701	9,657	1.5	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.7		
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	12,578	5,613	6,965	272	144	270	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1		
Native white.....	6,237,573	1,659,017	4,578,556	339,769	345,291	504,144	68.4	86.0	63.7	82.0	78.6	60.0		
Native parentage.....	3,280,325	1,274,916	1,955,409	234,375	217,294	285,324	35.4	66.1	27.2	56.0	49.4	41.6		
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,007,248	384,101	2,623,147	105,384	127,097	218,820	33.0	19.9	36.5	25.4	29.1	31.9		
Foreign parentage.....	2,241,837	296,613	1,945,224	68,772	86,290	156,773	24.6	12.3	27.9	18.6	19.6	22.9		
Mixed parentage.....	765,411	147,488	617,923	36,612	41,707	62,047	8.4	7.6	8.6	8.8	9.5	8.5		
Foreign-born white.....	2,729,272	246,785	2,482,487	68,715	88,435	171,251	29.9	12.8	34.5	16.6	20.1	25.0		

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.







COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

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COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES, AND IN THE SEVERAL CLASSES OF URBAN PLACES, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

[For geographic divisions, see Table 40.]

Table 45—Continued.

STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.						PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.							
	Total.	Rural.	Urban.	In places of—				Total.	Rural.	Urban.	In places of—			
				2,500 to 10,000.	10,000 to 25,000.	25,000 to 100,000.	100,000 and over.				2,500 to 10,000.	10,000 to 25,000.	25,000 to 100,000.	100,000 and over.
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC.</b>														
<b>Delaware</b>														
Total population.....	202,322	105,237	97,085	9,674		87,411	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
White.....	171,102	86,199	85,903	7,591		78,309	84.6	81.0	88.5	78.5		89.6		
Negro.....	31,181	20,024	11,157	2,076		9,081	15.4	19.0	11.5	21.5		10.4		
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	39	14	25	4		21	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )		( <sup>1</sup> )		
Native white.....	153,682	81,839	71,843	7,212		64,631	76.0	77.8	74.0	74.6		73.9		
Native parentage.....	127,809	70,486	51,323	6,386		44,937	63.2	72.7	52.9	66.0		51.4		
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	25,873	5,353	20,520	826		19,694	12.8	5.1	21.1	8.5		22.5		
Foreign parentage.....	17,566	3,120	14,446	503		13,945	8.7	3.0	14.9	5.2		16.0		
Mixed parentage.....	8,307	2,233	6,074	323		5,749	4.1	2.1	6.3	3.3		6.6		
Foreign-born white.....	17,420	3,360	14,060	382		13,678	8.6	3.2	14.5	3.9		15.6		
<b>Maryland</b>														
Total population.....	1,285,348	637,154	658,192	50,950	48,757	558,485	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
White.....	1,062,639	504,057	558,582	40,107	45,088	473,387	82.0	79.1	84.9	78.7	92.5	84.8		
Negro.....	232,250	133,020	99,230	10,321	3,660	84,749	17.9	20.9	15.1	21.2	7.5	15.2		
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	457	77	380	22	9	349	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )		0.1		
Native white.....	958,465	480,481	477,984	38,191	43,449	396,544	74.0	75.4	72.6	75.0	89.1	71.0		
Native parentage.....	766,627	432,846	383,781	33,808	38,439	261,474	50.2	67.9	50.7	66.5	78.8	46.8		
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	191,838	47,635	144,203	4,323	5,010	134,870	14.8	7.5	21.9	8.5	10.3	24.1		
Foreign parentage.....	130,321	28,431	101,890	2,358	2,842	98,090	10.1	4.5	15.5	4.6	5.8	17.3		
Mixed parentage.....	61,517	19,204	42,313	1,965	2,168	38,180	4.7	3.0	6.4	3.9	4.4	6.8		
Foreign-born white.....	104,174	23,576	80,598	1,916	1,639	77,043	8.0	3.7	12.2	3.8	3.4	13.8		
<b>District of Columbia</b>														
Total population.....	331,069		331,069			331,069	100.0		100.0			100.0		
White.....	236,128		236,128			236,128	71.3		71.3			71.3		
Negro.....	94,446		94,446			94,446	28.5		28.5			28.5		
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	495		495			495	0.1		0.1			0.1		
Native white.....	211,777		211,777			211,777	64.0		64.0			64.0		
Native parentage.....	166,711		166,711			166,711	50.4		50.4			50.4		
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	45,066		45,066			45,066	13.6		13.6			13.6		
Foreign parentage.....	26,522		26,522			26,522	8.0		8.0			8.0		
Mixed parentage.....	18,544		18,544			18,544	5.6		5.6			5.6		
Foreign-born white.....	24,351		24,351			24,351	7.4		7.4			7.4		
<b>Virginia</b>														
Total population.....	2,061,612	1,585,083	476,529	88,359	95,532	165,010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
White.....	1,389,809	1,071,650	318,159	63,184	63,215	110,881	67.4	67.6	66.8	71.5	66.2	67.2		
Negro.....	671,096	512,878	158,211	25,151	32,288	54,046	32.6	32.4	33.2	28.5	33.8	32.8		
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	707	555	152	24	29	83	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )		
Native white.....	1,363,181	1,058,703	304,478	62,217	60,485	104,982	66.1	66.8	63.9	70.4	63.3	63.0		
Native parentage.....	1,325,238	1,042,098	283,140	60,625	56,879	96,506	64.3	65.7	59.4	68.6	59.5	58.5		
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	37,943	16,605	21,333	1,592	3,006	8,470	1.8	1.0	4.5	1.8	3.8	5.1		
Foreign parentage.....	21,613	8,501	13,112	808	2,173	5,494	1.0	0.5	2.8	0.9	2.3	3.6		
Mixed parentage.....	16,330	8,104	8,220	784	1,433	2,982	0.8	0.5	1.7	0.9	1.5	1.8		
Foreign-born white.....	20,628	12,947	13,681	967	2,730	5,899	1.3	0.8	2.9	1.1	2.9	3.6		
<b>West Virginia</b>														
Total population.....	1,221,119	992,877	228,242	92,716	62,724	72,802	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
White.....	1,166,817	944,034	212,783	87,825	55,516	69,442	94.7	95.1	93.2	94.7	88.5	95.4		
Negro.....	64,173	48,793	15,380	4,854	7,185	8,341	5.3	4.9	6.7	5.2	11.5	4.6		
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	129	50	79	37	23	19	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )		
Native white.....	1,099,745	902,615	197,130	80,063	53,557	63,510	90.1	90.9	86.4	86.4	85.4	87.2		
Native parentage.....	1,042,107	871,432	170,075	71,369	49,610	49,696	85.3	87.8	74.8	77.0	79.1	68.3		
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	57,638	31,183	26,455	8,694	3,947	13,814	4.7	3.1	11.6	9.4	6.3	19.0		
Foreign parentage.....	35,407	18,880	16,557	5,907	2,302	8,948	2.9	1.9	7.3	5.7	3.7	12.3		
Mixed parentage.....	22,231	12,303	9,898	3,387	1,645	4,866	1.8	1.2	4.3	3.7	2.6	6.7		
Foreign-born white.....	57,072	41,410	15,653	7,702	1,959	5,932	4.7	4.2	6.9	8.4	3.1	8.1		
<b>North Carolina</b>														
Total population.....	2,208,287	1,887,813	318,474	169,429	89,283	59,782	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
White.....	1,500,511	1,298,073	202,438	110,413	56,139	35,886	68.0	68.8	63.6	65.2	62.9	60.0		
Negro.....	697,843	581,868	115,975	58,978	33,138	23,892	31.6	30.8	36.4	34.8	37.1	39.9		
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	7,933	7,872	61	38	6	17	0.4	0.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )		
Native white.....	1,494,569	1,295,227	199,342	109,347	55,025	34,970	67.7	68.6	62.6	64.5	61.6	58.5		
Native parentage.....	1,485,718	1,290,902	194,816	107,789	53,402	33,625	67.3	68.4	61.2	63.6	59.8	56.3		
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	8,851	4,325	4,526	1,568	1,623	1,345	0.4	0.2	1.4	0.9	1.8	2.3		
Foreign parentage.....	3,880	1,603	2,283	701	841	741	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.2		
Mixed parentage.....	4,965	2,722	2,243	867	782	604	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.0		
Foreign-born white.....	5,942	2,846	3,096	1,066	1,114	916	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.5		
<b>South Carolina</b>														
Total population.....	1,515,400	1,290,568	224,832	106,422	33,258	85,152	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
White.....	679,161	556,072	123,089	60,490	20,063	42,536	44.8	43.1	54.7	56.8	60.3	50.0		
Negro.....	835,843	734,141	101,702	45,908	13,192	42,602	55.2	56.9	45.2	43.1	39.7	50.0		
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	396	355	41	24	3	14	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )		
Native white.....	673,107	554,062	119,045	59,649	19,710	39,686	44.4	42.9	52.9	56.0	59.3	46.6		
Native parentage.....	661,970	550,439	111,531	58,200	19,218	34,113	43.7	42.7	49.6	54.7	57.8	40.1		
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	11,137	3,023	7,514	1,449	492	5,573	0.7	0.3	3.3	1.4	1.5	6.6		
Foreign parentage.....	5,759	1,559	4,200	654	209	3,337	0.4	0.1	1.9	0.6	0.6	3.9		
Mixed parentage.....	5,378	2,004	3,314	795	283	2,236	0.4	0.2	1.5	0.7	0.9	2.6		
Foreign-born white.....	6,054	2,010	4,044	841	353	2,850	0.4	0.2	1.8	0.8	1.1	3.3		

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.





COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES, AND IN THE SEVERAL CLASSES OF URBAN PLACES, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

[For geographic divisions, see Table 40.]

Table 45—Continued. STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.						PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.							
	Total.	Rural.	Urban.	In places of—				Total.	Rural.	Urban.	In places of—			
				2,500 to 10,000.	10,000 to 25,000.	25,000 to 100,000.	100,000 and over.				2,500 to 10,000.	10,000 to 25,000.	25,000 to 100,000.	100,000 and over.
<b>MOUNTAIN—Continued.</b>														
<b>New Mexico</b>														
Total population.....	327,301	280,730	46,571	35,551	11,020		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
White.....	304,594	259,006	45,588	34,555	10,733		93.1	92.3	97.9	98.0	97.4			
Negro.....	1,623	833	795	551	244		0.5	0.3	1.7	1.5	2.2			
Ind., Chi., and Jap.....	21,079	20,891	188	145	43		6.4	7.4	0.4	0.4	0.4			
Native white.....	281,940	240,442	41,498	32,034	9,464		86.1	85.6	89.1	90.1	85.9			
Native parentage.....	255,609	221,136	34,473	26,997	7,476		78.1	78.8	74.0	75.0	67.8			
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	20,531	19,398	7,025	5,037	1,988		8.0	6.9	15.1	14.2	18.0			
Foreign parentage.....	14,410	10,401	4,009	2,764	1,245		4.4	3.7	8.6	7.8	11.3			
Mixed parentage.....	11,921	8,995	3,016	2,273	743		3.6	3.2	6.5	6.4	6.7			
Foreign-born white.....	22,654	18,564	4,090	2,821	1,269		6.9	6.6	8.8	7.9	11.5			
<b>Arizona</b>														
Total population.....	204,354	141,094	63,260	38,933	24,327		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
White.....	171,468	111,113	60,355	37,754	22,601		83.9	78.8	95.4	97.0	92.9			
Negro.....	2,039	890	1,310	760	550		1.0	0.5	2.1	2.0	2.3			
Ind., Chi., and Jap.....	30,877	29,282	1,595	419	1,176		15.1	20.8	2.5	1.1	4.8			
Native white.....	124,644	81,478	43,166	25,280	17,886		61.0	57.7	68.2	64.9	73.5			
Native parentage.....	82,468	55,824	26,644	15,683	10,961		40.4	39.6	42.1	40.3	45.1			
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	42,176	25,654	16,522	9,597	6,025		20.6	18.2	26.1	24.7	28.5			
Foreign parentage.....	26,117	15,890	10,427	6,330	4,097		12.8	11.1	16.5	16.3	16.8			
Mixed parentage.....	16,059	9,964	6,095	3,267	2,828		7.9	7.1	9.6	8.4	11.6			
Foreign-born white.....	46,824	29,635	17,189	12,474	4,715		22.9	21.0	27.2	32.0	19.4			
<b>Utah</b>														
Total population.....	373,351	200,417	172,934	54,577		118,357	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
White.....	366,583	195,699	170,884	54,484		116,400	98.2	97.0	98.8	99.8	98.3			
Negro.....	1,144	185	959	19		940	0.3	0.1	0.0	(1)	0.8			
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	5,624	4,533	1,091	74		1,017	1.5	2.3	0.6	0.1	0.9			
Native white.....	303,190	165,700	137,490	44,579		92,911	81.2	82.7	79.5	81.7	78.5			
Native parentage.....	171,663	98,104	73,559	23,797		49,762	46.0	48.9	42.5	43.6	42.0			
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	131,527	67,596	63,931	20,782		43,149	35.2	33.7	37.0	38.1	36.5			
Foreign parentage.....	73,983	36,188	37,797	12,209		25,588	19.8	18.1	21.9	22.4	21.6			
Mixed parentage.....	57,544	31,410	26,134	8,573		17,561	15.4	15.7	15.1	15.7	14.8			
Foreign-born white.....	63,393	29,909	33,394	9,905		23,489	17.0	15.0	19.3	18.1	19.8			
<b>Nevada</b>														
Total population.....	81,875	68,508	13,367	2,500	10,867		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
White.....	74,276	61,547	12,729	2,327	10,402		90.7	89.8	95.2	93.1	95.7			
Negro.....	513	412	101	8	93		0.6	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.9			
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	7,086	6,549	537	165	372		8.7	9.0	4.0	6.6	3.4			
Native white.....	56,277	46,129	10,148	1,805	8,343		68.7	67.3	75.9	72.2	76.8			
Native parentage.....	35,326	28,664	6,662	1,265	5,397		43.1	41.8	49.8	50.6	49.7			
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	20,951	17,465	3,485	540	2,946		25.6	25.5	26.1	21.6	27.1			
Foreign parentage.....	12,320	10,309	2,011	268	1,715		15.0	15.0	15.0	11.8	15.8			
Mixed parentage.....	8,631	7,156	1,475	244	1,231		10.5	10.4	11.0	9.8	11.3			
Foreign-born white.....	17,990	15,418	2,581	522	2,059		22.0	22.5	19.3	20.9	18.9			
<b>PACIFIC.</b>														
<b>Washington</b>														
Total population.....	1,141,890	536,460	605,530	83,073	98,818	83,743	341,596	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
White.....	1,109,111	518,930	590,181	82,793	94,743	81,821	336,824	97.1	96.7	97.5	98.6	98.5	98.8	
Negro.....	6,058	1,359	4,699	338	564	778	3,019	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.9	
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	26,821	16,171	10,650	842	911	1,144	7,753	2.3	3.0	1.8	1.0	0.9	2.3	
Native white.....	867,914	417,315	450,599	66,805	74,677	60,358	248,769	76.0	77.8	74.4	79.7	77.5	72.1	
Native parentage.....	585,386	290,632	294,854	46,892	51,163	36,481	160,358	51.3	54.2	48.7	55.8	53.2	43.6	
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	282,528	126,783	155,745	20,033	23,424	23,877	88,411	24.7	23.6	25.7	23.9	24.3	28.5	
Foreign parentage.....	174,845	77,463	97,382	11,944	14,298	15,762	55,278	15.3	14.4	16.1	14.2	14.9	18.8	
Mixed parentage.....	107,683	49,320	58,363	8,089	9,126	8,115	33,033	9.4	9.2	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.7	
Foreign-born white.....	241,197	101,615	139,532	15,898	20,166	21,463	82,055	21.1	18.9	23.1	18.9	21.0	25.6	
<b>Oregon</b>														
Total population.....	672,765	385,705	307,060	85,752	14,094		297,214	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
White.....	655,090	357,695	297,095	84,257	13,836		198,952	97.4	97.9	96.8	98.3	98.5	98.0	
Negro.....	1,462	228	1,264	172	47		1,045	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	16,183	7,482	8,701	1,323	161		7,217	2.4	2.0	2.8	1.5	1.1	3.5	
Native white.....	552,089	312,064	240,025	72,778	12,075		155,172	82.1	85.3	78.2	84.9	85.7	74.9	
Native parentage.....	446,851	246,773	170,078	66,341	9,674		104,163	62.0	67.5	55.4	65.7	67.9	50.8	
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	135,238	65,291	69,047	16,437	2,501		51,009	20.1	17.9	22.8	19.2	17.7	24.6	
Foreign parentage.....	79,336	35,735	43,601	9,420	1,280		32,901	11.8	9.8	14.2	11.0	9.1	15.9	
Mixed parentage.....	55,902	29,556	25,446	7,017	1,221		18,108	8.3	8.1	8.6	8.2	8.7	8.7	
Foreign-born white.....	103,001	45,931	57,070	11,479	1,811		43,780	15.3	12.0	18.6	13.4	12.8	21.1	
<b>California</b>														
Total population.....	2,377,549	907,810	1,469,739	202,809	198,701	183,945	886,284	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
White.....	2,259,672	852,421	1,407,251	195,854	187,713	176,407	847,277	95.0	93.9	95.7	96.6	95.9	95.6	
Negro.....	21,645	3,246	18,399	1,065	2,152	2,256	12,296	0.9	0.4	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.4	
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	96,232	52,143	44,089	5,280	6,836	5,282	26,711	4.0	5.7	3.0	2.6	3.5	3.0	
Native white.....	1,742,422	667,007	1,075,415	161,494	152,535	142,389	618,997	73.3	73.5	73.2	79.6	77.5	69.8	
Native parentage.....	1,106,533	453,874	652,659	112,009	106,076	94,050	340,524	46.5	50.0	44.4	55.2	53.9	38.4	
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	635,880	213,133	422,756	49,485	40,459	48,359	278,473	26.7	23.5	28.8	24.4	23.6	31.4	
Foreign parentage.....	403,364	131,845	271,519	29,285	27,309	28,968	185,957	17.0	14.5	18.5	14.4	13.9	15.7	
Mixed parentage.....	232,525	81,288	151,237	20,200	19,150	19,371	92,516	9.8	9.0	10.3	10.0	9.7	10.4	
Foreign-born white.....	517,250	185,414	331,836	34,360	35,178	34,018	228,280	21.8	20.4	22.6	16.9	17.9	18.5	

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.



COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE IN CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1880-1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

Table 46 CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.				DECENNIAL INCREASE.						PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1900-1910		1890-1900		1880-1890		1910	1900	1890	1880
					Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				
<b>Albany, N. Y.</b>														
Total population.....	100,253	94,151	94,923	90,758	6,102	6.5	-772	-0.8	4,185	4.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	99,171	92,962	93,732	89,094	6,209	6.7	-820	-0.9	4,088	4.6	98.9	98.7	98.8	98.8
Negro.....	1,037	1,178	1,122	1,060	-141	-12.0	56	5.0	60	6.3	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.2
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	45	11	19	8	34	.....	-8	.....	11	.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Native white.....	81,006	75,273	71,533	.....	5,733	7.6	3,740	5.2	.....	.....	80.8	79.9	75.4	.....
Native parentage.....	44,473	38,431	33,830	.....	6,042	15.7	4,601	13.0	.....	.....	44.4	40.8	35.6	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	36,533	36,842	37,703	.....	-309	-0.8	-881	-2.3	.....	.....	36.4	39.1	39.7	.....
Foreign-born white.....	18,165	17,689	22,249	.....	476	2.7	-4,560	-20.5	.....	.....	18.1	18.8	23.4	.....
<b>Atlanta, Ga.</b>														
Total population.....	154,839	89,872	65,533	37,409	64,967	72.3	24,339	37.1	28,124	75.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	102,861	64,090	37,416	21,079	43,771	90.2	16,674	44.6	10,337	77.5	66.4	60.2	57.1	56.3
Negro.....	51,902	35,727	28,098	16,330	16,175	45.3	7,629	27.2	11,788	72.1	33.5	39.8	42.9	43.7
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	76	55	19	.....	21	.....	36	.....	19	.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.....
Native white.....	98,451	51,632	35,569	.....	46,819	90.7	16,063	45.2	.....	.....	63.6	57.5	54.3	.....
Native parentage.....	91,987	47,146	32,669	.....	44,841	95.1	14,477	44.3	.....	.....	59.4	52.5	49.9	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	6,464	4,486	2,900	.....	1,978	44.1	1,586	54.7	.....	.....	4.2	5.0	4.4	.....
Foreign-born white.....	4,410	2,458	1,847	.....	1,952	79.4	611	33.1	.....	.....	2.8	2.7	2.8	.....
<b>Baltimore, Md.</b>														
Total population.....	558,485	508,957	434,439	332,313	49,528	9.7	74,518	17.2	102,126	30.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	473,387	429,218	367,143	278,584	44,169	10.3	62,075	16.9	88,559	31.8	84.8	84.3	84.5	83.8
Negro.....	84,749	79,258	67,104	53,716	5,491	6.9	12,154	18.1	13,388	24.9	15.2	15.6	15.4	16.2
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	349	481	192	13	-132	-27.4	289	160.5	179	.....	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Native white.....	396,344	361,278	298,567	.....	35,066	9.7	62,711	21.0	.....	.....	71.0	71.0	68.7	.....
Native parentage.....	261,474	236,053	186,625	.....	25,421	10.8	49,428	26.5	.....	.....	46.8	46.4	43.0	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	134,870	125,225	111,942	.....	9,645	7.7	13,283	11.9	.....	.....	24.1	24.6	25.8	.....
Foreign-born white.....	77,043	67,940	68,576	.....	9,103	13.4	-636	-0.9	.....	.....	13.8	13.3	16.8	.....
<b>Birmingham, Ala.</b>														
Total population.....	132,685	38,415	26,178	2,086	94,270	245.4	12,237	46.7	23,092	748.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	.....
White.....	80,369	21,832	14,939	.....	58,537	268.1	6,923	46.4	.....	.....	60.8	56.8	57.0	.....
Negro.....	52,305	16,578	11,234	.....	35,730	216.6	5,321	47.3	.....	.....	39.4	43.1	43.0	.....
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	11	8	15	.....	3	.....	-7	.....	.....	.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	.....
Native white.....	74,669	20,071	13,280	.....	54,598	272.0	6,791	51.1	.....	.....	56.3	52.2	50.7	.....
Native parentage.....	66,312	17,186	11,345	.....	49,126	285.8	5,841	51.5	.....	.....	50.0	44.7	43.3	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	8,357	2,885	1,935	.....	5,472	139.7	950	49.1	.....	.....	6.3	7.5	7.4	.....
Foreign-born white.....	5,700	1,761	1,629	.....	3,939	223.7	132	8.1	.....	.....	4.3	4.6	6.2	.....
<b>Boston, Mass.</b>														
Total population.....	670,585	560,892	448,477	362,839	109,698	19.6	112,415	25.1	85,638	23.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	655,696	548,083	439,887	356,826	107,613	19.6	108,196	24.6	83,061	23.3	97.8	97.7	98.1	98.3
Negro.....	13,564	11,591	8,125	5,873	1,978	17.0	3,466	42.7	2,252	38.3	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.6
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	1,325	1,218	465	140	107	8.8	753	161.9	325	232.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Native white.....	414,974	353,130	283,208	.....	61,844	17.5	69,921	24.7	.....	.....	61.9	63.0	63.1	.....
Native parentage.....	157,870	146,193	135,740	.....	11,677	8.0	10,453	7.7	.....	.....	23.5	26.1	30.8	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	257,104	206,937	147,469	.....	50,167	24.2	59,468	40.3	.....	.....	38.3	36.9	32.9	.....
Foreign-born white.....	240,722	194,953	156,678	.....	45,769	23.5	38,275	24.4	.....	.....	35.9	34.8	34.9	.....
<b>Bridgeport, Conn.</b>														
Total population.....	102,054	70,996	48,866	27,643	31,058	43.7	22,130	45.3	21,223	76.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	100,650	69,775	47,979	27,194	30,875	44.2	21,796	45.4	20,785	76.4	98.6	98.3	98.2	98.4
Negro.....	1,332	1,149	867	443	183	15.9	292	34.1	414	93.5	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.6
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	72	72	30	6	.....	.....	42	.....	24	.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Native white.....	64,470	47,578	33,816	.....	16,892	35.5	13,762	40.7	.....	.....	63.2	67.0	69.2	.....
Native parentage.....	27,156	21,885	18,609	.....	5,271	24.1	3,276	17.6	.....	.....	26.6	30.8	33.1	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	37,314	25,693	15,207	.....	11,621	45.2	10,486	69.0	.....	.....	36.6	36.2	31.1	.....
Foreign-born white.....	36,180	22,197	14,163	.....	13,983	63.0	8,034	56.7	.....	.....	35.5	31.3	20.0	.....
<b>Buffalo, N. Y.</b>														
Total population.....	423,715	352,387	255,664	155,134	71,328	20.2	96,723	37.8	100,535	64.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	421,809	350,586	254,495	154,268	71,223	20.3	96,091	37.8	100,227	65.0	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.4
Negro.....	1,773	1,698	1,118	857	75	4.4	580	51.9	261	30.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	133	103	51	9	30	20.1	52	.....	42	.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Native white.....	303,365	246,576	165,295	.....	56,789	23.0	81,281	49.2	.....	.....	71.6	70.0	64.7	.....
Native parentage.....	119,692	90,860	56,744	.....	28,832	31.7	34,116	60.1	.....	.....	28.2	25.8	22.2	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	183,673	155,716	108,551	.....	27,957	18.0	47,165	43.4	.....	.....	43.3	44.2	42.5	.....
Foreign-born white.....	118,444	104,010	89,200	.....	14,434	13.9	14,810	16.6	.....	.....	28.0	29.5	34.9	.....
<b>Cambridge, Mass.</b>														
Total population.....	104,839	91,886	70,028	52,669	12,953	14.1	21,858	31.2	17,359	33.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	100,017	87,875	68,001	51,151	12,142	13.8	19,874	20.2	16,850	32.9	95.4	95.6	97.1	97.1
Negro.....	4,707	3,888	1,988	1,504	819	21.1	1,900	95.6	484	32.2	4.5	4.2	2.8	2.9
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	115	123	39	14	-8	-6.5	84	.....	25	.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Native white.....	65,409	57,951	44,434	.....	7,458	12.9	13,517	30.4	.....	.....	62.4	63.1	63.5	.....
Native parentage.....	25,615	25,220	22,125	.....	395	1.6	3,095	14.0	.....	.....	24.4	27.4	31.0	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	39,794	32,731	22,309	.....	7,063	21.6	10,422	46.7	.....	.....	38.0	35.6	31.9	.....
Foreign-born white.....	34,608	29,924	23,567	.....	4,884	15.7	6,357	27.0	.....	.....	33.0	32.6	33.7	.....

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>2</sup> Distribution by color or race not available in 1880.

## COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE IN CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE; 1880-1910—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.				DECENNIAL INCREASE.						PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1900-1910		1890-1900		1880-1890		1910	1900	1890	1880
					Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.				
<b>Chicago, Ill.</b>														
Total population.....	2,185,283	1,698,575	1,099,850	503,185	486,708	28.7	598,725	54.4	596,665	118.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	2,139,057	1,667,140	1,084,998	496,496	471,917	28.3	582,142	53.7	588,503	118.5	97.9	98.1	98.6	98.7
Negro.....	44,103	30,160	14,271	6,480	13,953	46.3	15,879	111.3	7,791	120.2	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.3
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	2,123	1,285	581	210	838	65.2	704	121.2	371	176.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Native white.....	1,357,840	1,081,720	635,370	.....	276,120	25.5	446,350	70.3	.....	.....	62.1	63.7	57.8	.....
Native parentage.....	445,139	354,379	223,206	.....	90,760	25.6	131,173	58.8	.....	.....	20.4	20.9	20.3	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	912,701	727,341	412,164	.....	185,360	25.5	315,177	76.5	.....	.....	41.8	42.8	37.5	.....
Foreign-born white.....	781,217	585,420	449,628	.....	195,797	33.4	135,792	30.2	.....	.....	35.7	34.5	40.9	.....
<b>Cincinnati, Ohio.</b>														
Total population.....	363,591	325,902	296,908	255,139	37,689	11.6	28,994	9.8	41,769	16.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	343,919	311,404	285,224	246,912	32,515	10.4	26,180	9.2	38,312	15.5	94.6	95.6	96.1	96.8
Negro.....	19,639	14,482	11,655	8,179	5,157	35.6	2,827	24.3	3,476	42.5	5.4	4.4	3.9	3.2
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	33	16	20	48	17	.....	-13	.....	-19	.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Native white.....	287,127	253,517	213,914	.....	33,610	13.3	39,608	18.5	.....	.....	79.0	77.8	72.0	.....
Native parentage.....	154,937	113,700	80,341	.....	41,237	36.3	33,359	41.5	.....	.....	42.6	34.9	27.1	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	132,190	139,817	133,573	.....	-7,627	-5.5	6,244	4.7	.....	.....	36.4	42.9	46.0	.....
Foreign-born white.....	56,792	57,887	71,810	.....	-1,095	-1.9	-13,423	-18.3	.....	.....	15.6	17.8	24.0	.....
<b>Cleveland, Ohio.</b>														
Total population.....	560,663	381,788	261,353	160,146	178,895	46.9	120,415	46.1	101,207	63.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	551,925	375,664	258,318	153,084	176,261	46.9	117,346	45.4	100,234	63.4	98.4	98.4	98.8	98.7
Negro.....	8,448	5,988	2,989	2,038	2,460	41.1	2,999	100.3	951	46.7	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.3
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	290	116	46	24	174	150.0	70	.....	22	.....	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Native white.....	350,222	251,310	161,391	.....	104,912	41.7	89,919	55.7	.....	.....	63.5	65.8	61.8	.....
Native parentage.....	132,314	87,740	61,668	.....	44,574	50.8	26,072	42.3	.....	.....	23.6	23.0	23.6	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	223,908	163,570	99,723	.....	60,338	36.9	63,847	64.0	.....	.....	39.9	42.8	38.2	.....
Foreign-born white.....	195,703	124,354	96,927	.....	71,349	57.4	27,427	28.3	.....	.....	34.9	32.6	37.1	.....
<b>Columbus, Ohio.</b>														
Total population.....	181,511	125,560	88,150	51,647	55,951	44.6	37,410	42.4	36,503	70.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	168,709	117,335	82,603	46,628	51,374	43.8	34,732	42.0	33,975	63.9	92.9	93.4	93.7	94.2
Negro.....	12,739	8,201	5,525	3,010	4,538	55.3	2,676	48.4	2,515	83.6	7.0	6.5	6.3	5.8
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	63	24	22	9	39	.....	2	.....	13	.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Native white.....	162,424	105,043	70,151	.....	47,381	45.1	34,392	49.7	.....	.....	84.0	83.7	70.6	.....
Native parentage.....	116,846	75,036	47,119	.....	41,810	55.7	27,917	59.2	.....	.....	64.4	59.8	53.5	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	35,578	30,007	23,032	.....	5,571	18.6	6,975	30.3	.....	.....	19.6	23.0	20.1	.....
Foreign-born white.....	16,285	12,292	12,452	.....	3,993	32.5	-160	-1.3	.....	.....	9.0	9.8	14.1	.....
<b>Dayton, Ohio.</b>														
Total population.....	116,577	85,333	61,220	38,678	31,244	36.6	24,113	39.4	22,542	58.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	111,707	81,923	59,054	37,683	29,784	36.4	22,869	38.7	21,371	56.7	95.8	96.0	96.5	97.4
Negro.....	4,842	3,387	2,158	991	1,455	43.0	1,229	57.0	1,167	117.8	4.2	4.0	3.5	2.6
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	28	23	8	4	5	.....	15	.....	4	.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Native white.....	97,860	71,899	49,484	.....	25,961	36.1	22,415	45.3	.....	.....	83.9	84.3	80.8	.....
Native parentage.....	72,301	48,332	32,210	.....	23,969	49.6	16,122	50.1	.....	.....	62.0	56.6	52.6	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	25,559	23,567	17,274	.....	1,992	8.5	6,293	36.4	.....	.....	21.9	27.6	23.2	.....
Foreign-born white.....	13,847	10,024	9,570	.....	3,823	38.1	454	4.7	.....	.....	11.9	11.7	15.6	.....
<b>Denver, Colo.</b>														
Total population.....	213,381	133,856	106,713	35,628	79,522	59.4	27,146	25.4	71,084	199.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	207,071	129,009	102,642	34,344	77,462	59.8	26,967	26.3	68,208	198.9	97.0	96.8	96.3	95.4
Negro.....	5,426	3,223	3,045	1,046	1,503	38.3	878	28.8	1,999	191.1	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.9
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	884	327	1,026	239	557	170.3	-699	-88.1	787	329.3	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.7
Native white.....	168,130	104,647	78,201	.....	63,483	60.7	26,446	33.8	.....	.....	78.8	78.2	73.3	.....
Native parentage.....	106,945	66,810	64,507	.....	40,135	60.1	12,303	22.6	.....	.....	50.1	49.9	51.1	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	61,185	37,837	25,694	.....	23,348	61.7	14,143	59.7	.....	.....	28.7	28.3	22.2	.....
Foreign-born white.....	38,941	24,962	24,441	.....	13,979	56.0	521	2.1	.....	.....	18.2	18.6	22.9	.....
<b>Detroit, Mich.</b>														
Total population.....	465,766	235,704	205,876	116,340	180,082	63.0	79,828	38.8	89,536	77.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	459,926	231,575	202,422	113,475	178,351	63.3	79,153	39.1	88,947	78.4	98.7	98.6	98.3	97.5
Negro.....	5,741	4,111	3,431	2,821	1,630	39.6	680	19.8	610	21.6	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.4
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	99	18	23	44	81	.....	-5	.....	-21	.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Native white.....	303,361	185,524	121,473	.....	117,837	63.5	64,051	52.7	.....	.....	65.1	64.9	59.0	.....
Native parentage.....	115,106	61,309	42,822	.....	53,797	87.7	18,387	42.8	.....	.....	24.7	21.5	20.8	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	188,255	124,215	78,651	.....	64,040	51.6	45,664	58.1	.....	.....	40.4	43.5	38.2	.....
Foreign-born white.....	156,565	96,051	80,949	.....	60,514	63.0	15,102	18.7	.....	.....	33.6	33.6	39.3	.....
<b>Fall River, Mass.</b>														
Total population.....	119,295	104,863	74,398	48,961	14,432	13.8	30,465	40.9	25,437	52.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	118,857	104,458	74,189	48,801	14,399	13.8	30,269	40.8	25,388	52.0	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7
Negro.....	355	324	179	144	31	9.6	145	81.0	35	24.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	83	81	30	16	2	.....	51	.....	14	.....	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Native white.....	67,983	54,497	36,494	.....	13,486	24.7	18,003	49.3	.....	.....	57.0	52.0	49.1	.....
Native parentage.....	15,858	14,300	12,308	.....	1,558	10.9	1,992	16.2	.....	.....	13.3	13.6	16.5	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	40,197	24,186	24,186	.....	11,928	29.7	16,011	66.2	.....	.....	43.7	38.3	32.5	.....
Foreign-born white.....	50,874	49,961	37,695	.....	913	1.8	12,266	32.5	.....	.....	42.6	47.6	60.7	.....

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

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COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE IN CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE:  
1880-1910—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.				DECENNIAL INCREASE.						PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1900-1910		1890-1900		1880-1890		1910	1900	1890	1880
					Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				
<b>Grand Rapids, Mich.</b>														
Total population.....	112,571	87,565	60,278	32,016	25,006	28.6	27,287	45.3	28,262	88.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	111,579	86,952	59,657	31,684	24,927	28.7	27,295	45.8	28,073	88.9	99.4	99.3	99.0	98.7
Negro.....	665	604	602	429	61	10.1	2	0.3	173	40.3	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.3
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	27	9	19	3	18	.....	-10	.....	16	.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Native white.....	83,544	63,094	40,369	.....	20,450	32.4	22,725	59.3	.....	.....	74.2	72.1	67.0	.....
Native parentage.....	40,777	29,634	21,359	.....	11,143	37.6	8,275	38.7	.....	.....	36.2	33.8	35.4	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	42,767	33,460	19,010	.....	9,307	27.8	14,450	76.0	.....	.....	38.0	38.2	31.5	.....
Foreign-born white.....	28,335	23,858	19,288	.....	4,477	18.8	4,570	23.7	.....	.....	25.2	27.2	32.0	.....
<b>Indianapolis, Ind.</b>														
Total population.....	233,850	169,164	105,436	75,056	64,486	38.1	63,728	60.4	30,380	40.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	211,780	153,201	96,282	68,638	58,579	38.2	56,919	59.1	27,744	40.5	90.6	90.6	91.3	91.3
Negro.....	21,816	15,931	9,133	6,504	5,885	36.9	6,798	74.4	2,629	40.4	9.3	9.4	8.7	8.7
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	54	32	21	14	22	.....	11	.....	7	.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Native white.....	192,013	136,131	81,833	.....	55,882	41.1	54,293	66.4	.....	.....	82.2	80.5	77.0	.....
Native parentage.....	180,593	97,772	56,999	.....	52,821	54.0	40,773	71.5	.....	.....	64.5	57.8	54.1	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	41,420	38,359	24,834	.....	3,061	8.0	13,625	54.5	.....	.....	17.7	22.7	23.6	.....
Foreign-born white.....	19,767	17,070	14,449	.....	2,697	15.8	2,621	18.1	.....	.....	8.5	10.1	13.7	.....
<b>Jersey City, N. J.</b>														
Total population.....	287,779	206,433	163,003	120,722	61,346	29.7	43,430	26.6	42,281	35.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	261,659	202,510	160,766	119,351	59,149	29.2	41,744	26.0	41,415	34.7	97.7	98.1	98.6	98.9
Negro.....	5,980	3,704	2,099	1,340	2,256	60.0	1,605	76.5	759	56.6	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.1
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	160	219	138	31	-59	-26.9	81	58.7	107	.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Native white.....	183,962	144,349	107,586	.....	39,613	27.4	36,763	34.2	.....	.....	68.7	69.9	66.0	.....
Native parentage.....	74,861	57,197	41,559	.....	17,664	30.9	15,638	37.6	.....	.....	28.0	27.7	25.5	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	109,101	87,152	66,027	.....	21,949	25.2	21,125	32.0	.....	.....	40.7	42.2	40.5	.....
Foreign-born white.....	77,697	58,161	53,180	.....	19,536	33.6	4,981	9.4	.....	.....	29.0	28.2	32.6	.....
<b>Kansas City, Mo.</b>														
Total population.....	248,381	183,752	132,716	55,785	84,829	51.7	31,036	23.4	76,931	137.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	224,677	146,090	118,821	47,613	78,587	53.8	27,269	22.9	71,208	149.0	90.5	89.2	89.5	85.4
Negro.....	23,566	17,567	13,700	8,143	5,999	34.1	3,867	28.2	5,557	68.2	9.5	10.7	10.3	14.6
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	138	95	195	29	43	.....	-100	-51.3	166	.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Native white.....	199,350	127,803	98,185	.....	71,547	56.0	29,618	30.2	.....	.....	80.3	78.0	74.0	.....
Native parentage.....	153,717	94,377	72,941	.....	59,340	62.9	21,436	29.4	.....	.....	61.9	57.6	55.0	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	45,633	33,426	25,244	.....	12,207	36.5	8,182	32.4	.....	.....	18.4	20.4	19.0	.....
Foreign-born white.....	25,327	18,237	20,636	.....	7,040	38.5	-2,349	-11.4	.....	.....	10.2	11.2	15.5	.....
<b>Los Angeles, Cal.</b>														
Total population.....	319,198	102,479	50,395	11,183	218,719	211.5	52,084	103.4	39,212	350.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	305,307	98,082	47,205	10,379	207,225	211.3	50,877	107.8	36,829	354.8	95.7	95.7	93.7	92.8
Negro.....	7,599	2,131	1,258	102	5,458	256.6	873	69.4	1,156	1,133.3	2.4	2.1	2.6	0.9
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	6,292	2,266	1,932	702	4,026	177.7	334	17.3	1,230	175.2	2.0	2.2	3.8	6.3
Native white.....	244,723	80,185	36,348	.....	164,558	205.3	43,817	120.5	.....	.....	76.7	78.2	72.1	.....
Native parentage.....	169,907	54,060	24,775	.....	115,907	214.4	29,285	118.2	.....	.....	53.2	52.8	49.2	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	74,766	26,105	11,573	.....	48,651	186.4	14,532	125.6	.....	.....	23.4	25.5	23.0	.....
Foreign-born white.....	60,584	17,917	10,857	.....	42,657	238.1	7,060	65.0	.....	.....	19.0	17.5	21.5	.....
<b>Louisville, Ky.</b>														
Total population.....	223,928	204,731	161,129	123,758	19,197	9.4	43,602	27.1	37,371	30.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	183,390	165,690	132,457	102,847	17,800	10.7	33,133	25.0	29,610	28.8	81.9	80.9	82.2	83.1
Negro.....	40,522	39,139	28,651	20,905	1,383	3.5	10,488	36.6	7,746	37.1	18.1	19.1	17.8	16.9
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	16	2	21	6	14	.....	-19	.....	15	.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Native white.....	165,954	144,193	108,995	.....	21,761	15.1	35,198	32.3	.....	.....	74.1	70.4	67.6	.....
Native parentage.....	113,543	88,449	62,942	.....	25,094	28.4	25,507	40.5	.....	.....	50.7	43.2	39.1	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	52,411	55,744	46,053	.....	-3,333	-6.0	9,691	21.0	.....	.....	23.4	27.2	28.6	.....
Foreign-born white.....	17,436	21,397	23,462	.....	-3,961	-18.5	-2,065	-8.8	.....	.....	7.8	10.5	14.6	.....
<b>Lowell, Mass.</b>														
Total population.....	106,294	94,969	77,686	59,475	11,325	11.9	17,273	22.2	18,221	30.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	106,102	94,774	77,390	59,292	11,328	12.0	17,334	22.5	18,098	30.5	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.7
Negro.....	133	136	274	177	-3	-2.2	-138	-50.4	97	54.8	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	59	59	32	6	.....	.....	27	.....	26	.....	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Native white.....	62,645	53,859	42,976	.....	8,786	16.3	10,833	25.3	.....	.....	58.9	56.7	55.3	.....
Native parentage.....	20,703	20,828	21,084	.....	-125	-0.6	-256	-1.2	.....	.....	19.5	21.9	27.1	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	41,942	33,031	21,892	.....	8,911	27.0	11,139	50.9	.....	.....	39.5	34.8	28.2	.....
Foreign-born white.....	43,457	40,915	34,414	.....	2,542	6.2	6,501	18.9	.....	.....	40.9	43.1	44.3	.....
<b>Memphis, Tenn.</b>														
Total population.....	131,105	102,320	64,485	33,592	28,785	28.1	37,825	58.6	30,903	92.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	78,590	52,330	35,768	18,677	26,210	50.0	16,614	46.5	17,089	91.5	59.9	51.2	55.5	55.6
Negro.....	52,441	49,910	28,706	14,896	2,531	5.1	21,204	73.9	13,810	92.7	40.0	48.8	44.5	44.3
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	74	30	23	19	44	.....	7	.....	4	.....	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1
Native white.....	72,123	47,311	30,395	.....	24,812	52.4	16,616	55.7	.....	.....	55.0	46.2	47.1	.....
Native parentage.....	59,985	36,556	22,672	.....	23,429	64.1	13,934	62.0	.....	.....	45.8	35.7	35.0	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	12,138	10,755	7,823	.....	1,383	12.9	2,832	37.5	.....	.....	9.3	10.5	12.1	.....
Foreign-born white.....	6,467	5,069	5,371	.....	1,398	27.6	-302	-5.6	.....	.....	4.9	5.0	8.3	.....

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE IN CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE:  
1880-1910—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.				DECENNIAL INCREASE.						PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1900-1910		1890-1900		1880-1890		1910	1900	1890	1880
					Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.				
<b>Milwaukee, Wis.</b>														
Total population.....	373,857	285,315	204,468	115,587	88,542	31.0	80,847	39.5	88,881	76.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	372,809	284,431	204,001	115,280	85,378	31.1	80,430	39.4	88,721	77.0	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.7
Negro.....	980	882	449	304	118	13.7	413	92.0	145	47.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Indian and Chinese.....	68	22	18	3	46	.....	4	.....	15	.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Native white.....	261,353	195,483	124,461	.....	65,870	33.7	71,022	57.1	.....	.....	69.9	68.5	60.9	.....
Native parentage.....	78,823	48,598	27,237	.....	30,225	62.2	21,361	78.4	.....	.....	21.1	17.0	13.3	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	182,530	146,885	97,224	.....	35,645	24.3	49,661	51.1	.....	.....	48.8	51.5	47.6	.....
Foreign-born white.....	111,456	88,948	79,540	.....	22,508	25.3	9,408	11.8	.....	.....	29.8	31.2	38.9	.....
<b>Minneapolis, Minn.</b>														
Total population.....	301,408	202,718	164,738	46,887	98,690	48.7	37,980	23.1	117,851	251.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	298,672	201,113	163,384	46,509	97,559	48.5	37,729	23.1	116,875	251.3	99.1	99.2	99.2	99.2
Negro.....	2,592	1,548	1,320	362	1,044	67.4	223	17.3	958	264.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	144	57	34	16	87	.....	23	.....	18	.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Native white.....	212,734	140,130	102,869	.....	72,604	51.8	37,261	36.2	.....	.....	70.6	69.1	62.4	.....
Native parentage.....	96,186	61,269	53,020	.....	34,917	57.0	7,340	13.6	.....	.....	31.9	30.2	32.7	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	116,548	78,861	48,940	.....	37,687	47.3	29,921	61.1	.....	.....	38.7	38.9	29.7	.....
Foreign-born white.....	85,938	60,933	60,515	.....	24,955	40.9	408	0.8	.....	.....	28.5	30.1	36.7	.....
<b>Nashville, Tenn.</b>														
Total population.....	110,364	80,865	76,168	43,350	29,499	36.5	4,697	6.2	32,818	75.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	73,831	50,796	46,773	27,005	23,035	45.3	4,023	8.0	19,708	73.2	66.0	62.8	61.4	62.3
Negro.....	36,523	30,044	29,382	16,337	6,479	21.6	632	2.3	13,046	79.8	33.1	37.2	38.6	37.7
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	10	25	13	8	15	.....	12	.....	5	.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Native white.....	70,838	47,794	43,007	.....	23,044	48.2	4,787	11.1	.....	.....	64.2	59.1	56.5	.....
Native parentage.....	68,687	40,620	36,802	.....	23,087	56.8	3,818	10.4	.....	.....	57.7	50.2	48.3	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7,151	7,174	6,205	.....	23	-0.3	909	15.0	.....	.....	6.5	8.9	8.1	.....
Foreign-born white.....	2,938	3,002	3,766	.....	-9	-0.3	-764	-20.3	.....	.....	2.7	3.7	4.9	.....
<b>New Haven, Conn.</b>														
Total population.....	133,605	108,027	81,298	62,882	25,578	23.7	28,729	32.9	18,416	29.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	129,944	105,038	78,795	60,648	24,900	23.7	26,243	33.3	18,147	29.9	97.2	97.2	96.9	96.4
Negro.....	3,561	2,887	2,492	1,922	674	23.3	454	18.7	241	11.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.5
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	100	102	70	42	-2	-2.0	32	.....	28	.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Native white.....	87,160	74,384	55,891	.....	12,776	17.2	18,493	33.1	.....	.....	65.2	68.0	68.7	.....
Native parentage.....	37,726	30,385	30,878	.....	1,341	3.7	5,507	17.8	.....	.....	28.2	33.7	38.0	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	49,434	37,999	25,013	.....	11,435	30.1	12,986	51.9	.....	.....	37.0	35.2	30.8	.....
Foreign-born white.....	42,784	30,684	22,904	.....	12,130	39.6	7,760	33.8	.....	.....	32.0	28.4	28.2	.....
<b>New Orleans, La.</b>														
Total population.....	339,075	287,104	242,039	216,090	51,971	18.1	45,065	18.6	25,949	12.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	249,403	208,946	177,376	158,367	40,467	19.4	31,570	17.8	19,009	12.0	73.6	72.8	73.3	73.3
Negro.....	80,262	77,144	64,491	57,817	11,548	14.9	13,223	20.5	6,874	11.9	26.3	27.1	26.6	26.7
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	410	444	172	106	-34	-7.7	272	158.1	66	62.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Native white.....	221,717	179,377	143,473	.....	42,340	23.6	35,904	25.0	.....	.....	65.4	62.5	59.3	.....
Native parentage.....	147,473	103,186	70,393	.....	44,287	42.9	32,788	46.6	.....	.....	43.5	35.9	29.1	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	74,244	76,191	73,075	.....	-1,947	-2.6	3,116	4.3	.....	.....	21.9	26.5	30.2	.....
Foreign-born white.....	27,686	29,569	33,903	.....	-1,883	-6.4	-4,384	-12.8	.....	.....	8.2	10.3	14.0	.....
<b>New York, N. Y.</b>														
Total population.....	4,766,883	3,437,202	2,321,644	1,772,962	1,329,681	38.7	1,115,558	48.1	548,682	30.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	4,689,162	3,368,898	2,285,024	1,744,270	1,299,264	38.3	1,084,874	47.5	540,754	31.0	98.0	98.0	98.4	98.4
Negro.....	91,709	60,666	33,888	27,758	31,043	51.2	26,778	79.0	6,180	22.1	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.6
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	6,012	6,638	2,732	934	-626	-9.4	3,906	143.0	1,798	192.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Native white.....	2,741,459	2,108,980	1,387,313	.....	632,479	30.0	721,667	52.0	.....	.....	57.5	61.4	59.8	.....
Native parentage.....	921,318	737,477	493,080	.....	183,841	24.9	244,417	49.6	.....	.....	19.3	21.5	21.2	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,820,141	1,371,503	894,233	.....	448,638	32.7	477,250	53.4	.....	.....	38.2	39.9	38.5	.....
Foreign-born white.....	1,927,703	1,260,918	897,711	.....	666,785	52.9	363,207	40.5	.....	.....	40.4	36.7	33.7	.....
<b>Manhattan Borough.</b>														
Total population.....	2,331,542	1,850,093	.....	.....	481,449	26.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	.....	.....
White.....	2,266,578	1,808,068	.....	.....	457,610	26.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	97.2	97.8	.....	.....
Negro.....	60,534	36,246	.....	.....	24,288	67.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.6	2.0	.....	.....
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	4,430	4,879	.....	.....	-449	-9.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.2	0.3	.....	.....
Native white.....	1,162,559	1,026,254	.....	.....	136,305	13.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	49.9	55.5	.....	.....
Native parentage.....	344,351	312,307	.....	.....	32,044	10.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	14.8	16.9	.....	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	818,208	713,947	.....	.....	104,261	14.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	35.1	38.6	.....	.....
Foreign-born white.....	1,104,019	782,714	.....	.....	321,305	41.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	47.4	42.3	.....	.....
<b>Bronx Borough.</b>														
Total population.....	430,980	200,507	.....	.....	230,473	114.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	.....	.....
White.....	426,050	197,923	.....	.....	228,727	115.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	99.0	98.7	.....	.....
Negro.....	4,117	2,370	.....	.....	1,747	78.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.0	1.2	.....	.....
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	213	214	.....	.....	-1	-0.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.7	.....	.....
Native white.....	277,715	136,665	.....	.....	141,050	103.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	64.4	68.2	.....	.....
Native parentage.....	92,569	50,233	.....	.....	42,336	84.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	21.5	25.1	.....	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	185,146	86,432	.....	.....	98,714	114.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	43.0	43.1	.....	.....
Foreign-born white.....	148,935	61,258	.....	.....	87,677	143.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	34.6	30.6	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.<sup>2</sup> Population of town; town and city not returned separately in 1880.<sup>3</sup> Combined population for New York and Brooklyn as constituted in 1880 and 1880; distribution by color or race for the entire population of the present area of New York City (2,507,414 in 1890 and 1,911,698 in 1880) not available.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE IN CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1880-1910—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.				DECENNIAL INCREASE.						PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1900-1910		1890-1900		1880-1890		1910	1900	1890	1880
					Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.				
<b>New York, N. Y.—Continued.</b>														
<i>Brooklyn Borough.</i>														
<b>Total population</b> .....	1,634,351	1,166,592			467,769	40.1					100.0	100.0		
White.....	1,610,487	1,146,909			463,578	40.4					98.5	98.3		
Negro.....	22,708	18,367			4,341	23.6					1.4	1.0		
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	1,156	1,306			-150	-11.5					0.1	0.1		
Native white.....	1,039,131	793,159			245,972	31.0					63.6	63.0		
Native parentage.....	376,543	310,501			65,047	20.9					23.0	26.6		
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	662,588	482,658			180,925	37.5					40.6	41.4		
Foreign-born white.....	571,356	363,750			217,606	61.5					35.0	30.3		
<i>Queens Borough.</i>														
<b>Total population</b> .....	284,041	152,999			131,042	85.6					100.0	100.0		
White.....	280,091	150,235			130,458	80.8					98.8	98.2		
Negro.....	3,198	2,611			587	22.5					1.1	1.7		
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	152	153			-1	-0.7					0.1	0.1		
Native white.....	201,576	105,620			95,956	90.9					71.0	69.0		
Native parentage.....	80,607	41,658			38,949	93.5					28.4	27.2		
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	120,969	63,962			57,007	89.1					42.6	41.8		
Foreign-born white.....	79,115	44,615			34,500	77.3					27.9	20.2		
<i>Richmond Borough.</i>														
<b>Total population</b> .....	85,969	67,021			18,948	28.3					100.0	100.0		
White.....	84,756	65,863			18,893	28.7					98.0	98.3		
Negro.....	1,152	1,072			80	7.5					1.3	1.6		
Chinese and Japanese.....	61	86			-25	-25					0.1	0.1		
Native white.....	60,478	47,282			13,196	27.9					70.3	70.5		
Native parentage.....	28,243	22,778			5,465	24.0					82.9	84.0		
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	32,235	24,504			7,731	31.5					37.5	36.6		
Foreign-born white.....	24,278	18,581			5,697	30.7					28.2	27.7		
<b>Newark, N. J.</b>														
<b>Total population</b> .....	347,469	246,070	181,330	136,508	101,399	41.2	64,240	35.3	45,322	33.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	337,742	239,108	177,559	133,181	98,634	41.3	61,549	34.7	44,378	33.3	97.2	97.2	97.7	97.6
Negro.....	9,475	6,694	4,141	3,311	2,781	41.5	2,553	61.7	830	25.1	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.4
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	252	268	180	16	-16	-6.0	138	106.2	114		0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)
Native white.....	227,087	168,058	122,164		59,029	35.1	45,894	37.0			65.4	68.3	67.2	
Native parentage.....	94,737	71,552	55,781		23,185	32.4	15,771	28.3			27.3	29.1	30.7	
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	132,350	96,506	66,383		35,844	37.1	30,123	45.4			38.1	39.2	36.5	
Foreign-born white.....	110,655	71,050	55,395		39,605	55.7	15,655	28.3			31.8	28.9	30.5	
<b>Oakland, Cal.</b>														
<b>Total population</b> .....	150,174	66,980	48,682	34,555	83,214	124.3	18,278	37.5	14,127	40.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	141,956	64,788	40,823	31,973	77,168	119.1	17,905	38.4	14,850	46.4	94.5	96.8	96.2	92.5
Negro.....	3,055	1,026	644	593	2,029	197.8	382	59.3	51	8.6	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.7
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	5,163	1,140	1,215	1,989	4,017	350.5	-69	-5.7	-774	-38.9	3.4	1.7	2.5	5.8
Native white.....	105,134	48,565	33,485		56,569	116.5	15,080	45.0			70.0	72.5	68.8	
Native parentage.....	55,198	24,790	18,222		30,408	122.7	0,568	36.0			36.8	37.0	37.4	
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	49,930	23,775	15,263		26,161	110.0	8,512	55.8			33.3	35.5	31.4	
Foreign-born white.....	36,822	10,223	13,338		20,599	127.0	2,885	21.6			24.5	24.2	27.4	
<b>Omaha, Nebr.</b>														
<b>Total population</b> .....	124,096	102,555	140,452	30,518	21,541	21.0	-37,897	-27.0	109,934	360.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	119,580	99,009	135,794	29,978	20,571	20.8	-36,785	-27.1	106,116	357.6	96.4	96.5	96.7	97.2
Negro.....	4,426	3,443	4,566	789	933	28.6	-1,123	-24.6	3,777	478.7	3.6	3.4	3.3	2.6
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	90	103	92	51	-13	-12.6	11		41		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Native white.....	92,512	75,580	100,871		16,932	22.4	-25,291	-25.1			74.5	73.7	71.8	
Native parentage.....	52,917	42,752	68,688		10,165	23.8	-25,936	-37.8			42.6	41.7	48.9	
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	39,595	32,828	32,183		6,767	20.6	646	2.0			31.9	32.0	22.9	
Foreign-born white.....	27,068	23,429	34,923		3,639	15.5	-11,494	-32.9			21.8	22.8	24.0	
<b>Paterson, N. J.</b>														
<b>Total population</b> .....	125,600	105,171	78,347	51,031	30,429	19.4	26,824	34.2	27,318	53.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	123,969	103,859	77,644	50,339	20,110	16.4	20,215	33.8	27,305	54.2	98.7	98.8	99.1	98.6
Negro.....	1,539	1,182	641	670	357	30.2	541	84.4	-29	-4.3	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.3
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	92	130	62	22	-38	-29.2	68		40		0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)
Native white.....	78,571	65,193	46,554		13,378	20.5	18,639	40.0			62.6	62.0	59.4	
Native parentage.....	28,392	23,897	19,730		4,495	18.8	4,167	21.1			22.6	22.7	25.2	
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	50,179	41,296	26,824		8,883	21.5	14,472	54.0			40.0	39.3	34.2	
Foreign-born white.....	45,398	38,666	31,090		6,732	17.4	7,576	24.4			36.1	36.8	39.7	
<b>Philadelphia, Pa.</b>														
<b>Total population</b> .....	1,549,008	1,293,697	1,046,964	847,170	255,311	19.7	246,733	23.6	199,794	23.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	1,463,371	1,229,673	1,009,590	815,362	233,698	19.0	223,088	22.2	191,228	23.5	94.5	95.1	96.1	96.2
Negro.....	84,469	62,613	39,371	31,699	21,840	34.9	23,242	59.0	7,672	24.2	5.5	4.8	3.8	3.7
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	1,178	1,411	1,003	109	-233	-16.5	403	40.7	894	820.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)
Native white.....	1,080,793	936,004	738,341		144,789	15.5	197,663	26.8			69.8	72.4	70.5	
Native parentage.....	584,008	521,911	414,335		62,097	11.9	107,576	26.0			37.7	40.3	39.6	
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	496,785	414,093	324,006		82,692	20.0	90,087	27.8			32.1	32.0	30.9	
Foreign-born white.....	382,578	293,669	268,249		88,909	30.3	26,420	9.5			24.7	22.7	25.6	

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE IN CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE:  
1880-1910—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.				DECENNIAL INCREASE.						PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1900-1910		1890-1900		1880-1890		1910	1900	1890	1880
					Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.				
<b>Pittsburgh, Pa.<sup>1</sup></b>														
Total population.....	533,905	451,512	343,904	235,071	82,393	18.2	107,608	31.3	108,833	46.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	508,008	430,973	333,419	228,012	77,035	17.9	97,554	29.3	104,507	45.7	95.1	95.5	97.0	97.4
Negro.....	25,623	20,355	10,357	6,136	5,268	25.9	9,993	96.5	4,221	68.8	4.8	4.5	3.0	2.6
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	274	184	128	23	90	48.9	56	43.8	105	100.0	0.1	(?)	(?)	(?)
Native white.....	307,572	316,128	234,168	.....	51,444	16.3	81,960	35.0	.....	.....	68.8	70.0	68.1	.....
Native parentage.....	176,089	147,296	106,675	.....	28,793	19.5	40,621	38.1	.....	.....	33.0	32.6	31.0	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	101,483	168,832	127,493	.....	22,651	13.4	41,339	32.4	.....	.....	35.9	37.4	37.1	.....
Foreign-born white.....	140,480	114,845	99,251	.....	25,591	22.3	15,594	15.7	.....	.....	26.3	25.4	28.9	.....
<b>Portland, Oreg.</b>														
Total population.....	207,214	90,426	46,385	17,577	116,738	129.2	44,041	94.9	28,808	163.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	198,952	80,614	41,340	15,707	118,338	146.8	39,274	95.0	25,633	163.2	96.0	89.1	89.1	89.4
Negro.....	1,045	775	480	192	270	34.8	295	61.5	288	150.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	1.1
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	7,217	9,037	4,565	1,078	-1,820	-20.1	4,472	98.0	2,887	172.1	2.5	10.0	9.8	9.5
Native white.....	155,172	62,880	28,490	.....	92,262	146.8	34,390	120.7	.....	.....	74.0	69.5	61.4	.....
Native parentage.....	104,163	38,170	18,040	.....	65,993	172.9	19,530	104.8	.....	.....	50.3	42.2	40.2	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	51,009	24,710	9,850	.....	26,269	106.4	14,860	150.9	.....	.....	24.6	27.3	21.2	.....
Foreign-born white.....	43,730	17,734	12,850	.....	26,046	146.0	4,884	38.0	.....	.....	21.1	19.6	27.7	.....
<b>Providence, R. I.</b>														
Total population.....	224,326	175,597	132,146	104,857	48,729	27.8	43,451	32.9	27,289	26.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	218,623	170,508	128,095	101,211	48,115	28.2	42,413	33.1	26,884	26.6	97.5	97.1	96.9	96.5
Negro.....	5,316	4,817	3,993	3,582	499	10.4	854	21.5	381	10.6	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.4
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	387	272	88	64	115	42.3	184	.....	24	.....	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Native white.....	142,320	115,198	87,378	.....	27,122	23.5	27,320	31.1	.....	.....	63.4	65.6	66.5	.....
Native parentage.....	59,966	54,423	48,361	.....	5,543	10.2	6,002	12.5	.....	.....	28.7	31.0	30.6	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	82,354	60,775	39,517	.....	21,579	35.5	21,258	53.8	.....	.....	36.7	34.6	29.9	.....
Foreign-born white.....	76,303	55,310	40,217	.....	20,993	38.0	15,093	37.5	.....	.....	34.0	31.5	30.4	.....
<b>Richmond, Va.</b>														
Total population.....	127,628	85,050	81,388	63,600	42,678	50.1	3,662	4.5	17,788	28.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	80,879	52,798	49,034	35,765	28,081	53.2	3,764	7.7	13,269	37.1	93.4	92.1	90.2	86.2
Negro.....	46,733	32,230	32,330	27,832	14,603	45.0	-100	-0.3	4,498	16.2	36.6	37.9	39.7	43.8
Indian and Chinese.....	16	22	24	3	-6	.....	-2	.....	21	.....	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
Native white.....	76,794	49,964	45,004	.....	26,830	53.7	4,360	9.0	.....	.....	60.2	58.7	56.0	.....
Native parentage.....	69,130	43,800	39,718	.....	25,270	57.6	4,142	10.4	.....	.....	54.2	51.6	48.8	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7,664	6,104	5,886	.....	1,560	25.6	218	3.7	.....	.....	6.0	7.2	7.2	.....
Foreign-born white.....	4,085	2,834	3,430	.....	1,251	44.1	-506	-17.4	.....	.....	3.2	3.3	4.2	.....
<b>Rochester, N. Y.</b>														
Total population.....	218,149	162,608	133,896	89,366	55,541	34.2	28,712	21.4	44,530	49.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	217,205	161,994	133,318	88,859	55,211	25.4	28,076	21.5	44,459	50.0	99.0	99.6	99.6	99.4
Negro.....	870	601	569	497	278	46.3	42	7.5	62	12.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	65	13	10	10	52	.....	-6	.....	9	.....	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
Native white.....	158,212	121,276	93,535	.....	36,936	30.5	27,691	29.6	.....	.....	72.5	74.6	69.0	.....
Native parentage.....	74,525	52,478	39,890	.....	22,047	42.0	12,548	31.4	.....	.....	34.2	32.3	29.8	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	83,687	68,798	53,655	.....	14,889	21.6	15,143	28.2	.....	.....	38.4	42.3	40.1	.....
Foreign-born white.....	58,993	40,718	39,733	.....	18,275	44.9	985	2.5	.....	.....	27.0	25.0	29.7	.....
<b>St. Louis, Mo.</b>														
Total population.....	687,029	575,238	451,770	350,518	111,791	19.4	123,468	27.3	101,252	28.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	642,488	539,385	424,704	328,191	103,103	19.1	114,681	27.0	96,513	29.4	93.5	93.8	94.0	93.6
Negro.....	43,990	35,516	26,805	22,256	8,444	23.8	8,651	32.2	4,609	20.7	6.4	6.2	5.9	6.3
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	581	337	201	71	244	72.4	136	67.7	130	.....	0.1	0.1	(?)	(?)
Native white.....	516,782	423,419	310,094	.....	83,363	20.6	118,325	38.2	.....	.....	75.2	74.5	68.6	.....
Native parentage.....	269,536	189,249	118,740	.....	80,587	42.6	70,509	59.4	.....	.....	39.3	32.9	28.3	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	246,946	236,170	191,354	.....	7,776	3.3	47,816	25.0	.....	.....	35.9	41.6	42.4	.....
Foreign-born white.....	125,706	110,966	114,610	.....	14,740	13.3	-3,644	-3.2	.....	.....	18.3	19.3	25.4	.....
<b>St. Paul, Minn.</b>														
Total population.....	214,744	163,065	133,156	41,473	51,879	31.7	29,909	22.5	81,683	221.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	211,516	160,764	131,632	40,971	50,752	31.6	29,132	22.1	90,661	221.3	98.5	98.6	98.9	98.8
Negro.....	3,144	2,263	1,476	468	881	38.9	787	53.3	1,008	215.4	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.1
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	84	38	48	34	40	.....	-10	.....	14	.....	(?)	(?)	(?)	0.1
Native white.....	154,092	114,016	78,552	.....	40,976	35.9	35,464	45.1	.....	.....	72.2	69.9	59.0	.....
Native parentage.....	61,584	42,454	31,011	.....	19,140	45.1	11,443	36.9	.....	.....	28.7	26.0	25.3	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	93,398	71,562	47,541	.....	21,836	30.5	24,021	50.5	.....	.....	43.5	45.9	55.7	.....
Foreign-born white.....	56,524	46,748	53,080	.....	9,770	20.9	-6,332	-11.9	.....	.....	26.3	28.7	39.9	.....
<b>San Francisco, Cal.</b>														
Total population.....	416,912	342,782	298,997	233,959	74,130	21.6	43,785	14.6	65,038	27.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	400,014	325,378	270,696	210,496	74,636	22.9	54,682	20.2	60,200	28.6	95.9	94.9	90.5	90.0
Negro.....	1,642	1,654	1,847	1,628	-12	-0.7	-193	-10.4	219	13.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	15,256	15,750	26,454	21,835	-494	-3.1	-10,704	-40.5	4,619	21.2	3.7	4.6	8.8	9.3
Native white.....	269,140	221,114	169,243	.....	48,026	21.7	51,871	30.6	.....	.....	64.6	64.5	55.6	.....
Native parentage.....	115,359	83,558	62,141	.....	31,801	38.1	21,417	34.5	.....	.....	27.7	24.4	20.8	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	153,781	137,556	107,102	.....	16,225	11.8	30,454	28.4	.....	.....	36.9	40.1	35.8	.....
Foreign-born white.....	130,874	104,264	.....	.....	26,610	25.5	2,811	.....	.....	.....	31.4	30.4	33.9	.....

<sup>1</sup> Includes population of Allegheny in 1900, 1890, and 1880.

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.



COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

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COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE IN CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1880-1910—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.				DECENNIAL INCREASE.						PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1900-1910		1890-1900		1880-1890		1910	1900	1890	1880
					Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.				
<b>Scranton, Pa.</b>														
Total population.....	129,867	102,028	75,215	45,850	27,841	27.3	26,811	35.6	29,365	64.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	129,288	101,487	74,934	45,706	27,801	27.4	26,563	35.4	29,228	63.9	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.7
Negro.....	507	521	277	142	46	8.8	244	88.1	135	95.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	12	18	4	2	-0		14		2		(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Native white.....	94,176	72,528	49,382		21,648	29.8	23,146	46.9			72.5	71.1	65.7	
Native parentage.....	38,745	27,299	18,291		11,446	41.0	9,008	49.2			29.8	26.8	24.3	
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	55,431	45,229	31,091		10,202	22.6	14,138	45.5			42.7	44.3	41.3	
Foreign-born white.....	35,112	28,959	23,552		6,153	21.2	3,407	13.3			27.0	28.4	34.0	
<b>Seattle, Wash.</b>														
Total population.....	237,194	80,871	42,837	23,533	156,523	194.0	37,834	88.3	39,304	1,112.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	
White.....	227,753	76,815	42,056		150,938	196.5	34,769	82.6			99.0	95.2	98.2	
Negro.....	2,296	406	289		1,890	465.5	120	42.0			1.0	0.5	0.7	
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	7,145	3,450	496		3,695	107.1	2,955	597.0			3.0	4.3	1.2	
Native white.....	166,918	58,159	28,006		108,759	187.0	29,253	101.2			70.4	72.1	67.6	
Native parentage.....	105,784	38,810	19,568		66,974	172.6	19,242	98.3			44.6	48.1	45.7	
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	61,134	19,349	9,338		41,785	216.0	10,011	107.2			25.8	24.0	21.8	
Foreign-born white.....	60,835	18,656	13,150		42,179	226.1	5,506	41.9			25.6	23.1	30.7	
<b>Spokane, Wash.</b>														
Total population.....	104,402	36,848	19,922		67,554	183.3	16,926	85.0			100.0	100.0	100.0	
White.....	103,071	36,101	19,397		66,970	185.5	16,734	86.4			98.7	98.0	97.2	
Negro.....	723	370	190		347	92.3	180	97.9			0.7	1.0	1.0	
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	608	371	365		237	63.9	6	1.6			0.6	1.0	1.8	
Native white.....	81,851	28,639	14,103		53,212	185.8	14,536	103.1			78.4	77.7	70.8	
Native parentage.....	54,574	18,756	10,505		35,818	191.0	8,251	78.5			52.3	50.9	52.7	
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	27,277	9,883	3,598		17,394	176.0	6,285	174.7			26.1	26.8	18.1	
Foreign-born white.....	21,220	7,402	5,204		13,758	184.4	2,198	41.8			20.3	20.3	26.4	
<b>Syracuse, N. Y.</b>														
Total population.....	137,249	108,374	88,143	51,792	28,875	26.6	20,231	23.0	36,351	70.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	136,101	107,309	87,276	51,199	28,792	26.8	20,033	23.0	36,077	70.5	99.2	99.0	99.0	98.8
Negro.....	1,124	1,034	843	590	90	8.7	191	22.7	253	42.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	24	31	24	3	-7		7		21		(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Native white.....	105,320	83,604	65,017		21,716	26.0	18,587	28.6			76.7	77.1	73.8	
Native parentage.....	58,408	43,817	34,047		14,591	33.3	9,770	28.7			42.6	40.4	38.6	
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	46,912	39,787	30,970		7,125	17.0	8,817	28.5			34.2	36.7	35.1	
Foreign-born white.....	30,781	23,705	22,259		7,076	29.9	1,446	6.5			22.4	21.9	25.3	
<b>Toledo, Ohio.</b>														
Total population.....	168,497	131,822	81,434	59,137	36,675	27.8	50,388	61.9	31,297	62.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	166,537	130,079	80,349	49,205	36,488	28.1	49,730	61.9	31,143	63.3	98.9	98.7	98.7	98.1
Negro.....	1,877	1,710	1,077	928	187	9.8	633	58.8	140	16.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.0
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	53	33	8	3	20		25		5		(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Native white.....	134,530	102,350	58,254		32,180	31.4	44,096	75.7			79.8	77.6	71.5	
Native parentage.....	75,147	52,222	27,026		22,925	43.9	24,506	89.0			44.6	39.6	33.9	
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	59,383	50,128	30,928		9,255	18.5	19,500	63.7			35.2	38.0	37.6	
Foreign-born white.....	32,037	27,729	22,995		4,308	15.5	5,634	25.5			19.0	21.0	27.1	
<b>Washington, D. C.</b>														
Total population.....	331,069	278,718	230,392	177,624	52,351	18.8	48,326	21.0	52,768	29.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	236,128	191,532	154,695	118,006	44,590	23.3	36,837	23.8	36,089	31.1	71.3	68.7	67.1	66.4
Negro.....	94,446	86,702	75,672	59,596	7,744	8.9	11,130	14.7	15,976	26.8	28.5	31.1	32.8	33.6
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	495	484	125	22	11	2.3	359	287.2	103		0.1	0.2	0.1	(1)
Native white.....	211,777	172,012	136,178		39,765	23.1	35,834	26.3			64.0	61.7	59.1	
Native parentage.....	160,711	134,073	107,309		32,635	24.3	29,704	24.9			50.4	48.1	46.6	
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	45,066	37,939	28,869		7,127	18.8	9,070	31.4			13.6	13.6	12.5	
Foreign-born white.....	24,351	19,520	18,617		4,831	24.7	1,003	5.4			7.4	7.0	8.0	
<b>Worcester, Mass.</b>														
Total population.....	145,986	118,421	84,655	58,291	27,565	23.3	33,766	39.9	26,364	45.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	144,664	117,206	83,079	57,524	27,453	23.4	33,527	40.1	26,155	45.5	99.1	99.0	98.8	98.7
Negro.....	1,241	1,104	944	763	137	12.4	160	16.9	181	23.7	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.3
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	81	111	32	4	-30	-27.0	79		28		0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)
Native white.....	96,172	79,678	57,016		16,494	20.7	22,662	30.7			65.9	67.3	67.4	
Native parentage.....	41,421	37,261	30,694		4,160	11.2	6,687	21.8			28.4	31.5	36.1	
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	54,751	42,417	26,422		12,334	29.1	15,975	60.5			37.5	35.8	31.2	
Foreign-born white.....	48,492	37,528	26,863		10,964	29.2	10,865	40.7			33.2	31.7	31.5	

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>2</sup> Distribution by color or race not available in 1880.

## COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE IN CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890		1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
<b>ALABAMA.</b>													
<b>Mobile</b>													
Total population.....	51,521	38,469	31,076	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population.....	29,078	21,085	11,140	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	28,737	21,402	17,429	55.8	55.6	56.1	White.....	27,936	20,186	10,673	96.1	95.7	95.8
Negro.....	22,783	17,045	13,630	44.2	44.3	43.9	Negro.....	1,107	875	439	3.8	4.1	3.9
Indian and Chinese.....	21	22	17	(1)	0.1	0.1	Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	35	24	28	0.1	0.1	0.3
Native white.....	26,529	19,368	15,317	51.5	50.3	49.3	Native white.....	24,955	17,913	9,236	85.8	85.0	82.9
Native parentage.....	20,944	13,562	10,290	40.7	35.3	33.1	Native parentage.....	19,605	14,134	7,413	67.4	67.0	66.5
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,585	5,806	5,027	10.8	15.1	16.2	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,350	3,770	1,823	18.4	17.9	16.4
Foreign-born white.....	2,208	2,084	2,112	4.3	5.8	6.8	Foreign-born white.....	2,981	2,273	1,437	10.3	10.8	12.9
<b>Montgomery</b>													
Total population.....	38,136	30,346	21,883	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population.....	44,395	28,157	24,558	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	18,802	13,102	8,892	49.3	43.2	40.6	White.....	42,688	26,896	23,598	96.2	95.5	95.1
Negro.....	19,322	17,229	12,987	50.7	56.8	59.3	Negro.....	1,498	1,213	877	3.4	4.3	4.6
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	12	15	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	209	48	83	0.5	0.2	0.3
Native white.....	18,098	12,453	8,260	47.5	41.0	37.7	Native white.....	34,357	22,242	19,790	77.4	79.0	80.6
Native parentage.....	16,708	10,780	7,018	43.8	35.5	32.1	Native parentage.....	24,584	16,300	16,278	55.4	57.9	66.3
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,390	1,673	1,242	3.0	5.5	5.7	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	9,773	5,942	3,512	22.0	21.1	14.3
Foreign-born white.....	704	649	632	1.8	2.1	2.9	Foreign-born white.....	8,331	4,654	3,808	18.8	16.5	15.5
<b>ARKANSAS.</b>													
<b>Little Rock</b>													
Total population.....	45,941	38,307	25,574	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population.....	98,915	79,850	53,230	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	31,385	23,690	16,114	68.3	61.6	62.3	White.....	97,078	77,837	51,776	98.1	97.5	97.3
Negro.....	14,539	14,694	9,789	31.6	38.4	37.6	Negro.....	1,745	1,887	1,400	1.8	2.4	2.6
Indian and Chinese.....	17	23	21	(1)	0.1	0.1	Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	92	126	54	0.1	0.2	0.1
Native white.....	29,412	21,511	14,017	64.0	56.2	54.2	Native white.....	65,835	54,220	37,878	66.6	67.9	70.2
Native parentage.....	24,810	17,090	11,356	54.0	44.6	43.8	Native parentage.....	31,011	27,004	20,304	31.4	34.9	39.1
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,602	4,421	2,681	10.0	11.5	10.4	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	34,824	26,316	16,574	35.2	33.0	31.1
Foreign-born white.....	1,973	2,079	2,067	4.3	5.4	8.1	Foreign-born white.....	31,243	23,617	14,398	31.6	29.6	27.0
<b>CALIFORNIA.</b>													
<b>Berkeley</b>													
Total population.....	40,434	13,214	5,101	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population.....	32,066	28,695	25,423	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	38,995	12,968	4,968	96.4	98.1	97.4	White.....	31,921	28,470	25,178	99.5	99.2	99.0
Negro.....	247	66	11	0.6	0.5	0.2	Negro.....	133	208	228	0.4	0.7	0.9
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	1,192	180	122	2.9	1.4	2.4	Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	12	17	17	(1)	0.1	0.1
Native white.....	31,342	9,907	3,531	77.5	75.0	69.2	Native white.....	22,531	19,936	16,974	70.3	69.5	66.8
Native parentage.....	19,479	5,266	1,858	48.2	39.9	36.4	Native parentage.....	8,704	8,405	3,504	27.1	29.3	33.7
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	11,863	4,641	1,673	29.3	35.1	32.8	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	13,827	11,531	8,419	43.1	40.2	33.1
Foreign-born white.....	7,653	3,061	1,437	18.9	23.2	28.2	Foreign-born white.....	9,390	8,534	8,204	29.3	29.7	32.3
<b>Pasadena</b>													
Total population.....	30,291	9,117	4,882	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population.....	27,265	24,296	21,652	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	29,190	8,781	4,723	96.4	96.3	96.7	White.....	27,120	24,072	21,498	99.5	99.1	99.0
Negro.....	744	218	75	2.5	2.4	1.5	Negro.....	133	207	227	0.5	0.9	1.0
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	357	118	84	1.2	1.3	1.7	Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	12	17	17	(1)	0.1	0.1
Native white.....	24,893	7,611	4,066	82.2	83.5	83.3	Native white.....	19,085	16,869	14,542	70.0	69.4	67.2
Native parentage.....	19,026	5,992	3,349	62.8	65.7	68.6	Native parentage.....	7,372	7,177	7,453	27.0	29.5	34.4
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,867	1,619	717	19.4	17.8	14.7	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	11,713	6,692	7,089	43.0	39.9	32.7
Foreign-born white.....	4,297	1,170	637	14.2	12.8	13.5	Foreign-born white.....	8,085	7,263	6,866	29.5	29.6	31.7
<b>Sacramento</b>													
Total population.....	44,696	29,282	26,386	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population.....	43,916	25,998	18,519	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	41,705	27,476	24,201	93.3	93.8	91.7	White.....	43,807	25,867	16,470	99.8	99.5	99.7
Negro.....	489	402	401	1.1	1.4	1.5	Negro.....	94	118	41	0.2	0.5	0.2
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	2,505	1,404	1,784	5.6	4.8	6.8	Chinese.....	15	13	8	(1)	0.1	(1)
Native white.....	32,820	22,063	18,318	73.4	75.3	69.4	Native white.....	25,792	16,587	10,726	58.7	63.8	64.9
Native parentage.....	19,321	12,342	9,855	44.3	42.1	37.3	Native parentage.....	8,755	6,601	4,887	19.9	25.4	29.6
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	12,995	9,721	8,463	29.1	33.2	32.1	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	17,037	9,986	5,839	38.8	38.4	35.3
Foreign-born white.....	8,385	6,413	6,883	19.9	18.5	22.3	Foreign-born white.....	18,015	9,280	6,744	41.0	35.7	34.8
<b>San Diego</b>													
Total population.....	39,578	17,700	16,159	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population.....	28,219	24,637	23,048	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	38,465	17,077	15,081	97.2	96.5	93.3	White.....	27,565	23,957	22,467	97.7	97.2	97.5
Negro.....	597	313	289	1.5	1.8	1.8	Negro.....	627	633	535	2.2	2.6	2.3
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	516	310	789	1.3	1.8	4.9	Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	27	47	46	0.1	0.2	0.2
Native white.....	31,099	13,606	11,079	78.0	76.9	72.3	Native white.....	19,160	16,779	15,391	67.9	68.1	68.8
Native parentage.....	22,550	9,379	8,291	57.0	53.0	51.3	Native parentage.....	8,780	8,085	8,184	31.1	32.8	35.5
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	8,549	4,227	3,388	21.6	23.9	21.0	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	10,380	8,694	7,207	36.8	35.3	31.3
Foreign-born white.....	7,366	3,471	3,402	18.6	19.6	21.1	Foreign-born white.....	8,405	7,178	7,070	29.8	29.1	30.7
<b>San Jose</b>													
Total population.....	28,948	21,500	18,060	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population.....	28,838	18,839	15,700	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	28,052	20,690	16,799	96.9	96.2	92.8	White.....	28,496	18,553	15,607	98.7	98.5	98.3
Negro.....	182	209	184	0.6	1.0	1.0	Negro.....	343	275	184	1.2	1.5	1.2
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	712	601	1,117	2.5	2.8	6.2	Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	27	11	9	0.1	0.1	0.1
Native white.....	22,235	16,645	13,101	76.8	77.4	72.5	Native white.....	19,594	13,989	11,570	67.9	74.3	73.7
Native parentage.....	13,174	9,924	8,050	45.5	46.2	44.6	Native parentage.....	10,064	7,868	7,310	34.9	41.8	46.6
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	9,061	6,721	5,045	31.3	31.3	27.9	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	9,530	6,121	4,200	33.0	32.5	27.1
Foreign-born white.....	5,817	4,045	3,658	20.1	18.8	20.3	Foreign-born white.....	8,872	4,564	3,937	30.8	24.2	25.1

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE IN CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.							
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890		1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890					
<b>CONNECTICUT—Continued.</b>						<b>ILLINOIS.</b>												
<b>Stamford city</b>						<b>Aurora</b>												
Total population.....	25,138	15,997	.....	100.0	100.0	.....	Total population.....	29,807	24,147	19,688	100.0	100.0	100.0					
White.....	24,780	15,730	.....	98.6	98.3	.....	White.....	29,511	23,029	19,462	99.0	99.1	98.9					
Negro.....	332	256	.....	1.3	1.6	.....	Negro.....	298	211	217	1.0	0.9	1.1					
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	26	11	.....	0.1	0.1	.....	Chinese and Japanese.....	3	7	9	(1)	(1)	(1)					
Native white.....	16,711	11,662	.....	66.5	72.9	.....	Native white.....	22,809	18,862	14,652	76.5	78.1	74.4					
Native parentage.....	8,099	6,080	.....	32.2	38.0	.....	Native parentage.....	12,232	9,657	8,366	41.0	40.0	42.5					
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	8,612	5,582	.....	34.3	34.9	.....	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	10,577	9,205	6,286	35.5	38.1	31.9					
Foreign-born white.....	8,069	4,068	.....	32.1	25.4	.....	Foreign-born white.....	6,702	5,067	4,810	22.5	21.0	24.4					
<b>Waterbury</b>						<b>Bloomington</b>												
Total population.....	73,141	45,859	28,646	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population.....	25,768	23,286	20,484	100.0	100.0	100.0					
White.....	72,326	45,265	28,460	98.9	98.7	99.4	White.....	24,953	22,681	20,001	96.8	97.4	97.6					
Negro.....	775	540	171	1.1	1.2	0.6	Negro.....	809	599	469	3.1	2.6	2.3					
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	40	54	15	0.1	0.1	0.1	Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	6	6	14	(1)	(1)	0.1					
Native white.....	46,828	29,953	18,893	64.0	65.3	66.0	Native white.....	21,546	19,077	15,931	83.6	81.9	77.8					
Native parentage.....	18,238	11,784	8,031	24.9	25.7	28.0	Native parentage.....	14,642	12,142	9,960	56.8	52.1	48.6					
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	28,590	18,169	10,862	39.1	39.6	37.9	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	6,904	6,935	5,971	26.8	29.8	29.1					
Foreign-born white.....	25,498	15,312	9,567	34.9	33.4	33.4	Foreign-born white.....	3,407	3,004	4,070	13.2	15.5	19.9					
<b>DELAWARE.</b>						<b>Danville</b>												
<b>Wilmington</b>						<b>Total population.....</b>						<b>27,871</b>						
Total population.....	87,411	76,508	61,431	100.0	100.0	100.0	White.....	26,393	15,714	11,243	94.7	96.1	97.8					
White.....	78,309	66,738	53,754	89.6	87.2	87.5	Negro.....	1,465	638	246	5.3	3.9	2.1					
Negro.....	9,081	9,736	7,644	10.4	12.7	12.4	Indian and Chinese.....	13	2	2	(1)	(1)	(1)					
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	21	34	33	(1)	(1)	0.1	Native white.....	24,395	14,281	9,806	87.5	87.3	86.2					
Native white.....	64,631	56,312	44,705	73.9	73.6	72.8	Native parentage.....	19,521	11,135	7,523	70.0	68.1	65.5					
Native parentage.....	44,937	39,712	32,659	51.4	51.9	53.2	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,874	3,146	2,383	17.5	19.2	20.7					
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	19,694	16,600	12,046	22.5	21.7	19.6	Foreign-born white.....	1,098	1,438	1,337	7.2	8.8	11.6					
Foreign-born white.....	13,678	10,426	9,049	15.6	13.6	14.7	<b>Decatur</b>											
<b>FLORIDA.</b>						<b>Total population.....</b>						<b>31,140</b>						
<b>Jacksonville</b>						<b>White.....</b>						<b>30,354</b>						
Total population.....	57,699	28,429	17,201	100.0	100.0	100.0	Negro.....	776	620	510	2.5	3.0	3.0					
White.....	28,329	12,158	7,372	49.1	42.8	42.9	Chinese and Japanese.....	10	3	9	(1)	(1)	0.1					
Negro.....	29,293	16,236	9,801	50.8	57.1	57.0	Native white.....	27,932	18,197	14,176	89.7	87.7	84.2					
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	77	35	28	0.1	0.1	0.2	Native parentage.....	22,566	13,997	11,096	72.5	67.4	65.9					
Native white.....	25,841	11,129	6,444	44.8	39.1	37.5	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	6,366	4,200	3,080	17.2	20.2	18.3					
Native parentage.....	22,628	9,457	5,437	39.2	33.3	31.9	Foreign-born white.....	2,422	1,934	2,146	7.8	9.3	12.7					
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,213	1,672	957	5.6	5.9	5.6	<b>East St. Louis</b>											
Foreign-born white.....	2,488	1,029	928	4.3	3.6	5.4	Total population.....	58,547	29,655	15,169	100.0	100.0	100.0					
<b>Tampa</b>						<b>White.....</b>						<b>52,646</b>						
Total population.....	37,782	15,839	5,532	100.0	100.0	100.0	Negro.....	5,882	1,709	772	10.0	6.1	5.1					
White.....	28,790	11,425	3,900	76.2	72.1	70.5	Indian and Chinese.....	19	14	8	(1)	(1)	0.1					
Negro.....	8,951	4,382	1,607	23.7	27.7	29.0	Native white.....	43,246	23,039	11,576	73.0	80.7	70.3					
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	41	32	25	0.1	0.2	0.5	Native parentage.....	30,447	14,455	6,050	52.0	48.7	39.9					
Native white.....	18,894	7,054	2,473	50.0	44.5	44.7	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	12,799	9,484	5,525	21.9	32.0	36.4					
Native parentage.....	12,037	4,557	1,731	31.9	23.8	31.3	Foreign-born white.....	9,400	3,903	2,813	10.1	13.2	18.5					
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	6,857	2,497	742	18.1	15.8	13.4	<b>Elgin</b>											
Foreign-born white.....	9,896	4,371	1,427	26.2	27.6	25.8	Total population.....	25,976	22,433	17,823	100.0	100.0	100.0					
<b>GEORGIA.</b>						<b>White.....</b>						<b>25,794</b>						
<b>Augusta</b>						<b>Negro.....</b>						<b>171</b>						
Total population.....	41,040	39,441	33,300	100.0	100.0	100.0	Chinese and Japanese.....	11	8	2	(1)	(1)	(1)					
White.....	22,648	20,913	17,395	55.2	53.0	52.2	Native white.....	20,133	16,827	12,788	77.5	75.0	71.7					
Negro.....	18,344	18,487	15,875	44.7	46.9	47.7	Native parentage.....	10,346	8,562	7,523	30.8	38.2	42.3					
Indian and Chinese.....	48	41	30	0.1	0.1	0.1	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	9,787	8,265	6,266	37.7	36.8	29.5					
Native white.....	21,760	19,960	16,216	53.0	50.6	48.7	Foreign-born white.....	5,061	5,411	4,871	21.8	24.1	27.3					
Native parentage.....	19,861	17,810	14,276	48.4	45.2	42.9	<b>Joliet</b>											
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,899	2,150	1,040	4.6	5.5	5.8	Total population.....	34,670	29,353	23,284	100.0	100.0	100.0					
Foreign-born white.....	888	953	1,179	2.2	2.4	3.5	White.....	34,161	28,688	22,934	98.5	97.7	98.6					
<b>Macon</b>						<b>Native white.....</b>						<b>23,720</b>						
Total population.....	40,665	23,272	22,746	100.0	100.0	100.0	Native parentage.....	9,753	8,285	6,468	28.1	28.1	27.8					
White.....	22,610	11,711	11,538	55.4	50.3	50.7	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	13,967	11,940	9,002	40.3	40.7	39.0					
Negro.....	18,150	11,550	11,203	44.6	49.6	49.3	Foreign-born white.....	10,441	8,510	7,404	30.1	29.0	31.8					
Chinese and Japanese.....	5	11	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	<b>Peoria</b>											
Native white.....	21,822	11,244	10,944	53.7	48.3	48.1	Total population.....	66,950	56,100	41,024	100.0	100.0	100.0					
Native parentage.....	20,723	10,260	10,131	51.0	44.1	44.5	White.....	65,801	54,684	40,136	97.6	97.5	97.8					
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,099	984	813	2.7	4.2	3.6	Negro.....	1,609	1,402	884	2.3	2.5	2.1					
Foreign-born white.....	888	467	594	1.7	2.0	2.6	Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	20	14	24	(1)	(1)	0.1					
<b>Savannah</b>						<b>Native white.....</b>						<b>50,551</b>						
Total population.....	65,064	54,244	43,189	100.0	100.0	100.0	Native parentage.....	36,615	26,498	18,758	54.7	47.2	45.7					
White.....	31,784	26,109	20,211	48.9	48.1	46.8	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	19,936	19,294	13,103	29.8	34.3	32.1					
Negro.....	33,246	28,090	22,963	51.1	51.8	53.2	Foreign-born white.....	8,810	8,927	8,215	13.2	15.9	20.0					
Indian and Chinese.....	34	45	15	0.1	0.1	(1)	<b>Quincy</b>											
Native white.....	28,452	22,790	16,880	43.7	42.0	39.1	Total population.....	36,587	36,252	31,494	100.0	100.0	100.0					
Native parentage.....	22,634	16,750	11,767	34.8	30.9	27.2	White.....	34,978	34,213	29,720	95.6	94.4	94.4					
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,818	6,040	5,113	8.9	11.1	11.8	Negro.....	1,596	2,029	1,771	4.4	5.6	5.6					
Foreign-born white.....	3,332	3,319	3,331	5.1	6.1	7.7	Chinese and Japanese.....	13	10	3	(1)	(1)	(1)					

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE IN CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS:  
1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.						
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890		1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890				
ILLINOIS—Continued.						IOWA—Continued.											
Rockford						Council Bluffs											
Total population.....	45,401	31,051	23,584	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population.....	29,292	25,802	21,474	100.0	100.0	100.0				
White.....	45,196	30,835	23,438	99.5	99.3	99.4	White.....	28,854	25,559	21,195	98.5	99.1	98.7				
Negro.....	197	212	143	0.4	0.7	0.6	Negro.....	320	240	275	1.1	0.9	1.3				
Chinese and Japanese.....	8	4	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	118	3	4	0.4	(1)	(1)				
Native white.....	31,368	21,503	15,639	69.1	69.3	66.3	Native white.....	24,586	21,839	16,867	83.9	84.6	78.5				
Native parentage.....	15,395	10,225	8,982	33.9	32.9	38.1	Native parentage.....	16,909	14,986	11,653	57.7	58.1	54.3				
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	15,973	11,278	6,657	35.2	36.3	28.2	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7,677	6,853	5,213	26.2	26.6	24.3				
Foreign-born white.....	13,828	9,332	7,799	30.5	30.1	33.1	Foreign-born white.....	4,268	3,720	4,328	14.6	14.4	20.2				
Springfield						Davenport											
Total population.....	51,678	34,159	24,963	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population.....	43,028	35,254	26,872	100.0	100.0	100.0				
White.....	48,699	31,925	23,157	94.2	93.5	92.8	White.....	42,452	34,792	26,605	98.7	98.6	99.0				
Negro.....	2,961	2,227	1,798	5.7	6.5	7.2	Negro.....	569	488	261	1.3	1.4	1.0				
Indian and Chinese.....	18	7	8	(1)	(1)	(1)	Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	7	4	6	(1)	(1)	(1)				
Native white.....	41,799	27,288	18,370	80.9	79.9	73.6	Native white.....	34,351	26,289	18,234	79.8	74.6	67.9				
Native parentage.....	27,944	17,102	10,185	54.1	50.1	40.8	Native parentage.....	17,702	11,108	7,164	41.1	31.7	26.7				
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	13,855	10,186	8,185	26.8	29.8	32.8	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	16,649	15,121	11,070	38.7	42.0	41.2				
Foreign-born white.....	6,900	4,637	4,787	13.4	13.6	19.2	Foreign-born white.....	8,101	8,473	8,371	18.8	24.0	31.2				
INDIANA.						Des Moines											
Evansville						Total population.....											
Total population.....	69,647	59,007	50,756	100.0	100.0	100.0	White.....	86,368	62,139	50,093	100.0	100.0	100.0				
White.....	63,377	51,486	45,186	91.0	87.3	89.0	White.....	83,414	60,460	48,944	96.6	97.8	97.7				
Negro.....	6,266	7,518	5,553	9.0	12.7	10.9	Negro.....	2,930	1,675	1,146	3.4	2.7	2.3				
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	4	3	17	(1)	(1)	(1)	Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	24	4	3	(1)	(1)	(1)				
Native white.....	53,915	45,865	38,059	84.6	77.7	75.0	Native white.....	73,019	52,524	41,030	84.5	84.5	81.0				
Native parentage.....	41,945	27,607	21,104	60.2	46.8	41.6	Native parentage.....	53,785	38,137	30,792	62.3	61.5	61.5				
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	16,970	18,258	16,955	24.4	30.9	33.4	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	19,234	14,337	10,247	22.3	23.1	20.5				
Foreign-born white.....	4,462	5,621	7,127	6.4	9.5	14.0	Foreign-born white.....	10,395	7,938	7,905	12.0	12.8	15.8				
Fort Wayne						Dubuque											
Total population.....	63,933	45,115	35,393	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population.....	38,494	36,297	30,311	100.0	100.0	100.0				
White.....	63,340	44,820	35,160	99.1	99.3	99.3	White.....	38,391	36,183	30,183	99.7	99.7	99.8				
Negro.....	572	276	217	0.9	0.6	0.6	Negro.....	96	115	125	0.2	0.3	0.4				
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	21	19	16	(1)	(1)	(1)	Chinese and Japanese.....	7	2	3	(1)	(1)	(1)				
Native white.....	56,136	38,045	28,314	87.8	84.3	80.0	Native white.....	32,302	29,227	22,471	83.9	80.5	74.1				
Native parentage.....	36,722	20,978	15,515	57.4	46.5	43.8	Native parentage.....	15,462	12,062	8,794	40.2	33.2	29.0				
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	19,414	17,067	12,799	30.4	37.8	36.2	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	16,840	17,165	13,677	43.7	47.3	45.1				
Foreign-born white.....	7,204	6,775	6,846	11.3	15.0	19.3	Foreign-born white.....	6,089	6,953	7,712	15.8	19.2	25.4				
South Bend						Sioux City											
Total population.....	53,684	35,999	21,819	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population.....	47,828	33,111	37,808	100.0	100.0	100.0				
White.....	53,025	35,400	21,536	98.8	98.4	98.7	White.....	47,513	32,826	37,438	99.3	99.1	99.0				
Negro.....	604	572	280	1.1	1.6	1.3	Negro.....	305	280	354	0.6	0.8	0.9				
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	55	21	3	0.1	0.1	(1)	Indian and Chinese.....	7	5	14	(1)	(1)	(1)				
Native white.....	39,605	26,823	15,387	73.8	74.5	70.5	Native white.....	37,064	26,242	28,362	77.5	79.3	75.0				
Native parentage.....	22,880	15,049	9,449	42.6	41.8	43.3	Native parentage.....	22,405	15,163	18,992	46.8	45.8	50.2				
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	16,725	11,774	5,938	31.2	32.7	27.2	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	14,659	11,079	9,370	30.6	33.5	24.8				
Foreign-born white.....	13,420	8,583	6,149	25.0	23.8	28.2	Foreign-born white.....	10,452	6,584	6,076	21.9	19.9	24.0				
Terre Haute						Waterloo											
Total population.....	58,157	36,673	30,217	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population.....	26,683	12,580	6,674	100.0	100.0	100.0				
White.....	55,546	35,146	29,070	95.5	95.8	96.2	White.....	26,668	12,560	6,670	99.9	99.8	99.9				
Negro.....	2,593	1,520	1,146	4.5	4.1	3.8	Negro.....	24	20	3	0.1	0.2	(1)				
Chinese and Japanese.....	18	7	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	Indian and Chinese.....	1	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)				
Native white.....	51,750	32,201	25,568	89.0	87.8	84.6	Native white.....	23,962	11,226	5,726	89.8	89.2	85.8				
Native parentage.....	42,586	24,290	18,902	73.2	66.2	62.6	Native parentage.....	17,594	7,800	3,903	65.9	62.0	58.5				
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	9,164	7,911	6,666	15.8	21.6	22.1	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	6,368	3,426	1,823	23.9	27.2	27.3				
Foreign-born white.....	3,796	2,945	3,502	6.5	8.0	11.6	Foreign-born white.....	2,706	1,334	944	10.1	10.6	14.1				
IOWA.						KANSAS.											
Cedar Rapids						Kansas City											
Total population.....	32,811	25,656	18,020	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population.....	82,331	51,418	38,318	100.0	100.0	100.0				
White.....	32,596	25,426	17,833	99.3	99.1	99.0	White.....	72,996	44,903	33,312	88.7	87.3	86.9				
Negro.....	218	230	187	0.6	0.9	1.0	Negro.....	9,286	6,509	4,072	11.3	12.7	13.0				
Chinese and Japanese.....	2	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	49	6	32	0.1	(1)	0.1				
Native white.....	27,275	20,953	13,651	83.1	81.7	75.8	Native white.....	62,652	38,541	27,624	76.1	75.0	72.1				
Native parentage.....	17,434	12,605	8,473	53.1	50.3	47.0	Native parentage.....	48,021	27,387	19,853	58.3	53.3	51.8				
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	9,841	8,048	5,178	30.0	31.4	28.7	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	14,631	11,154	7,771	17.8	21.7	20.3				
Foreign-born white.....	5,321	4,473	4,182	16.2	17.4	23.2	Foreign-born white.....	10,344	6,362	6,688	12.6	12.4	14.8				
Clinton						Topska											
Total population.....	25,577	22,698	13,619	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population.....	43,684	33,608	31,007	100.0	100.0	100.0				
White.....	25,144	22,517	13,438	98.3	99.2	98.7	White.....	39,136	28,797	25,969	89.6	85.7	83.8				
Negro.....	432	180	181	1.7	0.8	1.3	Negro.....	4,538	4,807	5,024	10.4	14.3	16.2				
Chinese and Japanese.....	1	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	10	4	14	(1)	(1)	(1)				
Native white.....	20,264	17,084	9,379	79.2	75.3	68.9	Native white.....	34,983	25,602	22,538	80.1	76.2	72.7				
Native parentage.....	11,361	8,314	4,705	44.4	39.6	34.5	Native parentage.....	27,800	19,764	17,934	63.6	58.3	57.8				
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	8,903	8,770	4,674	34.8	38.9	34.3	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7,183	5,838	4,604	16.4	17.4	14.8				
Foreign-born white.....	4,880	3,433	4,059	19.1	23.9	29.8	Foreign-born white.....	4,153	3,195	3,431	9.5	9.5	11.1				

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

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COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE IN CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

Table 47—Continued. CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890		1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
<b>KANSAS—Continued.</b>							<b>MASSACHUSETTS—Contd.</b>						
<b>Wichita</b>							<b>Brookline town</b>						
Total population.....	52,450	24,671	23,853	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population.....	27,792	19,935	12,103	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	49,976	23,280	22,590	95.3	94.4	94.7	White.....	27,547	19,753	12,052	99.1	99.1	99.6
Negro.....	2,457	1,389	1,247	4.7	5.6	5.2	Negro.....	221	161	42	0.8	0.8	0.3
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	17	2	16	(1)	(1)	0.1	Chinese and Japanese.....	24	21	9	0.1	0.1	0.1
Native white.....	47,121	21,839	20,700	89.8	88.5	86.8	Native white.....	19,202	13,251	7,726	69.1	66.5	63.8
Native parentage.....	40,738	18,347	17,554	77.7	74.4	73.0	Native parentage.....	11,615	7,830	4,890	41.8	39.3	36.3
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	6,383	3,492	3,146	12.2	14.2	13.2	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7,587	5,421	3,336	27.3	27.2	27.6
Foreign-born white.....	2,855	1,441	1,890	5.4	5.8	7.9	Foreign-born white.....	8,345	6,502	4,326	30.0	32.6	35.7
<b>KENTUCKY.</b>							<b>Chelsea</b>						
<b>Covington</b>							<b>Total population.....</b>						
Total population.....	53,270	42,938	37,371	100.0	100.0	100.0	White.....	32,452	34,072	27,909	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	50,358	40,434	35,425	94.5	94.2	94.8	Negro.....	32,177	33,291	27,217	99.2	97.7	97.5
Negro.....	2,899	2,487	1,943	5.4	5.8	5.2	Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	242	731	668	0.7	2.1	2.4
Chinese.....	13	17	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	Native white.....	18,429	22,262	19,406	56.8	65.3	69.5
Native white.....	46,425	35,132	28,767	87.2	81.8	77.0	Native parentage.....	6,969	10,728	12,026	21.5	31.5	43.1
Native parentage.....	31,079	19,397	14,334	58.3	45.2	38.4	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	11,460	11,534	7,380	35.3	33.9	26.4
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	15,346	15,735	14,433	28.8	36.6	38.6	Foreign-born white.....	13,748	11,029	7,811	42.4	32.4	28.0
Foreign-born white.....	3,933	5,302	6,658	7.4	12.3	17.8	<b>Chilopsee</b>						
<b>Lexington</b>							<b>Total population.....</b>						
Total population.....	35,099	26,369	21,567	100.0	100.0	100.0	White.....	25,401	19,187	14,050	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	24,076	16,237	13,020	68.6	61.6	60.4	Negro.....	25,388	19,151	14,041	99.9	99.9	99.9
Negro.....	11,011	10,130	8,544	31.4	38.4	39.6	Indian and Chinese.....	7	10	3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	12	2	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	Native white.....	15,352	11,017	7,920	60.4	57.5	56.4
Native white.....	23,140	15,323	11,944	65.9	58.1	55.4	Native parentage.....	4,026	3,805	3,320	18.2	19.9	23.6
Native parentage.....	21,084	13,091	10,038	60.1	49.6	46.5	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	10,726	7,212	4,600	42.2	37.6	32.7
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,056	2,232	1,906	5.9	8.5	8.8	Foreign-born white.....	10,036	8,134	6,121	39.5	42.4	43.6
Foreign-born white.....	936	914	1,076	2.7	3.5	5.0	<b>Everett</b>						
<b>Newport</b>							<b>Total population.....</b>						
Total population.....	30,309	28,301	24,918	100.0	100.0	100.0	White.....	33,484	24,336	11,068	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	29,740	27,877	24,471	98.1	98.5	98.2	Negro.....	32,072	23,605	10,994	97.0	97.2	99.3
Negro.....	569	424	447	1.9	1.5	1.8	Chinese.....	795	634	72	2.4	2.6	0.7
Native white.....	26,335	23,797	19,444	86.9	84.1	78.0	Native white.....	23,065	16,807	8,102	68.9	69.3	73.2
Native parentage.....	15,532	11,787	8,169	51.2	41.6	32.8	Native parentage.....	11,048	9,354	5,423	33.0	38.4	49.0
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	10,803	12,010	11,275	35.6	42.4	45.2	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	12,017	7,513	2,679	35.9	30.9	24.2
Foreign-born white.....	3,405	4,080	5,027	11.2	14.4	20.2	Foreign-born white.....	9,607	6,798	2,892	28.7	27.9	26.1
<b>LOUISIANA.</b>							<b>Fitchburg</b>						
<b>Shreveport</b>							<b>Total population.....</b>						
Total population.....	28,015	16,013	11,979	100.0	100.0	100.0	White.....	37,828	31,531	22,037	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	14,101	7,461	4,430	50.3	46.6	37.1	Negro.....	37,771	31,439	21,995	99.9	99.7	99.8
Negro.....	13,896	8,542	7,532	49.6	53.3	62.9	Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	42	67	31	0.1	0.2	0.1
Chinese and Japanese.....	18	10	8	0.1	0.1	0.1	Native white.....	24,100	20,546	14,963	63.9	65.2	67.9
Native white.....	13,097	6,750	3,862	46.7	42.2	32.2	Native parentage.....	9,745	9,938	8,894	25.8	31.5	40.4
Native parentage.....	11,564	5,329	2,867	41.3	33.3	23.9	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	14,415	10,608	6,069	38.1	33.6	27.5
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,533	1,421	995	5.5	8.9	8.3	Foreign-born white.....	13,611	10,893	7,032	36.0	34.5	31.9
Foreign-born white.....	1,004	711	577	3.6	4.4	4.8	<b>Haverhill</b>						
<b>MAINE.</b>							<b>Total population.....</b>						
<b>Lewiston</b>							<b>White.....</b>						
Total population.....	26,247	23,761	21,701	100.0	100.0	100.0	White.....	44,115	37,175	27,412	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	26,190	23,705	21,653	99.8	99.8	99.8	Negro.....	43,686	36,756	27,136	99.0	98.9	99.0
Negro.....	47	47	40	0.2	0.2	0.2	Chinese.....	397	373	260	0.9	1.0	0.9
Indian and Chinese.....	10	9	8	(1)	(1)	(1)	Indian and Chinese.....	32	46	16	0.1	0.1	0.1
Native white.....	16,772	14,400	13,099	63.9	60.6	60.4	Native white.....	32,533	28,277	21,237	73.7	76.1	77.5
Native parentage.....	8,180	7,596	8,607	31.2	32.0	39.7	Native parentage.....	19,472	18,656	15,013	44.1	50.2	57.0
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	8,592	6,804	4,492	32.7	28.6	20.7	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	13,061	9,621	5,624	29.6	25.9	20.5
Foreign-born white.....	9,418	9,305	8,554	35.9	39.2	39.4	Foreign-born white.....	11,153	8,479	5,899	25.3	22.8	21.5
<b>Portland</b>							<b>Holyoke</b>						
Total population.....	58,571	50,145	36,425	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population.....	57,730	45,712	35,637	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	58,253	49,822	36,169	99.5	99.4	99.3	White.....	57,695	45,643	35,606	99.9	99.8	99.9
Negro.....	273	291	231	0.5	0.6	0.6	Negro.....	45	40	10	0.1	0.1	(1)
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	45	32	25	0.1	0.1	0.1	Chinese.....	20	29	21	(1)	0.1	0.1
Native white.....	46,175	39,470	28,411	78.8	78.7	78.0	Native white.....	34,427	26,751	18,561	59.0	58.5	52.1
Native parentage.....	31,121	27,064	19,681	53.1	54.0	54.0	Native parentage.....	9,141	7,636	6,000	15.8	10.7	16.8
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	15,054	12,406	8,730	25.7	24.7	24.0	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	25,286	19,115	12,561	43.8	41.8	35.2
Foreign-born white.....	12,078	10,352	7,758	20.6	20.6	21.3	Foreign-born white.....	23,238	18,892	17,045	40.3	41.3	47.8
<b>MASSACHUSETTS.</b>							<b>Lawrence</b>						
<b>Brockton</b>							<b>Total population.....</b>						
Total population.....	56,878	40,063	27,294	100.0	100.0	100.0	White.....	85,892	62,559	44,654	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	56,315	39,707	27,208	99.0	98.7	98.7	White.....	85,571	62,414	44,529	99.6	99.8	99.7
Negro.....	531	310	72	0.9	0.8	0.3	Negro.....	265	87	104	0.3	0.1	0.2
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	32	46	14	0.1	0.1	0.1	Chinese.....	56	58	21	0.1	0.1	(1)
Native white.....	40,890	30,274	20,949	71.9	75.6	76.8	Native white.....	44,252	33,895	24,036	51.5	54.2	53.8
Native parentage.....	23,008	19,061	14,919	40.5	47.6	54.7	Native parentage.....	11,699	10,467	8,832	13.6	16.7	19.8
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	17,882	11,213	6,030	31.4	28.0	22.1	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	32,553	23,428	15,204	37.9	37.4	34.0
Foreign-born white.....	16,425	9,433	6,259	27.1	23.5	22.9	Foreign-born white.....	41,319	28,519	20,493	48.1	45.6	45.9
<b>MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.</b>							<b>Lynn</b>						
<b>Brockton</b>							<b>Total population.....</b>						
Total population.....	56,878	40,063	27,294	100.0	100.0	100.0	White.....	89,336	68,513	55,727	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	56,315	39,707	27,208	99.0	98.7	98.7	White.....	88,518	67,664	54,997	99.1	98.8	98.7
Negro.....	531	310	72	0.9	0.8	0.3	Negro.....	700	784	715	0.8	1.1	1.3
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	32	46	14	0.1	0.1	0.1	Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	118	65	15	0.1	0.1	(1)
Native white.....	40,890	30,274	20,949	71.9	75.6	76.8	Native white.....	61,174	50,194	41,298	68.5	73.3	74.1
Native parentage.....	23,008	19,061	14,919	40.5	47.6	54.7	Native parentage.....	33,180	30,452	29,002	37.1	44.4	52.0
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	17,882	11,213	6,030	31.4	28.0	22.1	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	27,094	19,742	12,296	31.3	28.8	22.1
Foreign-born white.....	16,425	9,433	6,259	27.1	23.5	22.9	Foreign-born white.....	27,344	17,470	13,699	30.6	25.5	24.6

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE IN CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS:  
1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890		1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
<b>MASSACHUSETTS—Contd.</b>													
<b>Malden</b>						<b>Waltham</b>							
Total population.....	44,404	33,664	23,031	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population.....	27,834	23,481	18,707	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	43,897	33,193	22,917	98.9	98.6	99.5	White.....	27,743	23,405	18,678	99.7	99.7	99.8
Negro.....	486	446	107	1.1	1.3	0.5	Negro.....	62	51	16	0.2	0.2	0.1
Chinese and Japanese.....	21	25	7	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	29	25	13	0.1	0.1	0.1
Native white.....	30,467	23,765	16,379	68.6	70.6	71.1	Native white.....	20,060	16,740	13,409	72.1	71.3	71.7
Native parentage.....	14,618	13,512	10,730	32.9	40.1	46.6	Native parentage.....	10,313	8,997	8,432	37.1	38.3	45.1
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	15,849	10,253	5,649	35.7	30.5	24.5	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	9,747	7,743	4,977	35.0	33.0	26.6
Foreign-born white.....	13,430	9,428	6,538	30.2	28.0	28.4	Foreign-born white.....	7,683	6,665	5,269	27.6	28.4	28.2
<b>New Bedford</b>						<b>Battle Creek</b>							
Total population.....	96,652	62,442	40,733	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population.....	25,267	18,563	13,197	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	93,699	60,633	39,010	96.9	97.1	95.3	White.....	24,684	18,025	12,836	97.7	97.1	97.3
Negro.....	2,885	1,685	1,699	3.0	2.7	4.2	Negro.....	675	527	355	2.3	2.8	2.7
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	88	124	24	0.1	0.2	0.1	Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	8	10	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Native white.....	51,074	35,541	24,927	52.8	56.9	61.2	Native white.....	22,068	16,209	11,234	87.3	87.3	85.1
Native parentage.....	18,738	16,522	15,888	19.4	26.5	39.0	Native parentage.....	17,504	12,715	9,105	69.3	68.5	69.0
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	32,336	19,019	9,039	33.5	30.5	22.2	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,564	3,494	2,129	18.1	18.8	16.1
Foreign-born white.....	42,625	26,092	14,083	44.1	40.2	34.6	Foreign-born white.....	2,616	1,817	1,602	10.4	9.8	12.1
<b>Newton</b>						<b>Bay City</b>							
Total population.....	39,806	33,587	24,379	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population.....	45,166	27,628	27,839	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	39,303	33,024	24,027	98.7	98.3	98.6	White.....	45,000	27,485	27,679	99.6	99.5	99.4
Negro.....	467	565	342	1.2	1.5	1.4	Negro.....	160	143	158	0.4	0.5	0.6
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	36	58	10	0.1	0.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	6	2	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Native white.....	28,112	23,019	16,859	70.6	68.5	69.2	Native white.....	33,973	19,017	16,765	75.2	68.8	60.2
Native parentage.....	16,282	14,107	11,456	40.9	42.0	47.0	Native parentage.....	12,681	5,704	6,201	28.1	20.0	22.3
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	11,830	8,912	5,403	29.7	26.5	22.2	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	21,292	13,313	10,564	47.1	48.2	37.9
Foreign-born white.....	11,191	10,005	7,168	28.1	28.8	29.4	Foreign-born white.....	11,027	8,498	10,914	24.4	30.7	39.2
<b>Pittsfield</b>						<b>Flint</b>							
Total population.....	32,121	21,766	17,281	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population.....	38,550	13,103	9,803	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	31,705	21,474	17,051	98.9	98.7	98.7	White.....	38,144	12,840	9,001	98.9	98.0	97.9
Negro.....	320	277	226	1.0	1.3	1.3	Negro.....	397	267	199	1.0	2.0	2.0
Chinese.....	86	15	4	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	Chinese.....	8	6	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Native white.....	25,021	17,145	13,062	77.9	78.8	75.6	Native white.....	31,482	10,710	7,755	81.7	81.7	79.1
Native parentage.....	13,778	9,224	6,982	42.9	42.4	40.4	Native parentage.....	21,269	7,044	5,803	55.2	53.8	54.1
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	11,243	7,921	6,080	35.0	36.4	35.2	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	10,213	3,690	2,452	26.5	28.0	25.0
Foreign-born white.....	6,744	4,329	3,989	21.0	19.9	23.1	Foreign-born white.....	6,662	2,130	1,846	17.3	16.3	18.8
<b>Quincy</b>						<b>Jackson</b>							
Total population.....	32,642	23,899	18,723	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population.....	31,433	25,180	20,798	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	32,508	23,845	18,701	99.8	99.8	99.9	White.....	31,066	24,701	20,329	98.8	98.1	97.7
Negro.....	45	27	16	0.1	0.1	0.1	Negro.....	354	473	462	1.1	1.9	2.2
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	29	27	6	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	13	6	7	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Native white.....	21,693	16,210	10,855	66.5	67.8	64.9	Native white.....	26,759	20,933	16,812	85.1	83.1	80.8
Native parentage.....	9,289	7,543	5,445	28.5	31.6	33.8	Native parentage.....	18,474	13,817	11,701	58.8	54.9	56.3
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	12,404	8,667	5,210	38.0	36.2	31.2	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	8,285	7,116	5,111	26.4	28.3	24.6
Foreign-born white.....	10,875	7,635	5,846	33.3	31.9	35.0	Foreign-born white.....	4,307	3,708	3,517	13.7	15.0	16.9
<b>Salem</b>						<b>Kalamazoo</b>							
Total population.....	43,697	35,866	30,801	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population.....	39,437	24,404	17,853	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	43,490	35,749	30,620	99.5	99.4	99.4	White.....	38,739	23,931	17,426	98.2	98.1	97.6
Negro.....	103	156	166	0.4	0.4	0.5	Negro.....	685	471	420	1.7	1.9	2.4
Chinese and Japanese.....	38	51	15	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	Indian and Chinese.....	13	2	7	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Native white.....	29,957	24,890	21,527	68.6	69.2	69.9	Native white.....	31,882	19,234	13,190	80.8	78.5	73.9
Native parentage.....	13,504	12,803	13,062	30.9	35.6	42.4	Native parentage.....	21,354	12,020	8,587	54.1	49.3	43.1
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	16,453	12,087	8,465	37.7	33.6	27.5	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	10,528	7,214	4,603	26.7	29.6	25.8
Foreign-born white.....	13,539	10,850	6,963	31.0	30.2	29.5	Foreign-born white.....	6,857	4,697	4,236	17.4	19.2	23.7
<b>Somerville</b>						<b>Lansing</b>							
Total population.....	77,236	61,643	40,152	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population.....	31,229	16,485	13,192	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	76,950	61,435	40,077	99.8	99.7	99.8	White.....	30,868	16,156	12,756	98.8	98.0	97.4
Negro.....	217	140	65	0.3	0.2	0.2	Negro.....	354	328	341	1.1	2.0	2.6
Chinese and Japanese.....	69	68	10	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	7	6	5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Native white.....	56,205	44,275	29,203	72.8	71.8	72.7	Native white.....	26,895	13,796	10,515	86.1	83.7	80.3
Native parentage.....	29,573	24,657	18,726	38.3	40.0	46.6	Native parentage.....	19,497	9,873	7,603	62.4	58.9	57.3
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	26,632	19,618	10,477	34.5	31.8	26.1	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7,398	4,423	3,012	23.7	26.8	23.0
Foreign-born white.....	20,751	17,160	10,874	26.9	27.8	27.1	Foreign-born white.....	3,973	2,360	2,241	12.7	14.3	17.1
<b>Springfield</b>						<b>Saginaw</b>							
Total population.....	88,926	62,059	44,179	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population.....	50,510	42,345	46,322	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	87,387	60,986	43,342	98.3	98.3	98.1	White.....	50,183	41,994	46,028	99.4	99.2	99.4
Negro.....	1,475	1,021	811	1.7	1.6	1.8	Negro.....	313	348	292	0.6	0.8	0.6
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	64	52	26	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	14	3	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Native white.....	64,388	46,675	32,454	72.4	75.2	73.5	Native white.....	38,482	30,593	30,438	76.2	72.2	65.7
Native parentage.....	35,732	27,366	20,574	40.2	44.1	45.6	Native parentage.....	17,267	11,965	13,576	34.2	28.3	29.3
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	28,656	19,289	11,880	32.2	31.1	26.9	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	21,225	18,628	16,862	42.0	44.0	36.4
Foreign-born white.....	22,999	14,311	10,888	25.9	23.1	24.6	Foreign-born white.....	11,701	11,401	15,590	23.2	26.9	33.7
<b>Taunton</b>						<b>MINNESOTA.</b>							
Total population.....	34,259	31,036	25,448	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population.....	78,486	52,969	33,115	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	33,955	30,792	25,303	99.1	99.2	99.4	White.....	78,001	52,547	32,864	99.4	99.2	99.2
Negro.....	297	228	138	0.9	0.7	0.5	Negro.....	410	367	220	0.5	0.7	0.7
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	7	18	7	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	Indian and Chinese.....	55	65	31	0.1	0.1	0.1
Native white.....	24,176	21,765	17,693	70.6	70.1	70.7	Native white.....	47,349	31,595	16,681	60.3	59.6	50.4
Native parentage.....	11,930	11,588	10,227	34.8	37.3	42.9	Native parentage.....	15,493	10,333	7,786	19.7	19.5	23.5
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	12,246	10,177	7,066	35.7	32.8	27.8	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	31,856	21,262	8,895	40.6	40.1	26.9
Foreign-born white.....	9,779	9,027	7,310	28.5	29.1	28.7	Foreign-born white.....	30,552	20,952	16,183	39.1	39.6	48.9

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.



COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE IN CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

Table 47—Continued. CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.							
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890		1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890					
MISSOURI.						NEW JERSEY.												
Joplin						Atlantic City												
Total population.....	32,073	26,023	9,943	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population.....	46,150	27,838	13,055	100.0	100.0	100.0					
White.....	31,205	25,244	9,597	97.5	97.0	96.5	White.....	36,231	21,267	10,921	78.5	76.4	83.7					
Negro.....	801	778	343	2.5	3.0	3.4	Negro.....	9,834	6,513	2,113	21.3	23.4	16.2					
Indian and Chinese.....	6	6	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	85	58	21	0.2	0.2	0.2					
Native white.....	30,352	24,358	8,975	94.6	93.6	90.3	Native white.....	29,831	18,191	9,494	64.6	65.3	72.7					
Native parentage.....	27,767	21,902	7,839	86.6	84.2	78.8	Native parentage.....	22,410	13,915	7,775	48.6	50.0	59.6					
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,585	2,456	1,136	8.1	9.4	11.4	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7,421	4,276	1,719	16.1	15.4	13.2					
Foreign-born white.....	914	886	622	2.8	3.4	6.3	Foreign-born white.....	6,400	3,076	1,427	13.9	11.0	10.9					
St. Joseph						Bayonne												
Total population.....	77,403	102,979	52,324	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population.....	55,545	32,722	19,033	100.0	100.0	100.0					
White.....	73,128	96,712	48,628	94.5	93.9	92.9	White.....	54,946	32,353	18,854	98.9	98.9	99.1					
Negro.....	4,249	6,260	3,686	5.5	6.1	7.0	Negro.....	561	335	109	1.0	1.0	0.9					
Indian and Chinese.....	26	7	10	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Chinese and Japanese.....	38	34	10	0.1	0.1	0.1					
Native white.....	65,015	88,297	41,573	84.0	85.7	79.5	Native white.....	34,424	21,603	12,177	62.0	66.0	64.0					
Native parentage.....	50,316	68,869	30,309	65.0	66.9	57.9	Native parentage.....	11,301	7,937	5,330	20.3	24.3	28.1					
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	14,699	19,428	11,264	19.0	18.9	21.5	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	23,123	13,666	6,838	41.6	41.8	35.9					
Foreign-born white.....	8,113	8,415	7,055	10.5	8.2	13.5	Foreign-born white.....	20,522	10,750	6,677	36.9	32.9	35.1					
Springfield						Camden												
Total population.....	35,201	23,287	21,850	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population.....	94,538	75,935	58,313	100.0	100.0	100.0					
White.....	33,196	20,999	19,537	94.3	90.3	89.6	White.....	88,391	70,288	53,392	93.5	92.6	91.6					
Negro.....	1,995	2,268	2,268	5.7	9.7	10.3	Negro.....	6,076	6,676	4,863	6.4	7.3	8.3					
Indian and Chinese.....	10		5	( <sup>1</sup> )		( <sup>1</sup> )	Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	71	71	58	0.1	0.1	0.1					
Native white.....	32,070	19,944	18,317	91.1	85.7	83.8	Native white.....	72,700	60,288	45,750	76.9	79.4	78.5					
Native parentage.....	28,704	17,205	16,030	81.5	73.9	73.4	Native parentage.....	49,581	43,113	34,913	52.4	56.8	59.9					
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,366	2,739	2,281	9.6	11.8	10.4	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	23,128	17,175	10,837	24.5	22.6	18.6					
Foreign-born white.....	1,126	1,055	1,270	3.2	4.5	5.8	Foreign-born white.....	15,682	10,000	7,642	16.6	13.2	13.1					
MONTANA.						East Orange												
Butte						Total population.....												
Total population.....	39,165	30,470	10,723	100.0	100.0	100.0	White.....	34,371	21,506		100.0	100.0						
White.....	38,629	29,930	10,166	98.6	98.2	94.8	Negro.....	32,436	20,069		94.4	93.3						
Negro.....	240	248	150	0.6	0.8	1.4	Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	1,907	1,420		5.5	6.0						
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	296	292	407	0.8	1.0	3.8	Native white.....	26,750	16,147		77.9	75.1						
Native white.....	25,749	19,998	6,527	65.7	65.6	60.9	Native parentage.....	18,253	10,800		53.1	50.2						
Native parentage.....	11,143	8,981	3,070	28.5	29.5	34.3	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,506	5,341		24.7	24.8						
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	14,606	11,017	2,851	37.3	36.2	26.6	Foreign-born white.....	5,677	3,922		18.5	18.2						
Foreign-born white.....	12,880	9,932	3,639	32.9	32.6	33.9	Elizabeth											
NEBRASKA.						Total population.....												
Lincoln						White.....												
Total population.....	43,973	40,169	55,154	100.0	100.0	100.0	White.....	73,409	52,130	37,764	100.0	100.0	100.0					
White.....	43,222	39,324	53,753	98.3	97.9	97.5	Negro.....	72,000	50,963	36,967	98.1	97.8	97.9					
Negro.....	733	814	1,360	1.7	2.0	2.5	Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	1,361	1,139	789	1.9	2.2	2.1					
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	18	31	36	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.1	Native white.....	28	28	8	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )					
Native white.....	36,022	34,066	47,335	81.9	84.8	85.8	Native parentage.....	48,106	36,228	25,841	65.5	69.5	68.4					
Native parentage.....	26,021	25,188	39,823	59.2	62.7	72.2	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	20,298	15,533	11,533	27.7	29.4	30.5					
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	10,001	8,878	7,512	22.7	21.1	13.6	Foreign-born white.....	27,808	20,895	14,308	37.9	40.1	37.9					
Foreign-born white.....	7,200	5,258	6,423	16.4	13.1	11.6	Foreign-born white.....	23,894	14,735	11,126	32.5	28.3	29.5					
South Omaha						Hoboken												
Total population.....	26,259	26,001	8,062	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population.....	70,324	59,364	43,648	100.0	100.0	100.0					
White.....	25,361	25,419	7,086	96.6	97.8	99.1	White.....	70,161	59,200	43,564	99.8	99.7	99.8					
Negro.....	717	571	74	2.7	2.2	0.9	Negro.....	120	101	59	0.2	0.2	0.1					
Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	181	11	2	0.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	43	63	25	0.1	0.1	0.1					
Native white.....	17,527	19,823	5,435	66.7	76.2	67.4	Native white.....	42,493	37,890	26,225	60.4	63.8	60.1					
Native parentage.....	8,499	11,587	3,082	32.4	44.6	38.2	Native parentage.....	13,463	10,924	7,402	19.1	18.4	17.0					
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	9,028	8,236	2,353	31.7	29.2	21.6	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	20,030	20,966	18,823	41.3	45.4	43.1					
Foreign-born white.....	7,834	5,696	2,651	29.8	21.5	31.6	Foreign-born white.....	27,668	21,310	17,399	39.3	35.9	39.7					
NEW HAMPSHIRE.						Orange												
Manchester						Total population.....												
Total population.....	70,063	56,987	44,126	100.0	100.0	100.0	White.....	29,630	24,141	18,844	100.0	100.0	100.0					
White.....	70,008	56,926	44,076	99.9	99.9	99.9	White.....	27,129	22,210	17,988	91.6	92.0	95.5					
Negro.....	36	23	39	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	Negro.....	2,479	1,903	842	8.4	7.9	4.5					
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	19	33	11	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	Chinese and Japanese.....	22	28	14	0.1	0.1	0.1					
Native white.....	40,316	32,702	23,995	57.5	57.4	54.4	Native white.....	19,060	15,659	12,551	64.3	64.9	66.6					
Native parentage.....	16,119	15,324	13,573	23.0	26.9	30.8	Native parentage.....	8,341	6,535	5,012	28.2	28.3	31.4					
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	24,197	17,378	10,422	34.5	30.5	23.6	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	10,719	8,824	6,639	36.2	36.6	35.2					
Foreign-born white.....	29,692	24,224	20,081	42.4	42.5	45.5	Foreign-born white.....	8,069	6,551	5,437	27.2	27.1	28.9					
Nashua						Passaic												
Total population.....	26,005	23,898	19,311	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population.....	54,773	27,777	13,028	100.0	100.0	100.0					
White.....	25,985	23,829	19,285	99.9	99.7	99.9	White.....	54,212	27,313	12,829	99.0	98.3	98.5					
Negro.....	15	62	24	0.1	0.3	0.1	Negro.....	535	443	102	1.0	1.6	1.5					
Chinese.....	5	7	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Chinese and Japanese.....	26	21	7	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.1					
Native white.....	17,028	15,738	13,005	65.5	65.9	67.3	Native white.....	25,745	14,434	7,506	47.0	52.0	57.6					
Native parentage.....	8,554	8,570	8,457	32.9	35.9	43.8	Native parentage.....	7,536	5,155	3,227	13.8	18.6	24.8					
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	8,474	7,168	4,548	32.6	30.0	23.6	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	18,209	9,279	4,279	33.2	33.4	32.8					
Foreign-born white.....	8,957	8,091	6,280	34.4	33.9	32.5	Foreign-born white.....	28,467	12,879	5,323	52.0	46.4	40.9					
Perth Amboy						Total population.....												
Total population.....	32,121	17,699	9,512	100.0	100.0	100.0	White.....	31,945	17,599	9,437	99.5	99.4	99.2					
White.....	31,945	17,599	9,437	99.5	99.4	99.2	Negro.....	165	89	72	0.5	0.5	0.8					
Negro.....	165	89	72	0.5	0.5	0.8	Chinese and Japanese.....	11	11	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )					
Chinese and Japanese.....	11	11	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Native white.....	17,657	9,033	5,255	55.0	54.4	55.2					
Native white.....	17,657	9,033	5,255	55.0	54.4	55.2	Native parentage.....	5,095	3,463	2,584	15.9	19.6	27.2					
Native parentage.....	5,095	3,463	2,584	15.9	19.6	27.2	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	12,562	6,170	2,671	39.1	34.9	28.1					
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	12,562	6,170	2,671	39.1	34.9	28.1	Foreign-born white.....	14,288	7,966	4,182	44.5	45.0	44.0					
Foreign-born white.....	14,288	7,966	4,182	44.5	45.0	44.0												

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE IN CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.							
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890		1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890					
NEW JERSEY—Continued.						NEW YORK—Continued.												
Trenton						New Rochelle												
Total population	86,815	73,307	57,458	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population	28,867	14,720	28,217	100.0	100.0	100.0					
White	94,198	71,149	55,726	97.3	97.1	97.0	White	27,086	13,922	7,971	93.8	94.6	97.0					
Negro	2,681	2,096	1,697	2.7	2.9	3.0	Negro	1,754	777	242	6.1	5.3	2.9					
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese	36	62	35	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.1	Indian, Chinese, and Japanese	27	21	4	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )					
Native white	67,888	54,420	41,728	70.1	74.2	72.6	Native white	18,409	9,522	5,185	63.8	64.7	63.1					
Native parentage	38,679	32,109	20,655	40.0	43.8	46.4	Native parentage	8,506	4,443	2,705	29.7	30.2	32.9					
Foreign or mixed parentage	29,209	22,311	15,073	30.2	30.4	26.2	Foreign or mixed parentage	9,843	5,079	2,480	34.1	34.5	30.2					
Foreign-born white	20,310	10,729	13,998	27.2	22.8	24.4	Foreign-born white	8,677	4,400	2,786	30.1	29.9	33.9					
West Hoboken town						Newburgh												
Total population	35,403	23,094		100.0	100.0		Total population	27,805	24,943	23,087	100.0	100.0	100.0					
White	35,314	23,051		99.7	99.8		White	27,191	24,369	22,494	97.8	97.7	97.4					
Negro	56	22		0.2	0.1		Negro	604	568	680	2.2	2.2	2.5					
Chinese and Japanese	33	21		0.1	0.1		Chinese	10	16	13	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.1					
Native white	21,601	13,955		61.0	60.4		Native white	22,368	20,043	17,711	80.4	80.4	76.7					
Native parentage	6,658	3,945		18.8	17.1		Native parentage	14,092	12,069	10,523	50.7	48.4	45.6					
Foreign or mixed parentage	14,943	10,010		42.2	43.3		Foreign or mixed parentage	8,276	7,974	7,188	29.8	32.0	31.1					
Foreign-born white	13,713	9,096		38.7	39.4		Foreign-born white	4,823	4,326	4,783	17.3	17.3	20.7					
NEW YORK.						Niagara Falls												
Amsterdam						Total population												
Total population	31,287	20,929	17,338	100.0	100.0	100.0	White	30,445	19,457		100.0	100.0						
White	31,142	20,831	17,246	99.6	99.5	99.5	Negro	30,170	19,109		99.1	98.2						
Negro	118	94	88	0.4	0.4	0.5	Indian and Chinese	266	344		0.9	1.8						
Chinese and Japanese	7	4	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Native white	18,106	11,824		59.5	60.8						
Native white	20,618	15,260	12,720	65.6	72.9	73.4	Native parentage	7,721	4,862		25.4	25.0						
Native parentage	10,537	8,399	7,480	33.7	40.1	43.1	Foreign or mixed parentage	10,385	6,962		34.1	35.8						
Foreign or mixed parentage	9,981	6,861	5,240	31.9	32.8	30.2	Foreign-born white	12,064	7,285		39.6	37.4						
Foreign-born white	10,624	5,571	4,526	34.0	26.6	26.1	Poughkeepsie											
Auburn						Total population												
Total population	34,668	30,345	25,858	100.0	100.0	100.0	White	27,231	23,397	21,658	97.5	97.4	97.5					
White	34,128	29,814	25,427	98.4	98.2	98.3	Negro	699	623	539	2.5	2.6	2.4					
Negro	527	507	412	1.5	1.7	1.6	Indian, Chinese, and Japanese	6	9	9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )					
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese	13	24	19	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.1	Native white	22,697	19,410	17,628	81.2	80.8	79.4					
Native white	23,508	24,397	19,803	76.5	80.4	76.6	Native parentage	15,278	12,792	11,886	54.7	53.2	53.5					
Native parentage	15,791	14,120	11,187	45.5	46.5	43.1	Foreign or mixed parentage	7,419	6,618	5,742	26.6	27.5	25.9					
Foreign or mixed parentage	10,717	10,277	8,646	30.9	33.9	33.4	Foreign-born white	4,534	3,987	4,030	16.2	16.6	18.1					
Foreign-born white	7,620	5,417	5,624	22.0	17.9	21.7	Schenectady											
Binghamton						Total population												
Total population	48,443	39,647	35,005	100.0	100.0	100.0	White	72,826	31,682	19,902	100.0	100.0	100.0					
White	47,795	39,142	34,480	98.7	98.7	98.5	Negro	72,493	31,528	19,789	99.5	99.5	99.4					
Negro	635	501	515	1.3	1.3	1.5	Indian, Chinese, and Japanese	274	127	105	0.4	0.4	0.5					
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese	13	4	10	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Native white	53,862	24,386	15,417	74.0	77.0	77.5					
Native white	40,406	34,879	29,741	83.4	88.0	85.0	Native parentage	31,638	14,575	9,800	43.3	46.0	49.2					
Native parentage	30,490	26,228	22,273	62.9	66.2	63.6	Foreign or mixed parentage	22,324	9,811	5,617	30.7	31.0	28.2					
Foreign or mixed parentage	9,916	8,651	7,468	20.5	21.8	21.3	Foreign-born white	18,631	7,142	4,372	25.6	22.5	22.0					
Foreign-born white	7,389	4,263	4,739	15.3	10.8	13.5	Troy											
Elmira						Total population												
Total population	37,176	35,672	30,893	100.0	100.0	100.0	White	76,813	60,651	60,956	100.0	100.0	100.0					
White	36,652	34,856	30,236	98.6	97.7	97.9	Negro	76,147	60,227	60,441	99.1	99.3	99.2					
Negro	513	803	650	1.4	2.3	2.1	Indian, Chinese, and Japanese	651	400	513	0.8	0.7	0.8					
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese	11	13	7	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Native white	60,715	45,875	43,191	79.0	75.6	70.9					
Native white	31,393	29,369	24,928	84.4	82.3	80.7	Native parentage	32,224	20,161	18,707	42.0	33.2	30.7					
Native parentage	21,721	19,507	16,753	58.4	54.7	54.2	Foreign or mixed parentage	28,491	25,714	24,484	37.1	42.4	40.2					
Foreign or mixed parentage	9,672	9,862	8,175	26.0	27.6	26.5	Foreign-born white	15,432	14,352	17,250	20.1	23.7	28.3					
Foreign-born white	5,269	5,487	5,308	14.1	15.4	17.2	Utica											
Jamestown						Total population												
Total population	31,297	22,892	18,038	100.0	100.0	100.0	White	74,419	56,383	44,007	100.0	100.0	100.0					
White	31,180	22,812	18,040	99.6	99.7	99.4	Negro	74,059	56,137	43,759	99.5	99.6	99.4					
Negro	108	77	94	0.3	0.3	0.6	Indian and Chinese	357	244	244	0.5	0.4	0.6					
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese	3	3	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Native white	52,751	42,668	31,995	70.9	75.7	72.7					
Native white	20,574	15,546	10,536	65.7	67.9	65.7	Native parentage	25,809	19,852	14,284	34.8	35.2	32.5					
Native parentage	10,520	8,538	6,673	33.6	37.3	41.0	Foreign or mixed parentage	26,882	22,816	17,711	36.1	40.5	40.2					
Foreign or mixed parentage	10,054	7,008	3,963	32.1	30.6	24.7	Foreign-born white	21,308	13,469	11,764	28.6	23.9	26.7					
Foreign-born white	10,612	7,266	5,404	33.9	31.7	33.7	Watertown											
Kingston						Total population												
Total population	25,908	24,535	21,261	100.0	100.0	100.0	White	26,730	21,696	14,725	100.0	100.0	100.0					
White	25,276	23,983	20,835	97.6	97.8	98.0	Negro	26,648	21,611	14,602	99.7	99.6	99.2					
Negro	630	545	426	2.4	2.2	2.0	Indian and Chinese	76	10	6	0.3	0.3	0.8					
Indian and Chinese	2	7		( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )		Native white	20,380	16,505	11,125	76.2	76.1	75.6					
Native white	21,885	20,437	16,659	84.5	83.3	78.4	Native parentage	13,126	10,426	7,061	49.1	48.1	48.0					
Native parentage	14,778	13,134	10,033	57.0	53.5	47.2	Foreign or mixed parentage	7,254	6,079	4,064	27.1	28.0	27.6					
Foreign or mixed parentage	7,107	7,303	6,626	27.4	29.8	31.2	Foreign-born white	6,268	5,106	3,477	23.4	23.5	23.6					
Foreign-born white	3,301	3,546	4,176	13.1	14.5	19.6	Yonkers											
Mount Vernon						Total population												
Total population	30,919	21,228	10,830	100.0	100.0	100.0	White	79,803	47,931	32,033	100.0	100.0	100.0					
White	30,901	20,985	10,642	97.0	97.4	98.3	Negro	78,190	46,876	31,500	98.0	97.8	98.3					
Negro	896	516	177	2.9	2.4	1.6	Chinese and Japanese	1,549	1,005	506	1.9	2.1	1.6					
Chinese and Japanese	22	27	11	0.1	0.1	0.1	Native white	51,600	32,293	20,606	64.7	67.4	64.3					
Native white	21,972	15,456	7,813	71.1	72.8	72.1	Native parentage	21,640	13,847	9,121	27.1	28.9	28.5					
Native parentage	11,433	8,220	4,452	37.0	38.7	41.1	Foreign or mixed parentage	29,960	18,446	11,485	37.5	38.5	35.9					
Foreign or mixed parentage	10,539	7,236	3,361	34.1	34.1	31.0	Foreign-born white	26,590	14,583	10,894	33.3	30.4	34.0					
Foreign-born white	8,029	5,229	2,829	26.0	24.6	26.1												

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>2</sup> Population of New Rochelle village; population of New Rochelle town in 1890 (9,057) not available by color or race.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE IN CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.							
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890		1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890					
<b>NORTH CAROLINA.</b>						<b>OHIO—Continued.</b>												
<b>Charlotte</b>						<b>Springfield</b>												
Total population.....	34,014	18,081	11,557	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population.....	46,921	38,253	31,895	100.0	100.0	100.0					
White.....	22,259	10,938	6,417	65.4	60.5	55.5	White.....	41,976	33,997	28,343	89.5	88.9	88.9					
Negro.....	11,752	7,143	5,140	34.6	39.5	44.4	Negro.....	4,933	4,253	3,549	10.5	11.1	11.1					
Chinese.....	3	2	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	12	3	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )					
Native white.....	21,787	10,658	6,237	64.1	58.9	54.0	Native white.....	38,820	30,695	24,622	82.7	80.2	77.2					
Native parentage.....	21,208	10,197	5,826	62.4	56.4	50.4	Native parentage.....	30,577	22,166	17,463	65.2	57.9	54.8					
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	579	461	411	1.7	2.5	3.6	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	8,243	8,529	7,159	17.6	22.3	22.4					
Foreign-born white.....	472	280	180	1.4	1.5	1.6	Foreign-born white.....	3,156	3,302	3,721	6.7	8.6	11.7					
<b>Wilmington</b>						<b>Youngstown</b>												
Total population.....	25,748	20,976	20,056	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population.....	79,066	44,885	33,220	100.0	100.0	100.0					
White.....	13,627	10,556	8,731	52.9	50.3	43.5	White.....	77,109	43,900	32,571	97.5	97.9	98.0					
Negro.....	12,107	10,407	11,324	47.0	49.6	56.5	Negro.....	1,936	915	648	2.4	2.0	2.0					
Indian and Chinese.....	14	13	1	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	Indian and Chinese.....	21	10	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )					
Native white.....	13,183	10,109	8,224	51.2	48.2	41.0	Native white.....	52,249	31,768	22,030	66.1	70.8	66.3					
Native parentage.....	12,417	9,240	7,448	48.2	44.1	37.1	Native parentage.....	25,595	13,353	9,158	32.4	29.7	27.6					
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	766	869	776	3.0	4.1	3.9	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	26,654	18,415	12,881	33.7	41.0	38.8					
Foreign-born white.....	444	447	507	1.7	2.1	2.5	Foreign-born white.....	24,800	12,192	10,532	31.4	27.2	31.7					
<b>OHIO.</b>						<b>Zanesville</b>												
<b>Akron</b>						<b>Muskogee</b>												
Total population.....	69,067	42,728	27,601	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population.....	25,278	4,254	.....	100.0	100.0	.....					
White.....	68,404	42,201	27,149	99.0	98.8	98.4	White.....	17,136	2,694	.....	67.8	63.3	.....					
Negro.....	657	525	451	1.0	1.2	1.6	Negro.....	7,831	1,120	.....	31.0	26.3	.....					
Chinese and Japanese.....	6	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Indian and Chinese.....	311	440	.....	1.2	10.3	.....					
Native white.....	55,163	35,084	21,168	79.9	82.1	76.7	Native white.....	16,599	2,599	.....	65.7	61.1	.....					
Native parentage.....	37,793	21,859	13,073	54.7	51.2	47.4	Native parentage.....	15,100	2,324	.....	60.1	54.0	.....					
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	17,370	13,225	8,095	25.1	31.0	29.3	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,409	275	.....	5.6	6.5	.....					
Foreign-born white.....	13,241	7,117	5,981	19.2	16.7	21.7	Foreign-born white.....	637	95	.....	2.1	2.2	.....					
<b>Canton</b>						<b>Oklahoma City</b>												
Total population.....	50,217	30,687	26,189	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population.....	64,205	10,037	4,151	100.0	100.0	100.0					
White.....	49,916	30,525	26,080	99.4	99.5	99.6	White.....	57,493	8,808	3,865	89.5	87.8	93.1					
Negro.....	291	135	107	0.6	0.4	0.4	Negro.....	6,546	1,219	278	10.2	12.1	6.7					
Chinese and Japanese.....	10	7	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Indian and Chinese.....	166	10	8	0.3	0.1	0.2					
Native white.....	41,268	26,513	21,860	82.2	86.5	83.5	Native white.....	54,279	8,246	3,530	84.5	82.2	85.0					
Native parentage.....	29,470	17,899	14,748	58.7	58.4	53.3	Native parentage.....	47,880	6,998	3,099	74.6	69.7	74.7					
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	11,798	8,614	7,112	23.5	28.1	27.2	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	6,399	1,248	431	10.0	12.4	10.4					
Foreign-born white.....	8,648	4,012	4,220	17.2	13.1	16.1	Foreign-born white.....	3,214	562	335	5.0	5.6	8.1					
<b>Hamilton</b>						<b>PENNSYLVANIA.</b>												
Total population.....	35,279	23,914	17,565	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>Allentown</b>											
White.....	34,546	23,565	17,270	97.9	98.5	98.3	Total population.....	51,913	35,416	25,228	100.0	100.0	100.0					
Negro.....	725	347	294	2.1	1.5	1.7	White.....	51,774	35,325	25,192	99.7	99.7	99.9					
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	8	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Negro.....	134	85	35	0.3	0.2	0.1					
Native white.....	31,237	20,618	14,310	88.5	89.2	81.5	Indian and Chinese.....	5	6	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )					
Native parentage.....	21,866	12,377	7,658	62.0	51.8	43.6	Native white.....	45,540	32,340	23,147	87.7	91.3	91.8					
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	9,371	8,241	6,652	26.6	34.5	37.9	Native parentage.....	38,368	27,336	20,256	73.9	77.2	80.3					
Foreign-born white.....	3,309	2,947	2,960	9.4	12.3	16.9	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7,172	5,004	2,891	13.8	14.1	11.5					
<b>Lima</b>						<b>Altoona</b>												
Total population.....	30,508	21,723	15,981	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population.....	52,127	38,973	30,337	100.0	100.0	100.0					
White.....	29,524	20,934	15,423	96.8	96.6	96.5	White.....	51,665	38,506	29,875	99.1	99.0	98.5					
Negro.....	978	731	553	3.2	3.4	3.5	Negro.....	463	406	460	0.9	1.0	1.5					
Indian and Chinese.....	6	8	5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Indian and Chinese.....	9	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )					
Native white.....	27,910	19,540	13,703	91.5	90.0	85.7	Native white.....	46,463	35,208	26,768	89.1	90.5	88.2					
Native parentage.....	23,465	15,399	10,454	76.9	70.9	65.4	Native parentage.....	37,740	28,282	21,835	72.4	72.0	72.0					
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,445	4,141	3,249	14.6	19.1	20.3	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	8,713	6,986	4,933	16.7	17.9	16.3					
Foreign-born white.....	1,614	1,444	1,720	5.3	6.6	10.8	Foreign-born white.....	5,212	3,298	3,107	10.0	8.5	10.2					
<b>Loran</b>						<b>Chester</b>												
Total population.....	28,883	16,028	4,863	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population.....	38,537	33,988	20,226	100.0	100.0	100.0					
White.....	28,506	15,668	4,670	98.7	97.8	95.0	White.....	33,724	29,557	18,555	87.5	87.0	91.7					
Negro.....	375	359	191	1.3	2.2	3.9	Negro.....	4,795	4,403	1,656	12.4	13.0	8.2					
Chinese.....	2	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Chinese and Japanese.....	18	28	15	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.1					
Native white.....	17,577	10,941	3,601	60.9	68.3	74.0	Native white.....	27,051	24,520	14,855	70.2	72.2	73.4					
Native parentage.....	8,455	5,839	2,014	29.3	36.4	41.4	Native parentage.....	17,793	15,973	9,781	45.2	47.0	48.4					
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	9,122	5,102	1,587	31.6	31.8	32.6	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	9,258	8,547	5,074	24.0	25.1	25.1					
Foreign-born white.....	10,929	4,727	1,060	37.8	29.5	22.0	Foreign-born white.....	6,678	5,037	3,700	17.3	14.8	18.3					
<b>Newark</b>																		
Total population.....	25,404	18,157	14,270	100.0	100.0	100.0												
White.....	25,051	17,851	13,942	98.6	98.3	97.7												
Negro.....	346	300	326	1.4	1.7	2.3												
Chinese.....	7	6	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )												
Native white.....	23,004	16,516	12,606	90.6	91.0	88.3												
Native parentage.....	19,090	12,901	9,576	75.1	71.1	67.1												
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,914	3,615	3,030	15.4	19.9	21.2												
Foreign-born white.....	2,047	1,335	1,336	8.1	7.4	9.4												

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE IN CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS:  
1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890		1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.						PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.							
Easton						Norristown borough							
Total population.....	28,523	25,238	14,481	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population.....	27,875	22,265	19,791	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	28,233	24,907	14,229	99.0	98.7	98.3	White.....	26,853	21,524	19,184	96.3	96.7	96.9
Negro.....	284	325	239	1.0	1.3	1.7	Negro.....	1,015	728	596	3.6	3.3	3.0
Chinese and Japanese.....	6	6	13	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	Chinese and Japanese.....	7	13	11	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.1
Native white.....	25,111	22,779	13,057	88.0	90.3	90.2	Native white.....	22,838	18,491	16,275	81.9	83.0	82.2
Native parentage.....	20,371	18,246	11,210	71.4	72.3	77.5	Native parentage.....	17,206	14,500	13,352	61.7	65.1	67.5
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,740	4,533	1,841	16.6	18.0	12.7	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,632	3,991	2,923	20.2	17.9	14.8
Foreign-born white.....	3,122	2,128	1,172	10.9	8.4	8.1	Foreign-born white.....	4,015	3,033	2,909	14.4	13.6	14.7
Erie						Reading							
Total population.....	66,525	52,733	40,634	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population.....	96,071	78,961	58,661	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	66,177	52,488	40,385	99.5	99.5	99.4	White.....	95,276	78,414	58,260	99.2	99.3	99.3
Negro.....	340	244	243	0.5	0.5	0.6	Negro.....	787	534	390	0.8	0.7	0.7
Chinese.....	8	6	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Indian, Chinese and Japanese.....	8	13	11	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Native white.....	51,234	40,539	30,011	77.0	76.9	73.9	Native white.....	86,464	72,492	53,540	90.0	91.8	91.3
Native parentage.....	25,740	18,962	14,163	38.7	36.0	34.9	Native parentage.....	74,714	62,543	47,004	77.8	79.2	80.1
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	25,494	21,577	15,848	38.3	40.9	39.0	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	11,750	9,949	6,536	12.2	12.6	11.1
Foreign-born white.....	14,943	11,944	10,374	22.5	22.6	25.5	Foreign-born white.....	8,812	5,922	4,720	9.2	7.5	8.0
Harrisburg						Shenandoah borough							
Total population.....	64,186	50,167	39,385	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population.....	25,774	20,321	15,944	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	59,636	46,044	35,773	92.9	91.8	90.8	White.....	25,701	20,312	15,940	99.9	100.0	100.0
Negro.....	4,635	4,107	3,591	7.1	8.2	9.1	Negro.....	8	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Indian and Chinese.....	15	16	21	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	Chinese.....	5	7	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Native white.....	55,502	43,566	33,285	86.5	86.8	84.5	Native white.....	15,309	11,813	9,358	59.4	58.2	58.7
Native parentage.....	49,576	38,452	29,326	77.2	76.6	74.5	Native parentage.....	4,611	3,902	3,670	17.5	19.2	23.0
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,926	5,114	3,959	9.2	10.2	10.1	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	10,798	7,916	5,688	41.9	39.0	35.7
Foreign-born white.....	4,134	2,478	2,488	6.4	4.9	6.3	Foreign-born white.....	10,452	8,494	6,582	40.6	41.8	41.3
Hazleton						Wilkes-Barre							
Total population.....	25,452	14,230	11,872	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population.....	67,105	51,721	37,718	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	25,425	14,212	11,867	99.9	99.9	100.0	White.....	66,427	51,036	37,122	99.0	98.7	98.4
Negro.....	19	14	3	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	Negro.....	673	680	593	1.0	1.3	1.6
Chinese and Japanese.....	8	4	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Chinese and Japanese.....	5	5	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Native white.....	19,431	11,484	8,789	76.3	80.7	74.0	Native white.....	50,349	38,856	26,935	75.0	75.1	71.4
Native parentage.....	8,449	5,454	4,018	33.2	38.3	33.8	Native parentage.....	24,423	18,140	13,903	36.4	35.1	30.9
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	10,982	6,030	4,771	43.1	42.4	40.2	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	25,926	20,716	13,032	38.6	40.1	34.6
Foreign-born white.....	5,994	2,728	3,078	23.6	19.2	25.9	Foreign-born white.....	16,078	12,180	10,187	24.0	23.5	27.0
Johnstown						Williamsport							
Total population.....	55,482	35,936	21,805	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population.....	31,860	28,757	27,132	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	55,020	35,613	21,538	99.2	99.1	98.8	White.....	30,902	27,613	25,918	97.0	96.0	95.5
Negro.....	442	314	259	0.8	0.9	1.2	Negro.....	957	1,142	1,210	3.0	4.0	4.5
Indian and Chinese.....	20	9	8	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Chinese.....	1	2	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Native white.....	39,704	28,304	17,070	71.6	78.8	78.3	Native white.....	28,570	25,387	23,028	89.7	88.3	84.9
Native parentage.....	20,237	18,075	11,092	47.3	52.0	50.9	Native parentage.....	23,003	19,802	18,132	72.2	68.9	66.8
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	13,467	9,629	5,978	24.3	26.8	27.4	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,567	5,585	4,896	17.5	19.4	18.0
Foreign-born white.....	15,318	7,309	4,468	27.6	20.3	20.5	Foreign-born white.....	2,332	2,226	2,890	7.3	7.7	10.7
Lancaster						York							
Total population.....	47,327	41,459	32,011	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population.....	44,750	33,708	20,793	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	46,415	40,668	31,329	98.3	98.1	97.9	White.....	43,517	32,929	20,238	97.2	97.7	97.3
Negro.....	803	777	660	1.7	1.9	2.1	Negro.....	1,231	776	552	2.8	2.3	2.7
Chinese and Japanese.....	9	14	13	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Indian and Chinese.....	2	3	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Native white.....	43,212	37,194	27,612	91.5	89.7	86.8	Native white.....	41,928	31,634	19,117	93.7	93.8	91.9
Native parentage.....	35,610	29,347	21,333	75.4	70.8	66.6	Native parentage.....	38,460	28,522	16,924	86.0	84.6	81.4
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7,602	7,847	6,279	16.1	18.9	19.6	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,459	3,112	2,193	7.7	9.2	10.5
Foreign-born white.....	3,203	3,474	3,717	6.8	8.4	11.6	Foreign-born white.....	1,589	1,295	1,121	3.6	3.8	5.4
McKeesport						RHODE ISLAND.							
Total population.....	42,694	34,227	20,741	100.0	100.0	100.0	Newport						
White.....	41,885	33,476	20,570	98.1	97.8	99.2	Total population.....	27,149	22,441	19,457	100.0	100.0	100.0
Negro.....	799	748	161	1.9	2.2	0.8	White.....	25,512	20,800	18,029	94.0	92.7	92.7
Chinese and Japanese.....	10	3	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Negro.....	1,600	1,613	1,410	5.9	7.2	7.2
Native white.....	29,254	24,129	13,767	68.5	70.5	66.4	Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	37	28	18	0.1	0.1	0.1
Native parentage.....	14,731	12,837	8,121	34.5	37.5	39.2	Native white.....	19,256	15,221	12,859	70.9	67.8	66.1
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	14,523	11,292	5,646	34.0	33.0	27.2	Native parentage.....	9,850	7,968	7,518	36.3	35.5	33.6
Foreign-born white.....	12,631	9,347	6,809	29.6	27.8	32.8	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	9,406	7,253	5,341	34.6	32.3	27.5
New Castle						Pawtucket							
Total population.....	36,280	28,339	11,600	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population.....	51,622	39,231	27,633	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	35,736	27,898	11,367	98.5	98.3	98.0	White.....	51,350	39,029	27,518	99.5	99.5	99.6
Negro.....	529	463	231	1.5	1.6	2.0	Negro.....	234	173	107	0.5	0.4	0.4
Chinese.....	15	8	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	38	29	8	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Native white.....	27,116	22,554	9,672	74.7	79.6	83.4	Native white.....	33,394	25,972	18,168	64.7	66.2	65.7
Native parentage.....	18,625	16,106	7,398	51.3	56.8	63.8	Native parentage.....	12,627	10,627	8,663	24.5	27.1	31.4
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	8,491	6,448	2,274	23.4	22.8	19.6	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	20,767	15,345	9,505	40.2	39.1	34.4
Foreign-born white.....	8,620	6,314	1,665	23.8	18.8	14.6	Foreign-born white.....	17,956	13,057	9,350	34.8	33.3	33.8

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

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COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE IN CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

Table 47—Continued. CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.						
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890		1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890				
RHODE ISLAND—Continued.						TEXAS—Continued.											
Warwick town						El Paso											
Total population.....						Total population.....											
White.....	26,639	21,316	17,761	100.0	100.0	100.0	White.....	39,279	15,906	10,338	100.0	100.0	100.0				
Negro.....	26,447	21,128	17,622	99.3	99.1	99.2	Negro.....	37,586	15,140	9,767	95.7	95.2	94.5				
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	173	183	139	0.6	0.9	0.8	Chinese and Japanese.....	1,452	460	361	3.7	2.9	3.5				
	9	5		( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )			241	300	210	0.6	1.9	2.0				
Native white.....						Native white.....											
Native parentage.....	17,437	13,344	11,151	65.5	62.6	62.8	Native parentage.....	23,338	9,104	6,139	59.4	57.2	59.4				
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7,571	6,544	6,998	28.4	30.7	39.4	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	15,099	5,517	3,758	38.4	34.7	36.4				
Foreign-born white.....	9,866	6,800	4,153	37.0	31.9	23.4	Foreign-born white.....	8,239	3,587	2,381	21.0	22.6	23.0				
	9,010	7,784	6,471	33.8	36.5	36.4		14,248	6,036	3,628	36.3	37.9	35.1				
Woonsocket						Fort Worth											
Total population.....						Total population.....											
White.....	36,125	28,204	20,830	100.0	100.0	100.0	White.....	73,312	26,688	23,076	100.0	100.0	100.0				
Negro.....	38,095	28,181	20,817	99.9	99.9	99.9	Negro.....	50,060	22,417	10,793	81.8	84.0	85.8				
Chinese.....	20	6	9	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	13,280	4,249	3,237	18.1	15.9	14.0				
	10	17	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )		72	22	46	0.1	0.1	0.2				
Native white.....						Native white.....											
Native parentage.....	21,556	15,077	11,138	59.5	55.6	53.5	Native parentage.....	55,751	20,651	17,813	76.0	77.4	77.2				
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,711	4,623	3,959	15.0	16.4	19.0	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	50,139	17,588	15,337	68.4	65.9	66.5				
Foreign-born white.....	15,845	11,054	7,179	41.6	39.2	34.5	Foreign-born white.....	5,612	3,003	2,476	7.7	11.5	10.7				
	16,539	12,504	9,679	43.4	44.3	46.5		4,209	1,706	1,980	5.7	6.0	8.6				
SOUTH CAROLINA.						Galveston											
Charleston						Total population.....											
Total population.....						Total population.....											
White.....	58,833	55,807	54,955	100.0	100.0	100.0	White.....	36,981	37,789	29,084	100.0	100.0	100.0				
Negro.....	27,764	24,238	23,919	47.2	43.4	43.5	Negro.....	28,895	29,430	22,319	78.1	77.9	70.7				
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	31,056	31,522	30,970	52.8	56.5	56.4	Indian, Chinese, and all other.....	8,036	8,291	6,722	21.7	21.9	23.1				
	13	47	66	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.1		50	98	48	0.1	0.2	0.1				
Native white.....						Native white.....											
Native parentage.....	25,360	21,714	20,821	43.1	38.9	37.9	Native parentage.....	22,731	23,274	10,574	61.5	61.6	57.0				
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	20,458	16,481	16,163	34.8	29.5	29.4	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	12,043	12,199	8,448	34.2	32.3	29.0				
Foreign-born white.....	4,902	5,233	4,658	8.3	9.4	8.5	Foreign-born white.....	10,088	11,075	8,126	27.3	29.3	27.9				
	2,404	2,524	3,098	4.1	4.5	5.6		6,164	6,166	5,745	16.7	16.3	19.8				
Columbia						Houston											
Total population.....						Total population.....											
White.....	26,319	21,108	15,353	100.0	100.0	100.0	White.....	78,800	44,633	27,557	100.0	100.0	100.0				
Negro.....	14,772	11,244	6,563	56.1	53.3	42.7	Negro.....	54,832	29,079	17,178	69.6	67.2	62.3				
Chinese.....	11,546	9,858	8,789	43.9	46.7	57.2	Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	23,929	14,608	10,370	30.4	32.7	37.0				
	1	6	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )		39	40	9	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )				
Native white.....						Native white.....											
Native parentage.....	14,326	10,026	6,243	54.4	51.8	40.7	Native parentage.....	48,514	25,655	14,090	61.6	57.5	51.1				
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	13,655	10,324	6,653	51.9	48.9	38.8	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	37,181	17,625	10,209	47.2	39.5	37.0				
Foreign-born white.....	871	802	590	2.5	2.9	3.8	Foreign-born white.....	11,333	8,030	3,881	14.4	18.0	14.1				
	446	318	320	1.7	1.5	2.1		6,318	4,324	3,088	8.0	9.7	11.2				
TENNESSEE.						San Antonio											
Chattanooga						Total population.....											
Total population.....						Total population.....											
White.....	44,604	30,154	29,100	100.0	100.0	100.0	White.....	96,614	53,321	37,673	100.0	100.0	100.0				
Negro.....	26,660	17,032	16,525	59.8	56.5	56.8	Negro.....	85,801	45,722	32,854	88.8	85.7	87.2				
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	17,042	13,122	12,563	40.2	43.5	43.2	Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	10,716	7,538	4,720	11.1	14.1	12.5				
	2		12	( <sup>1</sup> )		( <sup>1</sup> )		97	61	99	0.1	0.1	0.3				
Native white.....						Native white.....											
Native parentage.....	25,328	16,041	15,244	56.8	53.2	52.4	Native parentage.....	68,394	36,457	23,966	70.8	68.4	63.6				
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	23,035	13,831	13,331	51.6	45.9	46.8	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	44,629	21,094	13,948	46.2	39.6	37.0				
Foreign-born white.....	2,293	2,210	1,913	5.1	7.3	6.6	Foreign-born white.....	23,765	15,363	10,018	24.6	28.8	26.6				
	1,332	991	1,281	3.0	3.3	4.4		17,407	9,265	8,888	18.0	17.4	23.6				
Knoxville						Waco											
Total population.....						Total population.....											
White.....	36,346	32,637	22,535	100.0	100.0	100.0	White.....	26,425	20,686	14,445	100.0	100.0	100.0				
Negro.....	28,706	25,278	16,106	79.0	77.5	71.6	Negro.....	20,333	14,839	10,305	76.9	71.7	71.8				
Indian and Chinese.....	7,938	7,359	6,423	21.0	22.5	28.5	Indian and Chinese.....	6,067	5,826	4,009	23.0	28.2	28.2				
			6	( <sup>1</sup> )		( <sup>1</sup> )		25	21	11	0.1	0.1	0.1				
Native white.....						Native white.....											
Native parentage.....	27,023	24,386	15,213	70.8	74.7	67.5	Native parentage.....	19,026	13,666	9,206	72.0	66.1	64.4				
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	26,300	22,464	13,786	72.4	68.8	61.2	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	16,739	11,671	8,044	63.3	56.4	55.7				
Foreign-born white.....	1,623	1,922	1,427	4.5	5.9	6.3	Foreign-born white.....	2,287	1,995	1,252	8.7	9.6	8.7				
	783	892	893	2.2	2.7	4.0		1,307	1,173	1,009	4.9	5.7	7.4				
TEXAS.						UTAH.											
Austin						Ogden											
Total population.....						Total population.....											
White.....	29,860	22,258	14,575	100.0	100.0	100.0	White.....	25,580	16,313	14,889	100.0	100.0	100.0				
Negro.....	22,366	16,414	10,956	74.9	73.7	75.2	Negro.....	24,929	16,180	14,713	97.5	99.2	98.8				
Indian and Chinese.....	7,478	5,822	3,610	25.0	26.2	24.8	Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	203	43	69	0.8	0.3	0.5				
	16	22	9	0.1	0.1	0.1		448	90	107	1.8	0.6	0.7				
Native white.....						Native white.....											
Native parentage.....	19,025	14,326	9,133	60.7	64.4	62.7	Native parentage.....	20,475	12,065	11,028	80.0	70.5	74.1				
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	15,887	10,967	6,852	53.2	49.3	47.0	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	11,610	6,362	6,211	45.4	39.1	41.7				
Foreign-born white.....	4,038	3,359	2,281	13.5	15.1	15.7	Foreign-born white.....	8,865	6,583	4,817	34.7	40.4	32.4				
	2,441	2,088	1,823	8.2	9.4	12.5		4,454	3,215	3,085	17.4	19.7	24.7				
Dallas						Salt Lake City											
Total population.....						Total population.....											
White.....	92,104	42,638	38,067	100.0	100.0	100.0	White.....	92,777	53,531	44,843	100.0	100.0	100.0				
Negro.....	74,043	33,575	30,006	80.4	78.7	78.8	Negro.....	91,471	53,017	44,400	98.6	99.0	99.0				
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	18,024	9,035	7,993	19.6	21.2	21.0	Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	737	278	218	0.8	0.5	0.5				
	37	28	68	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.2		569	236	225	0.6	0.4	0.5				
Native white.....						Native white.....											
Native parentage.....	68,824	30,230	26,104	74.7	70.9	68.6	Native parentage.....	72,436	40,501	31,341	78.1	75.7	69.9				
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	59,746	24,418	21,971	64.9	57.3	57.7	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	38,152	18,119	14,850	41.1	38.8	33.1				
Foreign-born white.....	9,078	5,812	4,133	9.9	13.6	10.9	Foreign-born white.....	34,284	22,382	16,485	37.0	41.8	36.8				
	5,219	3,345	3,902	5.7	7.8	10.3		19,085	12,516	13,059	20.6	23.4	29.1				

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE IN CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

Table 47—Continued. CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890		1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
VIRGINIA.						WISCONSIN.							
Lynchburg						Green Bay							
Total population.....	29,494	18,891	19,709	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population.....	25,286	18,694	9,069	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	20,023	10,637	9,903	67.9	56.8	50.2	White.....	25,123	18,640	9,019	99.6	99.8	99.4
Negro.....	9,466	8,254	9,802	32.1	43.7	49.7	Negro.....	45	33	44	0.2	0.2	0.5
Chinese and Japanese.....	5		4	( <sup>1</sup> )		( <sup>1</sup> )	Indian and Chinese.....	68	11	6	0.3	0.1	0.1
Native white.....	19,573	10,392	9,554	66.4	55.0	48.5	Native white.....	21,067	14,624	6,460	83.5	78.3	71.3
Native parentage.....	18,743	9,704	8,854	63.5	51.4	44.9	Native parentage.....	8,978	5,143	1,963	35.6	27.0	21.6
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	830	688	700	2.8	3.6	3.6	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	12,089	9,476	4,500	47.9	50.7	49.7
Foreign-born white.....	450	245	349	1.5	1.3	1.8	Foreign-born white.....	4,056	4,010	2,550	16.1	21.5	28.1
Norfolk						La Crosse							
Total population.....	67,452	48,624	34,871	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population.....	30,417	28,895	25,090	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	42,353	26,317	18,617	62.8	56.4	53.4	White.....	30,358	28,838	25,026	99.8	99.8	99.7
Negro.....	25,039	20,230	16,244	37.1	43.4	46.6	Negro.....	59	56	61	0.2	0.2	0.2
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	60	77	10	0.1	0.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	Chinese.....	1	1	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Native white.....	38,789	24,711	17,509	57.5	55.0	50.2	Native white.....	24,315	21,619	18,661	79.9	74.8	66.4
Native parentage.....	34,471	21,865	15,774	51.1	46.9	45.2	Native parentage.....	10,163	7,483	6,403	33.4	25.9	25.8
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,318	2,846	1,735	6.4	6.1	5.0	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	14,152	14,136	10,198	46.5	48.9	40.6
Foreign-born white.....	3,564	1,606	1,108	5.3	3.4	3.2	Foreign-born white.....	6,043	7,219	3,365	19.9	25.0	33.3
Portsmouth						Madison							
Total population.....	33,190	17,427	13,268	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population.....	25,531	19,184	13,428	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	21,560	11,782	9,231	65.0	67.6	69.6	White.....	25,500	19,073	13,377	99.1	99.5	99.6
Negro.....	11,617	5,625	4,018	35.0	32.3	30.3	Negro.....	143	109	44	0.6	0.4	0.3
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	13	20	19	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.1	Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	88	22	5	0.3	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Native white.....	20,445	11,093	8,476	61.6	63.7	63.9	Native white.....	21,126	15,733	10,221	82.7	82.1	76.1
Native parentage.....	18,203	9,943	7,607	54.8	57.1	57.3	Native parentage.....	10,857	7,104	4,180	42.5	37.1	31.1
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,242	1,155	869	6.8	6.6	6.6	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	10,269	8,629	6,041	40.2	45.0	45.0
Foreign-born white.....	1,115	684	755	3.4	3.9	5.7	Foreign-born white.....	4,174	3,340	3,150	16.3	17.4	23.5
Roanoke						Oshkosh							
Total population.....	34,874	21,495	16,159	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population.....	33,062	28,284	22,836	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	26,945	15,654	11,218	77.3	72.8	69.4	White.....	32,948	28,203	22,771	99.7	99.7	99.7
Negro.....	7,924	5,834	4,929	22.7	27.1	30.5	Negro.....	98	52	56	0.3	0.2	0.2
Indian and Chinese.....	5	7	12	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	Indian and Chinese.....	16	29	9	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Native white.....	26,175	15,122	10,687	75.1	70.4	66.1	Native white.....	25,542	20,864	15,501	77.3	73.8	67.9
Native parentage.....	25,089	14,184	10,059	71.9	68.0	62.3	Native parentage.....	9,000	7,604	5,857	30.1	26.9	25.6
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,086	938	628	3.1	4.4	3.9	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	15,582	13,260	9,644	47.1	46.9	42.2
Foreign-born white.....	770	532	531	2.2	2.5	3.3	Foreign-born white.....	7,406	7,359	7,270	22.4	25.9	31.8
WASHINGTON.						Racine							
Tacoma						Total population.....							
Total population.....	83,743	37,714	36,006	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population.....	38,002	29,102	21,014	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	81,821	36,470	35,574	97.7	96.7	98.8	White.....	37,884	29,012	20,906	99.7	99.7	99.5
Negro.....	778	307	363	0.9	0.8	1.0	Negro.....	112	87	108	0.3	0.3	0.5
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	1,144	937	69	1.4	2.5	0.2	Indian and Chinese.....	6	3	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Native white.....	60,358	26,312	23,380	72.1	69.8	64.9	Native white.....	25,375	19,773	13,132	66.8	67.9	62.5
Native parentage.....	36,481	15,116	15,755	43.6	40.1	43.8	Native parentage.....	8,814	6,118	4,015	23.2	21.0	19.1
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	23,877	11,196	7,625	28.5	29.7	21.2	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	16,561	13,655	9,117	43.6	46.9	43.4
Foreign-born white.....	21,463	10,158	12,194	25.6	29.9	33.9	Foreign-born white.....	12,509	9,230	7,774	32.9	31.7	37.0
WEST VIRGINIA.						Sheboygan							
Huntington						Total population.....							
Total population.....	31,161	11,923	10,108	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population.....	26,398	22,962	16,359	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	29,009	10,709	8,876	93.1	89.8	87.8	White.....	26,388	22,954	16,356	100.0	100.0	100.0
Negro.....	2,140	1,212	1,231	6.9	10.2	12.2	Negro.....	9	8	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Indian and Chinese.....	12	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Indian and Chinese.....	1	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Native white.....	28,495	10,469	8,617	91.4	87.8	85.2	Native white.....	17,721	15,559	10,025	67.1	67.8	61.3
Native parentage.....	27,311	9,834	8,001	87.6	82.5	79.2	Native parentage.....	5,354	4,180	2,335	20.3	18.2	14.3
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,184	635	616	3.8	5.3	6.1	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	12,367	11,379	7,690	40.8	49.6	47.0
Foreign-born white.....	514	240	259	1.6	2.0	2.6	Foreign-born white.....	8,607	7,395	6,331	32.8	32.2	38.7
Wheeling						Superior							
Total population.....	41,641	38,878	34,522	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total population.....	40,384	31,091	11,883	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	40,433	37,804	33,541	97.1	97.2	97.2	White.....	40,051	30,868	11,855	99.2	99.3	98.9
Negro.....	1,201	1,066	974	2.9	2.7	2.8	Negro.....	182	186	65	0.5	0.6	0.6
Chinese.....	7	8	7	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	151	37	59	0.4	0.1	0.5
Native white.....	35,015	32,354	27,210	84.1	83.2	78.8	Native white.....	28,279	19,464	6,516	65.1	62.6	54.4
Native parentage.....	22,385	18,611	14,035	53.8	47.9	42.4	Native parentage.....	10,367	7,519	3,032	25.7	23.5	25.3
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	12,630	13,743	12,575	30.3	35.3	36.4	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	15,912	12,145	3,484	39.4	39.1	29.1
Foreign-born white.....	5,418	5,450	6,331	13.0	14.0	18.3	Foreign-born white.....	13,772	11,404	5,840	34.1	36.7	44.6

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.



COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION IN CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

CITY.	INDIAN.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.			CITY.	INDIAN.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890		1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
<b>Alabama</b>									<b>Kentucky</b>										
Birmingham			1	9	5	14	2	3		Covington				13	17	8			
Mobile	4	2	5	17	20	12				Lexington	6			6	2	1			1
Montgomery	3			7	16	4				Louisville	9		13	2	2	8	5		
<b>Arkansas</b>									<b>Louisiana</b>										
Little Rock	7	6	4	10	17	17				New Orleans	5	2	21	344	437	142	20	5	9
<b>California</b>									<b>Maine</b>										
Berkeley	2	9		451	154	103	710	17	19	Lowiston				10	9	6			
Los Angeles	51	5	35	1,954	2,111	1,871	4,238	150	28	Portland	7	2	3	37	30	22	1		
Oakland	20	2	2	3,009	950	1,128	1,520	194	85	<b>Maryland</b>									
Pasadena	2			102	101	84	253	17		Baltimore	23		10	314	477	178	12	4	4
Sacramento	6	3	6	1,054	1,065	1,763	1,437	336	25	<b>Massachusetts</b>									
San Diego	8	4	104	343	292	676	159	14	9	Boston	51	3	15	1,192	1,180	444	68	29	6
San Francisco	40	15	31	10,582	13,954	25,833	4,513	1,781	590	Brookton	5			26	49	14	1		
San Jose	5	4	1	359	553	1,105	345	44	11	Brookline town				12	16	9	12	5	
<b>Colorado</b>									<b>Michigan</b>										
Colorado Springs	7	1	1	15	23	27	13			Battle Creek				7	7	6	1		
Denver	71	2	46	227	300	971	585	19	9	Bay City				1	1	1	5		
Pueblo	4		1	41	44	82	164	4		Detroit	41	14	11	28	2	10	30	2	2
<b>Connecticut</b>									<b>Minnesota</b>										
Bridgeport	9		6	62	68	24	1	4		Duluth	17	43	13	38	22	18			
Hartford	2	4	8	82	122	45	8		1	Minneapolis	13	33	17	101	24	17	30		
Meriden town		1	2	10	10	15	2			St. Paul	10	5	11	45	28	36	28	5	1
Meriden city		1	2	10	10	15	2			<b>Missouri</b>									
New Britain				15	13	8				Joplin	4	1		2	5	3			
New Haven	1	1	15	86	90	50	13	11	5	Kansas City	45	4	8	62	89	186	31	2	1
Norwich town	12	32	34	10	15	12	5			St. Joseph	18			8	7	10			
Stamford town	5			18	11	8	4			St. Louis	111	21	31	423	312	170	43	4	
Stamford city	4			18	17	7	7			Springfield	10				5				
Waterbury			1	39	54	14	1			<b>Montana</b>									
<b>Delaware</b>									<b>Nebraska</b>										
Wilmington		5		18	28	33	3	1		Lincoln	3	1	1	4	28	35	3	2	
<b>District of Columbia</b>									<b>New Hampshire</b>										
Washington	68	22	25	369	455	91	47	7	9	Manchester			1	18	33	10	1		
<b>Florida</b>									<b>New Jersey</b>										
Jacksonville	11			65	35	27	1		1	Atlantic City	2	4	7	48	37	8	35	17	6
Tampa	2	1		38	31	25	1			Bayonne				36	34	10	2		
<b>Georgia</b>									<b>Nebraska</b>										
Atlanta	1		1	74	55	18	1			Omaha	14	7	3	53	96	89	22		
Augusta			1	48	41	29				South Omaha				1	11	1	172		1
Macon				4	11	5	1			<b>New Hampshire</b>									
Savannah		1		34	44	15				Manchester			1	18	33	10	1		
<b>Illinois</b>									<b>New Jersey</b>										
Aurora				2	7	9	1			Nashua				5	7	2			
Bloomington	1			5	3	14				Atlantic City	2	4	7	48	37	8	35	17	6
Chicago	108	8	14	1,778	1,209	567	233	68		Bayonne				36	34	10	2		
Danville	1			12	2	2				Camden	7		4	63	71	54	1		
Decatur				7	3	9	3			East Orange	1			18	17		9		
East St. Louis			5	19	14	3				Elizabeth	2			25	28	7	1		1
Elgin				10	8	2	1			Hoboken			1	42	61	24	1	2	
Joliet				12	15	3				Jersey City	6		5	149	218	132	5	1	1
Peoria	1		2	17	14	21	2		1	<b>Indiana</b>									
Quincy				12	10	2	1		1	Evansville			1						
Rockford				7	4	3	1			Fort Wayne	9			12	19	11	1		
Springfield	7		3	11	7	5				Indianapolis				48	31	10	6		
<b>Iowa</b>									<b>Nebraska</b>										
Cedar Rapids				1			1			Lincoln	3	1	1	4	28	35	3	2	
Clinton					1		1			Omaha	14	7	3	53	96	89	22		
Council Bluffs	115		1	1	3	3	2			South Omaha				1	11	1	172		1
Davenport	4			3	3	6		1		<b>New Hampshire</b>									
Des Moines	4		1	15	1	2	5	3		Manchester			1	18	33	10	1		
Dubuque				3	2	3	4			Nashua				5	7	2			
Sioux City	5			2	5	14				<b>New Jersey</b>									
Waterloo	1					1				Atlantic City	2	4	7	48	37	8	35	17	6
<b>Kansas</b>									<b>Nebraska</b>										
Kansas City	28		10	4	6	22	17			Bayonne				36	34	10	2		
Topeka	4	1	8		3	6	6			Camden	7		4	63	71	54	1		
Wichita	3		3	1	2	13	13			East Orange	1			18	17		9		

INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION IN CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE:  
1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

Table 48—Continued. CITY.	INDIAN.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.			CITY.	INDIAN.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890		1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
<b>New Jersey—Contd.</b>										<b>Pennsylvania—Contd.</b>									
Newark.....	12	4	2	231	261	127	9	3	1	Lancaster.....				9	14	11			2
Orange.....				21	20	14	1	8		MoKeesport.....				9	3	4			
Passaic.....				25	21	7	1			New Castle.....				15	8	2			
Paterson.....	1			86	130	62	5			Norristown borough.....				6	13	11			
Perth Amboy.....				10	11	3	1			Philadelphia.....	87	234	258	997	1,165	738	93	12	7
Trenton.....			1	36	61	33		1	1	Pittsburgh <sup>1</sup> .....	9	1	9	236	182	115	28	1	4
West Hoboken town.....				14	19		19	2		Reading.....	1		2	6	13	9			
<b>New York</b>										<b>Rhode Island</b>									
Albany.....	11		2	30	11	16	4		1	Newport.....	14	2	6	19	15	7	4	11	5
Amsterdam.....				5	4	2	2			Pawtucket.....	7		2	28	29	6	3		
Auburn.....	1	18	6	3	4	13	9	3		Providence.....	173	25	45	192	245	43	22	2	
Binghamton.....	4			4	4	9	5			Warwick town.....	7			1	5		1		
Buffalo.....	54	6	2	64	96	44	15	1	5	Woonsocket.....				10	17	4			
Elmira.....	2		3	9	12	4		1	1	<b>South Carolina</b>									
Jamestown.....	3				3	3				Charleston.....		11	47	12	86	19	1		
Kingston.....		1		2	3	11				Columbia.....				1	6				
Mount Vernon.....				21	27	11	1			<b>Tennessee</b>									
New Rochelle.....	2			21	21	4	4			Chatanooga.....			1	2		10			1
New York.....	343	31	111	4,014	6,321	2,408	1,037	236	123	Knoxville.....				2	4		2		
Manhattan Borough.....	170	13		5,476	4,688		767	175		Memphis.....	44	2	4	28	28	19	2		
Bronx Borough.....	24	0		176	208		14	0		Nashville.....	2			2	21	13	4	4	
Brooklyn Borough.....	146	0		799	1,206		34	0		<b>Texas</b>									
Queens Borough.....	3	1		116	146		12	11		Austin.....	2		1	14	22	8			
Richmond Borough.....				49	76					Dallas.....	1	1	4	10	24	68	19	3	1
Newburgh.....				10	16	13				El Paso.....				228	299	210	13	1	
Niagara Falls.....	6	3		3	1		1	6	2	Fort Worth.....	13		5	59	22	40			1
Poughkeepsie.....			1	5	3	6	1	6		Galveston.....	3		1	46	68	42			
Rochester.....	32		10	21	11	9	12	2		Houston.....	9	1	1	10	43	8	20	2	
Schenectady.....		4	1	54	19	7	5	4	1	San Antonio.....	18	3	53	62	54	46	11	4	
Syracuse.....	9	1	6	11	29	17	4	1	1	Waco.....	8			17	21	11			
Troy.....			2	12	24	4				<b>Utah</b>									
Utica.....	3	1	1	4	3					Ogden.....	7		1	92	84	102	349	6	4
Watertown.....		1	2	6	9		14		5	Salt Lake City.....	11		3	193	214	222	345	22	
Yonkers.....				50	50	22				<b>Virginia</b>									
<b>North Carolina</b>										<b>Lynchburg.....</b>									
Charlotte.....				3	2	6				Norfolk.....			2	59	76	8	1	1	
Wilmington.....	1			13	13	1				Portsmouth.....	2		7	6	13	4	5	7	8
<b>Ohio</b>										<b>Richmond.....</b>									
Akron.....				5	2	1	1			Roanoke.....	3	1	3	13	21	21			
Canton.....				9	7	2	1			<b>Washington</b>									
Cincinnati.....	9	2	4	17	14	24	14	11	5	Seattle.....	24	22	11	924	438	359	6,127	2,990	126
Cleveland.....	48	2	6	228	103	36	7	5	2	Spokane.....	13	2	1	239	318	341	352	51	23
Columbus.....	11	11	14	45	8	6	2			Tacoma.....	98	79	4	23	252	9	1,018	606	56
Dayton.....		1	7	26	1	1	4	2		<b>West Virginia</b>									
Hamilton.....	4			6	8	3				Huntington.....	1			11	2	1			
Lima.....		2		2	1	2				Wheeling.....				7	8	7			
Lorain.....				7	6	2				<b>Wisconsin</b>									
Newark.....				7	6	2				Green Bay.....	66	4	3	2	7	3			
Springfield.....	1			9	3	3	2			La Crosse.....				1	3				
Toledo.....	1	2		51	31	8	1			Madison.....	18		8	45	18	2	24	4	
Yonkers.....	4			17	10	1				Milwaukee.....	17	1	4	51	21	14			
Zanesville.....	8			2	1	1				Oshkosh.....	14	11	1	2	18	8			
<b>Oklahoma</b>										<b>Racine.....</b>									
Muskogee.....	311	436			4					Sheboygan.....	2			4	3				
Oklahoma City.....	49	1		101	9	8	16			Superior.....	133	29	47	14	8	12	4		
<b>Oregon</b>										<b>Pennsylvania</b>									
Portland.....	38	7	6	5,699	7,841	4,539	1,461	1,189	20	Allentown.....	1			4	6	1			
<b>Pennsylvania</b>										<b>Altoona.....</b>									
Allentown.....	1			4	6	1				Chester.....				16	28	14	2		
Altoona.....	1			8	1	2				Easton.....				4	6	12	2		
Chester.....				16	28	14	2		1	Erie.....				8	6	6			
Easton.....				4	6	12	2		1	Harrisburg.....	3	6	1	12	10	20			
Erie.....				8	6	6				Hazleton.....				6	3	2	2	1	
Harrisburg.....	3	6	1	12	10	20	2	1		Johnstown.....	1			19	9	8			
Hazleton.....				6	3	2	2	1											
Johnstown.....	1			19	9	8													

<sup>1</sup> Combined figures for New York and Brooklyn as constituted in 1890; similar figures for the whole of the present area of New York City not available.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes population of Allegheny in 1900 and 1890.





COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

WHITE POPULATION BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE IN CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

CITY AND CENSUS YEAR.	WHITE POPULATION.							PER CENT OF TOTAL WHITE.					
	Total.	Native.	Foreign born.	Native white.			Native white.	Foreign-born white.	Native white.				
				Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.				Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.			
					Total.	Foreign parentage.				Mixed parentage.	Total.	Foreign parentage.	Mixed parentage.
<b>PROVIDENCE, R. I.:</b>													
1910.....	218,623	142,320	76,303	59,066	82,354	62,305	20,049	65.1	34.9	27.4	37.7	28.5	9.2
1900.....	170,508	115,198	55,310	54,423	60,775	45,876	14,899	67.6	32.4	31.9	35.6	26.9	8.7
1890.....	128,095	87,878	40,217	48,361	39,517	30,810	8,707	68.6	31.4	37.8	30.8	24.1	6.8
<b>RICHMOND, VA.:</b>													
1910.....	80,879	76,794	4,085	69,130	7,604	4,637	3,027	94.9	5.1	85.5	9.5	5.7	3.7
1900.....	52,798	49,964	2,834	43,860	6,104	3,657	2,447	94.6	5.4	83.1	11.6	6.9	4.6
1890.....	49,034	45,604	3,430	39,718	5,886	3,641	2,245	93.0	7.0	81.0	12.0	7.4	4.6
<b>ROCHESTER, N. Y.:</b>													
1910.....	217,205	158,212	58,993	74,525	83,687	56,732	26,955	72.8	27.2	34.3	38.5	26.1	12.4
1900.....	161,994	121,276	40,718	62,478	68,798	47,700	21,098	74.9	25.1	32.4	42.5	29.4	13.0
1890.....	133,318	93,585	39,733	39,930	53,055	38,830	14,225	70.2	29.8	30.0	40.2	29.1	11.1
<b>St. LOUIS, MO.:</b>													
1910.....	642,488	516,782	125,706	269,836	246,946	163,003	83,943	80.4	19.6	42.0	38.4	25.4	13.1
1900.....	539,385	428,419	110,966	189,249	239,170	162,483	76,687	79.4	20.6	35.1	44.3	30.1	14.2
1890.....	424,704	310,094	114,610	118,740	191,354	141,535	49,819	73.0	27.0	28.0	45.1	33.3	11.7
<b>St. PAUL, MINN.:</b>													
1910.....	211,516	154,992	56,524	61,594	93,398	69,231	24,167	73.3	26.7	29.1	44.2	32.7	11.4
1900.....	160,764	114,016	46,748	42,454	71,562	54,031	17,531	70.9	29.1	26.4	44.5	33.6	10.9
1890.....	131,632	78,562	53,080	31,011	47,541	36,777	10,764	59.7	40.3	23.6	36.1	27.9	8.2
<b>SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.:</b>													
1910.....	400,014	269,140	130,874	115,369	163,781	107,203	46,488	67.3	32.7	28.8	38.4	26.8	11.6
1900.....	325,378	221,114	104,204	83,558	137,556	98,437	39,119	68.0	32.0	25.7	42.3	30.3	12.0
1890.....	270,696	169,243	101,453	62,141	107,102	82,292	24,810	62.5	37.5	23.0	39.6	30.4	9.2
<b>SCRANTON, PA.:</b>													
1910.....	129,288	94,176	35,112	38,745	55,431	40,641	14,790	72.8	27.2	30.0	42.9	31.4	11.4
1900.....	101,487	72,528	28,959	27,299	45,229	33,348	11,881	71.5	28.5	26.9	44.6	32.9	11.7
1890.....	74,934	49,382	25,552	18,291	31,091	23,974	7,117	65.9	34.1	24.4	41.5	32.0	9.5
<b>SEATTLE, WASH.:</b>													
1910.....	227,753	166,918	60,835	105,784	61,134	39,074	22,060	73.3	26.7	40.4	26.8	17.2	6.7
1900.....	76,815	58,159	18,656	38,810	19,349	12,185	7,164	75.7	24.3	50.5	25.2	15.9	9.3
1890.....	42,056	28,900	13,150	19,568	9,338	6,183	3,155	68.7	31.3	46.5	22.2	14.7	7.5
<b>SPOKANE, WASH.:</b>													
1910.....	103,071	81,851	21,220	54,574	27,277	16,304	10,973	79.4	20.6	52.9	26.5	15.8	10.6
1900.....	36,101	28,639	7,462	18,756	9,883	6,171	3,712	79.3	20.7	52.0	27.4	17.1	10.3
1890.....	19,367	14,103	5,264	10,505	3,598	.....	.....	72.8	27.2	54.2	18.0	.....	.....
<b>SYRACUSE, N. Y.:</b>													
1910.....	136,101	105,320	30,781	58,408	46,912	32,634	14,278	77.4	22.6	42.9	34.5	24.0	10.5
1900.....	107,309	83,604	23,705	43,817	36,787	28,323	11,464	77.9	22.1	40.8	37.1	26.4	10.7
1890.....	87,276	65,017	22,259	34,047	30,970	23,064	7,906	74.5	25.5	39.0	35.5	26.4	9.1
<b>TOLEDO, OHIO:</b>													
1910.....	166,567	134,530	32,037	75,147	59,383	40,845	18,538	80.8	19.2	45.1	35.7	24.5	11.1
1900.....	130,079	102,350	27,729	52,222	60,128	35,048	15,080	78.7	21.3	40.1	38.5	26.9	11.6
1890.....	80,349	58,254	22,095	27,626	30,628	22,559	8,069	72.5	27.5	34.4	38.1	28.1	10.0
<b>WASHINGTON, D. C.:</b>													
1910.....	236,128	211,777	24,351	166,711	45,066	26,522	18,544	89.7	10.3	70.6	19.1	11.2	7.9
1900.....	191,532	172,012	19,520	134,073	37,939	22,449	15,490	89.8	10.2	70.0	19.8	11.7	8.1
1890.....	154,695	136,178	18,517	107,309	28,899	18,116	10,783	88.0	12.0	69.4	18.7	11.7	7.0
<b>WORCESTER, MASS.:</b>													
1910.....	144,604	96,172	48,492	41,421	64,751	41,699	13,052	66.5	33.5	28.6	37.8	28.8	9.0
1900.....	117,206	79,678	37,528	37,261	42,417	32,689	9,728	68.0	32.0	31.8	36.2	27.9	8.3
1890.....	83,679	57,016	26,663	30,594	20,422	21,022	5,400	68.1	31.9	36.6	31.6	25.1	6.5

## NEGRO POPULATION, DISTINGUISHED AS BLACK AND MULATTO, IN CITIES HAVING 5,000 NEGROES OR MORE: 1910.

CITY.	Total population: 1910	NEGRO POPULATION.			PER CENT OF TOTAL NEGRO.		CITY.	Total population: 1910	NEGRO POPULATION.			PER CENT OF TOTAL NEGRO.	
		Total.	Black.	Mu-latto.	Black.	Mu-latto.			Total.	Black.	Mu-latto.	Black.	Mu-latto.
<b>Alabama</b>						<b>Missouri</b>							
Bessemer.....	10,864	6,210	5,171	1,039	83.3	16.7	Kansas City.....	248,381	23,566	15,906	7,660	67.5	32.5
Birmingham.....	132,685	52,305	41,102	11,203	78.6	21.4	St. Louis.....	687,029	43,960	29,004	14,956	66.0	34.0
Mobile.....	51,521	22,763	16,728	6,035	73.5	26.5	<b>New Jersey</b>						
Montgomery.....	38,136	19,322	13,965	5,357	72.3	27.7	<b>Atlantic City.....</b>						
Selma.....	13,649	7,863	7,143	720	90.8	9.2	46,150	9,834	8,441	1,393	85.8	14.2	
<b>Arkansas</b>						<b>Camden.....</b>							
Helena.....	8,772	5,596	3,845	1,751	68.7	31.3	94,538	6,076	5,003	1,073	83.8	16.2	
Little Rock.....	45,941	14,530	11,074	3,455	76.2	23.8	267,779	5,960	5,233	727	87.8	12.2	
Pine Bluff.....	15,102	6,124	4,280	1,844	69.9	30.1	<b>Newark.....</b>						
Texarkana <sup>1</sup> .....	5,655	2,101	1,608	493	76.5	23.5	347,469	9,475	7,741	1,734	81.7	18.3	
<b>California</b>						<b>New York</b>							
Los Angeles.....	319,198	7,599	5,101	2,498	67.1	32.9	<b>New York.....</b>						
<b>Colorado</b>						<b>Manhattan Borough.....</b>							
Denver.....	213,381	5,426	3,297	2,129	60.8	39.2	4,766,883	91,709	68,914	22,795	75.1	24.9	
<b>Delaware</b>						<b>Bronx Borough.....</b>							
Wilmington.....	87,411	9,081	8,090	991	89.1	10.9	3,381,512	60,534	44,697	15,837	75.8	24.2	
<b>District of Columbia</b>						<b>Brooklyn Borough.....</b>							
Washington.....	331,069	94,446	61,494	32,952	65.1	34.9	430,980	4,117	5,050	1,067	73.6	26.4	
<b>Florida</b>						<b>Queens Borough.....</b>							
Jacksonville.....	57,699	29,293	25,314	3,979	86.4	13.6	1,654,561	28,708	17,632	11,076	77.9	22.1	
Key West.....	19,945	5,515	3,923	1,592	71.1	28.9	284,041	3,198	3,415	763	76.5	23.5	
Pensacola.....	22,982	10,214	8,453	1,761	82.8	17.2	<b>Richmond Borough.....</b>						
Tampa.....	37,782	8,951	5,913	3,038	66.1	33.9	86,969	1,152	1,060	92	92.0	8.0	
<b>Georgia</b>						<b>North Carolina</b>							
Athens.....	14,913	6,316	4,859	1,457	76.9	23.1	<b>Asheville.....</b>						
Atlanta.....	154,839	51,902	35,071	16,831	67.6	32.4	18,762	5,359	3,535	1,824	60.0	34.0	
Augusta.....	41,040	18,344	15,260	3,084	83.2	16.8	<b>Charlotte.....</b>						
Brunswick.....	10,132	5,567	4,307	1,260	77.4	22.6	34,014	11,752	9,181	2,571	78.1	21.9	
Columbus.....	20,554	7,844	5,010	2,834	65.5	34.5	18,241	6,868	4,572	2,297	66.0	33.4	
Macon.....	40,665	18,150	15,921	2,229	87.7	12.3	15,895	5,710	4,530	1,174	79.4	20.6	
Savannah.....	65,064	33,246	24,851	8,395	74.8	25.2	9,961	5,649	4,439	1,210	78.6	21.4	
Waycross.....	14,485	6,729	4,378	2,351	65.1	34.9	10,218	7,372	6,705	667	91.0	9.0	
<b>Illinois</b>						<b>Ohio</b>							
Cairo.....	14,548	5,434	3,686	1,748	67.8	32.2	<b>Cincinnati.....</b>						
Chicago.....	2,185,283	44,103	25,760	18,343	58.4	41.6	363,591	19,639	13,834	5,805	70.4	29.6	
East St. Louis.....	68,647	5,882	4,070	1,812	69.2	30.8	<b>Cleveland.....</b>						
<b>Indiana</b>						<b>Columbus.....</b>							
Evansville.....	69,647	6,266	4,801	1,375	78.1	21.9	560,663	8,448	5,944	2,504	70.4	29.6	
Indianapolis.....	233,650	21,816	18,088	3,728	82.9	17.1	<b>Oklahoma</b>						
<b>Kansas</b>						<b>Muskogee.....</b>							
Kansas City.....	82,331	9,286	6,080	3,206	65.5	34.5	25,278	7,831	4,728	3,103	60.4	39.6	
<b>Kentucky</b>						<b>Oklahoma City.....</b>							
Lexington.....	35,099	11,011	9,026	1,985	82.0	18.0	64,205	6,546	5,054	1,492	77.2	22.8	
Louisville.....	223,928	40,522	25,708	14,814	63.4	36.6	<b>Pennsylvania</b>						
Paducah.....	22,760	6,047	3,189	2,861	52.7	47.3	<b>Philadelphia.....</b>						
<b>Louisiana</b>						<b>Pittsburgh.....</b>							
Alexandria.....	11,213	5,854	4,917	937	84.0	16.0	1,549,008	84,459	70,479	13,980	83.4	16.6	
Baton Rouge.....	14,897	7,899	5,402	2,497	68.4	31.6	<b>Rhode Island</b>						
Monroe.....	10,209	5,320	4,650	664	87.5	12.5	<b>Providence.....</b>						
New Orleans.....	339,075	89,262	58,782	30,480	65.9	34.1	224,326	5,316	3,468	1,848	65.2	34.8	
Shreveport.....	23,015	13,896	11,953	1,943	86.0	14.0	<b>South Carolina</b>						
<b>Maryland</b>						<b>Charleston.....</b>							
Baltimore.....	558,485	84,740	66,508	18,241	78.5	21.5	58,833	31,056	23,733	7,323	70.4	29.6	
<b>Massachusetts</b>						<b>Columbia.....</b>							
Boston.....	670,585	13,564	8,905	4,659	65.7	34.3	26,319	11,546	7,903	3,643	68.4	31.6	
<b>Michigan</b>						<b>Greenville.....</b>							
Detroit.....	465,766	5,741	3,444	2,297	60.0	40.0	15,741	6,319	2,924	3,395	46.3	53.7	
<b>Mississippi</b>						<b>Spartanburg.....</b>							
Greenville.....	9,610	6,010	5,179	831	86.2	13.8	17,517	6,873	5,192	1,681	75.5	24.5	
Jackson.....	21,262	10,554	7,668	2,886	72.7	27.3	<b>Tennessee</b>						
Meridian.....	23,285	9,321	8,166	1,155	87.6	12.4	<b>Chatanooga.....</b>						
Natchez.....	11,791	6,700	4,907	1,793	73.2	26.8	44,604	17,042	11,056	6,886	61.6	38.4	
Vicksburg.....	20,814	12,053	8,722	3,331	72.4	27.6	<b>Jackson.....</b>						
						<b>Knoxville.....</b>							
						<b>Memphis.....</b>							
						<b>Nashville.....</b>							
						<b>Texas</b>							
						<b>Austin.....</b>							
						<b>Beaumont.....</b>							
						<b>Dallas.....</b>							
						<b>Fort Worth.....</b>							
						<b>Galveston.....</b>							
						<b>Houston.....</b>							
						<b>San Antonio.....</b>							
						<b>Texarkana<sup>1</sup>.....</b>							
						<b>Waco.....</b>							
						<b>Virginia</b>							
						<b>Danville.....</b>							
						<b>Lynchburg.....</b>							
						<b>Newport News.....</b>							
						<b>Norfolk.....</b>							
						<b>Petersburg.....</b>							
						<b>Portsmouth.....</b>							
						<b>Richmond.....</b>							
						<b>Roanoke.....</b>							

<sup>1</sup> Joint population of Texarkana, Miller County, Ark., and Texarkana, Bowie County, Tex., 15,445; negro population, 5,319; black, 4,357; or 81.0 per cent; mulatto, 962, or 18.1 per cent.





POPULATION BY SEX, COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, AND MALES OF VOTING AGE, BY COUNTIES: 1910—Continued.

Table 51-Continued. Table with columns for County, Total Population: 1910, Male, Female, Native White, Foreign or mixed parentage, Foreign-born white, Negro, Males of voting age, and similar categories for various counties in California, Connecticut, Delaware, Florida, and Georgia.



POPULATION BY SEX, COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, AND MALES OF VOTING AGE, BY COUNTIES: 1910--Continued.

Table 51--Continued. Table with columns for COUNTY, Total population: 1910, Male, Female, NATIVE WHITE (Native par-entage, For- eign or mixed par-entage, For- eign- born white), Ne- gro, Males of voting age, COUNTY, Total population: 1910, Male, Female, NATIVE WHITE (Native par-entage, For- eign or mixed par-entage, For- eign- born white), Ne- gro, Males of voting age. Rows include Illinois--Con. (Kendall, Knox, La Salle, etc.), Indiana--Con. (Adair, Adams, Allamakee, etc.), and Iowa (Adair, Adams, Allamakee, etc.).



COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

POPULATION BY SEX, COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, AND MALES OF VOTING AGE, BY COUNTIES: 1910—Continued.

Table 51- Continued. Columns: COUNTY., Total population: 1910, Male, Female, NATIVE WHITE (Native parentage, Foreign or mixed parentage), Foreign-born white, Negro, Males of voting age. Rows: Iowa-Con., Kansas, and Kentucky counties.

POPULATION BY SEX, COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, AND MALES OF VOTING AGE, BY COUNTIES: 1910-Continued.

Table 51-Continued. Table with columns for County, Total Population 1910, Male, Female, Native Par-entage, For-ign or mixed par-entage, For-ign white, Negro, Males of voting age, and corresponding columns for Louisiana, Maine, and Maryland counties.

1 Subdivisions are designated as parishes.





POPULATION BY SEX, COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, AND MALES OF VOTING AGE, BY COUNTIES: 1910—Continued.

Table 51-Continued. Table with columns for COUNTY, Total population: 1910, Male, Female, NATIVE WHITE (Native par-entage, For-aign or mixed par-entage), For-aign-born white, Ne-gro, Males of voting age, and similar columns for Missouri counties. Includes sub-sections for Minnesota-Contd. and Mississippi.



POPULATION BY SEX, COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, AND MALES OF VOTING AGE, BY COUNTIES: 1910—Continued.

Table 51-Continued. Table with 16 columns: COUNTY, Total population: 1910, Male, Female, NATIVE WHITE (Native parentage, Foreign or mixed parentage), Foreign-born white, Negro, Males of voting age, COUNTY, Total population: 1910, Male, Female, NATIVE WHITE (Native parentage, Foreign or mixed parentage), Foreign-born white, Negro, Males of voting age.



COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

POPULATION BY SEX, COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, AND MALES OF VOTING AGE, BY COUNTIES: 1910—Continued.

Table 51—Continued. Table with columns for County, Total Population 1910, Male, Female, Native Birth, Foreign Birth, and Males of Voting Age. It lists data for N. Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, and Oklahoma counties.

POPULATION BY SEX, COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, AND MALES OF VOTING AGE, BY COUNTIES: 1910—Continued.

Table with multiple columns for counties (Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania), total population, sex (Male/Female), race (Native white, Foreign-born white, Negro), and males of voting age. The table is organized into sections for Oklahoma-Contd., Oregon, and Pennsylvania, with detailed data for each county.





POPULATION BY SEX, COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, AND MALES OF VOTING AGE, BY COUNTIES: 1910—Continued.

Table 51-Continued. Texas—Contd. Table with columns for County, Total population: 1910, Male, Female, Native or mixed parentage, Foreign-born white, Negro, and Males of voting age. Lists 100 counties including Bexar, Blanco, Borden, Bosque, Bowie, Brazoria, Brazos, Brewster, Briscoe, Brown, Burleson, Burnet, Caldwell, Calhoun, Callahan, Cameron, Camp, Carson, Cass, Castro, Chambers, Cherokee, Childress, Clay, Cochran, Coke, Coleman, Collin, Collingsworth, Colorado, Comal, Comanche, Concho, Cooke, Coryell, Cottle, Crane, Crockett, Crosby, Dallam, Dallas, Dawson, De Witt, Deaf Smith, Delta, Denton, Dickens, Dimmit, Donley, Duval, Eastland, Ector, Edwards, El Paso, Ellis, Erath, Falls, Fannin, Fayette, Fisher, Floyd, Ford, Fort Bend, Franklin, Freestone, Frio, Gaines, Galveston, Garza, Gillespie, Glasscock, Goliad, Gonzales, Gray, Grayson, Gregg, Grimes, Guadalupe, Hale, Hall, Hamilton, Hansford, Hardeman, Hardin, Harris, Harrison, Hartley, Haskell, Hays, Hemphill, Henderson, Hidalgo, Hill, Hockley, Hood, Hopkins, Houston, Howard, Hunt, Hutchinson, Irion, Jack, Jasper, Jeff Davis, Jefferson, Johnson, Jones, Karnes, Kaufman, Kendall, Kent, Kerr, Kimble, King, Kinney, Knox, La Salle, Lamar, Lamb, Lampasas, Lavaca, Lee, Leon, Liberty, Limestone, Lipscomb, Live Oak, Llano, Loving, Lubbock, Lynn, McCulloch, McLennan, McMullen, Madison, Marion, Martin, Mason, Matagorda, Maverick, Medina, Menard, Midland, Milam, Mills, Mitchell, Montague, Montgomery, Moore, Morris, Motley, Nacogdoches, Navarro, Newton, Nolan, Nuñez, Ochiltree, Oldham, Orange, Palo Pinto, Panola, Parker, Parmour, Pecos, Polk, Potter, Presidio, Raines, Randall, Reagan, Red River, Reeves, Refugio, Robertson, Rockwall, Runnels, Rusk, Sabine, San Augustine, San Jacinto, San Patricio, San Saba, Schleicher, Seymour, Shackelford, Sherman, Smith, Somervell, Starr, Stephens, Sterling, Stonewall, Sutton, Swisher, and Tarrant.





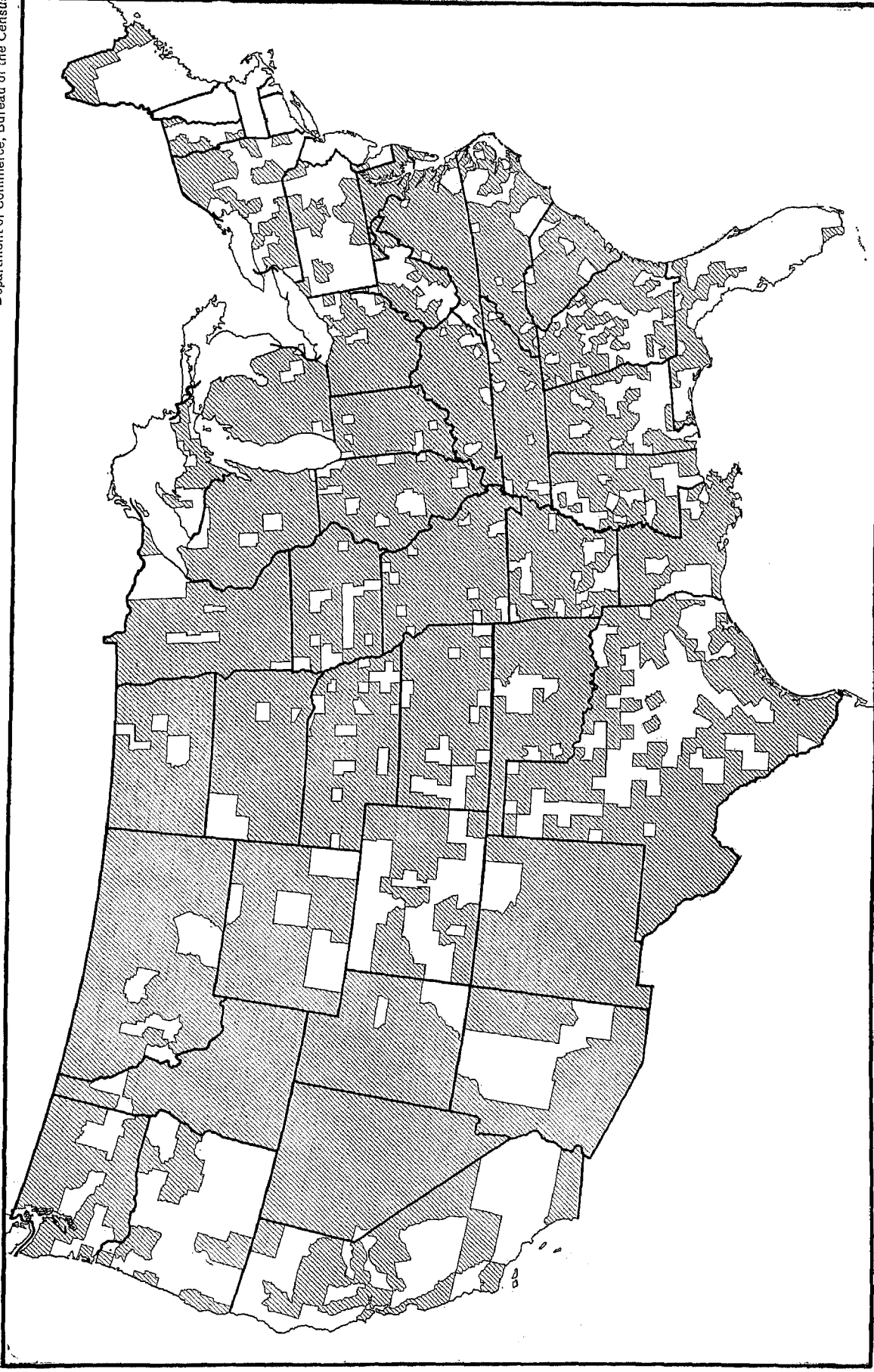


**COUNTIES WHICH HAD A HIGHER PERCENTAGE OF NATIVE WHITES OF NATIVE PARENTAGE TO THE TOTAL POPULATION  
IN 1910 THAN IN 1900.**

Thirteenth Census of the United States: 1910.

[Counties having a higher percentage are indicated by the shading.]

Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

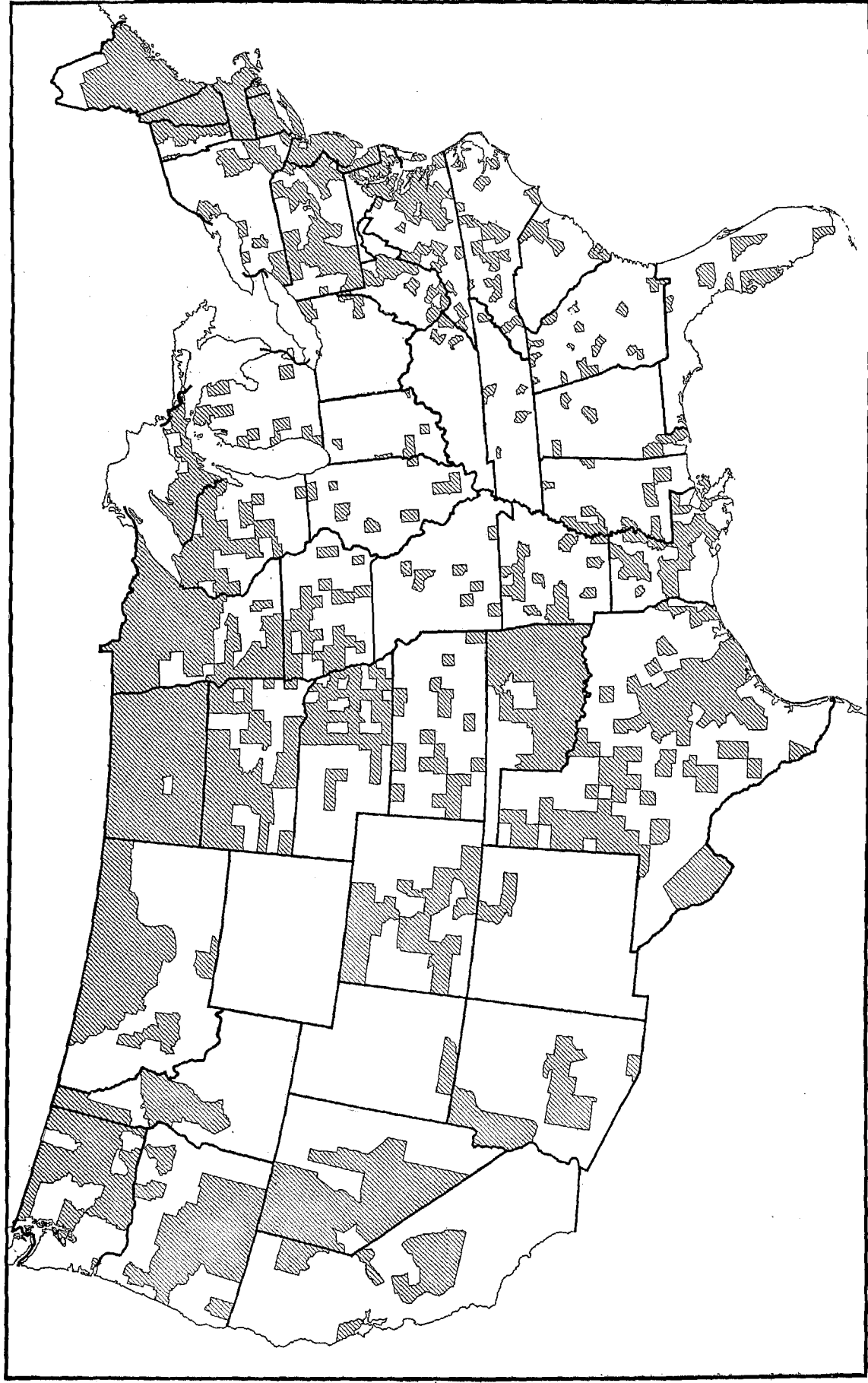


**COUNTIES WHICH HAD A HIGHER PERCENTAGE OF NATIVE WHITES OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE TO THE TOTAL POPULATION IN 1910 THAN IN 1900.**

[Counties having a higher percentage are indicated by the shading.]

Thirteenth Census of the United States: 1910.

Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

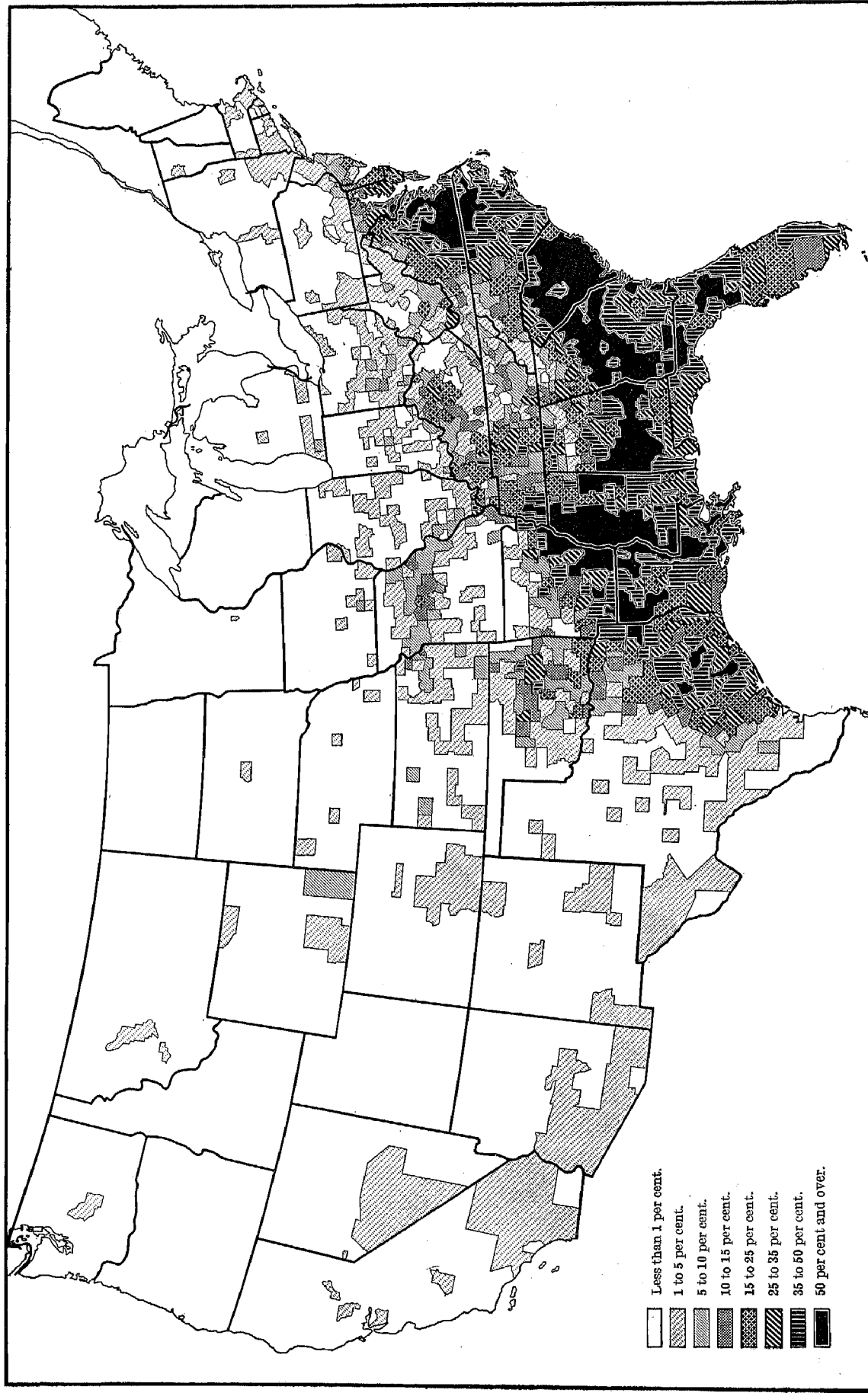




PERCENTAGE OF NEGROES IN TOTAL POPULATION, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

Thirteenth Census of the United States: 1910.

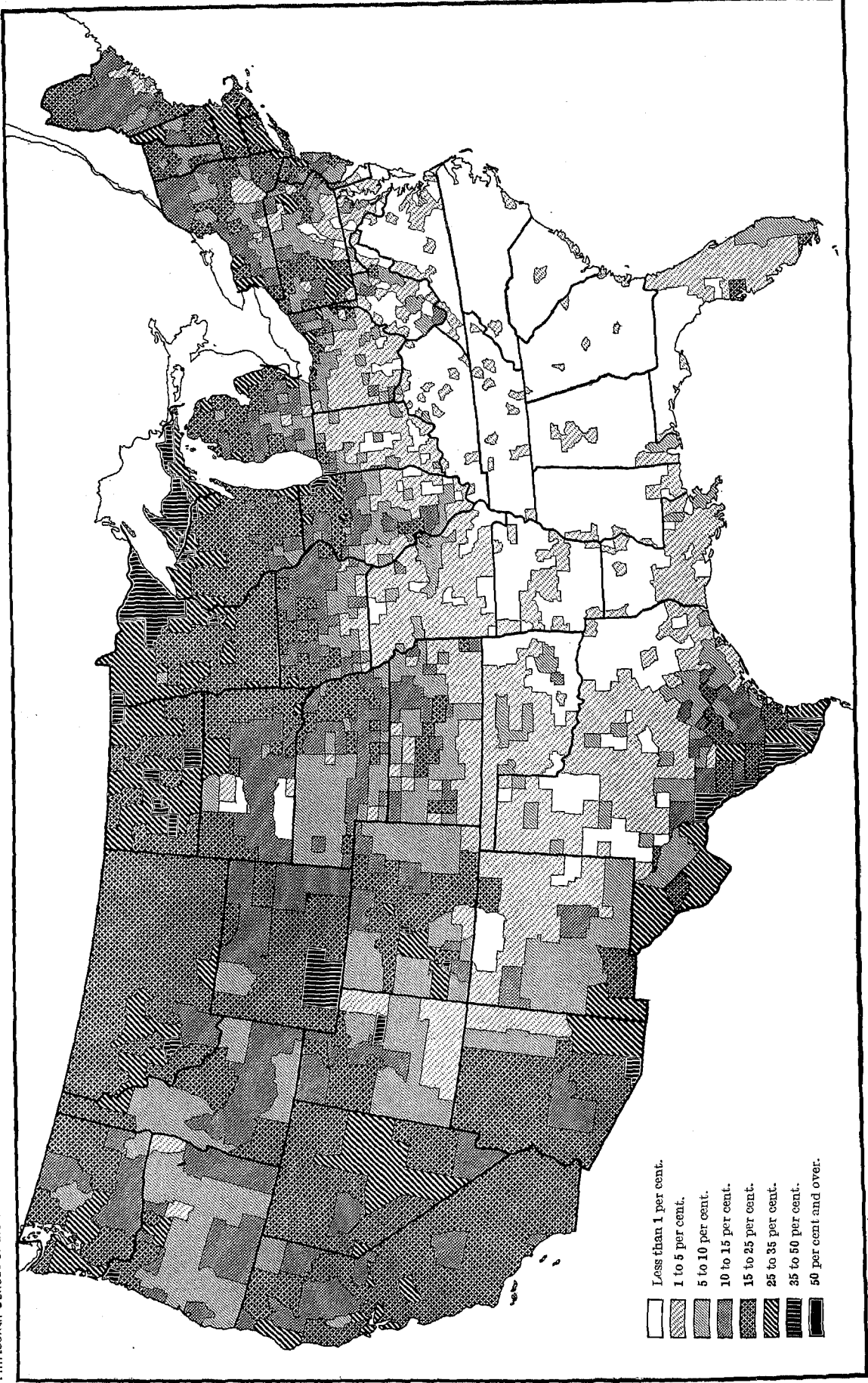
Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.



PERCENTAGE OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITES IN TOTAL POPULATION, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

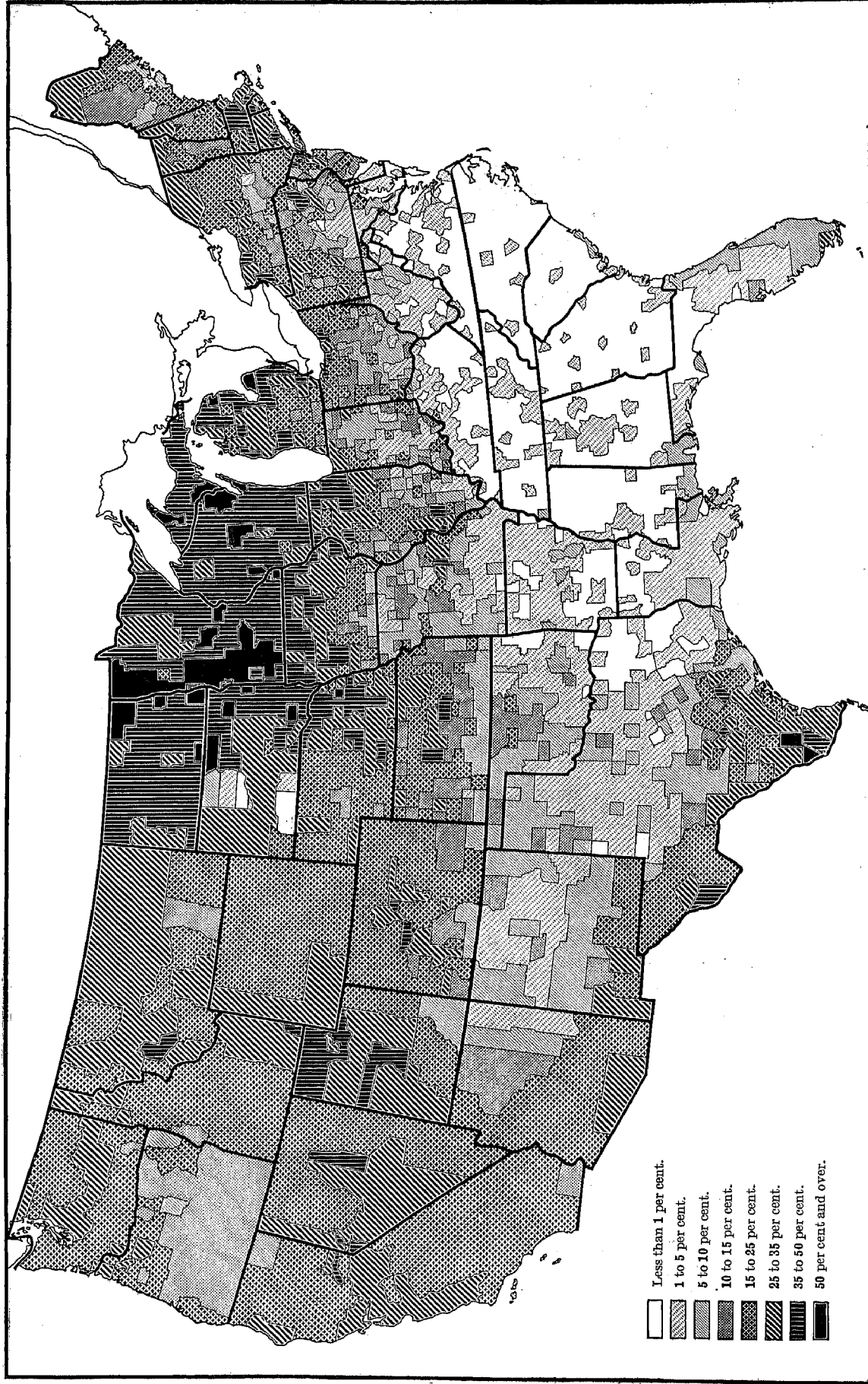
Thirteenth Census of the United States: 1910.



PERCENTAGE OF NATIVE WHITES OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE IN TOTAL POPULATION, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

Thirteenth Census of the United States: 1910.

Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

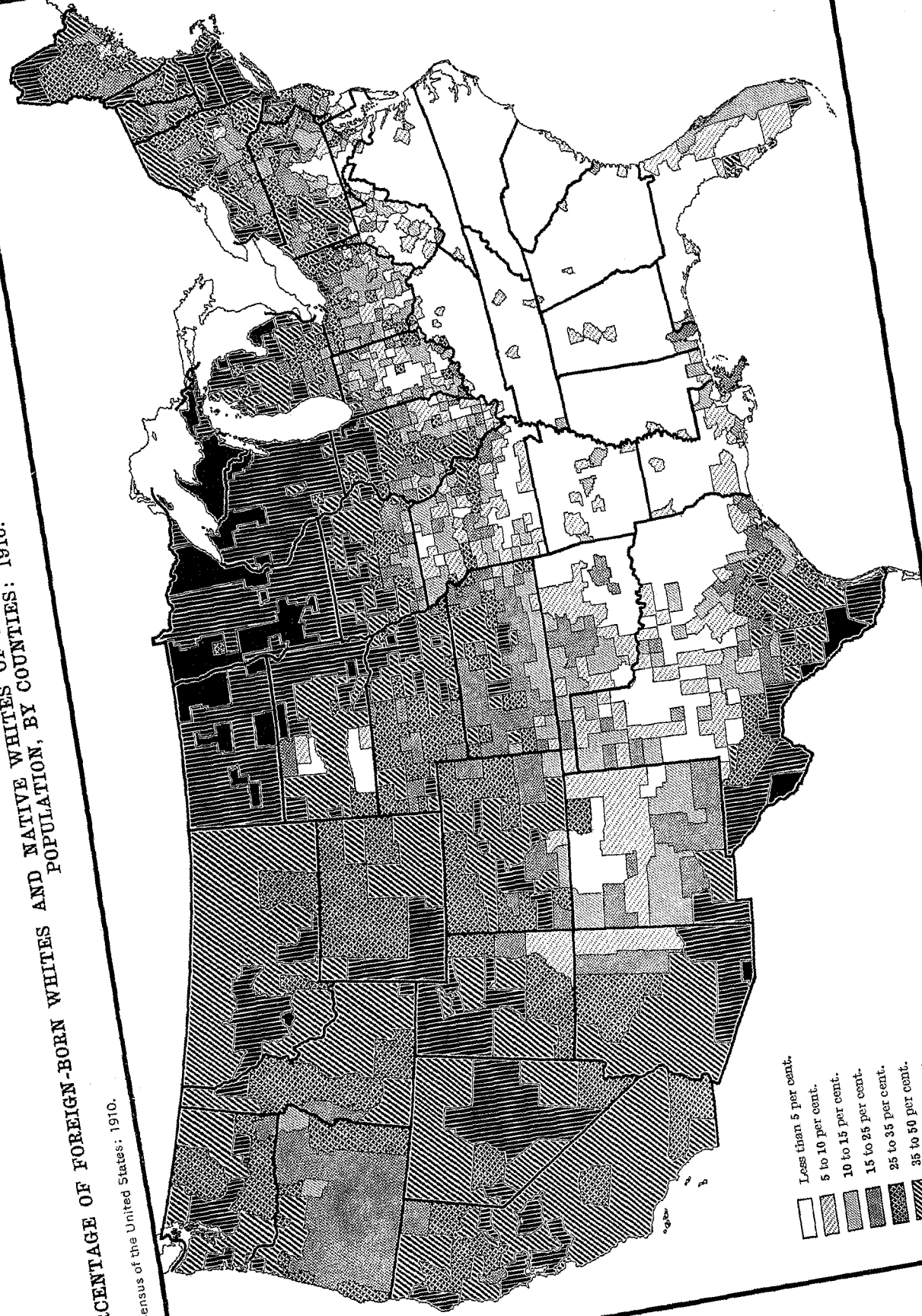


**PERCENTAGE OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITES AND NATIVE WHITES OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE COMBINED IN TOTAL**  
Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

POPULATION, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

Thirteenth Census of the United States: 1910.



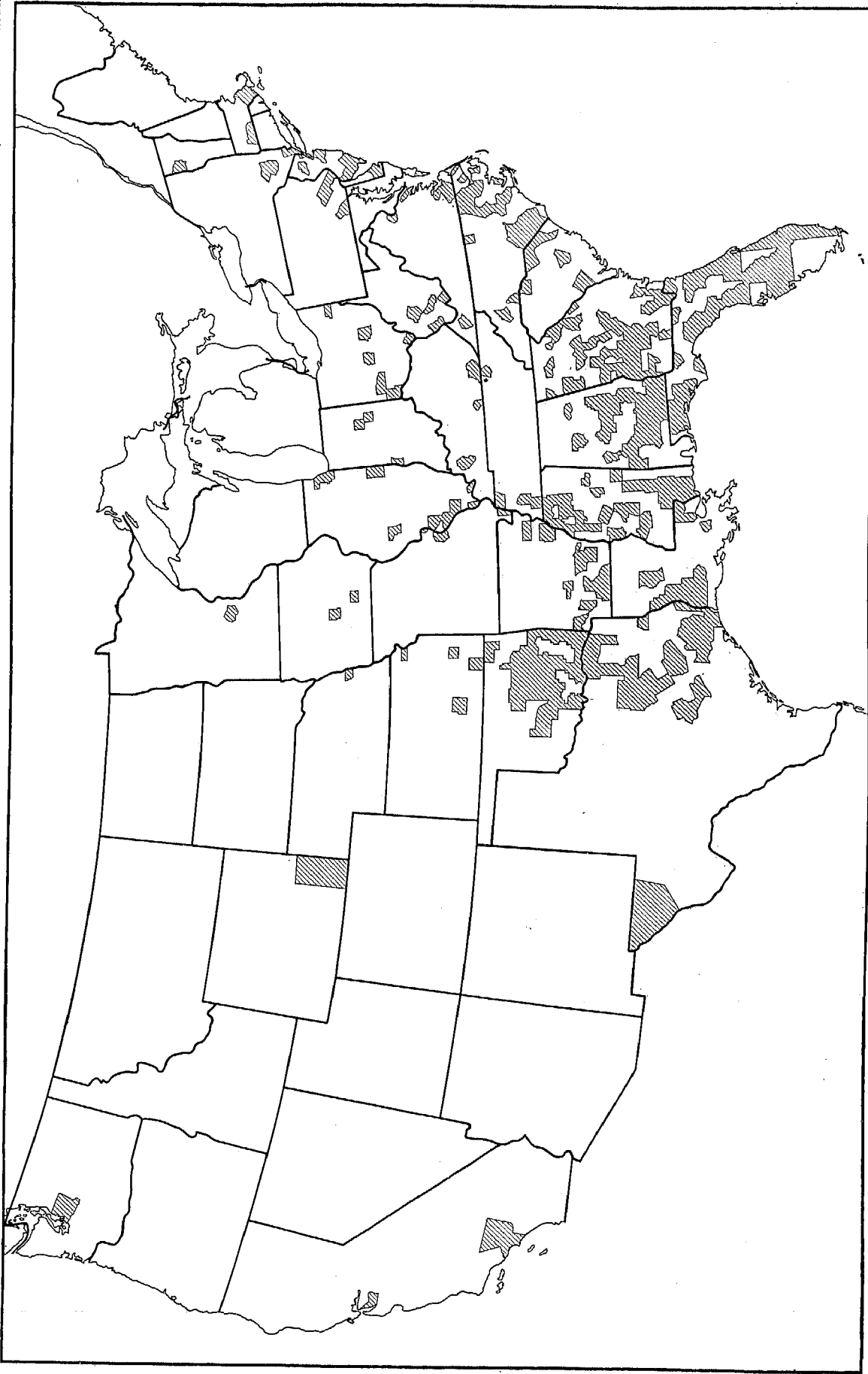
- Less than 5 per cent.
- 5 to 10 per cent.
- 10 to 15 per cent.
- 15 to 25 per cent.
- 25 to 35 per cent.
- 35 to 50 per cent.
- 50 to 75 per cent.
- 75 per cent and over.

**COUNTIES HAVING AT LEAST 1,000 NEGROES IN 1910, WHICH HAD A HIGHER PERCENTAGE OF NEGROES TO TOTAL POPULATION IN 1910 THAN IN 1900.**

[Counties having a higher percentage are indicated by the shading.]

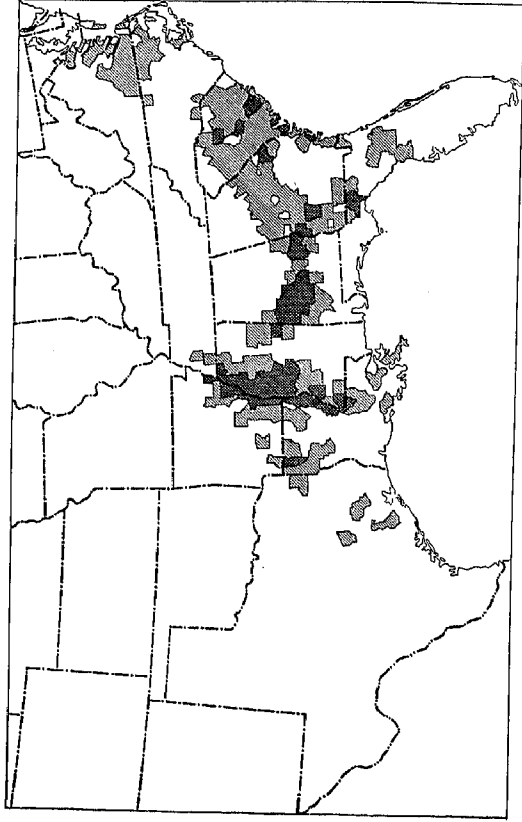
Thirteenth Census of the United States: 1910.

Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

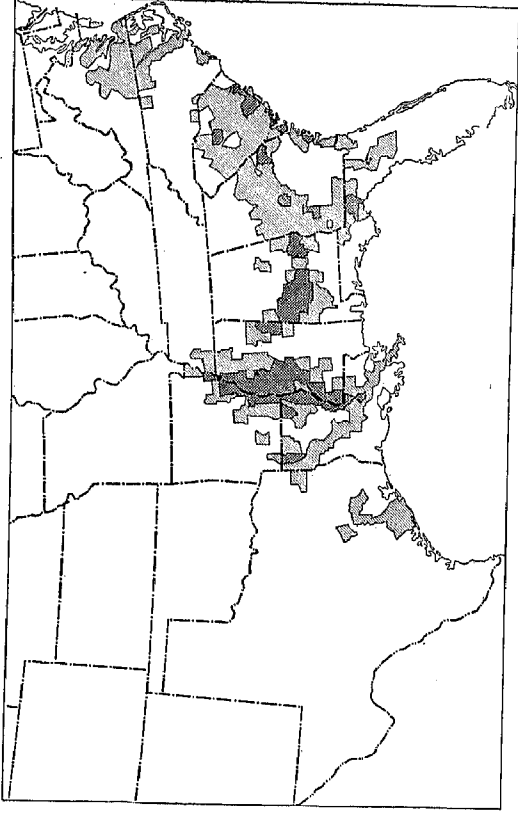


COUNTIES IN SOUTHERN STATES HAVING AT LEAST 50 PER CENT OF THEIR POPULATION NEGRO.

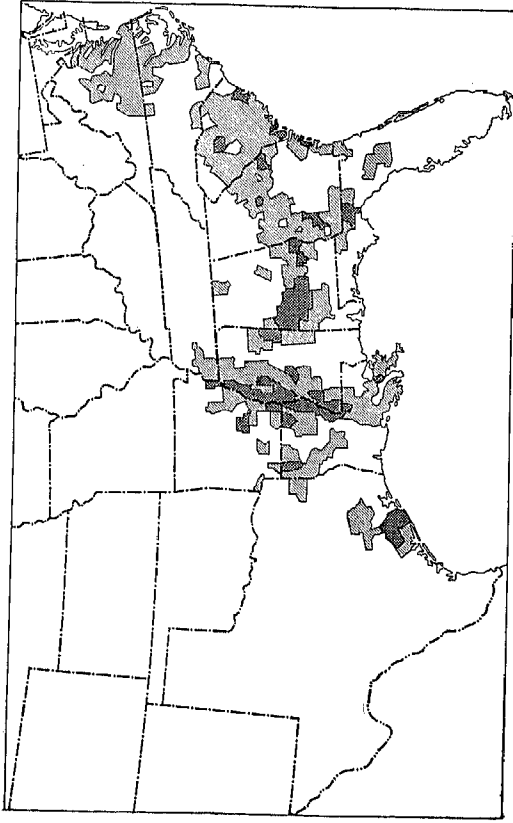
1910



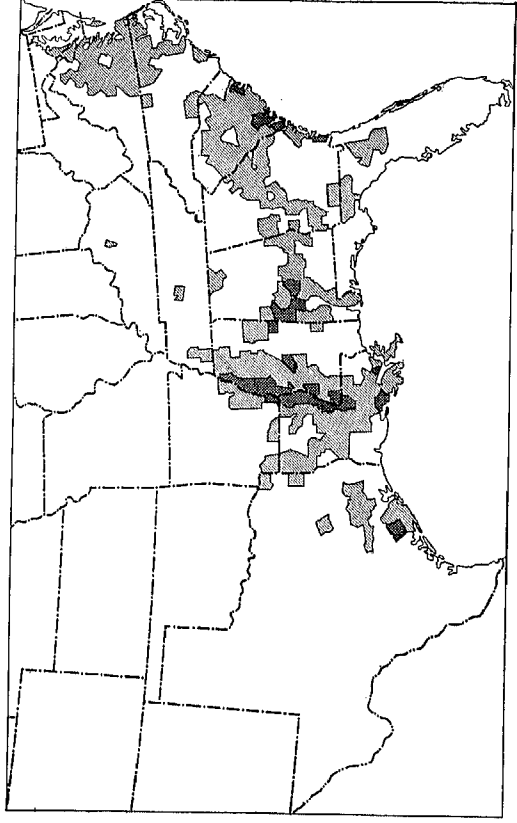
1900



1880



1860



50 to 75 per cent.  
75 per cent and over.